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THE

INTERNATIONAL

WHO'S WHO

1950

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THE
INTERNATIONAL
WHO'S WHO

FOURTEENTH EDITION

1950

LONDON
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FOREWORD

Since the last edition of The International Who's Who appeared, many major international developments have taken place. The Council of Europe has been established and the North Atlantic Treaty signed. In Germany rival Governments have been set up on each side of the "Iron Curtain", while in the Far East the Kuomintang régime has been driven from the Chinese mainland and replaced by the Chinese People's Republic under Mao Tse-tung. The atom bomb, now being manufactured by both the U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R., has been followed by the even more devastating hydrogen bomb, and the cold war has grown even colder.

In this edition we have endeavoured, as far as possible, to give some account of those who have played a leading part in these and other developments which, for good or ill, will mould the fate of the world in the second half of the twentieth century.

By delaying publication we have been able to record many of the changes consequent on the British General Election in February. At the time of going to press it is uncertain whether the British people will be given a further opportunity this year either to reaffirm or to reject the somewhat inconclusive decision made in February.

The response to past editions of this work encourages us to believe that The International Who's Who does meet the ever-growing need for concise, accurate and up-to-date information about the world's most eminent living personalities.

We wish to express our thanks to all those who, by completing questionnaires or by correcting proofs sent to them, have enabled us to bring our information up to date, and to remind the others that, unless proofs are returned, no responsibility can be accepted for the accuracy of their biographical sketches.

May 1950.

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Every biographical notice in the INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO is composed on the basis of the following questionnaire :

Surname ....

Christian name(s) ....

Titles, honours ....

Nationality.. Year of birth ....

Education (with degrees) ....

Profession ....

Outline of career (*with dates of appointments*)..

....

....

....

....

....

....

....

Present position(s) ....

....

Political party (*if relevant*) ....

Principal works—scientific, literary, artistic (*with dates of publication*) ....

....

....

....

Address(es)..

....

ABBREVIATIONS

A.A.A.	Agricultural Adjustment Administration.
A.A.A.S.	American Association for the Advancement of Science
A.B.	Bachelor of Arts
Acad.	Academy
A.C.T.	Australian Capital Territory
A.D.C.	Aide-de-camp
Admin.	Administrative, Administration
A.I.A.	Associate of Institute of Actuaries; American Institute of Architecture
A.I.C.E.	Associate of the Institution of Civil Engineers
A.I.F.	Australian Imperial Forces.
A.I.M.E.	American Institute of Mining Engineers; Associate of the Institute of Mining Engineers
A.I.Mech.E.	Associate of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers
Ala.	Alabama
A.M.	Master of Arts
A.M.I.C.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
A.M.I.E.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
A.M.I.Mech.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers
A.O.C.	Air Officer Commanding
A.R.A.	Associate of the Royal Academy
A.R.A.M.	Associate of the Royal Academy of Music
A.R.C.A.	Associate of the Royal College of Art
A.R.C.M.	Associate of the Royal College of Music
A.R.C.O.	Associate of the Royal College of Organists
A.R.C.S.	Associate of the Royal College of Science
A.R.E.	Associate of the Royal Society of Painter Etchers
A.R.I.B.A.	Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects
A.R.I.C.	Associate of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
Ariz.	Arizona
Ark.	Arkansas
A.R.S.A.	Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy; Associate of the Royal Society of Arts
A.R.W.S.	Associate of the Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours
A.S.C.E.A.	American Society of Civil Engineers and Architects
A.S.M.E.	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
Asscn.	Association
Asst.	Assistant
A.Inst.C.E.	Associate of the Institution of Civil Engineers
B.A.	Bachelor of Arts
B.Agr.	Bachelor of Agriculture
B.Arch.	Bachelor of Architecture
B.B.C.	British Broadcasting Corporation
B.Ch.	Bachelor of Surgery
B.Ch.D.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery
B.Chir.	Bachelor of Surgery
B.C.L.	Bachelor Civil Law; Bachelor Canon Law
B.Comm.	Bachelor of Commerce
B.D.	Bachelor of Divinity
B.D.S.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery
B.E.	Bachelor of Engineering
B.Eng.	Bachelor of Engineering
B. ès A.	Bachelor of Arts
B. ès L.	Bachelor of Letters
B. ès S.	Bachelor of Science
B.L.	Bachelor of Law
B.Litt.	Bachelor of Letters
B.M.	Bachelor of Medicine
B.M.A.	British Medical Association
B.Mus.	Bachelor of Music
B.S.	Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Surgery
B.Sc.	Bachelor of Science
B.Sc.(Econ.)	Bachelor of Science in the Faculty of Economics
B.Sc.(Eng.)	Bachelor of Science in the Faculty of Engineering
Bt.	Baronet
B.Th.	Bachelor of Theology
C.A.	Chartered Accountant
Calif.	California
Cantab.	Of Cambridge University
C.B.	Companion of the (Order of the) Bath.
C.B.E.	Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
C.C.G.	Control Commission for Germany
C.D.U.	Christian Democratic Union
C.E.	Civil Engineer
C.G.T.	Confédération Générale du Travail
C.H.	Companion of Honour
Chair.	Chairman
Ch.M.	Master of Surgery (Edinburgh University)
C.I.E.	Companion (of the Order of) the Indian Empire
Cie.	Compagnie (Company)
C.I.E.E.	Companion of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
C.-in-C.	Commander-in-Chief
C.M.	Master in Surgery
C.M.G.	Companion of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
Co.	Company; County
Colo.	Colorado
Comm.	Commission
Commdr.	Commander, Commandant
Commr.	Commissioner
Conf.	Conference
Conn.	Connecticut
Contrib.	Contributor; Contribution
Corpn.	Corporation
Corresp.	Correspondent; Corresponding
C.S.I.	Companion of (the Order of) the Star of India
C.S.I.R.	Council for Scientific and Industrial Research.
C.St.J.	Commander of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem
Cttee.	Committee
C.V.O.	Commander of (the Royal) Victorian Order
D.B.E.	Dame Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
D.C.	District of Columbia
D.C.L.	Doctor of Civil Law
D.C.L.I.	Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry
D.C.M.	Distinguished Conduct Medal
D.Cn.L.	Doctor of Canon Law
D.C.S.	Doctor of Commercial Sciences
D.D.	Doctor of Divinity
D.D.S.	Doctor of Dental Surgery
D.Econ.	Doctor of Economics
D. ès Sc.	Docteur ès Sciences
D.F.C.	Distinguished Flying Cross

D.H.L.	Doctor of Hebrew Literature
D. ès L.	Doctor of Letters
Del.	Delegate; Delegation; Delaware
Dem.	Democratic
Dir.	Director
D.Ing.	Doctor of Engineering (U.S.A.)
D. Iur. Utr.	Doctor of Foreign Law
D.L.	Deputy Lieutenant.
D.Lit.	Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature
D.Litt.	Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature
D.L.S.	Doctor of Library Science
D.M.	Doctor of Medicine (Oxford)
D.M.D.	Doctor of Dental Medicine
D.Ph.	Doctor of Philosophy
D.P.H.	Diploma in Public Health
Dr.Jur.	Doctor of Laws
Dr.rer.Pol.	Doctor of Political Science
D.S.C.	Distinguished Service Cross
D.Sc.	Doctor of Science
D.S.I.R.	Department of Scientific and Industrial Research
D.S.M.	Distinguished Service Medal
D.S.O.	Distinguished Service Order
D.Th.	Doctor of Theology
E.C.A.	Economic Co-operation Administration
E.C.I.T.O.	European Central Inland Transport Organization
E.D.	Doctor of Engineering (U.S.A.)
Edin.	Edinburgh
E.E.	Doctor of Electrical Engineering (U.S.A.)
E.M.	Master of Engineering (U.S.A.)
Exec.	Executive
Extra.	Extraordinary
f.	founded
F.A.C.P.	Fellow of American College of Physicians
F.A.C.S.	Fellow of the American College of Surgeons
F.A.I.A.	Fellow of the American Institute of Architecture
F.A.O.	Food and Agriculture Organisation
F.A.S.E.	Fellow of Antiquarian Society Edinburgh
F.B.A.	Fellow of the British Academy
F.C.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants
F.C.I.S.	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries
F.C.T.	Federal Capital Territory
F.C.W.A.	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Cost and Works Accountants
Fed.	Federation
F.F.R.	Fellow of the Faculty of Radiologists
F.G.A.	Fellow of the Gemmological Association.
F.G.S.	Fellow of the Geological Society
F.I.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries
F.I.R.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Radio Engineers
F.J.I.	Fellow of the Institute of Journalists
Fla.	Florida
F.L.A.	Fellow of the Library Association
F.L.S.	Fellow of the Linnæan Society
F.Inst.P.	Fellow of the Institute of Physics
F.Inst.Pet.	Fellow of the Institute of Petroleum
F.R.A.C.S.	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons.
F.R.A.I.	Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
F.R.A.I.A.	Fellow of the Royal Australian Institute of Architects
F.R.A.M.	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music
F.R.A.S.	Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society; Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society
F.R.A.S.B.	Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal
F.R.Æ.S.	Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
F.R.C.O.	Fellow of the Royal College of Organists
F.R.C.P.	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians
F.R.C.P.E.	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians Edinburgh
F.R.C.S.	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons
F.R.C.V.S.	Fellow of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons (London)
F.R.Econ.S.	Fellow of the Royal Economic Society
F.R.F.P.S.	Fellow of Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons.
F.R.G.S.	Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society
F.R.Hist.S.	Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
F.R.Hort.S.	Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society
F.R.I.B.A.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects
F.R.I.C.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
F.R.Met.Soc.	Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society
F.R.S.	Fellow of the Royal Society
F.R.S.A.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts
F.R.S.C.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada
F.R.S.E.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh
F.R.S.L.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature
F.R.S.S.	Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society
F.S.A.	Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries
F.S.A.Scot.	Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland
F.Z.S.	Fellow of the Zoological Society
Ga.	Georgia
G.B.E.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) the British Empire
G.C.B.	Knight Grand Cross of (the Order of) the Bath
G.C.I.E.	(Knight) Grand Commander of the Indian Empire
G.C.M.G.	Knight Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George
G.C.S.I.	Knight Grand Commander of the Star of India
G.H.Q.	General Headquarters
G.O.C. in C.	General Officer Commanding in Chief
Gov.	Governor
G.C.V.O.	Knight Grand Cross of the (Royal) Victorian Order
h.c.	honoris causa
H.E.	His Eminence; His Excellency
Hist.	Historical
H.M.	His (or Her) Majesty
Hon.	Honourable; Honorary
Ia.	Iowa
I.A.T.A.	International Air Transport Association
I.C.E.	Institute of Civil Engineers
I.C.S.	Indian Civil Service
Ida.	Idaho
Ill.	Illinois
I.L.O.	International Labour Office
Inc.	Incorporated
Ind.	Indiana
Inst.	Institute; Institution
Inst.C.E.	Institute of Civil Engineers
Inst.E.E.	Institution of Electrical Engineers
Inst.Mech.E.	Institution of Mechanical Engineers
Int.	International
I.S.O.	(Companion of the) Imperial Service Order
J.C.D.	Doctor of Civil Law
J.D.	Doctor of Jurisprudence
J.P.	Justice of the Peace
J.U.D.	Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law
Ju.D.	Doctor of Law
Kan.	Kansas
K.B.E.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
K.C.	King's Counsel
K.C.B.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Bath
K.C.I.E.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire

K.C.M.G.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
K.C.S.I.	Knight Commander of the Star of India
K.C.V.O.	Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
K.G.	Knight of (the Order of) the Garter
K.H.P.	Hon. Physician to the King
K.P.	Knight of the Order of St. Patrick
K.St.J.	Knight of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem
K.T.	Knight of (the Order of) the Thistle
Kt.	Knight
Ky.	Kentucky
La.	Louisiana
L.C.C.	London County Council
L.D.S.	Licentiate in Dental Surgery
L. ès L.	Licentiate of Letters
L.H.D.	Doctor of Humane Letters
Lic.Med.	Licentiate in Medicine
Litt.D.	Doctor of Letters
LL.B.	Bachelor of Laws
LL.D.	Doctor of Laws
LL.M.	Master of Civil and of Canon Law
L.M.	Licentiate of Medicine; or Midwifery
L.N.	League of Nations
L.R.C.P.	Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians
L.R.C.S.	Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons
M.A.	Master of Arts
M.Agr.	Master of Agriculture (U.S.A.)
Maj.	Major
Maj.-Gen.	Major-General
Man.	Manager; Managing
Mass.	Massachusetts
M.B.	Bachelor of Medicine
M.B.E.	Member of (the Order of) the British Empire
M.C.	Military Cross
M.Ch.	Master of Surgery
M.Ch.D.	Master of Dental Surgery
M.C.L.	Master of Civil Law
Md.	Maryland
M.D.	Doctor of Medicine
M.D.S.	Master of Dental Surgery
Me.	Maine (U.S.A.)
M.E.D.	Master of Elementary Didactics
M.E.I.C.	Member of the Engineering Institute of Canada
M.Eng.	Master of Engineering (Dublin)
M.F.	Master of Forestry
Mgr.	Monseigneur; Monsignor
M.I.C.E.	Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
Mich.	Michigan
M.I.E.E.	Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
Mil.	Military
M.I.Mech.E.	Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers
M.I.Min.E.	Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers
Min.	Minister; Ministry
Minn.	Minnesota
Miss.	Mississippi.
M.I.T.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
M.L.A.	Member of the Legislative Assembly
M.L.C.	Member of the Legislative Council
Mo.	Missouri
Mont.	Montana
M.P.	Member of Parliament
M.Ph.	Master of Philosophy (U.S.A.)
M.R.A.S.	Member of the Royal Asiatic Society; Member of the Royal Academy of Science
M.R.C.P.	Member of the Royal College of Physicians
M.R.C.P.E.	Member of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh
M.R.C.S.	Member of the Royal College of Surgeons
M.R.C.S.E.	Member of the Royal College of Surgeons Edinburgh
M.R.C.V.S.	Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
M.R.I.	Member of the Royal Institution
M.R.I.A.	Member of the Royal Irish Academy
M.R.P.	Mouvement Républicain Populaire
M.R.S.A.	Member of the Royal Society of Arts
M.R.S.L.	Member of the Royal Society of Literature
M.S.	Master of Science; Master of Surgery
M.Sc.	Master of Science
M.T.P.I.	Member of the Town Planning Institute
Mus.Bac. or B.	Bachelor of Music
Mus.Doc. or D.	Doctor of Music
Mus.M.	Master of Music (Cambridge)
M.V.O.	Member of the Royal Victorian Order
N.A.	National Academy; National Academician
Nat.	National
N.B.	New Brunswick
N.C.	North Carolina
N.D.	North Dakota
N.D.A.	National Diploma in Agriculture
N.D.R.C.	National Defence Research Council
Neb.	Nebraska
N.E.I.	Netherlands East Indies
Nev.	Nevada
N.H.	New Hampshire
N.J.	New Jersey
N.W.F.	North-West Frontier
N.Y.	New York
N.Z.	New Zealand
O.	Ohio
O.B.E.	Officer of (the Order of) the British Empire
O.C.F.	Officiating Chaplain to the Forces
O.E.E.C.	Organisation for European Economic Co-operation
O.F.S.	Orange Free State
Okla.	Oklahoma
O.M.	Member of the Order of Merit
Ore.	Oregon
O.S.R.D.	Office of Scientific Research and Development.
Oxon.	Of Oxford University
Pa.	Pennsylvania
Parl.	Parliament; Parliamentary
P.C.	Privy Councillor
Pd.B	Bachelor of Pedagogy
Pd.D.	Doctor of Pedagogy
Pd.M.	Master of Pedagogy
P.E.I.	Prince Edward Island
P.E.N.	Poets, Playwrights, Essayists, Editors and Novelists (Club)
Ph.B.	Bachelor of Philosophy
Ph.D.	Doctor of Philosophy
Plen.	Plenipotentiary
P.Q.	Province of Quebec
P.R.A.	President of the Royal Academy
Pres.	President
P.R.I.	President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours)
P.R.I.B.A.	President of the Royal Institute of British Architects
Priv.Doz.	Recognised teacher not on the regular staff
P.R.S.	President of the Royal Society
P.R.S.A.	President of the Royal Scottish Academy
Pty.	Proprietary
Publs.	Publications
R.A.	Royal Academy; Royal Academician
R.A.C.P.	Royal Australasian College of Physicians

R.A.F.	Royal Air Force
R.A.M.	Royal Academy of Music
R.B.A.	Royal (Society of) British Artists
R.D.I.	Royal Designer for Industry.
Rep.	Representative; Represented
resgnd.	resigned
retd.	retired
R.F.C.	Royal Flying Corps
R.G.S.	Royal Geographical Society
R.Hist.S.	Royal Historical Society
R.I.	Rhode Island; Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours); Royal Institution
R.I.B.A.	Royal Institute of British Architects
R.M.P.A.	Royal Medico-Psychological Association
R.O.I.	Royal Institute of Oil Painters
R.S.W.	Royal Scottish Society of Painters in Water Colours
Rt. Hon.	Right Honourable
Rt. Rev.	Right Reverend
R.W.S.	Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours
S.C. . .	South Carolina; Senior Counsel (Eire)
SCAP	Supreme Command Allied Powers.
Sc.B.	Bachelor of Science
Sc.D.	Doctor of Science
S.Dak.	South Dakota
S.J. . .	Society of Jesus
S.T.D.	Doctor of Theology
S.T.M.	Master of Sacred Theology
T.D.	Territorial Decoration; Tealta Dail (Member of the Dail)
Tenn.	Tennessee
Tex.	Texas
T.U.C.	Trades Union Congress
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
U.N.	United Nations
U.N.A.	United Nations Association
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
U.P. . .	United Provinces
UNRRA	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
U.N.S.C.O.B.	United Nations Special Commission on the Balkans
U.S.A.	United States of America
U.S.S.R.	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Va. . .	Virginia
V.C.	Victoria Cross
V.D.	Volunteer Decoration
Vt. . .	Vermont
W.A.	Western Australia
Wash.	Washington (State)
W.E.A.	Workers' Educational Association
W.F.T.U.	World Federation of Trade Unions
W.H.O.	World Health Organisation
Wis.	Wisconsin
W.Va.	West Virginia
Wyo.	Wyoming
Y.M.C.A.	Young Men's Christian Association
Y.W.C.A.	Young Women's Christian Association

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES OF THE WORLD

AFGHANISTAN

Reigning King

Mohammed Zahir Shah; b. 1914; succeeded his father, Mohammed Nadir Shah, who was assassinated, November 8, 1933; married, November 7, 1931, his cousin, Umairah, daughter of Sardar Ahmed Shah Khan.

Children of the King

Prince Ahmed Shah; b. 1934.
Prince Mohammed Nadir; b. 1941.
Prince Shah Mahmud; b. 1946.
Prince Mohammed Daoud; b. 1949.
Princess Bilqis; b. 1932.
Princess Maryam; b. 1936.

Sisters of the King

Princess Zohra.
Princess Zainab.
Princess Sultana.
Princess Bilqis.

BELGIUM

King Leopold III; b. November 3, 1901; succeeded to the throne February 23, 1934, after the death of his father King Albert; married (1) November 4, 1926, Princess Astrid of Sweden (b. November 17, 1905, died August 29, 1935); (2) September 11, 1941, Mlle Mary Lilian Baels (one child).

Children of the King (of first marriage)

Josephine Charlotte, Princess of Belgium; b. October 11, 1927.
Prince Baudoin, Duke of Brabant; b. September 7, 1930.
Prince Albert, Prince of Liège; b. June 6, 1934.

Regent of Belgium

Prince Charles, Count of Flanders; brother of the King; b. October 10, 1903.

Parents of the King

King Albert; b. April 8, 1875; married, October 2, 1900, Elisabeth, Duchess of Bavaria; died February 17, 1934.

Sister of the King

Princess Marie-José; b. August 4, 1906; married, January 8, 1930, ex-King Umberto of Italy (b. September 15, 1904).

DENMARK

Reigning King

King Frederik IX; b. March 11, 1899; succeeded to the throne April 20, 1947, on the death of his father, King Christian X; married, May 24, 1935, Princess Ingrid of Sweden (b. March 28, 1910).

Children of the King

Princess Margrethe; b. April 16, 1940.
Princess Benedikte; b. April 29, 1944.
Princess Anne-Marie; b. August 30, 1946.

Parents of the King

King Christian X; b. September 26, 1870; son of King Frederik VIII and Queen Louise; married, 1898, Princess Alexandrine of Mecklenburg (b. December 24, 1879); died April 20, 1947.

Brother of the King

Prince Knud; b. July 27, 1900; married, September 8, 1933, Princess Caroline Mathilde of Denmark, b. April 27, 1912.

Children

Princess Elisabeth; b. May 8, 1935.
Prince Ingolf; b. February 17, 1940.
Princess Christian; b. October 22, 1942.

EGYPT

Reigning King

King Farouk I; b. February 11, 1920; succeeded to the throne April 28, 1936, on the death of his father; married, January 20, 1938, Farida Zulfikar, daughter of Yussuf Pasha Zulfikar, whom he divorced November 19, 1948.

Children of the King

Princess Ferial; b. November 17, 1938.
Princess Fawzieh; b. April 7, 1940.
Princess Fadia; b. December 15, 1943.

Heir Presumptive

Prince Mohamed Aly, first cousin to the King; b. November 9, 1875.

Parents of the King

King Fuad I; b. March 26, 1868, died April 28, 1936; married (1) May 30, 1896, Princess Chivekar (divorced 1898); (2) May 24, 1919, Nazli, b. June 25, 1894.

Sisters of the King

Princess Fewkieh; b. October 6, 1897 (step-sister).
Princess Fawzieh; b. November 5, 1921; married, March 15, 1939, to the Shah of Persia (divorced November 19, 1948).
Princess Faiza; b. November 8, 1923.
Princess Faika; b. June 8, 1926.
Princess Fathia; b. December 17, 1930.

ETHIOPIA

Reigning Emperor

Emperor Haile Selassie I; b. July 23, 1891; crowned King (Negus) October 7, 1928, proclaimed Emperor April 3, 1930, after the death of the Empress Zauditu; married Woizero Menin in 1912.

Children of the Emperor

Asfa Wassan; b. July 26, 1916; proclaimed Crown Prince and heir to the throne January 25, 1931; married (1) Princess Welette Israel, daughter of Ras Seyum (hereditary ruler of Tigre Province), whom he divorced in 1945; (2) Waizero Medferiash Worq, daughter of General Ababa Damtu.
Prince Makonnen Haile Selassie; b. 1923.
Prince Sahle Selassie; b. 1931.
Princess Tenagne Worq; b. 1913.

Parents of the Emperor

Ras Makonnen, late Governor of Harar, and Yeshimebet.

GREECE

Reigning King

King Paul I; b. December 14, 1901; succeeded to the throne April 1, 1947, on the death of his brother, King George II; married, January 9, 1938, **Princess Frederika Louise**, daughter of the Duke of Brunswick.

Children of the King

Princess Sophia; b. November 2, 1938.
Prince Constantine (heir-apparent); b. June 2, 1940.
Princess Irene; b. May 11, 1942.

Parents of the King

King Constantine; b. July 21, 1868; succeeded to the throne March 18, 1913, on the assassination of his father, King George I; married, October 15, 1889, Princess Sofia of Prussia (b. June 17, 1870, died January 13, 1932); died January 11, 1923.

Sisters of the King

Princess Helen; b. May 3, 1896; married, March 10, 1921, King Carol II of Rumania (from whom she obtained a divorce, June 21, 1928).
Princess Irene; b. February 13, 1904; married, July 1, 1939, Aymon, Duke of Aosta (died February 1948).
Princess Katherine; b. May 4, 1913; married, April 21, 1947, Major Richard C. A. Brandram, M.C., R.A.

IRAN

Reigning Shah

Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlevi; b. October 26, 1919; succeeded to the throne September 16, 1941, on the abdication of his father, Reza Shah Pahlevi; married, March 15, 1939, **Princess Fawzieh**, daughter of King Fuad I of Egypt (divorced November 19, 1948).

Child of the Shah

Princess Shahnaz; b. October 27, 1940.

Father of the Shah

Reza Shah Pahlevi; b. March 15, 1878; elected Shah of Persia December 13, 1925, abdicated September 16, 1941; died July 26, 1944.

Brothers and Sisters of the Shah

Princess Shams.
Princess Ashraf.
Prince Ali Reza.
Prince Gholam Reza.
Prince Abdul Reza.
Prince Ahmad Reza.
Prince Mahmood Reza.

IRAQ

Reigning King

King Faisal II; b. May 2, 1935; succeeded to the throne April 4, 1939, on the death of his father.

Regent

Emir Abdul Illah, G.C.V.O.

Parents of the King

King Ghazi; b. March 21, 1912; married his cousin Aliyah, December 25th, 1933.

JAPAN

Reigning Emperor

Emperor Hirohito; b. April 29, 1901; succeeded his father December 25, 1926; married, January 26, 1924, **Princess Nagako** (b. March 6, 1903), daughter of Prince Kuninomiya.

Children of the Emperor

Princess Shigeko(Terunomiya); b. December 6, 1925.
Princess Sachiko (Hisanomiya); b. September 10, 1927
Princess Kazuko (Takonomiya); b. September 30, 1929.
Princess Atsuko (Yorinomyia); b. March 7, 1931.
Prince Akihito of Tsugunomiya; b. December 23, 1933.
Prince Masahito of Yoshinomiya; b. November 28, 1935.
Princess Takeko Suga; b. March 2, 1939.

Parents of the Emperor

Emperor Yoshihito; b. August 31, 1879; married, May 10, 1900, Princess Sadako (b. June 25, 1884), daughter of Prince Kujo.

Brothers of the Emperor

Prince Yasuhito (Chichibunomiya); b. 1902.
Prince Nobuhito (Takamatsunomiya); b. January 3, 1905.
Prince Takahito (Mikosanomiya); b. December 2, 1915.

JORDAN

Reigning King

King Abdullah ibn Hussein; b. 1882; appointed Emir of Transjordan 1921; crowned King May 25, 1946.

Children of the King

Emir Talal (heir-apparent); b. 1908; married, November 27, 1934, Sheriffa Zeine, daughter of Sherif Jamil.
Emir Naif.
Three daughters.

Father of the King

King Hussein of the Hejaz.

Brother of the King

Emir Zaid ibn Hussein.

LIECHTENSTEIN

Reigning Prince

Francis Joseph II; b. August 16, 1906; succeeded his great-uncle, July 25, 1938; married, March 7, 1943, **Countess Gina von Wilczek (Princess Georgine)**.

Son of the Prince

Prince Hans Adam.

LUXEMBURG

Reigning Grand Duchess

Grand Duchess Charlotte; b. January 23, 1896; succeeded January 9, 1919, on the abdication of her sister, Marie-Adelaide; married, November 6, 1919, **Prince Felix of Bourbon Parma** (b. September 28, 1893).

Children of the Grand Duchess

Prince Jean; b. January 5, 1921 (hereditary Grand Duke).
Princess Elisabeth; b. December 22, 1922.
Princess Marie-Adelaide; b. May 21, 1924.
Princess Marie-Gabrielle; b. August 2, 1925.
Prince Charles; b. August 7, 1927.
Princess Alix; b. August 24, 1929.

Parents of the Grand Duchess

Grand Duke William IV, Duke of Nassau; b. April 22, 1852; married, June 21, 1893, Marie-Anne, Princess of Braganza (b. July 13, 1861, died July 7, 1942); died January 25, 1912.

Sisters of the Grand Duchess

Five sisters.

MONACO

Reigning Prince

PRINCE RAINIER III; b. May 31, 1923; succeeded his grandfather, Prince Louis II, May 9, 1949; son of Princess Charlotte, Duchess of Valentinois (b. September 30, 1898; married, March 19, 1920, Pierre Grimaldi, from whom she was divorced February 18, 1933).

NEPAL

Reigning Sovereign

MAHARAJADHIRAJA TRIBHUBANA BIR BIKRAM JUNG BAHADUR SHAH BAHADUR SHUMSHERE JUNG; b. June 30, 1906; succeeded his father December 11, 1911.

Heir-Apparent

Prince Royal; b. June 11, 1920.

NETHERLANDS

Reigning Queen

QUEEN JULIANA; b. April 30, 1909; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, September 4, 1948; married, January 7, 1937, PRINCE BERNHARD OF LIPPE-BIESTERFELD (b. June 29, 1911).

Children of the Queen

Princess Beatrix Wilhelmina Armgard; b. January 31, 1938.
Princess Irene Emma Elisabeth; b. August 5, 1939.
Princess Margriet Francisca; b. January 19, 1943.
Princess Maria Christina; b. February 18, 1947.

Parents of the Queen

Queen Wilhelmina; b. August 31, 1880; daughter of Willem III and his second wife, Princess Emma, daughter of Prince Victor of Waldeck; succeeded to the throne November 23, 1890; married, February 7, 1901, Prince Henry of Mecklenburg-Schwerin (b. April 19, 1876, died July 3, 1934).

NORWAY

Reigning King

KING HAAKON VII; b. August 3, 1872; second son of King Frederik VIII of Denmark; elected King of Norway by the Storting, November 18, 1905; married, July 22, 1896, PRINCESS MAUD (b. November 26, 1869, died November 20, 1938), third daughter of King Edward VII of Great Britain.

Son of the King

Crown Prince Olav; b. July 2, 1903; married, March 21, 1929, Princess Martha of Sweden (b. March 28, 1901), daughter of Prince Carl (second son of King Oscar II of Sweden).

Children

Princess Ragnhild Alexandra; b. June 9, 1930.
Princess Astrid Maud Ingeborg; b. February 12, 1932.
Prince Harald; b. February 21, 1937.

Parents of the King

King Frederik VIII of Denmark; b. June 3, 1843, died May 14, 1912; married, June 28, 1869, Princess Louise of Norway (b. October 31, 1851, died March 20, 1926).

SAUDI ARABIA

Reigning King

KING ABDUL-AZIZ IBN ABDUR-RAHMAN AL-FAISAL AL SA'UD, G.C.B., G.C.I.E.; b. 1880; proclaimed King of the Hejaz, January 8, 1926; changed his title of Sultan of Nejd and its Dependencies to that of King in 1927; assumed present title 1932.

Children of the King

The King has numerous children, including:
H.R.H. Amir Saud; b. 1901 (heir-apparent).
Amir Faisal; b. 1905.
Amir Mansur; b. 1921.

SWEDEN

Reigning King

KING GUSTAF V; b. June 16, 1858; succeeded to the throne December 8, 1907, on the death of his father; married, September 20, 1881, PRINCESS VICTORIA (b. August 7, 1862, died April 4, 1930), daughter of Friedrich, Grand Duke of Baden.

Children of the King

CROWN PRINCE GUSTAF ADOLF, Duke of Skåne; b. November 11, 1882; married (1) June 15, 1905, Princess Margaret Victoria (b. January 15, 1882, died May 1, 1920), daughter of Prince Arthur, Duke of Connaught; (2) November 3, 1923, Louise, Princess of Battenberg (MOUNTBATTEN) (b. July 13, 1889).

- *Children* (of first marriage):
  - Prince Gustaf Adolf; b. April 22, 1906; married, October 19, 1932, Sibylla, Princess of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha; died January 26, 1947.
    - *Children:*
      - Four daughters and one son:
      - Prince Carl Gustaf, Duke of Jämtland; b. April 14, 1946.
  - Sigvard Oscar Frederick; b. June 7, 1907; deprived of Royal rights and privileges on his marriage.
  - Princess Ingrid; b. March 28, 1910; married, May 24, 1935, Crown Prince Frederik of Denmark (now King Frederik IX).
  - Prince Bertil; b. February 28, 1912.
  - Carl Johan; b. October 31, 1916; deprived of Royal rights and privileges on his marriage.

PRINCE WILHELM, Duke of Södermanland; b. June 17, 1884; married, May 3, 1908, Grand Duchess Maria Pavlovna (b. April 19, 1890), daughter of Grand Duke Paul Alexandrovitch of Russia (divorced May 17, 1914).

Brothers of the King

Prince Oscar Bernadotte, Count of Wisborg; b. November 15, 1859; renounced his succession to the throne on his marriage.
Prince Carl, Duke of Västergötland; b. February 27, 1861; married, August 27, 1897, Princess Ingeborg (b. August 2, 1878), daughter of King Frederick VIII of Denmark.

THAILAND

Reigning King

King Bhumibol Adulyadej; b. December 5, 1927; succeeded to the throne on the death of his brother, King Anandal Mahidol, June 9, 1946; married, April 28, 1950, Princess Sirikit Kitiyakara.

Parents of the King

Prince of Songhla and Princess Sangwalya.

Sister of the King

Kalyaniwatana, deprived of Royal rights and privileges on her marriage.

UNITED KINGDOM

Reigning King

King George VI; b. December 14, 1895; succeeded to the throne December 10, 1936, on the abdication of his brother, King Edward VIII; married, April 26, 1923, Lady Elizabeth Angela Marguerite Bowes-Lyon (b. August 4, 1900), daughter of the Earl of Strathmore and Kinghorn.

Children of the King

Princess Elizabeth Alexandra Mary (heiress-presumptive); b. April 21, 1926; married, November 20, 1947, H.R.H. The Duke of Edinburgh (b. June 10, 1921), son of Prince Andrew of Greece and Princess Alice of Battenberg (Mountbatten).

Child:

Prince Charles Philip Arthur George; b. November 14, 1948.

Princess Margaret Rose; b. August 21, 1930.

Parents of the King

King George V; b. June 3, 1865; son of King Edward VII and Queen Alexandra; married, July 6, 1893, Princess Mary of Teck (b. May 26, 1867); succeeded to the throne 1910; died January 20, 1936.

Brothers and Sister of the King

Edward Albert, Duke of Windsor; b. June 23, 1894; reigned as King Edward VIII from January 20, 1936, to December 10, 1936, when he abdicated; married, June 3, 1937, Mrs. Wallis Warfield.

Prince Henry William, Duke of Gloucester; b. March 31, 1900; married, November 6, 1935, Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott (b. December 25, 1901), daughter of the 7th Duke of Buccleuch.

Children:

Prince William Henry Andrew Frederick; b. December 18, 1941.

Prince Richard Alexander Walter George; b. August 26, 1944.

Princess Victoria Alexandra Mary, Princess Royal; b. April 25, 1897; married, February 28, 1922, Viscount Lascelles (later Earl of Harewood), who died May 24, 1947.

Children:

George Henry Hubert, Earl of Harewood; b. February 7, 1923.

Gerald David; b. August 22, 1924.

Widow of Brother of the King

Duchess of Kent (Princess Marina of Greece); b. November 30, 1906; married, November 29, 1934, Prince George, Duke of Kent (b. December 20, 1902, died August 25, 1942).

Children:

Prince Edward George Nicholas Patrick, Duke of Kent; b. October 9, 1935.

Princess Alexandra Helen Elizabeth Olga Christabel; b. December 25, 1936.

Prince Michael George Charles Franklin; b. July 4, 1942.

YEMEN

Reigning King

Imam Ahmed bin Yaha Muhammad Hamid Ud Din (Seif El-Islam Abdullah); b. 1916; succeeded his father, Amir Al-Mouminin, King of the Yemen, February, 1948.

INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO
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Aall, Nicolai, LL.B.; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 83.
Lieut. Norwegian Army 03; Asst. Judge 08-11; Sec. Min. Foreign Affairs, Oslo; attached to Norwegian Consulate-Gen., London 12-14; Sec. to Norwegian Legation, London 15-16; Vice-Consul New York 16-18; First Sec. Norwegian Legation, London 18; Consul-Gen. and Consular Judge, Shanghai 20-38; Chargé d'Affaires (concurrently) 28-38; Min. to Brazil, Venezuela, Colombia and Ecuador 38-45; Ambassador to China 46-, Min. to Siam (concurrently) 46-; Grand Cross Chinese Brilliant Jade; Grand Cross Brazilian Cruzeiro Do Sul; Commandeur I Chinese Chiaho Order; Commandeur I Siamese Crown of Siam; Commandeur II Finnish White Rose; Commandeur II Spanish Isabel La Catholica.
Shanghai, Royal Norwegian Embassy, 12 The Bund.

Aaltonen, Viktor Toivo, M.A., PH.D.; Finnish soil scientist; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Helsinki and Breslau.
Junior Forestry Officer, Finnish Forestry Service 13-18; Dir. and District Forestry Officer, Evo School for Training Forest Foremen 19-21; Inspector, Dept. of Forestry 22-23; Prof. of Soil Science at Forestry Research Inst. 23-; Special Lecturer in Soil Science, Univ. of Helsinki 47-; Corresp. mem. Swedish Forestry Society 47-; mem. Comm. for Study of Forest Soils, Int. Union of Forest Research Institutes 36-; Commander of Lion Order of Finland.
Publs. Several textbooks, mainly on the subject of forest soil, and numerous articles in scientific journals.
Office: Helsinki, Unionink. 40A; Home: Helsinki, Museok. 30A, 12.

Aaltonen, Wäinö Valdemar; Finnish sculptor and painter; b. 94; attended the School of Society of Artists in Turku 10-15, studied in Italy 23, France and England 25, the Scandinavian countries 26 and 29, Russia, Switzerland, etc.
Mem. Finnish Acad., Kalevala Society, Society of Finnish Artists, Asscn. of Finnish Sculptors, Finnish Acad. of Arts, Légion d'Honneur (France), Swedish Royal Acad. of Arts, Salon Tuileries; Hon. Mem. of Society of Artists in Turku and the Alexis Kivi Society; Hon. PH.D. Univ. of Lund (Sweden).
Exhibitions in Helsinki, Stockholm, Oslo, Berlin, Dusseldorf, Hamburg, Milan, Rome, Gothenburg, Paris, Eskilstuna, Malmö, etc.; gold medal at Vienna Exhibition 36; Grand Prix at Paris World Fair; works exhibited also at World Fairs in New York and San Francisco 39.
Principal works: Portraits of Jean Sibelius, K. J. Ståhlberg, P. E. Svinhufvud, Albert Thomas, Paul Boncour, Avenol, H.R.H. Crown Princess Louise of Sweden and Prince Wilhelm of Sweden, J. S. Edström, etc.; War Memorial for the Fallen in 1918 in Savonlinna, Paavo Nurmi statue, Lily, Alexis Kivi statues in Tampere and Helsinki, four decorative statues on the Hämeensilta Bridge in Tampere, five statues in the Diet Building in Helsinki, *The Goddess of Freedom Crowning Youth* in the Univ. of Helsinki, Delaware Monument, etc.
Helsinki, Kulosaari.

Aaron, Charles Dettie, M.D., SC.D.L., F.A.C.P.; American physician; b. 66; ed. Syracuse, Buffalo, Heidelberg Univs.
Practised Detroit 91-, City Physician 93-95, Prof. of Gastro-Enterology and Dietetics Wayne Univ. Coll. of Medicine and Surgery 05-38, Emeritus; Consulting Gastro-Enterologist to Harper, Receiving, Tuberculosis, Shurly and Alexander Blain Hospitals; Fellow American Coll. of Physicians, and West London Medico-Chirurgical Society (England); mem. American Medical Asscn., American Therapeutic Society (First Vice-Pres.), American Gastro-Enterological Asscn. (one of founders and Sec.-Treas. 14 years), Detroit Acad. of Medicine (fmr. Pres.), American Congress of Internal Medicine, Michigan Acad. of Science, Arts and Letters, Asscn. for Study of Internal Secretions, Northern Tri-State Medical Asscn., and American Medical Editors' and Authors' Asscn.
Publs. *Test Diet in Intestinal Diseases* (trans.) 06, *Diseases of the Stomach* 11, *Diseases of the Digestive Organs, with Special Reference to Treatment* 15, 4th edn. 27; chapter on Dietetic Treatment of Disease in *Oxford Index of Therapeutics* 21.
748 Seminole Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Aasgaard, Johan Arnd, D.D., TH.D., H.L.D., LL.D., S.T.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 76; ed. St. Olaf Coll., Northfield, Minnesota, St. Anthony Park and Princeton Theological Seminaries, and Univ. of Wisconsin.
Ordained 01; Pastor De Forest, Wisconsin, 01-10; Sec. Board of Regents of United Lutheran Church 06-17; Prof. of Church History St. Anthony Park Lutheran Seminary 06-07; 1st Editor *United Lutheran* 08-09; Editor *Kirkebladet* 10-11; Pres. Concordia Coll. Moorhead, Minnesota 11-25; Pres. Evangelical Lutheran Church of America and Commr. Nat. Lutheran Council 25; Pres. American Relief for Norway 41; mem. Lutheran World Convention Exec. Cttee. 43; Grand Cross Order St. Olav.
4235 Dupont Avenue S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Aav, Herman; Finnish ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Theological Seminary, Riga.
Greek Orthodox Priest in Lelle 04-07, Vändra 07-11, Mustjala 11-23; Bishop of Karelia 23, Deputy for Archbishop 24, Archbishop 25-; mem. of Synod of Greek Orthodox Church 17, 22; Chair. of Board of Orthodox Church Seminary 24-; mem. of Council of Mannerheim League 46-; mem. of Reconstruction Cttee. of Finnish Church; Commander of the White Rose; holder of several foreign decorations.
Publs. Five books, one in Estonian and the others in Finnish, and numerous articles in newspapers and magazines.
Finland, Kuopio, Suokatu 41 A 28.

Abbas Mahdi; Iraqi politician; b. 98; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Entered Govt. Service 18; Asst. Sec. to Min. of Interior 27; to Min. of Irrigation and Agriculture 27; 1st Sec. Legation, Tehran 31; Min. of Education 32; Deputy for Diwaniyah 33; Dir. Gen. of Tapu 33 and 35-37; Min. of Economics 37-38, of Justice 38; Deputy for Baghdad 38; Dir. Gen. of Customs and Excise 41; Chief of Royal Palace and Private Sec. to the King 41-42; Min. to Iran 43-45, to Moscow 45-.
Moscow, Iraqi Legation.

Abbate, Paul S.; American sculptor; b. 84 in Italy; ed. Italy and United States.
Fmr. Lecturer Board of Education New York City; mem. Nat. Sculpture Society, Artists and Writers Asscn. Conn.; Curator Torrington Museum.
Works include: Dante Monument, Newburgh, N.Y., and Providence, R.I.; Calvary Cemetery, New York, Hillside Cemetery, Torrington, Conn.; War Memorial, Fiume; busts of Warren G. Harding, Richard E. Enright, Caruso, etc.; *The Prodigal Daughter, The Spirit of America, The Lost Empire, Jeanne d'Arc, St. Peter, St. Francis of Assisi, Christus, Columbus, The Dancer, The Mermaid Fountain, The Prodigal Son, Purpose, Allegiance, Hope, Desolation, The Redeemer, Ruth and Naomi*, etc.
Torrington, Conn.

Abbott, Charles Greeley, D.SC., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 72; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Research worker in solar radiation; Home Sec. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 18-23; Sec. Smithsonian Inst. 28-44; mem. Astronomical, Meteorological and other scientific societies.
Publs. *The Sun* 11 and 29, *The Earth and the Stars* 25 and 46, *Fundamentals of Astronomy* (with S. A. Mitchell) 27, *The Sun and the Welfare of Man* 28, *Great Inventions* 31.
Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Abbott, Hon. Douglas Charles, P.C., K.C., B.C.L.; Canadian lawyer; b. 99; ed. Bishop's Coll. Lennoxville, McGill Univ. and Dijon Univ. (France).
Elected to Parl. 40, re-elected 45 and 49; Asst. to the Min. of Finance 43; transferred to position of Parl. Asst. to Min. of Nat. Defence 45; Min. of Nat. Defence for Naval Services, later Min. of Nat. Defence 45; Min. of Finance 46-; Liberal.
Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Abbott, Edith, PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American educationist and economist; b. 76; ed. Univs. of Nebraska and Chicago and London Univ.
Mem. Univ. of Chicago Faculty 11-; Dean School of Social Service Admin. 24-42; Prof. of Social Economy 25-; Editor *Social Service Review* and series of *Social Service Review Monographs*.
Publs. *Women in Industry* 10, *The Delinquent Child and the Home* 12, *Truancy and Non-Attendance in Chicago Schools* 17, *Immigration: Select Documents and Case Records* 24, *Historical Aspects of American Immigration* 27, *Crime and the Foreign Born* 31, *Social Welfare and Professional Education* 31, *The Tenements of Chicago* 36, *Public Assistance* 40.
Faculty Exchange, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Abbott, Hon. Joseph Palmer, M.C., B.A.; Australian farmer and grazier; b. 91; ed. Armidale School and Univ. of Sydney.
Served with A.I.F. and R.F.A. 15-19; Pres. Graziers Asscn. N.S.W. 35-39, Graziers Federal Council of Australia 37; Chair. Australian Woolgrowers Council 39-44; mem. Australian Wool Board 37-; mem. Commonwealth Parl. 40-; Min. for Home Security 41; Chair. Commonwealth Admin. Planning Cttee. 41-42; Dir. Perpetual Trustee Co. Ltd.; mem. Country Party.
Murrulla, Wingen, N.S.W.

Abboud Pasha, Ahmed; Egyptian financier and industrialist; b. 89; ed. Egypt and Glasgow Univ.
Began career as civil engineer 09; worked on Sir William Willcox's scheme of irrigation in Iraq until 21, then became interested in railway construction in Palestine and Syria; engaged in major civil engineering works in Egypt including second heightening of Asswan Dam 22-; Chair. Société Générale des Sucreries et de la Raffinerie d'Egypte, The Khedivial Mail Line, S.A.E., Société Egyptienne de Distillerie; Man. Dir. Société Egyptienne d'Engrais et d'Industries Chimiques (S.A.E.), Société Générale des Sucreries et de la Raffinerie d'Egypte, Tilbury Contracting and Dredging Co. (Foreign) Ltd.; Dir. Société Anonyme de Wadi Kom Ombo, Société Industrielle et Commerciale d'Egypte (SICO) S.A.E., L'Immobilia d'Egypte S.A.E., English Coaling Co.; Senator, Egyptian Parl.
P.O. Box 2051, Zamalek, Cairo, Egypt.

Abdul Gaffar Khan; Pakistani politician; b. 91.
Took prominent part in anti-Rowlatt Act agitation; joined non-co-operative movement; sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment; formed "Red Shirt Volunteer Corps" known as Khudai Khidmatgar (Servants of God); State prisoner 32-34; externed from Punjab and N.W.F. Province Sept. 34; sentenced to 2 years' imprisonment for sedition 35; mem. Congress Working Cttee.; imprisoned Aug. 42-March 45; Founder-Pres. People's Organisation of Pakistan; sentenced to 3 years' rigorous imprisonment June 48.

Abdul Hamid, Khan Bahadur Sir, Diwan, Kt., C.I.E.; O.B.E.; Indian politician; b. 81; ed. Lahore Govt. Coll.
Barrister (Lincoln's Inn); mem. Punjab Legislative Council 21-23; Chief Min. Kapurthala State until Dec. 34; Chair. Banking Enquiries Cttee. for Centrally Administered Areas 29-30; Del. to L.N. Assembly 31; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 36-43; Regional Food Commr. Gov. of India for Rajputana, Central India, Kathiawar, Gwalior, Baroda and Gujerat 43-44; Deputy Pres. I.C.S. Selection Board, Dehra Dun 46.
7 Hailey Road, New Delhi, and Kapurthala.

Abdul, Majid, A.J.A.A.; Afghan economist; b. 96; ed State schools.
Pres. Bank Milli Afghan 30-; Min. of Nat. Econ. 38-; Pres. Afghanistan Bank 39-.
Bank Milli Afghan, Avecina Avenue, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Abdul Samad Khan; Afghan diplomat; b. 94; ed. Kabul Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 22; Sec. London Legation 22 and First Sec. Paris Legation; Dir. Occidental Dept. at Foreign Office and Dir.-Gen. Personnel Dept. 28-32; Dir.-Gen. of Protocol 32-36; Min. to Italy 36-45; Dir.-Gen. of Politics, Foreign Office, Kabul 45-48; Under-Sec. 48-.
Kabul, Foreign Office.

Abdullah I; King of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan; b. 82; ed. by private tutors and professors in Mecca and Istanbul.
Son of El Hussein the Hashemite; mem. of Ottoman Parl. for Mecca; Foreign Min. at time of Arab Rising; commanded Southern Army in Wadi El Eis until the fall of Medina; entered Transjordan as claimant for the Syrian throne after the battle of Maisalon; Emir of Transjordan 21-46; declared King of Transjordan (now Jordan) May 25th, 46.
Publs. include *Political Aspirations, My Memoirs*, etc.
The Royal Palace, Amman, Jordan.

Abdullah, H.R.H. Seif El-Islam; King of Yemen; b. 16; ed. at Great Scientific School of Sana'a, Yemen.
Amir Lewa (head of admin.) of district of Hudaidah 33-; Min. of Education 34-; Chair. of Supreme Command 39-; represented Yemen at Council meetings of Arab League, Cairo, Bloudan, and Alexandria 45-46; represented H.M. the King of Yemen at coronation of King Abdullah of Transjordan and at meeting of Arab Kings at Anshas, Egypt 46; Yemen Del. to Palestine Conf. London, Sept. 46; decorated by Transjordan, Iraq, Syria and the Lebanon; succeeded to the throne Feb. 48.
Sana'a, Yemen.

Abdullah, Ibn Jasim Eth Thani, C.I.E.; Arabian ruler.
Sheikh of Qatar ruling over the peninsular of Qatar, his

relations with the British Govt. were settled by the Treaty of 1916.
Qatar.

Abdullah, Sheik Mohammad; Indian politician; b. 04; ed. Kashmir and Aligarh (U.P.).
Founder of Kashmir Muslim Conf., later Kashmir Nat. Conf., for representative govt. in Kashmir 38; Pres. All-India States Peoples' Conf. 47; sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment for leading peoples of Jammu and Kashmir State in struggle against Maharajah of Kashmir for constitutional govt. and civil liberties Aug. 46; Head of Interim Govt. Nov. 47; mem. Indian Del. to U.N. Jan. 48; Prime Minister of State Mar. 48-; mem. Indian Constituent Assembly June 49.
Srinagar, Jammu and Kashmir, India.

Abegg, Emil, PH.D.; Swiss philologist; b. 85; ed. Zürich, Leipsig.
Co-editor *Schweizerisches Idiotikon* 09-12; Teacher Ct. Seminary Küsnacht-Zürich 13-17; Asst. Prof. of Indian philology and Gen. Linguistics Univ. of Zürich 19-; titular prof. 28-.
Publs. *Die Mundart von Urseren, Indische Traumtheorien, Wilhelm von Humboldt und die Probleme der allgemeinen Sprachwissenschaft, Der Pretakalpa des Garuda Purana, eine Darstellung des hinduistischen Totenkultes und Jenseitsglaubens, Die Ewigkeit des Wortes bei Kumarila, Die Sprachen der Naturvölker als Ausdrucksformen des primitiven Bewusstseins, Der Messiasglaube in Indien und Iran, Die Indiensammlung der Universität Zürich, Krishnas Geburt und das indische Weihnachtsfest, Die Berner Tafeln zur Krishna-Legende, Nietzsches Zarathustra und der Prophet des alten Iran, Das Problem der Realität in der indischen Philosophie, Indische Psychologie, Der Buddha Maitreya, Chinesische Buddhapilger in Indien* (*Fa-Hien und Hüen-Tsang*).
Zürich 7, Rütistrasse 56.

Abell, Irvin, A.M., M.D.; American surgeon; b. 76; ed. St. Mary's Coll. (A.M.) and Univ. of Louisville (M.D.)
Clinical Prof. of Surgery, Medical School, Univ. of Louisville 08-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-; Lieut.-Col. and Commanding Officer U.S. Army Base Hospital 59 in First World War; Colonel M.R.C. U.S. Army; Past Pres. Southern Surgical Asscn. 26, Kentucky State Medical Asscn. 27, Southern Medical Asscn. 33, South-eastern Surgical Congress 37, American Medical Asscn. 38-39, American Gastro-Enterological Asscn. 39-40, Asscn. of Military Surgeons 42, American Coll. of Surgeons 44; awarded Laetare Medal 38; Hon. D.Sc. Univ. of Louisville 37, Georgetown 39, Manhattan Coll. of N.Y. 39, Kentucky 42; LL.D. Marquette Univ. 39, Cincinnati 43; F.R.C.S. London 47.
Publs. Eighty-five publs. in surgical literature.
321 West Broadway, Louisville, Kentucky, U.S.A.

Abella Caprile, Margarita; Argentine journalist, writer and poetess; b. 01; ed. Colegio del Sagrado Corazon. Mem. P.E.N. Club and Sociedad Argentina de Escritores.
Publs. *Nieve* 19, *Perfiles en la niebla* 23, *Sombras en el mar* 30, *Sonetos* 31, *Geografias* (15 chronicles of travel which appeared in *La Nacion* and later in book form) 31, *Cincuenta Poesias* (selections from earlier book of the author and 15 new poems) 38; regular contributions in prose and verse in *La Nacion*; poems trans. into French.
La Nacion, San Martin 344, Buenos Aires.

Aberconway, Baron, of Bodnant; **Henry Duncan McLaren,** Bt., C.B.E., J.P.; British company director and politician; b. 79; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford. Barrister; Liberal M.P. for West Staffordshire 06-10 and for Bosworth Div. of Leicester 10-22; Parl. Private Sec. to the Chancellor of the Exchequer 08-10; Chair. John Brown & Co., Thos. Firth and John Brown, Tredegar Iron and Coal Co., Sheepbridge Coal and Iron Co., and Yorkshire Amalgamated Collieries; Dir. Nat. Provincial Bank, London Assurance; Pres. Royal Horticultural Society 31-; Vice-Pres. Fed. of British Industries 36-.
Bodnant, Tal-y-cafn, Denbighshire.

Abercorn, Duke of; **James Albert Edward Hamilton,** K.G., K.P., P.C.; British administrator; b. 69; ed. Eton. Unionist M.P. for Londonderry 00-13; Treasurer to the King's Household 03-05; Gov. of Northern Ireland 22-45; Dir. various shipping companies.
Barons Court, Co. Tyrone, Ireland.

Abercrombie, Sir (**Leslie**) **Patrick,** Kt., M.A., LL.D., F.S.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 79; ed. Uppingham School.
First prize in international competition for replanning Dublin; Prof. of Civic Design Liverpool Univ. 15-35; Prof. of Town Planning London Univ. 35-47; Consultant to Air Min. 38-; mem. Royal Comm. on Geographical Distribution of Industrial Population; author of post-war reconstruction plans for Greater London, Plymouth, Hull, Edinburgh, Clyde Valley, West Midlands, Warwick, etc.; Hon. Fellow St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge; awarded Town and Country Planning Asscn. Howard Memorial Medal 43, R.I.B.A. Royal Gold Medal 46; First Pres. Int. Union of Architects 46; Past Pres. Town Planning Institute; Chair. Exec. Council for Preservation of Rural England.
Publs. *East Kent Regional Planning Scheme, Dublin of the Future, The Preservation of Rural England, Town and Country Planning*, etc.
Red House, Aston Tirrold, Berks.

Abetti, Giorgio, D.SC.; Italian astronomer; b. 82.
Dir. Arcetri Observatory; Astronomer Roman Coll. Rome 10-19; mem. De Filippi Asiatic expedition 13-14; Prof. of Astronomy Florence Univ. 24-, Rector 36; mem. Accad. Naz. dei Lincei; Vice-Pres. Int. Astronomical Union; mem. Royal Astronomical Society; Chief Royal Italian Acad. expedition to Siberia for solar eclipse 36; fmr. Pres. Int. Cttee. for Study of Solar and Terrestrial Relationships; Visiting Prof. University of Cairo (Egypt) 48-49; awarded Silver Medal of Royal Italian Geographical Society, Lincei Prize 25, Janssen Medal 37.
Publs. *Il Sole* 36 (English trans. 38), *Stelle e Pianeti* 45, *Amici e nemici di Galileo* 45, *Scienza d'oggi* 46, *Storia dell' Astronomia* 48; Editor *Osserv. e Mem. Oss. Arcetri.*
Florence, Osservatorio di Arcetri, 75 Via San Leonardo, Italy.

Abody-Anderlik, Elöd, D.TECH.; Hungarian engineer; b. 96; ed. Budapest Technical Univ., Göttingen Univ. and London Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology.
Asst. Prof. of Mechanics Budapest Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 22, Prof. of Hydro- and Aerodynamics 34-; Associate Fellow Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences, New York.
Publs. *The Distribution of Pressure over Airships* 26, *Experiments on autorotation* 27, *Airplane Stability in Taxying* 30, *The Theory of Wake behind Girders* 34, *Turbulence in Converging and Diverging Fluid Motion* 43, *A Problem of the Instability of Compressed Columns* 43, *Aerodynamics of the Great Speed* (*Effect of Compressibility on Airscrews*), *Investigation of Turbulence in Parallel, Convergent and Divergent Channels* 47.
Budapest XI, Kökörcsin u. 14.

Abou-Richeh, Omar, B.A.; Syrian diplomatist; b. 10; ed. American Univ. of Beirut.
Gen. Dir. Nat. Library of Aleppo; mem. Arab Academy, Damascus; educational rep. of Syria in League of Arab States; Chargé d'Affaires in Brazil; Del. to UNESCO 49.
Publs. *Selected Poems* (2 vols.), *Zikar, The Deluge.*
Syrian Legation, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Aboul Fath, Mahmoud; Egyptian politician; b. 92.
Senator; editor-proprietor *Al Misri*, Wafd daily paper; publs. on Egyptian Nationalist Movement.
Cairo, *Al Misri*.

Abraham, James Johnston, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S., LITT.D.; British surgeon; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin and London Hospital.
Consulting Surgeon London 10-; Surgeon Princess Beatrice Hospital 11-38, Emeritus; served Great War, Serbia, Egypt, Palestine, Syria 14-19; Senior Surgeon London Lock Hospital 20-; Pres. Irish Medical Graduates' Asscn. 38-50; Vice-Pres. Medical Society of London 39-40.
Publs. *The Surgeon's Log* 11, *The Night Nurse* 13, *My Balkan Log* 22, *Life of Lettsom* 33, *Ninety-Nine Wimpole Street* 37.
75 Wimpole Street, London, W.1.

Abrahams, Sir Adolphe, Kt., O.B.E., M.A., M.D., B.CH., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 83; ed. Cambridge Univ., St. Bartholomew's Hospital and Vienna.
House Surgeon St. Bartholomew's Hospital 10; Major Royal Army Medical Corps 15-20; Physician Hampstead Gen. Hospital 20-38; Physician Royal Chest Hospital 20-25; Physician Westminster Hospital 19-48; Dean Medical School 33-43; Examiner in Medicine Cambridge, London and Liverpool Univs.; Consulting Physician L.C.C. and other Hospitals; Hon. Medical Officer Amateur Athletic Asscn.; Censor Royal Coll. Physicians, London, 46-48.
86 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Abrahams, Rt. Hon. Sir Sidney, P.C., Kt., K.C., LL.B., British lawyer; b. 85; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Town Magistrate Zanzibar 15, Attorney Gen. 22; Advocate-Gen. Baghdad 20; Pres. Basrah Civil Courts 20; Attorney-Gen. Uganda 25, Gold Coast 28; Chief Justice Uganda 33 and Tanganyika 34-36; Chief Justice Ceylon 36-39; mem. Judicial Cttee. Privy Council 41-; Legal Asst. Commonwealth Relations Office and Colonial Office.
25 Strawberry Hill Road, Twickenham.

Abrard, (Marie) René (Jean); French geologist; b. 92; Docteur-ès-Sciences.
Asst. in Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris 21; Asst. Dir. of the Laboratory 22; Prof. in Museum 41-; Asst. in French Geological Map Service 21; Head of Geological Map Service 41-; Pres. of French Geological Society 47; Chevalier of Legion of Honour.
Publs. include *Le Lutétien du Bassin de Paris* 25, *Facies et associations paléontologiques* 28, *Mollusques pléistocènes de la côte française des Somalis* 41, *Fossiles néogènes et quaternaires des Nouvelles-Hébrides* 47, *Géologie de la France* 48.
61 rue du Buffon, Paris 5 e.

Abricosov, Alexey Ivanovich; Soviet pathologist; b. 75.
Prof. First Medical Inst. Moscow; Chair. Russian Society of Pathologists; mem. Acad. Sciences; mem. of Organising Bureau of Acad. of Medical Sciences of U.S.S.R.
Publs. *Pathological-Anatomical Changes in early stages of Consumption, Pathological Anatomy of Sympathetic Ganglia, New Myogenic Tumour: Myoblastenmyom, Allergic Changes of Blood vessels.*
Moscow, ul. Marx 4, Apt. 15.

Abyssinia, Emperor of (*see* Haile Selassie I.)

Acevedo, Carlos Leonidas; Guatemalan lawyer and politician; b. 10; ed. Universidad Nacional de Guatemala.
Teacher in Primary and Normal Schools; journalist; Prof. of Economics in Normal School, School of Commerce and Faculties of Law and Economics; Under-Sec. of Education; Min. of State; Min. of Finance 45-; mem. Partido Renovación Nacional.
Publ. *La Etica y el Abogado.*
4a C.P. 83, Guatemala City.

Achard, Marcel; French playwright; b. 99.
Awarded Prix de l'Humour Français in 24.
Publs. *La Messe est dite* 23, *Voulez-vous jouer avec môa?* 24, *Malbrough s'en va-t'en guerre* 24, *La femme silencieuse* 25, *Je ne vous aime pas* 26, *La vie est belle* 28, *Jean de la Lune* 29, *La Belle Marinière* 29, *Mistigri* 30, *Domino* 31, *La Femme en blanc* 32, *Noix de Coco* 35, *Le Corsaire* 38, *Adam* 39, *Mlle de Panama* 42, *Colinette* 43, *Auprès de ma blonde* 46.
Paris X, 8 rue de Courty.

Achelis, Elisabeth; International Calendar Reformist.
Dir. League for Political Education 26-33; American del. to Universal Christian Council Confs. 32-36; Official American Observer at L.N. Calendar Reform Conf. 31; Pres. The World Calendar Asscn. Inc., International Headquarters, New York.
630 Fifth Avenue, New York 20, N.Y.

Acheson, Dean Gooderham, A.B., LL.B., HON. M.A. (Yale), HON. LL.D. (Wesleyan); American lawyer and statesman; b. 93; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Served U.S. Navy Great War; Private Sec. to Louis D. Brandeis, Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 19-21; with firm Covington, Burling and Rublee 21-33; Under-Sec. of Treasury May-Nov. 33, resigned; mem. firm Covington, Burling, Rublee, Acheson and Shorb 34-41 and July 47-Jan. 49; Asst. Sec. State Dept. 41-45; Under-Sec. of State 45-June 47; Sec. of State Feb. 49-; Democrat.
2805 P Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Acikalin, Cevat; Turkish diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Galata Seray Coll., Istanbul, and Univ. of Geneva.
Sec. Turkish Consulate Gen., Geneva 20; Sec. Financial Comm., Lausanne Conf. 22; Asst. Legal Adviser, Foreign Office 23; Sec. Turkish Legation, Warsaw 24; Principal Asst. Legal Adviser, Foreign Office 25; Legal Adviser to Afghan Govt. 26; Chargé d'Affaires, Prague 28; Counsellor to Turkish Embassy, Tehran 30; Moscow 31; Dir. Gen. Second Dept., Foreign Office 34; Dir. Gen. First Political Dept. 35; Min. 37; Envoy Extraordinary to the Hatay 38; Deputy Sec.-Gen. Foreign Office 39; Ambassador to Moscow 42; Sec. Gen. Foreign Office 43; Ambassador to U.K. 45-.
Turkish Embassy, 69 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Acker, Heinrich Wilhelm, DR.RER.POL.; German economist; b. 96; ed. Univs. of Frankfurt, Cologne and Berlin.
Economic Asst. in Prussian Finance Ministry 21-25; Prussian Landrat 25-29; in Reich Finance Ministry 29-30; Landrat 30-33; Economic Consultant 33-45; Mayor of Greater Berlin and Deputy of Lord Mayor 45; Dir. of Studies, Acad. of Administration, Berlin; Pres. of Board of Berlin Insurance Institution; Lecturer, Univ. of Berlin; mem. Socialist Unity Party and of its Berlin Executive Cttee.
Berlin N. 65, Reinickendorfer Str. 111.

Ackerman, Carl William, M.A., D.LITT., LL.D.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Earlham Coll. and Columbia Univ.
European Correspondent United Press and *Saturday Evening Post* 15-18; *New York Times* correspondent in Siberia 18-19; Dir. of foreign news *Philadelphia Public Ledger* 19-21; Pres. Carl W. Ackerman Inc. 21-27; Dean Columbia Univ. Graduate School of Journalism 31-; co-founder Post-Graduate School of Journalism, Chungking 43; mem. World Free Press Cttee. American Society of Newspaper Editors.

Publs. *Germany, the Next Republic?* 17, *Mexico's Dilemma* 18, *Dawes the Doer* 24, *Biography of George Eastman* 30.
Briar Patch, Lambertville, N.J., U.S.A.

Acland, Sir Hugh Thomas Dyke, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., F.R.C.S.; New Zealand surgeon; b. 74; ed. Christ's Coll. Otago Univ.
Surgeon in South African War 00-01; Hon. Surgeon Christchurch Hospital 04-29, now Hon. Consulting Surgeon; mem. North Canterbury Hospital Board 27-; mem. Christchurch City Council 36-; Asst. Dir. Medical Services, New Zealand S. Military District 40-41, Dir. 41-.
51 Browns Road, St. Albans, Christchurch.

Acland, Sir Richard Thomas Dyke, Bt.; M.P., British politician; b. 06; ed. Rugby and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Contested Torquay Div. 29, Barnstaple 31; Liberal M.P. for Barnstaple Div. of Devon 35-42, Common Wealth M.P. 42-45; Chair. Common Wealth to 45, resigned; Leader Parl. Party 44-45, resigned; joined Labour Party 45; M.P. for Gravesend 47-; Second Church Estates Commr. 50-.
Publs. *Unser Kampf* 40, *The Forward March* 41, *What it will be like in the New Britain* 42, *How it can be done* 44, *Public Speaking* 45, *Nothing Left to Believe?* 49.
10 Gerald Road, London, S.W.1.

Adam, Hugh Grant, M.A.; Australian journalist; b. 90; ed. Aberdeen Univ.
Fmrly. on staff *Aberdeen Journal, British Weekly, Pall Mall Gazette,* and *The Graphic*; on staff Melbourne *Age* 13, *The Herald* 23, now Deputy Editor-in-Chief.
Publ. *An Australian Looks at America.*
The Herald, Flinders Street, Melbourne.

Adam, Neil Kensington, M.A., SC.D., F.R.S., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll., Cambridge 15-21; Royal Society Sorby Research Fellow 21-29; Hon. Research Associate, later Lecturer, Univ. Coll. London 30-37; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. Coll. Southampton 37-.
Publs. *The Physics and Chemistry of Surfaces* 30, 38, 41.
University College, Southampton.

Adam, Gen. Sir Ronald Forbes, K.C.B., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Eton and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Served Great War 14-18; Gen. Staff Officer Staff Coll. Camberley 32-35, Commandant 37; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 35-36; British Del. Gen. Staff conversations between Great Britain, France and Belgium 35; Commander 1st Div. Royal Artillery 36-37; Deputy Chief Imperial Gen. Staff 37-40; Gen. Officer Commanding Northern Command 40-41; Col. Commandant Army Educational Corps 41-, Royal Artillery 40-; Adjutant Gen. to Forces 41-46; mem. Army Council 42-46; Chair. British Council 46-.
Carylls Lea, Faygate, Sussex.

Adamic, Louis; American writer; b. Slovenia 99; ed. Ljubljana.
Served U.S. Army in First World War 17-18; free lance writer.
Publs. *Dynamite* 31, *Laughing in the Jungle* 32, *The Native's Return* 34, *Grandsons* 35, *Cradle of Life* 36, *The House in Antigua* 37, *My America* 38, *From Many Lands* 40, *Two-Way Passage* 41, *What's Your Name* 42, *My Native Land* 43, *A Nation of Nations* 45, *Dinner at the White House* 46.
R.F.D.1, Milford, N.J.

Adamovich, Ludwig, DR. JUR.; Austrian university professor; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Vienna.
Public administrator, Austrian Federal Govt. 20-27; Prof. German Univ. Prague 27-28, Univ. of Graz 28-34; Prof. of Constitutional and Admin. Law Univ. of Vienna 34-, Rector 45-47; Federal Min. of Justice 38; now Pres. of Austrian Constitutional Court; mem. of Austrian Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Die Prüfung der Gesetze und Verordnungen* 24, *Die österreichischen Bundesverfassungsgesetze* (7th edn.) 48, *Sie österreichischen Landesverfassungsgesetze* 48, *Grundriss des österreichischen Verfassungsrechtes* (4th edn.) 47, *Grundriss des österreichischen Verwaltungsrechtes* (4th edn.) 48.
Tür 10, Rooseveltplatz 4, Vienna IX, Austria.

Adams, Edwin Plimpton, O.B.E., B.S., SC.D., M.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 78; ed. Beloit Coll. Harvard, Berlin, Göttingen Univs. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Physics Princeton Univ. 06-45; Emeritus Prof. 45-; Capt. Royal Engineers, served France 17-19.
Publ. *Mathematical Formulæ and Tables of Elliptic Functions* 22.
Walpole, Mass.

Adams, Franklin P. (F. P. A.); American journalist; b. 81; ed. Armour Inst. and Univ. of Michigan.
With *Chicago Journal* 03-04, *New York Evening Mail* 04-13, *New York Tribune* 14-21, *New York World* 22-31, *New York Herald-Tribune* 31-37; *New York Post* 38-41; mem. radio "Information Please" 38-.
Publs. *Tobogganing on Parnassus* 10, *By and Large* 14, *So There!* 22, *Christopher Columbus* 31, *Diary of Our Own Samuel Pepys* 35, *The Melancholy Lute* 36, *Nods and Becks* 44; musical comedy, *Lo* (with O. Henry) 09.
R.D.1, Westport, Conn.

Adams, Leason Heberling, B.S., HON. D.SC.; American research scientist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Illinois.
With Technological Branch, U.S. Geological Survey 08-10; mem. scientific staff Geophysical Laboratory, Carnegie Inst. of Washington 10-; Acting Dir. 36-38; Dir. of Geophysical Laboratory 38-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; awarded Edward Longstreth Medal by Franklin Inst. 24; Medal for Merit, U.S. Govt. 48.
Publs. Numerous contributions to physical, chemical and geological journals.
Home: 8916 Bradley Boulevard, Bethesda 14, Maryland; Office: 2801 Upton Street, N.W., Washington 8, D.C., U.S.A.

Adams, Ralph E., B.S., LL.D.; American university administrator; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Alabama.
Exec. Sec. Univ. of Alabama 26, Dean of Admissions 43, Dean of Administration 45-, President 46-.
University of Alabama, Alabama, U.S.A.

Adams, Randolph Greenfield, PH.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 92; ed. Pa.
Asst. in history Pennsylvania Univ. 15-16; fellow in history Chicago Univ. 16-17; Carnegie Fellow Int. law Pennsylvania Univ. 19-20; asst. prof. history Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.) 20-23; dir. with rank of prof. William L. Clements Library of Americana Michigan Univ. since 23; fought in Great War 17-18; Lecturer on American History St. Andrew's Univ. Edinburgh 29; Rosenbach Fellow in Bibliography Univ. of Pennsylvania 38.
Publs. *Political Ideas of the American Revolution* 22, *A History of American Foreign Policy* 24, *Passports printed by Benjamin Franklin* 25, *A Gateway to American History* 27, *The British Headquarters Maps 1776-1782,* 28, *Pilgrims, Indians and Patriots* 28, *Three Americanists* 39, etc.
2030 Norway Road, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Adams, Roger, C.B.E. (Hon.), PH.D., SC.D. (Hon.) from Harvard, Yale, Univ. of Penn., Brooklyn Poly. Inst., Univ. of Rochester, Northwestern Univ.; American chemist; b. 89; ed. Harvard, Univ. of Berlin and Kaiser Wilhelm Inst.
Instructor, Harvard Univ. 13-16; Asst. Prof., Univ. of Illinois 16-18, Prof. 19-26, Prof. of Organic Chemistry and Head of Chemistry Dept. 26- (on leave 41-46); served 1st World War, Major, Chemical Warfare Service 18; mem. Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 41-46;

Scientific Adviser to Deputy Military Gov. of Germany 45; Chair. Scientific Advisory Group to Military Govt. of Japan 47; Fellow of American Inst. of Chemists, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science (Exec. Cttee. 41-46, 48-, Chair. of Chemical Section 27, Pres.-elect 49); mem. of American Chemical Society (Dir. 31-35, 40-46, Pres. 35, Chair. of Board 44-), Society of Chemical Industry, Harvey Society, Nat. Inventors' Council, Nat. Acad. of Sciences (Council 31-37, Chair. of Chemical Section 38-41), American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Philosophical Society; Hon. Fellow Chemical Society of London, Polish Chemical Society and Société chimique de France; Editor-in-Chief of *Organic Reactions* 41-; mem. of Editorial Board of Gilman's *Organic Chemistry, Advanced Treatise*; holder of several medals, including Elliot Cresson Medal 44 and Davy Medal 45, Medal for Merit 48.
Publs. *Elementary Laboratory Experiments in Organic Chemistry* (with J. R. Johnson) 28; numerous articles in scientific journals.
Office: Chemistry Department, University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; Home: 603 Michigan Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Adams, Stanley J.; British company director.
Chair. of Dirs. Thos. Cook & Son Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son (Bankers) Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son Bankers (France) Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son Wagons-Lits (South Africa) Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son Wagons-Lits (Australasia Pty.) Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son Wagons-Lits Inc., Cooks Bank (Nominees) Ltd., International Sleeping Car Share Trust Ltd., Wagons-Lits Cook O.M.V. S.A. Belge, British Holiday Estates Ltd.; Dir. Birmingham Small Arms Co. Ltd., Jas. Booth & Co. (1915) Ltd., John Wilkes Sons & Mapplebeck Ltd., Guardian Assurance Co. Ltd., H.P. Sauce Ltd., Midland Bank Ltd., Midland Bank Executor & Trust Co., Pullman Car Co. Ltd., Reliance Marine Insurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Prisoner of War Dept., British Red Cross 41-42, resgnd.; mem. Board of British Travel and Holidays Asscn. 50-.
Ropley House, Alresford, Hants.

Adams, Sir Theodore Samuel, Kt., C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 85; ed. All Souls' Coll. Oxford.
Cadet Federated Malay States 08; District Officer Larut and Registrar of Titles Perak 25; Magistrate Kuala Lumpur 28; Acting Under-Sec. to Govt. of Federated Malay States 30; British Resident Selangor 33; Chief Commr. Northern Provinces Nigeria 37-43; War Cabinet Office 44-45.
Les Grands Près, Chateau d'Oex, Switzerland.

Adams, Major Vyvyan, M.A.; British barrister, politician and author; b. 00; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Cambridge Union 24; Conservative M.P. for West Leeds 31-45; Pres. Hardwicke Society 32; mem. Exec. L.N. Union 33-45 and of U.N.A. 48-; Army 40-46.
Publs. (under pseudonym Watchman) *Right Honourable Gentlemen* 39, *What of the Night* 40, *Churchill—Architect of Victory* 40; also under own name: *Letter to a Young Politician* 46, *The British Co-operative Movement* 48.
3 Gloucester Gate, London, N.W.1.

Adams, Walter, O.B.E.; B.A., British educational official; b. 06; ed. Brighton Grammar School and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer in History Univ. Coll. London 27-33; Rockefeller Research Fellow U.S.A. 29-30; Organising Sec., Second Int. Congress of History of Science and Technology London 31; Gen. Sec. Society for Protection of Science and Learning (Academic Assistance Council) 33-38, Hon. Sec. 38-; Sec. Refugee Survey (Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs) 37-38; Sec. London School of Economics and Political Science 38-45; mem. Foreign Office 41-45; Sec. Inter. Univ. Council for Higher Education in the Colonies and Sec. Colonial Univ. Grants Advisory Cttee. 46-.
Publ. *The Diary of Robert Hooke* 1672-80 (with H. W. Robinson) 35.
12 Heath Villas, Vale of Health, London, N.W.3.

Adams, Most Rev. Walter Robert; Archbishop of Yukon and Metropolitan of British Columbia; b. 77; ed. Durham Univ. (D.D.).
Curacies in England 01-07; mission work in Canada 07-12; Lecturer St. Katharine's Training Coll., Tottenham 14-19; Diocesan Insp. of Schools, Southwark 19-25; Bishop of Cariboo, B.C. 25-34; Bishop of Kootenay, B.C. 34-47; Bishop of Yukon 47-; Archbishop and Metropolitan of B.C. 42-.
Dawson, Yukon Territory.

Adams, Walter Sydney, A.B., A.M., D.SC., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 76; ed. Dartmouth, Chicago, and Munich.
Asst. Mount Wilson Observatory 04-09, Astronomer 09-23 and Dir. 23-46; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. of Washington and Calif. Inst. of Technology; mem. Astronomical Society, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Philosophical Society, and Royal Astronomical Society; Foreign Associate Paris Acad. of Sciences, Swedish Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. Int. Astronomical Union 35-48.
873 North Hill Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

Adams, Wayman; American portrait painter; b. 83; studied Indianapolis, Italy and Spain.
Nat. Academician; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Society of Painters, Nat. Asscn. of Portrait Painters, and Allied Artists of America; represented in Herron Art Inst. Indianapolis, Chicago Art Inst., Harvard, Johns Hopkins, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Columbia and Purdue Univs., New York Public Library, Library of Congress, etc.
200 Central Park South, New York City.

Adams, William George Stewart, C.H., M.A., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. LL.D. (Glasgow, Manchester); British educationist; b. 74; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Oxford Univ. Reader in Political Theory and Institutions 10-12 and Prof. 12-33, Fellow All Souls Coll. since 10; founded *Political Quarterly* 14; Sec. to Prime Min. 17-18; mem. various Royal Comms.; Chair. Nat. Council of Social Service 20-; mem. the Development Comm. 24-; Lowell Lecturer Boston 27; mem. of Univs. China Cttee. Del. to China 31-32; Chair. Nat. Fed. Young Farmers' Clubs 32-45; Univs. China Cttee. London 42; Warden, All Souls' Coll. 33-45.
Powder Hill, Boar's Hill, Oxford; and Fahan House, Fahan, Co. Donegal, Eire.

Adamson, Mrs. Jennie Laurel; British politician.
Mem. Standing Joint Cttee. of Industrial Women's Organisations; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee. of Labour Party and rep. of Labour Party on Presidium of Labour and Socialist International Women's Cttee; Chair. Labour Party Oct. 35-Oct. 36; active in co-operative and trade union movement; Labour M.P. for Dartford 38-45; for Bexley 45-46; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Pensions 40-May 45, and Parl. Sec. Aug. 45-46; Deputy Chair. Assistance Board 46-.
20 Woodcombe Crescent, London, S.E.23.

Adcock, Frank Ezra, O.B.E., LITT.D., D.LITT. (Hon.), F.B.A.; British historian; b. 86; ed. Wyggeston School, Leicester, King's Coll. Cambridge, Berlin and Munich.
Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge 11-; Dean 13-19; Classical Lecturer 11-25; Prof. of Ancient History 25-; employed in Admiralty Intelligence Div. 15-19; in Foreign Office 39-43; Lieut.-Com. R.N.V.R. 17-19; Liberal.
Publs. Chapters in the *Cambridge Ancient History*, *The Roman Art of War* 40.
King's College, Cambridge.

Addis, Thomas, M.B., CH.B., M.D., F.R.C.P. (Edin.); American Professor of Medicine; b. 81; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Carnegie Research Scholar and Fellow 08-11; Asst., Associate and full Prof. of Medicine, Stanford Univ. Medical School, Calif. 11-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *The Renal Lesion in Bright's Disease* 33, *Glomerular Nephritis* 47; also technical papers in *Jour. Biol. Chem.*, *Amer. Jour. Physiol.*, etc.
2398 Sacramento St., San Francisco 15, Calif., U.S.A.

Addison, 1st Viscount, cr. 45, of Stallingborough; 1st Baron, cr. 37; **Christopher Addison,** K.G., P.C., M.D., D.SC. (Cambridge), LL.D. (Sheffield), F.R.C.S.; British politician; b. 69.
Fmr. Prof. of and Examiner in Anatomy Cambridge and London Univs.; Liberal M.P. for Hoxton 10-22 and Labour M.P. for Swindon Div. of Wilts 29-31 and 34-35; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 14-15; Min. of Munitions and Reconstruction Great War; First Min. of Health in Lloyd George Govt. 19-21; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture, and Min. of Agriculture in 2nd Labour Cabinet 30-31; Leader Labour Party, House of Lords 40-; Sec. for Commonwealth and Leader House of Lords Aug. 45-Oct. 47; Lord Privy Seal Oct. 47-; also Paymaster-Gen. July 48-April 49.
Publs. *Politics from Within*, *Four and a Half Years*, *Practical Socialism*, *A Policy for British Agriculture*.
Radnage, West Wycombe, Bucks.

Adelborg, Fredrik; Swedish anthropologist; b. 86.
Gen. Man. various British rubber cos. 10-34; research, Malayan aborigines; Consul-Gen. at Singapore 28-34; mem. Royal Asiatic Society, Swedish Society of Anthropologists and Geographers; Chief Observation Officer, Int. Board for Non-Intervention in Spain 37-39; mem. Staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-.
Publ. *På blåa hav och i mörka urskogar* 34, *Djungelliv* 36. *Från vida världen* 43.
Stockholm, Utrikesdepartementet.

Adenauer, Konrad; German politician; b. 76; studied law and economics at Univs. of Frankfurt, Munich and Bonn.
Practised Law in Cologne; Deputy Mayor 06; Senior Deputy Mayor 11; Lord Mayor 17; mem. Centre Party; mem. Provincial Diet of Rhine Province 17-33; mem. Prussian State Council 17-33 (Pres. 28-33); mem. Exec. Cttee. Centre Party until 33; suspended from official duties as Lord Mayor, March 33, dismissed July 33; imprisoned 34 and 44; foundation mem. Christian Dem. Party of Rhineland, Sept. 45; Pres. CDU in British Zone, March 46-; mem. British Zone Advisory Council, March 46-49; CDU mem. Provincial Diet of North Rhine; Leader CDU in Diet of North Rhine-Westphalia April 47-; represented North Rhine-Westphalia in Parl. Council of the three Western Zones Aug. 48-49; Pres. Parl. Council Sept. 48-49; Federal Prime Min. Sept. 49-.
Rhöndorf/Rhein, Zennigsweg 8a.

Adermann, Charles Frederick; Australian parliamentarian and dairy farmer; b. 96.
Mem. House of Reps. for Maranoa, Queensland; Chair. Queensland Peanut Marketing Board and South Burnett Broadcasting Co.; Australian Country Party.
P.O. Box 182, Kingaroy, Queensland, Australia.

Adkins, Homer Martin; American politician; b. 90; ed. Draughons Business Coll. and Pharmacy Coll.
Pharmacist, Little Rock, Ark. 11-16; Salesman Darragh Co. 16-17 and 19-22; Sheriff and Collector Pulaski County 23-26; mem. insurance co. Adkins and Williams 26-33; Fed. Internal Revenue Collector 33-40; Gov. of Ark. 40-45; Democrat.
State House, Little Rock, Ark.

Adl, Mostafa; Iranian statesman and jurist; b. 82; ed. Sorbonne, Paris.
Reptd. Iran at League of Nations; held many Ministerial posts; fmr. Min of Justice; Chief Del. at San Francisco Conf. 45; fmrly. Min. of Justice; now Min. without Portfolio.
c/o Cabinet Secretariat, Teheran.

Adrian, Edgar Douglas, O.M., F.R.S., M.A., M.D., D.SC. (Hon.), LL.D. (Hon.), F.R.C.P..; British physiologist. b. 89; ed. Westminster and Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Became Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge 13; Foulerton Research Prof. of Royal Soc. 29-37; awarded Baley Medal 29; Nobel Laureate (medicine) 32; Royal Medal of Royal Soc. 34; Copley Medal 47; Prof. Physiology at Cambridge Univ. 37-; mem. Acad. Sci. and Acad. de Médecine, Paris, Accademia dei Lincei, Royal Acad. Sci., Amsterdam, Royal Flemish Acad. of Medicine, Soc. Ital. di Biol., American Phil. Soc., National Acad. of Sciences, New York Neurological Soc., etc.; Hon. Fellow Royal Soc. Medicine, Royal Soc. of Edinburgh. etc.
Publs. *The Basis of Sensation* 28, *The Mechanism of Nervous Action* 32, *The Physical Background of Perception* 47; Papers on the Physiology of the Nervous System in the *Journal of Physiology*, *Brain*, etc.
St. Chad's, 48 Grange Road, Cambridge.

Advani, Pritamdas Bhojraj, O.B.E., M.SC. (Tech.), A.M.I.E.E., M.I.E. (India); Indian engineer industrialist, and civil servant; ed. Hyderabad, Sind and Manchester Univ.
Man. Bombay Office Metropolitan Vickers till 28; Dir. of Industries, Govt. of Bombay Aug. 28-Jan. 44; Chair. Board of Dirs. for Technical Education and Industrial Training, Bombay Jan.-Oct. 44; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 32-36; on special duty in U.S.A. 39; Electrical Commissioner with Govt. of Bombay 44-.
Electric Grid Offices, Foreshore Road, Fort Bombay 1.

Aerssen Beyeren Van Voshol, Francois Cornelis, Baron van; Dutch officer and diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Brummen and Zwolle.
Lieut. and Lieut.-Commdr. Royal Netherlands Navy 02-12; Gen. Man. Sabangbay Harbour and Coal Co., Sabang, Sumatra 21-28; Consul-Gen. Hamburg 28-39; Min. to Iran 40-42, to Australia 42-47; Ambassador to China 47-.
Netherlands Embassy, Nanking, China.

Aeschbacher, Niklaus; Swiss conductor and composer; b. 17; ed. Konservatorium, Zürich and Staatliche Musikhochschule, Berlin.
Musical Dir., Municipal Theatre, Berne; Prof. of Piano, Berne Conservatoire.
Works include chamber music and a radio opera: "Die roten Schuhe".
Berne, Monbijoustrasse 82.

Afghanistan, King of (*see* Mohamed Zahir).

Afifi Pasha, Hafez; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 86.
Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-29; Min. to Great Britain 30-34; mem. Treaty Negotiation Del. 36; Ambassador to Great Britain Dec. 36-38; U.N. Security Council Del. 46; Chair. Board Bank Misr.
133 rue el Malek, Koubbeh Gardens, Cairo, Egypt.

Aga Khan, Rt. Hon. Aga Sultan Sir Mahomed Shah, P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., LL.D.; Indian ruler; b. 75.
Leader of Ismail Mohamedans; first-class chief; Chair. British Indian Del. to Round Table Confs. in London 30 and 31; Del. World Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Chief Indian Del. L.N. Assembly 32, 34, 35, 36, Pres. 37; Privy Councillor 34; land- and racehorse-owner; won Derby with Blenheim 30, Bahram 35, Mahmoud 36, My Love 48.
Publ. *India in Transition*.
Aga Hall, Bombay.

Agache, Alfred; French architect; b. 75; ed. Ecole des Beaux-Arts.
Govt. Architect; Vice-Pres. Société Française des Urbanistes; Prof. Free College of Social Sciences; Chief Urban Architect, Regional Centre, Exhibition Social Progress Lille 39.
Works include town-planning in Paris, Dunkerque, Creil, Poitiers, Dieppe, Tours, Orleans, Rio de Janeiro, Lisbon, etc.; municipal buildings in Lille and Paris; printing offices of *Le Figaro* and *Le Quotidien* in Paris.
Publ. *La rémodelation d'une capitale* 32.
Paris XVII, 11 rue Eugène Flachat.

Agar, Herbert Sebastian, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American writer and journalist; b. 97; ed. Columbia and Princeton Univs.
Served with U.S. Naval Reserve 17-18; London corresp. *Louisville Courier-Journal* and *Louisville Times* 29-34; author syndicated daily newspaper column *Time and Tide*; Editor *Louisville Courier-Journal* 40-42; joint Editor (with Allen Tate) of symposium *Who Owns America?* 36; Lt.-Commdr. U.S. Navy 42; Special Asst. Ambassador Winant, London 43-44; British Isles editor *Freedom and Union* Jan. 47; Pres. Freedom House, New York 48-.
Publs. *Fire and Sleet and Candlelight* (with Willis Fisher and Eleanor Carroll Chilton) 28, *Milton and Plato* 28, *The Garment of Praise* (with Eleanor Carroll Chilton) 29, *Bread and Circuses* 30, *The People's Choice* 33 (Pulitzer Prize for American History), *Land of the Free* 35, *Pursuit of Happiness* 38, *Beyond German Victory* (with Helen Hill Miller) 40, *A Time for Greatness* 43, *The Price of Union* 50.
La Osa Ranch, Sasabe, Ariz.

Agar, Wilfred Eade, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; Australian zoologist; b. 82; ed. Sedbergh School and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge 07-13; Lecturer in Zoology, Univ. of Glasgow; served in Highland Light Infantry 14-18; Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Melbourne, Australia 20-48.
Publ. *The Theory of the Living Organism* 43.
The University, Melbourne, Australia.

Aghnides, Thanassis, LL.D.; Greek diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Istanbul and Paris.
Fmr. Dir. Press Bureau of London Legation; Min. Plenipotentiary; mem. Minorities Section L.N. Secretariat 19-20, Disarmament Section 21-23 and Political Section 23-30, Dir. Disarmament Section 30-39; Sec. Disarmament Conf. 32; Sec.-Gen. Dardanelles Conf. Montreux 36, Capitulations Conf. Montreux 37, Nyon Conf. 37; Under-Sec.-Gen. L.N. 39; Sec.-Gen. Greek Min. of Foreign Affairs, London 42; Ambassador to Great Britain 42-June 47; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Chair. Advisory Group of Experts in Admin. and Budgetary Questions, U.N. 48-.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Agnew, Sir Andrew, Kt., C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 82.
Man. Dir. Shell Transport and Trading Co., Ltd.; Dir. Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Co., Ltd., Asiatic Petroleum Co., Ltd., Bataafsche Petroleum Maatschappij, British Malayan Petroleum Co., Ltd., Venezuelan Oil Concessions, Ltd., etc.; Chair. Petroleum Board, London, Trade Control Cttee. London; mem. Oil Control Board London.
Shell Mex House, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Agramonte, Francisco, LL.B.; Spanish diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Madrid Univ.
Attaché Constantinople 10; Third Sec. Tokyo 13; Second Sec. Guatemala 16; First Sec. Athens 19; Counsellor Buenos Aires 29; Sec. Dept. for Morocco and the Colonies of Foreign Office 30; Under-Sec. of State 31; Min. to Prague 32; Ambassador to Germany 35-36, to Denmark 42; now Consul-Gen. in Montreal.
Publs. *Friedrich der Grosse* 28, *Prim* 31, *Diccionario Biográfico* 42.
Consulate-General of Spain, Montreal, Canada.
200 Cote St. Antoine Road, Westmount, P.Q.

Agron, Gershon; Israeli journalist; b. 93; ed. Temple Univ., Philadelphia.
Editor *Das Juedische Volk* 17; Jewish Telegraph Agency, New York 21-24; Chief of Press Bureau Zionist Exec., Jerusalem 24-27; Zionist Del. to Int. Reclamation Conf., Honolulu 27; Del. Int. Zionist Congresses 25, 27, 29; Editor *Palestine Bulletin* 31-32, now Editor and Man. Dir. *Palestine Post* (founder 32).
Jerusalem, P.O. Box 81.

Aguilar Paz, Jesus; Honduran pharmacist and educationalist; b. 95; ed. Colegio La Independencia of Santa Bárbara, Escuela Normal de Varones Tegucigalpa, Facultad Farmacia of Tegucigalpa.
Prof. public schools Honduras since 13; deputy Nat. Congress from Santa Bárbara 25-28; Insp. Public instruction in various depts.; Insp.-Gen. of Secondary Commercial and Normal Instruction; mem. Sociedad de Geografía e Historia; Pres. Asociación de Química y Farmacia Hondureña.
Publs. *Laberintos de Alquimia* 18, *Tradiciones y Leyendas del País, Mapa General de la República de Honduras* 33, *Interpretación Química y Ley Periódica Universal* 47.
Departamento de Educación Técnica y Artística, Tegucigalpa, D.C., Honduras, C.A.

Ahlberg, Hakon; Swedish architect; b. 91; ed Stockholm Technical Univ. and Acad. of Art.
Sec. and Editor *Slöjdför.* 18-20; Prof. Technical Univ. 18-29; Editor *Arkitektur* 21-22; Architect of the Royal Board of Health; mem. Royal Acad. of Arts; Pres. Swedish Asscn. of Architects.
Works include churches at St. Sköndal and Mälarhöjden, building at Gothenburg exhibition, Masonic home for children, Horticultural Hall, Stockholm, St. Olof's Hospital, Visby, etc.
Publ. *Modern Swedish Architecture* 24.
Stockholm, Blasieholmstorg. 11C.

Ahlman, Erik Gustaf, PH.D.; Finnish university professor; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Helsinki.
Secondary School Teacher 18-31; Lecturer, Classical Philology, Univ. of Helsinki 31-35; Prof. of Philosophy and Theoretical Pedagogy, Inst. of Pedagogics, Jyväskylä 35, Vice-Rector 35-40, Rector 40-48; Prof. of Practical Philosophy, Univ. of Helsinki 48-; mem. of Finnish Scientific Society 42-; Editor of *Kasvatus ja Koulu* (educational periodical) 45.
Publs. *Das lateinische Präfix com in Verbalzusammensetzungen* 16; *Arvojen ja Välineitten Maailma* 20; and other works on philosophy and philology.
15 Museokatu, Helsinki.

Ahlmann, Hans W:son, PH.D.; Swedish geographer; b. 89; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Geography Uppsala Univ. 21; Prof. of Geography Stockholm Univ. 29-; leader of Swedish-Norwegian expedition to the North-Eastland 31, to Spitzbergen 34; leader Swedish-Icelandic investigations of Vatnajökull 36-38; leader Swedish-Norwegian expedition to N.E. Greenland 39-40; Swedish leader of Norwegian-British-Swedish Antarctic Expedition 49-52.
Publs. *Sommar vid Polhavet* (with S. Malmberg), *Nutida Sverige, Land of Ice and Fire, Norge, natur och näringsliv, Glaciological Research on the North Atlantic Coasts.*
Stockholm, Drottningg. 120.

Ahmad, Sir Iqbal, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; Indian lawyer; b. 86; ed. Azamgarh, Bareilly and Allahabad.
Addl. Judge Allahabad High Court 26-28 and 32-33; Puisne Judge 33; Chief Justice Allahabad 41-.
57 George Town, Allahabad.

Ahmadi, Lieut.-Gen. Ahmad Amir; Iranian army officer; b. 88; ed. Iran.
Commander. of Regt. and of Cavalry Brigade 20, of Western Div. 21; Founder and Commdr. of Gendarmerie 25; Pres. of Supreme War Council and Commander. of Western Div. 27; Mil. Gov. of Teheran and Min. of Interior 41; later Insp.-Gen. of Iranian Army; Min. of War 45-; Gen.-Adjutant of H.I.M. the Shah; recipient of many distinctions, including Sword inlaid with jewels, Zolfaghar Decoration, etc.
Shahpur Street, Teheran, Iran.

Ahmed, Sir Syed Sultan, K.C.S.I., KT., LL.D.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 80.
Called to Bar 05; Acting Judge, Patna High Court 19-20; Vice-Chancellor Patna Univ. 23-30; Indian Round Table Confs. 30-31; Acting mem. Exec. Council of Gov. of Bihar and Orissa 32; Acting mem. of Exec. Council of Gov.-Gen. in charge of Railways and Commerce 37; mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council in charge of Law, Sept. 41-May 43; Information and Broadcasting May 43-Oct. 45; Adviser to His Highness the Chancellor, Chamber of Princes Nov. 45-.
Publ. *A Treaty Between India and the United Kingdom.*
7 Prithviraj Road, New Delhi.

Ahnlund, Nils, PH.D.; Swedish historian; b. 89; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. of History Stockholm Univ. 23, Prof. 28-; corresp. *Svenska Dagbladet* 17-27; Editor-in-Chief *Historisk Tidskrift* 34-; mem. Swedish Acad. 41-.
Publs. *Gustav Adolf införtyska kriget, Storhetstidens gryning, Svensk sägen och hävd, Kring Gustav Adolf, A. Oxenstiernas skrifter och brevväxling, Gustav Adolf den store, Sveriges riksdag 1592-1672, Svenska riksdagsakter 1611-1616, Engelbrekt,* etc.
Ålsten, Gransångsvägen 4.

Aho, Lauri Emil; Finnish editor; b. 01.
Editor-in-Chief of *Uusi Suomi* 40-.
Helsinki, Cygnaeuksenk 8.

Aiken, Conrad Potter, A.B.; American poet; b. 89; ed. Harvard Univ.
Contributing editor *Dial*; awarded Pulitzer prize 29.
Publs. *Earth Triumphant and Other Tales* 14, *Turns and Movies* 16, *The House of Dust* 20, *Punch, the Immortal Liar* 21, *Blue Voyage* 27, *Costumes by Eros* 28, *Scepticisms: Notes on Contemporary Poetry* 19, *Bring! Bring! and Other Stories* 25, *Preludes for Memnon* 31, *The Coming Forth By Day of Osiris Jones* 31, *Great Circle* 33, *King Coffin* 35, *Landscape West of Eden* 35, *Time in the Rock* 36, *A Heart for the Gods of Mexico* 39, *The Conversation* 40, *And in the Human Heart,* 40, *Brownstone Eclogues* 42, *The Soldier* 44, *A Comprehensive Anthology of American Poetry* 45, *Twentieth Century American Poetry* 45, *The Kid* 47, *The Divine Pilgrim* 49, *Skylight One* 49, *Mr. Arcularis* (play) 49.
Brewster, Mass.

Aiken, Frank; Irish politician; b. 98.
Active in Volunteers and Gaelic League 14-; Commander Northern Div. I.R.A. 21; participated in negotiations resulting in Collins-de Valera pact; Chief of Staff I.R.A. 23-25; mem. Dáil for Co. Louth 23-; Min. for Defence 32-39; Min. for Co-ordination of Defence 39-45; Min. for Finance 45-48.
Dun Gaoithe, Sandyford, Co. Dublin.

Aiken, George David, HON.SC.D. (Norwich), LL.D. (Vermont); American agriculturist and politician; b. 92; ed. High School.
Mem. Vermont Horticultural Society 10-, Pres. 17-18; owner of nursery at Putney, Vt.; mem. Vermont House of Reps. 31-35 and Speaker 33-35; Lieut.-Gov. of Vermont 35-37, Gov. 37 and 39; Senator from Vermont 43-; Chair. Senate Cttee. on Expenditures in the Exec. Depts. Jan. 47-49; Republican.
Publs. *Pioneering with Wildflowers* 33, *Pioneering with Fruits and Berries* 36, *Speaking from Vermont* 38.
Putney, Vermont.

Aiken, Howard Hathaway, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 00; ed. Harvard, Wisconsin and Chicago Univs.
Employed by Madison Gas and Electric Co., Westinghouse Electric Manufacturing Co.; Faculty Instructor in Mathematics at Harvard 39; Associate Prof. Applied Mathematics at Harvard 41; served in World War as Commander, U.S. Navy, on leave from Harvard Univ.; returned to Harvard June 46; appointed Prof. of Applied Mathematics; Dir. Computation Laboratory Harvard Univ.; mem. American Acad. Arts and Sciences; American Asscn. for Advancement of Science.
437 Washington Street, Newton, Massachusetts.

Ainscough, Sir Thomas Martland, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.G.S.; British Trade Commissioner; b. 86; ed. Manchester Grammar School, Switzerland and Manchester Univ.
Board of Trade Commissioner in China 14; Sec. Board of Trade Textile Cttee. 17; Expert Asst. Persian Tariff Revision Comm. 20; attached to British Del. at Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32; Senior Trade Commissioner in India and Ceylon, retd. 45.
12 Hornton Street, London, W.8.

Ainsworth, Major-General Sir Ralph Bignell, Kt., C.B., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British physician; b. 75; ed. St. Paul's School, London.
Fmr. Prof. of Hygiene and Commandant and Dir. of Studies Royal Army Medical Coll.; Asst. and Dept. Dir. Gen. Medical Services War Office; Hon. Physician to the King; Dir. Medical Services, British Red Cross and Order St. John; Kt. of Grace, Order of St. John, Officer of Legion of Honour (France), Order of White Lion (Czechoslovakia).
The Ivy House, Hampton Court.

Aitchison, Clyde Bruce, B.SC., A.M., PH.D., HON. LL.D. (Hastings Coll. and Univ. of Oregon); American Attorney at Law; b. 75; ed. Hastings Coll., Univ. of Oregon and American Univ.
Mem. Bar of Iowa 96, Oregon 03, Supreme Court of U.S. 08; Sec., Comm. to Revise Tax and Revenue Laws of Oregon 05-06; mem. Railroad Comm. of Oregon and Public Service Comm. of Oregon 07-16; Solicitor for State Railway Comms. of U.S. 16-17; mem. Interstate Commerce Comm. 17-; Chair. of same for four terms of one year each; Republican.
Publs. *Annotation of Iowa Decisions* 94, *Interstate Commerce Acts Annotated* (8 vols.) 31-34, *Aspetos dos Sistemas de Transporte Norte-Americano* (Sao Paulo, Brazil) 45; and numerous reviews and monographs on transportation economics and administrative law.
c/o Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Aitken, Robert G., A.B., M.A., D.SC., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 64; ed. Williams Coll. Massachusetts.
Teacher of Mathematics Livermore 88-91; Prof. of Mathematics and Astronomy Coll. of the Pacific 91-95; Asst. Astronomer Lick Observatory 95-07 and Astronomer 01-35; Associate Dir. 23-30; Dir. 30-35; Dir. Emeritus 35-; Pres. Astronomical Soc. Pacific 98, 15; Bruce Gold Medal 26; Lalande Gold Medal, Acad. des Sciences, Paris 06; Gold Medal Royal Astron. Soc. 32; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science 18; Associate Royal Astronomical Society London 13; Darwin Lecturer London 32; Pres. American Astronomical Society 37-40; Chair. Double Star Comm., Int. Astronomical Union 18-28; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Pres. Pacific Div. 25, and American Philosophical Society; Republican.
Publs. *The Binary Stars* 18. 35, *New General Catalogue of Double Stars Within 120 degrees of North Pole* 32.
1109 Spruce Street, Berkeley 7, Calif.

Akeley, Mrs. Mary L. Jobe (Mrs. Carl Akeley), A.M., LITT.D., F.R.G.S.; American explorer; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Instructor Hunter Coll. 07-16; explored Northern Canadian Rockies and made first partial ascent of Mount Sir Alexander; mapped headwaters Fraser River; leader African expedition of American Museum of Natural History 26-27 and 35-36; Sec. Cttee. of Scientific Research in Belgian Congo; Scientific Mission to the Congo National Parks, as guest of Belgian Govt. Jan.-June 47; mem. American Museum of Nat. History Cttee. on African Collections, Fellow American Geographical Society, Royal Geographical Society; Del. Int. Comm. on Conservation Brussels 30; Decorated by King Albert of Belgium, Knight of Order of the Crown.
Publs. *Carl Akeley's Africa* 29, *Adventures in the African Jungle* 30, *Lions, Gorillas and their Neighbours* 32, *Restless Jungle* 36, *The Wilderness Lives Again* 41, *Rumble of a Distant Drum* 46, *Congo Eden* 50.
American Museum of Natural History, New York; and Great Hill, Mystic, Connecticut.

Akins, Zoe (Mrs. Hugh Cecil Levinge Rumbold); American writer; b. 86; ed. St. Louis.
Publs. Poems: *Interpretations* 11, *The Hills Grow Smaller* 37; plays: *The Magical City* 16, *Papa* 19, *Déclassée* 19, *Footloose* 20, *Daddy's Gone a-Hunting* 21, *The Varying Shore* 21, *Greatness* 22 (produced in New York under title of *The Texas Nightingale*), *A Royal Fandango* 24, *Thou Desperate Pilot* 26, *The Moon Flower* 27, *First Love* (adaptation) 42, *The Furies* 28, *The Love Duel* (adaptation) 29, *The Greeks had a Word for It* 29, *The Old Maid* 35 (dramatization of story by Edith Wharton) (Pulitzer Drama Prize), *O Evening Star* 36, *The Little Miracle* 36, *The Happy Days* (adaptation) 42, *The Human Element* (adaptation); *Plans for To-morrow* (play) 44 (produced in N.Y. as *Mrs. January and Mr. Ex* 44, (produced under original title in Stockholm 47); film plays: *Sarah and Son* 29, *Anybody's Woman* 30, *Christopher Strong* 32, *The Morning Glory* 33, *Camille* 36, *The Toy Wife* 37; novels: *Forever Young* 41, *Life of a Young Man* 49.
c/o Equitable Investment Corp., Equitable Bldg., Hollywood, Calif.

Ala, Hussein, C.M.G.; Iranian diplomatist; ed. Westminster School and London Univ.
Barrister Inner Temple; served in Madrid, Washington, Paris, Geneva and at the Peace Conf. 19-20; fmr. mem; Legislative Assembly and Min. of Public Works and Agriculture; Joint Man. Dir. Iranian Nat. Bank 33-34; Min. to Great Britain 34-36; Dir. Gen. Min. of Commerce 37-38; Gov. Iranian Nat. Bank 41, Min. of Court 42; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-50; Minister of Foreign Affairs 50-.
42 rue Berlin, Teheran, Persia.

Alabaster, Sir Chaloner Grenville, Kt., O.B.E., K.C.; British colonial official; ed. Tonbridge.
Barrister 04; Acting Attorney-Gen. Hong Kong 11, 12 and 28; unofficial mem. Legislative Council 19, 24 and 25; Attorney-Gen. and official mem. Exec. and Legislative Councils 30; Acting Chief Justice 37, retd. 46; interned by Japanese at Stanley 42-45.
34 Pinecliffe Avenue, Southbourne, Bournemouth, Hants.

Alabyan, K. S.; Soviet architect; b. 97.
Mem. Central Exec. Cttee. Armenian Soviet Republic and mem. Central Cttee. Armenian Communist Party 29-31; awarded First Prize for plans for Palace of Soviets; Sec. Union of Soviet Architects; Vice-Chair. Soviet Acad. Architecture; Editor *Arckitektura S.S.S.R.*; hon. corresp. mem. R.I.B.A.
Works include Red Army Theatre, plans for Izvestia Building Moscow.
Moscow.

Alakija, Sir Adeyemo, K.B.E.; African (Egba Tribe) lawyer; b. 84; ed. Abeokuta, Lagos.
Barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; served several Boards and Cttees. Govt. Nigeria; hon. mem. Nigerian Legislative Council for Egba Div. 33-41; fmr. mem. Licensing Board and Prison Visitor; mem. Nigerian Exec. Council and mem. Govt. Boards and Cttees.
Akuro House, Lagos.

Alamos Barros, Luis; Chilean diplomatist.
Fmr. Min. of State; Min. of Foreign Affairs March-May 41; Min. to Canada 41-43; Dir. Central Bank of Chile 43-; del. United Nations Financial Conf. U.S.A. 44.
Santiago, Central Bank of Chile.

Alanbrooke, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Brookeborough, **Field-Marshal Alan Francis Brooke,** K.G., G.C.B., O.M., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 83; ed. Royal Military Acad. Woolwich; hon. degrees Oxford, Cambridge, Bristol and Belfast Univs.
Royal Field Artillery 02, Royal Horse Artillery 09 served World War in France 14-18; Staff Coll. Camberley 19 and 23-27; Imperial Defence Coll. 27; Regimental Duty 28; Commandant School of Artillery 29-32; Army Instructor Imperial Defence Coll. 32-34; Commander 8th Infantry Brigade 34-35; Insp. of Royal Artillery 35-36; Dir. of Military Training War Office 36-37; Commander Mobile Div. 37-38; Commander Anti-Aircraft Corps 38-39; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Southern Command July-Sept. 39; Commander of 2nd Corps of British Expeditionary Force Sept. 39-June 40; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief B.E.F. June 12th-20th; Commander-in-Chief Southern Command June-July 40; Commander-in-Chief Home Forces June-Dec. 41; Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff Dec. 41 to June 46; fmr. mem. Army Council; Govt. Dir. Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. 46-; Dir. Midland Bank and Midland Bank Executor and Trustee Co. Oct. 46; Chair. Belfast Banking Co. 47; Dir. Nat. Discount Co. 48, Hudson's Bay Co. 48; Chancellor Queen's Univ. Belfast Sept. 49; Master Gunner St. James's Park 17; Col. Commdt. Royal Horse Artillery and Glider Pilot Regt., Army Air Corps 42; Commdt. Hon. Artillery Co.; awarded Order of Restituted Poland 1st Class 43, Order of Suvorov 44, Legion of Honour Grand Commander 45; created Baron Aug. 45; Distinguished Service Medal, U.S.A. 45; Grand Order White Lion, Czechoslovakia 46, Order of Leopold 1st Class (Belgium), Order of The Redeemer 1st Class (Greece).
Ferney Close, Hartley Wintney, Hants.

Al-Armanazi, Najeeb; Syrian lawyer and journalist; b. 97; ed. Syria and France (LL.D.).
Sec.-Gen. of the Presidency of the Republic of Syria 32-45; fmr. Min. to U.K.; mem. Syrian Nat. Party.
Publ. *Islam and International Law* (in French and Arabic).
Affif, Damascus, Syria.

Al Attar Pasha, Mussallam; Jordanian lawyer and writer; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Law, Constantinople, and College of Political Science; awarded War Medal, 3rd degree; Order of the Ottoman Empire, 2nd and 3rd degrees; Order of Istiklal, 1st degree; Rafidain Order, 2nd degree.
Sec. Scientific Branch of Constantinople Governorate, Gov. of Akaba, Duma, Hasbaya, Salt; Gov. of Konetra, Baalbek; Chief Insp. Min. of Education; practised law in Transjordan 21; appt. Gov. of Salt, Ajloon, Kerak, Amman; Chief Sec. of Transjordan Govt.; fmr. Min. of Justice and Finance; Min. of Interior and Commerce.
Publs. *Ways of Success for Men, Buds of the Morning.*
Amman, Jordan.

Alavi, Seyed Hassan, M.B., D.O. (Oxon.), B.S., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; Iranian ophthalmic surgeon; b. 10; ed. London, Oxford Univ. and St. Thomas' Hospital.

Senior Ophthalmic House Surgeon and Clinical Asst. St. Thomas' Hospital; Dir. with rank of Brigadier of Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Service, Iranian Army Medical Corps; Consultant Ophthalmologist Bank Melli Hospital, Teheran; fmr. Lecturer, Teheran Univ.; Hon. Sec. Teheran Medical Asscn.; Chair. U.K. Univ. Soc., Teheran; Man. Dir. Iranian Army *Medical Journal.*
Shah-Reza Avenue, Teheran.

Alba and Berwick, Duke of (*see* Berwick and Alba).

Albania, Ex-King Zog I of (*see* Zog I).

Albarda, Johan Willem; Dutch politician; b. 77; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Teacher of Mathematics and Physics 03-11; Dir. Labour Exchange of Amsterdam Municipality 11-13; mem. States Gen. 13-39; mem. Municipal Council and Alderman The Hague 17-23; Pres. of the Labour Party in Parl. 25-39; fmr. Pres. Exec. Cttee. and Bureau of Labour and Socialist Int.; Min. Public Works, Air and Transport 39-45; Mem. of the Council of State, The Hague.
43 Van Montfoortlaan, The Hague, Netherlands.

Albert, A(braham) Adrian, M.SC., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Nat. Research Council Fellow 28-29; Instructor in Mathematics, Columbia Univ. 29-31; Asst. Prof. in Mathematics, Univ. of Chicago 31-37; Associate Prof. 37-41; Prof. 41-; Associate Dir. Applied Mathematics Group, Northwestern Univ. 44-45; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Brazil 47; Editor *Bulletin of American Mathematical Society* 39-43; Man. Editor *Transactions* 43-49; Editor *Mathematical Surveys* 41-45; Associate Editor *Annals of Mathematics* 34-45; *Toronto Mathematical Series* 43-; Frank Nelson Cole Prize in Algebra 39; Mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Amer. Math. Society, Math. Asscn. of America, Amer. Asscn. for the Advancement of Sciences, Sao Paulo Math. Society.
Publs. *Modern Higher Algebra* 36, *Structure of Algebras* 39, *Introduction to Algebraic Theories* 40, *College Algebra* 46, *Solid Analytic Geometry* 49.
852 East 57th Street, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.

Albertario, Emilio, LL.D.; Italian jurist; b. 85.
Prof. of Roman Law Rome Univ.; fmr. Prof. Camerino, Perugia, Messina, Parma and Pavia Univs.; mem. Royal Comm. and Ministerial Cttee. for Reform of Civil Code; Dir. Law Section *Enciclopedia Italiana*; Editor review *Studia et Documenta historiae et iuris*; mem. Lombard and Venice Insts. of Sciences; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Athens.
Publs. *Über das Recht des "estraneus heres" auf die "operae libertorum"* 10, *Hodie* 11, *Il pegno della superficie* 11, *L'Actio quasi institoria* 12, *I problemi possessori relativi al servus fugitivus* 29, *La pollicitatio* 29.
Rome, Università degli Studi.

Albornoz y Liminiana, Alvaro de; Spanish lawyer and writer; b. 79; ed. Oviedo Univ.
Practised law; Republican Congressman in opposition to Monarchy since 10; suffered persecution and imprisonments for his Republican convictions; mem. Revolutionary Cttee. which established Republic 31; Deputy to Constituent Assembly and Cabt. Min. in Provisional Govt. of Republic 31; Congressman of Republic; Min. Public Works and Justice in successive Govts. of Republic; Pres. Tribunal of Constitutional Guarantees 33; Republican Ambassador in Paris June-Oct. 36; Pres. Spanish Junta of Liberation; Min. of Justice in Republican Govt. in exile 45-47; Prime Min. and Foreign Min. Aug. 47-; mem. Izquierda Republicana party.
Publs. *Individualismo y Socialismo* 08, *Ideario Radical* 12, *El Partido Republicano* 18, *El Temperamento Espanol, La Democracia y La Libertad* 21, *La Tragedia el Estado Espanol* 25, *Intelectuales y Hombres de Accion* 28, *El Gobierno de Los Caudillos Militares* 30, *La Politica Religiosa de la Republica* 34, *Paginas del Destierro* 41.
35 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

Albright, William F., PH.D., LITT.D., D.H.L., TH.D., LL.D., D.H.C.; American orientalist and archæologist; b. 91; ed. Upper Iowa and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in Semitic Philology, Johns Hopkins Univ. 16-17; Johnston Scholar 17-18; Thayer Fellow, American School of Oriental Research in Jerusalem 19-20, Acting Dir. 20-21, and Dir. 21-29 and 33-36; W. W. Spence Prof. of Semitic Languages, Johns Hopkins Univ. 29-; Vice-Pres. American Schools of Oriental Research; Dir. of Excavations at Gibeah of Saul, Tell Beit Mirsim and Bethel; hon. mem. School of Oriental Studies, Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem, Glasgow Oriental Soc., Société Asiatique, British Soc. for Old Testament Study, Catholic Biblical Asscn. of America; foreign mem. Royal Danish and Flemish Acads. of Science; corresp. mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres, Finnish Oriental Society.
Publs. *Excavation at Gibeah of Benjamin* 24, *The Spoken Arabic of Palestine* 27, *The Archæology of Palestine and the Bible* 32, *The Excavation of Tell Beit Mirsim* 32-43, *The Vocalisation of the Egyptian Syllabic Orthography* 34, *Recent Discoveries in Bible Lands* 36, *From the Stone Age to Christianity* 40, *Archæology and the Religion of Israel* 42, *Archæology of Palestine* 49.
2305 Sulgrave Avenue, Baltimore 9, Md.

Aldanov, Mark Alexandrovich, D.SC.; Russian novelist and essayist; b. 86.
Mem. of French Physico-Chemical Society and Russian Chemical Asscn.; emigré since 19.
Publs. *Zakony raspredelenia vechestva mejdu dvumia rastvoriteliami* (thesis) 11, *Actinochimie* 36; novels: *The Ninth Thermidor* 22, *St. Helena Little Island* 23, *The Devil's Bridge* 25, *Zagovor* 28, *The Key* 31, *Begstvo* 32, *The Tenth Symphony* 32, *Peshera* 35, *Nachalo Konza* 39, *Punshevaia Vodka* 40, *The Fifth Seal* 43, *For Thee the Best* 45, *Before the Deluge* 47, *A Night in the Airport* 49; essays: *Lenin* 20, *Souvremenniki* 26, *Portrety* 28, *Semli* 31, *L'Enjeu des Neutres* 39.
16 ave. Georges Clemenceau, Nice, France.

Aldenham, Baron; **Walter Durant Gibbs;** British company director; b. 88; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War Gallipoli, Palestine and Persia 14-18; Chair. Australian Pastoral Co. Ltd.; Chair. Westminster Bank Ltd. 50-; Dir. British Match Corpn. Ltd., Commercial Union Assurance Co. Ltd., English, Scottish, Australian Bank Ltd., and Westminster Foreign Bank Ltd.; partner in Antony Gibbs and Sons, Merchant Bankers.
Briggens, Ware, Herts.

Aldington, Richard; British novelist; b. 92; ed. London Univ.
Publs. include *Images Old and New* 15, *Collected Poems* 28, *Death of a Hero* 29, *The Colonel's Daughter* 31, *Soft Answers* 32, *All Men are Enemies* 33, *Women Must Work* 34, *The Crystal World* 38, *Seven Against Reeves* 38, *Rejected Guest* 39, *Wellington* 46, *Romance of Casanova* 47, *Poetry of the English-speaking World* 47; trans. of *Candide* 40.
c/o William Heinemann, 99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Aldrich, Loyal B(laine), A.B., A.M.; American astrophysicist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Asst. Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory 09-30; Asst. Dir. 30-45; Dir. 45-.
Publs. Co-author, vols. 3-6, *Annals of the Astrophysical Observatory, Smithsonian Institution*; miscellaneous papers on solar, sky and body radiation, cloud reflection, instrumentation.
1642 Jonquil Street, Washington 12, D.C., U.S.A.

Aldrich, Winthrop Williams, A.B., LL.B.; American banker; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Chair. Board of Dirs. Chase Nat. Bank; Dir. American Telephone and Telegraph Co., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Discount Corpn. of New York, Westinghouse Electric Corpn., Int. Paper Co., Fed. Reserve Bank of New York, New York Central Railroad Co.; Chair. Trustees Cttee. New York Community Trust; Trustee Rockefeller Foundation; mem. Gen. Education Board; mem. Board of Dirs. Presbyterian Hospital; Trustee Barnard Coll; Vice-Pres. Nat. Inst. Soc. Sciences; mem. Two Hundred and Fifty Associates of Harvard Business School.
18 Pine Street, New York, 15, N.Y.

Alessandri-Rodriguez, Arturo, LL.D.; Chilean jurist; b. 95; ed. Instituto Nacional and Univ. of Chile.
Extra. Prof. of Civil Law Univ. of Chile 19-27 and 33-44; Dean Faculty of Law 25-27 and 33-44; mem. Consejo Gral. del Orden de los Abogados 25-.
Publs. *La compraventa i la promesa de venta* (2 vols.), *Tratado practico de las capitulaciones matrimoniales, di la sociedad conyugal i de los bienes reservados de la mujer casada, Tratado pratico de la capacidad de la mujer casada, de la mujer divorciada perpetuamente i de la mujer separada de bienes, De la responsabilidad extracontractual en el derecho civil chileano.*
Santiago de Chile, Calle Huérfanos 1294.

Alexander of Tunis, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Errigal; **Field-Marshal Harold Rupert Leofric George Alexander,** K.G., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., C.S.I., D.S.O., M.C., LL.D.; British officer; b. 91; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Served Great War, France 14-18; Loe-Agra Operations, N.W. Frontier 35, Mohmand Operations 35; commanded regiment and regimental district of Irish Guards 28-30; Gen. Staff Officer, 1st Grade Northern Command 32-34; Commander Nowshera Brigade, Northern Command India 34-38; A.D.C. to the King 36-37; Commander 1st Div. 38-40; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Southern Command 40-42; Officer Commanding Burma 42; C.-in-C. Middle East 42-43; Deputy C.-in-C. N. Africa 43; Military Gov. of Sicily 43-; C.-in-C. Allied Armies in Italy 44-45; Supreme Allied Commander 44-45; Awarded Order of Suvorov 44 and Grand Cross of Merit of Knights of Malta 45; Gov.-Gen. of Canada 46-; recipient of many City Freedoms and Hon. Degrees.
Government House, Ottawa.

Alexander of Hillsborough, 1st Viscount, cr. 50; **Albert Victor Alexander,** P.C., C.H., M.P., LL.D. (Hon.) Bristol and Sheffield; British politician; b. 85.
Fmr. Baptist lay preacher; Labour M.P. for Hillsborough Div. of Sheffield 22-31 and 35-50; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade in first Labour Govt. 23-24 and First Lord of Admiralty in second 29-31; Sec. Parl. Comm. of Co-operative Congress; Del. to Naval Conf. 30; First Lord of the Admiralty 40-May 45, and Aug. 45-Oct. 46; Cabinet Del. to India and Paris Peace Conf. 46; Min. without Portfolio Oct. 46-Dec. 46; Min. of Defence Dec. 46-Feb. 50; Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster 50-.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Alexander, Sir Frank Samuel, Bt.; British merchant; b. 81; ed. Highgate School.
Capt. and Adjutant 72nd Artillery Brigade 14-18; partner Capper, Alexander and Co.; Dir. Alexander Shipping Co. Ltd.; Sherriff City of London 41-42, Lord Mayor 44-45.
Nettlestead, 19 Sundridge Avenue, Bromley, Kent.

Alexander, James Browning, M.D., F.R.C.P. (Lond.), British physician; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Univ., London and Caen Univs.
Senior Physician Prince of Wales Hospital London; Senior Physician London Chest Hospital and St. Marks Hospital; Dean and Lecturer in Medicine North East London Post Graduate Coll.; mem. Exec. Council and Chair. Educational Cttee. Royal Inst. of Public Health and Hygiene and Medical Editor of its Journal.
Publ. *Pneumonia* (with R. M. Leslie).
42 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Alexander, James Waddell, B.S., M.A.; American mathematician; b. 88; ed. Princeton Univ., Paris and Bologna.
Instructor in Mathematics Princeton Univ. 11 and Asst. Prof. 25-28; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Philosophical Society and Mathematical Society; Prof. Princeton Univ. 28-33; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study 33-.
29 Cleveland Lane, Princeton, N.J.

Alexander, Major Sir Ulick, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E.; British court official; b. 89; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Coldstream Guards 09; served France, Egypt, Palestine, Great War, Egyptian Army 15-21; Military Sec. Egyptian Army 20-21; Political Sec. to Gov.-Gen. of South Africa 23-25; Comptroller of the Household Duke and Duchess of Kent 28-36; Keeper of Privy Purse 36-; Receiver-Gen. to Duchy of Lancaster 36-; Extra-Equerry to the King 37-; Dir. Scottish Union and Nat. Insurance Co.
St. James's Palace, London, S.W.1.

Alexander, Brig.-Gen. Sir William, K.B.E., C.B.; British company director and politician.
Dir. of Administration of Explosive Factories, Controller of Aircraft Supply and Production and Dir.-Gen. of Purchases in the Min. of Munitions during Great War; Conservative M.P. for Glasgow Central 23-45; Man. Dir. Charles Tennant & Co., Ltd., Glasgow.
Soames House, Coombe Hill Road, Kingston-on-Thames.

Alexandris, Apostol, D.D.L.; Greek politician; b. 79.
Deputy for Kardivitza 06; Min. of Public Instruction 10; Min. of Interior 12; Ambassador in Italy 16, in Switzerland 17-20, in Germany 20; Min. of Foreign Affairs 22-23; Min. in France 24-25; Min. of Agriculture 30-33; Min. of National Economy 46; Min. without Portfolio 46; Min. of Justice 47-48; Chief of the Reformist Party.
Athens, 5 Lycabetos Street.

Alexandris, Rear-Admiral Constantine; Greek naval officer; b. 94; ed. Naval Coll. 10.
Served Balkan Wars 12-13, Great War 17-18, Greco-Turkish War 18-22; Lieut.-Commdr. 21, Commdr. 26, Capt. 36, Rear-Admiral 43; Chief of Naval Comm. Great Britain 27-28; Staff Coll. 28-30; Chief of Comm. to Italy 32-33; Dir. Operations Div. Naval Staff 33-35; Naval and Air Attaché Great Britain 41-43; Commdr.-in-Chief Greek Naval Forces 43-44; C.B. April 44; Chief of Naval Personnel Greek Admiralty Dec. 45-46, retd. 46; Pres. Nat. Salvage Organisation 48-.
Athens, 10 Polytechnion Street.

Alexandrov, Anatole Nikolaevich, D.SC.; Soviet composer; b. 88; ed. Moscow and Moscow Conservatoire.
Studied under Taneev, Igumnov, Vilshaw, Vassilyenko and Ilyinsky; awarded Gold Medal on graduation, and D.Sc. for Research in Art 41, Order of Red Banner of Labour 43, title of Merited Arts Worker 45; now composer and Prof. of Composition at Moscow Conservatoire.
Works include *Bela* (opera in 4 acts with a prologue, libretto by Y. Stremin based on Lermontov's story), first performed at Bolshoi Theatre, Moscow, Dec. 46; 9 piano sonatas, and numerous other works for piano; 3 string quartets; over 100 songs with lyrics by Russian and Western European classical and contemporary poets; and many other compositions.

Moscow State Conservatoire, Ul. Hertzena 13, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Alexandrowicz, Karol Henrik, LL D.; Polish lawyer and economist; b. 02; ed. Scottish Coll. Vienna and Cracow Univ.
Mem. staff Bank of Poland 22-25; Treasury Advocate to Procurator Gen. of Republic; lecturer School of Social and Economic Sciences 39; Chair. Nat. Economic Bank; Financial Counsellor Polish Embassy, London 41-48; called to Bar, Lincoln's Inn, London 48.
Publs. *Consensus in marriage law* 28, *De defensoribus vinculi in the XVIIIth cent.* 30, *Brachium saeculare in concordates* 32, *Presumptive marriages* 34, *International Economic Law* 43.
21 Oakfield Court, Haslemere Road, London, N.8.

Alexii, Patriach (Sergei Vladimirovich Simansky); b. 77; ed. Law Faculty Moscow Univ. and Moscow Ecclesiastical Academia.
Deacon 02; Priest 03; Insp. Pskov Ecclesiastical Seminary 04-06; Rector and Archimandrite Tula Ecclesiastical Seminary 06-11; Rector Novgorod Ecclesiastical Seminary and Prior St. Antony Monastery 11-13; Bishop of Tikhvin and Vicar of Novgorod 13-21; Bishop of Yamburg and Vicar of Petrograd 21-26; Archbishop of Novgorod 32-33; Metropolitian of Leningrad 33-43; Metropolitan of Leningrad and Novgorod 43-; perm. mem. Holy Synod 43-; Acting Patriarch of Orthodox Church 44-45; Patriarch of Moscow and All Russia 45; Leningrad Defence Medal 45.
Moscow.

Alfaro, Colon Eloy, LL.D.h.c. (Washington); Ecuadorian diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Quito and U.S. Military Acads.
Fmrly. Adjutant Min. of War, Adjutant, Instructor and Prof. Quito Military Acad., Military Attaché London and Brussels, Consul-Gen., later Min. to Panama, Mexico, Cuba, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Guatemala, Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Costa Rica; Ecuadorian Rep. Cttee. on Provincial Admin. of European Colonies and Possessions in the Americas; Ecuadorian Del. to Inter-American Financial and Economic Advisory Cttee., Washington, D.C.; Min. to U.S.A. 33-36, Ambassador 36-44; Rep. of Ecuador on Governing Body of Pan-American Union 47-, and on Inter-American Economic and Social Council 48-; Prof. George Washington Univ.; Pres. Inter American Mil. Assen., Washington, D.C.; mem. American Inst. of Int. Law; recipient of thirty nat. and foreign awards.
Publs. *Principios de Estrategia*, *Eloy Alfaro y el Derecho Público Americano*.
c/o Compañiá Alfaro, S.A., Apartado Postal 200, Panama, Central America.

Alfaro, Ricardo J., LL.D.; Panaman diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Balboa Coll. Panama City and Bolivar Univ., Carthagena, Colombia.
Asst. Sec. for Foreign Affairs 05; Counsellor in Washington 12; mem. Code Comm. 13; mem. U.S.-Panama Joint Canal Expropriation Claims Comm. 15-18; Premier and Min. Foreign Affairs 18-22; Min. to U.S.A. 22-30 and 33-36; Vice-Pres. of the Republic 28 and Pres. 31-32; Prof. of Civil Law Nat. Law School 17-22; mem. for Panama of The Hague Permanent Court of Arbitration; Pres. Panama-U.S. Treaty Comm. 34-36; del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-.
Publs. *Life of Gen. T. Herrera* 08, *The Judicial Code of the Republic of Panama* 16, *On Fideicommissum* 20, *Carabobo* 21.
Panama, 54 Calle 45.

Alföldi, András, PH.D. (h.c. Utrecht); Hungarian archæologist and historian; b. 95; ed. Budapest Univ.
Prof. of Ancient History, Berne Univ.; mem. Institut de France, British Acad., Bavarian, Danish, Hungarian and Vatican Acads.; hon. mem. Society for Promotion of Roman Studies, Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, Royal Numismatic Society London, Finnish and Spanish Archæological Societies, and of Vienna, Prague and Budapest Numismatic Societies.
Publs. *Der Untergang der Römerherrschaft in Pannonien* 24-26, *Studies on the World Crisis of the Third Century A.D.*, *Attila and the Huns*, *Studies on the Monarchical Representation in Rome* 34-35, contrib. to *Cambridge Ancient History* 35-38, *Festivals of Isis in Rome in the IVth Century* 37, *Studies on the Social Morphology, Art and Archæology of the Nomads of Eurasia* 36-37, *Die Kontorniaten* 41-43, *Daci e Romani in Transilvania* 40, *A History of Aquincum* 42, *Zu den Schicksalen Siebenbürgens* 44, *The Conversion of Constantine and Pagan Rome* 48, *Valentinian I and the Senate* 49.
Berne, Chutzenstr. 60.

Alfvén, Hugo, PH.D.h.c.; Swedish composer; b. 72.
Dir. of Music Upsala Univ. 10-38.
Compositions include: symphonies, *Kantat vid sekelskiftet*, *Herrens bön*, *Klockorna*; *Elegi*, *Midsommarvaka*, *Sten Sture*, *Bergakungen*, Cantata for Upsala University 450th anniversary.
Leksand, Tribble.

Al-Hashimi, Lieut.-Gen. Taha; Iraqi officer; b. 88; ed. Istanbul Military and Staff Coll.
Officer Turkish Army 06, Iraqi Army 22; Colonel 26; Major-Gen. 30; Lt.-Gen. 36; Dir.-Gen. of Census 26-27, and of Education 27-29; Chief of Gen. Staff 29-36; Min. of Defence and Interior Dec. 38-March 40, of Defence 40-41; Prime Min. to Apl. 41.
Publs. *Military Tactics* 25, *History of War* 27, *Geography of Iraq* 29, *History of the Ancient East* 33, *Military Geography* 34, *Lessons in Military Knowledge* 36, *Iraq Campaign* 35, *History and Civilisation, Ancient Times* 36, *Khalid in Riddah War* 37.
Baghdad, Waziriyah.

Al-Hashimiyah (Al-'Awn), H.R.H. 'Abdul-Ilah; Regent and Heir Apparent of the Kingdom of Iraq; b. 13; ed. privately and Victoria Coll., Alexandria.
Awarded Al-Nahdhah Order, Class 1; Al-Istiqlal Order, Class 1; Al-Hashimiyah Order; Rafidain Order, Class 1; G.C.M.G.; G.C.V.O. (with collar); Polonia Restituta, Class 1; Legion of Merit, Chief Commander (American); Special Grand Cordon of the Decoration of "Propitious Clouds".
The Royal Palace, Baghdad, Iraq.

Al-Hassani, Abdul Razzak; Iraqi Government official; b. 03; ed. Baghdad Training Coll.
Accountant in the service of the Iraqi Govt.; Superintendent in the service of the Iraqi Govt.
Publs. *History of the Iraqi Cabinets* (4 vols.), *Iraq under Occupation and Mandate* (2 vols.), *History of the Iraqi Insurrection*, *History of the Iraqi Press*, *History of the Cities of Iraq*, *An Introduction to Shi-ism*, *Devil Worshippers in Iraq*, *Sabeans, Old and New*, *The Khawarij in Islam*, *Secrets of the Coup d'Etat* 36, *A Journey in Iraq*, *Under the Shadow of the Gallows*; (Iraqi) *Folk Lore*.
Al Karradah Al Sharqiyah, Baghdad.

Ali, Abdullah Yusuf, C.B.E., M.A., LL.M.; Indian civil servant and educationist; b. 72; ed. Bombay Univ., St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Indian civil service 95-14, Under-Sec. to Finance Dept. 07, Deputy-Sec. Govt. of India 11-12; Lecturer Hindustani, Hindi, Indian Religions, Manners and Customs School of Oriental Studies, London 17-19; mem. Cttee. on India Imperial Inst. 16-19; lecture tour in Scandinavia 18; Revenue Min. Hyderabad 21-22; Principal Islamia Coll. Lahore 25-27; rep. to L.N. Assembly 28; Principal Islamia Coll. and Fellow Punjab Univ. 35-37.
Publs. *Life and Labour in India* 07, *Mestrovic and Serbian Sculpture* 16, *Muslim Educational Ideals* 23,

India and Europe 26, *Medieval India* 32, *Life and Literature* 36; English translation and commentary on the Quran 38, *Message of Islam* 40.
National Liberal Club, Whitehall Place, London, S.W.1.

Ali, A. F. M. Abdul, F.R.A.S.B., F.R.S.L., M.A.; Indian educationist; b. 84.
Fmr. Commr. of Wakfs, Bengal; Keeper of the Records of the Govt. of India, and Sec. to Indian Historical Records Comm.; Trustee and Hon. Sec. Indian Museum; fmr. Librarian, Imperial Library, Calcutta; mem. Senate of Calcutta Univ.; Gov., Calcutta Blind School; Sec. Calcutta Historical Society and Mohammedan Literary Society; Chair., Cttee. of Fine Arts, Calcutta; Vice-Pres., Calcutta Geographical Society.
3 Nawab Abdur Rahman Street, Calcutta.

Ali, Mohammed, B.A.; Pakistani diplomatist; b. 09; ed. Calcutta Univ.
Parl. Sec. to Prime Minister of E. Bengal 43; Finance Min. Bengal 46, acted as Prime Min. for short periods 47; mem. Constituent Assembly of Pakistan 47-49; Ambassador to Burma 48-49; High Commr. in Canada 49-.
Permanent address: The Palace, Bogra, Eastern Pakistan; Present address: 190 Coltrin Road, Rockcliffe, Ottawa, Canada.

Ali, Asaf (*see* Asaf Ali).

Ali Mohammed, Khan, Sardar-i-Ala; Afghan diplomat; b. 91; ed. Habibia Coll., Kabul
Insp. of Schools 22; Vice-Min. of Education 24; Min. to Rome 26-27; Min. of Commerce 28; Min. of Education and Acting Foreign Min. 29; Chief Afghan Del. to Int. Trade Conf., London 33; Min. to London 38; Chief Del. Disarmament Conf. and League of Nations; Foreign Min. 47-.
Shahr-i-Nao, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Alikhan, Kunwer Hajee I., C.I.E., O.B.E., M.L.A.; Indian politician; b. 97; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Agra.
Acting Chair. Mussoorie City Board 31; Vice-Pres. All-India Moslem-Rajput Conf.; mem. United Provinces Legislative Council 26; Man.-in-Charge Islamia School 29-41; mem. Governing Body Bulandshar School of Agriculture 26-27; founder United India Party and Chief Whip in the Assembly; mem. Standing Finance Cttee.; mem. Exec. Board All-India Moslem Conf. and Council All-India Moslem League; mem. Council of State 36-40; founded Nat. Agriculturist Party for operating Reforms in United Provinces 35; Deputy Government Whip Central Assembly 44-45.
Asraulie Estate, Bulandshahr District, U.P.

Alington, Very Rev. Cyril Argentine, D.D., HON. D.C.L.; British ecclesiastic; b. 72; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls' College Oxford 97-04; fmr. Asst. Master Marlborough and Eton; Headmaster Shrewsbury 08-16 and Eton 16-34; Chaplain to King 21-33; Dean of Durham 34-; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll. Oxford 26.
Publs. *A Schoolmaster's Apology* 14, *Shrewsbury Fables* 17, *Eton Fables* 21, *King Harrison and Others* 23, *An Eton Poetry Book* 25, *Tommy's Uncle* 27, *The Abbots Cup* 30, *The Fool Hath Said* 33, *Things Ancient and Modern* 36, *A New Approach to the Old Testament* 37, *A Plea for a Plan* 38, *Crime on the Kennet* 39, *The Kingdom of God* 40, *Poets at Play* 41, *In Shabby Streets* 42, *Fables and Fancies*, *Edward Lyttleton* 43, *A Bible Handbook* 45, *Good News* 45, *Europe* 46.
The Deanery, Durham.

Aliotta, Antonio, PH.D.; Italian philosopher; b. 81.
Prof. of Theoretical Philosophy Naples Univ. 19-; fmr. Prof. Padua and Florence Univs.; Dir. int. philosophical review *Logos*.
Publs. *Scetticismo antico e scetticismo moderno* 03, *La creazione nell'arte e nella natura* 04, *La reazione idealistica contra la scienza* 12, *Il nuovo realismo in Inghilterra e in America* 15, *L'estetica del Croce e la crisi dell'idealismo moderno* 17, *La guerra eterna e il dramma dell'esistenza* 17, *La teoria di Einstein e le mutevoli prospettive del mondo* 22, *Relativismo e Idealismo* 22, *Il problema di Dio e il nuovo pluralismo* 24, *Le origini dell'irrazionalismo contemporaneo* 28, *L'esperimento nella scienza, nella filosofia, nella religione* 36, *L'estetica di Kant e degli idealisti romantici* 42, *Il sacrificio come significato del mondo* 47, *Evoluzionismo e Spiritualismo* 48.
Naples, Angiporto Galleria Umberto 19.

Alireza, Sheikh, Mohammed Abdullah; Saudi Arabian merchant and industrialist; b. 11; ed. Saudi Arabia and India.
Hon. Consul of Czechoslovakia 36; Hon. Deputy Consul of Belgium 37; Pres. Saudi Arabian Motor Transportation Co. 46; Pres. Chamber of Commerce and Industries, Jedda 46; mem. Administrative Council, Jedda 46; Ex-Pres. Jedda Benevolent Water Supply Cttee.; mem. Board of Trustees of the Benevolent Falah School 34-; Vice-Pres. Haji Abdullah Alireza and Co., Jedda 34-.
c/o Haji Abdullah Alireza and Co., Jedda, Saudi Arabia.

Alix, Yves; French painter and designer; b. 90.
Figure and landscape painter, engraver and lithographer; mem. Cttee. Salon d'Automne; Vice-Pres. Gravures Contemporains.
Pictures and engravings in Musée Nat. d'Art Moderne, Paris, and in Lyons, Algiers, Belfort, Orleans, Moscow, Belgrade, Riga, The Hague, New York museums, etc.; décors for Opéra and Comédie Française.
Paris XV, 49 rue Mathurin Régnier.

Al-Khalidi, Ahmad Samih, B.A., M.A., M.PHAR., M.B.E., M.R.C.A.S.; Arab educationist; b. 96; ed. Beirut American Univ.
Served as a Lieut. during World War I 15-18; Sub-Dir. Soutil, Palestine; Insp. of Education 25-47; Principal Arab Coll., Jerusalem; Dir. Dept. of Education Palestine; Asst. Dir. of Education, Palestine.
Publs. Translations of educational works into Arabic; has also written 3 manuals on educational subjects.
Arab College, Jerusalem.

Al-Khojah, Rashid Taha; Iraqi politician; b. 84; ed. Military and Staff Colls., Istanbul.
Gov. of Baghdad 20, Mosul 22, Baghdad 24; Mayor of Baghdad 24; Deputy 25; Consul-Gen. Cairo 28; Dir.-Gen. of Education 30; Consul-Gen. Beirut 31; Chargé d'Affaires Jeddah 32; Min. of Defence 32-33, 34 and 35; Pres. Chamber of Deputies; Private Sec. to the King and Head of the Royal Diwan.
Baghdad, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Iraq.

Allan, John, C.B., M.A., LL.D., F.S.A., F.B.A.; British orientalist; b. 85; ed. Edinburgh and Leipzig Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Sanskrit Univ. Coll. London and School of Oriental Studies; Deputy Keeper Dept. of Coins and Medals British Museum 24 and Keeper 31-49; Sec. Royal Numismatic Society 09-48, and Editor *Numismatic Chronicle* since 21.
The University, Edinburgh.

Allard, Sven; Swedish diplomat; b. 96.
Attaché Foreign Office 21; Warsaw Legation 22; Riga 23; Second Sec. Brussels 25; Hague 26; First Vice-consul London 30; First Sec. Warsaw Legation 32, Rome 33, Paris 34; Commercial Counsellor 34; Counsellor of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires Athens 38, Ankara 39-40, Sofia 41; Rep. Gov. for relief in Greece 42-43; Min. to China 43-48; Min. to Rumania (also accredited to Bulgaria) 48-.
Swedish Legation, Soseaua Kisselef 43, Bucharest II, Roumania.

Allardyce Nicoll, John Ramsay (see Nicoll, J. R. A.).

Allen, Carleton Kemp, M.C., K.C., M.A., D.C.L., F.B.A., J.P.; Australian jurist; b. 87; ed. Sydney and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 19; Stowell Civil Law Fellow and Dean Univ. Coll. Oxford, Lecturer Hertford Coll. and Junior Proctor 19-25; Tagore Prof. Calcutta Univ. 26; Prof. of Jurisprudence Oxford Univ. 29-31; Oxford Sec. Rhodes Trustees and Warden Rhodes House Oxford 31-.
Publs. *Law in the Making, Legal Duties, Bureaucracy Triumphant, Democracy and the Individual, The Judgment of Paris* (novel); *Law and Orders* 45.
Rhodes House, Oxford.

Allen, Charles Elmer, B.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American botanist; b. 72; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. in Botany Wisconsin Univ. 01-09 and Prof. 09-43, Emeritus; Research Asst. Carnegie Inst. 04-05; mem. Nat. Research Council 25-31, Chair. Div. of Biology and Agriculture 29-30; mem. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science (Chair. Section G 28), Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Society of Naturalists (Pres. 36), American Microscopical Society (Pres. 44), Botanical Society of America (Pres. 21) and Wisconsin Acad. of Sciences, Arts and Letters (Pres. 30-33); Editor-in-Chief *American Journal of Botany* 18-26.
2014 Chamberlin Avenue, Madison 5, Wis.

Allen, Florence Ellinwood, M.A., LL.B., HON. LL.D.; American attorney; b. 84; ed. Western Reserve Univ. (A.B., M.A.), Chicago Univ. Law School, New York Univ. Law School (LL.B.).
Asst. Circuit Prosecutor 18; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, Cuyahoga Co., Ohio 20; elected Judge, Supreme Court of Ohio 22; re-elected 28; appointed Judge of U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for Sixth Circuit (Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee) 34; awarded Hon. degree of LL.D. by twenty Univs. and Colls., including Western Reserve Univ., New York Univ., Ohio State Univ., Rutgers Univ., and N. Carolina Univ.
Publ. *This Constitution of Ours.*
428 Federal Bldg., Cleveland 14, Ohio, U.S.A.

Allen, Frank, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian physicist; b. 74; ed. New Brunswick and Cornell Univs.
Principal New Brunswick High School 95-99, Instructor in Physics Cornell 02-04; Prof. of Physics and Head of Dept. Univ. of Manitoba 04-44, Emeritus; mem. Nat. Research Council of Canada 32-37; H.M. Tory Medal, Royal Society of Canada 44.
Publs. *The Universe from Crystal Spheres to Relativity*, papers on vision, hearing and other senses, muscles; glands, etc.
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg.

Allen, Rt. Rev. Geoffrey Francis, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 02; ed. Rugby, Univ. Coll. Oxford and Ripon Hall, Oxford.
Sec. Student Christian Movement, Liverpool 26; Curate St. Saviour's, Liverpool 27; Chaplain Ripon Hall, Oxford 28; Fellow and Chaplain Lincoln Coll., Oxford 30-35; Union Theological, Canton 35; Deputy Provost Birmingham Cathedral 41; Nat. Christian Council of China 42; Archdeacon of Birmingham 44-47; Bishop in Egypt 47-.
Publs. *Tell John* (joint author) 32, *He that Cometh* 32, *Christ the Victorious* 35, *The Courage to be Real* 38, *Law with Liberty* 42.
Bishop's House, All Saints Cathedral, Cairo, Egypt.

Allen, George G.; American industrialist; b. 74.
Connected with British-American Tobacco Co., Ltd. upon its organisation 02, Dir. 05; Pres. Duke Power Co.; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York, American Cyanamid Co.; Trustee Duke Endowment 24, Chair. 25-.
Scarsdale, N.Y.; and 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Allen, George Venable, A.B., A.M. (Harvard); American diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Duke Univ., Durham N.C. and Harvard Univ.
Newspaper reporter 26-28; American Vice-Consul, Kingston, Jamaica 30; Shanghai 31-34; Patras, Greece 34-36; Consul and Diplomatic Sec., Cairo 36-38; Dept. of State, Washington 38-46; U.S. Ambassador to Iran April 46-48; Asst. Sec. of State for Public Affairs 48-49; Ambassador to Yugoslavia 49-; Democrat.
State Department, Washington, D.C.

Allen, Herbert Stanley, M.A., D.SC., LL.D.(Hon.), F.PHYS.SOC., F.INST.P., F.R.S.E., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 73; ed. Kingswood School, Bath, and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Supt. of Blythswood Laboratory, Renfrew 00; Lecturer King's Coll. London 05; Reader in Physics Univ. of London and later in Edinburgh; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Univ. of St. Andrews 23-44; Emeritus Prof. 44-.
Publs. *Photo-Electricity* 13, *Text-Book of Practical Physics* (with H. Moore) 16, *The Quantum* 28, *Electrons and Waves* 32, *Text-Book of Heat* (with R. S. Maxwell) 39, and various scientific papers in *Proceedings of Royal Society.*
Lamorna, 54 Hepburn Gardens, St. Andrews, Fife, Scotland.

Allen, H(erbert) Warner, C.B.E.; British author and journalist; b. 81; ed. Charterhouse, University Coll. Oxford.
Paris corresp. *Morning Post* 08-14; Official Rep. British Press French Front 15-16; accredited to French G.H.Q. 16-17; with B.E.F. and Italian Armies in Italy 17-18; with A.E.F. France and Germany 18-19; Foreign Editor *Morning Post* 25-28; London Editor *Yorkshire Post* 28-30; Senior Press Officer Bomber Command 39; Asst. Dep. Dir. Min. of Information 40-41.
Publs. *The Unbroken Line, The Wines of France* 24, *Italy from End to End* 27, *The Nymph and the Satyr* 27, *The Romance of Wine* 31, *The Uncounted Hour* 36, *Death Fungus* 37, *The Timeless Moment* 46, etc.
Iden House, Sotwell, Wallingford, Berks.

Allen, Sir Stephen Shepherd, K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.A., LL.B.; New Zealand barrister; b. 82; ed. Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister and Solicitor; A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. of New Zealand 25-28; Mayor of Morrinsville 27-29; Administrator of Western Samoa 28-31; Commander 1st New Zealand Infantry Brigade 20-24 and 33-37; Acting Chair. Central Transport Licensing Authority 32-34; Chair. Transport Co-ordination Board 34-36; Military Sec. 2nd N.Z. Expeditionary Force 40-41.
La Signy Farm, Morrinsville.

Allen, Walter Godfrey, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 91; ed. Berkhamsted School, King's Coll. London.
Fmr. Asst. to Sir Mervyn Macartney; Sec. St. Paul's Comm. to advise on methods of preservation 21; Asst. Architect to Dean and Chapter of St. Paul's 25-31, now Architect; Consulting Architect Southwark Cathedral.
Publs. *The Preservation of St. Paul's Cathedral* (with C. Stanley Peach) 30; various articles in *R.I.B.A. Journal*, etc.
Surveyor's Office. St. Paul's Cathedral, London, E.C.

Allibone, Thomas Edward, PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 03; ed. Sheffield and Cambridge Univs.
High Voltage Laboratory, Metropolitan Vickers Co. 30-44; Univ. of California (British team, Atomic Bomb) 44-45; in charge of Research Laboratory, Associated Electrical Industries 45-.
Publs. *High Voltage Electrical Phenomena.*
111 Andover Road, Newbury, Berkshire.

Allison, Samuel King, PH.D.; American physicist; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Nat. Research Council Fellow Harvard Univ. 23-25; Carnegie Inst. Fellow, Geophysical Laboratory, Washington 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Physics Univ. of Calif. 26-30; Associate Prof. of Physics Univ. of Chicago 30-42; Prof. of Physics Univ. of Chicago 42-; N.D.R.C. Consultant Washington 40-41; Official Investigator Uranium Cttee., O.S.R.D. 41-42; Chair. Chemistry Div., Metallurgical Laboratory, Univ. of Chicago 42-43; Dir. Metallurgical Laboratory 43-44; Chair. Technical and Scheduling Cttee., Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, Santa Fe, N.M. 44-46; Dir. Inst. for Nuclear Studies, Univ. of Chicago 46-; Civilian Award of Merit, U.S. 46.
Publs. *X-rays in Theory and Experiment* (with A. H. Compton) 35.
5816 Blackstone Avenue, Chicago 37, Illinois, U.S.A.

Allister, Robert; South African industrialist; b. 74; ed. St. Leonard's School, Dunfermline, Scotland.
Began as printer 89; joined *Cape Times Ltd.* 02; Works Man. 12; Gen. Man. 19; retd. 39; life mem. Newspaper Press Union South Africa (Pres. 26-28); founder mem. Nat. Industrial Council of Printing and Newspaper Industry of South Africa (Chair. 28-31); Pres. Federation of Master Printers South Africa 21-24; Chair. Nat. Apprenticeship Cttee. 27-44; del. Press Union Confs. Canada 20, Great Britain 30; del. I.L.O. Conf. Geneva 34.
P.O. Box 3087, Cape Town.

Allix, André (François Emile); French university professor; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Paris, Lyon, and Grenoble.
Taught in Lycées in Lyon and Grenoble 16-28; official Lecturer Federation of French Alliances in U.S.A. and Canada 19, 20, 33; Asst. Prof. of Geography, Univ. of Lyon 28-31, Prof. 31-; Rector, Univ. of Lyons; Dir. Institut des Etudes Rhodaniennes; Ed. *Revue de Géographie Régionale* 28-; Legion of Honour, etc.
Publs. *Un pays de haute montagne, l'Oisans* 29, *L'Oisans au Moyen Age* 29, *Géographie Générale* 35, *Les Principales Puissances du monde* 35.
30 rue Cavenne, Lyon.

Allmand, Arthur John, F.R.S., D.SC.; British scientist; b. 85; ed. Liverpool, Karlsruhe and Dresden Univs.
Asst. Lecturer in Chemistry Liverpool Univ. 13; Prof. King's Coll. London 19-38, Daniel Prof. 38-, Asst. Principal 37-.
King's College, London, W.C. 2.

Allred, James V., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Cumberland Univ.
Admitted to Texas Bar 21; District Attorney Wichita Falls 23-25; Attorney-Gen. Texas 31-35, Gov. 35-39; District Judge 39-42; in law practice 42-.
4720 Bellaire, Houston, Tex., U.S.A.

Almagià, Roberto, PH.D.; Italian geographer; b. 84.
Prof. of Geography Rome Univ. 15-49; fmr. Prof. Padua Univ.; mem. Accad. Naz. dei Lincei; hon. mem. Royal Geographical Society, London, Gesellschaft für Erdkunde, Berlin and Geographical Societies of Rome, Bucharest, Helsinki and Amsterdam; Pres. Italian Nat. Geographical Cttee.; mem. American Geographical Society; Pres. Istituto Studi Adriatici, Venezia.
Publs. *La dottrina della marea nell'antichità classica e nel medio evo* 05, *Studi geografici sulle frane in Italia* 05-10, *Manuale di geografia* 25, *Cristoforo Colombo* 26, *Monumenta Italiae Cartographica* 29, *L'Albania* 30, *La Palestina* 31, *Geografia Universale* 33-, *Elementi di Geografia economica e politica* 36, *Gli Italiani primi scopritori dell' America* 37, *L'opera geografica di Luca Holstenio* 40, *Monumenta Cartographica Vaticana* 44-48, *Fondamenti di Geografia Generale* 45-46, *Elementi di Geografia Economica* 47.
Rome, Viale Bruno Buozzi 99.

Almeida, Guilherme de, B.SC., LL.B.; Brazilian writer and poet; b. 90; ed. São Paulo Univ.
Fmrly. in law practice, Dir. *Jornal de São Paulo*; Sec. Library and Museum, State of São Paulo; mem. Brazilian and Paulista Acads. of Letters, Unión cultural universal del Alcárer de Sevilla; Com. Ordem de Santiago da Espada.
Publs. *Nós, A dansa das horas, Messidor, Livro de horas de Soror Dolorosa, Era uma vez . . ., Cançoes gregas, Narciso, Meu. Raça, Encantamento, Simplicidade, Carta á minha noiva, Você, Poemas escolhidos Acaso* (poetry); *Natalika, Do sentimento nacionalista na poesia brasileira, Ritmo, elemento de expressão, Meu Portugal* (prose).
São Paulo, Rua Pamplona 855.

Al Midfa'i, Jamil; Iraqi politician; b. 90; ed. Istanbul Royal Engineering School.
Officer of Artillery; Gov. of Muntafiq 23, later of 'Amarah, Diwaniyah, Diyala and Baghdad; Min. of Interior 30, later of Finance and of Interior; Pres. Chamber of Deputies; Prime Min. 33-34 and 34-35; Min. of Defence 34-35; Prime Minister and Min. of Defence 37-38; Prime Minister 41; Senator, Pres. of Senate 43-44.
Baghdad.

Almstedt, Hermann Benjamin, PH.D.; American philologist; b. 72; ed. Missouri, Chicago, Leipzig and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Germanic Languages and Sanskrit Missouri Univ. and Head of Dept. 04-43, Emeritus; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Modern Language Asscn. of America, Society for Advancement of Scandinavian Studies, Linguistic Society of America; American mem. Weimar Goethe Gesellschaft; corresp. mem. Munich Schiller Acad.
Columbia, Mo.

Alness, 1st Baron, cr. 34; **Robert Munro,** P.C., G.B.E., D.L., LL.D.; British lawyer and politician; b. 68; ed. Edinburgh Univ
Advocate Scottish Bar; Liberal M.P. for the Northern Burghs 10-18 and for Roxburgh and Selkirk 18-22; Advocate Depute 13; Lord Advocate of Scotland 13-16; Sec. for Scotland 16-22 (with seat in the Cabinet); Lord Justice Clerk of the Court of Session 22-33, with judicial title of Lord Alness; Chair. Joint Exchequer Board and Chinese Bondholders' Cttee.; Chair. Council Tavistock Clinic (Inst. of Medical Psychology), Lords Select Cttee. on prevention of road accidents, Home Office Night Baking Cttee., 36; Pres. Grotius Society 36-38; Vice-Pres. Building Societies' Asscn., Royal Scottish Corpn.; Lord-in-Waiting to H.M. the King 40-45.
Publ. *Looking Back* 30.
Merton, Milner Road, Bournemouth.

Al Pachachi, Muzahim Amin; Iraqi politician and diplomat; b. 91; ed. Istanbul and Baghdad Law Colls.
Mem. Constituent Assembly 24; Deputy 25; Min. of Communications and Public Works 24-25; Diplomatic Agent, London 27-28; Min. of Economics and Communications 31; Min. of Interior; fmr. Perm. Del. to L.N.; Min. to Italy 35-39; to France 39-42; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 48-49.
Baghdad, 'Iraq.

Alphand, Hervé; French economic expert; b. 07.
Insp. of Finances and Dir. Trade Agreements Div., Min. of Commerce 37-38; Sec.-Gen. Ministerial Cttee. of Nat. Economy 38; Financial Counsellor to Embassy Washington 40-41; Dir. of Economic Affairs, French Nat. Cttee. 41-44; Dir. General French Foreign Office 45; French Ambassador to O.E.E.C.
Paris, Quai d'Orsay 37.

Al-Qassab, Abdul Aziz; Iraqi politician; b. 82; ed. Istanbul Univ.
Gov. of Kut, Karbala and Muntafiq; Dir.-Gen. of

Interior; Gov. of Mosul; Min. of Interior 26, 28, 29 and 35; Pres. of Chamber of Deputies 28; Min. of Irrigation and Agriculture 29; Min. of Justice 29-30; Chief Administrative Inspector 33-35; Minister of the Interior 35; mem. of Chamber of Deputies 36 and 47-; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 47-48; Comptroller and Auditor-Gen. 37-46; mem. Regency Council 46-; Chair. Iraqi Trade Del. to Pakistan, India, Ceylon, Malaya and Siam 49.
Baghdad, Karadat mariam, Iraq.

Al-Qassab, Abdullah; Iraqi barrister, administrator; b. 04; ed. Law Coll., Baghdad; awarded Rafidain Order, Class II (Civil), King George VI Medal for Service in the cause of Freedom.
Mudir Nahiyah 28; Qaimmaqam 32 and 39; Asst. Dir. of Tribal Affairs 36; Admin. Insp. 40; Dir. of Tribal Affairs 40; Mutasarrif (Governor), Diwaniyah and Mosul Districts 41 and 44; Min. of Interior 43 and 46; Mayor of Baghdad 46; Dir.-Gen. Date Asscn. 47-.
Baghdad, Iraq.

Alsan, Zeki Mesut; Turkish university professor; b. 90; ed. Turkish School of Political Science and Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Insp. of Min. of Educ. 18-23; Prof. of Int. Law, Turkish School of Pol. Science 23; Dir. of the School 26-27; Deputy 27-43; Prof. Faculty of Law, Univ. of Ankara 43-, Dean 46-; Sec.-Gen. of Turkish U.N. Group for the Defence of the Rights of Man and the Fundamental Freedoms.
Publs. *Child of the Country* 42, *The Novel of Mustafa* 43, *International Law* 47, *The Progressive Development of International Law* 48, *L'Ordre international et le Panaméricanisme.*
Faculty of Law, University of Ankara.

Al Subah, Sir Ahmed al Jabir, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.; Arabian ruler; b. 85.
Sheikh of Kuwait (on the north-western coast of rhe Persian Gulf), succeeded his uncle the ninth Sheikh Feb. 21; married the daughter of the late Sheikh 26. (Died 29 Jan. 1950.)

Al-Suwaidi, Ibrahim Naji, LL.D.; Iraqi politician; b. 82; ed. Istanbul Law Coll.
Procurator-Gen. Civil Courts Yeman 06-07; Pres. Commercial Section Basrah Civil Courts 08; Judge Baghdad Court of Appeal 10, Mosul Court of Appeal 11; Sub.-Gov. Kadhimain, Najaf and Hindiyah; Acting Gov. Diwaniyah; Administrative Inspector Turkish Min. of Interior 11-19; Min. of Justice 21-22, 23 and 25-26; Min. of Interior 22-23 and 29; mem. Constituent Assembly 24; Deputy Govt. Rep. Oil Cos. 28-29; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-30; Min. of Finance 34 and 40-41; Senator; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad. Paris; fled after Rashid Ali rising 41.

Altamira y Crevea, Rafael, F.R.H.S. (Eng.); Spanish jurist; b. 66; ed. Valencia Univ.
Prof. of History of Spanish Law Oviedo Univ. 97-10; Prof. Diplomatic and Consular Inst. Madrid 13; Prof. Madrid Univ. 14-36 of History of Civil and Political Institutions in America; Pres. Ibero-American Inst. of Comparative Law 20; Pres. Section of Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Pres. Int. Conf. for Teaching History; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice 22-45, mem. Royal Hist. Acad. (Spain), Academia de Ciencias Morales y Politicas, and many other Acads. in France, Italy, Portugal, Holland and America; F.R.S.L. (London); Prof. Univ. of Mexico.
Publs. *History of Law, American Constitutions Compilation, Spanish Common Law, History of Spanish Colonial Institutions, History of Spanish Civilisation, Man's Letters, Sources of Spanish-America Indian Law, History of Spanish-American Indian Law,* and many literary and critical studies.
Plaza de Jorge Washington, 42, Mexico, D.F.

Alther, Paul Cæsar; Swiss economist; b. 89; ed. Commercial High School, St. Gallen.
Gen. Dir. Swiss Reinsurance Co., and European Reinsurance Co., Zürich; mem. board of dirs. European General Reinsurance Co., Ltd., London.
Mythenquai 60, Zürich, Switzerland.

Alton, Ernest Henry, M.C., M.A., LITT.D., M.R.I.A.; Irish classical scholar; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Hon. D. Litt. (Oxford), Hon. Dott. Univ. (Padua), Hon. D. Litt. (Belfast), Fellow Trinity Coll. Dublin 05, held various lectureships, and Vice-Pres. Classical Asscn., England; Prof. of Latin 27-42, Senior Proctor 37-38, Provost 42-; Editor *Hermathena* 21-37; Vice-Pres. Royal Irish Acad.; fmr. Pres. Classical Asscn. Ireland; fmr. mem. several public Commissions; mem. Southern Ireland Parl. 22, rep. Dublin Univ. in Dail 23-37; mem. Irish Senate 38-43.
Publs. Compiled Roman vol. in Herbert Spencer's Sociological Data Series (with late Dr. Goligher).
Provost's House, Trinity College, Dublin.

Altrincham, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Tormarton; **Edward William Macleay Grigg,** P.C., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., M.C.; British politician; b. 79; ed. Winchester and Oxford Univ.
Mem. editorial staff *The Times* 08-13; Private Sec. to Mr. Lloyd George 21-22; Governor, Commander-in-Chief and High Commissioner for Transport Kenya Colony 25-30; Chair. Milk Reorganisation Comm. 32; Nat. Liberal M P. for Oldham 22-25 and Nat. Conservative for Altrincham 33-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Information Sept. 39-40; Financial Sec. War Office 40, Joint Parl. Under-Sec. 40-42; Min. Resident in Middle East 44-45.
Publs. *The Greatest Experiment in History* 24, *Three Parties or Two* 31, *The Faith of an Englishman* 36, *Britain Looks at Germany* 38, *The British Commonwealth* 43, *British Foreign Policy* 44.
15 Westminster Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Al-Umari Pasha, Arshad; Iraqi politician; b. 88; ed. Royal Engineering Coll., Istanbul.
Engineer and then Chief Engineer Istanbul Municipality; Deputy 25; Engineer, Mosul 20; Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 25-31; Lord Mayor of Baghdad 31-33 and 36-44; Deputy, First Political Party Session of Iraq; Founder mem. Iraqi Red Crescent Society and Pres. of its Admin. body 32-; Dir.-Gen. of Irrigation and Surveys 33; Min. of Communications and Works 34-35; Dir.-Gen. Municipalities and Organisations 36; Min. for Foreign Affairs and Min. of Supply 44; Min. for Foreign Affairs and Min. of Defence 44; Prime Min. 46; Min. of Defence 47-48; now a Senator.
Baghdad, Foreign Office.

Al-Umari, Mustafa Mahmud; Iraqi civil servant and politician; b. 94; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Teacher 19-20; Chief Clerk Min. of Waqfs 21; Asst. Sec. Min. of Interior 21-22; District Gov. 22-30; Asst. Dir.-Gen. of Revenue 30; Gov. of a Province 30-33; Dir.-Gen. of Interior 33-35; Insp.-Gen. of Finance 35-36; Accountant-Gen. 36; Min. of Interior 37-38, of Justice 38, of Interior 41-44 and 48, Senator 37; Del. to U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45.
Baghdad, 8/1/27a Shari'at Nejib Pasha A'dhamiyah Road, Iraq.

Alvarez, Alejandro, LL.D.h.c.; Chilean jurist.
Mem. Inst. de France; Chilean Del. to various Int. Confs., L.N. Assemblies and Pan-American Congresses; mem. and fmr. Vice-Pres. Inst. of Int. Law; Vice-Pres. Int. Diplomatic Acad. and Int. Law Asscn.; founder and Dir. Inst. des Hautes Études Int., Paris Univ.; founder American Inst. of Int. Law; mem. Hungarian-Czechoslovak Mixed Arbitral Tribunal; elected Judge of Int. Court of Justice for 9-year term of office 46.
Publs. *Le Droit International Américain, L'Organisation Internationale, La réforme du Pacte de la Société des*

Nations sur des bases continentales et régionales, La réconstruction du Droit International et sa codification en Amérique, Déclaration des grands principes du Droit International moderne, La psychologie des peuples et la vie internationale, La psychologie des peuples et la réconstruction du Droit International, Le problème de la paix, Después de la Guerra, La reconstrucción del Derecho de Gentes, el nuevo orden y la renovacion social, Méthodes de la codification du Droit International Public, l'état actuel de ce Droit, Rénovation des bases de la vie des peuples.
Peace Palace, The Hague.

Alvarez del Vayo, Julio; Spanish diplomatist.
Fmr. Spanish Ambassador to Mexico; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 33-35; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Largo Caballero Cabinet Sept. 36-May 37, and in Negrin Cabinet April 38-39.
Publ. *Freedom's Battle* 40.
35 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

Alvaro, Corrado; Italian author and journalist; b. 95; ed. Milan Univ.
Editor *Corriere della Sera*, Milan 20; Paris correspondent of *Il Mondo* 21; Editor of same 22-25; on staff of *La Stampa*, Turin 28-38; *Corriere della Sera* 38-40; Dir. *Il Popolo di Roma* July-Sept. 43; Dir. *Risorgimento*, Naples 47.
Publs. *L'amata alla finestra* (stories) 29, *Gente in Aspromonte* (stories) 30, *Vent'anni* (novel) 30, *L'uomo è forte* (novel) 38, *Incontri d'amore* (stories) 41, *Itinerario Italiano* (essays) 41, *Il viaggio* (poems) 42, *L'età breve* (novel) 46, *Lunga notte di Medea* (play) 49.
Rome, Piazza di Spagna 20.

Alves de Souza, Carlos; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Brazilian Naval Acad.
Served in Brazilian Navy 18-24; Second Sec. Brazilian Foreign Service 24; Chargé d'Affaires, Montevideo 25; First Sec. in Brazilian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and on the staff of Pres. 26; Chargé d'Affaires, Paris 29-31; Head of Passport Div., Ministry of Foreign Affairs 31-35; Chargé d'Affaires, Vienna 35; Counsellor of Embassy 36; Chargé d'Affaires, Mexico 37-38; Head of Political Div., Ministry of Foreign Affairs (with rank of Minister) 39; Minister in Belgrade 39-41; Head of Personnel Div., Ministry of Foreign Affairs 42-43, Chief of Dept. of Administration 43-45; Ambassador to Cuba 45-.
Brazilian Embassy, Apartado 809, Havana, Cuba.

Al-Zahawi, Gen. Khalid; Iraqi diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Military Coll. Istanbul, and Staff Coll. England.
Officer in Turkish Army 06; returned to Iraq and joined Iraqi Army 24; Senior Officers' Course, Staff Coll., England 33; rose to rank of General; fmr. Gov. (Civil) de Baghdad and Kut Districts; Min. to Afghanistan 42-.
Iraqi Legation, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Amanollah Jahanbani, General Prince; Iranian officer; b. 95; ed. Russian Artillery Coll., and Russian and French Military Univs.
Teacher and Interpreter and Commander of Cavalry Battery; Military Attaché Persian Delegation to Europe; Commander Iranian Artillery 21; formed Gen. Staff, later became Chief of Gen. Staff; Gen. Commander Azerbayjan Province; Commander Eastern Division; Gen. Insp. of Army; Commander Iranian Univ. of War; Ministry of Industry and Mines; Min. of Interior; Min. of Roads; Min. of War; Chief of the Cabinet; Chief Insp. of East; Commander of Southern Forces; Chief Insp. of Min. of War; Commander of Military Acad. and Military Coll.; Chief Insp. of Iranian Army; Gen. Insp. of West and South-west of Iran; numerous Persian and other decorations.

Ambedkar, Bhimrao Ramji, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; Indian economist; b. 93; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and Columbia and London Univs.
Barrister 23; fmr. Prof. of Political Economy Sydenham Coll. Bombay; mem. Bombay Legislative Council; active in movement for uplift of untouchable classes; Del. to Round Table Conf. 30-32, and Joint Parl. Cttee. 32; mem. Indian Defence Council 41-45; Labour mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-46; Pres. Scheduled Caste Fed.; Minister for Law, Govt. of India 48-.
Publs. *The Problem of the Rupee, Evolution of Provincial Finance, Small Holdings and their Remedies, Thoughts on Pakistan, The Annihilation of Caste and Federation is Freedom, What Congress and Gandhi have done to the Untouchables.*
1 Hardinge Avenue, New Delhi, India.

Ambrière, Francis; French writer and journalist; b. 07; ed. Univs. of Dijon and Paris.
Before Second World War was Ed. *Nouvelles Littéraires* and dramatic critic *Mercure de France*; served in French Army in Second World War; prisoner in Germany and Poland (Stalag 369); Dir. of *Guides Bleus* May 45-; Dir. *L'Université des Annales* May 47-; dramatic critic of the weekly *Opéra* and regular contrib. to *Figaro Littéraire*; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *La Vie Secrète des Grands Magasins* 32 (revised 38), *Le Favori de François Ier* 36, *Les Grandes Vacances* (Prix Goncourt) 46, *Le Solitaire de La Cervara* 47, *La Galerie Dramatique* 49.
18 avenue de Paris, Vincennes, Seine.

Amelunxen, Rudolf; German politician; b. 88; studied history and law in Freiburg, Berlin and Bonn.
Practised Law in Cologne; mem. Belgian Red Cross in Brussels 15; mem. German civil administration in Namur 17; temporarily employed in Prussian Min. of the Interior 18; Regierungsrat in Prussian Welfare Min. 19; Oberregierungsrat 21; Ministerialrat in Ministry of State in Berlin 23; Regierungspräsident Münster 26; mem. Provincial Railway Council in Hanover; relieved of his office by Papen régime 32; Oberpräsident of the Province of Westphalia 45; Prime Minister of North Rhine-Westphalia Province July 46-June 47; also Minister of Education Sept.-Dec. 46; Minister of Social Affairs and Pres. of Provincial Health Council June 47-; mem. (Centre Party) of North Rhine-Westphalia Diet; mem. German Federal Parl. Aug. 49-.
Publs. *Wir wollen weiterleben* 46, *Wege zum Volksstaat* 47, *Kampf gegen Not* 48.
Düsseldorf, Marienhospital.

Amery, Rt. Hon. Leopold Charles Maurice Stennett, P.C., C.H., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon); British politician; b. 73; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 97; Hon. Fellow Balliol Coll. 46; mem. staff of *Times* 99-09; called to Bar 02; Unionist M.P. for S. Birmingham 11-18 and for Sparkbrook Div. of Birmingham 18-45; Asst. Sec. Cabinet and Imperial War Cabinet 17-18; Parl. Under-Sec. for Colonies 19-21; Financial Sec. to Admiralty 21-22 and First Lord 22-24; Sec. of State for Colonies 24-29, for Dominion Affairs 25-29; Sec. of State for India and Burma 40-45; Dir. Gloucester Railway Carriage and Wagon Co., Goodyear Tyre and Rubber Co. (Gt. Britain) Ltd., Marks & Spencer Ltd., Trust & Loan Co. of Canada, Rhokana Corpn.
Publs. *Times History of the South African War, Fundamental Fallacies of Free Trade, Union and Strength, The Empire in the New Era, Empire and Prosperity, A Plan of Action, The Stranger of the Ulysses, The Forward View, The German Colonial Claim, Days of Fresh Air, India and Freedom, The Framework of the Future, The Washington Loan Agreements, In the Rain and the Sun, Thoughts on the Constitution, The Awakening.*
112 Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

Amiel, Denys; French dramatist; b. 84.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Société des Auteurs et Compositeurs Dramatiques; Hon. Sec. Int. Confed. of Authors and Composers.

Publs. *La Souriante Madame Beudet* 21, *Le Couple* 23, *Café-Tabac* 23, *Le Voyageur* 23, *La Carcasse* 26, *M. et Mme Un Tel* 25, *L'Image* 27, *L'Age du Fer* 30, *Décalage* 31, *Trois et une* 31, *L'Homme* 34, *La femme en fleur* 35, *Ma liberté* 37, *Famille* 38, *La Maison Monestier* 39, *Mon Ami* 43, "*1939*" (play) 40.
Paris XVI, 49 rue Erlanger.

Amin, Atta, C.V.O.; Iraqi diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Asst. Sec. to King Feisal 21-25; Sec. Iraq Legation, London 25-30; First Sec. Legation, Ankara 30-32, Rome 34; Counsellor of Legation, London 35; Chargé d'Affaires, Paris, Berlin, Rome, London 38-43; Under-Sec. of State, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad 43-44; Min. to Turkey 44-49; France 49-; fmr. Govt. Del. to League of Nations and Int. Confs.
Royal Iraqi Legation, Paris, France.

Amin, Sayid Abdul Wahab; Iraqi government official; b. 15.
Journalist; Govt. official, Dept. of Propaganda; Independent.
Publs. *Collected Short Stories* 36; Translation: *Four and Twenty Hours in the Life of a Woman* (Stefan Zweig) 47.
Directorate-General of Propaganda, Baghdad, Iraq.

Ammann, Othmar Herman, C.E., D.ENG. h.c., D.SC. h.c.; American engineer; b. 79; ed. Zürich.
Asst. Chief Engineer in construction of Hell Gate Bridge New York 12-18; Chief Engineer of Bridges, later Chief Engineer and Dir. Engineering Port of New York Authority 25-39; mem. Board of Engineers in charge Golden Gate Bridge San Francisco 29-37; Chief Engineer Triborough Bridge Authority 34-39; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Society of Civil Engineers, Society for Testing Materials, American Railway Engineering Asscn. and American Inst. Consulting Engineers; mem. British Inst. of Civil Engineers; Consulting Engineer 39-.
272 Rockaway Avenue, Boonton, N.J.

Ammon, 1st Baron, cr. 44, of Camberwell; **Charles George Ammon,** P.C., J.P., D.L.; British trade union official and politician; b. 75.
Mem. Post Office Service for 24 years; then Org. Sec. Union of Post Office Workers and of Docks, Wharves and Shipping Staffs Asscns.; mem. L.C.C. for N. Camberwell 19-25 and 34; Labour M.P. for N. Camberwell 22-31 and 35-44; mem. Chairman's Panel House of Commons; Parl. and Financial Sec. to the Admiralty in first and second Labour Govts. 23-24 and 29-31; mem. West Africa Comm. 38-39; mem. Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 39-44; Chair. London County Council 41-42; Nat. Dock Labour Board 44; Leader Govt. Mission to Newfoundland 43; Captain of the Gentlemen-at-Arms Aug. 45; Govt. Chief Whip and a Deputy Speaker, House of Lords until 49; Leader Govt. Mission to China 47.
Publs. *Christ and Labour; Newfoundland: The Forgotten Island,* and numerous pamphlets.
70 Ferndene Road, London, S.E.24.

Ammons, Teller, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Denver Univ. and Westminster Law School.
Served in 89th Div. 354th Infantry U.S. Army in First World War; State Senator from Denver 30 and 34; City Attorney for City and County of Denver 35; Gov. of Colorado 36-38; Lieut.-Col. C.M.P. attached U.S. Marines in Second World War; on staff of Lieut.-Gen. Henry L. Larsen, U.S. Marine Corps; Island Commdr. of Guam; Presiding Justice Guam; Pres. Superior Provost Court; investigated War Crimes on Guam and Truk; Trial Judge Advocate for trial of war criminals on Guam.
Midland Savings Bldg., Denver, Colo., U.S.A.

Amrit Kaur, Rajkumari; Indian social worker; b. 87. ed. Sherborne School for Girls, and London.
Social Section Sec. All-India Women's Conf. 30; Chair. 31-33; Pres. 38; represented Nat. Council of Women in India and Women's Indian Asscn. before Joint Select Cttee. London 33; Chair. All-India Women's Fund Asscn. 37-41; first woman mem. Advisory Board of Education, Govt. of India, from inception until resignation Aug. 42, reappointed 46; Min. of Health, Govt. of India 47-; led Indian Del. to W.H.O. 48 and 49; Pres. All-India Conf. of Social Work 48-49.
"Manoraille", Simla West.

Amwell, 1st Baron, cr. 47; **Frederick Montague,** C.B.E., M.P.; British politician; b. 76.
Sometime newsboy; later I.L.P. organiser in London and Home Counties; Alderman Islington Borough Council 19-25; Labour M.P. for West Islington 23-31 and 35-37; Under-Sec. of State for Air 29-31; Editor *Social Democrat* 06-; mem. Royal Comm. on Transport 28, Select Cttee. on Rent Restrictions 38; Air Min. Cttee. for Control Flying 38; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Transport 40-41; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Aircraft Production 41-42.
146 Blendon Road, Bexley, Kent.

Anand, Mulk Raj, PH.D.; Indian author and critic; b. 05; ed. Punjab and London Univs.
Active in Nat. and Gandhi movements; fmrly. lecturer, London County Council; B.B.C. broadcaster; film script writer, M.O.I.; editor of various magazines, now editor *Marg* magazine; Leverhulme Fellow for Research in Hindustani literature.
Publs. Novels: *The Big Heart, The Sword and the Sickle, Across the Black Waters, Untouchable, Coolie, The Barbers' Trade Union,* etc.; Essays: *Apology for Heroism, Lines Written to an Indian Air,* etc.
c/o *Marg* Magazine, 25 Cuffe Parade, Colaba, Bombay, India.

Anders, Lieut.-Gen. Wladyslaw: Polish officer; b. 92; ed. Polish, Russian and French Military Acads.
Served Gt. War and Polish-Russian War 19-20; Gen. Officer Commdg. Ind. Cavalry Brigade 39, taken prisoner by Russians, released 41; holds Polish Cross of Valour and Virtuti Militari, 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th class, etc.; fmr. C.-in-C. Polish Forces in U.S.S.R.; C.-in-C. 2nd Polish Corps in Italy 44; Acting C.-in-C Polish Fighting Forces 45.
7 Waverton Street, London, W.1.

Andersen, Alsing, M.A.; Danish politician; b. 93; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Sec. Danish Social Democratic Party 17-35, Vice-Chair. 35-41 and 45-; Chair. 41-45; Deputy 29-; Sec. Parl. group of Party 18-32 and Chair. 32-35, 40-42; Min. of Nat. Defence 35-40, of Finance July-Nov. 42; Min. of the Interior Nov. 47; Del. to General Assembly U.N. 48-.
Copenhagen F, Gröndalsvaenge Alle 1.

Andersen, Carl Angelius; Danish journalist, playwright and novelist; b. 95.
Editor *Social-Demokraten;* Copenhagen correspondent *Daily Herald;* founder and mem. Exec. Dansk Kulturfilm and its rep. at L.N. Film Inst. Geneva; mem. Exec. Danish-British Society; mem. Socialist Party.
Copenhagen, Vodroffslund 2.

Andersen, Ingeborg, M.A.; Danish publisher; b. 87; ed. Copenhagen, London, and Oxford Univs.
Reader in publishing house of Gyldendal 21; Chief of Dept. for Juveniles and Translations 26, Asst. Man. 36, Man. 36, Man. Dir. 40; mem. of The Scandinavian Publishers' Council; mem. of the Presidium of *Det Danske Selskab.*
Rungsted Kyst, Hannebjergvej 4.

Andersen, Johannes Carl, M.B.E., F.R.S.N.Z., F.R.N.S. N.Z.; New Zealand ethnologist; b. 73; ed. public school.
For nine years Editor *Transactions Royal Society*, N.Z., for 21 years Editor *Polynesian Society's Journal*; fmr. Librarian Turnbull Library Wellington; mem. N.Z. Geographic Board; mem. Maori Purposes Fund Board; fmr. Pres. N.Z. P E N and hon. mem. London Centre; Pres. N.Z. Numismatic Society 39-46; awarded Hector medal for anthropology by Royal Society N.Z. 44; Knight of Dannebrog (Denmark).
Publs. *Maori Life in Aotea* 07, *History of South Canterbury* 16, *Place-names of Banks Peninsula* 27, *Maori String-figures* 27, *Laws of Verse* 28, *Myths and Legends of the Polynesians* 28, *Maori Music* 34, *Rules of Nomenclature* (*Place-names in New Zealand*) 34, *The Lure of New Zealand Book Collecting* 36, *Maori Place-names* 42; Polynesian literature: *Maori Poetry* (verse with notes) 46, *The Maori Tohunga* 47.
33 St. Heliers Bay Road, Auckland, N.Z.

Andersen, J. Oskar, D.D., DR.h.c. Copenhagen, Oslo, Lund and Aarhus; Danish theologian, historian and politician; b. 66; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Church History Copenhagen Univ. 13-36, Rector 29-30; mem. Royal Society for Danish History and Language; Fellow of the Swedish Royal Society for Science and Literature, the Norwegian Acad. of Science, the Finnish Society for Church History; Deputy 18-39; mem. Conservative Party; mem. of Comm. for the Church of Denmark 21 and 28; Rep. Church of Denmark at Christian World Conferences 25, 27 and 37; mem. Cttee. of Lutheran World Convention 29; Editor *Teologisk Tidsskrift* 99-38, *Kirke-Lexikon* 11-29, *Kirkehistor. Samlinger* 33-; Pres. Society for Nat. Art and Society for Danish Church History.
Publs. *Holger Rosenkrantz* 96, *Novatian* 01, *Kirkeorg. udenlands* 05, *B. F. Rænnes Liv.* 21, *Survey of Church History in Denmark* 30, *Introduction to Kingos Sjungekor* 31, *H. L. Martensens Ungdom* 33, *Der Reformkatolizismus und die dänische Reformation* 34, *Paulus Helie* 36, *Luthers Arv og den danske Kirke* 38, *Skibykröniken* 45.
Copenhagen, Rathsacksv. 5.

Andersen-Nexø, Martin; Danish writer; b. 69.
Novelist, short-story writer and essayist; arrested by Germans July 41; escaped to Sweden.
Publs. *Skygger* 98, *Det bødes der for* 99, *Af Dybets Lovsang* 08, *Pelle Erobreren* 06-10, *Lykken* 13, *Ditte Meneskebarn* 17-21, *Dybhavsfisk* 18, *Digte* 26, *In God's Land* 29, *De Sorte Fugle* 30, *Under the Open Sky* 32-35, *Hænderne væk* 34, *Morten Hin Røde* 45, *Breve til en Landsmand* 45, *Et Skriftemaal* 46.
Holte (Denmark), Morlenesv. 36.

Anderson, Sir Alan Garrett, G.B.E.; British shipping director; b. 77; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Dir. of Orient Steam Navigation Co. Ltd., P. & O., British India Steam Navigation Co., Suez Canal Co.; Hon. Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Vice-Chair. Royal Comm. on Wheat Supplies 16-17; Chair. Wheat Executive 17; Controller in the Admiralty and Civil Lord 17-18; Pres. Chamber of Shipping 24-25; Deputy Gov. Bank of England 25-26; Pres. Assen. of Chambers of Commerce 33-34; Conservative M.P. for City of London 35-40; Pres. Hospital Savings Assen.; Chair. Cereals Control Board 39-40; Chair. Railway Exec. and Controller Railways Min. of War Transport 41-45; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll. Oxford.
105 Park Lane, W.1; and Notgrove Manor, Glos.

Anderson, Axel Ivar, PH.D.; Swedish newspaper editor and politician; b. 91; ed. Upsala Univ., England, France and Germany.
Mem. staff of *Stockholms Dagblad* 14-17; Chief Editor *Ostgöta Correspondenten* 17-30; Proprietor and Chief Editor *Ostergötlands Dagblad* 30-40; mem. Riksdag 24-48; Vice-Chair. Conservative Party 35; Chair. Financial Comm. of Riksdag 37-40; Editor-in-Chief *Svenska Dagbladet* 40-; mem. Board of Dirs. Sveriges Riksbank 40-47; Pres. Swedish Publicists' Club 44-48; Pres. Tidn. Telegrambyra 47-.
Stockholm, *Svenska Dagbladet*.

Anderson, Carl David, B.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American physicist; b. 05; ed. California Inst. of Technology.
Teaching Fellow in Physics 27-30, Research Fellow 30-33, Asst. Prof. of Physics 33-37, Associate Prof. 37-39, Prof. 39- California Inst. of Technology; awarded gold medal of American Inst. 35, Nobel Prize for Physics 36, Elliott Cresson Medal of Franklin Inst. 37; engaged in research on gamma rays and cosmic rays 30-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society.
Publs. Papers on electrons, X-rays, gamma rays, cosmic rays, etc.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Anderson, Clinton Presba, L.H.D. (HON.); American politician; b. 95; ed. Dakota Wesleyan Univ. and Univ. of Michigan.
Newspaper reporter and editor in Albuquerque, N.M. 18-22; engaged in insurance business 22-; Treas. State of New Mexico 33-34; Administrator N.M. Relief Admin. 35; Chair. and Exec. Dir. Unemployment Compensation Comm. of N.M. 36-38; mem. U.S. Congress 41-45; Sec. of Agriculture 45-48; Senator from New Mexico 49-; Democrat.
Home: Lazy V Cross Farm, Albuquerque, N.M.; Office: 113 S. 3rd Street, Albuquerque, N.M., U.S.A.

Anderson, Major-Gen. Frederic L., D.S.M., D.F.C.; American officer; b. 05; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Squadron Operations Officer Mitchell Field 29-31; served Philippine Islands 31-34; engineering officer, Crissy Field 35-37; various duties Hamilton Field, Calif. 37-38; Commanding officer 21st Air Base Squadron, Lowry Field 38-40; 2nd School Squadron 40-41; Chief of Air Corps in charge Development Bombardier Schools 41-42; Deputy Dir. Bombardment, Army Air Forces 42; Acting Dir. and Commdr. 3rd Bombardment Wing 43; fmr. Dir. 4th Bombardment Wing; Deputy Commdr. 8th Bomber Commd. July 43; Deputy Commdr. Operations, U.S. Strategic Air Forces in Europe 44-45; Asst. Chief of Air Staff 1st June 45-.
68, Bolling Field, Washington, D.C.

Anderson, Rt. Hon. Sir John, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., M.A., HON. D.SC. (McGill), B.SC., HON. LL.D. (Leeds), also Aberdeen, Cambridge, St. Andrews, Edinburgh, Liverpool, Queens (Kingston, Ontario), and Sheffield, M.P., F.R.S.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Edinburgh and Leipzig Univs.
Entered Colonial Office 05; Sec. Northern Nigeria Lands Cttee. 09; Sec. West African Currency Cttee. 11; Sec. Insurance Commissioners 13; Sec. Min. of Shipping 17-19; additional Sec. Local Govt. Board 19; Second Sec. Min. of Health 19; Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 19-22; Joint Under-Sec. to Lord-Lieut. of Ireland 20; Permanent Under-Sec. of State at Home Office 22-32; Gov. of Bengal 32-37; Nat. M.P. for Scottish Univs. 38-; Lord Privy Seal and Min. Civil Defence 38-39; Home Sec. and Min. Home Security and Chair. Civil Defence Cttee. Sept. 39-Oct. 40; Lord Pres. of the Council 40-43; Chancellor of the Exchequer, mem. War Cabt. 40-July 45; Chair. Advisory Cttee. on Atomic Energy 45-48; Dir. Canadian Pacific Railway 45, Vickers Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Employers' Liability Assurance Corp.; Chair. Port of London Authority 46-; Dir. Hudson's Bay Co. 46-; Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. 47-.
4 Lord North Street, London, S.W.1.

Anderson, John August, B.S., PH.D.; American physicist and astronomer; b. 76; ed. Concordia Coll. and

State Normal School Moorhead, Minn. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Associate Professor of Astronomy, Johns Hopkins Univ. 08-16; Physicist Mount Wilson Observatory 16-; awarded Howard N. Potts gold medal of Franklin Inst. 24.
Publ. *Absorption Spectra of Solutions* (with H. C. Jones) 08.
P.O. Box 332, Pasadena, Calif.

Anderson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Kenneth Arthur Noel, K.C.B., M.C.; British officer; b. 91; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military College, Sandhurst.
2nd Lt. Seaforth Highlanders 11, Capt. 15, Major 23, Bt. Lt.-Col. and Lt.-Col. 30, Col. 34, Maj.-Gen. 40; served Gt. War 14-18, N.W. Frontier India 30-31, France 40 (Commdr. 11th Brigade, 3rd Div.); gazetted for special duties 41; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command 42; in command of British First Army throughout N. African campaign 42-43; G.O.C.-in-C. East Africa 44; Gov. of Gibraltar 47-; U.S. Legion of Merit (Chief Commdr.); Commdr. Legion of Honour (France); Grand Cordon Star of Ethiopia, etc.
Dun Eaglais, Kippen, Stirlingshire, Scotland; and The Convent, Gibraltar.

Anderson, Maxwell, B.A., M.A.; American dramatist; b. 88; ed. North Dakota and Stanford Univs
Instructor at North Dakota, California and Stanford 14; contrib. San Francisco *Chronicle* and *Bulletin* 14-18; editorial writer to New York *Evening Globe* and *Morning World* 18-24.
Publs. Plays: *White Desert* 23, *What Price Glory* 24, *The Buccaneer, First Flight* (with Lawrence Stallings) 25, *Outside Looking In* 26, *Saturday's Children* 27, *Gypsy* 28, *Gods of the Lightning* (with Harold Hickerson) 28, *Elizabeth the Queen* 30, *Night Over Taos* 32, *Both Your Houses* (Pulitzer Prize) 33, *Mary of Scotland* 33, *Valley Forge* 34, *Winterset* (Critics' Prize) 35, *High Tor* (Critics' Prize) 36, *Masque of Kings, The Wingless Victory* 36, *The Star Wagon* 37, *Knickerbocker Holiday* 38, *Key largo* 39, *Journey to Jerusalem* 40, *Candle in the Wind* 41, *The Eve of St. Mark* 42, *Storm Operation* 44, *Truckline Café* 45, *Joan of Lorraine* 46, *The Feast of Ortolans, Second Overture, Miracle of the Danube* (one-act plays); *You Who Have Dreams* (poems); *The Essence of Tragedy, Off Broadway* (essays), etc.
New City, Rockland County, N.Y.

Anderson, Oskar; German statistician; b. Russia 87; ed. Univ. of Kasan and Technical Univ. of St. Petersburg.
Asst. in statistics, Univ. of St. Petersburg 11-15; service in Russian army 15-17; Lecturer in mathematical statistics Univ. of Kiev 18-19; Professor of Economics and Statistics Univ. of Varna (Bulgaria) 24-33; Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship 34; Dir. Statistical Inst. for Economic Research Univ. of Sofia 35-42; Prof. of Statistics Univ. of Kiel 42-47; Prof. of Statistics Univ. of Munich 47-; Fellow Econometric Society; mem. Int. Statistical Inst., and many other organisations; Editor *Mitteilungsblatt für mathematische Statistik*.
Publs. *Zur Problematik der empirisch-statistischen Konjunkturforschung* 29, *Die Korrelationsrechnung in der Konjunkturforschung* 29, *Einführung in die mathematische Statistik* 35, *Struktur und Konjunktur der bulgarischen Volkswirtschaft* 38.
Munich 22, Königinstrasse 69.

Anderson, P. M., B.SC., HON. D.SC., HON. M.I.M.M.; South African industrialist.
Man. Dir. Union Corpn. Ltd.; Chair. Geduld Proprietary Mines Ltd., East Geduld Mines Ltd., Van Dyk Consolidated Mines Ltd., Grootvlei Proprietary Mines Ltd., Marievale Consolidated Mines Ltd., St. Helena Gold Mines Ltd., Withok Proprietary Co. Ltd., S. African Pulp and Paper Industries Ltd., Chrome Mines of South Africa, Ltd., and other cos.; Pres. Transvaal Chamber of Mines 25, 30, 33, 37. 40.
Union Corporation Building, 74-78 Marshall Street, Johannesburg.

Anderson, Stanley, R.A., R.E., British painter and engraver; b. 84; ed. Merchant Venturers Technical Coll., Municipal School of Art, Bristol, Royal Coll. of Art and Goldsmith's Coll. of Art, London.
Exhibited Int. Society Nat. Portrait Society, Vienna, Hamburg, Dresden, U.S.A.; rep. in British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Nat. Portrait Gallery, and chief art galleries of Gt. Britain, Europe, Australia, and U.S.A., selected by the British Council as sole representative of British line-engraving at Biennial International Art Exhibition, Venice 1938; awarded 1st prize and medal Int. Print. Exhbn. Chicago 31 and 34, Silver Medal Los Angeles Int. Exhbn. 32; A.R.E. 10, R.E. 23, A.R.A. 34, R.A. 41.
Old Timbers, Towersey, nr. Thame, Oxon.

Anderson, Major-Gen. Thomas Victor, D.S.O., B.SC.; Canadian officer, b. 81; ed. Royal Military Coll. of Canada, McGill Univ.
Lieut. Royal Canadian Engineers 05, Adjutant 09-10; in charge Military Surveys Canada 10-14; Adjutant, Divisional Engineers, 1st Canadian Div., Canadian Expeditionary Force 14-15; Officer Commanding 3rd Canadian Div. Engineers 16-17; Officer Commanding Canadian Engineers' Training Centre 17-19; Staff Coll. Camberley 20; Gen. Staff Officer Royal Military Coll. Canada 21-25; Dir. Military Training and Staff Duties 25-29; District Officer Commanding No. 10 Military District (Winnipeg) 29-33; No. 2 Military District (Toronto) 33-35; Quartermaster-Gen. (Canada) 35-38, Chief of Gen. Staff 38-40; Insp.-Gen. Central Canada 40-42.
459 Laurier Avenue East, Ottawa, Ont.

Anderson, Air Commodore William Hopton, C.B.E., D.F.C.; Australian officer; b. 91; ed. Melbourne Grammar School.
Served Royal Australian Artillery 11-15, Gt. War 14-19, Australian Flying Corps 16-19, Royal Australian Air Force 20-; graduated R.A.F. Staff College and Imperial Defence College; mem. Commonwealth Air Board 22-25, 29-34, 36-40, 41-42, 44; Acting Air Vice-Marshal 41-45; retd. 46.
Commonwealth Air Board, Melbourne, Victoria.

Anderson, Rt. Rev. William Louis, D.S.C., M.A., D.D. (Lambeth); British bishop; b. 92; ed. St. Paul's School. Gonville, and Caius Coll. and Ridley Hall, Cambridge, Served First World War; Chaplain Caius Coll., Curate Holy Trinity Church, Cambridge 20-21; Chaplain R.N. 22-28; Vicar of Sparkhill 28-32; Rural Dean Bordesley Birmingham 30-32; Vicar St. John's Eastbourne 32-37, Rural Dean Eastbourne 37; Vicar, Rural Dean, Archdeacon, Bishop, Croydon 37-42; Bishop of Portsmouth 42-49, of Salisbury 49-.
Bishop's House, Salisbury, Wilts.

Andersson, Gustaf Henning, M.P.; Swedish politician; b. 84; ed. elementary school and Agricultural High School.
Pres. Gustafs Municipal Council ; Vice-Pres. Dalecarlia County Council 31-; M.P. 21-; Leader Liberal Party 35-48; Dir. Swedish Nat. Debt Office; Min. of Transport 39-44.
Falun, Sweden.

Andersson, Olof; Swedish industrialist; b. 84.
Fmr. mem. staff A.B. Atlas-Diesel Stockholm; Financial Dir. A.B. Svensk Filmindustri 20-28, Man. Dir. and mem. Board of Dirs. 28-; mem. Board of Dirs. A.B. Cosmorama Göteborg, Malmö Biografer, J. E. Kock and Co. Malmö, Zetterlund and Thelander Boktryckeri A.B.

Stockholm, A.B. Växiö Röda Kvarn, A.B. Gävle Röda Kvarn, Jönköpings Biografer, J. Weimer and Co., etc.; Pres. Swedish Film Chamber and Fed. of Swedish Cinema Proprs.; Vice-Pres. Int. Film Chamber Paris; mem. Cultural Council.
Stockholm, Kungsgatan 36.

Andics, Elisabeth, PH.D.; Hungarian historian and educationist; b. 02.
Director of the Central Political Acad. of Hungarian Communist Party; Lecturer Budapest Univ. 45-; Prof. Budapest University of Econ. Sciences 48-; mem. of the Presidium of the Hungarian People's Republic.
Közgazdasági Egyetem, Budapest IV, Hungary.

Andrade, Edward Neville da Costa, D.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 87; ed. London, Heidelberg, Cambridge and Manchester Univs.
Fellow Univ. Coll. London 15; Prof. of Physics Artillery Coll. Woolwich 20-28; Quain Prof. of Physics London Univ. 28-50; Dir. Royal Institution and Davy-Faraday Laboratory 50-; mem. Advisory Council, Min. of Supply 40; Pres. Physical Society 43, Foreign Sec. 45-; Holweck prize 47.
Publs. *The Structure of the Atom, The Atom, Engines, The Mechanism of Nature, The New Chemistry, Simple Science* (with Julian Huxley), *Viscosity and Plasticity, The Atom and its Energy, Isaac Newton,* Papers in *Proceedings Royal Society, Proceedings Physical Society,* etc.
Royal Institution, Albermarle Street, London, W.1.

Andrade, Victor Manuel; Bolivian sociologist; b. 05; ed. American Inst. La Paz, Universidad de San Andres, La Paz.
Prof. of Mathematics American Inst., La Paz 28-30; Under-Sec. for Public Education 30-32; Dir.-Gen. Savings and Security Bank 36-43; Pres. Finance Cttee. Nat. Congress 40; Min. of Labour 43-44; Min. of Foreign Affairs 44; Ambassador to U.S.A. 44-; Vice-Chair. Bolivian Del. to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; mem. Cttee. for Inter-American Social Security; Trustee American Inst., Bolivia; Ind. mem. Izquierda Party.
Publs. *Aritmetica Aplicada* 32, *Educación Indigena* 32, *Elementos sobre los problemas sociales de Bolivia* 43.
Bolivian Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Andrae, Walter; German archæologist; b. 75; ed. Dresden Technical High School.
Mem. Archaeological Inst.; mem. Board German Oriental Society; Dir. Near East Section State Museum; Prof. Classic and Renaissance Architecture Berlin Technical Univ.
Publs. *Stelenreihen in Assur, Festungswerke in Assur, Anu-Adad-Tempel in Assur, Hethitische Bleistreifen aus Assur, Die Partherstadt Assur* (with Dr. H. Lenzen), *Das Gotteshaus und die Urformen des Bauens im Alten Orient, Die Ionische Säule* (*Bauform oder Symbol?*), *Coloured Ceramics of Assur, Die Archaïschen Ischtar-Tempel in Assur, Die Jüngeren Ischtar-Tempel in Assur, Fara, Ausgrabung* (with Dr. E. Heinrich), *Das wiedererstandene Assur, Propyläen-Kunstgeschichte* (vol. 2), *Orient, Sendschirti V, Funde* (with Prof. F. Von Luschan), *Alte Feststrassen im Nahen Osten.*
Berlin-Nikolassee, Cimbernstr. 4.

Andre, Harald; Swedish journalist and producer; b. 79; ed. Upsala Univ., Leipzig Conservatoire and Stern Conservatoire, Berlin.
First stage man. Royal Opera, Stockholm 07-08 and 32-36; Editor-in-Chief *Stockholms Dagblad* 26-28, *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 36-38; Chief. Dir. Royal Opera 39-.
Stockholm, Kungsbroplan 1.

Andreae, Charles; Dip. Eng., PH.D.h.c.; Swiss engineer; b. 74; ed. Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich.
Prof. road-making, railway construction and engineering Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich 21-28, rector 26-28; Prin. Royal School of Engineering 28-35; dean of Engineering Faculty Cairo Univ. 35-37; mem. Institut d'Egypte, Inst. of Civil Engineers, etc., Pres. Internat. Asscn. for Bridge and Structural Engineering 38-.
Publs. *Der Bau langer tiefliegender Gebirgstunnel, Baugeschichte der Lötschbergbahn, Les grands souterrains transalpins, Hundert Jahre schweizerischer Tunnelbau* 48, etc.
Zollikon-Zürich, Zollikerstrasse 20.

Andreas, Willy: German historian; b. 84; ed. Grenoble, Munich, Berlin, Heidelberg and Freiburg (i.-Br.) Univs.
Lecturer Marburg 12; Prof. Karlsruhe Technical High School 14, Rostock Univ. 16, Berlin 22 and Heidelberg 23; Rector Heidelberg Univ. 32-33.
Publs. *Venezianische Relationen und ihr Verhältnis zur Kultur der Renaissance* 08, *Baden nach dem Wiener Frieden* 12, *Geschichte der Badischen Verwaltung und Verfassung* 13, *Geist und Staat* 22, *Richelieu* 22, *Moltkes Briefe* 22, *Bismarcks Gespräche* 24-26, *Die Russische Diplomatie und die Politik Friedrich Wilhelms IV* 27, *Deutschland vor der Reformation* 32, 48, *Kämpfe um Volk und Reich* 34, *Treitschkebriefe* 34, *Der deutsche Mensch der Reformation* 35, *Goethes Schweizerreise mit Carl August* (1779) 49, and other works; Editor (with W. von Scholz) *Die Grossen Deutschen* 35, *Der Bundschuh* 36, *Studien zur Biographie Carl Augusts von Weimar* 38, *Carl August von Weimar und Napoleon* 42, *Sturm und Drang im Spiegel der Weimarer Hofkreise* 43, *Staatskunst und Diplomatie der Venezianer*; Editor of *Prophyläenweltgeschichte* (Vols. I, II, III, IV) and author of Vol. V *Europäische Geschichte im Zeitalter Napoleons und der Erhebung der Völker* 43.
Heidelberg, Richard Wagnerstr. 36.

Andreev, Andrey Andreevich; Soviet politician; b. 95.
Mem. Communist Party 14; mem. Central Cttee. of Metal Workers 19; Chair. Central Cttee. of Railwaymen 20; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party 20 and Sec. 24-25; Sec. Communist Party in N. Caucasus 28-30; Chair. Central Control Comm. and Vice-Pres. Workers' and Peasants' Inspection 30; Commr. Transport 31; mem. Secretariat Central Cttee. Communist Party; mem. Politburo; mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation Liberated Areas 43-; Commissar for Agriculture 43-46; Deputy Chair. Council of Mins. 46-.
Moscow, Ul. Granovskogo 3, ap. 62a.

Andrewes, Christopher Howard, M.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 96; ed. Highgate School and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Surgeon Sub-Lieut. Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve 18-19; House Physician and Chief Asst. to Medical Professorial Unit St. Bartholomew's Hospital 21-23, 25-26; Asst. Resident Physician Hospital of Rockefeller Inst. New York City 23-25; William Julius Mickle Fellow Univ. of London 31; Oliver-Sharpey Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 34; now mem. scientific staff Nat. Inst. for Medical Research.
Publs. on pathology, especially in relation to viruses, influenza and cancer.
34 Ossulton Way, London, N.2.

Andrews, Cyril Frank Wilton; British diplomatist; b. 92.
Served Great War; Vice-Consul Antwerp 20-21; Tunis 21-23; Paris 23-24; Genoa 24-28; Montevideo (with rank of second sec.) 29; Naples 29-30; Katowice 30-32; Philadelphia 32-35; Consul and first sec. Panama 35-38; Consul at Madeira 39-42; Min. to Dominican Republic 43-45; Consul-Gen. Lourenço Marques 46-49; Consul-Gen. Algiers 49-.
British Consulate-General, Algiers, Algeria, North Africa.

Andrews, Harry Thomson, B.A., LL.B.; South African diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Observatory High School, Marist Bros., Cape Town, and Pretoria Univ.
Political Sec. South Africa House, London 30-35; Union Govt. rep. on Imperial Shipping Cttee. 32-35; Union del. to League of Nations Assembly 34-39; Union del. to Internat. Labour Conf. Geneva 33-38; accred. rep. of South Africa to League of Nations 35-40; Asst. Sec. Dept. of Defence 40-42; Head South African Govt. War Supply Mission in Wash. 42-45; del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Envoy Extr. and Min. Plen. of South Africa to U.S. 45-49; Ambassador Mar.-Aug. 49; Ambassador to France Sept. 49-; del. U.N. Assembly 46; Permanent Rep. of South Africa to United Nations 47-49.
South African Embassy, Paris.

Andrews, Rt. Hon. Sir James, Bt., P.C., D.L.; Northern Irish lawyer; b. 77; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin; Called to Irish Bar 00; K.C. 18; Lord Justice of Appeal of Northern Ireland 21-37, Lord Chief Justice 37-; Senior Lord Justice for Govt. of Northern Ireland during absence of Governor; P.C. Northern Ireland 24; Pro-Chancellor Queen's Univ. of Belfast; Hon. LL.D. (Dublin) 38; Chair. Ulster Savings Cttee. 39-45, Pres. 45; D.L. County Down 28.
Eusemere, Comber, Co. Down.

Andrews, Rt. Hon. John Miller, P.C., C.H., D.L., LL.D., M.P.; Northern Irish politician, flax spinner, and landowner; b. 71; ed. Royal Acad. Inst. Belfast.
Unionist M.P. County Down in Northern Ireland Parl. 21-29, Mid-Down 29-; High Sheriff for Co. Down 29; Min. of Labour 21-37; Min. of Finance 37-40; Prime Min. 40-43; mem. Down County Council 17-37; P.C. Northern Ireland 22; Pres. Ulster Unionist Labour Asscn.; Pres. Ulster Unionist Council; Pres. Belfast Chamber of Commerce 36; Grand Master Orange Inst. of All Ireland 48; Grand Master Imperial Grand Council of World 49; Hon. Col. R.A.O.C. 41; Freeman City of Londonderry 43; LL.D. (Queen's Univ.) 47.
Maxwell Court, Comber, Co. Down, N. Ireland.

Andrews, Roy Chapman, B.A., M.A., HON.SC.D.; American naturalist and explorer; b. 84; ed. Beloit Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Mem. Alaskan Expedition 08; special naturalist U.S.S. *Albatross* on voyage to Dutch East Indies, Borneo, Celebes 09-10; explored N. Korea 11-12; mem. Borden Alaska Expedition 13; leader Central Asiatic Expeditions of American Museum of Natural History 12, 16-17, 21-30; fmr. Vice-Dir. American Museum of Natural History, Dir. Jan. 35-42, Hon. Dir. 42-.
Publs. *The Sei Whale* 16, *Whale Hunting with Gun and Camera* 16, *Across Mongolian Plains* 21, *Ends of the Earth* 29, *On the Trail of Ancient Man* 26, *The New Conquest of Central Asia* 32, *This Business of Exploring* 35 *Exploring with Andrews* 38, *This Amazing Planet* 40, *Under a Lucky Star* 43, *Meet Your Ancestors* 45.
American Museum of Natural History, New York City.

Andvord, Rolf Otto; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 90.
Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 15; Chargé d'Affaires Copenhagen 21; Councillor Min. of Foreign Affairs 29, Legation London 34; Min. to Argentina 35-41, to U.S.S.R. 41-42; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-46; Sec. Gen. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 46-48; Ambassador to France 48-.
Paris, Norwegian Embassy.

Anema, Anne; Dutch jurist; b. 72.
Fmr. Prof. of Law Amsterdam Free Univ.; Supplementary Judge Amsterdam Court of Appeal; now mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; Pres Anti-Revolutionary Faction in First Chamber; mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Law of Evidence, Sources of Private Law, The Fascist Theory of the State.*
Haarlem, Florapark 10.

Aney, H.E. Madhao Shrihari, B.A., B.L.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 80; ed. Morris Coll., Nagpur.
Vice-Pres. Indian Home Rule League; Pres. Berar Provincial Congress Cttee. 21-30; joined Civil Disobedience Movement; Acting Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 33; mem. Legislative Assembly for Berar 24-26, 27-30, and 35; mem. Congress Working Cttee. 24-25 and 31-34; mem. Nehru Cttee.; Vice-Pres. Responsivist Party; Gen. Sec. Congress Nationalist Party 34; Leader Congress Nationalist Assembly Group 35; mem. for Indians Overseas, Viceroy's Exec. Council 41-43; Rep. of Govt. of India in Ceylon 43-July 47; Gov. of Bihar Jan. 48-; mem. Nagpur Univ. Court 35-, Hindu Univ. Court, Benares 38-.
Publ. *Speeches and Writings* 31.
Bihar Governor's Camp, India.

Angelini, Franco; Italian agriculturist; b. 98; ed. Naples Univ.
Pres. Exec. Council of Nat. Dairy Cttee. and of Cttee. of Agricultural Mechanics, of Fertilizer Cttee., of School of Agricultural Mechanics; Pres. Inst. of Agricultural Technique and Propaganda; Gen.-Sec. Int. Fed. of Technical Agriculturists; technical Dir. "Agro"; Vice-Pres. Int. Confed. of Agriculture, Paris, Agrarian Section World Fed. of Educational Asscns. New York, Int. Comm. of Agricultural Teaching, Brussels; Prof. Agrarian Faculty, Naples Univ.; Editor *La Technique Agricole Internationale, Le Crédit Agricole, Radiophonie Rurale, Agence Agricole Internationale, L'Ortofrutticoltura Italiana, Le Tabac, Le Travail Agricole.*
Rome, via Regina Elena 86.

Angell, Sir Norman, Kt.; British economist, publicist and politician; b. 74.
Successively rancher, gold prospector, special correspondent and publicist; for some years Man. Dir. Paris *Daily Mail*; mem. Council Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 28-; Editor *Foreign Affairs* 28-31; Labour M.P. for N. Bradford 29-31; created Knight 30; awarded Nobel Peace Prize 33.
Publs. *The Great Illusion* 10, *Foundations of International Policy* 14, *The Political Conditions of Allied Success* 18, *Economic Chaos and the Peace Treaty* 19, *If Britain is to Live* 23, *The Public Mind, its Disorders and Exploitation* 26, *Must Britain Travel the Moscow Road* 26, *The Story of Money* 30, *The Great Illusion* 33, *The Menace to Our National Defence* 34, *Preface to Peace* 35, *The Money Mystery* 36, *The Money Game* 36, *This Have and Have-Not Business* 36, *The Defence of the Empire* 37, *Peace with the Dictators?* 38, *The Great Illusion—Now* 38, *You and the Refugee* (with Dorothy Buxton) 39, *Must There Be War?* 39, *For What Do We Fight?* 40, *Let The People Know* 43, *The Steep Places* 47.
Northey Island, Maldon, Essex; and 501 West 113th Street, New York.

Angeren, Joannes Regnerus Marie Van, LL.D.; Netherlands lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Katwijk Coll. and Utrecht Univ.
Short period practice at Bar; Official, Min. of Justice The Hague 22, Head Police Dept. of Min. 30, Permanent Under-Sec. to Min. 37 and 44-; came to England with Dutch Government May 40, Min. of Justice 42-44; mem. Council of State 45-; mem. Roman Catholic State Party; Knight Order Netherlands Lion, Officer Order Orange-Nassau, Grand Officer Order Crown of Belgium, Commander Order Leopold II of Belgium.
Publs. *De Lotery Wet* 05, 26, *De Vuurwapenwet* 19, 28, *Administratie in Judicieele Vormen* 22.

Angliss, Hon. Sir William Charles, M.L.C.; Australian, industrialist; b. 65; ed. England.

Commenced meat business at Carlton, Melbourne 86; Chair. (in advisory capacity) W. Angliss & Co. (Aust.) Pty. Ltd., and allied meat exporting companies; Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd., Brooklyn Quarries Pty. Ltd., Clifton Brick & Tile Co. Pty. Ltd., Premier Printing Co. Pty. Ltd., Benbow Mills Pty. Ltd., Duke's & Orr's Amal. Dry Docks Ltd., Mountain View Trading Co. Pty. Ltd.; Dir. The Equity Trustees Co. Ltd., Mutual Store Ltd., Australian Cement Ltd., Davies Coop & Co. Ltd., Peerless Silk Mills Pty. Ltd., Peerless Fabrics Pty. Ltd., Hume Pipe (Aust.) Ltd., Hume Steel Ltd.; mem. Council of the Royal Agricultural Society of Victoria; Legislative Council of Victoria 12-.
Benbow, Harcourt Street, Auburn, Melbourne.

Ångström, Anders, PH.D.; Swedish meteorologist; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Uppsala (PH.D. 1916), Cornell and Jena.
Fellow of Physics Cornell Univ., New York, 12-13; Chair. Met. Section Swedish National Comm. for Geodesy and Geophysics; Asst. Prof. of Meteorology Upsala Univ. 16-18; First State Meteorologist 34; Chief Swedish Weather Bureau 40; Dir.-in-Chief Swedish Meteorological and Hydrological Inst. 49; mem. Smithsonian Inst. expedition to Algeria 12; leader expedition to Mount Whitney, California 13, to Switzerland 29; Pres. Int. Radiation Comm. 36-; Pres. Swedish Society for Anthropology and Geography 39-40; mem. Royal Swedish Academy of Agriculture 43; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Military Sciences 46, Royal Swedish Acad. of Science 48.
Publs. on meteorology and physics.
Stockholm, The Meteorological and Hydrological Institute of Sweden.

Angwin, Col. Sir Arthur Stanley, K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., T.D., B.SC., M.I.C.E., M.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 83; ed. East London Coll.
Served Gallipoli, Egypt and France Great War; Deputy Engineer-in-Chief Gen. Post Office until 39, Engineer-in-Chief and mem. Post Office Board 39-46; Chair. Cable and Wireless Ltd. Jan. 47-; Pres. Instn. of Electrical Engineers 43-44; Chair. Radio Research Board.
Electra House, Victoria Embankment, London, W.C.2.

Ansari, Nasser, D. en MED.; Iranian university professor; b. 13; ed. Paris Univ.
Lecturer in Hygiene, Univ. of Teheran 40; Extra. Prof. 41, Prof. of Parasitology 43-; Deputy Dean of Faculty of Medicine 45, and 47-48.
Publs. *Précis de Parasitologie* (2 vols.); and several papers.
Faculty of Medicine, University of Teheran, Teheran, Iran.

Ansell, William Henry, M.C., P.P.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 72.
Associate Royal Soc. of Painter-Etchers; Univ. Extension Lecturer in Architecture; Pres. Architectural Asscn. 29; Vice-Pres. R.I.B.A. 33-35, Pres. 40-43; Chair. Board of Architectural Education 31-33; Master Art Workers Guild 44.
5 Verulam Buildings, Grays Inn, London, W.C.1.

Ansermet, Ernest Alexandre, LIC. SC. PHYS. and MATH.; Swiss musician; b. 83; ed. Lausanne Univ., Paris Sorbonne; musical studies in Switzerland and Paris.
Prof. Maths., Lausanne 03-09; conductor orchestra Kursaal, Monteux 10-14; conductor symphony concerts Geneva 15-18; founder and conductor Orchestre de la Suisse Romande de Genève 18-; chief conductor Orchestra Radio Geneva; conductor Russian ballet of Serge de Diaghilev 15-23; Concerts in S. America, Mexico, N. America, Europe; mem. various internat. juries, Officier Légion d'honneur and Etoile Belge.
Numerous musical publications.
Geneva, rue Bellot 11.

Antheil, George; American composer; b. 00; ed. Trenton High School, Sternberg Conservatory.
Concert pianist 22-26; Asst. Music Dir. Berlin State Theatre 28-33; Music Dir. Eastern Paramount Studios 34-35; composer for Hollywood Paramount and Columbia 36-; Lecturer in Music Stanford University 40-; endocrinologist.
Publs. *Death in the Dark* 30, *Everyman his own Detective* 37, *The Shape of the War to Come* 40.
Box 3106, Hollywood, Calif.

Anthony, Harold Elmer, B.S., M.A., D.SC.; American zoologist; b. 90; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff American Museum of Natural History 11 and Curator of Mammals 26-, Chair. Dept. Mammals 42-, Dean Scientific staff 42-47; mem. expdns. Panama, North America, West Indies, South America, Africa, Asia; Fellow, fmr. Treas. New York Acad. of Sciences; Pres. American Society of Mammalogists 35-37, Trustee 28-; mem. Div. Biology and Agriculture, Nat. Research Council 32-43; Rep. Nat. Research Council on Board of Trustees of Nat. Parks Asscn. 42-48; Dir. Nat. Audubon Society 35-41; mem. Advisory Board on Nat. Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments, Nat. Park Service, U.S. Dept. of the Interior 46-; elected corresp. mem. Zoological Society of London 47; apptd. mem. Cttee. of the *Foundation for the Study of Cycles* 48; mem. Comm. of the Inst. of Nat. Parks of Belgian Congo 48.
Publs. *Indigenous Land Mammals of Porto Rico* 18, *Field Book of North American Mammals* 28.
American Museum of Natural History, New York 24, N.Y.

Antier, Paul; French politician.
Deputy for Haute-Loire; Counsellor to Nat. Commissariats for the Interior and Labour, French Nat. Cttee. in London 42; Sec. to French Consultative Assembly and Chair. Oversea Comm. 43-44; Pres. Parti Paysan d'Union Sociale; Centre Républicain.
Paris, Palais Bourbon; and 3 place Michelet, Le Puy (Haute-Loire).

Antonelli, Étienne, LL.D.; French sociologist; b. 79; ed. Paris and Aix-en-Provence Univs.
Deputy for Haute-Savoie 24-32; fmr. mem. Exec. of Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.); Prof. of Political Economy Montpellier Univ.
Publs. *La Démocratie sociale devant les idées présentes* 11, *Les Actions de Travail* 13, *Principes d'économie pure* 14, *La Russie Bolchéviste* 19, *L'Afrique et la Paix de Versailles* 21, *Manuel de législation coloniale* 26, *Traité d'économie politique* 27, *Guide pratique des Assurances Sociales* 30-, *L'Economie pure du Capitalisme* 39.
Montpellier, 23 avenue Chancel.

Antonescu, Petre; Rumanian architect; b. 74.
Mem. Technical Council; Rector Acad. of Architecture; mem. Rumanian Acad. and Accad. di San Luca Rome; leader Renaissance movement in Rumanian architecture.
Works include: Ministry of Public Works, Bucharest, Administrative Building, Craïova, Building of Marmorsch Bank, Palace of Univ. City, *Carol II*, Bucharest, Municipal Building, Bucharest, Inst. of Universal History, Bucharest.
Publs. *Clădiri şi Studii*, *Histoire de l' architecture réligieuse roumaine*, *Renasterea Architecturei Romaneşti*, *Stilul Carol II*.
Bucharest, Calea Victoriei 125.

Antos, István; Hungarian economist; b. 08; ed. Economic Univ. of Budapest.

Sec.-Gen. of Nat. Economic Council 44-46; Sec. of State at Min. of Finance 46-.
Publs. Several vols. on business management.
Budapest VII, Damjanich utca. No. 58.

Antuna, José G.; Uruguayan diplomat, politician and writer; b. 88; ed. Montevideo Univ.
Fmr. Pres. Legislative Assembly; Vice-Pres. Nat. Constitutional Convention 34; Senator; Del. to L.N.; Pres. Foreign Affairs Comm. of Chamber of Deputies; mem. Inst. des Hautes Etudes Internationales Paris; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad.; Pres. Uruguayan Del. to Labour Conf. Chile 36; Pres. Intellectual Co-operation Conf. Chile 38; Del. 7th Pan-American Conf.; Pres. Inter-American Comm. for Protection of Intellectual Property; mem. Royal Spanish-American Acad., Uruguayan Society Int. Law, Carnegie Asscn. Int. Peace, Nat. Comm. Fine Arts; corresp. mem. Ateneo, Caracas, Buenos Aires Acad. of History, Argentine Inst. Int. Law.
Publs. *Figuras y Crónicas de la Paz, L'Uruguay, le Panaméricanisme et la S.D.N., L'Union Federal de pays européens et l'Opinion américaine, Ante la VII Conferencia Panamericana, Ruy Barboza, Un reclamò vital, La III Constituyente, Acción Parlamentaria* (2 vols.), *Litterae, Palabra, Laura, Petrarca y el Renacimiento, El Nuevo Acento, Perspectivas de America, El Ingnieto Horizonte, Los Viejos Ritmos, Cantos de Atlántida el Mar.*
Montevideo, Senato.

Anushirawan, Sepahbodi; Iranian politician and civil servant; ed. Iran.
Occupied many ambassadorial posts abroad; fmr. Min. to Paris and Rome; led Iranian delegation to Ankara; reptd. Iran at League of Nations; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Hakimi Govt. 45-46.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Teheran.

Anxionnaz, Paul-Marius; French engineer; b. 02; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Air Attaché Copenhagen Dec. 39-April 40, Budapest May 40-Feb. 41; rep. of Free France in Hungary Aug. 40-Mar. 41; Asst. to the Mil. Attaché with the Allied Govts. estab. in London 43; mem. of Consultative Assemblies Algiers and Paris; Dep. for the Marne; Pres. of Comm. of Nat. Defence; Sec.-Gen. of Republican, Radical and Radical-Socialist Party; Lieut.-Col. of Aviation (Reserve); Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, Rosette de la Résistance.
11 bis, avenue Victor Hugo, Chatou (Seine-et-Oise).

Anzilotti, Dionisio, LL.D.; Italian jurist; b. 67; ed. Pisa Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Int. Law Rome Univ., now Prof. Emeritus; fmr. Prof. Florence, Palermo and Bologna Univs.; mem. Juridical Section Accad. Naz. dei Lincei; Legal expert of Peace Conf. 19; Under-Sec.-Gen. of the L.N. 20-21; Judge Int. Court of Justice 21-39, Pres. 28-30; founder and Dir. *Rivista di diritto internazionale.*
Publs. *La scuola del diritto naturale nella filosofia contemporanea* 92, *Filosofia del diritto e sociologia* 92, *Teoria della responsabilità dello Stato nel diritto internazionale* 02, *Corso di diritto internazionale* 28.
Pescia (Lucca), Villa del Castellacio, Italy.

Aoki, Tokuzo, LL.B.; Japanese economist; b. 85; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Sec. to Min. of Finance 14-15; Chief Common Bank Section of Finance Office 16; Financial Commissioner in England and France 18-20; Gen. Sec. to Del. to Paris Reparation Comm. 20; Chief Nat. Debt Section Finance Office 23-24; Chief Taxation Superintendent's Office 27-29; Dir. Revenue Bureau 29-31; Lecturer on finance at Meidi, Chuo, Hosei and Senshu Univs. 32-39; Editorial writer on finance for *Hochi* 31-39; Min. of Finance 39-40; Pres. of People's Bank 40-45; Gen. Sec. to War Investigation Cttee. 45-46; Adviser to Finance Office 47-; Prof. of Central Univ., Tokyo 48-.
1023, 4 chome, Nipporimati, Arakawaku, Tokyo, Japan.

Appelt, Rudolf; German diplomatist; b. 1900.
Active mem. of Communist Party in Czechoslovakia prior to Second World War; Vice-Pres. German Admin. (Soviet Zone) for Inter-Zonal and Foreign Trade 47-49; Head of Diplomatic Mission of German Democratic Republic in Moscow Oct. 49-.

Appleby, Paul Henson, A.B., LL.D.; American university dean; b. 91; ed. Grinnell Coll., Iowa.
Published weekly newspapers in Mont, Minn., Iowa and Virginia 14-20 and 28-33; Editor *Iowa Magazine* 20-24; Editorial writer *Des Moines Register and Tribune* 24-28; Exec. Asst. to Sec. of Agriculture 33-40; Under-Sec. of Agriculture 40-44; Asst. Dir. U.S. Bureau of the Budget 44-47; Dean, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse Univ. 47-; Chief of Food Missions to U.K. 41, 42; Chair. Int. Wheat Conf. 42, Int. Wheat Council 42-44; U.S. Del. Hot Springs Food Conf. 43; U.S. Mem. Interim Comm. on Food and Agriculture 43-44; Special Asst. to Lend-Lease Administrator 42-43, to Sec. of State 43; mem. Contributions Cttee. of U.N. 46; mem. Council of Society for Public Administration 46-48; mem. American Political Science Asscn., American Acad. of Political and Social Science; Democrat.
Publs. *Big Democracy* 45.
1200 Meadowbrook Dr., Syracuse 10, New York, U.S.A.

Appleget, Thomas Baird, PH.B.; American executive; b. 93; ed. Brown Univ.
Exec. Sec. Brown Univ. 17-25; Asst. to Pres. of Brown Univ. 25; Exec. Sec. to Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Jr. 26-28; Vice-Pres. of the Rockefeller Foundation 29-; Life Trustee Brown Univ. (mem. Advisory and Exec. Cttee.).
Home: Round Hill Road, Greenwich, Connecticut; Office: 49 W. 49th Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Appleton, Sir Edward Victor, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.SC., HON. LL.D., HON. SC.D., HON. M.INST.C.E., HON. A.R.I.B.A., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 92; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge; Prof. of Physics and Dean of Nat. Science King's Coll. London 24-36; Jacksonian Prof. of Natural Philosophy Cambridge Univ. 36-39; awarded Hughes Medal Royal Society 33; Pres. Union Radio-Scientific Internationale; Morris Liebmann Memorial Prizeman 29; Nobel Prize in Physics 47; Sec. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 39-48; Principal of Edinburgh Univ. 48-.
Abden House, Salisbury Green, Edinburgh.

Appleyard, Kenelm Charles, C.B.E., D.L., J.P., M.I. MECH.E., M.I.MIN.E.; British engineer; b. 94; ed. St. Paul's School and privately.
Production Man. Sir W. G. Armstrong Whitworth and Co., Ltd. 14-19; Man. Dir. Birtley Co., Ltd., Kopper's Coke Oven Co., Ltd., Société Birtley (Brussels), Joint Man. Dir. Ross Engineering Co. (Prague), Chair. Mining and Civil Engineering Contractors, N.E. Trading Estates, Ltd., Northern Industries Workrooms, Ltd., Local Dir. Special Areas Reconstruction Asscn. (all to 39); Chair. N.E. Coast Engineering Employers Asscn. 29-, mem. Management Bd. Engineering and Allied Employers Nat. Fed. 29-, Chair. Central Conf. Engineering Industry 35-; Gen. Commr. for Income Tax 36-; Deputy Chief Engineer Northern Command Sept.-Nov. 39; Chief Engineer R.A.F. Component Field Force, B.E.F. Nov. 39-May 40; Dir. of Labour Supply (Adviser to Min. of Labour and Nat. Service) and Dir. Int. Labour Branch 40-41; Dir. Emergency Works, Min. of Works & Buildings 41-42; mem. Industrial Capacity Cttee. Production Exec.; mem.

Gen. Council Engineering and Allied Employers Nat. Fed.
Birtley Springs House, Birtley, Co. Durham.

Aquino Corrêa, Francisco de, Ph.D., D.Theol.; Brazilian ecclesiastic and writer; b. 85; ed. Salesian Fathers, Coxipó da Ponte and Liceu Salesiano, Cuiabá.
Priest 03; Dir. Liceu Salesiano, Cuiabá 11-14; Titular Bishop of Prusiade and Coadjutor to Archbishop of Cuiabá 14; Bishop 15; Pres. State of Mato Grosso 18-22; Asst. to Holy See 19; Archbishop of Cuiabá 22-; Pres. Mato Grosso Historical Inst.; Hon. Pres. Mato Grosso Acad. of Letters; mem. Brazilian Acad. of Letters and Brazilian Geographical and Historical Inst.
Publs. *Psalmodias, melodias e rapsodias* (2 vols.) 17, *A fronteira Matto-Grosso-Goids* 19, *Terra Natal* 22, *Flor d'alleluila* 26, *Discursos* 27, *Castro Alves e os moços* 33, *Uma flor do clero cuiabano* 33.
Cuiabá, Estado de Mato Grosso.

Aragão, J. J. Moniz de, C.B.E.; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Rio de Janeiro Faculty of Law.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 08; Sec. Embassy U.S.A. 12, Uruguay 13; Chargé d'Affaires Spain 15; Chargé d'Affaires Italy 16; Counsellor, Del. to Peace Conf. Versailles 19; Counsellor Embassy Germany 20; Del. L.N. 25, I.L.O. 27-28; Min. to Denmark 29, to Venezuela 31, to Austria 33, Under Sec. of State Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Ambassador to Germany 35, to Great Britain 40-; Brazilian Del. to Intergovernmental Cttee. on Refugees, London 43-46; Del. to UNRRA, London 45, to UNESCO, London 45-46.
Publs. *Resumé de l'histoire politique et diplomatique du Brésil* 28, *Consideraçoes sôbre o comércio do Brasil com a Dinamarca e a Escandinávia* 29, *Trabalho da Conferência Internacional do Trabalho em Genebra em 1927 e 1928* 31.
Brazilian Embassy, 54 Mount Street, London, W.1.

Aragon, Louis; French novelist, poet and essayist; b. 95.
One of founders and fmr. leader Surrealist Movement, now leader socialistic realism movement; Sec. French section of Int. Asscn. of Writers for Defence of Culture; mem. Cttee. of Dirs. *Europe* review; fmr. Man. Editor Paris daily *Ce Soir*; mem. Communist Party; served with Tank Div. 39-40, prisoner of war, escaped to unoccupied France, worked in the Resistance movement.
Publs. Novels: *Anicet, Le Libertinage, Le Paysan de Paris, Les cloches de Bâle, Les Beaux Quartiers* (awarded Prix Renaudot), *Les voyageurs de l'Imperiale, Aurélien*; essays: *Traité du Style, Les aventures de Télémaque, Pour un réalisme Socialiste*; poems: *Feu de joie, Le Mouvement perpétuel, La grande Gaîté, Persecuté persecuteur, Hourra l'Oural, Le Crève-Coeur, Les Yeux d'Elsa, En français dans le texte, La Diane française.*
Paris I, 18 rue de la Sourdière.

Aramayo, Carlos Victor; Bolivian diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Beaumont Coll. and Oxford Univ.
Third Sec. Buenos Aires 16; Deputy 16-20; Confidential Diplomatic Agent in Washington 20; Del. to various L.N. Assemblies; fmr. Min. to Great Britain; Min. of Finance Nov. 34; Pres., Man. Dir. Aramayo Mining Co.; fmr. Pres. Asscn. Mining Industries of Bolivia; fmr. Dir. Central Bank of Bolivia.
La Paz, Casilla 674.

Arangio-Ruiz, Vincenzo; Italian lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Naples and Modena Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Roman law Perugia, Cagliari, Messina, Modena and Naples Univs.; Prof. Rome Univ.; Min. of Justice in Badoglio and of Public Education in 2nd Bonomi and Parri Govts. 44-46; Chair. Naples Cttee. of Liberation; Liberal.
Publs. *La success. testamentaria secondo i papiri greco-egizi* 06, *Le formule con demonstratio e la loro origine* 12, *Le genti e la città* 14, *Istituzioni di diritto romano* 23, *Inscriptiones graecae Siciliae et infimae Italiae ad ius pertinentes* 25, *Respons. contratt. in dir. rom.* 27, *Lineamenti del sistema contratt. nel dir. dei papiri* 28, *Persone e famiglia nel dir. dei papiri* 30, *Storia del dir. rom.* 37, *Fontes iuris Romani antejustiniani* (*III*: *Negotia*) 43, *Il mandato nel diritto romano* 49, etc.
Rome, Corso Trieste 51.

Aranha, Oswaldo; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Rio de Janeiro Military School, Ecole des Hautes Etudes Sociales, Paris and Faculty of Law, Rio de Janeiro.
Attorney in Rio Grande do Sul; Prefect of Alegrete 25; Federal Deputy from Rio Grande do Sul 27; Sec. of State of Rio Grande do Sul 28; Min. of Justice 30, of Finance 31; Ambassador to the United States 34-38; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-46; Senior Brazilian Del. to U.N. and Security Council Feb. 47-; Pres. U.N. Gen. Assembly Sept. 47.
Rio de Janeiro, Avenida Presidente Antonio Carlos 207.

Araoz, Avelino; Argentine diplomatist; ed. Salta Nat. Coll.
Municipal Intendant Salta 30-32, Gov. 32-36; Min. to Bolivia 37-39; Min. to Chile 39-41; Ambassador to Bolivia 41-43.

Arber, Agnes, D.Sc., M.A., F.R.S.; British botanist; b. 79; ed. Univ. Coll. London and Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Research Asst. to Miss Ethel Sargant 02-03; Lecturer in Botany, Univ. Coll., London 08-09; Fellow, Newnham Coll. 12-13, 18-20; Leverhulme Fellow 36-38; Linnean Medal 48; Corresp. mem. Botanical Society of America.
Publs. *Herbals* 12, 38, *Water Plants* 20, *Monocotyledons* 25, *The Gramineæ* 34; numerous articles in scientific journals.
52 Huntingdon Road, Cambridge.

Arberry, Arthur John, M.A., Litt.D. (Cantab.), F.B.A.; British university professor; b. 05; ed. Portsmouth Grammar School and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 31; Head of Classics Dept. Cairo Univ. 32-34; Asst. Librarian India Office London 34-44; War Service with War Office and Min. of Information 39-44; Prof. of Persian London Univ. 44-46; Prof. of Arabic London Univ., and Head of Middle East Dept. School of Oriental and African Studies 46-47; Sir Thomas Adams' Prof. of Arabic Univ. of Cambridge 47-.
Publs. *Mawaqif and Mukhatabat of Niffari* 35, *Doctrine of the Sufis* 35, *Introduction to the History of Sufism* 43, *British Orientalists* 43, *Fifty Poems of Hafiz* 47, *Immortal Rose* 48, *Ruba'iyat of Rumi* 49.
Pembroke College, Cambridge.

Arbuthnot, Admiral Sir Geoffrey Schomberg, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 85.
Served European War; naval mem. Ordnance Cttee. Woolwich 27-29; Captain cruiser *Suffolk* 29-31; Deputy Dir. of Training 32-33; Dir. of Training and Staff Duties, Admiralty 33-34; Commodore destroyer flotillas, Home Fleet 34-35; Capt. H.M.S. *Valiant* 35-37; 4th Sea Lord of the Admiralty and Chief of Supplies and Transport 37-41; apptd. Commander-in-Chief America and North-West Indies Station 39; Commander-in-Chief, East Indies 41-42.

Arcari, Paolo; Italian novelist and essayist; b. 79.
Prof. of Italian Literature Fribourg Univ. since 03.
Publs. *Metastasio* 02, *Vico* 12, *Taine* 15, *La faccia che non Capisce* 20, *Cielo senza Dio* 22, *Manzoni* 23, *Altrove* 26, *Pascal* 27, *Grandezze e miserie della Osservazione Interiore* 29, *Parini* 29, *Palanche* 30,

Balzac 34, *Il Genio, l'Eroe, il Santo* 35, *La letteratura italiana e i disfattisti Suoi* 37, *Le Odi di Giuseppe Parini* 39, *Carducci* 43, *Umanesimo di Vilfredo Pareto* 44.
The University, Fribourg, Switzerland.

Arce, Jose; Argentine surgeon and politician; b. 81; ed. Nat. Univ. of Buenos Aires (DR. MED.).
Deputy Dir. Nat. Univ. Inst. of Normal Anatomy and Operative Medicine 00-03, Dir. 04-05, Dir. Surgical Clinic 04-05, Asst. Prof. of Surgery 07, Extra. Prof. 17, Prof. 19-, Dean Faculty of Medicine 35-40, Rector of Univ. 22-26; lectured Univs. Paris, Bucharest, Montevideo; Dir. Surgical Clinic Nat. Hospital; Govt. del. to Latin-American Medical Congresses Montevideo 07, Rio de Janeiro 09, Havana 22, Int. Cancer Congress Madrid 33; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Medical and Hygiene Congress Buenos Aires 10; del. to Int. Surgical Congress Brussels 38; Pres. Argentinian del. to Spanish-American Medical Congress, Seville 24, Pres. Organizing Cttee. IV Nat. Medical Congress 27, VI Nat. Surgical Congress 34, mem. Argentinian Medical Society 03-, Sec. 04, Vice-Pres. 09, Pres. 11; founder-mem. Society Obstetrics and Gynaecology and Surgical Society (Pres. 28); Deputy Buenos Aires Provincia, Legislature and Pres. Legislature 12-13; Nat. Deputy 13-38, Vice-Pres. Nat. Chamber of Deputies 26-27, Argentine Ambassador to China 45; now Argentine Del. to U.N. with rank of Ambassador.
Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Arciszewski, Tomasz; Polish politician; b. 77; ed. Vocational School, Radom.
Factory worker 87; mem. underground Polish Socialist Party 96, leader of 04-07 Revolution, in Russian and Prussian prisons 07-10; in Great War led armed resistance of Polish workers against German occupiers; mem. Government Polish Republic 18-19, Polish Parliament 19-35, Chair. Nat. Executive Cttee. Polish Socialist Party 31-; leader underground Polish Socialist Party 39-44; Prime Min. Polish Govt. in London Dec. 44-45.

Arden-Clarke, Sir Charles Noble, K.C.M.G.; British Colonial civil servant; b. 98; ed. Rossall School Lancs.
On active service in Machine Gun Corps in France, Germany, S. Russia (T/Capt.) 16-20; Admin. Officer, Nigeria 20-36; Deputy Resident Commr., Bechuanaland Protectorate 36-37; Resident Commr. 37-42; Resident Commr., Basutoland 42-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. Sarawak 46-49; Gov. and C.-in-C. Gold Coast 49-.
Christiansborg Castle, Accra, Gold Coast.

Arden-Close, Col. Sir Charles Frederick, K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., SC.D., F.R.S.; British geographer.
Officer Royal Engineers 84; Dir. Niger-Cameroon Boundary Survey 95; British Commr. Nyasa-Tanganyika Boundary Comm. 98; S. African War 00; Head Geographical Section Gen. Staff 05-11; mem. Conf. Congo frontiers Brussels 10; Dir.-Gen. Ordnance Survey of United Kingdom 11-22; mem. Cttee. on Redistribution of British Electoral Constituencies 17; Pres. Geographical Asscn. 27 and Royal Geographical Society 27-30; Sec.-Gen. Int. Geographical Union 22-28; Pres Int. Union for Investigation of Population Problems 31-37; Chair. Palestine Exploration Fund 30-45; Pres. Int. Geographical Union 34-38.
Publs. *Text Book of Topographical Surveying, Early Years of the Ordnance Survey, The Map of England, Geographical By-Ways.*
22 Christchurch Road, Winchester.

Arévalo, Dr. Juan José; Guatemalan educationalist and politician; b. 04; ed. Univs. of Guatemala and La Plata, Argentine.
Head Technical Section and Insp. Min. of Education 24; toured Europe on educational survey 25; student La Plata Univ. 28-34; official, Min. of Education, Guatemala to 36 when returned to Argentine; Chair. Literature Tucumán Univ. and of Education La Plata Univ. 37; idem Buenos Aires Univ. 39; Dir. and Founder Pedagogic Inst. San Luis, Argentine 41-42; Insp.-Gen. and Chair. of Pedagogy Mendoza Univ. 43; there headed student opposition to Ramirez Govt.; Prof. of Pedagogy Tucumán Univ. 44; proclaimed opposition candidate Guatemala Presidential elections and elected Pres. 44-.
Publs. *Works on Pedagogy, Philosophy and Politics.*
Palacio Nacional, Casa de Gobierno, Guatemala City.

Argenti, Philip Pandely, M.A., D.LITT.(Oxon), LL.B. (Athens); Greek diplomatist and writer; ed. Winchester, Christ Church Oxford, and Athens Univ.
Served Great War and Asia Minor Campaign 3rd Greek Cavalry Regt., A.D.C. to Gen. Officer Commanding 2nd Greek Army Corps (Greek Military Cross, Military Medal, etc.); fmrly. regular Greek diplomatic service, Hon. Attaché Legation London 31-; fmr. Counsellor to Greek Legations Belgium, Luxembourg and Poland; corresp. mem. of Athens Acad.; awarded Silver Medal Athens Acad.
Publs. *Massacres of Chios* 32, *Expedition of Col. Fabvier to Chios* 33, *Chius Liberata* 33, *Expedition of the Florentines to Chios* 34, *Occupation of Chios by the Venetians* 35, *Bibliography of Chios* 40, *Chius Vincta* 41, *Hieronimo Giustiniani's History of Chios* 44, *The Folklore of Chios* 49 (with Prof. H. J. Rose).
8 Princes Gardens, London, S.W.7; and Argentikon, Campos, Chios.

Arguello Montiel, Alejandro, LL.D.; Nicaraguan lawyer and diplomatist; b. 07; ed. Univ. de Oriente de Nicaragua.
Prof. Instituto Nacional 28-30; Chair. Univ. de Leyes, Granada, Nic. 32-34; Under-Sec. Foreign Affairs 36; Min. Special Mission Panama 37; Min. Costa Rica 37-38; Under-Sec. and Min. of Education 39-40; Min. to Peru and Chile 41-44; Min. to Guatemala 45; Ambassador to Mexico 46-; del. 8th Pan-American Conf. of History and Geography 41; Vice-Pres. Board and mem. Exec. Cttee. of Instituto Indigenista Interamericano, Mexico; Liberal Nationalist.
Nicaraguan Embassy, Explanada 825, Lomas de Chapultepec, Mexico City.

Aristegui-Vidaurre, Juan Manuel de; Spanish diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Valladolid Univ.
Attaché Paris 08; third Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 11; Second Sec. Legation Caracas 14; Chargé d'Affaires Havana 15-17, Bogotá 17-19; Counsellor of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires Constantinople 19-25; Chargé d'Affaires Bucharest 26-27; Min. to Colombia 27-31; Pres. Spanish Del. Pyrenees Comm. 31-32; Min. to Turkey 32-33, to Norway 33-36; Consul-Gen. in Palestine 47; Min. to Jordan 47-.
Madrid, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Arkell, Anthony John, M.B.E., M.C., B.LITT., F.S.A.; British archæologist; b. 98; ed. Bradfield and Queen's Coll., Oxford.
2nd-Lieut. Royal Flying Corps 16; Flying Off. Royal Air Force 18; Sudan Political Service 20-38; Chief Transport Officer Sudan Govt. 40-44; Commr. for Archæology and Anthropology, Sudan Govt. 38-48; Chair. and Editorial Sec. *Sudan Notes and Records* 46-48; Lecturer in Egyptology, Univ. Coll. London 48-; Archæological Adviser to Sudan Govt. 48-.
Publs. *Early Khartoum* 49, *The Old Stone Age in the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan* 49.
Department of Egyptology, University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1; and 31 Britten Street, S.W.3.

Arkell, William Joscelyn, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British geologist; b. 04; ed. Wellington Coll. and Oxford Univ.; Fellow Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Engaged in research on palaeontology, stratigraphy and tectonics 25-40; associate Prehistoric Survey of

Chicago Univ. investigating prehistoric archæology of Nile Valley 26-30; Lecturer Geology, New Coll. Oxford 29-33; Fellow 33-40; mem. staff Min. of War Transport 41-43; Lyell Medal Geological Society London 49; Thompson Gold Medal, National Academy of Sciences; Washington 44.
Publs. *Jurassic System in Great Britain*, *A Monograph of the British Corallian Lamellibranchia* (Palaeontographical Society), *Monograph of the Ammonites of the English Corallian Beds* (Palaeontographical Society), *Geology of Oxford*, *Geology of Weymouth and Swanage*, *Oxford Stone*.
14 Cranmer Road, Cambridge.

Arland, Marcel; French novelist and essayist; b. 99. Winner Goncourt Prize 29,
Publs. Novels: *Terres étrangères* 24, *Étienne* 25, *Monique* 26, *Les Ames en peine* 27, *L'Ordre* 29 (Goncourt Prize), *Antarès* 32, *Les Vivants* 33, *La Vigie* 35, *Les plus beaux de nos jours* 38, *Terre Natale* 38, *La Gräc* 39, *Zélie dans le désert* 44, *Il faut de tout pour faire un monde* 47; essays: *Étapes*, *Édith*, *La Route obscure* 25, *Où le cœur se partage* 27, *Essais critiques* 31, *Le promeneur* 44, *Les échanges* 45, *Pascal* 47, *Marivaux* 49; *Anthologie de la Poésie française* 41.
Paris VII, 5 rue Sébastien-Bottin.

Arlen, Michael; British novelist of Armenian birth; b. 95.
Hon. Public Relations Officer to West Midlands Civil Defence Region 41; in U.S.A. 41-.
Publs. *The Green Hat*, *May Fair*, *Piracy*, *The Romantic Lady*, *Lily Christine*, *These Charming People*, *The London Venture*, *Babes in the Wood*, *Men Dislike Women*, *Man's Mortality*, *Hell! said the Duchess*, *The Crooked Coronet*, *Flying Dutchman*; plays: *The Green Hat*, *These Charming People*; *Good Losers* (with Walter Hackett).
23 E. 74th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Armagh, Protestant Episcopalian Archbishop of, and Primate of All Ireland (*see* Gregg, Most Rev. John Allen Fitzgerald).

Armandy, André; French writer; b. 82.
Laureate Acad. Francaise 26; Pres. Syndicat des Ecrivains; mem. Exec. Cttee. Société des Gens de Lettres de France.
Publs. *Rapa-Nui* 23, *Les Réprouvés* (crowned by Acad. Française) 26, *Le Renégat* 29, *La Voie sans Disque* 31, *Le Paradis de Satan* 37, *Pour la Princesse* 38, *La Coframo* 46, *Bocabelle* 48, *La Toison d'Or* 49, *Le Mirâcle des Antilopes* 49; 40 stories (9 adapted for films) and 2 vols. of travels.
Paris XVI, 80 rue Michel-Ange.

Armellini, Giuseppe; Italian astronomer; b. 87.
Prof. of Astronomy Rome Univ.; Dir. Observatory and Astronomical Museum of Rome; mem. Astronomical Section R. Accad. Naz. dei Lincei and Royal Society, Naples; mem. Int. Astronomical Union; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Sciences; awarded Royal Prize for Astronomy 22; fmr. Prof. Turin, Padua and Pisa Univs.
Publs. *Trattato di Astronomia Siderale*, Vols. I, II, III and IV, *Ricerche sul problema dei due corpi di masse variabili*, *Teoria delle perturbazioni del V satellite di Giove*, *Una nuova legge empirica sulle distanze dei pianeti dal Sole*, *Sopra l'origine delle comete*, *Ricerche cosmogoniche*.
Rome, via Trionfale 204.

Armesto, Felipe Fernandez; Spanish correspondent; b. 07; ed. Colegio de los Escolapios, Univ. of Santiago de Compostela, Univ. of Berlin.
Corresp. of *La Vanguardia* of Barcelona in Berlin 28-33, in London, Paris, and New York 33-48; corresp. of *La Vanguardia* in London and European chief corresp.; writes under *nom-de-plume* "Augusto Assia"; was the only Spanish corresp. in London during Second World War; awarded King's Medal for Service in cause of freedom 47.
Publs. *Xelo, o salvaxe* 26, *Los Ingleses en su Isla* 41, *Vidas Inglesas* 42, *Cuando Yunque, Yunque* 45, *Cuando Martillo, Martillo* 46.
14 Kelvin Court, London, W.11.

Armitage, Hugh Traill, C.M.G.; Australian economist; b. 81; ed. Sydney.
Mem. staff Bank of New South Wales 97-12; fmr. Chief Accountant, Sec., and Deputy-Gov. of Commonwealth Bank of Australia; Gov. of Bank 41-.
21 Boyle Street, Cremorne, Sydney, N.S.W.

Armour, Norman, A.B., A.M., LL.B.; American diplomat; b. 87; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Barrister 14; Attaché Embassy Paris 15; Sec. U.S. Embassy Petrograd 16-18, Brussels 19-20, The Hague 20-21, Montevideo 21-22; Asst. to Under-Sec. of State 22-24; Counsellor Rome 24-25, Tokyo 25-28 and Paris 28-32; U.S. Min. to Haiti 32-35 and to Canada 35-38; Ambassador to Chile 38-39, to Argentina 39-44, to Spain 45; Acting Dir. Office of American Republic Affairs, State Dept. 44-45; Ambassador (Retd. Dec. 31st, 45); Asst. Sec. of State 47-49.
Gladstone, New Jersey.

Armstrong, Anthony (Anthony Armstrong Willis), O.B.E., M.C.; British writer; b. 97; ed. Uppingham and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Royal Engineers 15-25; Squadron Leader R.A.F. Volunteer Reserve 40-46; creator and Editor *Tee Emm*, R.A.F. Training Magazine.
Publs. Novels: *Patrick Undergraduate*, *Patrick Engaged*, *Patrick Helps*, *No Dragon, No Damsel*; vols. humorous articles: *Warriors at Ease*, *Warriors Still at Ease*, *Selected Warriors*, *Easy Warriors*, *Percival and I*, *Percival at Play*, *How To Do It*, *Me and Frances*, *Livestock in Barracks*, *Apple and Percival*, *Britisher on Broadway*, *While You Wait*, *Warriors Paraded*, *Nothing to do with the War*, *Prangmere Mess*, etc.; crime novels: *The Trail of Fear*, *The Trail of the Black King*, *The Poison Trail*, etc.; other books: *The Prince who Hiccupped*, *Laughter Omnibus*, *Laughter Parade*, *The Naughty Princess*, *Cottage into House*, *We Like the Country*, *Village at War*, *We Keep Going*, *My Friend Serafin*, *No Higher Mountain*; plays: *Well Caught*, *Knight of a Night*, *Sitting on a Fence*, *Ten-Minute Alibi*, *Mile-Away Murder*, *August Affair*, *Orders are Orders* (with Ian Hay), *Without Witness* (with Harold Simpson), *The Three Pigeons* (with Roland Crossley), *Eleventh Hour*, *In the Course of the Evening*, etc.
Margarets, East Harting, Sussex, Nr. Petersfield.

Armstrong, Major Edwin (Howard), E.E., SC.D.; American engineer; b. 90.
Assist. Dept. Electrical Engineering Columbia Univ. 13-14; Assist. Research Laboratory 14-35, Prof. of Electrical Engineering 36-; Major Signal Corps 17-19; invented regenerative circuit 12, superheterodyne 18, super-regenerative circuit 20, process for freeing radio from interference 39.
435 East 52nd Street, New York City.

Armstrong, Hamilton Fish, A.B., HON. LL.D. (Brown Univ. 42); American editor and writer; b. 93; ed. Princeton Univ.
Military Attaché U.S. Legation Belgrade 18; mem. Editorial Staff *New York Evening Post* 19-21, special corresp. in Eastern Europe 21-22; Man. Editor *Foreign Affairs* quarterly 22-28, Editor 28-; mem. President's Advisory Cttee. on Political Refugees 38-42; mem. Comm. on Post-war Problems, U.S. State Dept. 42-44; special asst., with rank of Min., to American Ambassador London 44; Special Adviser to Sec. of State 45; Adviser to U.S. Del. San Francisco Conference.

Publs. *The New Balkans* 26, *Where the East Begins* 29, *Hitler's Reich* 33, *Europe Between Wars* 34, *Can We Be Neutral?* (with Allen W. Dulles) 36, *We or They* 37, *When There is No Peace* 39, *Can America Stay Neutral?* 39, *Chronology of Failure* 40, *The Calculated Risk* 47.
58E. 68th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Armstrong, Horace Victor, D.C.M.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Darlington.
Served in Royal Artillery 14-19; Major in T.A.R.O. for service with the Army Cadet Force 43-48; Conservative Agent Horsham and Worthing Div. 19-24, Scarborough and Whitby Div. 24-27; Organiser Junior Imperial League 27-28; Conservative Central Office Agent Northern Area 28-34, London Area 34-38; Sec. Nat. Union of Conservative and Unionist Asscns. April 38-.
17 Wickliffe Avenue, Finchley, London, N.3.

Armstrong, Martin Donisthorpe, B.A.; British writer; b. 82; ed. Charterhouse and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Served 2nd Battalion Artists' Rifles 14-15, 8th Battalion Middlesex Regt. 15-19; Associate Literary Editor *The Spectator* 22-24.
Publs. *Exodus and Other Poems* 12, *Thirty New Poems* 18, *The Buzzards* 21, *The Puppet Show* 22, *The Goat and Compasses* 25, *The Stepson* 27, *Sir Pompey and Madame Juno* 27, *St. Christopher's Day* 28, *The Birdcatcher* 29, *The Fiery Dive* 29, *Adrian Glynde* 30, *Mr. Darby* 31, *Collected Poems* 31, *Lover's Leap* 32, *The Foster-Mother* 33, *Fifty-four Conceits* 33, *General Buntop's Miracle* 34, *Venus Over Lannery* 36, *A Case of Conscience* 37, *Spanish Circus* (1788-1808) 37, *The Snake in the Grass* 38, *Victorian Peepshow* 38, *Simplicity Jones* 40, *The Butterfly* 41, *Chichester Concert* (ode) 44, *Said the Cat to the Dog* 45, *Said the Dog to the Cat* 48.
Sutton, Nr. Pulborough, Sussex.

Armstrong, Wesley Earl; American professor; b. 99; ed. East Central State Coll. Okla. (A.B.), Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical Coll. (M.S.), and Stanford Univ. (ED.D.).
Teacher Junior High School 21; Principal High School 23-33; Teaching Fellow Stanford Univ. 33-34; Dir. of Instruction Secondary Schools Salt Lake City 34-37; Chair. Div. on Teacher Educ. Mills Coll. Oakland Calif. 37-40 (on leave to Comm. on Teacher Educ. 38-40); Visiting Prof., Summers, Univ. of Oregon 35, 36, Univ. of Washington 37, Stanford Univ. 34, 42; Field Coordinator Comm. on Teacher Educ. American Council of Educ. 38-43; Dean of Coll. Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 43-45; Dean and Prof. School of Educ. and Dir. of Summer Session Univ. of Delaware 45-.
Publs. *The College and Teacher Education* (co-author) 44.
University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware.

Arnall, Ellis Gibbs; American politician; b. 07; ed. Univ. of the South, Sewanee and Georgia Univ.
Practised law, Newnan, Ga.; mem. Georgia legislature; Asst. Attorney-Gen. 37-39; Attorney-Gen. 39-42; Gov. of Georgia 42-46; Pres. Society of Independent Motion Picture Producers; Dixie Insurance Co.; Attorney-at-Law; Lecturer; mem. U.S. Del. to 4th annual conf. UNESCO Paris 49.
Residence: Newnan, Ga.; Office: 523 First National Bank Building, Atlanta, Ga.

Arnason, Jon; Icelandic banker; b. 85.
Man. Export Dept. Fed. of Icelandic Co-operative Socs. 17-46; Chair. Nat. Bank of Iceland 28-46; State-appointed Dir. Iceland Steamship Co. 23-; Dir. Union of Icelandic Fish Producers 35-45; mem. Foreign Trade Comm. of Icelandic Govt. 39-; Gen. Man. Nat. Bank of Iceland 46-; Icelandic mem. Board of Governors Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 48-.
Reykjavík, Laufásvegur 71.

Arnaud, Leopold, B.ès.A., B.ARCH., M.S., D.P.L.G.; American architect; b. 95; ed. Paris and Columbia Univs. and Paris École des Beaux Arts.
With Warren and Wetmore, architects 24-27, Voorhees, Gmelin and Walker 27-32; Prof. of Architecture 32- and Dean of Faculty of Architecture 37-, Columbia Univ.
Columbia University, New York, 27, N.Y.

Arne, Ture A. J., PH.D.; Swedish archæologist; b. 79.
Chiefly known for research work in Asia Minor, Persia and Russia; ex-Curator Stockholm State Historical Museum; Prof. mem. Royal Acad. of Literature, History and Antiquities.
Publs. *La Suède et l'Orient* 14, *Det Stora Svitjod* 17, *Painted Stone-Age Pottery from the Province of Honan* 25, *Osteuropas och Nord balkans förhistoria* 27, *Nécropole de Vendel* 28, *Det modärna Ryssland* 29, *Das Gräberfeld von Tuna in Alsika* 34, *Barsoff Gorodok, ein westsibirisches Gräberfeld aus der jüngeren Eisenzeit* 35, *Europa upptäcker Ryssland* 44, *Excavations at Shah Tepé* 45.
Stockholm, Wittstocksgatan 17.

Arno, Peter; American artist and cartoonist; b. 04; ed. Yale Univ.
Exhibited New York, Paris and London; on staff of *The New Yorker* 25-.
Publs. *Peter Arno's Parade, Peter Arno's Circus, Peter Arno's Hullabaloo, For Members Only, The Low-Down.*
417 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Arnold, Edwin Gustaf, M.A.; American government official; b. 05; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. U.S. Presidential Mission to Far East 34; Asst. to Administrator, Federal Security Agency 36-42; mem. U.S. Mission to Latin America 42; Dir., Relocation Div., War Relocation Authority 43-44; Dir. Far Eastern Div. UNRRA 44-45; Del. UNRRA Int. Confs., London and Australia 45; Dir. of Territories and Island Possession, U.S. Govt. 45-47; mem. U.S. Del., West Indian Conf. 46, and World Trade Conf., Geneva 47; mem. Int. Social Policy Cttee. 47-48; Special Asst. to Sec. for Interior 47-48; Economic Commr. to Sweden 48-49; Faculty mem. Princeton School of Public and Int. Affairs 34-35; Deputy Chief of Mission, Special Mission for E.C.A. 49-.
American Embassy, Stockholm, Sweden.

Arnold, James Jarvist; Australian senator; b. 02; ed. Christian Brothers' Coll. S. Australia.
Sec. of Workers' Educ. Asscn.; Sec. of Australian Labour Party Newcastle Branch; Del. Australian Labour Party's Annual Conf. 30-; mem. Parl. Social Service Cttee.; mem. Parl. Proceedings Broadcasting Cttee. and Joint House Cttee.; Joint Chair. Cttee. of the Senate; mem. Regulations and Ordnance Cttee. and of Printing Cttee.; Dep. Chair. Australian Shipbuilding Board; mem. Greater Newcastle Library Cttee.; Assoc. of the Australian Inst. of Secretaries; Justice of the Peace; Fellow Federal Inst. of Australia.
28 Swan St., Newcastle, N.S.W., Australia.

Arnold, Karl; German politician; b. 01; ed. in primary and technical schools, and at Soziale Hochschule, Munich.
Active in Christian Trade Union Movement 20-33; mem. (Centre Party) of City Council of Düsseldorf; active in reconstruction of Trade Unions 45; Lord Mayor of Düsseldorf Feb. 46-July 47; deputy Prime Minister of North Rhine-Westphalia Dec. 46-June 47; Prime Minister June 47-; Pres. German Federal Council Sept. 49-; Catholic.
Düsseldorf Oberkassel, Leostrasse 61.

Arnold, Oswald James, B.S.; American life insurance executive; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
With Ill. Life Insurance Co. Chicago 97; Asst. Sec. 99-01;

Sec. and Actuary 01-25; Pres. Northwestern National Life Insurance Co. 25-; Pres. American Inst. of Actuaries 12-14 (lifetime mem. Board of Govs.); Pres. American Life Convention 28, Minneapolis Council of Social Agencies 31-33, Minneapolis Civic Council 38-40; Chair. Board of Dirs. Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau 35-37; Chair. Asscn. of Life Insurance Pres. 41; Vice-Pres. U.S. Chamber of Commerce 30-40; trustee American College of Life Underwriters 36-; State Chair. Minn. War Finance Cttee. 41-45; State campaign Chair. Minn. Cancer Society 46; Republican.
Home: 1606 Mt. Curve Avenue; Office: 430 Oak Grove, Minneapolis 4, Minn., U.S.A.

Arnold, Samuel Tomlinson, A.M., SC.M., PH.D., SC.D.; American professor and educationist; b. 92; ed. Brown Univ.
Instructor, Chemistry, Brown Univ. 16-17, Asst. Prof. 17-22, Assoc. Prof. 22-30, Prof. 30-; Acting Dean 29-30, Dean of Undergraduates 30-37, Dean of Coll. 37-46, Dean of Univ. 46-49, Provost 49-; Vice-Chair. American Council on Education; Pres. New England Asscn. of Coll. and Secondary Schools; Pres. Asscn. of N.R.O.T.C. Colls.; Vice-Pres. Asscn. of Academic Deans.
10 Euclid Ave., Providence 6, Rhode Island, U.S.A.

Arnold, Thurman Wesley, A.B., LL.B. M.A.; American lawyer; b. 91; ed. Princeton, Harvard and Yale Univs.
Admitted Illinois Bar 14, in law practice 14-28; mem. Wyoming House of Reps. 21; Mayor of Laramie, Wyoming 23-24; Prof. of Law Yale Univ. 31-39; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S.; fmrly. special attorney various govt. comms.; Associate Justice, U.S. Court of Appeals D.C. 43-July 45, resgnd.; Democrat.
Publs. *The Symbols of Government* 35, *Trials, Judgments and Appeals* 36, *The Folklore of Capitalism* 37, *The Bottleneck of Business* 40.
120 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.

Arnold-Schwarz, Emil; Swiss politician; b. 97.
Fmr. indus. worker; Ed. *Freiheit* until suppression in 39; mem. Basle Cantonal Parl. 23-40 and 47-; Pres. 39-40; mem. of Council of Basle Cantonal Bank 47-; Editor of Basle daily newspaper *Vorwärts*; mem. Swiss Nat. Council 31-33; Pres. Basle and District Co-operative Parl.; mem. fmr. Communist Party of Switzerland; mem. Swiss Labour Party 44-.
Publs. *Neue Jugend, Terror und Gewalt, Gefängnisse der Demokratie, Klasse gegen Klasse, Die Reichen sollen zahlen, Kapitalistische Anarchie oder Sozialistische Ordnung, Sowjetfeindlich? Dokumente und Tatsachen, Zum Problem Sowjetunion: Schweiz* 45, etc.
Basle, Wasensträsschen 2.

Arnoux, Alexandre; French writer; b. 84; ed. Paris Univ.
Novelist and essayist; awarded Renaissance prize 21; mem. of Académie Goncourt March 47.
Publs. Novels: *Abisag ou l'Église transportée par la foi* 18, *Le Cabaret* 19, *Indice 33* 20, *La Nuit de Saint-Barnabé* 21, *Écoute s'il pleut* 23, *Suite variée* 24, *Le Chiffre* 26, *Les Gentilshommes de Ceinture* 28, *Carnet de route du Juif Érrant* 31, *Ki-Pro-Ko* 36, *Le rossignol napolitain* 37; essays: *Rencontres avec Richard Wagner* 24, *Poésie du Hasard* 34, *Paris-sur-Seine* 39, *Rêveries d'un policier amateur* 42, *Rhône, mon fleuve* 44, *Hélène et les Guerres* 45, *Calendrier de Flore* 46, *Algorithme* 48.
Paris XVI, 3 rue Debrousse.

Arnstedt, N. P.; Danish diplomatist; b. 82.
Lawyer; Commercial Counsellor Legation Washington 18-19; Sec. Legation London 21-22; Min. to Poland 22, to Rumania 24, to Egypt 28-47, retd. April 47.
Humleore, pr. Borup, Denmark.

Arnstein, Karl, DR.TECH.; American engineer; b. 87; ed. Prague and Aachen Univs.
Engineer Zeppelin Co., Friedrichshafen 14-24, designed about 70 military and commercial airships; Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Goodyear-Zeppelin Co. 24-39; Vice Pres. and Chief Engineer Goodyear Aircraft Corpn. 40-; designed American dirigibles Akron and Macon and numerous non-rigid airships, also stratosphere balloons, heavier-than-air craft, and a streamlined train.
817 Delaware Avenue, Akron, Ohio.

Arroyo Del Rio, Carlo Alberto; Ecuadorian politician; ed. Guayaquil Univ.
Sec. Board of Education Province of Guayas; Sec. Council of Canton of Guayaquil 17-18; Pres. 21-22; Prof. Guayaquil Univ.; Deputy, Province of Guayas to Nat. Legislature 22-23; Pres. Chamber of Deputies; became Dean of Jurisprudence Guayaquil Univ.; Pres. of Republic 40-44; resgnd. following coup d'état.
Quito.

Arsenault, Hon. Aubin Edmond; Canadian barrister; b. 70; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll., Charlottetown, P.E.I., and St. Joseph's Coll., Memramcook, N.B.
Admitted to Bar of P.E.I. 98; practised law in Summerside, P.E.I.; mem. Legislative Assembly, P.E.I. 08-21; Premier and Attorney-Gen. 17-19; Leader of Opposition 19-21; Asst. Judge, Supreme Court, Vice-Chancellor Court of Chancery, and mem. Appeal Court of P.E.I. 21-; mem. Conservation Comm. of Canada; Dir. Canadian Nat. Geographic Soc.
Charlottetown, P.E.I.

Arteaga y Betancourt, H.E. Cardinal Manuel; Cuban ecclesiastic; b. 79; ed. Caracas Univ.
Took Holy Orders 04; parish priest in Venezuela 05-10; represented Caracas diocese at Eucharistic Congress, Madrid 10; parish priest in Cuba 11; Vicar-Gen. of Camaguey Diocese, Havana 15; Domestic Prelate 25; Chapter Vicar, Arch-diocese of Havana 39; Archbishop of Havana 41; created first Cuban Cardinal Dec. 45; founder of Nuestra Senora de la Caridad Orphanage.
Havana, Arzobispado de la Habana, Cuba y Chacon.

Arundell, Robert Duncan Harris, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British colonial administrator; b. 04; ed. Blundell's School and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Colonial Administrative Service, Tanganyika Territory 27-35; seconded Colonial Office 35-37; Sec. Nyasaland Financial Comm. 37-38; Asst. Chief Sec. Nganda 39; military service E. Africa and Middle East Commands 41-45; Chief Civil Affairs Officer M.E.F. (Brig.) 44-45; British resident mem. of Caribbean Comm. Washington 46-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. Windward Islands 48-.
Government House, Grenada, B.W.I.; and Court Green, North Tawton, Devon.

Arze, José Antonio; Bolivian lawyer and university professor; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Cochabamba Law School.
Prof. of Constitutional Law, Univ. of Cochabamba 27; Under-Sec. Min. of Public Works 29; Prof. of Sociology Univ. of La Paz 31-32; Prof. of Pedagogical Sociology, Lima, Peru 34-36; Prof. of Sociology, Law School, Univ. of Santiago de Chile 39; Prof. of Inter-American Relations and Spanish Williams Coll Mass. 41-42; Prof. of Sociology Univ. of La Paz 44-; Lecturer, Maison de L'Université, Paris 48; founder and leader of Partido de la Izquierda Revolucionaria (Revolutionary Left); elected Senator 44; Pres. House of Representatives 47; now rep for Cochabamba.
Publs. *Bolivia bajo el terrorismo nazifascista* 45; and articles in magazines.
Avenida Iturralde 302, La Paz, Bolivia.

Asaf Ali; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Delhi.
Barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; Deputy leader of Congress Party in Central Assembly; fmr. mem. Congress Working Cttee.; mem. for Communications (Transport and Railways) in Indian Interim Govt. Sept. 46;

Ambassador of India, Washington, D.C., Feb. 47-48; Governor of Orissa 48-.
Government House, Cuttack, Orissa, India.

Ascalesi, H.E. Alessio, Cardinal; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 72.
Priest 95; Bishop of Muro-Lucano 09, and of St. Agatha of the Goths 11; Archbishop of Benevento 15; Cardinal Priest 16-; Archbishop of Naples 24–; fmr. Pontifical Legate.
Naples, Piazza Donnaregina 23.

Asch, Sholem; Jewish writer; b. Poland 80.
Works translated into many European languages; mem. Int. P.E.N. Club, Pres. Jewish Section; mem. Jewish Agency for Palestine representing Poland; mem. American Joint Distribution Cttee. 19-; mem. Jewish Scientific Inst. Wilno; Officer Polonia Restituta; Hon. Dr. Hebrew Letters, Jewish Seminary, New York City 37.
Publs. (Novels) *The Town* 07, *Mary* 12, *Mottke the Vagabond* 14, *Kidush-ha-Shem* 16, *The Witches of Castellia* 17, *Uncle Moses* 18, *The Mother* 20, *The Electric Chair* 22, *The Return of Chaim Lederer* 23, *Three Cities* 30, *Prisoners of God* 31, *Salvation* 34, *The Paper Calf* (*The War Goes On*) 36, *The Song of the Valley* 37, *The Nazarene* 39, *The Apostle* 43, *Children of Abraham* 44, *One Destiny* 45; (Plays) *God of Vengeance* 07, *Sabatai Zwi* 09, *Der Bund des Schwachen* 10, *East River* 46, *Mary* 49.
131 North Hibiscus Drive, Miami Beach, Fla., U.S.A.

Ascoli, Frank David, C.I.E., M.A., F.I.R.I., F.R.S.A.; British rubber expert; b. 83; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Indian Civil Service 07; Sec. Board of Revenue, Bengal 17-20; Pres. Boiler Laws Cttee. India 20-21; Deputy Sec. Gov. of India Dept. Industries and Labour 21-22; Controller Printing, Stationery, Stamps, India 23-25; Rubber Controller, Min. of Supply 42; Dir. of Rubber, Ministry of Supply 42-45; Dir. Dunlop Malayan Estates Ltd.; Man. Dir. Dunlop Plantations Ltd.; Chair. Council Inst. of the Rubber Industry 30-45; Vice-Chair. Rubber Growers' Asscn. 44, Chair. 46; Pres. Institution of the Rubber Industry 48-49.
Publs. *Early Revenue History of Bengal* 17; *Revenue History of the Sunderbans* 19.
24 Bryanston Court, London, W.1.

Ashanti, King of the (*see* Prempeh II).

Ashbridge, Sir Noel, Kt., B.SC., M.I.C.E., M.I.E.E., F.I.R.E.; British engineer; b. 89; ed. King's Coll. London.
Engineering training with Yarrow & Co., Ltd., and British Thomson-Houston Co., Ltd.; Asst. Chief Engineer B.B.C. 26, Controller, Engineering 29-43, Deputy Dir.-Gen. 43-, Dir. of Technical Services 48-; Pres. Inst. of Electrical Engineers 41-42; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Radio Engineers 47; mem. Radio Research Board; mem. Television Cttee. 34 and 43 and Television Advisory Cttee. 35; mem. Int. Broadcasting Union del. to Int. Telecommunications Conf., Cairo 38 and Atlantic City 47; Knight of Dannebrog (Denmark).
Publs. Various technical and scientific papers.
Broadcasting House, London, W.1.

Ashby, Arthur Wilfred, C.B.E., J.P., M.A.; British agricultural economist; b. 86; ed. Ruskin Coll. Oxford, and Univ. of Wisconsin, U.S.A.
Diploma (with Distinction) in Economics and Political Science, Univ. of Oxford 11; first holder of Research Scholarship in Agricultural Economics 12; Hon. Fellow in Political Economy, Univ. of Wisconsin 13-14; Research Asst. and Senior Research Asst. Oxford 19-24; Adviser and Lecturer in Agricultural Economics, Univ. Coll. of Wales 24-29; Prof. 29-46; Impartial mem. Agricultural Wages Board 24-; Chair. Council of Agriculture for England 39-40; for Wales 44-46; Dir. Agricultural Economics Research Inst., Univ. of Oxford 46-.
Publs. *One Hundred Years of Poor Law Administration* 12, *Allotments and Smallholdings in Oxfordshire* 17, *Rural Education* (with P. G. Byles) 23, *The Agriculture of Wales* (with Ifor L. Evans) 45, and numerous contributions to scientific journals.
15a Rawlinson Road, Oxford.

Ashby, Mrs. Margery Corbett, LL.D.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Hon. Pres. Int. Alliance of Women and Pres. British Commonwealth League; substitute del. to Disarmament Conf.
"Wickens", Birch Grove, nr. Haywards Heath, Sussex.

Asherson, Nehemiah, M.A., M.B., B.S. (LOND.), F.R.C.S. (ENG.), M.R.I.; British surgeon; b. 97.
Surgeon Royal Nat. Throat, Nose and Ear Hospital and Lecturer to Inst. of Laryngology (Univ. of London); Consulting Surgeon for Diseases of the Ear, Nose and Throat to the L.C.C.; Surgeon for Diseases of Ear, Nose and Throat Queen Elizabeth Hospital for Children; late Ear Consultant to Army Medical Board; Hunterian Prof., Royal Coll. Surgeons (Eng.).
Publs. *Acute Otitis and Mastoiditis in General Practice* 34, *Chronic Ear Discharge* 38, *Otogenic Cerebellar Abscess* 41, etc.
21 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Ashley, W. P.; Australian politician.
Postmaster-Gen. and Vice-Pres. Federal Executive Council, Curtin Labour Govt. Oct. 41-45; Senator; Min. for Supply and Shipping in Chifley Govt. Feb. 45 to Sept. 46 and Sept. 46-49; Leader of Govt. in the Senate July 46-49.
Parliament House, Canberra, A.C.T.

Ashton, Harry, M.A.; LITT.D.; D.LITT.; British literary historian; b. 82; ed. Bury Grammar School, Saltley Coll. Birmingham, Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge and Univ. of Paris.
Lecturer Univ. of Birmingham 13-15; Prof. of French and Head Modern Language Dept. Univ. of British Columbia 15-33; Lecturer in French Cambridge Univ. 33-46; Prof. Univ. of British Columbia, Vancouver 46-48.
Publs. *Du Bartas en Angleterre, Mme de la Fayette: sa vie et ses oeuvres, Lettres de Mme de la Fayette et de Gilles Ménage, A Preface to Molière, La Princesse de Clèves, The French Novel, Molière, Cyrano de Bergerac.*
Clovelly Walk, Caulfeild, B.C., Canada.

Ashton, Helen (Mrs. Arthur Jordan), M.B., B.CH.; British writer; b. 91; ed. London Univ.
Publs. *A Lot of Talk* 27, *Far Enough* 28, *A Background for Caroline* 29, *Doctor Serocold* 30, *Mackerel Sky* 30, *Bricks and Mortar, Belinda Grove* 32, *Family Cruise, Hornet's Nest* 34, *Dust Over the Ruins* 35, *People in Cages* 37, *William and Dorothy* 38, *The Swan of Usk* 39, *Tadpole Hall* 41, *Yeoman's Hospital* 44, *The Captain Comes Home* 47.
Broadwell Old Manor, Lechlade, Glos.

Ashton, J. W. (Will), O.B.E., H.R.O.I.; Australian painter; b. York, England 81; ed. Adelaide, Acad. Julien Paris, and England.
Mem. Art Advisory Board, Commonwealth Govt.; awarded hon. mention Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh 14, Wynne Art Prize Sydney 18, 30, 39, Godfrey Rivers Prize Brisbane 33; represented Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide, Sydney, Ballarat, Castlemain, Perth, Auckland, Christchurch Art Galleries; exhibited Royal Acad., Paris Salons, Goupil Gallery London, Int. Society of Painters, Gravers and Sculptors London, Royal Society of British Artists, Royal Inst. of Oil Painters, Carnegie Inst. U.S.A.; awarded Soc. of Artists medal, Sydney 44.

Works include: *Blvd. Montparnasse, Winter Eve, Near Pont Neuf, Barge on the River Seine, Before the Revolution, Algeciras Spain* 36.
Bossinney, 14 Tivoli St., Mosman, Sydney, N.S.W.

Ashton, Thomas Southcliffe, M.A.; British economic historian; b. 89; ed. Manchester Univ.
Asst. Lecturer in Economics Sheffield Univ. 12-19; Lecturer and Tutor in Economics and Political Science Birmingham Univ. 19-21; Senior Economics Lecturer 21, Reader in Currency and Public Finance 27, Dean Faculty of Commerce and Administration 39-44 Manchester Univ.; Pres. Manchester Statistical Society 38-40; Prof. Economic History London Univ. 44-.
Publs. *Iron and Steel in the Industrial Revolution* 24, *The Coal Industry of the 18th century* (*with* J. Sykes) 29, *Economic and Social Investigations in Manchester 1833-1933* 34, *An Eighteenth-Century Industrialist: Peter Stubs of Warrington* 39, *The Industrial Revolution* 48.
72 Westbourne Terrace, London, W.2.

Ashton-Gwatkin, Frank Trelawny Arthur, C.B., C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered Consular Service (Japan) 13, First Asst. 20; trans. to Diplomatic Service, Second Sec. 21, First Sec. 24; Acting Counsellor Embassy Moscow 29; Counsellor Foreign Office 34, later Head Economic Section Foreign Office; attended Disarmament Conf. Washington 21, Empire Economic Conf. Ottawa 32, World Economic Conf. London 33; attached to Lord Runciman's Del. Czechoslovakia 38; Adviser on Policy, Min. of Economic Warfare 39; Asst. Under-Sec. of State and Chief Clerk Foreign Office 40-44; Senior Inspector H.M.'s Diplomatic Missions 44-47; Asst. Under Sec. of State, Foreign Office 47, retd. on pension 47; Assoc. Dir. of Studies, Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs, Chatham House 47-.
Barton Manor, Nyetimber, Bognor Regis.

Ashwin, Bernard Carl, C.M.G., M.COM., A.R.A.N.Z.; New Zealand civil servant; b. 96; ed. Victoria Univ. College, Wellington.
Entered Civil Service 12; Nat. Provident Fund Dept. 20, Treasury 22; Chief Inspector Treasury 26, 2nd Asst. Sec. 31, Asst. Sec. 35, Sec. to Treasury, Receiver-Gen., Paymaster-Gen., Financial Adviser to Govt.; Chair. Local Govt. Loans Board; Dir. Reserve Bank; mem. Board of Management State Advances Corpn. 39-; Chair. Econ. Stabilisation Comm. 42; mem. Dairy Products Marketing Comm. 47; Dir. British Petroleum Co. of N.Z. Ltd. 47.
Treasury Department, Wellington.

Asmussen, Hans Christian, D.D.; German ecclesiastic; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Kiel and St. Andrews.
Lutheran Pastor in Flensburg, Albersdorf-Holstein, Altona-Hamburg; dismissed by the Nazis; minister of Confessional Church in Bad Oeynhausen and Berlin; founded Free High School of the Church in Berlin; Minister in Württemberg 45-48; Head of Council of Evangelical Church in Germany.
Publs. *Seelsorge, Galaterbrief, Gottesdienstlehre, Kirche und Amt, Johannesbriefe, Wahrheit und Liebe, Zur Zeit und zur Unzeit.*
(14) Schwäbisch Gmünd, Oberbettringerstrasse, 19.

Asplund, Karl, B.A., PH.D.; Swedish poet and art historian; b. 90; ed. Upsala Univ.
Sec. Art History Society 15-16; Correspondent *Dagens Nyheter* 14-21 and *Svenska Dagbladet* 22-34; Man. Dir. Bukowski Co. 29-.
Publs. *Egron Lundgren* 14-15, *Katalog öv. utst. av äldre svenska Porträttminiatyrer i Stockholm* 15, *Den svenska porträttminiatyrens hist.* 16, *Vers från väster, Anders Zorn, his Life and Work* 21, *Zorn's Engraved Work* 20, *Ivar Arosenius* 28, *Axel Fridell* 37, *Selected Poems* 38, *Carl Eldh* 43, *Att överlevá* 48, etc.
Stockholm, Rådmansg. 11.

Asquini, Alberto; Italian university professor; b. 89.
Prof. of Commercial Law, Univ. of Urbino 15-20, Sassari 20-21, Trieste 21-25, Pavia 25, Padova 26-35, Rome 35-45; in public life since 13.
Publs. *Il Contratto di Transporto* 35, *Scritti giuridici*, Vol. I 39.
via N. Porpora 12, Rome, Italy.

Asquith, Hon. Anthony; British film director; b. 02; ed. Winchester and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Dir. British Int. Pictures 26-; Dir. Capital Film Productions.
Productions include: *Shooting Stars, Underground, Cottage on Dartmoor, Tell England, Dance Pretty Lady, The Lucky Number, Moscow Nights, Pygmalion, French Without Tears, Freedom Radio, We Dive at Dawn, Adventure for Two* 46.
27 Thurloe Square, London, S.W.7.

Asquith, Hon. Sir Cyril, Kt., K.C.; British jurist; b. 90; ed. Winchester and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 13; Barrister, Inner Temple 20; Asst. Reader in Common Law, Inns of Court 25; Recorder of Salisbury 37-38; Judge, King's Bench Div. 38-; mem. Gen. Claims Tribunal, under Compensation (Defence) Act 39; Lord Justice of Appeal 46.
Publs. *Outlines of Constitutional Law* (with D. Chalmers), *Trade Union Law for Laymen, Versions from A Shropshire Lad, Life of Herbert Henry Asquith, Lord Oxford and Asquith* (with J. A. Spender).
1 Sloane Gardens, Sloane Square, London, S.W.1.

Assafiev, Boris; Soviet musician; b. 84; ed. St. Petersburg Conservatoire.
Contrib. (under pseudonym Igor Glebov) *Musical Contemporary, Melos, Music* 14; fmr. mem. staff State Inst. History of Arts, later with Leningrad Conservatoire; a founder Assn. Contemporary Music, Circle of New Music; holds Order of Merit (Arts).
Works include: *The Fairy Gift* 10, *White Lily* 11, *Flame of Paris, The Weeping Fountain of Bakhtchisaria, The Prisoner of the Mountains* 38 (ballet); music for productions: *Don Carlos, The Seducer from Sevilla, Lady Macbeth, Merchant of Venice* 17-21; *The Cashier's Wife, Minin and Pozharsky* (operas); *Our Country* (symphony), *Stern Melodies, Suvorov Suite* 42; *In the Night* (nocturnes).
Publs. *Tchaikovsky's Instrumental Compositions* 21, *Studies on the Symphony* 22, *Musical Form* 30, *Russian Music since the Beginning of the 19th Century* 30; series of articles *The Crisis in Personal Creativeness* (in *Soviet Music*) 33.

Assarsson, Per Vilhelm Gustaf; Swedish diplomat; b. 89; ed. Lund Univ. and Sorbonne.
Acting Judge Stockholm 14-15; Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 15, Copenhagen 15; Sec. Legation Berlin 18; Chief of Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 21; Counsellor Legation Washington 23, Moscow 30; Consul-Gen. Leningrad 33; Min. to Peru, Bolivia, Ecuador, Colombia and Venezuela 35-38; Min. to Mexico, also accred. to Cuba, Panama, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, El Salvador and Guatemala 38-40; Min. to the U.S.S.R. 40-44, Asst. Sec. Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 44-.
Stockholm, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Assheton, Rt. Hon. Ralph, P.C., M.P., M.A., F.S.A.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Barrister Inner Temple 25; mem. London Stock Exchange 27-39; Nat. Conservative M.P. Rushcliffe Div. of Notts. 34-35, City of London Nov. 45-50, Blackburn West 50-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour and Nat. Service Sept. 39-Feb. 42, to Min. of Supply 42-43; Financial Sec. to Treasury 43-44; Chair. Conservative Party 44-46.
45 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

Astbury, Herbert Arthur; British banker; b. 70; ed. King Edward's High School Birmingham.
Fmr. Man. Cardiff, Derby, Leicester and Birmingham branches of Midland Bank; Asst. Gen. Man. 20, Joint Gen. Man. 24, Chief Gen. Man. 38-43, Dir. 43-.
The Beacon Hotel, Crowborough, Sussex.

Astbury, William Thomas, M.A., SC.D., F.INST.P., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 98; ed. Normacot Elementary Schools, Longton High School, Stoke-on-Trent, and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Demonstrator in Physics Univ. Coll. London 21; Research Asst. Davy Faraday Laboratory, Royal Instn. 23; Lecturer in Textile Physics 28-37, Reader 37-, and Dir. Textile Physics Research Laboratory, Leeds Univ. 28-; awarded Lille Univ. Medal 33, Gold Research Medal of Worshipful Co. of Dyers 34, Warner Memorial Medal of Textile Inst. 35, Actonian Prize of Royal Instn. 35; F.R.S. 40; Pilot Officer, R.A.F. Volunteer Reserve 41, Flight Lieut. 42; Croonian Lecturer Royal Society 45; mem. of Council 46; Prof. of Biomolecular Structure University of Leeds 45-; mem. Food Investigation Board and Forest Products Research Board 46-; Doctor (h.c.) Univ. of Strasbourg 46; elected mem. Royal Society of Sciences of Uppsala 46; awarded Silvanus Thompson Medal, British Inst. of Radiology 48.
Publs. *Fundamentals of Fibre Structure* 33, *Textile Fibres under the X-rays* 43, etc.
The University, Leeds 2.

Astor, Viscount, of Hever Castle; **Waldorf Astor;** British politician and newspaper owner; b. 79; ed. Eton and Oxford Univ.
Conservative M.P. for Plymouth 10-19; Parl. Sec. to Prime Min. 18, to Min. of Food 18 and to Min. of Health 19-21; Chair. Mixed Cttee. on Nutrition under L.N. Health Section; Lord Mayor of Plymouth 39-44; Chair. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 35-48; Gov. Dir. *The Observer*.
Publs. *Land and Life* (with K. A. H. Murray), *The Planning of Agriculture* 33, *British Agriculture* 38.
Cliveden, Taplow, Bucks.

Astor, Viscountess (**Nancy Witcher**), C.H., LL.D., HON. LL.D. (Reading); British politician and social reformer; b. 79 in Virginia, U.S.A.
Conservative M.P. for Sutton Div. of Plymouth 19-45, retd.; first woman to sit in British Parl.
Publ. *My Two Countries* 23.
Cliveden, Taplow, Bucks.

Astor, Col. the Hon. John Jacob, HON. D.LIT. (London); British newspaper proprietor; b. 86; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Chair. *Times* Publishing Co. Ltd.; Conservative M.P. for Dover 22-45; Deputy Chair. Phoenix Assurance Co., Barclay's Bank, Hambros Bank Ltd.; Great Western Railway; mem. Post Office Advisory Council; Chair. Westminster Employment Cttee. 24-; mem. Broadcasting Cttees. 23 and 35; mem. B.B.C. Gen. Advisory Council 37-; Pres. Empire Press Union 46.
18 Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Astor, William Vincent; American industrialist; b. 91; ed. Harvard Univ.
Chair. Weekly Publications Inc.; Trustee Public Library and Zoological Society; mem. Chamber of Commerce, Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers; mem. Acad. of Political Science and Geographical and Historical Society; Gov. New York Hospital.
152 West 42nd Street, New York, N.Y.

Atassi, Adnan, LL.D.; Syrian lawyer; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Geneva (Switzerland).
Advocate and professor at the Univ. of Damascus 32; Syrian Consul in Istanbul; Dep. for Homs in Syrian Parl. 43; Min. to Paris 45; Min. of Justice and Public Works 47-48; Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs Aug.-Dec. 49; Pres. Dec. 49-.
Publs. *Les vices du consentement dans les traités internationaux* 30.
Damascus, Syria.

Atcherley, Air Vice Marshal Richard Llewellyn Roger, C.B.E., A.F.C.; British air force officer; b. 04.
Graduated Central Flying School 25; mem. British team which won Schneider Trophy 29; won King's Cup Race 29; Experimental Test Pilot Royal Aircraft Establishment Farnborough 34-37; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 37; H.Q. Training Command 38; commanded 219 Night Fighter Squadron 39, R.A.F. "Gareson Badu Foss", Norway 40; Station Commdr. Drem 40; commanded First Night Fighter O.T.U. 41; Sector Commdr. R.A.F. Fairwood Common 42, Kenley 42; A.O.C. 211 Group Desert Air Force 44; in charge Air Support Training H.Q.s, Allied Expeditionary Force for Norway invasion; formed and commanded R.A.F. Central Fighter Establishment, West Raynham 44; commanded R.A.F. Coll. Cranwell 45; now Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Royal Pakistan Air Force.
Air Headquarters, Royal Pakistan Air Force, Mauripur, Karachi, Pakistan.

Atherton, Ray, A.B., LL.D. (Brown's Univ.), HON. LL.D. (Univs. of British Columbia, Toronto and McGill); American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ.; studied architecture for four years in Paris.
Engaged in Banking 07-08; appointed from Illinois after examination to Class IV Sec. of Legation, and advanced through classes to Class I 29; in Tokyo 17-19, Peking 19-21, with Philippine Comm. 21; with Dept. of State 22-23 and 24; in Athens 23; 1st Sec. London 24-27; Counsellor of Embassy, London 27; Minister to Bulgaria 37; adviser London Naval Conf. 30, 35; acting Chair. Wheat Advisory Cttee., London 39; Minister to Denmark 39; acting Chief European Div., Dept. of State 40-43; Minister, later Ambassador, to Canada and Minister near Govt. of Luxembourg in Canada June 43-48; concurrently Minister to Denmark Nov. 43; served for 3 years in Massachusetts Volunteer Militia; apptd. to U.S. Delegation to U.N. General Assembly as alternate delegate.
c/o Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Athinagoras I; Archbishop of Constantinople and Oecumenical Patriarch; b. 86; ed. Theological School of Halki, Istanbul.
Metropolitan of Corfu 24-30; Archbishop of America 30-48; Archbishop of Constantinople, New Rome, and Oecumenical Patriarch 48-.
Istanbul, Turkey.

Athlone, 1st Earl of, cr. 17; **Alexander Augustus Frederick William Alfred George Cambridge,** K.G., P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., D.S.O., D.C.L., LL.D., HON. F.R.C.S.; b. 74; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Officer in Hussars, Royal Horse Guards and Life Guards; Hon. Maj.-Gen., retired; Gov.-Gen. Union of South Africa 23-30; Constable and Gov. Windsor Castle 31- and Chancellor London Univ. 32-; Personal A.D.C. to the King; Gov.-Gen. of Canada 40-46.
Kensington Palace, London, W.8.

Atholl, Duchess of (**Katharine Marjory**), D.B.E., HON. D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.C.M.; British politician; b. 74.
Conservative M.P. for Kinross and West Perth 23-38, resigned, to contest seat as Independent, defeated at election Dec. 38; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 24-29; subs. del. to L.N. Assembly 25; Chair. British League for European Freedom 44.
Publs. *Song Flowers from a Child's Garden of Verses*, settings of Stevenson's *Songs of Travel*, *A Military History of Perthshire, 1660-1902*, *Women and Politics*, *The Conscription of a People*, *Searchlight on Spain*, *The Tragedy of Warsaw*.

89 Iverna Court, London, W.8.; and Blair Atholl, Perthshire.

Atiyah, Edward Selim, B.A. (OXON); Lebanese politician, administrator and writer; b. 03; ed. Victoria Coll., Alexandria, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford.
History Lecturer Gordon Memorial Coll., Khartoum 26-27; Public Relations Officer, Sudan Govt. 27-45; Sec. Arab Office, London 45-50.
Publs. *An Arab Tells His Story* 46.
Blackland, Bush Lane, Send, Surrey.

Atkinson, Alfred, B.SC., M.SC., D.SC.; American agronomist; b. 79; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll., Iowa State Coll. and Cornell Univ.
Asst. in Agronomy Iowa State Coll. 02-04 and Montana State Coll. 04-06; Prof. of Agronomy Montana 06-19 and Pres. 19-37; Pres. Univ. of Arizona 37-47; Pres. American Asscn. Land Grant Colls. and Univs. 36-37; Adviser to Board of Regents, Univ. of Arizona 47-.
Publ. *Plant Improvement and Soil Management.*
2820 East Sixth Street, Tucson, Ariz.

Atkinson, Sir Cyril, Kt., LL.D.; British jurist; b. 74.
Barrister and Lecturer in Roman Law and Jurisprudence Victoria Univ. 05-11; Referee under Safeguarding of Industries Act 21; Conservative M.P. for Altrincham Div. of Cheshire 24-33; Judge of the King's Bench Div. of High Court 33-48, retd.
Melbury, Aldeburgh, Suffolk.

Atkinson, Sir Edward Hale Tindal, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British lawyer; b. 78; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Middle Temple) 02, Bencher 29, Treas. 48; Recorder Southend-on-Sea 29-30; Dir. of Public Prosecutions 30-44, retd.; fmr. mem. Bar Council; Chair. Central Price Regulations Cttee. 45-.
Berystede Hotel, Ascot, Berks.

Atkinson, Harry Temple, J.P.; New Zealand patent and copyright expert; b. 80; ed. Wellington Coll. and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Barrister-at-law; private practice law and patent agency 04-10; Commr. of Patents, New Zealand and Permanent Head Patents, Designs, Trade Marks and Copyright Offices; Chair. Board of Examiners for Admission of Patent Attorneys; Del. Int. Copyright Conf. Brussels 36; Editor *Illustrated New Zealand Patent Office Journal*; retd. 41; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Chair. Asscn. of N.Z. Art Societies.
"White Croft," Karori, Wellington, W.3.

Atkinson, Justin Brooks, A.B., L.H.D. (Hon.); American writer; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ.
Literary Editor *New York Times* 22-25, Dramatic Critic 25-42, War Correspondent in China 43-44; Correspondent in Russia 45-46; dramatic critic 46-.
Publs. *Henry Thoreau, the Cosmic Yankee* 27, *East of the Hudson* 31, *Cingalese Prince* 35.
229 W. 43rd Street, New York City.

Atterberg, Kurt; Swedish musician; b. 87; ed. Royal Technical High School.
Dir. Section Royal Patent Office 37; Hon. Pres. Int. Confed. Authors' and Composers' Societies; Music Critic *Stockholms Tidningen* 19; Pres. Asscn. of Swedish Composers 24-47; Hon. Pres. 47-; Sec. Council for Int. Collaboration with Composers 35-39; Sec. Acad. of Music Stockholm 40-.
Works include 8 symphonies, 5 operas, 4 concertos, chamber music, choral works.
Stockholm, Royal Academy of Music.

Attia, Mahmoud Ibrahim, B.SC.; Egyptian geologist; b. 00; ed. Cairo and Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology London.
Asst. Lecturer, School of Engineering, Giza 23-25; Geologist, Geological Survey of Egypt 29, Asst. Dir. 39, Dir. 49-; delegated Prof. of Geology, Fouad I Univ., Cairo; A.R.C.S. London 29; F.G.S. London 30; mem. Inst. d'Egypte 46.
Publs. *Notes on the Underground Water in Egypt* 42, *The Barnamiya Mining District* 46; and several papers on geological subjects.
Geological Survey of Egypt, Dawawin Post Office, Cairo, Egypt.

Attlee, Rt. Hon. Clement Richard, P.C., C.H., M.A., M.P., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. D.C.L. (Cambridge), HON. LL.D. (London), HON. LITT.D. (Reading), HON. LL.D. (Wales), F.R.S.; British politician; b. 83; ed. Haileybury and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 05; Sec. Toynbee Hall 10; Lecturer Ruskin Coll. 11; Tutor and Lecturer in Social Science London School of Economics 13-23; served First World War 14-18, Major; Mayor of Stepney 19-20; Labour M.P. for Limehouse 22-50, for West Walthamstow 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Ramsay MacDonald 22-24; Under-Sec. for War in first and Postmaster-Gen. and Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster in second Labour Govt.; Deputy Leader of the Parl. Labour Party 31; Leader of Parl. Party 35-; mem. Simon Comm. on India; Lord Privy Seal and Deputy-Leader House of Commons 40-42; Deputy Prime Min. 42-45; Sec. of State for Dominions 42-43; Lord Pres. of Council 43-45; Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury and Min. of Defence July 45-Dec. 46; Prime Min. and First Lord of the Treasury Dec. 46-.
Publs. *The Social Worker*, *The Town Councillor* (with W. A. Robson), *The Will and the Way to Socialism*, *The Labour Party in Perspective*, *Purpose and Policy*, *The Labour Party in Perspective—and Twelve Years Later* 49.
10 Downing Street, London, S.W.1.

Atwood, John Leland, A.B., B.S.; American engineer; b. 04; ed. Wayland Coll., Hardin Simmons Univ. and Univ. Texas.
Junr. Engineer, Army Aircraft Branch, Wright Field, Ohio 28; Chief Structures Engineer, Douglas Aircraft Co. 30-34; Chief Engineer, North American Aviation Inc. 34, Vice-Pres. 35, Pres. 48-; Fellow Inst. Aeronautical Sciences; mem. Society Automotive Engineers.
(Home): 201 Chadbourne, West Los Angeles.
(Office): North American Aviation Inc., Los Angeles Airport, Los Angeles, 45, Calif., U.S.A.

Atwood, Wallace W., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 72; ed. Chicago Univ.
Fellow and Associate Chicago Univ. 99-03, Asst. Prof. of Physiography and Gen. Geology 03-10 and Associate Prof. 10-13; Prof. of Physiography Harvard Univ. 13-20; Pres. Clark Univ. and founder and Dir. Univ. School of Geography 20-46, Pres. Emeritus 46-; Pres. Nat. Parks Asscn. 29-33; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Pres. Pan-American Inst. of Geography and History 32-35; Pres. Asscn. of American Geographers 34.
Publs. *Interpretation of Topographic Maps* 08, *Home Life in Far Away Lands* 28, *The U.S. Among the Nations* 30, *The World at Work* 31, *South America and the Old World*, *Nations Beyond the Seas*, *The Growth of Nations* 36, *Working Hypothesis for the Physiographic History of the Rocky Mountain Region* 38, *Physiographic Provinces of North America* 40, *Visits to other Lands* 42, *The American Nations* 43, *United States and the Western World* 44, *The Rocky Mountains* 45.
(Died 24 July 1949.)

Aubert, Ludvig Caesar Martin; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 78.
Sec. of Legation Paris 06; Consul Rio de Janeiro 06; Sec. of Legation Paris 09, Washington 10, Stockholm 11; Consul-Gen. Montreal 17; Min. to Japan, China and Siam 29; Under-Sec. of State of the Foreign Office Oslo 35; Min. to Rome 39; Min. to Buenos Aires 41; Ambassador to Paris 45-48, retd.
Paris, 88 Avenue Foch.

Aubert, Marcel, D.LITT., D. ès L.; French archæologist and art historian; b. 84; ed. École des Chartes.
Keeper Engravings Dept. of Bibliothèque Nationale 07-20; Asst. Curator of Medieval and Renaissance Art in Louvre 20-40, Curator 40, Curator Musée Rodin 45-, and Musée de Chantilly 45-; Prof. Ecole du Louvre 21-24 and 40-49, Ecole des Chartes 23-, Ecole des Beaux-Arts 29-, Harvard Univ. 29-30, Yale Univ. 32-39; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres 33-; mem. Belgian, Swedish, American, Norwegian and Portuguese Acads.; M.A. (Yale), Dr. h.c. (Louvain); Dir. *Répertoire d'art et d'archéologie* 10-, *Bulletin Monumental* and *Congrés archéologiques de France* 33-.
Publs. *Monographie de la cathédrale de Senlis* 10, *La sculpture française du moyen âge et de la Renaissance* 26, *Notre-Dame de Paris* 29, *La sculpture française au début de l'époque gothique, 1140-1225, La cathédrale de Metz* 31, *L'abbaye des Vaux de Cernay* 31, *Nouvelle Histoire universelle de l'Art* 32, *Saint Sernin de Toulouse* 33, *Les plus anciennes Croisées d'ogives* 34, *Le Mont-Saint-Michel, La Cathédrale de Chartres, Vitraux des cathédrales de France* 37, *Le peintre de la Synagogue de Doura* 38, *Conques* 39, *L'architecture française au Moyen Age*, 2 vols., 41-43, *L'architecture cistercienne en France*, 2 vols., 43, *La cathédrale Notre-Dame de Paris* 45, *L'art dans la guerre, Rouen* 46, *Le vitrail en France* 47, *La sculpture française au moyen âge* 47, *La France glorieuse au moyen âge* 48.
Paris VII, 8 cité Vaneau.

Auboin, Roger; French banker; b. 91; ed. Paris.
Auditor, Council of State 19; Maître des Requêtes 28; Technical Adviser Nat. Bank of Rumania 29-35; Sec.-Gen. for Nat. Economy 37; mem. Gen. Council Bank of France 37; Dir.-Gen. Bank for Int. Settlements 38-.
Basle, Bank for International Settlements.

Auboyneau, Vice-Admiral Philippe Marie Joseph Raymond; French naval officer; b. 99; ed. Lycée Carnot and École Navale.
Commd. Motor Launch Flotilla, Danube and Black Sea 19-20 Survey Ship *Alidade* 26-27, Gunboat *Doudart de Lagree* (Yangtze Flotilla) 30-32, Destroyer *Orage* 37-39; liaison officer with British Fleet Alexdria 39-40; joined Gen. de Gaulle, commdr. light cruiser *Triomphant* 40-42; in charge Fighting French naval units, Pacific to 42; Nat. Commr. for the Navy 42; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 43-; commdr. 3rd cruiser div. 44-45 in support of landings and land action South of France; commdr. French Naval Forces in Far East 45-49; C.-in-C. French Forces (Army, Navy and Air Force) in Indian Ocean 49-; Grand Officer Legion of Honour, Croix Libération, K.C.B., Commander Legion of Merit.
Quartier Général, Tananarive, Madagascar.

Aubrey, Edwin Ewart; American theologian; b. Glasgow 96; ed. England and U.S.A. (Bucknell Univ., Univ. of Chicago).
Prof. of Christian Theology and Ethics, Univ. of Chicago 29-44; Pres. Crozer Theological Seminary 44-.
Publs. *Religion and the Next Generation* 31, *Present Theological Tendencies* 36, *Living the Christian Faith* 39, *Man's Search for Himself* 40.
Crozer Campus, Chester, Pa.

Aubrey, Rev. Melbourn Evans, C.H., D.C.L., LL.D., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Taunton School, Univ. of Wales, Mansfield Coll. Oxford, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Baptist Minister Leicester 11-13, Cambridge 13-25; Gen. Sec. Baptist Union 25-; Vice-Pres. 49-50; Chair. United Navy, Army and Air Force Board 25-; Moderator Federal Council of the Free Churches of England 36-38; mem. of Royal Comm. on the Press 47; Chair. United Cttee. of British Churches for Christian Reconstruction in Europe 44, for Religious Ministrations to Prisoners of War 45-48, for Religious Care of European Voluntary Workers 48-; Select Preacher to Univ. of Cambridge 46.
Publs. *A Minister's Manual* 27, *The Work of a Minister* 29.
Baptist Church House, 4 Southampton Row, London, W.C.1.

Aubrey, Sir Stanley James, Kt.; British underwriter; b. 83; ed. privately.
Entered Lloyd's 01, underwriting mem. 10-, mem. Cttee. 27, Deputy Chair. 34, 43, 44, 48 and 49; Chair. 35, 38 and 39, mem. Board Trade Cttee. on Compulsory Insurance 36-37; Fellow Chartered Insurance Inst.; Trustee Lloyd's Patriotic Fund; Hon. Treas. King George's Fund for Sailors.
232 Cranmer Court, London, S.W.3.

Auchincloss, James Coats; American financier and politician; b. 85; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. New York Stock Exchange 10-35; mem. House of Reps. for New Jersey 42-; Republican.
Rumson, N.J., U.S.A.

Auchinleck, Field-Marshal Sir Claude John Eyre, G.C.B., G.C.I.E., C.S.I., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British officer; b. 84; ed. Wellington Coll.
Served Egypt 14-15, Aden 15, Mesopotamia 16-19; Imperial Defence Coll. 27; commanded 1st Battalion 1st Punjab Regt. 29-30; Instructor Staff Coll. Quetta 30-33; Commander Peshawar Brigade 33-36; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff Army Headquarters India 36-38, Commander Meerut District 38; mem. Expert Cttee. on Indian Defence 38; served Norway 40; Commdr.-in-Chief Southern Command 40; Commdr.-in-Chief India 41, Middle East 41-42 (including land forces Iraq and Iran 42), India 43-47; awarded Legion of Merit by Pres. Truman Sept. 45.
c/o War Office, London, S.W.1.

Auden, Wystan Hugh; British poet; b. 07; ed. Gresham's School, Holt, and Christ Church, Oxford.
Awarded King's Poetry Medal 37 and $1,000 prize by American Acad. of Arts and Letters 45, Pulitzer Prize 48; permanently resident in U.S.A., but has no permanent address there.
Publs. *Poems* 30, *The Orators* 32, *The Dance of Death* 33, *The Dog Beneath the Skin* (with Christopher Isherwood) 35, *The Poet's Tongue* (with John Garrett) 35, *The Ascent of F.6* (with Christopher Isherwood) 36, *Look Stranger* 36, *Letters from Iceland* (with Louis MacNeice) 37, *Spain* 37, *On the Frontier* (with Christopher Isherwood) 38, *Oxford Book of Light Verse* (Editor) 38, *Journey to a War* (with Christopher Isherwood) 39, *Selected Poems* 40, *Another Time* 40, *New Year Letter* 41, *For the Time Being* 44, *Selections from Tennyson* 46, *The Age of Anxiety* 47, *Greek Reader* 48.
Danesgate, Repton, Derby, England.

Audra, Emile, D. ès L.; French educationist; b. 82 ed. Sorbonne.
Asst. Lecturer in French, Univ. of Edinburgh 07; Lecturer in French, Caius Coll. Cambridge 08-11; served Great War 14-18; Dir. Institut Français of U.K. 18-23; Senior Lecturer Univ. of Lille 23, Prof. 31, Dean of Faculty of Letters 37-45; Dir. Institut Français of U.K. 45-47; Dir. Office National des Universités et Ecoles Françaises 47-.
Publs. *L'influence française dans l'oeuvre de Pope* 31, *Les Traductions françaises de Pope* 31.
Paris VIe, Office National des Universités et Ecoles Françaises, 96 boulevard Raspail.

Auer, Väinö, PH.D., D.h.c.; Finnish geographer; b. 95; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Mem. Forest Research Inst. 18-29; Lecturer in Geography Helsinki Univ. 22-29 and Prof. 29-; Rockefeller scholarship holder 26; leader of geographical expedition to Patagonia and Tierra del Fuego 28-29; Pres. Finnish Geographical Society and Finnish Forestry Asscn. 35-36;

leader geographical expeditions to Patagonia 37-38 and 47-50; mem. Finnish Scientific Acad., etc.; highest award of honour of Finnish Culture Foundation.
Publs. *Verschiebungen der Wald und Steppengebiete Feuerlands in postglazialer Zeit* (*Acta Geographica* 5), *Peat Bogs of South-Eastern Canada* (*Handbuch der Moorkunde*), *The Pleistocene and Post-Glacial Period in Fuegopatagonia, Las Capas Volcanicas como Base de la Cronología Postglacial de Fuegopatagonia.*
Ministerio de Agricultura, Instituto de Suelos y Agrotecnia, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Aulén, Gustaf, D.D.; Swedish theologian; b. 79; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Theology Upsala Univ. 07, of Dogmatics 10; Prof. of Systematic Theology Lund Univ. 13-33; Bishop of Strängnäs 33-.
Publs. *Till belysning av den lutherska kyrkoidén, Den allmänneliga kristna tron, Christus Victor, Den kristna gudsbilden genom sekl erna och i nutiden*, etc.
Strängnäs.

Aulie, Andreas, O.B.E.; Norwegian attorney-general; b. 97.
Supt. of Police 22; Chief C.I.D. 30; Public Prosecutor 39; Gen. Chief Norwegian Police 43; Attorney-Gen. 46-.
Oslo, Victoria Terasse 5/7.

Aunos Perez, Eduardo, DR. JUR.; Spanish diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Madrid Univ.
Deputy to Cortes 16; Min. of Public Works 25-30; Pres. 13th Conf. I.L.O. Geneva 29; Nat. Falangist Counsellor; Ambassador to Belgium 39-40; Extra. Ambassador to Argentina 42-46; Acting Min. of Justice 43-45.
Publs. *Epistolario, Cartas a Torión* 16, *Testamento de Juventud* 16, *El Renacimiento* 17, *El libro del nal estudiante* 19, *Problemas de España* 28, *Las Corporaciones del Trabajo* 28, *Estudios de Derecho Corporativo* 29, *La Reforma Corporativa del Estado* 35, *L'Espagne Contemporaine* 40, *Itinerario de la España Contemporánea* 40, *Justiniano el Grande* 41, *Calvo Sotelo* 41, *Epistolario* 41, *Historia de las Ciudades* 42, *Viaje a la Argentina* 43, *Biografía de Paris* 44.
Madrid, c/o Ministry of Justice.

Auriol, Vincent, D.LL.; President of the French Republic; b. 84; ed. Paris Univ.
Deputy for Haute Garonne 14-; Gen. Sec. of Socialist group (S.F.I.O.) in Chamber 19-36; fmr. Pres. of Finance Comm., resgnd. July 25; mem. financial delegation to America 25; Min. of Finance in Blum Cabinet June 36-37; Min. of Justice in Chautemps Cabinet 37 and of Co-ordination of Services to Presidency of Council Mar.-April 38; voted against surrender 40; interned; escaped to London 43; mem. Consultative Assembly Algiers and Paris; Pres. Foreign Affairs Cttee. 45-; Pres. Socialist Group; Min. of State 45-; Pres. Constituent Assembly 46; Pres. Nat. Assembly Dec. 46; Pres. of the Republic Jan. 47-.
Paris, Elysée.

Aurobindo, Sri; Indian Yogi, mystic, and poet; b. 72; ed. St. Paul's School, Darjeeling, Manchester Grammar School and King's Coll., Cambridge.
Baroda State Civil Service; Principal and Prof. Baroda Coll. 93-05; Principal Nat. Coll. Calcutta 06; Editor *Bande Mararam*; took prominent part in Nationalist Movement 07; Editor *Karmayogin* and *Dharma* 09-10; Editor *Arya*, philosophical review 14-20; now at Pondicherry leading the life of a Yogi.
Publs. *The Yoga and its Objects, The Ideal of the Karmayogin, The Renaissance in India, Superman, Isha Upanishad, Essays on the Gita* (2 vols.), *The Riddle of this World, Lights on Yoga, More Lights on Yoga, Bases of Yoga, The Mother, The Life Divine* (2 vols.), *Evolution, Heraclitus, The Brain of India, Thoughts and Glimpses, Ideals and Progress, Collected Poems and Plays* (2 vols.), *Poems Past and Present, Savitri* (Books I-III only), *Significance of Indian Art, The Spirit and Form of Indian Polity, Letters* (3 vols.), *The Human Cycle* 49, *The Ideal of Human Unity* 50.
Pondicherry.

Austin, Herbert Douglas, A.M., PH.D., LITT. D.; American Dantist; b. 76; ed. Princeton, Johns Hopkins and Florence Univs.
Instructor in Latin and Italian 01-02, Italian and French Princeton Univ. 03-06, Amherst Coll. 08-09; Instr. in French Johns Hopkins Univ. 10-11; Instr. Italian and French 11-19; Asst. Prof. of Romance Languages 19-20 Univ. of Michigan; Associate Prof. of Italian and French 20-23, Prof. 23-, Acting Head French Dept. 20-21, Head of Italian Dept. 21-47, Prof. Emeritus 47-, Univ. of Southern California; Lecturer Rome Univ. 31; research in Italy 33-34; awarded Gold Medal of Merit of Italy 38; Editor *Italica* 28-33; Pres. Philological Asscn. of Pacific Coast 33; Pres. American Asscn. of Teachers of Italian 34.
1040 West 78th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

Austin, Warren Robinson, PH.B., LL.D. (h.c.); American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Brigham Acad., Bakersfield, Vt., and Univ. of Vermont.
Admitted to Vermont Bar 02; practised law in St. Albans, Vt. 02-16; in Burlington, Vt. 19-31; Pres. Vermont Bar Asscn. 23; lectured on medical jurisprudence, Univ. of Vermont 25-28; Trustee, Univ. of Vermont 14-41; State's Attorney for Franklin County 04-06; U.S. Commr. 07-15; Chair. Republican State Convention 08; Mayor of St. Albans 09; Del. to Republican Nat. Convention 28, 40, 44; U.S. Senator from Vermont 31-47; mem. Senate Military Affairs Cttee., Cttee. on Foreign Relations, Inter-State Commerce Cttee., Territories and Insular Affairs Cttee.; mem. Special Cttee. on Atomic Energy, and Foreign Relations Sub-Cttee. of Eight; Adviser U.S. Del. Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City Feb.-March 45; appointed Special Ambassador of the Pres. and Adviser to Acting Representative of U.S.A. in U.N. June 46; Representative of U.S.A. at seat of U.N., on Security Council, and on U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. Jan. 47-; Del. to U.N. General Assembly since Oct. 46.
Waldorf Towers, Apt. 42A, New York, 22, N.Y.

Authier, Hon. Hector, K.C., B.A.; Canadian lawyer and journalist; b. 81; ed. Laval Univ. Montreal.
Political reporter *Le Canada* 04, Parl. Corresp. 06-07; Parl. Corresp. *La Presse*, Quebec 10-11; First Agent in Abitibi for Dept. of Lands and Mines 12-22; founded *L'Abitibi*, which became *La Gazette du Nord*; mem. Quebec Legislative Assembly 23-36; Min. Colonisation in Quebec Provincial Govt. 35-36; mem. Federal Parl. for Chapleau, P.Q. Div. 40-45; now publishes *La Revue Moderne*, Montreal.
753 avenue Wilder, Outremont, Quebec, Canada.

Autran, Charles; French historian and orientalist; b. 79; ed. Bordeaux and Paris Univs. and Ecole des Hautes Etudes.
Mem. of French Inst. of Oriental Archæology in Cairo 19-20; archivist of *L'Illustration.*
Publs. *Phénicians* 20, *Les langues anciennes de l'Asie Mineure* 22, *Tarkodemos* (since 22), *Introduction à l'étude critique du nom propre grec* 24, *Sumérien et Indo-Européen* 25, *Mithra, Zoroastre et la préhistoire aryenne du Christianisme* 35, *Phoinikes et Dravidiens* 37, *Homère et les origines sacerdotales de l'épopée grecque* 38-44, *Préhistoire du Christianisme* 41, *L'épopée indoue* 45.
Colombes (Seine), 29 rue Pierre-Geofroix.

Aveline, Claude; French writer; b. 01.
Awarded Légion d'honneur, Médaille de la Résistance (with rosette), etc. 46.
Publs. Novels: *Le point du jour* 28, *La vie de Philippe*

Denis (*Madame Maillart* 30, *La fin de Madame Maillart* 30), *Le prisonnier* 36, *Le temps mort* 44, *Suite policière* (*La double mort de Frédéric Belot* 32, *Voiture 7 place 15* 37, *L'abonné de la ligne U* 47, *Le jet d'eau* 47); Essays and Travel Books: *La merveilleuse légende du Bouddha* 28, *La promenade égyptienne* 34, *Avec toi-même* 44, *Les devoirs de l'esprit* 45, *Pégomancie* 49, *Anatole France* 49.
Paris, 31 rue de Verneuil.

Avenol, Joseph, K.B.E., Hon. D.C.L. (Oxford), LL.D.; French administrator; b. 79.
Mem. staff Gen. Insp. of Finances 05; Gen. Insp. of Finances 10; mem. financial delegation in London 16-23; mem. Inter-Allied Comms. and Organisation for control of expenditure and credit; mem. Higher Economic Council since 19; mem. Finance Cttee. of the L.N. 20-23, Deputy Sec.-Gen. 23-32 and Sec.-Gen. 33-40.
Paris, 3 rue Montalembert.

Averill, Most Rev. Alfred W., M.A., D.D.; New Zealand ecclesiastic; b. 65; ed. St. John's Coll. Oxford and Ely Theological Coll.
Vicar St. Michael and all Angels' Christchurch 94; Sub-Prelate Order of Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem in England 24-; Bishop of Waiapu 10-14 and of Auckland 14-40; Primate and Archbishop of New Zealand 25-40; Episcopal Canon St. George's Coll. Church Jerusalem.
Publ. *Fifty Years in New Zealand, recollections and reflections.*
Bishops Lodge, S. Heliers, Auckland.

Avery, Sewell Lee, LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
With Alabaster Co. 94, U.S. Gypsum Co. 01, Pres. 05-37, Chair. 37-; Chair. Montgomery Ward and Co.; Dir. Armour and Co., Northern Trust Co., U.S. Steel Corpn., Pullman Co., Pure Oil Co., Peoples' Gas Light and Coke Co.; Trustee Univ. of Chicago, Field Museum of Natural History and Chicago Museum of Science and Industry.
209 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Avila Camacho, Gen. Manuel; Mexican politician.
Brigadier 20; Asst. Under-Sec., later Sec. for War; Pres. of the Republic Dec. 40-46.
Mexico City.

Avinoam (Grossman), Reuben, B.A.; Israeli writer and teacher; b. 05; ed. New York Univ.
Lecturer in English, Herzlia Hebrew Coll., Tel Aviv 29, Head of Dept. of English 46-; mem. Exec. P.E.N. Centre in Israel 42-; del. of Hebrew P.E.N. to Int. P.E.N. Conf., Zurich 47, Venice 49; now on leave from Herzlia Coll. to edit anthology of works of heroes of Israeli War at request of Pres. of Israel.
Publs. *Arbaa Iyim* (*Four Islands*), *Idiliyoth* (*Idylls*) 34, *Av Ubito* (*Father and Daughter*) 34, Poetry: *Shirim* 31, *Aley Dvai* (*Leaves of Woe*) 48, *Shirath Enayim Velevav* (*Song of Eyes and Heart*) 49, *Hebrew Anthology of English Verse*, *Hebrew-English Dictionary*; many translations of English works into Hebrew.
103 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv, Israel.

Axel, Prince of Denmark; Danish naval officer and company director; b. 88.
Second Lieut. Royal Danish Navy 08, First Lieut. 09, Capt. 19, Senior Capt. 22, Commodore Capt. 31, Commodore 35, Rear-Admiral 39, Vice-Admiral 45-; joined East Asiatic Co. Ltd. 21, Man. Dir. 34, Pres., Board of Dirs. 38-; Dir. United Baltic Corpn. London, Scandinavian Air Lines System.
Bernstorffshøj, Gentofte, Denmark.

Ayala, Ramón Pérez de; Spanish writer and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Oviedo Univ.
Novelist, critic and poet; Ambassador to Great Britain 31-36; Dir. Prado Museum, Madrid, 36.
Publs. *La Paz del Sendero*, *El Sendero innumerable*, *El Sendero andante* (poems); *Troteras y danzaderas*, *Belarmino y Apolonio*, *Prometeo*, *Tigre Juan*, *El Curandero de su honra*, *Las máscaras* (novels).
Madrid, Espalter 13.

Aydelotte, Frank, LL.D., D.LITT., L.H.D., D.C.L.; American educationist; b. 80; ed. Indiana and Harvard Univs., Rhodes Scholar Oxford.
Associate Prof. English Indiana Univ. 08-15; Prof. Mass. Inst. of Technology 15-21; American Sec. to Rhodes Trustees 18-; Chair. Educational Advisory Board Guggenheim Foundation 25-; Pres. Swarthmore Coll. 21-40; mem. Board of Managers 45-; Hon. Fellow Brasenose Coll. Oxford; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching 22-; Pres. Asscn. of American Colls. 25; Trustee Inst. of Int. Education 25-42; Trustee World Peace Foundation 27-; Pres. Asscn. American Rhodes Scholars 30-; Dir. Inst. for Advanced Study 39-47, Dir. Emeritus 47-, Trustee 30-; mem. Board of Dirs. American Friends Service Cttee. 40-47; hon. mem. American Asscn. Univ. Professors; mem. of Senate Phi Beta Kappa; Vice-Pres. and mem. Board of Dirs. Phi Beta Kappa Associates 46-49; mem. American Philosophical Society, Anglo-American Cttee. of Inquiry on Palestine 45-46.
Publs. *Elizabethan Rogues and Vagabonds* 13, *College English* 13, *Materials for the Study of English Literature and Composition* (Editor) 14, *English and Engineering* 17, *The Oxford Stamp* 17, *Oxford of To-day* (with L. A. Crosby and A. C. Valentine) 27, *Breaking the Academic Lock Step* 44, *The American Rhodes Scholarships* 46, published in England as *The Vision of Cecil Rhodes* 46.
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

Ayele Gabre, Blatta; Ethiopian administrator and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Harrar.
Dir. of Customs 24; Deputy Gov. Addis Ababa 28; Pres. Special Tribunal 34; Min. of Justice 41; Min. to Great Britain 42-45.
Ethiopian Legation, 6 Princes Gate, S.W.7.

Aylesworth, Hon. Sir Allen Bristol, K.C.M.G., P.C. (C.), K.C., M.A.; Canadian barrister and solicitor; b. 54; ed. High School Newburgh Ont., Univ. of Toronto (B.A., M.A.), and Osgoode Hall Toronto.
Practised Law in Toronto continuously with the same legal firm and its successors for 50 years, retiring from practice, when senior partner, in 24; one of His Majesty's Commissioners for settlement of the boundary between Canada and Alaska 03; mem. House of Commons Canada for North York (Ont.) 05-11; Postmaster-Gen. and Min. of Labour 05; Min. of Justice and Attorney-Gen. 06-11; British Agent in North Atlantic Fisheries Arbitration with U.S. at the Hague 10; summoned to the Senate of Canada 23-; Bencher (for life) of Law Soc. of Upper Canada 91-; Liberal.
21 Walmer Road, Toronto (4), Ontario, Canada.

Aylesworth, Merlin Hall, LL.D.; American lawyer and industrialist; b. 86; ed. Colorado, Wisconsin, Columbia and Denver Univs.
Chair. Colorado Public Utility Comm. 14-18; Vice-Pres. Utah Power and Light Co. 18-19; Man. Dir Electric Light Asscn. 19-26; Pres. Nat. Broadcasting Co., New York City 26-36, Vice-Chair. Board 36; Chair. Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corpn., R.K.O. Radio Pictures, Pathé News, Inc., and Dir. Keith Albee Orpheum Corpn., B. F. Keith Corpn. until May 37; mem. Scripps-Howard Management Cttee. 37-38; publisher N.Y. *World-Telegram* 38-40; Chair. Radio City Music Hall; Advisory Counsel to Industry 40-.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Ayre, Sir Amos Lowrey, Kt., K.B.E., D.SC. Hon. Durham Univ.; British shipbuilder; b. 85; ed. Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Fmr. Chair. and Man. Dir. Burntisland Shipbuilding Co. Ltd.; Pres. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed. 30-31;

Chair. Shipbuilding Conf.; Fellow North-East Coast Inst. Engineers and Shipbuilders; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Naval Architects; Pres. Inst. of Marine Engineers 46-48; Prime Warden Worshipful Company of Shipwrights 46-47; was Chair. Merchant Shipping Advisory Cttee., Board of Trade; Dir. of Merchant Shipbuilding and Repairs, Min. of Shipping 39-40, Admiralty 40-45; Chair. The Shipbuilding Conf. London.
6 Shrewsbury House, Cheyne Walk, London, S.W.3.

Ayres, William Leake; American mathematician; b. 05; ed. Southwestern Univ. (A.B.), and Univ. of Pennsylvania (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Michigan 29-33, Assoc. Prof. 33-41; Prof. of Mathematics, Purdue Univ. 41-, Head of Dept. of Mathematics 41-48, Asst. Dean Graduate School 43-47, Dean School of Science 47-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Virginia, Summer 38; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles, Summer 39; Operations Analyst Army Air Forces 44-45.
Publs. *Lectures in Topology* 41 (Ed. with R. L. Wilder).
126 West Lutz Ave., West Lafayette, Ind., U.S.A.

Azad, Abul Kalam Maulana; Indian politician; ed. Al Azhar Univ. Cairo.
Spent early years Arabia and Egypt; settled Calcutta, founded *Al-Hilal* (Urdu weekly), suppressed by Govt.; founded *Al-Balagh*, interned; joined Gandhi's Indian Nat. Congress 14; took leading part in Khilafat, Non-Co-operation and Civil Disobedience movements; imprisoned several times 21-32 and 42-45; Nationalist Muslim in Congress Working Cttee., mem. All-India Congress Cttee.; Acting Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 30, Pres. till middle of 46; mem. Indian Interim Govt. Dec. 46; Muslim divine and thinker; Minister of Education Govt. of India 48-.
Publs. Commentary on Koran, other books on theology, etc.
Ballygunge Circular Road, Calcutta; and 19 Akbar Road, New Delhi, India.

Azan, Gen. Paul, D.LITT.; French military historian; b. 74; ed. Paris Univ.
Mem. Acad. des Sciences Coloniales; Dr. h.c. of Harvard Univ.; fmr. Commander-in-Chief of French Armies in Tunis; Vice-Pres. Société France-Amérique; Pres. Société des Ecrivains de l'Afrique du Nord.
Publs. *Annibal dans les Alpes* 02, *La campagne de 1800 en Allemagne* 09, *The War of positions* 17, *The Warfare of To-day* 18, *L'expédition de Fez* 24, *L'Emir Abd-el-Kader* 25, *L'expédition d'Alger en 1830* 30, *Bugeaud et l'Algérie* 31, *Conquête et Pacification de l'Algérie* 31, *L'armée d'Afrique de 1830 à 1852* 36 (Prix Gobert). *L'Empire français* 43, *Argentine, terre promise* 43, *Sidi-Brahim* 45, *Par l'épée et par la charrue* 48, *Franchet d'Espèrey* 49.
Paris VIII, 37 rue du Général Foy.

Azcárate, Major-Gen. Juan F.; Mexican officer and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. New York, Washington and Michigan Univs.
Officer Mexican Revolutionary Army 13; Dir. Army Aircraft Factory 27; Chief Air Corps 28; Chief of Staff to Pres. of Republic 32; Military Attaché Embassy Washington 33; Min. to Germany 37-42; Chief of Staff Gulf of Mexico Military Zone 42-43; Asst. Co-ordinator of Production Mexican Republic 43-44; Pres. and Gen. Dir. E.M.A. Film Co. 44-45.
Publs. *El Porvenir de la Aviación en México, Estudio Comparativo de los Ejércitos de México y de U.S.A., Defensa Nacional, Chicle, Linajes de Caballos Pura Sangre.*
Mexico City, Barcelona 15.

Azcárate y Flórez, Pablo de, M.A., LL.D.; Spanish jurist and diplomat; b. 90; ed. Institucion Libre de Enseñanza Madrid and Univs. of Madrid, Zaragoza and Paris.
Prof. of Administrative Law Santiago de Compostela Univ. 13, Granada 15; mem. Spanish Parl. 18-19; mem. staff L.N. 22; Dir. Administrative and Minorities Section of Secretariat 29-33; Deputy Sec.-Gen. 33-36; Ambassador to Great Britain 36-39; Chair. Servicio para la Emigración de Republicanos Españoles 39-40; Hon. Sec. Juan Luis Vives Scholarship Trust 42; Dir. and Founder Instituto Espanol 42; Chief of U.N. Palestine Mission 48; U.N. Municipal Comm. for Palestine; Pres. Truce Cttee. U.N. Palestine Comm.; Principal Sec. U.N. Conciliation Comm. for Palestine 49-.
Publs. *El Régimen Parroquial en Inglaterra* 12, *La Intervencion Administrativa del Estado en los Ferrocarriles* 17, *La Guerra y los Servicios Públicos de Carácter Industrial* (Vol. 1 and 2) 21; Report on Minorities in *Encyclopædia Britannica, League of Nations and National Minorities, an Experiment* (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington) 44, etc.
58 Prince's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Azevedo, Philadelpho, LL.D.; Brazilian jurist; b. 94; ed. Collegio Pedro II and Law Faculty, Rio de Janeiro, School of Political Science, Paris.
Prof. of Philosophy, Collegio Pedro II 17-32; Prof. of Civil Law, Univ. of Brazil 32; Dir. of Law Faculty 38; Attorney-Gen. of the Federal District 34; Pres. Instituto da Ordem dos Advogados Brasileiros 36; Pres. da Ordem dos Advogados de Rio de Janeiro 36; Supreme Court Judge 42; Mayor of Rio de Janeiro 45; Judge of Int. Court of Justice 46-; mem. of nat. and foreign asscns. and of various int. juridical congresses.
Publs. *Registros publicos* (2 edns.) 24-28, *Direito moral do escritor* 30, *Destinaçao do imovel* 32, *Execuçao de sentenças* 36, and various articles in juridical periodicals.
Av. Princesa Isabel 11, Rio de Janeiro, and Peace Palace, The Hague, Holland.

Azikiwe, Nnamdi, M.A., M.SC., LL.D., D.LITT.; African (Onitsha) political economist; b. 04; ed. Lincoln and Pennsylvania Univs.
Fmr. Instructor in History and Political Science Lincoln Univ. Pa.; Gov. Dir. Zik's Press Ltd.; Chair. African Book Co. Ltd.; Pres. Nat. Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons; Vice-Pres. Nigerian Nat. Democratic Party; elected mem. of Legislative Council of Nigeria.
Publs. *Liberia in World Politics* 34, *Renascent Africa* 37, *The African in Ancient and Medieval History* 38, *Land Tenure in Northern Nigeria* 42, *Political Blueprint of Nigeria* 43, *Economic Reconstruction of Nigeria* 43.
P.O.B. 573, Lagos, Nigeria.

Aziz, Abdul Hussein; Afghan diplomat; b. 96; ed. Tehran and Habibiya Coll., Kabul.
Fmr. Sec. Tehran Legation; Dir. of Cipher and Translations Dept. of Foreign Offices 22; Consul-Gen. Delhi 23; Min. to Italy 31; First Del. Disarmament Conf. 32; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 32-38; Min. of Public Works 38-40; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs 40-43; Min. to the U.S.A. 43-48; now Ambassador to India.
Afghan Embassy, New Delhi, India.

Aziz Ali el Masry Pasha, General; Egyptian officer.
Fmr. Ottoman Gen. Staff officer in Macedonia, Albania, the Yemen, Tripoli; fmr. Egyptian Police School; Insp. Gen. of Egyptian Army 38.
Sharia al Karim, Palais Koubbeh.

Azuela, Mariano; Mexican novelist; b. 73; ed. Western Univ. Medical School.
Fmr. ally of revolutionist Julian Medina; Dir.-Gen. of Public Education Jalisco 15.
Publs. *Los de Abajo, Mala Yerba, Sin Amor, Las Tribulaciones de una Familia Decente, La Malhora, Pedro Moreno el Insurgente, María Luisa, Los fracasados, Andres Pérez, Maderista, Las Moscas, Domitilo quiere ser diputado, El Desquite, La Luciérnaga. Precursores. El*

Camarada Pantoja, San Gabriel de Validivias, Regina Landa, Teatro, Los Caciques, Avanzada, Nueva Burguesia, El Padre don Agustin Rivera La Marchanta, La Mujer Domada, Cien Años de Novela Mexicana.
Mexico City, Alamo 242.

Azzam Pasha, Abdel Rahman; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Egypt and London Univ.
M.P. in Egypt 24-36; Min. Plenipotentiary to Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Turkey, Bulgaria and Saudi Arabia 36-39; Min. of Social Affairs; Min. of Wakfs; Commander of the Territorial Forces; Min. in the Foreign Office, Cairo 39-45; elected unanimously by all Arab States as Sec.-Gen. of the League of Arab States 45-, holds rank of Ambassador; decorations include Grand Cordon from Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Afghanistan and Transjordan, Iron Crescent (Turkey), Osmanli and Majidi (from Ottoman Empire), and several other war medals; non-party.
Publs. *Hero of Heroes* 38, *The Eternal Mission* 46.
Cairo, Office of the League of Arab States.

B

Baastrup, Christian; Danish radiologist; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Chief Bispebjerg Hospital Röntgen Clinic 23-; titular mem. Société de Radiologie Médicale de France; del. to World Congresses Paris 31, Zürich 34, Chicago 37; Danish Editor *Acta Radiologica*; Danish Editor Radiology Section, *Excerpta Medica*.
Copenhagen, Jens Kofodsgade 1.

Baban, Ahmad Mukhtar, LL.D.; Iraqi court official; b. 00; ed. Law Faculty, Baghdad.
Royal Palace Official 21-26; Magistrate Iraqi Law Courts 26-41; Gov. Karbala District 42; Min. of Social Affairs, Min. of Communications and Works, Min. of Justice 42-46; Min. of Justice 44-45; Min. of Social Affairs 46; Chief of the Royal Diwan 46-; holds Rafidain Order (II).
The Royal Palace, Baghdad, Iraq.

Baban, Jalal; Iraqi politician; b. 92; ed. Royal Ottoman Military School.
Artillery Officer 12; participated Balkan War and World War; Provincial Gov. and Administrative Insp.; Min. of Economics and Communications 32-33; Min. of Defence 33; Min. of Education 34; Deputy Dir.-Gen. of Finance 34-35; Dir.-Gen. of Economics 35-37; Min. of Economics Aug. 37-38, of Public Works 41-43, of Finance 43-44; Minister of Communications and Works June 48-.
Baghdad, Ministry of Communications.

Babb, James T., M.A.; American librarian; b. 99; ed. Yale Univ.
Investment Banker 26-38; Asst. Librarian Yale Univ. 38-44, Assoc. Librarian 44-45, Librarian 45-.
Publs. *A Bibliography of the Writings of William McFee* 31.
Box 1063A, Yale Station, New Haven.

Babb, S. Nicholson, F.R.B.S.; British sculptor; b. 74; ed. Plymouth Coll., Royal Acad. Schools and Italy.
Regular exhibitor at Royal Acad. 98-; works include Boer War Memorial Grahamstown, Captain Scott Memorial St. Paul's Cathedral, Gainsborough and Romney figures Victoria and Albert Museum; various memorials of World War, *The Coming of Spring, Love and the Vestal*.
17 St. Dunstan's Road, London, W.6.

Babel, Antony; Swiss sociologist; b. 88; ed. Geneva Univ.
Fmr. Dean Faculty of Economic and Social Sciences; Prof. and fmr. Rector Geneva Univ.
Publs. *Les Métiers dans l'ancienne Genève* 16, *Essai sur les causes et le développement de la législation du travail en Suisse* 25, *La Bessarabie* 26, *La liberté syndicale en Suisse* 27, *Sismondi et les origines de la législation du travail* 27, *La Fabrique genevoise* 38, *La Première Internationale* 44, *Le développement économique du Canton de Genève* 47, *L'Europe en* 1848 (joint author) 49.
Geneva, Av. de Miremont 31.

Babelon, Jean François Laurent, D. ès L.; French archivist; b. 89; ed. Ecole des Chartes.
Fmr. Pres. of Association des Bibliothécaires françaises, Société numismatique, Société nationale des Antiquaires de France; Editor-in-Chief *Gazette des Beaux-Arts* 29-39; co-Dir. *Revue Numismatique*; Dir. Coins and Medals in Bibliothèque Nationale; hon. mem. Royal Numismatic Soc., Rumanian Numismatic Soc., etc.
Publs. *La médaille et les médailleurs* 26, *Le Portrait dans l'Antiquité* 42, *La numismatique antique* 44, *Alcibiade* 35, *La vie de Fernand Cortés* 28, *Cervantes* 39. *Traduction de Don Quichotte* 28, and other works on archæology, numismatics, history, and literature
Paris 6e, 106 *bis* rue de Rennes.

Babington, Rt. Hon. Sir Anthony Brutus, K.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Trinity Coll., Dublin.
Called to Bar 00; M.P. for South Belfast, N. Ireland Parl. 25-29, for Cromac 29-37; Attorney-Gen. for N. Ireland 25-37; Lord Justice of Appeal, Northern Ireland 37-49; Chair. Ulster Transport Tribunal.
Creevagh, Portrush, Co. Antrim, N. Ireland.

Babington, Air Marshal Sir Philip, K.C.B., M.C., A.F.C., British officer; b. 94; ed. Eton.
Hampshire Regt. 14; Royal Flying Corps 14-18; Asst. Commandant R.A.F. Coll. Cranwell 31-35; Dir. of Posting, Air Min. 36-40; Air mem. for Personnel, Air Council 40-42; Air Officer Commanding in Chief Flying Training Command 42-45, retd. 45.
Briars Court, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Babinski, Waclaw, LL.D.; Polish diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Munich Univ.
Sec. Société pour les œuvres politiques Warsaw 11-14; mem. cttees. for assistance of civil population Warsaw 14-17, and Sec. Warsaw Municipality; Chief of Bureau of Regency Council 17-18; entered Diplomatic Service 18; Counsellor Foreign Min. 18-19; Dir. Consular Section 19-29; Min. to Belgrade 29-31 and to The Hague 31-40, to Dutch Govt. in London 41-44, to Canada 44-45,

Babson, Roger Ward, B.S., LL.D.; American statistician; b. 75.
Founder, Chair. Board and Pres. Babson's Reports; founder Babson Inst. and Webber Coll.; Vice-Pres. Newton Trust Co., Gamewell Co.; Dir. Home Insurance Co. of New York, United Stores of New York, Atlantic Coast Fisheries Co., Boston Sand and Gravel Co., McLellan Stores Co., McCrory Stores Corp.; Lecturer on Statistics and Economics; Fellow Royal Statistical Society, London.
Publs. *Business Barometers, Bonds and Stocks, A Business Man's Creed, Investment Fundamentals, Actions and Reactions* (autobiography), *If Inflation Comes, Coalition or Chaos, Consumer Protection, The Folly of Instalment Buying, The Sea Made Men, Washington and Inflation, Looking Ahead Fifty Years.*
Babson Park, Wellesley Hills, Mass., U.S.A.

Babst, Earl D., LL.D., PH.B., HON. M.A.; American industrialist and financier; b. 70; ed. Kenyon Coll. and Michigan Univ.
Founder Detroit Univ. School; Gen. Counsel Nat. Biscuit Co. 02-15; Dir. Nat. City Bank 17-23; mem. Int. Sugar Comm. 17-19; Dir. Mercantile Trust Co. 18-22, Great American Insurance Co. 18-, Metropolitan Trust Co. 21-23; Pres. Sugar Inst. 28-29, Hon. Pres. 30; Dir. Chase Nat. Bank 28-; Pres. American Sugar Refining Co. 15-25, Chair. 25-.
120 Wall Street, New York City.

Baccelli, Count Alfredo, LL.D., PH.D.; Italian author and politician; b. 63.
Poet, novelist and critic; Senator since 21; fmr. Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Agriculture; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Zanardelli Cabinet 01-03; Min. of Posts in Sonnino Cabinet 06; Min. of Education 19-20.
Publs. *Germina* 83, *Diva Natura* 85, *Iride umana* 98, *Sentimenti* 05, *La Meta* 07, *Nell'ombra dei vinti* 09, *Fiamme e tenebre* 10, *La mia compagna* 14, *La via della luce* 14, *Alle porte del cielo* 21, *Mio padre* 23, *La fiamma nell'urna* 28, *Poesie* 30, *Da Virgilio al Futurismo* 32, *Le lucciole del Sentiero* 33, *La poesia delle Alpi* 35, *La vita senza maschera* 37, *Porpore allori e Camicie rossi* 39. *Inediti* 41.
Rome (12), Corso Vittorio Emanuele 197.

Bacchelli, Riccardo; Italian writer; b. 91.
Dott. h.c. Univ. of Bologna; mem. Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Accademia della Crusca, Florence.
Publs. *Poemi lirici* 14, *Lo sa il tonno* 24, *Il diavolo al Pontelungro* 27, *Amore di poesia* 30, *La congiura di don Giulio d'Este* 31, *Oggi, domani e mai* 32, *Mal d'Africa* 34, *Iride* 37, *Il Mulino del Po* 38-40, *Gioacchino Rossini* 41, *Il Fiore della Mirabilis* 42, *Il Pianto del Figlio di Lais* 45, *Lo Sguardo di Gesu* 48, *L'Alba dell'Ultima Sera* 49.
Corso di Porta Nuova 8, Milan, Italy.

Bacheller, Irving, B.S., M.S., A.M., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American novelist; b. 59; ed. St. Lawrence Univ.
Editor *New York World* 98-00; Pres. New England Society of New York; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *The Master of Silence* 90, *Darrel of the Blessed Isles* 03, *The Master* 10, *Marryers* 14, *The Light in the Clearing* 17, *The Scudders* 23, *Dawn* 27, *The House of the Three Ganders* 29, *A Candle in the Wilderness* 30, *The Master of Chaos* 31, *Uncle Peel* 33, *The Harvesting* 34, *The Oxen of the Sun* 35, *A Boy for the Ages* 37, *From Stores of Memory* 38, *Winds of God* 41.
(Died 24 Feb. 1950.)

Bacher, Robert Fox, B.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Nat. Research Fellow Physics Calif. Inst. of Technology 30-31; Mass. Inst. of Technology 31-32; Alfred Lloyd Fellow Univ. of Michigan 32-33; Instr. Columbia Univ. 34-35, Cornell Univ. 35-37; Assoc. Prof. Cornell Univ. 40-45 (on leave), Prof. 45- (on leave); Radiation Laboratory Mass. Inst. of Technology 40-45 (on leave 43-45); Los Alamos Laboratory Atomic Bomb Project 43-Jan. 46; Dir. of Laboratory of Nuclear Studies Cornell Univ. 46; mem. U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-49; Chair. Div. of Physics, Mathematics and Astronomy, Calif. Inst. of Technology 49-; mem. National Acad. of Sciences; American Philosophical Society; American Physical Society; American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; American Asscn. of Physic Teachers; awarded Medal for Merit by Pres. Truman Jan. 46.
Publ. *Atomic Energy States* (with S. Goudsmit) 32.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, 4; and 515 South Wilson Street, Pasadena, Calif., U.S.A.

Bachmann, Werner Emmanuel; American professor of chemistry; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Michigan (B.S.E., M.S., PH.D.)
Instr. in Chemistry, Univ. of Michigan 25-29; Asst. Prof. 29-35; Associate Prof. 35-39; Prof. 39-; Univ. of Zürich 28-29; Royal Cancer Hospital, London 35; Univ. of Munich 35-36; recipient of Henry Russel award 33; Associate Editor *Journal of American Chemical Society* 41-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; mem. Board of Editors *Journal of Organic Chemistry* and *Organic Reactions*; Advisory Board *Organic Syntheses.*
Publs. *Laboratory Manual of Organic Chemistry* (with L. C. Anderson) 30, *Organic Syntheses* (Editor), Vol. 25, 45.
Home: 1608 Brooklyn Ave., Ann Arbor, Michigan; Office: Chemistry Building, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Bacon, Josephine Daskam; American novelist; b. 76; ed. Smith Coll. Mass.
Editor *Scouting For Girls, Scouting.*
Publs. *The Madness of Philip* 03, *Memoirs of a Baby* 04, *Margarita's Soul* 09, *Girl Scout National Handbook* 20, *Truth o' Women* 23, *Counterpoint* 27, *Luck of Lowry* 31, *The Girl at the Window* 32, *Kathy* 33, *The Room on the Roof* 34, *Hymn for the Nations* (Nat. Peace Asscn. Prize) 35, *Cassie-on-the-Job* 36, *The House by the Road* 37, *The Root and the Flower* 39, *The Door in the Closet* 40, *The World in his Heart* 41.
333 East 68th Street, New York, N.Y.

Bacon, Walter W.; American industrialist and politician; b. 80.
Timekeeper U.S. Steel Co. New Castle, Del. 97-99, Chester, Pa. 99-00, Philadelphia 00-03; Deptl. Head E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. 03-18; Treas. Buick Motor Co., Flint, Mich. 18-30; Mayor of Wilmington, Del. 35-41; Gov. of Delaware 41-49; Republican.
State House, Dover, Del.

Badeau, John Stothoff; American educationist; b. 03; ed. Rutgers Univ., Columbia Univ., and Union Theological Seminary (B.SC., B.D., S.T.M., D.D.).
Prof. of Philosophy, and Dean, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, American Univ. at Cairo 36; Regional Chief, Middle East, O.W.I. 43; Pres. American Univ. at Cairo 45-.
Publ. *East and West of Suez* 43.
113 Sharia Kasr el Aini, Cairo.

Badeley, 1st Baron, cr. 49, of Badeley; **Henry John Fanshawe Badeley,** K.C.B., C.B.E., F.S.A., R.E.; formerly Officer of British Parliament and artist; b. 74; ed. Radley Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Hon. Sec. Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers 11-21; Clerk Asst. of the Parliaments 30-34; Clerk of the Parliaments 34-49.
2 Morpeth Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Badenoch, Sir Alexander Cameron, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., M.A.; Indian civil servant; b. 89; ed Dunfermline High School, Edinburgh Univ. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 12; served Punjab 12-19; Accountant-Gen. Central Provinces 19-21, Posts and Telegraphs 23-28; various admin. posts Indian Audit Dept. 28-32; Deputy Auditor-Gen. of India 32-40, Auditor-Gen. 40-45, retd.; Dir. of Audit and Controller Finance Div. British Council 45-49.
Flamberts, Trent, nr. Sherborne, Dorset.

Badger, Walter Lucius, B.A., M.S.; American consulting chemical engineer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Minnesota.
Asst. in Chemistry, U.S. Bureau of Standards 10-12; Instructor, Chemical Engineering Dept., Univ. of Michigan 12-14, Asst. Prof. 15-17, Prof. 18-37; Consulting Engineer and Dir. of Research, Swenson Evaporator Co. Ann Arbor, Mich. 17-; Man. Consulting Engineering Div., The Dow Chemical Co. 37-44; independent consulting engineer 44-.
Publs. *Heat Transfer and Evaporation* 27, *Inorganic Chemical Technology* (with E. M. Baker) 28, *Elements of Chemical Engineering* (with W. L. McCabe) 31; numerous papers on theory and design of evaporators.
309 South State Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Badoglio, Pietro, Marchese del Sabotino, **Duke of** Addis Ababa, Field-Marshal; Italian officer; b. 71.
Chief of General (Army, Navy and Air) Staff 25-40, relieved of office; Senator 19-; fmr. Ambassador to Brazil; created Marchese 28; Gov.-Gen. Libya 28-33; pilot 34-; High Commr. for East Africa 35; created Viceroy of Abyssinia 36, but relieved of office at own request and created Duke of Addis Ababa; Chair. Nat. Research Bureau 37; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs July 43-June 44 (resgd.).
Publs. *La Guerra d'Etiopia* 36, *Storia dell'ultima guerra* 47.
via Bruxelles 56, Rome, Italy.

Badr Pasha, Abd el Maguid; Egyptian engineer; b. 97; ed. Faculty of Engineering, Cairo.
Chief Engineer in Tanzim of Helwan; Sec. Higher Council for Communications; Technical Adviser to the Min. of Defence; fmr. Min. for Social Affairs, Min. of Commerce and Industry, and Min. of Finance; Saadist.
Koubbeh Gardens, Cairo, Egypt.

Baelen, Jean Gustave Adolphe, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 99.

Served Foreign Office 20-23, Algerian Govt. 25; Attaché Legation Bucharest 25, Tokyo 27; 3rd Sec. Athens 30; 2nd Sec. Addis Ababa 32; Attaché Central Admin. (American Section) Min. of Foreign Affairs 35; 2nd Sec. Sofia 36, 1st Sec. 39; Counsellor Embassy Ankara 40-41; joined Gen. de Gaulle; Dir. Gen. Catroux's Diplomatic Cabt. Beyrouth 41-43, Min. Plenipotentiary 44; Min. to Yugoslav and Greek Govts. 44, Min. to Sweden 45-47; Ambassador to Poland 48-.
Warsaw, French Embassy.

Baerlein, Henry; British writer; b. 75; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. include: *In Pursuit of Dulcinea* 04, *Yrivand* 08, *The Singing Caravan* 10, *Mexico: the Land of Unrest* 13, *London Circus* 14, *Windrush and Evenlode* 15, *The House of the Fighting Cocks* 22, *The Birth of Yugoslavia* 22, *The Raft of Love* 23, *Over the Hills of Ruthenia* 23, *The March of the Seventy Thousand* 26, *Mariposa on the Way* 27, *Heine: The Strange Guest* 28, *In Search of Slovakia* 29, *Spain: Yesterday and To-morrow* 30, *And Then to Transylvania* 31, *The Endless Journey* 33, *Belmonte the Matador* 34, *Bessarabia and Beyond* 35, *No Longer Poles Apart* 36, *In Czechoslovakia's Hinterland* 38, *In Old Romania* 40, *Travels Without a Passport* 41, 2nd vol. 42, *Baltic Paradise* 43, *The Caravan Rolls On* 45, *Leaves in the Wind* 45, *The Romanian Scene* 45, *So Many Roads* 46, *Romanian Oasis* 46.
c/o Bath Club, 41 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Baertschi, Ernst, DR. PHIL.; Swiss educationist; b. 82; ed. Berne Univ.
Pres. of the City of Berne and Chair. Municipal Council 37-; Dir. Berne Schools 27-; Rector Berne State Gymnasium 16-26; Nat. Councillor; mem. Swiss Board of Education and Council for Special War-time Measures; mem. Liberal Democratic Party.
Berne, Münzrain 3.

Baeschlin, Carl Fridolin, DIPL.ING., DR.ING.h.c.; Swiss geodesist; b. 81; ed. Polytechnical High Sch. Zürich.
Engineer of Swiss Federal Surveying Office 04-09; Prof. of Geodesy and Topography, Federal Polytechnical High School 09-49, and Rector 35-39; Pres. Int. Boundary Comm. between Turkey and Iraq 27; Pres. Swiss Geodetic Comm.; mem. Swiss Society of Engineers and Architects; Hon. mem. Swiss Society of Surveying.
Publs. on stereo-photogrammetry, geodesy and topography.
Zollikon, Dammstr. 25.

Bagge, Algot J. F.; Swedish jurist; b. 75.
Judge of Swedish Supreme Court of Justice; Pres. Anglo-German Mixed Arbitral Tribunal 25-26, Swedish Govt. Maritime Law Cttee. 21-29; Swedish Del. to Conf. on Maritime Law Brussels 22-26, and Conf. on Private Int. Law The Hague 28; lecturer The Hague Acad. of Int. Law; mem. Conciliation Comm. between Sweden and Denmark and Sweden and Lithuania; Arbitrator between England and Finland 33; Pres. Swedish Asscn. of Maritime Law; Vice-Pres. Int. Law Asscn. and Pres. of Swedish branch; mem. Permanent Office Int. Maritime Cttee., Council Rome Inst. for Unification of Private Law, Arbitration Comm. of Int. Sugar Council; mem. Inst. of Int. Law; Pres. Court of Arbitration Int. Chamber of Commerce; Dr. Jur. (h.c.) Univs. of Paris and Uppsala.
Stockholm, Floragatan, 2.

Bagge, Gösta A.; Swedish economist and politician; b. 82; ed. Univs. of Upsala and Stockholm, Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore.
Lecturer at Stockholm Univ. 17-21; Prof. of Political Economy 21-, Dir. Socialpolitiska Inst. of Stockholm 20-44; mem. Stockholm City Council 13-26; M.P. 32-47; Chair. Conservative Party Organisation and Parl. Group 35-45; mem. Swedish Parl. Cttee. on Foreign Affairs; Chair. Comm. on Education 40; del. to League of Nations 33-38; del. United Nations 47, 48; Editor *Svensk Tidskrift*; specialist on questions of unemployment, wages and education; Min. of Education and Church Affairs 39-45; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences, Royal Musical Acad., Board of the Royal Dramatic Theatre.
Publs. *Arbetslönens reglering genom sammanslutningar* 17, *Det moderna näringslivets uppkomst* 25, *Orsaker till arbetslöshet* 31, *Politiska tal* 1934-45.
Stockholm, Skinnarviksringen 16.

Bagge, Widar; Swedish diplomat; b. 86.
Attaché Foreign Office 19; Sec. Legation London 21, Chief of Div. Foreign Office 31; Counsellor Legation Paris 34; Min. to Japan (also accred. to Siam) 37-45; Min. to Egypt (also accred. to Syria, Lebanon and Ethiopia) 45-.
Swedish Legation, 118 Avenue Fouad Ier, Zamalek, Cairo, Egypt.

Bahawalpur, Nawab of, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Sadiq Mohamed Khan, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., K.C.V.O., HON. LL.D.; Pakistani ruler; b. 04; ed. Aitchison Chiefs Coll. Lahore.
Ruler of Bahawalpur State; succeeded 07; mem. Standing Cttee. Indian Princes' Chamber 33-47; A.D.C. to Prince of Wales during his Indian tour 21; invested with full ruling powers 24; receives a salute of 17 guns.
Sadiq-Garh Palace, Bahawalpur, Punjab, Pakistan.

Bahon, Max, K.B.E.; French naval technician.
Fmr. naval architect; fmr. Gen. Man. Suez Canal Co., Dir. and Hon. Gen. Man. 35-; Vice-Pres. Admin. Council 43-; mem. Acad. de Marine 29-, Permanent Sec. 37-; Pres. Asscn. Technique Maritime 38.
Paris XVI, 31 av. Henri-Martin.

Baie, Eugène; Belgian historian and writer; b. 74.
Founder and Sec.-Gen. Int. Parl. Conf. of Commerce 14; Founder, and Pres. 20-30, Int. Inst. of Commerce; instituted Foundation Eugène Baie for annual award 100,000 francs to young artist or writer; mem. Royal Academy of Belgium.
Publs. *L'Épopée flamande* 03, *Sub Rosa et sub Umbra* 12, *La Leçon des morts* 17, *Le jeu des Ombres sur la Voie sacrée* 22, *Le Siècle des Gueux* 26, *La Métropole de l'Occident* 28, *Le Miroir de l'Escaut* 32, *Le Rameau en Fleurs* 38, *Le Trésor des races* 46, *Les Maîtrises d'Art* 47.
Brussels, rue du Prévôt 126 and Nice, Villa Alhambra.

Bailey, Clyde H., M.S., PH.D.; American bio-chemist; b. 87; ed. North Dakota Agricultural Coll., and Minnesota and Maryland Univs.
Scientific Asst. U.S. Dept. Agriculture 07-11; at Minnesota Univ. as Instructor 13-14; Asst. Prof. 14-16; Assoc. Prof. 17-20, Prof. 20-; Vice-Dir. Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station 38-41; now Dean and Dir. Dept. Agriculture, Minnesota Univ.; Del. Int. Congress Brotindustrie, Leipzig 36, 5th Int. Congress of Technical and Chemical Industries, Scheveningen 37, Nordisk Cerealkjemikerforenings, Oslo 37, 8th American Scientific Congress, Washington, D.C. 40; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Food Processing, Agricultural Research Admin., U.S. Dept. of Agriculture and Adviser, Research and Development Branch of Office of Quartermaster-Gen., War Dept.; awarded Thomas Burr Osborne Medal 32, Nicolas Appert Medal 46.
Publs. Monographs on *Chemistry of Wheat Flour* 25. *Constituents of Wheat and Wheat Flour* 44; *Physical Tests of Flour Quality* 40; and 300 scientific papers and articles.
Home: 2304 Doswell Avenue, St. Paul, 8, Minnesota; Office: University Farm, St. Paul, 1, Minnesota, U.S.A.

Bailey, Sir Edward Battersby, Kt., M.C., M.A., HON. D.S., D.SC. (Harvard, Birmingham, Belfast), LL.D. (Glasgow), F.R.S.; British geologist; ed. Cambridge Univ.

Joined Geological Survey 02, District Geologist 19-29; Prof. of Geology Glasgow Univ. 30-37; Dir. Geological Survey and Museum 37-45; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Knighted 45; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 44-45.
Publs. *Tectonic Essays, mainly Alpine* 35; part author *Geology of Ben Nevis and Glencoe* 16, *Tertiary and Post-Tertiary Geology of Mull* 24, *Introduction to Geology* 39.
19 Greenhill Gardens, Edinburgh.

Bailey, Sir George Edwin, Kt., C.B.E., M.SC., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.E., M.I.P.E.; British company director; b. 79; ed. Loughborough Grammar School
Chair. Metropolitan-Vickers Electrical Co. Ltd., Ferguson Pailin Ltd., The Hotpoint Electric Appliance Co. Ltd., Deputy Chair. Associated Electrical Industries Ltd., The British Thomson-Houston Co. Ltd.; Dir. The Edison Swan Electric Co. Ltd., The First Electric Corpn. of South Africa Ltd., The Micanite and Insulators Co. Ltd., Westland Air-craft Ltd., Grain Elevator Estates Ltd.; fmr. Pres. Inst. of Production Engineers, Engineering and Allied Employers' Nat. Federation and Manchester District Engineering and Employers' Asscn.
"Inverary", 48 The Avenue, Branksome Park, Bournemouth, Hants.

Bailey, Harry Louis; American industrialist; b. 77.
Mill operative 98-01; mem. staff Wellington Sears Co. 01, partner 17-31, Pres. 31-44, Chair. of Board 44-45, retd.; mem. American Textile Missions to Japan 37 and 46; mem. and Chair. Textile Cttee. of Combined Production and Resources Board 43-44; Chair. U.S. Textile Mission to England 48; life-Trustee Bank of N.Y. and Fifth Avenue Bank.
Cotuit, Mass., U.S.A.

Bailey, Henry Christopher; British novelist; b. 78; ed. City of London School and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *Beaujeu, Springtime, The God of Clay, The Sea Captain, The Gentleman Adventurer, The Highwayman, The Merchant Prince, Mr. Fortune Objects, Shadow on the Wall, Clue for Mr. Fortune, Black Land, White Land, Clunk's Claimant, This is Mr. Fortune, The Great Game, The Veron Mystery, The Bishop's Crime, The Little Captain, No Murder, Dead Man's Shoes, Mr. Fortune Finds a Pig, Dead Man's Effects, The Wrong Man, The Life Sentence, Honour Among Thieves, Saving a Rope.*
Bernina, Llanfairfechan, N. Wales.

Bailey, Henry Stephen; Australian politician.
Fmr. mem. Labour Govt. of Victoria; Hon. Min. in Dunstan (Country Party) Cabinet April 35-36; Sec. of State and Min. of Labour 36; Chief Sec. and Attorney-Gen., Victoria 36-43.
Melbourne, Parliament House.

Bailey, Irving W.; American botanist; b. 84; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. in Botany Harvard Univ. 08-09, Instructor in Forestry 09-12, Asst. Prof. 12-30, Associate Prof. 20-27 and Prof. of Plant Anatomy 27-; Chair. Inst. for Research in General Plant Morphology 46-; Research Associate Carnegie Inst.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and Soc. of American Foresters; Pres. Botanical Society of America 45; Hon. Pres. Seventh Int. Botanical Congress 50.
Publs. on plant anatomy, cytology, histology, physiology, paleobotany and forestry.
17 Buckingham Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Bailey, Kenneth Hamilton, M.A., B.C.L., LL.M.; Australian jurist; b. 89; ed. Melbourne and Oxford Univs.
Rhodes Scholar 18; Vice-Master Queen's Coll. Melbourne Univ. 24-27; Prof. of Jurisprudence Melbourne Univ. 28-30, Prof. of Public Law 31-46, and Dean of Law Faculty 28-42; Adviser Australian Del. Imperial Conf. 37; Del. L.N. Assembly 37; mem. Aliens Tribunal 41; served as Consultant Commonwealth Attorney General's Dept. 43-45; mem. Aust. Del. San Francisco 45, U.N. Gen. Assembly 46; Commonwealth Solicitor-Gen. and Sec. Attorney-Gen.'s Dept. 46.
Attorney-General's Dept., Canberra, Australia.

Bailey, Vernon Howe; American painter; b. 74; ed. Philadelphia Museum School, Acad. of Fine Arts, London, and Paris.
Staff artist on *Philadelphia Times* 92-94 and on *Boston Herald* 94-10; mem. Society of Illustrators; corresponding mem. Madrid Royal Acad. of Fine Arts.
Publs. *Little Known Towns of Spain* 27, *New Trails in Old Spain*; illustrations to *Skyscrapers of New York*.
The Gotham, 5th Avenue at 55th Street, New York, N.Y.

Baillie, Hugh; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Univ. S. Calif.
Reporter *Los Angeles Herald* 10, *Los Angeles Record* 10-15; Man. United Press bureaux Los Angeles, San Francisco, Portland, New York, Washington 15-20; Gen. News Man. 20-24, Sales Man. 24-27, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Business Man. 27-31, Exec. Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 31-35, Pres. and Gen. Man. 35-, United Press Asscns.; Pres. United Feature Syndicate, British United Press, United Radio Shows, Ocean Press Inc.
220 East 42nd Street, New York City.

Baillieu, Sir Clive Latham, K.B.E., C.M.G., O.B.E., M.A.; Australian industrialist; b. 89; ed. Church of England Grammar School, Melbourne, Trinity Coll., Melbourne Univ. and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 14; served Australian Imperial Forces and Royal Air Force Great War 15-18; Major (retd.) Aus. Forces (despatches, O.B.E.); rep. Commonwealth Govt. on Imperial Communications Advisory Cttee. 29-39; Dir.-Gen. British Purchasing Comm. 41; mem. British Supply Council N. America 41-43; Head British Raw Materials Mission, rep. British Combined Raw Materials Bd. 42-43; Dep. Chair. Dunlop Rubber Co. Ltd. 45-49, Chair. 49-; Chair. Central Mining and Investment Corp. Ltd.; Dir. English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., Consolidated Zinc Corpn. Ltd., Midland Bank Ltd., Trinidad Leaseholds Ltd., and other Cos.; Deputy Pres. Fed. British Industries 44-45, Pres. 45-47; Head British Trade Mission to Argentina 48; mem. Nat. Production Advisory Council on Industry; mem. Nat. Investment Council 46-48; Deputy Chair. English-Speaking Union.
Parkwood, Englefield Green, Surrey.

Bailly, Auguste; French novelist and essayist; b. 78; ed. Paris Univ.
Literary critic of *Candide*; Lasserre prizewinner 28.
Publs. *Les divins jongleurs* 08, *Les prédestinés* 10, *Les chaines du passé* 13, *Hélène Jarry* 16, *Saint-Esprit* 26, *La Vestale* 27, *Le cri de la chair* 28, *Le Figuier Maudit* 32, *L'Excommuniée* 33, *Naples au baiser de feu* 24 (novels), *Les pensées de Sénèque* 29, *L'Agonie d'un monde* 30, *Maeterlinck* 31, *Jules César* 32, *Richelieu* 33, *Mazarin* 35, *Louis XI* 36, *La Fontaine* 37 (essays), *Byzance* 38, *Montaigne* 40, *Mme de Maintenon* 42, *Beaumarchais* 44, *Histoire de la République de Venise* 46, *Le règne de Louis XIV* 46, *Saint-Louis-Racine* 49.
Paris XVII, 15 rue Faraday.

Bain, Sir Frederick, Kt., M.C.; British company director; b. 89; ed. Macduff, Banff Acad. and Aberdeen Univ.
Capt. 4th Btn. Gordon Highlanders 14-19 (wounded, mentioned twice in despatches); deputy Dir. Chemical Warfare Supply, Min. of Munitions 16-18; Chair. Chemical Control Board, Min. of Supply 41-44; Chair. Chemical Planning Cttee., Min. of Production 42-44; mem. Min. of Pensions' Artificial Limbs Cttee. 45; mem.

Board of Trade Cttee on Management 45; deputy Chair. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; Pres. Federation of British Industries 47-49; Vice-Chair. Asscn. of British Chemical Manufacturers; Vice-Pres. British Employers' Confederation 46-49; Order of Dannebrog 48.
29 Palace Court, London, W.2.

Bainbridge, Kenneth Tompkins, S.M., M.A., PH.D., A.M. (Hon.); American physicist; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, Princeton Univ.
Nat. Research Council Fellow 29-31; Bartol Research Foundation Fellow 31-33; Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellow 33-34; Asst. Prof. Harvard Univ. 34-38, Assoc. Prof. 38-46, Prof. of Physics 46; Div. Leader, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. Radiation Laboratory 40-43; awarded Levy Medal, Franklin Inst. 33; elected American Acad. Arts and Sciences, 38, Nat. Acad. Sciences 46; dir. first atomic bomb "Trinity" test Feb.-Sept. 45; awarded Presidential Certificate of Merit for war research work on radar 48.
Publs. Technical articles in *Journal of Franklin Inst., Physical Review, Reviews of Scientific Instruments* 29-; *patents on electromagnetic pumps, photoelectric cells, secondary emission multipliers*, etc.
Lyman Laboratory of Physics, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Baines, Arthur Richard, C.B.E.; British woollen and worsted manufacturer and temporary civil servant; b. 93; ed. Leeds Univ.
Served Great War 14-18; Dept. of Wool Textile Production, War Office 17-20; Dir. and latterly Chair. Wm. Baines' Sons Ltd. 21-39; Dir. Wool Textile Production, Min. of Supply 39-41; Joint Deputy Wool Controller, Min. of Supply and later Board of Trade 41-49; Chair. and Dir. Wm. Baines' Sons Ltd.; Dir. Greengates Worsted Co.; Chair. Wool Industries Research Asscn.; mem. Board Yorks Electricity Area; mem. many trade cttees.; mem. Anglo-U.S. Council on Productivity; Vice-Pres. Int. Wool Textile Organisation; holder of French Croix de Guerre with Palms, etc.
High Garth, 9 North Hill Road, Headingley, Leeds 6.

Bairstow, Leonard, C.B.E., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 80; ed. Royal Coll. of Science.
Fmr. Prof. of Aerodynamics Imperial Coll. of Science; Zaharoff Prof. of Aviation in London Univ. and Dir. School of Aviation Imperial Coll. of Science 23-, Dean Faculty of Engineering 36-38; mem. Senate, Univ. of London 36-; Vice-Pres. Aeronautical Society 30-34.
Publs. *A text book on aerodynamics.*
Imperial College of Science, London, S.W.7.

Bajpai, Hon. Sir Girja Shankar, K.C.S.I., K.B.E., C.I.E.; Indian politician; b. 91; ed. Merton Coll. Oxford.
Under-Sec. to Govt. of United Provinces and Sec. for India at Imperial Conf. 21 and Washington Arms Conf. 21-22; Under-Sec. to Govt. of India Education, Health and Lands Dept. 23, Joint Sec. 27-29 and Sec. 32-; Adviser Indian Del. to L.N. Assembly and Dominion Legislation Conf. 29; Joint Sec. British India Del. to Round Table Conf.; mem. Gov.-Gen's Exec. Council Sept. 35-Jan. 36, 40-41; Agent Gen. for India in U.S.A. 41-47; Sec.-Gen. Min. of External Affairs and Commonwealth Relations 47-.
10 Queensway, New Delhi, India.

Baken, René; Belgian industrialist; b. 92.
Served in Belgian Army, 1st World War 14-18; mem. Brussels Chamber of Commerce 20-, Sec. 39-41, Vice-Pres. 41-44, 45-48, Pres. 48-; Treasurer, later Vice-Pres. of the Pharmaceutical and Chemical Products Cttee.; Pres. of Publications Comm. 39-; Vice-Pres. of Nat. Fedn. of Chambers of Commerce and Industry; Judge of Commerce Tribunal, Brussels.
98 avenue Monjoie, Uccle, Brussels.

Baker, Bryant; American sculptor; b. 81; ed. Royal Acad. of Arts London.
Exhibitor at Royal Acad., Paris Salon, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D.C., etc.; Fellow Royal Society of British Sculptors.
Works include busts of King Edward VII, Prince Olav of Norway, Pres. Taft, Pres. Hoover, Pres. Coolidge, statues of King Edward VII, Pres. Cleveland, Pres. Fillmore, Pioneer Woman Statue Oklahoma, etc.
222 West 59th Street, New York City.

Baker, C. H. Collins, C.V.O.; British art expert and artist; b. 80; ed. Berkhampstead, Royal Acad. Schools.
Keeper and Sec. London Nat. Gallery 14-32; Surveyor of the King's Pictures 28-34; Head of Research in Art History Huntington Library California 32-; pictures in Manchester, Leeds and Huddersfield Art Galleries.
Publs. *Lely and the Stuart Painters, Crome, Pieter de Hooch, Dutch Painting of the Seventeenth Century, British Painting to 1900, British Paintings in the Huntington Art Gallery, Pictures in the Royal Collection Windsor Castle, Works by William Blake in the Huntington Library and Art Gallery, Life of Henry Tonks* (in collaboration), *English Painting, 16th-17th Centuries.*
Huntington Library, San Marino, Calif., U.S.A.

Baker, Air Vice-Marshal George B. A., C.B., C.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 94; ed. Cheltenham.
Served Army, Royal Flying Corps and R.A.F. Gt. War; fmr. Senior Air Staff Officer Coastal Commd.; Air Officer Administrating Technical Training Commd. 43-44; Chief of Staff Mediterranean Allied Air Force 44-45; Dir. Training (Plans) Air Min. 45-46.
Gray Tiles, Hartford, Huntingdon.

Baker, George Pierce, A.M., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 03; ed. Harvard Univ.
Occupied in business with various commercial firms and Govt. transport depts.; Instructor in Economics and Tutor in Div. of Economics, History and Govt., Harvard Coll. 28-36; Asst. Prof. of Transportation, Harvard Business School 36-39; Associate Prof. of Transportation 39-46; mem. Civil Aeronautics Board 40, Vice-Chair. 42; reorganised Requirements Div., Quartermaster-General's Office 42; commissioned Lieut.-Col. Quartermaster Corps 42; Col. on War Dept. Gen. Staff 43; awarded Legion of Merit by Army Air Forces 45; Dir. Office of Transport and Communications Policy, State Dept. Jan.-Feb. 46; Chair. U.S. Delegation to Bermuda Civil Aviation Conf. 46; James J. Hill Prof. of Transportation, Harvard Univ. 46; Prof. of Int. Transport and Communications, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy 46-; U.S. mem U.N. Transport and Communications Comm.
Publ. *The Formation of the New England Railroad Systems* 37.
93 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Baker, Rt. Hon. Harold Trevor, P.C.; b. 77; ed. Winchester, New Coll., Oxford.
Barrister; Sec. to Royal Comm. on War Stores, S. Africa; Liberal M.P. Accrington 10-18; Financial Sec. to War Office 12-15; mem. Army Council 12-15; Insp. Quartermaster Gen. Services 16; Fellow of Winchester Coll. 33, Warden 36-46.
Publs. *Manual of the Territorial Force.*
Crabwood, Sparsholt, Winchester.

Baker, James Chamberlain, A.B., D.D., S.T.B., LL.D., L.H.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 79; ed. Illinois Wesleyan Univ., Illinois and Boston Univs.
Entered Methodist Episcopal Min. 00; Pastor Ashland, Mass. 03-05, McLean, Ill. 05-07, Trinity Church Urbana 07-28; Organiser and Head Wesley Foundation, Illinois Univ. 21 yrs.; Bishop 28-; supervised work Japan, Korea and Manchuria; San Francisco area 32; Calif. area 39-; mem. Board Foreign Missions 16-20;

Chair. Int. Missionary Council 42-48; now as Bishop, member of all Boards of the Methodist Church; Pres. Council of Methodist Bishops 48-; mem. First Assembly World Council of Churches.
125 East Sunset Boulevard, Los Angeles, Calif.

Baker, John Fleetwood, O.B.E., M.A., SC.D., D.SC., M.INST.C.E., M.I.STRUCT.E.; British engineer; b. 01; ed. Rossall School and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Technical Asst. Royal Airship Works 25; Asst. Lecturer Univ. Coll. Cardiff 26; Scientific Asst. Building Research Station Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 28; Technical Officer to Steel Structures Research Cttee. 31-36; Prof. of Civil Engineering Bristol Univ. 33-43; Associate mem. American Society of Civil Engineers; mem. Civil Defence Research Cttee. 39-48; Scientific Adviser, A.R.P. Dept., Min. of Home Security 39-43; Fellow Clare Coll. 43; Prof. of Mechanical Sciences and Head of Dept. of Engineering Cambridge Univ. 43-; mem. Council, Institution of Civil Engineers 47-; mem. of Council and Chair. Research Board, British Welding Research Asscn. 46-49.
Publs. *Differential Equations of Engineering Science* 29, *First, Second and Final Reports of Steel Structures Research Committee* 31, 34, 36, *Analysis of Engineering Structures* 36, *First, Second, Third and Fourth Interim Reports—Investigation into the Behaviour of Welded Rigid Frame Structures,* 38, 40, 42 and 45, in *Transactions, Institute of Welding,* etc.
Engineering Laboratory, Cambridge.

Baker, Oliver E., M.SC., M.A., PH.D., HON. D.SC.; American geographer; b. 83; ed. Heidelberg Coll., Ohio; Columbia, Yale and Wisconsin Univs.
Began work with U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 12, fmrly. Senior Agricultural Economist; Editor *Atlas of American Agriculture* (17-36); Author Yearbook articles 14-42; Prof. of Geography Maryland Univ. 42-.
Publs. *Geography of World's Agriculture* (with V. C. Finch), *Graphic Summary of American Agriculture, Agriculture in Modern Life* (with R. Borsodi and M. L. Wilson), etc.
University of Maryland, College Park, Md.

Balaban, Barney; American film director; b. 87; ed. Chicago public school.
Began as messenger boy for Western Union at age 12; later employed in cold storage plant; co-founder Balaban and Katz Corp. theatre chain Chicago; now pres.; elected pres. Paramount Pictures Inc. July 36; dir. Paramount Pictures Inc. N.Y. City, Balaban and Katz Corp.; one of the first to introduce cooling systems into picture theatres.
Brevoort Lane, Greenhaven, Rye, N.Y.

Balchen, Col. Bernt; Norwegian-American air force officer; b. 99.
Served with Naval Air Arm 21-26; Test pilot and civil pilot 26-35; mem. of Admiral Byrd's expedition to Antarctic 28-30, Ellsworth's Antarctic Expedition 33-35; Chief Inspector, Norwegian DNL Airlines 25-40; R.A.F. Ferry Command 40-41; transferred to U.S. Army Air Forces 41; served in Greenland and Northern Europe 41-45; Allied Air Transport Command, Chief for Baltic countries 44; Dir. DNL Airlines 46-48; recalled to active duty U.S.A.A.F. 48; awarded several decorations.
H.Q., U.S. Air Force, Pentagon Building, Washington, D.C.

Balchin, Brig. Nigel Marlin; British author and business executive; b. 08; ed. Dauntsey's School and Peterhouse Cambridge (Exhibitioner).
Investigator Nat. Inst. of Indust. Psychology 30-34; Research Man. Rowntree & Co. Ltd. 34-39; Civil Servant 39-41; Army Officer 41-45; Dep. Scientific Adviser to Army Council 45.
Publs. *Darkness Falls from the Air* 42, *The Small Back Room* 44, *Mine Own Executioner* 45, *Lord, I Was Afraid* 47, *The Borgia Testament* 48, *A Sort of Traitors* 49.
140 Hamilton Terrace, London, N.W.8.

Balcon, Sir Michael, Kt.; British film producer; b. 96.
Fmr. Man. Dir. Gainsborough Pictures (1928) Ltd. and Dir. of Production Gaumont-British Picture Corpn. Ltd. producer Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer British Studios, Ltd.; Dir.-Producer Ealing Studios, Ltd.
Productions include: *Rome Express, The Good Companions, Evergreen, I Was a Spy, Man of Aran, A Yank at Oxford, The Foreman Went to France, Next of Kin, Dead of Night, The Captive Heart, The Overlanders, Hue and Cry, Frieda, It Always Rains on Sunday, Scott of the Antarctic, Passport to Pimlico, Whisky Galore, Kind Hearts and Coronets, A Run for Your Money, The Blue Lamp.*
Upper Parrock, Hartfield, Tunbridge Wells.

Baldensperger, Fernand (*pseudonym* F. Baldenne), D.LITT.; French literary historian; b. 71; ed. Paris and Nancy Univs.
Prof. Nancy Univ. 94-00 and Lyon Univ. 00-10; Prof. of Literature at The Sorbonne 10-; external adviser on French in London Univ.; corresp. mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques and Polish Acad.; Dr. h.c. Columbia, Ann Arbor and Budapest Univs.; Joint Editor *Revue de Littérature comparée* until 36; Prof. Harvard Univ. 35-40, Univ. of California 40-45.
Publs. *Etudes d'histoire littéraire* 07-39, *J. J. Rousseau* 12, *La Littérature* 13, *Le mouvement des idées dans l'émigration française 1789-1815* 24, *Les Lettres aux XVIIe et XVIIIe siècles* 26, *Honoré de Balzac* 27, *Le Nord dans le romantisme et les lettres* 28, *Alfred de Vigny* 29, *Une Vie parmi d'autres* 40, *Cassandre* 41.
Sorbonne, Paris.

Balderston, John Lloyd; American journalist and playwright; b. 89; ed. Columbia Univ.
War Correspondent Europe 15-18; Dir. of Information in London for U.S. 19; Editor *The Outlook* 20-23; London Correspondent *New York World* 23-31; Washington Observer, Cttee. to Defend America 40.
Publs. *A Goddess to a God* (with Sybil Bolitho), The Caesar-Cleopatra Correspondence 48, *The Genius of the Marne* 19, *A Morality Play for the Leisured Class, Chicago Blueprint*; plays: *Berkeley Square, The Dream of Cleopatra, Dracula* (co-author), *Red Planet, Farewell Performance* (co-author); numerous original screen plays and adaptations.
Clubs: Athenæum and Savile, London; and Century N.Y.
615 North Rodeo Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif.

Baldwin, Air Marshal Sir John Eustace Arthur, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., D.L., J.P.; British officer; b. 92; ed. Rugby and Royal Military Coll.
2nd Lieut. 8th King's Royal Irish Hussars 11, seconded to Royal Flying Corps 14; Lieut.-Col. 17, transferred to Royal Air Force on its formation 18; A.D.C. to the King 31-33; Dir. of Personal Services Air Min. 35-37, Commandant Royal Air Force Coll. 37-39; Air Officer Commanding No. 21 (Training) Group 39, retd., recalled for active service 39, Commdr. No. 3 Group Bomber Command; Deputy Commdr. R.A.F. India 42; seconded for special duties (Air Officer Commanding Bengal) 43; Air Officer Commanding 3rd Tactical Air Force Eastern Air Command (S.E. Asia) 43-44; Col. 8th King's Royal Irish Hussars 48-; Dir. Jos. Terry and Sons Ltd., York, Halifax Building Society, Atlantic Shipping and Trading Co.; Dep. Lieut. Lincolnshire.
The Hall, Ketton, Stamford, Lincs.

Baldwin, Raymond Earl, LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. Wesleyan Univ. and Yale Law School.

Prosecutor Stratford Town Court 27-30, Judge 31-33; mem. Conn. House of Reps. 33; Gov. of Conn. 39-41, 43-45, 45-47, Senator 47-49; Justice of State Supreme Court of Errors 49-; Republican.
Stratford, Conn.

Balfour of Burleigh, Baron; **George John Gordon Bruce;** Scottish Representative Peer since 22; b. 83; ed. Eton.
Served Great War; Chair. Lloyds Bank Ltd., London Board Australian Mutual Provident Society; Dir. National Bank of New Zealand Ltd.; Chair. Kensington Housing Trust Ltd.; Dir. Standard Bank of South Africa Ltd.; ex-mem. Central Housing Advisory Cttee.; Chair. Medical Research Council; Chair. Land Tax Comm. and Commissioner for the Gen. Purposes of the Income Tax Acts for City of London; Pres. Institute of Bankers 48-49.
Brucefield, Clackmannan, Scotland.

Balfour of Inchrye, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Shefford; **Harold Harington Balfour,** P.C., M.C.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Royal Naval Coll. Osborne.
Joined 60th Rifles 14; served Royal Flying Corps 15; Royal Air Force 18-23; Conservative M.P. for Isle of Thanet 29-45; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Air 38-44; Min. Resident in West Africa 44-45.
6 Montagu Street, London, W.1.

Balfour, Donald Church, M.B., M.D., F.A.C.S., LL.D.; American surgeon; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Toronto Medical School.
Intern in Hamilton City Hospital Ontario 06-07; Asst. in Pathology Mayo Clinic 07, Clinical Asst. 08, Junior Surgeon 09, Head of Section in Div. of Surgery 12; Prof. of Surgery Mayo Foundation Graduate School Univ. of Minnesota; Dir. Mayo Foundation for Medical Education and Research Univ. of Minnesota; Pres. American Coll. of Surgeons 36; mem. Editorial Board *Surgery, Gynæcology and Obstetrics* and *Surgery*; hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England, Asscn. of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland, Royal Australasian Coll. of Surgeons; hon. mem. Accad. Reale Medica di Roma, Asscn. Military Surgeons of U.S., etc.
Publs. More than 160 articles on scientific subjects; *The Stomach and Duodenum* (with G. B. Eusterman).
427 Sixth Avenue, S.W., Rochester, Minn.

Balfour, Sir John, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 19; served Budapest, Washington, Madrid, Sofia, Belgrade; Min. to Portugal 41-43; Min. to U.S.S.R. 43-45, to Washington 45-48; Ambassador to Argentina 48-.
Buenos Aires, British Embassy.

Balić, Very Rev. Father Charles, D.THEOL.; Croat ecclesiastic; b. 99; ed. Louvain Univ.
Priest of the Franciscan Order; lectured in Theology at Theological Seminary Makarska, Dalmatia 27-33; editor of collection *Bibliotheca Mariana Medii Aevi* 31-; Prof. in Theological Faculty of "Pontificium Athenaeum Antonianum", Rome 33-; Pres. Congress of Profs. of the eleven Franciscan Slav Provinces 35-; Pres. Int. Commission for critical edition of works of John Duns Scotus, Rome 38-; Qualificator of the Holy Office 42-; Pres. Int. Franciscan Marial Comm. for Mariology studies and Marial Scientific conferences of the Franciscan Order 46-; Rector Magnificus of Pontificium Athenaeum Antonianum (nominated by Holy Congregation of the Seminaries and Univs.) 47-.
Publs. *Les commentaires de J. Duns Scot sur les quatre livres des sentences* 27, *Ioannis de Polliaco et Ioannis de Neapoli, Quaestiones disputatae de Immaculata Conceptione* 31, *I. Duns Scoti, Theologiae Marianae Elementa* 33, *Ratio criticae editionis operum omnium I. Duns Scoti* (vol. 1) 39, (vol. 2) 42, *De definibilitate assumptionis B.V. Mariae in caelum* 45, *De debito peccati originalis in B.V. Maria* 41, *Die Bedeutung der historisch-kritischen Methode für die Erneuerung der skotistischen Schule in der Gegenwart* 37, *De critica textuali scholasticorum scriptis accommodata* 45, *Testimonia de Assumptione B.V. Mariae ex omnibus saeculis* 48; and many other publications in various languages.
Via Merulana 124, Rome, Italy.

Ball, Eric Glendinning, B.S., M.A., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 04; ed. Haverford Coll. and Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Asst., School of Medicine, Univ. of Pa. 26-28; Nat. Research Fellow, Johns Hopkins Medical School 29-30, Instructor in Physiological Chemistry 30-33, Associate in Physiological Chemistry 33-40; Int. Physiological Congress Fellow, Rome 32; Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellow, Berlin-Dahlem 37-38; Asst. Prof. of Biological Chemistry, Harvard Medical School 40-41, Associate Prof. 41-46, Prof. 46-; Trustee, Marine Biol. Lab., Woods Hole; awarded Eli Lilly Prize in Biochemistry 40; mem. of Nat. Acad. U.S.A., Society of Biological Chemists, American Chemical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Biochemical Society of Gt. Britain; M.A. (Hon.) Harvard Univ. 42; D.Sc. (Hon.) (Hon.) 49; Holder of Southern Cross, Brazil 45, Certificate of Merit, U.S.A. 48.
Publs. Numerous articles on various aspects of biochemistry in scientific journals.
Office: 25 Shattuck Street, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.; Home: 26 Alexander Road, Newton Highlands, Mass.

Ball, Joseph Hurst; American journalist and politician; b. 05; ed. Antioch Coll., Univ. Minnesota.
Reporter *Minneapolis Journal* 27-28; with *St. Paul Pioneer Press and Dispatch* 29-40; Senator from Minn. 40-49; Republican.
2119 Iglehart Avenue, St. Paul, Minn.

Balla, Ignác; Hungarian writer; b. 83; ed. Italy, France, England, Germany, Spain, and Sweden.
Fmr. Editor *Uj Idök, Magyar Figyelö, Ma Este*; contrib. *Pesti Hirlap*; protagonist of Italo-Hungarian rapprochement; active journalist.
Publs. *Tüz, Tenger mormolása, Dél, A Hét Hid városa* (poems), *Kameák, Kis emberek, Az arezzói varga, Tréfaország, Edison, A Rotschildok, A Duce és a dolgozó uj Itália* (prose works), *Az ö keze, Anonima levelei, I. Lupi. Budapest, Il Duce per l'Ungheria, L'Ungheria e gli ungheresi* (many translations of works by leading Hungarian dramatists in collaboration with M. de Vellis).
Milan, via Carpaccio 6.

Ballantine, Arthur Atwood, A.B., LL.B., LL.D., American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. firm Gaston, Snow and Saltonstall 12; mem. firm Goodwin, Procter and Ballantine 14; now mem. firm Root, Ballantine, Harlan, Bushby and Palmer, New York; Advisory Counsel on Taxation Matters U.S. Treasury 17; Solicitor of Internal Revenue 18; Advisor Congress Joint Cttee. on Internal Revenue Taxation 27; Asst. Sec. U.S. Treasury 31-32, Under-Sec. 32-33; Instructor Harvard Law School 07-08, North-Eastern Law School 07-14; specialist in corporation, business organisation and taxation law; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, Springfield Coll., Northeastern Univ., Teachers' Coll.; Chair. of Board The Greater New York Fund; Vice-Pres. and Chair. of Board United Hospital Fund of New York; senior mem. of Board apptd. by Sec. of Navy to report on the organisation, methods and practices of Naval Courts 43-46.
31 Nassau Street, New York City.

Ballard, Bertram Charles, M.A., LL.B.; Australian diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Scotch Coll. Melbourne, Univ. of Melbourne.
Solicitor in charge of Australian interests in New

Hebrides 34-40; Australian Official Rep. in New Caledonia 40-43; Head Int. Co-operation Section, Dept. of External Affairs, Canberra 43-45; Australian Political Liaison Officer in Japan 45-46; Australian Political Observer and Consul-Gen. in N.E.I. 46-47; Counsellor Australian Embassy, Paris 47-48; Australian mem. U.N.S.C.O.B. 47-48; Counsellor, Australian Embassy, Moscow 48-.
c/o Department of External Affairs, Canberra, Australia.

Ballentine, Vice-Admiral John Jennings, B.S.; American naval officer; b. 96; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Commissioned Ensign 17, Rear-Admiral 43; appointed Vice-Admiral 49; qualified Naval Aviator 20 and since then connected with Naval aviation; served in First and Second World Wars (in Naval aviation forces in latter); attached to Mil. Staff Cttee., Security Council U.N. 46-47; appointed to command U.S. Sixth Task Fleet in Mediterranean 49-.
Commander Sixth Task Fleet, c/o Fleet Post Office, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Ballin, Hugo; American artist; ed. New York and Italy.
Mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; mem. Nat. Acad. of Design.
Works include: Executive Chamber Madison, Wilshire Boulevard Temple Murals, Edison Mural, Title Guarantee Murals, Golden Gate San Francisco, Los Angeles County Hospital, La Jolla Bank, Griffith Observatory, Getz Murals, Burbank Murals.
Publs. *Stigma, The Woman at the Door, The Broken Toy, Dolce far Niente* (novels), *Mr. Claus Goes Shopping.*
567 Almoloya Drive, Pacific Palisades, Calif.

Ballivian, Rene; Bolivian economist; b. 09; ed. St. John's Coll. Washington, D.C.
Head of Press Dept., Foreign Office 37; Financial Div. Nat. Bureau of Statistics 37; Head Div. of Foreign Economic Policies, Foreign Office 39-40; Sub-Sec. Min. of Nat. Economy 40-42; Financial Counsellor Bolivian Embassy, Washington 42-45; Pres. Board of Dirs. Bolivian Oil Monopoly 46-47; Gov. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development and Int. Monetary Fund 46-; Dir. Bolivian Development Corpn.
Publs. *Spengler* 30, *El Problema del Chaco* 33, *Hombres de Buena Voluntad* 46.
La Paz, c/o Cie. Aramayo de Mines en Bolivie.

Balogh, Elemér, LL.D.; British jurist; b. Hungary 83; ed. Mariatheresiopol State School and Budapest Univ. Post-graduate studies Austria, England, France, Germany, and Italy; expert Hungarian Min. of Justice during Great War; fled to Vienna during Communist uprising; appointed by Min. of Foreign Affairs to collect material for peace negotiations; Prof. Roman and Comparative Law Kaunas Univ. 22-28; Reader in Comparative Law Berlin Inst. of Foreign Law 28-33; Visiting Prof. Cornell, George Washington, Harvard, New York, Northwestern, McGill, Toronto 32-33, Lund and Uppsala Univs. 37-38; left Germany on advent of Nazi régime; Prof. Inst. of Comparative Law Paris Univ. 33-36; Prof. of Law Univ. of the Witwatersrand 36-47; Prof. Hague Acad. Int. Law 37; Permanent Gen. Sec. Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Expert Jurist L.N. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation; corresp. mem. French, Spanish, Italian, Greek, American and int. law acads. and societies; Editor *Acta Academiæ Universalis Jurisprudentiæ Comparativæ* and *Opera Academiæ Universalis Jurisprudentiæ Comparativæ;* contrib. Editor *Tulane Law Review.*
Publs. *The Traditional Element in Grotius' Conception of International Law, Political Refugees in Ancient Greece, The Role of Comparative Law in Private International Law, Studies in Comparative Law and Private International Law* (2 vols.), *World Peace and the Refugee Problem,* etc.
University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, S. Africa.

Balogh, István, DR. PHIL., DR. THEOL.; Hungarian politician; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Budapest and Szeged.
Roman Catholic Priest, Ordained 18; Chaplain of Szeged Votive Cathedral for 7 years; mem. of Parl. 44-; Under-Sec. of State in Premier's office 44-47; founder and Pres. of Independent Hungarian Democratic Party; mem. of Presidium of Hungarian People's Republic.
Eötvös-u. 14, Budapest VI, Hungary.

Baltra, Alberto; Chilean lawyer; b. 12.
Prof. of Political Economy and Dir. of School of Economics 35; Vice-Pres. Int. Exchange Comm. 39; Dir.-Gen. of Trade at Ministry of Nat. Economy 42; Under-Sec. of State, Ministry of Nat. Economy 46; accompanied Pres. on trade missions to Brazil and the Argentine 47; Minister of Nat. Economy and Trade 47-; mem. of Import Licensing Comm. 47-; Prof. of Political Economy in Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, Univ. of Chile, Santiago; Extraordinary Prof. Faculty of Economic Sciences.
Publs. *Economía Dirigida, El principio orgánico biológico en la economía, Organisación económa de la U.R.S.S.*
Santiago de Chile, Casilla 153, San Bernando.

Baltzer, Fritz, DR.PHIL.; Swiss zoologist; b. 84; ed. Berne, Würzburg and Freiburg i. Br. Univs.
Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy, Berne Univ. 21-; Dir. Zoological Inst.; Rector Univ. 38-39.
Publs. *Fauna und Flora Neapel* 17; contrib. *Handbuch der Zoologie*; and about 70 papers in scientific journals.
Berne, Finkenhubelweg 6.

Balutis, Bronius K.; Lithuanian diplomatist; b. 79.
Del. Paris Peace Conf. 19; Del L.N.; Dir. Political Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 20 and Sec.-Gen. 27-28; Min. to U.S.A. 28-34, to Great Britain and also accred. to the Netherlands 34.
17 Essex Villas, London, W.8.

Bán, Antal; Hungarian politician; b. 03.
Trained as locksmith; held offices in Socialist Young Workers' Movement during 1st World War; exile in Yugoslavia 19-21; worker in Budapest factories 21-24; exile in Yugoslavia, where mem. Socialist working-class movement, District Sec. Free Trade Unions, and active in illegal Socialist movements 23-41; arrested and interned 41; elected Deputy Gen. Sec. Social Democratic Party 43; active in resistance movement 44; Sec.-Gen. Social Democratic Party 45-; fmr. Min. of Industry; holder of Yugoslav Flag Order.
Budapest V, Szabadságtér 5-6, Ministry of Industry.

Banachiewicz, Tadeusz, DR.PHIL.h.c. (Warsaw, Poznań and Sofia); Polish astronomer; b. 82; ed. Warsaw and Göttingen Univs. and Pulkowa Observatory.
Sec. Astronomer Warsaw Observatory 09; Asst. Engelhardt Observatory Kasan 10; Asst. and Tutor Univ. of Dorpat 15, Extra. Prof. 17; Lecturer Warsaw Polytechnic 18; Prof. and Dir. Cracow Observatory 19-; corresp. mem. 22, mem. 27 Polish Acad. of Sciences and Letters; Vice-Pres. Int. Astronomical Union 32-38, Pres. its Lunar Cttee. 38; mem. Scientific Society of Warsaw, Scientific Society of Poznan, and Polish Acad. of Technical Sciences; Polish rep. Baltic Geodetic Cttee.; Pres. Polish Nat. Astronomical Cttee.; founder Lubomir Mountain Observatory 22, of *Acta Astronomica* 25; organised gravimetric measures in Poland; inventor Cracovian calculus and new algorithm of the method of least squares; pioneer of the geodetic joining of continents by solar eclipses; Associate Accademia di Scienze e Lettere, Padova 39, Royal Astronomical Society, London 46; hon. mem. Yugoslav Astronomical

Society, Belgrade 40; mem. Math.-Natural Section of the Council of the Polish Min. of Education 48.
The Observatory, Cracow, Poland.

Bandaranaike, Hon. Solomon West Ridgeway Dras, B.A.; Ceylonese lawyer; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Oxford.
Barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mem. Municipal Council, Colombo 26; mem. State Council 31; Min. of Local Administration 36; Min. of Health and Local Government, and Leader House of Representatives 47-; mem. United Nat. Party.
Publs. *Handbook of Ceylon National Congress, The Spinning Wheel and the Paddy Field.*
Rosmead Place, Colombo, Ceylon.

Bangor, Viscount; **Maxwell Richard Crosbie Ward,** P.C. (N.I.), O.B.E.; British officer; b. 68; ed. Harrow and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Entered Army 87, Capt. 98, Major 06, retired 12; served European War 14-19; Lieut.-Col.; Speaker of Senate of Northern Ireland 30-.
Castle Ward, Downpatrick, Co. Down.

Bangs, George Archer; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. High School LeSueur, Minnesota and Grand Forks, N. Dakota.
Practised law 93; City Attorney for Grand Forks 98-14; States Attorney, Grand Forks County 02-04; Special Asst. Attorney Gen. of N. Dakota 24-29; Col. and Aide-de-Camp to Gov. Geo. F. Shafer 29; Pres. N. Dakota State Capitol Comm. 31-33; Pres. and Dir. United Mutual Life Insurance Co. 33-37; Man. Dir. and Dir. American United Life Insurance Co. 37-40; Pres. and Dir. 40-, elected Pres. Emer. (still a Dir.) Jan. 48; Pres. and Dir. N. Dakota State Fair Asscn. 12-28; Major Judge Advocate, Nat. Army 19; mem. Board of Control of Insurance Dept. of Knights of Pythias 02-30; Dir. United Mutual Life Insurance Co. 30-33; hon. mem. Butler Univ. Insurance Society; mem. American Bar Asscn.; Republican.
Publs. *Municipals as an Investment for Life Insurance Companies, Municipal Bond Investment Attributes, Rehabilitation of Municipal Credit, Legislative Influences and Trends in the Rehabilitation of Municipal Credit.*
Marott Hotel, Indianopolis 7, Indiana, U.S.A.

Banks, Sir Donald, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 91.
Served with Essex Regt. and Royal Berkshire Regt. 15-18; Private Sec. to Sec. of the Gen. Post Office and to successive Postmasters-Gen. 20-24; Deputy Controller and Controller Post Office Savings Bank Dept. 24-34; Dir.-Gen. of the Post Office and Deputy Chair. Post Office Board 34; Permanent Sec. Air Min. 36-38, Under-Sec. of State for Air 38-39; mem. Import Duties Advisory Cttee. 39-42; Deputy Adjutant Gen. B.E.F. 40; Dir.-Gen. Pet. Warfare Dept. 40-45; Dir. Thos. De La Rue & Co. Ltd.; Chair. Anglo-Chinese Chamber of Commerce 46-; mem. Air Transport Advisory Council 47-.
Publ. *Flame Over Britain* 46.
Waterside Cottage, Lymington.

Banner, János, DR. PHIL.; Hungarian archæologist; b. 88; ed. Presbyterian Coll. Békés, and Kolozsvár Univ.
Lecturer Szeged Univ. 23-37; Prof. of Prehistoric Archæology 37-46; Prof. Budapest University 46-; Pres. 3rd Int. Prehistorical Congress Budapest 49.
Publs. *A hódmezövásárhelyi muzeum öt éve* 34, *Hódmezövásárhely története a bronzkorig* 41, *Das Tisza-, Maros-, Körösgebiet bis zur Entwickelung der Bronzezeit* 43, *Bibliographia Archæologica Hungarica* 1793-1943 43; and about 150 articles on prehistory and ethnology in Hungarian and foreign periodicals.
Kovászna-u. 16, Budapest, XI, Hungary.

Banomyong (Luang Pradit), Pridi, Docteur en Droit; Senior Statesman of Siam; b. 00; ed. Law School, Siam, and Univs. of Caen and Paris.
Barrister-at-Law; Prof. Law School of Siam 27-; Rector of Univ. of Moral and Political Sciences; Min. of Interior Mar. 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 35; Min. of Finance Dec. 38; Mem. of Council of Regency Dec. 41; Regent of Siam Aug. 43; Senior Statesman Dec. 45; Prime Min. Mar.-Aug. 46.
Publs. *Du sort des Sociétés de Personnes en cas de Décès d'un Associé* 27, *Collection of Siamese Law* 31.
19 Official Residence, Phra Atit Road, Bangkok, Siam.

Barański, Leon Józef, LL.D.; Polish banker; b. 95; ed. Cracow and Vienna Univs.
Entered Civil Service 19; Head Foreign Exchange Section of Treasury 24; Dir. Financial Dept. Treasury 26; Commr. Bank of Poland 24, mem. Board 30, Man. 31, Gen. Man. 35, Dir. 45; Del. int. financial and economic Confs. The Hague 29, London 33; mem. Preparatory Comm. of Experts Geneva; Del. of Polish Govt. to U.N. Monetary and Financial Conf., Bretton Woods 44; Elected Exec.-Dir. Int. Bank of Reconstruction and Development, Washington.
1818 H Street N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Barbagelata y Figari, Hugo David; Uruguayan historian and journalist; b. 87; ed. Montevideo Univ.
Co-editor *La Rajon* 07; Hon. Asst. to Uruguayan Legation, Paris 08-10; Editor *La Revista de America*, Paris 11-13; founded *Biblioteca Latino-Americana* in Paris, and edited *La Gaseta de America* 21; Uruguayan del. to Int. Inst. for Intellectual Co-operation 24-46, to UNESCO 46-; Pres. Asscn. Corporative des Journalistes Etrangers de Paris 37-38; mem. Société des Gens des Lettres de France, and P.E.N. Club; Vice-Pres. Asscn. de la Presse Latine d'Europe et d'Amerique; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; Officer of the Star of Rumania; Grán Oficial de la Order del Sol del Peru.
Publs. *Páginas Sudamericanas* 09, *Artigas y la Revolución Americana* 17, *Histoire de l'Amerique espagnole* 36, *La Révolution Française et l'Amerique latine* 37, *La novela y el cuento en Hispano-América* 47; Editor *Pages choisies de José Enrique Rodó* 18, *Una Centuria Literaria* 24, *La touffe sauvage de Juana de Ibarbourou* 25.
Paris 18e, 16 rue Paul Féval.

Barber, Eric Arthur, M.A., F.B.A., HON. LITT.D. (Dublin); British educationist; b. 88; ed. Shrewsbury, New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow of Merton Coll. 10-13; Fellow and Tutor Exeter Coll. 13-43; Rector 43-; Hon. Fellow Merton and New Coll.
Publs. Co-Editor *New Chapters in the History of Greek Literature, Series I and II; Oxford Book of Greek Verse; The Elegies of Propertius.*
Exeter College, Oxford.

Barber, Samuel; American composer; b. 10; ed. Curtis Inst. of Music, Philadelphia (DR.MUS.).
Works include: String Quartet 36, Symphony 36, Adagio for Strings 36, Essay for Orchestra 37, Concerto for Violin and Orchestra 40, Second Essay 42, Second Symphony 44, *Capricorn Concerto* 44, 'Cello Concerto 46, Ballet Suite, *Medea* 46, etc.
Capricorn, Mt. Kisco, N.Y., U.S.A.

Barbirolli, Sir John, F.R.A.M.; British conductor; b. 99; ed. Royal Acad. Music.
Fmr. mem. Int. String Quartet; founded and conducted Barbirolli Chamber Orchestra 25; Conductor British Nat. Opera Co. 26; Permanent Conductor and Music Dir. New York Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra 37-42, Hallé Orchestra 43-.
c/o Savage Club, 1 Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Barbour, George B., F.R.S.E., F.R.G.S., F.G.S., F.G.S. (Am.), M.A., PH.D.; British geologist; b. 90.
Prof. of Geology Yenching Univ. 20-32, Peiyang Univ. 22-23; Lecturer Univ. of Cincinnati 32-33; Visiting Physiographer Rockefeller Foundation, Cenozoic Lab. 33-34; Hon. Lecturer Univ. of London 34-37; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Cincinnati 37-38; Visiting Prof. Stanford Univ. 35; Geologist Univ. of California South African Expedition 48; Prof. of Geology and Dean of the McMicken Coll. of Liberal Arts, Univ. of Cincinnati 38-, Pres. Ohio Acad. of Science; hon. mem. Geological Survey of China; corresp. Fellow Soc. Royale Belge de Géologie et d'Hydrologie; R. G. S. Gill Memorial Award 37; mem. Soc. géol. de France, Geol. Soc. of S. Africa.
Publs. *Memoir on the Geology of the Kalgan Area* 29, *Physiographic History of the Yangtze River* 34, and contribs. to scientific journals.
3521 Cornell Place, Cincinnati 20, Ohio, U.S.A.

Barbour, Rt. Hon. Sir John Milne, Bt., P.C., M.A., LL.D., M.P., D.L., J.P.; British business man and politician; b. 68; ed. Harrow, Darmstadt and Brasenose Coll., Oxford.
High Sheriff Co. Antrim 05, Co. Down 07; Pres. Belfast Chamber of Commerce 11; mem. Harbour Commrs. 15; Cons. M.P. for Antrim, N. Ireland Parl. 21-29, S. Antrim 29-; Parl. and Financial Sec. N. Ireland Min. of Finance 21-40; Pres. Royal Ulster Agricultural Society 25-30, 31-; Min. of Commerce 25-40, of Finance 40-43; fmr. mem. Senate, Queen's Univ., Belfast; Pres. Royal Victoria Hospital, Belfast 41-; Chair. Cttee. Management, S. Antrim Hospital, Belfast Ophthalmic and Benn Hospital; Deputy Lieut. for Co. Antrim; mem. N. Ireland Privy Council; Dir. Linen Thread Co. Ltd., Wm. Barbour & Sons Ltd.; Chair. Ulster Marine Insurance Co. Ltd.; Pres. Scottish Amicable Life Assurance Society; Dir. Great Northern Railway Co., Ireland, British United Shoe Machinery Co. Ltd., Belfast Steamship Co. Ltd.; mem. Gen. Synod Church of Ireland.
Conway, Dunmurry, Co. Antrim.

Barboza Carneiro, Julio Augusto; Brazilian diplomat; b. 91.
Fmr. leader Missions to Russia, Italy and France; Del. to Brussels Int. Financial Conf. 20; Del. to Assembly of Int. Agricultural Inst. 28; Attaché London; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee. and Pres. 30; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.; Del. World Economic Conf. 33; Attaché to Embassy in London; Minister to Greece 39, to Egypt 39; Head of Political Cultural Dept. in Brazilian Foreign Office 46; Ambassador to Paraguay 47-.
Brazilian Embassy, Asunción, Paraguay.

Barcenas, Domingo de Las, LL.D., PH.D.; Spanish diplomat.
Served Vienna, Sec. Berlin, Paris, Vatican, Rome; M.P. 07-09; Sec. Embassy London 05-17; Under-Sec., Min. of Foreign Affairs 30-31, 39; Judge Tribunal Articles 304-5, Treaty of Versailles; Min. to Switzerand 40-43; Ambassador to Holy See 43-45; Ambassador to Great Britain 45-47 (withdrawn).
Spanish Embassy, 24 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Barclay, Edwin, B.A., LL.D.; Liberian lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Liberia Coll.
Barrister 04; Prof. Liberia Coll. 04; Sec. of Public Instruction 10-12; Judge First Judicial Circuit 12; Attorney-Gen. 14-20; Sec. for Foreign Affairs 19-30; Pres. of Liberian Republic 30-44; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad.
Publs. *Lone Star Forever, Fugitive Fancies.*
Monrovia.

Barclay, Sir Robert Noton, Kt., J.P.; British shipping merchant; b 72; ed. Uppingham and Manchester Univ.
Pres. Manchester Chamber of Commerce 14-16; Liberal M.P. for Exchange Div. of Manchester 23-24; Lord Mayor of Manchester 29-30; Alderman Manchester City Council; Dir. District Bank; Dir. Nat. Boiler Insurance Co. and Manchester Ship Canal.
Far Hills, Alderley Edge, Cheshire.

Barclay-Harvey, Sir (Charles) Malcolm, K.C.M.G.; British politician and administrator; b. 90; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Kincardine and the W. Div. of Aberdeen and Kincardine 23-29 and 31-39; Parl. Private Sec. to the Sec. of State for Scotland 24-29 and 32-36; Gov. of South Australia 39-44; D.L. and J.P. County of Aberdeen; K. St. J.; Hon. Col. 4th Batt. Gordon Highlanders 39-44; mem. Aberdeen County Council 45-; mem. H.M. Bodyguard of Scotland (Royal Company of Archers).
Dinnet, Aberdeenshire.

Bard, Philip, A.B., A.M., PH.D., D.SC. (Hon.); American physiologist; b. 98; ed. Thacher School, Ojai, Calif., Princeton and Harvard.
Teaching Fellow in Physiology, Harvard 25-26, Instructor 26-28; Asst. Prof. Biology, Princeton Univ. 28-31; Asst. Prof. Physiology and Tutor Normal Medical Sciences, Harvard Medical School 31-33; Prof. Physiology and Dir. Physiology Dept., Johns Hopkins Univ. 33-; mem. and fmr. Pres. American Physiological Soc., mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Acad. Arts and Sciences, Asscn. of American Physicians; Harvey Lecturer, New York 38; Hughlings Jackson Lecturer, Montreal Neurological Institute 43; Graves Lecturer, Indiana Univ. 48; served as mem. of Cttee. on Aviation Medicine, Chair. Sub-cttee. on Motion Sickness; mem. Cttee. on Shock and Transfusions, Div. Medical Sciences, Nat. Research Council, Washington, D.C., during Second World War; Hon. Sc.D. Princeton 47, Washington and Lee Univ. 49.
Publs. include: scientific papers on physiological and neuro-physiological investigations 28-49; Ed. *Macleod's Physiology in Modern Medicine.*
710 North Washington Street, Baltimore 5, Maryland, U.S.A.

Bard, Ralph A.; American industrialist; b. 84; ed. Princeton.
Mem. staff Eversz and Co. 06, Kennett Cown and Co. 08-09; organizer and mem. Hitchcock, Bard and Co. Inc. 19-25; founder and Pres. Ralph A. Bard and Co. 25; Pres. Chicago Investors' Corporation 28-32; Vice Pres. and Dir. Chicago Corp. 32-34; Chair. Eversharp, Inc. 45-47; Dir. Fitz Simons and Connell Dredge and Dock Co., Clearing Machine Corpn., American Ship Building Co., Cleveland, Chicago Corpn.; Under-Sec. of Navy 41-45; Deputy to United States U.N. Rep. 47-.
(Home) 650 Lake Road, Lake Forest, Ill.
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Bardin, Ivan Pavlovich; Soviet metallurgist; b. 83.
Played important part in metallurgical development of Kuznetsk Basin; fmr. Technical Dir. first Kuznetsk "Stalin" Metallurgical Plant; fmr. Deputy People's Commissar for Iron and Steel Industry; awarded Order of Lenin 34 and 43; mem. Soviet Acad. of Sciences; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour 45.
Academy of Sciences of the U.S.S.R., Moscow.

Bardoux, Jacques, D.LITT.; French political historian; b. 74; ed. Sorbonne and Oxford Univs.
Foreign Editor *Journal des Débats* 01; Advocate at Court of Appeal; Prof. École des Sciences politiques and École Supérieure de Guerre; Pres. Société d'Études et d'Informations Économiques; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques 25-; mem. Acad. des Sciences Coloniales 33-; Chair. l'École des Roches 34-; French expert Genoa Conf. 22; Del. L.N. 22; Senator Dept. of

Puy de Dôme; Sec. Groupe des Résistants du Sénat 43-45; Deputy to Nat. Constituent Assemblies Oct. 45-June 46 and June and Nov. 46; Deputy to Nat. Assembly Nov. 46-; mem. French Del. to Council of Europe 49.
Publs. *Éssai d'une psychologie de l'Angleterre contemporaine, Silhouettes d'Outre-Manche, Lloyd George et la France, La reine Victoria, J. Ramsay Macdonald, L'expérience de 1924: Le dialogue J. R. Macdonald-E. Herriot, L'Ile et l'Europe, La Route de France, Le Drame Français, La France de demain, Les Soviets contre la France, J'accuse Moscou, Le chaos espagnol, Staline contre l'Europe, L'Ordre Nouveau: Face au Communisme et au Racisme, Destin de France* 45, *Les Origines du Malheur Européen: l'aide Anglo-française à la domination Prussienne* 49.
Paris XVI, 11 rue Mérimée.

Barea, Arturo; Spanish writer; b. 97; ed. Madrid.
Served Spanish Morocco 20-24; Technical Man. Patent Agents' Firm 27-36; Head Dept. Foreign Press Censorship, Republican Min. of Foreign Affairs during Siege of Madrid 36-37; Controller of Foreign Broadcasting from Madrid 37; lived France, now in England; Commentator in B.B.C. Latin-American section 40-.
Publs. *Valor y Miedo* 38, *The Forge* 41, *Struggle for the Spanish Soul* 41, *The Track* 43, *Lorca: A Poet and His People* 44, *The Clash* 46; essays and short stories in various British periodicals.
Middle Lodge, Eaton Hastings, Faringdon, Berks.

Barêty, Léon, D.LL.; French politician; b. 83; ed. Paris Univ.
Fmr. Deputy for Alpes Maritimes; Pres. Gen. Council of Alpes Maritimes; fmr. Sec. of the Chamber and Under-Sec. of State for Budget; Under-Sec. of State for Technical Education in Tardieu Cabinet 29-30; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies 36-; Pres. Alliance Left Republican Group; Pres. Comité Français des Expositions 39; Min. of Commerce May-June 40.
Publ. *La France au Maroc* 32.
Paris VI, 55 rue Bonaparte.

Baring, Hon. Sir Evelyn, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.; British administrator; b. 03; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 26, Sec. to Agent of Govt. of India in S. Africa 29, retd. 34; Gov. of Southern Rhodesia 42-44; High Commr. for H.M. Govt. in U.K. in the Union of S.A., and High Commr. for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate, and Swaziland 44-.
High Commission House, Pretoria, Cape Town, S.A.

Barker, Sir Ernest, LITT.D., D.LITT., HON. LL.D., HON. PH.D., F.B.A.; British writer on political theory and institutions; b. 74; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Lecturer and Tutor in History at Oxford 98-20; Principal King's Coll. London 20-27; Prof. of Political Science Cambridge 28-39; Hon. Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford, Peterhouse Cambridge and Westfield Coll. London; Chair. Books and Periodicals Comm. (Allied Mins. of Education) 43-45; mem. Liberal Party; Vice-Pres. Free Trade Union Feb. 46; Foreign mem. Royal Acad. of Arts and Letters, Gothenburg.
Publs. *Greek Political Theory (Plato and his Predecessors), English Political Thought 1848-1914, National Character, Reflections on Government, Ideas and Ideals of the British Empire, Britain and the British People, Essays on Government, Translation of Aristotle's Politics, Traditions of Civility*; Editor of *The Character of England.*
17 Cranmer Road, Cambridge.

Barkley, Alben William, A.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Marvin Coll., Clinton, Kentucky, Emory Coll., Oxford, Ga., and Univ. of Virginia Law School.
Admitted to Kentucky Bar 01; Prosecuting Attorney McCracken County, Ky. 05-09; Judge McCracken County Court 09-13; mem. Congress for First Kentucky District 13-27; U.S. Senator from Kentucky 27-48; Vice-Pres. of U.S.A. 49-; Democrat.
Paducah, Ky.

Barlow, Sir James Alan Noel, Bt., G.C.B., K.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.; British civil servant; b. 81; ed. Marlborough and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford.
Clerk in House of Commons 06; mem. Staff Board of Education 07 and Min. of Munitions 15; Principal Asst. Sec. to Min. of Labour 19-33; Principal Private Sec. to the Prime Min. 33-34; Under-Sec. to Treasury 34-42; Joint Second Sec. 42-48; Pres. Oriental Ceramic Society.
Boswells, Wendover, Bucks.

Barman, Christian, F.R.I.B.A., R.D.I., F.S.I.A., M.INST.T.; British architect, industrial designer and publicity expert; b. 98; ed. Liverpool Univ.
Asst. Sec. Society of Architects 21-25; Editor (successively) *Architecture, The Architect's Journal, The Architectural Review*; Publicity Officer London Passenger Transport Board 35-41; Asst. Dir. of Post-War Building, Min. of Works 41-45; Publicity Adviser, Great Western Railway 45-47; Publicity Officer, British Transport Commission 47-.
Publs. *Sir John Vanbrugh* 24, edition of James Gibbs' *Rules for Drawing the various Parts of Architecture* 25, *The Danger to St. Paul's* 25, *Balbus, or the Future of Architecture* 26, *The Bridge* 26, *Architecture: An Introduction for the General Reader* 27; (under the pseudonym Christian Mawson), *Ramping Cat* 41, *Portrait of England* 41.
British Transport Commission, 55 Broadway, London, S.W.1.

Barnard, Hon. William Edward; New Zealand politician; b. 86; ed. Victoria College, Wellington.
Solicitor 08, Barrister 25; M.P. for Napier (Labour 28-40, resigned from party April 40); Speaker House of Reps. 36-44; resumed legal practice 44.
Box 155, Tauranga.

Barnby, Baron; **Francis Vernon Willey,** C.M.G., C.B.E., M.V.O.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Controller Wool Supplies War Dept. 16; Chair. S. Simpson Ltd., and Simpson (Piccadilly) Ltd., Aire Wool Co. Ltd., Airedale Combing Co. Ltd., Francis Willey, Ltd.; Dir. Dawnay, Day and Co. Ltd.; fmr. mem. Central Electricity Board; fmr. mem. L.N. Consultative Cttee. of the Economic Organisation; fmr. Pres. Fed. of British Industries; Conservative M.P. for S. Bradford 18-22; led British Industries Del. to the Far East 34; mem. Overseas Settlement Board.
2 Caxton Street, London, S.W.1.

Barnes, Rt. Hon. Alfred John P.C., M.P.; British politician and designer; b. 87; Art ed. Northampton Inst. and L.C.C. School of Arts and Crafts.
Co-operative M.P. for South East Ham 22-31 and 35-; Lord Commissioner of Treasury 29-30; Chair. Co-operative Party 24-45; Min. of War Transport 45-46; Min. of Transport 46-.
Ministry of Transport, London, W.1.; and Eastcliffe Hotel, Walton-on-Naze, Essex.

Barnes, Rt. Rev. Ernest William, SC.D., D.D., LL.D., F.R.S.; British ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
A leader of Modernist school in the Church of England; Master of the Temple 15-19; Canon of Westminster 18-24; Bishop of Birmingham 24-; Gifford Lecturer 27-29 Aberdeen Univ.
Memoirs and papers on higher mathematics; *Should Such a Faith Offend* 27, *Scientific Theory and Religion* (Gifford Lectures) 33, *The Rise of Christianity* 47.
Bishop's Croft, Harborne, Birmingham, 17.

Barnes, Major-Gen. Gladeon Marcus, C.B.E., D.S.M., D.S., HON. M.E., DR. ENG. (Hon.); American officer; b. 87; ed. Michigan Univ., Ordnance School of Application, Army Industrial Coll. and Army War Coll.
2nd-Lieut. 10, promoted through ranks to Major-Gen. 43; in charge design railway and heavy artillery 17; American Expeditionary Forces 18; Asst. Ordnance Officer American Forces in Germany and Insp. Foreign Munitions Plant and Materials European Countries 22-23; in charge development anti-aircraft artillery 23-27; Insp. Govt. Ordnance and Manufacturing plants Europe 28; Chief Engineer Watertown Arsenal, in charge development and engineering 29-31; Chief Proof Officer, Automotive Div. Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. 32-35; Graduated Army Industrial College 36; in charge Procurement Planning Office of Asst. Sec. of War 37; Chief of Technical Staff 38-39; Chief of research and engineering, Ordnance Dept. 39-42; Chief Research and Development Service, Ordnance Department 42-; Asst. Chief Ordnance 45-; awarded Elliot Cresson Gold Medal Franklin Inst. 46.
2540 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Barnes, Harry Elmer, A.M., PH.D.; American historian and sociologist; b. 89; ed. Syracuse, Columbia and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in Historical Sociology Syracuse Univ. 13-15; Lecturer in History Columbia Univ. 17-18; Prof. of History New School for Social Research 19-20 and Lecturer 23-24, 26 and 37; Prof. of History Clark Univ. 20-23, of Historical Sociology Smith Coll. 23-30, and of Economics Amherst Coll. 23-25; Dir. of Research in American Investments Abroad, American Fund for Public Service 25-35; Lecturer Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ. 37-38; with Scripps-Howard Newspapers 29-40; Consultant and historian, War Production Board 43-44, Smaller War Plants Corp. 45-46; Prof. of Sociology, Temple Univ. 46; Consultant and Historian, Federal Bureau of Prisons 48; Visiting Prof. of Sociology Univ. of Colo. 48-49.
Publs. *Sociology and Political Theory* 23, *New History and the Social Studies* 25, *History and Social Intelligence* 26, *Genesis of the World War* 26, *Living in the Twentieth Century* 28, *Twilight of Christianity* 29, *World Politics* 30, *Story of Punishment* 30, *History of Western Civilization* 35, *Economic History of the Western World* 37, *Intellectual and Cultural History of the Western World* 37, *History of Historical Writing* 37, *Social Thought from Lore to Science* (with Howard Becker) 38, *Society in Transition: Problems of a Changing Age* 39, *Contemporary Social Theory* (with Howard Becker) 40, *Social Institutions* 42, *American Way of Life* 42, *New Horizons in Criminology* (with N. K. Teeters) 43, *Prisons in Wartime* 44, *Pennsylvania Penology* 44, *Survey of Western Civilisation* 47, *An Introduction to the History of Sociology* 47, *Historical Sociology: Its Rise and Development* 48.
Stonewood, Cooperstown, N.Y.

Barnes, Sir James Horace, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Merton College, Oxford.
Dir. of Civil Aviation Finance 37-40; Deputy-Dir.-Gen. of Civil Aviation May 40-Oct. 41; Asst. Under-Sec. of State for Air Oct. 41-Nov. 43; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for Air Nov. 43-47; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Air Jan. 47-.
22 Porchester Terrace, London, W.2.

Barnes, James Martin, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Illinois Coll., Harvard Law School.
County Judge Morgan County 26-34; mem. Congress 38-42; Admin. Asst. to President 43-45; Dir. Nat. Savings and Trust Co. Wash., D.C., etc.; Democrat.
2925 Glover Drive, Washington, D.C.

Barnes, Sir Kenneth Ralph, Kt., M.A.; British dramatist; b. 78; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church Oxford.
Clerk in Land Registry 00-02; journalist, dramatic critic and playwright; Principal Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art 09-; Capt. 9th Hants. Regt., served India, Mesopotamia, Siberia 14-19 (Despatches); Gov. People's Palace 28-; Knight Bachelor 38; Gen. Sec. Entertainments Nat. Service Asscn. (ENSA) 39-45; Trustee British Drama League; mem. of Council of the Franco-British Society.
Publs. Plays: adaptation of Hervieu's *Connais Toi* (performed as *Glasshouses* 09), *Undercurrents* (performed 21), *The Letter of the Law* 25.
35 Acacia Road, London, N.W.8.

Barnes, Sir Thomas James, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 88.
Legal Adviser to Min. of Shipping 18-20; Solicitor-Gen. to Board of Trade 20-34; Procurator-Gen. and Treasury Solicitor 34-.
Storey's Gate, St. James's Park, London, S.W.1.

Barnett, P. Neville; Author, designer and publisher of private press publications de luxe, international authority on book-plates and Japanese colour-prints; b. 81.
Hon. Sec. and life mem. Australian Ex Libris Society; fmr. Vice-Pres. New Zealand Ex Libris Society and Bookplate Asscn. Los Angeles; Gen. Sec. Australian Painter-Etchers Society, Sydney 31-37; Librarian Bank of New South Wales, Sydney.
Publs. *The Book-Plate in Australia: Its Inspiration and Development* 30, *Pictorial Book-Plates* 31, *Armorial Book-Plates* 32, *Woodcut Book-Plates* 34, *Japanese Colour-Prints* 36, *Colour-Prints of Hiroshige* 37, *Hiroshige* 38, *Glimpses at Ukiyo-ye* 40, *Nishiki-ye: Brocade Prints of Japan* 41, *Australian Book-Plates*, *Figure-Prints of Japan* 47, etc.
Box 2076 G.P.O., Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

Barnett, Samuel J., B.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 73; ed. Chicago, Denver, Virginia and Cornell Univs.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Physics Colorado Coll. 98-00, Stanford Univ. 00-05, Tulane Univ. 05-11 and Ohio State Univ. 11-18; Physicist Carnegie Inst. Washington 18-26 (Dept. of Terrestrial Magnetism 18-24, Research Associate 24-26); Research Associate California Inst. of Technology 24-; Prof. of Physics Univ. of California 26-; Emer. 44; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, American Physical Society and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Wash. Philosophical Society, Wash. Acad. of Sciences; mem. Nat. Research Council 23-25; awarded Comstock Prize of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 18 for discovery of magnetisation by rotation known as the "Barnett effect"; mem. Réunion Int. d'Études sur le Magnétisme, Strasbourg 39.
Publs. *Elements of Electro-Magnetic Theory* 03, *Theories of Magnetism* (Nat. Research Council, Vol. 3, 1922, joint author), *Le Magnétisme* (proceedings of Strasbourg Reunion, joint author) 40; and many papers especially on experimental and theoretical electricity and magnetism.
315 South Hill Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

Baroda, The Maharaja of; Lieut.-Col. His Highness Farzandi-Khas-I-Dowlati-Englishia, Maharaja Sir Pratapsingha Gaekwad, Sena Khas Khel Samsher Bahadur, G.C.I.E., LL.D.; Indian ruler; b. 08; ed. Baroda Coll. and Deccan Coll., Poona.
Succeeded to throne 39; salute of 21 guns.
Laxmi Vilas Palace, Baroda.

Barou, Noah, PH.D.; British economist, sociologist and writer; b. 89; ed. Russia, Germany, London, etc.
Sec. Gen. Council of Trade Unions in the Ukraine

18-19; Dir. Centrosoyus, Berlin 23-24; and of Moscow Narodny Bank, Ltd. London 25-31; Economic consultant; Hon. Sec. World Jewish Congress; Mem. of the Int. Inst. for Co-operative Studies, etc.
Publs. *The Co-operative Movement and Banking in the U.S.S.R.* 28, *The Co-operative Movement in the U.S.S.R. and its Foreign Trade* 29, *Co-operative Banking* 32, *Co-operative Insurance* 36, *Soviet Home Front* 42, *Our Soviet Ally* (in collaboration) 43, *World Co-operation* 44, *Jews in Work and Trade* 45, *Co-operation in the Soviet Union* 46, *British Trade Unions* 47, *The Co-operative Movement in Labour Britain* 48.
21 Langland Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Barr, Brig.-Gen. David G.; American officer; b. 95. Served First World War, with Army of Occupation Germany to 19; Chief of Staff U.S. Armoured Force under Gen. Devers to 43; Deputy Chief of Staff European Theatre of Operations 43-45.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Barr, Kai; Danish university professor; b. 96; studied classical and oriental philology (M.A.).
Asst. with Comm. of *Corpus Lexicographorum Graecorum* 23-33; studies in Florence and Göttingen 27-31; Lecturer in Classical Philology Univ. of Copenhagen 36-45; Prof. of Iranian Philology 45-; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences April 45-.
Publs. Ed. Vols. VII-XII of *Codices Avestici et Pahlavici* 37-44; contributions to philological journals, especially on Pahlavi and modern Iranian dialects and their historical development.
Ordrup Jagtvej 30, Charlottenlund, Denmark.

Barratt, Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Sheridan, K.C.B., C.M.G., M.C.; British officer; b. 91; ed. Clifton Coll., Royal Military Acad. Woolwich and Staff Coll. Camberley.
Royal Flying Corps 14; served World War 14-18; Chief Instructor R.A.F. Staff Coll. Andover 29-31; Commander No. 1 Indian Group 31-32; Senior Air Staff Officer Headquarters R.A.F. India 32-34; Dir. Staff Duties Air Min. 35; Commandant R.A.F. Staff Coll. Andover 36-39; Air Officer Commanding in Chief British Air Forces in France 40; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Army Co-operation Command 41-43, Technical Training Command 43-45; Inspector-General R.A.F. 45-Jan. 47; Gentleman Usher to Sword of State 46; Officier de l'ordre de la Couronne and Croix de Guerre, Belgian; Restituta Militari, 2nd Class, Polish; Grand Croix Légion d'Honneur and Croix de Guerre, French.
United Service Club, Pall Mall; 60 St. John's Road, Clifton, Bristol, 8.

Barreda-Moller, Jose, B.S., PH.D.; Peruvian lawyer and banker; b. 15.
Asst. Economist, Min. of Finance 43, principal economist 44; Pres. Exchange Control Board 45-47; Dir.-Gen. of Finance 47-48; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 48-; Asst. Prof. of Commercial Law and Economic Policy, Univ. Mayor de San Marcos, Lima 45-; Peruvian del. to several financial and monetary confs. of Inter-American Bar Asscn.; Gen. Counsel and Dir. of several corpns.; mem. Colegio de Abogados de Lima, Commercial Law League of America, Inter-American Bar Asscn.
6804 Brookville Road, Chevy Chase, Maryland, U.S.A.

Barrett, Charles S., B.S., PH.D.; American physicist and metallurgist; b. 02; ed. Univs. of S. Dakota and Chicago.
Div. of Physical Metallurgy, Naval Research Laboratory, Anacostia, D.C. 28-32; Metals Research Laboratory and Dept. of Metallurgy, Carnegie Inst. of Technology, Pittsburgh 32-46; Prof., Inst. for the Study of Metals, Univ. of Chicago 46-; consulting metallurgist 44-; Editor, Metals and Alloys Section of "Structure Reports" for Int. Union of Crystallography 49-; Pres. American Society for X-ray and Electron Diffraction 47; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Inst. for Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; mem. American Society of Metals (Howe Medal 39), American Physical Society.
Publs. *Structure of Metals* 43; chapters in several works on metallurgy and physics, and numerous papers.
Institute for the Study of Metals, University of Chicago, Chicago, 37, Ill., U.S.A.

Barrett, Edward Ware, A.B.; American journalist and government official; b. 10; ed. Princeton Univ. and Univ. of Dijon.
On staff of *Birmingham* (Ala.) *News* 30-31; with Columbia Broadcasting System 32-33; with *Newsweek Magazine* (now *Newsweek*) 33-49; Washington corresp. 35-36, national affairs editor 36-37, assoc. editor 37-42; with Office of War Information 42-43, with Psychological Warfare Branch of Allied Force H.Q. 43-44; Exec. Dir. of O.W.I. overseas operations, then Dir. of overseas branch 44-45; U.S. Asst. Sec. of State for Public Affairs 49-.
State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Barrett, Jesse W., A.B., LL.D., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. George Washington Univ.
In practice St. Louis 06; Asst. U.S. Attorney 09-10; Sec. Republican State Comm. 19; Attorney-Gen. for Missouri 21-25; mem. Nat. Asscn. of Attorneys-Gen., American Inst. of Law, American Acad. of Political Science and American Bar Asscn.; fmr. Pres. Missouri Bar Asscn.; Republican nominee for Gov. of Missouri 36.
Publs. *Limitations of the Anti-Trust Laws, Economics and Statutory Law.*
506 Olive Street, St. Louis, Mo.

Barrington, Hon. (Walter) Bernard (Louis); British company director; b. 76; ed. Charterhouse.
Partner in Norton, Rose Barrington & Co., solicitors 14-19; Dir. Helbert Wagg & Co. Ltd., merchant bankers 19-; Chair. Legal and Gen. Assurance Society, Ltd., Gresham Life Assurance Society, Ltd., Gresham Fire and Accident Assurance Society, Ltd., London and Lomond Investment Trust, Ltd., Trading Investment Trust, Ltd., Trans-Oceanic Investment Trust, Ltd., Westpool Investment Trust, Ltd.; Dir. Traction and Gen. Investment Trust, Ltd.
11 Ilchester Place, London, W.14.

Barrington-Ward, Sir Lancelot Edward, K.C.V.O., CH.M., F.R.C.S. EDIN., F.R.C.S.ENG.; British surgeon; b. 84; ed. Westminster, Bromsgrove, Edinburgh Univ., Middlesex Hospital.
Examiner in Surgery St. Andrews and Edinburgh Univs.; Chief surgeon Lady Wimborne's Hospital, Uskub, Serbia 15; Surgeon to the King 36-; Senior Surgeon Royal Northern Hospital; Consulting Surgeon Gt. Ormond St. Hospital for Sick Children, Wood Green Hospital.
Publs. *Abdominal Surgery of Children, Royal Northern Operative Surgery* (Editor).
27 Harcourt House, Cavendish Square, London, W.1.

Barrios Tirado, Gen. Guillermo; Chilean army officer; b. 93; ed. Military Acad.
Commissioned in Chilean Army 14; Major, Asst. to Chief of Chilean Mil. Mission to Europe 25; Dir. of Infantry Coll. 36; Dir. of War Acad. 42; Brigadier 43; C.-in-C. 1st Div., Chilean Army 44; Chief of Army Council 45; General 46; C.-in-C. Chilean Army 46; Min. of Defence 47-; holder of several Chilean and foreign decorations.
Ministry of Defence, Santiago.

Barros, Adhemar Pereira de, M.D.; Brazilian politician; b. 01; ed. Anglo-Brazilian School and Faculty of Medicine Rio de Janeiro.
Studied Medicine Univs. of London, Paris and Vienna

and schools and hospitals Berlin; fmr. Deputy and mem. Comm. of Industry and Commerce; Pres. Social Progressist Party; Gov. S. Paulo State 38-41 and Jan. 47-. Home: Sao Paulo, R. Albuquerque Lins 992, Brazil; Office: Palacio Campos Eliseos, Sao Paulo, Brazil.

Barros Jarpa, Ernesto; Chilean politician and industrialist; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Chile.
Barrister 15; Deputy; Under-Sec. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 21; Min. of Finance and of the Interior 32; Dir. Chilean Mortgage Bank; Pres. Chilean Electricity Co.; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42; Prof. of Int. Law, School of Law, Univ. of Chile, Santiago.
Publs. *La conferencia de la Paz y el convenio sobre arreglo pacífico de los conflictos internacionales.*
Santiago, Avenida San Luis 892 (Les Leones).

Barrows, David Prescott, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., DR.h.c. (Univ. of Bolivia), LITT.D. (Columbia); American political scientist; b. 73; ed. Pomona Coll., Univ. of California, Columbia Univ., Univ. of Chicago.
Chief Bureau of Non-Christian Tribes Philippine Islands 01; Gen. Superintendent of Education Philippine Islands 03-09; Prof. of Education Univ. of California 10, Dean Graduate School 10, Prof. of Political Science 11, Dean of Faculties 13, Pres. 19-23; Hon. Prof. Faculty of Law and Political Science Catholic Univ. of Chile 28; Carnegie Visiting Prof. of Int. Relations (Latin America) 28; Theodore Roosevelt Prof. Univ. of Berlin 33-34; mem. Belgian Relief Cttee. in charge food supply of Brussels 16; Major of Cavalry Nat. Army 17, Lieut.-Col. 18, Col. California Nat. Guard 21, Brig.-Gen. 25, Major-Gen. Army of U.S.; Commanding Gen. 40th Div. Nat. Guard of U.S. 26-37; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace; corresp. mem. Royal Acad. of Political and Moral Science Madrid.
Publs. *The Ethno-Botany of the Coahuilla Indians* 00, *A History of the Philippines* 03, 24, *A Decade of American Government in the Philippines* 15, *British Politics in Transition* (with E. M. Sait) 25, *Government in California* 26 (with Thomas Barrows), *Berbers and Blacks* 27.
85 Parkside Drive, Berkeley, Calif.

Barry, Gerald Reid; British journalist; b. 98; ed. Marlborough and Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge.
Served European War, Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 16-19, Capt. 18; Asst. Editor *Saturday Review* 21-24, Editor 24-30; Founder 30 and Editor 30-34 *Week-End Review*; Dir. *New Statesman and Nation and Week-End Review;* Man. Editor and Dir. *News Chronicle* 36-47, Dir. 47-; contrib. to daily and weekly press, broadcast talks; Editor *The Week-End Calendar* 33, *This England* 34; mem. Exec. Anglo-Soviet Public Relations Cttee. 41; Vice-Pres. Nat. Council Civil Liberties; Hon. A.R.I.B.A.; co-founder P.E.P. (Political and Economic Planning); Fellow Nat. Inst. Journalists; Dir. Festival of Britain, 1951.
The Forge House, Sutton, Pulborough, Sussex.

Barstow, Sir George Lewis, K.C.B.; British company director; b. 74.
Controller Treasury Supply Services 19-27; Dir. Prudential Assurance Co. 28-, Deputy Chair. 35-41, Chair. 41-; Govt. Dir. Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. 27-46.
Chapel House, Builth, Breconshire.

Barta, Lajos; Hungarian author; b. 78; ed. grammar school, Pécs, and Budapest Univ.
Journalist at Pécs and Kassa 05-10; one of the editors of the radical daily *Világ*, Budapest 10; after 18-19 revolution emigrated and lived in Austria, Czechoslovakia, and London; returned to Hungary 46; Pres. of World Organisation of Hungarians 48-.
Publs. Novels: *Egyszerü szivek, Az Ige terjedése, Az élet arca, Elsüllyedt világ, Mult, Gyár, Tegnapi Ország*; Plays: *Parasztok, Tavaszi mámor, Szerelem, Zsuzsi, Örvény*; (produced in Budapest theatres); *Die Drei Fräulein* (Josefstädter Theatre, Vienna); *Weltpolitik* (Proletarisches Theater, Berlin).
Váci-u. 40, Budapest, IV, Hungary.

Barth, Karl, D.D., LL.D.; Swiss theologian; b. 86; ed. Berne, Berlin, Tübingen and Marburg Univs.
Hon. Prof. Göttingen 21; Prof. Münster i. W. 25; Prof. Bonn 30-34, Basle 35-; Leader of German Church Opposition to "Nazification" for which he was retired 35; Hon. Dr.Theol. Münster 22, deprived of degree 39, restored 45.
Publs. *Suchet Gott so werdet ihr leben* 18, *Der Römerbrief* 18, *Das Wort Gottes und die Theologie* 25, *Die Auferstehung der Toten* 25, *Prolegomena zur Dogmatik* 27, *Die Theologie und die Kirche* 28, *Zur Lehre vom Heiligen Geist* 30, *Anselms Beweis der Existenz Gottes* 31, *Kirchliche Dogmatik* 32, 38, 40, 42, 45, 48, *Theologische Existenz Heute* 33, *Credo* 35, *Theologische Studien* 38, *A Letter from Switzerland to Great Britain* 41, *The Church and the War* 44, *Eine Schweizer Stimme* 45, *Die protestantische Theologie im 19, Jahrhundert* 47, *Dogmatik im Grundriss* 47, *Die Christliche Lehre nach dem Heidelberger Katechismus* 48.
Basle, Pilgerstrasse 25.

Barth, Paul Basilius; Swiss painter; b. 81; ed. Munich Acad.
Mem. Société du Salon d'Automne de Paris; represented in principal museums and private collections of Switzerland.
Riehen (Basle).

Barthel, Max; German writer; b. 93.
Publs. Verse: *Verse aus den Argonnen, Freiheit, Die Faust, Arbeiterseele, Sonne, Mond und Sterne, Botschaft und Befehl, Hutzlibum, Danksagung, Die Lachparade, Lobgesang, Das Lied vom Walde, Spielzeuglieder, Von den Männern, die ihre Pflicht getan, Von Ostern bis Pfingsten, Das Herz in erhobener Faust, Lasset uns die Welt gewinnen, Ueberfluss des Herzens*; novels: *Das Spiel mit der Puppe, Das unsterbliche Volk, Der grosse Fischzug, Das Land auf den Bergen, Die Strasse der ewigen Sehnsucht, Haus an der Landstrasse, Der Guertel der Erde, Der singende Baum, Die Lebensreise*; short stories: *Das goldene Panzerhemd, Der Bund der Drei, Das vergitterte Land, Indianer*; reports: *Deutschland, Erde unter den Füssen.*
Niederbreisig a. Rhein, Elzenberg.

Barthelemy, René; French engineer; b. 89; ed. Ecole Spéciale de Mécanique et d'Electricité and Ecole Supérieure d'Electricité.
Worked on radio-electricity 10-28, television 28-; Chief Engineer, Television Experimental Centre; mem. of Acad. des Sciences (Institut de France), Argentine Acad. of Sciences; Founder and fmr. Pres. Int. Television Cttee., etc.; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. Books on radio-electricity and television, and numerous articles on scientific subjects.
Villa Bellevue, Fontenay aux Roses (Seine).

Bartholomew, Gen. Sir William Henry, G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 77.
Dir. of Recruiting and Organisation in War Office 27-28; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 29-30; Dir. Military Operations and Intelligence in the War Office 31-34; Chief of Gen. Staff India 34-37; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery; fmr. A.D.C. Gen. to the King; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Northern Command 37-40; a Regional Commr. for Civil Defence 40-45.
Sandell's House, West Amesbury, Wiltshire.

Bartimeus (*see* Ritchie, L. A.).

Bartky, Walter; American mathematician; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Chicago (B.S., PH.D.).
Asst. in Astronomy Univ. of Chicago 23-26, Instr. 26-27, Asst. Prof. 27-33, Assoc. Prof. 33-42, Prof. of Applied

Maths. 42-, Assoc. Dean of Physical Sciences 42-45, Dean of Physical Sciences 45-.
Publ. *Highlights of Astronomy.*
The University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.

Bartlett, Sir Charles John, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 89; ed. Bath Technical Coll.
Served in Devonshire and Dorsetshire Regts. 14-19; engaged in commercial and industrial work 20; Man. Dir. General Motors Ltd. 26, Vauxhall Motors Ltd. 30-.
Whitewalls, Kinsbourne Green, Harpenden, Herts.

Bartlett, Sir Frederick, C.B.E., F.R.S., M.A., HON. D.PHIL. (Athens), D.SC. (Princeton); British psychologist; b. 86; ed. St. John's Coll., Cambridge.
Asst. to Dir. Psychological Laboratory Cambridge 14; Reader in Experimental Psychology Cambridge Univ. 22, Dir. Psychological Laboratory 22-; Editor *British Journal of Psychology* 24-48; Pres. Section J, British Assen. 29; Prof. of Experimental Psychology Cambridge Univ. 31-; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge; mem. Medical Research Council 41-47; Foreign Mem. American Phil. Society Philadelphia, Société de Psychologie de France, American Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Chair. Industrial Health Research Board.
Publs. *Exercises in Logic* 13, *Psychology and Primitive Culture* 23, *Textbook of Experimental Psychology* (Part II) (with Dr. C. S. Myers) 25, *Psychology and the Soldier* 27, *Remembering: An experimental and Social Study* 32, *The Problem of Noise* 34, *The Study of Society* 39, *Political Propaganda* 40.
Michaelhouse, Millington Road, Cambridge.

Bartlett, Frederic Clay; American painter; b. 73; ed. Harvard and St. Paul's Schools, Munich Royal Acad. of Art and Paris.
Mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; has done mural decorations in Chicago Univ. and Council Chamber of Chicago City Hall; represented in permanent collection of Chicago Art Inst., Carnegie Inst., Corcoran Gallery, etc.
18 S. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Bartlett, (Charles) Vernon (Oldfeld), British author, politician and publicist; b. 94.
Fmrly. Reuter's correspondent at Peace Conf.; subsequently *The Times* corresp. in Switzerland and Rome; London Dir. L.N. Secretariat 22-32; speaker on international affairs for B.B.C. 28-34; Diplomatic correspondent *News Chronicle* 34-40; Editor *World Review* 34-40; Independent M.P. for Bridgwater 39-50; Diplomatic Adviser *News Chronicle* 40-.
Publs. Novel *Journey's End* (with R. C. Sherriff); *Topsy Turvy, Calf Love, No Man's Land, The World Our Neighbour, If I were Dictator, This is my Life, To-morrow Always Comes, Go East, Old Man.*
6 Gower Street, London, W.C.1; Stone Cottage, Byworth, Sussex.

Barton, Most Rev. Arthur William, D.D.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. St. Columba's Coll. Dublin, Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Curate St. George's Dublin 04; Curate in charge Howth, Co. Dublin 05; First Head Trinity Coll. Mission Belfast 12; Rector St. Mark's Dundela 14; Canon of Down 22; Rector of Bangor 25-30; Archdeacon of Down 27-30; Bishop (Church of Ireland) of Kilmore, Elphin and Ardagh 30-39; Protestant Episcopalian Archbishop of Dublin and Primate of Ireland 39-.
The Palace, Shrewsbury Road, Dublin.

Barton, (George Samuel) Horace, C.M.G., HON. D.SC.A. (Laval), Commdr. Agricole Mérite; Canadian agriculturalist; b. 83; ed. Toronto Univ. (B.S.A.).
Asst. in Animal Husbandry Macdonald Coll., McGill Univ. 07-10, Lecturer 10-11, Prof. of Animal Husbandry 11-32; Dean of Faculty of Agric. 25-32; Dep. Min. of Agric. for Canada 32-49; Special asst. to Minister of Agric. 49; Alternate mem. for Canada of Combined Food Board (later Int. Emergency Food Council) from 43; Chair. Canadian Del. U.N. Conf. on food and agric. Hot Springs 43; Alternate mem. for Canada at FAO Confs. at Quebec City 45, Copenhagen 46, Geneva 47; mem. Exec. Cttee. FAO 45-; Vice-Pres. Canadian Soc. of Technical Agriculturists 20-23, Pres. 23-25; Pres. Eastern Canada Soc. of Animal Production 28-30; Fellow Agric. Inst. of Canada, and Royal Society of Canada.
Home: 260 Metcalfe Street, Ottawa; Office: Department of Agriculture, Confederation Building, Ottawa, Canada.

Barton, Henry Askew, B.S., E.E., M.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 98; ed. Princeton.
Engineer with American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 21-23; Nat. Research Fellow, Harvard Univ. 25-27; Fellow Bartol Research Laboratory 27-29; Asst. Prof. Cornell Univ. 29-31; Dir. American Inst. of Physics 31-; Vice-Chair. Div. Physical Sciences of Nat. Research Council 33-45.
Publs. Various contributions to physics journals for over twenty-five years.
Home: 33 Springdale Road, Princeton, N.J.; Office: 57 East 55 Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Bartow, Edward, PH.D., D.SC.; American chemist; b. 70; ed. Williams Coll. and Göttingen.
Asst. in Chemistry 92-94 and Instructor Williams Coll. 95-97; Associate Prof. Univ. of Kansas 97-05; Associate Prof. 05-06 and Prof. Sanitary Chemistry Univ. of Illinois 06-20; Dir. State Water Survey of Illinois 05-20; Prof. and Head Dept. of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering State Univ. of Iowa 20-40, Emeritus; Maj. 17-18, Lt.-Col. 18-19, U.S. Sanitary Corps; O.C. Water Labs. A.E.F.; Asst. Editor *Chemical Abstracts* 11-; Pres. American Water Works Assen. 20, American Chemical Society 36; Vice-Pres. Int. Union Pure and Applied Chemistry 34-38; Medaille d'Honneur des Epidemie (d'Argent) France; mem. Spanish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Reports on Chemical and Biological Survey of Waters of Illinois* (14 vols.) 06-20; papers on water purification, sewage disposal and treatment of organic wastes.
Chemistry Building, State University, Iowa City.

Baruch, Bernard Mannes, A.B., LL.D.; American economist; b. 70; ed. Coll. of the City of New York.
Mem. Advisory Comm. of Council of Nat. Defence 16; Chair. Cttee. on Raw Materials, Minerals and Metals; Chair. War Industries Board 18-19; mem. Supreme Economic Council; economic adviser for American Peace Comm.; Personal Adviser to James Byrnes as Dir. Office War Mobilization 43-45; U.S. Representative and Chair. U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-Jan. 47.
Publs. *Making of Economic and Reparation Sections of Peace Treaty* 20, *Taking the Profit out of War.*
597 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Baruch, Herman Benjamin, B.S., M.D.; American doctor, banker, financier, and diplomatist; b. 72; ed. City Coll., N.Y., and Columbia Univ.
Practised medicine 95-03; mem. Baruch Brothers on stock exchange 03-18; with H. Hentz & Co., bankers, New York 18-42; Special Representative Board of Economic Warfare in Brazil and Special Economic Adviser to U.S. Ambassador to Brazil Mar.-Sept. 43; Ambassador to Portugal April 45 to Mar. 47; Ambassador to Netherlands Mar. 47-49; mem. Alien Enemy Review Bd.; Dir. Texas Gulf Sulphur Co., Ryan Consol. Petroleum Co.; Pres. The Doctor Simon Baruch Foundation for medical research; mem. N.Y. Acad. Medicine; Dir. American Arbitration Assen.; mem. Alumni Assens. of Univ. of Va., City Coll. (N.Y.) Sloane Maternity and Mt. Sinai Hospitals; interested in medical research (especially on cancer and pneumonia) at

Doctor Simon Baruch Foundation, N.Y., and plant research at Bagatelle Nursery, Huntington, Long Island, N.Y.
1067 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Barwell, Hon. Sir Henry Newman, K.C.M.G., LL.B.; Australian politician; b. 87; ed. Adelaide.
Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Industry South Australia 17-20; Premier and Attorney-Gen. 20-24; Senator South Australia 25-28; Agent-Gen. for South Australia in London 28-33; Chair. British Gen. Fixed Trust, Ltd., Clunes Goldfields (1931), Ltd., and Improving Securities Trust, Ltd.; Attorney in London for Adelaide Electric Supply Co., Ltd.
3 Herbert Street, Medindie, South Australia.

Basdevant, Jules; French international lawyer; b. 77; ed. Collège d'Autun and Faculté de Droit, Paris.
Lecturer in Faculty of Law, Rennes 03-07; Lecturer, later Prof., in Faculty of Law, Grenoble 07-14; served French Army First World War 14-18; Lecturer, later Prof., of Int. Law in Faculté de Droit, Paris 18-; Legal adviser, Min. of Foreign Affairs; Prof. at School of Naval Warfare; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; Judge of Int. Court of Justice 46; Pres. of Court 49-; mem. Institut de France; Associate Royal Acad. of Belgium and Acad. of Poland; mem. and fmr. Vice-Pres. Institut de Droit international; Hon. mem. American Society of Int. Law.
Publs. *La Révolution française et le Droit de la guerre continentale* 03, *Recueil international des traités du XIXe siècle-t. I* 1801-1825 13, *Les déportations du Nord de la France et de la Belgique et le Droit international* 17, *Traités et conventions en vigueur entre la France et les Puissances étrangères* 18-21, *Jurisprudence italienne en matière de prises maritimes* 21, *Jurisprudence britannique en matière de prises maritimes* 22-27.
1 Rue Cassini, Paris, and Peace Palace, The Hague, Netherlands.

Bashir Ahmad, Mian, B.A.; Pakistani barrister and diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Govt. Coll. Lahore, and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Practised at Bar, Lahore 15-17; Hon. Prof. Islamia Coll. Lahore 17-19; founded *Humayun* magazine 22, contributed 22-49; nominated mem. All-India Muslim League Working Cttee. 42-47; mem. Punjab Legislative Assembly 46-49; worked on several educational cttees. 47-49; elected mem. Pakistan Muslim League Council 49; ambassador to Turkey 49-.
Publs. *Talismi Zindagi* 33, *Musalman ka Mazi, Hal aur Mustaqbil* 37, *Karnama-i-Islam* 49.
Permanent address: 32 Lawrence Road, Lahore, Pakistan; Present address: Pakistan Embassy, Ankara, Turkey.

Bashir, Sheik Mahommed, B.COM. (London), F.R.E.S.; Indian industrialist; b. 02; ed. Aligarh, Allahabad, and London.
Barrister-at-Law Middle Temple; Dir. Juggilal Kamlapat Iron and Steel Co. Ltd., and Reserve Bank of India; mem. Iron and Steel Panels of Govt. of India for Post-War Development; mem. Development Board and Municipal Board, Kanpur; Past Pres. Rotary Club of Kanpur and Merchants' Chamber of U.P.
Bashir Lodge, Kanpur, U.P., India.

Basri, Meer S.; 'Iraqi poet, writer and economist; b. 11; ed. Baghdad.
Official, 'Iraqi Min. for Foreign Affairs; Chief of Section and Acting Dir. of the Protocol; Dir. *The 'Iraq Directory* 35; Sec., and later Dir., Baghdad Chamber of Commerce 35-45; Controller Commercial Exchange 37-38; Asst. 'Iraq Commr. Int. Paris Exhibition 37; Editor *Chamber of Commerce Journal* 38-45; del. Int. Business Conf., Rye, N.Y. 44; Dir. Eastern Commercial Corpn. Ltd. 45-; mem. 'Iraqi P.E.N. Club; mem. Gen. Council and Admin. Council, Baghdad; Dir. of Information, Date Asscn. of 'Iraq 47.
Publs. *Essays on 'Iraqi Economy* (Arabic) 48, *Echoes of the Lyre* (poetry), *Men and Shadows* (short stories), *Dictionary of Economic Terms and Theories* (Arabic, English, and French).
50 L2/2/1 Aslami Street, Saadoun, Baghdad, Iraq.

Bass, Charles Cassedy, M.D.; American bacteriologist; b. 75; ed. Tulane Univ.
Published first successful cultivation of malaria plasmodia in vitro 11; Prof. of Experimental Medicine and Dean School of Medicine Tulane Univ. of Louisiana; mem. Society of American Bacteriologists; Pres. American Society of Tropical Medicine; Pres. Southern Medicine Asscn.
Publs. *Hookworm Disease* (with George Dock) 09, *Alveolodental Pyorrhoea and Practical Clinical Laboratory Diagnosis* (with F. M. Johns) 15.
1430 Tulane Avenue, New Orleans, La.

Bass, Lawrence Wade, PH.D.; American chemical engineer; b. 98; ed. Tulane, Yale, Lille and Paris Univs. and Pasteur Inst. Paris.
Rockefeller Inst. 25-29; Exec. Staff Mellon Inst. 29-31; Dir. of Research Borden Co. New York 31-36; Asst. Dir. Mellon Inst. 37-42; Dir. New England Ind. Research Foundation 42-44; Dir. Chemical Research Air Reduction Co. Inc. 44-48; Research and Development U.S. Indus. Chemicals Inc. 44-48, Vice-Pres. 48-; Pres. American Inst. Chemical Engs. 45.
Publs. *Chemistry of the Inorganic Complex Compounds* 23, *Nucleic Acids* 31.
60E 42nd Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Bassett, Major John, LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian newspaper publisher; b. Ireland 86; ed. Nat. and Christian Brothers' Schools Omagh, and Royal Univ. of Ireland.
Parl. Corresp. of *Montreal Gazette* Ottawa 11-26; Pres. Parl. Press Gallery 25-26; Dir. Gazette Printing Co. Ltd. Montreal 13-20, Vice-Pres. and Dir. 20, now Pres. and Man. Dir.; a Canadian Del. to 3rd Imperial Press Conf. Australia 25; Pres. and Publisher *Sherbrooke Daily Record*; Staff Officer Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir Sam Hughes in Canada, England and France 14-16; Dir. (Pres. 33) Canadian Forestry Asscn.; Dir. The Canadian Press; Gov. Bishop's Univ., Lennoxville, Que.
1227 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal; Bondville, Que.

Bassler, Ray Smith, B.A., M.S., PH.D., D.SC.; American palæontologist; b. 78; ed. Cincinnati and George Washington Univs.
Geologist at U.S. Nat. Museum; Aid in Dept. of Geology 01, Asst. Curator and Curator, Div. Invertebrate Palæontology and Palæobotany 04-29; Head Curator of Geology 29-; Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Geology, George Washington Univ. 04-45.
Publs. Numerous monographs, papers and bibliographies upon invertebrate palæontology and stratigraphy, dealing largely with micro-organisms.
U.S. National Museum, Washington 25, D.C.

Bastid, Paul, D.LL., D.PH.; French politician; b. 92 ed. Paris Univ.
Deputy for Cantal 24-; mem. Radical Socialist Party; Sec. of the Chamber 25; Del. to the L.N. 26-28, 32-36, 35-36; Pres. of Foreign Affairs Cttee. of the Chamber 34-; Min. Commerce in Blum Cabinet June 36; Prof. Law Faculty Lyon Univ.; Joint Vice-Pres. French British Parl. Cttee. 39-40; mem. C.N.R., mem. A.C.P., Pres. Constitutional Cttee.; mem. of Constituent Assembly 46, and of National Assembly; mem. Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences 46.
Publs. *Les communautés taisibles de l'ancien droit* 16, *L'hypothèque grecque et sa signification historique* 17, *Sieyès et sa pensée* 39, *Les discours de Sieyès dans les débats constitutionnels de l'an III* 39, *Doctrines et*

institutions politiques de la Seconde Republique, 2 vols. 45, *Cormenin* 47, *Notes sur les Amériques* 48.
Paris, 7e, 88 rue de Grenelle.

Bastide, Joseph-Etienne; French barrister; Doctor of Law.
Pres. of Asscn. of Lawyers; mem. of Chamber of Deputies for Aveyron 36; mem. Provisional Consultative Assembly 44; mem. Nat. Constituent Assembly 45; Vice-Pres. of Republican Fed.; Independent Republican; Chevalier of Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (14-18).
5 rue d'Armagnac, Rodez (Aveyron), France.

Basyn, Thomas, LL.D.; Belgian banker; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Louvain and Columbia Univ.
Practised as lawyer 22-26; associated with Nat. City Bank of N.Y. (Brussels branch) 29-36; Asst. Man. Office de Liquidation des Interventions de Crise 36-39; Man. Banque Nationale de Belgique, Antwerp 41; Gen. Sec. Banque Nationale de Belgique, Brussels 41-; Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Lecturer on Credit and Money St. Louis High School, Brussels 27-39; corresp. of *Journal de Genève* 32-40; Financial Counsellor, Belgian Embassy, Wash., D.C., April 49-.
Wardman Park Hotel, Woodley Road, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Batcheller, Hiland Garfield, PH.B.; American industrialist; b. 85; ed. Wesleyan Univ.
Asst. to Pres. 15, Vice-Pres. 18, Exec. Vice-Pres. 25, Pres. 30-38, Ludlum Steel Corpn., Pres. Allegheny-Ludlum Steel Corpn. 38-; Dir. N.Y. Telephone Co., Wallingford Steel Co., Arnold Engineering Co., Reliance Life Ins. Co., Farmers' Deposit Nat. Bank, American Iron and Steel Inst., Duquesne Club, State Bank of Albany (N.Y.), Industrial Hygiene Foundation (Pittsburgh, Pa.), Regional Planning Asscn., Pennsylvanian Economy League; Trustee R.P.I., Wesleyan Univ.; Cttee. for Economic Development; mem. Newcomen Society of London; Vice-Chair. and Chief of Operations Div. War Pro. Board 42-43; Chief Operations W.P.B. 44.
2020 Oliver Building, Pittsburgh, 22, Pa.

Bateman, Charles Harold, C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 92; ed. London Univ. and Sorbonne.
3rd Sec. Diplomatic Service 20, 2nd Sec. 23, 1st Sec. 29; Counsellor Embassy Cairo 38-41; Min. to Mexico 41-44, Ambassador 44-47; Asst. Under-Sec. 47-50; Ambassador to Poland 50-.
British Embassy, Warsaw, Poland.

Bateman, Henry Mayo; British artist and caricaturist; b. Australia 87.
Studied drawing and painting Westminster and New Cross Art Schools, Charles van Havenmæt's studio; contrib. numerous drawings to most leading weekly and monthly magazines; designed several theatrical posters.
Publs. *Burlesques*, *A Book of Drawings*, *Suburbia*, *More Drawings*, *Considered Trifles*, *Himself*, etc.
Curridge, Newbury, Berks.

Bateman, James, R.A.; British artist; b. 93; ed. Royal Coll. of Art and Slade School.
Fmr. painter and wood engraver; paints pastoral subjects, portraits and mural decorations; Pres. Kendal Art Society; represented in Tate Gallery, British Museum, Vancouver, Adelaide, Sidney, Laing Art Gallery, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Southampton, Cheltenham, etc.
25a Glebe Place, Chelsea, S.W.3.

Bates, Frederic Alan, M.C., D.L.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War; partner in firm Messrs. Edward Bates and Sons, merchants and bankers; Chair. Cunard Steam Ship Co. Ltd., Cunard White Star Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Royal Insurance Co. Ltd., Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. Ltd., and T. and J. Brocklebank Ltd.; Dir. Martins Bank Ltd.
Gyrn Castle, Llanasa, Holywell, Flints.

Bates, Herbert Ernest; British writer; b. 05; ed. Kettering Grammar School.
Publs. *The Two Sisters*, *Catherine Foster*, *Charlotte's Row*, *The Fallow Land*, *The Poacher*, *A House of Women*, *Spella Ho*, *Country Tales*, *The Bride Comes to Evensford*, *Fair Stood the Wind for France*, *Dear Life* (novels); *Day's End*, *Seven Tales and Alexander*, *The Black Boxer*, *Cut and Come Again*, *Something Short and Sweet*, *The Flying Goat* (stories); *Through the Woods*, *Down the River* (essays); *The Day of Glory* (play); *The Cruise of the Breadwinner*.
The Granary, Little Chart, Ashford, Kent.

Bates, Ralph; British writer; b. 99; ed. Swindon and North Wilts. Secondary School.
Served First World War; worked in G.W.R. factory; participated in Republican politics in Spain 30-37; unemployed, began literary career 33; Capt. Spanish Loyalist Army and Internat. Brigade, Madrid sector 36-37; U.S.A. lecture tour 37-38; in Mexico 38-39.
Publs. *Sierra* 33, *Lean Men* 34, *Schubert* 34, *The Olive Field* 36, *Rainbow Fish* 37, *The Miraculous Horde* 39, *The Fields of Paradise* 41, *The Undiscoverables* 42, *The Journey to the Sandalwood Forest* 47.
10 Park Terrace East, New York City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Bates, Sanford, LL.B., HON. LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. Boston High School and Northeastern Univ.
Mem. Massachusetts House of Representatives 12-14 and Senate 15-16; mem. Constitutional Convention 17-18; Chair. Legal Advisory Board 17-18; Commr. of Correction Massachusetts 19-29; Superintendent Federal Prisons 29; Dir. Bureau of Prisons 30-37; Vice-Pres. Int. Prison Congress 30-31; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Criminal Law and Criminology; U.S. Commr. Int. Penal and Penitentiary Comm. 33-; Del. to Int. Congress Berlin 35; Exec. Dir. Boys' Clubs of America 37-; mem. Faculty New York School of Social Work 37-44, Columbia Teachers' Coll. 38-43, Moderator American Unitarian Church 38-40; Pres. American Prison Congress 36, Fed. Prison Industries 36, Trustee Nat. Probation Asscn. 36-, Vice-Pres. Nat. Conf. Social Wks. 45, Commr. Institutions and Agencies State of N.J. 45, American Parole Asscn., 41; Commr. Parole, N.Y. State 40-45; Pres. Int. Prison and Penitentiary Comm., Berne Aug. 47; mem. Migrant Labour Comm. of N.J., Comm. on Rehabilitation of N.J., Comm. on Interstate Co-operation, Comm. to Investigate Alcoholism in N.J.; Parole Compact Administrator for N.J.
Publ. *Prisons and Beyond* 36.
State Office Bldg., Trenton, N.J.

Bath and Wells, Bishop of (see Bradfield, Rt. Rev. Harold William, D.D., B.D.).

Batho, Cyril, D.SC., M.INST.C.E., M.I.STRUCT.E.; British engineer; b. 85; ed. Liverpool and Charlottenburg Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Civil Engineering McGill Univ. 11; Asst. Designing Engineer New Quebec Bridge 12-13; Lecturer Trinity Coll. Cambridge 19; Associate Prof. of Applied Mechanics and Hydraulics McGill Univ. 19; Prof. of Civil Engineering Birmingham Univ. 24-.
University, Birmingham.

Batista y Zaldivar, Col. Fulgencio; Cuban officer; b. 01.
Fmrly. barber's, tailor's and carpenter's apprentice, agricultural worker, mechanic and railway employee; soldier in Nat. Army 21-23; entered Guardia Rural 23, later clerk at Staff Headquarters and Sergeant-clerk; took part in rising against Gen. Machado's Govt. 31-33; Col. and Chief-of-Staff of Constitutional Army appointed by Revolutionary Govt. 33-39; Pres. of the Republic 40-44.

Batt, William Loren; American engineer.
Research Purdue Univ. 07; Head Hess-Bright Manufacturing Co. Laboratory 07-10, Sec. 16-19; Gen. Man. S.K.F. 19-23, Pres. 23-; Pres. Swedish Chamber of Commerce of U.S.; Dir. Hudson Insurance Co. and Air Preheater Corpn.; mem. Amalgamated Soc. Mechanical Engineers, Pres. 36; American del. to Soviet Conf. Sept 41; Deputy Dir. Office of Production Management (Production Div.) 41-42; Dir. Materials Div., War Production Bd. 42, Vice-Chair. Bd. 42-; mem. Anglo-U.S. Combined Production and Resources Bd. 43; mem. Production Exec. Cttee. 43.
3019 N. St. N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Batten, Jean Gardner, C.B.E.; New Zealand aviator; b. 09; ed. Cleveland House Coll. Auckland.
Obtained flying licence 30, commercial pilot's licence 32; made solo flights England-India 33, England-Australia (woman's record) 34, Australia-England (first woman to complete return flight) 35, England-Brazil (world record 61½ hours; fastest crossing of S. Atlantic 13½ hours; first England-S. America and solo S. Atlantic flight by woman) 36, England-New Zealand (first direct flight, establishing record England-Australia solo 5 days 21 hours, Australia-New Zealand over Tasman Sea 9 hours 29 minutes) 37, Australia-England (solo record 5 days 18 hours 15 minutes) 37; awarded Women's Int. Asscn. of Aeronautics Challenge Trophy 34, 35, 36, Britannia Trophy 35, 36, Harmon Int. Trophy 35, 36, 37, Johnston Memorial Air Navigation Trophy 35, Segrave Trophy 36, Coupe de Sibour 37, Gold Medal, Féd. Aeronautique Int. (first woman to receive this award); Medals Ligue Int. des Aviateurs, Aero Clubs of Great Britain, France, Sweden, Denmark, Belgium, Norway, Finland, Argentina; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Officer Order of Southern Cross of Brazil.
Publ. *My Life.*
c/o Thomas Cook & Son, Berkeley Street, London, W.1.

Batterbee, Sir Harry Fagg, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Clerk in Colonial Office 05; Private Sec. to Sec. for Colonies 16-19; Political Sec. to Vice-Admiral Commanding Special Service Squadron, Empire Cruise 23-24; Asst. Sec. Dominions Office 25-30; Political Sec. to Duke of York during Australasian Tour 27; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Dominions Office 30-38; Registrar of Order of St. Michael and St. George 30-38; Deputy-Sec. to Imperial Confs. 30, 37; British High Commr. in New Zealand 39-45.
c/o United University Club, Suffolk Street, London, S.W.1.

Battershill, Sir William Denis, K.C.M.G., K.ST.J.; British colonial servant; b. 96.
Cadet Ceylon Civil Service 20; Second Asst. Sec. and Clerk to Legislative Council 28; Asst. Colonial Sec. Jamaica 28-35; Colonial Sec. Cyprus 35-37; Chief Sec. Palestine 37-39; Gov. and C.-in-C. Cyprus 39-41; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 41-42, Dep. Under-Sec. 42-45; Gov. and C.-in-C. Tanganyika Territory 45-49; resgnd. 49.
c o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Battistessa, Angel José, PH.D.; Argentine philologist and literary historian; b. 03; ed. Nat. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Fmr. Prof. Nat. Inst. of Advanced Studies Buenos Aires; Prof. of Spanish and Literature Nat. Coll. of Buenos Aires 30-; Asst. Prof of Spanish Literature, Faculty of Philosophy and Letters, Nat. Univ. of Buenos Aires 37-, Dir. Research Univ. Philological Inst.; awarded Gold Medal of Spanish Cultural Inst. 37; mem. Latin Acad., Argentinian Asscn. for Historical Studies, Argentinian Writers' Asscn., Asscn. of Friends of Art, Ibero-American Athenaeum.
Publs. on philology and literature in reviews; also translations from French and Italian.
Buenos Aires, San Juan 1132.

Battye, James Sykes, LL.B., LITT.D., HON. LL.D.; Australian librarian and educationist; b. 71; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Asst. Melbourne Public Library 89-94; Chief Librarian Public Library of Western Australia 94-; Principal Librarian and Sec. Public Library, Museum and Art Gallery of Western Australia 12-; mem. Senate Univ. of Western Australia 12-, Warden of Convocation 20 and 22-23, Pro-Chancellor 31-36, Chancellor 36-43; Chair. State Advisory Cttee. on Broadcasting 36-; Chair. Lands Dept. Cttee. on Nomenclature for the State.
Publs. *Cyclopaedia of Western Australia* 13, *History of the North-West* 15, *History of Western Australia* 24.
Public Library, Perth.

Baud, (Claude-Marie) André; French naval officer (retd.); b. 79; ed. Ecole Polytechnique and Ecole Supérieure d'Electricité.
Officer in French Navy 01-23; engaged in business 23-32; mem. of Chamber of Deputies for Jura 36-44, Consultative Assembly 44-45; now living in retirement; Officer Legion of Honour; D.S.C.
Arbois (Jura), France.

Baud-Bovy, Daniel; Swiss art expert, dramatist and poet; b. 70.
Hon. Dir. School and Museum of Arts Geneva; fmr. Pres. Federal Cttee. of Fine Arts; mem. Bureau Int. Cttee. on Popular Arts of the Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation.
Publs. *En Grèce, par monts et par Vaux, Peintres genevois* (crowned by French Acad.), *Les Cyclades, Le Mont Blanc, L'Art rustique en Suisse, Les Maîtres de la gravure suisse* (crowned by French Acad. 36), *Les Belles Amours* (novel); studies on the painters Barthèlemy Menn and Ferdinand Hodler; many works in collaboration with Gustave Doret and Jacques-Dalcroze; *Corot et ses amis suisses, La peinture alpestre.*
Geneva, 127 Chemin d'Aire.

Bauer, Gérard; French essayist and critic; b. 88.
Literary critic *Écho de Paris* 07-, Drama Critic 34-; writes daily letter in *Figaro* under pseudonym Guermantes; Literary Dir. *L'Epoque* 37, Literary critic *Paris Presse* 45; mem. Académie Goncourt 48.
Publs. *Recensement de l'amour à Paris* 23, *Les Six Étages* 25, *Éloge du désordre* 26, *Les métamorphoses du romantisme* 29, *La Parisienne* 30, *Les Billets de Guermantes* 37, *Paris* 44, *Les Moralistes* 44.
100 rue Richelieu, Paris, 2e.

Baum, Vicki; Austrian author; b. 96; ed. Vienna Conservatoire of Music.
Fmr. Editor *Die Dame.*
Publs. *Grand Hotel, And Life Goes On, Martin's Summer, Falling Star, Men Never Know, Results of an Accident, Helene, Secret Sentence, Tale of Bali, Nanking Road, Central Stores, The Ship and the Shore, Marion Alive, Grand Opera, The Weeping Wood, Berlin Hotel.*
1461 Amalfi Drive, Pacific Palisades, Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Baumgartner, Wilfrid, D. EN D.; French financial expert; b. 02; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques and Univ. of Paris.
Inspector of Finance 25-30; Chef du Cabinet of Min. of Finance 30; Deputy Dir. of Treasury at Min. of Finance 30-34, Asst. Dir. 34-35, Dir. 35-37; Dir.-Gen. and Pres. of Conseil d'Administration du Credit National 37-; mem. Gen. Council of Banque de France 37-49; Gov. of Bank 49-.
Paris 1er, 3 rue de la Vrillière.

Bautista Rossetti, Juan; Chilean politician; b. 01; ed. Law School Santiago.

Fmr. Sec. for Finance and Min. of Labour; fmr. Pres. Radical Socialist Party; Deputy for Santiago; Co-editor *La Opinion*; Minister of Foreign Affairs 41; mem. of Parl. for Socialist Party 45; Minister of Justice 49-.
Santiago, García Reyes 510.

Bawden, William Pascoe; South African farmer and company director; b. 75.
Farming 13-; Man. Dir. of Farmers' Co-operative Bacon Factory 20-32; mem. of Natal Provincial Council 20-45; Pres. of Natal Chamber of Industries 41-42; Chair. McCords Zulu Hospital, Durban; elected Senator to represent Natal 48-; mem. United Party.
Trevean, 258 Wakesleigh Road, Bellair, Natal, S. Africa.

Bax, Sir Arnold, Kt., F.R.C.M., F.R.A.M., D.MUS.h.c. (Oxon and Durham); British musician; b. 83; studied Royal Acad. of Music.
Composer of orchestral music, chamber music, songs and piano pieces; Gold Medallist of Royal Philharmonic Society 31; Master of the King's Musick 42-.
Works include *Enchanted Summer* (choral), *Fatherland* (cantata), *November Woods*, *The Garden of Fand* (symphonic poems), six symphonies, *Overture to Adventure*, *London Pageant*, etc.
Publ. *Farewell My Youth* 43.
White Horse Inn, Storrington, Sussex.

Bax, Clifford; British playwright and poet; b. 86; studied painting at the Slade School and Heatherley's.
Plays include *The Poetasters of Isaphan*, *Polly*, *Midsummer Madness*, *Mr. Pepys*, *The Venetian*, *The Immortal Lady*, *The Rose Without a Thorn*, *The House of Borgia*, *Circe*; poems: *Twenty-five Chinese Poems*, *A House of Words*, *The Traveller's Tale*, *Antique Pageantry*; memoirs: *Inland Far*, *Ideas and People*, *Evenings in Albany*, *Time With a Gift of Tears*, *Rosemary for Remembrance*; biography: *The Life of the White Devil*, *The Beauty of Women*, *The Golden Eagle* 46.
F2 Albany, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Baxter, Arthur Beverley, M.P.; British journalist and politician; b. 91; ed. Canada.
Man. Editor *Sunday Express* 22 and Inveresk Publications 29; Editor-in-Chief and Dir. *Daily Express* 29-33; Public Relations Dir. Gaumont British Picture Corpn. 33-35; Conservative M.P. for Wood Green Div. of Middlesex 35-50, for Southgate 50-; Editorial Adviser Allied Newspapers 38-42.
Publs. *The Blower of Bubbles*, *The Parts Men Play*, *Strange Street*, *Men, Martyrs and Mountebanks*; play: *It Happened in September*.
54 Hamilton Terrace, London, N.W.8.

Baxter, James, M.A.; British economist; b. 86; ed. St. Andrews Univ.
Asst. Lecturer in Economics Sheffield Univ. 11-12; Prof. of Economics Cairo Law School 12; served Gordon Highlanders 15-19; Asst. Financial Sec. to Egyptian Govt. 19-24, Financial Sec. 24-28; Financial Adviser to Govt. of Siam 32-35, to Governor of Burma 36-43, to Govt. of Egypt 43-46.
The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Bay, Charles Ulrick; American financier; b. 88; ed. High Schools Syracuse, Chicago and Detroit, U.S.A.
Founder and Pres. Bay Co. 15-31; Dir. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. First Nat. Bank and Trust Co. Bridgeport, Conn. 32-; partner A.M. Kidder and Co., mems. N.Y. Stock Exchange 33-; senior partner 40-; Founder and Chair. Board of Dirs. Bay Petroleum Corpn. 39-; Pres. Conn. Railway and Lighting Co. 43-; Dir. American Export Lines; civilian mem. Purchase Policy Advisory Cttee., S.O.S. War Dept. 43-; U.S. Ambassador to Norway 46-.
720 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Bayani, Mehdi, PH.D.; Persian librarian; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Teheran.
Librarian, Nat. Teachers' Coll., and Lecturer, Faculty of Literature, Teheran Univ. 33; Head of Education Dept., Ispahan Province 40; Special Inspector and Asst. Dir. of Education Dept., Min. of Art and Industry 41; Dir. Nat. Library of Teheran 42-.
Publs. *Nimuneh-Sukhan-i-Farsi* 38; Editor: *Three Essays of Sheikh Shahabod-din Suhrawardi* 38-40; *Essay Sawanih-fel-Eshq Ahmad Ghazzali* 43; *Badaya ol-Azman* (Tarikhe Afzal) 47.
National Library, Teheran, Persia.

Bayes, Gilbert, R.B.S.; British sculptor; b. 72.
His works have been purchased for the Tate, Liverpool, Sydney, Auckland and Dresden Galleries; Société des Artistes Françaises hon. mem. 22, Bronze Medal 29, Gold Medal 39; Pres. Royal Society of British Sculptors 38-43, Vice-Pres. I.A.A.S.; Past Master Art Workers' Guild; Liveryman Worshipful Co. of Glaziers; Paris Internat. Arts and Crafts Gold Medal 25, Royal Soc. Brit. Sculpture Medal 31.
Works include Segrave Trophy; Savile Theatre frieze, London; Equestrian Groups, Sydney Art Gallery, The Great Seal, London Fire Brigade Memorial, Sports Freize at Lords, Selfridge Great Clock, Gold Medal for Royal Geog. Society to Capt. Scott and Sir E. Shackleton, Great Seal H.M. George V, King's Police Medal, Railway Centenary Medal, Queen Mary S.S. Medal, Memorials to Lord Chesterfield, Lord Nunburnholme; Works purchased by Chantrey Bequest, and Art Galleries of Preston, Liverpool, Birmingham, Dunedin, etc.
4 Greville Place, London, N.W.6.

Bayes, Walter, R.W.S.; British painter and art critic; b. 69.
Art Critic of *Athenaeum* 06-16; Headmaster Westminster School of Art 18-34; Lecturer in Perspective Royal Acad. of Arts 29-, and at Slade School 30-; visiting teacher Reading Univ. and Brighton School of Art to 39, Head Painting School, Lancaster School of Arts and Crafts.
Works include: *The Top of the Tide*, *Survivors from a Torpedoed Ship*, *The Ford*, *Under the Candles*, *Pulvis et Umbra*, *The Underworld*.
Publs. *The Art of Decorative Painting*, *Turner*, *A Painter's Baggage*.
3 Greycourt, St. Mary's Gate, Lancaster.

Bayet, Jean, D.LITT.; French Latin scholar; b. 92.
Mem. French Academy in Rome 17-20; Prof. Caen Univ. 26-32; Prof. of Latin Poetry at the Sorbonne 32-; mem. Institut de France 48.
Publs. *Les origines de l'Hercule Romain* 26, *Herclé* 26, *La Sicile grecque* 30, *Architecture et poésie* 32, *Littérature Latine* 34, *Histoire Romaine* 40, *Tite-Live* I-IV 40-46, *Cicéron, Correspondance IV* 49.
Paris V, 135 Bd. Saint-Michel.

Baynes, Norman Hepburn, F.B.A., HON. D.D. (St. Andrews), HON. D. LITT. (Oxon.), HON. D. LITT. (Durham), HON. LITT.D. (Cambridge); British historian; b. 77; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Oxford.
Prof. of Byzantine History Univ. Coll. London to 42; Prof. Emeritus 42-; Hon. Fellow New Coll., Oxford.
Publs. *The Byzantine Empire* (*Home University Library*) 26, *Israel amongst the Nations* 27, *The Historia Augusta, its Date and Purpose* 26, *A Bibliography of the Works of J. B. Bury* 29, *Constantine the Great and the Christian Church* 31, ed. *Hitler's Speeches* (translations) 2 vols. 42; *The Hellenistic Civilization and East Rome* 46, *The Thought-World of East Rome* 47, *Three Byzantine Saints* 48, Edited with M. St. L. B. Moss *Byzantium* 48.
4b Abercorn Place, London, N.W.8.

Beach, Chester; American artist; b. 81; ed. France and Italy.
Pres. Nat. Sculpture Society 27-28; mem. Nat. Acad. of Design and Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Works include: *Greek Games*, Barnard Coll. N.Y.; Bronze: *Service in Peace and War*; Marbles: *Beyond* and *Sacred Fire*; Portraits: Walt Whitman, Peter Cooper, S. F. B. Morse.
207 East 17th Street, New York City.

Beak, Maj.-Gen. Daniel Marcus William, V.C., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 91.
Commander Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve Gt. War; Commander 1st Bttn. S. Lancashire Regt. (Prince of Wales's Volunteers) 39-40; G.O.C. Malta 42; retd.
Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Beale, Sir Samuel Richard, K.B.E., B.A.; British company director; b. 81; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Glasgow Chamber of Commerce 29-30, Asscn. of British Chambers of Commerce 34-35; Chair. Universal Grinding Wheel Co. Ltd., L. Sterne and Co. Ltd., Haslam Foundry and Engineering Co. Ltd., Joseph Sankey and Sons Ltd., Blackfriars Cold Storage Co., Clients Investments Co. Ltd., Worthington, Simpson, Ltd.; Dir. Guest, Keen and Nettlefold, Mavor and Coulson, Union Bank of Scotland, John Lysaght Ltd., Glenfield and Kennedy, Thos. Cook and Son, Ltd.
66 Cannon Street, London, E.C.4.

Beals, Carleton, B.A., M.A.; American writer; b. 93; ed. Univ. of California, Columbia Univ., Univs. of Madrid, Rome and Mexico.
Principal American High School Mexico City 19-20; Instructor personal staff Pres. Carranza 20; Lecturer New York Board of Education 24; Associate Editor *Mexican Folkways* 25-37; Editor Latin-American Press Syndicate 33-34; Pres. Editorial Board *Latin-American Digest* 34-36; Contributing Editor *Common Sense* 33-37, *Modern Monthly* 35-37; mem. Advisory Board *Living Age* 33-35; Advisory Editor *Controversy* 35; special corresp. Italy 20-22, Mexico 23 and 25-28, 30-31, 36, Central America 27-28, Spain, N. Africa, Italy, Turkey, U.S.S.R. and Germany 29, Cuba 32-33, Latin America 34, 37, 46, N. American Newspaper Alliance 35, *New York Post* (Scottsboro Trial) 36; mem. expeditions to Indian Regions Mexico 30-31; Lecturer Conf. on Cause of War Washington 27, Seminar on Relations with Mexico Mexico City 25-28, 30-31, on Central America Nat. Univ. of Mexico 28, on Modern Mexico and Carribean Univ. of California Summer 33, New School of Social Research 35, Univ. of San Marcos, Lima, Peru 46; Chair. Romain Cttee. 35; Fellow Guggenheim Foundation, American Geographical Society.
Publs. *Rome or Death—the Story of Fascism*, *Mexico—an Interpretation* 23, *Brimstone and Chili* 27, *Con Sandino en Nicarague* 28, *Destroying Victor* 29, *Mexican Maze* 31, *Banana Gold* 32, *Porfirio Diaz, Dictator of Mexico* 33, *The Crime of Cuba*, *Black River* 34, *The Story of Huey P. Long* 35, *The Stones Awake* 36, *America South* 37, *The Coming Struggle for Latin-America*, *Glass Houses* 38, *American Earth* 39, *The Great Circle* 41, *Pan America, A Program for the Western Hemisphere* 41, *Dawn Over the Amazon* 43, *Rio Grande to Cape Horn* 43; *Lands of the Dawning Morrow* 48, *The Long Land: Chile* 48; jointly: *The Mexican Genius* 31, *Contemporary Opinion* 33, *Rifle Rule in Cuba* (with Clifford Odets) 35, *The Writer in a Changing World* 37, *We Testify* 41, *New Invitation to Learning* 44, *What South Americans Think of Us* 45.
Sachem's Head, Guilford, Conn.

Beals, Ralph Albert, A.B., M.A.; American librarian; b. 99; ed. California, Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Sec. to Pres., Univ. of California 21-22; Asst. in English, Harvard Univ. 26-28; Instructor in English, New York Univ. 28-33; Asst. to Dir., American Asscn. for Adult Education 33-39; Asst. Librarian Public Library, Washington, D.C. 40-42; Prof. Library Science and Dir. Univ. Library, Chicago Univ. 42-46; Dean, Graduate Library School, Chicago Univ. 45-46; Dir. New York Public Library 46-.
Publs. *Aspects of Post Collegiate Education* 35; *The Literature of Adult Education* (with Leon Brody) 41; edited *Readings in Description and Narration* (with M. E. Barnicle and J. S. Terry) 30, and *Journal of Adult Education* (with Morse A. Cartwright) 37-38.
Home: 1158 Fifth Avenue, New York 29, New York City; Office: The New York Public Library, 5th Avenue and 42nd Street, New York 18, New York City.

Beament, Brigadier George Edwin, O.B.E., E.D., B.A.SC.; Canadian officer and lawyer; b. 08; ed. Royal Military Coll. Kingston, Toronto Univ., Osgoode Hall Law School, Staff Coll. Camberley.
Called to Ontario Bar 34; Partner Beament and Beament, Ottawa 37; mobilised 2nd Field Battery R.C.A., Major 39; proceeded to England in Command 2/14 Field Battery R.C.A. 40; Brigade Major 1st Canadian Armoured Brigade 41; C.O. 6 Canadian Field Regiment R.C.A.; Lieut.-Col. 42; Col. Gen. Staff First Canadian Army 43; Brigadier Gen. Staff First Canadian Army 45; mentioned in despatches; awarded Croix de Guerre avec Palme, Order of the White Lion, 3rd Class Czechoslovakian Military Cross; Pres. Khaki Univ. of Canada in the U.K. 45-46; now partner Beament, Fyfe and Ault, Barristers and Solicitors.
56 Sparks Street, Ottawa, Ontario.

Beamish, Rear-Admiral Tufton Percy Hamilton, C.B., D.L.; British naval officer and politician; b. 74.
Served East Africa 96, Benin Expedition 97; Flag Commander to Vice-Admiral Prince Louis of Battenberg 08-10; Asst. to Chief of War Staff Admiralty 12-13; Capt. 14; Naval Asst. to First Sea Lord Aug.-Nov. 14; Commanded H.M.S. *Invincible* 14-15, H.M.S. *Cordelia* 15-17; Admiralty 17-19; retired 22; Rear-Admiral, retd., 25; Conservative M.P. for Lewes 24-31 and 36-45.
Chelworth, Chelwood Gate, Haywards Heath.

Beams, Jesse Wakefield, A.B., M.A., PH.D., SC.D. (Hon.); American physicist; b. 98; ed. Fairmount Coll. Kansas, Wisconsin Univ., Virginia Univ.
Instructor of Physics and Mathematics, Alabama Polytechnic Inst. 22-23; Nat. Research Fellow in Physics, Virginia and Yale Univs. 25-27; Instructor in Physics Yale Univ. 27-28; Assoc. Prof. Physics, Virginia Univ. 28-30, Prof. Physics 30-; Chair. School of Physics 48-; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Phil. Soc., Optical Soc. of America, American Asscn. Univ. Professors, American Physics Teachers' Asscn.; awarded Potts Medal of Franklin Inst.; Fellow American Physical Soc., American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; A.A.A.S. Chair., Sec. 13-42; Pres. Virginia Acad. of Science 47.
Publs. Numerous researches in field of electrical discharge in gases; electro-optical Kerr effect; studies of phenomena which occur in short intervals of time; studies of phenomena which occur in high centrifugal fields; the development of high speed centrifuges; the acceleration of ions to high energies; measurement of particles and molecular weights.
Rouss Physical Laboratory, Univ. of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, U.S.A.

Bean, Charles Edwin Woodrow, M.A., B.C.L. (Oxford); LITT.D.; Australian journalist and historian; b. 79; ed. Clifton Coll. and Oxford Univ.
Called to Bar 03; joined *Sydney Morning Herald* 08; Official war corresp. for Australian Forces 14-19; Australian official historian of the Great War 19-42; Chair. Commonwealth of Australia Archives Cttee. 42-.
Publs. *On the Wool Track*, *The Dreadnought of the*

Darling, Flagships Three, Letters from France, Official History of Australia in the War of 1914-1918 (5 vols.) 22-37, *War Aims of a Plain Australian* 43, *Anzac to Amiens* 46, *Gallipoli Mission* 48.
17 Eton Road, Lindfield, Sydney, N.S.W.

Beard, James Robert, M.SC., M.I.C.E., M.I.E.E., F.AMER.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 85; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Univ.
Senior Partner Merz and McLellan, London; closely associated with Grid system design and construction, electric power supply and traction schemes England and abroad; Past Pres. I.E.E.; Chair. various cttees. British Standards Institn., British Electrical and Allied Industries Research Asscn.; mem. Engineering Advisory Cttee. to Lord Pres. of Council 41-44.
Publs. Papers on electric generation, transmission, distribution, etc.
Amberhurst, Silver Lane, Purley, Surrey.

Beaton, Cecil Walter Hardy; British photographer; b. 04; ed. Harrow and Cambridge.
Portrait photographer, stage and film designer. Settings for *Black Vanities, Kipps, Pitt the Younger,* etc.; Photographer for Min. of Information.
Publs. *The Book of Beauty* 30, *Cecil Beaton's Scrapbook* 37, *Cecil Beaton's New York* 39, *My Royal Past* 39, *History Under Fire* (with James Pope Hennessey) 41, *Time Exposure* (with Peter Quennell) 41, *Winged Squadrons* 42, *Near East* 43, *British Photographers* 44, *Chinese Album* 46.
8 Pelham Place, London, S.W.7.

Beauchesne, Arthur, C.M.G., K.C., M.A., LITT.D., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and parl. official; b. 76; ed. Laval Univ.
Admitted to Bar 04; founder and Editor *L'Opinion* 05; Legal Adviser Dept. of Justice 13-16; Asst. Clerk and Clerk of the House of Commons 16-25 and 25-; Fellow Royal Society of Canada (fmr. Chair. French Section) and life mem. Inst. Canadien Français.
Publs. *Beauchesne's Parliamentary Rules and Forms, Écrivains d'Autrefois.*
417 Laurier Avenue East, Ottawa.

Beaverbrook, 1st Baron, cr. 17, of Beaverbrook, New Brunswick, and Cherkley, Surrey; **William Maxwell Aitken,** P.C., BT., Kt.; British newspaper owner and politician; b. 79; ed. elementary school.
Bond-merchant and company dir. at Halifax and Montreal until 10; Unionist M.P. for Ashton-under-Lyne 10-17; a mem. of the Cabal headed by Mr. Bonar Law and Mr. Lloyd George which overthrew Mr. Asquith's Govt. in December 16; created Knight 11, Peer 16, and P.C. 18, when he became Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster and Min. of Information; holds the bulk of shares in London Express Newspaper, Ltd., and through his publications has sponsored various political campaigns, notably the Empire Free Trade Movement; Min. for Aircraft Production 40-41; Min. of State 41, of Supply June 41-Feb. 42, of War Production 42; Head British Mission Moscow 41; Lord Privy Seal 43-July 45; Chancellor of Univ. of New Brunswick May 47; awarded Order of Suvorov 1st Class 44; LL.D. Univ. of Toronto; Lit.D. Mount Allison Univ., N.B.
Publs. *Canada in Flanders* 16 and 17, *Success* 21, *Politicians and the War* 28, *Politicians and the Press* 25, *Resources of the British Empire* 34.

Beazley, Sir (Charles) Raymond, Kt., M.A., D.LITT., (Oxon.), HON. PH.D. (Breslau), F.R.G.S., J.P.; British historian; b. 68; ed. St. Paul's School, King's Coll. London; Balliol Coll. Oxford (scholar).
Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford 89-10; Sub-Warden 06-07; Lecturer in History of Geography, Oxford 01-09, and Ilchester Lecturer in Russian History 13; Lowell Lecturer Boston 08; (also lectured at Yale, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, Chicago and other American Univs.) 08; lectured at Berlin, Breslau, Kōnigsberg and other Continental Univs. after 25; Prof. of History Birmingham Univ. 09-33, Emeritus 33-; Vice-Pres. Midland Inst. 31-33; Hon. Vice-Pres. Royal Historical Society; fmr. mem. Council Royal Geographical Society, Hakluyt, African and Nat. (Church Education) Societies; fmr. mem. Church Assembly (House of Laity); corresp. mem. Lisbon Acad. of Sciences, Lisbon Geographical Society, Hispanic Society of America.
Publs. *Henry the Navigator* 95, *John and Sebastian Cabot* 98, *Dawn of Modern Geography* (3 vols.) 97-06, *Notebook of Medieval History* 17, *History of Russia* (part) 18, *Nineteenth Century Europe* 22, *Road to Ruin in Europe* 32; various articles in *Dict. of Nat. Biography, Encyclopaedia Britannica, Geographical Journal, Foreign Affairs, Quarterly, Contemporary, Berliner Monatshefte, American Historical Review,* (Cassell's) *Social England, Europäische Revue,* etc.
6 Arthur Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Beazley, Hugh Loveday, M.A., J.P.; British jurist; b. 80; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Oriel Coll., Oxford.
Called to Bar 05; served in France 17-19; mem. Bar Council 24-27; County Court Judge 27-34; Judge of Mayor's and City of London Court 37-42; Master of Bench 41; Common Serjeant of City of London 42-.
Bell Lane House, Broxbourne, Herts.

Beazley, Sir John Davidson, Kt., M.A., LITT.D. (h.c.), D.LITT. (h.c.), PH.D. (h.c.), F.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 85; ed. Christ's Hospital and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Student and Tutor of Christ Church, Oxford 07-25; Prof. of Classical Archaeology, Oxford 25-; Fellow of Lincoln Coll., Oxford; Hon. Fellow Balliol Coll.; Hon. Student of Christ Church.
Publs. *Attic Red-figured Vases in American Museums* 18, *The Lewes House Collection of Ancient Gems* 20, *Greek Vases in Poland* 28, *Campana Fragments in Florence* 33, *Attic Red-figure Vase-painters* 42, *Etruscan Vase-painting* 47.
100 Holywell, Oxford.

Bech, Joseph, LL.D.; Luxembourg politician; b. 87; ed. Paris.
Deputy 14; Min. of Justice and Home Affairs 21-25; Min. of State, Pres. of Govt. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 26-37; Hon. Min. of State; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-; Del. to L.N. Assembly since 26; in London 39-44; leading del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Chair. Political and Security Cttee., U.N. General Assembly 47.
Luxembourg.

Becher, Johannes R.; German poet; b. 91; ed. Munich, Jena.
Mem. Nat. Cttee. Free German Movement in U.S.S.R. 43-45.
Publs. include: *Der Ringende* 11, *Die Gnade eines Frühlings* 12, *De Profundis* 13, *An Europa* 16, *Gedichte für ein Volk* 17, *Das Neue Gedicht* 18, *An Alle* 19, *Zion* 20, *Hymnen* 24, *Vorwärts Du rote Front* (essays) 24, *Arbeiter Bauern Soldaten* (Drama) 24, *Im Schatten der Berge* 28, *Ein Mensch unserer Zeit* 30, *Der grosse Plan* 31, *Neue Gedichte* 33, *Der Mann der alles glaubte* 35, *Sonettes, Wiedergeburt, Heiliger Krieg, Hoch über dem Schlachtfeld, Deutschland ruft, Schlacht vor Moskau.*

Bechmann, Hans Gram; Danish lawyer; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Sec., Min. of Justice 07-16; Sec. and later mem. of Inter-Scandinavian Comm. for Codification of Civil Law 09-27; Judge, Copenhagen 16-22, Mixed Tribunals Egypt 22-49; Pres. Cairo Tribunal 40-46; Counsellor, Alexandria Court of Appeal 46-49, Mixed Court of Appeal, Egypt 49; awarded Danish, Egyptian and other decorations.
4 Heilsmindevej, Charlottenlund, Denmark.

Beck-Friis, Hans Gustaf, Baron, PH.B., LL.B.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Lund.
Entered diplomatic service 19; Attaché Vienna 20; Sec. Legation Brussels and The Hague 23; Sec. and Chief of Section F.O. 24-31; Chief Political Div. Foreign Office 31-39; mem. Del. to L.N. 26-30; Min. to Switzerland 39, to Italy to40-42, Finland 42-47; Sec.-Gen. Foreign Office 47.
Foreign Office, Stockholm.

Beck-Friis, Johan Hugo, Baron; Swedish diplomatist; b. 90.
Attaché Foreign Office 12; Sec. Legation Berne 18, Paris 21; Chief of Div. Foreign Office 25; Counsellor Legation Washington 30; Consul-Gen. Shanghai 36; Min. to China 37-39; Min. to Norway 39-40; Min. to Portugal 41-43; Min. to Norwegian Govt. in London 43-45; Min. to Norway 45-47; Ambassador to Norway 47-.
Swedish Embassy, Incognitogate 27, Oslo.

Becker, May Lamberton (Mrs. Lamberton-Becker). American writer and lecturer; b. 73; ed. High School and privately.
Began as dramatic and musical critic at 18; lecturer on contemporary literature since 07; contributing editor *Literary Review, New York Evening Post* 15-24; combined editor *Saturday Review of Literature* (The Reader's Guide) from its foundation 24-33; dept. editor *Pictorial Review* 24-25; dept. editor *American Girl* 25-27; now Reader's Guide in "Weekly Book Review" *New York Herald Tribune* and page of *Books for Young People*; literary editor *The Scholastic*; served as chief of Foreign News Bureau, Council of National Defense, during Great War; now selection co-ordinator of Books across the sea New York Circle.
Publs. *A Reader's Guide Book* 23, *Golden Tales of Our America* 29, *Books as Windows* 29, *Golden Tales of the Old South* 30, *Golden Tales of New England* 31, *Golden Tales of the Prairie States* 32, *Under Twenty* 32, *Golden Tales of the Far West* 35, *First Adventures in Reading* 36, *Choosing Books for Children* 37, *Golden Tales of Canada* 38, *Golden Tales of the South-West* 39, *Introducing Charles Dickens* 40, *Growing up with America* 41.
114 Morningside Drive, New York, N.Y.

Beckett, Hon. Rupert Evelyn, J.P., D.L.; British company director; b. 70; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Chair. *Yorkshire Post* 20-; Dir. London and North Eastern Railway, Yorkshire Penny Bank Ltd., and Aire and Calder Navigation Co.; Chair. Westminster Bank Ltd., retd. 50.
22 Hyde Park Gardens, London, W.2.

Beckett, Sir William Eric, K.C.M.G., K.C., M.A.; member of the Foreign Service of the U.K.; b. 96; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 21; called to Bar 22; Asst. Legal Adviser to Foreign Office 25, and second Legal Adviser 29-45; associate mem. Institute of Internat. Law, The Hague 30; Legal Adviser 45-; K.C. 46.
Foreign Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Beckles, Gordon; British journalist; b. Canada 01; ed. privately.
Served with Royal Navy (Canada) 16-19; mem. staff *Daily Graphic* 23-26; Asst. Editor *Sunday Dispatch* 26-28; mem. staff *Daily Express* 28-32 and 32-38; Asst. Editor *Daily Herald* 32; Asst. and Deputy Editor *Daily Mail* 38-40; with Allied Newspapers 42-.
Publs. *Tankard Travels* 36, *Dunkirk and After* 40, *Birth of a Spitfire* 41, *Canada Comes to England* 41, *Tanks Advance* 42.
37 Chesterfield House, London, W.1.

Becquart, Henri; French industrialist; b. 91; Bachelier ès lettres and Licencié en Droit.
Gen. Councillor (Conseiller Général) for Nord 34-45; mem. of Chamber of Deputies for Nord 36-45; Sec.-Gen. of Repub. Fed. of France Jan. 45-; holds Mil. Medal, Croix de Guerre, and D.S.C. (U.S.A.).
Publs. *3 Septembre 1939, La Guerre . . . Comment et Pourquoi?* 45, *Au Temps du Silence, De Bordeaux à Vichy* 45.
24 rue de Bourgogne, Lille (Nord), France.

Bedeau, Jean-François, D.SC.; French physicist; b. 82.
Demonstrator, Faculty of Science, Univ. of Paris 08-19, Asst. Lecturer 19-34, Dir. of Studies 34-42, Deputy Senior Lecturer 42-45, Senior Lecturer 45-; Senior Lecturer Ecole Polytechnique 45; Prof. Ecole Superieure d'Electricité 38-; Pres. Société des Radioélectriciens 37; Pres. Fédération des Sociétés de Physique 46-48; Technical Counsellor Thomson-Houston Co. (France); electrical adviser to the Court of Appeal and Tribunal de la Seine; mem. Comité Français de Radiotélégraphie Scientifique; Laureate Inst. de France; holder of Prix Hébert and Prix Général Ferrié.
Publs. *Cours de Télégraphie sans fil* 32, *Le quartz piézo-électrique* 34, *La théorie du Diffuseur* 35, *Théorie et Technique du bruit de fond* 37, *Cours de Mesures électriques* 47.
Paris 14e, 69 rue de la Tombe Issoire.

Bedel, Maurice; French novelist; b. 83.
Goncourt Prizewinner 27; contrib. *Nouvelle Revue Française.*
Publs. *Jerôme, 60° Latitude Nord, Molinoff Indre-et-Loire, Fascisme An VII, Phillipine, Zulfu, La Nouvelle Arcadie, L'Alouette aux nuages, Le Laurier d'Apollon, La Touraine, Géographie de Mille Hectares, Berthe au Grand Pied, Traité du Plaisir.*
Paris VII, 7 rue de Solférino.

Bedi, Daya Singh; Indian diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Sandhurst Mil. Acad.
Served in Indian Army 21-28; joined Foreign and Political Dept. 28; Political Agent, Quetta, Pishin 38-39, Loralai (Baluchistan) 39-41; Political Agent and Deputy Commr. Hazara, N.-W.F.P. 42-44; Political Agent, Kurram 44, Orissa States 46; Regional Commr. for Orissa and Chattigarh States and for Rajputana States 47-48; High Commr. for India in Australia 48-.
34 Mugga Way, Red Hill, Canberra, A.C.T., Australia.

Bedson, Samuel Phillips, M.D., D.SC., F.R.C.P., F.R.S., B.S.; British bacteriologist; b. 86; ed. Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ., Pasteur Inst. Paris.
War service 14-19; Asst. Adviser in Pathology 5th Army 18; Asst. in Bacteriology Dept. Newcastle Coll. of Medicine 19; Asst. Bacteriologist Lister Inst 21; with Foot and Mouth Research Cttee. 24; Freedom Research Fellow London Hospital 26; Goldsmiths' Co. Prof. of Bacteriology Univ. of London 34-.
Publs. Numerous papers on bacteriological and pathological subjects.
London Hospital, Whitechapel, London, E.1.

Beebe, William; American zoologist; b. 77; ed. Columbia Univ.
Curator of Ornithology New York Zoological Park 99-; Hon. Curator and Dir. of Tropical Research New York Zoological Society 19-; descended in "bathysphere" August 34 to greatest depth in sea attained by man (3,028 feet).
Publs. *The Bird* 06, *Jungle Peace* 18, *A Monograph of the Pheasants* 18-22, *The Arcturus Adventure* 26, *Pheasants: Their Lives and Homes* 26, *Pheasant Jungles* 27, *Beneath Tropic Seas* 28, *Field Book of Bermuda Shore Fishes* 33, *Half-Mile Down* 34, *Zaca Venture* 38, *Book of Bays* 42, *Book of Naturalists* 45, *High Jungle* 49.
33 West 67th Street, New York, 23, N.Y.

Beech, Walter Herschel; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 91; ed. elementary and high school, Giles Coll., Pulaski, Tenn.

Test Pilot and Gen. Man. Swallow Airplane Co. 22-25; Pres. and Gen. Man. Travel Air Co. 25-30; Pres. Curtiss-Wright Airplane Co. and Vice-Pres. Curtiss-Wright Corpn. 30-32; founder Beech Aircraft Corpn. 32, Pres., Dir. and Chair. 36-; mem. Soc. of Automotive Engineers Navy Industries Asscn., Air Power League, Aircraft Industries Asscn., Nat. Aeronautics Asscn., Veteran Pilots; developed over 80 types aircraft including Travel Air biplane and monoplane; mem. Board of Govs. Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce of America, Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences.
Beech Aircraft Corporation, Wichita 1, Kan.

Beecham, Sir Thomas, Bt.; British musician; b. 79; ed. Rossall and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Conductor and operatic director; founder of the Beecham Symphony Orchestra and Beecham Opera Co.; conductor concerts of the Royal Philharmonic Society; promoter of various operatic and ballet seasons at Covent Garden; mem. Board of Dirs. Royal Opera House Co., until Feb. 38; Dir. Seattle Symphony Orchestra 41-42; conductor N.Y. Metropolitan Opera; Conductor Royal Philharmonic Society and London Philharmonic Orchestra 45.
Publ. *A Mingled Chime* (autobiography) 43.

Beechman, Capt. Nevil Alexander, M.C., M.A., K.C.; British politician; ed. Westminster School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with King's Royal Rifle Corps 14-18; fmr. M.P. for St. Ives; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. for Overseas Trade 40-42, to Under-Sec. for Dominions 40, to Min. of Health 41-42; Asst. Govt. Whip and Chief Whip Lib. Nat. Party 42-45; Lord Commr. of Treasury 43-45; K.C. 47.
Penquite, Lelant, Cornwall.

Beel, L. J. M.; Dutch politician; b. 02.
Head of administrative service of the town council of Eindhoven, resgnd. on the nomination of a Nazi Burgomaster; practised as consulting lawyer at Eindhoven 42-; Min. of Home Affairs in Gerbrandy Govt. Feb. 45; in Schermerhorn Govt. June 45-46; Prime Min. July 46-Aug. 48; mem. of the Parliament; Royal Commr. for Indonesia Oct. 48-49.
Rijksstraatweg 594, Wassenaar, Netherlands.

Beelaerts van Blokland, Jhr. Frans., LL.D.; Dutch diplomatist: b. 72.
Sec. 2nd Chamber States-Gen. 03-09; Min. to China 09-19; Chief Diplomatic Section Foreign Office 19-27; Del. to Washington Conf. 21; Extra Lord-in-Waiting to Queen Wilhelmina 26; Min. to Brussels 27; Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-33; Del. to Assembly and Council of L.N. 27 and Disarmament Conf. 32; Vice-Pres. Council of State 33-; Pres. Nat. Council Inst. of Pacific Relations 33; mem. High Court of Nobility 35; Pres. 47; Min. of State 36; spl. envoy to S. Africa 38; Pres. Extra Advisory Council 42-45; mem. Supervising Comm. L.N. 45-46.
13 Bazarstraat, The Hague, Netherlands.

Beerbohm, Sir Max, Kt., HON. D.LITT. (Oxon.), HON. D.C.L. (Edin.); British caricaturist and writer; b. 72; ed. Charterhouse and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Has given ten one-man exhibitions of his drawings in London.
Publs. include *The Works of Max Beerbohm, More. Yet Again, And Even Now, A Christmas Garland, The Happy Hypocrite, Zuleika Dobson, Seven Men, The Dreadful Dragon of Hay Hill, Caricatures of Twenty-Five Gentlemen, The Poet's Corner, A Book of Caricatures, The Second Childhood of John Bull, Fifty Caricatures, A Survey, Rossetti and His Circle, Things New and Old, Observations, Mainly on the Air* 46.
Rapallo, Italy.

Beeson, Charles Henry, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American classical philologist; b. 70; ed. Univs. of Indiana, Chicago and Munich.
Instructor Latin, Univ. of Chicago 06, Asst. Prof. 09, Associate Prof. 11, Prof. 18-; Pres. Medieval Acad. of America 37-40; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philological Asscn., Union Acad. Int., American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Second Latin Book, Hegemonius Acta Archelai, Isidor-Studien, New Second Latin Book, Primer of Medieval Latin, Lupus of Ferrières as Scribe and Text Critic.*
1228 East 56th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Behan, Sir John Clifford Valentine, Kt., M.A., LL.D. (Melb.); B.C.L. (Oxon); Australian lawyer; b. 81; ed. Melbourne Univ. and Oxford Univ. (First Rhodes Scholar from State of Victoria).
Called to Bar Middle Temple 06; Stowell Fellow in Civil Law Univ. Coll. Oxford 09; Warden of Trinity Coll. Melbourne 18-46; Sec. in Australia Rhodes Scholarship Trust 21-; Lecturer in Roman Law, Univ. of Melbourne 47.
Publs. *The Use of Land as Affected by Covenants and Obligations not in the Form of Covenants.*
Silvermist, Olinda, Victoria.

Beharrell, Sir (John) George, Kt., D.S.O.; British industrialist; b. 73.
Fmr. Asst. Man. N.E. Railway; during first Gt. War Asst. Insp.-Gen. of Transportation; Dir.-Gen. of Finance and Statistics in Min. of Transport 19-22; Chair. Dunlop Rubber Co. Ltd. 37-49, Pres. 49-; Pres. Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders 27-29 and Fed. of British Industries 32-33; Chair. Sixth Int. Congress for Scientific Management 35; Pres. Inst. of Rubber Industry 33-36; mem. rep. Manufacturers, Advisory Panel of Int. Rubber Regulation Cttee. 34-43.
Barnards, Oakhurst Avenue, Harpenden, Herts.

Behiç Erkin; Turkish diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Istanbul Military School.
Under-Sec. of Dept. of Army at Min. of War during World War; Dir.-Gen. of Railways during War of Independence; fmr. Deputy and sometime Min. of Public Works; fmr. Min. to Hungary; Ambassador to France 39-43.
Publs. *Ouvrage sur l'emploi et l'exploitation des chemins de fer au point de vue militaire* 14, *Explication de la loi de recrutement* 16.
Teşvikiye Cadesi Teşvikiye Palas No. 3, Istanbul.

Behn, Fritz; German sculptor; b. 78; ed. Munich Acad.
Works include Fountains in Ansbach, *Mornau* (Lübeck and Munich), *Colonial Monument* (Bremen), *Raabe Monument* (Brunswick), *Luther* (Lübeck), *Bismarck Monument* (Munich) and *Diana* (Cologne); busts of Mussolini, Hindenburg, Strauss; animal sculpture, etc.; four expeditions in Central Africa for animal sculpture and drawings; late Prof. Acad. of Vienna.
Publs. *Tiere, Haizuru, African Visions, Wild und Wald, Kwa Heri.*
Ehrwald, Tirol.

Behn, Sosthenes; American telephone official; b. St. Thomas V.I. 82; ed. Corsica and Paris.
Chair. Int. Telephone & Telegraph Corpn., Int. Telecommunication Labs. Inc. and Int. Tel. & Tel. Corpn. (Sud-America); Pres., mem. Exec. Cttee., Cuban Telephone Co.; Pres. Porto Rico Telephone Co., Havana Docks Corpn., Port of Havana Docks Co., Radio Corpn. of Cuba; Dir. Federal Telephone & Radio Corpn., Int. Standard Electric Corpn., Standard Electrica S.A. (Madrid), Capehart-Farnsworth Corpn., Compania de Telefonos de Chile, Federal Electric Mfg. Co. Ltd., Federal Telecommunication Labs., Int. Tel. & Tel. Corpn. (Espana), Nat. City Bank of N.Y., Standard

Electrica (Lisbon), Standard Villamossagi Reszvenytarsasag (Budapest), Telefongyar r.t. (Budapest), United Incandescent Lamps Electrical Co. Ltd. (Ujpest); served with U.S. Army in France 17-19; attained grade of Lieut.-Col.; decorations include D.S.M. (U.S.), Medal of Merit (U.S.), Commdr. Legion of Honour, Royal Order of Dannebrog (Denmark), Order of Merit of Chile, etc.
67 Broad Street, New York, N.Y.

Běhounek, Francis; Czechoslovak radiologist; b. 98, Dir. Dept. of Physics, State Radiotherapeutical Inst. of Bulovka, Prague; corresp. mem. Accad. dei Nuovi Lincei; Prof. Charles Univ. Prague; mem. Gen. Nobile's North Pole Expedition.
Publs. *The Problems of Potassium, Artificial Disintegration of Radioactive Bodies, Atmospheric Electricity and Radioactivity in the Region of the North Pole, Radioactivity of Pitchblend District of Jáchymov, Ionisation in Air-conditioned Buildings, Radioactivity of Czechoslovak Thermal Springs*, etc.
Dept. of Physics, State Radiotherapeutical Institute, Prague-Bulovka, Czechoslovakia.

Behrman, Samuel Nathaniel, A.B., A.M.; American journalist and dramatist; b. 93; ed. Clarke Coll., Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Mem. staff *New York Times*; contrib. to *Smart Set, New Yorker, New Republic, Masses*, etc.; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters; mem. Playwrights' Company.
Publs. *The Second Man* 27, *Serena Blandish* 28, *Meteor* '29, *Brief Moment* 32, *Biography* 33, *Love Story* 34, *Rain From Heaven* 35, *End of Summer* 36, *Amphitryon* (adapted from French) 37, *Wine of Choice* 38, *No Time for Comedy* 39 (also film), *The Talley Method* 41, *The Pirate* 42, *Jacobowsky and the Colonel* (with Franz Werfel) 44; films: *Queen Christina, Anna Karenina, Tale of Two Cities.*
630 5th Avenue, New York City.

Beit, Sir Alfred, Bt.; British politician; b. 03; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Asst. Private Sec. to Min. of Labour in Baldwin Govt. 28-29; Conservative M.P. for S.E. St. Pancras 31-45; Parl. private sec. to Sec. of State for Colonies 45; Trustee Beit Trust in Rhodesia.
41 Threadneedle Street, London, E.C.2; and Tintagel, Primrose Avenue, Wynberg, S. Africa.

Beith, Major John Hay, C.B.E., M.C. (*see* Hay, Ian).

Belcher, Hilda; American artist; b. 81; ed. New York School of Art.
Mem. Nat. Acad. of Design, American Water-Color Society, Nat. Asscn. of Women Painters and Sculptors, Nat. Arts Club, Philadelphia Water-Color Club, Connecticut Acad. of Fine Arts; awarded Shaw Memorial Prize 26, Proctor Prize Nat. Acad. of Design 31, Lippincott Prize Pennsylvania Acad. Fine Arts 32; Dana Gold Medal Philadelphia Water-Color Club 35; represented at Acad. of Fine Arts Philadelphia, Houston (Tex.) Museum of Fine Arts, High Museum Atlanta, Wood Museum Montpelier (Vt.), Montclair Museum New Jersey, Lawrence Hall Museum Williamstown (Mass.); Hon. M.A. Middleburg Coll. 41.
Pittsford, Vt.

Bělehrádek, Jan, HON. M.D. (Sorbonne and Marseilles); Czech biologist; b. 96; ed. Medical Faculty of Charles IV Univ. Prague.
Asst. in Medical Faculties of Univs. of Prague, Brno, and Louvain; at Univ. of London 25-26; Docent of Gen. Biology, Medical Faculty, Brno 25-31, Prof. 31-35; Prof. of Gen. Biology and head of Biological Inst. Prague 35-; Dean of Medical Faculty 37-38; Rector of Charles IV Univ. 45-46; Social Democratic M.P. 45-48.
Publs. (all in Czech) *Man and the Sun* 22, *Modern Opinions on the Nature of Living Matter* 28, *Heredity and Eugenics* 34, *On Holism* 40, *From the Biological Standpoint* 42, *Man in Numbers* 45; (in English) *Temperature and Living Matter* 35.
Prague XIX, Baba 1789.

Belfrage, Kurt, B.A., LL.B.; Swedish lawyer; b. 78; ed. Uppsala and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. Sec. to Min. of Defence; Sec. Board of Commerce and Marine-Trade of Stockholm; Man. Dir. Stockholm Stock Exchange 16-43; Pres. Asscn. of Swedish Auditors; Hon. Pres. Cultural Youth Movement.
Publs. *Trade and Industry, Swedish Commercial Law, The Stock Exchange of Stockholm.*
Kungsholms Kyrkoplan 6, Stockholm, Sweden.

Belgium, King Leopold III of (*see* Leopold).

Belgium, Archbishop Primate of (*see* Roey, Joseph van).

Belgodère, Paul Louis; French mathematician; b. 21; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Sec.-Gen. Intermédiaire des Recherches Mathématiques 43-; Research Assoc. Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 44-; Sec. Math. Soc. of France 46-.
55 rue de Varenne, Paris 7e.

Belić, Aleksandar, DR. PHIL., DR. h.c. (Prague); Yugoslav university professor; b. 76; ed. Moscow and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of Slav Philology, Belgrade Univ. 00-; mem. of Serbian Acad. of Sciences 10-, Sec.-Gen. 23-37, Pres. 37-; Chair. of Ilija M. Kolarac Foundation; mem. of many boards and cttees.; corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; mem. of Czechoslovak Acad. 20-, Yugoslav Acad. 22-, Polish Acad. 10-, Slovene Acad. 47-, Bulgarian Acad. 48-; appointed Hon. Prof. of Moscow Univ. 47; mem. of several societies.
Publs. *Dijalekti istonče i juzne Srbije, Akcenatske studije* 14, *La Macédoine* 19, *Pravopis srpsko-hrvatskog knjizěvnog jezika* 23, *O dvojini u slovenskim jezicima* 32, *Slovenski injuktiv* 32, *Gramatika srpskohrvatskog jezika* 32, *Galički dijalekat* 35, *Srpska akademi ja nauka* 1886-1936, *O jezičkoj prirodi i jezičkom razvitku* 41, *Vuk i Daničič* 47.
Generale Zdanova ul. br. 30, Belgrade, Yugoslavia.

Bell, Daniel W., LL.B., D.C.S.; American executive; b. 91; ed. Nat. Univ. of Law Washington, Southeastern Univ. Washington.
Entered Treasury Dept. 11, accountant in charge of foreign loans 19-20, exec. asst. to Asst. Sec. 20-24, Asst. Commr. accounts and deposits 24-31, Commr. 31-35, Asst. to Sec. on financial and accounting matter; 35-40, and acting Budget Dir. 34-40; Under-Sec. Treasury Dept. 40-45; Pres. American Security and Trust Co., Washington, D.C. 46.
3816 Gramercy Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Bell, Sir Eastman, Bt., M.C.; British company director; b. 84; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Chair. Buenos Ayres Midland Railway Co., Ltd., and Miranda Estancia Co., Ltd.; Dir. Beefex Products, Ltd., Leibig's Extract of Meat Co., Ltd., Oxo, Ltd., Buenos Aires Great Southern Railway Ltd., Buenos Ayres Western Railway Ltd., and South American Cattle Farms, Ltd.
Fosbury Manor, Marlborough, Wilts.

Bell, Elliott Vallance, A.B.; New York State Superintendent of Banks; b. 02; ed. Columbia University.
Financial writer *N.Y. Herald-Tribune* 29, *New York Times* 29-39; First Pres. N.Y. Financial Writers' Asscn. 38-39; economic adviser to Thomas E. Dewey 39-40; research consultant to Wendell Wilkie 40; mem. Editorial Board *New York Times* 41-42; Supt. of Banks New York State 43-; Dir. McGraw-Hill Publishing Co.; mem. Council Foreign Relations; Dir. New York Heart Asscn., American Agric. Chemical Co., Foreign Policy

Asscn.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Asscn. Supervisors of State Banks.
Publs. *We Saw It Happen* (with other correspondents *New York Times*) 38.
Home: 150 East 73rd Street, New York, 21, N.Y.; Office: 270 Broadway, New York, 7, N.Y.

Bell, Eric Temple, A.M., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. Scotland 83; ed. London, Stanford, Washington and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Washington 21-; Visiting Prof. of Mathematics Harvard 25, Calif. Inst. Technology 26-; mem. American Asscn. Advancement Science (Vice-Pres. Section A 30), American Mathematical Society (mem. Council 24-27, Vice-Pres. 26), Mathematical Asscn. America (Pres. 31-33), Circolo Matematico di Palermo, Calcutta Mathematical Asscn. Nat. Acad. Sci., American Phil. Soc.
Publs. *Debunking Science* 31, *Queen of the Sciences* 31, *Numerology* 33, *The Search for Truth* 34, *Men of Mathematics* 37, *Hand-Maiden of the Sciences* 37, *Man and His Lifebelts* 38, *The Development of Mathematics* 40, *The Magic of Numbers* 45; numerous mathematical papers, several scientific fiction novels (under *nom-de-plume* John Taine).
434 South Michigan Avenue, Pasadena, 5, Calif.

Bell, Rt. Rev. George Kennedy Allen, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 83; ed. Oxford Univ.
Dean of Canterbury 24-29; Bishop of Chichester 29-; Pres. Universal Christian Council for Life and Work 32-34; Chair. Int. Christian Cttee. for Refugees 36-39.
Publs. *Life of Randall Davidson: Archbishop of Canterbury, Christianity and World Order, The Church and Humanity* 1939-1946; Editor *Documents on Christian Unity*, 1st, 2nd and 3rd Series, *Christian Unity: The Anglican Position* 48.
The Palace, Chichester.

Bell, Sir Harold Idris, C.B., O.B.E., M.A., HON. D.LITT; (Wales, Michigan and Brussels), HON. LL.D. (Liverpool), F.B.A.; British papyrologist; b. 79; ed. Oxford, Berlin and Halle Univs.
Asst. Dept. of MSS. British Museum 03-27, Deputy-Keeper 27 and Keeper 29-44; Hon. Reader in Papyrology Oxford Univ. 35-; Hon. Fellow Oriel Coll. Oxford 36-; Hon. Sec. Egypt Exploration Society 23-27; Vice-Pres. Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies 32-; Vice-Pres. British Records Asscn. 32-44. Pres. Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 37-45; Vice-Pres. 45-; Pres. British Acad. 46-; Pres. Hon. Society of Cymmrodorion 47-; Vice-Pres. Int. Council for Philosophy and Humanistic Studies 49-; Pres. Int. Asscn. of Papyrologists 47-.
Bro Gynin, Iorwerth Avenue, Aberystwyth, Wales.

Bell, Ralph P., O.B.E., D.C.L., B.A.; Canadian industrialist.
Pres. Nat. Sea Products Ltd., Head Office, Halifax, Nova Scotia; during the war was Aircraft Controller and Dir.-Gen. Aircraft Production Branch of Dept. of Munitions and Supply, Ottawa, and mem. United States-Canadian Joint War Production Cttee.
High Head, Murder Point, Mahone Bay, Nova Scotia.

Bellairs, Rear-Admiral Roger Mowbray, C.B., C.M.G.; British naval officer; b. 84.
Entered Navy 00; Naval Asst. to First Sea Lord 19-25; Dir. Admiralty Plans Division 28-30; mem. for United Kingdom L.N. Permanent Advisory Comm. on Military, Naval and Air Questions 32-39; mem. Staff Admiralty 39-46; Head of Historical Section Admiralty 48.
United Service Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.; and Wyvenhoe, Farnham Royal, Bucks.

Bellman, Sir Harold, Kt., M.B.E., D.L., J.P., LL.D., F.S.S., F.R.ECON.S., British business man; b. 86.
Chair. Abbey Nat. Building Society; Dir. Legal and Gen. Assurance Society, Taylor Woodrow Ltd.; fmr. Chair. British Nat. Asscn. of Building Societies; Gov. London School of Economics; Chair. of Govs. Clayesmore and Queenswood School; fmr. Pres. Int. Union of Building Societies; mem. Govt. Central Housing Advisory Cttee.
Publs. *The Building Society Movement* 27, *The Silent Revolution* 28, *Architects of the New Age* 29, *African Angles* 33, *Baltic Backgrounds* 34, *After School* 35, *Thrifty Three Millions* 35, *Capital, Confidence and the Community* 38, *Cornish Cockney* 47, *Bricks and Mortals* 49.
Priory Close, Common Road, Stanmore, Mddx.

Belloc, Hilaire; British writer; b. 70; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Poet, historian, novelist, essayist, journalist, traveller, politician and Roman Catholic apologist; served in French Army after leaving school; Liberal M.P. for South Salford 06-10; Editor *G. K's Weekly* 36-.
Chief works; *Verses and Sonnets, The Path to Rome, Caliban's Guide to Letters, Hills and the Sea, Cautionary Talee, Mr. Clutterbuck's Election, The Servile State, A Continuation of Lingard's History to the Death of Edward VII, Cromwell, The County of Sussex, The Battleground, The Restoration of Property, An Essay on the Nature of Contemporary England, The Crusade, Monarchy: A Study of Louis XIV, Return to the Baltic, The Great Heresies, The Silence of the Sea, The Last Rally, Elizabethan Commentary, Avril.*
King's Land, Shipley, Horsham, Sussex.

Belshaw, Horace, M.A., PH.D.; New Zealand economist; b. 98; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Prof. of Economics Auckland Univ. 27-45; mem. New Zealand Industrial Conf. 28; Del. Inst. of Pacific Relations Conf. 29 and Leader New Zealand Del. 36; mem. Royal Comm. on Co. Promotion 34; Advisory Economist to Min. of Finance 35; Rockefeller Fellow 36; New Zealand Research Sec. Inst. of Pacific Relations; Prof. Univ. of Calif. 46-; Economic Consultant, Economic Comm. for Asia and Far East 47; Dir. Rural Welfare Div., F.A.O. 48-.
Publs. *Provision of Credit with Special Reference to Agriculture, Agricultural Organisation in New Zealand* (Dir. and Editor), *Recovery Measures in New Zealand: a Comparison with the New Deal in U.S.A., Standards of Living, Wages and Prices, Problems of Reconstruction, Programme for Peace* (with others).
University of California, Berkeley, California, U.S.A.

Belstead, 1st Baron, cr. 38, of Ipswich; **Francis John Childs Ganzoni,** Bt., Kt., M.A., F.R.G.S., D.L., J.P.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Tonbridge School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Barrister; Conservative M.P. for Ipswich 14-23 and 24-37; Capt. Suffolk Regt. 14-18; Parl. Private Sec. to the Postmaster-Gen. 24-29; fmr. Chair. Eastern Provincial Div. of Nat. Unionist Asscn.; knighted 21, created Baronet 29, Baron 38; Chair. House of Commons Private Bills Cttees. 23-37; Army Welfare Officer, Capt. 39, Lieut.-Col. 42-.
Stoke Park, Ipswich.

Beltràn, Don Pedro; Peruvian politician.
Pres. Nat. Agricultural Society; Dir. Reserve Bank of Peru; Peruvian del. to many Internat. Economic and Financial Confs.; Peruvian Ambassador in Washington 44-46.
Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, Lima, Peru.

Benas, Bertram Benjamin Baron, B.A., LL.B., J.P.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Liverpool.
Lecturer, Law of Property and Conveyancing, Warrington and District Law Soc. 25-26; Lecturer, Equity and Jurisprudence Liverpool Bd. Legal Studies 26-27; barrister-at-law; mem. Council Univ. of Liverpool

41-47, Council of Christians and Jews, London, and Chair. Liverpool Executive; Pres. Literary and Philosophical Soc. Liverpool 22; Chair. Liverpool Music Guild 36-38, 41-; Pres. Athenæum, Liverpool 38; Vice-Pres. Historic Soc. Lancashire and Cheshire; mem. Council of Jewish Historical Soc. of England; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Merseyside Civic Soc.

Publs. *Common Law and Chancery Pleadings* (in collaboration with Judge Essenhigh) 24, *The New Law of Property Explained* (in collaboration with Lord Justice Scott), *Later Records of the Jews in Liverpool* 29; numerous articles on Law and Property and Conveyancing Practice in the *Encyclopædia of the Laws of England.*

14 Cook Street, Liverpool, 2; and 8 Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, London, W.C.2.

Benavides, Alfredo; Peruvian diplomat; b. 81.

Attaché Washington Legation 05; Chancellor Antwerp Consulate 07; Consul Le Havre, Bordeaux and Bremen 09; Chief of Consular Dept. of Foreign Office 13 and of Diplomatic Dept. 14-20; Min. of Marine and Aviation 31; Min. to Great Britain 33-41; Ambassador to Canada 44-; mem. Int. Olympic Cttee.

Av. Alfred Benavides 268, Lima.

Benda, Coloman, DR. PHIL.; Hungarian historian; b. 13; ed. Budapest Univ., Eötvös Coll., Paris, Vienna, and Berlin.

Prof. at Paul Teleki Danubian Research Institute 42-; Editor of *Revue d'Histoire Comparée* 43-; Univ. Lecturer on modern history 45-; Sec. Hungarian Historical Society 46-; deputy dir. of the Dept. of History, East European Research Institute 47-.

Publs. *A keresztény közösség, az ozmán birodalom és Magyarország a XV. században, A magy. nemz. hivatástudat története, Bocskay István, A törökkor német ujságirodalma, Relations politiques entre la principauté transylvaine, la Moldavie et la Valachie, L'idée d'empire en Europe Carpathique à la fin du moyen âge, A magyar jakobinus összeesküvés okmánytára, Martinovics Ignác.*

Eszterházy-u. 26, Budapest, VIII, Hungary.

Benda, Julien; French essayist; b. 67; ed. École Centrale and Sorbonne.

Founder and Dir. *Cahiers de la Quinzaine* 10-14; contrib. to *Le Figaro* 15-20, *Nouvelle Revue Française, Nouvelles Littéraires, Le Temps* and *Dépêche de Toulouse*; leader of anti-Bergson group.

Publs. *Dialogues à Byzance* 00, *Le Bergsonisme ou une philosophie de la Mobilité* 12, *Belphégor, essai sur l'esthétique de la présente société française* 18, *La Trahison des Clercs* 27, *La Fin de l'Éternal* 29, *Essai d'un discours cohérent sur les rapports de Dieu et du monde* 31, *Esquisse d'une histoire des français dans leur volonté d'être une nation* 32, *Discours à la Nation Européenne* 33, *Délice d'Eleuthère* 35, *La jeunesse d'un clerc* 36, *Précision* 37, *Un régulier dans le siècle* 38, *La grande épreuve des démocraties* 40, *Kant* 40, *Exercice d'un Enterré Vif Juin 1940-Août* 1944, 46.

Paris XVI, 12 rue de l'Assomption.

Bender, Harold Herman, A.B., PH.D., PHIL.L.D., LITT.D.; American philologist; b. 82; ed. Lafayette Coll., Johns Hopkins Univ. and Univ. of Berlin.

Univ. Fellow in Sanskrit and Comparative Philology Johns Hopkins Univ. 06-07; Instructor in Modern Languages Princeton Univ. 09-12, Asst. Prof. 12-18, Prof. of Indo-Germanic Philology 18, Chair. Dept. of Oriental Languages and Literatures 27-44; Consulting Language Expert to Mergenthaler Lynotype Co. 27-; Trustee American School of Indic and Iranian Studies 34-; mem. Advisory Board American Council of Learned Societies 35-39; mem. American Philological Assсn.; American Oriental Society (Vice-Pres. 31-32, 32-33, 46-47, Pres. 47-48), Linguistic Society of America (Vice-Pres. 31, 36, Trustee 40), Modern Humanities Research Assсn. (England), Int. Society of Experimental Phonetics, etc.

Publs. *The Suffixes* mant *and* vant *in Sanskrit and Avestan* 10, *German Short Stories, On the Lithuanian Word-Stock as Indo-European Material* 20, *A Lithuanian Etymological Index* 21, *The Home of the Indo-Europeans* 22, *The Selection of Undergraduates* 26; contrib. to *Dictionary of American Biography*; Editor of Etymologies *Webster's Dictionary* 26-, and Special Editor Philology and Linguistics *Webster's New International Dictionary* 34.

120 Fitz Randolph Road, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Benediktsson, Jakob, M.A.; Icelandic philologist; b. 07; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.

Asst. Editor *Old-Icelandic Dictionary* (Copenhagen) 39-46; Librarian, Univ. of Copenhagen 43-46; Man.-Dir. of Mál og menning (book-club), Reykjavik 46-; Chair. Icelandic State Broadcasting Cttee. 46-; Editor-in-Chief, *Icelandic Dictionary*, Univ. of Iceland 48-.

Publs. *Gísli Magnússon* 39, *Chronologie de deux listes des prêtres kamiréens* 40, *Jardabók Árna Magnussonar og Páls Vídalíns* (vols. VII, X, XI) 40-43; *Skarosbók* (Corpus codicum Islandicorum XVI) 42, *Veraldar saga* 44, *Ferdabók Tómasar Sæ mundssonar* 47.

Reykjavik, 40 Mávahlíd.

Benedicks, Carl Axel Fredrik, FIL. DR., DR.ING. & TECH.h.c.; Swedish physicist and metallographer; b. 75; ed. Uppsala Univ.

Lecturer Uppsale Univ. 04; Prof. Physics Stockholm Univ. 11-22; Dir. Metallorgaphical Inst. Stockholm 20-35; mem. Acad. of Science; Hon. Pres. Iron and Steel Inst.; hon mem. Inst. of Metals, Soc. Ind. Minèr., Soc. Chim. Indust.; winner Bergstedt and Edlund Prizes, Carnegie Gold Medal, Arnberg Prize, Prix Henry Wild, Bessemer Gold Medal, Prix Becquerel, Méd. Osmond.

Stockholm, Tegnérlunden 3, Lab. Drottningg 95 B.

Benediktsson, Pétur, LL.D.; Icelandic diplomat; b. 06; ed. Reykjavik Grammar School and Univ.

Entered Danish Foreign Service 30; attaché Legation Madrid 36; later Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs Copenhagen; Sec. Danish Legation London 39; Icelandic Chargé d'Affaires *a.i.* in London 40; Min. to Great Britain and to Norwegian Govt. in London 42-44, to U.S.S.R. 44-.

Moscow, Icelandic Legation, Hotel National.

Beneš, Vojta; Czechoslovak educationist; b. 78; ed. Prague.

Teacher; School Inspector; Social Democratic mem. Parl.; organised Czechoslovak Movement in U.S.A. 15-19; Pres. Teachers' State Organisation; Vice-Pres. Legionaries Organisation; mem. Czechoslovak State Council 40; mem. of Parl. 46-48.

Publs. *The School in the Democratic State, The Soldiers of the Forgotten Front, The Eternal Sources, The Dark Hamlet, For a Better World.*

Benét, William Rose, M.A., HON. LITT.D.; American author; b. 86; ed. Albany Acad. and Yale Univ.

Reader for *Century Magazine* 11-14 and Asst. Editor 14-18; Asst. Editor *The Nation's Business* 19-20; Associate Editor *New York Evening Post Literary Review* 20-24 and *Saturday Review of Literature* 24; Sec. Nat. Institute of Arts and Letters.

Publs. *Merchants from Cathay* 13, *The Falconer of God* 14, *The Great White Wall* 16, *The Burglar of the Zodiac* 18, *Perpetual Light* 19, *Moons of Grandeur* 20, *The First Person Singular* 22, *The Flying King of Kurio* 26, *Man Possessed, Wild Goslings* 27, *Rip Tide* 32, *Starry Harness* 33, *Golden Fleece* 35, *Harlem and other Poems* 35, *From Robert and Elizabeth Browning* 36, *With Wings as Eagles* 40, *The Dust which is God* 41 (awarded Pulitzer Prize for Poetry), *Day of Deliverance* 44, *The Stairway of Surprise* 47; Editor *Poems for Youth* 23, *Fifty Poets*

33; Co-Editor, with Henry S. Canby and John Drinkwater *Twentieth Century Poetry* 30, with Norman Holmes Pearson *Oxford Anthology of American Literature* 38, with Adolph Gillis *Poems for Modern Youth* 38, with Norman Cousins *The Poetry of Freedom* 44, Editor *The Reader's Encyclopaedia* 48.
c/o *Saturday Review*, 25 West 45th Street, New York City.

Beneva, Abdul Rouf; Afghan writer; b. 14; ed. Kandahar.
Mem. Language Dept. Afghan Acad. 39; mem. Words Dept. Afghan Acad. and Asst. Information Dept. 40; Dir. Publication Dept. Afghan Acad. 41; Gen. Dir. *Pusthu Tolana*; Sec. Afghan Acad. and Dir. *Kabul* magazine; proprietor of weekly magazine *Heewad*.
Publs. *Women in Afghanistan, Mir Wiess Neeka, Literary Sciences, Pusthu Songs, De Ghanamo Wazhai.*
The Afghan Academy, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Bénézet, Louis Paul, A.B., M.A., PD.D.; American educationist; b. 78; ed. Dartmouth Coll.
High School Teacher 00; Master St. Paul's School 03; High School Principal 07; City Supt. of Education 10-38; mem. Ind. State Bd. Education, summer-term instr. or spl. lecturer ten U.S. colls. 16-47; Lecturer L.N. Asscn. 25-39; Surveyor Univ. of Wisconsin, Va. State Dept. Education and public schools N.Y.C.; twice Vice Pres. and Dir. Nat. Education Asscn.; now Chair. Dept. Education, Dartmouth; lecturer on educational and historical subjects; Pres. Shakespeare Fellowship of America (American br. of Shakespeare Fellowship of Gt. Britain); citizen of France.
Publs. *The Story of the Map of Europe* 15, *The World War and What Was Behind It* 18, *A Young People's History of the World War* 22, *American Historical Maps* 25, *The Story of Society* 31, *Shakspere, Shakespeare and de Vere* 37, *European Historical Maps* 40.
Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H.

Ben-Gurion, David; Israeli politician and publicist; b. 86; ed. privately and Istanbul Univ.
An organiser of Jewish Legion 18; mem. Gen. Council of Zionist Organisation 20; Gen. Sec. Fed. of Jewish Labour in Palestine 21-35; mem. Exec. of Jewish Agency for Palestine and World Zionist Organisation 33; Chair. 44; Prime Minister of Israel 49-; leader of Mapai (Labour) Party.
Publs. *Palestine—a Historical, Economic and Geographical Research Survey* 17, *We and Our Neighbours* 30, *The Working Class and the Nation* 33.
Hakirya, Israel.

Benham, Frederic Charles Courtenay, C.B.E., PH.D. British economist; b. 00; ed. London School of Economics.
Econs. Lecturer Sydney Univ. 23; Reader in Commerce London Univ. 31; with Min. of Econ. Warfare 39; Econ. Adviser to Comptroller for Development and Welfare in the West Indies 42; fmr. Prof. of Commerce (specialising in Int. Trade) London Univ.; now adviser to Gov. of Singapore.
Publs. *The Prosperity of Australia* 28, *British Monetary Policy* 32, *Economics* 38, *South-Eastern Europe* (part-author) 39, *Great Britain Under Protection* 42, etc.
c/o Office of the Governor General, Singapore.

Benham, Sir William Blaxland, K.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., M.A., F.R.S.N.Z.; British biologist; b. 60; ed. Marlborough and Univ. Coll. London.
Asst. to Sir Ray Lankester Univ. Coll. 86-90; Aldrichian Demonstrator in Morphology Oxford Univ. 91-98; Lecturer in Biology Bedford Coll. for Women London 86-98; Prof. of Biology Univ. of Otago New Zealand 98-37, Emeritus; Pres. Section D Australian Asscn. for Advancement of Science 02; Gov. New Zealand Inst. 05-11, Pres. 16-17; corresp. mem. Royal Society Tasmania; awarded Hutton Memorial Medal 11, Hector Medal 35.
Publs. 125 memoirs on zoology, especially Oligochaeta and Polychaeta, in scientific journals, etc.
20 Pitcairn Street, Dunedin.

Benians, Ernest Alfred, M.A.; British historian; b. 80. ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow St. John's Coll. 06, later Senior Tutor and Master of the Coll. 33-; Univ. Lecturer in History 26-34; Joint Editor *Cambridge History of the British Empire*; Asst. Editor *Cambridge Modern History Atlas*; Vice-Chancellor Cambridge Univ. 39-41.
The Master's Lodge, St. John's College, Cambridge.

Benignus, Georges Henri Louis; French ecclesiastic; b. 71.
Minister of the Reformed Church, La Mothe St. Héray 03-07; Itinerant evangelist for Société Central Evangelique 07-10; Minister of Reformed Church, Valence sur Rhône 10-24; Dir. Société Central Evangelique 24-41; Sec.-Gen. Société d'Evangelisation des Colonies 41-; Croix de Guerre 14-18 and several foreign decorations; mem. of different cttees. of French Reformed Church.
Publs. Several articles in religious and political journals.
1 rue Dulong, Paris 17e.

Benn, Sir Ernest John Pickstone, Bt., C.B.E.; British publisher and publicist; b. 75.
Dir. Benn Brothers Ltd., Ernest Benn Ltd., and United Kingdom Provident Inst.; founder Society Individualists; founder and Editor *The Independent*; fmr. Pres. Boys' Hostels Asscn. and Advertising Asscn.
Chief works: *The Confessions of a Capitalist, If I were a Labour Leader, Account Rendered, This Soft Age, Modern Government, Debt, Benn's Protest, Happier Days.*
Morven, Oxted, Surrey.

Benn, Gottfried, M.D.; German poet; b. 86.
Mem. Prussian Acad. Arts.
Publs. *Morgue, Gehirne, Gesammelte Schriften, Gesammelte Gedichte, Gesammelte Prosa, Fazit der Perspektiven, Der neue Staat und die Intellectuellen, Nach dem Nihilismus, Kunst und Macht, Statische Gedichte* 48, *Der Ptolemäer* 49, *Ausdruckswelt* 49, *Drei alte Männer* 49.
Berlin-Schöneberg, Bozenerstr. 20.

Benner, Thomas Eliot, A.M., ED.D.; American university professor; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ.
Public Schools of Mass., Md., and Me. 14-19; State Dept. of Educ. Ala. 19-22; Dean Ala. Polytechnic Inst. 23-24; Chancellor Univ. of Puerto Rico 24-29; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 29-31; Dean Coll. of Educ. Univ. of Illinois 31-45; Chief Educ. Div., U.S. Element of Allied Comm. for Austria 46-47; Prof. of Educ. Univ. of Ill. 47-.
812 Delaware Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Bennett, Agnes Elizabeth Lloyd, M.D. (Ed.), B.SC. (Syd.); Australian physician; b. 72; ed. Cheltenham Ladies' Coll., Dulwich High School, Sydney and Edinburgh Univs.
Practised Sydney year, then Wellington, New Zealand; fmr. Hon. Physician Children's Ward Wellington Hospital and 28 years Medical Supt. St. Helen's Maternity Hospital and School for Midwives; during Great War served as Capt. in New Zealand R.A.M.C., later took unit Scottish Women's Hospitals to Balkans; helped to form Women's Auxiliary Army Corps New Zealand 40, worked Banbury and Woolwich and Osler (Oxford) Hospitals 42-43; Lecturer Hygiene Women's Services N.Z.; Order St. Sava, Serbia; O.B.E. 48.
Lowry Bay, Wellington, N.Z.

Bennett, Andrew Jackson (Jack); American international financier; b. 01.
With Fourth Nat. Bank, Macon, Ga. 18-28; U.S.

Treasury Dept. 28-49 (on loan to Dept. of Army 45-47, Financial Consultant to Mil. Govt. in Germany 47, Finance Adviser to Mil. Gov. of Germany 47-49); Gov. of State Bank of Ethiopia 49-; Congressional Medal for Exceptional Civilian Service 49; Order of White Lion of Czechoslovakia 47.
16 Prestcott Street, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.; or c/o State Bank of Ethiopia, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Bennett, Air Vice-Marshal Donald Clifford Tyndall, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., F.R.Ae.S., F.R.Met.S.; British aeronautical expert and officer; b. 10.
With R.A.A.F., later R.A.F., and Imperial Airways; founded Atlantic Ferry Service 40; and Pathfinder Force (R.A.F.) 42; Liberal M.P. for Middlesbrough West 45; British South American Airways 46-48; Chair. Exec. Cttee. U.N. Asscn. Oct. 46.
Publs. *The Complete Air Navigator*, *The Air Mariner*, *Freedom from War*.
Deepwood House, Farnham Royal, Bucks.

Bennett, George Macdonald, C.B., M.A., SC.D. (Cantab.), B.A., PH.D. (London), F.R.S., F.R.I.C.; b. 92; ed. London and Cambridge Univs.
Asst. Demonstrator in Chemistry Cambridge Univ. 16; Demonstrator in Chemistry Guy's Hospital Medical School; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Sheffield Univ. 24-31 and Firth Prof. of Chemistry 31-38; Prof. of Chemistry King's Coll. London 38-45; Hon. Sec. Chemical Soc. 39-46; Govt. chemist 45-.
The Government Laboratory, Clement's Inn Passage, London, W.C.2.

Bennett, Lieut.-Gen. Henry Gordon, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D.; Australian officer; b. 87; ed. Hawthorn Coll. Melbourne.
Commander 3rd Infantry Brigade 16-19; Commissioner for Sydney 28-30; Commander 2nd Australian Div. 26-37; Pres. Chamber of Manufacturers of New South Wales 31-32; Fellow Australasian Inst. of Cost Accountants; Pres. Costs Research Society 33-36; Pres. Associated Chambers of Manufacturers of Australia 33-34; Commanded A.I.F. Malaya 41-42; Insp.-Gen. of Training, Australia 42; Commdr. 3rd Australian Corps 42-44; now Co. Dir. and Orchardist; Pres. N.S.W. Citrus Growers' Central Council 46-47 and 48-49; N.S.W. Fruit Growers' Central Council 46-49.
Publ. *Why Singapore Fell* 45.
The Glen, Glenorie, N.S.W.

Bennett, James V., A.B., LL.B.; American official; b. 94; ed. Brown and George Washington Univs.
Air Service Great War; Investigator U.S. Bureau of Efficiency 19, Sec. Personnel Classification Board; Commr. of Prison Industries 30-37; Dir. Bureau of Prisons, Dept. of Justice 37-; in charge of Prison Branch, American Occupation Zone 45.
Publs. *Prison Labor at the Cross Roads* 34, *The Kind of Prisons We Deserve* 48, *Inside U.S.P.* 48.
Bureau of Prisons, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C.

Bennett, Sir Peter Frederick Blaker, Kt., O.B.E., J.P., M.P.; British industrialist; b. 80; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham.
Mem. British Trade Deputation Virginia 30; rep. of British Motor Industry Imperial Conf. Ottawa 32; fmr. Pres. Birmingham Chamber of Commerce, Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders; Past Pres. Fed. of British Industries and Chair. Midland Area Cttee.; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Joseph Lucas Ltd.; Dir. Imperial Chemical Industries, Lloyds Bank Ltd.; mem. Prime Min.'s Advisory Panel 39; mem. Supply Council; Dir.-Gen. Tanks and Transport 39-40; Dir.-Gen. Emergency Services Organisation 40-41; Chair. Automatic Gun Board 41-44; mem. Council Int. Chamber of Commerce 47-; Anglo-American Council on Productivity; Nat. Conserv. M.P. for Edgbaston Div. of Birmingham 41-; U.K.-Canada Trade Cttee. 49-.
"Ardencote", Luttrell Road, Four Oaks, Warwickshire.

Bennett, Sir Thomas Penberthy, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.I.B.A., F.R.S.A.; British architect; b. 87; ed. Royal Acad. Schools, Heatherleys.
Private practice as architect; designed Naval Establishments in various parts of the country; Saville Theatre, Odeon, Haverstock Hill; banks for Westminster and Barclays; flats at Eyre Court, Princes Gate Court, Dorset House, Westminster Gardens, Marsham Court, etc.; offices at Great Westminster House, Neville House, Cleland House, etc.; John Barnes (Finchley Road) and other shops; Head of Northern Polytechnic School of Architecture, Surveying and Building 20-28; Dir. of Works 41-44; Controller of Temporary Housing, Min. of Works 44-45; Chair. Crawley Development Corpn. 47.
The Sycamores, North Road, Highgate Village, London, N.6.

Bennett, Wells Ira; American architect; b. 88; ed. Syracuse Univ. (B. Architecture and Hon. Dr. Fine Arts), and Univ. of Michigan (M.S. in Arch.).
Instr. and Prof. of Architecture Univ. of Michigan 12-; Dean Coll. of Architecture and Design 38-; Pres. Asscn. of Collegiate Schools of Architecture 41-44; mem. Michigan State Board of Registration for Architects. Engineers and Surveyors 40-, Chair. of Board 45; mem. Consultative Cttee. on Engineering Educ. War Manpower Comm. 42-45, Cttee. on Educ. American Inst. of Architects 44-49; Pres. Detroit Chapter, American Inst. of Architecture; Fellow, American Inst. of Architecture 47.
500 Highland Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Benoit, Pierre; French novelist; b. 86.
Winner Grand Prix of Acad. Française for *Atlantide* 19; fmr. Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres; mem. Acad. Française since 31.
Publs. *Diadumène* 14, *Les Suppliantes* 21 (poetry), *L'Atlantide* 19, *Pour Don-Carlos* 20, *La Chaussée des Géants* 22, *Mademoiselle de la Ferté* 23, *Les puits de Jacob* 25, *Alberte* 26, *Le Roi Lépreux* 27, *Axelle* 28, *Erromango* 29, *Le Déjeuner de Sousceyrac* 31, *L'Ile Verte* 32, *Fort de France* 33 (novels), *Jamrose* 48.
c/o Albin Michel, 22 rue Huyghens, Paris 14e.

Benson, Frank W.; American painter; b. 62; ed. Boston Museum of Fine Arts.
Instructor in Drawing and Painting Boston Museum of Fine Arts 89-; mem. Nat. Inst. of Art and Letters; represented in Chicago Art Inst., Metropolitan Museum of Art, etc.; Hon. Pres. Society of American Etchers. Works include: *Mallards*, Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh; *Spring*, *Black Hat*, *Eleanor*, Boston Fine Arts Museum; *Rainy Day*, Chicago Art Inst.; *Two Boys*, Metropolitan Museum, N.Y.; *Open Window*, Corcoran Gallery, Washington.
14 Chestnut Street, Salem, Mass.

Benson, William Noël, F.R.S., D.SC., B.A.; New Zealand geologist; b. 85; ed. Friends' High School, Hobart, Sydney Univ., Cambridge Univ.
Acting Lecturer Mineralogy Adelaide Univ. 08, Acting Lecturer Geology, Sydney Univ. and Linean-Macleay Fellow 14-16; Pres. Geology section, Australasian Asscn. for Advancement of Science 21; Royal Soc. New Zealand Del. to Pacific Science Congress Japan 26; Pres. Royal Society, N.Z. 45-47; Hector Medallist Royal Society New Zealand 33; Carnegie Grant for Research, England 33-34; Lyell Medallist Geological Society London 39; Hutton Medallist Royal Society New Zealand 44; Clarke Medallist Royal Society, N.S.W. 45; Corresp. Geological Society, America; Fellow Royal Geographical Society, Mineralogical Society, Geological Society London, etc.; Prof. of Geology Otago Univ. Dunedin 17.

Publs. *Geology and Petrology of the Great Serpentine Belt of New South Wales* 13-20; *Origin of Serpentine* 17; *Recent Advances in New Zealand Geology* 21; *Palaeozoic and Mesozoic Seas of Australasia* 23; *Structural Features of the Margin of Australasia* 24; *Tectonic Conditions accompanying the Intrusion of Basic and Ultrabasic Igneous Rocks* 26; studies on the Ordovician rocks of New Zealand 29-36, and on the Basic Igneous Rocks of Otago, New Zealand, and their Tectonic Environment 41, etc.

Swarthmore, 14 Maheno Street, Dunedin, N.W.1.

Bensusan, Samuel Levy, J.P.; British writer; b. 72; ed. City of London School and Great Ealing School.

Editor *Jewish World* 97-98; Literary Advisor to Theosophical Publishing House, and Editor *Theosophical Review* 25-28; fmr. Music Critic *Illustrated London News*, *Sketch* and *Vanity Fair*; Editor Homes and Haunts Library and Twentieth Century Cities Library; fmr. Adviser Publications Branch Min. of Agriculture and Transport.

Publs. *Morocco* 04, *The Heart of the Wild* 08, *Home Life in Spain* 10, *Father William* 12, *The Makers of the Renaissance* (with J. D. Symon), *The Furriner* 14, *Village Idylls* 26, *Latter-day Rural England, A Tale That is Told, Comment from the Countryside* 28, *A Child of Chance* 32, *Joan Winter* 33, *Maurice Dravidoff, At the Sign of the Wheatsheaf* 34, *Marshland Echoes* 37, *Marshland Calling* 37, *Tales from the Saxon Shore* 39, *Back of Beyond* 46, *Fireside Papers* 46, *Woodland Friends* 47, *These from God's Own County* 47, *Salt of the Marshes* 48, *Rightforward Folk* 49.

21 Holland Park, London, W.11; Godfreys, Langham, Colchester.

Benthall, Sir Edward Charles, K.C.S.I.; British administrator; b. 93; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.

With White Star Line, Liverpool 13; served Great War 14-19, India 14-15, Mesopotamia 16-18, Staff War Office 18-19; Dir. Imperial Bank of India 26-34, Gov. 28-30; Pres. Bengal Chamber of Commerce 32- 36, Vice Pres. 31, 34, 38; Pres. Associated Chambers of Commerce, India and Ceylon 32, 36; Del. Indian Round Table Conf. 31-32; mem. Indian Army Retrenchment Cttee. 31, Council of State 32-33; Dir. Reserve Bank of India 35-36; Vice Pres. Employers Fed. 33-38; mem. for War Transport, Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-46; mem. staff Min of Economic Warfare and Board of Trade 40-42.

Lindridge, Bishopsteignton, Devon.

Bentley, Edmund Clerihew; British writer; b. 75; ed. St. Paul's School and Merton Coll. Oxford.

Pres. Oxford Union Soc. 98; called to Bar Inner Temple 01; joined staff *Daily News* 02; leader-writer *Daily Telegraph* 12-34; author of memoirs, detective stories, short stories and verse; originator "Clerihew" verseform.

Publs. *Biography for Beginners* 05, *Trent's Last Case* 12, *More Biography* 29, *Trent's Own Case* (with H. Warner Allen) 36, *Trent Intervenes* 38, *Baseless Biography* 39, *Those Days* 40.

United Services Hotel, 102 Cromwell Road, London, S.W.7.

Bentley, Nicolas Clerihew; British artist and author; b. 07; ed. Univ. Coll. School, Heatherley School of Art Son of E. C. Bentley; free-lance humorous artist and author.

Publs. *Die? I thought I'd Laugh!* 36, *Ballet Hoo* 37, *The Time of My Life* 37, *Gammon and Espionage* 38, *Le Sport!* 39, *Second Thoughts* 39, *Animal, Vegetable and South Kensington* 40.

6 Kensington Gate, London, W.8.

Bentley, Phyllis Eleanor, B.A., D.LITT.; British novelist; b. 94; ed. Halifax, Cheltenham Ladies' Coll.

Mem. North Regional B.B.C. Advisory Council 47-49.

Publs. *The World's Bane* 18, *Pedagomania* 18, *Environment* 22, *Cat-in-the-Manger* 23, *The Spinner of the Years* 28, *The Partnership* 28, *Carr* 29, *Trio* 30, *Inheritance* 32, *A Modern Tragedy* 34, *The Whole of the Story* 35, *Freedom, Farewell!* 36, *Sleep in Peace* 38, *Take Courage* 39, *Manhold* 40, *Here is America* 42, *Regional Novel* 42, *The Rise of Henry Morcar* 46, *Some Observations on the Art of Narrative* 46, *The Brontes* 47, *Life Story* 48.

8 Heath Villas, Halifax, Yorks.

Bentwich, Norman, O.B.E., M.C., LL.D. (Hon.) (Aberdeen and Melbourne); British educationist and barrister; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Called to the Bar 08; Lecturer Khedivial School of Law 13-15; with British Army (E.E.F.) 15-20; Senior Judicial Officer Occupied Territories Admin. 18-20; Legal Sec. and Attorney-Gen. Palestine 20-31; Dir. L.N. High Comm. for Refugees from Germany 33-36; with Min. of Information 40-41; with Air. Min. 42; Adviser to Emperor of Ethiopia 43; Prof. Int. Relations, Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem 32-; Vice-Chair. Jewish Cttee. for Relief Abroad; Chair. United Restitution Office 48-; Labour.

Publs. *Palestine* 33 (2nd edition 47), *The Mandates System* 31, *The Religious Foundations of Internationalism* 33, *Judea Lives Again* 44, *Wanderer Between Two Worlds* 42, *Wanderer in War* 46.

Hollycot, Vale of Health, London, N.W.3; University of Jerusalem.

Bentzon, Asbjørn D.; Danish lawyer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (Candidatus Juris).

Ministry of Justice 13; Judge of the Town Court of Copenhagen 22; Justice of the Court of Appeal for East Denmark 33; Justice of the Supreme Court of Denmark 40-; Pres. of the Perm. Court of Arbitration for Labour Disputes; mem. of the Insur. Insp. Board; Chair. of the Danish Cttee. regarding a Uniform Scandinavian Act for Hire-Purchase Agreements; Commdr. of the Danish Order of Dannebrog and the Norwegian Order of St. Olav, Knight of the Finnish Order of the White Rose.

Publs. *A Commentary on the Insurance Act of* 1930 31.

Tranegaardsvej 96, Hellerup, Denmark.

Benz, Ernst Wilhelm, DR. PHIL., LIC. THEOL., D.D. (Marburg); German university professor; b. 07; ed. Univs. of Tübingen (PH.D.), Berlin (LIC. THEOL.), and Rome.

Docent Univ. of Halle-Wittenberg 32-35; Extraordinary Prof. of Church History Univ. of Marburg 35-37; Ordinary Prof. 37-.

Publs. *Das Todesproblem in der Stoa* 29, *Marius Victorinus und die Entwicklung der abendländischen Willensmetaphysik* 32, *Ecclesia Spiritualis, Die Geschichtsanschauung und Kirchenidee der franziskanischen Reformation* 34, *Der vollkommene Mensch, nach Jacob Boehme* 37, *Nietzsches Ideen zur Geschichte des Christentums* 38, *Emanuel Swedenborg* 47, *Swedenborg in Deutschland* 47, *Leibniz und Peter der Grosse* 47.

Marburg (Lahn), Lutherstrasse 21, Hessen.

Ben-Zevie, Isaac, M.B.E.; Israeli politician and journalist; b. 84.

Chair. Jewish Nat. Council (Vaad Leumi) 45; Pres. 45-48; mem. of Proviz. Govt. Council and signer of the Declaration of Independence of Israel May 14th 1948; mem. of Parliament of Israel (Kensseth); Ed. *Adhut Weekly* 10-14; Sec. Labour Fed. (Histadrut) 20-29; mem. Jewish Labour Party (Mapai).

Publs. *Eretz Israel in Past and Present* (with D. Ben Gurion) 18, *The Book of the Samaritans* 35, *Researches and Articles* (5 vols.) 37, *The Moslem World and the Arab World* 37.

10 Ibn Gabirol Road, Rehavia, Jerusalem, Israel.

Beran, Msgr. Joseph, D.D.; R.C. Archbishop of Prague; b. 88; ed. Pilsen and Rome.

Rector of Seminary 33-46; Prof. of Pastoral Theology at Univ. of Prague 39; in Dachau concentration camp June 42-April 45; Archbishop of Prague Nov. 46-.
Publs. *Ritus missae in libris liturgicis saec. XIII-XVI* 31, *Gabriel Schneider, Founder of the Notre-Dame Congregation of Bohemia* 33, *Psychology and Confessional* 30, *Celibacy of Priests* 41, *Staroplzeňské kostely* 47.
Prague IV, Palace of the Archbishop.

Beran, Rudolf; Czechoslovak politician; b. 87.
Sec.-Gen. Republican Party; Pres. Southern Bohemian Nat. Economic Council; Prime Min. 38; charged with treason before High Court and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment April 47.

Bérard, Maurice Robert Georges; French banker; b. 91; ed. Paris Univ.
Hon. Pres. Bank of Syria and Lebanon; Admin. Bank of Paris and the Netherlands; Treas. Soc. of Friends of the Louvre; Admin. Soc. for the History of French Protestantism, Radio France and Radio-Orient; Officer Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre 14-18; D.C.M.
Publ. *Renoir à Wargemont* 36.
7 rue Alfred Dehodencq, Paris, 16e.

Bereczky, Albert; Hungarian bishop; b. 93; ed. Pápa Coll. and Basle.
Presbyterian Minister at Salgotarján, Dunabogdány, Pécel and Budapest between 16-45; Under Sec. of State, Ministry of Education 45-46; Bishop of the Hungarian Calvinist Church Budapest 48-.
Publs. *Két itélet között, Hungarian Protestantism against the Persecution of the Jews* (in English and Hungarian), *Das ungarische Christentum im neuen ungarischen Staat.*
Ráday-u. 28, Budapest, IX, Hungary.

Berendsen, Sir Carl A., K.C.M.G., LL.M.; New Zealand diplomatist; ed. Victoria Univ. Coll. Wellington.
Entered Civil Service 06; Chief Clerk Labour Dept. 16; Sec. of External Affairs 28-43; Permanent Head Prime Min.'s Dept. 35-43; High Commr. in Australia 43-44; Min. to U.S.A. 44-48; Ambassador 48-; Del. to U.N. Assembly, New York, Oct. 46, 47, 48, 49.
New Zealand Embassy, Observatory Circle, Washington, 8, D.C.

Beresford Stooke, Sir George, K.C.M.G.; British Colonial administrator; b. 97; ed. Fulneck School, Yorks., King Edward's School, Bath.
Royal Navy 14-19; Colonial Service in Sarawak 20-25, Kenya 25-33, Mauritius 33-36, Kenya 36-40, Zanzibar 40-42, N. Rhodesia 42-45, Chief Sec. Nigeria 45-48; Gov. and C.-in-C. Sierra Leone 48-.
Government House, Sierra Leone.

Berg, Gunnar Theodor; Swedish industrialist; b. 92; ed. Royal Inst. of Technology, Stockholm.
Man. Dir. of Nääs Fabriks AB, Tollered, the Alingsås Bomullsväfveri AB, Alingsås, and AB Nordens Textilfabrik, Borås.
Alingsås, Sweden.

Berg, H. C.; Norwegian diplomatist.
Fmr. Counsellor Legations Paris and London; Chargé d'Affaires to Polish Govt. in London 40; Min. to Greek Govt. 43; Chargé d'Affaires in Stockholm; Political Rep. of Norway in Finland; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 46-.
Norwegian Embassy, ul. Vorovskovo 7, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Berg, Paal Olav; Norwegian jurist; b. 73.
Mem. Supreme Court 13; Pres. of Industrial Court 16; Min. of Social Affairs 19-20; Min. of Justice 24-26; Pres. Supreme Court 29-; mem. Governing Body I.L.O. 37-45; Pres. 38-39; mem. Acad. of Sciences Oslo 34; Hon. LL.D. Copenhagen 45; Grand Cross Norwegian St. Olav's Order 46; Grand Cross Swedish Polar Star Order 48.
Publs. *Arbeidsrett* (Treatise on Labour Legislation) 30, *The Right to Employment* 45, *The Constitution of Norway and Human Rights* 45.
Oslo, Blommenholm.

Berggrav, Eivind Josef; Norwegian ecclesiastic; b. 84.
Bishop of Oslo 42- (interned 42-45); Editor *Kirke og Kultur* 09-; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters, Oslo; Hon. Dr. h.c. Univs. of Lund, Kiel, Copenhagen, St. Andrews, Pine Hill; Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm, Order of St. Olav, etc.
Bishop's Residence, Oslo, Norway.

Bergh, Arthur; American musician; b. 82.
Mem. New York Metropolitan Opera House orchestra 03-08; conductor New York Municipal Concerts 11-14; Dir. of Recording Emerson Phonograph Co. 15-22, Columbia Phonograph Co. 22-30: Radio Dir. Young and Rubicam 31-32, Lennen and Mitchell 33-34; mem. American Music Society, Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers; mem. Staff Research Dept. Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer 40-49.
Compositions include: *The Raven, Pied Piper of Hamelin* (melodramas), *The Congo* (song cycle), *Honor and Glory* (Festival March for orchestra); songs: *The Imprisoned Soul, Kissing her Hair, Eleanore, Gardener's Cat, Pack, Clouds, Away.*
9823 Kincardine Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Bergman, Bo; Swedish writer; b. 69.
Poet and critic; mem. Swedish Acad.
Publs. *Marionetterna, En människa, Elden, Livets ögon, Trots allt, Gamla gudar, Riket* (poems), *Drömmen, Skeppet, Min vän baronen, Ett bokslut, Epiloger, Skulden* (novels), *Skyar* (memoirs), *Edvard Swartz, Bernhard Elis Malmström, Olof Ulrik Torsslow* (biographies).
Stockholm, Linnégatan 92.

Bergmann, Hugo, PH.D.; Israeli philosopher; b. 83.
Philosopher and critic; Dir. Hebrew Univ. Library in Jerusalem until 35; Prof. of Philosophy, Hebrew Univ.; Rector 35-38.
Publs. *Untersuchungen zum Problem der Evidenz der inneren Wahrnehmung* 08, *Das philosophische Werk Bolzanos* 10, *Das Unendliche und die Zahl* 13, *Jawne und Jerusalem* 19, *The Philosophy of Kant* 27, *Der Kampf um das Kausalgesetz in der jüngsten Physik* 29, *The Philosophy of Maimon* 32, *Present-day Thinkers* 35, *Theory of Knowledge* 41, *Pensadores Judios Contemporáneos* 44, *Science and Belief* 45.
Jerusalem, Hebrew University.

Bergquist, Thorwald; Swedish politician; b. 99.
Mayor of Västerås 31; Mem. Riksdag, Lower Chamber 37-42, Upper Chamber 43-; Min. Justice 36 and 43-45; Min. without Portfolio 39-42; Pres. Royal Social Board 39-46; Gov. of Kronobergs Län 46.
Växjö.

Bergstraesser, Ludwig, DR. PHIL.; German historian; b. 83; ed. elementary school at Kayserberg, secondary school at Colmar, and Univs. of Heidelberg (Dr. Phil.), Munich and Leipzig.
Lecturer at Greifswald Univ. 10; assigned to Research Dept. of Reich Archives 20; Chief Archivist 23; entrusted with writing the history of the Frankfurt Nat. Assembly 28; lecturer on politics at Frankfurt Univ. 28-33; removed by Nazis 33; Titular Prof. of Politics at Univ. of Frankfurt-on-Main and at Polytechnical Coll. in Darmstadt 45-; mem. of Reichstag (Democratic Party) 24-28; mem. of Hessian Landtag (Diet) 46-; joined Social-Democratic Party 30; anti-Nazi activity in France and England 36-39; in close asscn. with Leuschner and the circle of the 20th July 39-44, Pres. of German Govt. of Land Hesse April 45-; Chair. of Cttee. for the Hessian Constitution 46; mem. Parl. Council Bonn 48.

Publs. include: *Die Balkanfrage* 14, *History of the Reich Constitution* 14, *Diplomatic Conflicts Prior to the War* 15, *Grundbegriffe der Auswärtigen Politik* 16, *Geschichte der politischen Parteien in Deutschland* 21 (6th impression 32), *Das Frankfurter Parlament und wir* 23, *Paris heute —gestern* 47, *Londoner Leben* 1947 47; also many political dissertations and pamphlets.
(16) Darmstadt, Dieburgerstrasse 156.

Bergstrand Evalyn Sophia, M.S., B.S.; American home economist; b. 07; ed. Minnesota Univ. and Iowa State Coll.
Nutrition laboratory asst. Minnesota Univ. 27-28; nutritionist Nassau County Tuberculosis Asscn. N.Y. 28-30; George-Reed Home Economics Teacher, Frederic, Wisconsin 30-32; George-Dean Home Economics Teacher, Waupaca, Wisconsin 32-35; Teaching Graduate Asst. State Coll., Ames, Iowa 35-36; Acting Head, Home Management Dept., Iowa State Coll. S.S. 37-39; Instructor Home Economics, Michigan State Coll. 36-39; Instructor and Graduate Student, Minnesota Univ. 39-41; Asst. Prof. Home Economics, Michigan State Coll. 42-43; Dean and Prof. of Home Economics, Univ. of Connecticut 42-; Pres. Connecticut Home Economics Asscn. 45-47.
University Apartment House, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Conn., U.S.A.

Beria, Lavrenty Pavlovitch; Soviet politician; b. 99.
Joined Communist Party in Baku 17, took part in Revolution; Chief of Public Security Organisation in the Caucasus 21-31; Gen. Sec. Central Cttee. of Communist Party in Georgia 31; Gen. Sec. Transcaucasian Regional Cttee. of Communist Party 32; Commissar for Internal Affairs 38-46; also for Public Security; Vice-Chair. Council of Ministers of the U.S.S.R. 41-; mem. Cttee. of State Defence 41-; mem. Supreme Council; mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation of Liberated Areas 43-; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party; mem. Politbureau; awarded Order of Lenin, Hammer and Sickle Gold Medal and title Hero of Socialist Labour Oct. 44.
Publ. *History of Bolshevik Organisations in the Caucasus.*
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Berkey, Charles P., B.S., M.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American geologist; b. 67; ed. Minnesota and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Mineralogy Minnesota Univ. 94-03; Tutor and Prof. of Geology Columbia Univ. 03-29 and Newberry Prof. of Geology 29-39, Emeritus; Chief Geologist Central Asiatic Expeditions of American Museum of Natural History 22 and 25; Specialist in Engineering Geology; Consulting Geologist New York Water Supply Board, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Tennessee Valley Authority, U.S. Engineers, and Port of New York Authority; fmr. Pres. and Sec. Geological Society of America; Foreign mem. Geological Society of London, Société géologique de France; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Philosophical Society; hon. mem. American Soc. C.E.
Publs. *Geology of New York City* 11, *Geology of the West Point Quadrangle, Geological Reconnaissance of Porto Rico* 15, *Geology of Mongolia* 27.
Palisade, N.J., U.S.A.

Berle, Adolf Augustus, Jnr., A.M., LL.B.; American lawyer and diplomat; b. 95; ed. Harvard.
Attorney 16-; 2nd Lt. U.S. Infantry 17-19; Expert American Comm. to Negotiate Peace 18-19; Associate Prof. Law Columbia Univ. 27-; Chamberlain New York City 34-37; Asst. Sec. of State 38-44; Ambassador to Brazil 45-46; Democrat.
Publs. *Studies in Corporation Finance* 38, *Modern Corporation and Private Property* 32.
70 Pine Street, New York City, N.Y.

Berling, Lieut.-Gen. Zygmunt; Polish officer.
Served as Private Great War, later platoon and co. commdr.; graduated from Gen. Staff Acad.; Chief of Staff 5th Polish Corps Cracow 39; Chief of Staff 5th Div. of Polish Army in U.S.S.R. 42-43; Commdr. Kościusko Polish Div. in U.S.S.R. 43-; mem. All-Slav Congress Moscow May 43, awarded Order of Lenin 43; Order of the Cross of Gruenwald by Polish National Council 44, mem. Polish Cttee of National Liberation 44; Deputy Commdr. in Chief United Polish Army 44.

Bernal, John Desmond, M.A., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 01; ed. Stonyhurst Coll., Bedford School and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Research Davy Faraday Laboratory 23-27; Lecturer in Structural Crystallography Cambridge 27-34, Asst. Dir. Research in Crystallography 34-38; Prof. of Physics Birkbeck Coll. 38-; gave scientific advice to Min. of Home Security 39-42; Scientific Adviser to Chief of Combined Operations 42-45; Chair. of Scientific Advisory Cttee. on Housing at Min. of Works 45-; Royal Medal of Royal Soc. 45.
Publs. *The World, the Flesh and the Devil* 29, *The Social Function of Science* 39; papers on scientific and social subjects.
Birkbeck College, Breams Buildings, London, E.C.4.

Bernard, Aymé; French administrator; b. 93.
Barrister at Lyon 14-20; Dir., Administrator and finally Pres. Asscn. Industrielle de Lyon 20-45; Pres. Fédération des Associations Régionales, Vice-Pres. Confédération du Patronat Français 36-; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
(Home) Paris, 158 boulevard Malesherbes.
(Office) Paris, 16 avenue Friedland.

Bernard, Jean Jacques; French playwright and novelist; b. 88; ed. Lycée Carnot and Sorbonne, Paris.
Publs. *Le Voyage à deux* 09, *La Joie du Sacrifice* 12, *La Maison épargnée* 19, *Le Feu qui reprend mal* 21, *Martine* 22, *Le Printemps des autres* 24, *L'Invitation au voyage* 24, *Denise Marette* 25, *L'Ame en peine* 26, *Le Secret d'Arvers* 26, *Le Roy de Malousie* 28, *A la recherche des coeurs* 31, *La Louise* 31, *Les Soeurs Guédonec* 31, *Jeanne de Pantin* 33, *Nationale 6* 35, *Deux hommes* 37, *Le Jardinier d'Ispahan* 39, *Marie Stuart, Reine d'Ecosse* 42, *Louise de la Vallière* 43, *La Libraire Jalin* 45 (plays); *L'Epicier* 14, *Les Enfants jouent . . .* 19, *Les Tendresses menacées* 24, *Le Roman de Martine* 29, *Madeleine Landier* 33, *Le Camp de la mort lente* 45, *Le Pain rouge* 47, *Marie et le Vagabond* 49 (novels); *Témoignages* 33 (essays).
Paris XVII, 22 rue Eugène Flachat.

Bernard, The Hon. Joseph Alphonsus; Canadian businessman; b. 81; ed. Grammar School and Christian Brothers Union Commercial Coll. Charlottetown.
Was successively store clerk, bakery-wagon driver, and street-car conductor in Boston; in business at Tignish P.E.I. 11-45; elected to P.E.I. Parl. as Rep. 43; Lieut.-Gov. of P.E.I. May 45-; Liberal.
Government House, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

Bernard, Karl; German lawyer and banker; b. 90; ed. classical school and Univs. of Freiburg, Grenoble, Paris, Munich, Berlin, and Halle.
Junior Judge 16-20; Judge in Supreme Court for Economic Affairs 20-29; Permanent Head of Ministerial Dept. in Reich Board of Trade 29-35; dismissed by Hitler for political reasons; Man. Dir. Frankfurt Mortgage Bank 36-48; Pres. Board of Dirs. Bank Deutscher Länder 48-.
Frankfurt am Main 21, Im Burgfeld 237.

Bernard, Luther Lee, A.B., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 81; ed. Missouri and Chicago Univs.
Instructor in Sociology Western Reserve Univ. 10-11; Prof. of History and Social Sciences Florida Univ. 11-14; Prof. of Sociology Missouri Univ. 14-17, Minnesota

Univ. 17-25 and Cornell Univ. 25-26; Fellow Social Science Research Council in Argentine 26-27; Lecturer in Sociology Chicago Univ. 27; Prof. of Sociology Tulane Univ. 27-28, North Carolina Univ. 28-29 and Washington Univ. 29-; Associate Editor *Social Forces* 28-, Editor *American Sociologist* 38-; Pres. American Sociological Society, *Social Science* 43-.
Publs. *Instinct, A Study in Social Psychology* 25, *An Introduction to Social Psychology* 27, *The Fields and Methods of Sociology* 34, *Sociology and the Study of International Relations* 34, *Social Control* 39, *Introduction to Sociology* 42, *Origins of American Sociology* 43, *War and its Causes* 44.
Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.

Bernard, Merrill; American hydrologist; b. 92; ed. N. Carolina Mil. Acad., Mil. Coll. of S. Carolina, and A. and M. Coll. Oklahoma.
Served U.S. Army 17-18; practising civil engineer 18-24; consulting engineer 24-34; Hydrologic Consultant, Miss. Valley Cttee. 34-36; Hydraulic Engineer, Soil Conservation Service 36-37; Chief, River and Flood Div., U.S. Weather Bureau 37-39, Hydrologic Dir. 29-46, Chief, Climatological and Hydrologic Services 46-; mem. American Society of Civil Engineers (Chair. Cttee. on Hydrology 46-48; mem. Cttee. on Snow, Ice and Permafrost), American Geophysical Union (mem. Exec. Cttee., Chair. Cttee. on Regionalisation, and Research Cttee. on Precipitation, Hydrology Section), Washington Acad. of Sciences, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, American Meteorological Society, Int. Meteorological Organisation (Vice-Pres. Technical Comm. on Hydrology, Pres. Joint Sub-Comm. on Machine Methods); Pres. Int. Asscn. of Hydrology of Int. Union of Goedesy and Geophysics.
2205 42nd Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Bernardini, Most Rev. Filippo; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 84; ed. Roman Seminary.
Ordained 11; Asst. Prof., later Prof. of Canonic Law Catholic Univ. Washington U.S.A. 14; later Dean of Faculty and Legal Adviser to Apostolic Del. in Washington; Private Chamberlain 17; Domestic Prelate 29; Apostolic Del. to Australasia and Titular Archbishop of Antioch 33-35; Apostolic Nuncio to Switzerland 35-47.
Berne, Thunstrasse.

Bernáth, Aurel; Hungarian painter and writer on art; b. 95; ed. grammar school Budapest, Nagybánya art school, Vienna, Berlin, and Italy 26.
Editor of *Magyar Müvészet.*
Works in many public and private collections in Hungary and abroad. Most prominent compositions: *Riviera, Morning, Mother and Child, Violin, The Luncheon, The Kovács, On the Balcony.*
Publs. *Irasok a müvészetrol* (essays on art).
Klotild-u. 4, Budapest, V, Hungary.

Bernays, Edward L., B.S.; American public relations counsel; b. 91; ed. DeWitt Clinton High School, N.Y., and Cornell Univ.
Wrote for newspapers, N.Y. City 13-15; publicity man. Russian ballet tour in U.S. for Metropolitan Opera Co. 15-16, of Caruso and other musical stars 17-18; served with U.S. Comm. on Public Information, at Paris Peace Conf. 19; re-employment ex-servicemen, U.S. War Dept. 19; asst. commr. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Paris Exposition; counsel on public relations to Light's Golden Jubilee 29; Counsel on Public Relations, in partnership with Doris E. Fleischman to govt., industrial, and trade organisations 19-; Lecturer on Public Relations, N.Y. Univ. 24; mem. of Pres. Hoover's Emergency Comm. for Employment 30-31, State Cttee. on Discrimination in Employment 42, Nat. Public Relations Comm., American Red Cross 42-; Co-chair. Victory Book Campaign 43; Chair. U.S. Treasury Nat. Publicity Advertising Comm., 3rd War Loan; Officier de l'Instruction Publique 26; King Christian Medal (Denmark) 46.
Publs. *Crystallizing Public Opinion* (with others) 24; *Broadway Anthology* 17; *Propaganda* 28; *Speak Up for Democracy* 40; *Take Your Place at the Peace Table* 45; *Public Relations, a Growing Profession* 45; *An Outline of Careers* (editor and contributor) 27.
Home: 163 East 63rd Street, New York 21; Office: 26 East 64th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Berner, Endre Qvie, DR. TECH.; Norwegian chemist; b. 93; ed. Technical Univ. of Trondheim.
Asst. Technical Univ. of Trondheim 18-22, lecturer 22-33; Prof. of Chemistry, Univ. of Oslo 34-; mem. of Norwegian Chemical Society (Chair. Trondheim Div. 31-33, Chair. Oslo Div. 39-40; Pres. 46-), Royal Norwegian Society of Sciences, Norwegian Scientific Acad., the Chemical Society of London, the Royal Swedish Acad. of Engineering Sciences and the American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. Numerous papers on various aspects of chemistry.
Bjorneveien 20, Slemdal, Oslo.

Berners, Baron; **Gerald Hugh Tyrwhitt-Wilson;** British composer, artist and author; b. 83; ed. Eton.
Fmr. mem. Diplomatic Service; has publ. songs and works for orchestra and piano; his opera *Le Carrosse du Saint Sacrement* was performed in Paris 23, and of his ballets, *The Triumph of Neptune* was produced by Diaghileff's Russian Ballet 26, *The Wedding Bouquet,* Sadlers Wells, London 37, *Cupid and Psyche,* Sadlers Wells 39; film music *The Halfway House* 43.
Publs. *First Childhood* 34, *The Camel* 36, *The Girls of Radcliff Hall, Far From the Madding War* 41, *Count Omega* 41, *The Romance of a Nose* 42, *A Distant Prospect* 45.
Faringdon House, Berkshire.

Bernstein, Henri; French playwright; b. 76.
Emigré in U.S. 40-, deprived of French citizenship 41.
Publs. *Le marché, Le détour, Le secret, La rafale, Le voleur, Samson, Israël, Après moi, L'assaut, Judith, La Galérie des Glaces, Félix, Melo, Le jour, Le bonheur, Espoir, Le coeur, Le voyage.*
Le Théâtre des Ambassadeurs, 1 avenue Gabriel, Paris.

Bernström, Nils Gustaf; Swedish merchant; b. 77; ed. Sweden, Germany, and U.S.A.
Proprietor of Kronans Droghandel (Gothenburg) Stockholm, and Malmö) 07-45, Man. Dir. 45-; Chair. of Göteborgs Bank 34-; mem. of Swedish Pharmaceutical Society.
P.O. Box 9, Gothenburg, Sweden.

Berry, Hon. John Seymour; British officer; journalist and politician; b. 09; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Hitchin 41-45; Major City of London Yeomanry; served N. Africa and Italian campaigns 42-45 (despatches); Deputy Chair. *Daily Telegraph.*
Hackwood Park, Basingstoke, Hants.

Berry, Richard James Arthur, M.D., C.M., F.R.C.S., F.R.S.E.; British neurologist; b. 67; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Lecturer in Anatomy Edinburgh 94-06; Examiner in Anatomy St. Andrews Univ. 98-01, Aberdeen Univ. 01-05, Royal Coll. of Surgeons 96-05; Prof. of Anatomy Melbourne Univ. 05-29, Dean Faculty of Medicine 23-29; fmr. Hon. Psychiatrist Melbourne Children's Hospital.
Publs. *Brain and Mind* 27, *A Cerebral Atlas of Normal and Defective Brains* 38, *Your Brain and Its Story* 39, *Recent Advances in Study of Brain as Implement of Mind* 44.
3c All Saints Road, Bristol, 8.

Berry, Rev. Sydney Malcolm, D.D., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Tettenhall Coll. Staffs., Clare Coll. Cambridge and Mansfield Coll. Oxford.

Congregational minister since 06; Sec. Congregational Union of England and Wales 23-48; Moderator Federal Council of Free Churches 34-35 and 41-42; Hon. Sec. Free Church Federal Council 35-46; Minister and Sec. Int. Congregational Council 48.
Publs. *Graces of the Christian Character, The Crucible of Experience, Revealing Light, Vital Preaching, The Great Issue.*
41 Memorial Hall, Farringdon Street, London, E.C.4.

Berryer, Vicomte Joe; Belgian diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Liège.
Served 1st World War 14-18; Legation attaché Vienna 21; Sec., Rome 23-25; First Sec., Tokyo 25-32; Paris 33-35; Madrid 35-37; Counsellor at Berlin 37-40; Minister in Luxembourg 45-.
Belgian Legation, Luxembourg.

Bersell, Petrus Olof Immanuel, A.B., D.D., L.H.D., LL.D., TH.D.; American Church executive; b. 82; ed. Augustana Coll., Illionois, Augustana Theological Church Seminary, Luther Coll., Iowa, Uppsala Coll., East Orange, N.Y.
Instructor in Greek, Luther Coll. 99-00; teacher public schools, Marquette, County Michigan 01-03; history instructor Augustana Coll. 04-05; ordained ministry, Augustana Evangelical Lutheran Church 06; pastor Immanuel Lutheran Church, Chicago Heights, Illinois 06-11; Grace Lutheran Church, Chicago 11-13; First Lutheran Church, Ottumwa, Iowa 13-35, Pres. 35-; Pres. Iowa Conf., Augustana Church 28-35; Chair. Finance Cttee., Augustana Church 27-31; Gen. Sec. American Lutheran Conference 30-34, Vice-Pres. 34-36, mem. Exec. Cttee. 30-; Pres. Nat. Lutheran Council 41-45; Vice-Pres. Lutheran Brotherhood of America 18-22; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Lutheran Brotherhood 27-43; Vice-Pres. Iowa anti-Saloon League 14-19; Dir. Augustana Coll. and Theological Seminary 33-; Pres. Lutheran Augustana Synod Home Missions Board; mem. Board Foreign Missions, United Lutheran Church, etc.; Chair. Service Comm. Nat. Lutheran Council 41-48; mem. Exec. Cttee. Lutheran World Federation and Chair. U.S. Admin. Cttee.; mem. World Council of Churches; Editor official organ of Lutheran Brotherhood *The Bond.*
5320 Brookview Avenue, Minneapolis 10, Minn., U.S.A.

Bertholet, Alfred, G.K.R.; Swiss theologian; b. 68; ed. Basle, Strasburg and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Basle 96 and Prof. 99; Prof. Tübingen 13, Göttingen 14, Berlin 28, now Emeritus; Editor *Die Heilige Schrift des Alten Testaments* 22, *Lehrbuch der Religionsgeschichte* 25; Gen. Sec. Int. Congress for the History of Religions; hon. mem. Society for Old Testament Study, London, and Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, New York; mem. German Acad. of Sciences in Berlin, Acad. of Göttingen.
Publs. *Die Stellung der Israeliten und der Juden zu den Fremden* 96, *Commentary on several books of the Old Testament, Kulturgeschichte Israels* 11, *Die Religion des alten Testaments* 32, *Das Geschlecht der Gottheit* 34, *Über kultische Motivverschiebungen* 38, *Der Sinn des Kultischen Opfers* 42, *Die Macht der Schrift im Glauben und Aberglauben* 49.
Basle, Rennweg 72.

Bertrand, Gabriel, D.SC.; French bio-chemist and bacteriologist; b. 67.
Chief of Bio-Chemistry Section Pasteur Inst.; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 23, Acad. de Médecine since 31 and Acad. d'Agriculture 26-; hon. mem. British Royal Inst., Royal Acad. of Denmark, Royal Netherlands Acad. of Sciences, Acads. of Sciences of Madrid and Lisbon, etc.
Publs. *La vaccination antivénimeuse, Les applications de la chloropicrine à la destruction des parasites et des rongeurs, Les oxydases, La bactérie du Sorbose, Rôle des infiniment petits chimiques en biologie et en agriculture, Composition chimique du bois, Etude de l'eau de pluie, Conservation du lait.*
Paris VII, 61 Bd. des Invalides.

Berwick and Alba, Duke of, Jacobo Carlos Fitz-James Stuart Falcó; HON. D.C.L., Oxford and Trinity Coll. Dublin); Spanish politician, historian and diplomatist; b. 78.
Fmr. Deputy and Senator; Min. of Education 30; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Berenguer Cabinet 30-31; Counsellor Banco de España; Hon. Pres. Museo del Prado; mem. Real Acad. Española; Dir. Royal Acad. of History; mem. Royal Acad. of Fine Arts; corresp. mem. British Acad.; representative in London of Gen. Franco 37-39; Ambassador to Great Britain 39-45; mem. Cortes 43-.
Publs. *El Embajador Gómez de Fuensalida, Discourse on Entry to Academy of History, Biblia de la Casa de Alba, El Mariscal de Berwick, Noticias históricas y genealógicas de las Casas de Montijo y Teba, Miniaturas de la Casa de Alba, La Música en la Casa de Alba, Lettres Intimes de Prosper Mérimée à la Comtesse de Montijo, Lettres Familières de l'Impératrice Eugénie, Discourse on entry to Academy of Fine Arts, Discourse on entry to Acad. Española.*
Princesa 14, Madrid, Spain.

Besnard, Lucien; French playwright; b. 72; ed. Lycée de Versailles
Vice-Pres. Comm. of Society of Dramatic Authors and Composers.
Publs. *Le Domaine, L'Affaire Grisel, La Plus Amoureuse, Mon Ami Teddy, La Folle Enchère, Le Diable ermite, Je veux revoir ma Normandie, L'homme qui n'est plus de ce monde, Le Maitre-Coq, Le coeur partagé, Dans l'ombre du harem, Le grand voyage*; adaptations of *Journey's End* (with Mrs. Virginia Vernon), of *Grand Hotel*, and of *White Horse Inn.*
Paris VII, 14 rue de Grenelle.

Bessborough, Earl of, **Vere Brabazon Ponsonby,** P.C., G.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 80; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Barrister 03; Conservative M.P. for Cheltenham 10 and for Dover 13-20; Governor-Gen. of Canada 31-35; Chair. League Loans Cttee.; Dir. Alliance Assurance Co. 37-; Chair. Rio Tinto Co. 47; Chair. Church of England Advisory Council on Empire Settlement 37-, Cheltenham Ladies' Coll.; Pres. Council Foreign Bondholders; Chair. Franco-British Society 44.
Publ. Editor (with A. Aspinall) *Lady Bessborough and her Family Circle* 40.
Stansted Park, Rowland Castle, Hants.

Best, Charles Herbert, C.B.E., M.A., M.D. (Toronto); D.SC. (London), F.R.S.; Canadian physiologist; b. 99; ed. Toronto and London Univs.
Fellow Physiology Dept. Toronto Univ. 20-21; Research mem. Connaught Laboratories 22-32; Asst. Prof. of Physiological Hygiene 26-29, Acting Dir. of Dept. 29-41; Prof. of Physiology and Dir. of Dept. 29-; Associate Dir. Connaught Laboratories 32-41; Consultant 41-; Research Associate 23-41 and Dir. and Prof. Banting-Best Dept. of Medical Research 41-; a Scientific Dir. Int. Health Div. of Rockefeller Foundation 41-43 and 46-48; Surgeon-Capt. R.C.N.V.R. and Dir. R.C.N. Medical Research Unit; co-discoverer of Insulin with Dr. Banting; Hon. D.Sc. (Chicago), Sc.D. (Cambridge), Docteur Honoris Causa (Paris), Hon. M.D. (Amsterdam, Louvain, Liege); Hon. D.Sc. (Oxford); Hon. LL.D. (Dalhousie Univ.); Legion of Merit (U.S.); Norwegian Liberty Cross 47, Commdr. Order of the Crown, Belgium 48.
Publs. *The Human Body* (with N. B. Taylor) 32, *The Physiological Basis of Medical Practice* (with N. B. Taylor) 37, and articles.
78 Old Forest Hill Road, Toronto.

Betancourt, Romulo; Venezuelan politician, author and journalist; b. 08; ed. Caracas Academy.
Student leader of a revolutionary movement against dictator Juan Vicente Gomez; imprisoned; escaped; lived in Central America and West Indies, continuing the campaign against Gomez; returned to Venezuela 36; leader Acción Democratica Party and Pres. revolutionary national Socialist junta after overthrow of Pres. Medina 45.
Caracas.

Beteille, Pierre Alec; French magistrate; b. 96; ed. Faculty of Law Toulouse (Docteur en droit).
Dep. at the Court of Compiègne; Attorney of the Republic at Compiègne, later at Beauvais; Examining Magistrate in Paris; Counsellor at the Court of Paris; Pres. of the Chamber, Court of Appeal Paris; mem. of High Court of Justice; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
9 avenue Sainte Foy, Neuilly sur Seine.

Béthouart, Gen. Emile Marie; French officer.
Fmrly. Gen. Giraud's liaison officer; with Allied Commdrs.-in-Chief following Anglo-U.S. landings N. Africa; Head Casablanca Military Mission 43; hon. C.B. 43; Chief of Staff for Nat. Defence Algiers 44; Commanding 1st Army Corps, 1st French Army, Sept. 44; C.-in-C. French occupation zone in Austria July 45-.
Paris, c/o Ministry of War.

Beucheneb, Saôdeddine, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 07; ed. privately.
Min. Plenipotentiary to Saudi Arabia 47.
Publs. *La Poésie Arabe Moderne, Contes d'Alger* 46.
Légation de France, Jedda, Saudi Arabia.

Beutel, Frederick Keating, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D.; American professor of law; b. 97; ed. Washington, Cornell and Harvard Univs.
Second-Lieut. Inf., U.S. Army 18, O.R.C. 21-31; Prof. of Law, Tulane Univ. 28-35; edited *Tulane Law Review* 29-31; Visiting Prof., Pennsylvania Univ. Law School 31-32, Northwestern Univ. 36-39; Dean Louisiana State Univ. 35-37; Prof. Coll. of William and Mary 39-45; Head Consultant, Inter-American Co-ordinator, U.S. 41-42; Asst. Solicitor Dept. Interior, U.S. 42-45; Dean, Coll. of Law, Nebraska Univ. 45-49; Prof. of Law 49-.
Publs. 5th and 6th Editions *Brannan on Negotiable Instruments* 32, *Bank Officers' Handbook* 39, *Materials and Cases on Negotiable Papers* 36, *Beutel's Brannan on Negotiable Instruments* 48, *Materials on Interpretation of Uniform Statutes* 50.
1930 B Street, Lincoln, Nebraska, U.S.A.

Beuve-Meury, Hubert, L. ès. L., D. en D.; French journalist; b. 02; ed. Paris Univ.
Dir. Legal and Economic Section, Institut Français de Prague 28-39; diplomatic corresp. of *Temps*, Prague 34-38; now Dir.-Gen. *Le Monde*; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *La Théorie des Pouvoirs Publics d'après François de Vittoria et ses rapports avec le droit public contemporain* 28; *Vers la plus grande Allemagne* 39.
107 boulevard Raspail, Paris 6e.

Bevan, Rt. Hon. Aneurin, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 97.
Fmr. miner; Disputes Sec. to the Tredegar Miners in 25; Monmouthshire County Councillor 28-; Labour M.P. for the Ebbw Vale Div. of Monmouth 29-; active in S. Wales Miners' Fed.; Min. of Health Aug. 45-.
2 Queen Square, Tredegar, Mon.

Beveridge, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Tuggal; **William Henry Beveridge,** K.C.B., F.B.A., M.A., B.C.L., D.SC., HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen, Chicago, Columbia, Melbourne and Oslo), HON. DR. LAW (Paris), HON. D. LITT. (McGill and New Zealand), HON. D. LITT. HUM. (Penna). HON. DR. ECON. (Rotterdam), HON. DR. SOC. SC. (Brussels); British economist; b. 79; ed. Charterhouse and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford 02-09; Sub-Warden Toynbee Hall 03-05; leader writer *Morning Post* 06-08; mem. Central (Unemployed) Body London and 1st Chair. Employment Exchanges Cttee. 05-08; Dir. Labour Exchanges and Asst. Sec. in charge Employment Dept. Bd. of Trade 09-16; Asst. Gen. Sec. Min. Munitions 15-16; 2nd Sec. Min. Food 16-18, Perm. Sec. 19; Dir. London School Economics and Political Science 19-37; Senator London Univ. 19-37 and 44-48; mem. Univ. Court 29-31, Vice-Chancellor 26-28; mem. Royal Comm. on Coal Industry 25; Chair. Unemployment Insurance Statutory Cttee. 34-44; Master Univ. Coll. Oxford 37-45; Chair. Sub-Cttee. Imperial Defence on Food Rationing 37; Chair. Inter-Dept. Cttee. on Social Insurance and Allied Services (Reconstruction) 41-42; Chair. Cttee. on Skilled Men in Services 41; Pres. Royal Economic Society 40-45; Royal Statistical Society 41-43; prepared plan for Social Services 42; Liberal M.P. for Berwick 44-45; Pres. Social Security League 44-; Chair. Liberal Party Election Campaign Cttee. of Liberal Party Organization 45; undertook Voluntary Social Service Inquiry 47; Chair. Aycliffe Development Corpn. under New Towns Act 47; Chair. Broadcasting Cttee. 49.
Publs. *Unemployment: a Problem of Industry* 09 (rev. 30); *John and Irene* 12, *The Public Service in War and in Peace* 20, *Peace in Austria* 20, *Insurance for All* 24, *British Food Control* 29, *Causes and Cures of Unemployment* 31, *Tariffs* (in collaboration) 31, *Changes in Family Life* 32, *Planning under Socialism* 36, *Prices and Wages in England*, Vol. I (with others) 39, *Blockade and the Civil Population, Peace by Federation?* (pamphlets), *Pillars of Security* 43, *Full Employment in a Free Society* 44, *Why I am a Liberal* 45, *The Price of Peace* 45, *India Called Them* 48, *Voluntary Action and the Evidence for Voluntary Action* 48, *On and Off the Platform in the Antipodes* and *Antipodes Notebook* (with Lady Beveridge) 48.
Tuggal Hall, Chathill, Northumberland.

Bevin, Rt. Hon. Ernest, P.C., M.P.; British trade union official and politician; b. 81.
Fmr. Gen. Sec. Transport and Gen. Workers Union; Chair. Trades Union Congress 37; fmr. mem. Economic Advisory Council; fmr. Deputy Chair. of Daily Herald (1929) Ltd. and Chair. Clarion Co.; Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-45; Lab. M.P. for Wandsworth Central Div. 40-50, for East Woolwich 50-; Chair. Cabt. Production Cttee. 41; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 45-; Hon. Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 46.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Bevione, Giuseppe, LL.D.; Italian author and journalist; b. 79.
Foreign Correspondent *Stampa* until 15 and *Gazzetta del Popolo* 23; Dir. *Il Secolo* 23-26; mem. Second Chamber 14-24; Senator since 24; Head of Propaganda Dept. Washington Embassy 18; Under-Sec. of State to the Prime Min. in first Bonomi Cabinet; Pres. Nat. Insurance Inst. 29; Pres. Senate Finance Comm. 39.
Publs. *L'Inghilterra d'oggi* 10, *L'Argentina* 11, *Come siamo andati a Tripoli* 12, *L'Asia Minore e L'Italia* 13, *Due settimane di passione* 30.
via delle Tre Madonne 16, Rome, Italy.

Bewoor, Sir Gurunath, K.C.I.E., I.C.S. (Retd.); b. 88; ed. Deccan Coll., Poona, and Sydney Sussex Coll., Cambridge.
Fmr. Asst. Commr., Under-Sec. Central Provinces; deputy Commr. Chanda; Postmaster-Gen. Bihar and Orissa, Central and Bombay Circles; Dir.-Gen. Posts and Telegraphs (India) 34-41; Sec. to Govt. of India, Posts and Air Dept. 42-46; mem. of the Exec. Council of the Gov.-Gen. of India; Indian Del. to Air Mail Conf., Hague 27, Universal Postal Congress, London 29,

Imperial Telegraph Conf., London 37, Canberra 42, London 45, Int. Civil Aviation Conf., Chicago 44, Tele-Communications Conf., Bermuda 45; Dir. Tata Industries Ltd., Bombay; Man. Dir. Air-India and Air-India International.

20 Carmichael Road, Bombay.

Bewsher, Brig. Frederick William; C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., F.R.G.S., F.Z.S.; British officer; b. 86; ed. St. Paul's School and Merton Coll. Oxford.

Asst. Master St. Paul's School 09, Bursar 13; A.D.C. to Gen. Officer Commanding London Div. 14; Sec. War Office Cttee. on Status of Infantry 19; Asst. Dir. Public Security and Dir. Prisons Palestine 20; organised Palestine Gendarmerie 21; raised and commanded Transjordan Frontier Force 26; Egyptian Army 34; Lieut.-Col. Commanding 1st Battalion Royal Fusiliers 37-39; Officer Commanding Alexandria Area 39-45; Vice-Chair. Egyptian Hotels Ltd.; Bursar Victoria Coll. Cairo.,

Grenville House, Sharia Gezira, Cairo.

Beyen, Johan Willem; Dutch financial expert; b. 97; ed. Utrecht Univ.

Mem. staff Treasury Dept. 18-24; Legal Adviser Philips Incandescent Lamp Co. 24-25; Amsterdam Rep. of Javasche Bank 25-27; Gen. Man. Rotterdamsche Bank 27-35; Deputy Pres. Bank for Int. Settlements Basle 35-37, Pres. 37-40; Dir. Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd. 40-46; Financial Adviser to Dutch Govt. in London 40-; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Washington, D.C. 46-; Exec. Dir. International Monetary Fund 48-.

Publ. *Money in a Maelstrom* 49.

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1818 H. Street N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Beynet, Gen. Paul Emile Marie; French officer; b. 83; ed. St. Cyr.

Served in Great War as Lt., Capt. and Major 14-19; mentioned in despatches seven times, wounded three times; studied at École de Guerre 19, went into Rhine Army and forces in the East 26, became Lt.-Col., twice mentioned in despatches; Col. 32; Commander of Legion of Honour 34, Gen. of Brigade 35; Gov. of Briançon 36; took over command of Algiers Division 38; recalled to France at Head of 14th Company 39; mentioned in dispatches for resisting German and Italian forces; appd. Commander of 19th Company 40; appd. Pres. of French Delegation to Armistice Comm. in Wiesbaden 41; resigd. as opposed to Vichy Govt. 41; came to London, placed himself at disposal of Gen. de Gaulle; succeeded Gen. Legentilhomme as Commr. for War of Nat. French Cttee.; succeeded Gen. Béthouart at head of French Military Mission to Washington after mission to Algiers.

Beza, Marcu; Rumanian diplomatist and writer; b. 88; ed. Bucharest Univ. and King's Coll. London.

Fmr. Consul Gen. London and Jerusalem; attached to Legation London; Lectured on Rumanian History, Language and Folklore King's Coll. London; associate mem. Royal Rumanian Acad.; mem. P.E.N. Club; Lectured Rumania, Palestine, Syria and Egypt.

Publs. *Din Anglia, Romantismul Englez, Romanul Englez Contimporan, Pe Drumuri, Intre Doua Lumi, Calea Destinului, Necunoscuta, Sfântul a Biruit, Pe Taramuri Biblice, Urme Romanesti in Râsâritul Orthodox, Cartea cu Amintiri, Din Alte Tari, Paganism in Rumanian Folklore, Shakespeare in Rumania, Rumanian Proverbs, Byzantine Art in Rumania, Land of Many Religions, Doda, Rays of Memory, The Pre-Raphaelites, The Rumanian Church, Heritage of Byzantium, Achievement of the Small Nations,* etc.; Rumanian trans. of Wilde's *De Profundis*.

Fairlie Place, Surrender Road, Brighton.

Bhabha, Cooverji Hormusji, M.A., B.COM.; Indian businessman; b. 10; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. and Sydenham Coll. of Commerce, Bombay.

Chair. Sholapur Spinning and Weaving Co. Ltd., Apollo Mills Ltd.; Dir. Central Bank of India Ltd., Oriental Govt. Security and Life Assurance Co. Ltd., Mill and Rubber Produce Co. Ltd., Raja Giri Rubber Produce Co. Ltd., etc.; mem. Interim Govt. of India 46.

c/o Oriental Buildings, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Bombay, India.

Bhabha, Homi Jehangir, B.A., PH.D., D.SC. (Hon.), F.R.S.; Indian scientist; b. 09; ed. Elphinstone Coll., Royal Institute of Science Bombay, and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.

Rouse Ball Studentship Cambridge 32, Isaac Newton Studentship 34, 1851 Exhibition Senior Studentship 37; Reader in Theoretical Physics 40; Professor-in-charge Cosmic Ray Research Unit 42-45, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore; Dir. Tata Inst. of Fundamental Research, Bombay 45-; Chair. Atomic Energy Comm., India 47-.

Publs. Papers on quantum theory and cosmic radiation.

Mehrangir, 12 Little Gibbs Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay

Bhairun Singhji Bahadur, Col. Maharaj Sri Sir, K.C.S.I.; b. 79; ed. Mayo Coll. Ajmer.

Mem. of Bikaner State Council 98; fmr. Prime Min. of Bikaner State and fmr. Pres. of State Council.

Bhaira Vilas, Bikaner, Rajputana.

Bhatnagar, Sir Shanti Swarup, Kt., O.B.E., D.SC., F.R.S., F.INST.PT., F.I.C., F.S.C.I. (Hons.), D.SC. (Hon., Patna, Oxford, Allahabad and Delhi); director, industrial and scientific research, and Sec. to Govt. of India Dept. of Scientific Research; b. 95; ed. Lahore, London and Berlin.

Univ. Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Univ. Chemical Laboratories, Lahore 24-40; Research Scholar of the Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research of Great Britain; Hon. Prof., Punjab Univ., Delhi Univ. and Benares Hindu Univ.; Fellow-Syndic and mem. of the Council of the Benares Hindu Univ.; Pres. Chemistry Section, Indian Science Congress 28 and 38; Gen. Pres. Indian Science Congress 45; Del. to the British Association for Advancement of Science, Liverpool 23, Centenary Celebrations of the British Asscn., London, 31, Faraday Centenary Celebrations 31, Empire Univ. Congress, Edinburgh 31, Cambridge 36; mem. Quinquennial Reviewing Cttee. for the Indian Inst. of Science, Bangalore, Advisory Board of the Imperial Inst. of Sugar Technology, Joint Power Alcohol Cttee., U.P. and Bihar, Court and Council of the Indian Inst. of Science, Bangalore; mem. Governing Body, Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Industrial Research Utilisation Cttee., Board of Scientific and Industrial Research, and all the Research Cttees.; Chair. Scientific Manpower Cttee., Govt. of India; leader of the Official Delegation to the Empire Scientific Conf., London 46.

Publs. *Principles and Applications of Magneto Chemistry* (first book on the subject in chemistry) 35, *Illum-ul-Barq* (a treatise on electricity in Urdu), and a number of scientific papers in various scientific journals.

4 York Place, New Delhi.

Bhavnagar, Commodore H.H. Maharajah Raol Shri, Sir Krishna Kumarsinhji Bhavsinhji, Maharajah of, K.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 12; ed. Rajhumar Coll. and Harrow School.

Succeeded father 19; Upa Rajpramukh (Deputy Rulre-Pres.) Saurashtra Union Feb. 48; Ag. Rajpramukh (Ruler-Pres.) June 49; Gov. of Madras Sept. 48-.

Bhavnagar, Kathiawar.

Bhopal Nawab of, Air Vice-Marshal H. H. Sikander Saulat, Iftikharulmulk, Nawab Mohammad Hamidullah Khan Bahadur, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., C.V.O., A.D.C., LL.D.; Indian ruler; b. 94.

Succeeded mother as ruler of second most important Mohammadan State of India 26; Commander-in-Chief Bhopal State Forces; Colonel British Army and Air Vice-Marshal R.A.F.; Chancellor of Muslim Univ. Aligarh 30-35; Chancellor of Chamber of Indian Princes 31-32 and 44-48; salute 19 guns.

Qasr-e-Sultani, Bhopal, Central India.

Bhore, Sir Joseph W., K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., C.B.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 78; ed. Deccan Coll. and Univ. Coll. London.

Under-Sec. Govt. of Madras 10; Dewan of Cochin State 14-19; Deputy-Dir. Civil Supplies 19; Sec. to High Commissioner for India 20, Acting High Commissioner 22-23; Sec. Govt. of India Dept. of Education, Health and Lands 24; acting mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 26-27, mem. for Industries and Labour 30-32, for Commerce and Railways 32-35; represented India at Silver Jubilee Celebrations London 35; Chair. Health Survey Development Cttee.; Economic Adviser to Nawab of Bhopal until Aug. 45; Publ. Co-Editor Bhore Cttee. Report on Health and Medical Services in India 46; fmr. Prime Min. of Bhopal.

Bhumibol Adulyadej, King of Siam; b. 27; ed. Bangkok and Lausanne, Switzerland.

3rd child of H.R.H. the Prince of Songkhla and H.R.H. Princess Sangwalya; received rank of Lieutenant, honorary officer of the First Battalion of the First Infantry Regt. of the Guards May 46; succeeded his brother, the late King Ananda Mahidol, June 46; is 9th King of the Chakri Dynasty; furthering his studies at Univ. of Lausanne, Switzerland; Supreme Council of State acting as Council of Regency during His Majesty's absence (Aug. 48).

Bangkok, Siam (Thailand).

Bianchi, João Antonio de, LL.B.; Portuguese diplomatist and economist; b. 84.

Del. Inter-Allied Cttee. for Food Supplies 17; Sec. Peace Conf. Del. 18-19; First Sec. London Embassy 21; Govt. rep. in negotiations between Mozambique and South Africa 22; del. Portuguese Treasury in London 24; Min. in Peking 25; mem. Int. Cttee. on Questions of Chinese Extraterritoriality 26; negotiated Commercial Treaty with China 29; Chief Dept. of Political and Colonial Affairs Foreign Office 30; Min. to United States 33-44; Ambassador 44-47; Under-Sec. of State, Lisbon 47-48; Ambassador to Brazil 48-.

Portuguese Embassy, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Bianchi Gundian, Manuel; Chilean diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Nat. Inst. and Univ. of Chile.

Fmrly. attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs; Sec. Legation Germany 22-25; Counsellor Embassy Brazil 25-27; Gen. Man. *La Nacion*, Santiago 26-27; Min. to Panama, Venezuela and Cuba 27-28, to Bolivia 29-33; Ambassador to Mexico 33-39; Acting Ambassador to U.S.A. 39-40; Min. of Foreign Affairs 40-41; Ambassador to Gt. Britain 41-; Chilean Del. to 6th Pan-American Conf. Havana; Official Arbitrator Chaco Peace Conf.; Chair. Chilean Del. to Pan-American Conf. of Foreign Mins., Panama 39; del. to 1st Int. Conf. on Immigration and Emigration, and to Pan-American Conf. on Eugenics and the Family; Chilean Press Rep. 8th Latin Press Conf.

Publs. *La Mision Matte en las Republicas del Atlantico* 21, *La Imprenta en Chile* 36, *Paz* 37.

Chilean Embassy, 3 Hamilton Place, London, W.1.

Bibesco, Princess Marthe; French writer.

Novelist, screen writer, and playwright; contrib. to *Le Temps, Revue des Deux Mondes* and *Revue de Paris, L'Illustration*, and other periodicals; awarded prize of French Academy 09.

Publs. *Les Huit Paradis, Alexandre Asiatique, Isvor, Le Perroquet vert, Catherine-Paris, Au Bal avec Marcel Proust, Quatre Portraits, Egalité, Images d' Epinal, Le Rire de la Naïade, Some Royalties and a Prime Minister, Royal Portraits, Isvor the Land of Willows, Lord Thomson of Cardington: a Memoir and Some Letters, Crusade for the Anemone, Day of Egypte, A Daughter of Napoleon, Letters from the French and English Courts 1856-1859, Noblesse de Robe, Feuilles de Calendrier, Jour d'Egypte, Le Voyageur Voilé, Katia* (The Love Story of Tzar Alexander II).

Mogosoëa, Rumania.

Bibó, Stephen, DR. POL. ECON. and LAW; Hungarian scholar and politician; b. 11; ed. Grammar schools at Budapest and Szeged, Piarist Coll., Szeged Univ., Vienna, Geneva.

Called to the Bar 40; Lecturer Szeged University 41-; in Ministry of Justice 41-45; Counsellor, later departmental chief, Ministry of Interior 45-46; Prof. of Political Sciences Szeged Univ. 46-; Deputy Pres. of East European Research Institute Budapest 47-.

Publs. *A szankciók kérdése a nemzetközi jogban, Kényszer, Jog, Szabadság, Jogszerü közigazgatas, eredményes közigazgatas, erös végrehajtóhatalom, A magyar demokrácia válsága, A keleteurópai kisnépek nyomorusága.*

Berkenye-u. 4, Budapest, III, Hungary.

Bićanić, Rudolf; Yugoslav economist; b. 05; ed. Zagreb Univ. and Ecole des hautes études comerciales, Paris.

Dir. Peasants Co-operative Zagreb and Economic and Social Research Inst. 35-40; Vice Pres. Croatian Electric Co. 39-40; Dir. Foreign Trade Dept. Min. of Commerce and Industry 40; Vice-Gov. Nat. Bank of Yugoslavia 41; arrived Great Britain Aug. 41; mem. Technical Cttee. of Experts for Agricultural Reconstruction (Allied Post-War Requirements Bureau) London 41; Rep. in London of Yugoslav Nat. Cttee of Liberation, now Dir. Office of Foreign Trade, Belgrade.

Publs. *Kako živi narod Agrarna kriza* 1873-1895, *Ekonomska podloga hrvatskog pitanja, Pogled iz svetjske perspektive i nasa ekonomska orientacija, Agrarna prenaseljenost u Hrvatkoj, Gospodarska politika.*

Office of Foreign Trade, Belgrade.

Bickel, Karl August; American journalist; b. 82; ed. Stanford Univ.

Pres. United Press 23-35, now mem. Exec. Cttee.; Chair. Continental Radio Co. (subsidiary of Scripps-Howard Newspapers).

Publs. *New Empires—The Newspaper and the Radio* 30, *The Mangrove Coast* 41.

Sarasota, Fla.

Bickersteth, Geoffrey Langdale, M.A.; British literary historian; b. 84; ed. Charterhouse, Christ Church Oxford, and Munich and Heidelberg Univs.

Asst. Master Marlborough Coll. 09-13; mem. staff War Trade Intelligence Dept. 15-18; mem. Naval Staff Intelligence Dept. 18-19; Senior Lecturer in English Language and Literature Glasgow Univ. 19-38; Taylorian Lecturer Oxford Univ. 33; Regius Prof. of English Literature Aberdeen Univ. 38-.

Publs. Editions of Carducci's and Leopardi's poems; *Leopardi and Wordsworth* 27, *The Paradise of Dante Alighieri* 33.

51 Queen's Road, Aberdeen.

Bidault, Georges; French politician; b. 99.

Mobilized 18; participated in Youth movements 18-; history teacher at Valenciennes 25; co-ed. and political adviser to Christian Democrat *L'Aube*; supported Republicans in Spanish Civil War; volunteered, taken prisoner 40; liberated 41; participated in resistance movement while teaching in Lyons 41; occupied solely in resistance organization, Paris, joined in "Combat" movement 42; Pres. Nat. Cttee. of Resistance 43; received by Gen. de Gaulle, apptd. Min. Foreign Affairs in French Provisional Govt., accom-

panied Gen. de Gaulle to Moscow, signatory to Franco-Soviet Treaty 44; Chief French del. San Francisco Conf. and Conf. Foreign Mins. London 45; Prime Min. June-Dec. 46; Min. of Foreign Affairs Jan. 47-48; Head of French Del. to Moscow Conf. March-April 47; Prime Minister Oct. 49-; M.R.P.
Paris, Quai d'Orsay.

Biddle, Col. Anthony Joseph Drexel, Jnr., LL.D. h.c. (Temple); American army officer; b. 97; ed. St. Paul's School, Concord, N.H.
Served U.S. Army Great War, advanced to capt.; later engaged shipping business; Asst. Sec. Democratic Nat. Convention, Philadelphia 36; Min. to Norway 35-37; Ambassador to Poland 37, also Deputy Ambassador to France when seat of Govt. moved to Tours and Bordeaux; Min. to Belgian, Netherlands (Amb. 42-44) and Norwegian Govts. in London Mar. 41-44, to Yugoslav and Czechoslovak Govts. Sept. 41-44 to Greek Govt. (Amb. 42-44); joined U.S. Army Jan. 44; fmr. Deputy Chief of European Allied Contact Section, SHAEF; now Chief of Allied Contact Div., H.Q. EUCOM; awarded State of Pa. Meritorious Medal for "services to people of America" in cementing Polish-American relations; Legion of Merit and numerous foreign decorations.
State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Biddle, Eric H; American diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania and Oxford Univ.
Industrial Management and Finance 22-32; Relief Administrator of Pennsylvania 32-35; Exec. Dir. Community Fund of Philadelphia 35-40; Exec. Vice-Pres. U.S. Cttee. for Care of European Children from the war zones 40-41; mission to U.K. for Public Admin. Clearing House and various U.S. Govt. Depts.; studies in British War Administration 41; Head of Special Mission to U.K. for the Bureau of the Budget, Exec. Office of the President; Missions to Western Europe, Mediterranean, Middle East and Occupied Territories 42-46; Adviser to U.S. Delegation to UNRRA, London 45, to UNESCO 45, to Exec. Cttee. Preparatory Commission and First Part of First Session of General Assembly of U.N. 45-46; Chair. Advisory Group of Experts on Administrative, Personnel and Budgetary questions to the General Assembly of U.N. 45-Jan. 47; Special Asst. to the Director of OIC and Consultant to the Asst. Secretary of State for Public Affairs; Missions to Northern, Eastern and Central Europe, and U.K. Jan. 47; Special Asst. for Overseas Admin., Economic Co-operation Admin.; planned and initiated overseas admin. of ECA. April 12 48; Acting Chief ECA Mission to Korea and special assistant to U.S. Ambassador to Korea Oct. 48; Consultant to ECA Mission to Italy April 49; Special assistant to Dir. of German and Austrian affairs, Dept. of State, Sept. 49.
Metropolitan Club, Washington, D.C.

Biddle, Francis, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Haverford and Groton Schools and Harvard Univ.
Private Sec. to Mr. Justice Holmes 11-12; admitted to Pennsylvania Bar 12; associated Biddle, Paul and Jayne 12-15; practised with Barnes, Biddle and Myers 17-39; partner 22-39; special asst. U.S. Attorney Eastern District Pennsylvania 22-26; admitted to practice before U.S. Supreme Court 27; Judge Circuit Court of Appeals; Solicitor-Gen. 40-41, Attorney-Gen. 41-45; Chair. Foreign Policy Asscn., Philadelphia branch 24-39, Nat. Labour Relations Board 34-35; mem. Gov. Pinchot's Comm. on special policing in industry 34; Gen. Counsel of Joint Congressional Comm. to investigate T.V.A. 38-39; American mem. on Int. Military Tribunal to try German War Criminals 45-46; Hon. Bencher Inner Temple; Democrat.
Publs. *Llanfear Pattern* 27, *Mr. Justice Holmes* 42, *Democratic Thinking and the War* 44, *The World's Best Hope*.
1669 31st Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Biddle, George, A.B., LL.D.; American artist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ., Paris and Pennsylvania Art Schools.
Has exhibited in Europe and both Americas; instrumental in creation of Fed. Art Projects; Pres. Mural Painters of America 35; Vice-Pres. Painters, Gravers and Sculptors 34; Pres. Mural Artists Guild 37-39; finished 5 large frescos for Dept. of Justice, Washington 36, murals for New Brunswick N.J., Post Office 39; frescos for National Library, Rio de Janeiro 42; Chair. War Dept. Art Cttee; official war artist in Tunisia, Sicily and Italy, 43; frescoes for Supreme Court Mexico City 45; painter mem. U.S. Cttee. L.N. Inst. Intellectual Co-operation; mem. Art Advisory Cttee., Dept. of State; Art. Editor and Dir. of '48 *Magazine of Year.*
Publs. *American Artist's Story* 39. *Artist at War* 44. *Green Islands, Coward McCann, Adolphe Borie* 38, *Boardman Robinson* 38, *George Biddle's War Drawings* 44.
Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y.

Bieber, Margarete, PH.D.; American archæologist; b. 79 Germany.
Prof. of Archæology Giessen Univ. and Dir. of the Archæological Inst. of the Univ. until 33; Hon. Fellow Somerville Coll. Oxford 33-34; Lecturer Barnard Coll. 34-36 and 48-49; Associate Prof. of Fine Arts and Archæology Columbia Univ. New York 36-48; (retd. 48); Special Lecturer Barnard Coll. and Inst. of General Studies, Columbia Univ. 48-50; Visiting Lecturer Princeton Univ. 49-50.
Publs. *Katalog der Skulpturen in Kassel* 16, *Die Denkmäler zum Theaterwesen im Altertum* 20, *Griechische Kleidung* 28, *Entwicklungsgeschichte der griechischen Tracht* 34, *The History of the Greek and Roman Theatre* 39, *Laocoon: the Influence on the Group since its Rediscovery* 42, *German Readings in the History and Theory of Fine Arts* 46; many papers in *The American Journal of Archæology, Hesperia,* etc.
605 W. 113th Street, Apt. 33, New York, 25, N.Y.

Bieberbach, Ludwig, PH.D.; German mathematician; b. 86; ed. Heidelberg and Göttingen Univs.
Lecturer Königsberg Univ. 10; Prof. Basle 13, Frankfurt 15, and Berlin 21-45; mem. Prussian Acad. of Science 24-45.
Publs. *Differential und Integralrechnung, Lehrbuch der Funktionentheorie, Theorie der Differentialgleichungen, Algebra, Analytische Geometrie, Projektive Geometrie, Differentialgeometrie, Höhere Geometrie, Konforme Abbildung, C. F. Gauss, Galilei und die Inquisition.*
Berlin-Dahlem, Gelfertstr. 16.

Bienaimé, Robert Henri; French perfumer; b. 76; ed. Ecole de Physique et de Chimie, Paris.
Chemical Engineer, later Sub-Dir., Société Générale des Cirages Français 95-09; Technical Dir., later admin. and Man. Dir., S.A. Parfumerie Houbigant 09-30; Founder and Pres. S.A. Bienaimé Parfumeur 35; Pres. Syndicat National de la Parfumerie Française 23-42, Soc. of Indust. Chemistry Paris, Comité d'action Economique et Douanière; Vice-Pres. Chambre de Commerce France-Amérique Latine; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Officer Legion of Honour.
123 avenue de Malakoff, Paris 16e.

Bierut, Boleslaw; President of the Polish Republic; b. Lublin 92.
Son of a working-class family of peasant origin; expelled from school for anti-Tsarist activities; was successively mason's hand, newspaper boy, printing shop worker, and co-operative movement leader; co-founder of first cultural-educational organisations in Lublin; organiser and leader of Przyszlosc (Future) Asscn.; was also active in trade union and co-operative movements; on outbreak of First World War took part in underground

activity; became head of Lublin Consumers' Co-operative after expulsion of Russian troops; mem. of Exec. of Workers' Co-operative Asscns. Union; was alternately manager of large workers' co-operatives in Lublin, Zaglebie, and Warsaw; imprisoned as editor of workers' co-operative paper 22; again imprisoned for co-operative and cultural-educational activities in Zaglebie Dabrowskie 23; went abroad to complete his education 27; studied sociology in Austria and Bavaria; returned to Poland; sentenced to seven years' imprisonment for anti-fascist activity 33; helped organise National Council during German occupation of Poland 43; head of Nat. Council; elected Pres. of Polish Republic by the Diet Feb. 47.
Kancelaria Cywilna Prezydenta R.P., Warsaw, Poland.

Bigatti, Alfredo; Argentine sculptor; b. 98; ed. Nat. Art Acad.
Studied under Antoine Bourdelle, Paris 23-24; works exhibited at salons organised by most outstanding artistic instns. of country 21-, and at Nat. Expsns. Paris, Rome, Madrid, Venice, Rio de Janeiro, Chile; exhibited, by spl. invitation, Int. Expsn. Paris 37, N.Y., San Francisco and Riverside Museum, U.S. 39-40; Prof. of Sculpture (Decorative Composition) Nat. Art School; Prof. of Drawing Nat. Industry School, Buenos Aires; mem. Modern Argentine Group of Painters and Sculptors; Pres. Argentine Society Plastic Artists 41-42; awarded Grand Prix for Sculpture Paris Int. Expsn. 37, Nat. Prize for Sculpture Buenos Aires 35; Assc. Nat. Acad. Fine Arts 44.
Works include: *Alto Relieve Funerario*, reliefs for Argentine Pavilions at Int. Expsns. Paris 37, San Francisco, Calif. 39; monument to Gen. B. Mitre, La Plata, Buenos Aires; monument *Roca*, Choele-Choel, Rio Negro 41; monument to the nat. flag, Rosario, Santa Fé.
Buenos Aires, Humberto 1, No. 443.

Bigelow, Poultney, A.B., A.M.; American writer; b. 55; ed. Yale Univ. and Columbia Law School.
Founder *Outing*, magazine of sport 85; correspondent London *Times* 98; expelled from Russia for political writing 92.
Publs. *The German Emperor and his Neighbours, Paddles and Politics Down the Danube, History of the German Struggle for Liberty* 06-18, *Prussianism and Pacifism, Seventy Summers* 25, *Japan and her Colonies, A Glorious Pagan: Attila* 41.
Bigelow Homestead, Malden-on-Hudson, N.Y.

Biggers, John David, LL.D. (Michigan Univ., Toledo Univ. and Defiance Coll.); American industrialist; b. 88; ed. Washington Univ. and Michigan Univ.
Associated with Owens Bottle Co., Toledo 14-26; Man. Dir. Dodge Bros., London 26-27; Vice-Pres. Graham Bros. Corpn., and Graham-Paige Int. Corpn. 27-30; Pres. Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Co., Toledo 30-; Dir. of War Production U.S.A. 40-41; Min. to Great Britain in charge of Co-ordination of War Production 41; Admin. U.S. Unemployed Census 37-38.
4365 Brookside Road, Toledo, Ohio.

Bilbao, Estaban; Spanish lawyer and politician.
Min. of Justice 39-43; Pres. Cortes 43-; Pres. Council of the Kingdom; mem. Royal Spanish Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences 43-; Pres. Royal Acad. of Jurisprudence 44-; Gran Cruz de Isabel la Católica, Gran Cruz de la Medahuia de Marruecos, Gran Cruz del Mérito Naval.
Madrid, The Cortes.

Billiet, Louis; French economist; b. 88; ed. Lyons Univ.
Editor, later Sec. *Salut Public* Lyons 07-14; served Great War 14-18; mem. staff Union des Intérêts Economiques 18-, Pres. 39-; Editor-in-Chief *Reveil Economique*.
Paris VIII, 16 Place de la Madeleine.

Billimoria, Sir Shapoorjee Bomonjee, Kt., M.B.E., J.P.; Indian accountant; b. 77; ed. St. Xavier's Coll.
Vice-Pres. Indian Merchants' Chamber 26-27 and Pres. 27-28; Pres. Indian Chamber of Commerce in U.K. 28-29; Hon. Presidency Magistrate; Partner in S. B. Billimoria and Co., auditors and accountants; mem. Bombay Auditors' Council and City Improvement Trust Cttee.; Sheriff of Bombay 35; Vice-Pres. Rotary International 49.
21 Cuffe Parade, Colaba, Bombay.

Billoux, François; French politician; b. 03; ed. Ecole pratique de Commerce et d'Industrie de Roanne (Loire).
Communist Deputy; Commr. of State French Cttee. Nat. Liberation 44; Min. for Nat. Economy 45-46; Min. for Reconstruction 46; Min. for Nat. Defence Jan.-May 47; Communist.
Paris.

Billy, André; French author; b. 82; classical education.
Commander of the Legion of Honour and Member of the Goncourt Acad.
Publs. *L'Approbaniste, Introibo, La Vie de Balzac, La Vie de Diderot*, etc., etc.
La Chevrette, Barbizon, Seine et Marne, France.

Bilsland, 1st Baron; cr. 50; **Alexander Steven Bilsland,** Bt., M.C., D.L., LL.D., J.P.; British company director; b. 92; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Glasgow Chamber Commerce 33-35; Chair. Union Bank of Scotland, Bilsland Bros. Ltd., Scottish Industrial Estates Ltd., Bilsland (Holdings) Ltd., Glasgow Stockholders Trust Ltd., Hillington Industrial Estates Ltd., Glasgow Industrial Finance (Development) Ltd.; Dir. Scottish Amicable Life Assurance Society, Scottish Nat. Trust Ltd., Second Scottish Nat. Trust Ltd., Third Scottish Nat. Trust Ltd., Colvilles Ltd., Burmah Oil Co. Ltd., The Building Centre (Scotland) Ltd., and other companies; Chair. Scottish Council (Development and Industry); a Dir. of Dollar Exports Board Dec. 49-; mem. Royal Company of Archers (The King's Bodyguard for Scotland).
Kinrara, Aviemore, Inverness-shire; Office: 89 West Campbell Street, Glasgow, C.2.

Binder, Paul, DR. SC. POL.; German economist; b. 02; ed. Technical High School, Stuttgart, and Univs. of Tübingen, Rostock, Dijon.
Deputy Dir. of Dresdner Bank, Berlin 37-40; Provincial Dir., later State Sec. and Dir. of the Finance Ministry and Deputy Prime Minister of Württemberg-Hohenzollern; mem. of Parl. Council, Bonn; Pres. of its Finance Cttee.; mem. of Württemberg-Hohenzollern Diet; mem. of Cttee. of Fifteen for debt settlement in Bad Homburg; mem. CDU.
Publ. *Schalthebel der Konjunktur* 39.
Tübingen, im Rotbad 34; and Stuttgart-O, Sandbergerstr. 29.

Bing, Paul Robert, M.D., DR. h.c.; Swiss neurologist; b. 78; studied Basle Univ. Frankfort, Paris, London, Berlin.
Prof. neurology Basle Univ. 18-; dir. neurological ambulatory and laboratory 07-; Hon. Pres. Swiss Neurological Soc.; Hon. mem. Belgian medical Academy, French Neuro Surgical Asscn., American Neurological Asscn., New York Neurological Soc., Vienna Neuro-Psychiatric Soc., etc.; Officer Legion of Honour, Knight Belgian Crown Order; mem. Imp. Leopoldino-Carolinian Acad. Scientists; corresp. mem. R. Italian Medical Acad. Turin, etc.; Vice-Pres. Int. Neurological Congress 31; Pres. Neuro-Psychiatric Congress, France and French-speaking countries 46; Ed. *Schweizer Archiv für Neurologie und Psychiatrie*.

Publs. *Gehirn und Auge* 23, *Kompendium der topischen Gehirn-und Rückenmarksdiagnostik* (13th ed. 47, trans. into Eng., Span., Russian, French, Polish, Hungarian), *Lehrbuch der Nervenkrankheiten* (8th ed. 47, trans. into English, French, Russian, Spanish, Greek, Hungarian).
Basle, Tiergartenrain 1.

Bing, Rudolf; British impresario; b. 02.
Gen. Man. Glyndebourne Opera, England 35-49; Artistic Dir. Edinburgh Int. Festival 47-8-9; Gen. Man. Metropolitan Opera, N.Y. 49-.
c/o Metropolitan Opera, New York, U.S.A.

Bingham, Commdr. Barry; U.S. Naval Reserve; American journalist; b. 06; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. *Louisville Courier-Journal* and *Louisville Times*; Head E.C.A. Mission to France 49-.
Glenview, Ky., U.S.A.

Binney, Sir (Frederick) George, Kt., D.S.O., B.A.; British company director; b. 00; ed. Eton and Merton Coll. Oxford.
With Hudson's Bay Co. 25-31; Export Man. United Steel Cos. Ltd. 31-; seconded for service with Iron and Steel Control, Min. of Supply 39; Attaché Legation Stockholm 40-42, Commdr. R.N.V.R. 42-45; Dir. United Steel Companies Ltd.; Dir. Whittlesea Central Brick Co. Ltd., Sale Tilney Ltd., S. Yorkshire Chemical Works Ltd.
Publs. *With Seaplane and Sledge in the Arctic* 25, *The Eskimo Book of Knowledge* 31.
Horham Hall, Thaxted, Essex.

Binney, Admiral Sir (Thomas) Hugh, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 83; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Gunner Officer H.M.S. *Queen Elizabeth* 14-18; mem. staff Commander-in-Chief Grand Fleet 18; Capt. 22; H.M.S. *Cardiff* 23-25; Deputy Dir. Plans Div. Admiralty 25-27; Flag Capt. H.M.S. *Nelson* 28-30; Dir. Tactical School 31-32; commanded H.M.S. *Hood* 32-33; Chief of Staff and Maintenance Capt. to Commander-in-Chief Plymouth 33-35; Rear-Admiral 34; Rear-Admiral First Battle Squadron 36-38; Vice-Admiral 38; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 39; Flag Officer Commdg. Orkneys 40-42; Admiral 42; retired list 43; Gov. Tasmania Aug. 45-.
Government House, Hobart, Tasmania.

Binns, Kenneth; Australian librarian; b. 82; ed. Sydney Univ.
Mem. staff Sydney Univ. Library 00; Cataloguer Commonwealth Parl. Library 11; Libr. Commonwealth Nat. Library 23- and Parl. Library 28-; Australian rep. on Cttee. of Int. Inst. for Intellectual Co-operation 30; mem. Commonwealth Book Censorship Board 37; Pres. Australian Inst. Librarians 40-41; mem. Commonwealth Literary Fund Board 40-, Book Sponsorship Cttee. 43-; Archives Cttee. 44; Commonwealth Films Board 45; mem. Nat. Comm. for UNESCO 47-.
Publ. *Commonwealth Parliamentary Handbook, Annual Catalogue of Australian Publications* 35-; numerous contributions to Australian bibliography and librarianship.
Commonwealth Parliamentary and National Library, Canberra, F.C.T.

Birchler, Jos. Linus, PH.D.; Swiss art historian; b. 93; ed. Zürich, Munich, Basle Univs.
Prof. of Art History, Federal Polytechnic High School, Zürich 34-; mem. Federal Cttee. on historical and artistical monuments 30; Pres. 43; Hon. Pres. Einsiedler Geistliche Festspiele; promoter and Pres. Schweiz Paracelsusgesellschaft; has directed numerous church restorations; Fellow in the Swiss Advisory Council of the Franklin Society 45; Commander of the Orders of St. Gregory and the Holy Sepulchre (pontifical).
Publs. *Einsiedeln und sein Architekt Br. Caspar Mosbrugger* 24, *Die Kunstdenkmäler des Kantons Schwyz* (*I, II*) 27-30, *Die Kunstdenkmäler des Kantons Zug* (*I, II*) 34-35, *Die Burgen der Urschweiz* 27, *Die Madonna in der Kunst* 40, *Das Rapperswiler Spiel vom Leben und vom Tod* 29, *Restaurierungspraxis und Kunsterbe in der Schweiz* 48, *L'art baroque en Suisse* 49.
Feldmeilen (Zürich) am Tobel.

Bird, Cyril Kenneth, C.B.E., B.SC., A.K.C., F.S.I.A. (*nom de plume* Fougasse); British artist; b. 87; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and London Univ.
Fellow King's Coll. London; Editor *Punch*; "Careless Talk" posters for Min. of Information 40.
Publs. *A Gallery of Games* 21, *Drawn at a Venture* 22, *P.T.O.* 26, *E. and O. E.* 28, *Fun Fair* 34, *Aces Made Easy* (with W. D. H. McCullough) 34, *You have been Warned* (with W. D. H. McCullough) 35, *The Luck of the Draw* 36, *Drawing the Line Somewhere* 37, *Stop or Go* 38, *Jotsam* 39, *The Changing Face of Britain* 40, *Running Commentary* 41, *Sorry, No Rubber* 42, *Family Group* 44, *Home Circle* 45, *A School of Purposes* 46.
30 Esmond Court, Kensington Square, London, W.8.

Birdwood, 1st Baron, cr. 38, of Anzac and of Totnes; **Field Marshal William Riddell Birdwood,** Bt., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., C.I.E., D.S.O., M.A., HON. LL.D., HON. D.C.L.; British officer; b. 65; ed. Clifton Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Lieut. 4th Battalion Royal Scots Fusiliers 83, 12th Lancers 85, 11th Bengal Lancers 87; Capt. 96, Major 00, Lt.-Col. 02, Col. 05, Brigadier-Gen. 09, Major-Gen. 11, Lieut.-Gen. 15, Gen. 17, Field-Marshal 25; Adjutant 11th Bengal Lancers 89, Viceroy's Bodyguard 93; Brigade-Major South Africa 99; Deputy Asst. Adjutant-Gen. South Africa 00; Military Sec. to Lord Kitchener, S. Africa 01, to Commander-in-Chief India 02; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. Headquarters India 04; Quartermaster-Gen. India 12; Sec. Army Dept. Govt. of India and mem. Gov.-General's Legislative Council 12-14; Gen. Officer Commanding Australian and New Zealand Army Corps 14-18 and Australian Imperial Force 15-20; Commander - in - Chief Mediterranean Expeditionary Force, Commander Dardanelles Army 15-16; Commanded 5th Army France 18-19; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Northern Army in India 20-24; Commander-in-Chief Army in India 25-30; mem. Governor-General's Exec. Council and Council of State of India 25; Master of Peterhouse, Cambridge 31-38, Hon. Fellow 38; Capt. Deal Castle 35; Hon. Col. 75th Anti-Aircraft Brigade, R.A. (T.A.) 38; Col. Royal Horse Guards 33; 12th Lancers 20; King Edward's Own Probyn's Horse 24; 6th Gurkha Rifles 25; Col.-in-Chief 1st New Zealand Mounted Rifles, Canterbury Yeomanry Cavalry 25; Col. Commandant 13th Frontier Force 30; Col. Third Australian Infantry and 16th Australian Light Horse, Hunter River Lancers 30.
Publ. *Khaki and Gown* 41.
Deal Castle, Kent; Hampton Court Palace, Middx.

Birkett, Rt. Hon. Sir Norman, Kt., P.C., K.C., M.A., LL.B.; British lawyer and politician; b. 83; ed. Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge.
Called to the Bar (Inner Temple) 13; took silk 24; Liberal M.P. for Nottingham East 23-24 and 29-31; Chair. Advisory Cttee. for Defence Regulation 18B; Judge, King's Bench Div. 41-; British mem. (deputy) Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg 45-46.
Challens Green, Chalfont St. Giles, Bucks.

Birksted, Kaj, O.B.E., D.F.C., D.S.O.; Danish air force officer; b. 15.
Air adviser to Defence Minister; mem. Danish Defence Cttee.; awards include Christian X Kr. E.M., Commd. St. Olav, Norwegian War Cross and War Medal, and Haakon VII Commemoration Medal.
3 Svanevaenget, Copenhagen.

Birla, Ghanshyamdas; Indian industrialist and politician; b. 94.

Mem. Indian Fiscal Comm. 21; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 20-21, Indian Legislative Assembly 27-30; Del. to Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 27; Pres. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce 29; mem. Royal Comm. on Labour 30; mem. 2nd Round Table Conf. London 31; unofficial Adviser to Govt. of India, Indo-British Trade Pact Negotiations 36-38; Man. Dir. Birla Bros. Ltd.; Pres. of Untouchables' Society; Harijan Sevak Sangh; Congress supporter.
Publs. *The Present Depression and Monetary Reform* 31, *Indian Prosperity: A Plea for Planning* 34.
8 Royal Exchange Place, Calcutta.

Birnam, Hon. Lord; (Thomas) David King Murray, Kt., K.C., M.A., B.SC., LL.B., F.R.S.E.; British lawyer; b. 84; ed. Hamilton Acad., Glasgow High School and Glasgow Univ.
Called to Scottish Bar 10; served Lieut., R.N.V.R., First World War; Junior Counsel to Treasury in Scotland 27-28; Sheriff-substitute of Lanarkshire, Airdrie 28-33; Senior Advocate Depute 36-38; Chair. Scottish Land Court (judicial title Lord Murray) 38-41; Solicitor Gen. for Scotland 41-45; Conservative M.P. for Midlothian and Peebles 43-45; Senator Coll. of Justice Scotland with judicial title Lord Birnam.
36 Colinton Road, Edinburgh.

Bishop, Air Marshal William Avery, V.C., C.B., D.S.O. and Bar, M.C., D.F.C., E.D., LL.D.; Canadian officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Military College, Kingston. Lieut. Canadian Cavalry Great War; mem. Canadian Expeditionary Force 15; observer Royal Flying Corps 15-17, pilot 17; Capt. April 17, Major Aug. 17, Lt.-Col. July 18; officially credited with destroying 72 enemy aircraft; Group Capt. Royal Canadian Air Force 31, Air Vice-Marshal 36, Air Marshal 38; Dir. of Recruiting Royal Canadian Air Force 40-44; Vice-Pres. McColl-Frontenac Oil Co. Ltd.; Dir. Quebec Gold Mining Corpn.; Chair. Nat. Advisory Board, Canadian Salvation Army; Hon. Pres. Canadian Legion; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre; gold medal Aero Club of France, Ligue Int. des Aviateurs; special Canadian Trophy 40; Special Medal, Aero Club of America.
Publs. *Winged Warfare* 18, *The Flying Squad*, *Hunting the Huns in the Air*, *Winged Peace*.
3490 Peel Street, Montreal, Quebec.

Bishop, William Warner, A.M., HON. LITT.D., LL.D., F.L.A.; American librarian; b. 71; ed. Michigan Univ.
Instructor in the New Testament and Asst. Librarian Garrett Biblical Inst. 95-98; Librarian and Latin Instructor Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 99-02; Head Cataloguer Princeton Univ. Library 02-04 and Reference Librarian 04-07; Superintendent Washington Library of Congress Reading Room 07-15; Librarian Michigan Univ. 15-41, Emeritus; Chair. Advisory Group on Coll. Libraries Carnegie Corpn. 28-32; Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. of Library Asscns. 29-32, Pres. 31-36; Chair. Advisory Group on Junior Coll. Libraries Carnegie Corpn. 35-37; Chair. Board on Resources of American Libraries, American Library Asscn. 36-38.
Publs. *Practical Handbook of Modern Library Cataloguing* 24, *The Backs of Books* 25, *Carnegie Corporation and College Libraries* 38, *Checklist of American copies of "Short Title Catalogue" books* 44.
733 Oakland Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Bissing, Friedrich Wilhelm, Freiherr von, PH.D.; German egyptologist and orientalist; b. 73; ed. Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Munich Univ. 00 and Prof. 06; Prof. Utrecht Univ. 22; mem. Bavarian and Göttingen Acads.; mem. Society for Promotion of Hellenic Studies, German and Austrian Archæological Insts., Istituto dei Studi Etruschi, Greek Archæological Society, Société Archéologique d'Alexandrie, etc.; Dr. h.c. Riga Univ.
Publs. *Die Stellung der aegyptischen Kunst im Kunstleben der Völker*, *Das Griechentum und seine Weltmission*, *Geschichte Aegyptens bis auf die Eroberung durch die Araber*, *Denkmäler aegyptischer Skulptur*, *Die Kultur der alten Aegypter*, *Aegyptische Kunstgeschichte*, *Systematisches Handbuch* (chapters 1-6), *Der Fussboden aus dem Palaste des Königs Amenophis IV zu el Hawata im Museum zu Kairo*, etc.
Oberaudorf a. Inn, Aggerbichl, Ob. Bayern, 13B, American Zone.

Bjarnason, Agúst H., M.A., PH.D.; Icelandic psychologist; b. 75.
Prof. Psychology and Philosophy Icelandic Univ. 11, Rector 17 and 28; Pres. Soc. Scientiarum Isl. 18-20, 40-43; retd. 45.
Publs. *Yfirlit yfir Sogu Mannsandans* (The Story of Human Thought), 4 vols., 06-15, *Almenn Røkfræði* (Logic) 13 and 25, *Almenn Salarfræði* (Psychology) 16 and 38, *Sidfræði* (Ethics) 24 and 26, *Um Tilfinningalífið* (On the Emotions) 18, *Heimsmynd Vísindanna* (Cosmogony) 30, *Menning og Sidgaêdi* (Culture and Ethics) 39, *Vandamal Mannlegs Lifs* (Problems of Human Life, I 43, II 45.
Reykjavik, Hellusund 3.

Bjercke, Richard, R.ST.O.O.; Norwegian merchant and manufacturer; b. 85; ed. Brunswick Inst. of Technology. Del. to Foreign Office London regarding import of oils and chemical materials 16; Temporary Commercial Adviser, Norwegian Legation, Washington 18; mem. Oslo City Council 21-26, Chair. Oslo Handelsstands Forening (Commercial Federation) 36-45; Chair. Board of Dirs. Kristiania Folkebank 46-; mem. of Board of Franco-Norwegian Chamber of Commerce and of Council of Int. Chamber of Commerce, also of various Royal Law Cttees. and of Boards of Dirs. of different public insts. and business cos.
Skippergatan 29, Oslo, Norway.

Bjerg, Johs. C.; Danish sculptor; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen, Charlottenburg and Paris.
Mem. Grønningen Exhibition 15; Den Frie Exhibition 22, and Inter-Scandinavian Exhibition Union; awarded Anckerske Prize 18; Chair. Asscn. of Sculptors 19-21; mem. Council Royal Academy of Art 22-; Dir. 43; Prof. 45.
Chief works: *Man from Abyssinia*, *Elskovskampen* (Arts Museum, Copenhagen), *Skipper Clement Monument* (Aalborg), *King Valdemar I Monument*, *Danaide* (Copenhagen), Memorial to Danish and German Soldiers killed in War (Aabenraa), monument to Danish Industry (Town Hall Square, Copenhagen), "Pomona" (Town Hall Square, Skelskør).
Copenhagen, 28 Frederiksholms Kanal.

Bjerknes, Jakob Aall Bonnevie; Norwegian meteorologist; b. 97; ed. Oslo and Leipzig Univs.
Meteorologist Bergen Observatory 18-; Dir. Weather Service for Western Norway 20; Prof. Geophysical Inst. Bergen 31-40; Prof. Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles 40-; hon. mem. Royal Meteorological Society, London, awarded its Symons Gold Medal 40; elected to Nat. Acad. Washington, D.C. 47; Pres. Meteorological Asscn. of the Int. Union of Geodesy and Geophysics 48-.
Dept. of Meteorology, University of California, Los Angeles, 24, U.S.A.

Bjerknes, V. F. K.; Norwegian physicist.
Prof. Mechanics and Mathematical Physics Stockholm Univ. 93-07, Oslo Univ. 07-12; Prof. Geophysics Leipzig Univ. 13-17; Prof. Geophysics at Bergen Geophysical Inst. 17-26; founded Bergen Weather Service 18; Prof. Oslo Univ. 26-32; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. Washington 06-46.
Astrophysical Institute, Oslo-Blindern, Norway.

Björkquist, Manfred, D.D.; Swedish ecclesiastic; b. 84. Dir. Sigtuna Foundation 15; Bishop of Stockholm 42-. Publs. *Ridderlig kamp, En bok om självsiändighet, En bok om dödens mening, Helg och högtid, Eros och personligh, Själen och dess herre, Livstro och kristendom, Makternas kamp, Gudstron och världskrisen, Vakthållning, A Life Worth Living.*
Birger Jarlsgatan 18, Stockholm, Sweden.

Björnsson, Sveinn, LL.D.; Icelandic administrator; b. 81; ed. Reykjavik Grammar School and Copenhagen Univ.
Advocate to Supreme Court of Iceland 07; mem. Reykjavik Town Council 12 and Pres. 18-20; mem. Althing 14-16 and 20; Del. to Genoa Conf. 22, Hague Conf. for Codification of Int. Law 30, Comm. of Enquiry for European Union Geneva 31 and Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; mem. Conf. on Mesh Regulations and Size Limits for Fish, London 37; Min. to Denmark 22-24, 26-41; Regent of Iceland 41-44, Pres. of Republic 44-.
Reykjavik, Bessastadir.

Black, Eugene R.; American banker; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Georgia (B.A. cum laude).
Vice-Pres. Chase National Bank, New York; Executive Dir. for United States, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development until 49; Pres. and Chair. of Exec. Dirs. 49-; Democrat.
Princeton, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Black, Hugo La Fayette, LL.B.; American politician and jurist; b. 86; ed. Alabama Univ.
Barrister; Police Judge 10-11; Prosecuting Attorney Jefferson County 15-17; U.S. Senator from Alabama 27-37; appointed Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 37; Democrat.
The Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.

Black, John D., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. English Michigan Coll. of Mines 11-15; Instructor in Economics Univ. of Wisconsin 17-18; Asst. and Associate Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 18-21; Prof. and Chief of Div. of Agricultural Economics Univ. of Minnesota 22-27; Prof. of Economics Harvard Univ. 27-; Chief Economist Federal Farm Board 31-32; Editor *Research in Agricultural Economics* 30-33; Joint Dir. Brookings Inst. Study of Agricultural Adjustment Administration 33-36; Exec. Economist or Consultant U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 37-43; Chair. Internat. Advisory Cttee. on Economics and Marketing of F.A.O., Cttee. on Food Supply of the Food and Nutrition Board of Nat. Research Council, Cttee. on Research in the Social Sciences at Harvard Univ.; Editor *Nutrition and Food Supply, The War and After.*
Publs. *Production Economics, Production Organization, Agricultural Reform in the United States, The Dairy Industry and the A.A.A., Three Years of the A.A.A., Agricultural Index Numbers, Parity, Parity, Parity, World Needs for U.S. Food and Fiber, A Food and Nutrition Program for the Nation, Farm Management, Food Enough, The War and American Agriculture, Sugar—Produce or Import?, Future Food and Agriculture Policy.*
12 Lambert Street, Belmont, Mass.

Blackburne, Kenneth William, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British colonial administrator; b. 07; ed. Marlborough and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. District Officer, Nigeria 30-35; Asst. District Commr., Palestine 35-38; attached to Colonial Office, London 38-41; Colonial Secretary, the Gambia 41-43; Administrative Sec. to Comptroller for Development and Welfare, West Indies 43-47; Dir. of Information Services, Colonial Office 47-.
Gratwicks, nr. Steyning, Sussex; and 6 Cadogan Court, Draycott Avenue, London, S.W.3.

Blackett, Patrick Maynard Stuart, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC. (New Delhi 47), HON. D.SC. (Reading 48); British physicist; b. 97; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth, Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Served Royal Navy 14-19; Fellow King's Coll. 23-33; Prof. of Physics Birkbeck Coll. 33-37; Langworthy Prof. of Physics Manchester Univ. 37-; Pro-Vice-Chancellor 50; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 40 for study of cosmic rays, share in discovery of positive electron, work on mesons, etc.; fmr. Pres. Asscn. Scientific Workers; American Medal for Merit; Corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences (Physics Section) France; Nobel Prize for Physics 48.
Publ. *The Military and Political Consequences of Atomic Energy* 48.
5 Oak Drive, Manchester, 14.

Blackman, Vernon Herbert, SC.D., F.R.S.; British botanist; b. 72; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow St. John's Coll. 97-03; Asst. in Dept. of Botany British Museum 96-06; Prof. of Botany Leeds Univ. 07-11; Prof. of Plant Physiology Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 11-37; Dir. Research Inst. of Plant Physiology 13-43; Dir. Biological Laboratories 29-37; Emer. Prof. London Univ. 37; Editor *Annals of Botany* 22-47.
17 Berkeley Place, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19.

Blackwelder, Eliot, B.A., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 80; ed. Chicago Univ.
Paleontologist Carnegie Expedition to China 03-05; Instructor and Prof. of Geology Wisconsin Univ. 05-16; mem. U.S. Geological Survey 06-18; Dir. Geology Dept. Illinois Univ. 16-19; Dir. and Prof. of Geology Stanford Univ. 22-45; Fellow Geological Society of America, Pres. 40; mem. Seismological Society of America, Pres. 47-48; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Vice-Pres. 22; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society.
Stanford University, Calif.

Blackwood, Algernon, C.B.E.; British novelist and short-story writer; b. 69; ed. Moravian School, Black Forest, Wellington Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Worked in Canada and the United States as farmer, gold-miner, hotel-keeper, and journalist; awarded Television "Oscar" for 48.
Pubis. *The Empty House, The Listener, John Silence, The Human Chord, The Lost Valley, The Centaur, Incredible Adventures, The Promise of Air, The Garden of Survival, The Wolves of God, Episodes before Thirty, The Extra Day, A Prisoner in Fairyland, The Education of Uncle Paul, Ten-Minute Stories, Day and Night Stories, Tongues of Fire, Shocks, Julius Le Vallon, The Bright Messenger, The Wave, Jimbo, Pan's Garden, Dudley and Gilderoy, Strange Stories, The Fruit-Stoners, The Tales of Algernon Blackwood, The Doll and One Other, U.S.A.*; plays: *Starlight Express, Through the Crack, The Crossing.*
Savile Club, 69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Bláha, Silvestr; Czech officer; b. 87; ed. Prague Technological School.
Div. Gen.; fmr. Chief Military Office of Pres. of Czechoslovak Republic; Pres. Prague Scientific Military Inst.
Publs. *Nástin spolupráce politiky a strategie* 32, *Branná politika a demokracie* 33 and 37, *Co dal Masaryk armádě a brannosti národa* 36, *T. G. Masaryk, jeho velitelská osobnost a jeho vliv na velitelskou tradici* 37.
Prague XIX, Hanspaulka Gusická.

Blain, Adair Macalister; British registered surveyor; b. 94; ed. Perth N.S.W., and Regent Street Polytechnic London.
Served in First World War 15-20 and Second World War 40-45 (prisoner in Malaya 42-45); qualified as Surveyor 24; private practice Cloncurry 25-29; Staff

Surveyor North Australian Comm., Darwin 29; led expedition into Western Arnhem Land 33-34; mem. House of Reps. for Northern Territory 34; Independent.
"Tureena" Homestead, Maidenwell, via Nanango, Queensland, Australia.

Blaine, Charles Herbert, C.B.E., E.D.; South African farmer and company director; b. 83; ed. St. Andrew's Coll. South Africa and Dover Coll. England.
Joined Transvaal Civil Service (Magisterial Div.) 02; Asst. Magistrate Germiston 07, Krugersdorp 09, Barberton 11; Senior Public Prosecutor Johannesburg 19; Additional Magistrate Krugersdorp Dist. at Roodepoort 20, Durban 24, Johannesburg 24; Magistrate and Native Commissioner Marico Dist. at Zeerust 29, Zoutpansberg at Louis Trichardt 31; Under Sec. for Justice Pretoria 33; Sec. for Justice for Union of S.A., Sec. for Defence for Union of S.A. 39; retired 46; served S.A. War 01-02, First World War 14-18 in S.W. Africa, France and Belgium (despatches), Second World War O.C. Essential Services Protection Corps, U.D.F.; mem. National Parks Board of Trustees.
Shangri-La, Scottburgh, Natal, S.A.

Blake, Francis Gilman, M.D., A.B., A.M., SC.D.; American physician; b. 87; ed. Dartmouth and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Medicine Minnesota Univ. 17-19; associate mem. Rockefeller Inst. 19-21; Physician-in-Chief New Haven Hospital 21-; mem. Board of Scientific Dirs. Rockefeller Inst. 24-35; John Slade Ely Prof. of Medicine Yale School of Medicine 21-27, Sterling Prof. 27-; mem. Asscn. of Physicians, Society for Experimental Pathology and Society of Bacteriologists, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Chair. Div. of Medical Sciences, Nat. Research Council 33-36; Chair. Medical Fellowship Board 35-46; Fellow American Coll. of Physicians, Regent for term 39-47; Dean Yale Univ. School of Medicine 40-47; Consultant to Sec. of War 41-49; Pres. Board for Investigation and Control of Epidemic Diseases in the Army 41-46; mem. Nat. Adv. Health Council, U.S. P.H.S. 48-; Chair. Com. Med. Sciences Research and Development Board, Nat. Military Establishment, U.S.A. 48-.
New Haven Hospital, New Haven, Conn.

Blake, Vice-Admiral Sir Geoffrey, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 82; ed. Winchester Coll.
Entered Navy 97; Lieut. 04, Commander 14, Capt. 18, Rear-Admiral 31, Vice-Admiral 35; served Great War; Naval Attaché U.S.A. 19-21; commanded H.M.S. *Queen Elizabeth*, Atlantic Fleet Flagship 21-23; mem. staff War Coll. 23-25; Deputy Dir. Royal Naval Staff Coll. 25-26, Dir. 26-27; Chief of Staff Atlantic Fleet 27-29; Commodore in command New Zealand Station and First Naval mem. New Zealand Naval Board 29-32; Fourth Sea Lord and Chief of Supplies and Transport 32-35; Vice-Admiral Commanding Battle Cruiser Squadron and Second in Command Mediterranean Fleet 36-38, retired; a Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and additional Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 40-; Flag Officer Liaison with Admiral Stark, U.S.N. 42-45; Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod 45-49; Chief Commander Order of Merit (U.S.A.).
Fiddlers, Beaulieu, Hants.

Blakeley, Hon. Arthur; Australian politician; b. 86; Organiser and Pres. Australian Workers' Union 10-21; Federal mem. for Darling 17-34; Sec. Federal Parl. Labour Party 20-28 and 32-34; Deputy Leader 27-28; Min. for Home Affairs in Commonwealth Govt. 29-31; Commonwealth Arbitration Insp. 35-40, Senior Insp. 40-, Arbitration Conciliation Commr. 42.
46 Wanda Road, Caulfield, Victoria.

Blakeslee, Albert F., A.B., D.SC., PH.D., LL.D.; American botanist; b. 74; ed. Wesleyan and Harvard Univs.
Teacher 97-99; Asst. in Botany Harvard Univ. 99-03; Research Associate of Carnegie Inst. in Europe 04-06; Instructor in Botany Harvard 06-07; Prof. of Botany Connecticut State Coll. 07-14; Prof. of Botany and Genetics 14-15; Resident Investigator Dept. of Genetics Carnegie Inst. 15-, Asst. Dir. 23-34, Acting Dir. 34-35, Dir. 36-41; Neilson Research Prof. of Botany 42-43; Dir. Genetics Expt. Station 42- Smith Coll.; mem. Nat Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; foreign mem. Linnean Society, London, Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences; associate mem. Société Royal de Botanique Belge, Royal Acad. of Belgium, Société de Biologie, Paris, Acad. of Sciences of Inst. de France; corresp. mem. Nederlandsche Botanische Vereeniging, Royal Danish Acad. of Science, Acad. of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia and Royal Physiographical Society of Lund; hon. mem. Society of Naturalists Moscow, Mycological Society of Leningrad, Nat. Inst. of Sciences of India, Botanical Society of India; Pres. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 40; Visiting Prof. of Genetics, Harvard Univ. 48-49.
Publs. *Sexual Reproduction in the Mucorineae* 04, *Trees in Winter* (with C. D. Jarvis) 13.
Northampton, Mass.

Blakeslee, George H., A.B., PH.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American political scientist; b. 71; ed. Wesleyan and Harvard Univs.
Prof. Clark Univ. 03; Technical Adviser American Delegation to Washington Arms Conf. 21-22; Officer Dept. of State 31-32 and 42-; mem. American del. Far Eastern Commission 45-; Emeritus Prof. of History and Int. Relations, Clark Univ.; mem. Editorial Advisory Board *Foreign Affairs*; Trustee, World Peace Foundation.
Publs. *The Recent Foreign Policy of the United States* 25, *The Pacific Area* 29, *Conflicts of Policy in the Far East* 34.
2224, 38th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Blakey, Roy Gillispie, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 80; ed. Missouri, Drake, Colorado and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Prof of Economics Cornell Univ. 12-15; Asst. and Associate Prof. of Economics Minnesota Univ. 15-19 and Prof 19-; Economist and Trade Specialist U.S. War Trade Board 18; Associate Dir. Savings Div. U.S. Treasury 18-19; Dir. Tax and Public Expenditure Div. Univ. of Minnesota and U.S. Dept. of Agriculture Land Utilisation Survey 33; Economic Analyst U.S. Treasury Dept. 34; mem. Minnesota State Planning Board 34-35; Chief Div. of Economic Research Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Research U.S. Dept. of Commerce 35-37; Tax Adviser and Consultant of Treasury and other U.S. Govt. Depts., and of several American States and Municipalities 16-47; mem. American Economic Asscn. and American Statistical Asscn.; Fellow Royal Economic and Royal Historical Societies of Great Britain; Pres. Nat. Tax Asscn. 43-44; Associate Editor *American Economic Review* 33-36.
Publs. *The U.S. Beet Sugar Industry and the Tariff* 12, *National Tax Association Digest and Index* 27, *Reports on Taxation in West Virginia* 31, *The State Income Tax* 32, *Taxation in Minnesota* 32, *Sales Taxes* (jointly) 35, *Inheritance Taxes* (jointly) 35, *The Federal Income Tax* (jointly) 40, *State Income Taxes* (jointly) 42, *Sales, Taxes and other Excises* (jointly) 45.
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.

Blalock, Alfred, A.B., M.D., SC.M. (Hon. Yale); American surgeon; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Georgia (A.B.) and Johns Hopkins Univ. School of Medicine (M.D.).
House Officer, Johns Hopkins Hospital 22-25; Resident in Surgery, Vanderbilt Univ. Hospital 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Surgery, Vanderbilt Univ. 26-30; Associate Prof. 30-

38; Prof. 38-41; Prof. of Surgery and Dir. Dept. of Surgery, Johns Hopkins Univ. 41-; Surgeon-in-Chief, Johns Hopkins Hospital 41-; Research Medal, Southern Medical Asscn. 40; Legion of Honour 47; Charles Mickle Fellowship, Univ. of Toronto 47; Passano Award 48; Prix René Leriche of Int. Society of Surgery 49.

Publs. *Principles of Surgical Care: Shock and Other Problems* 40; numerous publs. on shock and other subjects.

The Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore 5, Maryland, U.S.A.

Blamey, Gen. Sir Thomas A., Kt., G.B.E., K.C.B.; Australian officer; b. 84.

Chief of Staff Australian Corps 18, Australian Imperial Forces 19; Australian Military Rep. London War Office 22-24; Chief Commr. of Victoria Police 25-37; Major-Gen. and Commander 3rd Australian Div. 31-37; Controller-Gen. Commonwealth Recruiting Secretariat 38; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff; Gen. Officer Commanding Australian Imperial Forces Middle East 40-42, Deputy C.-in-C. Middle East 41-42; C.-in-C. Australian Military Forces and Commander Allied Land Forces S.W. Pacific Area 42-45.

486 Punt Road, South Yarra, Melbourne, S.E.1., Victoria.

Blanc, Gen. Clément; French army officer; b. 97.

In charge of equipment and rearmament of French forces 43; Asst. to Inspector-Gen. of land forces Jan. 48-Jan. 49; Chief of Staff to Gen. de Lattre de Tassigny, C.-in-C. Western Union Land Forces Jan.-Dec. 49; Chief of Gen. Staff of French Army Dec. 49-.

Ecole Militaire, 13 Place Joffre, Paris, France.

Blanchet, Adrien; French archæologist; b. 66.

Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 19; mem. and fmr. Pres. Société Nationale des Antiquaires de France; Hon. Pres. Société de Numismatique and Société d'Histoire de Paris; Hon. Librarian Bibliothèque Nationale; Hon. Fellow Royal Numismatic Society London; Pres. Archæology Section of Min. of Nat. Education, Society of Friends of École des Chartes; Vice-Pres. Council of École Nationale des Chartes; Dir. *Revue Numismatique*; Editor *Carte archéologique de la Gaule Romaine* (published by Inst. de France).

Publs. include *Les enceintes romaines de la Gaule* 07, *Mélanges d'archéologie gallo-romaine* 93-02, *Traité des monnaies gauloises* 05, *La décoration des édifices de la Gaule romaine* 13, *Études et mémoires de numismatique* 20-28, *Les souterrains-refuges de la France* 23, *Manuel de numismatique française* 12-30, *L'Archéologie gallo-romaine* 35, *Les rapports entre les dépôts monétaires et les évènements militaires, politiques et économiques* 36.

Paris XVI, 10 Bd. Émile Augier.

Blancquaert, Edgard, PH.D., D.LITT.; Belgian philologist; b. 94; ed. Royal Athenæum Malines, and Ghent, London, Brussels and Paris Univs.

Served Great War 14-18; Lecturer Royal Athenæum Ghent 20, Bruges High School 21; Lecturer Ghent Univ. 25, Prof. of Dutch Philology and Phonetics 30-, Dean Faculty of Philosophy, Letters and Arts 35-36; Min. of Education Pierlot Cabinet Feb.-April 39; Rector Univ. Ghent 44-47; Pres. Royal Flemish Academy 49; mem. Govt. Cultural Council; Socialist.

Editor *Nederlandsche Dialect-Atlassen* Series 26; *Uit het Seminarie voor Vlaamsche Dialectologie van de Universiteit te Gent* 33-; *Bulletin de la Commission (Royale) de Toponymie et de Dialectologie* 27-38;

Publs. *Practische Uitspraakleer van de Nederlandsche Taal* (2nd edn.) 42, *Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, Ghent 1938* (with W. Pée) 39; several Dialect-Atlases in series above-mentioned.

Mariakerke, nr. Ghent, Nevelsche Straat 54.

Bland, Sir (George) Nevile (Maltby), K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.

Entered Foreign Office 11; served Peace Del. Paris 19; Private Sec. to Under-Secs. of State for Foreign Affairs 19-30; Counsellor Embassy Brussels 30-35, Foreign Office 35-38; Min. to the Netherlands 38-42, Ambassador 42-48.

c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Bland, Oscar E.; American lawyer; b. 77; ed. Indiana Univ.

Barrister 01; mem. Indiana Senate 07-10; mem. U.S. Congress 17-23; Judge U.S. Court of Customs and Patent Appeals 23-; Republican.

2950 Macomb Street, Washington, D.C.

Bland, Schuyler Otis, Hon. LL.D. (William and Mary Coll.); American attorney-at-law; b. 72; ed. William and Mary Coll.

Practised law in Newport News, Va., until election to Congress of U.S. from Virginia 19; has served on Cttee. on Merchant Marine and Fisheries since 21; Chair. March 33-Jan. 47 and 49-; Sec. of U.S. Yorktown Sesquicentennial Comm. 30-32; U.S. Del. to North and Central American Radio Conf., Mexico City 33; served on Joint Cttee. of Senate and House to investigate statehood of Hawaiian Islands 37; mem. Good Will Mission to S. America 38; mem. Goethals Memorial Comm.; Democrat.

Publ. *Report of the Yorktown Sesquicentennial* 32.

3107 Chesapeake Avenue, Hampton, Virginia.

(Died Feb. 1950.)

Blanding, Sarah Gibson, LL.D.; American educationist; b. 98; ed. New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics, Kentucky and Columbia Univs., and London School of Economics.

Instructor in physical education, Kentucky Univ. 19-22; Acting Dean of Women 23-24; Dean of Women and Asst. Prof. 26-36; Dean of Women and Associate Prof. 37-41; Dir. New York State Coll. of Home Economics, Cornell Univ. 41-42; Dean 42-46; Pres. Vassar Coll. 46-; mem. Board of Trustees, Inst. of Int. Education, Board of Dirs. The Edward W. Hazen Foundation; mem. President's Comm. on Higher Education and Governor's Comm. on Need for a State Univ.; Board of Trustees, Cttee. for Economic Development, Public Advisory Board, E.C.A.; mem. President's Board of Foreign Scholarships and Board of Trustees, Hampton Institute.

Vassar Coll., Poughkeepsie, New York.

Blandy, Richard Denis, O.B.E.; British Resident Commissioner, New Hebrides; b. 91; ed. Victoria Coll. Jersey.

Indian Police 11-24; Capt. Indian Army Reserve 15-18; Chief Int. Police Tangier 28-29; Asst. to British Resident Commr. New Hebrides Comm. 29, Resident Commr. 40-.

Vila, New Hebrides.

Blandy, Admiral William Henry Purnell, D.S.M. (with three gold stars), C.B.E. (Hon.), Grande Official, Order of the Southern Cross (Brazil); U.S. Naval officer; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Delaware 06-09 (D.S. 41) and U.S. Naval Acad.

Served First World War on U.S. battleship *Florida*; later served as gunnery officer U.S. battleship *New Mexico*; served U.S. Naval Mission to Brazil and as Naval Attaché 30-34; co-ordinator of anti-aircraft defence phases of naval ordnance in Bureau of Ordnance 40-41; Chief of Bureau 41-43; commanded Amphibious Group One Jan. 44-July 45; participated in capture of Kwajalein, Saipan, Palau, Iwo Jima, and Okinawa; commanded Cruisers and Destroyers Pacific Fleet July-Nov. 45; Deputy Chief U.S. Naval Operations (special weapons) Nov. 45-Oct. 46; planned and commanded atomic bomb tests at Bikini; Com-

mander 8th Fleet in Atlantic Dec. 46-Feb. 47; C.-in-C. U.S. Atlantic Fleet Feb. 47-.
U.S. Navy Dept., Washington, D.C.

Blaschke, Wilhelm, PH.D.; German mathematician; b. 85; ed. Graz, Vienna, Bonn, Pisa and Göttingen Univs.
Lecturer in Mathematics Bonn Univ. 10; Prof. German Technical High School Prague 13, Leipzig 15, Königsberg 17, Tübingen 19 and Hamburg 19-45; guest Prof. Johns Hopkins Univ. Baltimore 31 and Chicago Univ. 32; mem. Rumanian Mathematical Society 36; mem. Acads. Leipzig, Munich, Bucharest, Halle, Naples, Padua; Hon. Dr. degrees Sofia and Padua.
Publs. *Kreis und Kugel, Vorlesungen über Differentialgeometrie, Vorlesungen über Integralgeometrie, Nicht Euklidische Geometrie, Kinematik, Projektive Geometrie, Geometrie der Gewebe, Analytische Geometrie.*
Hamburg 39, Heilholtkamp 45.

Blayney, Lindsey, A.B., A.M., LL.D., PH.D.; American literary historian; b. 74; ed. Kentucky Centre Colls. and Göttingen, Geneva, Grenoble, Florence and Heidelberg Univs.
Vice-Consul Mannheim 01-04; Prof. of European Literature and History of European Art Kentucky Centre Coll. 04-12; Prof. of German William Rice Inst. Texas 21-25; Pres. Texas State Coll. for Women 25-26; Dean Carleton Coll. Northfield 26-46; Fellow British Royal Geographical Society, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Thomas Moore, Eine Untersuchung über den Irischgallschen Charakter* 06, *Ideals of the Orient* 16.
Shady Terrace, Marine-on-the-St. Croix, Minn., U.S.A.

Blech, Leo; German musician; b. 71; pupil of Humperdinck.
Mem. Municipal Opera Aachen 93-99 and German Royal Opera Prague 99-06; Gen. Music Dir. State Opera Berlin 06-37; mem. Swedish Music Acad.; annual guest Royal Opera in Stockholm; guest conductor Riga Nat. Opera.
Works. *Das war ich, Alpenkönig und Menschenfeind, Rappelkopf, Versiegelt, Die Strohwitwe, Aschenbrödel,* songs, children's songs, orchestral pieces.
Städtische Oper, Berlin, Germany.

Bledisloe, 1st Viscount, cr. 35, of Lydney; **Charles Bathurst,** P.C., G.C.M.G., K.B.E., HON. D.C.L. (Oxford), HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh), HON. D.SC. (Bristol); British agriculturist, politician and administrator; b. 67; ed. Oxford Univ. and Royal Agricultural Coll. (Gold Medallist).
Barrister 92; Conservative M.P. for Wilton Div. of Wiltshire 10-18; Chair. Central Chamber Agriculture Jubilee Year 15; Chair. Royal Comm. on Sugar Supply 17-18; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Food 16-17; cr. Baron 18, Privy Councillor 26, Viscount 35, Pres. Central Landowners' Asscn. 21-22, Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 24-28; Chair. Imperial Agricultural Research Conf. 27, and Royal Comm. on Land Drainage of England and Wales 27; Gov. Gen. and Commander-in-Chief New Zealand 30-35; Chair. Rhodesia-Nyasaland Royal Comm. 37-38; Pres. Nat. Council of Social Service 35-38; Pres. Museums Association Jubilee Year 37; Vice-Pres. British Science Guild; Vice-Pres. Royal Agricultural Soc. 42-46, Pres. 46, Gold Medallist 47; Dir. P. & O. Shipping Co.; Pro-Chancellor Bristol Univ. 35-47.
Redhill House, Lydney Park, Gloucestershire.

Blenkinsop, Arthur, A.C.I.S.; British chartered secretary and politician; b. 11; ed. Newcastle Royal Grammar School and Newcastle Coll. of Commerce.
Clerk to Colliery Co.; Lecturer for W.E.A. and Newcastle Education Cttee.; joined Army 42; commissioned in Army Educational Corps 44; Labour M.P. for Newcastle East 45-; Lord Commr. Treasury 45-46; Parl. Sec. Min. of Pensions 46-49; Parly. Sec. Ministry of Health 49-.
233 Wingrove Road, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 4.

Blewett, Edward York, A.B., A.M.; American educationist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Hampshire and Ohio State Univ.
With Ginn and Co., educational publishers 26-27; Alumni Sec. Univ. of N.H. 27; Exec. Sec. 29-37; Asst. to Pres. 37-39; Chair. summer session 38-39; Dean Coll. of Liberal Arts 39-; on military service 41-43; Chief, Enlisted Branch, Personnel Div., Air Staff, and mem. Enlisted Branch, Personnel Div., War Dept., Gen. Staff 42-43; mem. Educational Survey, State of Washington 46; Del. American Council on Education 47-; Chair. Comm. on Arts and Crafts (State of New Hampshire) 47-49; Pres. League of N.H. Arts and Crafts 46-49; Chair. Arts and Science Div. Asscn. of Land Grant Colls. and Univs. 48-49.
Publs. Numerous articles on educational subjects in popular and professional journals.
Madbury Road, Durham, New Hampshire.

Blicher, Kai; Danish company director; b. 89.
Received commercial training with Joh. Baune & Co., Aarhus, and A. S. Korn-og Foderstof Kompagniet, Aarhus; Man. Dir. Ostjydsk Korn-og Foderstofforretning A.S. and Aarhus Dampmolle A.S., Aarhus; Brazilian Vice-Consul 31-42; mem. of Town Council, Aarhus 34; mem. Maritime Court, Aarhus, and *Vestre Landsret* (law court), Aarhus; mem. Management Board of A.S. Aarhus Privatbank; Pres. Aarhus Handelsstandsforening and A.S. A. Heegard Hansen, Ballen (Samsø); Pres. Den judske Handelsstands Centralforening 42-49; Pres. Provinshandelskammeret 44-49; mem. Management Cttee. Danish Mercantile Millers Asscn., Brødkornskontoret, A.S. Hans Schourup, Aarhus.
Marselisvej 21, Aarhus, Denmark.

Blinkenberg, Andreas Peter Damsgaard, D.PHIL., Docteur ès lettres h.c. (Dijon); Danish university professor; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Teacher at Birkeroed Coll. 18-28; Lecturer Univ. of Paris (Sorbonne) 21-23; Prof. of Romance Philology Univ. of Aarhus 28-; Rector Univ. of Aarhus 37-40; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences 44, Royal Soc. of Science and Letters Gothenburg 45.
Publs. *Ernest Renan, Bidrag til Studiet af hans filosofisk-religiøse Ungdomskrise* 23, *L'Ordre des mots en français moderne*, I and II 28-33, *Le Patois d'Entraunes I-II* 39-40; (with M. Thiele): *Dansk-fransk Ordbog* 30-37; *Tankens Vilkår* 43, *Le Patois de Beuil* 48.
Strandvaenget, Risskov, Denmark.

Bliss, Arthur; British composer; b. 91; ed. Rugby and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Music Royal Coll. and Royal Acad. of Music; Dir. of Music B.B.C. 42-44; Hon. Mus.D. Edinburgh 45, London 47; Comm. Order Leopold II; Chair. Music Cttee., British Council 46.
Works include *Colour Symphony* 22, *Introduction and Allegro* 24, *Hymn to Apollo* 26, *Oboe Quintet* 27, *Pastoral* 28, *Morning Heroes* 30, *Clarinet Quintet* 32, *Viola Sonata* 33, music for films *Things to Come, Conquest of the Air, Music for Strings* 35, *Checkmate* (ballet) 37, *Piano Concerto* 39, *String Quartet* 40, *Miracle in the Gorbals* (ballet) 44, *Adam Zero* (ballet) 46, *The Olympians* (opera), libretto J. B. Priestley 48.
Savile Club, 69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Bliss, Robert Woods, A.B., LL.D., HON. C.B.E.; American diplomatist; b. 75; ed. Harvard Univ.
Sec. to Gov. of Porto Rico 01-03; Consul Venice 03; Sec. Petrograd 04, Brussels 07 and Buenos Aires 09; Counsellor Paris 12-20; Chargé d'Affaires The Hague 18; Chief Div. of Western European Affairs Dept. of State

20, Asst. Sec. of State 21; Min. to Sweden 23; Ambassador to Argentina 27; retired 33; Consultant Dept. of State 42; Special Asst. Sec. of State 44-Nov. 45; Hon. Pres. Trustee American Fed. of Arts; Trustee Carnegie Instn. of Washington, Asia Inst., American Museum of Natural History, American Scandinavian Foundation, Nat. Inst. of Public Affairs, etc.; mem. Board Overseers Harvard Univ. 39-45; co-founder Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection 40.
1537 28th Street, N.W., Washington, 7, D.C.

Blitz, Anne Dudley, LL.D. (Hon.), A.B., M.A.; American educationist; b. 81; ed. Minnesota and Columbia Univs.
Taught at Minnesota and Idaho High Schools 05-13; lecturer Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 14-15; Dean, William Smith Coll. 15-19; lecturer, Columbia Univ. Teachers' Coll. 19-21; Dean of Women, Kansas Univ. 21-23, Minnesota Univ. 23-.
523 Ontario Street, Minneapolis, U.S.A.

Bliven, Bruce, A.B.; American journalist; b. 89; ed. Stanford Univ.
Dir. Dept. of Journalism Southern California Univ. 14-16; mem. editorial staff *Printers' Ink* 16-18; successively Chief Editorial writer, Man. Editor and Associate Editor *New York Globe* 19-23; mem. Editorial Board *New Republic* 23-46; editorial director 46-; New York corresp. *Manchester Guardian* 27-47; Dir. Twentieth Century Fund; mem. American Asscn. Adv. of Science and Nat. Asscn. Science Writers.
Publs. *The Men Who Make the Future* 42, *What the Informed Citizen Needs to Know* (co-editor) 45.
133 West 11th Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Bloch, Admiral Claude C., B.S., SC.D. (h.c.); American naval officer; b. 78; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 01, promoted through ranks to Rear-Admiral 23, Admiral 37; served Spanish-American War 98, Philippine and Boxer Campaigns 00-01, Samoa 01-04; at Bureau of Ordnance 04-06 and 13-16; Chief Bureau of Ordnance 23; Commander *California* 27-29, Cruisers Battle Force 32-33; Judge Advocate-Gen. of Navy 34-37; Commander Battle Force U.S. Fleet Jan. 37-38; Commander-in-Chief U.S. Fleet Jan. 38-Jan. 40; Commander Hawaiian Sea Frontier 40-42, retd., mem. Gen. Board; awarded Navy Cross, Legion of Merit, Specially Meritorious Conduct Medal.
2607 36th Place, N.W. Washington 7, D.C.

Bloche-Laroque, Raoul; French magistrate; b. 68; ed. Faculty of Law Paris.
Dep. at Court of Seine; Advocate-Gen. Court of Paris and Court of Cassation; Hon. Pres. Court of Cassation; now Pres. of Chamber of Petitions of Court of Cassation; Commdr. Legion of Honour; decorated by Norway, Sweden, Netherlands, Siam, Rumania, Japan, and China.
15 bis grande Rue, Bellevue, Seine-et-Oise.

Blodgett, Katharine Burr, A.B., M.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 98; ed. Bryn Mawr, Univs. of Chicago and Cambridge.
Research Physicist with Gen. Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y. 18-; discovered "invisible" glass 38.
Publs. in scientific journals on work on discharges in gases, surface chemistry and development of non-reflecting glass.
18 North Church Street, Schenectady, N.Y.

Bloem, Walter, LL.D.; German writer; b. 68; ed. Heidelberg, Marburg, Leipzig and Bonn Univs.
Solicitor, novelist and playwright.
Publs. *Caub* 97, *Heinr. v. Plauen* 02, *Schnapphähne* 03, *Es werde Recht* 03, *Der neue Wille* 05, *Der Jubiläumsbrunnen* 05, *Der krasse Fuchs* 06, *Das jüngste Gericht* 07, *Das lockende Spiel* 09, *Sonnenland* 09, *Sommerleutnants* 10, *Vergeltung* 10, *Das eiserne Jahr* 11, *Volk wider Volk* 12, *Die Schmiede der Zukunft* 13, *Das verlorene Vaterland* 14, *Kommödiantinnen* 14, *Vormarsch* 17, *Dreiklang des Krieges* 18, *Sturmsignal* 19, *Gottesferne* 20, *Helden von gestern* 21, *Herrin* 21, *Weltbrand, Geschichte d. Weltkr.* 23, *Das Land unserer Liebe* 24, *Mörderin?!* 24, *Teutonen* 26, *Sohn seines Landes* 28, *Weltgesicht* 28, *Verse* 28, *Held seines Landes* 29, *Wir werden ein Volk* 29, *Frontsoldaten* 30, *Faust in Monbijou* 31, *Hindenburg der Deutsche* 32, *Unvergängliches Deutschland* 33, *Heiliger Frühling* 33, *Die grosse Liebe* 35, *Der Volkstribun* 36, *Faust und Gretchen auf dem Römerberg* 37, *Brautnacht mit der Kaiserin* 43, *Licht im Zwielicht* 49, *Revolution in der Weltkultur* 49.
Lübeck-Travemünde, Achterdeck 3.

Blond, Neville; British company director and hon. civil servant; b. 96; ed. Manchester Grammar School.
Served First World War; liaison officer with Ministre de la Guerre 18-21; joined family firm in Manchester 21; served in R.A.F. 39-41; Deputy Regional Controller, Min. of Production 42-45; Hon. Trade Adviser, Board of Trade 45-47; on Central Economic Planning Staff 47; U.K. Trade Adviser in U.S.A. 48-.
Gotwick Manor, East Grinstead, Sussex.

Blöndal, Sigfús, PH.D.; Icelandic poet, critic and lexicographer; b. 74; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Late Librarian Copenhagen Royal Library; late Lecturer in Modern Icelandic, Copenhagen Univ.
Publs. *Drotningin í Algeirsborg* (poems) 16, *Islensk-Dönsk Ordabók* (*Icelandic-Danish Dictionary*) 20-24, *Sunnan yfir sæ* (poems) 49.
16 Höjskolevej, Rungsted Kyst, Denmark.

Blondel, Jules-François; French diplomatist; b. 87.
Entered Diplomatic Service 13; Attaché Embassy St. Petersburg 13, London 13-15, Washington 16-18, London 19-21; Chargé d'Affaires Mexico 22-24; First Sec. Constantinople 24, Athens 25-28; Counsellor Buenos Aires 29-34, Rome 35; Chargé d'Affaires and Min. Plenipotentiary Rome 36-38; Min. to Ireland 39-40, to Bulgaria 40-41; joined Fighting French 42; French Del. (with rank of Ambassador) to Brazil 43-44; French Ambassador to Norway 45.
Oslo, French Embassy.

Blondin, Hon. Pierre E., P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 74; ed. Laval Univ.
M.P. 08; Deputy Speaker 11; P.C. and Min. for Inland Revenue 14; Sec. of State 15; Postmaster-Gen. 17; Senator 18; Speaker of Senate 30-35.
St. François-du-Lac, Quebec, Canada.

Blood, Sir Hilary Rudolph Robert, K.C.M.G., K.G.ST.J., LL.D., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 93; ed. Irvine Royal Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
Ceylon civil service 20-30; Colonial Sec. and Registrar Gen. Granada 30-34; administered Govt. Windward Isles June-Aug. 30 and Govt. Grenada several occasions; Colonial Sec. Sierra Leone 34-42; Acting Gov. Oct.-Nov. 34, May-Oct. 36, May-Nov. 37, Dec. 38-April 39, Oct.-Aug. 41; Gov. and C.-in-C. Gambia 42-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. Barbados 47-49; Gov. and C.-in-C. Mauritius 49-.
Le Reduit, Mauritius.

Blood, Robert Oscar, A.M., M.D., LL.D.; American physician and surgeon; b. 87; ed. Dartmouth Coll.
Physician and Surgeon 13-; served with 26th Div. U.S. Medical Corps 17-19; State Rep. New Hampshire 35, State Senator 37, Pres. Senate 39; Gov. 41-43; Republican.
25 Auburn Street, Concord, N.H.

Bloom, Edgar Selden, B.S., M.E.; American engineer and industrialist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
With New York Telephone Co. 96-06, New York and New Jersey Telephone Co. 06-08, Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Co. 09; Vice-Pres. in charge of operations Bell (Missouri), Pioneer (Oklahoma), Southwestern

Missouri and Kansas Telephone Cos. 12-13; Receiver Central Union Telephone Co. 14-19; Pres. Central Union, Ohio and Indiana Bell Telephone Cos. 20-21; Vice-Pres. Illinois Bell Telephone Co. 20-21, American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 22-26; Pres. Western Electric Co. 26-39; Dir. of Purchases for British Purchasing Comm. in New York 39-40; Pres. and Dir. Atlantic, Gulf and W.I. Steamship Lines 40-47, Chair. and Dir. 47-; Dir. Adams Express Co., American International Co., Curtiss Wright Corpn., Manufacturers' Trust Co., National Surety Co., Western Electric Co., George A. Fuller Corpn., Vertientes-Camaguey Sugar Co., etc.
Pier 34, North River, and 1020 Fifth Avenue, New York City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Bloomer, Rt. Rev. Thomas, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 94; ed. Royal School, Dungannon, and Trinity Coll., Dublin.
Ordained in Ireland to curacy of Carrickfergus 18; Curate of Castleton, Lancs. 22; Cheltenham 23; Vicar of St. Mark's, Bath 27; Vicar of Barking 35; Canon of Chelmsford Cathedral 43; Chaplain to the King 44; Bishop of Carlisle 46-.
Birkby House, Carlisle, Cumberland.

Bloomfield, Daniel, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and business man; b. 90; ed. Harvard College, Harvard and Boston Univ. Law School.
Dir. Classes in Citizenship Civic Service House Boston 08-10; Founded Boston Music School Settlement 10; personal associate Lincoln Filene 15-19; Industrial Relations consultant 18-23; associate Editor *Industrial Relations, Bloomfield's Labor Digest* 19-23; Man. Boston Chamber of Commerce Retail Trade Board and Legislative Council 23-, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Stores' Commodity Service Inc. 24-; organiser and Dir. Boston Conf. on Distribution 29; Dir. Credit Bureau of Greater Boston Inc., Boston Mutual Life Insurance Co.; Trustee Home Savings Bank, Boston; American Economic Asscn., American Marketing Asscn. (former Dir. New England Chapter), Massachusetts and Federal Bars, American Bar Asscn., Harvard Law School Asscn. (life member); Man. Dir. Mass. Council Retail Merchants; mem. Panel of Arbitrators for Motion Picture Industry of U.S.; Lecturer Mass. Univ. Extension Dept. of Education; fmr. Pres. American Retail Asscn. Executives; mem. Advisory Cttee. Prince School of Retailing, Simmons Coll.; Advisory Editorial Board, *Journal of Arbitration*; Sec. of Corpn. Greater Boston Development Cttee.; mem. Adv. Board, World-Wide Broadcasting Foundation; Editor *Proceedings*, Boston Conf. on Distribution; Cross of Chevalier du Mérite Commercial from French Govt. June 48.
Publs. include *Labor Maintenance, Problems of Labor, The Modern Executive, Modern Industrial Movements, Employment Management, Financial Incentives for Employees and Executives* (2 vols.), *Problems in Personnel Management, Commercial Arbitration, Trends in Retail Distribution, Chain Stores, Sales Taxes, Chain Stores and Legislation.*
80 Federal Street, Boston 10, Mass.

Bloomfield, Leonard, A.B., PH.D.; American linguist; b. 87; ed. Chicago.
Prof. of Germanic Philology, Univ. of Chicago 27-40; Prof. of Linguistics, Yale Univ. 40-.
Publs. *Introduction to the Study of Language* 14, *Menomini Texts* 28, *Language* 33 (in London 35), *Plains Cree Texts* 34.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Blücher, Franz; German politician; b. 96; secondary school education in Essen.
Served in German Army in First World War; held leading position with a building firm after end of war; Dir. of an Essen Bank 38; after end of Second World War founded Free Democratic Party (FDP) in British Zone; was its Deputy Chair. in the three Western Zones and Berlin; Finance Minister of North-Rhine-Westphalia Aug. 46-June 47; elected to Bizone Economic Council June 47; Chair. of Finance Cttee. of Economic Council.
Essen-Bredeney, Tirpitzstrasse 75.

Blucher, Walter Harold, LL.B.; American town planning executive; b. 01; ed. Detroit Coll. of Law.
Associated with Detroit City Plan Comm. 19-34, City Planner and Sec. 25-34; Consultant Nat. Resources Board 33-34; to Housing Div. Public Works Admin. 34-35; Exec. Dir. American Society of Planning Officials 35-; Lecturer Univ. of Chicago; mem. Bureau and Exec. Comm. Int. Fed. for Housing and Town Planning, American Inst. Planners; hon. corresp. mem. Town Planning Inst. of Great Britain.
Office: 1313 E. 60th Street, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.; Home: Flossmoor, Ill., U.S.A.

Blum, Léon; French politician and publicist; b. 72; ed. École Normale.
Mem. Council of State 95; Chief of Cabinet, Min. of Public Works 14; Deputy for Paris 19 and Narbonne 29; Pres. of Socialist Party; Dir. *Le Populaire* 21-40; Pres. Council of Ministers; Prime Min. June 36-37, Vice-Pres. Cabinet June 37-Jan. 38; Prime Min. and Min. for the Treasury Mar.-Apr. 38; under arrest 40; in Germany 44, liberated by Allied advance May 45; Ambassador Extraordinary to undertake economic and financial missions abroad Jan. 46; Prime Min. Dec. 46-Jan. 47; Deputy Prime Min. 48.
Publs. *Marriage, Stendhal et le Beylisme, Les Problèmes de la Paix, Au Théâtre En Lisant, La Réforme Gouvernementale, Nouvelles Conversations de Goethe avec Eckermann, L'Exercice du Pouvoir.*
(Died 30 March 1950.)

Blum, René, LL.D.; Luxemburg diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Liège and Paris.
Barrister 11-48; mem. of Luxemburg Parliament 18-44, Speaker 25-27; Minister of Justice 37-40; Minister in Moscow.
5 Piervaja Meshtshanskaja, Moscow.

Blume, Peter; American painter; b. 06; ed. New York Educational Alliance Art School.
Exhibited Daniel Gallery New York 26-31, Julien Levy Gallery 37, Durlacher Bros. 47, and museums throughout U.S.; works in Museum of Modern Art, Whitney, Metropolitan, Newark, Boston and Columbus Museums; prizeman Carnegie Int. Exhibition Pittsburgh 34, and Artists for Victory Exhibition 42, Guggenheim Fellowship 32, renewal 36; awarded grant of American Acad. of Arts and Letters and Inst. of Arts and Letters 47.
Works. *South of Scranton, Parade, Light of the World, The Eternal City, The Rock,* etc.
Sherman, Conn.

Blumenschein, Ernest L.; American artist; b. 74; ed. Art Students' League and Acad. Julien, Paris.
Illustrator for *Scribner's, Century, Harper's* and other magazines 96-08; has worked chiefly on western U.S. figures and landscapes 08-; represented in Metropolitan Museum of Art, N.Y., Museum of Modern Art, N.Y., Brooklyn Museum, and other museums; many awards; Nat. Academician 27; mem. American Society of Painters, Sculptors and Engravers; Hon. Degree of Master of Fine Arts, Univ. of New Mexico 47.
Taos, Taos Co., New Mexico, U.S.A.

Blunck, Hans Friedrich; German writer; b. 88; ed. Realgymnasium, Altona, and Univs. of Kiel and Heidelberg (DR. JUR.).
Publs. *Feuer im Nebel* 13, *Totentanz* 15, *Werdendes Volk* (trilogy: *Hein Hoyer* 20, *Berend Fock* 21, *Stelling Rotkinnsohn* 23), *Von Geistern über und unter der Erde*

32, *Urvätersaga* (trilogy: *Streit mit den Göttern* 25, *Kampf der Gestirne* 26, *Gewalt über das Feuer* 28), *Die Weibsmühle* 27, *Land der Vulkane* 29, *Volkswende* 29, *Lügenwette* 33, *Die grosse Fahrt* 34, *König Geiserich* 36, *Wolter von Plettenberg* 38, *Deutsche Heldensagen* 38, *Heinrich von Lützelburg* 40, *Balladen und Gedichte* 40, *Die Jägerin* 40, *Sommer im Holmenland* 42, *Andachtbüchlein* 43.
Grebin, Kreis Plön (Holstein), Mölenhoffhuus.

Blunden, Edmund C., M.A., M.C.; British writer; b. 96; ed. Christ's Hospital and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Prof. of English Literature Tokyo Univ. 24-27; Fellow and Tutor in English Literature Merton Coll. Oxford 31-43; awarded Hawthornden Prize 22.
Publs. include *Poems* 14-30, *Undertones of War, Life of Leigh Hunt, The Face of England, Votive Tablets, The Mind's Eye, Keat's Publisher, Poems 1930-1940, Thomas Hardy, Shells by a Stream, Cricket Country. Shelley, a biography* 46.
326 Stroude Road, Virginia Water.

Blytgen-Petersen, Emil; Danish journalist; b. 05; ed. Stenhus School and Copenhagen Univ.
On staff various Copenhagen newspapers to 35; London Editor *National Tidende* 35-40; Editor *Free Denmark*; mem. Danish Council and its Executive Cttee.; Commentator B.B.C. Danish transmissions 40-45; War Corresp. 44-45; Chief Press Dept., Foreign Office 45-; mem. Danish del. U.N. Conf. on Freedom of Information, Geneva 48.
Copenhagen, Foreign Office.

Boal, Pierre; American diplomatist; b. 95; ed. St. Paul's, Concord, Mass.
Sec. Embassy Mexico 19; Sec. Dept. of State Int. Conf. on Electric Communication, Washington 20, Belgrade 20, Warsaw 22; 2nd. Sec. Legation Berne 24, Lima 25, later 1st Sec.; Dept of State 28, Sec. Int. Conf. of American States on Conciliation and Arbitration 28-29; Acting Sec. Gen. Cttee. for Inquiry on Conciliation of Uruguay and Paraguay 29; Asst. Chief Div. of W. European Affaires 30, chief of Dept. 31; Chargé d'Affairs Legation Ottawa 32-33, Counsellor 35; Counsellor Mexico 36; Adviser Preparatory Comm. for Disarmament Conf. Geneva 30; Min. to Nicaragua 41; Ambassador to Bolivia 42-44; assigned to Dept. of State Feb. 44; mem. Emergency Advisory Cttee. for Political Defence with personal rank of Ambassador, Montevideo, Uruguay Nov. 45.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Board, Sir Archibald Vyvyan, Kt., D.S.O., M.C.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Clifton Coll.
Served World War 14-19; Chair. British Industrial Solvents Ltd., Commercial Solvents (Great Britain) Ltd.; Dir. Hector Whaling Ltd., United Whalers Ltd.; Controller Alcohol, Molasses and Solvents Min. of Supply Sept. 39-Oct. 40, and later Plastics; Dir. of Economy 40-42, Senior Economy Officer 42-, and Rubber Controller 44-45; Industrial mem. British Economic Mission to Greece 45-46.
Cheviot House, Crowthorne, Berkshire.

Boas, Ernst Philip, B.SC., M.A., M.D.; American physician; b. 91; ed. Columbia Univ.
Instructor in Pathology Columbia Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons 17, in Physiology 20-21; Medical Dir. Montefiore Hospital 21-29; Post-graduate Teacher Diseases of Heart Columbia 26-; Attending Physician Montefiore Hospital 29-30; Associate Physician Mount Sinai Hospital; Asst. Clinical Prof. of Medicine Columbia Univ.; Fellow American Medical Asscn., mem. American Society for Clinical Investigation, New York Acad. of Medicine, New York Heart Asscn., Chair. Physicians Forum.
Publs. *The Challenge of Chronic Diseases* (with Nicholas Michelson) 29, *The Heart Rate* 32, *The Unseen Plague, Chronic Disease* 40, *Treatment of the Patient Past Fifty* 41 (third edn. 47), *Coronary Artery Disease* (with Norman F. Boas) 49.
1185 Park Avenue, New York City.

Boas, Frederick S., M.A., HON. LL.D., HON. D.LIT.; British literary historian; b. 62; ed. Clifton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Vice-Pres. Royal Society of Literature; Pres. English Asscn. 44; Pres. Elizabethan Literary Society; Visiting Prof. of English Literature Columbia Univ. N.Y. 34-35; Editor *The Year's Work in English Studies* 22-48.,
Publs. include *Shakespeare and his Predecessors, Christopher Marlowe: a biographical and critical study, From Richardson to Pinero*; editions of Thomas Kyd and Giles and Phineas Fletcher, *Songs and Lyrics from the English Playbooks*, Howard's *The Change of Crownes, Introductions to Tudor and Stuart Drama, Songs and Lyrics from English Masques and Light Operas.*
40 Bernard Gardens, London, S.W.19.

Boase, Thomas Sherrer Ross, M.C., M.A.; British art historian; b. 98; ed. Rugby and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Tutor Hertford Coll. Oxford 22-37; Prof. of History of Art, Univ. of London; Dir. Courtauld Inst. of Art 37-47; Pres. Magdalen Coll. Oxford 47-.
Magdalen College, Oxford.

Bochenski, Joseph, O.P., D.D., PH.D.; Polish university professor; b. 02.
Lecturer, Angelicum, Rome 34-36; Prof. 37; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Cracow 38; served Polish Army Great Britain 40-44; Italy 44-45; Extr. Prof. Univ. of Fribourg 45-48, Prof. 48-; Editor Logical section of *Methodos*; Editor *Bulletin de la Société Philosophique de Fribourg, Bibliographische Einführungen in das Studium der Philosophie*; Acting Gen. Sec. World Union Catholic Philosophical Societies; mem. Central Cttee. Int. Fed. Philosophical Societies; Int. Acad. of Philosophy of Science.
Publs. *De cognitione Exsist. Dei* 36, *Elementa logicae Graecae* 37, *History of modal Logic* 38, *Move lezioni di Logica Simbolica* 38, *S. Thomae Aq. De modalibus* 40, *La logique de Théophraste* 47, *Petri Hispani Summulae Logicales* 47, *Europäische Philosophie der Gegenwart* 47; *On Analogy* 48, *Précis de logique mathématique* 49.
Fribourg, 1 Pl. Georges Python, Switzerland.

Böckler, Hans; German Trade Union official; b. 75; ed. elementary school.
Joined Metal Workers' Union and Social Dem. Party 94; Regional T.U. official Saarbrücken, Frankfurt-on-Main and Breslau 03-14; served in Army First World War 14-19; Sec. Zentralarbeitsgemeinschaft 19; representative German Metal Workers' Union, Cologne 20-27; Regional T.U. official of General German Trade Union Rhineland-Westphalia and Lippe 27; Social-Dem. mem. of Reichstag 28-33; reorganized T.U. movement in North Rhine-Westphalia 45-; mem. Provincial Council, North Rhine Province; Pres. German Fed. of Trade Unions in British Zone 47; chair. Trizonal T.U. Council; Federal Pres. of German T.U.C. Oct. 49-.
Bundeshaus, Stromstrasse 8, Düsseldorf, Germany.

Bodkin, Thomas, M.R.I.A., M.A., HON.D.LITT.; Irish art expert; b. 87; ed. Royal Univ. Ireland and Paris.
Barrister 11; Dir. Nat. Gallery of Ireland 27-35; Sec. to Commrs. of Charitable Donations and Bequests Ireland 16-35; mem. Comm. 25-38; mem. Comm. to advise Min. of Finance on Coinage 26, Cttees to advise Min. of Education on Nat. Museum organisation 27, Art Education 27; mem. Advistory Cttee. of Municipal Gallery of Modern Art Dublin; Barber Prof. of Fine Arts and Dir. Barber Inst. of Birmingham Univ.; Hon.

Prof. of History of Fine Arts, Trinity Coll. Dublin; Chevalier, Legion of Honour.
Publs. *May It Please Your Lordships* 17, *Four Irish Landscape Painters* 20, *A Guide to Caper* 24, *The Approach to Painting* 27 (re-written and enlarged 45), *Hugh Lane and his Pictures* 34, *My Uncle Frank* 41, *Dismembered Masterpieces* 44, *Virgin and Child, Flemish Painters* 46, *The Wilton Diptych* 47.
Barber Institute, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Bodson, Victor H. J., LL.D.; Luxemburg politician; b. 02; ed. Strasbourg, Algiers and Montpellier Univs.
Mem. Luxembourg Parl. 34-, Vice-Pres. 37-40; Alderman City of Luxemburg 34-40; Min. of Justice 40-47; Vice-Pres. Luxemburg Labour Party; mem. Luxemburg Parliament and Vice-Pres. 48-; Deputy mem. Council for Europe at Strasbourg 49.
15 rue Conrad I, Luxemburg.

Boeck, Frantz; Danish diplomatist; b. 81.
Min. Plenipotentiary attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Chief of Administration Dept. of Foreign Office 22-26; Chargé d'Affairs 30-32 and Min. to Brazil 32-35, to Spain and Portugal 35-41, to Portugal 41-.
Danish Legation, rua Rodrigo da Fonseca 145, Lisbon, Portugal.

Boeg, Niels Vilhelm; Danish lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Danish Ministry of Justice 07; Commercial adviser, Danish Legation, Washington 17-18; Judge, Danish Courts 19-20, Egyptian Mixed Courts 21-29; Pres. Greek-Turkish Arbitration Court 30-36; Justice, Danish Court of Appeal 36-; Advocate for Danish Govt., Greenland Case 32-33; Chair. Danish branch of Int. Law Asscn. and Int. Maritime Cttee.; mem. Exec. Council of Int. Law Asscn. and Permanent Bureau of Int. Maritime Cttee.
Publs. Numerous articles, especially on various aspects of international law.
Niels Brocksgade 4, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Boegner, Marc, DR. THEOL. (Paris), HON. D.D. (Edin.), DR. THEOL. h.c. (Prague); French ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Orléans and Paris.
Ordained Pastor Reformed Church of France 05; Pastor Aouste 05-11; Prof. of Theology Coll. of Society of Evangelical Missions Paris 11-18; Pastor Church Passy 18; Pres. French Fed. of Student Christian Asscns. 22-39; Pres. Fed. of French Protestant Churches 29-; Pres. Nat. Council of Reformed Church of France 38-; Pres. World Council of Churches 48; Membre de l'Institut 46.
Publs. *La Vie et la Pensée de T. Fallot* (2 vols.) 14-26, *Dieu, l'éternel tourment des hommes* 29, *Jésus-Christ* 30, *Qu'est-ce que l'Eglise* 31, *L'Eglise et les questions du temps présent* 32, *La Vie chrétienne* 33, *Le Christ devant la souffrance et la joie* 35, *Le Problème de l'Unité chrétienne* 47.
Paris XVI, 34 avenue d'Eylan.

Boeri, Giovanni Battista; Italian lawyer and politician; b. 83.
Fmr. Pres. Milan Branch and mem. Central Cttee. Italian Liberal Party; fmr. Deputy to Parl. from Lombardy; leader Party of Action 43; Italian Republican Party 46.
Corso Italia 6, Milan, Italy.

Boëthius, Carl Axel, D.PHIL.; Swedish archæologist; b. 89; ed. Uppsala Univ., Berlin Univ., and British School in Athens.
Lecturer, Uppsala Univ. 18; Dir. Swedish Archæological Inst. 26-35; Charles Elliot Norton lecturer, American Archæological Inst. 32-33; Prof. of Classical Archæology and History, Göteborg Univ. 35; Gray Lecturer, Cambridge Univ. 37; visiting Prof. Chicago Univ. 38; Rector Göteborg Univ. 46-; Sec. Cttee. of Swedish Archæological Inst.; mem. Danish, Italian, Finnish, Norwegian, Pontifical and Swedish Acads. and asscns.; Pres. Asscn. for Sweden Abroad.
Publs. *Die Pythaïs* 18, *Kalender des Dorischen Argos*, *Roman Architecture from its Classical to its Late Imperial Phase* 41, *Greek and Roman Town Architecture* 48, *Three Roman Contributions to World Architecture* 48; and several other studies on Roman archæology and history in several languages.
Kungsportsavenven 30, Göteborg, Sweden.

Boettcher, Claude K.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Harvard Univ.
Chair. Boettcher & Co., American Crystal Sugar Co., Denver & Intermountain Railway Co., Potash Co. of America; Pres. Boettcher Corpn., Gen. Securities Co., Ideal Corpn., Cement Investors Inc., Ideal Cement Co.
828 17th Street, Denver, Colo.

Boffa, Paul, O.B.E., M.D.; Prime Minister of Malta; b. 90; ed. Royal Univ. of Malta.
Served First World War, Surgeon attached to R.A.M.C. and on Hospital Ships; elected to Maltese Parliament 24 and 27; Leader of Labour Parliamentary Group 27-; mem. Exec. Council 36-39; elected to Council of Govt. (under Macdonald Constitution) 39, re-elected 45; Prime Minister 47-; holder of several decorations for services during 1st and 2nd World Wars.
Office of the Prime Minister, Valletta; Home: 118 Tarxien Street, Pawla, Malta.

Bogardus, Emory Stephen, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American sociologist; b. 82; ed. Northwestern and Chicago Univs.
Asst. Prof. Southern California Univ. 11-13, Associate Prof. 13-15 and Prof. of Sociology 15-, Dean School of Social Work 35-39; Editor *Journal of Sociology and Social Research* 16-; University Editor 42-45; Dean Graduate School 45-49.
Publs. *The New Social Research* 26, *A History of Social Thought* 29, *Fundamentals of Social Psychology* 31, *Leaders and Leadership* 34, *Sociology* 34, *Mexican in the United States* 34, *Introduction to Social Research* 36, *Social Life and Personality* (joint author) 38, *Southern California: A Center of Culture* 38, *Development of Social Thought* 40, *Democracy by Discussion* 42, *Dictionary of Co-operation* 48, *History of Co-operation* 46.
3551 University Avenue, Los Angeles 7, Calif.

Bogart, Ernest L., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 70; ed. Princeton, Columbia, Halle and Berlin Univs.
Fellow Princeton Univ. 95-96; Asst. Prof. Indiana Univ. 98-00; Prof. of Economics Oberlin Coll. 00-05; Asst. Prof. Princeton Univ. 05-09; Prof. of Economics Illinois Univ. 09- and Head of Dept. 20-; mem. War Trade Board 18; Foreign Trade Adviser to State Dept. 18-20; Adviser on Banking to Persian Govt. 22-23; mem. Advisory Cttee. Stable Money Asscn. 29-; Pres. American Economic Asscn. 31; mem. Economists' Nat. Monetary Comm. 34-; Editor Illinois Univ. *Studies in Social Sciences, Longman's Economic Series.*
Publs. *Economic History of the U.S.* 07, *Direct and Indirect Costs of Great World War* 19, *Modern Industry* 24, *Economic History of the American People* 30, *Young Plan and Other Papers* 31, *Water Problem of Southern California* 34, *Economic History of Europe since 1760* 42, *Peacham; The Story of a Vermont Hill Town* 47.
25 W. 10th Street, New York, N.Y.

Bogdanov, Col.-Gen. Semyon Ilyitch, K.B.E.; Soviet officer.
Participated in Stalingrad defence 42; served under Rokossovsky in Glukhov and Rylsk 43, under Koniev at Vapnyaka 44; took part in Russian offensive from Warsaw to Berlin 45, in occupation of Warsaw 45 and of Berlin 45; awarded title Marshal of Armour, Tank

Troops and Order of Lenin for 25 years' service with Red Army 45, D.S.C. U.S. Army, holder of Order of Kutuzov 2nd class; Chief of Soviet Military Administration of Province of Brandenburg 45-.
Soviet Military Administration H.Q., Brandenburg.

Bogert, Marston T., A.B., PH.B, SC.D., LL.D., HON. R.N.D. (Charles Univ. Prague); American chemist; b. 68; ed. Columbia Coll. and School of Mines.
Mem. Exec. Nat. Research Council and Raw Materials Div. of War Industries Board; Consultant, U.S. War Dept.; Chief of Chemical Service of Army 18-19; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Columbia Univ. 04-; Associate Editor *Journal of American Chemical Society* 24-27, 28-33; Counsellor Int. Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry 26-29; Chair. Chemistry Section of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 26-29; Associate Editor *Journal of Organic Chemistry*; mem. Board of Trustees New York Museum of Science and Industry; medal American Inst. of Chemists 36; awarded Nichols Medal of American Chemical Society 05, Priestley Medal 38; Chandler Lecturer and Medallist, Columbia Univ. 48; U.S. Del. to 13th Conf. of Int. Union of Chemistry Rome 38; Chair. Chemistry and Defence Section Int. Congress of Chemistry; Pres. Int. Union of Chemistry; hon. mem. British, Polish and French Chemical Societies; hon. Fellow Royal Society Edinburgh; hon. mem. Royal Society of Sciences and Letters Bohemia; mem. Dutch, Swiss, Italian, German and British Chemical Societies; mem. Referee Bd., Chemical Div., War Production Bd.
Columbia University, New York 17, N.Y.; and 1158 5th Avenue, Apt. 14-B, New York 29, N.Y., U.S.A.

Boggs, Theodore H., M.A., PH.D.; Canadian economist; b. 82; ed. Acadia and Yale Univs.
Research Asst. U.S. Tariff Comm. 18; Asst. Prof. of Economics Dartmouth Coll. 11-16; Prof. of Economics Univ. of British Columbia 16-30; Prof. Economics Stanford Univ. Calif. 30-; Liberal.
Publ. *The International Trade Balance* 22.
Stanford University, Palo Alto, Calif.

Bogomolov, Alexandr Yefremovich; Soviet diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Higher Military Training School.
Served in Red Army 19-30; research work and lecturing 30-38; Gen. Sec. Nat. Council of Foreign Affairs 39-40; Ambassador to France 40-41; Ambassador and Minister to various Allied Govts. in London 41-43; Ambassador to France 44-; mem. of Soviet del. to Peace Conf., Paris 46; awarded Order of Lenin and Order of Patriotic War, 1st Class.
Paris, Embassy of the U.S.S.R.

Boguslawski, Antoni Jan, LL.B.; Polish writer; b. 89; ed. Montpellier Univ. and Gen. Staff Acad. Warsaw.
Served Polish Cavalry 17-29; writer and journalist Warsaw 29-39; Vice-Pres. Society of Writers and Journalists 31-39; Sec.-Gen. Polish Sokols and mem. Slav. Sokol movement 29-36; Permanent Del. to Int. Gymnastic Fed. 36-39; Lieut.-Col. Polish Army; Chief Military Press Bureau 43-45; Chair. Asscn. Polish Journalists 45-47; Chair. Polish Writers' Union, London; temporary mem. English P.E.N. Club.
Publs. Poetry: *Honor i ojczyzna* 27, *Dwór* 29, *Zwierciadełko* 29, *Kwiat wiśniowy* 39, *Polna kochanka* 40, *Mist before the Dawn* 42, *W angielskim parku* 43; *Kurant* 45, *Struny na drzewach* 48; various trans. and children's books, vol. of military history.
45 Kelso Place, London, W.8.

Boheman, Erik; Swedish diplomatist; b. 95.
Attaché Paris 18 and London 19; Sec. Foreign-Office 19; Head of Political Section 28; Min. to Turkey and Bulgaria 31-34, to Greece 33-34, to Rumania 34-35, and to Poland 34-37; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 37-44; Swedish Del. at several L.N. meetings; Min. to France 44-47; Min. (later Ambassador) to Great Britain 47-48; Ambassador to U.S.A. 48-.
Swedish Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Bohn-Rasmussen, Carl Victor; Danish lawyer; b. 77; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Mem. staff Min. of Justice 05; Deputy-Judge 09-13; Judge and Magistrate in Odense 14; State Prosecutor and Deputy-Dir. of Public Prosecutions 19; Judge Copenhagen Court of Appeal 23 and Supreme Court 30-47; mem. Standing Cttee. on Reforms of Administration of Justice 31-, Pres. 43-46; Examiner in Law Univ. of Copenhagen 36; Pres. Court of Appeal 37; Commdr. Dannebrog, grade I.
Nordkrog 3, Hellerup, Denmark.

Bohr, Harald August; Danish mathematician; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (M.A., PH.D.).
Docent Univ. of Copenhagen 11; Prof. Technical Coll. Copenhagen 15; Prof. of Maths. Univ. of Copenhagen 30-.
Publs. *The Theory of almost Periodic Functions* 25.
Regensen, St. Kannikestræde 2, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Bohr, Niels Henrik David, PH.D., HON. D.SC. at various Universities; Danish physicist; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Lecturer Copenhagen 13, and Manchester 14-16; Prof. Copenhagen 16; Nobel Prizeman in Physics 22; Dir. Copenhagen Inst. of Theoretical Physics; foreign mem. London Royal Society and numerous other learned societies; Pres. Royal Danish Acad. of Science; Hughes Medal, Royal Society, London 21, Barnard Medal, Columbia Univ., N.Y. 25, Faraday Medal, Chemical Society, London 30, Copley Medal, Royal Society 38, and several other medals and awards from Danish and foreign learned societies; Commdr. Order of Dannebrog, Knight of Norwegian Order of St. Olav, etc.
Gl. Carlsberg, Valby, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Boillot, Félix (*nom de plume* Félix de Grand 'Combe), Officier Légion d'honneur, M.C., M.A.; French philologist; b. 80; ed. Coll. Chaptal and Sorbonne.
Lecturer Sheffield Univ. 05-13; in command of a company and battalion 14-18; Liaison Officer to British Expeditionary Force 15-16; Asst. to French Military Attaché London 18-19; Prof. of French Bristol Univ.; served on Staff Inter-Allied Military Cttee. 39-40; joined Gen. de Gaulle's Free French Forces 41; mem. French Consultative Assembly 44; Vice-Pres. Franco-British Interparliamentary Cttee. 45, Inspector-Gen. of Education with U.N. 48.
Publs. *The Methodical Study of Literature* 24, *La Psychologie de la construction dans la phrase française moderne* 30, *Tu viens en Angleterre* 32, *Tu viens en France* 35, *J'ai souvenance* (I: *Le Matin*) 38, *Three Years of Fighting France?* 43, *La fin de la matinée* 48, *Tu viens en Amérique* 49; and many others.
26 Palliser Road, London, W.14; and Grand 'Combe Chateleu, Doubs, France.

Boissarie, André; French lawyer; b. 03.
Advocate at Court of Paris 26, Attorney-Gen. 44-; awarded Rosette de la Résistance, Légion d'honneur, and Croix de Guerre 39-45.
Publs. *Les 4 Secteurs de l'Economie* 34, *Documents sur la répression nationale et internationale* 45, *Répression des crimes nazis contre l'humanité et protection des libertés démocratiques* 46, *L'énergie nucléaire et le droit international* 47.
5 rue de Lille, Paris, 7e.

Boissier, Léopold, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 93; ed. Geneva and Zürich Univs.
Mem. diplomatic missions to Italy and Great Britain 17-20; Lecturer Geneva Univ. 21, Prof. 37-; Sec. Inter-Parl. Bureau 21, Sec.-Gen. Inter-Parl. Union 33-; Pres. Swiss L.N. Union 33-36; Pres. Fed. of Int. Organisa-

tions; Pres. Swiss Peace Council; mem. Int. Cttee. Red Cross; mem. Institut de France; Editor *L'Annuaire interparlementaire, Bulletin interparlementaire, L'Année politique*, etc.
Publs. *La séparation des pouvoirs en droit suisse, Le contrôle parlementaire de la politique étrangère, Regards vers la Paix, Nouveaux Regards vers la Paix*, etc.
Geneva, 6 rue Constantin.

Bojer, Johan; Norwegian novelist and dramatist; b. 72; ed. Military School.
Novel, *The Power of a Lie* crowned by Acad. Française; Pres. Norwegian Literary Asscn.
Novels include *The Great Hunger, The Last of the Vikings, The House and the Sea, The New Temple, The Prisoner Who Sang, Folk by the Sea, By Day and by Night, The Emigrants, The Face of the World, God and Woman, Our Kingdom*; plays include *The Eyes of Love, Brutus, Maria Walewska, Sigurd Braa.*
Hvalstad.

Bojta, Béla; Hungarian politician; b. 99; ed. Budapest and Vienna.
Solicitor in Szeged till 44; Administrative Sec. of State 45-; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Budapest VI, Vilma kiralyne ut. 8/b.

Bokhari, Ahmed Shah, C.I.E.; Indian civil servant b. 98; ed. Lahore and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer, Central Training Coll. Lahore 22; Prof. of English, Govt. Coll., Lahore 28; Station Dir., All-India Radio, Delhi 36; Deputy-Dir. of Broadcasting in India 36-40; Dir.-Gen. 40-.
13 Tughlak Road, New Delhi.

Bokhari, Syed Zulfaqari Ali; Pakistani broadcasting official; b. 04.
Fmrly. mem. Board of Examiners, Gen. Staff, A.H.Q. India; Dir. of Programmes, All-India Radio, New Delhi and Station Dir. A.I.R. Delhi, Bombay, and Calcutta; Programme Organiser, B.B.C. London; script writer Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer; now Controller of Broadcasting, Radio Pakistan.
Home: Bhurgari Road, Karachi 5, Pakistan; Office: Radio Pakistan Headquarters, 71 Garden Road, Karachi 5, Pakistan.

Bokhorst, Matthys, LITT.D., D.PHIL.; South African historian; b. Netherlands 00; ed. Rotterdam, Leiden Univ. and Switzerland.
Prof. of Netherlands Cultural History and Dir. Neth. Institute, Pretoria Univ. 29-; Dir. *Nederlandse Post* (weekly review) 46-; Lt.-Col. R. Neth. Army.
Publs. *Nederlands-Zwitserse Betrekkingen voor en na 1700* 30, *Kultuur van een Waterland* 37; Editor *Historiese Studies* (quarterly review) 39-, *Handvest der Vryheid* 44.
University of Pretoria, S. Africa.

Boldizsár, Iván; Hungarian politician, writer, and journalist; b. 12; ed. Budapest Univ. An early member of the progressive village research movement in Hungary.
After Liberation, Editor-in-Chief of weekly *Uj Magyarorszag*; Chief of Information, Peace Conf. Del. 46; Del. for UNESCO 46-; Sec. of State in the Hungarian Ministry of Foreign Affairs 47-.
Publs. *A nyugati kapu, Tiborc, A gazdag parasztok országa, Fortocska, Téli parbaj.*
Külügyminisztérium, Szabadság-tér, Budapest, V, Hungary.

Bolduan, Charles Frederick, M.D.; American hygienist; b. 73; ed. Columbia and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Bacteriology and Hygiene, Fordham Univ. 05-08; Chief Sec. Health Education U.S. Public Health Service 18-21; Surgeon U.S. Public Health Service in Europe 21-28; Dir. Bureau of Health Education N.Y. City Dept. of Health 28-43; Lecturer in Preventive Medicine Columbia Univ. 16-21, Fordham Univ. 28-42, N.Y. Univ. 29-35; Founder N.Y. Diabetes Asscn.; Charter mem. American Diabetes Asscn.
Publs. *Collected Studies in Immunity* 06, *Immune Sera* 18, *Applied Bacteriology for Nurses* 41, *Public Health and Hygiene* 41.
Northport, L.I., N.Y.

Boleman, Géza; Hungarian engineer; b. 76.
Engineer electrical manufacturing firm of Ganz & Co. Budapest 98-99; engineer constructing Diesel engines Hungarian Armament and Machinery Factory 99-00; Asst. Prof. Royal Hungarian Coll. for Mining and Forestry Selmecbánya 00-06 and Prof. of Physics and Electricity 06-, when the Coll. transferred to Sopron (becoming Royal Hungarian Palatine-Joseph Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 34); Rector 22 and 28-30; Vice-Pres. Hungarian Society of Engineers and Architects 31-34; hon. mem. Hungarian Society of Mining and Metallurgy, Hungarian Electrotechnical Society, Sopron Engineering Society.
Publs. *Elektrotechnika* (Gold Medal of Hungarian Society of Engineers and Architects) 20; many articles.
Sopron, Fenyvessor 4, Hungary.

Bolinder, Gustav Wilhelm, PH.D.; Swedish explorer and author; b. 88.
Leader ethnographical and archæological expeditions in Northern S. America 14-16, 20-21, 34-35 and 36-37, and West Africa 30-31 and 38, S. Africa 48-49; Prof. at Univ. of Bogotà and adviser to the Colombian Govt. 35-36; scientific research in Morocco 25, 38, 41, and Carpathian mountains 27, 28, 43; Gen. Sec. Ibero-American Exhibition, Stockholm 46; awarded Wahlberg Medal of Royal Swedish Acad. of Science, and Hon. Medal, Travellers' Club of Stockholm.
Publs. include *Indianer och Tre Vita* 21, *Vilda Seder* 23, *Die Indianer der tropischen Schneegebirge* 25, *Underliga Folk* 28, *Svarta folk i Västafrika* 31, *Med indianer på tropiska floder* 36, *Över Anderna till Manastara* 37, *Solnedgångens Land* 41, *Sydamerika i ett svep* 43, *Afrika av i dag* 47.
Stockholm, Kronobergsgatan 17.

Bolitho, Henry Hector; British writer; b. 98.
Publs. include: *Solemn Boy* 27, *Judith Silver* 29 (novels); *The Letters of Lady Augusta Stanley* 27, *A Victorian Dean* (with Very Rev. A. V. Baillie) 30, *Albert the Good* 32, *Victoria the Widow and her Son* 35, *The House in Half-Moon Street* 36, *Older People* 36, *Edward VIII* 37, *Royal Progress* 37, *George VI* 37, *Later Letters of Queen Victoria* 38, *Victoria and Albert* 38, *The Emigrants* 39, *Rumania under King Carol* 39, *America Expects* 40, *War in the Strand* 42, *Combat Report* 43, *No Humour in My Love* 46, *Task for Coastal Command* 46, *The Reign of Queen Victoria* 48.
6 Lowndes Place, London, S.W.1.

Bollaert, Emile; French civil servant; b. 90; studied law.
Prefect of Haute-Marne 29-31, Vosges 31-32, Rhône 34-40; Dir. Gen. of Fine Arts 33-34; Chef de Cabinet to M. Eduard Herriot when Prime Minister (24-25 and 32-33), when Pres. of Chamber of Deputies (25-26), and when Minister of Education and Fine Arts (26-28); Gen. Del. of the French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation for the metropolitan territory 43-44; political prisoner in Buchenwald, Belsen and Dora 44-45; Commissioner of the Republic at Strasbourg 45-46; High Commissioner of France for Indo-China 47-48; Councillor of the Republic; Pres. Nat. Company of Rhône 49; Radical-Socialist.
Paris 6e, 26 rue Vavin.

Bolliger, Adolph, DR.PHIL.; British (naturalised) scientist; b. 97; ed. Univs. of Zürich, Geneva, and Basle (DR. PHIL.).

Chief Chemist, Constance Germany 22-24; Biochemist, Henry Ford Hospital Detroit 24-28; Dir. Urological Research Laboratories, Royal Prince Alfred Hospital, Univ. of Sydney N.S.W. 28-31; Biochemist Polyclinic, Univ. Hospital, Univ. of Zürich 31-32; Dir. of Research Gordon Craig Research Laboratory, Univ. of Sydney 32-.
Publs· Over 100 publs in the fields of Organic, Analytical and Biochemistry, Physiology, and Mammalogy.
300 Sailors Bay Road, Northbridge, N.S.W., Australia.

Bölöni, György, LL.D.; Hungarian writer and diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Budapest Univ. and Paris Sorbonne. Editor of *Világ* until 18; of *Bécsi Magyar Ujsag* (whilst in Vienna) 20-24; Pres. of Hungarian Resistance movement in Paris 41-45; Hungarian Minister at The Hague.
Publs. *Az igazi Ady, Hallja kend Táncsics.*
Oranjestraat 8, The Hague.

Bolshakov, Constantin Aristarkhovich; Soviet poet; b. 95.
Publs. Poems: *Le futur, Serdze w pertchatke, Poema subytyi, Solntze na izlete, Koroleva mod*; stories: *Sudba slutchainostey, Put prokazhonny, Golyi Fact, Rosa Vetrov, Pokorenie Dnepra*; novels: *Syonotch, Begstvo plennykh ili istoryias stradanyi i gibeli porutchika Jenyinskoyo pechotnogo polka Michaila Lermontova, Marchal 105 dnyia.*
Moscow, 104 Tverskoy bulvar. 25, 26.

Bolton, Elmer K., A.B., PH.D., Hon. D.SC.; American chemist; b. 86; ed. Bucknell and Harvard Univs. and Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. für Chemie, Berlin.
Chemist with Du Pont Co. at Experimental Station 15; with Organic Div. 17; Asst. Man. Lodi Works 18; Man. Organic Div., Chemical Dept. 19; Dir. Chemical Section, Dyestuffs Dept. 21-29; Asst. Dir. Chemical Dept. 29-30; Dir. 30-.
2310 West 11th Street, Wilmington, Del., U.S.A.

Bolton, Sir George Lewis French, K.C.M.G.; British banker; b. 00.
Société Générale de Paris 17; Helbert, Wagg & Co. Ltd. 20; Bank of England to assist in management of Exchange Equalisation Fund 33; Tripartite Monetary Agreement 36; Adviser to Bank of England since 41; Exec. Dir. of Int. Monetary Fund 46-, of Bank of England 48-.
39A Bryanston Court, George Street, London, W.1.

Bolwell, Robert Whitney, M.A., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 91; ed. Western Reserve Univ., Columbia Univ.
Lecturer in English Literature, Columbia Univ. 18; served U.S. Army 18-19; Instructor in English, Columbia Univ. 19-20; Asst. Prof. of English Literature, George Washington Univ. 20-23, Assoc. Prof. 23-29; Prof. of American Literature 29-; Adviser to Foreign Students 30-31; Dean of Summer Sessions 30-38; Chair. Graduate Council, George Washington Univ.
Publs. *Falling Leaves* 15, *After College—What?* 16, *Life and Works of John Heywood* 21, *At Large in Germany* 15; Editor *The Renaissance* (English Lit. Series); contrib. to *Dictionary of American Biography.*
George Washington University, Washington, D.C.

Bolz, Lothar, DR. JUR.; German lawyer and politician; b. 03; ed. Univs. of Munich, Kiel and Breslau. Held various legal positions 26-30; law practice 30-33; in exile in Poland and U.S.S.R. 33-47; Chair. Nat. Democratic Party of Germany 48-; Minister of Construction in Provisional Govt. of German Democratic Republic 49-.
Am Treptower Park 1/2, Berlin-Treptow, Germany.

Bonatz, Paul, D.ENG.; German architect; b. 77; ed. Munich and Berlin Technical High Schools.
Prof. Stuttgart Technical High Schools 07; architect of the Univ. Library Tübingen, Zeppelin House, Stuttgart, Stuttgart Railway Station, Hanover Town Hall, United Steelworks, Düsseldorf, Neckar Canal dam and power station, parliament buildings Oldenburg, museum in Basle (with Christ) and bridges for Reichsautobahn, State Opera House, Ankara 47; Prof. Teknik Univ., Istanbul 43-.
Istanbul, Park Oteli.

Boncour, Paul, D.LL.; French politician; b. 73.
Barrister; Dir. Waldeck-Rousseau and Vivian Cabinets 99 and 06-09; Republican Socialist Deputy 09 and Socialist 11; Min. of Labour in Monis Cabinet 11; Senator for Loir et Cher 31; resigned from Socialist Party 31; Min. of War in Herriot Cabinet 32; Prime-Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs Dec. 32-Jan. 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Daladier, Sarraut, Chautemps and Daladier Cabinets Jan. 33-Feb. 34; mem. L.N. Del. 24-26, Permanent Del. 32-36; Min. of State in charge L.N. affairs Jan-June 36; mem. Council 33-34; fmr. Pres. Foreign Affairs Comm. of Chamber; Pres. Franco-British Parl. Group of Consultative Assembly, Paris; headed French Del. to U.N. Assembly Jan. 46.
Publs. *Le Fédéralisme économique, La République et la décentralisation, Les Syndicats et les fonctionnaires, Art et démocratie.*
Paris VIII, 17 rue de Tehéran; and Saint-Aignan, Loir-et-Cher.

Bond, Major-Gen. Richard Lawrence, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 90.
Joined Army 10, Major 26, Bt. Lt. Col. 31, Lt. Col. 34, Col. 37, Major-Gen. 41; served Great War 14-19, Waziristan Operations 36-37, Gen. Staff Officer War Office 30-31; Imperial Defence Coll. 33; Commdr Royal Engineers, India 34-37; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen., War Office 37-39; Chief Engineer Aldershot Commd. 39; Major-Gen. in charge Admin. 41; Deputy Quartermaster Gen. India 41-42, Engineer-in-Chief 42-43; Commdr. 43 and 44-46.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Bondas, Henri Joseph; Belgian syndicalist and trade unionist; b. 81.
Gen. Sec. of Belgian Fed. of Labour (F.G.T.B.); fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Labour and Royal Commr. for Armaments; contributed to Socialist syndicalist newspapers in Belgium and abroad 19-40; edited the Liège syndicalist periodical *Le Prolétaire.*
Publs. Various pamphlets and books on labour questions and the control of armaments.
Seraing, Rue des Pierres 75.

Bondfield, Rt. Hon. Margaret Grace, C.H., P.C., J.P., LL.D.; British trade union official and politician; b. 73.
Shop assistant for many years; Asst. Sec. Nat. Union of Shop Assistants 98-08; Organising Sec. Nat. Fed. of Women Workers 16-21; Chief Woman Officer Nat. Union of Gen. and Municipal Workers, with whichthe N.F.W.W. was amalgamated 21; first woman mem. Parl. Cttee. of Trades Union Congress 18; mem. Gen. Council 19 and Chair. 23-24; Adviser to workers' del. at I.L.O. since 19; Labour M.P. for Northampton 23-24 and for Wallsend 26-31; Parl. Sec. to the Min. of Labour in first Labour Govt. 23-24 and Min. of Labour (the first woman to enter a British Cabinet and the first woman P.C.) in second 29-31; Chair. Women's Group on Public Welfare 39-49; Vice-Pres. National Council of Social Service 41-.
"Cuttiversdoor", The Ridgeway, Southborough, Kent.

Bone, Homer Truett; American lawyer; b. 83.
Admitted to Bar of State of Washington 11; later Deputy Prosecuting Attorney, Pierce County, State of Washington; mem. Legislature of State of Washington 23; Gen. Corpn. Counsel, Port of Tacoma (municipal corpn.) 18-32; mem. U.S. Senate 32-44; resigned to

accept appointment as Judge of U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for Ninth Judicial Circuit 44-.
c/o U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, San Francisco, California, U.S.A.; (Home) Tacoma, Washington, U.S.A.

Bone, James, C.H., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British journalist; b. 72.
London Editor the *Manchester Guardian* 11-45.
Publs. *The Perambulator in Edinburgh, The London Perambulator, London Echoing.*
Abbot's Holt, Tilford, Surrey.

Bone, Sir Muirhead, Kt., HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews, Glasgow and Liverpool), HON. A.R.I.B.A., HON. R.W.S., HON. R.E., HON. D.LITT.(Oxon); British etcher and painter; b. 76.
Mem. New English Art Club; official artist on the Western Front and with the Fleet 16-18; fmr. Trustee Nat. Gallery, Tate Gallery; Trustee Imperial War Museum, London; Official Artist, the Admiralty 40-43.
Grayflete, Ferry Hinksey, Oxford.

Bonesteel, Lieut.-Gen. Charles Hartwell; American officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point.
2nd Lt. Infantry 08; served overseas Major 7th Div. 17; Infantry School 25; Command and Gen. Staff School 26; Army War Coll. 32; Office of Chief of Infantry 26-30, Commdr. 19th Infantry Hawaii 38-40; Brig.-Gen. 40; Major-Gen. 41; Commdr. 6th Corps Area, Chicago; Commdr. 5th Infantry Div. Iceland Base Commd. 41-43; Commdt. The Infantry School, Fort Benning 43-44; Commdg. Gen. Western Defence Commd. 44; Inspector-Gen. E.T.O. 45; Pres. War Dept. Manpower Board 45-46; Dir. European Arms Assistance Programme Nov. 49-.
Department of the Army, Washington 8, D.C.

Bonham-Carter, Gen. Sir Charles, G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 76; ed. Clifton Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served South African War 00-01, European War 14-18, Major-Gen. 26; Dir. of Staff Duties, War Office 27-31; Commander 4th Div. 31-33; Dir.-Gen. of Territorial Army 33-36; Gov., Commander-in-Chief Malta 36-40.
c/o United Services Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1, and Durford Heights, Petersfield, Hants.

Bonham-Carter, Lady Violet; British administrator; b. 87; ed. privately.
Pres. Women's Liberal Fed. 23-25, 40-45; mem. Exec. Cttee. L.N. Union; Gov. B.B.C. 41-45, resgnd. to stand as Liberal candidate for Wells, reinstated Sept. 45-April 46, retd.; Pres. Liberal Party Organisation 45; Gov. of Old Vic 45; Vice-Chair. of United Europe Movement 47; Hon. Pres. U.N. Asscn. 47; mem. Royal Commission on the Press, Commonwealth Relations Conf. Canada 49.
40 Gloucester Square, London, W.2.

Bonjour, Edgar Conrad, DR. PHIL.; Swiss university professor; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Berne, Geneva, Paris and Berlin.
Secondary school teacher 21-32; Deputy Director of Federal Archives 32; Priv. doz. Univ. of Berne 33-35; Prof. of History, Univ. of Basle 35-, Dean of the Faculty of Philosophy 40, Rector and Pres. of Assembly of Swiss univ. rectors 46; Pres. of Basle Historic Society 46-49; mem. of Polish Acad.
Publs. *Geschichte der Schweiz* 38, *Geschichte der schweizerischen Neutralität* 46, *Das Schicksal des Sonderbundes in zeitgenössischer Darstellung* 47, *Die Gründung des schweizerischen Bundesstaates* 48.
Benkenstrasse 56, Basle.

Bonné, Alfred; Economist and sociologist; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Munich, Erlangen and Frankfurt-on-Main.
Asst. Faculty of Science, Munich Univ. 22; statistician, Keren Hayesod, Jerusalem 31; Dir. Economic Archives for the Near East Jerusalem 31; mem. Economic Research Inst. Jerusalem 36; Dir. Economic Research Inst. Jerusalem 43; Lecturer Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem 45; Assoc. Prof. 48-; mem. of numerous scientific societies.
Publs. *Palästina, Land und Wirtschaft* (3rd edn. 38), *Der neue Orient* 37, *The Economic Development of the Middle East* (3rd edn. 46), *State and Economics in the Middle East—a Society in Transition* 47.
49 Ramban Road, Jerusalem.

Bonner, Campbell, A.M., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 76; ed. Vanderbilt and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of Greek, Peabody Coll. for Teachers, Univ. of Nashville 01-07; Jr. Prof. of Greek, Univ. of Michigan 07-12; Prof. Greek Language and Literature 12-46; now Emeritus; mem. American Philological Asscn. (Pres. 33), Classical Asscn. Middle West and South (Pres. 18-19), Arch. Inst. of America, Ed. Advisory Cttee., *Byzantion, Studies and Documents*; mem. Managing Cttee. Amer. School, Class Studies, Athens, Fellow Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences; mem. Amer. Philos. Soc., corresp. F.B.A.
Publs. *A Papyrus Codex of the Shepherd of Hermas* 33, *The Last Chapters of Enoch in Greek* 37, *The Homily on the Passion by Melito, Bishop of Sardis* 40, *Studies in Magical Amulets* 49.
1025 Martin Place, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Bonnet, Georges, G.C.M.G.; French politician; b. 89; ed. École des Hautes Études, École des Sciences Politiques.
Radical-Socialist Deputy for Dordogne since 24; mem. Council of State; Under-Sec. of State for the Presidency in Painlevé Cabinet 25; Min. of Budget 25; Min. of Pensions 26; Min. of Commerce 30; Min. of Posts 30-31; Min. of Public Works 32-33; Min. of Finance in Daladier, Sarraut and Chautemps Cabinets 33-34; Pres. French Del. to London Economic and Monetary Conf. 34; Min. of Commerce in Laval and Sarraut Cabinets 35-36; Pres. Ligue de la République; Vice-Pres. Radical-Socialist Party; Ambassador to U.S.A. 37; Min. of Finance June 37-Jan. 38; Min. of State Jan.-Mar. 38; Min. of Foreign Affairs April 38-Sept. 39, Min. of Justice Sept. 39-March 40; mem. Nat. Council 41.
Publ. *Défense de la Paix: De Washington au Quai d'Orsay.*

Bonnet, Henri; French diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure and Paris Univ.
Mem. L.N. Secretariat 20; Dir. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 30-40; Commr. for Information Provisional Govt. of the French Republic; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-.
French Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Bonnier, Kaj; Swedish publisher; b. 01.
Man. Dir. of publishing firm of Albert Bonnier, Stockholm; mem. of Board of Swedish Publishers Asscn.
56 Sveavägen, Stockholm.

Bonomi, Ivanoe, LL.B.; Italian lawyer, journalist and politician; b. 73.
Fmr. mem. Socialist Party from which he was expelled 12; Interventionist; Min. First Nat. Govt. 16; Min. in the Orlando Cabinet 19; for short time mem. Nitti Cabinet 20; received mandate to form Cabinet 20, but failed and entered Giolitti Cabinet as Min. of War; Min. of Treasury 20-21; negotiated, together with Count Sforza, Treaty of Rapallo and received Supreme Order of SS. Annunziata; formed Cabinet 21-22; retired from politics 22, appt. Premier and Foreign Secretary on return to politics after Allies entered Rome June 44-June 45; Pres. of Senate of Republic 48-.
Publs. *La finanza locale e suoi problemi* 03, *Le vie nuove del socialismo* 07, *Dal socialismo al fascismo* 24, *Dieci anni di Politica* 24, *Leonida Bissolati, Il movimento socialista italiano* 28, *Mazzini triumvire della Republica Romano* 37, *Le politica italiana da Porta Pia a Vittorio Veneto* 44, *Diario di un anno* 47.
Rome, Piazza della Libertá 4.

Bonsdorff, Väinö Valdemar; PH.D.; Finnish chemist; b. 76; ed. Helsinki and Breslau Univ.
Asst. Agricultural-Chemical Laboratory Helsinki Univ. 00; Asst. Sec. Agricultural Board 05; Lecturer in Chemistry and Technology Finnish Commercial Inst. 08-17 and Commercial Univ. 11-20; Rector Commercial Inst. 12-14, and 19-21; Prof. Commercial Univ. 20-, acting Rector 12-14, and Rector 19-; mem. Coalition Party.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Kenntniss von komplexen Ammoniakhydroxyden des Kupfers, Nickels, Cadmiums, Zinks und Silbers, Uber die Einwirkung der Temperatur auf die Lösungsgeschwindigkeit des Magnesiums in Salzsäure.*
Helsinki, Neitsytpolku 7.

Bonsels, Waldemar; German novelist, short story and travel writer; b. 81.
Has travelled extensively, partly as a tramp, through Europe, India, Egypt, Ceylon, United States and Turkey.
Publs. *Die Biene Maja und ihre Abenteuer* 12, *Indienfahrt* 17, *Tagebuch eines Vagabunden* (*Menschenwege, Eros und die Evangelien, Narren und Helden*), *Mario und die Tiere* 28, *Die Nachtwache* 32, *Der Reiter in der Wüste, Eine Amerikafahrt* 36, *Die Reise um das Herz* 38, *Mario, ein Leben im Walde* 46, *Mortimer, Ein Getriebener der dunklen Pflicht* 47, *Runen und Wahrzeichen* 48, *Dositos, Roman aus der Zeit Christi* 49.
Ambach am Starnberger See, Germany.

Bonser, Wilfrid, PH.D. (London), F.L.A., F.R.A.I.; British librarian; b. 87; ed. Highgate School and Univ. Coll. London.
Sub-Librarian Univ. Coll. London and Hon. Librarian Folklore Society until 28; Librarian Birmingham Univ. 29-.
Publs. *Catalogue of the Geological Books in the Library of University College, London* 27, *Survivals of Paganism in Anglo-Saxon England* 34; Joint Editor *Union Catalogue of the Periodical Publications in the University Libraries of the British Isles* 37; edited *Proverb Literature* 30; articles in various journals.
University Library, Edmund Street, Birmingham, 3.

Bontempelli, Massimo, PH.D.; Italian writer and musician; b. 78.
Publs. include *Il purosangue* 16 (poetry); *La vita intensa* 19, *La vita operosa* 20, *Viaggi e scoperte* 21, *Eva ultima* 22, *La donna dei miei sogni* 25, *Donna nel sole* 27, *Il figlio di due madri* 28, *Vita e morte di Adria e di suoi figli* 30, *La famiglia del fabbro* 31, *Galleria degli schiavi* 34, *Gente nel tempo* 37, *Notti* 45, *L'acqua* 45, *Dignita dell'uomo* 46, *L'ottuagenario* 47 (stories); *La guardia alla luna* 16, *Nostra Dea* 25, *Minnie la candida* 27, *Valoria* 28, *La fame* 34 (plays); *Il neosofista* 22, *La donna del Nadir* 24, *Stato di grazia* 31, *Pezzi di mondo* 35, *L'avventura novecentista* 39, *Introduzioni e discorsi* 36-42; music: *Preludi e finale per Quartetto d'archi* 35, *Partita per piccola orchestra* 36, *Suite popolare* 37.
viale Liegi 4, Rome, Italy.

Bonvoisin, Pierre, D. en D., M.A.; Belgian banker; b. 03; ed. Liege and Princeton Univs.
Vice-Chair. of Board, Banque de la Société Générale de Belgique, Brussels; Prof. of Money and Banking, Univ. of Louvain; Chair. Banque Belge et Internationale en Eqypte, Cairo; Dir. and mem. London Cttee. of Banque Belge pour L'Etranger (Overseas) Ltd. (London); Dir. Banque Italo-Belge, Antwerp; Banque Belge pour l'Etranger (Extrême-Orient), Brussels; Banco Burnay, Lisbon; Agence Maritime Internationale, Antwerp; Société de Gaz et d'Electricité du Hainaut, Brussels.
30 Boulevard Saint Michel, Brussels, Belgium; and Château de Maizeret, Maizeret par Namèche (Prov. Namur), Belgium.

Boodin, John Elof, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American philosopher; b. 69; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Grinnell Coll. 00-04, Kansas Univ. 04-13, Carleton Coll. 13-28 and California Univ. 28-39; mem. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, American Philosophical Asscn., Mind Asscn.
Publs. *Time and Reality* 04, *Truth and Reality* 11, *A Realistic Universe* 16, *Cosmic Evolution* 25, *Three Interpretations of the Universe* 34, *God* 34, *The Social Mind* 39, *Religion of Tomorrow* 43, *A Cosmic Philosophy* 47.
University Club, Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Böök, Klas Erik, FIL. LIC.; Swedish banker and diplomatist; b. 09.
Sec. Bank of Sweden 37; Head of Research Dept., Bank of Sweden 40; Deputy Man. Foreign Exchange Control Office 40; Man. Bank of Sweden 43; Deputy Gov. 44; mem. Foreign Trade Comm. Board 44; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plen.; Head of Commercial Dept. Foreign Office 47; Deputy Chair. Export Credit Guarantee Board; Chair. Foreign Exchange Control Board, Foreign Funds Control Board; Gov. Bank of Sweden 48.
Birger Jarlsgatan 77, Stockholm, Sweden.

Böök, M. F.; Swedish author and critic; b. 83.
Mem. Swedish Acad.; fmr. Prof. of History of Literature Lund Univ.; mem. Nobel Prize Cttee.
Publs. Novels, essays and criticism, a History of Swedish Literature, and travel books.
Lund, Ostervangsvagen 42.

Boon, Jan Filip; Belgian broadcasting official; b. 98.
Editorial staff of *De Standaard* 23; Editorial Sec. to *Ons Volk Ontwaakt* and *De Standaard*; Editor *De Standaard* 29-39; Literary Sec. and Co-Man. *Vlaamse Volkstoneel* 26-30; Dir.-Gen. Flemish Dept. Belgian Nat. Broadcasting Inst. 39-; Man. Dir.-Gen. Belgian Nat. Broadcasting Inst. 43-45; Dir.-Gen. Flemish Dept. of N.I.R. 45-; mem. High Council of Popular Education; served Second World War in Information Service attached to SHAEF; holder of several decorations.
Publs. *Rode Meidoorn* 20, *Herovering van Brussel-Prestige-politiek* 33, *Getuigenis omtrent Beauraing: De Kinderen van Beauraing* 33, *Een boot tot Spitsbergen en Pakijs* 33, *Verantwoording over de Roeping der katholieke Pers* 31; *De Katholieke Vlaamse pers en het Vlaams verenigingsleven te Brussel* 32, *De journalist in de dienst van de katholieke actie—Katholiek congres van Mechelen* 38, *Het Ijzerkruis—Zo spraken te Diksmuide* 47, *Verkenning van enige culturele aspecten der Vlaamse beweging* 47, *Grote en kleine kwellingen van de bezette stad—Uit het dagboek van De Gewone Man* 48, *De Vlaamse Gentleman in de school der wereld* 48, *Katechismus van de Vlaamse Beweging* 49.
Brussels, avenue de l'Echevinage 36, Uccle.

Booth, Brig.-Gen. Donald Prentice; American army officer; b. 02; ed. U.S. Military Acad. (B.S.), Cornell Univ. (C.E.), U.S. Army Engineer School, and Command and Gen. Staff School.
Second-Lieut., Corps of Engineers 26; advanced through grades to Brig.-Gen. 44; served with Engineers in U.S. and Hawaii 26-33; Asst. to District Engineer, Rock Island, Ill. 34-35; Instructor, West Point 35-39; Asst. to District Engineer, Seattle, Wash. 40-42; with Persian Gulf Command successively as Dir of Ports, Asst. Chief of Staff for Operations, G.H.Q., Chief of Staff 42-44; Commanding Gen., Persian Gulf Command Dec. 44-July 45; assigned to Office of Chief of Staff, Washington, D.C. Aug. 45; Special Asst. to Under-Sec. of War Nov. 45; Exec. Officer to Under-Sec. of War July 46-Oct. 47; Joint Staff Oct. 47-; awards include D.S.M. with Oak Leaf Cluster, Imperial Iranian Order of Humayan, Hon. C.B.E. (Great Britain), and Order of Kutuzov (U.S.S.R.).

Office of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, The Pentagon, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Booth, Edgar Harold, M.C., D.SC., F.INST.P. (Eng.); Australian physicist; b. 93; ed. Sydney Univ.
Asst. Lecturer in Physics Sydney Univ. 15, Lecturer 19-37; Warden of New England Univ. Coll. (Univ. of Sydney) 38-45; Chair. of Int. Wool Secretariat 45-; mem. Univ. Eclipse Expedition Goondiwindi, Queensland 23; Consulting Physicist to New South Wales Govt. 30-; Consultant Seismic Section Imperial Geophysical Experimental Survey 29-31; Pres. Science Teachers' Asscn. New South Wales 28-32, Hon. Life Vice-Pres. 32; mem. Geophysical and Physical Cttees. Australian Nat. Research Council; Pres. Royal Society of New South Wales 36-37; Chair. various cttees. Standards Asscn. Australia 36-45; Fellow Australian and New Zealand Asscn. Advancement Science 39-; Chair. Northern N.S.W. Services Education Advisory Cttees. 40-45; overseas rep. of Australian Wool Board 45-.
Publs. Various papers Royal Society of New South Wales, articles in scientific journals; books on physics and geophysics, etc.
Australia House, London, W.C.2.; and Wirrilli, Bellevue Hill, Sydney.

Booth, Evangeline, D.S.M., M.A., LL.D.; British Salvation Army officer.
Salvation Army leader successively in Great Britain, Canada and Newfoundland; Nat. Commander in U.S. 04-34; Gen. and Commander-in-Chief of Int. Salvation Army Nov. 34-39; Fairfax medal for Eminent Patriotic Service 28; Vasa gold medal (Sweden); gold medal Nat. Inst. of Social Science (U.S.A.) 33.
Publs. *Love is All, Toward a Better World, Woman, Songs of the Evangel.*
c/o 101 Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C.4

Booth, Most Rev. Joseph John, M.C., B.A., TH.L., D.D.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. England 86; ed. Melbourne Univ., Ridley Coll.
Deacon 14, Priest 15, Army Chaplain 16; Archdeacon of Dandenong 32; Bishop of Geelong 35; Senior Chaplain Middle East 41; Archbishop of Melbourne 42-.
Bishopscourt, Melbourne.

Booth, Willis H.; American industrialist; b. 74; ed. California Univ.
Hon. Pres. Int. Chambers of Commerce; Dir. Hotpoint Inc., National Foreign Trade Council Inc., National Inst. of Social Sciences, American Arbitration Asscn., Swedish Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.A., National Industrial Conf. Board Inc., Solomon R. Guggenheim Foundation, Commercial Solvents Corpn., Constitution Reinsurance Corpn., Dividend Shares Inc., Excess Insurance Co. of America, Guaranty Safe Deposit Co., International Business Machines Corpn., Intertype Corpn., National Retailers Mutual Insurance Co., Weston Electrical Instrument Corpn.; Dir. Nationwide Securities Co. Inc., Travellers' Aid Society of N.Y.
944 5th Avenue, New York, 21, N.Y.; Office: 140 Broadway, New York, 15, N.Y.

Boothby, Robert J. G., M.P.; British politician; b. 00; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for East Aberdeenshire 24-; Parl. Private Sec. to Mr. Winston Churchill (Chancellor of the Exchequer) 27-29; Hon. Pres. Scottish Chamber of Agriculture 34; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Food 40-41; served in R.A.F. (Admin. and Spl. Duties Branch) 41-42; British del. to Consultative Assembly of Council of Europe 49.
Publs. *The New Economy* 43, *I Fight to Live* 47.
1 Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

Boothby, Walter Meredith, A.B., M.D., A.M.; American physiologist; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Interne Boston City Hospital 08-09; practised surgery Boston 09-16; in charge metabolism laboratory Peter Bent Brigham Hospital Boston 13-16; Lecturer in Anæsthesia Harvard Medical School 14-16; Head Section of Metabolic Investigation Mayo Clinic 16-48 and Emeritus Prof. of Experimental Metabolism Mayo Foundation Univ. of Minnesota; research consultant to Swedish Cttee. on Aviation Medicine and to Laboratory of Aviation Medicine, Univ. of Lund; American Expeditionary Forces, Dir. 1st Corps Gas School, Instructor Army Medical School and Surgeon First World War; Chair. Mayo Aero Medical Unit 42-48; developed aviation oxygen equipment; mem. sub-cttee. on Oxygen and Anopia, Nat. Research Council; Foreign mem. Swedish Medical Society; Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons and American Coll. of Physicians and mem. of many medical and scientific societies; one of recipients of Collier Trophy 38.
Publs. Over 300 scientific papers.
703 Tenth Avenue S.W., Rochester, Minn.; and Laboratory of Aviation Medicine, Institute of Physiology, University of Lund, Lund, Sweden.

Boothe, Clare (Mrs. Henry R. Luce); American writer. Republican mem. 78th and 79th Congress from Fairfield County, Conn. 43-47; fmr. Man. Editor *Vanity Fair.*
Works include: plays: *Abide with Me* 35, *The Women* 36, *Kiss the Boys Good-bye* 38, *Margin for Error* 39.
Publs. *Stuffed Shirts* 33, *Europe in the Spring* 40.
Ridgefield, Conn.

Boothroyd, Samuel L., B.S., M.S.; American astronomer; b. 74; ed. Colorado State Coll. and Univ., Univ. of Chicago and Cornell Univ.
Prof. of Mathematics and Astronomy Mount Morris Coll. 95-97; Asst. Astronomer Lowell Observatory 97-99; Assoc. Prof. Colo. State Coll. 02-04; Instructor Cornell Univ. 04-08; Asst. Prof. Cornell Univ. 08-12; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Washington 12-21; voluntary observer Dominion Astrophysical Observatory summers of 19, 20 and 22; Prof. of Astronomy Cornell Univ. 21-42, Emeritus; Teacher Navigation, Cornell Univ. Naval Training Coll. 42-45; in charge field work of Harvard-Cornell Arizona Meteor Expedition 31-32; Cornell Expedition to secure ultra-violet spectra of typical stars 33; Honor Alumnus Colo. State Coll. June 46.
Publ. Joint author with R. W. Shaw *Manual of Astronomy* 47.
Warley Place, R.D.I., Ithaca, N.Y.

Borchard, Edwin, LL.B., PH.D., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. City of New York Coll. and Columbia Coll. and Law School.
Expert on Int. Law Fisheries Arbitration, The Hague 10; Law Librarian of Congress 11-13 and 14-16; Asst. Solicitor Dept. of State 13-14; Attorney to Nat. City Bank of New York 16-17; Prof. of Law Yale Univ. 17-; Chief Counsel for Peru, Tacna-Arica Arbitration 25; Technical Adviser for United States, Codification Conf. 30; mem. Cttee. of Experts Pan-American Codification of Int. Law; mem. Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Associate Institut de Droit International.
Publs. *The Diplomatic Protection of Citizens Abroad* 15, *Guide to Law and Legal Literature of Argentine, Brazil and Chile* 17, *Convicting the Innocent* 32, *Declaratory Judgments* 34, 41, *Neutrality for the United States* 37, 40.
144 Edgehill Road, New Haven, Conn.

Bordeaux, Henry; French novelist; b. 70.
Fmr. advocate; winner Bordin and Monyon prizes of Inst.; mem. Acad. Française since 19; mem. Cttee. Société des Gens de Lettres, Acad. de Savoie, Acad. des Jeux Floraux, etc.; Hon. Dr. (Univ. of Montreal); Commander Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre with two Palms, Verdun Medal, etc.

Principal novels include *La Peur de Vivre* 02, *La Croisée des Chemins* 09, *La Neige sur les Pas* 11, *Yamilé* 23, *Sybille, Le Barrage* 25, *Les Revenants, Les Déclassés, La robe de laine, Le Calvaire de Cimiez, Murder Party, Le Miracle du Maroc, Guynemer, Henry de Bournazel, Bayart, Le premier amour de Louis XIV, Un crime sous le Directoire, Le Remorqueur, Le double aveu*, etc., etc.
Le Maupas, Cognin, Savoie; and Paris 16e, 8 Chaussée de la Muette.

Borden, Mary (Lady Spears); American writer.
In charge Hadfield-Spears mobile ambulance unit France 40 and Syria.
Publs. *Jane—Our Stranger, Three Pilgrims and a Tinker* 24, *The Romantic Woman* 25, *Jericho Sands* 25, *Four o'clock* 26, *Flamingo* 27, *Jehovah's Day* 28, *The Forbidden Zone* 29, *A Woman with White Eyes* 30, *Sarah Gay* 31, *The Technique of Marriage* 33, *Mary of Nazareth* 33, *The King of the Jews* 35, *Action for Slander* 36, *The Black Virgin* 37, *Passport for a Girl* 39, *Journey Down a Blind Alley* 46.
The Old Gables, Warfield, Berks.

Bording, Kristen M.; Danish farmer and politician; b. 76.
Mem. Second Chamber 20-46; mem. Social-Democratic Party; Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries in Stauning Cabinets 24-26, 29-42, in Coalition Cabinets 42-45, and Min. of Agriculture in Hedtoft Cabinet Nov. 47-.
Kastrup, Klitrose Alle 30.

Boreas, Theophilos, PH.D.; Greek psychologist and philosopher; b. 76; ed. Athens, Leipzig and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy and Rector Athens Univ.; Dir. Psychological Inst.; mem. and Pres. Acad. of Sciences and Arts Athens; foreign mem. Acad. of Sciences Budapest; Hon. Senator Leipzig Univ.
Publs. *Experimental Studies on Memory* 30-31, *Reaction Time and Intelligence* 32-36, *Academica: Logic* 32, *Psychology* 33 (2nd edn. 48), *Introduction to Philosophy* 35, *Analecta* (studies and discourses in 5 vols.) 37-48, *Rhymes of Immortals* (Masterpieces of Poetry translated into Greek, 4 vols. 38-49), *Experimental Studies on Imagination* 38-39, *Intelligence* 39, *Moral Consciousness* 39, *Religious Consciousness* 40, *Aesthetic Consciousness* 40, *Training of Mental Abilities* 47, *Free Will in Ancient Greece* 48, *Measurement of Feelings* 49, etc.
University of Athens, Odos Panepistimiou, Athens, Greece.

Boreham, Rev. Frank William, D.D.; British ecclesiastic and essayist; b. 71.
Min. Mosgiel Baptist Church New Zealand 95-06, Hobart, Tasmania 06-16, Armadale, Victoria Baptist Church 16-28; fmr. Pres. New Zealand Baptist Union, twice of Tasmanian Baptist Union and Tasmanian Council of Churches; preaching tour England, Canada and U.S.A. 24, 28, 36; popular essayist.
Publs. *The Luggage of Life, Mountains in the Mist, Rubble and Roseleaves, A Casket of Cameos, A Handful of Stars, The Ivory Spires, The Drums of Dawn, The Heavenly Octave, I Forgot to Say, My Pilgrimage* (autobiography), *Boulevards of Paradise, A Late Lark Singing, Cliffs of Opal*; 30 other volumes.
57 Fellows Street, Kew, Victoria, Australia.

Borel, Émile, D.SC.; French mathematician and politician; b. 71; ed. École Normale.
Deputy for Aveyron 24 and for St. Affrique 28-36; leader Republican-Socialist Party; Min. of Marine in Painlevé Cabinets 25; Vice-Pres. Finance Comm. 33-36; Pres. French L.N. Asscns. and World L.N. Union; Prof. Lille Univ. 93-97 and École Normale 97-09; Prof. of Mathematics Paris Univ. 09-41; Dir. École Normale 10-20; Pres. Inst. Henri Poincaré and Inst. des Hautes Études Chinoises; mem. Acad. des Sciences 21-, and Pres. 34; hon. mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics; arrested by German authorities Oct. 41; Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Scientific Unions 46; life mem. Interparl. Union 49.
Publs. *La théorie des fonctions* 97-22, *Eléments de la théorie des probabilités* 10, *Introduction géometrique a quelques théories physiques* 13, *Traité du calcul des probabilités et ses applications* 24-34, *Le Hasard* 13, *L'Espace et le Temps* 21, *Probabilités, erreurs* 26, *La Géométrie et les imaginaires* 33, *La politique républicaine* 24, *L'Evolution de la Mécanique* 43, *Les paradoxes de l'infini* 46, *Eléments de la Théorie des ensembles* 49.
4 rue Froidevaux, Paris 14e.

Borel, Eugène, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 62; ed. Strasburg, Berne and Geneva Univs.
Attorney-Gen. Neuchâtel 89; Prof. Geneva Univ. 05-28; Pres. Anglo-German and German-Japanese Arbitral Tribunal London 21-25; mem. Hague Permanent Arbitration Court; Arbitrator for the Ottoman Public Dept. 25 and Swedish-American Case 32; mem. Inst. de Droit Int. 21; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad; practising int. lawyer; Hon. Prof. Geneva Univ.; Prof. Int. Acad. The Hague.
Geneva, Rue du Rhone 92.

Borgese, Giuseppe Antonio, PH.D.; Italian and American author; b. Italy 82.
Prof. German Literature Rome Univ. 10-17, Milan Univ. 17-25; Prof. Aesthetics Milan Univ. 26-31; Literary Editor and Foreign Editor *Corriere della Sera* 12-31; Chief Del. Inter-Allied Conf. on Propaganda London 18; opposed Fascism; left Italy 31; Prof. of Comparative Literature Smith Coll. Northampton, Mass. 32-36; Prof. Italian Literature and Visiting Prof. Political Science Univ. of Chicago 36-48; Prof. Milan Univ. 48-; naturalised American 38; Sec. of Cttee. to Frame a World Constitution 46; Dir. *Common Cause, a Journal of One World* 47-.
Publs. *Storia della Critica Romantica in Italia* 05, *D'Annunzio* 09, *La Vita e il Libro* 11-13, *Il Patto di Roma* 19, *Rube* 21 (English translation 23), *I Vivi e i Morti* 23, *La Tragedia di Mayerling* 25, *Ottocento Europeo* 27, *Il senso della Letteratura Italiana* 31, *Il Pellegrino Appassionato* 33, *Poetica dell'Unità* 34, *On Dante Criticism* 36, *Goliath: the March of Fascism* 37, *Political Creeds and Machiavellian Heresy* 39, *The City of Man* (in collaboration) 40, *Common Cause* 43, *Canzone all'Italia* 43, *Preliminary Draft of a World Constitution* (in collaboration) 48, *Russland: Wesen und Werden* 49.
Faculty Exchange, University of Chicago, Ill.; and 5124 Hyde Park Blvd., Chicago.

Borgquist, Waldemar, DR.ING., PH.D.h.c.; Swedish engineer; b. 82; ed. Royal Technical Univ. Stockholm.
Engineer Luth & Roséns Electr. A.B. 03-06, Siemens-Schuckert Werke Berlin 06-08, Trollhättan State Power Plant 08-10; Chief Power Dept. 10-38, Gen. Dir. and Chair. 38-, Royal Board of Waterfalls; Chair. Telefon A.B. L.M. Ericsson 23-; mem. Board Luossavaara-Kiirunavaara A.B. 23-; Hon. Vice-Pres. Conf. Int. des Grands Réseaux Electriques 27-.
Publs. on water-power and electrical works.
Stocksund.

Borgström, Nils Oscar Gustaf Jacob; Swedish industrialist; b. 03.
Man. Dir. Fed. of Swedish Retailers.
Publ. *Köpmännen och Krisen.*
Stockholm, Hantverkaregatan 12.

Boring, Edwin Garrigues, M.E., A.M., PH.D., SC.D. (Hon. Pennsylvania); American psychologist; b. 86; ed. Cornell Univ.
Instructor in Psychology, Cornell Univ. 13-18; Capt., psychological service, U.S. Army 18-19; Prof. of Experimental Psychology, Clark Univ. 19-22; Associate Prof.

of Psychology, Harvard Univ. 22-28; Dir. Psychological Laboratory 24-49; Prof. Psychology 28-.
Publs. Works on research in psychology of sensation and perception and research in history of experimental psychology; *History of Experimental Psychology* 29, *Physical Dimensions of Consciousness* 33, *Sensation and Perception in the History of Experimental Psychology* 42; (joint editor) *Psychology, a Factual Textbook* 35, *Introduction to Psychology* 38, *Psychology for the Fighting Man* 43, *Psychology for the Armed Services* 45, *Foundations of Psychology* 48.
Memorial Hall, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Bór-Komorowski, Lieut.-Gen. Tadeusz; Polish officer; b. 95.
Commanding Officer 12th Cavalry Regt. Russo-Polish War 20; Commandant Higher Cavalry School 38; Commanding Officer Cavalry Brigade Polish-German War 39, Commandant Polish Underground Army Cracow District 40, Deputy C.-in-C. and Commandant Poznan and Pomorze District 41-42, C.-in-C. 43-44; led Warsaw insurrection 44, taken prisoner; liberated by Allies May 45; C.-in-C. Polish Armed Forces Sept. 44-46.

Born, Ernst Viktor Lorentz von, Baron; Finnish jurist, farmer and politician; b. 85.
Landowner; mem. Diet 19- and Second Vice-Pres. 33-; Min. of the Interior in Bourgeois Coalition Govt. 31-32; mem. Swedish Party and Pres. 34-; Pres. various municipal and agricultural organisations; Min. without Portfolio Oct.-Dec. 39, Min. of the Interior 39-41, resgnd.; Min. of Justice 44-45.
Publs. *Den nuvarande språklagstiftningen i Finland* 24, *Svensk Riksdagspolitik* 31, and articles and brochures.
Sarvlaks, Lovisa.

Born, Max, M.A., PH.D., HON.D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. Germany 82.
Lecturer in Physics Göttingen Univ. 09; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Berlin 15, Frankfurt 19, and Göttingen 21-33; Stokes Lecturer Cambridge 33-36; Tait Prof. of Natural Philosophy Edinburgh Univ. 36-; acquired British nationality 39.
Publs. *Dynamik der Kristallgitter* 15, *Die Relativitätstheorie Einsteins* 20, *Atomtheorie des festen Zustandes* 23, *Probleme der Atomdynamik* 25, *Elementare Quantenmechanik* (with P. Jordan) 30, *Optik* 33, *Atomic Physics* 35, *The Restless Universe* 35, *Experiment and Theory in Physics* 43, *Natural Philosophy of Cause and Chance* 49.
84 Grange Loan, Edinburgh.

Borov, Todor; Bulgarian bibliographer and librarian; b. 01; ed. Sofia and Berlin Univs.
Prof. in Library Science, Univ. of Sofia; Dir. Bulgarian Nat. Library and Bulgarian Bibliographical Inst.; Editor *Bulgarska kniga* (the Bulgarian book).
Publs. *Knigi, biblioteki, bibliografia* (Books, libraries, bibliography) 41, *Pǎtija kǎm knigite* 42.
15A Tzar Krum St., Sofia, Bulgaria.

Borsa, Mario, O.B.E., LL.D.; Italian journalist; b. 70; ed. Milan Univ.
Editor of Democratic *Secolo* 10-23; Milan correspondent of *The Times* 19-40; fmr. Editor *Corriere della Sera*.
Publs. About twenty political and literary works, including *The English Stage* (translation) 08, and *The Farm on the River Po* (translation) 25.
via F. Caronti 12, Milan, Italy.

Bosch-Gimpera, Pere, PH.D., DR. h.c. (Heidelberg); Spanish historian, Mexican citizen; b. 91; ed. Barcelona, Madrid and Berlin Univs.
Dir. Catalan Archæological Service 15-, and of Archæological Museum 21-; Prof. of Prehistory and Ancient History Barcelona Univ. 16-39, Dean Philosophical Faculty 31-33, mem. Board of Educational Reform 22, Rector of the Univ. 33-39; mem. Int. Comm. of Excavation Glozel 27; mem. Council of int. congresses of Archæology 29-, and of Prehistorical and Protohistorical Science 31-; Pres. Congress of Prehistorical and Protohistorical Science Berne 31; lectured England, France, Germany and Czechoslovakia; mem. Catalan Inst. of Studies and of Berlin Archæological Inst.; hon. mem. Royal Anthropological Inst. and Society of Antiquaries, London; mem. Hispanic Society of America, etc.; Min. of Justice Catalan Autonomous Govt. 37-38; Visiting Prof. Oxford 39-40; Prof. Univ. of Mexico 40-48, Univ. of Guatemala 45-46; Chief of the Div. of Philosophy and Humanities, UNESCO 48-.
Publs. *Prehistoria catalana* 19, *Études sur le néolithique et l'énélithique de France* (with J. Serra-Ràfols) 27, *Etnologia de la Peninsula ibérica* 32, *L'art grec à Catalunya* 37, *Two Celtic Waves in Spain* 42, *El poblamiento y la formacion de los pueblos de España* 45, *Los Iberos* 48, etc. various articles.
Paris 16e, 19 avenue Kléber.

Bose, Sarat Chandra; Indian politician; b. 89; ed. Calcutta and London.
Barrister-at-Law; leader of opposition and of Congress Party in Central Legislative Assembly 27 and 37; Man. Dir. Nationalist Daily newspaper *Forward* and its successor *Liberty*; mem. for Works, Mines and Power in Interim Govt. Sept.-Oct. 46; leader Socialist Republican Party. (Died 20 Feb. 1950.)

Boss, Benjamin, A.B.; American astronomer; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Dudley Observatory Albany, N.Y. 01-05, U.S. Naval Observatory Washington 05-06; Dir. U.S. Naval Observatory Tutuila, Samoa 06-08; mem. expedition to observe solar eclipse Flint Island 08; Sec. Dept. of Meridian Astrometry Carnegie Inst. Washington 08-12, Acting Dir. 12-15; Acting Dir. Dudley Observatory 12-15; Dir. Dept. of Meridian Astronomy Carnegie Inst. 15-, Dir. Dudley Observatory 15-; Editor *Astronomical Journal* 12-; mem. American Astronomical Society, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Dudley Observatory, Albany, N.Y.

Bossom, Alfred Charles, F.R.I.B.A., J.P., M.P.; British architect and politician; b. 81; ed. Royal Acad. of Arts.
Went to U.S. 03, architect for numerous prominent buildings; supervising architect U.S. Shipping Board 17-18; Chair. Foreign Exhibits Cttee. N.Y. Architectural League 23-26; Alderman L.C.C. 30; Conservative M.P. Maidstone 31-; Chair. Slum Clearance Sub-Cttee. 30-34; Pres. Anglo-Baltic Society; founded R.I.B.A. Alfred C. Bossom Travelling Scholarship for study of architectural economics in U.S., and Bossom Building Research Lectures given under Chadwick Trust; mem. British Bldg. Mission to U.S.A. 43.
Publs. *An Architectural Pilgrimage in Old Mexico, Building to the Skies, A Bird's Eye View of Europe, Our House* 49; numerous architectural and political articles.
5 Carlton Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Boström, Wollmar Filip; Swedish diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Upsala Univ.
Attaché Paris 05; Sec. Foreign Office 06; Private Sec. to the King 10-13; Counsellor London 13-18; Under-Sec. of State 18-22; Envoy 19; Min. to Spain and Portugal 22; Min. to U.S.A. 26-45, retd.

Boswell, Percy George Hamnall, O.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., A.R.C.S., F.G.S.; British geologist; b. 86; ed. Royal Coll. of Science and Royal School of Mines.
Demonstrator in Geology Royal Coll. of Science 14-17; Geological Adviser to Min. of Munitions 15-19; Prof. of Geology Liverpool Univ. 17-30; Gen. Sec. British Asscn. 31-35, Gen. Treasurer 35-43; Sec. London Geological Society 32-34, Vice-Pres. 34-36, Pres. 40-41;

Prof. of Geology Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 30-38, Emeritus Prof. 39-.
Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, S.W.7.

Botha, Lt.-Col. C. Graham, V.D., M.A., LL.D.; South African archivist; b. 83; ed. South Africa.
Entered Cape Civil Service 01; Chief Archivist for the Union 19-44.
Publs. *Place Names in Cape District, A Brief Guide to the Documents in the Cape Archives 165-21806, The Public Archives of South Africa 1652-1910, The French Refugees at the Cape, Place Names in the Cape Province, Social Life in the Cape Colony in the Eighteenth Century, The Romance of Our Roads for Two Centuries, Our South Africa, Past and Present,* etc., and articles in *South African Law Journal* and *South African Journal of Science.*
"Nairn," Isabel Avenue, Newlands, C.P.

Bothe, Walther; German physicist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Berlin.
Lecturer, Univ. of Berlin 25; Extraordinary Prof., Berlin 29-30; Ordinary Prof. Giessen 30-32, Heidelberg 32-34; Dir. Inst. of Physics, Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Medical Research, Heidelberg, and Hon. Prof. at the Univ. 34-45; engaged in official German atomic energy research 39-45; Prof. of Physics, Heidelberg Univ. 46-.
Publs. include *Atlas typischer Nebelkammerbilder* (with W. Gentner and H. Maier-Leibnitz) 40.
Heidelberg, Im Bäckerfeld 6.

Bothier, Louis; French silk manufacturer; b. 99.
Man. Dir. Maison les Successeurs de Pelletier Frères et Cie.; Pres. Syndicat des Fabricants de Soieries et Tissus de Lyon; Pres. Fédération de la Soierie, Lyon.
Lyon, 9 rue Lieutenant-Colonel Prévôt.

Bottolfsen, C. A.; American politician; b. 91.
Propr. and Publisher *Arco Advertiser,* Ida. 10-; mem. Ida. Legislature, Speaker 31; Gov. of Ida. 39-41 and 43-44; fmr. official parliamentarian Nat. Educational Asscn.; Republican.
Arco, Ida.

Bottome, Phyllis (Mrs. A. E. Forbes Dennis); British writer; b. 84; ed. privately England and America.
Belgian Relief Work 14-15; articles, Min. of Munitions 16; Lecturer for Min. of Information 40-45.
Publs. *Raw Material, Captive, Secretly Armed, A Certain Star, A Servant of Reality, The Kingfisher, The Derelict and Other Stories, The Perfect Wife, Old Wine, The Belated Reckoning, Wild Grapes, Strange Fruit, Tatter'd Loving, Windlestraws, Wind in His Fists, The Advances of Harriet, Private Worlds, Innocence and Experience* 35, *Level Crossing* 36, *The Mortal Storm* 37, *Murder in the Bud* 39, *Alfred Adler: Apostle of Freedom* 39, *Masks and Faces* 40, *Heart of a Child* 40, *Formidable to Tyrants* 41, *London Pride* 41, *Within the Cup* 43, *From the Life* 44, *The Lifeline* 46, *Alfred Adler* 46.
Red Willows, St. Ives, Cornwall.

Bottomley, Arthur George, O.B.E., M.P.; British trade union official and politician; b. 07; ed. Walthamstow and Toynbee Hall.
Railway employee 21-35; London Organiser Nat. Union of Public Employees 35-41; Deputy Regional Commr., S.E. England 41-45; mem. of Parl. for Chatham 45-; Mayor of Walthamstow 45-46; Under-Sec. of State for Dominions 46-47; Sec. for Overseas Trade Oct. 47-. Labour.
2 Sunnydene Avenue, Highams Park, London, E.4.

Bottomley, Air Chief Marshal Sir Norman Howard, K.C.B., C.I.E., D.S.O., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 91.
Served East Yorkshire Regt. 14-15; seconded R.F.C. France 15, Egypt 21-24; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 24; Dept. Chief of Air Staff 24-27; Commanded No. 4 (A.C.) Squadron 28; Imperial Defence Coll. 30; Instr. R.A.F. Staff Coll. 31-33; Commanded No. 1 (Indian) Group 34-37; Senior Air Staff Officer, H.Q. Bomber Command 38-40; in Command Bomber group 40-41; Deputy Chief Air Staff 41-42 and 43-45; Asst. Chief Air Staf (Operations) 42-43; Air Officer C.-in-C. Bomber Command 45; Inspector-Gen. of R.A.F. Jan. 47-48, retd. Jan. 1st 48; Dir. of Admin. B.B.C. 48-.
21 Chivelston Parkside, Wimbledon, S.W.19.

Bottrall, Francis James Ronald, O.B.E.; British poet and literary historian; b. 06; ed. Redruth County School and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in English Helsinki Univ. 29-31; Commonwealth Fund Fellowship Princeton Univ. U.S.A. 31-33; Johore Prof. of English Language and Literature Raffles Coll. Singapore 33-37; Asst. Dir. and Prof. of English Literature British Inst. Florence 37-38; Sec. London Univ. School of Oriental and African Studies 39-45; seconded to Air Min., Priority Officer 40; British Council Rep. Sweden 41-44, Italy 45-.
Publs. *The Loosening and Other Poems* 31, *Festivals of Fire* 34, *The Turning Path* 39, *T.S. Eliots Dikter i Urval* 42, *Farewell and Welcome* 45, *Zephyr Book of English Verse* 45, *Selected Poems* 46, *The Palisades of Fear* 49.
c/o British Embassy, Rome.

Bouchard, Louis Henri; French sculptor; b. 75; ed Dijon, Paris and Rome.
1er Prix de Rome 07; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur 08; Officier Légion d'Honneur 23; Medaille d'Honneur Salon des Artistes Français 25; Prof. l'Ecole Superieure des Beaux-Arts de Paris 29-45; mem. Inst. de France 33-; Commandeur de Légion d'Honneur 38; Pres. Société des Artistes Français 41-44; Associé de l'Academie Royale de Belgique.
Works include statues and bas-reliefs Monument International de la Reformation, Geneva; statue of Pierre de Montereau, Saint Denis; statue of Claus Sluter, Dijon; statue of Jean de Chelles, Paris; façade of St. Pierre de Chaillot, Paris.
Paris XVIe, 25 rue de l'Yvette.

Bouchard, Marcel Félix; French university professor; b. 98; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Prof. Lycée de Vesoul 20, Belfort 22, Dijon 25; Lecturer in French Classical Literature, Faculty of Letters Nancy 33, Prof. 37, Dean of Faculty 45-46; Rector of Académie de Dijon and Pres. of the Univ. Council 46-; served in both World Wars; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *De l'Humanisme à l'Encyclopédie* 30, *Les caractères véritables de Pierre Legouz* 30, *Lamartine ou le sens de l'amour* 40, *L'histoire des oracles de Fontenelle* 46.
Rectorat de l'Académie, 2 rue Crébillon, Dijon.

Bouchard, Hon. T. D.; Canadian politician.
Mem. Legislative Assembly 12-28; Dep. Speaker Prov. Assembly 28-30, Speaker 30-35; Min. of Municipal Affairs, Trade and Commerce 35-36; Min. of Lands and Forests, Municipal Affairs, Trade and Commerce 36; Leader Liberal Opposition 36-39; Min. of Roads and Public Works 39-42; Min. of Roads 42-44 when apptd. to Senate; Supreme-Gov. of "L'Institut Démocratique Canadien " Montreal 43; Mayor of St. Hyacinthe 17-44.
3155 Girouard Street, St. Hyacinthe, P.Q.

Boughton, Rutland; British composer; b. 78.
Musical works include music-dramas: *The Queen of Cornwall, Bethlehem, The Immortal Hour, Alkestis, Agincourt, The Moon-Maiden, The Birth of Arthur, The Round Table, The Lily-Maid, The Ever Young, Galahad, Avalon, May Day* (ballet); trumpet, flute and oboe concertos, three symphonies.
Literary publs. *Bach, The Reality of Music.*
Kilcote, Newent, Glos.

Boult, Sir Adrian C., Kt., M.A., D.MUS. (Oxon.), HON. LL.D. (Birmingham, Liverpool), HON. MUS. DOC. (Edinburgh), HON. F.R.A.M., F.R.C.M.; British musician; b. 89; ed. Westminster School, Christ Church, Oxford, and Leipzig Conservatorium.
Fmr. Conductor British Symphony Orchestra; has conducted in London, Vienna, Munich, Prague, Barcelona, Boston, Brussels, Zürich, Paris and New York; Dir. Birmingham City Orchestra 24-30; Dir. of Music B.B.C. 30-42; Conductor B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra until 50; Chief Conductor London Philharmonic Orchestra 50-; Royal Philharmonic Society Gold Medallist 44; hon. mem. Royal Acad. of Sweden and Guildhall School of Music, London; Officer (Brother) Knights of St. John of Jerusalem.
B.B.C., London, W.1.

Bourcier, Émmanuel; French novelist; b. 80.
Pres.-honor. Société des Ecrivains-Combattants, Société des Gens de Lettres, Syndicat des Journalistes; war corresp. *L'Intransigeant*, Abyssinia, Spain, 39-40.
Publs. 100 books, including *La Rouille* 10, *Les Gens de mer* 19 (crowned by Acad. Française), *Paul mon frère* (crowned by Acad. Française) 21, *La Beleba* 25, *U.S.A.* 33, *La Cage aux Femmes*, *Le Bagne des Haïdoucks*, *Les Iles de France* 33, *L'Aventure Abyssine* 37, *La France est un Empire* 39, *Complet des Courses* 39, *Les Conquérants de notre Empire* 41, *Le vaste Monde* 43, *La Mort a passé dans la Maison* 45; play: *L'Absolution*; film: *Sommes-nous défendus?* 38.
Paris VII, 34 rue Chevert.

Bourcier, Jean Maxime Emile; French industrialist; b. 97.
Company Dir.; liqueur manufacturer; Chair. and Man. Dir. Ets. Bourcier & Cie (capital 12,000,000 francs); fmr. Pres. Tribunal de Commerce de la Seine; Officer Legion of Honour.
159 Avenue Malakoff, Paris, 16e.

Bourgeois, Pierre Henri Gustave, D.SC.; Swiss librarian; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Geneva, University Coll., London, and Univ. of Zurich (D.SC.).
At industrial library and documentation centre 26-30; Librarian, Maison de la Chimie (Chemistry House), Paris 30-39; Head Librarian, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale Zürich 41-46; Dir. Swiss Nat. Library, Berne 46-.
Publs. Various publications in Swiss, French, and int. reviews concerning libraries and documentation.
Swiss National Library, Hallwylstrasse 15, Berne.

Bourguignon, Jean; French civil servant; b. 76; ed. Ecole des Hautes Etudes.
Conservator Museums of France 15-34; Chief Conservator 35-46; Hon. Chief Conservator of Nat. Museums 46-; Pres. of the Exec. Cttee. of the Musée de l'Armée (Hôtel des Invalides); Conservator of the Domaine et Musée napoléonien de Bois-Préau; co-Ed. *Revue de l'Institut Napoléon*; fmr. Dir. of Cabinet to Paul Painlevé at the Min. of Nat. Educ., Min. of War, Min. of Air, and in the Office of the Pres. of the Council 16-33; Commdr. Legion of Honour; Officer of various European orders.
Publs. include *Collections et Souvenirs de Malmaison* 20, *Une visite à Malmaison* 21, *Le Palais National de Malmaison* 23, *Les Adieux de Malmaison* 32, *Napoléon Bonaparte* (2 vols., crowned by the Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences) 35, *Corvisart* 38, *Le Retour des Cendres 1840* 40, *Napoléon* 44, *Malmaison, Compiègne, Fontainebleau* 46 (last three works crowned by Académie Française).
1 Avenue de l'Impératrice Joséphine, Rueil-Malmaison, Seine-et-Oise.

Bourlière, François (Marie Gabriel); French university professor; b. 13; ed. Univ. of Paris (M.D. and Licencié es Sciences).
House Surgeon Paris hospitals 37; Research Asst. School of Medicine, Paris Univ. 42; mem. French Medical Mission to England, U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico 45-46; Prof. of Physiology School of Medicine, Rouen 46-49; Assoc. Prof. of Medical Biology, Univ. of Paris 49-; Sec. Société Nationale d'Acclimatation et de Protection de la Nature, Paris; Ed. of *La Terre et la Vie*.
Publs. *Eléments d'un Guide Bibliographique du Naturaliste* (2 vols.) 40-41, *Formulaire technique du Zoologiste* 41, *Problèmes de Physiologie Comparée* 48, *Biologie de la Sénescence* 48.
Paris 6, 8 rue Huysmans.

Bourne, Sir Frederick Chalmers, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., M.A.; Governor of East Bengal; ed. Rugby School and Christchurch, Oxford.
Served in army 10-20; various posts in the Punjab 20-45; Acting Gov. Central Provinces and Berar, India April-Oct. 45; Acting Gov., Assam May-Sept. 46; Gov. Central Province and Berar 46-47, of East Bengal, Pakistan 47-50.

Boury, Henri Auguste, B.TH., HON. D.TH.; French ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Paris.
Pastor of Lutheran Church, Perreux 97-19, Eglise de la Resurrection, Paris 19-22, St. Jean, Paris 22-; Pres. of Consistory of Lutheran Church in Paris 22-49; Hon. Ecclesiastic Supt. for Lutheran Church in Paris 34-; Vice-Pres. Protestant Fed. in France; Vice-Pres. Soc. of Evangelical Missions of Paris; Knight of Polar Star (Sweden); Knight of the Order of Dannebrog (Denmark); Chevalier Légion d'honneur.
Paris 7e, 147 rue de Grenelle.

Bouteron, Marcel; French writer; b. 77.
Mem. Institut de France; founder and Dir. of *Cahiers Balzaciens*.
Publs. *Le culte de Balzac* 25, *Muses romantiques* 27, *Danses et musiques romantiques* 29, *La véritable image de Mme Hanska* 29, *Pologne romantique* 37, editions of *Balzac*.
Paris VI, 1 rue de Seine.

Bouton, S. Miles, LL.B.; American writer; b. 76; ed. Union and Berlin Univs.
Barrister New York 99; Associated Press Correspondent in Europe 11-19; War Correspondent with German Armies 14-16 and in Russia 17; Berlin Corresp. *New York World*, *New York Times* and *Baltimore Sun* 20-34, when ordered by Govt. to leave Germany; mem. Jamestown (N.Y.) Bar Asscn.; Associate Editor and editorial writer Jamestown (N.Y.) *Post-Journal* Dec. 37-.
Publs. *And the Kaiser Abdicates*, *Chiefly Concerning G. Garrett*, *Der Wahn des Alkoholverbots*, *Das Ende der Grossmacht Deutschlands*, *The Inside Story* (jointly).
Ashville, N.Y.

Bovell, Vice-Admiral Henry C., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 93; ed. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Midshipman 10, Sub.-Lieut. 13, Lieut. 15, Specialist Gunnery 17, Cmmdr. 28, Capt. 34; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; Commd. aircraft-carrier *Victorious* 40-42; Rear-Admiral Northern Air Stations 43; Admiral Supt. H.M. Dockyard Rosyth 44-Feb. 47; Vice-Admiral (retd.) 48.
Boreham Grange, Warminster, Wiltshire.

Bovenschen, Sir Frederick Carl, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; ed. King's School, Canterbury, and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford.
Appointed to War Office 08; Asst. Private Sec. to Sec. for War 08-12; Asst. Sec. War Office 21; mem. Govt. of India Army Retrenchment Cttee. 31; Dir. Army Con-

tracts 32-36; Dir. of Finance 36; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for War 36-42, Joint Permanent Under Sec. 42-45; mem. Army Council 42-45.
Holnicote, Tanners' Hill, Hythe, Kent.

Bovet, Pierre, LITT.D., HON. F.E.I.S.; Swiss educationist; b. 78; ed. Geneva Univ.
Prof. of Philosophy Neuchâtel Univ. 04-12; Prof. of Education Geneva Univ. and Dir. Inst. J. J. Rousseau 12-44.
Works include *L'Instinct combatif, Le Sentiment religieux et la Psychologie de l'Enfant, Vingt ans de vie, Les examens de recrues dans l'armée suisse, Ecoles nouvelles d'autrefois, J. A. Comenius*; edited *Lettres d'Alexandre Vinet* (4 vols.) 47-49.
Grandchamp Areuse, Neuchâtel, Switzerland.

Bowater, Sir Eric Vansittart, Kt., F.R.S.A.; British industrialist; ed; Charterhouse.
Chair. The Bowater Paper Corpn. Ltd. and assoc. cos.; Pres. Bowater's Newfoundland Pulp and Paper Mills; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Aircraft Production 40-43, Deputy Controller 43-45; Officer of the Legion of Honour.
Dene Place, West Horsley, Surrey; and 9 Park Place, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Bowen, John William, C.B.E., J.P.; British trade union official; b. 76.
Fmr. postal worker; Gen. Sec. Union of Post Office Workers 20-36; for some time mem. Gen. Council of the Trades Union Congress; Labour M.P. for Crewe Div. of Cheshire 29-31; Pres. Postal Telegraph and Telephone Int. Asscn.; Pres. Workers' Travel Asscn.; Chair. L.C.C. 49-.
18 Titchwell Road, London, S.W.18.

Bowen, Marjorie (*nom-de-plume* of Gabrielle Margaret Long); British historical novelist, dramatist and essayist; b. 88; ed. privately in London, Paris and Rome.
Writes under *noms-de-plume* of George R. Preedy, Joseph Shearing.
Publs. include: *Life of the Prince of Orange, I Will Maintain, Black Magic, The Viper of Milan, The Carnival of Florence, Stinging Nettles, The Pavilion of Honour, The English Paragon, Trumpets at Rome, Laurell'd Captains, The Rocklitz, Primula, To-day is Mine, Forget-me-not, Album Leaf, Moss Rose, Nightcap and Plume,* and lives of Mary II, William Hogarth, Lady Hamilton, Mary Wollstonecraft, John Knox, Paul Jones.
46 Markham Square, S.W.3.

Bowen, Norman L., M.A., B.SC., PH.D., HON. D.SC., LL.D.; American geologist; b. 87; ed. Queen's Univ. Canada and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Geologist Ontario Bureau of Mines 07-10 and Survey of Canada 10-12; Asst. Petrologist Geophysical Laboratory 12-19; Prof. of Mineralogy Queen's Univ. Canada 19-20; Petrologist Washington Geophysical Laboratory 20-37; Prof. of Petrology Univ. of Chicago 37-47; Geophysical Laboratory Washington 47-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science; foreign mem. Royal Society; awarded Bigsby Medal of Geological Society of London 31, Penrose Medal Geological Society of America 41, Willet G. Miller Medal, Royal Society of Canada 43.
Publ. *The Evolution of the Igneous Rocks* 28.
Geophysical Laboratory, Washington, 8, D.C., U.S.A.

Bowers, Claude G., LL.D., LITT.D.; American historian, journalist and diplomatist; b. 79; ed. Virginia, South Carolina, Alabama, Oglethorpe, Holy Cross and Notre Dame Univs.
Editorial writer *Indianapolis Sentinel* 01-02, *Terre Haute Star* 02-06; Sec. to Senator Kern 11-17; Editor *Fort Wayne Journal-Gazette* 17-23, *New York World* 23-31 and *New York Journal* 31-33; Chair and Keynote Speaker Democratic Nat. Convention 28; Governor and Dir. Thomas Jefferson Memorial Foundation 25-; Vice-Pres. Andrew Jackson Foundation 35-; Ambassador to Spain 33-39, to Chile 39-.
Publs. *The Irish Orators* 16, *Life of Senator Kern* 18, *Party Battles of Jackson Period* 22, *Jefferson and Hamilton* 25, *The Tragic Era* 29, *Beveridge and the Progressive Era* 32, *Jefferson in Power* 36, *Spanish Adventures of Washington Irving* 40, *The Young Jefferson* 45.
Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Bowhill, Air Chief Marshal Sir Frederick William, G.B.E., K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., F.R.G.S.; British officer; b. 80; ed. Blackheath, H.M.S. *Worcester.*
Officer 96-12; Officer R.N.R. 13, later served Royal Flying Corps Naval Wing 12, Royal Naval Air Service 13, R.A.F. 18; Dir. Organisation and Staff Duties, Air Min. 39-31; A.O.C. Fighting Area, R.A.F. Uxbridge 31-33; Air. mem. for Personnel, Air Council 33-37; A.O.C. in C. Coastal Command 37-41, Ferry Command 41-43, Transport Command 43-45; U.K. mem. Council of P.I.C.A.O. 45-46; Chief Aeronautical Adviser Min. of Civil Aviation 46-.
Ariel House, London, W.C.2.

Bowley, Sir Arthur Lyon, C.B.E., D.SC., HON. D.LITT. (Oxon.); British statistician; b. 69; ed. Christ's Hospital and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Mathematics and Economics Univ. Coll. Reading 07-13; Prof. of Statistics London Univ. 15-36; Pres. Royal Statistical and Econometric Societies 38; Acting Dir. Oxford Univ. Inst. of Statistics 40-44; Hon. Pres. Int. Statistical Institute 49.
Publs. *Elements of Statistics, Wages and Income since 1860, Studies in National Income 1924-38, Measurement of Social Phenomena, Mathematical Groundwork of Economics.*
Marley Hill, Haslemere, Surrey.

Bowman, Harold Martin, LL.B., LITT.B., PH.D.; American lawyer; b. 76; ed. Columbia and Michigan Univs.
Barrister 99; Instructor in Political Science Dartmouth Coll. 03-04, Asst. Prof. 04-06, and Law Instructor Tuck School of Administration and Finance 03-06; expert on U.S. Senate Cttee. on Interstate Commerce 05; Editorial writer *New York Globe* 06-10; Prof. of Law Boston Univ. Law School 14-, Dir. of Curriculum 35-44; in charge Div. of Law and Govt. Coll. of Liberal Arts 33-36; mem. American Bar Asscn. and American Political Science Asscn.
Publs. *The Administration of Iowa* 03, various articles.
97 Annawan Road, Waban, Mass.

Bowman, John G., A.B., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 77; ed. Iowa State and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in English State Univ. Iowa 02-05, and Columbia 05-07; Sec. Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching 07-11; Pres. Iowa State Univ. 11-14; Dir. American Coll. of Surgeons 15-21; Chancellor Pittsburgh Univ. 21-45, Pres. 45-47, Pres. Honorarius 47-; Trustee Henry C. Frick Educ. Comm.; Pres. of Board Mellon Inst. of Indus. Research.
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh 13, Pa.

Bowman, Karl Murdock; American physician; b. 88; ed. Washburn Coll. (A.B.), and Univ. of Calif. Medical School (M.D.).
Held various hospital posts 14-21; Chief Medical Officer Boston Psychopathic Hospital 21-36; Clinical Instr. in Psychiatry Boston Univ. Medical School 21-31; Asst. Prof. of Clinical Psychiatry 31-36; Asst. Prof. of Psychiatry Harvard Medical School 26-36; Dir. Div. of Psychiatry Bellevue Hospital 36-41; Prof. of Psychiatry New York Univ. Coll. of Medicine 37-41; Prof. of Psychiatry Univ. of Calif. Medical School, and Supt. and Medical Dir. Langley Porter Clinic 41-; commissioned service in U.S. Army Medical Corps in First

World War; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve 36-; mem. Calif. Acad. of Medicine, Nat. Cttee. for Mental Hygiene, etc.; Pres. American Psychiatric Asscn. 44-46; Assoc. Editor *American Journal of Psychiatry*, etc.
Publ. *Personal Problems for Men and Women* 31.
Home: 3831 Market Street, San Francisco; Office: The Langley Porter Clinic, Parnassus and First Avenues, San Francisco 22, Calif.

Bowman, Robert Jay; American railway executive; b. 91; ed. in high schools.
Clerk, New York, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad 07; advanced to Chief Clerk, to Pres.; Asst. to Pres. of Erie Railroad 27; Asst. Vice-Pres. 28; Vice-Pres. Pere Marquette Railway 29; Pres. and Dir. 42; elected Pres. Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Co. 46; Chair. Exec. Cttee. 48-.
Office: 3500 Terminal Tower, Cleveland 1, Ohio; Home: 13415 Shaker Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio, U.S.A.

Boyd, Admiral Sir Dennis William, C.B.E., D.S.C., K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 91; ed. Dartmouth Royal Naval Coll.
Midshipman 06, Lieut. Cmdr. 19, Comdr. 24, Capt. 31, Rear-Adm. 41; served Great War; 1st Lieut. H.M.S. *Hood* 23-25; served Australian Navy 26-28; Capt. destroyer flotilla Malta and Mediterranean 36; Capt. H.M.S. *Vernon* Torpedo School 39; Capt. aircraft carrier H.M.S. *Illustrious* 40 (served Taranto); Rear-Adm. Commanding Mediterranean Aircraft Carriers 41, H.M.S. *Indomitable* 42-43; 5th Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Air Equipment 43-45; C.-in-C. British Pacific Fleet 46-48; Principal of Ashridge Coll. 50-.
Lerryn, Weybridge, Surrey.

Boyd, Sir John Smith, Kt., M.A., LL.B.; British industrialist; b. 86; ed. Kilmarnock Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
Mem. Solicitor's Dept. Caledonian Railway 09-14; Gen. Man.'s Office N.E. Railway 14-22; Staff Asst. to Gen. Man. 22, Asst. to Supt. 23-27; Sec. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed. 27-31; mem. of numerous Govt. Cttees. on Production and Labour questions, Workmen's Compensation, Social Insurance, etc.; Vice-Pres. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed.
1 Grove Road, Northwood, Mddx.

Boyd, Jorge Eduardo, LL.D.; Panaman diplomat; b. 86; ed. Pennsylvania and Paris Univs.
Attaché Panaman Legation Washington 04-07; Sec. London, Paris, Washington 08-11, Chief Counsellor Washington 12-13; Assoc. Justice Supreme Court 16, 20, 23, 29-38; Attorney-Gen. of Republic 24-26; Min. Plenipotentiary Washington 33; Ambassador to U.S.A. 39-43, to Mexico 43-.
Mexico, D.F., Embassy of Panama.

Boyd, Paul Prentice, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American university administrator, mathematician and writer; b. 77; ed. Oberlin Coll., Cornell Univ., Park Coll.
Teacher in Public Schools, Ohio 98-99; Teacher Mathematics, Park Coll. Acad. 99-03; Prof. Mathematics and Astronomy, Park Coll. 03-04; Fellow in Mathematics, Cornell Univ. 05-06; Prof. Mathematics, Hanover Coll. 05-06; Prof. Mathematics, Univ. of Kentucky 12-, Head of Dept. Mathematics 13-; Dean Coll. of Arts and Sciences 17-; Acting Pres. Univ. of Kentucky 17-; Pres. Interstate Oratorical Asscn. 11-12; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Mathematical Soc., Mathematical Asscn. of America, Kentucky Educational Asscn., Kentucky Asscn. of Science (Pres. 19-20), Nat. Educational Asscn.; Sec.-Treas. Kentucky Asscn. of Colls.
19 Waller Av., Lexington, Kentucky.

Boyd-Orr, 1st Baron, cr. 49, of Brechin; **John Boyd-Orr,** Kt., D.S.O., M.C., F.R.S., LL.D., D.SC.; British physiologist; b. 80; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Served with Royal Army Medical Corps 14-18; Dir. Rowett Research Inst. on Animal Nutrition to 45, rgnd.; Imperial Bureau of Animal Nutrition; mem. Min. of Health Advisory Cttee. on Nutrition, Min. of Agriculture Cattle Comm., Colonial Advisory Council on Agriculture and Animal Health; mem. Fat Stock Reorganisation Comm. 32, Milk 35-36; Prof. of Agriculture Aberdeen Univ. 42-45; Joint Editor *Nutrition Abstracts and Reviews*; Chair. Scottish Scientific Advisory Cttee. 39-; mem. L.N. Technical Comm. on Nutrition; mem. War Cabt. Scientific Cttee. on Food Policy 40; M.P. Scottish Univs. 45-46; Dir.-Gen. Food and Agriculture Org. 45-48; Chancellor Glasgow Univ. 46; Nobel Peace Prize 49.
Publs. *Energy Expenditure of Infantry Recruit in Training* (with Prof. Cathcart) 19, *Essentials of Physiology for Veterinary Students* (with D. Noel Paton) 20, *Minerals in Pastures and their Relation to Animal Nutrition* 28, *The National Food Supply* 34, *Food, Health and Income* 36, *Food and the People* 43.
Newton of Stracathro, by Brechin, Angus, Scotland.

Boyer, Richard James Fildes; b. 91; ed. Newington Coll., Sydney, and Univ. of Sydney (M.A.).
Chair. Australian Broadcasting Commission; served with Australian Forces (1st and 26th Infantry Battalions) in France and Gallipoli 14-18; wool-growing in Queensland from 19; Pres. Graziers Federal Council of Australia 41, and United Graziers Asscn. of Queensland 41-43; Del. Empire Producers' Conf. Sydney 38, Imperial Relations Conf. Sydney 38, World Agric. Conf. Dresden 39, Int. Chamber of Commerce Conf. 39, Wool Federation Conf. Brussels 39; Commonwealth Del. L.N. Assembly 39; Hon. Dr. American Div., Australian Dept. of Information 41-44; Leader Australian Del. Pacific Relations Conf. Montreal 42, and Hot Springs, Va. 45; Pres. Australian Inst. of Int. Affairs 47-49; Pres. U.N.A. of N.S.W. and Vice-Pres. Commonwealth U.N.A.; Pres. Arts Council of Australia.
Broadcast House, Pitt Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Boyland, Eric, M.S.C., PH.D.; British university professor; b. 05; ed. Univs. of Manchester and London.
Lister Inst. for Preventive Medicine 28-30; Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. für Medizinische Forschung, Heidelberg 30-31; Physiological Chemist to Royal Cancer Hospital, London 31; Reader in Biochemistry, Univ. of London 35-47, Prof. of Biochemistry in Univ. of London, at the Chester Beatty Research Inst. of the Royal Cancer Hospital 48-.
1 Woodlands Road, London, S.W.13.

Boyle, Robert W., M.SC., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian scientist; b. 83; ed. McGill and Manchester Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Physics McGill Univ. 12; Prof. 12 and Dean of Applied Science 21, Univ. of Alberta; war research Admiralty Board of Inventions and Research and Anti-Submarine Div. 16-19; Dir. Div. of Physics and Engineering Nat. Research Laboratories Ottawa 29; Chair. Ottawa Branch Engineering Inst. of Canada 35, mem. Council 37; Chair. Advisory Board Royal Military Coll. 35-38; Pres. Section III Royal Society of Canada 24-25; awarded Flavelle-Medal for Science 40; retd. Oct. 48.
Publs. Papers on radio-activity, properties of matter and ultrasonics.
25 Buena Vista Road, Rockcliffe, Ottawa.

Brabazon of Tara, 1st Baron, cr. 42, of Sandwich; **Lieut.-Col. John Theodore Cuthbert Moore-Brabazon,** P.C., M.C.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Harrow and Cambridge.
Pioneer motorist and aviator; 1st Englishman to fly in England; Cons. M.P. for Chatham Div. of Rochester 18-29 and for Wallasey 31-42; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Transport 23-24 and 24-27; Chair. Air Mails Cttee. 32; Pres. Royal Aeronautical Society 35; Parl. Private

Sec. to Sec. of State for Air 40; Min. of Transport Oct. 40-May 41, of Aircraft Production May 41-Feb. 42; P.C. 40; Pres. Royal Aero Club; Chair. Air Registration Board; Pres. Fédération Aéronautique Internationale 46-.
70 Pall Mall, London S.W 1.

Bracegirdle, Rear-Admiral Sir Leighton Seymour, K.C.V.O., C.M.G., D.S.O., R.A.N.; Australian naval officer; b. 81; ed. Sydney High School.
Joined New South Wales Naval Forces 98; Midshipman Naval Brigade Boxer Rebellion China 00-01; Lieut. S. African War 01-02; Lieut. Royal Australian Navy 11; Lieut.-Comdr., Comdr. 14-19; served in German New Guinea 14, Suvla Bay and Gallipoli 15, Eastern Mediterranean 16-17; Capt. 24; Rear-Admiral 45; Dir. Naval Reserves and Mobilisation 23-31; Military and Official Sec. to Gov.-Gen. 31-45; Official Sec. to H.R.H. The Duke of Gloucester, Governor General 45-47; retd. 47.
Green Hills, Pymble Road, French's Forest, N.S.W.

Bracken, Rt. Hon. Brendan, P.C., M.P.; British company director and politician; b. 01; ed. Sydney, Australia, and at Sedbergh School.
Editor *The Banker*; Man. Dir. *The Economist* and Eyre and Spottiswoode; Chair. *Financial News Ltd.*; Conservative M.P. for N. Paddington 29-45, for Bournemouth Nov. 45-50, for Bournemouth East 50-; Parl. Priv. Sec. to Prime Min. 40-41; Min. of Information 41-45; First Lord Admiralty May-July 45.
8 Lord North Street, London, S.W.1.

Bracken, Hon. John, B.S.A., LL.D.; Canadian politician and agriculturist; b. 83; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll. and Illinois Univ.
Manitoba representative Dominion Dept. of Agriculture 06-07; Prof. of Field Husbandry Saskatchewan Univ. 10-20; Pres. Manitoba Agricultural Coll. 20-22; Premier of Manitoba 22-43; mem. Manitoba Legislative Assembly 22-42; Leader Progressive Conservative Party of Canada 42-48; M.P. Neepawa, Manitoba 45-.
Publs. *Crop Production in Western Canada, Dry Farming in Western Canada.*
Ottawa.

Bracken, Stanley, B.S.; American electrical engineer; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Nebraska.
Joined Western Electric Co. as student engineer 12; in various branches of development engineering until 22; Development Engineer, Hawthorne works 25, Works Engineer 26, Technical Supt. 27, Asst. Engineer of Manufacture 29; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. of Teletype Corpn. (subsidiary of Western Electric) 37; Dir. of Western Electric Co. 41, Vice-Pres. 42, Exec. Vice-Pres. 47, Pres. Oct. 47-; Dir. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Nassau Smelting and Refining Co., Teletype Corpn., Westrex Corpon., and Northern Electric Co. Ltd. (Canada); Pres. and Dir. Weco Corpn.; Dir. Chemical Bank and Trust Co.; hon. Dr. Eng. (Univ. of Nebraska).
401 Harding Drive, South Orange, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Bradbury, 1st Baron, cr. 25, of Winsford; **John Swanwick Bradbury,** G.C.B., C.B., HON. LL.D.; British financial expert; b. 72.
Hon. Fellow Brasenose College, Oxford; Insurance Commissioner 11-13; Joint Permanent Sec. to the Treasury 13-19; Principal British Del. to the Reparations Comm. 19-25; Chair. Food Council 25-29; Dir. Williams Deacons Bank, Ltd.; Chair. Bankers' Clearing House Cttee. and Pres. British Bankers' Asscn. 29-30 and 35-36; Prime Warden Goldsmiths' Co. 38-39.
c/o Williams Deacon's Bank, 20 Birchin Lane, London, E.C.3.

Braddon, Hon. Sir Henry Yule, K.B.E.; Australian company director; b. 63; ed. Germany, France, England and Tasmania.
With Dalgety & Co., Ltd. 84-28; Dir. Bank of New Zealand, Babcock Wilcox Co., Sydney Ferries Ltd., Union Trustee Co. Ltd., Mutual Life and Citizens Assur. Co. Ltd., Union Assur. Soc. Ltd.; Australian Commr. to United States 18-19; Pres. Sydney Chamber of Commerce 12-14; Pres. Associated Chambers of Commerce 13-14 and 20-21; Lecturer in Business Principles Sydney Univ. 07-18, mem. Senate 19-29; mem. Commonwealth Notes Issue Board 22-24; mem. Legislative Council 17-40.
Publs. *Business Principles and Practice* 07, *American Impressions* 20, *Making of a Constitution* 30, *Essays and Addresses* 30.
Watson House, Bligh Street, Sydney.

Braden, Spruille, PH.B., HON. LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 94.
Miner 12; engineer 14-19; negotiated financing, obtained contracts for electrification Chile State Railways for Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co. 20; reorganised various cos. 26-33; American Del. 7th Int. Conf. American States, Montevideo 33; Chair. American Del. Chaco Peace Conf. 35-39; Ambassador to Colombia 39-42; Ambassador to Cuba 42-45, Ambassador to Argentina May-Sept. 45; mem. Pan-American Society, Inter-American High Comm., Inter-American Panel Arbiters; Chair. Advisory Cttee. Div. of Int. Confs., Dept. of State; hon. mem. Argentine Inst. Int. Law; Asst. Sec. State for American Republic Affairs Aug. 45-June 47.
Dept. of State, Washington, D.C.

Bradfield, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Ernest William Charles, K.C.I.E., O.B.E., M.B., M.S., F.R.C.S., K.ST.J.; British surgeon and officer; b. 80; ed. London Univ., King Edward's School Birmingham, St. Mary's Hospital.
Joined Indian Medical Service 03; Prof. of Surgery Madras Medical Coll. 24-31; Supt. of Govt. Gen. Hospital Madras 24-31; served N.W. Frontier of India, Mohmand Expeditions 08, 33 and Great War; Asst. Dir. of Medical Services India 32-35; Surgeon-Gen. Bombay 35-37; Dir.-Gen. Indian Medical Service 37-39; Pres. Medical Council of India 37-39; Chair. Indian Red Cross Society 37-39; Chair. Tuberculosis Assen. of India and Lady Minto's Indian Nursing Assen.; Surgeon-in-Chief St. John Ambulance Brigade Overseas (India) 37-39; Medical Adviser to Sec. of State for India and Pres. Medical Board India Office 39-46.
Moretonhampstead, Devon.

Bradfield, Rt. Rev. Harold William, D.D., B.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 98; ed. Alleyn's School, Dulwich, and King's Coll. London.
Curate, St. Mary, Prestwich, Lancs. 22-28; Vicar, St. Mark, Heyside, Oldham 28-34; Diocesan Sec., Canterbury 34-43; Hon. Canon of Canterbury 38-46; Archdeacon of Croydon 42-46; Bishop of Bath and Wells 46-; Fellow of King's Coll. London.
The Palace, Wells, Somerset, England.

Bradley, Maj.-Gen. Follett; American officer; b. 90; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Midshipman U.S. Navy 06-10, Ensign 10-12; 2nd Lieut. 12, 1st Lieut. 14, Major 20, Brig.-Gen. 40, Major-Gen. 42; Ordnance School of Application 15; Air Service Engineering School 22, Air Corps Tactical School 27, Commd. and Gen. Staff School 28, Army War Coll. 32; Navy War Coll. 33; Air officer Puerto Rican Dept. 39-40; Commdr. 13th Composite Wing Puerto Rico 40-41; Commdr. 3rd Bomber Command MacDill Fla. 41; Commdr. 1st Air Force and special mission to U.S.S.R. for Pres. Roosevelt (with rank of min.) 42; inspector U.S. Army Air Forces 43; retd. as Major-Gen. 44; technical adviser and asst. to Pres. Sperry Gyroscope Co. 44-; decorations include Croix de Guerre with Palm and Bronze Star (France), Silver Star (U.S.), Distinguished Flying Cross, Distinguished Service Medal (U.S.).
66 Poplar Street, Garden City, N.Y.

Bradley, Francis Wright, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 84; ed. Univs. of S. Carolina, Marburg, and Chicago.
Instructor in German, S. Carolina Univ. 07-10; Adjunct Prof. of Modern Languages 11-17; Associate Prof. 19-21; Head of German Dept., S. Carolina Univ. 21-; Acting Dean 26-27 and 31-32; Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences 32-46; Dean of Faculty 46-; Vice-Chair. School Board, Columbia, S. Carolina; served in First World War in charge of American Section, Armistice Comm., Cologne 19; Democrat.
Publs. *German Word Formation* 15, *Semantic Development of German Verbal Suffix -zen* 26, *South Carolina Proverbs* 37.
University of South Carolina, U.S.A.

Bradley, James Chester, B.A., M.S., PH.D.; American entomologist; b. 84; ed. Cornell and California Univs
Asst. Prof. of Entomology Cornell Univ. 11-20, Prof. 20-, Curator of Invertebrate Zoology 20-39, Curator Experiment Station 37-39, Entomologist, Experiment Station 37-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Royal Entomological Society of London, Entomological Society of America; mem. German, French, Italian, Belgian, Chilean and Argentinian Scientific Societies, etc.
Pubs. *Insect Life* 25, *A Laboratory Guide to the Study of the Wings of Insects* 31, 39, *Brief Laboratory Guide and Exercises in Phylogeny* 31, *Manual of the Genera of Beetles of America North of Mexico* 30.
604 Highland Road, Cayuga Heights, Ithaca, N.Y.

Bradley, Gen. Omar Nelson; American Army officer; b. 93; ed. U.S. Military Acad., West Point.
Second-Lieut. of infantry 15; advanced through grades to Gen. March 45; Prof. of Mil. Science and Tactics, S. Dakota State Coll. Sept. Sept. 19-20; Instructor in mathematics, West Point 20-24; graduated from Advanced Course at Infantry School May 25; served in Hawaii 25-28; graduated from Command and Gen. Staff School, Fort Leavenworth, Kan. July 29; Instructor at Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga. 29-33; graduated from War Coll., Washington June 34; Instructor in Tactics, later Plans and Training Officer, West Point 34-38; Asst. Sec., Gen. Staff July 39-Feb. 41; Commandant of Infantry School, Fort Benning Feb. 41-Feb. 42; commanded 82nd Infantry Div. Feb. 42; commanded U.S. Second Corps in Tunisia and in invasion of Sicily 43; commanded first U.S. Army Group during invasion of Europe 44; later commanded 12th Army Group; Administrator of Veterans' Affairs 45-48; Chief of Staff, U.S. Army 48-49; Chair. Joint Chiefs of Staff U.S. Dept. of Defence 49; decorations include D.S.M. with two Oak Leaf Clusters, D.S.M. of U.S. Navy, Legion of Merit with Oak Leaf Cluster, Silver Star, Bronze Star Medal, K.C.B. (Great Britain), Legion of Honour degree of Grand Officer, and Croix de Guerre with Palm (France), Order of Suvorov 1st degree and of Kutuzov 1st degree (U.S.S.R.), and many other U.S. and foreign awards.
Office of Chairman of Chiefs of Staff, The Pentagon, Washington 25, D.C.

Bradley, Capt. Willis W.; American naval officer, politician and shipping executive; b. 84; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. (B.S.), George Washington Univ. (M.S.), and U.S. Nzval War Coll.
Appointed U.S. Naval Acad. 03; graduated 06; served through usual grades, retiring as Capt. 46; appointed by Pres. Hoover as Gov. of Guam 29-31; mem. of 80th Congress from 18th District of Calif. 47-49; Asst. to the Pres. Pacific Coast Steamship Co. 49; Congressional Medal of Honour; Republican.
284 Argonne Avenue, Long Beach, California, U.S.A.

Bradshaw, John Christopher, MUS.D., HON. F.R.M.C.M., F.R.C.O., L.R.A.M., A.R.C.M.; New Zealand musician; b. 76 in England; ed. Manchester Univ.
Organist and Choirmaster Christ Church Adlington, Lancs. 91, Organist and Choirmaster Parish Church Adlington 96; Asst. Organist Manchester Cathedral 96; Organist and Choirmaster Llangollen Parish Church, N. Wales 98, All Saints Church Scarborough 00; Organist and Dir. of Choir Christchurch Cathedral, New Zealand 02-; Lecturer in Music Canterbury Univ. Coll. 02; Conductor Royal Christchurch Musical Society 04; City Organist Christchurch 08; Dean Faculty of Music Canterbury Univ. Coll.; Prof. of Music 38-46; now retired from all work except frequent broadcast organ recitals from Christchurch; Examiner in Music Univ. of New Zealand.
Canterbury University College, Christchurch.

Brady, Edwin James; Australian poet, journalist and writer; b. 69.
Editor *Australian Workman* 92, *Australian Worker* 04; proprietor *Grip* 01.
Publs. *The Ways of Many Waters* 89, *The Earthen Floor* 02, *Bushland Ballads* 10, *The King's Caravan* 11, *River Rovers* 11, *Bells and Hobbles* 11, *Australia Unlimited* 18, *The House of the Winds* 19, *The Land of the Sun* 23, *The Prince's Highway* 26, *Wardens of the Seas* 34, *Two Frontiers* 45.
Raheen, Mallacoota, Victoria.

Brady, Wm. Gage, Jr.; American banker; b. 87; ed. Trinity School and Columbia Univ.
Associated with National City Bank of New York 15; played active part in the Bank's organisation upon the basis of Federal Reserve Districts, and in training men for foreign service; Vice-Pres. 21; became supervisor of the branches in Brazil, Paraguay, Venezuela, Colombia and Ecuador 20, Pres. and Dir. 40-48, Chair. of Board 48-; also Chair. of The National City Safe Deposit Co., International Banking Corpn., National City Foundation; Pres. of National City Realty Corpn.; Dir. Anaconda Copper Mining Co., Western Union Telegraph Co., etc.
The National City Bank of New York, N.Y.

Bragg, Sir (William) Lawrence, Kt., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 90; ed. Adelaide Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer in Natural Sciences Trinity Coll. Cambridge 14; Nobel Prizeman (in conjunction with his father, Sir W. H. Bragg) for research work on X-rays and crystal structures 15; Langworthy Prof. of Physics Victoria Univ. Manchester 19-37; Dir. Nat. Physical Laboratory 37-38; Cavendish Prof. of Physics Cambridge Univ. 38-; Prof. Natural Philosophy Royal Inst. 38-; Pres. Inst. of Physics 39-43; mem. Privy Council Cttee. Scientific and Industrial Research 42-47.
Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge.

Brailsford, Henry Noel, M.A., LL.D.,; British author and journalist; b. 73; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Fmr. leader-writer on the *Manchester Guardian*, the *Tribune*, the *Daily News* and the *Nation*; Editor the *New Leader* 22-26; contrib. *New Republic*, New York, *New Statesman* and *Reynold's News*, London; Socialist.
Publs. include *Macedonia* 06, *Shelley, Godwin and Their Circle*, *The War of Steel and Gold*, *The Russian Workers' Republic*, *Olives of Endless Age*, *How the Soviets Work*, *Property or Peace?*, *Voltaire*, *America Our Ally*, *Subject India*, *Our Settlement with Germany*.
37 Belsize Park Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Brain, Hugh Gerner, O.B.E., M.S.M.; British (Australian) secretary and director; b. 90; ed. State School, and Univ. High School, Melbourne.
Clerical employment in Victoria Public Service 07-13, Commonwealth Public Service 13-15; abroad with Australian Imp. Force 15-19; discharged as Capt. and D.A.A.G.; Sec. of Cos. with Secretariat Pty. Ltd. 19-;

Dir. Australasian Temperance and Gen. Mutual Life Assur. Soc. Ltd. 43-; Dir. Cable Makers, Australia Pty. Ltd. 46-; Dir. Metal Manufactures Ltd., Austral. Bronze Co., Pty., Ltd., Austral. Standard Cables Pty. Ltd.; Sec. Assoc. Pulp and Paper Mills Ltd., Western N.S.W. Electric Power Pty. Ltd.; Hon. Asst. Sec. Dept. of Defence Co-ordination 40; business mem. (hon.) Australian Naval Board 41-46; mem. of Schools Board Univ. of Melbourne; Chair. The Baillieu Educ. Trusts.
Home: 415 Kooyong Road, Elsternwick, S-4; Office: Collins House, 360 Collins Street, Melbourne, C-1.

Braintree, 1st Baron, cr. 48, of Braintree; **Valentine George Crittall,** Kt.; British manufacturer; b. 84; ed. Uppingham.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Crittall Manufacturing Co.; Chair. Darlington Rolling Mills, Darlington and Simpson Rolling Mills Ltd.; Labour M.P. for Maldon Div. of Essex 23-24; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. for Air 24; Dir Bank of England 48-.
Crockies, Wickham Bishops, Essex.

Bramsnaes, C. V.; Danish banker; b. 79; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Fmr. printer; civil servant 14-24; mem. Danish Del. to Peace Conf. 19; M.P. 18-39; Lecturer in Social Policy Copenhagen Univ. 21-; Min. of Finance 24-26 and 29-33; Gov. Nat. Bank of Denmark 33-49; mem. Board of Dirs. 49-; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee. 33-36, Financial Cttee. 36-39 (Chair. 38-39); mem. Governing Body of the I.L.O. 31-34, Chair. 33-34; mem. Danish Del. to Int. Labour Confs. 19, 22-39, and 48-49; Pres. Conf. 36; Chair. Gov. body of "Norden", Danish Asscn. for Northern Co-operation; Danish mem. of Boards of Govs. of Int. Monetary Fund and Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-; Chair. Govt. Cttee. for Northern Economic Co-operation 48-.
Copenhagen, Holmens Kanal 17.

Brand, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Eydon; **Robert Henry Brand,** C.M.G., D.C.L.; British banker; b. 78; ed. Marlborough and New Coll. Oxford.
Dir. Lazard Bros. & Co. Ltd., Lloyds Bank, Times Publishing Co.; Chair. North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. Ltd.; Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford; Financial Adviser to Lord Cecil when Chair. Supreme Economic Council; Vice-Pres. Int. Financial Conf. of L.N. 20; mem. British Economic Mission to S. America 40, Head British Food Mission U.S.A. 41-44, Treasury Rep. in U.S. 44-46; Chair. British Supply Council 42 and 46.
Publs. *The Union of South Africa, War and National Finance.*
Eydon Hall, Eydon, nr. Rugby.

Brand, Major-Gen. Charles Henry, C.B., C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 73.
With Queensland Education Dept. 17 years; joined Australian Permanent Forces 06, Staff Officer Indian Army 10-11, Acting Commandant South Australia 13-14, Brigade Major 3rd Infantry Brigade Australian Imperial Forces 15; Lieut.-Col. Commanding 8th Batt., Gen. Officer Commanding 4th Infantry Brigade, France 16; Commandant Victoria 19-21; Gen. Officer Commanding 1st Div. Australian Military Forces Sydney 21; Second Chief of Gen. Staff 26; Quartermaster-General and third mem. Military Board 30-32; A.D.C. to the King 31-33; retired 33; fmr. Senator for Victoria.
1 Monomeith Avenue, Toorak, Melbourne, S.E.2.

Brand, Charles J., B.S.; American agriculturist; b. 79; ed. Minnesota Univ.
Asst. Curator of Botany Field Museum Chicago 02-03; with U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 03-19, Chief Bureau of Market 13-19; mem. War Industries Board 18-19; Consulting Specialist in Marketing to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 22-25; Exec Sec and Treasurer Nat. Fertilizer Asscn. 25-45; Co-administrator of the Agricultural Adjustment Act 33; Chair. American Cttee. on Int. Inst. Agriculture 37-; Trustee Santiago Coll. Chile 43-; Economic Consultant 45-.
1661 Crescent Place, Washington, D.C.

Brand, Sir Harry F., Kt.; British industrialist; b. 73; ed. Stonyhurst and Glasgow Univ.
Gov. Dir. Charles Brand & Son Ltd.; Pres. British Employers' Confed. 40-44; mem. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service Joint Consultative Cttee. and Nat. Joint Advisory Cttee., and other Govt. Cttees.; Pres. Fed. Civil Engineering Contractors 36-40.
Harecombe, Crowborough, Sussex.

Brandt, Edgar; French decorative artist; b. 80.
Wrought iron worker; mem. Technical Cttee. of Fine Arts, and Technical Cttee. for Organisation of Int. Exhibition of Decorative Arts 25; Technical Counsellor Nat. Museum of Conservatoire of Arts and Crafts; mem. Society for Encouragement of Art and Industry; mem. French Exhibition Cttee; foundation mem. Professional, Technical and Artistic Asscn.; mem. Jury Salon des Artistes Français 08, Salon d'Automne, Salon des Artistes Décorateurs; exhibited New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, San Francisco, Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Rio de Janeiro, Milan, Turin, San Sebastian, Basle, Geneva, Berne, Dusseldorf, Wiesbaden, Brussels, Ghent, etc.; Officer Legion of Honour.
Paris 15e., 25 rue du Hameau.

Brandt, Karl, DR. AGR.; American agricultural expert; b. Germany 99.
Dir. German Farm Tenants Bank 25-28; Agricultural Adviser Central Co-operative Bank Berlin 28-29; Prof. Coll. of Agriculture Berlin Univ. 29-33; mem. Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, New School for Social Research New York 33-38; Visiting Research Prof. Louisiana State Univ. 37-38; Economic Adviser to Sec. of Agriculture 42; Consultant to War Food Admin. 44; Economic Adviser on Food and Agriculture to U.S. Military Govt. in Germany 45-46; Guest Prof. Univ. Heidelberg 48-49; Economist and Prof. of Agricultural Economics Food Research Inst. Stanford Univ. Calif. 38-.
221 Kingsley Avenue, Palo Alto, Calif.

Brandt Rehberg, Poul Kristian, M.SC., D.PHIL.; Danish zoologist; b. 95.
Asst. University Zoophysiological Lab., Univ. of Copenhagen 21; Reader 36; Prof. of Zoophysiology, Univ. of Copenhagen 45-; mem. Videnskabernes Selskab 44; Int. Cttee. Science and its Social Relations 48; Council, and Exec. Cttee. World Movement for World Federal Govt. 49; Chair. of Danish Cttee. Int. Union of Biological Sciences 47; Een Verden (Danish section of World Movement for World Federal Govt.) 48; Chair. *Science and Society.*
Publs. *Studies on Kidney Function* 26; various textbooks on physiology.
Juliane Mariesvej 34, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Brangwyn, Sir Frank, Kt., R.A., R.P.E., HON. R.S.A., LL.D.; British artist; b. 67.
Painter-etcher and designer; mem. Inst. de France, Reale Accademia di S. Luca Rome, Paris Société Nat. des Beaux-Arts, Société Internationale Paris, Royal Acad. Stockholm, Royal Acad. Berlin, Royal Acad. Belgium; hon. mem. Artists' Asscn. Vienna, Royal Acad. Milan and Society of Artists Madrid and London Society of Architects; Vice-Pres. Poetry Society. Imperial Arts League; Pres. Graphic Arts Society, Royal Society of Painters in Water Colour, Acad, Royale des Beaux Arts Antwerp; Gold Medallist of Berlin Acad. 12; presented several of his works to the Luxembourg 15.
Publs. *Belgium* 16, *The Way of the Cross* 35.
The Jointure, Ditchling, Sussex.

Brannan, Charles Franklin, A.B., LL.B.; American government official; b. 03; ed. Regis Coll., Denver, and Univ. of Denver Law School.
Private law practice in Denver 29-35; Asst. Regional Attorney, Resettlement Admin. Denver 35-37; Regional Attorney, Office of the Solicitor, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Denver 37-41; Regional Dir. Farm Security Admin. 41-44; Asst. Sec. of Agriculture 44-48, Sec. of Agriculture 48-; Democrat; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Denver), D.SC. (Colorado Agricultural and Mechanical Coll.).
U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Branscomb, Bennett Harvie, B.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 94; ed. Birmingham-Southern Coll., Oxford and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Prof. Southern Methodist Univ. 19-25; Prof. Duke Univ. 25-46; Dir. Univ. Libraries, Duke Univ. 32-37; Dean Divinity School 44-46; Chancellor Vanderbilt Univ. 46-; Dir.-Gen. Education Board 47; Chair. U.S. Educational Exchange Advisory Comm.; Independent Democrat.
Publs. *The Message of Jesus* 25, *Jesus and the Law of Moses* 30, *The Teachings of Jesus* 31, *The Gospel according to Mark* 37, *Teaching with Books* 40.
Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., U.S.A.

Brash, James Couper, M.C., M.A., M.D., HON. D.SC. (Leeds), F.R.C.S. (Ed.), F.R.S.E.; British anatomist; b. 86; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Prof. of Anatomy 22 and Dean of the Medical Faculty Birmingham Univ. 28; Prof. of Anatomy Edinburgh Univ. 31-; Swiney Prize (with Prof. John Glaister) 39.
Publs. *The Growth of the Jaws and Palate, The Aetiology of Irregularity and Malocelusion of the Teeth, Medico-Legal Aspects of the Ruxton Case* (with J. Glaister); Editor *Cunningham's Text Book of Anatomy and Manual of Practical Anatomy.*
9 Tipperlinn Road, Edinburgh, 10.

Brătianu, Constantin, LL.D.; Rumanian landowner and politician; ed. Paris Univ.
Dir. Prime Min.'s Office 14-18; Sec.-Gen. Del. to Peace Cont. 19; Sec. Gen. Council of Ministers 22-26; leader Liberal Party; mem. Sanatescu Cabt. 44; deputy Prime Minister 44, retd.
Bucharest, Strada Visarion 4.

Brătianu, George, L.I.C., D.ès.L.; Rumanian politician; b. 98; ed. Paris.
Major Artillery Reserve, served in both World Wars; Deputy 27-38; Leader Nat.-Liberal Party Opposition 30-38; fmr. Prof. Jassy Univ., now at Bucharest; mem. Rumanian Acad.; Dir. of "N. Iorga" Inst. for World History, Bucharest; contributor to *Miscarea, Indépendance Roumaine, Liberalul*; helped to prepare King Michael's intervention for Rumanian Armistice 44.
Publs. *Recherches sur le commerce génois dans la mer Noire au XIII siècle* 29, *Napoléon III et les nationalités* 34, *Privilèges et franchises municipales dans l'empire byzantin* 36, *Une enigme et un miracle historique: le peuple roumain* 37, *Etudes byzantines d'histoire économique et sociale* 38, *Origines et formation de l'unité roumaine* 43, *Le problème de la continuité daco-roumaine* 44; Editor *Revue historique du Sud-Est Européen* 41-.
Bucharest, Str. Popa Chitzu 26.

Bratschi, Robert; Swiss trade union official; b. 91.
Mem. staff Swiss Fed. Railways until 17; entered Swiss Railway Workers Assen. 18, Gen. Sec. 20-; Pres. Swiss Public Employers Assen. 22-, Pres. Swiss Confed. of Trade Unions 34-; mem. Exec. and Gen. Council Int. Transport Workers' Fed.; mem. Admin. Council Swiss Fed. Railways 21-; mem. Swiss Nat. Council and of Berne Cantonal Council 22-, Pres. 41-42.
Berne, Effingerstr. 19.

Bratteli, Trygve Martin; Norwegian journalist and politician; b. 10. ed. public elementary school.
Editor Socialist newspaper *Folkets Frihet* 34; Editor fortnightly journal *Arbeider-Ungdommen*; Sec. Labour League of Youth; Vice-Chair. Norwegian Labour Party 45-; Chair. Defence Comm. 46.
Nytorget 2 v, Oslo, Norway.

Bratton, Sam. G.; American lawyer; b. 88.
District Judge in New Mexico 19-23; Justice Supreme Court of New Mexico 23-24; U.S. Senator from New Mexico 24-33; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 10th Circuit 33-; Democrat.
Albuquerque, N.M.

Braun, Arthur E.; American banker; b. 76.
Chair. of Board and Dir. Farmers' Deposit Nat. Bank of Pittsburgh, Reliance Life Insurance Co. of Pittsburgh; Dir. Harbison-Walker Refractories Co., Radio Corpn. of America, Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co., Allegheny Ludlum Steel Co., National Broadcasting Co., Duquesne Light Co.
Farmers' Deposit National Bank, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Braunfels, Walter; German composer and pianist; b. 82; studied pianoforte under Leschetititzky.
Dir. High School of Music, Cologne 25-33, Pres. 45-.
Operas: *Prinzessin Brambilla* 09, *Die Vögel* 20, *Don Gil von den grünen Hosen* 24, *Verkündigung* 48; choral works: *Te Deum* 22, *Grosse Messe* 27; orchestral works and chamber music.
Köln-Marienburg, Oberländerufer 144.

Braunholtz, Gustav Ernst Karl, M.A.; British philologist; b. 87; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge, Freiburg i. Br. and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Comparative Philology Oxford Univ. 25-; Fellow Worcester Coll.; fmr. Lecturer Manchester Univ.; Prof. of Latin, Univ. Coll. of South Wales 24-25.
78 Old Road, Headington, Oxford.

Braunholtz, Hermann Justus, M.A.; British anthropologist; b. 88; ed. Oundle School, St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered British Museum 13; served R.A.M.C. Great War 15-19; Keeper Dept. of Ethnography British Museum; Hon. Editor Royal Anthropological Inst. 26-35, Pres. 37-39 and 41-43.
Publs. in anthropological and archæological journals and *Encyclopædia Britannica*; joint translator J. Strzygowski's *Origin of Christian Church Art.*
10 Avenue St. Nicholas, Harpenden, Herts.

Bray, Sir Denys, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., C.B.E.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 75; ed. Stuttgart, Blundell's and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Indian Civil Service 99-30; Foreign Sec. to the Govt. of India 20-30; mem. India Council 30-37; mem. Indian Del. to L.N. 30-37; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 37; mem. diplomatic confs. on Broadcasting 36, Terrorism 37; L.N. Mission to Spain on Refugee Relief 38.
Publs. *Shakespeare's Sonnet-Sequence, The Original Order of Shakespeare's Sonnets, The Brahui Language, Life History of a Brahui.*
West Dene, Winchester.

Brdička, Rudolf, DR.SC.; Czech physicist; b. 06; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Asst., Physico-Chemistry Inst., Charles Univ. 28; Rockefeller Fellowship to Univ. of Calif. 34-35; research work in medical chemistry, Univ. of Würzburg 36; research work in cancerology, Research Dept., Radiotherapeutical Inst., Bulevka Hospital, Prague 39-45; Doz. of Physical Chemistry, Charles Univ. 34, Assoc. Prof. 48-; mem. Czech Royal Society of Sciences Prague; has taken part in many int. confs. on polarographic research and lectured on that subject abroad 34-.,
Publs. Numerous scientific articles mostly on personal research in theoretical and applied chemistry.
Home: Prague II, Lazarská 5, Czechoslovakia; Office: Prague II, Preslova 1, Czechoslovakia.

Breadner, Air Chief Marshal Lloyd Samuel, C.B., D.F.C., D.S.C.; Canadian officer; b. 94.
Served R.N.A.S. Great War; joined R.A.F. 18; served Royal Naval Air Service 20, Certified Examiner Air Board 20; Controller Civil Aviation 22; Commdg. Officer R.C.A.F. Borden Camp 24; R.A.F. Staff Coll. Andover 26; Wing Commdr. and Asst. Dir. R.C.A.F. National Defence H.Q. Ottawa 26, Acting Dir. 28-32; Commdg. Officer R.C.A.F. Trenton 32-35; Mem. Air Council Nov. 38-; Imperial Defence Coll. 36; Air Staff Officer Nat. Defence H.Q. 36; Chief of Air Staff 40-43; A.O.C.-in-CC. R.C.A.F., Overseas Nov. 43-45; retd. as Air Chief Marshal 45.
Larrimac Links, Kirks Ferry, Quebec.

Bréart de Boisanger, Yves Marie Antoine Léopold Michel, L. ès L., L. en D.; French financial expert; b. 96.
Served First World War, Head of French Advisory Staff, Inter-Allied Comm. on Bulgarian reparations 23-25; Dir. Mouvement Génerale des Fonds 33-34; Dir.-Gen. Indirect Taxation 35-36; Counsellor of State 37; Deputy-Gov. of Banque de France 37-40; Gov. 40-44; Inspector-Gen. of Finance 44-.
8 avenue de Friedland, Paris 8e.

Brechbill, Henry H.; American professor of education; b. 90; ed. Blue Ridge Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Pittsburgh (A.M.), and George Washington Univ. (PH.D.).
Principal Thurmont High School 19; Instructor Univ. of Maryland 27; later Asst. Prof., Associate Prof. and Prof.; Asst. Dean Coll. of Education 46-; Educational Expert Consultant to U.S. Military Govts. in Germany and Austria 47.
Publs. *An Analysis and Evaluation of Courses in the Teaching of Science* 34, articles in *Science Education, School and Society*, etc.
4605 Calvert Road, College Park, Maryland.

Brecht, Arnold, DR.JUR.; fmrly. German, now American political scientist; b. 84; ed. Univs. of Bonn, Berlin and Göttingen.
Judge Lübeck and Berlin 10-17; Councillor Reich Ministry of Justice 10, Ministry of Economics 17, Reich Chancellery 18; Asst. Sec. Min. of Interior 21, Prussian State and Finance Mins. 27; Rep. for Prussia in Reichsrat and reporter of budget 27-33; mem. Govt. Cttee. for Reich Reform 28-30; Lecturer at Berlin Hochschule für Politik 27-33; defended Weimar Constitution at Leipzig Supreme Court against von Papen *coup d'état* 32; left Germany because of Nazi regime 33; Prof. of Political Science, Jurisprudence and Public Finance Graduate Faculty, New School for Social Research, New York 33-; Visiting Prof. Harvard Univ. 37 and 40, Yale Univ. 44; Chair. Special Cttee. on Comparative Admin., Social Science Research Council 42-45; Third Vice-Pres. American Political Science Assn. 46; mem. Research Council, Inst. of World Affairs.
Publs. *System of Contractual Obligations* 08, *Commentary on the Law of Association* 32, *International Comparison of Public Expenditure* 32, *Constitutions and Leadership* 34, *Relative and Absolute Justice* 39, *Administration in German Ministries* (with C. Glaser) 40, *European Federation* 42, *Regional Organization within World Organization* 43, *Prelude to Silence—The End of the German Republic* 44, *Federalism and Regionalism in Germany* 45, *Democracy—Challenge to Theory* 46, *Beyond Relativism in Political Theory* 47.
66 West 12th Street, New York City.

Brecht, Bertolt; German dramatist; b. 98.
Playwright and lyric poet; expressionist; emigré 33-; deprived of German citizenship 35.
Publs. *Baal* 22, *Trommeln in der Nacht* 23 (awarded Kleist Prize), *Dickicht* 24, *Eduard II* (an adaptation of Marlow's play), *Dreigroschenoper* (founded on *Beggar's Opera*), *Mahogany* (with Kurt Weill), *A Penny for the Poor, Mother, Der Gute Mann von Seuzan* 42, *Films and Music* (with Hanns Eisler), *Fear and Misery in the Third Reich, Gesang an die Nachgeborenen.*
Zürich, c/o Schauspielhaus.

Breder, Charles M., Hon. D.SC. (Newark Univ.); American ichthyologist; b. 97.
Scientific Asst. and Fishery Expert with U.S. Bureau of Fisheries 19-21; aquarist N.Y. Aquarium 21-25; Research Associate 25-33; Asst. Dir. 33-37; Acting Dir. 37-40; Dir. 40-43; Chair. and Curator, Dept. of Fishes and Aquatic Biology, American Museum of Natural History 44-; Visiting Prof. New York Univ. 41-; Research Associate, Bingham Oceanographic Laboratory, Yale Univ. 33-; Fellow, New York Zoological Soc.
Publs. *Field Book of the Marine Fishes of the Atlantic Coast from Labrador to Texas* 29.
Mahwah, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Bregman, Alexander, Dr. ès Sciences politiques; Polish journalist and writer; b. 06; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, and Univ. of Geneva.
League of Nations corresp. of the Polish Telegraph Agency 32-35; Foreign Editor *Express Poranny* in Warsaw 35-39; served Polish Army 39-43; co-editor Polish Army paper *Dz. Zotnierza*, Glasgow 42-43; rep. Polish Press at San Francisco Conf. 45; Foreign Editor *Dziennik Polski*, London 44-; mem. Polish Inst. of Int. Affairs.
Publs. *Liga Narodów 20-30* 31, *La Politique de la Pologne dans la Société des Nations* 32, *Appeasement Charter?* 45, *Czy Mozemy Liczyć na Ameryke?* 46, *Dzieje pustego fotela* 48.
32 Uxendon Hill, Wembley, Middlesex.

Bréhier, Emile; French university professor; b. 76; Prof., Univ. of Rennes 09-11, Univ. of Bordeaux 11-18, Univ. of Paris 19-46; Editor of *Revue philosophique*; Hon. Prof. at the Sorbonne; mem. Institut de France.
Publs. *Histoire de la philosophie* (7 vols.) 26-32, *Edition et traduction des "Ennéades" de Plotin* 26-38, *Les idées philosophiques et religieuses de Philon d'Alexandrie* 08.
40 rue de l'Yvette, Paris 16e.

Breit, Gregory, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 99; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., Univ. of Leyden (Nat. Research Fellow) and Harvard Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Physics, Minnesota Univ. 23-24; Mathematical Physicist, Dept. of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Inst. of Washington 24-29; Prof. of Physics, New York Univ. 29-34, Wisconsin Univ. 34-47, Yale Univ. 47-; Research Associate, Carnegie Inst. of Washington 29-44; Resident, Technische Hochschule, Zürich 28; Visiting Mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey 35-36; on leave of absence for war work 40-45; Degaussing, Naval Ordinance Laboratory, Washington, D.C. 40; mem. of Section S., Office of Scientific Research and Development; assisted Chair. Nat. Bureau of Standards 41-42; information chief and co-ordinator of fast neutron project, Metallurgical Laboratory, Univ. of Chicago 42; Radiation Laboratory, Johns Hopkins Univ. 42-43; Aberdeen Proving Ground 43-45.
Publs. *A Test of the Existence of the Common Layer* (with M. A. Tuve) 26, *The Effect of Retardation on the Interaction of Two Electrons* 29, *Quantum Theory of Dispersion*, Parts I-V 32, Parts VI and VII 33, *Capture of Slow Neutrons* (with E. Wigner) 36, *Theory of Scattering of Protons by Protons* 36; and other publications on kindred subjects.
Sloane Physics Laboratory, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Breitner, Burghard, M.D.; Austrian surgeon; b. 84; ed. Graz, Kiel and Vienna Univs.
Prof. of Surgery Innsbruck Univ.; hon. mem. Vienna Medical Assn., hon. mem. American Assn. for the Study of Goitre; hon. mem. Swiss Surgical Assn.
Publs. *Diseases of the Thyroid Gland, Blood Trans-*

fusion, Typhoid Fever and Surgery, Iodine and Goitre, Sporting Dangers and Sporting Accidents, Moderne chirurgische Probleme, Aerztliche Ethik, Geschichte der Medizin in Oesterreich, etc.
Innsbruck, Siebererstrasse 5.

Brennan, Hon. Frank, LL.B.; Australian lawyer and politician; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Mem. House of Representatives for Batman, Victoria 11-31 and 34-49; Attorney-Gen. in Scullin Govt. 29-31; mem. Labour Party.
3 St. Neots St., Northcote, Melbourne N. 16, Victoria.

Brennan, Joseph, M.A., LL.D.; Irish financial expert; b. 87; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Comptroller and Auditor-Gen. of Provisional Govt. 22; Sec. Dept. of Finance 23-27; Chair. Currency Comm. 27-43; Pres. Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland 34-38; Gov. Central Bank of Ireland 43-; Pres. Inst. of Bankers in Ireland 46.
Clancool, Shrewsbury Road, Dublin.

Brereton, Lieut.-Gen. Lewis H.; American army air officer; b. 90; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Served Philippines, Dutch East Indies and India; Commdr. U.S. Air Forces in Middle East 42-43, later Commdr. all U.S. Forces in Middle East, returned with Ninth Air Force to England and organised it as tactical Air Force to support U.S. Invading Ground Forces; First Allied Airborne Army Chief Commdr.; now on duty with Atomic Energy Commission.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

Bresciani-Turroni, Costantino; Italian university professor; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Padua.
Prof. of Statistics, Univ. of Palermo 09; Prof. of Statistics, Univ. of Genoa 17; Financial Adviser to the Reparations Commission 20-29; Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Bologna 25, Prof. of Economics, Egyptian Univ. of Cairo 27-40, Univ. of Milan 40-; Chair. Board Dirs. of the Banco di Roma, Exec. Dir. of Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Washington; mem. of Liberal Party; Ordinary mem. Accademia dei Lincei; corresp. mem. Institut de France; mem. of the Council Econometric Society, Chicago.
Publs. *The Economics of Inflation* 32, *Introduzione alla Politica Economica* 42.
Milan, Via Bocchetto 6.

Bressou, Clément Jean Paul, DR. VET. SC.; French veterinarian; b. 87; ed. Ecole Vétérinaire de Toulouse.
Demonstrator, Ecole Vétérinaire de Toulouse 12, Prof. of Comparative Anatomy 17; Prof. of Comparative Anatomy Ecole Nationale Vétérinaire d'Alfort 25, Dir. 34-; Inspector-Gen. of Veterinary Colls. 41; Sec. Gen. Acad. Vétérinaire de France; mem. Acad. d'Agriculture de France.
Publs. *Dissection des Animaux domestiques* 27, *Anatome régionale des Animaux domestiques—I* 38, *IV Chien* 48; *Enseignement vétérinaire en Europe* 41; *Aide-Memoire d'Ostéologie comparée des Animaux domestiques* 43, *Technique de dissection des Animaux domestiques* 47.
7 rue Jean Jaurès, Alfort (Seine), France.

Bret, Gustave; French composer and organist; b. 75; ed. Paris Conservatoire and Schola Cantorum; studied under Widor, Vincent d'Indy, and Guilmant.
Asst. to Widor at Sainte Sulpice Paris 00-30; Dir. and Founder of J. S. Bach Soc. Paris; has many musical compositions to his credit, including *Le Pèlerin d'Emmaüs* (oratorio for soloists, choir and orchestra, first performed in Amsterdam by Mengelberg and the Concertgebouw Orchestra in 04); numerous translations and adaptations of the works of J. S. Bach; musical critic for *L'Intransigeant* 00-39; Officer Legion of Honour.
Domaine de Sainte-Croix, Fréjus (Var), France.

Bret, Paul Louis, B.A., D.PHIL.; French journalist and writer; b. 93.
Sub-editor Havas News Agency, Paris 28; Asst. Man. Havas, London 29, later Man.; Man. Havas, Algiers 42; London Correspondent *Le Parisien Libéré* 44; Gen. Man. French Press Agency (Agence Française de Presse) 47-; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur, Chevalier Ordre Léopold, Order Polonia Restituta; C.B.E.
13 Place de la Bourse, Paris.

Breton, André; French writer; b. 96.
Poet, essayist and critic; one of founders of surréalist movement; fmr. Dir. *Littérature*; Editor *La Révolution Surréaliste* since 24.
Publs. *Les champs magnifiques* 21, *Clair de terre* 23, *Manifeste du Surréalisme* 24, *Le Surréalisme et la peinture* 28, *Nadja* 28, *Second Manifeste du Surréalisme* 30, *Le Revolver à cheveux blancs* 32, *Les Vases communicants* 32, *Position politique du Surréalisme* 35, *L'Amour fou* 37.

Bretscher, Willy; Swiss journalist; b. 97.
Journalist *Neues Winterthurer Tagblatt* 14; Editor *Neue Zürcher Zeitung* 17, Berlin Corresp. 25-29 and Chief Editor 33-; hon. sec. Exec. Cttee. Liberal International.
Publs. *Geschichte der Sozialistischen Bewegung in der Schweiz* 24, *Siebzig Leitartikel* 33-34, *Die politische Lage der Schweiz am Kriegsende* 45, etc.
Zürich 32, Ilgenstr. 6.

Brett, Lieut.-Gen. George Howard; American officer; b. 86; ed. Army Air Corps Tactical School, Command and Gen. Staff. School and Army War Coll.
2nd. Lt. Philippine Scouts 10; transferred Cavalry 11, Signal Corps, Aviation 16; Lt.-Col. 34; Brig.-Gen. and Commander Albrook Field, Panama 36-41; mem. American del. to U.S.S.R. Sept. 41; Chief U.S. Army Air Corps 42; fmr. Deputy Supreme Commdr. S.W. Pacific Area, Commdr. Allied Air Forces to Nov. 42; Commdg. Gen. Panama Canal Dept. and Caribbean Defence Commd. Nov. 42-45.
Menlo Park, Calif., U.S.

Breuer, Marcel Lajos, M.A.; American architect; b. Hungary; ed. Hungarian Public School, and Bauhaus, Weimar.
Teacher Bauhaus, Dessau 25-28; architect Berlin 28-31; travels and architectural comms. Spain, Morocco, Switzerland, Germany, Hungary, Greece, England, 31-35; architect London 35-37; Assoc. Prof. Graduate School of Design Harvard Univ. 37-47; fmr. Partner Walter Gropius and Marcel Breuer, Cambridge, Mass.
Publs. *Tér és Forma* 35, *Circle* 37, *Art in our Time* 39, *The Modern House* 40, *Design of Modern Interiors* 42, etc.
Home: New Canaan, Conn.; Office: 113 E. 37 New York, 16, N.Y.

Breugel Douglas, Baron C. van; Dutch diplomat; b. 96.
Entered Diplomatic Service 22; Counsellor Legation Washington 33-37; Min. to Greece 37-39, to China 41-43; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 43-46.
The Hague, Parkstr. 26.

Breuil, Henri, Abbé, D.LITT.; French prehistorian and archæologist; b. 77; ed. Paris Univ.
Lecturer on Prehistory and Ethnography Fribourg Univ. 05-10; Prof. Prehistoric Ethnography Inst. of Human Paleontology since 10; Prof. of Prehistory Coll. de France 29-; mem. Inst. (Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres) 38; Dr.h.c. Edinburgh, Cape Town, Cambridge and Oxford Univs.; awarded Gold Medal Acad. of Science Washington and Gold Medal of Royal Archæological Society London, Huxley Memorial Medal 41; now in South Africa.
Publs. *Peintures et gravures murales des cavernes*

paléolithiques 06-17, *The Neolithic Rock Painting of South Andalusia* 29, *Les industries a éclats du paléolithique ancien* 32, *The Cave of Altamira* 35.
Archæological Survey, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg; 52 Avenue de la Motte Picquet, Paris 15e.

Brewster, Owen; American lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Dexter High School, Dexter, Maine, Bowdoin Coll. Brunswick, and Harvard Law School, Maine.
Principal Castine High School 10; admitted to Maine Bar 13; mem. Portland school cttee. 15-23; rep. to Maine Legislature 17-18, 21-22 (resgnd. to join Nat. Guard 18); senator 23-24; Gov. of Maine 25-29; Chair. Governors' Conf. 26-27; elected to Congress 34; re-elected 36 and 38; elected to Senate for term ending 47; re-elected term ending 53; Republican.
37 Zions Hill, Dexter, Maine.

Briceno-Iragorry, Mario; Venezuelan writer and historian; b. 97; ed. Univ. of the Andes and Univ. of Caracas.
Sec. Chamber of Deputies 21-22; Dir. of Public Law 21-22; Dir. of Primary and Secondary Instruction 22; Consul-Gen. in New Orleans 23-25; Judge High Court of Caracas 25; Sec. of Govt. and Pres. of Trujillo State 27-28; Sec. Univ. of Caracas 28-31; Dir. of Higher Education in Dept. of Public Instruction 31-; Prof. of Ancient Literature and Venezuelan History Univ. of Caracas; Chargé d'affaires Central America 36-38; Min. to Panama and Central America 39-41; Dir. Nat. Archives and Sec. Nat. Acad. History 42-.
Publs. *Horas* 21, *Ventanas en la Noche* 25, *Lecturas Venezolanas* 26, 30, 41, *Ornamentos Fúnebres de los Aborígenes del Occidente de Venezuela* 28, *Historia de la Fundación de la Ciudad de Trujillo* 29, *La Fundación de Maracaibo* 29, *Los Fundadores de Trujillo* 30, *Franciscanismo y Pseu-Franciscanismo* 32, *A Propósito de la Ley de Patronato Eclesiástico* 34, *Tapices de Historia Patria* 34, 42, *Trayectoria y Tránsito de Caracciolo Parra* 40, *Temas Inconclusos* 42.
Caracas, Sur 7 No. 160.

Bricker, John William, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Admitted to Ohio Bar 17, Solicitor Grandview Heights 10, 20-28; Asst. Attorney Gen. of Ohio, 23-27, Attorney-Gen. 33-37; mem. firm Bricker, Power and Barton; mem. Public Utilities Comm., Ohio; served U.S. Army, First World War; mem. American, Ohio State and Columbus Bar Asscns.; Gov. of Ohio 39-45; Senator 47-; Republican.
2342 Tremont Road, Columbus, Ohio.

Bridge, Ann, F.S.A. (Scot.), F.R.HORT.S.; English author; ed. at home and London School of Economics.
Sec. in Charity Organization Society, Chelsea, Whitechapel, Soho 11-13; Intelligence Dept., Admiralty 15-16.
Publs. *Peking Picnic* (Atlantic Monthly Prize of $10,000) 32, *Ginger Griffin* 33, *Illyrian Spring* 35, *Enchanter's Nightshade* 37, *The Song in the House* 38, *Four-Post Setting* 39, *Frontier Passage* 42, *Singing Waters* 45.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham St., Adelphi, London, W.C.2.

Bridges, Sir Edward, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Served with 4th Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry Great War; entered Treasury 19, Principal Asst. Sec. 37-38; Sec. of the Cabinet 38-Dec. 46; Permanent Sec. to the Treasury and Head Civil Service 45-; Hon. Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford; Fellow of Eton Coll., Hon. LL.D. Bristol Univ., Hon. D.Litt. Reading Univ., Hon. D.C.L. Oxford Univ.
Goodman's Furze, Headley, Epsom.

Bridges, Styles, B.S., HON.LL.D. (Maine, New Hampshire, Northeastern), HON.M.A. (Dartmouth Coll.); American politician; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Maine.
Fmr. mem. Extension Staff Univ. of New Hampshire, County Agricultural Agent, Editor Granite Monthly Magazine; Sec. New Hampshire Farm Bureau Fed.; Sec. and Treas. Farm Bureau Mutual Automobile Insurance Co., Sec. New Hampshire Investment Co.; Dir. Rumford Press and Hillman Periodicals; Public Service Commr. 30-34; Trustee and Vice-Pres. N. H. Savings Bank; Gov. of New Hampshire 35-36; Senator from New Hampshire 37-; Republican.
Concord, New Hampshire.

Bridgman, Percy Williams, A.B., A.M., PH.D., D.SC.; American physicist; b. 82; ed. Harvard Univ.
Fellow and Asst. in Physics Harvard Univ. 08-13, Asst. Prof. 13-19, Prof. 19-26 and Hollis Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy 26-; awarded medal of Royal Acad. of Netherlands and Comstock Prize of Nat. Acad. of Sciences (U.S.A.); Nobel Prize for Physics 46.
Publs. Papers on high pressures and thermodynamics; *Dimensional Analysis* 22, *Logic of Modern Physics* 28; *The Physics of High Pressure* 31, *Thermodynamics of Electrical Phenomena in Metals* 34, *The Nature of Physical Theory* 36, *The Intelligent Individual and Society* 38, *The Nature of Thermodynamics* 41.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Bridie, James, C.B.E.; British playwright; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Univ.
Plays include: *The Anatomist, Jonah and the Whale, A Sleeping Clergyman, The Black Eye, Tobias and the Angel, The Last Trump, Susannah and the Elders, The King of Nowhere, Babes in the Wood, What Say They?, The Golden Legend of Shults, Mr. Bolfry, It Depends What You Mean, Dr. Angelus, Old Nobility, John Knox, Daphne Laureola*; Books: *Some Talk of Alexander One Way of Living, Mr. Bridie's Alphabet, Tedious and Brief.*
c/o Bank of Scotland, Glasgow, C.3.

Briefs, Goetz; German political economist; b. 89.
Lecturer in Economics and Social Politics Freiburg Univ. 13; Prof. Freiburg 19, Würzburg 21, Freiburg 23 and Berlin 26; fmr. Dir. Seminary for Political Economy and Inst. of Industrial Sociology Berlin-Charlottenburg; Visiting Prof. of Social Sciences Catholic Univ. of America 34-37; Prof. of Labour Economics Georgetown Univ. 37-; Editor *Wirtschaft und Arbeit* Berlin 32-34; Lecturer Columbia Univ. Summer School 38-49.
Publs. *Das Spirituskartell* 12, *Untersuchungen zur classischen Nationalökonomie* 15, *Das Preisprüfungswesen im Kriege* 17 (with Stadthagen), *Das Organisationsproblem* 18, *Anti-Spengler* 22, *Das gewerbliche Proletariat* 25, *Probleme der Sozialen Betriebspolitik* 30, *Die Wandlungen der Wirtschaft im kapitalistischen Zeitalter* 32, *Le Prolétariat industriel* 36, *The Proletariat, a Challenge to Western Civilization* 37.
4 Kenilworth Drive, Chevy Chase, Washington, D.C.

Briem, Helgi Pálsson, DR.PHIL.; Icelandic diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Iceland, Berlin, Heidelberg, Kiel, Copenhagen, and Oxford.
Dir. of Taxation 29; Man. Dir. Fisheries Bank of Iceland 30-32; commercial del. of Govt. of Iceland 32; commercial attaché to Legation in Madrid 35-37, Berlin 37-40, Lisbon 40-42; Consul-Gen. New York 42-48; Min. in Stockholm 48-; Commander of Order of Icelandic Falcon and Order of Crown of Savoy.
Stockholm, Icelandic Legation, Kommendörsgatan 35.

Briem, Johann; Icelandic artist; b. 07; ed. Painting School of Simonson-Castelli, Dresden, Germany, and Academy of Art, Dresden.
Baldursgotu 6, Reykjavik, Iceland.

Brierly, James Leslie, C.B.E., J.P., D.C.L.; British jurist; b. 81; ed. Charterhouse and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 06-13, and 22-47; Fellow Trinity Coll. 13-20; Prof. of Law Manchester Univ.

20-23; Chichele Prof. of Int. Law, Oxford Univ. 22-47; mem. L.N. Cttee. for the Progressive Codification of Int. Law 24, Cttee. on Utilization of Port of Danzig by Poland 31; U.N. Cttee. on Progressive Development of Int. Law 47-; U.N. Int. Law Commission 48; fmr. Editor *British Year Book of International Law*; Editor *Anson's Law of Contract*; Lecturer at Hague Acad. of Int. Law 28 and 36; mem. Institut de droit international and of Council of International Law Asscn.; Prof. Int. Relations, Edinburgh Univ. 48-.
Publs. *The Law of Nations* 28, 36, 42, 49, *Règles Générales du droit de la paix* 37, *The Outlook for International Law* 44, etc.
6 Brookside, Headington, Oxford.

Brigden, Frederick Henry, R.C.A.; British and Canadian artist; b. London, England 71; ed. Toronto (now Ontario) School of Art; studied landscape painting under John Carlson.
Entered family photo-engraving business in his 17th year; Gen. Man. 19-41 (retd.); paintings in Nat. Gallery, Ottawa, Winnipeg Art Gallery, and Toronto Art Gallery; Pres. Ontario Soc. of Artists 28-31; First Pres. Canadian Society of Painters in Watercolour 27.
Publ. *Canadian Landscapes as Pictured by F. H. Brigden, R.C.A., O.S.A.* 44.
"Valley View", Newtonbrook P.O., Ontario, Canada.

Brigden, James Bristock, M.A.; Australian economist; b. 87; ed. Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Pitt Cobbett Lecturer in Employment Relations Tasmania Univ. 22-29, Prof. of Economics 24-29; mem. Queensland Economic Comm. on Basic Wage 25, Prime Min's. Cttee. on Tariff 27-29; Economist and Chair. Australian Oversea Transport Asscn. 29-30; Dir. Queensland Bureau of Economics 30; Commr. Industrial Court 31-33; mem. Commonwealth Wool Enquiry Cttee. 32; Dir. Queensland Bureau of Industry until Feb. 38; Chair. Australian Nat. Insurance Comm.; Sec. Min. of Supply and Development 39-41, Min. of Munitions and Aircraft 40-41; Counsellor Embassy Washington 42-47; Australian rep. at Int. Economic Confs.; mem. of U.N. Expert Cttee. on Contributions, etc.; Hon. Fellow Oriel College.
Australian Treasury, Canberra, A.C.T.

Briggs, Ellis Ormsbee, A.B.; American diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Dartmouth Coll.
Instructor, Robert Coll., Constantinople 21-23; contrib. to magazines 23-25; joined Foreign Service 25 and began career as Vice-Consul, Callao-Lima 26; later became Asst. Chief, Div. of American Republics, State Dept. 37; First Sec. Santiago 40, Havana 41; Counsellor Havana 42; Chief of Div. of Caribbean and Central American Affairs State Dept. 44; Ambassador to Dominican Republic 44; Economic Counsellor and later Counsellor of Embassy, Chungking 45; Dir. Office of American Republic Affairs State Dept. 45; Ambassador to Uruguay 47-49; Ambassador to Czechoslovakia 49-.
c/o Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Briggs, George Henry, D.SC., PH.D.; Australian physicist; b. 93; ed. Fort Street High School, University of Sydney.
Lecturer in Physics, Univ. of Sydney 16; Research at Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge (Emmanuel College) 25-26 and 36; Assist. Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Sydney 28-38; Scientific Adviser to Australian Del. U.N. Atomic Energy Commission 46-47; Chief, Division of Physics, Australian National Standards Laboratory 45-; Hon. Sec.-Treas. Australian Branch, Institute of Physics 43-49; Pres. 50-.
The National Standards Laboratory, University Grounds, Sydney, Australia.

Briggs, Robert Peter; American university professor; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., M.B.A., C.P.A.).
Prof. of Business Administration 25-26, and Acting Dean of School of Business Administration, Kansas Wesleyan Univ. 26-27; Instructor in Economics Univ. of Michigan 27-35; Asst. Prof. 35-40; Asst. Prof. Accounting 37-40; Associate Prof. of Economics and Accounting 40-45; Prof. and Vice-Pres. of Univ. of Michigan 45-; Chief of Gen. Office Div., War Dept., Detroit Ordnance District 41-44; Assit. to President, Standard Steel Spring Co. 44-45; Dir. Ann Arbor Bank.
16 Ridgeway, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Briggs, Walter Owen, LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 77; ed. Detroit Univ.
Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. B. F. Everitt Co. 04-06 and Pres. 06-08; Chair. Briggs Automobile Manufacturing Co. and Briggs Investment Co., now Briggs Commercial and Development Co.; Dir. Briggs Motor Bodies, Ltd., Dagenham (England), and Detroit Community Fund.
2121 Trumbull Avenue, Detroit 16, Mich.

Brighouse, Harold; British author; b. 82.
Playwright and novelist of north country life; active in the Little Theatre Movement; Chair. Dramatic Cttee. Authors' Society 30-31; mem. literary staff *Manchester Guardian*.
Publs. include *What's Bred in the Bone, Hobson's Choice, Once a Hero, Lonesome-Like, Smoke-Screens, Back to Adam, Mary's John, Safe Among the Pigs* (plays); about 50 one-act plays; *Fossie for Short, The Silver Lining, Hepplestall's, The Wrong Shadow, Captain Shapely, Hindle Wakes* (novels).
67 Parliament Hill, London, N.W.3.

Brightman, Edgar S., A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American philosopher; b. 84; ed. Brown, Boston, Berlin and Marburg Univs.
Asst. in Philosophy Brown Univ. 06-08; Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Nebraska Wesleyan Univ. 12-15; Prof. of Ethics and Religion Wesleyan Univ. 15-19; Prof. of Philosophy Boston Univ. 19-; Pres. Eastern Div. American Philosophical Asscn. 36; mem. Council American Acad. of Arts and Sciences 29-30, 34-38, 40-46.
Publs. *An Introduction to Philosophy* 25, *A Philosophy of Ideals* 28, *The Problem of God* 30, *Moral Laws* 33, *Personality and Religion* 34, *The Future of Christianity* 37, *A Philosophy of Religion* 40, *The Spiritual Life* 42, *Nature and Values* 45.
42 Braeland Avenue, Newton Center, Mass.

Brilioth, Börje Herman, PH.D.; Swedish journalist; b. 84; ed. Upsala Univ.
Founder Anglo-Swedish Inst. London 14; Dir. of Foreign Dept. Northern Press Central Service 18; Dir. American-Swedish News-Exchange, New York 21-26 and Swedish-Int. Press Bureau in Stockholm 26-38; Editor-in-Chief *Stockholms Tidningen* 37, Chair. of Board 48; Pres. Int. Club.
Stockholm, Birger Jarlsgatan 13.

Brilioth, Yngve, D.D., PH.D., HON.D.D.; Swedish ecclesiastic; b. 91; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer in Church History Upsala Univ. 19; Prof. in Church History Abo 25; Prof. and Dean in Lund 28; Bishop of Växjö since 37.
Publs. *The Anglican Revival* 25, *The Swedish Church, Kingdom and the Holy See* 25, *Eucharistic faith and practice* 30; *Evangelicalism and the Oxford Movement* 34, *History of the Swedish Church 1274-1521* 41, *History of Preaching* 45.
Växjö, Sweden.

Brillouin, Léon, D.SC.; French physicist; b. 89; ed. Paris École Normale.
Dir. Laboratory of Coll. de France 23-28; Prof. Science Faculty of Paris Univ. 28-32; Prof. of Theoretical

Physics Coll. de France 32-; Prof. Columbia Univ., New York 43-45; Dean of Faculty of Science, Ecole libre des hautes études, New York; Prof. Harvard Univ. 46-49; Int. Business Machines Corpn. 49-.
Publs. *Les mesures en haute fréquence* 23, *La théorie des quanta et l'atome de Bohr* 23, *Selected papers on wave mechanics* 28, *Statistiques quantiques* 30, *L'atome de Bohr* 31, *Quanten statistik* 33, *Notions de Mathematiques pour les sciences expérimentales* 35, *Les tenseurs en Mécanique et en Elasticité* 38, *Wave Propagation in Periodic Structures* 46.
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Brinckmann, A. Erich, PH.D.; German historian of European art and culture; b. 81; ed. Munich and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Aachen Univ. 10 and Prof. Karlsruhe Univ. 12; Prof. of Art History Rostock 19, Cologne 21, Berlin 31, and Frankfurt a.M. 35; hon. mem. Town Planning Inst. London, Società Subalpina Piemontese; mem. Accademia della Scienze, Turin; Vice-Pres. Int. Cttee. of Art History.
Publs. *Deutsche Stadtbaukunst* 23, *Platz und Monument* 23, *Barockbozzetti I-IV* 23-25, *Schöne Gärten, Villen und Schlösser* 25, *Baukunst des 17. und 18. Jahrhunderts in den romanischen Ländern* 30, *Barockskulptur* 31, *Ideen, Entwürfe und Bauten von Guarini, Juvarra, Vittone, und anderen bedeutenden Architekten des Piemontesischen Hochbarocks* 31, *Dürers Landschaften* 33, *Michelangelos Sixtina-Köpfe* 36, *Juvarra Disegni* 38, *Die Kunst des Rokoko* 40, *Esprit des Nations* 43, *Italianen, Franschen, Duitschers en hun nationale Kunst* 43, *Jean Antoine Watteau* 43, *Michelangelo, Vom Ruhme seines Genius in 5 Jahrhunderten* 46, *Geist im Wandel, Rebellion und Ordnung* 46, *Schiller: Gesetze Freiheit Menschentum* 47, *Europageist und Europäer* 48, *Geist der Nationen, Italiener, Franzosen, Deutsche* 49, *Europäische Humanitas, Dürer bis Goya* 50; Editor *Geistiges Europa* (24 vols.).
Köln-Marienburg, Wolfgang-Müllerstr. 30.

Brind, Gen. Sir John Edward Spencer, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 78; Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Entered Army 97, Capt. 02, through grades to Gen. 39; Deputy Dir. War Office 23-25; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery Aldershot Command 25-27; Brig.-Gen. Staff Aldershot Command 27-30; A.D.C. to the King 28-30; Major-Gen. Royal Artillery India 30-31; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff H.Q. India 31-33; Commander 4th Div. 33-35; Commander-in-Chief Int. Force in the Saar 34-35; Lieut. of Tower of London 35-36; Adjutant-Gen. in India 36-37; Gen. Officer C.-in-C. Southern Command India 37-41, retd.; Deputy Regional Commr. N.E. Region 41.
c/o United Service Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Brind, Vice-Admiral Sir Eric James Patrick, K.C.B., C.B.E., British naval officer; b. 92; ed. R.N. Coll., Dartmouth.
Served First World War; Cmmd. H.M. Ships *Orion*, *Birmingham*, *Excellent* 33-40; Chief of Staff to Admiral Sir John Tovey, Home Fleet 40-42; Asst. Chief Naval Staff 42-44; Commdr. cruisers in Pacific Fleet 45; Pres. R.N. Coll., Greenwich 46-48; Commd.-in-Chief Far Eastern Stations 48-.
United Service Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Briner, Émile, D.SC.; Swiss chemist; b. 79; ed. Geneva and Paris Univs.
Extra. Prof. Geneva Univ. 18-22, Prof. of Theoretical, Technical and Electro-chemistry and Dir. of Laboratories 22-; Dean of Sciences Faculty 32-35.
Publs. More than 200 works on theoretical, technical and electro-chemistry, particularly on the fixation of atmospheric nitrogen and the production and application of Ozone.
Geneva, 25 Quai Mont Blanc.

Brink, Lieut.-Gen. George Edwin, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; South African officer; b. 89; ed. Grey Coll. Bloemfontein.
Served German S.W. Africa and E. Africa Great War 14-18; served Abyssinia, Egypt, Cyrenaica, G.O.C. 1st South African Div.; South African Staff Corps; Dir.-Gen. of Demobilisation 43-45; now Chair. Immigrants Selection Board.
Immigrants Selection Board, Union Buildings, Pretoria, S.A.

Brinkmann, Carl, PH.D., B.LITT.; German economist; b. 85; ed. Freiburg i. Br., Göttingen, Oxford and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in Economic History Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 13 and Berlin 19; attached to Foreign Office 15-22; Prof. Berlin Univ. 21; Prof. of Political Economy and Science Heidelberg Univ. 23-42, Berlin 42-45, Tübingen 47-; mem. Heidelberg Acad. of Sciences; Fellow Royal Economic Society; Dir. Inst. for Social Politics Heidelberg; mem. Int. Sociological Inst. and Acad. German Law.
Publs. *Versuch einer Gesellschaftswissenschaft* 18, *Weltpolitik und Weltwirtschaft im 19. Jahrhundert* 21, 36, *Recent Theories of Citizenship* 26, *Demokratie und Erziehung in Amerika* 27, *Wirtschafts- und Sozialgeschichte* 27, *Nationalismus und Universitäten* 32, *Bedeutung der Allmenden* 35, *G. Schmoller und dei Volkswirtschaftslehre* 37, *England seit* 1815 38, *Wirtschaftstheorien* 48, *Soziologische Theorie der Revolution* 48.
Tübingen University.

Briscoe, Herman Thompson, PH.D.; American professor; b. 93; ed. Indiana and Harvard Univs.
Instructor, Chemistry, Colby Coll. 20-22; Instructor, Chemistry, Indiana Univ. 22-24; Asst. Prof. 24-26; Assoc. Prof. 26-28; Prof. 28-; Chair. dept. Chemistry 38-40; Dean of Faculty 40-41; Vice-Pres. and Dean of Faculty 41-; Consultant for War Manpower Commission on Scientific and Technical Personnel 42-44.
Publs. *Qualitative Chemical Analysis* 31, *Structure and Properties of Matter* 35, *General Chemistry for Colleges* 35, revised 43, 49, *Introduction to College Chemistry* 37, revised 45, *College Chemistry* 44.
1401 Maxwell Lane, Bloomington, Ind.

Brittain, Sir Harry E., K.B.E., C.M.G., D.L., LL.D.; b. 73; ed. Repton and Worcester Coll. Oxford; M.A. 98 (honours in Law); Barrister and mem. Inner Temple.
Founder Imperial Press Conf. and Empire Press Union 09; Dir. 20 British daily and weekly newspapers, Inveresk Paper Co., and other business cos.; mem. Council London Chamber of Commerce and First Chairman Civil Aviation Cttee.; Pres. Incorporated Sales Managers Asscn. 38-44; Spl. Mission to U.S.A. 15; Founder and Chair. American Officers' Club 17; Cons. M.P. for Acton 18-29; Chair. Press Hospitality Cttee. British Empire Exhibition 24; Pres. British Int. Asscn. of Journalists 20-22; Pres. many British dels. abroad; Vice-Pres. Pilgrims' Club, English-Speaking Union, Royal Empire Society, Senior Governor Washington Manor House Sulgrave, etc.; mem. Franklin D. Roosevelt Memorial Cttee. and Council Travel Asscn. of Great Britain and N. Ireland; Chair. Membership Cttee.; Hon. Pres. McGill Society of Great Britain; mem. Council of Welfare, Air Training Corps; Cross of Officer, Order of the Crown, for services to Belgium in First World War; Commander White Lion of Czechoslovakia, and of Star of Rumania.
Publs. *Canada—There and Back* 08, *To Verdun*

from the Somme 16, *The A.B.C. of the B.B.C.—the Romance of British Wireless* 32, *By Air* 33, *Wings of Speed* 34, *Austria Invites* 36, *Come the Three Corners* 40, *Pilgrim Partners* 42, *Pilgrims and Pioneers* 46, *Happy Pilgrimage* 49 (2 vols. of reminiscences).
69 St. James's Street, London, S.W.1; and Headley, Hants.

Brittain, Vera, M.A., HON.D.LITT.; British writer; ed. Oxford Univ.; served as V.A.D. nurse 15-19; novelist, biographer, publicist and lecturer 22-.
Publs. *Verses of a V.A.D.* 18, *The Dark Tide* 23, *Not Without Honour* 24, *Women's Work in Modern England* 28, *Testament of Youth* 33, *Poems of the War and After* 34, *Honourable Estate* 36, *Thrice A Stranger* 38, *Testament of Friendship* 40, *England's Hour* 41, *Humiliation with Honour* 42, *One of These Little Ones* 43, *Seed of Chaos* 44, *Account Rendered* 44, *Above All Nations* (Anthology with George Catlin and Sheila Hodges) 45, *On Becoming a Writer* 47, *Born 1925* (fiction)49, *The Bunyan Story* 50.
2 Cheyne Walk, London, S.W.3.

Brittain, William James; British journalist and business man; b. 05.
Chair. Brittain Publishing Co. (London) Ltd., London and Local Newspapers Ltd.; Editor *The Recorder*; Chair. Latin-American Trade Ltd.; Editor *Latin-American World*; Chair. Great Britain and the East Ltd.; Editor *Great Britain and the East*; Chair. World Trade Publishing Co. Ltd.; Editor *Imperial Review*; fmrly. with *Hull Daily Mail*, *Liverpool Daily Courier*; fmr. Night News Editor *Daily Mail*, Manchester, *Montreal Daily Star*; Science Dir. *Pall Mall Magazine*; fmr. mem. staff *Evening News*, London; Asst. Editor *Sunday Express* and Editor *Sunday Dispatch*.
Publ. *This Man Beaverbrook*.
Highgate House, Merton Lane, Highgate, N.6.

Britten, Edward Benjamin; British composer; b. 13; ed. Gresham's School Holt and Royal Coll. of Music London.
Works include *Simple Symphony* 23-26, *Sinfonietta* 32, *Phantasy* 32, *A Boy Was Born* 32-33, *Suite for Violin and Piano* 34-35, *Friday Afternoons* 35, *Our Hunting Fathers* 36, *Soirées Musicales I* 36, *II* 41, *Variations on a Theme of Frank Bridge* 37, *On This Island* 37, *Mont Juic* (with Lennox Berkeley) 38, *Piano Concerto No. 1 in D Major* 38, *Violin Concerto No. 1 in D Minor* 39, *Sinfonia da Requiem* 40, *String Quartet No. 1 in D Major* 41, *Scottish Ballad* 41, *Canadian Carnival* 39, *Ballad of Heroes* 39, *Les Illuminations* 39, *Diversions* 40, *Seven Sonnets of Michelangelo* 40, *Hymn to St. Cecilia* 42, *A Ceremony of Carols* 42, *Rejoice in the Lamb* 43, *Prelude and Fugue* 43, *Serenade* 43, *Festival Te Deum* 45, *Peter Grimes* 44-45, *Holy Sonnets of John Donne* 45, *Young Person's Guide to the Orchestra* 45, *The Rape of Lucretia* 46, *String Quartet No. 2 in C* 45, *Albert Herring* 47, *Canticle* (Francis Quarles) 47, *A Charm of Lullabies* 47, *Saint Nicholas* (cantata) 48, *The Beggar's Opera* (new version) 48, *Let's Make an Opera* 49, *Spring Symphony* 49.
c/o Boosey and Hawkes Ltd., 295 Regent Street, London, W.1.

Britting, Georg; German poet and author; b. 91; Served in German Army in First World War; awarded Munich Prize for Poetry.
Publs. *Michael und das Fräulein* (stories) 27, *Gedichte* 30, *Lebenslauf eines dicken Mannes, der Hamlet hiess* (novel) 32, *Das treue Eheweib* 34, *Der irdische Tag* (poems) 35, *Der bekränzte Weiher* 37, *Das gerettete Bild* 38, *Rabe, Ross und Hahn* (poems) 39, *Der Schneckenweg* 41, *Kleine Welt am Strom* (stories) 44, *Lob des Weines* (poems) 47, *Begegnung* (poems) 47.
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Broad, Charlie Dunbar, LITT.D., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 87; ed. Dulwich Coll and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. 11-17; Lecturer in Philosophy Univ. Coll. Dundee 14-20; Prof. of Philosophy Bristol Univ. 20-23; Fellow and Lecturer in Moral Science Trinity Coll. Cambridge 23-33; Knightbridge Prof. Moral Philosophy Cambridge Univ. 33-.
Publs. *Perception, Physics and Reality, Scientific Thought, Mind and its Place in Nature, The Philosophy of Francis Bacon, Five Types of Ethical Theory, Examination of McTaggart's Philosophy*.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Broad, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Charles Noel Frank, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Royal Artillery 05, Capt. 14, Major 16, Col. 23; Major-Gen. in charge of Administration Aldershot 37-39; Lieut.-Gen. 39-; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Aldershot Command 39-40; G.O.C. in C. Eastern Army, India 40-42.
Ballyhoe, Tullow, Co. Carlow, Eire.

Broch, Hjalmar, PH.D.; Norwegian zoologist; b. 82; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen and Breslau Univs.
Prof. of Zoology Oslo Univ.; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences Oslo, Trondheim Society of Sciences, Acad. of Natural Sciences Halle, K. Fysiografiska Sällsk, Lund; organised biological oceanographical inst. at Split, Yugoslavia 31.
Oslo, Gabelsgt, 21a.

Brockelbank, William John; American university professor; b. 95; ed. Haverford Coll., Pa. (B.A.), Harvard Law School (LL.B.), Lincoln's Inn (Barrister-at-Law), Univ. of Montpellier (LL.M.), and Paris (Docteur en Droit).
Assoc. Prof. of Law Univ. of Alabama 23-24; Lecturer Univ. of Pittsburgh 24-25; Sec. Int. Corpn. Co. Paris 25-28; Prof. of Law Univ. of Alabama 28-31, Univ. of Kansas 35-40; practised Law Vancouver 40-41; Lecturer Univ. of British Columbia 41-42; Visiting Prof. of Law Univ. of Kansas City 42-43; Assoc. Prof. of Law Univ. of Idaho 43-45, Prof. of Law 45-; Uniform Law Commr. for Idaho 47; admitted to Bars of British Columbia and Idaho.
Publs. *La Formation du Mariage dans le Droit des Etats-Unis* 34, *Kansas Annotations to the Restatement of Trusts* 36, *Kansas Annotations to the Restatement of Conflicts* 40; (with Pierre Wigny): *L'Exposé du Droit International Privé Américain* 38.
Karol Apartments, 213 South Main Street, Moscow, Idaho.

Brocket, Baron, of Brocket Hall; **Arthur Ronald Nall Nall-Cain,** Bt.; British politician, company director, and landowner; b. 04; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Wavertree Div. of Liverpool 31-34; Chair. Walker Cain Ltd., Peter Walker (Warrington) Ltd., and ten associated companies, United Kingdom Chemicals Ltd., United Carbon Black Ltd., Coal-Oil Production Ltd., Eire Chemicals Ltd., Bamag Ltd.; Gov. Dir. Brocket Estates Ltd. and O'Cahan Estates Ltd.; Chair. Land Union; Pres. Central and Associated Chambers of Agriculture 38-40; J.P. for Herts; mem. Exec. Council of Council for Preservation of Rural England and of Nat. Trust Historic Buildings Cttee.; Knight of Justice of St. John of Jerusalem; Landowners' Consultative Cttee., Timber Acquisition, Min. of Supply.
5 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1; and Bramshill Park, Hants.

Brockhurst, Gerald Leslie; British painter.
Portraitist; A.R.A. 28, R.A. 37; mem. Royal Society of Portrait Painters; Fellow Royal Society of Painter Etchers.

Brockington, Leonard Walter, C.M.G., K.C., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian lawyer; b. 88; ed. Cardiff High School, Univ. Coll. S. Wales.

Went to Canada 12; called to Alberta Bar 19; City Solicitor Calgary 21-35; Gen. Counsel North-western Grain Dealers, Winnipeg 35-39; 1st Chair. Bd. of Govs. Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 36-39; Spl. Wartime Asst. to Prime Min. of Canada 39-42; Counsel Gowling, MacTavish, Watt, Osborne and Henderson, Ottawa 42-; Hon. Bencher Inner Temple 42; Adviser Empire Div., Min. of Information, London 42-45; hon. mem. American Bar Asscn.

56 Sparks Street, Ottawa.

Brockway, Archibald Fenner; British politician; b. 88.

Leader War Resisters' Movement during First World War; journalist; Chair. No More War Movement and War Resisters' Int. 23-28; Gen. Sec. Independent Labour Party 23-26 and 33-39, Political Sec. 39-46, and Editor *New Leader* 26-29 and 31-46; Chair. Congress of Peoples against Imperialism 48-; Labour M.P. for E. Leyton 29-31; Chair. I.L.P. 31; contested Cardiff East 42; Labour M.P. for Eton and Slough, Bucks. 50-.

Publs. *The Devil's Business* 15, *Socialism and Pacifism* 17, *The Government of India* 20, *English Prisons To-day* (with Stephen Hobhouse) 21, *A New Way with Crime* 28, *The Indian Crisis* 30, *Bloody Traffic* 33, *Hungry England* 32, *Will Roosevelt Succeed?* 34, *Purple Plague* (novel) 35, *Workers' Front* 38, *Inside the Left* 42, *Death Pays a Dividend* (with F. Mullaly) 44, *German Diary* 46, *Socialism over Sixty Years: Life of Jowett of Bradford* 46, *Bermondsey Story: Life of Alfred Salter* 49.

8 Hillside Gardens, London, N.6.

Brod, Max, LL.D.; German writer; b. 84.

Novelist, poet, dramatist, essayist and composer; fmr. Editor *Prager Tagblatt*; now with Habima Theatre.

Publs. *The Redemption of Tycho Brahe*, *Reubeni*, *Three Loves*, *The Kingdom of Love*, *Die Frau, die nicht enttäuscht*, *Annerl*, *Abenteuer in Japan*, *Galilei in Gefangenschaft* (novels); *Heidentum, Christentum, Judentum*, *Diesseits und Jenseits* (essays); *Lord Byron* (play); *Novellen aus Böhmen* (stories); *Heinrich Heine*, *Franz Kafka* (biographies); *King Saul* (play); *Requiem Hebraicum* (for orchestra); *The Mediterranean Sea* (phantasy for piano); *Yemenite Songs* (voice and piano).

16 Hayarden Street, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Broderick, Joseph A.; American banker; b. 81; ed. New York Univ.

State Trust Co., Morton Trust Co. New York 96-10, State Bank Examiner New York 10-14; mem. Preliminary Organization Cttee. of Federal Reserve System (technical) Jan.-June 14; Chief Examiner Federal Reserve Board 14-18; Sec. Federal Reserve Board 18-19; Vice-Pres. Nat. Bank of Commerce (Foreign Dept.), New York 19-28; mem. Kemmerer Financial Comm. to Poland 26; Supt. of Banks State of New York 29-34; mem. Board of Govs. of Federal Reserve System 36-37; Pres. and Trustee East River Savings Bank 37; hon. mem. Nat. Asscn. of Supervisors of State Banks, American Inst. of Banking; mem. Council, New York Univ.

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Lecturer in Applied Mathematics Bristol Univ. 14-19; Reader Leeds Univ. 20-24; Prof. of Applied Mathematics 24-48; Head of Maths. Dept. 46-48; now Emeritus Prof.; mem. Exec. Zionist World Organisation; Pres. Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem.

Publs. *A First Course in Nomography*, *The Mechanical Principles of the Aeroplane*, *Sir Isaac Newton: a brief account of his Life and Work*, *The Meaning of Mathematics*, etc.

Hebrew University, Jerusalem.

Brofoss, Erik, Cand. jur., Cand. œcon.; Norwegian politician; b. 08; ed. Oslo Univ.

Asst. Judge West Telemark 33-35; employed by State Insurance Service 35-37, by Oslo Tax Assessment Office 37-41; escaped to Sweden Dec. 41, where employed by Norwegian Refugee Office; travelled to London April 42, mem. staff Norwegian Min. of Finance until October 42; Dir. Min. of Supply (London); fmr. Vice-Chair. Economic Co-ordinating Council; Min. of Finance Nov. 45-47; Norwegian representative on U.N. Economic and Social Council 46-; Min. of Trade Dec. 47-; mem. Labour Party.

Ministry of Trade, Oslo, Norway.

Brogan, Denis William, M.A., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow); British political scientist; b. 00; ed. Glasgow, Balliol Coll. Oxford, Harvard Univ.

Fmr. Lecturer Univ. Coll. London, London School of Economics; Fellow and Tutor Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford; fmr. Editor (Supplement) *Dictionary of National Biography*; now Prof. of Political Science and Fellow Peterhouse Cambridge.

Publs. *American Political System* 33, *Proudhon* 34, *Abraham Lincoln* 35, *Development of Modern France* 40, *U.S.A.*, *Is Innocence Enough*, *Politics and Law in the United States* 41, *The English People* 43, *The American Problem* 44, *The Free State* 45, *French Personalities and Problems* 46.

Peterhouse, Cambridge.

Brogle, Theodor, Dr.rer.pol.; Swiss economist; b. 93 ed. Zürich, Berlin, Berne and London.

Prof. of Commercial Admin. St. Gallen Commercial High School 26-31; Rector Basle Cantonal Commercial School 31-38; Dir. Swiss Fair, Basle 38; Extra. Prof. of Commercial Admin. Basle Univ.

Publs. *Die Ökonomik im Schweizerischen Wachswarengewerbe* 18, *Grundzüge des erwerbsmässigen Warenhandels* 30, *Der Warenhandelsbetrieb* 36, 2nd edn. 42.

Basle, Peter Ochsstr. 5.

Broglie, Prince Louis de, D.SC.; French scientist; b. 92; ed. Sorbonne.

Prof. of Theoretical Physics Paris Univ. (Inst. Henri Poincaré) since 28; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 29; mem. Inst. de France, Acad. des Sciences since 33; Sec. perp. de l'acad. des sciences 42, mem. de l'acad. française 44.

Publs. *La théorie de Quanta* 24, *Ondes et Mouvements* 26, *Introduction à l'étude de la mécanique ondulatoire* 30, *Conséquences de la rélativité dans le développement de la mécanique ondulatoire* 33, *Matiere et Lumière, la Physique moderne et les quanta* 37, *Une nouvelle théorie de la lumière* 40, *Continue et Discontinue* 41, *Mécanique ondulatoire des corpuscules à spire* 42, *De la mécanique ondulatoire à la théorie du Noyau* 43.

Neuilly-s/Seine, 94 rue Perronet.

Broglie, Duc Maurice de, D.SC.; French physicist; b. 75; ed. École Navale.

Fmr. naval officer; Prof. École des Hautes Études; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 24; mem. Acad. Française since 34; Dr.h.c. Oxford and Leeds Univs.; Hughes medallist of Royal Society; Foreign mem. Royal Society 40.

Publs. *Les Spectres des rayons X* 18, *Introduction à la physique des rayons X et gamma* 28, *atomes, radioactivité, transmutations* 39, and papers on atomic physics.

Paris VIII, 27 rue de Chateaubriand.

Broinowski, Robert Arthur; Australian civil servant; b. 77; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. Sydney.

Attaché Defence Dept. 02; Private Sec. to Min. of Defence 07-11; mem. staff of Senate 11; Clerk of the

Papers 15; Usher of the Black Rod 20; Sec. Joint House Cttee. and Clerk Asst. of the Senate 30-39, Clerk 39-42; Editor *The Spinner* 24-27.
60 Cecil Street, Gordon, N.S.W.

Bromet, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Geoffrey, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 91; ed. Bradfield, R.N. Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
With Royal Navy 04-14; R.N.A.S. 14-18; R.A.F. 18-38; retd. 38; re-employed 39; S.A.S.O. H.Q. Coastal Command 40-41; A.O.C. 19 Group Plymouth 41-43; A.O.C. Azores Force 43; Lt.-Governor Isle of Man 45-; reverted to retired list 45.
Government House, Isle of Man.

Bromfield, Louis; American novelist; b. 96; ed. Cornell and Columbia Univs.
Publs. *The Green Bay Tree* 24, *Possession* 25, *Early Autumn* 27, *The Strange Case of Miss Annie Spragg* 28, *Awake and Rehearse* 29, *A Good Woman* 29, *The House of Women* (play) 29, *Twenty-four Hours* 30, *A Modern Hero* 31, *The Farm* 33, *Here To-day, Gone To-morrow* 34, *The Man Who Had Everything* 35, *De Luxe* (play) 35, *Times Have Changed* (play) 35, *It Had to Happen* 37, *The Rains Came* 38, *It Takes All Kinds* 39, *Night in Bombay* 40, *Wild is the River* 41, *Until the Day Break* 42, *Mrs. Parkington* 43, *What Became of Anna Bolton?* 44, *Pleasant Valley* 45, *A Few Brass Tacks* 46, *The World We Live In* 47, *Malabar Farm* 48, *The Wild Country* 48.
Malabar Farm, Lucas, Ohio.

Brøndsted, Johannes, DR. PHIL.; Danish university professor; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Attached to Danish Nat. Museum, Copenhagen 18-21; Excavations in Salona, Dalmatia 21-22; Lecturer, Univ. of Copenhagen 29; Keeper of Dept. of Danish Archæology, Nat. Museum, Copenhagen 33; Professor of Northern Archæology and European Prehistory, Univ. of Copenhagen. 41-; mem. of Danish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Early English Ornament* 25, *Recherches á Salone* 28, *Danmarks Oldtid I-III* 38-40.
30 Sølvgade, Copenhagen K.

Broniewski, Wladyslaw; Polish poet; b. 97; studied philosophy and the history of art.
Publs. *Wiatriki* 25, *Dymy nad miastem* 26, *Komuna Paryska* 29, *Troska i Piesn* 31, *Krzyk Ostateczny* 38, *Bagnet na bron* 39, *Drzewo rozpaczajace* 45, *Wiersze zebrane* 48; translations of Russian authors.
Al. Róz 6, Warsaw, Poland.

Bronne, Carlo, D. en D.; Belgian lawyer and writer; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Liège.
Counsel at Liège Court of Appeal; Pres. of Military Court; mem. Acad. Royale de Belgique.
Publs. Essays: *La Porte d'Exil* 37, *Les Abeilles du Manteau* 39, *Léopold* Ier *et son Temps* 42, *Esquisses au Crayon Tendre* 43, *Nouvelles Esquisses* 46, *L'Amalgame* 48.
24 rue Tasson Snel, Brussels.

Bronner, Augusta Fox, M.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 81; ed. Columbia Univ.
High school teacher 06-11; Asst. in Education Teachers' Coll. 11-13; Psychologist Juvenile Psychopathic Inst., Chicago 13-17; Asst. Dir. and Dir. Judge Baker Guidance Centre Boston 17-; Dir. Research Inst. in Human Relations Yale Univ. 29-32; Lecturer Boston Univ. School of Education; Lecturer in Mental Hygiene Simmons Coll. School of Social Work; Fellow Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences 44.
Publs. *A Comparative Study of the Intelligence of Delinquent Girls* 14, *The Psychology of Special Abilities and Disabilities* 17, *Delinquents and Criminals* 26, *Reconstructing Behaviour in Youth* (joint author), *A Manual of Mental Tests and Testing, Structure and Meaning of Psychoanalysis* (joint author), *New Light on Delinquency and Its Treatment, Treatment and What Happened Afterwards.*
38 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

Brook, Alexander; American artist; b. 98; ed. Art Students' League.
Represented permanently in Metropolitan Museum New York City; Brooklyn (N.Y.) Museum; Art Inst. Chicago; Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh; Nebraska Univ.; William Nelson Gallery; Kansas City, Mo.; Wadsworth Athenæum, Hartford Conn.; Museum of Modern Art, New York City; Newark (N.J.) Museum.
Rehn Galleries, 683 5th Avenue, New York.

Brook, Sir Norman Craven, K.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 02; ed. Wolverhampton School and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Entered Home Office 25, Asst. Sec. 38, Principal Private Sec. to Sir John Anderson as Lord Privy Seal 38-39, as Home Sec. 39-40; Principal Asst. Sec. 40; Personal Asst. to Sir John Anderson as Lord Pres. Council 40-42; Deputy Sec. (Civil) to War Cabt. 42-43; Permanent Sec. Office of Min. of Reconstruction 43-45; Additional Sec. to Cabt. 45-47; Sec. of the Cabinet Jan. 47-.
30 St. Leonard's Terrace, Chelsea, S.W.3.

Brooke, Capt. the Rt. Hon. Sir Basil Stanlake, C.B.E., M.C., D.L., M.P.; British politician; b. 88; ed. Winchester and Sandhurst.
Unionist M.P. Lisnaskea Div. in Northern Ireland Parliament 29-; Min. Agriculture 33-41, of Commerce 41-43; Prime Min. and Min. of Commerce and Production May 43-.
Colebrooke, Brookeborough, Co. Fermanagh.

Brooke-Popham, Air Chief Marshal Sir (Henry) Robert (Moore), G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 78; ed. Haileybury, Sandhurst, Staff Coll.
Entered Army 98; served Air Battalion 12, R.F.C. 12, B.E.F. France 14-18; Dir. of Research, Air Min. 19-21; Commandant R.A.F. Staff Coll. 22-26; Commander Fighting Area Air Defences of Gt. Britain 26-28; Air Officer Commanding Iraq Command 28-30; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 31-32; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Air Defence of Gt. Britain 33-35; Inspector-Gen. Royal Air Force 35-37; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Kenya March 37-39; re-appointed to R.A.F. 39; mem. British Air Mission in Canada, supervising Empire air training scheme 40; Commdr.-in-Chief Far East 40-41; Pres. N.A.A.F.I. Council 44-46; Fellow of Royal Aeronautical Society 20-; Kt. of St. John 37.
Cottisford House, Brackley, Northamptonshire.

Brooks, C(harles) Wayland; American lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Univ. Illinois, Univ. Chicago.
Admitted to Ill. Bar 26, practised Chicago; Instr. in Evidences of Ill Law Northwestern Univ. 34; Senator from Ill. 39-49; Chair. Senate Rules and Administration Cttee. Jan. 47-Jan. 49; Republican.
First National Bank Building, Chicago, Ill.

Brooks, Frederick Tom, C.B.E., M.A., LL.D., F.R.S., British botanist and plant pathologist; b. 82; ed. Sexey's School, Bruton, Somerset, and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Botany, Univ. of Cambridge 36-48, Emeritus 48-; Fellow of Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Plant Diseases* 28, and papers in scientific journals.
Botany School, Cambridge.

Brooks, Van Wyck, A.B., LITT.D.; American essayist; b. 86; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters Nov. 37-.
Publs. *The Ordeal of Mark Twain* 20, *The Pilgrimage of Henry James* 25, *The Life of Emerson* 32, *Sketches in Criticism* 32, *Three Essays on America* 34, *The Flower-*

ing of New England 36, *New England: Indian Summer* 40, *Opinions of Oliver Allston* 41, *The World of Washington Irving* 44, *The Times of Melville and Whitman* 47, *A Chilmark Miscellany* 48.
c/o E. P. Dutton & Co., 300 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N.Y.

Broom, Robert, M.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; South African anthropologist; b. 66; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Prof. of Geology and Zoology Stellenbosch Univ. 03-10; Keeper Vertebrate Palæontology and Physical Anthropology Transvaal Museum Pretoria 34-; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 28; Neill Medal, Royal Society of Edin. 48, Wollaston Medal, Geological Society, London 49, Daniel Girand Elliot Medal, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Washington 49; Hon. LL.D., Hon. D.Sc. (Univs. of Cape Town, Witwatersrand, Columbia and Stellenbosch), Hon. F.R.S.E.
Publs. *Origin of Human Skeleton* 30, *Mammal-like Reptiles of South Africa* 32, *Coming of Man* 33; *Fossil Ape-man of South Africa* 46; *Finding the Missing Link* 49.
Transvaal Museum, Pretoria, South Africa.

Broome, Hon. Francis Napier, K.C., M.C., B.A.; South African lawyer; b. 91; ed. Hilton Coll. Natal and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Rhodes Scholar 09; Barrister 14; Capt. Royal Field Artillery France 15-18; Advocate of Supreme Court of South Africa; K.C. 31; M.P. for Pietermaritzburg District 38-39; Judge of the Supreme Court of South Africa 39-.
Runners Rest, Pietermaritzburg, Natal.

Brophy, John; British writer; b. 99; ed. Holt School, Liverpool and Durham Univs.
Served Great War 14-18; teacher in Egypt; worked in general store and advertising agency; Chief Fiction Critic *Daily Telegraph* 36-39 and B.B.C. 38-39; Editor *John o' London's Weekly* 40-43.
Publs. *The Bitter End* 28, *Fanfare* 30, *Songs and Slang of the British Soldier 1914-18* (with Eric Partridge) 30, *Flesh and Blood* 31, *English Prose* 32, *The Rocky Road* 32, *Waterfront* 34, *The World Went Mad* 34, *I Let Him Go* 35, *The Ramparts of Virtue* 36, *Ilonka Speaks of Hungary* 36, *Felicity Greene* 37, *Behold the Judge* 37, *Man, Woman and Child* 38, *The Ridiculous Hat* 39, *The Queer Fellow* 39, *Gentleman of Stratford* 39, *Green Glory* 40, *Green Ladies* 40. *Immortal Sergeant* 42, *Spear Head* 43, *Britain's Home Guard* (with Eric Kennington) 44, *The Human Face* 45, *City of Departures* 46, *Body and Soul* 48, *Sarah* 48, *Julian's Way* 49, *The Mind's Eye* 49.
8 The Common, London, W.5.

Brosio, Manlio, LL.D.; Italian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Turin Univ.
Commenced practising law 20; joined political anti-Fascist movement "Rivoluzione Liberale"; collaborated in publications 19-26; political sec. of movement; mem. opposition cttee. against Fascism 24-26; mem. Cttee. of Nat. Liberation, Rome 43-44; Sec. Italian Liberal Party; fmr. Min. without Portfolio, Vice-Pres. of Council and Min. of War; Italian Ambassador in Moscow Feb. 47-; mem. Republican Party 46-.
Publs. Various juridical papers and law pamphlets.
Corso Vittorio 323, Rome, and 11b Corso Siccardi, Turin.

Brotherus, Hjalmar Viktor, DR. PHIL., DR. h.c. (Riga); Finnish physicist; b. 85; ed. Helsinki and Göttingen Univs.
Chief Meteorological Station Ilmala, Dir. Inst. of Weights and Measures and Lecturer Helsinki Univ. 17-37; Prof. of Physics Finnish Inst. of Technology 22-, Pro-Rector 28-37, Rector 37-40; mem. State Matriculation Examination Board; Finnish Acad. of Sciences, Finnish Scientific Society, Finnish Geographical Society, etc.; expert to Hydrographic Bureau; Pres. Nat. Cttee. of Physics; awarded Finnish Freedom Medal; Commander White Rose.
Publs. Scientific researches and works on optics, electricity and meteorology.
Helsinki, Huvilakatu 27.

Brouckère, Louis de; Belgian politician; b. 70.
Fmr. mem. Senate; prominent mem. of Labour Party; fmr. Chair. Labour-Socialist Int.; fmr. Belgian Del. to L.N.; Prof. Brussels Univ. 19; mem. Royal Acad. 26; in London to 44; fmr. Min. of State.
Brussels, 2 Avenue du Congo.

Brousse, Martial; French agriculturist; b. 93; ed. Ecole Nationale d'Agriculture de Grignon.
Pres. of General Agricultural Confederation; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Ferme de Brandecourt, Ville-en-Woevre par Etain (Meuse), France.

Brouwer, Bernardus; Dutch neurologist; b. 81.
Prof. of Neurology Amsterdam Municipal Univ. 23-46, Emeritus 46-; Dir. Dutch Central Institute for Brain Research, Amsterdam 47-; mem. Dutch Royal Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. American Neurological Assn.; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine, London.
Amsterdam, Heerengracht 569.

Brouwer, Dirk, PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 02; ed. Leyden University.
Asst. Theoretical Astronomy Leyden 23-27; Int. Educational Board Fellow Yale and Univ. of California 27-28; Instructor Astronomy Yale 28-33, Asst. Prof. 33-39, Assoc. Prof. 39-41, Prof. of Astronomy 41-; Dir. Yale Univ. Observatory 41-.
Yale University Observatory, Prospect and Canner Sts., New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.

Brouwer, Hendrik Albertus, D.SC.; Dutch university professor; b. 86; ed. Technical Univ. of Delft, and Sorbonne.
Asst. in Petrology and Geology, Technical Univ. of Delft 08-09; Geologist Mining Dept., Neth. East Indies 10-17; Prof. at Delft 18-29; Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Amsterdam 29-; Extr. Prof. Univ. of Utrecht 25-; mem. Royal Neth. Acad. of Sciences; Knight of Order of Neth. Lion; Officer Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. Numerous books and papers on the geology and petrology of the Neth. East Indies, Transvaal, Southern Spain, Sweden and Brazil.
Amsterdam, Geological Institute, 130 Nieuwe Prinsengracht.

Browder, Earl R.; American politician; b. 91; self-educated.
Mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party of United States 21-; Sec. of Pan-Pacific Trade Union Secretariat at Shanghai and Hankow 27-29; Gen. Sec. Communist Party of U.S. 30-44 when Party was dissolved; 1st Pres. Communist Political Assn. May 44-July 45; mem. Exec. Cttee. Comintern 35-44; candidate for Pres. 36, 40.
Publs. *Communism in the United States* 35, *What is Communism?* 36, *The People's Front* 38, *Fighting for Peace* 39, *Second Imperialist War* 40, etc.
7 Highland Place, Yonkers, New York.

Browett, Sir Leonard, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. King Edward's School, Birmingham.
Entered Inland Revenue Dept. 04; Asst. Surveyor and Surveyor of Taxes 04-10; Secretaries' Office Inland Revenue Dept. 10-17; Deputy Dir., later Dir. of Ship Requisitioning, Min. of Shipping 17-19 and British Rep. and Chair. Tonnage Cttee. Allied Maritime Transport Council; Asst. Sec. Inland Revenue Dept. 19-32; Principal Asst. Sec. Board of Trade 32-35; Deputy to Chief Industrial Adviser to H.M. Govt. 35-37; Second Sec. to Board of Trade 37; Permanent Sec. to Min. of Transport 37-41; attached to Treasury 41-; Sec. Gen.

British Min. of Supply Mission and British Army Staff to Washington 42-44; Dir. Nat. Union of Manufacturers Aug. 45-
21 Chancellor House, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

Brown, Sir Arnesby, Kt., R.A.; British landscape painter; b. 66; ed. Nottingham High School and the Herkomer Art School Bushey.
Awarded 1st Gold Medal for landscapes at Int. Exhbn. Vienna 07; examples of his work are in the Tate Gallery, the Guildhall Collection, the Nat. Galleries of Canada and Australia and the Walker Art Gallery, Liverpool; A.R.A. 03, and R.A. 15.
The White House, Haddiscoe, Norwich.

Brown, Donaldson; American industrialist; b. 85; ed. Virginia Polytechnic Inst. and Cornell Univ.
Dir. and mem. Financial Policy Cttee. Gen. Motors Corpn.; Dir. and mem. Finance Cttee. E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.; Dir. Gulf Oil Corpn. and Safe Deposit and Trust Co. of Baltimore; Trustee Johns Hopkins Univ.; retired from active business 46.
Port Deposit, Md.

Brown, Col. Rt. Hon. Douglas Clifton, P.C., D.L.; J.P., M.P.; British officer and politician; b. 79; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmrly. 1st Dragoon Guards and Northumberland Hussar Yeomanry; Conservative M.P. for Hexham Div. of Northumberland 18-23, 24-; Deputy Chair. Ways and Means Cttee. and Deputy Speaker House of Commons 38-43, Speaker 43-; P.C. 41, Hon. D.C.L. Durham 45; Hon. D.C.L. Cambridge 46.
Speaker's House, Palace of Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Brown, Rt. Hon. Ernest, P.C., C.H., M.C.; British politician; b. 81.
Liberal M.P. for Rugby 23-24 and for Leith 27-31; Liberal National M.P. for Leith 31-45; mem. Simon Group; fmr. mem. of Liberal "Shadow Cabinet"; Liberal rep. on Three Party Conf. on Unemployment; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health Nov. 31-Sept. 32; Sec. to Mines Dept. 32-35; Min. of Labour 35-40, and of Nat. Service Sept. 39-40; Sec. of State for Scotland 40-41; Min. of Health Feb. 41-43, Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster 43, Leader Lib. Nat. Parl. Party 40-45; Min. of Aircraft Production May-July 45.
4 Exeter Mansions, Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.1.

Brown, Engineer Vice-Admiral Sir Harold, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 78.
War service 14-18; Asst. Naval Attaché Washington 21-25; Asst. Engineer-in-Chief of the Fleet 27; Deputy Engineer-in-Chief 30-32, Engineer-in-Chief 32-36; Dir.-Gen. of Munitions Production War Office Sept. 36- and mem. Army Council; Dir.-Gen. of Munitions Production Min. of Supply 39-40, Senior Supply Officer 42-.
4 Burton Court, London, S.W.3.

Brown, Sir Harry Percy, Kt., C.M.G., M.B.E., M.I.E.E., F.I.R.E. (Aust.); British engineer; b. 78; ed. Durham Coll.
Staff Engineer, British Post Office, 25 years; during First World War was responsible for telephone plant of U.K. and for emergency communications of the defence system; Technical Adviser to Commonwealth Post Office 23; Dir.-Gen. Posts and Telegraphs 23-39; represented Australian Govt. at Int. Radio Conf., Washington 27, Imperial Cable and Wireless Confs., London 28 and 37; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. British Gen. Electric Co. Pty. Ltd., N.S.W. 39-; Commonwealth Co-ordinator-Gen. of Public Works 40-45.
16 Luxor Parade, Roseville, N.S.W.; Office: 104-114 Clarence Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Brown, Ivor John Carnegie; British author and journalist; b. 91; ed. Cheltenham and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
London drama critic for *Manchester Guardian* 19-35, *Saturday Review* 23-30, *Observer* 29-, *Week End Review* 30-34; leader writing and special features for *Manchester Guardian* 20-42; Editor *Observer* 42-48.
Publs. *The Meaning of Democracy* 19, *Masques and Phases* 26, *Parties of the Play* 28, *Brown Studies* 30, *Master Sanguine* 34, *Heart of England* 35, *The Great and the Goods* 37, *Life Within Reason*, *Amazing Monument* (with George Fearon) 39, *A Word in Your Ear* 42, *Just Another Word* 43, *A Book of Words* 45, *I Give You My Word* 46, *Say the Word* 48, *Shakespeare* 49.
20 Christchurch Hill, London, N.W.3.

Brown, Hon. James Thomas, K.C., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 71; ed. Huntingdon Acad., McGill Univ.
Judge Supreme Court of Saskatchewan 10-18; Chief Justice of King's Bench Court Saskatchewan 18-.
Regina, Saskatchewan.

Brown, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., T.D., J.P., D.L., F.R.I.B.A., F.R.I.C.S.; British officer; b. 80.
Joined Northamptonshire Regt. (T.A.) 01; served in Suvla landing 15, and Anzac and Palestine Campaigns; architect; Fellow Royal Inst. of British Architects, Surveyors' Inst.; mem. Inst. of Civil Engineers of France; Commander East Midland Infantry Brigade Territorial Army 24-28; Deputy Dir.-Gen. Territorial Army 37-39; Deputy Adjutant-Gen. War Office Sept. 39-40; Dir.-Gen. Territorial Army 40-41; First Dir. Army Welfare 40; First Dir.-Gen. Home Guard.
Ecton Grange, Northampton.

Brown, Katharine Kennedy (Mrs. Kleon Thaw Brown); American politician; ed. Dayton Public Schools and Dana Hall, Wellesley, Mass.
Mem. Montgomery County (O) Republican Cttee. 20-21, 26-50; mem. Republican State Cttee. 28-50; Republican National Cttee. 32-52; mem. Exec. Cttee. 42-52; Del. at large from Ohio to Republican National Convention 32, 44, 48; Pres. Ohio Federation of Republican Women's Organisations 40-52; mem. Advisory Cttee. of National Federation of Women's Republican Clubs of U.S. 40-52; Vice-Chair. Republican National Cttee., U.S.A.; mem. Colonial Dames of America; fmr. Vice-Pres. Asscn. Junior League of America.
Publs. *Outline for Precinct and Ward Organisation* 36, *What You Want to Know about the Great Game of Politics* 41.
"Duncarrick", Keowee and Webster Sts., Dayton, Ohio.

Brown, Percy, M.B.E., A.R.C.A.; British art expert; b. 71; ed. Birmingham School of Art, Royal Coll. of Art, South Kensington.
Dir. Mayo Art School and Lahore Museum 99-09; Principal Govt. School of Art and Officer-in-Charge of Art Section of Indian Museum 10-27, Trustee Indian Museum 30-; Sec. to Trustees and Curator Victoria Memorial Hall, Calcutta 30-47, retd.; awarded the B.C. Law Gold Medal by Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal for conspicuous contributions to Indology 46.
Publs. *Picturesque Nepal* 12, *Indian Painting* 17, *Tours in Sikkim* 17, *Indian Painting under the Mughals* 24, *Monuments of the Moghal Period* (*Cambridge History of India*) 37, *Indian Architecture* (2 vols) 42.
Srinagar, Kashmir, India.

Brown, Prentiss Marsh, A.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Albion Coll. and Univ. of Illinois.
Admitted to Michigan Bar 14; City Attorney St. Ignace 14-33; Prosecuting Attorney Mackinac County 15-27; mem. Congress for 11th Michigan District 33-37; U.S. Senator 36-43; fmr. Administrator Office of Price Admin. Jan.-Oct. 43, resgnd. to resume law practice with Brown, Fenlon, Lund and Babcock; Pres. First Nat. Bank of St. Ignace; Past Chair. of Board of Detroit Branch of Fed. Reserve Bank of Chicago; Pres. Arnold

Transit Co.; Vice-Pres. Paulding Sugar Co. and Union Terminal Piers; Dir. Great Lakes Sugar Co.; Chair. Board Detroit Edison Co. 44-; mem. Business Advisory Council, Dept. of Commerce; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Asscn. of Edison Illuminating Cos.; Pres. Essex County Light and Power Co. Ltd., Peninsular Electric Light Co., and Washtenaw Light and Power Co.; Democrat.
Detroit, Mich.

Brown, Roy; American painter; b. 79; ed. New York Art Students' League and Acad. Julien, Paris.
Landscape painter; mem. American and New York Water Colour Societies; represented in New York Metropolitan Museum, Chicago Art Inst., New York Nat. Arts Club, etc.
Works include: *The Landing, The Poplars, The River Front, Maine Ledges, October: Trepied, France, Façades.*
Wilton Center, Wilton, N.H., U.S.A.

Brown, Thatcher M., A.B.; American financier; b. 76; ed. Lawrenceville School and Yale Univ.
Partner in Brown Brothers & Co. 07-31, Brown Brothers, Harriman & Co. 31-; Chair. Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Ltd., Prudential Insurance Co. of Great Britain, New York, Star Insurance Co.; Dir. British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co., Centennial Insurance Co., Globe Indemnity Co., Newark Fire Insurance Co., Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corpn. Ltd., Palatine Insurance Co., Queen Insurance Co. of America, Royal Indemnity Co., Royal Insurance Co. Ltd., Union Assurance Society Ltd., Commercial Union Assurance Co. Ltd., One Hundred and Fifty William Street Corpn. Ltd., Virginia Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; Trustee Atlantic Mutual Insurance Co., Atlantic Mutual Indemnity Co.; mem. New York City Presbyterian Hospital.
59 Wall Street, New York City, 5.

Brown, Walter Folger, A.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 69; ed. Harvard Univ. and Law School.
Barrister 94; mem. firm of Brown, Hahn and Sanger 05-27; Chair. Congressional Joint Cttee. on Reorganisation; Asst. Sec. of Commerce 27-29; Postmaster-Gen. 29-33; Pres. The Pilliod Company.
30 Church Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Brown, William, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British botanist; b. 88; ed. Annan Acad., Edinburgh Univ. and Imperial Coll. South Kensington.
Research worker in Food Investigation Board 18; Asst. Prof. of Botany, Imperial Coll. 23-38, Prof. 28-; Head of Botanical Dept., Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 38-.
Publs. Papers in various scientific journals.
93 Church Road, London, W.7.

Brown, William John; British politician; b. 94.
Entered Civil Service as Boy Clerk; Sec. Civil Service Boy Clerks' Asscn. 13 and Civil Service Clerical Asscn. 19-42; Labour M.P. for Wolverhampton West 29-31; Ind. M.P. for Rugby 42-50.
Publs. *A History of the Civil Service Clerical Association, Whitleyism on its Trial, Three Months in Russia, Very Free Speech, What Have I to Lose, I Meet America, So Far* (autobiography), *Everybody's Guide to Parliament.*
26 Isokon, Lawn Road, London, N.W.3.

Brown, W(illiam) Norman, A.B., PH.D.; American Sanskrit scholar; b. 92; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Harrison Research Fellow, Univ. of Pa. 16-19; Johnston Scholar Johns Hopkins Univ. 19-22, also acting head Sanskrit Dept. 21-22; Prof. of English, Prince of Wales Coll. Jammu (India) 23-24; Dir. Half-Century Alumni Directory, Johns Hopkins Univ. 24-26, Associate in Sanskrit 25-26; Prof. of Sanskrit Univ. of Pa. 26-; Curator Oriental Section Univ. Museum, 42-49; Pres. American Oriental Society 41-42; Curator of Indian Art Philadelphia Museum of Art 30-; Fellow John S. Guggenheim Foundation 28-29.
Publs. *The Indian and Christian Miracles of Walking on Water* 28, *The Story of Kalaka* 33, *Miniature Paintings of the Jaina Kalpasutra* 34, *Pillared Hall from Madura India in the Pennsylvania Museum of Art* 39, *Manuscript Illustrations of the Uttaradhyayana Sutra* 41.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Browne, Maurice; British actor-manager and author; b. 81; ed. Winchester and Peterhouse Cambridge.
Fmr. schoolmaster; founded Samurai Press 06; founder and co-Dir. with Ellen Van Volkenburg of Chicago Little Theatre 12-18; Dir. Ellen Van Volkenburg-Maurice Browne Repertory Co. 18-26; Dir. Maurice Browne Ltd. 28-40.
Presentations: *Journey's End* 29, *Street Scene* 30, *The Unknown Warrior* 31, *The Improper Duchess* 32, *Viceroy Sarah* 35, *Quiet Wedding* 39, *School for Slavery* 42, etc.
Publs. include *The King of the Jews, The Mother of Gregory, Wings Over Europe* (with Robert Nichols), *What Men Call Honour* (plays); *In Time of War, Road From Delavan* (verse); *Recollections of Rupert Brooke, The Atom and the Way* (prose), etc.
c/o Barclays Bank, 30 Sloane Square, London, S.W.1.

Brownell, Herbert, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. Univ. Nebraska and Yale Law School.
Admitted to New York Bar 27; practises law in New York City; Gen. Counsel New York World's Fair 37-42; Gen. Counsel New York State City Hotel Asscns.; campaign man. Thos. E. Dewey for Gov. 42, for Pres. 48.
25 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Brownjohn, Major-Gen. Nevil Charles Dowell, C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 97; ed. Malvern Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Served First World War; Far East and Palestine, p.s.c., G.H.Q. Home Forces, S.H.A.E.F., M.G.A. Rhine Army; Deputy Chief of Staff (Policy) 46-47; Chief of Staff and Deputy Mil. Sec. 47-; Deputy Mil. Gov. Control Commission for Germany (British Element) 47-49; Vice-Q.M.G. War Office 49-50; Vice-Chief Imperial Gen. Staff Feb. 50-; Legion of Honour, Degree of Commander, Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm (U.S.A.).
War Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Broz, Josip (see Tito).

Bruce of Melbourne, 1st Viscount, cr. 47; **Stanley Melbourne Bruce,** P.C., C.H., M.C., F.R.S.; Australian politician; b. 83; ed. Trinity Hall, Cambridge (B.A.).
Hon. LL.D. Cambridge and Sydney and Hon. D.C.L. Oxford; Hon. Bencher of Lincoln's Inn; mem. Australian House of Reps. 18-29 and 31-33; Commonwealth Treasurer 21-23; Prime Min. and Min. for External Affairs 23-29; Min. of Health 27-28, for Trade and Customs 28 and without Portfolio 32; Australian Min. in London 32-33, High Commissioner 33-45, also accred. Min. to Netherlands Govt. in London 42-45; Commonwealth Rep. on U.K. War Cabt. and Pacific War Council 42-45; Chair. F.A.O. Preparatory Comm. on establishment of a permanent int. food organization Oct. 46; Chair. World Food Council 47; Chair. Finance Corpn. for Industry Mar. 47.
55 Westminster Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Bruce, David K. E.; American diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Princeton Univ. and Univs. of Virginia and Maryland.
Served First World War; practised law in Baltimore 21-25; mem. Md. House of Dels. 24-26, Va. House of Dels. 39-42; foreign service of U.S. State Dept. 26-28; engaged in various banking and business enterprises 28-39; chief rep. American Red Cross, Great Britain 40; with Office of Strategic Services 41-45, Colonel in

Army Air Forces 43-45; Asst. Sec. of Commerce 47; Chief French Mission for the E.C.A. 48; Ambassador to France 49-.
Publ. *From Revolution to Reconstruction* 38.
American Embassy, Paris, France.

Bruce, Everend Lester; Canadian geologist; b. 84; ed. Queen's Univ. (B.SC., B.A.), Columbia Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Asst. in Mineralogy, Columbia Univ. 11-14; Geologist Geological Survey of Canada 14-19; Geologist, Whitehall Petroleum Corpn. London 19-20; Prof. of Mineralogy, Queen's Univ. 20-29; Miller Memorial Prof. of Research Geology 29-44; Head of the Dept. of Geology and Chair. of the Cttee. on Graduate Studies 44-47; Pres. of Section 4, Royal Society of Canada 32-33; Corresp. Fellow Geol. Soc. Edinburgh; Life Fellow, Geol. Soc. of Finland; Fellow, Geol. Soc. of America (Pres. 43); mem. Soc. of Economic Geologists, Vice-Pres. 50; mem. A.I.M.M.E., C.I.M.M.
Publs. *Mineral Deposits of the Canadian Shield*, and various reports for Geological Survey of Canada, Ontario Dept. of Mines and Quebec Dept. of Mines.
140 Beverley Street, Kingston, Ontario.

Bruce, Col. the Hon. Herbert Alexander, KT.G.ST.J., F.A.C.S., F.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P., M.D., LL.D., M.P.; Canadian surgeon; ed. Toronto, London, Paris Univs.
Mem. British and Canadian Medical Asscns.; Fellow American Surgical Asscn.; Vice-Pres. Congress of North American Surgeons 15; Pres. Toronto Acad. of Medicine 16; Regent American Coll. of Surgeons 13-16; Insp.-Gen. Canadian Medical Services 16-17; Consulting Surgeon to British Forces in France 17-18; Emeritus Prof. of Surgery Toronto Univ. and mem. Board of Governors; Lieut.-Governor of Ontario Nov. 32-37; Pres. Fed. Fire Insurance Co.; Dir. Dominion Bank of Canada; Dir. Crown Life Insurance Co.; Vice-Pres. Crown Trust Co.; M.P. for Toronto-Parkdale 40-46.
Publs. *Politics and the C.A.M.C.* 19, *Our Heritage and Other Addresses* 34, *Friendship, the Key to Peace* 37.
18 Douglas Drive, Toronto, Ontario.

Bruce, Howard, D.S.M.; American company director; b. 79; ed. Virginia Military Inst.
Engineer E. River Gas Co. and later Consolidated Gas Co. of N.Y. 97-07; Gen. Man. Bartlett Hayward Co., Baltimore 07-28, Vice-Pres. 09-17, Pres. 17-28; Chair. 28 till consolidated with Klopper Co.; Chair. Worthington Pump and Machinery Corpn., Maryland Dry Dock Co.; Vice-Chair. Baltimore Nat. Bank; Dir. Baltimore and Ohio Railway Co., Glenn L. Martin Co., Maryland Casualty Co., and U.S. Hoffman Machinery Corpn.; served 2nd World War in Army, and War Dept. as Dir. of Material; Democratic National Ctteeman from Maryland 26-40; Deputy Administrator of the Economic Co-operation Administration 48-49.
Elkridge 27, Md.

Bruce-Gardner, Sir Charles, Bt., M.I.MECH.E.; British industrialist; b. 87; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll., Battersea Technical Coll.
Dir. John Summers & Sons 13-30; mem. Sheet Trade Board 14-30, Sheetmakers' Conf. 15-30, Central Council, Mining Asscn. 20-30; Chair. Society of British Aircraft Constructors Ltd. 38-43; Chair. Flintshire Coal Owners' Asscn.; Chair. Galvanizing Conciliation Board 20-30, Iron and Steel Industrial Research Council 29-30; mem. Advisory Cttee. Dept. of Overseas Trade 29-30; Industrial Adviser to Govs. Bank of England 30-38; Man. Dir. Securities Management Trust Ltd. 30-38; Chair. London Iron and Steel Exchange 36, 37; Dir. Bankers' Industrial Development Co. Ltd. 30-38; mem. Sec. of State for Air's Industrial Panel 38-39, Air Council Cttee. on Supply 38-39, Civil Aviation Cttee. Planning 39, Air Supply Board 39-41, Joint Central Advisory Cttee. to Production Exec. 41-42, Nat. Production Advisory Council 42-43; Chair. Production Efficiency Board, Min. of Aircraft Production 42-44; mem. Min. of Aircraft Production's Aircraft Supply Council 43-44; Controller Labour Allocation and Supply, Min. of Aircraft Production 43-44; Chief Exec. for Industrial Reconstruction, Board of Trade 44-Dec. 46; Chair. John Lysaght Ltd. Jan. 47-.
"Kinloss", Woodside, nr. Abingdon, Berks.

Bruce, James; American corporation executive and diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Princeton (LITT.B.) and Univ. of Maryland (LL.B.).
Served U.S. Field Artillery in First World War; Asst. Mil. Attaché to Italy and rep. of Peace Conf. in Montenegro and Albania 19; Vice-Pres. Chase Nat. Bank; financial adviser to Board of Dirs., Home Owners' Loan Corpn. 34; Vice-Pres. Nat. Dairy Products Corpn.; Dir. Commercial Credit Co., American Airlines Inc., Bayway Terminal Corpn., Federal Home Loan Bank of N.Y., Gen. American Investors, American and Hawaiian Steamship Co.; Ambassador to Argentina July 47-49; Dir. Military Assistance Programme Oct. 49-; Democrat.
The Pentagon, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Bruche, Major-Gen. Sir Julius Henry, K.C.B., C.M.G.; Australian officer; b. 73; ed. Scotch Coll. Melbourne and Melbourne Univ.
Barrister and Solicitor Supreme Court of Victoria 98; officer in permanent forces 98-36, South African War 99-02, Great War 16-19; on exchange duty with British Army, Aldershot and War Office 10-11 Military Commandant of Western Australia 14-16 and New South Wales 20-21; Hon. A.D.C. to Governor-Gen. 20-23; G.O.C. Field Troops Queensland 21-25 and District Base Commandant 22-25; Commandant First Div. and District Base Commandant New South Wales 26-27; Adjutant-Gen. Military Board 27-29; rep. on Imperial Gen. Staff London, and temporary Major-Gen. in British Army 29-31; Commandant Royal Military Coll. 31; Major-Gen. and Chief of Gen. Staff of Australian Military Forces 31-35.
6 Marne Street, South Yarra, Melbourne.

Bruck, Eberhard Friedrich; legal historian; b. 77.
Prof. of Roman Law Geneva Univ. 13, Breslau Univ. 20, Frankfurt Univ. 29, Bonn Univ. 32, retd. 35; now Research Associate in Law and Lecturer Dept. of History Harvard Univ.; Magister of Riccobono Seminary of Roman Law in America 48-49.
Publs. *Donation Mortis Causa in Greek Law* (German) 09; *On the History of the Last Will in Greek Law* (German) 09; *On the Evolution of the Will in Roman Law* (German) 14; *Dead Man's Part and Foundations for the Deceased in Greek Law, a Research into the Relationship between Law and Religion, with Special Regard to the History of Property and Law of Inheritance* (German) 26; *Roman Law and Legal Problems of Present Times* (German) 29; contributions to German, American, Italian and Greek publications on history of law and religion.
72 Foster Street, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Bruckner, Albert, PH.D; Swiss historian; b. 04; ed. Lausanne, Basle, Berlin, Florence, Munster, Cologne.
Chief asst. Int. Press Exhibition, Cologne, 27-28; pers. asst. Prof. Kehr (Monumenta Germaniae) Berlin, 29-30; 1st asst. Basle Univ. Library 31-33; Chief Asst. Archives Basle 33-41, Asst. Prof. Basle Univ. 36-48: Extraordinary Prof. 48-; Asst. Prof. Berne Univ. 46-; mem. various socs., corresp. mem. Coimbra Institute; corresp. Fellow Medieval Acad. of America, Cambridge, Mass.; Editor-in-Chief *Neue Schweizer Biographie.*
Publs. *Scriptoria medii aevi helvetica* 35-; *Schweizer Fahnenbuch* 41-42; *Schweizer Stempelschneider und Schriftgiesser* 43, *Regesta Alsatiae Merovingici et*

Karolini Aevi 48; *Das Notariatsformularbuch des Ulrich Manot* (*Schweizer Rechtsquellen*) 50, etc.
Reinach-Basle, Bruderhölzli.

Bruckner, Arthur, M.D.; Swiss ophthalmologist; b. 77; ed. Heidelberg, Jena, Wurzburg, Munich Univs.
Prof. Ophthalmology, Univ. Jena 21-23, Basle 23-48; Editor *Ophthalmologica* (with Weve, Utrecht); Co-Editor of the *Lehrbuch der Augenheilkunde*, Basle 48.
Publs. *Grundriss der Augenheilkunde* 20 (2nd ed. 29); *Grundzüge der Brillenlehre* 24, co-ed. *Handbuch für Ophthalmologie*.
Basle, Oberer Batterieweg 76.

Bruers, Antonio; Italian bibliographer; b. 87.
Journalist; writer on religion, philosophy, literature, art and bibliography; specialist in d'Annunziana; Accademico della Pontificia Accademia Artistica dei Virtuosi al Pantheon, Rome; official of the Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei.
Publs. *Gioberti: guida bibliografica* 25, *Italia e Cattolicismo* 29, *Gabriele d'Annunzio: il pensiero e l'azione* 34, *Pensatori antichi e moderni* 36, *Saggi sulla Letteratura italiana e straniera* 38, *Scritti storici* 39, *Scritti filosofici* 41, *Nuovi saggi dannunziani* 38 and 41, *La Ricerca Psichica* 41, *La Voce di Bologna* 43, *Catalogo storico critico di tutte le operé di Beethoven* 44, *Gesù nel secolo XX* 44, *Sacerdoti e Laici nel secolo XX* 44, *Paolo ambasciatore di Cristo* 44, *San Giovanni Evangelista* 45, *Guida alle Opere di Riccardo Wagner* 49, *Il Cattolicismo e Guiseppe Mazzini* 49.
Rome, via della Lungara 231.

Brun, Carl A. C., LL.B.; Danish diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Metropolitan School, Copenhagen, and Univ. of Copenhagen.
Entered Danish Foreign Service 21; Consul in Shanghai 25-29; Sec. to Danish Del. during Greenland Dispute with Norway before Perm. Court of Int. Justice at The Hague 31-33; Counsellor of Legation Reykjavik 36; Counsellor of Danish Legation in Washington 41-45; Min. to Iceland 46; Chief, Political Div. of Danish Foreign Office.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Brun, Rudolf, M.D.; Swiss neurologist and psychobiologist; b. 85; ed. Zürich, Geneva, Algiers Univs.; London, Paris, Zürich.
Neurologist, physician, asst. prof. of neuro-pathology Univ. Zürich 22-40, tit. prof. 40; Pres. Swiss neurological Soc. 36-39; corr. mem. Soc. neurologique, Paris 34; hon. mem. Belgian Psychiatric Soc.
Publs. *Die Raumorientierung der Ameisen* 14, *Die Bildungsfehler des Kleinhirns* 17-18, *Das Kleinhirn, Anatomie, Physiologie u. Entwicklungsgesschichte* 27, *Trauma und peripheres Nervensystem* 31, *Die Wissenschaftlichen Grundlagen der Ameisenpsychologie* 17, *Die psychischen Fähigkeiten der Insekten* 20, *Das Instinktproblem* 20, *Vergleichende Untersuchungen über Insektengehirne* 23, *Das Leben der Ameisen* 24, *Allgemeine Neurosenlehre* (2nd edn.) 46, *Psyche und Zwischenhirn* 45, etc.
Zürich, Zürichbergstrasse 88.

Brundage, Avery, B.S.; American engineer and amateur sportsman; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Illinois.
Pres. Avery Brundage Co. (Builders) 15-; Pres. Raonoke Real Estate Co. 32-; Chair. LaSalle Madison Hotel Co.; Pres. U.S. Olympic Asscn. 29-, U.S. Olympic Cttee.; Vice-Pres. Int. Olympic Cttee.; Vice-Pres. Int. Amateur Athletic Fed.; Ex-Pres. Nat. Amateur Athletic Union (7 terms); Amateur All-round Champion of America 14, 16, and 18.
Home: 229 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Illinois.
Office: 10 North LaSalle Street, Chicago.

Brundrit, Reginald Grange, R.A.; British artist; b. 83; ed. Skipton Grammar School, Bradford Grammar School and The Slade School.
A.R.A. 31, R.A. 38; exhibited Int. Exhibitions Pittsburgh, Venice and Rome; Honourable Mention, Paris Salon 35; rep. in Tate Gallery, New South Wales Nat. Gallery, and Southampton, Burnley, Bradford, and Blackpool Corpns.; Hon. Lieut. British Red Cross Society 15-19; served in Ambulance Section on Italian Front; Lieut. Home Guard 41-43.
Works include pictures *Fresh Air Stubbs* (Tate Gallery) 34, *Wind in the West* 35, *Through Lythe* (Pittsburgh) 35, *The Blind Lady* 39, *Nutwith Common, Masham* (Tate Gallery) 40, *Sir Amos Nelson* 47.
The Old Vicarage, Masham, nr. Ripon, Yorks.

Brunel, Clovis; French philologist; b. 84.
Archivist for département of Lozère 08-13; for Vienne 13-16; teacher at Ecole des Chartes 16; Prof. of Romance Philology, Ecole des Chartes and Ecole des Hautes Etudes; Dir. Ecole des Chartes 30; mem. of the Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres.
Publs. Numerous works on medieval history and literature, particularly in Provençal.
Paris 6e, 11 rue Casette.

Brüning, Heinrich, D.ECON.; German politician; b. 85; ed. Munich (Law), Strassburg (History and Literature), Münster and Bonn Univs. (Political Economy).
Officer on the Western Front 15-18; entered Prussian Min. of Welfare 19; Adviser to Deutsche Gewerkshaftsbund 21-29, regnd.; founded and partly edited Union daily *Der Deutsche* 21; mem. of the Reichstag 24; succeeded Stegerwald as head of the parliamentary Centre Party 29; Reich Chancellor after Müller's resignation March 30; resigned and reconstructed his Cabinet Oct. 31 taking also portfolio of Foreign Affairs; resigned in May 32, when Von Papen took over the Govt., Lecturer on Government and Tutor in Government and Economics Harvard Univ. 37-39; Lucius N. Littauer Prof. of Govt. Harvard Graduate School of Public Admin. 39-; Supernumerary Fellow and Lecturer in Political Theory Queen's Coll. Oxford 37.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Brunner, Edmund de S., B.A., M.A., PH.D., L.H.D.; American sociologist; b. 89.
Sec. Country Church Comm. of Moravian Church 12-17; Rural Sec. Cttee. on War Industrial Communities 17-19; Dir. Rural Surveys Inst. of Social and Religious Research 20-33, Rural Social and Economic Studies in Asia 27-28; Associate in Rural Education Columbia Univ. 26-30 and Prof. 31-; Collaborator U.S. Dept. of Agriculture; lectured Australian and New Zealand Univs. 37; mem. Pres. Roosevelt's Advisory Cttee. on Education 37-38.
Publs. 27 vols., including *Immigrant Farmers and their Children* 29, *Village Communities* 27, *Rural Social Trends* 33, *A Study of Rural Society* (with J. H. Kolb) 35, Revision and new edns. 40, 46, *Rural Trends in Depression Years* (with Irving Lorge) 37, *Rural Australia and New Zealand* 38, *Community Organisation and Adult Education* 42, *Rural America and the Extension Service* (with H. P. Yang) 49.
525 West 120th Street, New York, 27, N.Y.

Brunner, Sir Felix John Morgan, Bt.; British company director; b. 97.
Chair. Brunner Investment Trust Ltd., Cheadle Textiles Ltd., Madeley Collieries Ltd., and Foxfield Colliery Ltd.; Dir. Earl's Court Ltd., and Shirebrook Colliery Ltd.
Greys Court, Henley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire.

Brunner, Karl; Austrian university professor; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Innsbruck (PH.D.), Vienna and Berlin.
Docent, Univ. of Vienna 16; Prof., Handelshochschule, Vienna 22; Prof. of Innsbruck Univ. 24; elected Rector 37-38; dismissed by German Govt. for political reasons 38; reinstated 45; re-elected Rector 45-46; Prof. of English Language and Literature, Innsbruck 45-.

Publs. *Der mittelengl. Versroman von Richard Löwenherz* 13, *The Seven Sages of Rome* 33, *Altenglische Grammatik* 42.
Rennweg 24, Innsbruck, Austria.

Brunt, Sir David, Kt., SC.D., F.R.S.; British meteorologist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Mathematics, Univ. of Birmingham 13-14; Monmouthshire Training Coll. Caerleon 14-15; served Royal Engineers 16-18; Supt. of Army Meteorological Services, Air Min. 19-34; Prof. of Meteorology, Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, South Kensington 34-; Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 42-44; Pres. Physical Society 45-47; Royal Medallist of Royal Society 44; Symons Medal of Royal Met. Society 47; Sec. (Physical) of Royal Society 48-.
Publs. *Observations* 17, *Physical and Dynamical Meteorology* 34, *Weather Study* 42.
31 Wimbledon Close, The Downs, London, S.W.20.

Bruntisfield, 1st Baron, cr. 42, of Boroughmuir; **Victor Alexander George Anthony Warrender,** Bt.; British politician; b. 99; ed. Eton.
Cons. M.P. for Grantham Div. of Kesteven and Rutland 23-42; fmr. Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for India; Asst. Conservative Whip 28-32; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 32-35, Controller 35; Parl. and Financial Sec. to Admiralty 35 and 40-42, Parl. Sec. 42-45; Financial Sec. to War Office 35-40.
46 Grove End Road, London, N.W.8.

Brüschweiler, Carl, PH.D. h.c.; Swiss economist; b. 78; ed. Commercial High School, St. Gall, Zürich Univ.
Dir. Statistical Board Zürich 24; dir. Swiss Fed. Statistical Board Berne 31-; mem. Internat. Statistic Institute; mem. Statistical Expert Cttee. League of Nations 36; Pres. Asscn. Swiss Statistical Boards 36-38; Pres. Swiss Soc. of Statistics and political economy 38-41; founder and ed. *Zürcher Statistische Nachrichten, Statistisches Jahrbuch der Stadt Zürich, Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz*; mem. Editorial Board *Handbuch der Schweiz. Volkswirtschaft.*
Berne, Kistlerweg 23.

Bruun-Rasmussen Knud; Danish writer; b. 98.
Novelist, poet and essayist.
Publs. *Digte* 20, *Kentaur* 26, *Novemberstorm* 27, *En Herre viser sig* 29, *Gaden og Mennesket* 30, *Dette ene Liv* 32, *Morgendrömme* 33, *Ansigtet i Spejlet* 47.
Copenhagen S. Ved Stadsgraven 1.

Bruxner, Lieut.-Col. the Hon. Michael Frederick, D.S.O.; Australian politician; b. 82; ed. Sydney Univ.
Grazier; mem. New South Wales Legislature 20-; Min. for Local Govt. 27-30; leader New South Wales Country Party 32-; Deputy Premier and Min. for Transport 32-41.
115 O'Sullivan Road, Bellevue Hill, Sydney.

Bry, Marie-Joseph; French university professor; b. 85; studied law, politics, and economics.
Lecturer Faculty of Law Dijon 12-14, Aix-en-Provence 19; Agrégé (Fellow) Faculty of Law Aix 19-21; Prof. of Roman Law and of the History of French Public Law Aix 22-; Dean of Faculty of Law 45-; served in Infantry in First World War; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre.
Publs. (Legal): *La Vente dans les papyrus gréco-égyptiens* 09, *L'édit de Caracalla de 212 d'après le papyrus 40 de Giessen* 12, *Principes de droit romain* 24-26; also several works on Provence.
56 Boulevard du Roi René, Aix-en-Provence.

Bryan, Sir Andrew Meikle, J.P., F.R.S.E.; British mining engineer; b. 93; ed. Hamilton Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
H.M. Junior Inspector of Mines 20-25, H.M. Senior Inspector 26-32; Prof. of Mining, Univ. of Glasgow and Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow 32-40; Deputy Dir. of Mining Supplies, Min. of Fuel and Power 39-40; Gen. Man. Shotts Iron Co. Ltd. 40-42, Man. Dir. 42-47; H.M. Chief Inspector of Mines and Quarries for Great Britain (Min. of Fuel and Power) 47-; Gold Medallist of Nat. Asscn. of Colliery Managers; Past-Pres. and mem. of Council of Nat. Asscn. of Colliery Managers; Vice-Pres. and mem. of Council of Inst. of Mining Engineers; Past Pres. of Mining Inst. of Scotland; mem. Board of Govs. Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology and Royal Technical Coll. of Glasgow.
Publs. Numerous reports and papers on mining problems.
Ministry of Fuel and Power, Health, Safety and Training Division, 7 Millbank, London, S.W.1.

Bryan, William Lowe, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American philosopher; b. 60; ed. Indiana, Berlin, Paris, Wurzburg and Clark Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Indiana Univ. 85-02 and Pres. 02-37; Pres. American Psychological Asscn. 03; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.
Publs. (with wife). *Plato, the Teacher* 97, *The Republic of Plato* 98, *The Spirit of Indiana, The President's Column, Farewells* 38, *Wars of Families of Minds, The Psychology of Learning a Life Occupation.*
Campus, Bloomington, Indiana.

Bryant, Arthur, C.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh, St. Andrews), M.A. (Oxon), F.R.HIST.S., F.R.S.L.; British historian; b. 99; ed. Harrow and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Principal Cambridge School of Arts, Crafts and Technology 23-25; Lecturer in History and English Literature, Oxford Univ. Delegacy for Extra-Mural Studies 25, 35; Producer Cambridge Pageant 24, Oxford Pageant 26, Fenland Pageant 31, Naval Pageant Greenwich 33; Editor *Ashridge Journal* 30-39; writer of "Our Note Book" in *Illustrated London News* 36-; a Gov. of Ashridge; Lecturer to H.M. Forces 40-46; Pres. English Asscn. 46; Chair. St. John and Red Cross Hospital Library; Chair. Ashridge Educational Council 46-49; corresp. mem. Royal Acad. of History, Madrid.
Publs. *King Charles II* 31, *Macaulay* 32, *Samuel Pepys* 33, 35, 38, *The National Character* 33, *The England of Charles II* 34, *King George V* 36, *Letters and Speeches of Charles II* 36, *The American Ideal* 36, *Stanley Baldwin* 37, *Postman's Horn* 37, *Humanity in Politics* 38, *Unfinished Victory* 40, *English Saga 1840-1940*, 40, *The Years of Endurance* 42, *Dunkirk* 43, *Years of Victory* 44, *Historian's Holiday* 47.
Smedmore House, Wareham, Dorset.

Buber, Martin, PH.D., Hon. Dr. Hebrew Law; Austrian philosopher and writer; b. 78.
Prof. of Science of Religion, Univ. of Frankfurt until 33; Prof. of Social Philosophy at Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem.
Publs. *Daniel* 13, *Ich und Du* 22, *Zwiesprache* 32, *Die Frage an den Einzelnen* 36, *Reden über das Judentum* 23, *Die Chassidischen Bücher* 28, *Königtum Gottes* 32, German translation of the Bible (with Franz Rosenzweig) 25, etc., *Die Schrift und ihre Verdeutschung* (with Franz Rosenzweig) 36, *Gog and Magog* 44, *A People and a Land* 44, *Hasidism* 48, *Tales of the Hasidim I* 47, *Mamre, Essays in Religion* 46, *Moses* 47, *Between Man and Man* 46, *Paths in Utopia* 47, *Israel and the World* 48, *The Prophetic Faith* 49.
Talbiyeh, Jerusalem.

Buccleuch and Queensberry, Duke of; **Walter John Montagu Douglas-Scott,** G.C.V.O., P.C.; British peer; b. 94; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Served with Grenadier Guards 14-18, later commanded 4th Bttn. King's Own Scottish Borderers; Unionist M.P. for Roxburgh and Selkirk 23-35; succeeded to title 35; Gov. Royal Bank of Scotland 35; Lord Steward H.M. Household 37-40; Lord Lieut. of Roxburghshire

and Chair. Roxburghshire County Council; Vice-Lieut. Dumfries-shire.
Bowhill, Selkirk; Drumlanrig Castle, Thornhill, Dumfries-shire; Boughton House, Kettering, Northamptonshire; 15 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1.

Buchan-Hepburn, Patrick, M.A., M.P.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Harrow and Cambridge Univ.
Attaché British Embassy Constantinople 26-27; Conservative M.P. for East Toxteth Div. of Liverpool 31-50, for Beckenham 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to the Rt. Hon. Oliver Stanley 31-39; Asst. Govt. Whip 39; Junior Lord of the Treasury 39-40 and 44-45; Dep. Conservative Chief Whip July 45-48, Chief Whip 48-; war service with 11th L.A.A. Regt., R.A., and as G.S.O. and Brigade Major 40-43.
1 Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

Buchanan, Daniel, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian mathematician and astronomer; b. 80; ed. McMaster and Chicago Univs.
Prof. Queen's Univ. 16; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Mathematics British Columbia Univ. 20-48; Prof. Emeritus 48; Dean Faculty of Arts 28-48; Dean Emeritus 48; Fellow Royal Society of Canada, American Mathematic Society.
1980 35th Avenue West, Vancouver, B.C.

Buchanan, Ella; American sculptor; ed. Chicago Art Inst.
Asst. Instructor Chicago Art Inst. 10-13.
Works: *End of the Strike, Fragment from the Bread Line, Desert Man, Martha Baker Monument, Dancer, Altar of the Nations, Safety First, Prodigal Son, White Slavery, Narcissus, The Expulsion, Mary Magdalene, Alter Ego, Lincoln*; busts of Roosevelt, Wilson, George Washington and Thomas Jefferson; statuette of Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt.
1539 N. Edgemont, Hollywood, Calif.

Buchanan, George; British politician; b. 90.
Fmr. pattern maker; mem. Exec. of Pattern-Makers' Asscn.; Chair. United Pattern Makers' Asscn. of Great Britain 32-; Vice-Chair. Glasgow Trades Council; Labour M.P. for Gorbals Div. of Glasgow 22-48; mem. I.L.P. group in House of Commons; joint Parl. Under-Sec. for Scotland Aug. 45-47; Min. of Pensions 47-48; Chair. Nat. Assistance Board 48-.
16 Ardbeg Street, Glasgow, S.2.

Buchanan, Milton A., B.A., PH.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian philologist; b. 78; ed. Toronto, Chicago, Paris and Madrid Univs.
Dir. of Italian and Spanish Dept. Toronto Univ. 16-46; Prof. Emeritus 46-; Chair. Canadian Cttee. on Modern Languages 24-28; Pres. Modern Language Asscn. of America 32.
Publs. *A Graded Spanish Word Book* 27, *Annotated bibliography of Modern Languages Methodology* (in collaboration) 28, *Spanish Poetry of the Golden Age* 47.
75 Heathdale Road, Toronto.

Buchanan, R. M. K., B.COM.; British sociologist.
Fmr. Deputy Gen. Sec. Save the Children Fund; Principal Admin. Officer Nat. Council Social Service (responsible for establishment Citizen's Advice Bureaux service); Min. of Labour Regional Seamen's Welfare Officer; Gen. Sec. Apostleship of the Sea; temp. Civil Servant Admiralty, responsible for Naval Welfare; now Dir. of Industrial Catering Co.; Drafted official Camp School scheme for Education, Health and Evacuation 35, official scheme for Emergency Feeding displaced populations blitzed areas 36; mem. Royal Inst. Int. Affairs; founder, Joint Editor (with Vernon Bartlett) *World Review.*
Publs. *Citizen's Advice Notes* 39-41, *Report on Social Welfare in the Netherlands*; various memoranda and articles on social welfare.
44F Holland Park, London, W.11.

Bucher, Walter H(erman); American geologist; b. 88; ed. Heidelberg Univ., Germany (PH.D.), Princeton Univ. (SC.D., hon. caus.).
Instructor, Univ. of Cincinnati 13-15; Asst. Prof. 16-20, Associate Prof. 20-24, Prof. 24-40; Chair. Dept. of Geology, Univ. of Cincinnati 37-40; Prof. of Structural Geology, Columbia Univ., New York 40-; Chair. Div. of Geology and Geography, Nat. Research Council 40-42; mem. National Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Geolog. Soc. of America, American Geophysical Union (Pres. 48-), Ohio Acad. of Sciences (Pres. 35), and New York Acad. of Sciences (Pres. 45-47).
Publs. *The Deformation of the Earth's Crust* 33.
Department of Geology, Columbia Univ., New York 27, N.Y.

Buchman, Frank N. D., A.B., A.M., D.D., LL.D.; Initiator of Moral Re-Armament; b. 78; ed. Muhlenberg Coll., and Westminster Coll. Cambridge.
Originator and leader of the Oxford Group Movement; in Great Britain, Far East, India and Australia 21-29, S. Africa 29, S. America 30, Canada and U.S.A. 32-34, Norway, Denmark and Central Europe 34-36, Netherlands 37, Near East and Geneva 38; launched world-wide campaign for Moral Rearmament (M.R.A.) Europe 38, America 39, "You Can Defend America" Campaign 40-41, M.R.A. Campaigns for industrial teamwork and production, Nova Scotia 42, Detroit, Philadephia 43, Washington 44, San Francisco 45, Great Britain 46, Europe (commencing Aug. 46); Postwar Assemblies for ideological training of nat. leaders from 82 nations, Caux, Switzerland 46, 47, 48, 49.
Publs. *Rising Tide* 37, *Moral Rearmament* 38, *The Rise of a New Spirit* 39, *You Can Defend America* 41, *Remaking the World* 42, *The Fight to Serve* 43, *Battle Line for American Industry* 44, *Ideas Have Legs* 45.
2419 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington 8, D.C. and 45 Berkeley Square, London, W.1.

Buchwitz, Otto; German politician; b. 79; ed. elementary school.
Started working life as weaver and miner; trade union official 07-14; District Sec. of Social Democratic Party in Lower Silesia and Municipal Councillor 19; elected to Provincial Diet 19; to Prussian Diet 21, and to Reichstag 24; emigrated to Denmark 33; engaged in illegal anti-Nazi activity; arrested and sentenced to 8 years' imprisonment for high treason 40; released from imprisonment April 45; co-founder of Social Democratic Party 45, later of Socialist Unity Party; elected to Saxon Diet 46; unanimously elected Pres. of same; mem. of Provisional People's Chamber of German Democratic Republic and Vice-Pres. of the Chamber of Lands (Provinces).
Publ. 50 *Jahre Funktionär der Deutschen Arbeiterbewegung* 49.
Königsbrückerstrasse 84, Dresden N 15, Germany.

Buck, Clayton Douglass; American engineer and politician; b. 90; ed. Philadelphia Univ.
Road building, engineering work, Delaware; Chief Engineer Del. State Highway Dept. 20-29; Gov. of Delaware 29-37; Pres. Equitable Trust Co., Wilmington; Senator from Delaware 43-49; Republican.
Buena Vista, Wilmington, Del.

Buck, Pearl (Mrs. Richard J. Walsh), M.A.; American writer; b. 92; ed. Randolph Macon Coll. for Women and Cornell Univ.
Advisory Editor The John Day Co.; Editorial Board *United Nations World*; awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 38.
Publs. *East Wind, West Wind* 30, *The Good Earth* 31, *Sons* 32, *The First Wife and Other Stories* 33, *Shui Hu Chuan* (trans.) 33, *The Mother* 34, *A House Divided* 35, *House of Earth* (trilogy: *Good Earth*, *Sons* and *A House*

Divided) 35, *The Exile* 36, *Fighting Angel* 36, *This Proud Heart* 38, *The Patriot* 39, *Other Gods* 40, *To-day and Forever* 41, *Of Men and Women* 42, *Dragon Seed* 42, *American Unity and Asia* 42, *The Chinese Children Next Door* 42, *What America Means to Me* 43, *The Water-Buffalo Children* 43, *Asia and Democracy* 43, *The Promise* 44, *What America Means to Me* 44, *The Dragon Fish* 44, *Tell the People* 45, *Yu Lan: Flying Boy of China* 45, *Talk about Russia* 45, *Portrait of a Marriage* 45, *How It Happens* (with Erna von Pustau) 46, *Pavilion of Women* 46, *Far and Near* 47, *The Big Wave* 48, *Peony* 48.
R.F.D.3, Perkasie, Pa.

Buck, Sir Peter Henry, K.C.M.G., D.S.O., CH.B., M.D., M.A., D.SC., D.LITT.; New Zealand anthropologist; b. 80; ed. Te Aute Coll. and Univ. of Otago.
House Surgeon Dunedin Hospital 04; Health Officer to Maori 05-08; M.P. for North Maori 08-14; Min. representing Maori Race, Cook Islands 12; Public Trustee Govt. Life Insurance 12; Health Officer Maori 19, later Dir. Div. of Maori Hygiene; mem. Board of Maori Ethnological Research 23; Ethnologist Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu 27-32, 34-36, Dir. 36-; Prof. of Anthropology Yale Univ. 32-34 and 36-49; Prof. Emeritus 49-.
Publs. *The Evolution of Maori Clothing, Samoan Material Culture, The Ethnology of Tongareva, Ethnology of Mangareva, Vikings of the Sunrise, Anthropology and Religion*, etc.
c/o Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu 17, Hawaii.

Buck, Solon Justus; American archivist and historian; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (A.B., A.M.), Harvard Univ. (PH.D.).
Instructor in History, Indiana Univ. 08-09; Research Associate, Univ. of Illinois 10-14; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 14-17; Associate Prof. 17-21; Prof. 21-31; Supt. Minnesota Hist. Society 14-31; Prof. of History, Univ. of Pittsburgh 31-35; Dir. West Pa. Hist. Survey 31-35; Dir. of Research and Publications, Nat. Archives 35-41; Archivist of U.S. 41-48; Chief Div. of MSS. and incumbent of Chair. of American Hist., Library of Congress 48-; Lecturer, American Univ. 37-42, Adjunct Prof. 42-; Visiting Prof. Archives Admin., Columbia Univ. 38-39; Del. to 8th Int. Congress of Historical Science 38; Chair. U.S. del. to 14th Int. Federation for Documentation 38; rep. U.S. UNESCO Conf. on Archives 48.
Publs. *The Granger Movement* 13, *Travel and Description* 1765-1865 14, *Illinois in* 1818 17, *The Agrarian Crusade* 19, *Stories of Early Minnesota* (with E. H. Buck) 25, *Planting of Civilisation in Western Pennsylvania* (with E. H. Buck) 39.
321 A Street, S.E., Washington, 3, D.C.

Buckley, Donal; Irish politician; b. 66.
Irish Republican; took part in Easter Rebellion 16; interned and afterwards released by British Govt.; elected Sinn Fein Member House of Commons, but did not take his seat 18; elected to first Dail 19; strong opponent of Anglo-Irish Treaty; defeated at election 23, but returned as Fianna Fail Deputy 27-31; sometime shopkeeper in Maynooth and Chair. Kildare County Council; Governor-Gen. (Seanascal) of the Irish Free State Nov. 32-37.
Bothar Eglinton, Ath na Cise, Ath Cliath, Eire.

Bucknill, Rt. Hon. Sir Alfred Townsend, Kt., P.C., O.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 03; Bencher Inner Temple 28; Judge Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div. of High Court of Justice 35-45; Lord Justice of Appeal Dec. 45-.
Publ. *Law Relating to Tug and Tow.*
48 Melton Court, London, S.W.7.

Budantsev, Sergey Fedorovich; Soviet novelist; b. 96; ed. Moscow Univ.
Publs. *Miatezh* (Revolt), *Iaponskaia Duel* (The Japanese Duel), *Sarantcha* (The Locust), *Mouchka* (The Fly), *Povest o stradaniakh uma* (Story of the Sufferings of the Mind), *Zenit* (Zenith), *Lubov i Zhizn* (Love and Life).
Moscow, Petrovka 16, Kr. 19.

Budd, Britton Ihrie, LL.D.; American industrialist; ed. Shattuck School, Faribault, Inn.
Receiver Chicago Rapid Transit Co., Chicago, Aurora and Elgin Railroad Co. and Chicago North Shore and Milwaukee Railroad Co. 32-37; Trustee St. Luke's Hospital Chicago; mem. Advisory Council Board of Commrs. Cook County Hospital; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. Century of Progress Exposn. 33-34; mem. Advisory Cttee. Board of Govs. Chicago Stock Exchange 37; Trustee John Crerar Library and De Paul Univ.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. American Red Cross; Pres. Public Service Co. of Northern Illinois.
Edison Building, 72 West Adams Street, Chicago, Ill.

Budd, Ralph, B.S.; railroad president; b. 79; ed. Highland Park Coll., Des Moines, Ia.
With Engineering Dept. Chicago Great Western Railway and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway 99-06; Chief Engineer Panama Railroad Co. Colon 06-09; Chief Eng. Oregon Trunk Railway, Spokane, Portland and Seattle Railway, Spokane and Inland Empire Railroad 09-13; Chief Engineer; asst. to Pres., and exec. vice-pres. and dir. 13-19; Pres. and Dir. 19-32; Great Northern Railway; Pres. and Dir. Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad Co. and Colorado and Southern Railway Co.; Fort Worth and Denver City Railway Co. and The Wichita Valley Railway Co. 32-; Dir. 1st Nat. Bank of Chicago, Int. Harvester Co.; mem. (fmr. Dir.) American Railway Engineering Asscn. (life mem. 44), and American Society Civil Engineers past Dir. hon. mem. 42-; W. Society Engineers; Transportation Commr., Nat. Defence Advisory Comm. 40-42. Mem. Hoover Medal Board of Awards, Trustee James Jerome Hill, Ref. Liby. (St. Paul), Newberry Liby. (Chicago).
1242 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Buddington, Arthur F., PH.B., M.S., PH.D., HON.D.SC. (Brown); American geologist; b. 90; ed. Brown and Princeton Univs.
Instructor Brown Univ. 17; Petrologist Geophysical Laboratory Carnegie Inst. Washington 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Geology Princeton Univ. 20-26, Associate Prof. 26-32 and Prof. 32-, Chair. Geology Dept. 36-; Geologist U.S. Geological Survey, Summers 21-25, 30, 43-; Geologist N.Y. State Museum, Summers 16-17, 26-29, 31-41.
Publs. on geology and mineral deposits.
185 Prospect Avenue, Princeton, N.J.

Budenny, Marshal Semion Mikhailovich; Soviet officer; b. 83.
Farm worker 92-03; military service 03, served wars 05, 14-18; mem. soldier Soviet 17; served in Revolution 17, created cavalry groups which later became 1st Cavalry Army, Commdr. 19; joined Communist Party 19; mem. R.S.F.S.R. Central Exec. Cttee. 20, S.S.S.R. Central Exec. Cttee. 22; served Soviet-Polish War 20; studied Moscow Military Acad. 29; Marshal 35, Insp. of Cavalry; Commdr. Moscow Military District 37-40; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party 39-; Vice-Commr. of Defence 40-; C.-in-C. South-Western Front 41; mem. Presidium of Supreme Council 46-; awarded Order of Lenin 35, 43 and 45, awarded Order of Suvorov 44.
The Kremlin, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Buehrer, Jakob; Swiss writer; b. 82.
Editor 04-14.

Publs. *Im roten Feld, Galileo Galilei, Perikles, Judas Ischariot*; and over thirty other works.
Verscio/ pr. Locarno, Switzerland.

Bueno do Prado, Abelardo Bretanha; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Rio de Janeiro.
2nd Sec. in Prague, Caracas and Berlin; 1st Sec. in Lisbon, Washington and Panama; Counsellor in Mexico City; Chief of Cultural Div., Chief of Immigration Div. in Min. for Foreign Affairs; Minister to Iran; Minister to Austria; Sec. Brazilian delegation to Pan-American Conf., Montevideo 33; Sec. Colombian-Peruvian Conf. for settlement of Leticia question 35; Brazilian del. to Panama Conf. 39; Brazilian del. to Conf. for Intellectual Co-operation, Santiago 39; Brazilian del. to Havana 40; Min. to Austria 47-.
Publs. *Una Ilusion en la Vida* 25, *El Brasil y su Cultura. Los tres más grandes poetas del Brasil* 44.
Brazilian Legation, Grimmelshausengasse 12, Modena Park, Vienna III.

Buerger, Martin Julian, S.M., PH.D.; American mineralogist and crystallographer; b. 03; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Research Asst., Dept. of Geology, Mass. Inst. of Technology 25, Instructor 27, Asst. Prof. of Mineralogy 29, Assoc. Prof. 35, Prof. of Mineralogy and Crystallography 44-; Pres. American Society of X-ray and Electron Diffraction, Crystallographic Society of America; Pres. Mineralogical Society of America 47; Vice-Pres. Geological Society of America 48; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Union of Crystallography 46.
Publs. *Optical Crystallography* 35, *X-ray Crystallography* 42, *Crystal Structure Analysis* 50; and numerous scientific papers.
Weston Road, Lincoln, Mass., U.S.A.

Buero, Enrique E.; Uruguayan diplomatist.
Under Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs and Finance 15-19; mem. of Parl. 20-22; Min. to Switzerland 23-26, Belgium and Neths. 27-32, Germany 32-33, Spain 39-42; Ambassador to Peru 42-45, Brazil 46-48, Great Britain 48-; del. to League of Nations Assembly 23-26, 32; Sec.-Gen. Seventh Pan-American Conf. Montevideo 33; del. to Pan-American Conf. Rio de Janeiro 47; awarded several European and South American decorations.
Uruguayan Embassy, 2 Victoria Street, S.W.1.

Bueso-Sanllehí, Facundo; American university professor; b. Mexico 05; ed. Univ. of Puerto Rico (B.SC.), Univ. of Chicago (M.SC. and PH.D.).
Instr. in Physics, Univ. of Puerto Rico 27-34; Asst. and Assoc. Prof. of Physics 34-41; Prof. of Physics 41-; Dean Coll. of Natural Sciences 43-; John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Fellow.
Publ. *Rotational Analysis of the* 2900A *Band of CO2.*
University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

Buhl, Vilhelm; Danish financial expert; b. 81; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Dir. Tax Dept. Copenhagen 24-37; mem. Parl. 32-; Min. of Finance 37-42; Prime Min. 42 and 45; Min. of Econ. Affairs Nov. 47-; Social Democrat.
Copenhagen S, Amagerbrogade 31.

Buisseret, Auguste; Belgian lawyer and politician; b. 88.
Liberal Senator for Liège 39; Pres. l'Action wallonne; Min. of Public Instruction Feb. 45-46; Min. of Interior March 46.
Brussels, Ministry of the Interior.

Bujard, Eugene, M.D.; Swiss histologist and embryologist; b. 83; ed. Geneva Univ.
Prof. normal histology, gen. embryology Univ. Geneva 21-, dean of Fac. of medicine 30-40; Pres. Cttee. Institute Dental Medicine 34-41, vice-rector 40-42, rector 42-44.
Publs. *Abrégé de technique microscopique* 39; numerous articles, etc.
Geneva, route de Florissant 21.

Bulcock, Hon. Frank William; Australian politician; b. 94; ed. Sydney State School and Technical Coll.
Mem. Legislative Assembly for Barcoo 19-; Min. for Agriculture Queensland 32-42; Federal Dir.-Gen. of Agriculture 42-.
Federal Department of Agriculture, Canberra, F.C.T.

Bulganin, Marshal Nikolai A.; Soviet politician; Fmr. Deputy Chair., Council of Ministers, and Chair. State Bank of U.S.S.R.; mem. Military Council during defence of Moscow 41, apptd. Lieut.-Gen. Red Army 42; awarded Order of Suvorov and Order of Kutuzov, 1st Class 43; Deputy Minister for Defence 44-48; mem. State Defence Council; Soviet Representative Polish Cttee. of National Liberation 44; mem. Praesidium Moscow Soviet; Vice-Min. of Armed Forces 46-Mar. 47; Min. of the Armed Forces Mar. 47-; mem. Orgbureau of Communist Party and candidate mem. of Politbureau.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Bulkley, Robert J., A.B., A.M.; American lawyer; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. Congress 11-15; during World War head Legal Dept., Gen. Munitions Board, Emergency Fleet Corpn., and later War Industries Board; U.S. Senator from Ohio 30-39; Chair. Bank of Ohio, Cleveland; Pres. Bulkley Building Co.; partner law firm Bulkley, Butler and Pillen; Dir. C. and O. Ry. Co.; mem. State Dept. Bd. Visa Appeals during Second World War; Democrat.
Bulkley Building, Cleveland, Ohio; and Munsey Building, Washington, D.C.

Bull, Jens Steenberg; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 86; ed. University of Oslo (Licentiate of Law).
Dep. Judge 10; Sec. Norwegian Min. of Foreign Affairs 11-13; Consul in Liverpool 13-14; Sec. of the Min. 14-17; Chief of Pol. Div. of the Min. 17-19 and 21-25; Sec. to Pres. of Comm. Arbitrale des Litiges Miniers au Maroc 19-21; Counsellor at the Legation Berlin 25-31 and 33-34; Chargé d'affaires The Hague 31-33; Counsellor at the Legation Stockholm 34; Dir. of Pol. Affairs and Affairs relating to Int. Law Min. of Foreign Affairs 38; promoted Sec.-Gen. 39; in charge of Legation in Stockholm 40-45; Min. to Sweden 42-45, to the Netherlands 45-.
Publ. *Den tröndersket slekt Bull* (*History of the Bull Family* 1580-1938) 38.
Andries Bickerweg 4, The Hague.

Bullard, Edward C., SC.D., F.R.S.; British geo-physicist; b. 07; ed. Repton and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Demonstrator in Geodesy Cambridge 31-35; Smithson Research Fellow Royal Society 36-43; F.R.S. 41; research work for Admiralty 39-45; Fellow of Clare Coll. Cambridge 43-48; Reader in Experimental Geophysics 45-48; Head of Physics Dept. Univ. of Toronto 48-49; Dir. Nat. Physical Lab. 50-.
Bushy House, Teddington, England.

Bullard, Sir Reader (William), K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.I.E.; British diplomatist; b. 85.
Acting Vice-Consul Beirut 09-10, Vice-Consul Bitlis 10-11; Acting Consul Trebizond 12, Erzerum 13, Basra 14; Civil Adviser to Principal Military Gov. Basra 14; Political Officer Kifri 18; Deputy Revenue Sec. Mesopotamia 19; Military Gov. Baghdad 20; Middle East Dept. Colonial Office 21; British Agent and Consul Jeddah 23-25; Consul Athens 25-28, Addis Ababa 28; Consul Gen. Moscow 30, Leningrad 31-34; Min. to Arabia 36-39, to Iran 39-44, Ambassador 44-46, retd. 46.
Honey Bottom, Dry Sandford, Berks.

Bullard, Washington Irving; American industrialist; b. 81; ed. Boston Univ.
Pres. E. H. Jacobs Mfg. Co.; fmr. Treas. and Dir. Nat.

Asscn. of Cotton Manufacturers, Vice-Pres. and Treasurer Massachusetts Associated Industries and Boston Chamber of Commerce; organiser and Pres. Colonial Air Transport; Pres. Vineyard Theatres Inc., Jacobs' Rubber Products Inc.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Chicago Central Republic Bank and Trust Co., Merchants' Nat. Bank of Boston; Vice-Pres. McClain Distributing Co.; Treas. Williamsville Buff Manufacturing Co.; Dir. Federal Mutual Fire Insurance; Vice-Pres. Wauregan Cotton Mills, etc.; mem. City Council City of Charlotte N.C.
Publs. *Textile Mill Stocks as Investments* 10, *Women's Work in War Time* 17, *Whirl of the World* 21.
2208 Sherwood Avenue, Charlotte, N.C.

Bullett, Gerald, M.A.; British novelist and poet; b. 93; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Publs.: Novels: *Mr. Godly Beside Himself* 24, *The Pandervils* 30, *Marden Fee* 31, *The Quick and the Dead* 33, *Eden River* 34, *The Jury* 35, *The Snare of the Fowler* 36, *The Bending Sickle* 38, *Twenty-Four Tales* 38, *A Man of Forty* 40, *The Elderbrook Brothers* 45; *Judgment in Suspense* 46, *Men at High Table* 48, *House of Strangers* 48, *Cricket in Heaven* 49; anthologies: *The Testament of Light* 32, *The English Galaxy of Shorter Poems* 33, *The Jackdaw's Nest* 39; *Readings in English Literature* 45; verse; *The Bubble—a Frivolity* 34, *Poems in Pencil* 37, *Winter Solstice* 43, *The Golden Year of Fan Cheng-Ta* 46, *Poems* 49; biography and criticism; *George Eliot, her Life and Books* 47, *The English Mystics* 50.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, London, W.C.2.

Bullitt, William Christian, A.B., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Yale Univ. and Harvard Law School.
Journalist 14-17; Asst. Dept. of State 17-19; Attaché American Peace Comm. 18-19; Leader Mission to Russia 19; Man. Editor Famous Players-Lasky Corpn. 21; Special Asst. to Sec. of State 33; Exec. Officer of American Del. to World Monetary and Economic Conf London 33; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 34-36, and to France 36-40; Ambassador-at-Large 41; Special Asst. to Sec. of Navy 42-43; Major 1st French Army 44-45; Croix de Guerre with Palm, Commd. Legion of Honour, Officer, Legion of Merit.
Publs. *It's Not Done* 26, *Report to the American People* 40, *The Great Globe Itself* 46.
2447 Kalorama Road N.W., Washington 8, D.C.

Bullitt, William Marshall, B.S., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Princeton and Louisville Univs.
Practised law at Louisville 95-; senior mem. Bullitt, Dawson and Tarrant, U.S. Solicitor-Gen. 12-13; Republican nominee for U.S. Senate 14; Dir. and counsel of Citizens Fidelity Bank and Trust Co.; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. or Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; Trustee, Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace and American Surety Co., N.Y.; del. to Republican Nat. Conventions 08 and 16; Chair. Board of Public Safety, Louisville 07-09; Major and deputy commr. for France of American Red Cross 18-19; Special counsel for U.S. Shipping Board and its Emergency Fleet Corpn. 21-22; special asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. in Atlantic Corpn. litigation 24-25; has argued about 50 cases in U.S. Supreme Court.
Publs. *The Relation of the Individual Policyholder to the Assets of a Mutual Life Insurance Company* 14, *The Supreme Court of the U.S. and Unconstitutional Legislation* 24, *Accidental Means* 27, *Distribution of Divisible Surplus in the Light of Present Economic Conditions* 38, *Some Unsolved Problems* 45, *Factual Analysis of the Whittaker Chambers-Alger Hiss Controversy* 49; Editor of Bullitt's *Civil and Criminal Codes of Kentucky* 99, 02.
Oxmoor, Route 6, Louisville, 7, Kentucky.

Bullock, Sir Christopher Llewellyn, K.C.B., C.B.E., O.B.E.; fmr. British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Rugby and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Principal Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Air 19 and 23-30; Asst. Sec. to Air Min. 29-30 and Sec. and mem. Air Council 31-36; Dir. Parker's Burslem Eagle Star Insurance (West End Board), Strong & Co. of Romsey, British Metal Corpn., Beralt Tin and Wolfram, Wyman & Sons Ltd.; Chair. Huntington, Heberlein & Co., and Frank Smythson.
9 The Boltons, London, S.W.

Bunak, Victor Valerianovich; Soviet anthropologist; b. 91.
Prof. Moscow Univ.; Dir. Anthropological Inst.; Vice-Pres. Eugenics Society; founder and Dir. Central Anthropometric Bureau; Editor *Anthropological Review* 22.
Publs. *Basic Morphological types of the Skull and their Evolution, Acclimatisation of Human Races, Morphological Peculiarities of Twins.*
Moscow, Ctoleshnikov Per. 14, Ap. 19.

Bunbury, Evelyn James, M.C., J.P., Knight of Malta; British company director.
Chair. Agricultural Mortgage Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of England April 37-; Dir. Excess Insurance Co., Ltd., Oriental Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd., China and Japan Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd., Mercantile Bank of India Ltd.; London Dir. National Mutual Life Assoc. of Australia Ltd.; mem. Iraq Currency Board; Treas. Boy Scouts Asscn.
Bracken Hill, Camberley, Surrey.

Bunbury, Sir Henry Noel, K.C.B., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 76; ed. Merchant Taylors' School, St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Clerk War Office 00; Exchequer and Audit Dept. 03; Treasury 09; Nat. Health Insurance Comm. 12; Min. of Shipping 17; Gen. Post Office 20-37; served various Govt. cttees.; Vice-Pres. Council Inst. of Public Admin.; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Industrial Admin.; hon. mem. Int. Inst. Admin. Sciences; Dir. Czech Refugee Trust (England).
Publs. *Overhead Costs* 31, *Government Planning Machinery* 38; various articles on public admin. and public affairs.
Church House, Orford, Woodbridge, Suffolk.

Bunche, Ralph Johnson; American political scientist; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Calif. (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (A.M., PH.D.), Northwestern Univ., London School of Economics, and Univ. of Cape Town.
Asst. in Political Science, Univ. of Calif. 25-27; Instructor, Howard Univ. 28-29; Asst. Prof. 29-33; Associate Prof. 33-38; Prof. 38-; with Office of Strategic Services as social science analyst 41-44; Chief of Africa Section, O.S.S. 43-44; Dept. of State 44-; U.S. Commr. Caribbean Comm. 45; Dir. Div. of Trusteeship, U.N. 46-; Acting Mediator in Palestine 48-49; Dir. Dept. of Trusteeship, U.N. 47-.
United Nations, Lake Success, New York, U.S.A.; and 144-34 Village Road, Jamaica, N.Y., U.S.A.

Büngeler, Walter; German pathologist; b. 00; ed. Rostock, Frankfurt-a.-M., and Bonn (DR.MED.).
Lecturer in Pathology Frankfurt-a.-M. 29; Prof. of Pathology Danzig 34-36; Prof. of Pathology and Dir. of Pathological Section, State Leprosy Research Inst., São Paulo, Brazil 36-42; Prof. of Pathology and Dir. of Pathological Inst. Kiel Univ. 42-; Dean of Medical Faculty Kiel 46-47; Hon. mem. and corresp. mem. of many Brazilian medical socs.

Publs. *Die Gasbehandlung boesartiger Geschwuelste* (with Fischer-Wasels) 29, *Patologia Morfologica de las Enfermedades Tropicales* 44, *Molestias osseas na lepra* 42.
Kiel (Schleswig Holstein), Hospitalstrasse 42.

Burch, Guy Irving; American sociologist; b. 99; ed. Columbia Univ.
Dir. Population Reference Bureau 29-; Dir. American Eugenics Society 33-, and Sec. 34-35; mem. Council on Population Policy 35-36; Fellow Population Asscn. of America 34-38; Contributing Editor *Eugenics* 30-31; Editor *Human Facts, News and Feature Service* 35-36, *Population Bulletin* 40-.
Publs. *Population Pressure and Birth Control* 29, *Birth: Death: Natural Increase Rates and Population Growth* (37 Countries of World, 1800-1930) 32, *The Reason for Birth Control* 40, *The Vital Revolution* 42, *Population Roads to Peace or War* 45, *Human Breeding and Survival* 47.
Population Reference Bureau, 1507 M Street, N.W., Washington 5, D.C.

Burchell, Hon. Charles J., P.C., K.C., M.A., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 76; ed. Sydney Acad., Dalhousie Univ.
Called to Bar Nova Scotia 99, Quebec 11; K.C. 09; partner Chisholm, Crowe & Burchell 99-01, Crowe and Burchell 01-03, Burchell & McIntyre 03-12, Maclean, Burchell & Ralston 12-22, Burchell & Ralston 22-26, now of Burchell, Smith, Parker & Fogo; Chair. Merchant Shipping Legislation Cttee. London Conf. 29; mem. Canadian Del. Inst. of Pacific Relations Conf. Shanghai 31, British Commonwealth Relations Confs. Canada 33, Australia 38; Canadian High Commr. in Australia 39-41, Newfoundland 41-44, South Africa 44-45; Newfoundland Sept. 48-Mar. 31st 49; Dir. Dominion Steel and Coal Corpn. Ltd., Dominion Coal Co. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of Montreal; Apptd. His Majesty's Privy Council for Canada April 1st 49.
Chronicle Building, Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Burchenal, Elizabeth, B.L., SC.D.; American folklorist; Instructor Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ. 02-05; Inspector and Organiser of Folk Dance Movement Dept. of Education New York City 05-16; Special Rept. Nat. Recreation Asscn. (War Workers' Community Service) 18-22; Founder and Pres. American Folk Dance Society 16-; Original Research in Folk Dance and Music in U.S. and Europe 08-; Assembled Archive of American Folk Dance 15-; U.S. mem. Int. Comm. on Folk Art and Folk Lore 28-; Govt. Del. to Int. Congresses of Folk Arts Belgium 30, London 35; Exec. Chair. Nat. Cttee. on Folk Arts of U.S. 29-; Dir. Folk Arts Center 33-; Chair. Cttee. on International Relations, American Acad. of Physical Education 43.
Publs. *Folk Dances and Singing Games* 09, *Folk Dances of Denmark* 15, *Folk Dances of Finland* 16, *American Country Dances* 18, *Folk Dances from Old Homelands* 22, *National Dances of Ireland* 24, *Les Danses Populaires Caractéristiques des Etats-Unis* 28, *Dances of the People* 34, *Folk Dances of Germany* 38, *Folk Dances of the United States* 44.
Folk Arts Center Inc., 670 5th Avenue, New York City.

Burckhardt, Charles J.; Swiss historian and diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Coll. Castle of Glarisegg, Thur. district.
Attaché Swiss Legation, Vienna 18-22; Chief Del. of Int. Cttee. of Red Cross in Turkey; Prof. of Modern History, Univ. of Zürich 23; Prof. Post-Graduate School of Int. Studies, Geneva 32; High Commr. of L. of N. for Free City of Danzig 37-39; Pres. of Cttee. of Int. Red Cross; Pres. of Mixed Relief Comm. of Int. Red Cross; Swiss Minister to France 45-49; mem. Institut de France 49.
Publs. *Charles Chr. Burckhardt* 16, *Travel in Asia Minor* 24, *The Revolution in Bern, 1831,* 24, *Charles Neuhaus* 24, *Maria Theresa* 31, *Cardinal Richelieu* 34, *Richelieu: His Rise to Power* 40, *Switzerland* (in *Encyclopaedia Britannica*), and many other articles and publications.
Swiss Legation, Paris.

Burckhardt, Felix, DR. PHIL.; Swiss librarian; b. 83; ed. Basle, Grenoble and Munich Univs.
Asst. Zürich Municipal Library 09, Librarian 10; Librarian Central Library Zürich 16, Dir. 32-49; Librarian Pestalozzi Asscn. 09-20; mem. Asscn. of Swiss Librarians, Sec. Swiss Numismatic Society.
Publs. *Die schweizerische Emigration 1798-1801* 08; contrib. Swiss Libraries Section *Minerva Handbook*, Vol. III 34; *Hermann Escher: 1857-1938* 39.
Zürich, 8, Enzenbühlstrasse 104.

Burdon, Sir Ernest, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., B.A., LL.D.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 81; ed. Oxford Univ.
Financial Under-Sec. Punjab Govt. 11, India Govt. 14; Adviser Military Finance India Govt. and mem. Imperial Legislative Council 19; Sec. to India Govt. Defence dept. and mem. Legislative Assembly of India 22-26; Sec. to India Govt. Finance Dept. and mem. State Council 27-29; Auditor-Gen. of India 29-40, retd.; Deputy Chair. War Organisation, British Red Cross Society and Order St. John 41-47; Chair. Finance Dept. and Hon. Treas. Joint Cttee. St. John and Red Cross 45-; Receiver-Gen. Order of St. John 47-.
Kingsmead Cottage, Ruislip, Middx.

Burger, Jacob Albertus Wilhelmus, LL.D.; Dutch lawyer; b. 04; ed. Utrecht and Amsterdam.
Lawyer Dordrecht 30-43; Min. without Portfolio in charge rehabilitation 43, Min. for Home Affairs 44-45; M.P. Social Democrat Labour Party 29-45.
Aardappelmarkt 17, Dordrecht, Netherlands.

Burgers, Johannes Martinus, DR. PHIL.; Netherlands university professor; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Leyden.
Prof. Aero- and hydro-dynamics, Technical Univ. of Delft 18-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Council of Scientific Unions; Sec. Int. Union of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics; mem. Royal Neths. Acad. of Science 31-; Dr. h.c. Univ. Libre de Bruxelles 48.
Publs. on hydro- and aero-dynamics since 20.
Home: van Houtenstraat 1, Delft, Netherlands;
Office: Lab. Aero- en Hydrodynamica, Nieuwe Laan 76, Delft, Netherlands.

Burgess, (Frank) Gelett; American author and illustrator; b. 66; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology; Instructor in Topographical Drawing California Univ. 91-94; designer and Associate Editor *The Wave* 94-95. Associate Editor *Ridgeways* 06.
Publs. *Vivette* 97, *Lively City o' Ligg* 98, *Goops and How To Be Them* 00, *A Gage of Youth* 01, *Burgess Nonsense Book* 01, *Romance of the Commonplace* 02, *More Goops* 03, *The Rubaiyat of Omar Cayenne* 04, *A Little Sister of Destiny* 06, *The Heart Line* 07, *The Maxims of Methuselah* 07, *The White Cat* 07, *Lady Méchante* 09, *The Cave Man* (play) 11, *Find the Woman* 11, *The Maxims of Noah* 13, *Love in a Hurry* 13, *War the Creator* 16, *Mrs. Hope's Husband* 17, *Ain't Angie Awful?* 19, *Have You An Educated Heart?* 23, *Why Men Hate Women* 27, *The Bromide and other Theories* 33, *Two o'Clock Courage* 34, *Too Good-looking* 36, *Look Eleven Years Younger* 37, *Short Words* 38, *Ladies in Boxes* 42, etc.
872 Madison Avenue, New York, 21, N.Y., U.S.A.

Burgess, George Heckman, B.S.; American engineer and industrialist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Engineer Edge Moor Bridge Works 95-96, Pennsylvania Railroad 96, Erie Railroad 05 (Principal Asst. Engineer 07-09); Chief Engineer Delaware & Hudson Co. 09-13,

Chair. Valuation Cttee. 13-25; real estate agent 20-25; mem. firm Coverdale & Colpitts consulting engineers 25 partner 28-; Dir. Tennessee Alabama and Georgia Railway Co.; Refined Syrups and Sugars Inc.; mem. American Society of Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering Asscn., American Inst. of Consulting Engineers, Engineering Inst. of Canada; Republican.
120 Wall Street; and 51 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Burgess, Paul Steere, M.S., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 85; ed. Rhode Island State Coll., Univ. of Illinois and Univ California.
Asst. in Bacteriology Univ. of Illinois 11-12; Asst. Prof. of Soil Chemistry and Bacteriology Univ. of California 12-15; Chemist various experimental stations 15-31; Prof. of Agricultural Chemistry Univ. of Arizona 24-31, Dir. of Experiment Station and Dean Coll. of Agriculture 31-36; Pres. Univ. of Arizona Oct. 36-37; Dean of Agriculture and Dir. of Agricultural Extension Service and Station R.I. State Coll. 38-39; Dir. Station and Dean Coll. of Agriculture Univ. Arizona 39-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Society of Agronomy.
Tucson, Ariz.

Burghley, Lord; **David George Brownlow Cecil,** K.C.M.G.; British politician and business man; b. 05; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for Peterborough Div. of Northampton 31-43; Dir. Nat. Provincial Bank, British Overseas Airways Corpn., Army and Navy Stores, Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co., Lands Improvement; Chair. Cossors, City Board of London and Lancashire Insurance Co.; Lieut.-Col. Grenadier Guards; Hon. Col. 5th Battalion Northants Regt.; winner Olympic 400 metres hurdles 28, 8 British championships, etc.; Pres. Int. Amateur Athletic Federation; Pres. Amateur Athletic Asscn.; Chair. British Olympic Asscn.; mem. Int. Olympic Cttee.; Chair. Organizing and Exec. Cttee. of 1948 Olympic Games, London; Chair. Propaganda Cttee. Nat. Advisory Council on Physical Education 38-39; Master Foxhounds 35-; Chair. Junior Imperial League 33-37, Pres. 39-; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply 39-41; Chair. Materials Cttee. and Economy Sub-Cttees. Timber, Paper, Board, Tin Plate, Sheet Steel, Jute, Packaging 39-43; Lt.-Col., Asst. Dir. Tank Supply 41; Controller Repairs and Overseas Supplies of Aircraft, Min. Aircraft Production 42-43; Gov. and Commdr.-in-Chief Bermuda 43-45.
Tilton, Catsfield, Battle, Sussex.

Burhanuddin, Kushkaki (Maolavi) Khan; Afghan journalist; b. 98; ed. Law and Oriental Literature.
Teacher and journalist; Sec. to ex-King Amanullah 24, and Asst. Sec. to King Nadir Shah 30-; Draftsman for Afghan Laws until 28; fmr. Editor first Afghan daily *The Islah.*
Kabul, Nao Abad, Deh Afghanan.

Burke, Kenneth; American writer; b. 97; ed. Ohio State and Columbia Univs.
Research worker Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial 26-27; music critic *The Dial* 27-29; mem. staff Bureau of Social Hygiene 28-29; Music Critic *Nation* 34-36; Lecturer in Practice and Theory of Literary Criticism New School for Social Research 37; Univ. of Chicago 38; Bennington Coll. 43-.
Publs. *The White Oxen* 24, *Counter-Statement* 31, *Towards a Better Life* 32, *Permanence and Change—Anatomy of Purpose* 35, *Attitudes Towards History*—Vol. I *Acceptance and Rejection, The Curve of History,* Vol. II *Analysis of Symbolic Structure* 37, *The Philosophy of Literary Form-Studies in Symbolic Action* 41, *A Grammar of Motives* 45, translator Thomas Mann's *Death in Venice* 25, Emil Ludwig's *Genius and Character* 27, and Emile Baumann's *Saint Paul* 29.
Andover, N.J.

Burkhard, Willy; Swiss composer; b. 00; studied music in Berne, Leipzig, Munich, and Paris.
Prof. at Berne Konservatorium 28-42; Prof. at Konservatorium, Zurich 42-.
Works include: *Isaiah's Vision* 35, *Das Jahr* 41 (oratorios), *Die schwarze Spinne* 48 (opera); also several orchestral works.
Universtaetstrasse 89, Zürich.

Burmeister, Friedrich; German postal official and politician; b. 88; ed. in secondary schools.
Postal official since 05; joined Christian Democratic Union (CDU) 45; Minister of Labour and Social Security in Mecklenburg-Vorpommern Govt. 46-49; Minister of Posts and Telegraphs in Govt. of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Ministerium für Post und Fernmeldewesen, Berlin, Germany.

Burn, Joshua Harold, M.D., F.R.S.; British pharmacologist; b. 92; ed. Barnard Castle School, Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge and Guy's Hospital.
Prof. of Pharmacology in Oxford Univ. 37-; Hon. Fellow Nat. Inst. of Sciences of India.
Publs. *Biological Standardization* 37, *The Background of Therapeutics.*
13 Bardwell Road, Oxford.

Burn, Sir Joseph, K.B.E.; British insurance expert; b. 71.
Pres. Prudential Assurance Co.; Fellow and past Pres. Inst. of Actuaries; fmr. Pres. London Insurance Inst.; Fellow Surveyors' Inst.; mem. Royal Comm. on Decimal Coinage; Vice-Pres. Empire Rheumatism Council, British Empire Cancer Campaign; Commandeur de L'Ordre de la Couronne Belgique.
Publs. *Vital Statistics Explained, Stock Exchange Investments in Theory and Practice.*
Rydal Mount, Potters Bar, Mddx.

Burnett, Admiral Sir Robert Lindsay, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.O., LL.D.; British naval officer; b. 87; ed. Bedford and Eastmans.
Entered Royal Navy 02; Commdr. Destroyers 14-18; Dir. Physical Training and Sports 33; Commodore Chatham 39; Rear Admiral 40; Commdr. Special Service Squadron 41; Home Fleet Destroyer Flotillas 42; 10th Cruiser Squadron 43; Vice-Admiral 43; Commdr.-in-Chief South Atlantic 44-46; Commdr.-in-Chief, Plymouth 47-50; Russian Order of Suvorov and the Greek Order: Grand Order of the Royal Order of George I with Swords, Commdr. Order St. John of Jerusalem.
United Service Club, Pall Mall.

Burnham, Baron; **Maj.-Gen. Edward Frederick Lawson,** Bt., D.S.O., M.C., T.D., D.L.; British newspaper director; b. 90; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with Bucks Yeomanry in First World War (D.S.O., M.C.); served in France in Second World War (C.B.); Dir. *Daily Telegraph*; Vice-Chair. Newspaper Proprietors' Asscn.; Dir. of Public Relations War Office and Senior Mil. Adviser to Min. of Information 42-45.
Hall Barn, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

Burniaux, Constant; Belgian writer and journalist; b. 92.
Literary critic for Eventail, Journal de Charleroi, Soir, etc.; mem. Cttee. Belgian PEN Club; elected to the Belgian Académie Royale de Langue et de Litterature Françaises 45; Officer of the Order of the Crown.
Publs. *Poèmes en Prose* 32, *L'Aquarium* 33, Novels: *La Bêtise* 25, *Une Petite Vie* 29, *Crânes tondus* 30, *Un Pur* 32, *La Quinzaine du Plaisir* 33, *Rose et M. Sec* 37, *La Grotte* 39, *Clémence* 44, *Jeunesse* 45, *Route minée* 46, *Les Abandonnés* 48; also several books for children.
43 rue Henri Werrie, Brussels.

Burns, Sir Alan Cuthbert Maxwell, G.C.M.G.; British colonial administrator; b. 87.
Entered Colonial Service 05; served in Leeward Islands and Nigeria; Colonial Sec. of the Bahamas 24; Deputy-Chief. Sec. of Nigeria 29; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of British Honduras 34-40; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 40-41; Gov. and C.-in-C. Gold Coast 41-47; Perm. U.K. Rep. on U.N. Trusteeship Council 47.
Publs. *History of Nigeria, Colour Prejudice, Colonial Civil Servant.*
27 Wildcroft Manor, Putney Heath, London, S.W.15.

Burns, Beryl Iles; Hospital administrator; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Missouri (A.B.), Univ. of Michigan (A.M.), Univ. of Iowa (M.D.), Northwestern Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. in Anatomy, Univ. of Michigan, School of Medicine 16-17; Instr. in Anatomy 17-18; Instr. in Anatomy, Univ. of Iowa 18-24, Asst. Prof. of Anatomy 24-25; Prof., Utah Univ., School of Medicine 25-32, Dean 29-32; Prof. of Anatomy, School of Medicine, Louisiana State Univ. 32-45, Dean 39-45; Medical Dir. of Hospitals, Univ. of Texas 45-.
Publs. *Development of the Nose* 25, *Distribution of Sympathetic Fibres* 34, *Adrenal Sympathetic Relationships* 38, *The Integrated Course in Anatomy* 41, *Laboratory Outline of Human Anatomy* 42.
University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, Texas.

Burpee, George William, B.A., B.S., HON. SC.D. (Bowdoin); American engineer and industrialist; b. 83; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Fmr. draughtsman Louisville and Nashville Railroad; joined Westinghouse, Church, Kerr & Co. 07, Man. Engr. 19; in charge construction U.S. Nitrate Plant No. 2 18-19; Man. Engr. Dwight P. Robinson & Co. 20-21; mem. firm Coverdale & Colpitts, consulting engineers 21-, partner 24-; Dir. and Sec. Tennessee Alabama and Georgia Railway Co.; Dir. Lukens Steel Co., Gen. Aniline and Film Corpn. (Pres. 43-47), Bank of the Manhattan Co., Nat. Vulcanized Fibre Co.; mem. Brooklyn Union Gas Co., Board of Overseers Bowdoin Coll.; mem. and past Dir. American Society of Civil Engineers; mem. American Inst. of Consulting Engineers (ex-Pres.), American Railway Engineering Asscn., Engineering Inst. of Canada; Republican.
120 Wall Street, New York, 5, N.Y.; and 39 Woodland Avenue, Bronxville, N.Y.

Burr, Emily Thorp, M.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; ed. Barnard Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Psychologist, Dept. of Public Welfare 12-16; Asst. in Neuro-pathology, Cornell Medical School 12-14; Psychological Consultant, Post-Graduate Hospital 13-16; Dir. and Psychologist, Vocational Adjustment Bureau 21-44; Dir. Guidance Bureau Inc. 44-; Instr. in Clinical Psychology Columbia Univ. 32-39; Lecturer, Brooklyn Coll. 35-39, Hunter Coll. 42-.
Publs. *An Analysis of Reaction Time* (with L. R. Geisler) 12, *Minimum Levels of Achievement* (with E. Unger) 29, *Psychological Tests Applied to Factory Workers* 22, *Low Average Girls* 33, *A Five-Year Study of 112 Parolees of New York State Hospitals* 46.
1790 Broadway, New York 19, N.Y.

Burr, Eugene Wyllys, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 75; ed. Wesleyan Univ., Connecticut, and New York Law School.
Barrister 02; District Counsel Reclamation Service Dept. of Interior for Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California and Arizona 06-16; Asst. to U.S. Attorney in litigation of Govt. water rights 10-16; District Counsel Denver 17-19; mem. trial staff Federal Trade Comm. Washington 21-; mem. Bar Asscn.
3134 Q Street, Washington, D.C.

Burrough, Admiral Sir Harold Martin, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O. and Bar, D.S.M. (U.S.A.); British Naval officer; b. 88; ed. St. Edwards, Oxford, and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Gunnery officer of H.M.S. *Southampton* at Battle of Jutland; Capt. 28; commanded H.M.S. *London* 30-32; 5th Destroyer Flotilla 35-37; H.M.S. *Excellent* 37-38; awarded D.S.O. and Bar and K.B.E. in Second World War; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 39-40; commanding Cruiser Squadron 40-42; commanding Naval Forces Algiers 42; Flag Officer Commanding Gibraltar and Mediterranean Approaches 43-45; Allied Naval C.-in-C. Expeditionary Force 45; British Naval C.-in-C. Germany 45-46; C.-in-C. The Nore April 46-48; retd. 49; Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), Knight Grand Cross Orange-Nassau (Netherlands), Grand Officer Legion of Honour (France).
Hill Lodge, Bedhampton, Havant.

Burrows, Lieut.-Gen. Montagu Brocas, C.B., D.S.O., M.C., M.A.; British officer, retd.; b. 94; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Served with 5th Dragoon Guards Gt. War; Military Attaché Rome 38-40; Major-Gen. Commdg. an Armoured Div. and a Corps 40-44; Head British Military Mission Moscow 44; G.O.C.-in-C. West Africa 45-46; Chair. British Steel Piling Co. Ltd., I. S. & G. Merchants Ltd., John Gill (Contractors) Ltd., Pieux Vibro (Egypt) S.A.; Dir. Britannia Iron and Steel Works Ltd., Le Bas Investment Trust Ltd.
Oakendean Manor, Cowfold, Sussex.

Burrows, Sir Frederick John, K.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., D.L.; Chairman of the Agricultural Land Commission; b. 89; ed. Walmore Hill School.
Sec. Staff side of Conciliation Machinery for Railways 29-40; mem. Exec. Committee Nat. Union of Railwaymen 42-44; mem. of Soulbury Comm. on Constitutional Reform in Ceylon 44-45; mem. Labour Party Exec. 43-45; Gov. Bengal 46-47; Chair. Agricultural Land Comm.; Deputy Lieut. for Herefordshire.
Rope Walk, Ross-on-Wye, Herefordshire.

Burrows, Sir Robert Abraham, Kt., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Leys, Cambridge.
Fmrly. with Fletcher, Burrows & Co. Ltd.; one of founders Lancashire and Cheshire Coal Research Asscn. 18, Pres. 18-28; mem. Fuel Research Board 23-27; Chair. Nat. Boiler and Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Bainbridge & Co. Ltd.; Deputy Chair. District Bank, Ltd.; Dir. Alliance Assurance Co. Ltd.
Old Rectory, Aldbury, Tring, Herts.

Burt, Sir Cyril Lodowic, Kt., D.SC.; British psychologist and educationist; b. 83; ed. Christ's Hospital, Jesus Coll. Oxford and Würzburg Univ.
Lecturer in Experimental Psychology and Asst. Lecturer in Physiology Liverpool Univ. 09-13; Lecturer in Psychology Cambridge Univ. 13-15; mem. Psychological Comm. on Industrial Fatigue of Medical Research Council Psychologist to London County Council Education Dept. 13 and Prof. of Education in London Univ. 24-31; Prof. Psychology Univ. Coll. 31-.
Publs. *The Distribution of Educational Abilities, Mental and Scholastic Tests, The Young Delinquent, The Subnormal Mind, How the Mind Works, The Backward Child.*
Stoke Jordans, Bucks.

Burton, Capt. Sir Geoffrey Duke, Kt.; British engineer; b. 93; ed. Trinity Coll. Glenalmond, Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Served with Royal Engineers First World War; Gen. Man. Metropolitan Carriage Co. Ltd. 27-30; Man. Dir. Round Oak Steel Works Ltd. 30-34, Birmingham Small Arms Co. Ltd. 34-44; Dir.-Gen. Mechanical Equipment Min. of Supply 41-45; Chair. Dennis Bros. Ltd.; Deputy

Chair. Blaw Knox Ltd., and Dir. of other companies; U.S.A. Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm 47.
Wickhurst Manor, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Burton, Harold Hitz, A.B., LL.B., HON.LL.D., (Bowdoin, Oberlin, Ohio Wesleyan, Kenyon, Boston Univ., Wooster, Heidelberg (Ohio), Western Reserve Univ., Connecticut Wesleyan Univ. and L.H.D. (Mt. Union); American jurist, administrator and politician; b. 88; ed. Bowdoin Coll. and Harvard Univ.
1st Lieut. and Capt., 361st Infantry, 91st Div., served France and Belgium 18-19 (U.S. Order of Purple Heart Belgian Croix de Guerre), later apptd. Major, Infantry Reserves; mem. Bd. of Education, E. Cleveland, Ohio 28; mem. Ohio House of Reps. 29; Dir. of Law, City of Cleveland, Ohio 29-32; Mayor of City of Cleveland 35-40; U.S. Senator from Ohio 41-45; Moderator American Unitarian Assoc. 44-45; Associate Justice of U.S. Supreme Court 45-; Republican.
Hotel Cleveland, Cleveland, Ohio; and 2nd Dodge Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Burton, John Wear, B.A., PH.D. (ECON.); Australian civil servant; b. 15; ed. Univ. of Sydney, Univ. of London.
Permanent Head of Dept. of External Affairs.
Melrose Valley, Tuggeranong, A.C.T.

Busch, Adolf; German violinist and composer; b. 91; ed. Cologne Conservatoire.
First concert at age of three; gave concerts London and Berlin; 1st Concert Master Vienna Orchestra 12, Berlin Music High School 18-21, Darmstadt 27; lived in Basle 29-39; now in U.S.A.
Works include edition solo sonatas of Bach, symphonies, violin, piano and orchestral concertos, songs, sonatas, *Bagatelles for Clarinet*, *Requiem for Mignon* 38, 3 Etudes for Orchestra 39, piano and violin sonata 41.
850 Park Avenue, New York City.

Busch, Fritz; German musician; b. 90; ed. Siegburg Gymnasium, Cologne Conservatoire.
Conductor Riga Municipal Theatre 09, Bad Pyrmont 10-12, Aachen 12-18; Gen. Music Dir. Nat. Theatre Stuttgart 18-22, State Opera Dresden 22-33; Conductor Nat. Broadcasting Corp. Copenhagen, Concert Asscn. Stockholm; chief conductor Glyndebourne Opera England, Teatro Colon, Buenos Aires, New Opera Co. New York.

Busch-Jensen, Niels Christian Frederik; Danish barrister; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Barrister 14-; Min. of Justice 45 and 47-; mem. Danish Parliament 45-.
Copenhagen K, Justitsministeriet.

Bush, Vannevar, ENG.D., HON. SC.D.; American administrator and electrical engineer; b. 90; ed. Tufts Coll., Mass. Inst. of Technology and Harvard.
With Inspection Dept. U.S. Navy 14; Instructor Mathematics Tufts Coll. 14-15, Asst. Prof. Electrical Engineering 16-17; research on Submarine Detection U.S. Navy 17-18; Associate Prof. Electrical Power Transmission Mass. Inst. of Technology 19-23, Prof. 23-32; Dean of Engineering School and Vice-Pres. Inst. 32-38; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Mathematical Society, American Society for Engineering Education; Fellow American Inst. Electrical Engineers; American Physical Society; awarded Levy Medal of Franklin Inst. 28, Holly Medal, A.S.M.E. 43, Edison Medal, A.I.E.E. 43, Medal of Nat. Inst. Social Sciences 45, Marcellus Hartley Medal of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 45, and numerous other awards; mem. (Chair. 39-41) Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics; Chair. Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-41; Dir. Office of Scientific Research and Development 41-46; Chair. Joint Cttee. on New Weapons and Equipment of Joint U.S. Chiefs of Staff 42-46; Chair. Joint Research and Development Board, War and Navy Depts. 46-47; Chair. Research and Development Board, National Military Establishment 47-48; hon. mem. Franklin Institute; Pres. Carnegie Inst. Washington 39-; Hon. K.B.E.
Publs. *Operational Circuit Analysis* 29, *Endless Horizons* 46, *Principles of Electrical Engineering* (with William H. Timbie) 22, *Modern Arms and Free Men* 50.
Carnegie Institution of Washington, 1530 P. Street, Washington, 5, D.C.

Bushe, Sir (Henry) Grattan, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British lawyer; b. 86; ed Aysgarth School; Denstone Coll.
Called to Bar 09; Western and Sth.-Eastern Circuits 10-16; Herts and Essex Sessions 16; Sec. Royal Comm. on contracts between War Office and Sir John Jackson, Ltd. 16-17; Acting Legal Asst. Colonial Office 17; Asst. Legal Adviser Dominions and Colonial Offices 19-31; Legal Adviser 31-41; Gov. and C.-in-C. Barbados 41-46.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Bustamante y Rivero, José Luis; Peruvian lawyer, diplomat and politician; b. 94; ed. Arequipa and Cuzco Univs.
Head of Arequipa Revenue Office 22-24; Fiscal Attorney and Judge 28-30; Prof. of Peruvian Archæology, Social Geography and Modern Philosophy Arequipa Univ. 23, Civil Process Law 28, Civil Law 31-34; Min. Justice and Pub. Instruction 30; Min. to Bolivia 34-38; del. 8th Inter-American Conf. 38; Min. to Uruguay 39-42; Ambassador Extraordinary to Paraguay for Pres. assumption of power 39; Pres. Peruvian Del. 2nd Congress S. American Jurisconsultants Montevideo 39-40; Peruvian Observer Regional Conf. Montevideo 41; Ambassador to Bolivia 42-45; Rep. Colegio de Abogados Inter-American Conf. Rio de Janeiro 43; Pres. of Repub. 45-48.
Publs. Treatises on Peruvian Law.

Bustamante y Sirven, Antonio Sanchez de; Cuban jurist; b. 65; ed. Madrid and Havana Univs.
Prof. of Public and Private Int. Law Havana Univ. 91; Senator 02-18; Del. to Hague Peace Conf. 07 and Versailles Conf. 19; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration since 08; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice 21; mem. European and American Insts. of Int. Law; Pres. Cuban Society of Int. Law and Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Pres. 6th Pan-American Conf. at Havana 28; Editor of *Revista de Derecho Internacional* Havana.
Publs. *El Orden Público* 95, *La Seconde Conférence de la Paix de La Haye* 07, *The World Court* 25, *Le Code de Droit International Privé et la VI Conférence Panaméricaine* 29, *Derecho Internacional Privado* 31, *Droit International Public*, 5 vols. 33-38, *Manual de Derecho Internacional Privado* 39, 41, 43, *Manual de Derecho Internacional Público* 39-42, *Proyecto de Código Civil de Cuba* 40, *Derecho Internacional Aereo*.
Apartado 134, Habana, Cuba.

Bustos Lagos, Mariano; Chilean agricultural scientist; b. 99; ed. Chillan.
Insp., Provincial Head, Insp. Gen. Min. Labour; mem. Govt. del. to American Labour Conf.; fmr. Min. of Labour.
Govt. del. to American Labour Conf.; Min. of Labour42-.
Lo Espejo 020, Cisterna, Santiago.

Butler, Eliza Marian, M.A.; British university professor; b. 85; ed. privately, Hanover, Paris, Cheltenham, Cambridge.
Asst. Mistress, S. Felix School, Southwold 12; Univ. of Bonn Jan.-June 14; Asst. Lecturer, Newnham Coll. Cambridge 14-17; with Scottish Women's Hospitals in Russia and Macedonia Sept. 17-November 18; Lecturer Newnham Coll. 20-29; Univ. Lecturer Cambridge 29-36; Burma and India 34-36; Prof. of German, Manchester

Univ. 36-45; Schröder Prof. of German, Univ. of Cambridge 45-.
Publs. *The Saint-Simonian Religion in Germany* 26, *The Tempestuous Prince* 29, *Sheridan, a Ghost Story* 31, *The Tyranny of Greece over Germany* 35, *Rainer Maria Rilke* 41, *The Myth of the Magus* 48, *Ritual Magic* 49.
Newnham College, Cambridge.

Butler, Gurdon Montague, E.M., SC.D.; American educator and engineer; b. 81; ed. Colorado School of Mines.
Engineer Big 40 Tunnel Co. 02-03; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy, Colorado School of Mines 03-13; Geologist, Colorado Geological Survey; Associate Prof. of Mining Engineering, Prof. of Geology, Ore. Agricultural Coll. 13-15; Dean, Coll. of Mining and Engineering, Univ. of Arizona 15-40; Dir. Arizona Bureau of Mines 18-40; Dean, Coll. of Engineering, Univ. of Arizona 40-; consulting engineer of many mining companies; Fellow Geological Soc. of America, Mineralogical Soc. of America, and many other societies; past Pres. Nat. Council State Boards of Engineering Examiners; past Dir. Engineering Coll. Research Asscn., etc.
Publs. *A Pocket Handbook of minerals* 08, *A Pocket Handbook of Blowpipe Analysis* 10, *The Clays of Colorado* 14, *The Geology and Mineral Resources of Curry Co.* 16, *A Manual of Geometrical Crystallography* 18, *Some Facts about Ore Deposits* 35, etc.
2820 East 6th Street, Apt. 37, Tucson, Ariz.

Butler, Sir Harold Beresford, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British labour expert; b. 83; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Fellow All Souls' Coll. Oxford; entered Civil Service 07; Sec. Foreign Trade Dept. of Foreign Office 16; Asst. Sec. in Min. of Labour 17; Asst. Gen. Sec. Comm. on Int. Labour Legislation at Peace Conf. 19; Sec.-Gen. Int. Labour Conf. Washington 19; Deputy-Dir. I.L.O. 20-32, Dir. 32-38; Regional Commr. for Civil Defence 39-41; Warden Nuffield Coll. Oxford 39-44; Head of British Information Services in U.S.A. 42-46 (rank of Min.).
Publs. *Industrial Relations in the United States* 27, *Unemployment Problems in the United States* 31, *Problems of Industry in the East* 38, *The Lost Peace* 41.
Little Court, Sonning, Berks.

Butler, James Ramsay Montagu, M.V.O., O.B.E., Chevalier of the Legion of Honour; British university professor; b. 89; ed. Harrow School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge (M.A.).
Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge 13-, Lecturer 19-47; Regius Prof. of Modern History Cambridge 47-; Chief Historian, Official Mil. Histories of the War of 1939-45; Gov. Harrow School; M.P. Cambridge Univ. 22-23; Army Service 14-19 and 39-44.
Publs. *The Passing of the Great Reform Bill* 14, *History of England 1815-1918* 28.
Trinity College, Cambridge, England.

Butler, Kathleen Teresa Blake, M.A.; British educationist; b. 83; ed. Germany, France and Newnham Coll.
Lecturer in French Royal Holloway Coll. 13-15, in Modern Languages Girton Coll. 15-42; Dir. of Studies in Modern Languages Girton Coll. 17-38, Associate Newnham Coll. 18-33; Cassel Research Fellow 26-29, Vice-Mistress 36-38 and 41-42, Mistress 42-49; Univ. Lecturer in Italian since 26; External Expert on Board of Advisers of Italian, Cambridge Univ. 38-; Deputy for Prof. of Italian, Cambridge Univ. 39-45.
Publs. *A History of French Literature* (2 vols) 23, *Les premières Lettres de Guez de Balzac* (with H. Bibas) 33-34; joint Editor *Tredici Novelle Moderne* 47; joint Founder and joint Editor of *Italian Studies*; contrib. to various reviews.
192 Huntingdon Road, Cambridge.

Butler, Sir Montagu, K.C.S.I., C.B., C.I.E., C.V.O., C.B.E., M.A.; British administrator; b. 73; ed. Haileybury and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Indian Civil Service 96-33; Sec. to Govt. of India 22-24; Pres. Council of State 24; Governor Central Provinces 25-33; Lieut.-Governor Isle of Man 33-37; Master Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 37-48; Mayor of Cambridge 41-43.
17 Grange Court, Cambridge.

Butler, Sir Nevile Montagu, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Harrow, Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War 16-18; entered Foreign Office 20; Private Sec. to successive Parl. Under-Secs. of State for Foreign Affairs 24-27, to Viscount Cecil of Chelwood 27 and to Lord Cushendun 27-29; a Private Sec. to Prime Min. 30-35; Counsellor Legation Teheran 35-40; Embassy Washington 40-41; Head North American Dept., Foreign Office 41-44; Asst. Under-Sec. 44-47; H.M. Ambassador in Rio de Janeiro Sept. 47-.
Praia do Botafogo 530, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Butler, Rt. Hon. Richard Austen, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 02; ed. Marlborough and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge 25-29; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Saffron Walden Div. of Essex 29-; Parl. Private Sec. to the Sec. of State for India 31 and Under-Sec. of State for India 32-May 37; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour May 37-Feb. 38; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs Feb. 38-41, Pres. Bd. of Education 41-44, Min. of Education 44-45; Min. of Labour and National Service May-July 45; Chair. Conservative Party Post-War Reconstruction Cttee.; Chair. Scientific and Engineering Advisory Cttee. 42; Dir. Courtaulds Jan. 46-.
Stanstead Hall, Halstead, Essex.

Butler Maciel, Anor; Brazilian lawyer; b. 07; ed. Faculty of Law, Porto Alegre.
Procurator Gen., State of Rio Grande do Sul 39-41; Pres. Junta Comercial, State of Rio Grande do Sul 41-47; Chef de Cabinet, Ministry of Justice, Brazil 47; now Legal Adviser to same; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Nacionalismo e a questão judaica, O Estado Corporativo, Aspetos legaés da energia elétrica.*
Rua Mexico 128—6° andar, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Butrick, Richard Porter; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. School of Foreign Service, Georgetown Univ.
Appointed Vice-Consul in American Foreign Service 21; served in various capacities in Chile, Ecuador, China, the Philippines and Washington 21-44; Foreign Service Inspector 44-46; re-established American Foreign Service Offices in Far East 45; Adviser on Foreign Affairs to Pres. of the Philippines 46-47; Min. to Iceland 48-49; Dir.-Gen. Foreign Service 49-.
Publs. Editor of *American University Men in China* 36; translator of works of Chilean author and poet, Juan Martin.
Dept. of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Buttenshaw, Hon. Ernest A.; Australian farmer and politician; b. 76; ed. Young S.P. School.
Mem. New South Wales Legislature 17-38; deputy leader New South Wales Country Party 22-27 and 32-38, and leader 27-32; Min. of Works and Railways and Deputy Premier 27-30; Min. of Lands 32-38, resigned; Man. Dir. Farmers' and Graziers' Co-operative Co. 38-; mem. Central Wool Cttee.
21 Concord Road, Strathfield, Sydney.

Butterfield, Herbert, M.A.; British historian; b. 00; ed. Trade and Grammar School, Keighley and Peterhouse, Cambridge.
Fellow of Peterhouse 23-; Visiting Fellow, Univ. of Princeton 24-25; Lecturer in History, Cambridge 30-44; Editor *Cambridge Historical Journal* 38-; Prof. of Modern History, Cambridge 44-.
Publs. *The Historical Novel* 24, *The Peace Tactics of Napoleon, 1806-8,* 29, *The Whig Interpretation of*

History 31, (ed.) *Select Documents of European History, Vol. III, 1715-1920,* 31, *Napoleon* (*Great Lives*) 39, *The Statecraft of Machiavelli* 40, *The Englishman and His History* 44, *Inaugural Lecture on the Study of Modern History* 44, *The Origins of Modern Science 1300-1800,* 49, *George III, Lord North, and The People 1779-1780* 49, *Christianity and History* 49.
89 Tenison Road, Cambridge.

Butters, Lieut.-Col. Sir John H., Kt., C.M.G., M.B.E., M.INST.C.E., M.I.E.E.; Australian industrialist and engineer; b. 85; ed. Univ. Coll. Southampton.
Gen. Man. Tasmanian Hydro-Electric Dept. 14-24; Chief Commr. Federal Capital 24-29; Chair. Hadfield Steel Works Ltd., Associated Newspapers Ltd. Sydney; Radio 2UE, Sydney, Royal Insurance Co., North Shore Gas Co.; Dir. Gen. Motors Holdens Ltd., British General Electric Co., Morts Dock and Engineering Co., Ltd., Australian Newsprint Mills Ltd., Bitumen and Oil Refineries Ltd.; Pres. Inst. of Engineers (Aust.) 27; Hon. Consulting Military Engineer Headquarters Staff Australian Military Forces 27-43.
Box 3619S, G.P.O., Sydney, N.S.W.

Butts, Alfred Benjamin, LL.B., M.S., PH.D.; American educator and lawyer; b. 90; ed. Mississippi State Coll., Columbia Univ., Yale Univ. Law School.
Instr. and Prof. of Govt., Mississippi State Coll. 11-30, Vice-Pres. 30-35; Chancellor and Prof. of Law, Univ. of Mississippi 35-46; Col., Judge Advocate's General's Corps, Reserve U.S. Army 42-44; Technical Civilian Educ. Adviser General Staff U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 46-; Lecturer on Govt., Yale Univ. 29-30; Visiting Prof. on Govt. and Public Law at Duke Univ., Ohio Northern Univ., and Univs. of Va., Calif., Wash., Hawaii, and Texas; Democrat.
Publ. *Public Administration in Mississippi* 19.
Apt. 202, Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.

Buxton, Patrick Alfred, C.M.G., F.R.S.; British entomologist; b. 92; ed. Rugby and Cambridge.
Prof. of Medical Entomology London Univ. 33-; Palestine Govt. entomologist 21-23; Samoa Expedition Leader 23-25; F.R.S. 43.
Publs. *Animal Life in Deserts, The Louse.*
Grit Howe, Gerrards Cross, Bucks.

Bydžovský, Bohumil, PH.D.; Czech university professor; b. 80; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Began career as school teacher 03; lecturer, Charles Univ. 09-17; Prof. 17-; Rector 46-47, 48-49; Pro-rector 49; Pres. Bohemian Royal Society of Science, Union of Czechoslovak Mathematicians and Physicists; mem. Czech Acad. of Sciences and Arts, Polish Acad., Yugoslav Acad.; Dr. h.c. (Warsaw Univ.).
Publs. *The Reform of our Secondary Schools* 37, *Analytical Geometry* 46, *Determinants and Matrices* 47, *Algebraic Geometry* 48; about fifty treatises on different aspects of Geometry.
Prague II, U Karlova 3, Czechoslovakia.

Byerly, Perry; American seismologist; b. 97; ed. Univ. of California (A.B., M.A., PH.D. in Physics).
Instructor in Physics, Univ. of Nevada 24-25; Instructor in Seismology, Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., Prof. of Seismology, all at Univ. of California 25-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Guggenheim Fellow, Univ. of Cambridge 28-29.
Publs. *Seismology* 41.
Dept. of Geological Sciences, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Bylandt, Willem Frederik Lodewijk, Count; Netherlands diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Leyden Univ. (Dr. of Laws).
Attaché in London 23; Netherlands Foreign Office 24-26; Sec. at Peking 26-29; again at Foreign Office 29-33; First Sec., later Counsellor, at Paris 33-36; del. to Montreux Capitulations Conf. 36; Chargé d'Affaires in Cairo 37-40; nominated Min. to China, but owing to war did not take up post 40; Acting Sec.-Gen. Netherlands Foreign Office, London 40-45; political adviser to Lieut.-Gov.-Gen. of N.E.I. 46-47; Min. to Italy 47-.
Royal Netherlands Legation, 2 via Pasquale S. Mancini, Rome.

Bynner, Witter, A.B.; American poet; b. 81; ed. Harvard Univ.
Associate Editor *McClures Magazine* 02-06; Instructor California Univ. 18-19; Pres. Poetry Society of America 21-23.
Publs. *Young Harvard* 07, *The New World* (poem) 15, *Grenstone Poems* 17, *The Beloved Stranger* (poems) 19, *A Canticle of Pan* 20, *Pins for Wings* (poems) 21, *A Book of Plays* 22, *A Book of Love* (trans.) 23, *Caravan* 25, *Cake* (play) 26, *Indian Earth* (poems) 29, *Eden Tree* (poem) 31, *Guest Book* (poems) 35, *Selected Poems* 36, *Against the Cold* (poems) 40, *The Way of Life according to Laotzu* (trans.) 44, *Take Away the Darkness* (poems) 47; with others: *Spectra* (poems) 16, *Snickerty Nick* (play) 19, *The Jade Mountain* (translation from T'ang poets) 29; Editor *The Sonnets of Frederick Goddard Tuckerman* 31.
342 Buena Vista Road, Santa Fé, N. Mex.

Byrd, Harry F.; American politician; b. 87; ed. Shenandoah Valley Acad.
Publisher *Winchester Star* and *Harrisonburg Daily News Record*; Pres. Winchester Cold Storage Co.; apple grower and exporter; mem. Virginia Senate 15-25; Gov. of Virginia 26-30; U.S. Senator from Virginia 33-; Democrat.
Winchester, Va.

Byrd, Rear-Admiral Richard Evelyn; American aviator and naval officer; b. 88; ed. Shenandoah Military Acad., Virginia Military Inst., Virginia Univ. and U.S. Naval Acad.
Entered Navy 12, Commander 26; Commander U.S. Air Force 18; Commander Aviation Unit Navy-MacMillan Polar Expedition 25; first flight to North Pole 26; flew Atlantic New York to France 27; flew over South Pole 29; commanding Byrd Antarctic Expedition I 28-30, II 33-35; U.S. Antarctic Service 39-; discovered Edsel Ford Mountains and Marie Byrd Land in Antarctic, Rockefeller Plateau and William Horlick Mountains in Antarctic 33; during World War II serving in Naval Aviation work in connection with Pacific Ocean air bases and at H.Q. C.-in-C. U.S. Fleet; received special mention and awarded Legion of Merit medal; many awards and hon. degrees; in charge of U.S. Naval Antartic Expedition in 46 and 47 which utilized three task groups containing 13 ships; more area was discovered on this Expedition than on any other in the history of the world.
Publs. *Skyward* 28, *Little America* 30, *Discovery* 35, *Exploring with Byrd* 37, *Alone* 38.
9 Brimmer Street, Boston, Mass.

Byrne, Most Rev. Edwin Vincent, A.B., D.D.; American Roman Catholic prelate; b. 91.
Ordained priest 15; Chaplain in U.S. Navy 17-18; Sec. to Bishop of Jaro, Philippines 20-23; Vicar General of Jaro Diocese, Philippines 23-25; Bishop of Ponce, Puerto Rico 25; Bishop of San Juan, Puerto Rico 29; Archbishop of Santa Fe 43-; named asst. at Papal Throne 40.
Archbishop's House, 219 Cathedral Place, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Byrne, Sir Laurence Austin, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 96.
Called to Bar 18; Recorder of Rochester 39-45; Senior Prosecuting Counsel to Crown at Central Criminal Court 42-45; Judge of High Court, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div. 45-47; Judge of the King's Bench Div. 47-; Bencher of the Middle Temple.
Office: Royal Courts of Justice, London; Home: Sheeplands, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Byrnes, James Francis; American lawyer and politician; b. 79.
Solicitor 09-11; mem. U.S. Congress 11-25; in law practice 25-30; U.S. Senator from South Carolina 30-41; Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 41-42; Dir. of Economic Stabilization 42-43; Dir. Office of War Mobilization 43-45; Sec. of State 45-Jan. 47.
Publ. *Speaking Frankly* 47.
Spartanburg, South Carolina.

Bystrický, Rudolf, JUDR.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 08; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Barrister in Banská 36; Counsellor of Legation and Czechoslovak Economic Rep. at Allied Control Comm. Budapest 45; head of Economic Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs Prague 47; Czechoslovak Ambassador to Great Britain 49-; holds several decorations from Eastern European countries.
23 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

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Cabell, James Branch, A.B.; American novelist; b. 79; ed. William and Mary Coll.

Instructor at William and Mary Coll. 96-97; mem. staff *Richmond Times, New York Herald* and *Richmond News* 98-01; Pres. Virginia Writers' Club 18-21; Editor *Reviewer* 21, Virginia War History Comm. 19-26, *American Spectator* 32-35.

Publs. *Biography of the Life of Manuel* (21 vols.) 04-30, *These Restless Heads* 32, *Special Delivery* 33, *Ladies and Gentlemen* 34, *Smirt* 34, *Smith* 35, *Preface to the Past* 36, *Smire* 37, *The King was in his Counting House* 38, *Hamlet had an Uncle* 40, *The First American Gentleman* 42, *The St. Johns* (with A. J. Hanna) 43, *There Were Two Pirates* 46, *Let me Lie* 47, *The Witch-Woman* 48, *The Devil's Own Dear Son* 49, etc.

3201 Monument Avenue, Richmond, 21, Va.

Cachin, Marcel; French politician; b. 69.

Leader Communist Group in Chamber until defeat at election 32; mem. Presidium Communist Int.; fmr. Prof.; Man. *L'Humanité* 18; was sent to prison for several months 23 for opposition to occupation of Ruhr and advocating fraternisation with German workers; Senator 35; arrested at Rennes Sept. 41; mem. French Constituent Assembly and Nat. Assembly 45-.

Palais Bourbon, Paris VII.

Caclamanos, Demetrius, HON. LITT.D. (Wales); Greek diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Athens University.

Propr., Editor *Asty Neon Asty* 92-07; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 07; First Sec. Paris 10-12; Chargé d'Affaires Rome 12-14; Dir. Political Dept. Min. Foreign Affairs 14-15; Min. in Petrograd 15-18 and in London 18-35; retd.; Hon. Min. Plen.; Fellow Athens Acad.

Publs. *Reminiscences of Balkan Wars, Byron and Greece, Classical Aspects in Modern Greece, Greece in Peace and War* 43, *Greece: A Panorama* 44, transl. Shakespeare's *Winter's Tale*, Rupert Brooke's poems and anthology of English poets into Greek; edited Oxford University Press trans. into modern Greek of late M. Venizelos; 2 vols. Thucydides.

409 Carrington House, Hertford Street, London, W.1.

Cadbury, Elizabeth Mary, Mrs., D.B.E., M.A., J.P.; British social worker; b. 58; ed. privately, also in France and Germany.

Birmingham City Councillor 19-25; Chair. School Medical Service Sub-Cttee. of Birmingham Education Cttee. 11-30; Hon. Pres. Birmingham Division of Y.W.C.A.; Chair. Bournville Village Trust since 22; Pres. Nat. Council of Evangelical Free Churches 1925; Vice-Pres. Nat. Liberal Asscn.; fmr. Pres. Nat. Council of Women; mem. Council United Nations Asscn.; Hon. Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Women; Pres. Birmingham United Hospital 41-48; Chair. Woodlands Cripple's Hospital, Birmingham, till 48; Order of Queen Elizabeth of the Belgians, Serbian Red Cross, Order of St. Sava of Yugoslavia, Officer of Order of Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem, Belgian Officier de Couronne.

Publs. Papers on education, peace, housing and social questions.

The Manor House, Northfield, Birmingham, 31.

Cadbury, Laurence John, O.B.E., M.A.; British industrialist; b. 89; ed. Leighton Park School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Chair. Dir. Cadbury Bros. Ltd.; Chair. Daily News Ltd.; Dir. Bank of England; Head Economic Section, Mission to Moscow 41; High Sheriff, County of London 47-48.

The Davids, Northfield, Birmingham.

Cadogan, Rt. Hon. the Hon. Sir Alexander George Montague, P.C., G.C.M.G., K.C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Eton and Oxford.

Attaché Constantinople 09; Foreign Office 12 and 14, and Vienna 13; First Sec. 19; Counsellor 28; has done special work in connection with the L.N. and in particular the Manchurian dispute; Min. to China 34 and Ambassador 35-36; Deputy Under Sec. of State at Foreign Office 36-38, Permanent Under-Sec. of State Jan. 38-Feb. 46; Permanent Representative of U.K. on U.N. Security Council Feb. 46-50.

Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Cadogan, Hon. Sir Edward C. G., K.B.E., C.B., J.P.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.

Barrister-at-Law 05; fmr. Private Sec. to Speaker of House of Commons; Conservative M.P. for Reading 22-23, for Finchley Div. of Middlesex 24-35, and for Bolton, Lancs. 40-45; mem. Simon Comm.; Chair. Govt. Comm. to Inquire into Administration of Corporal Punishment 37; Chair. Juvenile Organisation Cttee. of Board of Education; Dir. Great Western Railway and Law Union and Rock Insurance Co.; Deputy Chair. Nat. Fitness Council England and Wales; Deputy-Lieut. London County; Vice-Lieut. of County of London 45-.

Publs. *Makers of Modern History* 05, *Life of Cavour* 07, *The India We Saw* 33, *The Roots of Evil* 37.

The Warren Farm, Lewknor, Oxon.

Caeiro da Matta, José; Portuguese jurist and politician.

Pres. Supreme Council of Public Instruction; Prof. of Law and Rector Lisbon Univ. and Prof. Coimbra Univ.; Dir. Bank of Portugal; Deputy Judge L.N. Permanent Cttee. of Int. Justice 33; Govt. Del. to Confs. The Hague 22 and 30, Geneva 29, 30 and 31; Portuguese Rep. at L.N. Assembly 34 and Council 35; Pres. Portuguese Del. 38, 39, Del. to Permanent Central Opium Cttee.; Pres. Portuguese Del. to World Economic Conf. London 33; Pres. Cttee. of Thirteen for the Study of Sanctions and of the Juridical, Economic and Financial Sub-Cttees. 35; Pres. Portuguese Del. to Conf. on Suppression of Illicit Traffic in Harmful Drugs 36, L.N. Assembly 36-39, Capitulations Conf. Montreux 37; mem. Franco-Yugoslav Conciliation and Arbitration Comm.; Pres. Portuguese Acad. History; mem. Lisbon Acad. of Sciences; Min. Foreign Affairs April and July 33-Mar. 35; Min. of Education 44-47; Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 47-.

Lisbon, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Caetano, Marcello, LL.D. (Lisbon); Portuguese lawyer and politician; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Lisbon.

Asst. Prof. Lisbon Faculty of Law 33-40; Prof. of Administrative Law 40-; elected to Council of Colonial Empire 36; drafted Administrative Code promulgated in 36; Nat. Cmmr. for Youth 40; Special Envoy to Brazil 41; Min. of Colonies 44-Feb. 47; Pres. of Party of Nat. Union.

Publs. *A Depreciação da Moeda depois da Guerra* 31, *Manual de Direito Administrativo* 36, *A Missão dos Dirigentes* 42, *Tratado Elementar de Direito Administrativo* 44, *Por Amor da Juventude* 45.

R. Fernão Lopes, 8, 2° Esq., Lisbon.

Caffery, Jefferson, LL.D.(h.c.), PH.D (h.c.); American diplomatist; b. 86.

Sec. of Legation Caracas 11, Stockholm 13, Teheran 16; in charge British and Italian interests in Persia July 16, and German and Turkish interests July-Dec. 16; attached Russian Mission in U.S. 17; Sec. of Embassy Paris 17; attached to Pres. Wilson, Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor of Embassy Madrid 19; Chargé d'Affaires Athens 22; Counsellor of Embassy Tokyo 23; U.S. Rep. Permanent Interallied Comm. for War Cripples

17-21; Chair. U.S. Red Cross Earthquake Relief Japan 23-24; Min. to Salvador 26-28, to Colombia 28; Asst. Sec. of State 33; Ambassador to Cuba 34-37, to Brazil 37-44, to France 44-49, to Egypt 49-; U.S. Peace Conf. Del. Paris July-Oct. 46; Rep. U.S. and signed Peace Treaties with Italy, Hungary, Rumania and Bulgaria in Paris Feb. 10th 47; D.L. h.c. Univ. of Lyon May 47; "Citoyen d'honneur" Dijon May 47.
American Embassy, Cairo, Egypt.

Caffrey, James J., A.B., LL.B.; American attorney; b. 97; ed. Harvard and Suffolk Univs.
General law practice in Boston 23-35; Trial Counsel, Nat. Recovery Admin. 35; attorney, Gen. Counsel Staff, Securities and Exchange Comm. 35-36; Administrator, Boston Regional Office, S.E.C. 36-38; Administration, New York Regional Office, S.E.C. 38-45; Adviser to Sec. of U.S. Treasury at World Bank Meeting, London 47; nominated by Pres. Roosevelt and appointed by Pres. Truman, to Securities and Exchange Comm. 45; Chair. Securities and Exchange Comm. 46-47, resigned Jan. 1st 48 to resume law practice with Gordon Brady, Caffrey & Keller; Democrat.
81 Prospect Ave., Larchmont, New York, N.Y.

Cahill, John Joseph; Australian engineer; ed. Patrician Brothers' Coll. Sydney.
Actively assoc. with Amalgamated Engineering Union in early life; entered Parl. of New South Wales 25; Govt. Whip (Labour) 30-32; Min. for Public Works N.S.W. 41-44, Min. for Public Works and for Local Govt. 44-47; Deputy Premier, Colonial Sec., and Min. for Nat. Emergency Services 47-; establ. Govt.-owned dockyard and brickworks; introduced town-planning legislation and other legislation to co-ordinate electricity supply and to give extensive trading and other powers to local governing bodies; mem. Australian Labour Party.
44 Warren Road, Marrickville, Sydney; and Parliament House, Sydney, N.S.W.

Cain, Harry Pulliam; American senator; b. 06; ed. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn. (B.A., HON. D.C.L.). Bank of California, Tacoma, Wash. 29-39; Mayor of Tacoma, Wash. 40-46; U.S. Senator from Washington State 47-; served U.S. Army 43-46; awarded Legion of Merit, two Bronze Stars, Croix de Guerre (France), Croix de Guerre (Belgium); Republican.
Home: Westchester Apts., 39th and Cathedral Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C.; Office: Room 455, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Cain, Hon. John; Australian politician; b. 87; ed. State School.
Mem. Northcote City Council 15-27; Act. Min. of Agriculture 24 and 27-28; Min. of Railways 29-32 and Deputy Leader of the Opposition 32; Leader Victoria State Parliamentary Party 37-; mem. Legislative Assembly; Premier of Victoria 14-18 and 43-47, Treas. 45-47.
25 James Street, Northcote, Victoria.

Cain, Julien; French librarian; b. 87.
Dir.-Gen. Nat. Library 30-; Dir. of French Libraries; mem. Nat. Council of Museums, of Higher Council of Archives, and of French del. to UNESCO.
Paris, 8 rue des Petits-Champs.

Caine, Gordon Ralph Hall, C.B.E.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Isle of Man.
Conservative M.P. for East Dorset 22-29 and 31-45; Dir. 2nd Broadmount Trust Ltd.; Chair. Hepworth and Grandage Ltd., and other paper and wood pulp companies in England, Canada and U.S.; Deputy-Controller of Paper First World War; Govt. rep. Cinematograph Advisory Cttee.
Woolley Firs, The Thicket, Maidenhead, Berks.

Caine, Sir Sydney, K.C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 02; ed. Harrow County School and London School of Economics.
Asst. Inspector of Taxes 23-26; Asst. Principal, Colonial Office 26-35, Principal 35-37; Financial Sec., Hong Kong 37-40; Asst. Sec., Colonial Office '40-44; Asst. Under-Sec. of State, Colonial Office 44-47, Deputy Under-Sec. of State 47-48; Third Sec., H.M. Treasury 48; Head of U.K. Treasury Delegation and British Supply Office, Washington Jan. 49-; Grand Officer Order of Nassau Orange.
2300 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Cairns, Andrew; International official; b. Scotland 99; ed. Univs. of Alberta and Minnesota.
Dir. of Education, Alberta Wheat Pool, Calgary 26-27; Dir. Statistics and Research, Canadian Wheat Pools, Winnipeg 27-31; Dir. Grain Dept., Empire Marketing Board, London 31-33; Sec. Int. Wheat Advisory Cttee. 33-42; Sec. Int. Beef Conference 37-39; Dir. Statistics and Research, Ministry of Food, London 39-41; Sec. Washington Wheat Conference 41-42; Sec. Int. Wheat Council, Washington 42-49; Assoc. Sec. U.N. Interim Comm. on Food and Agriculture 43-45; Dir. of Food for UNRRA 44-47; Exec. Sec. First Session of Conf. of F.A.O., Quebec 45; Sec. Int. Wheat Conf. 47, 48, 49; Sec.-Gen. Int. Fed. of Agricultural Producers 47-.
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Cairns, Sir Hugh William Bell, K.B.E., M.A., D.M., M.B., B.S., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 96; ed. Adelaide High School and Univ., Balliol Coll. Oxford.
With Australian Army Medical Corps 15-18; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 25; Rockefeller Travelling Fellow in U.S. 26-27; Hon. Surgeon to Hospital for Epilepsy and Paralysis 31-34; Hon. Surgeon to Nat. Hospital for Diseases of Nervous System 34-37; Hon. Surgeon London Hospital 26-38, Consulting Surgeon 38-; Hon. Consulting Surgeon Queen Alexandra Military Hospital and Radcliffe Infirmary Oxford; Nuffield Prof. of Surgery Oxford Univ.; fmr. Brig., Consulting Neurosurgeon to the Army; hon. mem. Harvey Cushing Society U.S.A., Society of Neurological Surgeons U.S.A.; mem. Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Pres. Neurological Section Royal Soc. of Medicine 43-44; foreign corresp. mem. various neurological and surgical societies; Pres. Asscn. Surgeons of Gt. Britain and Ireland 47, Society of British Neurological Surgeons 45-48; Sims Commonwealth Prof. of Medicine 48.
Publs. Articles on the surgery of the nervous system in scientific journals.
29 Charlbury Road, Oxford.

Caithness, Brig. the Earl of; **James Roderick Sinclair,** D.S.O.; British army officer; b. 06; ed. Marlborough and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Commissioned in Gordon Highlanders 26; G.S.O.1, H.Q. Southern Army India 43; in command of 2nd Battalion Gordon Highlanders 44, 153rd Brigade, Highland Div. 44, 6th Highland Brigade, 2nd Infantry Div. 47; C.-in-C. of Ceylon Army May 49-.
Ceylon Army H.Q., Colombo, Ceylon.

Caldecott, Sir Andrew, G.C.M.G., C.B.E., K.ST.J.; British colonial official; b. 84; ed. Uppingham, and Oxford Univ.
Entered Malayan Civil Service 07; Chief Sec. to Fed. Malay States Govt. 31; Colonial Sec. of Straits Settlements 33; Gov. Hong Kong 35-37, of Ceylon 37-44, retd. Publs. *Not Exactly Ghosts* 47, *Fires Burn Blue* 48.
Itchenor, Chichester, Sussex.

Calder, Sir James Charles, Kt., C.B.E., D.L., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 69; ed. St. Benedict's, Fort Augustus.
Deputy Timber Controller, Timber Supply Dept. of Board of Trade 17-19, Controller 19-20; Dir. of Home Timber Production and Adviser on Home Timber

Production to Min. of Supply 41-; Chair. Hewitt Bros. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Calders Ltd.
Ledlanet, Milnathort, Kinross-shire.

Calder, William Moir, M.A., LL.D., F.B.A., HON. D.PHIL. (Athens); British classical scholar; b. 81; ed. Aberdeen Oxford, Edinburgh, Paris, Rome and Berlin Univs.
Hulme Prof. of Greek Manchester Univ. 13-30; Prof. of Greek Edinburgh Univ. 30-; Messenger Lecturer Cornell Univ. 36.
Publs. *Anatolian Studies* 23, *Monumenta Asiæ Minoris Antiqua* 28-39.
The University, Edinburgh.

Calderón y Martín, Luis; Spanish diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Madrid Univ.
Vice-Consul Montreal 07; Consul Southampton 10-19, Salonica 19-21, Glasgow 21-26; Consul Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; rep. Central Ports Board Madrid 26; mem. Comm. of Officers of Min. of Foreign Affairs for study and co-ordination of its legislation 27; Consul-Gen. Manila 29; Commercial Counsellor Embassy Washington 30; Chief Commercial Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 31; Consul-Gen. London 32; Ambassador to U.S. 34-36, resigned; Chief Economic Affairs Div. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 40-42; Min. to Switzerland 43-.
Berne, Spanish Legation.

Caldwell, Erskine; American writer; b. 02; ed. Erskine Coll., Univ. of Virginia, Univ. of Pennsylvania. Fmr. newspaper writer, cotton picker, stage hand, professional footballer, book reviewer, lecturer, editor; Motion Picture Screen Writer in Hollywood 30-34, 42-43; awarded Yale Review award for fiction 33; mem. Authors' League of America, Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Newspaper Corresp. in Mexico, Spain, Czechoslovakia 38-39; Newspaper and Radio Corresp. Russia 41; Editor of *American Folkways* 40-.
Publs. *The Bastard* 29, *Poor Fool* 30, *American Earth* 31, *Tobacco Road* 32, *God's Little Acre*, *We Are the Living* 33, *Journeyman*, *Kneel to the Rising Sun*, *Some American People* 35, *You Have Seen Their Faces* (with Margaret Bourke-White) 37, *North of the Danube* (with Margaret Bourke-White) 39 *Southways* 39, *Trouble in July* 40, *Jackpot* 40, *Say, Is This the U.S.A.* (with Margaret Bourke-White) 41, *All Out on the Road to Smolensk* 42, *Moscow under Fire* 42, *All Night Long* 42, *Georgia Boy* 43, *Stories* 44, *Tragic Ground* 44, *A House in the Uplands* 46, *The Sure Hand of God* 47, *This Very Earth* 48, *Place Called Estherville* 49.
100 Camino Espanol, Tucson, Ariz., U.S.A.

Caldwell, Robert Granville, B.A., PH.D., D.LITT;. American diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Wooster and Princeton Univs.
Instructor Forman Coll. India 04-06; Fellow in History Princeton Univ. 10-12; Prof. of Politics and Economics Coll. of Wooster 12-14; Asst. Prof. of History 14-19; Prof. of American History 19 and Dean 18-33 Rice Inst. Houston; Min. to Portugal 33-37, to Bolivia May 37-Sept. 40; Dean of Humanities Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 40-48; Cultural Attaché Buenos Aires 48-; Democrat.
Publs. *Lopez Expeditions to Cuba* 15, *Peace Congress of Nineteenth Century* 17, *A Short History of the American People* 25-27, *James A. Garfield, Party Chieftain* 31, *The Role of the Parties* 33.
American Embassy, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Calewaert, Charles-Justin; Belgian ecclesiastic; b. 93; ed. Jesuits' Coll. and Diocesan Seminary, Ghent, and Louvain Univ.
Served in Belgian Army 14-18; ordained priest 22; Chaplain to Belgian clerical students on military service 25-27; Procurator and Prof. at Theological Seminary of Ghent 27-40, Pres. 31; Vicar-Gen. of the Bishop of Ghent 40-48; Bishop of Ghent 48-.
Ghent, Bishop's House, 1 Bisdomplein.

Calkins, Robert D., B.S., M.A., LL.D., PH.D.; American economist; b. 03; ed. Coll. of William and Mary and Stanford Univ.
Research Assoc., Food Research Inst., Stanford 25-27, 30-32; Teaching Asst. and Instructor, Stanford 29-31; Asst. Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Calif. 32-36; Assoc. Prof. 36-40, Prof. 40-41; Chair. of Dept. of Economics 35-41; Dean, Coll. of Commerce 37-41; Prof. and Dean, School of Business, Columbia Univ. 41-46; Vice-Pres. and Dir., General Education Board, N.Y.C. 47-; Dir. N.Y. Fed. Reserve Bank 43-46; Mediator, War Labour Board 42-45; Consultant to Nat. Resources Planning Board 40-42, Office of Price Admin. 42, War Dept. 42, etc.
49 W. 49th St., New York City 20, N.Y.

Callahan, James M., A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American historian; b. 64; ed. Indiana, Chicago and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Asst. and Fellow Johns Hopkins Univ. 95-97, Lecturer 98-02; Acting Prof. Hamilton Coll. 97-98; Head of Dept. of History and Political Science West Virginia Univ. 02-29, Dean 16-29 and Research Prof. of American History 29-40, Emeritus 40-; Dir. of Bank of Morgantown.
Publs. *Neutrality of the American Lakes* 98, *Cuba and International Relations* 99, *America in the Pacific and the Far East* 01, *American Foreign Policy in Mexican Relations* 32, *American Foreign Policy in Canadian Relations*, *Foundations of American Continental Policy*.
632 Spruce Street, Morgantown, W. Va.

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Prof. of Pedagogy Florence Univ. 11; Deputy 19-24; Sec. to Pres. of the Chamber 20; Under-Sec. of State for Fine Arts in Facta Cabinet 22; rep. of Chamber in Council for Foreign Affairs and in Supreme Council for Industrial Schools; fmr. mem. Int. Council of Moral Education; mem. Accad. Naz. dei Lincei and other Acads.; founder and fmr. Dir. Florence Nat. Didactic Museum; Pres. Italian Inst. of Philosophical Studies.
Publs. *Filippo Villani e il Liber de origine civitatis Florentiae* 04, *Il problema della libertà nel pensiero contemporaneo* 06, *L'individualismo etico nel secolo XIX* 07, *La Psicologia dell' attenzione in rapporto alla scienza educativa* 07, *Fatti e problemi del mondo educativo* 11, *Il problema della coeducazione* 14, *L'educazione degli educatori* 20, *Dalla guerra mondiale alla scuola nostra* 19, *Antologia pedagogica* 25, *Maestri e problemi di filosofia* (2 vols.) 24-25, *Dottrine e opere nella storia dell'educazione* 32, *Problemi vivi e orizzonti nuovi dell'educazione nazionale* 35, *Maestri e discepoli nella Scuola della nuova Italia* 39, *Dall'Umanesimo alla Scuola del lavoro* 41, *L'anima del fanciullo* 43, *Elementi di Psicologia* 46, *Educazione e Scuola*, 2nd Ed. 48, *Corso di pedagogia*, Vols. I and II 46-47, *Dall' Alfabeto a Dio, Saggi di Didattica* 48.
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Calot, Frantz; French librarian; b. 89; Licencié-ès-lettres.
Librarian Bibliothèque Sainte-Geneviève 20; Asst. Keeper Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal 28-42, Keeper 42-; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *L'art du Livre en France, des origines à nos jours* 31, *Guide pratique de bibliographie* 36, *L'Art et les artistes, XVIIe-XVIIIe siècles* 30, *XIXe-XXe siècles* 37, *Les Portraits de Racine* 41, etc.
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Calvert, Philip P., PH.D.; American entomologist; b. 71; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania and Berlin and Jena Univs.
Asst. Instructor in Zoology Univ. of Pennsylvania 92-97, Instructor 97-07, Asst. Prof. 07-12, and Prof. 12-39, Emeritus 39-; Associate Editor *Entomological News* 93-10, and Editor 11-43.

Publs. *A Year of Costa Rican Natural History* 17 (with Amelia Smith Calvert), and articles on the Odonata in *Biologia Centrali Americana*, London 01-08 and in technical journals 90-.
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Calwell, Hon. Arthur Augustus; Australian politician; b. 96; ed. North Melbourne.
In Dept. of Agriculture, Victoria 13-23; Victoria Treasury 23-40; mem. Victoria Central Exec. Australian Labour Party 26- and Pres. Victoria Australian Labour Party 31; Victoria Del. to the Fed. Confs. of Australian Labour Party 30-; mem. Melbourne Council; Commr. Melbourne and Metropolitan Board of Works; mem. House of Representatives and Fed. Exec. of Australian Labour Party; 31-; mem. Joint Parl. Cttee. on Broadcasting 41-43; Chair. Aliens' Classification and Advisory Cttee. 42-43; mem. Central Medical Co-ordination Cttee. 42-43; Min. for Information 43-45; Min. for Immigration and Information 45-49.
30 Baroda Street, Flemington, Melbourne.

Cam, Helen Maud, M.A., LITT.D., F.B.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British historian; b. 85; ed. Univs. of London and Cambridge.
Fellow in History, Bryn Mawr 08-09; Asst. Mistress Ladies' Coll. Cheltenham 09-12; Lecturer in History, Royal Holloway Coll. London 12-21; Pfeiffer Research Fellow, Girton Coll. Cambridge 21-26, Lecturer in History Girton Coll. 26-48; Univ. Lecturer in History Univ. of Cambridge 29-48; Prof. of History Harvard Univ., Radcliffe Coll., Cambridge, Mass. 48-; Pres. Int. Comm. of Historical Sciences 49; Hon. M.A. (Harvard), L.D. (Smith Coll.).
Publs. *Local Government in Francia and England* 12, *Studies in the Hundred Rolls* 21, *The Hundred and the Hundred Rolls* 30, *Liberties and Communities in Medieval England* 44; numerous articles on English constitutional history and development.
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Camacho Angarita, Alberto; Colombian lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Bogotá Republican Univ.
Dep. for Tolima 24-25, 29-30, 31-32; mem. Chamber of Representatives 30-33, 41-42; Rector "San Simon" Coll. 32-33; Min. to Panama 38-39; to London 39-40; to La Paz 43; several times Pres. Tolima Liberal Party; Min. of Mines and Petroleum 45; now partner in a law firm; District Gov. 49-50; Founder and Dir. of the following Tolima periodicals: *Avance* 29; *Tolima Liberal* 32; *Frente Liberal* 40; *Ecos del Foro* (monthly) 36-37; Co-Dir. *Revista de El Mes Financiero y Económico en Bogotá*.
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Cambiaire, Célestin Pierre, PH.D.; American educationist; b. France 91; ed. Coll. de Bordeaux, Lille, Paris, Missouri, Chicago and Iowa Univs.
Instructor, later Asst. Prof., Romance Languages, Univ. of Missouri School of Mines 20-27; Asst. Prof. Foreign Languages Univ. of Louisville 27-30; Prof. Greek and Latin Willamette Univ. 30-31; Head Dept. Foreign Languages Lincoln Memorial Univ. 31-33; Prof. Lecturer Romance Languages Univ. of Minnesota 33-34; Asst. Prof. Romance Languages Washington and Jefferson Coll. 34-36; Instructor Romance Languages Coll. of City of New York 36-; Nat. Pres. Beta Pi Theta Fraternity.
Publs. *The Influence of Edgar Allan Poe in France, Fleurs d'Amérique* 27, *Le Roi Louis-Philippe aux Etats-Unis, The Black Horse of the Apocalypse, Le Problème de la Prohibition* 32, *My Rosary of Dreams* 34, *Le Rôle de la France dans l'Expansion des Etats-Unis* 35, *French Poetry and English Poetry Compared, The Madonna of the Backwoods* (play), *Así son los Hombres; King Louis Philippe in the United States, His Gifts to Bardstown, Ky.* 42, *Louis-Philippe in 18th Century America* 45; articles in English, French, and Spanish in various newspapers and magazines; songs (lyrics and music): *Down the Nile to Old Cairo, Give Me Youth and the World is Mine*, etc.
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Cameron, Hon. Archie Galbraith; Australian farmer and politician; b. 95; ed. Nairne State School.
Served in First World War A.I.F.; mem. House of Assembly S.A. for Wooroora 27-34, resgnd. to enter Fed. politics; mem. House of Representatives for Barker S.A. 34-; Asst. Min. for Commerce 37-38; Postmaster-Gen. 38-39; Leader Australian Country Party Sept. 39-Oct. 40; Min. for Commerce and the Navy Mar.-Oct. 40; mem. War Cabinet.
Oakbank, S. Australia.

Cameron, Donald; Australian politician; b. 78.
Senator; Min. for Aircraft Production Curtin Labour Govt. Oct. 41-45; Postmaster-Gen. in Chifley's Labour Govt. Feb. 45-49.
Glenmore, Upper Rouchel, Aberdeen, N.S.W., Australia.

Cameron, John, M.D., D.SC., F.R.S.E., F.R.S.C., M.R.C.S., Canadian anatomist; b. 73; ed. Edinburgh and Leipzig Univs.
Demontrator of Anatomy St. Andrews Univ. 99-05 and Manchester Univ. 05-08; Lecturer London Univ. 08-15; Prof. of Anatomy Dalhousie Univ. 15-30, Emeritus 30-.
Publs. *Regional Anatomy* 18, *Osteology and Arthrology* 22, Vol. XII of *Report of Canadian Arctic Expedition* 23, *Skeleton of British Neolithic Man* 34, *Researches in Craniometry I* 28, *II* 31, *III* 38.
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Cameron, John Forbes, M.A.; British educationist; b. 73; ed. Perth Acad. and Edinburgh and Cambridge Univs.
Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. 99, Tutor 09, Bursar 21, Master 28-48; Chair. University Press 29-48; Vice-Chancellor of Cambridge 33-35; Hon. LL.D. (Camb. and Edin.).
Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Cammaerts, Emile, C.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow); Belgian writer; Officier de l'Ordre de Léopold.
Prof. Emeritus of Belgian Studies and Institutions Univ. of London; corresp. mem. Royal Society of Literature.
Publs. *Belgian Poems* 15, *Messines and Other Poems* 18, *Belgium from the Roman Invasion to the Present Day* 20, *Poèmes Intimes* 22, *The Treasure House of Belgium* 24, *Discoveries in England* 30, *Rubens, Painter and Diplomat* 31, *Albert of Belgium* 35, *The Laughing Prophet: The Seven Virtues and G. K. Chesterton* 37, *The Child of Divorce* 38, *The Keystone of Europe* 39, *The Prisoner at Laeken* 41, *Upon this Rock* 42, *The Flower of Grass* 44, *The Peace that was Left* 45, *Flemish Painting* 45, *Principalities and Powers* 47, *The Devil Takes the Chair* 49.
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Teacher of Biology, High School, Detroit 82-86; Bonn, Berlin 86-88; Prof. of Botany, Univ. of Indiana 88-91; Prof. of Botany, Stanford Univ., Calif. 91-25; Prof. Emer., Stanford Univ. 25-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Elements of Structural and Systematic Botany* 90, *Structure and Development of Mosses and Ferns* 95, *University Textbook of Botany* 02, *Plant-Life and Evolution* 11, *Outline of Plant Geography* 26, *Evolution of Land Plants* 40, *Continental Drift and Plant Distribution* 43.
Stanford University, Calif.

Campbell, Douglas Lloyd; Canadian farmer and politician; b. 95; ed. Brandon Coll. Manitoba.
Mem. Manitoba Legislature 22-; mem. Exec. Council 36-; Min. of Agriculture and Immigration 36-48; Prime Minister of Manitoba 48-; Pres. Exec. Council; Min. of Dominion-Provincial Relations; Liberal-Progressive.
76 Harrow Street, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.

Campbell, The Hon. G. Peter, K.C.; Canadian lawyer; b. 98; ed. Ridgetown Coll., Osgoode Hall.
Mem. of firm Arnoldi, Parry and Campbell, 23-; specialized in Corpn. and Admiralty practice 27; apptd. to Senate 43; Liberal; Dir. Crown Trust Co., Upper Lakes and St. Lawrence Transportation, Toronto Elevators, Ltd., Collingwood Terminals, Ltd., Three Rivers Grain and Elevator Co. Ltd., Slazengers (Canada) Ltd., John Inglis Co. Ltd., Confed. Life Asscn. Canadair Ltd.
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Campbell, Sir Gerald, G.C.M.G., F.R.G.S., HON. LL.D., HON.D.C.L.; British diplomatist; b. 79; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Consular Service 06; served in Rio de Janeiro, the Congo, Venice, and Addis-Ababa 06-15; Consul-Gen. Philadelphia 20, San Francisco 22, and New York 31-38; High Commr. for the U.K. in Canada Oct. 38-41; Min. in Washington 41 and 42-; Dir.-Gen. British Information Service U.S.A. 41-42; Min. and Spl. Asst. to Lord Halifax 42-Oct. 45, retd.
Publ. *Of True Experience* 49.
6 Pitt Street, London, W.8.

Campbell, Vice-Admiral Gordon, V.C., D.S.O., F.R.G.S., F.R.HIST.S.; British naval officer and politician; b. 86.
Awarded V.C. in 17 for service in connection with U boats campaign; commanded battle cruiser *Tiger* 25-27; Naval A.D.C. to King; retired 28; Liberal-National M.P. for Burnley 31-35; Younger Brother of Trinity House.
Publs. *Captain James Cook, My Mystery Ships, Number Thirteen, Sailormen All, Brave Men All, Abandon Ship, The Great Bluff, Two Cadets, A Son of the Sea, Witch of the Wave, Dog Nelson, A.B.*

Campbell, Ira Alexander, B.L., LL.B.; American lawyer and industrialist; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
In practice Seattle, Wash. 02; mem. law firm McCutcheon, Olney and Willard, San Francisco 10; Admiralty Counsel U.S. Shipping Board, Washington, D.C. 18-19; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen., Admiralty, Washington, D.C. 18-19; now mem. Kirlin, Campbell, Hickox and Keating; Pres. Campbell Products Inc., Aquello Products Inc., International Aquell Products Inc., Tax Control Records Inc.; Chair. Board Skinner Motors Inc., Detroit; Dir. American Steamship Owners' Protection and Indemnity Asscn.; mem. American Bar Asscn. and City of New York Bar Asscn.; mem. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences.
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Campbell, Oscar James, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LIT.D.; American writer; b. 79; ed. Harvard, Copenhagen, Berlin, Paris and Oxford Univs.
Instructor in English and Law Naval Acad. 04-06 and in English Wisconsin and Michigan Univs. 21-36; Visiting Prof. of English Harvard Univ. 29; Vice-Pres. Michigan Acad. of Sciences; Pres. Nat. Council of Teachers of English 34; Prof. of English Graduate School Columbia Univ. 36; Research Associate Henry E. Huntington Library 35-38; Visiting Professor and Hon. Fellow Yale University 46-47.
Publs. *Comedies of Holberg* 14, *Book of Narratives* (with R. A. Rice) 17, *The Position of the Roode en Witte Roos in the Saga of Richard III* 19, *Teaching of English in American Colleges and Universities* 31, *Comical Satire and Shakespeare's "Troilus and Cressida"* 38, *Shakespeare's Satire* 43.
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Entered Foreign Office 07; Min. to France 29-35 and to Yugoslavia 35-39; Ambassador to France 39-40, to Portugal 40-45; retd. 45.
Stanswood Cottage, Fawley, Hants.

Campbell, Rt. Hon. Sir Ronald Ian, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Diplomatic Service 14; Third Sec. Washington 15-20, Second and First Sec. Paris 20-23, Foreign Office 23-27; First Sec. Acting Counsellor and Counsellor Washington 27-31, Counsellor Cairo 31-34, Counsellor at Foreign Office 35-38; Min. in Paris Embassy 38-39; Min. to Yugoslavia 39-41; Min. in Washington 41-45; deputy to Sec. of State, Council of Foreign Min. 45; Ambassador, Cairo 46-.
British Embassy, Kasr-el-Doubara, Cairo, Egypt.

Campbell, (Ignatius) Roy (Dunnachie); South African poet; b. 02; ed. Durban High School.
Fmr. mem. *Voorslag*; served with Franco's army and war corresp. *The Tablet*, Spanish civil war.
Publs. *The Flaming Terrapin, The Wayzgoose, Adamastor, Mithraic Emblems, Broken Record, Taurine Provence, The Georgiad, Flowering Reeds, Flowering Rifle, Talking Bronco* 46.
17 Campden Grove, London, W.8.

Campbell, Thomas Donald, LL.D., M.E.; American agricultural engineer; b. 82; ed. North Dakota, Cornell and South California Univs.
Farmer 98-; Pres. and Chief Engineer Campbell Farming Corpn. 22-; Special work, U.S. Dept. Agriculture 14-18; Adviser and consulting engineer Soviet Govt., 1st Five-Year Plan 29; inventor Campbell Grain Dryer, windrow method harvesting, etc.; served as Col. Overseas Div. U.S.A. Air Corps.
Publ. *Russia: Market or Menace.*
Hardin, Mont.

Campenhausen, Hans Erich, Freiherr von; German university professor; b. 03; ed. Marburg, Heidelberg (DR.THEOL.), Berlin and Rome.
Lecturer in ecclesiastical history Marburg 28-30, Göttingen 30-35; Lecturer in Giessen, Kiel, Heidelberg and Vienna 35-45; Prof. of Ecclesiastical History Heidelberg 45-; Rector Univ. of Heidelberg 46-; Heidelberg Akademie der Wissenschaften 46.
Publs. *Ambrosius v. Mailand als Kirchenpolitiker* 29, *Die Passionssarkophage* 30, *Die Idee des Martyriums in der alten Kirche* 36, *Luther: Die Hauptschriften*, *Karl Müller: Kirchengeschichte I* 41, *Weltgeschichte und Gottesgericht* 47.
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Campion, Sir Gilbert Francis Montriou, G.C.B., M.A.; late Clerk of House of Commons; b. 82; ed. Bedford School and Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Joined House of Commons 06, 2nd Clerk Asst. 21, Clerk Asst. 30, Clerk of the House 37-48; Hon. Fellow, Hertford Coll. Oxford 46.
Publs. *Introduction to the Procedure of the House of Commons* 29; Joint Editor *Parliament* in Hailsham's *Laws of England* 37; Editor May's *Parliamentary Practice* (14th edn.); Joint Editor *The Chairman's Handbook* 37.
Little Bowes, Abinger Hammer, nr. Dorking, Surrey.

Campion, Harry, C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Manchester.
Robert Ottley Reader in Statistics, Univ. of Manchester 33-39; Dir. Central Statistical Office, Offices of Cabinet

41-; Dir. Statistical Office, U.N. 46-47; Vice-Pres. Royal Statistical Society.
Publs. *Distribution of National Capital* 36, *Public and Private Property* 39.
5 Crossfield Drive, Worsley, Lancs.

Camrose, 1st Viscount, cr. 41, of Hackwood Park; **William Ewert Berry,** 1st Baron, cr. 29, Bt.; British newspaper proprietor; b. 79.
Fmr. Chair. of various newspaper companies comprising Berry group founded by him; fmr. Editor *Sunday Times*; created Bart. 21, Baron 29, Viscount 41; now Editor-Proprietor *The Daily Telegraph and Morning Post*; Chair. Amalgamated Press Ltd.; Adviser to Min. of Information 39, resgd.; Vice-Commodore R.Y.S.
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Camsell, Charles, C.M.G., LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.R.G.S., F.G.S.A., M.E.I.C., F.R.S.A., F.C.G.S.; Canadian geologist; b. 76; ed. St. Johns Coll. Winn. (Hon. Fellow), Manitoba Univ. (B.A.), Queen's Univ., Harvard Univ. and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Independent explorations North Canada 94-04; Geologist, Geol. Survey of Canada 04-20; Deputy Min. of Mines, Canada 20-36; Deputy Min. Mines and Resources 36-46; Comm. Northwest Territories 36-46; Commr. Fed. District Comm.; Canadian Del. Imperial Conf. 23, 26, 30, 32; World Power Confs. Berlin and Washington; Empire Mining and Metall. Conf. South Africa; Pres. Royal Society of Canada 30, Canadian Geographical Society 29-38, Eng. Inst. of Canada 32, and Canadian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy 47; Murchison Grant 22 and Founders' Medal 45, Royal Geographical Society; Gold Medal, Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy 30; Julian C. Smith Medal of Eng. Inst. of Canada 47; Medal of Prof. Inst. of Civil Service of Canada 46.
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Camus, Albert; French writer; b. 13; ed. Univ. of Algiers.
Dir. of theatrical company L'Equipe (produced own translation of Prometheus and played the lead) 35-38; formerly teacher in Oran, Algeria; active in resistance movement during Second World War; co-founder and former editor of *Combat*; now editorial Dir. Librairie Gallimard.
Publs. *Le Mythe de Sisyphe* 42, *L'Etranger* 42; *Caligula* 44, *Le Malentendu* 44, *La Peste* 47.
18 rue Seguier, Paris, 6e.

Canali, H. E. Cardinal Nicola; Holy See official, b. 74.
Sec. to Cardinal Merry del Val in the Secretariat of State 03; Under-Sec. of the Secretariat of State 08; Sec. of Ceremonial Congregation 14; Assessor of the Holy Office Congregation 24; created Cardinal by Pope Pius XI 36; Pres. Pontifical Comm. for Vatican City State 39; Patron of Order of Holy Sepulchre 40; Penitentiarius Major of the Church 41; Grand Prior Order of Malta 48.
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Canby, Henry Seidel, PH.D., LITT.D.; American writer, b. 78; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. English Dept. Yale Univ. 00-; Asst. Editor *The Yale Review* 11-20; Literary Editor *New York Evening Post* 20-24; Editor *Saturday Review of Literature* 24-36, Chair. Board of Editors 36-; Chair. Judges Book-of-the-Month Club 26-; lecturer in English Yale Univ.
Publs. *The Short Story in English, Definitions, American Estimates, Classic Americans, The Age of Confidence* 33, *Alma Mater* 35, *Seven Years' Harvest* 36, *Thoreau: A Biography* 39, *Walt Whitman* 43, *American Memoir* 47.
Killingworth, Clinton, Conn.

Cancella de Abreu, Augusto; Portuguese engineer; b. 95; ed. Lisbon.
Dir. Estoril Railway and administrator Beira Alta Railways 41-; Min. of Public Works and Communications Sept. 44-47; Min. of the Interior Feb. 47-.
R. Borges Carneiro 57, Lisbon.

Candioti, Alberto M.; Argentine diplomatist, writer and politician; b. 89.
Consul-Gen. at Sofia 25-27, Beyrouth 28-29; Min. to Greece and Yugoslavia 30-34, Min. to Colombia and Ecuador 35-41; Ambassador to Colombia 40-41, to Japan 41, to Mexico 42-43; mem. Nat. Congress 46-50.
Publs. *En la penumbra de la tarde, Los Postulantes, Historia de la Institución Consular en la Antigüedad y en la Edad Media, El Jardin del Amor, Al Margén de la vida diplomatica, El cofrecillo esmaltada, Vicente Vanegas, Ilamado "Caricottado", El Cadete de Oran, Camino Incierto, Escuelas Hogares, Rurales y Urbanas.*
Buenos Aires, Junín 1925.

Cannon, Herbert Graham, M.A., SC.D. (Cantab.), D.SC. (Lond.), M.SC. (Manchester), F.R.S., F.L.S.; British zoologist; b. 97; ed. Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Naturalist on Board of Fisheries 18; Demonstrator in Zoology, Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, London 20-22, Lecturer 22-26; Prof. of Zoology, Sheffield Univ. 26-31; Beyer Prof. of Zoology and Dir. of Zoological Laboratory, Manchester Univ. 31-; also Pro-Vice-Chancellor of the Univ.; Crisp Medal of Linnean Society 27; Chair. Manchester Museum; Pres. Zoology Section British Asscn. 48.
Publs. Papers on zoological subjects.
Hollin Knowle, Chapel-en-le-Frith, Derbyshire; and The University, Manchester.

Cannon, Lieut.-Gen. John Kenneth, B.S.; American air force officer; b. 92; ed. Utah State Coll.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. U.S. Army 17, promoted through grades to Lieut.-Gen. 45; Chief U.S. Military Mission to Argentina 38-41; successively commanded XII Air Support Command, XII Bomber Command, XII Air Force, Mediterranean Allied Tactical Air Force, and C.-in-C. Mediterranean Allied Air Forces 41-45; Commdr. U.S. Air Forces in Europe 45-46; Commanding Gen. Air Training Command U.S. 46-48; Commanding Gen. U.S. Air Forces in Europe 48-; awarded numerous American and foreign decorations including hon. K.B.E. and K.C.B.
c/o Air Adjutant General, United States Air Force, Washington, 25, U.S.A.

Canfield, Dorothy (*see* Fisher, Dorothy Canfield).

Canham, Erwin Dain, A.B., M.A., D.LITT.; American newspaper editor; b. 04; ed. Bates Coll. and Oxford Univ.
Reporter *The Christian Science Monitor* 25; at League of Nations Assembly 26-28; chief corresp. for *The Christian Science Monitor* at London Naval Conf. 30; corresp. Geneva 30-32; head of Washington Bureau, *The Christian Science Monitor* 32-39; Gen. News Editor 39-41, Man. Editor 41-44; Editor 45-; covered London Economic Conf. 33; Radio commentator 38-39, 45-47; first Vice-Pres. American Society of Newspaper Editors; mem. of the American Nat. Comm. on UNESCO and of its Exec. Cttee.; Chevalier of Legion of Honour.
Home: 72 Crofton Rd., Waban, Mass.; Office: 1 Norway St., Boston, Mass.

Cannon, Cavendish Welles, A.B.; American diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Univs. of Utah and Paris.
Served in U.S. Marine Corps 18-19; entered U.S. Foreign Service 20; duties in Vienna, Zürich, Sofia, Athens, Belgrade, Lisbon; Chief of Div. of Southern Europe, Dept. of State, Washington 44-45; Political Adviser to Sec. of State at Int. Confs. at Moscow 43, Potsdam 45, London 45-46, Paris 46; Del. of U.S. to Int. Danube Conf. 48; Ambassador to Yugoslavia 48-49.
State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Canterbury, Archbishop of (*see* Fisher, Most Rev. Geoffrey Francis).

Cantilo, José Maria; Argentine diplomatist and politician; b. 77; ed. Sorbonne and Faculty of Law, Paris.
Sec. Legations Rome and Berne 06; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Rio de Janeiro 08; Sec. to Pres. of Republic 10; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 12; Min. to Paraguay 16-19, to Portugal 19-27, to Switzerland 27-32; Ambassador to Uruguay 32-35, to Italy 35-38; Min. of Foreign Affairs and Public Worship 38-40; Argentine rep. Comm. for Study, L.N. and Preparatory Comm. Disarmament Conf.; rep. 78th Session L.N. Cttee. 34; Plen. Envoy Inter-American Conf. for Consolidation of Peace, Buenos Aires 36.
Publs. *Eclosion d'âme, Les jardins de France* (poetry), *Los desorbitados, La Ganga.*
Buenos Aires, 739 juncal.

Cantlie, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Neil, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., F.R.C.S., K.H.P.; British army medical officer; b. 92; ed. Robert Gordon Coll., Aberdeen, and Aberdeen Univ.
Joined R.A.M.C. 14; served France and Flanders as Regimental Medical Officer and Deputy Asst. Dir. of Medical Services to 6th Div. and IX Corps 14-18; Fellow of Royal Coll. of Surgeons 20; Egyptian Army 20-24; Sudan Defence Force 24-25; Asst. Dir. Medical Services 46th Div.; Deputy Dir. Medical Services 5th Corps in N. Africa and Italy, Eastern Command, India 38-46, Southern Command, U.K. 46-48; Dir.-Gen. Army Medical Services 48-.
Publs. *Life of Sir James Cantlie* (co-editor) 39, monographs on medical subjects in *Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene.*
War Office, Whitehall, S.W.1.

Cantril, Hadley, PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 06; ed. Dartmouth Coll., Univs. of Munich, Berlin and Harvard; LL.D. HON. Washington and Lee Univs.
Instructor in Sociology, Dartmouth Coll. 31-32; Instructor in Psychology, Harvard 32-35; Asst. Prof. of Education, Columbia Univ. 35-36; Prof. of Psychology, Princeton Univ. 36-; Dir. Office of Public Opinion Research, Princeton Univ.; Advisory Editor *Public Opinion Quarterly*; Pres. Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues; Pres. Eastern Psychol. Asscn. 49-50; Guggenheim Fellow 49.
Publs. *The Psychology of Radio* (with G. W. Allport) 25, *The Invasion from Mars* 40, *The Psychology of Social Movements* 41, *Gauging Public Opinion* (with research associates) 44, *The Psychology of Ego-Involvements* (with M. Sherif) 47, *Understanding Man's Social Behaviour: Preliminary Notes* 47.
Woodrow Wilson School, Ivy Lane, Princeton, N.J.

Capasso Torre di Caprara, Giovanni, Conte delle Pàstene; Italian diplomatist; b. 83.
London corresp. *Giornale d'Italia* 08; war corresp. Turkish-Balkan War 12, Political Editor 13-14; Editor *Tempo* 18; Dir. *Corriere Mercantile* 21-23; Foreign Political Editor, later Dir. *Corriere Italiano* 24; Chief Govt. Press Service 25; Min. Plen. 27; Consul-Gen. Munich 29-32, Tangiers 32; Min. to Denmark 32-37; Gen. Sec. to Govt. Rhodes 37-39; mem. staff Foreign Office 39; Italian Commr. Bank of Egypt Public Debt 40, retd.
Rome, Piazza San Pantaleo, 3.

Cape, Herbert Jonathan; British publisher; b. 79.
Chair. and founder publishing firm of Jonathan Cape Ltd.
30 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Capen, Samuel Paul, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D., SC.D.; American educationist; b. 78; ed. Harvard, Univ. of Pennsylvania and Leipzig Univ.
Prof. of Modern Languages Clark Coll. 08-11 and of German 11-14; Specialist in Higher Education U.S. Bureau of Education 14-19; Dir. American Council on Education 18-22; Chancellor Univ. of Buffalo 22-; mem. Admin. Board Inst. of Int. Education 26-47; Chair. Div. of Educational Relations of Nat. Research Council 30-33; Editor *Educational Record* 20-22; mem. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences, Nat. Education Asscn., Nat. Economic League, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Acad. of Political and Social Science.
Publs. *Opportunities for Foreign Students at Colleges and Universities in the United States* 15, *Resources and Standards of Colleges of Arts and Sciences* 18, *Facilities for Foreign Students in American Colleges and Universities* 21, *Opportunities for Study at American Graduate Schools* 21.
University of Buffalo, Buffalo 14, N.Y.

Capper, Arthur; American politician and journalist; b. 65.
Compositor, *Topeka Daily Capital* 84; later reporter, City Editor, Washington corresp., publisher and propr. 92-; publisher and propr. *Capper's Weekly, Kansas Farmer, Household Magazine, Capper's Farmer, Missouri Ruralist, Ohio Farmer, Pa. Farmer, Mich. Farmer, Kansas City Kansan*; Gov. of Kansas 15-19; Senator for Kansas 19-49; Chair. Senate Agriculture and Forestry Cttee. 47-49; Republican.
Topeka, Kansas.

Capps, Edward, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American classical philologist; b. 66; ed. Illinois Coll., Yale Univ., Germany and Greece.
Tutor in Latin Yale Univ. 90-92; Prof. of Greek Language and Literature Chicago Univ. 92-97 and Princeton Univ. 07-; American Red Cross Commissioner to Greece 18-19; U.S. Min. to Greece and Montenegro 20-21; American Editor Loeb Classical Library 14-; Chair. Comm. for the Excavation of the Athenian Agora 28-38; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and American Philosophical Society; Democrat.
Publs. *From Homer to Theocritus* 02, *Four Plays of Menander* 10, *The Greek Stage According to the Extant Dramas, The Introduction of Comedy into the City Dionysia, Chronological Studies in the Greek Tragic and Comic Poets, Epigraphical Problems in the History of Attic Comedy.*
42 Mercer Street, Princeton, N.J.

Capra, Frank; American film producer; b. Italy 97; ed. California Inst. of Technology.
Served U.S. Army Great War; fmr. Pres. Acad. of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences; Pres. Liberty Films Inc.; Col. U.S. Army 41-45 war.
Productions include: *The Certain Thing, Submarine, Power of the Press, The Younger Generation, Ladies of Leisure, Dirigible, The Bitter Tea of General Yen, Lady for a Day, It Happened One Night, Mr. Deeds Goes to Town, Lost Horizon, You Can't Take It With You, Mr. Smith Goes to Washington, Meet John Doe, The Battle of Britain, Arsenic and Old Lace, It's a Wonderful Life.*
Metro-Golwyn-Mayer Studio, Culver City Calif.

Caproni, Gianni, Count of Taliedo; Italian aircraft manufacturer; b. 86; ed. Munich Polytechnic and Liège.
Manufacturer Caproni Aeroplanes; Chair. CEMSA (Caproni Elettro Meccanica Saronno), Industria Specializzata Strumenti Aeronavigazione, Aeronautica Sicula, Reggiane Officine Meccaniche Italiane, Cia. Nazionale Aeronautica, Officine Reatine Lavorazioni Aeronautiche, Cantieri Aeronautici Bergamaschi, Aero Caproni Trento.
Milan, via Durini 24; and Rome, Lungo Tevere A. da Brescia 15.

Capsalis, Dimitri, LL.D.; Greek diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Athens Univ.
Joined Diplomatic Service 17; Sec. Legation Bucharest

19, Brussels 20, Rome 21; 1st Sec. Legation Rome 26; Chargé d'Affaires Belgrade 36; Asst. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 36-37; Min. to Egypt 37-42, to Norway, Netherlands and Czechoslovakia 43-44; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary to Italy Dec. 47-.
Rome, 42 via Romagna.

Carandini, Count Nicolo, LL.B.; Italian diplomatist and farmer; b. 95.
Served First World War and Libyan campaign 19; took part Nat. Ex-Servicemen's Asscn., expelled when it came under Fascist control 25; staunch anti-Fascist, retd. into private life and farmed on large scale in Roman Campagna; Pres. clandestine Exec. Cttee. of Liberal Party and Party rep. on Rome Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 43; founder and contrib. *Risorgimento Liberale*; Liberal Min. without Portfolio Bonomi Cabt. Aug.-Nov. 44; mem. Consultative Assembly; elected mem. Constituent Assembly; resgnd. to become Italian rep. in London with rank of Ambassador Nov. 44-Aug. 47; returned to Italy after ratification of Peace Treaty to resume political activity, and farming and land reclamation work; Chair. Italian Society for Int. Organisation 48; Head of Italian Del. to Congress of Europe at the Hague May 48; leading mem. of the Italian Movement for the Fed. of Europe.
Rome, Via XXIV Maggio, 14.

Carcano, Miguel Angel; Argentine lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Fmr. Prof. Univ. of Buenos Aires; negotiated Anglo-Argentine Commercial Treaty, signed 33; Del. to many political and economic confs.; Nat. Deputy 34-; Pres. of Cttee. of Agrarian Legislation of Chamber; Min. of Agriculture Dec. 35-38; Ambassador to France 38-41, to Great Britain 41-45; del. San Francisco Conf. 45.
Publs. *Evolución histórica del régimen de la tierra pública 1810-1916* (awarded first Nat. Literary Prize) 17, *Dos Años en la Camara* 34, *Realidad de una Política* 37, *Sarmiento* 39, *British Democracy Retains Its Prestige* 42, *Victoria sin Alas* 49.
Buenos Aires, Francisco de Vittoria 2385.

Carcopino, Jérôme, D.LITT.; French historian; b. 81.
Prof. of Roman History Paris Univ.; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres 30-; Foreign Associate Accad. dei Lincei, Acad. royale de Belgique and Junta americana de historia; hon. mem. Rumanian Acad. and Pontifical Acad.; Dr.h.c. Oxford Univ.; Prof. Algiers Univ. 12-20; Dir. French School at Rome 37-40; Min. of Education in Pétain Cabt. 41-42; arrested Nov. 44, freed Feb. 45, absolved and rehabilitated July 47.
Publs. *Le Forum Romain* 06, *Histoire de l'Ostracisme athénien* 09, *La loi de Hiéron et les Romains* 14, *Virgile et les origines d'Ostie* 19, *La louve du Capitole* 25, *La basilique pythagoricienne de la Porte Majeure* 27, *Autour des Gracques* 28, *Ostie* 29, *Virgile et le mystcre de la IV-e Eglogue* 30, *Sylla ou la monarchie manquée* 31, *Points de vue sur l'imperialisme romain* 34, *Histoire de la fin de la République romaine* 36, *La vie quotidienne à Rome* 39, *Aspects mystiques du Paganisme romain* 41, *Le Maroc Antique* 44, *Les secrets de la correspondance de Cicéron* 48.
Paris VI, 127 Bd. Raspail; and Hte-Marne, La Ferté s/Aube.

Cárdenas, Gen. Lazaro; Mexican officer and politician; b. 95.
Fmr. official Public Revenue Office; Captain 13 and Gen. Revolutionary Army; took part many revolutionary campaigns 15-29; Gov. of Michoacan 28-32; leader Nat. Revolutionary Party 30; Min. Interior 31, of War and Marine 33; Pres. of Mexico for the term 34-40; Min. of Nat. Defence 43-45; C.-in-C. Mexican Army 45, retd.
Mexico City.

Cárdenas y Rodríguez de Rivas, Juan Francisco de, LL.D.; Spanish diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Salamanca and Seville Univs.
Attaché Lisbon 04; Sec. Spanish del. Int. Pyrenees Comm. 06; Third Sec. in Foreign Office 07; Second Sec. Havana Oct. 10; First Sec. Mexico City 15; First Sec. Washington 17 and Min. Counsellor 20, Berlin 23; Min. to Rumania 26-30, Japan 30; Ambassador to U.S.A. 32-34, to France 34-36, resigned in connection Nationalist Revolt in Spain; reappointed Ambassador to U.S.A. 39-46.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Madrid, Spain.

Cardinall, Sir Allan Wolsey, K.B.E., C.M.G., F.R.G.S.; British colonial servant; b. 87; ed. Winchester and Heidelberg.
Asst. Master preparatory schools Victoria, Vancouver B.C. and England; mem. staff *Vancouver Daily News Advertiser*; West African Admin. Service 14; Togoland Rep. L.N. 32-33; Commissioner and Judge Grand Court, Cayman 34-40; Colonial Sec. Falkland Islands 40-41, Gov. and C.-in-C. 41-47.
Publs. *Natives of the Northern Territories of the Gold Coast* 20, *A Gold Coast Library* 24, *In Ashanti and Beyond* 27, *Tales Told in Togoland* 31, *A Bibliography of the Gold Coast* 33, *The Gold Coast* 31, 33.
23 The Abbey, Romsey, Hants.

Carey, James Barron; American trade unionist; b. 11; ed. Glassboro High School, N.J., Drexel Inst., Wharton Evening School, Univ. Pennsylvania; Hon. LL.D. Rollins Coll. 47.
Electrical worker, radio laboratory, Philadelphia Storage Battery Co. 29-34; Nat. Pres. Radio and Allied Trades 33-40; American Fed. of Labor Gen. Organiser for U.S. 34; Sec. Treas. Congress Industrial Organisations 38-45; Gen. Pres. United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America 36-41; mem. Production Planning Board, Office of Production Management 41; alternate mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board; mem. Adv. Comm. European Recovery Programme; Chair. Cttee. to Abolish Discriminations, Health and Welfare Cttee.; Sec. C.I.O. Del. to World Fed. of Trade Unions, Paris, Oct. 45; Chair. C.I.O. Del. to Soviet Union, Nov. 45; C.I.O. Del. W.F.T.U. Moscow, May 46, Prague, May 47, Paris, Nov. 47-Feb. 48, Rome, May 48.
718 Jackson Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Carey, William Francis; American engineer; b. 78; ed. public schools.
Gen. Supt. of Excavation on Panama Canal; built Whittingham Dam in Vermont, Bear Mountain Bridge N.Y., railways in Bolivia; had contracts in construction of Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, Great Northern, Canadian Pacific, Pennsylvania, Atlantic Coast Line, New York Central, etc.; built North Beach Airport, L.I.; Pres. Carey, Baxter & Kennedy Inc., N.Y.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Lone Star Cement Corpn.; Commr. for Sanitation New York City 36-45; Dir. Southern Phosphate Corpn., Curtiss Wright Corpn.; mem. Defence Comm. Washington during Second World War.
Suite 249, Hotel Biltmore, New York; and 100 S. Montgomery Avenue, Bay Shore, L.I., N.Y.

Carias Andino, Tiburcio; Honduran politician; b. 76; Pres. of the Republic of Honduras Feb. 33-49; Partido Nacional.
Tegucigalpa, Honduras.

Carlebach, Azriel, DR. JUR., D. LITT.; Israeli editor and publisher; b. 08; ed. Berlin and Hamburg Univs. and Kovno, Jerusalem Rabbinical Seminary.
Corresp. *Weltbuehne* Berlin 28; Editor *Israelitisches Familienblatt* Hamburg 29-33; Assoc. Editor *Hajnt* Warsaw 33-39, *The Jewish Post* London 34-36, *Haaretz*

Tel Aviv 37, *Hatzofeh* Tel Aviv 37-47; Founder and Editor in Chief *Yedioth Aharonoth* 39-47, *Szifron* 45-, *Katzir* 46-; Editor in Chief *Maariv*; Man. Dir. Modiin Publishing House; corresp. numerous Jewish newspapers in U.S.A. and Europe; mem. Exec. Journalists' Asscn. of Israel 45-, of World Union Jewish Journalists 46-; rep. on Exec. Int. Organisation of Journalists 48.
Publs. *Mit* 21, *Mussar* 31, *Sowjetjudaea*, *Yussuf*, *Exotische Juden* 33, *The Woodhead Commission* 38, *The Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry* (2 vols.) 46, *Josef Kastein* 47.
88 Yehuda Halevy Street, Tel-Aviv, Israel.

Carling, Sir Ernest Rock, Kt., M.B., B.S., F.R.C.S., F.R.C.P., F.F.R. (HON.); British surgeon; b. 77.
Served with Imperial Yeomanry Field Hospital, South African War 00, France and Flanders 17; mem. Central Health Services Council, Min. of Health; Chair. Min. of Health's Adv. Cttee. on Cancer; Chair. Protection Sub-Cttee., Nuclear Physics Cttee., M.R.C.; Consultant Min. of Supply; Chair. Med. Adv. Council and Trustee Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust; Chair. Cttee. of Institute of Social Medicine Oxford; fmr. Consult. Surgeon, Westminster Hospital, Seamen's Hospital Greenwich, Chislehurst Hospital, Watford Hospital; mem. Radium Comm.; Hon. Consultant King Edward VII Convalescent Home for Officers, Osborne; Dean Westminster Medical School; Chair. Court of Examiners Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England; Examiner in Surgery Edinburgh, Sheffield, and Liverpool Univs.; mem. Medical Research Council; Chair. War Wounds, Shock, and other Cttees. of Medical Research Council; Consultant Adviser in Surgery, Emergency Medical Service; Consultant Adviser Casualty Services, Min. of Home Security.
Publs. *Courses of Instruction in Radium Practice* (Editor) 29, *British Surgical Practice* (Editor, with Sir James Paterson Ross) 47-49; various articles.
Flat 8, 49 Hallam Street, London, W.1.

Carlini, Armando, PH.D.; Italian philosopher; b. 78.
Prof. of Philosophy Pisa Univ. and fmr. Rector; fmr. mem. Parl.; mem. Accad. d'Italia; Dr. h.c. Athens Univ.
Publs. *La filosofia di Locke* 28, *La religiosità del'arte e della filosofia* 34, *Il mito del realismo* 36, *Avviamento alla filosofia* 36, *Introduzione alla Pedagogia* 36, *La vita dello spirito* 40, *Lineamenti di una concezione realistica dello spirito umano* 42, *Principi metafisici del mondo storico* 43, *Il problema di Cartesio* 49.
Pisa, University.

Carlsen, Reidar; Norwegian politician; b. 08; ed. State Forestry School.
Sec. Norland Fishermen's Union; mem. of Storting for Norland; Under-Sec. for Fisheries Nov. 45-July 46; Min. of Fisheries July 46-; Labour.
Ministry of Fisheries, Oslo, Norway.

Carlson, Anton Julius, M.S., PH.D., M.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American physiologist; b. 75; ed. Stanford Univ.
Asst. in Physiology Stanford Univ. 99-03; Research Asst. Carnegie Inst. 04; Instructor Woods Hole Laboratory 04-07; Prof. Chicago Univ. 09-40, Emeritus.
Publs. *The Control of Hunger in Health and Disease* 16, *The Machinery of the Body* 37.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Carlson, William Samuel, A.B., M.S., PH.D.; American university president; b. 05; ed. Univs. of Mich., Columbia and Copenhagen.
Asst. in Geology, Univ. of Mich. 27, 29-30; Instructor 32-33, Fellow 33; Special Observer U.S. Weather Bureau 28; Field Leader, Univ. of Mich. Greenland Exped. 28-29; Tech. Advisor on Greenland, *Chicago Tribune* 29; Leader exped. to Greenland 30-31; Instructor in and Principal of High Schools in Mich. 33-37; Asst. and Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Minn. 37-41; Dir. of Admissions and Records 41-45; Dean and Prof. 46-; Pres. Univ. of Delaware 46-; special consultant on Arctic problems, U.S.A.A.F. 41; Commissioned Major in Air Corps 42, Col. 45; Board of Visitors Air Univ. 49; awarded Legion of Merit; mem. Minn. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. LL.D. Dickinson Coll. 48.
Publs. *Greenland Lies North* 40, *Report on the Northern Division of the Fourth University of Michigan Greenland Expedition* (with C. W. Boardman) 41, *Student Teachers Handbook* 40, *Manual for the Supervising Teacher* (Editor) 40.
The Knoll, Newark, Del.

Carlsson, Eric Valfrid; Swedish newspaper publisher; b. 89.
Man. Dir. *Östgöten* at Linköping 22; mem. Council Liberal Party 25; Vice-Chair. Swedish Newspaper Publishers' Asscn. 33; Deputy Man. Dir. *Stockholms Tidningen* 30 and Dir. 31; Man. Dir. *Aftonbladet* 32, Newspapers' Telegraph News Agency 32, Swedish Press Agency Ltd. 32-; Vice-Consul for Austria 34-38; Pres. Int. Shooting Union 47.
Stockholm, Karlbergsvägen 44.

Carlsson, Gunnar Fredrik; Swedish shipping manager; b. 87;
Man.-Dir. Transatlantic, Transpacific and Transmark S.S. Co.; Pres. Swedish Shipowners' Asscn.; Pres. Swedish Mutual S.S. Insurance Club; Pres. Swedish Cttee. Lloyd's Register of Gothenburg; Vice-Pres. A. B. Götaverken; Dir. Thule Insurance Co. and assoc. cos.; Vice-Pres. Atlantica Insurance Co. of Gothenburg; Pres. International Paint Co.; Dir. Svenska Handelsbanken; Hon. Consul-Gen. in Gothenburg for Union of South Africa; Shipping del. to Great Britain and U.S.A. 39-45.
Gothenburg, Transatlantic S.S. Co.

Carlton, Newcomb, A.M.; American industrialist; b. 69; ed. Stevens Inst.
Vice-Pres. Bell Telephone Co. of Buffalo 02-04; Man. Dir. in London of Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co. 05-10; Vice-Pres. Western Union Telegraph Co. 10-14 and Pres. 14-33, Chair. 33-43; Pres. Int. Ocean, Gold and Stock Telegraph Companies; Dir. Chase Nat. Bank, Union Pacific Railroad Co., American Sugar Refining Co., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.; Trustee American Surety Co. and Acad. in Rome; mem. Metropolitan Museum of Art.
907 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Carman, Harry J., PD.B., M.A., PH.D.; American teacher and administrator; b. 84; ed. Corinth High School, Syracuse and Columbia Univs.
Principal, Rhinebook (N.Y.) High School 09-13; Instructor in History and Political Sciences, Syracuse Univ. 14-17; Asst. Prof. 17; Instructor in History, Columbia Univ. 18-20; Asst. Prof. 21-24, Assoc. Prof. 25-30; Prof. 31-; mem. Board of Higher Education, N.Y. City 38-; mem. New York State Board of Mediation 41-; Pres. New York Adult Education Council; Dean, Columbia Coll.
Publs. *The Street Surface Railway Franchises of New York* 19, *Social and Economic History of the United States* (Vol. I) 30, (Vol. II) 32, *A History of the United States* 31, *Historical Currents in Changing America* (with others) 38, *Jesse Burl, Agricultural Reformer* 47.
21 Claremont Ave., New York City, N.Y.

Carmichael, Harry J., C.M.G.; Canadian industrialist.
Vice-Pres. Conway Mfg. Co. Ltd., St. Catherine's, Ontario; Chair. Industrial Defence Board; Dir. Abitibi Power & Paper Co. Ltd., Argus Corpn. Ltd., Bank of Toronto, Foster Wheeler Ltd., Massey-Harris Co. Ltd., and Polymer Corpn. Ltd.
20 Yates Street, St. Catharines, Ontario.

Carmichael, Leonard, HON. LL.D., LITT.D., SC.D., L.H.D.; American psychologist; b. 98; ed. Tufts Coll., Harvard Univ. (PH.D.) and Berlin Univ.

Instructor in Psychology, Princeton Univ. 24-26, Asst. Prof. 26-27; Assoc. Prof. Brown Univ. 27-28; Prof. 28-36; Dir. of Psychological Laboratory 27-36; Dir. Lab. of Sensory Physiology 34-36; Chair. Dept. of Psychology and Dean of Faculty of Arts and Science Univ. of Rochester 36-38; Pres. Tufts Coll. and Dir. Lab. of Sensory Psychology and Physiology 38-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Phil. Society, American Psychological Asscn.; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; del. Twelfth Int. Congress of Psychology, Edinburgh July 48.

Publs. *Special Disabilities in Learning to Read and Write* (co-author) 25, *Elements of Human Psychology* (co-author) 30, *Origin and Pre-natal Growth of Behaviour* in Handbook of Child Psychology 33, *An Experimental Study in the Pre-natal Guinea-pig of the Origin and Development of Reflexes and Patterns of Behaviour in Relation to the Stimulation of Specific Receptor Areas during the period of Active Fetal Life* 34, *The Physiological Correlates of Intelligence* in *39th Yearbook of National Society for the Study of Education* 40, *The Onset and Early Development of Behaviour* in Manual of Child Psychology 46, *Reading and Visual Fatigue* (co-author) 47.

Tufts College, Medford 55, Mass.

Carmichael, Robert D.; American mathematician and educationist; b. 79; ed. Lineville (Alabama) Coll. (A.B.), Princeton Univ. (PH.D.).

Prof. Alabama Presbyterian Coll. 06-09; Fellow 09-10; Jacobus Fellow (Princeton Univ.) 10-11; Asst. Prof. (Indiana Univ.) 11-12, Assoc. Prof. 12-15; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Chicago Summer School 15; Asst. Prof. (Mathematics) 15-18, Assoc. Prof. 18-20, Prof. 20-47 (Univ. of Illinois); Dean of the Graduate School 34-47; Dean and Prof. Emer. 47-.

Publs. *Theory of Relativity* 13, *Theory of Numbers* 14, *Diophantine Analysis* 15, *A Debate on Relativity* (with others) 27, *The Logic of Discovery* 30, *Theory of Groups of Finite Order* 37; author of numerous articles.

207 W. Washington St., Urbana, Ill.

Carmona, Marshal Antonio Oscar Fragoso de, G.C.B.; Portuguese general and politician; b. 69.

Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; Prime Min. 26; Provisional Pres. Portuguese Republic 25, Pres. 28-, re-elected 35, 42, and 49.

Estrada da Torre, Lumiar, Lisbon.

Carnap, Rudolf P., DR.PHIL., HON. SC.D. (Harvard); American philosopher; b. Germany 91; ed. Jena and Freiburg i.B. Univs.

Docent 26, Extra. Prof. 30 Vienna Univ.; Prof. German Univ. Prague 31-36; Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Chicago 36-.

Publs. *Der logische Aufbau der Welt* 28, *Abriss der Logistik* 29, *Logische Syntax der Sprache* 34 (English trans. 37), *Philosophy and Logical Syntax* 35, *Foundations of Logic and Mathematics* 39, *Introduction to Semantics* 42, *Formalization of Logic* 43, *Meaning and Necessity* 47.

University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Carnot, François; French engineer.

Mem. of Chamber of Deputies 02-14; Pres. Central Union of Decorative Arts 10; Gen. Staff Officer 14-18; Pres. Gen. Cttee. of Paris Exhbn. 25; Dir. Manufacture Nationale des Gobelins 32-37; Pres. Jury Supérieur International Paris 37; Foundation Pres. Musée Fragonard, Grasse 20; now Hon. Dir. of the Gobelins; mem. Syndicat de la Presse artistique; Admin. Salon d'Automne; Commdr. Legion of Honour.

141 rue de la Tour, Paris, 16e; and Château de Presles, La Ferté-Alais, Seine-et-Oise.

Carossa, Hans; German poet and author; b. 78; studied medicine in Munich.

Lung specialist in Passau and Munich; served as Battery doctor in German army 16-18; received Munich Poets' Prize 27, Gottfried Keller Prize 31.

Publs. *Gedichte* 10, *Dr. Bürgers Ende* 13, *Die Flucht* 16, *Ostern*, *Grisches Flugblatt* 20, *Eine Kindheit* 22, *Rumänisches Tagebuch* 24, *Verwandlungen einer Jugend* 28, *Der Arzt Gion* 31, *Führung und Geleit* 33, *Geheimnisse des reifen Lebens* 36, *Wirkungen Goethes in der Gegenwart* 38, *Das Jahr der schönen Täuschungen* 41, *Aufzeichnungen aus Italien* 46, *Stern über der Lichtung* (poems) 46.

Rittsteig bei Passau, Post Schalding, N.D.B.

Carpendale, Vice-Admiral Sir Charles Douglas, Kt., C.B.; British wireless expert; b. 74; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.

Served in Royal Navy 87-23; Asst. Gen. Man. British Broadcasting Co. 23; Deputy Dir.-Gen. British Broadcasting Corpn. 35-38; Pres. Union Int. de Radiodiffusion 25-35; Vice-Pres. 36; knighted 32.

Home Close, Pinkneys Green, Maidenhead, Berks.

Carpenter, Geoffrey Douglas Hale, M.B.E., D.M.; British entomologist; b. 82; ed. Bradfield and Oxford.

House Physician and House Surgeon, St. George's Hospital; mem. of Sleeping Sickness Comm. of Royal Society in Uganda 10-13; on active service E. African campaign 13-18; Specialist officer for control of Sleeping Sickness in Uganda 20-29; Hope Prof. of Entomology, Univ. of Oxford 33-48; Pres. Royal Entomological Society of London 45-46.

Publs. *A Naturalist on Lake Victoria* 20, *A Naturalist in East Africa* 25, *Mimicry* (with E. B. Ford) 33; Reports on Sleeping Sickness to Royal Society Comm.; and numerous Technical papers in the Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Entomological Society of London.

9 Hid's Copse Road, Cumnor Hill, Oxford.

Carpenter, Rev. Harry James, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 01; ed. Univ. of London and Queen's Coll. Oxford.

Ordained Deacon 27, Priest 28; Tutor Keble Coll. Oxford 27, Fellow 30, Warden 39-; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Oxford.

Keble College, Oxford.

Carpenter, John Alden, A.B., A.M.; American musician; b. 76; ed. Harvard Univ.; studied under Bernard Zeihn and Sir Edward Elgar.

Compositions include *Sonata for Violin and Piano* 12, *Adventures in a Perambulator* 14, *Concertino* 15, *The Birthday of the Infanta* 19, *Krazy Kat* (ballet) 24, *Skyscrapers* (ballet) 26, *Song of Faith* 31, *Sea Drift* 34, *Piano Quintet* 34, *Danza* 35, *Concerto for Violin and Orchestra* 38, *Symphony for 50th Anniversary of Chicago Symphony Orchestra* 40, *Symphony II* 42, *Song of Freedom* 43, *The Seven Ages* (symphonic suite) 45.

999 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Carpenter, Rhys, LITT.D., PH.D., B.A., M.A.; American philologist; b. 89; ed. Columbia Univ. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.

Instructor in Classical Archæology Bryn Mawr Coll. 13-15, Associate 15-16, Associate Prof. 16-18, and Prof. 18-; Dir. American School of Classical Studies in Athens 27-32 and 46-48; Prof.-in-charge Classical School American Acad. in Rome 39-40.

Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Carr, Sir Cecil Thomas, K.C.B., K.C., LL.D.; British jurist; b. 78; ed. Bath Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 02; Bencher 44; Western Circuit; served India 14-19; Editor Revised Statutes, Statutory Rules and Orders, etc. 23-43; Hon. LL.D. Columbia Univ., N.Y. 40; Counsel to the Speaker Sept. 43-.

Publs. *Law of Corporations* 05, *Collective Ownership* 07, *Select Charters of Trading Companies* 13, *Delegated Legislation* 21, *Concerning English Administrative Law* 41.
19 Rosscourt Mansions, Buckingham Palace Road, London, S.W.1.

Carr, Edward Hallett, C.B.E.; British diplomatist and political scientist; b. 92; ed. Merchant Taylors School and Cambridge Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 16; mem. British Del. to Peace Conf. 19; attached to Ambassadors' Conf. Paris 20-21; First Sec. Legation Riga 25-29; Asst. Adviser on L.N. Affairs Foreign Office 30-33, First Sec. 33-36; Prof. of Int. Politics Univ. Coll. Wales 36-46; Dir. Foreign Div. Min. of Information 39-40; Asst. Editor *The Times* 41-45.
Publs. *Dostoevsky: a new biography* 31, *The Romantic Exiles* 33, *Karl Marx* 34, *International Relations Since the Peace Treaties* 37, *Michael Bakunin* 37, *The Twenty Years' Crisis* 39, *Britain: A Study of Foreign Policy from Versailles to the Outbreak of War* 39, *Conditions of Peace* 42, *Nationalism and After* 45, *The Soviet Impact on the Western World* 46.
The Orchard House, Appleford, Berks.

Carr, Lieut.-Gen. Laurence, C.B., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Sandhurst.
Served European War 14-18; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 31-34; Directing Staff Imperial Defence Coll. 34-36; Commander 2nd Infantry Brigade 36-38; Dir. of Staff Duties, War Office 38-39; Asst. Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 39-40; G.O.C. Eastern Command 41-42; Senior Military Asst., Min. of Supply 42-44.
Park Gate House, Ham Common, Surrey.

Carr, Air Marshal Sir C. Roderick, K.B.E., C.B., D.F.C., A.F.C.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 91; ed. Wellington Coll. New Zealand.
Served in First World War 14-18 with New Zealand Forces, R.N.A.S. and R.A.F.; North Russian Exped. 19; Chief of Air Staff, Lithuania 20; Shackleton's Antarctic Exped. 21-22; first R.A.F. long-distance flight from England to Persian Gulf non-stop 27; R.A.F. Egypt 29-33; Aircraft Carrier H.M.S. *Eagle* China Station 36-39; Advanced Air Striking Force R.A.F., France 39-40; A.O.C. Northern Ireland 40-41; A.O.C. No. 4 Group Bomber Commd. 41-45; Dep. Chief of Staff (Air) Supreme Headquarters Allied Exped. Force 45; A.O.C.-in-C. India 46; Commd. of Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre (France), Russian Orders of St. Anne and St. Stanislav; apptd. King of Arms, Order of British Empire 47, retd. from R.A.F. Feb. 1st 47.
Leighton Cottage, Bampton, Oxon.

Carr, Harry Chiles; American executive; b. 86; ed. Columbia Univ.
Began business career with Elliott Frog and Switch Co. of St. Louis; Exec. of Simmons Hardware Co. Philadelphia 12; Man. Dir. of European Properties of Gulf Oil Corpn. 28-32; Dir. Bayuk Cigars Inc. 33; Vice-Pres. and Treasurer 34; Div. Administrator of the Retail and Wholesale Codes Washington 34; Pres. First Nat. Bank of Philadelphia 41-; Dir. American Pulley Co., Curtis Publishing Co., Fire Asscn. of Philadelphia, Lumbermen's Insurance Co., Reliance Insurance Co.; Trustee of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co.
Home: Montrose Av., Rosemont, Pa.; Office: 15th and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia 1, Pa., U.S.A.

Carr-Saunders, Sir Alexander (Morris), Kt., M.A., LL.D., LITT.D., F.B.A.; British sociologist; b. 86; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Oxford Biological Scholarship 08-09; Sub-Warden Toynbee Hall 10-12; called to Bar 13; Prof. of Social Science Liverpool Univ. 23-37; Dir. London School of Economics 37-; Chair. Cttee. on Commercial Education 46-; Fellow of Peterhouse 46.
Publs. *The Population Problem* 22, *Social Structure of England* 26, *The Professions* 33, *World Population* 36.
London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London, W.C.2.

Carrington, Most Rev. Philip, M.A., LITT.D.; Canadian ecclesiastic; b. 92; ed. Univs. of New Zealand and Cambridge.
Ordained deacon 18, priest 19; Curate St. Luke's Church Christchurch N.Z. 18; Vicar of Lincoln N.Z. 22; Warden of St. Barnabas Coll. Adelaide South Australia 23; Dean of Divinity Bishop's Univ. Lennoxville Quebec 27; Bishop of Quebec 35-43; Archbishop of Quebec 43-.
Publs. *The Boy Scout's Camp Book* 18, *Christian Apologetics in the Second Century* 21, *The Soldier of the Cross* 30, *The Sign of Faith* 30, *The Meaning of the Revelation* 30, *The Road to Jerusalem* 33, *The Pilgrim's Way* 37, *The Primitive Christian Catechism* 40, *Church History for Canadians* 47.
"Bishopthorpe", 69 D'Auteuil, Quebec, P.Q., Canada.

Carrington, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Robert Harold, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Winchester.
2nd Lieut. Royal Field Artillery 01, Lieut.-Col. 29, Col. 31, Major-Gen. 36, Lieut.-Gen. 40; served South African War 01-02, Great War; Gen. Staff Officer 4th Div. 31-32; Commander Royal Artillery 4th Div. 32-36; Major-Gen. Royal Artillery, India 36-39; D.A.G. War Office 39-40; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Scottish Command 40-41; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery; mem. Staff Min. of Supply 42-44.
Edwardstone House, Boxford, Suffolk.

Carroll, John; American painter; b. 92; pupil of Frank Duveneck.
Mem. American Society of Painters, Sculptors and Gravers; prizeman Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts Exhibition 22, Pan-American Exhibition 24; hon. mention Carnegie Int. Exhibition 25; Harris silver medal and prize Art Inst. of Chicago 27; first prize Calif. 29, San Francisco 30; Guggenheim fellowship award 27; Founders' Society prize Michigan Art Exhibition 35; Scarab Club medal 36; Prof. of Painting, Art Students' League of New York; Altman prize Nat. Acad. of New York.
Works. *Agatha* (Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts), *Lady in Blue* (Harrison Gallery Los Angeles), *Parthenope* (Los Angeles Museum of History, Science and Art), *Farm Landscape* (John Herron Art Inst. Indianapolis), *Georgia* (Joslyn Memorial, Omaha), *Girl's Head* and frescoes (Detroit Inst. of Arts), *White Lace* (Toledo Museum of Art); *Georgia* (Newark Museum of Art), *Rate de Ballet* (Honolulu Art Academy).
c/o Frank K. M. Rehn Gallery, 683 5th Avenue, New York City.

Carroll, Paul Vincent; Irish dramatist; b. 00; ed. Dublin.
Schoolmaster in Scotland 21-37; Dir. Glasgow Citizens' Theatre.
Publs. *Things that are Caesar's*, *The Strings, My Lord, are False*, *The White Steed*, *Shadow and Substance*, *The Old Foolishness*, etc.
113 Eton Hall, Chalk Farm, London, N.W.3.

Carroll, Sydney Wentworth; British critic and theatrical producer and manager; b. Australia 77.
Man. Little Theatre 14; Dramatic Critic *Sunday Times* 18-23, Film Critic 25-; Man. Criterion Theatre 31; founded Open-Air Theatre, Regent's Park 33; fmr. Man. Editor *Daily Sketch* and *Sunday Graphic*.
Publ. *Some Dramatic Opinions*.

Carson, Cale Wellman; American banker; b. 91; ed Univ. of Kansas (A.B.).
Cashier, First Nat. Bank, Spearman, Texas 19-25;

Vice-Pres. First Nat. Bank, Amarillo, Texas 25-29; Liquidating Agent Nat. Bank of Commerce 31; Deputy Land Bank Commissioner, Washington, D.C. 33; Pres. First Nat. Bank, Albuquerque, New Mexico 33-; mem. State Board of Finance; Pres. Southwestern Presbyterian Sanatorium; served as Major, Infantry, U.S. Army with A.E.F. 17-18; mem. Board of Trustees, Lovelace Foundation for Medical Education and Research; Past mem. State Board of Finance; Chair. War Finance Cttee. 42-45; mem. Newcomen Society, Board of Trustees Southwest Research Inst.
Home: 1601 Los Alamos Drive, Albuquerque, New Mexico; Office: First National Bank, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Carson, James Laurie; Canadian banker; b. 85; ed. Sanquhar, Scotland.
Man. Bank of Toronto, Montreal branch 22-38, Asst. Gen. Man. Toronto 38-42, Dir. and Vice-Pres. 42, Pres. 48-.
55 King Street West, Toronto.

Carstens, Louis; Danish lawyer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Sec. in Ministry of Justice 12-14, in Home Office 14-19; called to the Bar 19; acting mem. of Town Court, Copenhagen 19, appointed mem. 22-32; appointed mem. of the High Court and Court of Appeal 32-40, of the Supreme Court 40-; Pres. of several Govt. Cttees.
Ostersogade 98, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Cartalis, George; Greek economist and politician; b. 05; ed. London School of Economics.
First Greek Min. Labour, Kondylis Govt. 35; in opposition during Metaxas dictatorship; one of leaders EKKA, Nat. Resistance Movement in Central Greece; rep. EKKA, Lebanon Conf. 44; Min. Information Sofoulis Govt. 45-46; abstained elections 46.

Cartan, Élie, D.SC.; French mathematician; b. 69; ed. École Normale.
Lecturer Montpellier Univ. 94-96 and Lyon 96-03; Prof. Nancy Univ. 03-09; Lecturer Sorbonne 09-12; Prof. of Geometry Paris Univ. since 12; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 31; hon. mem. Rumanian Acad.; Fellow Accad. dei Lincei, Polish Acad., Norwegian Acad., Amsterdam Acad., Belgian Acad.
Publs. *Leçons sur les invariants intégraux* 22, *Leçons sur la géométrie des espares de Rizmann* 28, *Leçons sur la géométrie projective complexe* 31, *Les espaces métriques fondés sur la notion d'aire* 33, *La méthode du repère mobile* 35, *Leçons sur les espaces à connexion projective* 37, *La théorie des groupes et la géometrie différentielle*, *Leçons sur la théorie des spineurs* 38, *Les systèmes différentiels extérieurs et leurs applications géométriques* 45.
Paris, 95 Bd. Jourdan.

Carter, Sir (Richard Henry) Archibald, K.C.B., K.C.I.E.; British civil servant; b. 87; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Private Sec. to Sec. of State for India 24-27; Asst. Sec. Indian Statutory Comm. 27-30; Sec. Gen. Round Table Conf. 30-31; Asst. Under Sec. of State for India 36; Permanent Sec. of Admiralty 36-40; Chair. Eastern Group Supply Council 41-42; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 42-47; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for India 47; Chair. Monopolies and Restrictive Practices Comm. 49.
19 Clareville Grove, London, S.W.7.

Carter, George H., PH.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and printing engineer; b. 74; ed. Iowa and George Washington Univs.
Sec. Printing Investigation Comm. 10-11; Clerk Joint Comm. on Printing of U.S. Congress 11-21; Public Printer of U.S. 21-34; Chair. U.S. Permanent Conf. on Printing 21-34; Asst. to Pres. Lanston Monotype Machine Co. Philadelphia 35-42; Sec. American Inst. of Graphic Arts; mem. American Society of Mechanical Engineers; hon. mem. British Printing Industry Research Asscn.; Barrister U.S. Supreme Court; hon. life mem. United Typothetæ of America, Int. Printing Pressmen's Union; mem. Society of American Military Engineers, N.Y. Board Commercial Arbitration for Graphic Arts.
137 E. 38th Street, New York 16, N.Y., U.S.A.

Carter, Norman St. Clair; Australian artist; b. 75; ed. Melbourne Nat. Gallery Art School.
Vice-Pres. Sydney Society of Artists; portrait painter and stained-glass designer; paintings purchased by Nat. Gallery Melbourne, Sydney, Perth, Brisbane; windows in many city and country churches.
Beresford Chambers, 76 Pitt Street, Sydney.

Carton de Wiart, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Adrian, V.C., K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 80; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served South Africa 01, Somaliland 14-15, Great War 15-18; mem. British Military Mission in Poland 39; served in Norway 40; Commander 40-; taken prisoner of war by Italians *en route* for Middle East 41, retd. to England 43; special Mil. Rep. with Chiang-Kai-Shek 43-46.

Carton de Wiart, Mgr. Etienne; Belgian ecclesiastic; b. 98; Docteur en Théologie.
Prof. Grand Séminaire Malines 23; Auxiliary Bishop of Malines June 34; Vicar-Gen. of Malines July 34; Bishop of Tournai July 45-.
Evêché de Tournai, Tournai, Belgium.

Carton de Wiart, Count Henry Victor M. G., LL.D.; Belgian statesman; b. 69; ed. Brussels Univ. and Catholic Inst. of Paris.
Pres. Fed. of Belgian Advocates 19; Min of Justice 11-18; Deputy for Brussels since 96; for a short time Min. at The Hague; Prime Min. 20-21; later Min. of the Interior; Pres. Int. Asscn. of Penal Law, mem. Belgian Acad.; associate mem. Inst. de France; Del. to the L.N.; fmr. Min. of Social Welfare and Hygiene; Pres. Supreme Economic Council of Belgium and Luxembourg; leader Catholic Social Party; Minister without Portfolio Aug. 49-.
Publs. *La Cité Ardente* 04, *Les Vertus bourgeoises* 10, *Le Droit a la Joie* 20, *Mes Vacances au Congo*, *La Belgique La politique de l'Honneur*, *Marguerite d'Autriche*, *Terres de débat*, *Les Cariatides*.
Brussels, 137 Chaussée de Charleroi.

Carville, E. P.; American lawyer and politician; ed. Notre Dame Univ.
Fmrly. District Attorney Elko County, Nev., District Judge Elko County, U.S. District Attorney Nevada; Gov. of Nevada 42-45; Senator from Nevada 45-47; engaged in general practice of law since Jan. 47.
Reno, Nev.

Cary, Sir Robert Archibald, Kt.; British politician; b. 98; ed. Royal Military Coll., Sandhurst.
Lieut. 4th Dragoon Guards 16-23; Gen. Staff, Iraq 20, N. Persia 21; Cons. M.P. for Eccles 35-45; rejoined 4th/7th Royal Dragoon Guards 39, reappointed to Gen. Staff; Parl. Private Sec. to Civil Lord of Admiralty 39. to Sec. for India 42-45; Lord Commr. Treasury 45; mem, House of Commons Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 41.
85 Vincent Square, London, S.W.1.

Casals, Pablo; Spanish violoncellist; b. 76; ed. Municipal School of Music and Madrid and Conservatoires.
Composer and Conductor; made début in England 38; Conductor Pau Casals Symphony Orchestra Barcelona; Dr. h.c. Edinburgh 34, Barcelona 39; Hon. Citizen

Madrid, Barcelona; hon. mem. Spanish Acad. 35; corresp. mem. Hispanic Society New York; Beethoven gold medal 12; hon. mem. Royal Philharmonic Society; F.R.C.M. 37; Gold Medal of Worshipful Co. of Musicians London 37.
Publs. Symphonic and choral works, chamber music, etc.

Casanueva Ramirez, Manuel; Chilean agricultural engineer and politician; b. 07; ed. Santiago Univ.
Entered Min. of Agriculture 29; Insp. Plant Health Service, then Head; Agent Caja de Credito Agrario, Africa; Agent Caja de Colonización Agrícola in Northern Zone where responsible for irrigation works; Provincial Agronomist, Tarapacá 39; mem. agricultural and agronomical Comms. to Peru and Bolivia and Con; gresses in Chile; Min. of Agriculture 42-45, resgnd. mem. Soc. Agronómica de Chile.
Quinta Normal, Santiago.

Casares y Gil, José; Spanish chemist and physicist; ed. Santiago and Salamanca Univs.
Dir. Chemical Laboratories Min. of Public Works; fmr. Pres. Spanish Physics and Chemical Society; Pres. Royal Acad. of Exact, Physical and Natural Sciences, Madrid, Royal Acad. Pharmacy Madrid, Dir. Alonso Barba and Alonso de Santa Cruz Insts. of Physical and Chemical Research (fmrly. Nat. Inst. of Physics and Chemistry); hon. mem. various Spanish-American Univs. and Acads.; Hon. Dr. Munich and Oporto Univs.
Publs. *Técnica Física de los Aparatos de aplicación en los trabajos químicos*, *Tratado de Analisis Químico*.
Madrid, Diego de Léon 22.

Casares y Sánchez, Julio; Spanish writer and composer.
Sec. Spanish Acad.; Chief of Section and mem. of Cttee. for Cultural Relations in Min. of Foreign Affairs;Pres. Nat. Cttee. of Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation and mem. Cttee. of Inst.; Del. L.N. Assemblies 28-31 and 33-35; mem. L.N. Advisory Cttee. on Traffic in Opium, and Pres. 33-34; mem. High Council for Scientific Research; Dir. Inst. for Romanic Philologie "Miguel de Cervantes".
Publs. *Crítica Profana* 15, *Crítica Efímera* 18, *Divertimientos Filológicos* 20, *Diccionario Ideológico* 42, *Nuevo Concepto del Diccionario* 41, *Cosas del Lenguaje* 43; Compositions: *Cantata* 40, *Avemaria* 46.
Madrid, Academia Española, Calle de Felipe IV 4.

Case, Shirley J., A.B., A.M., D.D., PH.D., D.C.L.; American theologian; b. 72; ed. Acadia, Yale and Marburg Univs.
Instructor in New Testament Greek Yale Univ. 05-06; Prof. of History and Philosophy of Religion Bates Coll. 06-08; Prof. of New Testament Interpretation Chicago Univ. 15-17, of Early Church History 17-25, and of Early Christianity 25-; Chair. Dept. of Church History Univ. of Chicago 23-34; Dean of Divinity School 33-38, Emeritus; Dean Florida School of Religion 39-.
Publs. *Jesus—a New Biography* 27, *Jesus Through the Centuries* 31, *The Social Triumph of the Ancient Church* 33, *Makers of Christianity: From Jesus to Charlemagne* 34, *Highways of Christian Doctrine* 36, *Christianity in a Changing World* 41, *The Christian Philosophy of History* 43, *The Origins of Christian Supernaturalism* 46.
102 E. Belvedere Street, Lakeland, Fla.

Casey, Rt. Hon. Richard G., P.C., C.H., M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Birmingham), D.S.O., M.C.; Australian politician and diplomat; b. 90; ed. Melbourne and Cambridge Univs.
Political Liaison Officer between British and Australian Govts. in London 24-30; mem. Federal Parliament 31-40; Asst. Treasurer to Commonwealth Govt. 33-35; Treas. of the Commonwealth 35-39, and Min. of Development 37-39; Privy Councillor 39; Min. for Supply and Development 39-40; resigned from Parl. and Cabinet on appointment as first Min. to U.S.A. 40-42; British Min. of State Resident in Middle East 42-43; Gov. of Bengal 43-46; Federal Pres. Liberal Party of Australia 47-49; Minister of Supply, Development, Works and Housing 49-.
Publs. *An Australian in India* 46, *Double or Quit* 49.
125 William Street, Melbourne, C.1, Victoria, Australia.

Casgrain, Rt. Hon. Pierre, P.C., B.A., LL.M., K.C.; Canadian politician; b. 86; ed. Coll. Ste-Marie Montreal and Laval Univ.
Called to Bar Quebec Province 10; K.C. 20; Liberal M.P. for Charlevoix-Saguenay 17, 21, 25, 26, 30, 35, 40; Chief Liberal Whip in House of Commons 26-35; Speaker 36-40; P.C. 40; Sec. of State for Canada 40-41; Elevated to Bench Superior Court Prov. of Quebec 41.
246 Elm Avenue, Westmount, Montreal.

Cash, Sir Thomas James, K.B.E., C.B., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 88; ed. St. Ignatius' Coll., Stamford Hill and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered War Office as Higher Div. Clerk 12; Principal 20; Asst. Sec. 25; Dir. of Finance and Asst. Under-Sec. of State 36; Deputy Under-Sec. of State 45-; Barrister-at-Law, Middle Temple 24; Chevalier of the Legion of Honour 20; Commander, Czechoslovak Order of the White Lion 47.
Little Holt, East Horsley, Surrey.

Caso y Andrade, Alfonso, PH.D. (h.c. Univ. of Albuquerque, N.M., and Univs. of Mexico, Morelia and Merida); Mexican archæologist; b. 96; ed. Nat. Univ. of Mexico.
Prof. Faculty of Letters 18-40, School of Law 19-29; Dir. Nat. Preparatory School 28; Head of Dept. of Archæology Nat. Museum 30-33, Dir. Nat. Museum 33-34, Explorations, Monte Albán, Oax. 31-43; Dir.-Gen. of Higher Educ. and Scientific Research Mar.-Aug. 44; Rector of Nat. Autonomous Univ. of Mexico Aug. 44-Mar. 45; Sec. of State in the Office of Nat. Estates and Admin. Inspection Dec. 46-; Dir. *Revista Mexicana de Estudios Antropológicos*; Founder and Dir. *Boletin Bibliografico de Antropología Americana*; mem. El Colegio Nacional; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain and Ireland; hon. mem. Washington Acad. of Sciences; mem. of many foreign learned societies.
Publs. *El Teocali de la Guerra Sagrada* 27, *Las Estelas Zapotecas* 28, *Las exploraciones de Monte Albán, Oaxaca* 32-34, *La Religión de los Aztecas* 38, *Exploraciones en Mitla* 34.
Mazatlán 74, México, D.F., México.

Casparis, Paul, DR.PHIL., DR.PHARM. h.c.; Swiss chemist; b. 89; ed. Basle Univ.
Prof. of Pharmaceutical Chemistry and Pharmacognosy Basle Univ. 27, Prof. 32; now Prof. Berne Univ. and Dir. Univ. Pharmaceutical Inst.; hon. mem. Swiss Pharmaceutical Assen., Antwerp Pharmaceutical Society and Belgian Pharmaceutical Union; foreign hon. mem. Acad. Royale Med. de Belgique; Editor-in-Chief *Handbuch der Pharmakognosie*; Scientific Editor *Schweizerische Apotheker-Zeitung*.
Berne, University.

Casparsson, Karl Ragnar; Swedish journalist; b. 93.
Contrib. *Arbetaren* 22-27 and *Social Demokraten* 27-33; Head Press and Information Service Swedish Confed. of Trade Unions 33-; Chair. Bd. of Dirs. *Arbetarpressens Förlags AB* and *Aftontidningen*.
Publs. *Ode Vidder*, *Adelberga bruk*, *Gruvfolk*, *L. O. under fem årtionden I, II*.
Stockholm, Landsorganisationen, Barnhusgatan 18.

Cassel, Rt. Hon. Sir Felix, Bt., P.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 69; ed. Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Barrister, Lincoln's Inn 94, Bencher 12, Treasurer 35;

Conservative M.P. for West St. Pancras 10-16; Judge Advocate-General 16-34, Privy Councillor 37; Chair. Cassel Hospital for Functional Nervous Diseases; Chair. Cassel Education Trust; Chair. Departmental Cttee. on Compulsory Insurance 36-37.
Pulleridge Bury, Luton, Beds.

Cassels, Sir James Dale, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 77. Called to Bar 08, K.C. 23; Recorder of Brighton 28; Conservative M.P. for West Leyton 22-29 and for N.W. Camberwell 31-35; Judge King's Bench Div. 39-.
24 Heath Rise, London, S.W. 15.

Casserman, Gustaf Hjalmar; Swedish physician; b. 91; ed. Karolinska Inst. Stockholm and Upsala Univ.
Fmr. Physician at Stockholm Hospitals; *Locum Tenens* for physician to Queen Victoria of Sweden 26, First Physician-in-Ordinary to the King 35-.
Stockholm, Sturegatan 36A.

Cassin, René, LL.D., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); French jurist; b. 87.
Vice-Pres. Council of State, France; Prof. of Civil Law, Paris Univ.; mem. Institut de France; Prof. Hague Acad. of Int. Law; fmr. Pres. Union Fédérale des Mutilés et Anciens Combattants; Founder Int. Confed. of Wounded (CIAMAC); Del. L.N. Assemblies 24-38; mem. L.N. Preparatory Cttee. for the Int. Relief Union; Del. to Gen. Conf. for limitation and reduction of armaments; Pres. French Cttee. of Action for the L.N.; Perm. Sec. Gen. de Gaulle's Council of Defence of the Empire 40-; Nat. Commr. for Justice and Public Education 41-43; French Del. Comm. of Enquiry into War Crimes 43; Pres. French Cttee. of Legal Questions (Algiers) 44; Deputy-Pres. Council of State 44-; Del. UN and UNESCO Assemblies 45-46; Deputy Pres. Human Rights Commission of UN 46-48.
Publs. *Law on Contracts, Inheritance and Family, International Law, Domicile, Status of Companies in France, The League of Nations*, etc.
Paris.

Casson, Hugh Maxwell, M.A. (Cantab.), F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 10; ed. Eastbourne Coll., St. John's Coll. Cambridge and Bartlett School of Architecture, Univ. Coll. London.
Private practice as architect 35-; Camouflage Officer in Air Ministry 40-44; Technical Officer Min. of Town and Country Planning 44-46; Dir. of Architecture, Festival of Britain 1951 48-; mem. MARS Group and Council of Architectural Asscn. 45-; consultant editor to Art & Technics Ltd.
Publs. *Houses: Permanence and Prefabrication* (with Anthony Chitty) 45, *Homes by the Million* 45, *Bombed Churches as War Memorials* 44, *An Introduction to Victorian Architecture* 48.
(Office) 110 Old Brompton Road, London, S.W.7.
(Home) 18 Sheffield Terrace, London, W.8.

Castella, Gaston, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 83; ed. Fribourg, Paris and Breslau Univs.
Prof. Swiss History and Modern World History Fribourg Univ.; mem. Swiss Nat. Comm. for Intellectual Co-operation; Rector Univ. Fribourg 44-45.
Publs. *Histoire du Canton de Fribourg* 22, *L'Eglise et la civilisation au moyen âge* (trans. of Schnürer) (3 vols.) 33-38, *La Garde fidèle du S. Père* 35, *Histoire de la Suisse* (with Suter) 41, *650 ans d'histoire suisse* 41, *Histoire des papes* (3 vols.) 43-45.
The University, Fribourg, Switzerland.

Castellani, Aldo, conte di Chisimaio, HON. K.C.M.G., D.S.C., M.D., F.R.C.P.; Italian physician; b. 77; ed. Florence and Bonn Univs.
Sent by British Royal Society 02 to investigate Sleeping Sickness in Uganda, discovered causative organism; devised new serological, biochemical, absorption tests; discovered the etiological agent of yaws (framboesia); Prof. of Tropical Medicine Louisiana State Univ. Medical School; Dir. of Mycology London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; Prof. School of Tropical Medicine and Dir. Clinic for Tropical Diseases Univ. of Rome to July 44, suspended A.M.G.; Chief Consultant and Surgeon-Gen. Italian Forces in Ethiopia 35-36; Physician to King George of Greece, to Prince Amedeo of Savoy; Medical Adviser to Italian High Command 42; arrested, tried, and acquitted 45.
Publs. *Manual of Tropical Medicine* (with A. J. Chalmers), *Fungi and Fungous Diseases, Climate and Acclimatization, Manuale di Clinica Tropicale* (with Jacono) 37.
University, Rome, Italy.

Castellanos Arteaga, Daniel; Uruguayan lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Montevideo.
Fmr. Prof. of World History Univ. of Montevideo, and now Hon. Prof.; Min. to Spain 30-39, to Great Britain 39-41; Senator 43-47, 47-; now Min. of Foreign Affairs; mem. Uruguayan Acad. of Letters, and Inst. of Geography and History.
Publs. *El Colegiado a través de la Historia*; *Luz de otros Soles*; *Quevedo Humanista.*
calle Washington 267, Montevideo, Uruguay.

Castelnuovo, Guido; Italian mathematician; b. 65; ed. Padua Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Analytic Geometry and Calculus of Probabilities Rome Univ.; hon. mem. London Mathematical Society; Corresp. Acad. of Science, Paris, Acad. of Sciences, Cracow; Assoc. Acad. Royale des Sciences, Brussels; mem. and Pres. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Grenoble.
Publs. *Lezioni di Geometrica analitica, Calcolo delle probabilità, Spazio e tempo secondo le vedute di A. Einstein, Le Origini del Calcolo infinitesimale nell 'era moderna*; many papers on the theory of algebraic curves and surfaces, collected in *Memorie scelte.*
Rome, via Boncompagni 16.

Castiella y Maiz, Fernando Maria, LL.D.; Spanish university professor; b. 07; ed. Univs. of Madrid, Cambridge, Paris and Geneva.
Prof. of International Law, Univ. of La Laguna 35-39, Univ. of Madrid 39-, Dean of Faculty of Political and Economic Sciences 43-; Dir. Inst. of Political Studies 43-48; Pres. of Comm. of Administration of Parliament 45-48; Ambassador to Peru; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague; holder of several Spanish, Peruvian, and Portuguese decorations.
Publs. *Del Plan Dawes al Plan Young* 31, *Reivindicaciones de Espana* 42, *El Problema internacional en la mente del Papa* 46; and several others.
Gurtubay 3, Madrid.

Castiglioni, Arturo, M.D.; Italian medical historian; b. 74; ed. Vienna and Trieste.
Head Italian Lines Medical Services 98-38; mem. Supreme Council Health and Sanitary Defence Rome 20-26; Prof. of History of Medicine Padua Univ. 20-38; Noguchi Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ. 32; Lecturer Columbia, Yale, Northwestern, Loyola Univs. 32-33; fmr. Lecturer Buenos Aires and Rio de Janeiro Univs., Hon. Prof. Santiago Univ.; now Prof. Yale Univ. School of Medicine; hon. mem. Royal Society Medicine London, Nat. Acad. Medicine Buenos Aires, American Asscn. Medical History; Pres. N.Y. Asscn. Medical History 42-43; Pres. Italian Society of the History of Medicine.
Publs. *Il volto di Ippocrate* 25, *Storia della Medicina* 27, 36 (also French, German, Spanish, American, Portugese edns.), *Italian Medicine* 32, *The Renaissance of Medicine in Italy* 34, *The History of Tuberculosis* 33, *Incantesimo e Magia* 34, *L'orto della Sanita* 35, *The Adventures of the Mind* 46.
4025 Hampton Street, Elmhurst, Long Island, N.Y.; and 20 Piazza Castello, Milan, Italy.

Castillero Reyes, Ernesto de Jesús; Panaman educationist and historian; ed. Nat. Inst.
Primary School Teacher 13-17; Provincial Inspector of Public Instruction 17-22; Sec. Gen. Inspectorate of Education 22-27; Sec. Nat. Inst. 27-33; Prof. of History Colegio de Artes y Oficios, Escuela Normal de Institutoras 36-40; Nat. Inst. 29-35; Insp.-Gen. of Education; Dir. Nat. Library of Panama; Vice-Pres. Panaman Acad. of History; Hon. Pres. Bolivarian Society; corresp. mem. Spanish, Venezuelan, Ecuadorean, Guatemalan, Paraguayan, Costa Rican, Cuban, and Colombian Acads. of History; mem. American Writers' and Artists' Asscn.; Ateneo Dominicano.
Publs. *Codificación escolar* 26, *Documentos históricos sobre la independencia del istmo de Panamá* 30, *El Obispo Dr. Rafael Lasso de Vega, prócer de la independencia americana* 32, *La causa immediata de la emancipación de Panamá, Historia de los orígenes, la formación y el rechazo por el Senado colombiano del Tratado Herrán Hay* 33, *Breve curso de Historia del Comercio* 35, *El Profeta de Panamá y su gran traición* 36, *Panamá: Breve historia de la República* 39, *Galeria de Presidentes de Panamá* 36, *Historia de la Comunicación Interoeanica y de su influencia en el desarrollo de la entidad nacional panameña* 43, *La universidad interamericana: Historia de sus antecedentes y fundacion* 43, *Historia de Panamá* 47.
Calle 31, No. 34 Panamá City, Republic of Panamá.

Castillo Najera, Francisco; Mexican physician and diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Mexico, Paris, Berlin.
Dir. Juarez Hospital 18-19; Head Council of Legal Medicine for Federal District 19-21; mem. Int. Comm. against Yellow Fever 21-25; Min. to China 22-24, to Belgium 27-30, to Holland 30-32, to France 33-35; Pres. Council of L.N. 33, Pres. Assembly 34; Ambassador to L.N. 34; Ambassador to United States 35-45; Foreign Sec. 45-46, now retd.; mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int. Paris, American Coll. of Surgeons; founding mem. Mexican Biological Society.
Publs. *Albores* 06, *Tratamiento Quirúrgico de las Epidemistis Agudas* 20, *The Campaign against Yellow Fever in Mexico* 23, *Una Voz de México en el Extranjero* 36.

Castle, William Bosworth, M.D. (Harvard), HON. S.M. (Yale), HON. M.D. (Utrecht); American physician; b. 97.
Prof. Harvard School of Medicine; Dir. 2nd and 4th Medical Services, Associate Dir. Thorndike Memorial Laboratory, Boston City Hospital; John Phillips Memorial Prize American Coll. of Physicians 33; Procter Award Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy and Science for work in connection with pernicious anæmia 36; Walter Reed Medal American Society of Tropical Medicine in recognition of meritorious achievement in the field of tropical medicine 39.
Boston City Hospital, Boston, Mass.

Castle, William Ernest, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., SC.D.; American zoologist; b. 67; ed. Denison and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in Latin Ottawa Univ. 89-92, in Vertebrate Anatomy Wisconsin Univ. 95-96, in Biology Knox Coll. 96-97, and in Zoology Harvard Univ. 97-03; Research Associate Carnegie Instn. of Washington 03-; Prof. of Genetics Harvard Univ. 08-36; Research Associate in Genetics Univ. of California 36-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science, American Acad. of Arts and Science, American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Heredity in Relation to Evolution and Animal Breeding* 11, *Genetics and Eugenics* 16, 30, *The Genetics of Domestic Rabbits* 32, *Mammalian Genetics* 40.
421 Spruce Street, Berkeley 8, Calif.

Castrén, Urho Jonas; Finnish lawyer; b. 86; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Min. of Justice 25-26; Asst. Chancellor of Justice 27-28 and Chancellor 28-29; Pres. of Supreme Administrative Court 29-; Prime Min. Sept. 44-Nov. 44.
Helsinki.

Castro, Augusto de; Portuguese diplomatist; b 88; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Min. to Gt. Britain 24, Vatican 28, Belgium 31, Italy 35, Belgium 38, France 44-; founder Presse Latine, Paris; Portuguese Del. to Nine Point Conf. Brussels 37; Dir. *Diario de Noticias* 19-24 and 39-; Commr. Gen. Exhbn. of the Portuguese World, Lisbon 40; mem. Lisbon Acad.
Publs. plays: *Caminho Perdido* 06, *Amor à Antiga* 07, *Chà das Cinco* 09, *Vertigem* 10, *As nossas Amantes* 12, *A Culpa* 18, *Amor* 34; prose: *Religião do Sol* 00, *Os Direitos intelectuals e a Criacão Histrionica* 12, *Fumo do meu cigarro* 16, *Fantoches e Manequins* 17, *O que eu vi e ouvi em Espanha* 17, *Campos de ruinas, impressoes de guerra* 18, *Conversar* 20, *Dentro e fora de Portugal* 13, *As mulheses e as cidades* 28, *O Amor e o Tempo* 29, *Sexo* 33 *Ou a Revolução da Mulher* 34, *Imagens del Europa* 39, *O Exposicão do Mundo Portuguez* 40, *Homens e paisagens que en contreci* 41, various translations.
Paris, Portuguese Legation.

Castro, Ferreira de; Portuguese writer; b. 98.
Publs. *Emigrantes* 28, *A Selva* (trans. into 15 languages) 30, *Eternidade* 33, *Terra Fria* 34, *Pequeños Mundos* 37, *A Tempestade* 40, *A Volta ao Mundo* 42, *A lã e a neve* 47, *A curva da estrada* 49.
Lisbon, Rua da Misericordia 68.

Cates, Louis Shattuck, S.B., HON.DR.ENG.; American mining engineer; b. 81; ed. Boston High School and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
With Nat. Steel and Wire Co. 02; joined Boston Consolidated Mining Co. 03, Gen. Man. of mines and mills 10; engineer of mines Utah Copper Co. 10; in charge of mines Ray Consolidated Copper Co. 10, Gen. Man. 13-22; Asst. Gen. Man. Utah Copper Co. and Bingham and Garfield Railway Co. 19, Gen. Man. fmr. co. 22, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. both cos. 23-30; Pres. Phelps Dodge Corpn. 30-; Dir. Sudden and Christenson; Dir. many mining and railway cos.; fmr. Vice-Gov. Arizona Chapter of American Mining Congress; Pres. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers 46; Dir. Mining and Metallurgical Society of America (Pres. 31); Life Trustee Massachusetts Inst. of Technology Corpn.
Greenwich, Connecticut.

Cathcart, Edward Provan, C.B.E., M.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b. 77; ed. Glasgow, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Physiology Univ. of London 15-19; Prof. of Chemical Physiology Glasgow Univ. 19-28; mem. Medical Research Council 24-29, Army Hygiene Advisory Cttee. 19-44, Agricultural Research Council 31-41; Chair. Industrial Health Research Board 33-40; mem. Gen. Medical Council 33-45; mem. L.N. Technical Comm. on Nutrition 36-; Regius Prof. of Physiology Glasgow Univ. 28-47; Chair. S.W. Regional Hospitals Board (Scotland) 47.
Publs. on Nutrition and on Physiology applied to Industry.
80 Oakfield Avenue, Glasgow, 2.

Catherwood, Martin P., B.S.A., M.S., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 94; ed. Purdue, Illinois, Cornell, Chicago, and Columbia Univs.
Graduate Asst. Univ. of Illinois 26-27, Cornell Univ. 27-30; Asst. Prof. of Business Management Cornell Univ. 30-36, Prof. 36-39, Prof. of Public Admin. 39-47 (on leave of absence 41-47); Commr. New York State Dept. of Commerce 44-47; Dean, School of Industrial and Labour Relations, Cornell Univ., New York 47-.
Highgate Rd., Ithaca, New York.

Catlin, George Edward Gordon, M.A., PH.D.; British political scientist and publicist; b. 96; ed. New Coll. Oxford.

Chancellor's English Essayist Oxford 20; Gladstone Prizeman and Matthew Arnold Prizeman Oxford 21; Lecturer in History Sheffield Univ. 20-24; Prof. of Political Science Cornell Univ. 24-35; candidate for Parl. 31 and 35; mem. of exec. of Fabian Society 35-37; Adviser to Rt. Hon. Arthur Greenwood 39-40; Lecturer at Yale, Calcutta and Pekin Univs.; mem. of Int. Exec. Cttee. of the Int. of Christian Social and Democratic Parties (Nouvelles Equipes Internationales) 48; Goethe Bicentenary Address, Heidelberg 49, Kierkgaard Commemoration Address, Copenhagen 49.

Publs. *Thomas Hobbes* 21, *The Science and Method of Politics* 26, *Study of the Principles of Politics* 29, *Liquor Control* 31, *Preface to Action* 34, *New Trends in Socialism* (editor) 35, *Studies in War and Democracy* (editor) 37, *Durkheim's Rules of Sociological Method* (editor) 37, *The Anglo-Saxon Tradition* 39, *Story of the Political Philosophers* 39, *One Anglo-American Nation, The Foundation of Anglo-Saxony* 41, *Anglo-American Union as Nucleus of World Federation* 42, *The Unity of Europe* 44, *Above All Nations* (in collaboration) 45, *In the Path of Mahatma Gandhi* 48.

2 Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Catroux, Gen. Georges; French officer; b. 79; ed. St.-Cyr.

Entered Mounted Co. of Foreign Legion 99; A.D.C. to Gov. of Indo-China (Bau) 03-05; took part in Algerian-Moroccan operations under Col. Lyautey; served Morocco under Gen. d'Amade 11; A.D.C. to Gov. of Algeria (Gen. Lutaud) 11-14; served with Algerian Rifles Great War, wounded and taken prisoner 16; Military Attaché Constantinople with rank of Lt.-Col. 18; later Gov. of Damascus; Dir. "Deuxième Bureau" (Intelligence) during Riff campaign and Intelligence Bureau of Levantine Army 26; Col. Commanding 1st Regt. of Foreign Legion 27; took over Marshal Lyautey's fmr. Command Ain Sefra 28; Brig.-Gen. and Commdr. Marrakech 29, carried out pacification of Morocco; promoted Gen. of Div.; commanded 14th Infantry Div. Mulhouse 36, later 19th Corps Algiers; relieved of command by Gen. Gamelin 39; Gov.-Gen. Indo-China Aug. 39-July 40; declared adherence to Free French Forces: appointed Free French High Commr. and Gen. de Gaulle's Rep. in Near East 40; mem. French Council of Imperial Defence; Del.-Gen., Plen. and C.-in-C. Free French in Levant 41-43; sentenced to death and confiscation of property by French Court 41, struck off roll of Legion of Honour; Gov.-Gen. of Algeria and Commr. for Co-ordination of Moslem Affairs, French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 43-44; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 45-April 48; Adviser to French Govt. 48; awarded Grand Cross of Legion of Honour June 45; G.C.B. (Hon.) 46.

8 Square Henry Paté, Paris 16e, France.

Catterns, Basil Gage; British banker; b. 86; ed. Trent Coll. Notts.

Chief Cashier Bank of England 29-34; Dir. 34-36 and 46-48; Deputy-Gov. 36-45.

48 Upper Farm, Milton Lilbourne, Marlborough, Wilts.

Catto, 1st Baron, cr. 36, of Cairncatto; **Thomas Sivewright Catto,** Bt., P.C., C.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Manchester); British banker; b. 79; ed. Peterhead Acad. and Rutherford Coll. Newcastle.

Chair. Tobacco Securities Trust Co. Ltd., and Dir. Mercantile Bank of India Ltd., Andrew Yule and Co. Ltd., Morgan Grenfell & Co. Ltd., Oriental Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd., Royal Exchange Assurance, Yule Catto & Co. Ltd., Bank of England, Union-Castle Mail Steamship Co.; Extra. Dir. Royal Bank of Scotland; Dir.-Gen. of Equipment and Stores Min. of Supply 40; resigned directorship of all companies on appt. Financial Adviser to Treasury July 40-44; Governor of the Bank of England, April 44-49; P.C. 47.

Bank of England, London, E.C.2.

Caullery, Maurice, F.M.R.S. (London, Edinburgh), C.M.Z.S. (London); French biologist; b. 68; ed. Douai and Paris.

Prof. Aix-Marseille Univ. 00-03; Lecturer Sorbonne 03-09; Prof. of Biology Science Faculty of Paris Univ. 09-; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 28; fmr. Pres. Société de Biologie; Linnean Medal of Linnean Society of London 47.

Publs. *Le problème de la sexualité* 13, *Les Universités et la vie scientifique aux États-Unis* 17, *Le parasitisme et la symbiose* 22, *Histoire des sciences biologiques* 25, *Le problème de l'évolution* 31, *La science française depuis le XVIIe siècle* 33, *Les Conceptions modernes de l'Hérédité* 35, *Les Progrès récents de l'embroilogie expérimentale* 39, *Les Etapes de la Biologie* 41, *l'Embryologie* 42, *Génétique et Hérédité* 43, *Biologie des Jumeaux* 45.

Paris, XV 6 rue Mizon.

Cave, Charles John Philip, M.A., J.P., F.S.A., F.R.A.S., F.R.M.S.; British meteorologist; b. 71; ed. Oratory School, Edgbaston, and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Pres. Royal Metrorological Society 13-15 and 24-26; Capt. Meteorological Section Royal Engineers 16-19. Author of *The Structure of the Atmosphere in Clear Weather, Clouds and Weather Phenomena,* and *The Roof Bosses of the Cathedral Church of Canterbury, Bristol, Winchester, and Lincoln Minster, Roof Bosses in Medieval Churches.*

Stoner Hill, Petersfield.

Cave, Rev. Sydney, M.A., D.D.; British theologian; b. 83; ed. London and Cambridge Univs.

Pres. Cheshunt Coll. Cambridge 20-33; Principal New Coll. London 33-; Prof. of Theology London Univ.

Publs. *Redemption, Hindu and Christian* 19, *An Introduction to the Study of Some Living Religions of the East* 21, *The Doctrine of the Person of Christ* 25, *The Gospel of St. Paul* 28, *The Doctrines of the Christian Faith* 31, *The Doctrine of the Work of Christ* 37, *Hinduism or Christianity?* 39, *The Christian Estimate of Man* 44, *The Christian Way* 49.

New College, 527 Finchley Road, London, N.W.3.

Cave-Browne-Cave, Wing Commdr. Thomas Reginald, C.B.E.; British engineer; ed. Dulwich Coll.

Engineer Officer R.N. 01-13, trans. to Royal Naval Air Service 13, later to R.A.F.; in charge non-rigid airship design, construction and trial to 18; airship research Admiralty and Air Min.; mem. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics 14-20, later Aeronautical Research Cttee.; Prof. of Engineering Univ. Coll. Southampton 31-; Dir. of Camouflage, Min. of Home Security 39-45; Fellow Royal Aeronautical Society; mem. Inst. Mechanical Engineers, Council, British Asscn., Southern Regional Council for Further Education.

Bassett Mount, Southampton, Hants.

Cavendish-Bentinck, Victor Frederick William, C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Wellington Coll. and Germany.

Attaché Legation Oslo 15; 2nd Lieut. Grenadier Guards 18; 3rd Sec. Legation Warsaw 19-22; Sec. British Del. Lausanne Conf. 22-23; 2nd Sec. Embassy Paris 23-24, Legation The Hague 23-25; Foreign Office 25-28; 1st Sec. Embassy Paris 28-32, Legation Athens 32-34, Santiago 34-37; 1st Sec. 37, later Counsellor and Head Services Liaison Dept. Foreign Office; Asst. Under Sec. State 44-45; Ambassador to Poland 45-47; Chair. Cttee. of British Industrial Interests in Germany.

24 Trevor Place, London, S.W.7.

Cavert, Rev. Samuel McCrea, D.D., LL.D., HON. D. THEOL. (Göttingen); American ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Union Coll. Columbia Univ. and Union Theological Seminary.

Ordained Presbyterian ministry 15; Fellow of Union Theological Seminary 15-17; Chaplain U.S. Army 18-19;

Assoc. Sec. Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America 20, Gen. Sec. 21-; del. International Conferences of the Churches Jerusalem 28, Oxford 37, Edinburgh 37, Utrecht 38, Amsterdam 48; mem. Prov. Cttee. World Council of Churches and Chair. of its Cttee. on the First Assembly; mem. Roosevelt's Advisory Council on Political Refugees, Board of United Service Orgs., Vice-Chair. Board of Dirs. Union Theological Seminary; Lecturer at Union Theological Seminary, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Chicago Theological Seminary, Bangor Theological Seminary; Chair. Advisory Cttee. Religious Book Club; mem. Editorial Board *Religion iv Life* (quarterly); Hon. Chancellor Union Coll.; Democrat.
Publs. *The Adventure of the Church, Christian Leaders for To-morrow, The Church Through Half a Century* (with H. P. Van Dusen).
297 Fourth Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Cavling, Ole; Danish journalist; b. 98.
Journalist in U.S. and mem. Congress Press Gallery 19-20; London Rep. of Northern Press 20-22; Editor-in-Chief *Ekstrabladet* 24-; Danish rep. of United Press Asscn.; mem. Copenhagen Editors' Society; mem. American Inst. of Pacific Relations, American Acad. Social and Political Science; World-Pres. of G.L.B.; specialist in modern English and American history; Liberal.
Publs. *Modern Journalism* 28, *Fleet Street* 34.
Ekstrabladet, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Caw, Sir James L., Kt., LL.D.; British art expert and historian; b. 64; ed. Ayr Acad.
Curator Scottish Nat. Portrait Gallery 95; Dir. Nat. Galleries of Scotland 07-30; Art critic *The Scotsman* 16-33.
Publs. *Scottish Portraits* 03, *Scottish Painting* 08, *W. McTaggart, R.S.A.* 17, *Sir James Guthrie, P.R.S.A.* 32, *Allan Ramsay* 37.
Edinkerry, Lasswade, Midlothian.

Cawadias, Vice-Admiral Epaminondas P., Grand Cross of the Order of King George I (with Swords), Commander Exceptional Gallantry Cross, K.B.E. (HON.), Hon. Principal A.D.C. to H.M. King Paul; Greek naval officer; b. 86; ed. Athens and Piraeus Naval Coll.
Served with sailing squadron 06-08; training with Imperial Austrian Navy 08-10; with Torpedo Dept. Salamis 10-11; attached to British Naval Mission 11-12; served destroyer *Nafkratoussa*, Balkan War 12-13; Torpedo Boats Commdr. 13-15; with British Naval Mission 15-16; commanded destroyers *Niki*, *Thyella* in war with Turkey 20-22; Commdr. training ship *Aris*, cruiser *Averof* 29; Torpedo Dept., Salamis 32; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff 33; Commdr. Submarine Flotilla 35-37; Rear-Admiral Commdg. Salamis Dockyard 37-39; Commdr. Hellenic Fleet 39-42 during war, evacuation and at Alexandria; Min. of Marine 42-43; Vice-Admiral 46.
9 Kaplanon Street, Athens.

Cazamian, Louis, D.LITT.; French literary historian; b. 77; ed. École Normale Supérieure.
Prof. of English Literature at the Sorbonne, retd.; fmr. Prof. Lyon and Bordeaux Univs.; Dr. h.c. Oxford, St. Andrew's and Durham Univs.
Publs. *Le Roman social en Angleterre 1830-1850, Carlyle, Études de psychologie littéraire, Histoire de la littérature anglaise* (with E. Legouis), *Criticism in the Making, L'Angleterre Moderne, La Grande Bretagne et la Guerre, The Development of English Humour, La Grande-Bretagne, Ce qu'il faut connaitre de l'âme anglaise, Essais en deux langues, La poésie romantique anglaise, L'humour de Shakespeare, Anthologie de la Poésie Anglaise, Symbolisme et Poésie, Wordsworth, Le Prélude* (Translation, Introduction and Notes).
Paris XIV, 11 rue Monticelli.

Cebollero, Pedro Angel, B.S., M.A., ED.D.; American professor and dean of education; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Puerto Rico, Columbia, and Chicago.
Elementary-School Principal 18; High-School Teacher 20; Superintendent of Schools 21; Instr. Univ. of Puerto Rico 26; Asst. Commr. of Educ. for Puerto Rico 31; Technical Adviser Min. of Educ. Venezuela 38; Min. of Educ. Panama 40; Visiting Prof. of Educ. Univ. of Texas 41; Perm. Sec. Higher Council of Educ. of Puerto Rico 42; Prof. of Educ. and Dean Coll. of Educ. Univ. of Puerto Rico.
Publs. *The School Language Policy in Puerto Rico* 45, *Acquiring Spanish* 46, *Aritmética Social, grados III, IV, V, VI.*
College of Education, University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

Cecchi, Emilio; Italian writer and journalist; b. 84.
Author and literary critic; Literary Editor *Tribuna* 10-23; contrib. to *Corriere della Sera*; awarded Mussolini Literature Prize by Royal Acad. of Italy 36.
Publs. *R. Kipling* 11, *La Poesia di G. Pascoli* 12, *Studi Critici* 12, *Storia della letteratura inglese* 15, *Pesci Rossi* 20, *Pittura Italiana dell' Ottocento* 26, *Osteria del Cattivo tempo* 27, *Trecentisti senesi* 28, *Pietro Lorenzetti* 30, *Qualche Cosa* 31, *Messico* 32, *Scrittori Inglesi e Americani* 35, *Et in Arcadia Ego* 36, *Giotto* 37, *Emily Dickinson* 39; *America Amara* 40, *Corse al trotto* 41, *Donatello* 42.
Rome, Corso d'Italia 11.

Čechura, František; Czechoslovak professor and engineer; b. 87; ed. State Coll. of Mining and Metallurgy, Přibram (SC.D.).
Mining Engineer in iron ore mines 11-20; Prof. State Coll. of Mining and Metallurgy in Přibram 20-45; Prof. State Coll. of Mining and Metallurgy Moravská Ostrava 45-; at present Rector of State Coll.; mem. Masaryk Inst., Czechoslovak Royal Soc. of Science, and Nat. Research Council.
Publs. *Dulni měřictvi* (Mining Surveying) 45, *Charts of Magnetic Declination of Czechoslovakia, established by measuring in the field* 25, etc.
Ostrava I, Sokolovská 3, Czechoslovakia.

Cecil of Chelwood, 1st Viscount, cr. 23, of East Grinstead; **Edgar Algernon Robert Gascoyne Cecil,** P.C., K.C.; British politician; b. 64; ed. Eton and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 87; Q.C. 99; Conservative M.P. for Marylebone East 06-10 and for Hitchin Div. of Herts 11-23; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 15-16; Min. of Blockade 16-18; Asst. Sec. of State 18; mem. British Del. L.N. Section Paris Peace Treaty 19; Lord Privy Seal 23-24; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster 24-27, when he resigned owing to disagreement on Government disarmament policy; prominent protagonist of L.N.; British Del. to various L.N. Assemblies; Joint Pres. L.N. Union; Pres. Int. Fed. of L.N. Societies 32-33; Joint Pres. Int. Peace Campaign; Rep. South Africa at 1st, 2nd and 3rd Assemblies of the L.N.; awarded Woodrow Wilson Peace Prize Dec. 24, Nobel Peace Prize 37; mem. Preparatory Comm. for Disarmament Conf. and Cttee. for Arbitration and Security; Chancellor Birmingham Univ. 18-45.
Publs. *Principles of Commercial Law, Our National Church, The Way of Peace, A Great Experiment, A Real Peace, All the Way.*
Chelwood Gate, Haywards Heath; and 16 South Eaton Place, London, S.W.1.

Cecil, Lord (Edward Christian) David; British writer; b. 02.
Fellow Wadham Coll. Oxford; Trustee Nat. Portrait Gallery 37-.
Publs. *Life of Cowper* 29, *Sir Walter Scott* 33, *Early Victorian Novelists* 34, *Jane Austen* 35, *The Young*

Melbourne 39, *The Oxford Book of Christian Verse* (Editor) 40, *Hardy, the novelist* 43.
Savile House, Mansfield Road, Oxford.

Cedergren, Hugo; Y.M.C.A. official; b. 91; ed. Lund Univ.
Sec. Y.M.C.A. Stockholm 19-21; Gen. Sec. 21-24; Sec.-Gen. Swedish Y.M.C.A. 24-46; European Dir. War Prisoners' Aid Y.M.C.A. 41-; Assoc. Gen.-Sec. World Cttee. of Y.M.C.A. 46-.
Stockholm, Skeppargatan 56; and Geneva, 37 Quai Wilson.

Celal Bayar; Turkish politician.
Fmr. Min. of Nat. Economy in Ismet Inönü Cabinet; Prime Min. of Nat. Economy; Prime Min. 37-39, resigned; Vice-Pres. People's Party.
Ankara.

Céline, Louis Ferdinand (Louis Destouches), M.D.; French writer; b. 94.
Served Great War 14-18; Rockefeller Foundation; L.N. 21-25; State Clinic Clichy 26-36.
Publs. *Journey to the End of Night, Death on the Instalment Plan, Mea Culpa, L'Église, Bagatelles pour un Massacre, L'École des Cadavres.*
Paris, 11 rue Marsollier.

Celio, Enrico; Swiss journalist, lawyer and politician.
Fmr. Editor Ticino newspaper *Popolo e Liberta*; called to Bar; Chief Fed. Dept. of Posts and Railways 40-; Pres. Swiss Confed. 43-46 and 48; Vice-Pres. 42 and 47; Conservative.
Alpeneggstrasse 18, Berne.

Celler, Emanuel, A.B., LL.B.; American attorney; b. 88; ed. Columbia Univ.
Admitted to the Bar and commenced practice of Law in New York City 12; elected as a Democrat to 68th Congress 22; re-elected to 69th-81st Congresses; Chair. of the Cttee. on the Judiciary; author of the Foreign Trade Zone Act, Indiana Immigration and Naturalization Act, and the Federal Register Act; Dir. Montrose Bank of New York, Beth-El Hospital, Brooklyn, New York Family Welfare Society; Chair. American Red Mogen Dovid.
Home: 9 Prospect Park, West Brooklyn, New York; Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

Cendrars, Blaise; French novelist and essayist; b. 87; War corresp. with B.E.F. 39-40.
Publs. *La Légende de Novgorode* 09, *Séquences* 12, *L'or* 25, *Moravgine* 26, *Petits contes nègres pour les enfants des blancs* 29, *Le Plan de l'aiguille* 29, *Les confessions de Dan Yack* 29, *Rhum* 30, *Vol a Voile* 32, *Panorama de la Pègre* 35, *Hors la loi* 36, *Aujourd'hui* 36, *Hollywood* 37, *Histoires Vraies* 38, *La Vie Dangereuse* 38, *D'Oultremer à Indigo* 40, *Chez l'armée Anglaise* 40, *Poésies complètes* 44, *L'homme foudroyé* 45, *Dan Yack* 45, *La main coupée* 46, *Bourlinguer* 48, *Le Lotissement du Ciel* 48, *La Banlieue de Paris* 49.
Paris, av. Montaigne 12; and Saint Segond, Villefranche-sur-Mer (Alpes Maritimes).

Cereijo, Ramon Antonio; Argentine finance expert; b. 13; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires (Dr. Econ. Sc.).
Inspector Tax Dept. Ministry of Finance 36-43, Finance Dept. Municipality of Buenos Aires 43; mem. staff Ministry of Interior and Ministry of Labour and Social Security 43-45; Minister of Finance 46-; Pres. Nat. Econ. Council Jan. 49-; Asst. Faculty of Economic Sciences, Univ. of Buenos Aires 42-45, Assoc. Prof. 45-46, Prof. of Mathematics 48-.
Publs. *Teoria Matematica de las Operaciones Auto-Financiadas* 43.
Ministry of Finance, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Cérny, František, LL.D.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Prague Univ.
Sec. Belgrade Legation 20-26; Counsellor Sofia 28-29; Tribunal Arbitral Mixte 29-31; Counsellor Budapest 31-36; Paris 36-40; Dip. Rep. French Nat. Cttee. Algiers 40-44; mem. Foreign Min.; Ambassador to Hungary until July 48.
Czechoslovak Foreign Ministry, Prague.

Cervera Damaso, Alejandro; Panaman lawyer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Colombia.
Fmr. District Judge; Pres. Supreme Court of Justice; Sub-Sec. of Govt. and Justice; sometime Sec. of Agriculture, and Public Works, Foreign Relations, Govt. and Justice, Public Instruction; Prof. of Psychology Nat. Inst. and of Penal Procedure and Admin. and Commercial Law Nat. School of Law; mem. Codification Comm.; Juridical Adviser Min. of Foreign Affairs; Govt. Rep. Montevideo Consultative Emergency Cttee. for Political Defence of Continent; Ambassador to Columbia until 47; now in Law practice; mem. Codification Comm.
Panama City, Ap. 553, Plaza de Francia 4.

Cestre, Charles, D. LITT., LL.D.; French literary historian; b. 71; ed. Paris and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of American Literature and Civilization Paris Univ.; fmr. Prof. of English Literature Lyon and Bordeaux Univs.; Exchange Prof. Harvard, Bryn Mawr, Wisconsin, Michigan, Illinois, Georgia, California Univs.
Publs. *La Révolution française et les poètes anglais* 06, *Bernard Shaw et son oeuvre* 12, *Les Etats-Unis* 29, *An Introduction to Edwin Arlington Robinson* 30, *Hawthorne* 34, *Histoire de la Littérature Américaine* 45, *Les Poètes Américains* 48, *Grammaire Complète de la Langue Anglaise* 49.
Paris VI, 9 rue du Regard.

Cevelotto, Mario; Italian jurist and politician; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Padua.
Barrister of Supreme Corte di Cassazione in Rome; Sec. of Radical Party 19-21; Gen. Political Sec. of Democratic Workers' Party 44; Min. of Posts and Telecommunications in second Bonomi Ministry; Air Minister 45.
Publs. *I delitti contro la libertà del lavoro* 11; *I sindacati "Il Diritto Penale"* 23; *Studi sulle appropriazioni indebite* 25; *Goldoni avvocato veneto* 33.
Rome, Via Valadier 35.

Chacon y Calvo, José Mariá, LL.D., PH.D.; Cuban writer, lawyer and diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Havana.
Consulting lawyer of Secretariat of Justice 15-18; Sec. of Cuban Legation in Madrid 18-26; Sec. of Cuban Embassy in Madrid 26-34; Dir. of Cultural Dept., Min. of Education 34; mem. Acad. of Arts and Letters and of Acad. of History of Cuba and Spain; Pres. Literature Section of Ateneo de la Habana; co-founder Society of Cuban Folklore; Dir. Society of Conferences.
Publs. *Cervantes y el Romancero, Tabla de Variantes en las poesias liricas de la Avellaneda, Ensayos sentimentales, Los comienzos literarios de Zenea, Ensayos de Literatura Cubana, Las cien majores poesias cubanas, Coleccion de documentos ineditos, Revista de Educacion.*
Havana, Calle I 303, Vedado.

Chadirji, Raouf al-, H.E., Seyed; Iraqi jurist, politician and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Constantinople, Berlin and Geneva Univs.
Under Turkish régime mem. Legal Drafting Dept., Min. of Justice, Constantinople; Prof. of Law, Constantinople and Baghdad Univs.; Gov. of Diala; Dir. of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad; War Correspondent with Sixth Turkish Army; Mayor of Baghdad in charge local admin. until 16; special mission for Turkish Govt. to Germany until 18; under Iraq Govt. Prof. of Int. Law, Baghdad; fmr. Dean Law Faculty; mem. Constituent Assembly; fmr. mem. Iraq Parl.; Min. of Finance; Min. of Justice; Min. to Turkey until 31; Legal Adviser to Iraq Petroleum Co. and Mediterranean Pipe-Line until 36; Dir.

Bd. Iraq Petroleum Co., British Oil Development Co., Basra Oil Co., Iraq Currency Bd.; Min. Plen. to Great Britain 37-40; retd. to Iraq Petroleum Co.; mem. Iraq Group Court of Int. Justice.
31 Parkside, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Chadourne, Marc.; French novelist and essayist; b. 95.
Publs. Novels: *Vasco* 27 (Paul Flat Prize), *Libération* 28, *Cécile la Folie* 30 (Femina Prize), *Absence* 33, *Dieu créa d'abord Lilith* 38, *La Clef Perdue* 47, *Gladys ou les Artifices* 49; Essays: *Chine* 31 (Gringoire Prize), *L'U.R.S.S. sans passion* 32, *Anahuac, ou l'Indien sans plume* 34, *Extrême Orient* 36.,
c/o Plon, 8 rue Garancière, Paris 6e.

Chadwick, Sir David, K.C.M.G., C.S.I., C.I.E.; British civil servant; b. 76; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Indian Civil Service 00; Dir. of Agriculture Madras 12; Indian Trade Commissioner London 17; Sec. Govt. of India Commerce Dept. 22; temporary mem. Council of Gov.-Gen. 23; Indian rep. at Imperial Conf. 26; Sec. Imperial Economic Cttee. 27-46, Imperial Agricultural Bureaux 29-46; mem. Colonial Research Cttee. 45-48; Hon. Fellow Sidney Sussex Coll.
Burley Lodge, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Chadwick, Sir James, M.SC., PH.D., F.R.S., HON. SC.D. (Dublin), HON. D.SC. (Reading), HON. LL.D. (Liverpool and Edinburgh), HON. D.SC. (Leeds), F.R.S. (Edinburgh). Hon. Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. 45-48; British physicist; b. 91; ed. Manchester and Cambridge Univs.
Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge 21-35; Asst. Dir. of Research Cavendish Laboratory Cambridge 23-35; Nobel Laureate in Physics 35; Lyon Jones Prof. of Physics, Liverpool Univ. 35-48; Master of Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge 48-; Corresp. mem. Sächs. Akad. d. Wiss. (Leipzig); Assoc. Acad. Roy. Belgium; fmr. mem. K. Ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam; K. Danske Vid. Selskab; hon. mem. American Physical Society, American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia; Faraday Medal 50.
Publs. *Radiations from Radioactive Substances* (with Lord Rutherford and C. D. Ellis) 30, *Radioactivity and Radioactive Substances.*
The Lodge, Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Chafee, Zechariah, Jnr., A.B., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.L., LITT.D.; American jurist; b. 85; ed. Brown Univ. and Harvard Law School.
Dir. Builders' Iron Foundry 09-; Chair. of Directors 44-; Asst. Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 16-19 and Prof. 19-; American Bar Cttee. on Bill of Rights 38-46; Comm. on Freedom of Press 43-46; Syndic Harvard Univ. Press 36-46; United Nations Sub-Commission on Freedom of Information and Press 47, 48; U.S.A. del. to U.N. Conf. on Freedom of Information at Geneva 48.
Publs. *Freedom of Speech* 20, *The Inquiring Mind* 28, *Report of Wickersham Comm. on Lawless Enforcement* (with W. H. Pollak and C. S. Stern) 31, *Suffolk County Court Records 1671-80* (with S. E. Morison) 33, *Cases on Equity* (with S. P. Simpson) 34 and 46, *Cases on Equitable Remedies* 39, *Dorr Pamphlets* 37-39, *Free Speech in the United States* 41, *Reissued Notes on Bills and Notes* 43, *Government and Mass Communications* 47, *Some Problems of Equity* 49.
26 Elmwood Avenue, Cambridge, 38, Mass.

Chagla, Hon. Mr. Mahomedali Currim, B.A.; Barrister-at-Law and Chief Justice; b. 00; ed. St. Xavier's High School and Coll. Bombay, and Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Pres. Oxford Asiatic Soc. 21; Pres. Oxford Indian Majilis 22; called to Bar (Inner Temple) 22; Prof. of Constitutional Law, Govt. Law Coll., Bombay, 27-30; Hon. Sec. Bar Council of High Court of Judicature, Bombay 33-41; Puisne Judge Bombay High Court 41-47; Vice-Chancellor Bombay Univ. 47; Chief Justice, High Court, Bombay 47-; Del. to U.N. 46; Pres. Bombay Branch Royal Asiatic Society 47-.
Publs. *The Indian Constitution* 29.
High Court, Bombay.

Chain, Ernst Boris, M.A., PH.D.; British biochemist; b. 06; ed. Luisengymnasium and Friedrich-Wilhelm Univ. Berlin.
Research in Chemical Dept., Pathological Inst., Charité Hospital, Berlin 30-33; emigrated to England because of racial persecution 33; research in School of Biochemistry, Cambridge 33-35; Univ. Demonstrator and Lecturer in Chemical Pathology, Univ. of Oxford 35-; awarded Nobel Prize for Physiology and Medicine 45; Commd. Legion d'Honneur (France) 47; Guest Prof. of Biochemistry, Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Rome.
21 Bardwell Road, Oxford.

Chalabi, Mohammed Ali, B.SC. ECON.; Iraqi banker; b. 11; ed. Iraq and England.
Asst. Dir.-Gen. Agricultural Industrial Bank, Baghdad 36-40; Gen. Man. Rafidain Bank, Baghdad 40-; mem. Board of Dirs. Iraqi Central Bank 48-.
Rafidain Bank, Baghdad, Iraq.

Chalmers, Floyd Sherman; Canadian publisher; b. 98.
With Bank of Nova Scotia 14; Reporter on *Toronto News* and *Toronto World*; joined *Financial Post* 19, Montreal Editor 23, Editor 25-42; Exec. Vice-Pres. Maclean-Hunter Publishing Co. 42-; mem. Board of Dirs. Royal Conservatory of Music, Toronto; Dir. Maclean-Hunter Ltd., London, England; Pres. Periodical Press Asscn. of Canada 47.
481 University Avenue, Toronto 2, Canada.

Chalmers, Henry, A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 92; ed. Cornell Univ. and Brookings Graduate School of Economics.
Asst. to Export Man., Bear Mill Manufacturing Co. N.Y. 12-13; Statistician N.Y. State Dept. of Health 14-18; Special Expert U.S. Tariff Comm. 18-21; Chief Div. of Foreign Tariffs U.S. Dept Commerce 21-41; Consultant on Commercial Policy 41-; del. various inter-American and int. confs. including World Economic Conf. London 33, 9th Pan-American Conf. Bogotá 48; on official missions to Europe, Mexico, Morocco and Japan.
Publs. *Japanese Cotton Goods Industry and Trade* 21, *European Tariff Policies since the War* 24, *Preparing Shipments to Latin America* 28, *Impact of the War upon the Trade Policies of Foreign Countries* 41, *Inter-American Trade Policy* 44, *Annual Reviews of Current Trends in Foreign Trade Policies* 27-.
5335 43rd Street, Chevy Chase, Washington, D.C.

Chalon, Paul-Adolphe, L. EN D.; French engineer; b. 90; ed. Ecole Polytechnique (Paris) and Ecole Nationale des Ponts et Chaussées.
Engineer in Roads and Bridges Dept. 14-26; Chief Engineer for Roads and Bridges 26-; Sec.-Gen. Research Dept. Trans-Saharian Railways 28-; Pres. Société des Ingénieurs Civils de France 46; Chief Engineer of the Société Anonyme Hersent; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur; Medaille des Evadés; Officier de l'Etoile Noire du Bénin; Croix de Guerre 14-19.
Paris 17e, 2 rue Meissonier.

Chamberlain, Joseph Perkins, PH.D., LL.D. (Columbia, Western Reserve Univs. and Univ. of Calif.), M.A. (Oxon); American jurist; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ., Univ. of California; Hasting Law School, San Francisco and Columbia Univ.
Admitted to California Bar 02; practised San Francisco 02-05; Lecturer in Law Univ. of California School of Jurisprudence 07-08; mem. legislative drafting research fund Columbia Univ. 09-, Dir. 18-, Prof. of Public Law 23-; Counsel New York Charter Comm. 35-36; mem. High Comm. for German Refugees 33-35, now Hon.

Chair. United Service for New Americans Inc.; Chair. American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service; Chair. American Bar Asscn. Comm. on Noteworthy Changes in Statute Law 22-35; Chair. American Council Learned Societies 27-28; George Eastman Prof. Oxford Univ. 39-40; Asst. to Sec. of Treasury 40; Consultant to U.S. Dept. of State.
Publs. *Index-Digest of State Constitutions* (co-author) 15, *Regime of the International Rivers, Danube and Rhine* 23, *Legislative Processes: National and State* 36, *The Judicial Function in Federal Administrative Agencies* (co-author) 42.
Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Chamberland, Very Rev. Mgr. Joseph Alfred, P.D., J.C.D., S.TH.H., PH.L., B.S.; Canadian ecclesiastic; b. 93; ed. St. Anne's Coll. P.Q., Laval Univ. Quebec, and Collegio Angelico, Rome.
Acting Chaplain St. Francis Hospital, Colorado Springs, Colo., U.S.A. 18-21; Dir. St. Patrick's Cathedral Community Centre, E. Paso, Tex., U.S.A. 21-24; Acting Chaplain Acad. Commerciale, Quebec (business coll. for boys) 27-32; Gen. Dir. Action Sociale Catholique and Chief Editor *L'Action catholique de Québec* (Catholic daily newspaper) 32-42; mem. Metropolitan Coll. of Canons, Quebec 32-49; Synodal Judge and Official for Archdiocese of Quebec 43-49; Nat. Dir. Pontifical Societies for Propagation of the Faith and St. Peter the Apostle (Eastern Section); Hon. mem. Metropolitan Coll. of Canons, Quebec; Pastor of Our Lady of Jacques Cartier, Quebec; Domestic Prelate of His Holiness, Pope Pius XII.
350 rue St. Joseph, Quebec, P.Q., Canada.

Chamberlin, William Henry, B.A.; American journalist; b. 97; ed. Haverford Coll., Pa.
Moscow Correspondent of *Christian Science Monitor* 22-34, Tokyo Corresp. 35-39, Paris 39-40; Visiting Lecturer on Russian History and Institutions Haverford Coll. and Yale Univ. Foreign Areas School 43; Lecturer Harvard Civil Affairs Training School 44-45; Contributing Editor *The New Leader* (New York) 42. Editorial contributor to *The Wall Street Journal* since 45.
Publs. *Soviet Russia* 30, *The Soviet Planned Economic Order* 31, *Russia's Iron Age* 34, *The Russian Revolution 1917-1921* 35, *Collectivism: A False Utopia* 37, *Japan Over Asia* 38, *The Confessions of an Individualist* 40, *The World's Iron Age* 41, *Canada Today and Tomorrow* 42, *The Russian Enigma: An Interpretation* 43, *America: Partner in World Rule* 45, *World Order or Chaos* 46, *The European Cockpit* 47.
22 Holden Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Chambers, Sir Edmund Kerchever, K.B.E., C.B., F.B.A., HON. D.LITT.; British drama historian; b. 66; ed. Marlborough and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Second Sec. to Board of Education.
Publs. *The Mediæval Stage* 03, *The Elizabethan Stage* 23, *Arthur of Britain* 27, *William Shakespeare* 30, *The English Folk-Play* 33, *Sir Henry Lee* 36, etc.; Editor *Donne's Poems* 96, *Vaughan's Poems* 96, *Red Letter Shakespeare* 04-08, *Oxford Book of Sixteenth Century Verse* 32, *Matthew Arnold*, etc.
Bovey Combe, Beer, Devon.

Chambers, Robert, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D. hon.; American biologist; b. 81; ed. Robert Coll. (Constantinople), Queen's Univ. Canada, and Munich Univ.
Lecturer in Biology Toronto Univ. 09-11; Prof. of Histology Cornell Univ. 22-28; Research Prof. of Biology New York Univ. 28-47, Emeritus 47-; Research Worker and Trustee Marine Biological Laboratory and of Biological Laboratories Cold Spring Harbor; mem. Editorial Board *Protoplasma*; *Acta Anatomica* Trail Award Linnean Society London 25 and John Scott Medal of City of Philadelphia for invention of apparatus for microscopic dissection and injection of living cells; Pres Union Amer. Biol. Socs. 45-; Pres. Harvey Society 44-45 and 45-46; Pres. American Society of Zoologists 49; elected foreign corresp. mem. Academie Nationale de Medécin, Paris.
Publs. Article on Protoplasm and on Micromanipulation in *Encyclopædia Britannica*; articles on cell physiology, blood capillary circulation, cancer research.
New York University, New York City.

Chambers, Sir Theodore Gervase, K.B.E., J.P.; British company director; b. 71; ed. Tonbridge and St. Paul's.
Chair. Howardsgate Investment Trust Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Nat. Savings Cttee.; Chair. Peacock and Nilambe Tea and Rubber Estates Ltd.; Dir. Battalgalla Ltd., New Sylhet Tea Estates Ltd., Uganda Co. Ltd.; mem. Exec. Council Joint East African Board; mem. Council Ceylon Asscn. in London.
Lochletter, Balnain, Inverness-shire; and 141 St. James's Court, London, S.W.1.

Chamoun, Camille, LL.D.; Lebanese lawyer; b. 00; ed. Coll. des Frères and Law School, Beirut.
Qualified as lawyer 24; mem. Parliament 34-; Min. of Finance 38; Min. of Interior 43-44; Min. Plenipotentiary and Envoy Extraordinary to Allied Governments 44; mem. Constitutional Party.
Rue Schéhadé, Beirut, Lebanon.

Champetier, Georges, D. ès. SCIENCES PHYSIQUES; French scientist; b. 05.
Demonstrator, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes, Paris 28-30; Asst. Inst. de Biologie Physico-chimique, Paris 30-37; Head of Laboratory, Faculty of Sciences, Univ. of Paris 37-39; in charge of Research, Nat. Centre of Scientific Research 39-45; Deputy Prof. Faculty of Sciences, Univ. of Paris 45-47, Asst Prof. 47-; Dir. of Studies, Ecole de Physique et de Chimie Industrielles de Paris 47-; Sec.-Gen. Société Chimique de France; mem. Nat. Cttee. Scientific Research.
Publs. *Traite de Chimie Générale, Notions et Principes fondamentaux* 39, *Les Eléments de la Chimie* 43, *La Chimie Générale* 45, *Dérivés cellulosiques* 47, *Les Molécules géantes* 48.
10 rue Vauquelin, Paris 5e.

Champion, Sir Reginald Stuart, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; Governor and Commander-in-Chief Aden; b. 95; ed. Sutton Valence School.
Commissioned 3rd Batt. East Surrey Regt. 13; served in First World War 14-18; in Occupied Enemy Territory Admin. Palestine 18-20; Colonial Admin. Service 20; District Officer, Palestine 20-28; Political Sec., Aden 28-34; Sec. to the Treaty Mission to the Yemen 33-34; Financial Adviser Transjordan 34-39; District Commr. Galilee 39-42; Pol. Mission to the Yemen 40; Chief Sec. Aden 42-44; Governor and C.-in-C. Aden Colony and Protectorate 44-.
Government House, Aden.

Champion de Crespigny, Col. Sir Constantine Trent, Kt., D.S.O., V.D., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.A.C.P.; Australian physician; b. 82; ed. Melbourne Univ. (Trinity Coll.).
Fmr. Lecturer in Principles and Practice of Medicine Adelaide Univ.; Consulting Physician Royal Adelaide Hospital, Adelaide Children's Hospital; mem. Faculty of Medicine, Adelaide Univ., Dean 28-48; Pres. Royal Australasian Coll. of Physicians 42-44; Col. Australian Army Medical Corps, retd.; foundation mem. and Councillor R.A.C.P. (Pres. 42-44); Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; Chair. Council of Inst. of Medical and Veterinary Science; mem. B.M.H.
132 Strangeway Terrace, North Adelaide; and 219 North Terrace, Adelaide.

Champion de Crespigny, Air Vice-Marshal Hugh Vivian, C.B., M.C., D.F.C., R.A.F. (retd.); b. 97; ed. Brighton, Victoria, Australia.
Lieut. R.F.C. 15; ended First World War as Major;

received Regular Comm. R.A.F. 18; Wing Commander 30; Group Captain 35; Air Commodore March 39; Air Vice-Marshal Sept. 39; retd. Nov. 45; Regional Commr., Schleswig Holstein, Germany, May 46-Dec. 47; Lab. Candidate for Newark, Gen. Election 45.
Vierville Carolina, Transvaal, S. Africa.

Champs, Vice-Admiral Charles Léon de, M.V.O.; Swedish naval officer; b. 73; ed. Royal Naval Coll. and Royal Technical Acad.
Lieut. 96, Commander 02, Capt. 15, Commodore 23, Rear-Admiral 27, Vice-Admiral 34; Aide-de-Camp to Prince William of Sweden 05; Naval Attaché Tokyo and Pekin 08-10 and London 13-17; Chief of Communications Dept. 16-19; Insp. of Submarines 26-28; Commander-in-Chief Carlskrona Naval Station and fortress 28-33 and Stockholm Naval Station 33-36, Chief of Naval Staff 36; military mem. Supreme Court of Judicature 33-37; Commander-in-Chief Royal Swedish Navy 36-39, retired.
Stockholm, Baldersgatan 1.

Chamson, André Louis Jules; French writer and museum curator; b. 00; ed. Ecole des Chartes.
Curator Chateau de Versailles 33-39; Curator Petit Palais 45-.
Publs. *Roux le Bandit* 25, *Les Hommes de la route* 27, *Le Crime des Justes* 28, *Héritages* 30, *L'année des vaincus* 35, *Les quatre éléments* 36, *L'auberge de l'abime* 36, *La Galère* 38, *Le Puits des Miracles* 45, *Le dernier village* 46.
Paris 8e, Musée du Petit Palais, ave. Alexandre III.

Chancellor, Lieut.-Col. Sir John Robert, G.B.E., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 70.
Staff Captain War Office Intelligence Dept. 03; Asst. Sec. to Cttee. of Imperial Defence 04; Sec. Colonial Defence Cttee. 06; Governor Mauritius 11-16, Trinidad and Tobago 16-21 and Southern Rhodesia 23-28; High Commissioner and Commander-in-Chief Palestine 28-31, Chair. Agricultural Marketing Facilities Cttee., Cattle Cttee., Trustee Savings Banks Asscn., Livestock Comm., Permanent Joint Hops Cttee.; Vice-Pres. Royal Geographical Society, Royal Empire Society; Chair. London Board African Life Assurance Society; Dir. Imperial Continental Gas Asscn., Tilbury Contracting and Dredging Co., British S. Africa Co. Vice-Chair. British Council 40-41.
63 Royal Hospital Road, London, S.W.3; and Shieldhill, Biggar, Lanarkshire.

Chandavarkar, Sir Vithal Narayan, KT.; Indian politician; b. 87; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister (Lincoln's Inn) 13; Advocate Bombay High Court 13-20; Acting Prof. of History Elphinstone Coll. 15; Man. Dir. N. Sirur and Co., Ltd.; Councillor Bombay Municipal Corporation 26-39; Chair. Law Cttee. 28-29; Chair. Standing (Finance) Cttee. 29-30; Chair. Revenue Cttee. 30-31; Mayor of Bombay 32-33; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Bombay 33-39; Deputy Chair. Millowners' Asscn. of Bombay 35, 42, Chair. 36, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 48; Pres. Indian Liberal Party 40-41; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly (Central) 41-45; mem. Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore 35-, Chair. 47-.
41 Pedder Road, Cumballa Hill, Bombay, 26.

Chandler, Albert Benjamin, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 98; ed. Transylvania Coll., Harvard, and Univ. of Kentucky.
In law practice Kentucky 24-; Master Commr. Circuit Court, Woodford County, Kentucky 28; mem. State Senate Kentucky 29, Lieut.-Gov. 31-; attorney for American Life and Accident Insurance Co. Louisville 33-; Gov. of Kentucky 35-39; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. for Kentucky 36; U.S. Senator from Kentucky Oct. 39-45; High Commr. for Baseball April 45.
Versailles, Ky.

Chandler, William Henry, PH.D.; American professor; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Missouri.
Asst. in Horticulture, Univ. of Missouri 05-07, Instructor 07-10, Asst. Prof. 10-13; Prof. of Pomology, Cornell Univ. 20-23; Prof. of Pomology, Univ. of Calif. 23-38, Prof. of Horticulture and horticulturist in experiment station 38-, Emer. 48; Asst. Dean Coll. of Agriculture 38-43; mem. American Society for Horticultural Science (Pres. 21), Botanical Society of America, American Society of Plant Physiologists; corresp. mem. Det Norske Hageselskap; elected mem. Nat. Acad. of Science 43.
Publs. *Fruit Growing* 25, *North American Orchards* 28, *Deciduous Orchards* 42, *Evergreen Orchards* 49; several reports on research.
341 South Almont Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif.

Chandra, Ram, C.I.E., M.B.E., M.A.; Indian civil servant; b. 89; ed. Govt. Coll. Lahore, Punjab Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Joined Indian Civil Service 13; Asst. Commr. Colonisation Officer 15; Under-Sec. 19; Settlement Officer 21; Dir. of Land Records 24; Deputy Commr. 25; Sec. Transferred Depts. 26; Deputy Sec., Joint Sec. and Sec. Govt of India, Education, Health and Lands Depts. 28-36; Finance Sec. to Punjab Govt. 36-37, Commr. 38; Chief Controller of Imports 41-44; leader of Indian Cotton Del. to Egypt 43; Sec. Govt. of India Commerce Dept. 44; Sec. Govt. of India Defence Dept. 45-46; Financial Commr., Punjab 46-48; Chair. East Punjab Public Service Comm. 48-.
Forest Hill, Simla East.

Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan, B.A., PH.D., SC.D., F.R.S.; Indian university professor; b. 10; ed. Presidency Coll., Madras, and Cambridge Univ.
Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge 33-37; Research Assoc. Univ. of Chicago 37-38, Asst. Prof. 38-41, Assoc. Prof. 42-43, Prof. 44-46; Distinguished Service Prof. of Theoretical Astrophysics 47-; mem. American Philosophical Society, American Academy of Arts and Sciences; Gibbs Lecturer, American Mathematical Society 46; Russell Lecturer American Astronomical Society 49.
Publs. *Introduction to the Study of Stellar Structure* 39, *Principles of Stellar Dynamics* 42, *Radiative Transfer* 49.
Yerkes Observatory, Williams Bay, Wis., U.S.A.

Chaney, Major-Gen. James Eugene; American officer; b. 85; ed. Baltimore City Coll., U.S. Military Acad., Air Corps Tactical School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll.
2nd Lt., 9th Infantry Fort Sam Houston, Tex. 08-12; Major, Air Service, 17; served with A.E.F. France 18-19; Air Attaché Embassy Rome 19-24; Commdt. Air Corps Flying Schools Brooks Field and Kelly Field Tex. 24-28; Lt.-Col. 32; Chief War Plans Div., Air Corps 32-34; Brig.-Gen. and Asst. Chief Air Corps 34, Commdr. Air Corps Training Centre San Antonio, Tex. 35; Commanding-Gen. U.S. Forces in Great Britain 42, Iwo Jima 45, W. Pacific Base 45; mem. Personnel Board, Sec. of War 45-; U.S. Del. Int. Aviation Congresses Monte Carlo 21, Prague 21, Rome 24; Technical Adviser U.S. Del. Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32.
Mitchel Field, N.Y., U.S.A.

Chang An-chih; Chinese artist; b. 10; ed. Nat. Central Univ. Nanking.
Asst. Dept. of Arts, Nat. Central Univ. 34; Lecturer Nanking Acad. of Fine Arts 35; Dir. Fine Arts section, Kwangsi Provincial Inst. of Arts and Editor of *Daybreak* and *Music and Fine Arts* 38; Research Fellow, China Inst. of Fine Arts 43-; studying western art in England 46-.
c/o Mr. Morkill, China Institute, 16 Gordon Square, London, W.C.1.

Chang-chien, Henry Kunghui; Chinese diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Delancey School of Philadelphia, Univ. of Pennsylvania (LL.B.), and Univ. of S. Calif. (Dr. of Foreign Service).
First Sec. attached to Special Chinese Embassy to Mexico 10; First Sec., Chinese Legation, Washington 11; Chief Sec., Chinese Educational Mission to U.S. 12; Adviser to Provincial Govt. at Hopei, China 17; Consul-Gen. with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary at San Francisco 29, New York 30; Minister to Chile 32; Dir. of Dept. of American Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Chungking 42; Minister to Portugal 43-46; Ambassador to the Netherlands 46-; awards include Brilliant Jade, 2nd Class, The Star of Tsinshing, Grand Cross of the Order of Merit (Chile), and Grand Cross of the Military Order of Christ (Portugal); Grand Cross of the Order of the Lion of The Netherlands.
Chinese Embassy, Plein 1813 No. 3, The Hague.

Chang Chun, General, HON. LL.D. (Illinois College); Chinese soldier and statesman; b. 88; ed. Paoting Military Acad. and Tokyo Military Acad.
Regiment Commander Headquarters of Military Gov. of Shanghai during Revolution; Chief A.D.C. Kiangsu Headquarters of Commander-in-Chief for Punitive Expedition against Yuan Shih-kai 13; State Counsellor Gen. Staff Headquarters Kwangtung 17; Chief of Police and Dir. of Police Affairs Bureau Szechwan 19; Chief of Police and Commr. Honan Police Forces 24; mem. Foreign Affairs Comm. of Central Political Council; fmr. Political Vice-Min. for Military Affairs; Pres. Tung Chi Univ. Shanghai 28; Mayor of Great Shanghai 29-32; mem. Standing Cttee. of Peiping Political Council and of Peiping Branch of Military Affairs Comm. 32; Gov. Hupei Provincial Govt. 33-35; Min. for Foreign Affairs 35-37, resigned; Sec.-Gen. Political Council 37-; Vice-Pres. Exec. Yuan 37-39; Sec.-Gen. Supreme Nat. Defence Council 39-40; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee.; Gov. of Szechwan 40-47; Prime Minister 47-48.

Chang Hsueh-Liang; Chinese officer; b. 98; ed. Mukden Military Acad.
Commander Fengtien 1st, 2nd and 3rd Armies 22-26; Commander-in-Chief for Preserving Peace in Manchuria 28; State Councillor for Nat. Govt. 28-31; Commander-in-Chief Land, Naval and Air Forces 30-31; Dir. of Peace Preservation for North China 31-32; Acting Chair. Peiping branch Nat. Military Council 32-33; Deputy Commander Bandit-Suppression forces in Honan, Hupeh Anhwei 34-35; Dir. Administrative Dept. Provisional Headquarters of Pres. Military Affairs Comm. Wuchang 35; responsible for Gen. Chiang Kai-shek's kidnapping Dec. 36; deprived of all appointments but pardoned Jan. 37, full civil rights restored Feb. 37.
Hsifeng, Kweiyang, Kweichow.

Chang Hui-wen, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese Professor of Political Science; mem. National Assembly of China; b. 08; ed. Stanford Univ. (U.S.A.) and Tsing Hua Coll. (China).
Compiler of Law Legislative Yuan 34; Prof. of Political Science Nat. Central Univ. 33-43; Dir. Research on Public Admin. Graduate School Nat. Central Univ. 37-43; British Council visiting Prof. Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge Univ. 44-46.
31 Kung Hsuan Hutung, East City, Peiping, China.

Chang, P. C. (Chang P'eng-Ch'un), B.A., M.A., PH.D., L.H.D.; Chinese educationist and diplomatist; b. 92.
Dean Tsinghua Coll., Peking 23-26; Prof. Nankai Univ. 26-37; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 31; Exchange Prof. to British Univs. 36; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 45; mem. People's Political Council 38-40; Min. to Chile 42-45; del. with rank of Ambassador to U.N. General Assembly, London and New York 46 and 47; Chinese Rep. on Economic and Social Council 46-.
United Nations H.Q., Lake Success, N.Y.

Chang Tao-fan; Chinese statesman and educationist; b. 97; ed. Slade School, Univ. Coll., London Univ.
Sec., Dept. of Agriculture and Labour, Kwangtung Provincial Govt. 26; Organization Dept., Central Kuomintang H.Q. 27; Sec.-Gen., Nanking Municipal Govt. 28; Reserve mem., Central Exec. Cttee., Kuomintang 29; Dean, Nat. Tsingtao Univ. 30; Commr. of Education, Chekiang Provincial Govt. 31; Vice-Min. of Communications 33-35; mem. Central Exec. Cttee., Kuomintang 35; Vice-Min. of Interior 36-37; Vice-Min. of Education 38; Deputy-Dir., Dept. of Social Affairs 39; Dean, Central Political Inst. 39; Vice-Chancellor 41; Min. of Information 42; Min. of Oversea Affairs 43; Chair. Central Cultural Movement Comm. 43-; mem. Standing Cttee., Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang; Chair. China Nat. Asscn. of Fine Arts; China Council for Int. Cultural Co-operation; Board of Trustees, Film Corpn.; Founder, Nat. Acad. of Dramatic Arts.
Publs. (plays) *In the Clouds, Self-Commitment, Whose Fault?, The Secret Code, Ti Shi Liang, The Last Stronghold,* trans. W. G. Constable's *Modern European Painting.*
21 Hsiang Pú Yin, Nanking, China.

Chanlaine, Pierre; French writer; b. 85; ed. Ecole Spéciale Militaire, Saint-Cyr.
Commissioned service in 155th Infantry Regt. 06-09; Pres. Assoc. des Ecrivains Combattants; fmr. Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres; Commander Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (France and Serbia), Croix de Mérite de Guerre (Italy), Officier de l'ordre de Léopold (Belgium).
Publs. *Les Concessionistes, Le grand bonhomme, Le poison intérieur, Les armes reposées, Napoléon sur le Chemin de Sainte Hélène, Ainsi va la Vie, Le comte d'Orsay, Mam'zelle Bonaparte* (with Gérard Bourgeois), *Vers les Marches du trône, L'Homme que j'étais pour toi, L'Homme d'un soir d'éte,* etc.
83 avenue de la Grande Armée, Paris, 16e.

Chant, Clarence A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.R.A.S.; Canadian astronomer; b. 65; ed. Toronto, Leipzig and Harvard Univs.
Pres. Royal Astronomical Society 04-07; Editor of the Society's Journal 07-; leader of expedition to Australia 22; Emeritus Dir. David Dunlap Observatory and Emeritus Prof. of Astrophysics, Toronto Univ. 35-; in 1940 the Chant Medal was established by the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada to be awarded for achievement in amateur astronomy.
Publs. *Elements of Physics* 24, 37, *Our Wonderful Universe* 28, 40, *College Physics* 33; and numerous scientific papers.
Observatory House, David Dunlap Observatory, Richmond Hill P.O., Ont.

Chao, T. C. (Chao Tzu-Ch'eng), B.A.; Chinese educationist; b. 88; ed. Soochow Univ. and Vanderbilt Univ. U.S.A.
Prof. of Sociology, Religion and Philosophy Soochow Univ. 17-25; mem. Nat. Christian Council 22-; Prof. of Philosophy of Christianity Yenching Univ. 26- and Dean School of Religion 28-.
Publs. *Present Day Religious Thought and Life in China, Status of Christian Literature, China Her Own Interpreter, China Today Through Chinese Eyes, Life of Christ* (all in English).
Chengtu, Yenching University.

Chapman, Lt.-Col. Frederick Spencer, D.S.O. and Bar; British schoolmaster and author; b. 07; ed. Sedbergh School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. British Arctic Air Route Expedition Greenland 30-31; mem. Pan-American Arctic Airways Expedition

31-32; Master Aysgarth School, Bedale, Yorks 33-35; mem. Marco Pallis' Himalayan Expedition 35; Private Sec. to Political Officer Sikkim; first ascent Chomohlari (24,000 ft.) 37; accompanied Diplomatic Mission to Lhasa, Tibet 36-37; Housemaster Gordonstoun School, Elgin, Morayshire 38-39; trained Commando troops in Scotland 39, Australia 40, Singapore 41; Capt., later Lieut.-Col., 5th Battalion Seaforth Highlanders; entered Malayan jungle in charge of Left-behind parties Jan. 42; emerged from jungle by submarine May 45; returned by parachute Aug. 45; Exec. Officer, Outward-Bound Trust 47-48; now Headmaster, King Alfred School, Plön, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany; awarded Arctic Medal 31, Gill Memorial Medal (R.G.S.) 41, Mungo Park Memorial Medal (R.S.G.S.) 48, *Sunday Times* Gold Medal and Literary Award 49.

Publs. *Northern Lights* 32, *Watkins' Last Expedition* 33, *Lhasa The Holy City* 38, *Helvellyn to Himalaya* 40, *Memories of a Mountaineer* (reprint) 45, *The Jungle is Neutral* 48.

Savile Club, 69 Brooke Street, London, W.1; and King Alfred School, Plön, B.A.O.R. 6.

Chapman, John Forrest, A.B.; American economist; b. 02; ed. Grinnell Coll. and Michigan and Columbia Univs.

Instr. Porter Acad., Techow, Shantung 24-26; Anatolia Coll. Salonica 26-27; Business Research Editor *Magazine of Business*, Chicago 27-29; Foreign Editor *Business Week*, N.Y. 29-47; N.Y. Editorial Rep. *The Economist*, London to 43; Dir. McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd. London; Publisher McGraw-Hill *Digest* 47-; Ingenieria Internacional 47-; Vice-Pres. McGraw-Hill International Corpn. 47-.

26 East 93rd Street, New York City.

Chapman, Oscar Littleton, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 96; ed. Univs. of Denver and New Mexico.

Chief Probation Officer Juvenile Court Denver 24-27; admitted to Colorado Bar 29; Asst. Sec. of the Interior 33-49; Sec. of the Interior Nov. 49-; served in U.S. Navy in First World War; Democrat.

Interior Building, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Chapman, Robert William, M.A., LITT.D., LL.D., F.B.A.; British writer; b. 81; ed. St. Andrews Univ. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.

Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 31-47; Sec. Delegates to Oxford Univ. Press 20-42.

Publs. *Portrait of a Scholar* 20; editions of Jane Austen's novels 23, and her letters 32, *Jane Austen* 48; editions of Johnson's *Hebrides*, etc.; papers for Society for Pure English; has completed an edition of Johnson's *Letters*.

4 Park Town, Oxford.

Chapman, Sydney, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British mathematician; b. 88; ed. Manchester Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Chief Asst. Greenwich Royal Observatory 10-14; Fellow 13-19 and Lecturer 14-19 Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Prof. of Mathematics, Manchester Univ. 19-24; Chief Prof. Mathematics Imperial Coll. of Science 24-46; Pres. London Mathematical Society 29-31; Royal Meteorological Society 32-34, Int. Meteorological Asscn. 36-48; Royal Astronomical Society 40-42; Dep. Scientific Adviser War Office 43-45; Sedleian Prof. Natural Philosophy and Fellow Queen's College, Oxford 46-; Foreign Asso. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, U.S.A. 46; Hon. Fellow Indian Acad. of Sciences 46; foreign mem. Norwegian Royal Acad. of Sciences and Swedish Royal Acad. of Sciences 48; Pres. Int. Asscn. for Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity 48; Pres. Physical Society 49-.

Publs. on pure mathematics, kinetic theory of gases; geomagnetism, astronomy and meteorology.

Queen's College, Oxford.

Chapman, Sir Sydney John, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British economist; b. 71; ed. Owen's Coll. Manchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Lecturer in Economics and Political Science Univ. Coll. Cardiff 99-01; Prof. of Political Economy Univ. Manchester 01-17; Asst. Sec. Board of Trade 18-19 and Permanent Sec. 19-27; Chief Economic Adviser to Govt. 27-32; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee. 27-32; mem. of Import Duties Advisory Cttee. 32-39.

Publs. A continuation of Lord Brassey's *Work and Wages*, *The Lancashire Cotton Industry* 04, *The Cotton Industry and Trade* 06, *Outlines of Political Economy*.

The Manor House, Ware, Herts.

Chapsal, Jacques (Jean René); French political scientist; b. 09; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques and Faculty of Law Paris (Docteur en Droit).

Librarian of the Senate 36; Sec.-Gen. Ecole des Sciences Politiques 39; Dir. of Institut d'Etudes Politiques 47.

27 rue Saint-Guillaume, Paris, 7e.

Chardonne, Jacques (pseudonym of Jacques Boutelleau); French novelist; b. 84.

Author of *L'Épithalame* 21, *Le Chant du Bienheureux* 28, *Les Varais* 29, *Eva ou le Journal Interrompu* 29, *Claire* 31, *L'Amour du prochain* 32, *Les destinées sentimentales* 34, *Romanesques* 35, *L'Amour c'est beaucoup plus que l'amour* 36, *Le Bonheur de Barbezieux* 38, *Journal pour 1940* 41, *Chimériques* 48.

c/o Gallimard, 5 rue Sébastien Bottin, Paris.

Charles, Sir Ernest Bruce, Kt., C.B.E., K.C.; British jurist; b. 71; ed. Clifton and New Coll. Oxford.

Called to Bar 96; successively Chancellor of Dioceses of Canterbury, Wakefield, Hereford, Chelmsford; Recorder of Bournemouth 15-24 and Southampton 24-28; Judge King's Bench Div. 28-9th Feb. 47.

Bruce House, Deal, Kent.

Charles, Sir Noel Hughes Havelock, Bt., K.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Rugby and Christ Church Oxford.

Served Great War 14-18; Third Sec. Brussels 19, Second Sec. 20, First Sec. 25; served Bucharest and Tokyo 26, Foreign Office 29, Stockholm 31, Moscow 33; Counsellor Brussels 36-37, Rome 37-39; Min. in Rome 39-40, in Lisbon 40-41; Ambassador to Brazil 41-43; British Ambassador, High Commr. and British mem. Advisory Council, Italy 44-47; British Deputy for Italian Colonies on Council of Foreign Ministers; Ambassador to Turkey 49-.

British Embassy, Ankara, Turkey.

Charles-Roux, François; French diplomatist and historian; b. 79; ed. Paris Univ. and École des Sciences Politiques.

Attaché St. Petersburg Embassy 02; Sec. Constantinople 05, Cairo 07, London 12; Counsellor Rome 16; Insp. of Embassies 25; Del. Danubian Comm. 26; Min. to Czechoslovakia 27-32; Ambassador to Holy See 32-40; Perm. Head Min. of Foreign Affairs 40 (res. 26-10-40 after Montoire); mem. Inst. de France 34; Admin. Suez Canal 45-48, Pres. 48-.

Publs. *Les origines de l'expédition d'Égypte* 10, *Alexandre II, Gortchakoff et Napoléon III* 12, *L'Angleterre et l'expédition française en Égypt* 25, *Trois Ambassades françaises à la veille de la guerre* 28, *Les échelles de Syrie et Palestine au XVIII-e siècle* 28, *France et l'Afrique du Nord avant 1830* 32, *Bonaparte: Gouverneur d'Egypte* 36, *France et Chrétiens d'Orient* 36, *Histoire de la Nation Égyptienne* (vols. vi and vii).

Paris, 1 rue d'Astorg.

Charlesworth, Rev. Martin Percival; British classical scholar; b. 95; ed. Birkenhead School, Jesus Coll. Cambridge, Princeton Univ.; Hon. D.-es-L. (Bordeaux) 47; Hon. D.Litt. (Univ. of Wales) 47.

Fellow Jesus Coll. 21; Proctor Fellow Princeton Univ. 21; Fellow St. John's Coll. 23, Tutor 25-31; Martin Lecturer Oberlin Coll. Ohio 35; Laurence Reader in Ancient History, Pres. and Classical Lecturer St. John's Coll. Cambridge; Joint Editor *Cambridge Ancient History*; Fellow British Acad. 40; ordained Priest 40. Publs. *Trade Routes and Commerce of the Roman Empire* 24 (French edition 38), *Five Men* 36, and articles in classical periodicals.

St. John's College, Cambridge.

Charlotte, H.R.H. Grand-Duchess of Luxembourg, Duchess of Nassau; b. 96.

Ascended throne Jan. 19; married to Felix, Prince of Bourbon and Parma, Prince of Luxembourg Nov. 19; after five years of exile returned to Luxembourg 45. eldest son: Hereditary Grand-Duke Prince John, b. Jan. 21.

Grand-Ducal Palace, Luxembourg.

Charpentier, Pierre-Albert, L. ès. L.; French diplomatist; b. 04.

Attaché, London 29-31; Sec., Moscow 33-36, Washington 37; Counsellor, Moscow 44-48; Min., Bucharest 48-; served French army 39-40, resistance movement 42-44.

Bucharest, French Legation.

Chase, Rt. Rev. George Armitage, M.A., D.D., M.C. British theologian; ed. Rugby and Queens' Coll. Cambridge.

Fellow, Vice-Master and Tutor Trinity Hall Cambridge 13-34; Lecturer in Divinity Cambridge Univ. 26-46; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Southwark 19-32, to Bishop of Winchester 32-42, to Bishop of Ely 35-46, to Archbishop of York 42-46; Proctor in Convocation for Cambridge Univ. 36-45; Master of Selwyn Coll. 34-36; Bishop of Ripon, Nov. 1st 46-; Fellow Selwyn Coll. 46-; Hon. Fellow Trinity Hall and Queens' Coll. Cambridge 46-.

Bishop Mount, Ripon.

Chase, George H., A.M., PH.D., L.H.D. (Oberlin), LITT.D. (Boston), LL.D. (Harvard); American archæologist; b. 74; ed. Harvard Univ. and School of Classical Studies Athens.

Instructor in Greek and Latin Harvard Univ. 01-03; Tutor in Greek 03-04; Instructor in Classical Archæology 04-06, Asst. Prof. 06-16, and John E. Hudson Prof. of Archæology 16-45; Dean Graduate School of Arts and Sciences 25-39; Dean Univ. 39-45; Prof. Emeritus 45-; Acting Curator Classical Art Museum of Fine Arts Boston 45-; Associate Editor of the *American Journal of Archæology* since 10; Editor *Harper's Fine Art Series*. Publs. *The Loeb Collection of Arretine Pottery* 08, *Greek and Roman Sculpture in American Collections* 24, *Catalogue of Arretine Pottery in the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston* 16.

1 Bryant Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Chase, Harry Woodburn, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 83; ed. Dartmouth Coll., Clark Univ.

Prof. of Psychology North Carolina Univ. 10-19 and Pres. 19-30; Pres. Illinois Univ. 30-33; Chancellor New York Univ. 33-; Trustee Russell Sage Foundation, Phelps-Stokes Fund; the Town Hall, the N.Y. Public Library; Dir. Metropolitan Opera Asscn.; mem. Council on Foreign Relations; Board of Managers, Memorial Hospital; Vestryman, Trinity Church; mem. American Asscn. Adult Education; Hon. LL.D. Lenoir, Georgia, Dartmouth, N. Carolina, Michigan, Lafayette, Franklin and Marshall; Hon. L.H.D. Rollins Coll.; Hon. Litt.D. Columbia; awarded several foreign decorations; annual Gold Medal of New York Acad. of Public Education 48.

Home: 5 Washington Square North, New York, 3, N.Y.; Office: New York University, 100 Washington Square East, New York, 3, N.Y.

Chase, Mary Ellen, PH.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American philologist; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Maine and Minnesota and in Germany.

Instructor in English Literature Univ. of Minnesota 17-22; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 22-26; Associate Prof. English Language and Literature Smith Coll. 26-29, Prof. 29-; author and lecturer.

Publs. *A Goodly Heritage* 32, *Mary Peters* 34, *Silas Crockett* 35, *This England* 36, *Mary Christmas* 37, *Dawn in Lyonesse* 38, *A Goodly Fellowship* 39, *Windswept* 41, *The Bible and The Common Reader* 44, *Jonathan Fisher: Maine Parson* 48.

16 Paradise Road, Northampton, Mass.

Chase, Stuart, S.B.; American economist; b. 88; ed. Mass. Inst. Technology and Harvard Univ.

Certified Public Accountant 16; mem. U.S. Federal Trade Comm. 17 and U.S. Food Administration 18-19; Consulting Economist for Nat. Resources Board, Resettlement Administration, and Securities Exchange Comm., Tennessee Valley Authority; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.

Publs. *The Tragedy of Waste* 25, *Your Money's Worth* 27, *Men and Machines* 29, *Mexico: a Study of Two Americas* 31, *A New Deal* 32, *The Economy of Abundance* 34, *Government in Business* 35, *Rich Land, Poor Land* 36, *The Tyranny of Words* 38, *The New Western Front* 39, *Idle Money, Idle Men* 40, *A Primer of Economics* 41, *The Road We are Travelling* 42, *Goals for America* 42, *Where's the Money Coming From?* 43, *Democracy under Pressure* 45, *Men at Work* 45, *To-morrow's Trade* 46, *For This We Fought* 47, *The Proper Study of Mankind* 48.

Georgetown, Conn.

Chastenet de Castaing, Jacques, LL.D., C.B.E.; French journalist and historian; b. 93.

Fmr. Editor *Le Temps*; mem. Institut de France.

Publs. *William Pitt, Godoy, Prince de la Paix, Wellington, Vingt ans d'histoire diplomatique, Le Parlement d'Angleterre, Le Siecle de Victoria, R. Poincaré, La France de M. Fallières.*

Paris VIII, 71 Fbg. St. Honoré.

Chataigneau, Yves; French diplomatist.

Liaison officer with American Army 18; Chief of a Section Min. Foreign Affairs 24-37; Dir. Archives Min. Foreign Affairs 39; served with French Army Great War and 39-46; Sec.-Gen. to Presidency of Council 37-39; Min. to Afghanistan to 42, resgnd. to join de Gaulle, Del. Gen. to Levant 43, Gov.-Gen. Algiers 44-45-46. Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 48-; D.S.C. 18 (American), M.V.O. 38 (British).

Moscow, French Embassy.

Chatfield, 1st Baron, cr. 37, of Ditchling; **Admiral of the Fleet Alfred Ernle Montacute Chatfield,** P.C., G.C.B., O.M., K.C.M.G., C.V.O., HON. D.C.L. (Cambridge), LL.D. (Oxford); British naval officer; b. 73.

Flag-Captain to Sir David Beatty, H.M.S. *Lion* 13-19, to Commander-in-Chief of Grand Fleet 17-19; Fourth Sea Lord 19; Rear-Admiral 20; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 20-22; in charge of Light Cruiser Squadron 23-24; Third Sea Lord and Controller of the Navy 25-28; Vice-Admiral 26; Commander-in-Chief Atlantic Fleet 29-30; Admiral 30; Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean Fleet 30-32; First Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff 33-38; Chair. Indian Defence Cttee. 38; Min. for Co-ordination of Defence 39-40; Admiral of the Fleet 35; Chair. Civil Defence Gallantry Cttee. 40-45; Pres. Inst. Naval Architects 41-48; Chair. Royal Empire Society 48; Trustee Imperial War Museum.

Publs. *The Navy and Defence* 42, *It Might Happen Again* 47.
The Small House, Farnham Common, Bucks.

Chati Nakrob, Lt.-Gen. Luang; Siamese army officer; b. 92; ed. Royal Military Coll. and Staff Coll.
Rose through all ranks from sub-lieutenant 16 to Lt.-Gen. 45; Staff Officer to Army Corps 23; Prof. of Mil. Studies Royal Mil. Coll. 30-34 Dean of Faculty of Mil. Studies 33-34; Chief Operation Section of the Army 34-45 Chief of General Staff 45-47; Minister of Defence 47-.
Ministry of Defence, Bangkok.

Chatterjee, Sir Atul Chandra, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., B.A., LL.D.; Indian politician; b. 74; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Civil Service 97; Registrar Co-operative Societies, United Provinces 12-16; Revenue Sec. U.P. Govt. 17-18, Chief Sec. 19; Del. Int. Labour Conf. Washington 19, Geneva 21 and 24-33, L.N. Assembly 25 and 46; Vice-Pres. Economic Consultative Cttee. of L.N.; Pres. Permanent Opium Board 39-46; mem. Imperial Economic Cttee. 25-31; mem. Munitions and Industries Board 20; Sec. to Govt. of India Dept. of Industries 21; mem. Legislative Assembly 21-24; mem. Viceroy's Cabinet 23-24; High Commr. for India in London 25-31; Del. Naval Conf. London 30; mem. Council of India 31-36; Pres. Int. Labour Conf. 27 and Governing Body I.L.O. 33; Chief Del. Ottawa Conf. 32; London Vice-Pres. Council of India; mem. of L.N. Cttees.; Chair. Council Royal Society of Arts 40-41; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 42-47; Vice-Pres. India Society and East India Asscn.
Publs. *Short History of India* (joint author), *The New India.*
30 Duchess of Bedford House, Kensington, London, W.8.

Chatterji, Suniti Kumar, M.A., D.LITT. (London), F.R.A.S.B.; Indian educationist; b. 90; ed. Calcutta School of Oriental Studies, London and the Sorbonne.
Khaira Prof. of Indian Linguistics and Phonetics, Calcutta Univ. 22-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Bangiya Sahitya Parishad; Pres. Linguistic Society of India; hon. mem. American Oriental Society, etc.
Publs. *Origin and Development of the Bengali Language* 26, *Dvipamaya Bharat* 40.
"Sudharma", 16 Hindusthan Park, Calcutta.

Chattopadhyaya, Harindranath; Indian poet, dramatist, musician and actor; b. 98; ed. U.K., Germany, Italy and U.S.S.R.
Studied theatrecraft under Stanislavsky and Meyerholdt; now producing films; first completed picture was *Azadi* (Freedom); has written screen script for *Legend of Gautam Buddha.*
Publs. *The Coffin, Feast of Youth, Ancient Wings, Grey Clouds and White Showers, Poems and Plays, Five Plays in Verse, Five Plays in Prose.*
Sanatorium, Sion, Bombay, India.

Chaumeix, André; French journalist and essayist; b. 74; ed. Ecole Normale.
Fmr. mem. Ecole Française de Rome 99; Political Editor *Journal des Débats* 01; Counsellor Berne Embassy 17; Dir. *Revue de Paris* 20-26; Editor *Le Figaro* 26-30; Dir. *Revue des Deux Mondes* 37; mem. Acad. Française since 30.

Chautemps, Camille, G.C.V.O., LL.D.; French politician; b. 85.
Advocate at Court of Appeal 04-; fmr. Radical-Socialist Deputy for Indre-et-Loire; Senator for Loire et Cher 34-; Min. of Interior in Herriot Cabinet 24; Min. of Justice and Interior 25-26; Prime Min. and Min. of the Interior Feb. 30; Min. of Public Instruction in Steeg Cabinet 31; Min. of the Interior in Herriot, Paul-Boncour, Daladier and Sarraut Cabinets June 32-Nov. 33; Prime Min. Nov. 33-Jan. 34; Pres. Radical-Socialist group of Chamber 34; Min. Public Works in Sarraut Govt. Jan.-June 36; Min. of State in Blum Govt. June 36-June 37; Prime Min. June 37-Mar. 38; Vice-Pres. Council of Mins. and Min. of Co-ordination Daladier Cabinet 38-39; Min. of State 39-40; Vice-Pres. of Council and Min. for Alsace-Lorraine Mar. 40-July 40; warrant issued for arrest 45; reported in Iberian Peninsula; tried in absence by French High Court and sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment March 47.

Chauvel, Jean Michel Henri; French diplomatist; b. 97; Docteur en droit.
Sec. at French Embassy Pekin 24; Sec.-Gen. of High Commissariat in Syria and the Lebanon; Consul-Gen in Vienna 38; Sub-Dir. Asia-Oceania 38; Del. in France of the Commr. for Foreign Affairs of French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 43; Sec.-Gen. Commissariat of Foreign Affairs 44; Ambassador of France and Sec.-Gen. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-50; Commdr. Legion of Honour.
75 avenue Marceau, Paris, 16e.

Chavasse, Rt. Rev. Christopher Maude, D.D., O.B.E. (Mil.), M.C., T.D.; British ecclesiastic; Sub-Prelate Order St. John of Jerusalem; b. 84; ed. Magdalen Coll. School Oxford, Liverpool Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Ordained Deacon 10 and Priest 11; Curate of St. Helen's Lancs. 10-13; Domestic Chaplain to Bishop of Liverpool 13-14; served in Great War as Chaplain 14-19 (wounded); Vicar of St. George's, Barrow-in-Furness 19-22; Rector of St. Aldate's, Oxford 22-28 and of St. Peter-le-Bailey 28-39; Master of St. Peter's Hall, Oxford 29-39; Bishop of Rochester 40-; Chair. Archbishops' Commission on Evangelism 43-45; Editor of *Towards the Conversion of England.*
Bishopscourt, Rochester.

Chavez, Dennis, LL.B.; American politician; b. 88; ed. Georgetown Univ.
Clerk U.S. Senate 18-19; in practice in Albuquerque New Mexico; mem. New Mexico House of Representatives; mem. U.S. Congress 31-35; U.S. Senator from New Mexico 36-; Chair. Senate Public Works Cttee. 49-; Democrat.
Albuquerque, N.M.

Cheatle, Sir (George) Lenthal, K.C.B. C.V.O., F.R.C.S. Hon., F.A.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 65.
Fmr. Surgical Registrar, House Surgeon, Asst. House Physician and House Physician King's Coll. Hospital and Demonstrator of Surgery and Asst. Demonstrator of Anatomy King's Coll.; fmr. Consulting Surgeon to H.M. Forces in South Africa; fmr. Surgeon to Nightingale Hospital for Gentlewomen; Consulting Surgeon King's Coll. Hospital; Surgeon Hospital for Paralysis and Epilepsy, Regents Park, Sevenoaks Hospital; Walker Prize of Royal Coll. of Surgeons; cancer specialist.
Lismore Cottage, Sparrows Herne, Bushey, Herts.

Cheeseman, John T.; Newfoundland industrialist; b. 92; ed. Bishop Feild Coll.
Man. Burin Import & Export Co. Ltd.; representative District of Burin in Liberal Administration 19; Man. Dir. Cheeseman Ltd. 27-; Chief Fishery Officer Dept. of Natural Resources 34-35; mem. Fisheries Board 36-43; Pres. West Atlantic Products Ltd. 43-.
Maple Terrace, St. John's.

Cheesman, Lucy Evelyn, F.R.E.S., F.Z.S.; British entomologist.
Curator of Insects London Zoological Society 20-26; Entomologist St. George Pacific Expedition 24-25; expedition to New Hebrides to collect insects for British Museum 29-31, to Papua and New Hebrides 33-34, to Dutch New Guinea 36, to Waigeu, Japen and Torricelli Mountains 38-39.

Publs. *Everyday Doings of Insects* 24, *Islands Near the Sun* 27, *Hunting Insects in the South Seas* 32, *Backwaters of the Savage South Seas* 33, *The Two Roads of Papua* 35, *The Land of the Red Bird, Camping Adventures in New Guinea* 47.
Royal Entomological Society, 41 Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Chéhab, Emir Maurice; Lebanese archæologist and historian; b. 04; ed. Univ. St. Joseph, Beyrouth, Ecole du Louvre, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes Historiques, Paris.
Conservator Lebanese Nat. Museum 28; Chief of Antiquities Service 37, Dir. 44; Prof. of the History of Architecture Lebanese Acad. of Fine Arts 42, of Lebanese History Ecole Normale 42, of Diplomatic and Gen. History Ecole des Sciences Politiques 45; Prof. Inst. of Oriental Literature 46.
Publs. Several contributions to archæological works.
Service des Antiquités, Beyrouth.

Chen Cheng, Gen.; Chinese officer; b. 97; ed. Paoting Military Acad.
Div. Commander, 11th Div. 27; Commander 18th Army 30; C.-in-C. Field Forces, Bandit Suppression Army 32; Vice-Minister of War 36; Garrison C.-in-C. of Wuchang and Hankow, Head of Ministry of Political Affairs, C.-in-C. Ninth War Zone and Gov. of Hupeh Province 38; C.-in-C. Sixth War Zone 39; Commander Burma Expeditionary Forces 43; Commander First Zone cum Minister of War 44; Chief of Gen. Staff 46; concurrently Chief of Generalissimo's Northeast H.Q. 47; Gov. of Formosa Dec. 48; Premier of Nationalist China March 50-.

Ch'en Ju-Hsuan (Chen Yu Young), M.A., LL.B.; Chinese politician; b. 94; ed. Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Prof. Peiping Law Coll. and of Peiping High Normal School 21-22; Vice-Pres. Nanking South-eastern Univ. and Dean Coll. of Arts Kwang Hua Univ. 23-28; Chief Sec. Nat. Reconstruction Comm. 29-31; mem. Legislative *Yuan* Jan. 33-; Assc. Dir.-Gen. of Yunnan-Burma Railway 40-41; Vice-Chair. (late acting Chair.) Engineering Comm. of Military Council for Airfield Construction 43-46; Elected mem. National Assembly 46-; mem. Nationalist Party.
Publs. *A Constitutional and Political History of the Chinese Republic, The Federal Governments, Constitutional History of China.*

Chen Li-fu, LL.D., M.S., B.SC.; Chinese statesman; b. 99; ed. Peiyang, Pittsburg and Fordham Univs.
Sec. Headquarters of Nat. Revolutionary Forces 26-28; mèm. Central Exec. Cttee. of the Kuomintang 29; Sec.-Gen. of Central Party Headquarters 30-31; Chief Sec. Nat. Reconstruction Council 28-30; Dir. of Central Organisation 32-35; mem. Nat. Govt. Council 35-36; mem. Kuomintang Standing Cttee. 35-; Promoter of New Life Movement, Cultural Construction Movement, Popular Science Movement, etc.; Dir. Sixth Dept. of Nat. Mil. Council 37; Min. of Social Affairs 38-39; Min. of Education 38-44; Min. of Organization, Kuomin t ang 44-48; Vice-Pres. Legislative Yuan 48-; Vice-Pres. Chinese Legislative Assembly; Chair. Chinese Engineering Society 39; mem. and dir. Chinese-English Culture Asscn.; vice-chair. Chinese-American and Chinese-Russian Cultural Asscns.; Chair. Chinese-Polish and Chinese Latin-American Cultural Asscns.
Publs. *Five-Stroke Index System of Chinese Dictionary, Vitaism* (or *A Philosophy of Life*), *Principle of Life.*

Ch'en Pu-Lei; Chinese politician; b. 90; ed. Chekiang Provincial Coll.
Fmr. Editor *Shang Pao* and *China Times*; Commissioner of Education Chekiang Provincial Govt. 28-29 and 32-, Vice-Min. of Education and Acting Dir. of Publicity Central Kuomintang Headquarters 31; reserve mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee. 31-; mem. Chekiang Provincial Govt. and Commr. for Education 32-34; Sec. to Gen. Chiang Kai-shek 35-.

Ch'en, S. K. (Ch'en Shao-Kwan), Admiral; Chinese naval officer; b. 88; ed. Nanking Naval Coll.
Chief of Staff to Commander-in-Chief of Navy; Capt. of various warships; Naval Attaché London Legation; Naval Del. to Paris Peace Conf.; Rear-Admiral 25; Commander of 2nd Squadron and Vice-Admiral 28; Vice-Min. of the Navy 29; Admiral and Min. of the Navy Jan. 32; Admiral of the Fleet 35; Deputy Envoy to Coronation of King George VI; Commander-in-Chief Navy 38; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang Headquarters; mem. Cttee. of Military Cttee.

Ch'en Shu-Jen; Chinese politician and artist; b. 84; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Fmr. Dir. Min. of Interior; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 28-29 and 31-; Chair. Overseas Affairs Comm. of Nat. Govt. 32-; also Min. of Oversea Dept. of Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 38-.

Chenevière, Jacques; Swiss writer; b. 86; ed. Paris Univ. (Licencié es lettres).
Novelist and poet; mem. Int. Red Cross Cttee.
Publs. *Les Beaux Jours* (crowned by French Acad.), *La Chambre et le Jardin* (poems), *l'Ile déserte, Jouvence ou la Chimère, Les Messagers inutiles, La Jeune fille de neige, Innocences, Les Aveux Complets, Connais ton Coeur, Valet, dames, roi, Les Captives* (novels and short stories); *La Comtesse de Ségur, née Rostopchine* (a biography).
Geneva, Bellevue.

Ch'eng Ch'ien, Gen., 1st Grade; Chinese army officer; b. 82; ed. Yueh Lu Coll., Hunan, Mil. Preparatory School, Hunan, Army Cadet Acad., and Waseda Univ., Japan.
Chief of Staff, Hunan Army and Chief of Dept. of Mil. Affairs, Hunan Province 12; went to Japan after failure in campaign to overthrow Yuen Shi Kai 13; Gov. Hunan Province 16; C.-in-C. Hunan Army 17-19; Acting Chief, Ministry of Army, in Dr. Sun Yat-sen's Govt. 20; Pres. of Mil. Inst. and Min. of Mil. Affairs 22-25; C.-in-C. Nat. Construction Army 25; Commanding Gen. 6th Army, Nat. Revolution Army 25-26; C.-in-C. South Yangtze Army Corps 26; Chair. Nat. Mil. Council 27; C.-in-C. 4th Route Army and Chair. Hunan-Hupeh Civil Affairs Comm. 28; Councillor of State, Nat. Govt. of China 29-33; Chief of Staff, Nat. Army, Navy and Air Forces 35; also C.-in-C. 1st War Zone Jan. 37; Chair. Honan Provincial Govt. and Commanding Gen. Honan Air Defence H.Q. 38; Dir.-Gen. T'ienshui H.Q. of the Generalissimo 40; Deputy Chief of Staff 41; Acting Chief of Staff 44; Dir.-Gen. Wuhan H.Q. of Pres. of Chinese Nat. Govt. Feb. 46-48; Commanding Gen., Changsha Pacification H.Q. and Chair. Hunan Provincial Govt. July 48-49; transferred his allegiance to the Chinese People's Liberation Army 49; del. to People's Political Consultative Conf. 49; Commr. of the Cttee. of the Central People's Govt.; Vice-Chair. of Military Council of People's Revolution 49-; decorations include Medal of the Precious Tripod (1st Grade), Grand Medal of the Blue Sky and the White Sun, Victory Medal (China), and Grand Officer of Legion of Honour (France).
Publ. *Yang Fu Yuan* (poems) 42.
Changsha, Hunan, China.

Cheng, Tien-Hsi (often known as F. T. Cheng), LL.D.; Chinese jurist and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Canton, China, and Univ. of London.
Graduate Univ. Coll. London 12; Called to Bar, Middle Temple 13; LL.D. (London) 15; Quain Prizeman 16;

Fellow of Univ. Coll. London 20-36; Judge of Supreme Court 19; Chief Compiler of Law Codification Comm. 18-22; Prof. of Law Peking Univ.; Vice-Min. and sometime Acting Min. of Justice 31-34; Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs and Min. of Justice 34-36; Special Commr. of Chinese Govt. for Int. Exhibition of Chinese Art London 35; Judge of Permanent Court of Int. Justice 36-45; Vice-Pres. London Inst. of World Affairs 45; mem. Board of Liquidation L.N. 46; Ambassador to London 46-50; Hon. Bencher Middle Temple 46; Hon. Vice-Pres. Int. Law Asscn. 47; awarded Order of Brilliant Jade with Grand Cordon 35.
Publs. *Rules of Private International Law Determining Capacity and Contract* 16, English translation of *Chinese Supreme Court Decisions* 18, *Chinese Prize Court Rules and Judgments* 21, *Civilisation and Art of China* 35, *China Moulded by Confucius* 46.

Ch'eng T'ien-Fang, M.A., PH.D.; Chinese educationist and diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Fuhtan Univ. and Univs. of Illinois and Toronto.
Commissioner of Education Kiangsi Provincial Govt. 27, Anhwei Provincial Govt. 28-31; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 29-35; mem. Central Supervisory Cttee. 35-; Pres. Nat. Univ. Chekiang 32-33; mem. and Sec.-Gen. Kiangsu Provincial Govt. 33-34; Dean Central Political Inst. 34-35; Ambassador to Germany 35-38, recalled.
Publs. *Oriental Immigration in Canada* 29, *How to Reform School Education in China* 32.

Chennault, Major-Gen. Claire L.; American officer; b. 90; ed. Louisiana State Univ.
Served Great War with Infantry and Aviation Section, Signal Reserve Corps; 1st Lieut. Regular Army 20, Capt. 29, Major 36, Brig.-Gen. 42; served various stations Louisiana, Texas, Hawaii, fmr. Instr. Air Corps Tactical School Langley Field, Virginia, Chief of Pursuit Section and mem. Air Corps Board; trained pursuit units of Chinese Air Force, China, Brig.-Gen. Chinese Air Force in charge recruiting American volunteer group 41-42; Commdr. 14th U.S. Air Force Command (China) 43-45, resigned.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

Cherwell, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Oxford; **Frederick A. Lindemann,** P.C., PH.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 86; ed. Darmstadt, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Dir. R.A.F. Physical Laboratory 14-18; Prof. of Experimental Philosophy Oxford Univ. and Fellow Wadham Coll. 19-; Personal Asst. to Winston Churchill; Paymaster-Gen. 42-45.
Publ. *The Physical Significance of the Quantum Theory.*
Christ Church, Oxford.

Cheshire, Geoffrey Chevalier, D.C.L., F.B.A.; British barrister-at-law; b. 86; ed. Denstone Coll. and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth 09-10; Fellow of Exeter Coll. Oxford 12-45; All Souls' Lecturer in Private Int. Law 22-33; All Souls' Reader in English Law 33-44; Vinerian Prof. of English Law, Univ. of Oxford 44-49; Fellow of All Souls 44-49; Reader in the Law of Real Property and Private Int. Law to Council of Legal Education 45; Hon. Bencher Lincoln's Inn.
Publs. *Modern Real Property* 25, *Private International Law* 35; joint author of *Cheshire and Fifoot on Contracts* 45, *International Contracts* 48.
Empshott, Liss, Hants.

Chesnay, André M.; French industrialist; b. 03.
Fmr. Pres. Chambre Syndicale de la Céramique et de la Verrerie, and Nat. Federation; Vice-Pres. Paris Chamber of Commerce; Admin. of S.A.R.L. Rouard Paris; Conseiller du Commerce Extérieur de la France.
34 avenue de l'Opéra, Paris.

Chesney, Alan Mason, A.B., M.D., HON. SC.D.; American physician; b. 88; ed. Johns Hopkins University.
Resident House Officer, Johns Hopkins Hospital 12-13; Asst. Resident Physician 13-14; Asst. in Medicine, Johns Hopkins Univ. 13-14; Asst. Resident Physician, Hospital of the Rockefeller Inst. 14-17; Lieut., Medical Corps, U.S. Army 17-19; Assoc. in Medicine, Washington Univ. 19-21; Assoc. Prof. of Medicine, Johns Hopkins Univ. 21-; Asst. Dean of Medical Faculty 27-29; Dean of the Medical Faculty 29-; Democrat.
Publs. *Immunity in Syphilis* 27, *The Flowering of an Idea* 40, *The Johns Hopkins Hospital and the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, A Chronicle* 43.
1419 Eutaw Place, Baltimore 17, Md.

Chester, Colby M., PH.B., B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer and company director; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. law firm Carter, Hughes and Dwight 01, Ritch, Woodford, Bovee and Butcher 01; formed law firm Ely, Billings and Chester 02; Treas. Manning, Maxwell and Moore 04, now Dir.; war service 17-18; Asst. Treas. Postum Co. 19, Pres. 24; Pres. Gen. Foods Corpn. 29-35, Chair. 36-46; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of Manufacturers; Trustee Central Hanover Bank and Trust Co.; Dir. Lehigh Valley Railroad, Putnam Trust Co., Zonite Products and Park and 46th Street Corpn.
Cornwall Bridge, Conn., U.S.A.

Chester, Philip A., A.C.A.; Canadian industrialist.
Mem. London Cttee. Hudson's Bay Co.; mem. Canadian Cttee. and Man. Dir. for Canada Hudson's Bay Co.; Vice-Pres. Hudson's Bay Oil and Gas Co. Ltd.; mem. Board of Govs. Arctic Inst. of N.A.; Vice-Pres. Rupert's Land Trading Co.; Fellow Arctic Inst. of N. America.
Hudson's Bay House, Hudson's Bay Co., Winnipeg, Man.

Chettiar; Indian banker; b. 05; ed. Presidency Coll. Madras.
Mem. various banking cttees. 29-31; Pres. Madras Corpn. 32; Mayor Madras 33 and 34-35; Vice-Pres. Southern India Chamber of Commerce 34-35; Dir. Indian Bank Ltd., Madras Telephone Co., Ltd., Deccan Sugar and Abkari Co., Ltd., Imperial Bank of India, Madras; Minister of Education and Public Health and Pro-Chancellor Madras Univ. 36-37; mem. Madras Legislative Assembly 37; fmr. Min. of Local Self-Govt.; Leader of Opposition, Madras Legislative Assembly 37; mem. Nat. Defence Council, 41.
Chettinad House, Adyar, Madras.

Chetty, R. K. Shanmukham, B.A., B.L.; Indian politician; b. 92; ed. Madras Christian Coll. and Madras Law Coll.
Mem. Madras Legislative Council 20; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 24-34; Deputy Pres. 31 and Pres. 33-34; Govt. of India Del. to Ottawa Conf. 32; Del. of Indian Employers to Geneva for 3 years; Prime Min. Cochin State 35-41; Indian Del. L.N. Assembly 38; Dir. Indian Purchasing Mission in U.S. 41-42; Indian Rep. Int. Labour Conf. N.Y. 41; del. U.N. Monetary Conf. U.S.A. 44; Adviser to Chancellor of Chamber of Princes in India Aug.-Oct. 45; Pres. Indian Tariff Board 45-47; Finance Minister Govt. of India 47-48, resgnd. Aug. 48; relinquished title of K.C.I.E. on assumption of office.
Hawarden, Coimbatore, South India.

Chetwode, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Chetwode; **Field-Marshal Philip Walhouse Chetwode,** Bt., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 69; ed. Eton.
Joined 19th Hussars 89; served in Burma 92-93 and in the South African War; Commander 5th Cavalry 14 and 2nd Cavalry Div. 15; Commanded the Desert Column, the Eastern Egyptian Forces and the XX Army Corps 16-17; Military Sec. and Deputy-Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff of War Office 19; Adjutant-Gen. 22; Commander-in-Chief Aldershot 23-27; Chief of Gen. Staff in

India 27 and Commander-in-Chief 30-35; Field Marshal 33; Chair. Council Red Cross and St. John War Organisation 40-.
Chetwode, Bucks.

Chevalier, Jacques, D. ÈS L.; French university professor; b. 82; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure and Oxford Univ.
Teacher of Philosophy at Châteauroux 09-12, Lyon 12-15; served as liaison officer in Great War 15-17; Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Grenoble 19-31, Dean of the Faculty of Letters 31-44, Vice-Pres. of the Univ. Council 38; Sec.-Gen. of Education 40; Sec. to Min. of Education and Youth 40, to Min. of the Family and Public Health 41; retd.
Publs. *La notion du nécessaire chez Aristote* 15, *Essai sur la formation de la nationalité et les réveils religieux au pays de Galles* 23, *Les maitres de la pensée française: Descartes* 21, *Pascal* 22, *Bergson* 26, *Trois conférences d'Oxford* 28, *L'habitude* 29, *La Foret de Tronçais* 30, *La vie de l'esprit* 31, *L'Idée et le Réel* 32, *La vie morale et l'au delà* 38, *Cadences* 39, *Leçons de Philosophie* 43.
Cérilly (Allier).

Chevenard, Pierre, Dr. h.c.; French metallurgist; b. 88; ed. Ecole nationale supérieure des Mines de Saint-Etienne.
Head, Research Dept. Imphy Steelworks 11-19; Prof. of Metallurgy, Ecole nationale supérieure des Mines de Saint-Etienne 19-35; Scientific Dir., Société Commentry-Fourchambault & Decazeville 35-; Lecturer, Ecole nationale supérieure des Mines de Paris 42-; Pres. Société française de Physique 39-41; Pres. Société française de Métallurgie; Hon. Pres. Asscn. technique de Fonderie and Cercle d'études des Métaux; hon. mem. Inst. of Metals; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur; mem. Acad. des Sciences.
Publs. Numerous papers on scientific subjects.
Paris 7e, 39 boulevard Raspail.

Chevrier, Lionel, K.C., M.P.; Canadian lawyer; b. 03; ed. Cornwall, Ont., High School, Cornwall Collegiate Inst., Univ. of Ottawa, Osgoode Hall (Law School) Toronto, Ont.
Called to Bar 28; appointed K.C. 38; mem. of firm Chevrier and Latchford, Cornwall, Ont.; mem. of Dominion Parl. 35-; Deputy Chief Govt. Whip 40; Chair. Sub-Cttee. on Production and Munitions Contracts (Parl. War Expenditure Cttee.) 42; Parl. Asst. to Min. of Munitions and Supply 43; Min. of Transport April 45-; Liberal.
Department of Transport, Ottawa, and Mulhern Bldg., Cornwall, Ont.

Chevrillon, André; French essayist; b. 64; ed. Univ. Coll. School, London.
Mem. Acad. Française 20-; Foreign Fellow Royal Society of Literature; foreign mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Dans l'Inde* 91, *Sydney Smith et la Renaissance des idées libérales au XIX siecle en Angleterre* 94, *Terres mortes* 97, *Études anglaises* 01, *Sanctuaires et paysages d'Asie* 05, *Un crépuscule d'Islam* 06, *La pensée de Ruskin* 09, *L'Angleterre etl a Guerre* 16, *Près des Combattants* 19, *La Bretagne d'hier* 25, *Les Puritains du Désert* 27, *Taine, formation de sa pensée* 32, *La menace allemande* 34, *Rudyard Kipling* 36.
Paris, 197 Bld. St. Germain.

Chia-Luen Lo; Chinese educationist; historian; philosopher, and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Peking Nat. Univ. and Columbia, Princeton, Berlin, Paris, and London Univs.
Prof. of History at various times 27-; Pres. Nat. Tsing Hua Univ. 28-30; Vice Chancellor and Dean of Studies, Central Inst. of Political Science, Nanking 30-34; Chancellor Nat. Central Univ., Nanking 32-41; fmr. mem. of several govt. cttees.; Chief Commr. S.W. China Inspection Comm. 41, Reconstruction Planning Comm. for N.W. China 42-43; High Commr. of Supervision, Sinkiang Province 42-46; Ambassador to India 47-; mem. of Nat. Assembly 48; was one of promoters of Chinese New Culture Movement.
Publs. *A New Philosophy of Life, Science and Metaphysics, The Fundamental Principles of National Reconstruction, Culture, Education and Youth*; Poetry: *After Ploughing, A Traveller's Song in the North West, The Hurricane*, etc.
Embassy of the Republic of China, New Delhi, India.

Chiang Kai-shek (Chiang Chung-Cheng), Generalissimo; Chinese statesman; b. 87; ed. Paoting and Tokyo Military Acad.
Took part in the first and second revolutions under Sun Yat-sen; married Mayling Soong, sister of Mme Sun Yat-sen 27; captured Hankow, established Nat. Govt. with Nanking as China's new capital 28, and started campaign against communists; Chair. Nanking Nat. Govt. and C.-in-C. of Nat. Armed Forces 28-31; resigned all his posts in 31 to facilitate Canton-Nanking reconciliation; Chair. Nat. Mil. Council 32-46; C.-in-C. Land, Naval and Air Forces 32; Pres. Exec. *Yuan* Dec. 35-38, resigned to give greater attention to mil. affairs; leader nat. armed resistance against Japan; Dir. Kuomintang (Nationalist Party) 38-; Chair. Cttee. Control Govt. Banks 39-; Supreme Commdr. land and air forces operating in China theatre 42-45; Hon. G.C.B. 42; Hon. D.C.L. (Oxon.) 42; Pres. of Republic and of Exec. *Yuan* 43, resigned Premiership 45, but retained Presidency and full mil. powers; Croix de Guerre 46; elected President of Republic at China's First National Assembly 48.
Publs. *China's Destiny* 43, *The Collected Wartime Messages of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek 1937-1945.*

Chiang Kai-shek, Madame (Soong, Mayling), LL.D., L.H.D.; Chinese sociologist; ed. Wellesley Coll. U.S.A.
Married Pres. Chiang Kai-shek 27; first Chinese woman appointed mem. of Child Labour Comm.; inaugurated Moral Endeavour Asscn.; established schools in Nanking for orphans of Revolutionary Soldiers; fmr. mem. Legislative Yuan; served as Sec.-Gen. of Chinese Comm. on Aeronautical Affairs; Dir.-Gen. New Life Movement; founded and directed Nat. Chinese Women's Asscn. for War Relief and Nat. Asscn. for Refugee Children; accompanied husband on mil. campaigns; Hon. Pres. American Bureau for Medical Aid to China; Patroness Int. Red Cross Cttee.; Hon. Pres. Cttee. for the Promotion of the Welfare of the Blind; Hon. Chair. British United Aid to China Fund and United China Relief; First Hon. Mem. Bill of Rights Commemorative Society; first Chinese woman to be decorated by Nat. Govt. of China; recipient of highest mil. and civil decorations; also many other awards, including Gold Medal of Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences; L.H.D. John B. Stetson Univ., Bryant Coll., Hobart and William Smith Colls.; LL.D. Rutgers Univ., Goucher Coll., Wellesley Coll., Loyola Univ., Russell Sage Coll., Hahnemann Medical Coll., and Wesleyan Coll., Macon; Hon. F.R.C.S. (Eng.).
Publs. *China in Peace and War* 39, *China Shall Rise Again* 39, *This Is Our China* 40, *We Chinese Women* 41, *Little Sister Su* 43.

Chiang Yun-tien; Chinese professor; b. 03; ed. Cheng Chi Univ. Shanghai (B.A.).
Univ. Prof. 36-45; Chief Ed. of *Renaissance Weekly* 38-40; mem. of Standing Cttee. Democratic League 45-46; Sec. of Pol. Consultative Council 45-46; Del. at the People's Assembly 46-; mem. of Standing Cttee. and Dep. Dir. of Publicity Dept., Democratic Socialist Party of China 47-; at present Min. without Portfolio Nat. Govt.; Democratic Socialist Party of China.
Publs. Numerous essays on political and economic problems.

Chiao I-T'ang; Chinese politician and educationist; b. 75; ed. Shensi Law Coll.
Fmr. M.P.; Counsellor Gen. Headquarters 28; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 28-; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 30-; Pres. Central Medical Inst. 32-; Head Supreme Court 35; mem. Nat. Govt. 42; High Adviser Nat. Govt. 43.
48 General Yang Lane, Nanking, 5.

Chibnall, Albert Charles, SC.D., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 94; ed. St. Paul's School, Clare Coll. Cambridge, Imperial Coll. London, Yale Univ.
Prof. of Biochemistry Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology Univ. of London to 43; Sir Wm. Dunn Prof. of Biochemistry Cambridge Univ. 43-49.
Publs. Numerous papers connected with proteins, fats and waxes in plants and insects.
Department of Biochemistry, Cambridge.

Chicoteau, Charles Henri; French official; b. 79; ed. St. Louis Coll. Saumur.
French master Bristol Grammar School 11-38; Consular agent for France 36-June 40; Pres. Bristol French Circle 18-34; Gen. de Gaulle's rep. 40-44; rep. for French Nat. Cttee. for S.W. England 41-44; Chevalier Lég. d'honneur, Officier d'Académie; Silver Medal of French Ministry of Foreign Affairs for eminent services 48.
Publs. *La Grammaire Française en Histoire* 24, *Disarmament: Revue Mondiale* 32, *Etude historique sur la Croix de Lorraine* 45.
Villa du Rocher, Pocé-sur-Cisse (Indre-et-Loire), France.

Chicoteau, Marcel Henri, B.A., L ÈS L.; Anglo-French literary historian and diplomatist; b. 15; ed. Bristol Grammar School and London and Lille Univs.
Asst. Lecturer Univ. Coll. Cardiff 36-42; Attaché French Consulate Cardiff 39-40; mem. Society for Promotion Hellenic Studies 42-; Vice-Consul Allied Govs. London 44-45; Chancellor French Mission to Polish Gov. London 45; founder, Gen. Editor *Comparative Literature Studies* 40-46; Vice-Consul for France in Liverpool 45-49.
Publs. *La Conquête du Classicisme* 39, *Studies in Symbolist Psychology* 40, *Essays in the Ephectic Attitude* 41, *Racine et la Nature, études diverses* 42, *Studies on Switzerland, The Palm Symbol in Liturgy* 46.
Scarletts, Grassendale, Lancs.

Chiesa, Pietro; Swiss painter; b. 76; ed. Brera Acad. Milan.
Portrait and landscape painter; exhibited Paris 00.
Works include *Thais* 09, *Annunciazione* (in Rome Nat. Gallery) 11, *Maternità* (in Rome Capitole Gallery) 12, *Mattino di Maggio* (in Milan Museum) 12, *Fecondità* (in Neuchâtel Museum) 16, *L'Annunciazione* 22, *Terra Fecondata, Storia del Beato Manfredo* 31-35, *L'Emigrante* 33, *Scene e figure del Piccolo Mondo Antico* 34, *Affreschi* 37 (Lugano Municipality), *Visitazione, Natività, Pitture religiose, Chiesa di Perlen* (Luzern) 42-45.
Lugano, Sorengo, villa Campagnola.

Chifley, Rt. Hon. Joseph Benedict, P.C., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 85.
Fmr. engine driver; union advocate 20-27; Min. of Defence 29-31; mem. Banking Comm. 35; Dir. of Labour, Min. of Munitions 39-40; M.P. for Macquarie; Commonwealth Treas. 41-49; Min. of Post-War Reconstruction 42-45; Prime Min. 45-49; Labour.
10 Busby Street, Bathurst, N.S.W.; and The Lodge, Canberra, A.C.T.

Child, Charles Manning; American biologist; b. 69; ed. Wesleyan Univ. Conn. (M.S., HON. D.SC.), Univ. of Leipzig (PH.D.).
Asst. in Zoology, Univ. of Chicago 95-96; successively assoc. instr., asst. Prof., assoc. Prof. 97-16; Prof. 16-34; Prof. Emer. 34-; Visiting Prof. Tohoku Imperial Univ., Sendai, Japan 30-31; at present lecturer in biology, Stanford Univ.; mem. National Academy of Sciences, Linnean Society of London (foreign member).
Publs. *Die physiologische Isolation von Teilen des Organismus* (Leipzig) 11, *Senescence and Rejuvenescence* 15, *Individuality in Organisms* 15, *The Origin and Development of the Nervous System from a Physiological Viewpoint* 21, *Physiological Foundations of Behaviour* 24, *Patterns and Problems of Development* 41.
571 Kingsley Ave., Palo Alto, California, U.S.A.

Childe, V. Gordon, D.LITT., D.SC., F.R.A.I., F.S.A., F.S.A. SCOT., F.B.A.; Australian prehistorian; b. 92; ed. Church of England Grammar School, Sydney Univ., Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Private Sec. to Premier of New South Wales 19-21; Librarian Royal Anthropological Inst. 25-37; Abercrombie Prof. of Prehistoric Archæology Edinburgh Univ. 27-46; Prof. of Prehistoric European Archæology and Dir. of Institute of Archæology, Univ. of London; hon. mem. German Archæological Institute, Swiss Pre-History Society, Royal Netherlands Acad. of Sciences, det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi (Oslo), Société royale des Antiquaires du Nord (Copenhagen).
Publs. *How Labour Governs* 23, *The Dawn of European Civilisation* 25, 39, *The Aryans* 26, *The Most Ancient East* 28, *The Danube in Prehistory* 29, *The Bronze Age, Skara Brae* 31, *New Light on the Most Ancient East* 34, *The Prehistory of Scotland* 35, *Man Makes Himself* 36, *Prehistoric Communities of the British Isles* 40, *What Happened in History* 42, *Scotland before the Scots* 46.
The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Childs, J(ames) Rives; American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Randolph-Macon Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Graduate School (M.A.), and U.S. Army War Coll.
2nd and 1st Lieut., U.S. Army 17-19, including duties overseas with G.H.Q., A.E.F., military staff, U.S. Comm. to Negotiate Peace, Paris, and American Relief Administration, Yugoslavia; A.P. corresp., Washington, D.C. 19-21; Asst. and later District Supervisor, Kazan District, U.S. Relief Admin., Russia 21-23; entered U.S. Consular Service 23; Consul, Jerusalem 23-25, Consul, Bucharest 25-30; second Sec., Cairo 30-33, Teheran 33-35, Cairo 35-37; Div. of Near Eastern Affairs, State Dept., Washington, D.C. 37-41; Charge d'Affaires, Tangier, Morocco 41-45; Del. Int. Conf. on Tangier, France 45; Min. to Saudi Arabia and Yemen 46-.
Publs. *Reliques of the Rives* (*Ryves*) 29, *Before the Curtain Falls* 32, *Pageant of Persia* 36, *Escape to Cairo* 38, *America's Foreign Service* 48, *Restif de la Bretonne, Ses Critiques et sa Bibliographie* (in French) 48.
Home: 911 Rivermont Ave., Lynchburg, Virginia; Office: American Legation, Jedda, Saudi Arabia.

Chilton, Sir Henry Getty, G.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 77.
Entered Diplomatic Service 02 as Attaché; successively Sec., Counsellor, Minister and Ambassador serving in Vienna, Copenhagen, Brussels, Berlin, The Hague, Washington, Rio de Janeiro; Min. to Holy See 28-30; Ambassador to Chile 30-33, to Argentina 33-35, to Spain 35-38; served in Home Guard 40, Min. of Economic Warfare 39-40, and Min. of Information 40; mem. British Economic Mission to S. America 40-41.
31 Brompton Square, London, S.W.3.

Ching, Cyrus Stuart, LL.B., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. Canada 76; ed. Prince of Wales Coll. Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Charlottetown Business Coll.
Motorman, Boston Elevated Railroad 01, Supt. of Equipment 03, Asst. to Pres. 12; admitted to Mass. Bar 12; Superviser of Industrial Relations U.S. Rubber

Co. 19-29, Dir. Industrial and Public Relations 29-; industrial mem. Nat. Regional Labor Board 33; mem. Advisory Council on Industrial Relations Nat. Industrial Conf. Board 25-31 and 40-; mem. Nat. Defense Mediation Board 41-42; Nat. War Labour Board 42-43; Business Advisory Council, Dept. of Commerce 42-; Chair. China-America Council of Commerce and Industry 44-47; Pres. American Management Asscn. 28-29; Chair. Immigration Cttee. Nat. Asscn. Manufacturers 33; Dir. Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service Aug. 47-; Republican.
2540 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Chinnery, Ernest William Pearson; Australian anthropologist; b. 87; ed. Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Govt. Anthropologist New Guinea 24- and Dir. District Services and Native Affairs 32-; mem. Exec. and Legislative Councils 33-38; exploration and research, Papua and New Guinea 09-38; Adviser in Native Matters to Commonwealth Govt. 38-47; Dir. Native Affairs Northern Territory 38-46; a Commonwealth Rep. Mandates Comm. Geneva 30 and 34; a Commonwealth Del. to U.N. Trusteeship Council 47; mem. U.N. Visiting Comm. to E. Africa 48.
Publs. *Anthropological Reports Nos. I-VI, New Guinea*; and papers in various anthropological and geographical journals.
2 Rippon Grove, Brighton Beach, Melbourne, Australia.

Chinoy, Sir Rahimtoolah Meherally, Kt.; Indian industrialist; b. 82; ed. Bombay.
Pres. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry 37-38; mem. Stock Exchange Enquiry Cttee. 36-37; fmr. mem. Council of State; Dir. of several Joint Stock Cos.
Meher Buildings, Chowpatty, Bombay 7.

Chinoy, Sir Sultan (Meherally), Kt., J.P.; Indian industrialist; b. 85; ed. Elphinstone Coll.
A pioneer in India of automobile and petroleum trade; largely responsible for introduction of wireless telegraphy in India on commercial scale and founded Indian Radio and Cable Communications Ltd.; Mayor of Bombay 38-39; Man. Dir. F. M. Chinoy and Co. Ltd.; Dir. Reserve Bank of India (Local Board), Indian Radio and Cable Communications Co. Ltd., British India Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Manjri Stud Farm Ltd.; Rotary Governor of the 89th District (India) 44-45; "Dilbahar," Carmichael Road, Bombay.

Chipman, Warwick Fielding, K.C., B.A., B.C.L., HON. D.C.L. (Bishops Coll.); Canadian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. McGill Univ.
Admitted to Bar 06; practised Montreal; fmr. Prof. of Civil Law and Fellow McGill Univ.; fmr. Pres. L.N. Society Canada; Batonnier Gen. Bar of Quebec 42-43, Montreal 42-43; Ambassador to Chile 42-45; del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Ambassador to Argentina 45-49; High Commr. to India 49-.
Publs. *The Amber Valley* (poems) 15, *Beyond the Road's End* 29.
Office of Canadian High Commissioner, New Delhi, India.

Chisholm, George Brock, C.B.E., M.C., E.D., M.D.; Canadian psychiatrist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Toronto.
General medical practice 25-31; on staff Inst. of Human Relations at Yale Univ., and Queen's Square Hospital and Maudsley Hospital, London 31-34; practised psychological medicine, Toronto 34-40; Commd. Northern Area M.D.2, then Gen. Staff Officer Mil. Training (Canadian Army), Dir. of Personnel Selection, Deputy Adjutant-Gen. 40-42; Dir.-Gen. Medical Services (with rank of Major-Gen.) 42-44; Deputy Min. of Health in Dept. of Nat. Health and Welfare 44-46; Exec. Sec. of W.H.O. Interium Comm. 46-48; Dir.-Gen. W.H.O. 48-; Chair. Canadian Medical Procurement and Assignment Board 42-44; Pres. Canadian Nat. Cttee. for Mental Hygiene and Chair. Health Cttee. Canadian Youth Comm. 43-46; mem. of many medical societies; Assoc. Editor of *Psychiatry*; recipient of Lasker and Kurt Lewin Memorial awards; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
Publs. *Morale* 40, *William Alanson White Memorial Lectures* 45; numerous technical journal and magazine articles.
Geneva, Palais des Nations.

Chisholm, Hon. Sir Joseph, Kt., K.C., M.A., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian lawyer; b. 63; ed. St. Francis Xavier and Dalhousie Univs.
Admitted to Bar 86; Mayor of Halifax 09-12; Judge Supreme Court 16-31; Chief Justice of Nova Scotia 31-; Chair. various school boards and Royal Comm. on Collieries.
Publs. *Joseph Howe: a Sketch*, and various magazine articles.
The Law Courts, Halifax, N.S.

Chmela, Leopold; Czechoslovak banker; b. 94; ed. Masaryk Univ., Brno (Doctor of Law).
Army Service 13-39; Gen. Staff Officer (Financial and Political Section) 33; Research Dept., Nat. Bank of Czechoslovakia 39; Gen. Man. of Nat. Bank 45-; Czechoslovak Gov. of Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-; Vice-Pres. Czechoslovak-Swiss Chamber of Commerce; Pres. Czech Society for Political Economy.
Publs. *War Economy of the Third Reich* 37, *The Economic Aspect of the German Occupation of Czechoslovakia* 46.
Prague, Třída politických vězňu 7.

Choi-Balsan, Marshal; Mongolian politician.
A founder of Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party 20; succeeded Marshal Demid as Minister of War 37; now Premier; awarded Order of Suvorov 45.
Urga, Outer Mongolia.

Chollet, Mgr. Jean-Arthur; Archbishop of Cambrai; b. 62; Docteur en théologie.
Fmr. Prof. of Theology Catholic Univ. of Lille; Bishop of Verdun 10-13; Archbishop of Cambrai 13-; Officer Legion of Honour; Grand Cordon of Polonia Restituta; Commdr. Order of Leopold.
Publs. *Psychologie du Christ, Psychologie des élus, Nos Morts.*
32 rue de Noyon, Cambrai (Nord), France.

Chopra, Col. Sir R. N., Kt., C.I.E., M.A., M.D., M.R.C.P.; Indian physician; b. 82; ed. Punjab, London and Cambridge.
Joined Indian Medical Service 08; Dir. School of Tropical Medicine 35-41; Hon. Physician to H.M. the King 35-39; Dir. Medical Service, Kashmir State; Dir. Drug Research Laboratory, Jammu and Kashmir State.
Publs. *Indigenous Drugs of India, Anthelmintics and their uses in Medical and Veterinary Practice, Tropical Therapeutics and Poisonous Plants of India* (2 vols.); many scientific papers.
Drug Research Laboratory, Srinagar, Kashmir, India.

Chorley, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Kendal; **Robert Samuel Theodore Chorley,** M.A.; British jurist; b. 95; ed. Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Fmrly. in Foreign Office and Min. of Labour; Barrister 20; Pres. Hardwicke Society 21-22; Tutor Law Society's School of Law 20-24, Lecturer in Commercial Law 24-30; Sir Ernest Cassel Prof. of Commercial and Industrial Law London Univ. 30-; Hon. Sec. Council for Preservation of Rural England 38-; mem. Council Nat. Trust; mem. staff Min. Home Security 41-42; Nat. Parks Cttee.; Deputy Regional Commr. for Civil Defence, N.W. Region 42-45; Chair. Westmorland Court of Quarter Sessions 43; mem. Parl. del. to India 46; Royal Comm. on Justices of the Peace 46; a Lord-in-

Waiting to the King 46-; Editor *Modern Law Review*. Publs. *Law of Banking, Leading Cases in Commercial Law* (in collaboration), *Shipping Law* (in collaboration). The Rookery, Stanmore, Middlesex.

Chou En-lai, Gen.; Chinese communist leader; b. 98; ed. Nankai High School, Tientsin.
Active as a student in Chinese political movement; chair. student asscn. during anti-Yuanshihkai movement; editor-in-chief of daily newspaper of Tientsin Student Asscn. during May 4th revolutionary movement 19; arrested and imprisoned by govt. authorities for six months; went to France 20; founded in Paris Chinese Communist Youth Group 22; Instructor and later Head of political training dept. of Whampoa Mil. Acad. Canton 24-26; organizer of second and third armed Labour uprising in Shanghai 27; one of leaders of Nanchang Uprising, Kiangsi Province Aug. 27; helped found Chinese Red Army after failure of Great Revolution; engaged in underground activities in Shanghai until 31; served as political commissar in Chinese Red Army in Kiangsi Soviet Region 31-34; with Red Army in its Long March 34-35; chief communist negotiator with Chiang Kai-shek since 36; deputy head of political training dept. of Mil. Affairs Council of Nat. Govt. 37-40; mem. of People's Political Council 45-; communist del. in Political Consultative Council 46; communist representative on Cttee. of Three, with Gen. Marshall as chair., in peace negotiations between Communists and Kuomintang 46; mem. Central Cttee. Chinese Communist Party 26-; mem. Political Bureau and Secretariat of Central Cttee.; Prime Minister and Foreign Minister, Chinese People's Republic 49-.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Peking, China.

Chow, S. R. (Chou Ken-sheng), M.A., LL.D.; Chinese jurist; b. 88; ed. Edinburgh and Paris Univs.
Fmr. Prof. and Chair. Dept. of Political Sciences Peking Univ. and Nanking Central Univ.; fmr. Prof. of Int. Law and Int. Relations Nat. Wuhan Univ.; mem. People's Political Council; Pres. of Nat. Wuhan Univ. 45-; mem. Nat. Assembly 46.
Publs. *Diplomatic History of Europe, Outline of International Law, Recent Developments in International Law, Le contrôle parlementaire de la politique étrangère, Winning the Peace in the Pacific* 43.
Wuchang, Hupeh, National Wuhan University.

Christensen, A. C. Højberg, DR.PHIL.; Danish educationist; b. 88.
Teacher, Lecturer, Headmaster; Gen. Insp. sec. educ.; Min. of Education 42-43.
Gentofte, Udsigten 25.

Christensen, Bernard Victor, M.S., PH.D.; American university dean; b. 85; ed. Univs. of Wisconsin and Minnesota.
Instr. in Pharmacy, Univ. of Wisconsin 24-27; Prof. of Pharmacognosy and Pharmacology, Univ. of Florida 27-39; Dir. School of Pharmacy, Univ. of Florida 33-39; Dean, Coll. of Pharmacy, Ohio State Univ. 39-; Chair. of Exec. Cttee. American Assoc. of Colls. of Pharmacy 43-48; Pres. American Pharmaceutical Asscn. 41-42; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Pres. American Asscn. of Colleges of Pharmacy 50.
Publs. *Some Drug Plants of Florida* 29, *Collection of Medicinal Plants* 30, *Medicinal Plants of Florida* 39, *Collection and Cultivation of Medicinal Plants of Florida* 40.
College of Pharmacy, Ohio State University; and 2230 Abington Road, Columbus, Ohio.

Christensen, Hans Peter; Danish naval architect and marine engineer; b. 86; ed. Danish Naval Coll.; Technical High School, Charlottenburg.
Asst. Engineer Royal Danish Dockyard 07, Naval Architect 11, Sub-Manager 17-19; Man. Dir. of Nakskov Shipyard Ltd. 19-25; Man. Dir. of Elsinore Shipbuilding and Engineering Works Ltd. 25-; Pres. of Fed. of Danish Industries 41-48; Chair. The Danish Steelworks Frederiksværk; Dep. Chair. Danish Air Lines and of The Danish Cttee. of Lloyds Register of Shipping, etc.; Pres. Danish Acad. of Technical Science; Commdr. of the Order of Dannebrog, Silver Cross of the Order of Dannebrog, Commdr. of the Order of St. Olav, Commdr. of the Rumanian Crown Order; Commdr. Swedish Order of Nordstjerne.
Publs. Technical papers on Aerodynamics, Shipbuilding, Marine-Engineering, and Economy.
Sdr. Strandvei 42, Elsinore, Denmark.

Christensen, Lars; Norwegian geographer; b. 84.
Shipowner and whaling pioneer; organised several scientific expeditions to the Antarctic; hon. mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences and Norwegian Geographical Society; awarded American Geographical Society Livingstone gold medal, Commdr. with Star, Order of St. Olav, Commdr. Danish Order of Dannebrog, etc.
Publ. *Such is the Antarctic* 35.
Sandefjord, Norway.

Christensen, Rolf Asbjörn; Norwegian diplomatist b. 91.
Blacksmith's apprentice 07-08; Business, Postal Service of Norway 08-16; Banking Paris 16-18; Sec. Norwegian Consulate Rouen 18-19; Sec. and Vice-Consul London 19-23; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs Oslo 23-25 (Temp. Sec. in Rome 24); Vice-Consul New York 25-33 (Act. Sec. Washington, D.C. 27-28, and temp. Chargé d'Affaires Havana 32); Act. Consul-Gen. Rotterdam 34; Consul-Gen. New York 34; Commr. World's Fair N.Y. 40; Min. to Mexico 47-; also accredited to Guatemala, Costa Rica, and El Salvador; Chair. Norwegian Del. to UNESCO, Mexico 47.
Publ. *The Norwegian Foreign Service and its connections with Shipping* 36.
Calle Praga 19, Col. Juárez, Mexico City.

Christian, William Tilford; American business man; b. 96; ed. Hyde Park High School, Chicago, Sioux City (Ia.) High School, and School of Commerce, Northwestern Univ.
Sales Dept., Swift & Co. 13-20; Sales Promotion man. George B. Carpenter & Co. 20-22; Halsey Stuart & Co. Inc. 22-30; advertising man. Albert E. Pierce & Co. 30-32; Public Relations Officer Household Finance Corpn. 32-; Vice-Pres. 35-; served as Infantry Lieut. U.S. Army 17-19; mem. Chicago Crime Comm. 36-; Dir. Nat. Consumer Finance Asscn.
7426 S. Luella Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.

Christiansen, Arthur; British journalist; b. 04; ed. Wallasey Grammar School.
Mem. staff *Wallasey Chronicle* 20-34, *Liverpool Courier* 24-25; London Editor *Liverpool Evening Express* 25-26; News Editor *Sunday Express* 26-29, Asst. Editor 29-33; Editor *Daily Express;* Dir. London Express Newspapers Ltd. 41-.
Little Holland Hall, Holland-on-Sea, Essex.

Christiansen, Hakon; Danish company director; b. 93.
Employed by East Asiatic Co. in different parts of the world 08-, now Man. Dir. of East Asiatic Co., Copenhagen and Dir. of subsidiary companies of E.A.C. in Europe, America, Africa, Asia and Australia; Consul-Gen. for the Union of South Africa in Denmark.
Stockflethsv. 17, Copenhagen F, Denmark.

Christiansen, Jens Anton, D.SC.; Danish professor of chemistry; b. 88; ed. Technical Univ. of Denmark, and Copenhagen Univ.

Asst. Carlsberg Laboratory 11-15; Asst. Chemistry Laboratory Univ. of Copenhagen 15-31; Lecturer Inorganic Chemistry 21-31; Assoc. Prof. 31, Prof. 31-, Head Chemical Laboratory A, Danish Technical Univ. 31-48; Pres. Danish Chemical Soc. 31-34, and 43-46; Head Institute for Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Copenhagen 48; mem. Danish Acad. of Sciences and Arts 34, Danish Acad. of Technical Sciences 37; Royal Physiographical Society, Lund, Sweden 48; Hon. mem. Polish Chemical Society Warsaw 49; Knight of Dannebrog, Silver Cross of same.
Publs. *On the Reaction between Hydrogen and Bromine* 19, *Reaktionskinetiske Studier* 21, *Note on negative catalysis* 24, etc.
Home: Sundvaenget 9, Hellerup, Denmark.
Office: Blegdamsvej 19, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Christie, Agatha; British novelist.
Writer of detective stories, which include *Poirot Investigates, The Murder of Roger Ackroyd, The Mystery of the Blue Train, The Mysterious Mr. Quin, Death in the Clouds, The A.B.C. Murders, Murder in Mesopotamia, Cards on the Table, Murder in the Mews, Death on the Nile, Dumb Witness, Appointment with Death, Hercule Poirot's Christmas, Ten Little Niggers, Sad Cypress, Evil Under the Sun, The Moving Finger, Towards Zero, Death Comes as the End, Sparkling Cyanide.*
Greenway House, Churston Ferrers, S. Devon.

Christie, Clarence Victor, M.A., B.SC.; Canadian electrical engineer; b. 82; ed. McGill and Dalhousie Univs.
Prof. of Electrical Engineering McGill Univ. and Chair. of Dept. 26-47; Consulting Engineer; mem. Main Cttee. and Chair. Electricity Sectional Cttee. Canadian Standards' Asscn. 26 and of Engineering Section Canadian Electrical Asscn. 30-42; Vice-Pres. American Inst. of Electrical Engineers (Canadian Div.) 35-37; Treas. Engineering Inst. Canada 43-44.
87 Holton Avenue, Westmount, Quebec.

Christie, Major Henry George Frederick; Canadian journalist; b. 83; ed. Tonbridge (Kent), Heidelberg and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Commissioned R.F.A. 00, trans. to Indian Army 04; served France, East Africa, N.W. Frontier India; journalist 26-; fmr. Provincial Pres. Canadian Authors' Asscn.; fmr. Chair. New Brunswick Library Comm.; Editor *Telegraph-Journal* and *Evening Times-Globe*, St. John, N.B.
Rothesay, N.B.

Christie, John Traill; British educationist; b. 99; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Sixth Form Master Rugby 22-28; Fellow and Tutor of Magdalen Coll. Oxford 28-32; Head Master of Repton 32-37, of Westminster School 37-49; Principal of Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Jesus College, Oxford.

Christie, Ronald Victor, M.D., D.SC., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 02; ed. George Watson's Coll. Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Asst. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research New York City 26-28; Asst. Dept. of Pathology Freiburg Univ. 29-30; Associate McGill Univ. Clinic Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal 30-35; Asst. Dir. and Asst. Physician Medical Unit London Hospital 35-38; Prof. of Medicine London Univ. 38-; Dir. Medical Professorial Unit and Physician St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Medical Unit, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, E.C.1.

Christison, Gen. Sir Alexander Frank Philip, Bt., G.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C. and Bar, B.A.; British army officer; b. 93; ed. Edinburgh Acad. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
2nd Lieut. Cameron Highlanders 14; Lieut.-Col. Duke of Wellington's Regt. 37; Brig. 4th Indian Infantry Brigade 38; Commandant, Staff Coll., Quetta 39; commanded 15th Scottish Div. 40-41; 33rd Indian Corps Nov. 42; 15th Indian Corps Nov. 43; Allied Land Forces, South-East Asia July-Aug. 45; C.-in-C. Allied Forces, Netherlands East Indies Sept. 45-Feb. 46; G.O.C.-in-C. Northern Command 46-47; G.O.C.-in-C. Scottish Command 47-49.
Publs. *Birds of Baluchistan* 42.
Dingleton Gardens, Melrose, Scotland.

Christopher, Sir George Perrin, Kt.; British shipowner; b. 90; ed. Truro School.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Hain Steamship Co. Ltd., Roath Engineering Co. Ltd.; Dir. Union-Castle Mail Steamship Co. Ltd., West of England Mutual War Risks Asscn. Ltd., West of England Steamship Owners' Protection & Indemnity Asscn. Ltd.; Pres. Chamber of Shipping of the U.K. 48; Vice-Chair. Gen. Council of British Shipping 47-48; Dir. Commercial Services Min. of War Transport 41-45 (Dep. Dir. 39-41); Chair. Tramp Shipping Administrative Committee 39; Chair. London General Steamship Owners' Asscn. 39; mem. Committee Lloyd's Register of Shipping, Shipping Federation Ltd.; Liveryman Shipwrights' Co.
Trencrom, Reigate, Surrey.

Christophers, Sir Samuel Rickard, Kt., C.I.E., O.B.E., F.R.S., M.B., I.M.S.; British malariologist; b. 73.
Mem. Malaria Comm. of Royal Society and Colonial Office 99-02; joined Indian Medical Service 02, Officer-in-charge Central Malaria Bureau 10-16; served Gt. War 16-18; Dir. Central Research Inst. Kasauli 25-32; Prof. of Malarial Studies London Univ. 33-38; Pres. Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene 39-43; Hon. Physician to the King 27.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Christy, Howard Chandler; American artist; b. 72.
On New York illustrated periodicals 93-; portrait painter 20-; has painted Fritz Kreisler, Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, Pres. Herbert Hoover, Pres. Harding, Pres. and Mrs. Coolidge, Hon. Charles E. Hughes, Mussolini, Prince Humbert, Hon. Charles Edison, etc.; also *The Signing of the Constitution* in the Capitol Building, Washington, for Ohio State Capitol—General Anthony Wayne Treaty with the Indians at Greenville, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Spencer Clapp; medallist of Paris Exhibition.
1 West 67th Street, New York City.

Chu Chia-hua, PH.D.; Chinese official; b. 93; ed. Berlin Univ.
Prof. of Geology and Head of Dept. of German Literature, Peking Univ. 17-26; Prof. and Head Geology Dept. Nat. Sun Yat-Sen Univ. 26; Commr. of Civil Affairs and Act. Chair. Kwangtung Provincial Govt. 27; Commr. of Civil Affairs Chekiang Provincial Govt. 27-30; mem. Central Pol. Council, Kuomintang Central Cttee. 29-; Chancellor Nat. Sun Yat-Sen Univ. 30; Chair. Board of Trustees for Admin. of Indemnity Funds remitted by British Govt. 32-; Chancellor Nat Central Univ. 30-32; Min. of Education 32-33; Min. of Communications 32-35 (holding two portfolios concurrently Nov. 32 to April 33); Acting Sec.-Gen. Central Political Council 36; Pres. U.N. Asscn. of China 36-; Sec.-Gen. Acad. Sinica 36-38; Chair. Chekiang Provincial Govt. 36-37; Vice-Pres. Fed. of League of Nations Asscns. 37-46; Chief Counsellor to Gen. Chiang Kai-shek 38; Sec.-Gen. Central Kuomintang Headquarters 38-39; Min. Kuomintang Central Organisation Board 39-44; Act. Pres. Acad. Sinica 40; Vice-Pres. Examination *Yuan* 41-44; Pres. Sino-Indian Cultural Society 42-; Min. of Education 44-; Hon. Pres. World Fed. of U.N. Asscns. 46-.

Chu, Coching (Chu K'e-cheng), B.SC., PH.D.; Chinese meteorologist; b. 90; ed. Tangshan Engineering Coll. and Illinois and Harvard Univs.
Lecturer Govt. Teachers' School, Wuchang 18-20; Lecturer in Meteorology and Climatology South-eastern Nat. Univ. and Dean of Geology and Geography Dept. 21-28; Dir. Nat. Research Inst. of Meteorology 28-36; Pres. Nat. Univ. of Chekiang 36-; Chinese Del. to UNESCO Conf., Paris, Nov. 46.
Publs. *Rainfall Distribution, A Preliminary Survey on the Climate of China, Southeast Monsoon and Rainfall in China, Atmospheric Circulation Over China*; Chinese contribution to *Meteorology*; translation of Prof. J. A. Thomson's *Outline of Science, Origin of 28 Mansions in Astronomy* in *Popular Astronomy* Feb. 47.
National Chekiang University, Hangchow.

Chu Teh, Gen.; Chinese officer; b. 96; ed. Yunnan Military Acad., Berlin and Göttingen.
Fmr. Commr. of Finance Yunnan; mem. Teng-neng-hui, later mem. Kuomintang; joined Chinese Communists in Germany 22, expelled from Germany 25; went to France and U.S.S.R., to Nanchang 27; organised Nanchang Communist Uprising with Ho Lung and formed Chinese Red Army; Commander-in-Chief Communist Forces 30; served Kiangsi 30-34; led Communists to N.W. 35-36; apptd. Commander-in-Chief Chinese 8th Route Army 37; Commander-in-Chief 18th Group Army; C.-in-C. and Minister of War, Chinese People's Republic 49-.
Ministry of War, Peking, China.

Chukovsky, Kornei Ivanovich; Soviet critic, poet and children's writer; b. 82.
Translator of Kipling's *Jungle Books* and *Just So Stories*.
Publs. *Litsai Maski* (Faces and Masks), *Walt Whitman, the Poet of the Future Democracy, Chekov The Man* 45; and many children's books, including *Crocodile*.
Moscow, Vorovsky 52.

Chundrigar, I. I.; Pakistan politician.
Leader of Opposition in Bombay Legislative Assembly; Pres. Bombay Provincial Muslim League; mem. Working Cttee. All-India Muslim League; mem. Constituent Assembly for Bombay; Mem. for Commerce in Govt. of India New Delhi Oct. 46-Aug. 47; Minister for Commerce, Industries and Work in Govt. of Pakistan Karachi Aug. 47-May 48; Ambassador to Afghanistan May 48-50; Governor, N.-W.F.P. 50-.
177 Britto Road, Karachi, Pakistan; and Government House, Peshawar, N.-W.F.P., Pakistan.

Chungping; Chinese editor, professor and senator; b. 92; ed. L'université L'Arure, Shanghai (B.A.), and France.
Joined the Chung Hwa Book Co. as Chief Ed. 20-29; Prof. of Chinese Contemporary History in Fu-tan, Ta-Hsia Univs., Shanghai, and Nat. Pol. Coll. 25-38; Senator of People's Pol. Conf. Chungking 38-47; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of Executive Yuan; Min. for Agric. and Forestry; Leader of Young China Party.
Publs. *Collections of Diplomatic Documents between China and Foreign Countries during the Nineteenth Century*.

Church, Major Archibald George, D.S.O., M.C.; British politician; b. 86.
Fmr. schoolmaster; Gen. Sec. Asscn. of Scientific Workers; Sec. British Science Guild; Labour M.P. for Leyton East 23-24 and Wandsworth Central 29-31; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Trade 24 and to Sec. of State for War 29-31; mem. Senate Univ. of London 30-35; mem. Medical Research Council 24 and 26-31; Editor *The Realist* 29; Editor *News Letter*; Dir. Raven Oil Co. Ltd. and Puremor Ltd.
17 Wellington Square, London, S.W.3.

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Field Officer U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey 11-13; Mathematician U.S. Boundary Comm. 13-15; Geodetic Computer U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey 16; Instructor in Geodesy Columbia Univ. Summer Camps 13-16; Mathematician U.S. Geodetic Survey; Prof. of Applied Mathematics Syracuse Univ. 27-30, Associate Prof. of Photogrammetry 30-35, Prof. 35-.
Publs. *Triangulation in Rhode Island* 19, *Analytical Computation in Aerial Photogrammetry* 36, *Elements of Photogrammetry* 42.
Parish, N.Y.

Church, Edwin Fayette, Jnr., S.B., S.M.; American engineer; b. 79; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Draughtsman Wm. Cramp & Sons Philadelphia 01-03, I. P. Morris Co. Philadelphia 03; Instructor in Naval Architecture and Mechanical Engineering Lehigh Univ. 03-04; Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. of Mechanical Engineering West Virginia Univ. 04-11, Prof. of Machine Design and Construction 11-18; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering and Head Dept. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn 18-46 (retd.); Consultant and writer on engineering topics.
Publs. *Steam Turbines*, and Section on Definitions in *Encyclopedia of Material Handling*.
1282 East 24th Street, Brooklyn 10, N.Y.

Church, Richard; British writer; b. 93; ed. London.
Civil Service 09-33, retired; Advisory Editor J. M. Dent & Sons, publishers; Dir. English Festival of Spoken Poetry; Examiner for Voice Production and Verse Speaking Univ. of London; *John o' London's Weekly* literary critic.
Publs. 14 vols. poetry, *Collected Poems* 48; many prose books; recent novels: *Apple of Concord* 35, *ThePorch*37 (Femina Vie Hereuse Prize 38), *The Stronghold, Calling for a Spade* 39, *The Room Within* 40, *The Solitary Man* 42, *The Sampler* 42, *Green Tide* 44, *The Lamp* 46, *Kent* 48, *The Cave, A Window on a Hill* 50.
The Oast House, Curtisden Green, Goudhurst, Kent.

Churchill, Rt. Hon. Winston Spencer, P.C., O.M., C.H., M.P., F.R.S., F.R.C.S., F.R.I.B.A., F.R.Ae.S.; British politician and writer; son of Lord Randolph Churchill; b. 74; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Entered Army 95; served in Cuba with Spanish forces, with the Malakand Field Force at operations in Bajaui (India), with the Tirah Expeditionary Force (India), with the Nile Expeditionary Force, in South African War and in the First World War; Conservative M.P. for Oldham 00-06; Liberal M.P. for North West Manchester 06-08 and for Dundee 08-22; Conservative M.P. for Epping Div. of Essex 24-45; for Woodford 45-; in Campbell-Bannerman and Asquith Mins. was successively Under-Sec. for Colonies 06-08, Pres. Board of Trade 08-10, Home Sec. 10-11, First Lord of the Admiralty 11-15, and Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster; in Lloyd George Min. was Min. of Munitions 17-19, Sec. of State for War and Air 18-21, and Sec. for the Colonies 21-22; in Mr. Baldwin's second Min. was Chancellor of the Exchequer 24-29; one of organisers of the India Defence League; First Lord of the Admiralty 39-40; Chair. Cttee. of Service Mins. 40; Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, and Min. of Nat. Defence 40-45; Leader Conservative Party May 45-; Pres. Constitutional Club 40-; Lord Warden of the Cinque Ports 41; Hon. Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford; Chancellor of Bristol Univ. 30-; Col. 4th Queen's Own Hussars; Hon. Col. Royal Artillery, Royal Scots Fusiliers, Royal Sussex Regt., Heavy A.A. Regt. Royal Artillery; awarded Albert Gold Medal by Royal

Society of Arts 45; Hon. Freeman of Edinburgh, London, Wanstead, Woodford, Brussels, Antwerp, Aberdeen, Westminster, and numerous other towns and cities; Gold Medal of New York, Amsterdam, and Rotterdam; Hon. D.C.L. (Oxford); Hon. LL.D. of several British and foreign Univs.
Publs. *The Story of the Malakand Field Force* 98, *The River War* 99, *London to Ladysmith* 00, *Savarola* 00, *Ian Hamilton's March* 00, *Lord Randolph Churchill* 06, 07, *My African Journey* 08, *Liberalism and the Social Problem* 09, *The World Crisis* 4 vols. 23-29, *My Early Life* 30, *The Eastern Front* 31, *Thoughts and Adventures* 32, *Marlborough* Vol. I 33, Vol. II 34, Vol. III 36, Vol. IV 38, *Great Contemporaries* 37, *Arms and the Covenant* 38, *Step by Step* 39, *Into Battle* 41, *The Unrelenting Struggle* 42, *The End of the Beginning* 43, *The Dawn of Liberation* 45, *Onwards to Victory*, *Victory*, *Secret Session Speeches* 46, *The Gathering Storm* 48, *Their Finest Hour* 49, *Grand Alliance* 50.
28 Hyde Park Gate, London, S.W.7.

Chwalek, Roman; German politician; b. 98; ed. in primary schools.
Locksmith by trade; elected as Communist to Reichstag 30; now mem. of SED in Soviet Zone of Germany; Sec. of Free German Trade Union in Greater Berlin 45; Chair. 46 and 47.
Berlin-Niederschönhausen, Eisenmengerweg 15.

Cibulka, Joseph, DR. PHIL., DR. THEOL.; Czechoslovak archæologist; b. 86; ed. Rome, Vienna, Paris.
Hon. Lecturer, Inst. of Theology, Hradec Králové 10; External Lecturer in Archæology and History of Art, Catholic Theological Faculty, Bratislava 19; ditto at Charles Univ. Prague 22-26; Prof. of Christian Archæology and History of Art, Charles Univ. 26-; Dir. Nat. Gallery, Prague 39-45; Chair. of Dept. of Archæology, History of Art and Music of Nat. Research Council; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Council of Museums; Sec. of Int. Cttee. of History of Art.
Publs. *Ancient Christian Iconography* 24, *Crowned Assumption on the Crescent Moon* 28, *Wenceslas Rotunda of St. Guy in Prague* 32, *Bohemian Coronation Procedure and its Origin* 35, *St. George's Church in Prague Castle* 36, *Greco* 41, *Albrecht Dürer* 44, *The St. Wenceslas Crown of the Bohemian Kingdom* 48.
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Advocate of the Sacred Roman Rota 22; fmr. Assessor to the Congregation of the Oriental Church; Sec. of Holy See Cttee. for Codification of Oriental Canon Law 29; Titular Archbishop of Laodicea 33; Apostolic Del. to U.S.A. 33-.
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Dir. Australian Inst. of Tropical Medicine; dir. Public Health and Quarantine Mandated Territory of New Guinea for four years; dir. Div. Tropical Hygiene and Chief Quarantine Officer N.E. Div. of Commonwealth 28-33; Senior Admin. Health officer Commonwealth Dept. of Health 34; Dir.-Gen. Health and Medical Services, Queensland 34-45; Hon. Prof. Social and Tropical Medicine Queensland Univ. 37-46; Pres. Medical Board Queensland 39-45; Assessor Medical Assessment Tribunal Queensland 39-45; apptd. head of U.N.R.R.A. work in British zone of occupation in Germany 45-46; Dir. Div. of Refugees and Displaced Persons U.N. Sept. 46-47; Dir. Div. of Social Activities, Economic and Social Council, U.N., Lake Success, New York.
Publs. *Malaria* 23, *Filariasts* 23, *Diagnosis of Bowel Diseases in North Australia* 24, *White Man in the Tropics* 25, *Health Conditions in the Pacific* 29, *Tropical Diseases in Australasia* 40, 2nd edn. 42, *Blue Print for the Health of a Nation* 44.
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Cillien, Adolf; German pastor and politician; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Strasbourg and Göttingen.
Served in German Army in First World War; entered Evangelical-Lutheran Church at end of war; Oberkirchenrat 45; CDU mem. of Hanover, later Lower Saxony Diet 45-; publisher of ecclesiastical weekly *Die Botschaft*.
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Served and wounded Polish Wars 18-20; participated in Silesian Uprising 21; Socialist mem. Diet 28 and 30 and Sec. Polish Parlty. Socialist Party; imprisoned in fortress of Brest Litovsk as one of opposition leaders 30 and 33-34; mem. Central Exec. Cttee., Polish Socialist Party 31-; mem. Nat. Council in Great Britain; Editor *Robotnik* London; Co-Editor *Swiatlo*, Paris; perm. del. to Int. Socialist Conf.; mem. Int. Council of European Movement.
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Ordained in Rome 03; Bishop of Jassy 20; Prof. of Geography, History and Literature in Catholic Public Schools and Seminaries; Catholic Archbishop of Bucharest 24-; Latin Metropolitan of Rumania 29-49; Apostolic Administrator 49-.
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Private Sec. to Pres. T. G. Masaryk 18-20; Diplomatic Service 20-27; Dir. *Lidové Noviny* 28-39; Editor *Véda a Život* (Popular Science Monthly) 34-39; Editor *Central European Observer*, London 40-41; Dir. Czechoslovak Research Inst. London 41-45; Min. in Great Britain 45-47.
Publs. in English: *The Czechoslovak Republic* 21, *Space and Time* 24, various articles; trans. Lewis Carroll's *Alice in Wonderland*, *Through the Looking Glass*.
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Dir. *La Crónica* 30-31; mem. and dir. Colegio de Abogados, Lima; mem. Lima Provincial Council 39; sec. Council of Mins. 40; del. 3rd Inter-american Conf. of lawyers, Mexico 44; twice Acting For. Min.; Labour Min. 44-45; now lawyer of Banco de Crédito and Banco Agrícola, Int. Petroleum Co., Cerro de Pasco Copper Corpn., and others; Pres. directorate of *La Crónica* and Pacocha S.A., etc.; Grand Cross Orden del Sol de Peru; Cabot Prize, Columbia Univ. U.S.A. 48.
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Citrine, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Wembley; **Walter McLennan Citrine,** P.C., K.B.E., C.I.E.E.; b. 87.
Mersey District Sec. Electrical Trades Union 14-20; mem. Liverpool Trades Council 15; Pres. 17-18 and Sec. 18-20 Mersey Fed. of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades; Asst. Gen. Sec. Electrical Trades Union 20-23; Asst. Sec. Trades Union Congress 24-25 and Gen. Sec. 26-46; mem. Nat. Coal Board 46-47; Chair. British Electricity Authority 47-; Chair. Miners' Welfare Comm. 46-47; Pres. Int. Fed. of Trades Unions 28-45; mem. H.M. Economic Advisory Council 30-33; Dir. *Daily Herald* Ltd. 29-46; mem. Gen. Advisory Council B.B.C.

34; Gov. London School of Economics 32-36; Trustee Imperial Relations Trust 37-; mem. Cinematograph Council 38-48; mem. Royal Comm. on West Indies 38; mem. Consultative Council to Treasury 40-46; Min. Works Consultative Panel 41; Chair. Production Cttee. on Regional Boards (Munitions) 42; Pres. World Fed. of Trades Unions 45-46.
Publs. *The British Trade Union Movement* 26, *Labour and the Community, I Search for Truth in Russia* 36, 38, *A B C of Chairmanship, My Finnish Diary* 40, *My American Diary* 41, *In Russia Now* 42.
British Electricity House, Great Portland Street, London, W.1.

Cladel, Judith-Jeanne; French writer; b. 73; Chevalier de l'Ordre de Léopold.
Publs. *Confessions d'une Amante* 05, *La vie de Léon Cladel* 05, *Auguste Rodin, l'Oeuvre et l'Homme* 08, *Mademoiselle de la Vallière* 12, *Le Général Galliéni* 16, *Rodin, sa Vie glorieuse, sa Vie inconnue* 36, *Maillol, sa Vie, son Oeuvre, ses Idées* 37, *Rodin, son Génie* 48.
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Claessen, Arent; Icelandic businessman; b. 87; self-educated.
With firm of O. Johnson and Kaaber, Reykjavik since 12; partner and dir. 18; now Managing Dir.; mem. Iceland Govt. Export Board 39; mem. of Govt. Foreign Trade Comm. 40; Hon. Consul-Gen. for Netherlands in Iceland.
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Clair, René; French film producer and writer.
Began life as a journalist and writer; during the last few years has become known as the leading French film producer; worked in England and America; escaped from France after German occupation.
His films include *Paris qui dort, Les deux timides, The Italian Straw Hat, Sous les Toits de Paris, Le Million, A nous la Liberté, 14 Juillet, Le Dernier Milliardaire, The Ghost Goes West, Break the News, The Flame of New Orleans, I Married a Witch, It Happened Tomorrow, Ten Little Niggers* 45.
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Editor Royal Comm. on Historical Monuments (England) 13-33, Sec. 33-48; Sec. Society of Antiquaries 29-39, Pres. 39-44; Pres. Royal Archæological Inst. 45-48.
Publs. *Lesnes Abbey* 15, *Beeleigh Abbey* (part author) 22, *English Romanesque Architecture*, Vol. I 30, Vol. II 34, *European Romanesque Architecture* 36.
c/o Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Clapp, Gordon Rufus, A.M.; American public administration official; b. 05; ed. Lawrence Coll., Appleton, Wis., and Univ. of Chicago.
Dir. of admissions and Asst. Dean, Lawrence Coll. 27-33; Asst. Dir. of Personnel, Tennessee Valley Authority (T.V.A.) 33-35; Dir. of Personnel 36-39; Gen. Man. 39-46; Chair. of the Board, T.V.A. 46-; Editor-in-Chief *Public Administration Review* 43-44; Chair. of Civil Service Assembly Cttee. which published *Employee Relations in the Public Service* 42; Hon. LL.D. (Lawrence Coll.) 47; Chair. U.N. Economic Survey Mission for Middle East 49.
Norris, Tennessee, U.S.A.

Clapp, Sir Harold W., K.B.E., M.INST.E.E., M.INST.T.; Australian engineer; b. 75.
Fmr. Supt. of Motive Power Brisbane Tramways, Electrical Engineer Gen. Electric Co. Schenectady (N.Y.); engaged on work for Interborough Rapid Transit Co., Hudson Tubes and New York Central Railway System; in charge of electrification West Jersey and Seashore Div. of Pennsylvania Railroad and Southern Pacific Co. Suburban Railways Oakland, Alameda and Berkeley; Gen. Man. Columbus Railway Power and Light Co.; Vice-Pres. East St. Louis and Suburban Railway, E. W. Clark & Co. Management Corpn.; Chair. Victorian Railways Commrs. 20; Chair. Hon. Board of Control Australian Nat. Travel Asscn.; Chair. Aircraft Production Comm., Commonwealth of Australia 39-42; Dir.-Gen. of Transport 42-.
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Teacher, Todhunter and Dalton Schools 30-41; Instructor Coll. of City of N.Y. 42-44; Research Asst. B.B.C. 42-43; Instructor, N.J. Coll. for Women 45-46, Columbia Univ. Gen. Sessions 46-47; Asst. Prof. Brooklyn Coll. 47-49; Pres. Wellesley Coll. 49-.
Publs. *Forgotten First Citizen: John Bigelow* 48 (Pulitzer Prize).
Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass., U.S.A.

Clarendon, Earl of; **George Herbert Hyde Villiers,** K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.; British landowner and politician; b. 77; ed. Eton; succeeded to title 14.
Hon. Lieut.-Col. in Army; Extra. A.D.C. to Lord-Lieut. of Ireland (Earl of Dudley) 02-05; Chancellor Primrose League 19-21; Chief Conservative Whip in House of Lords 22-24 and 25; Capt. Corps of Gentlemen-at-Arms 22-24 and 24-25; Under-Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 25-27; Chair. British Broadcasting Corpn. 27-30; Gov.-Gen. and Commander-in-Chief Union of S. Africa 31-37; Dir. Barclays Bank (D.C.O.) and Gen. Electric Co.; Hon. LL.D. Witwatersrand Univ.; Bailiff Grand Cross Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Lord Chamberlain to H.M. Household 38-; Chancellor Order St. Michael and St. George and the Royal Victorian Order.
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Sec. Victorian Branch Storemen and Packers' Unions 12; Fed. Pres. Fed. Storemen and Packers' Union 19-; Pres. Fed. Clerks' Union Victoria 14-17, Fed. Pres. 17-18; Gen. Sec. Food Preservers' Union 22-; mem. Central Exec. Australian Labour Party Victoria 32-, Exec. Trades Council Melbourne 33-; appeared before Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration in all important cases respecting the Basic Wage, etc., for last 17 years; Court Advocate for Fed. Storemen and Packers' Union and Food Preservers Union since asscn. with both Unions; Pres. Australian Labour Party, Victorian Branch 34, Melbourne Trades Hall Council 35, Australian Council of T.U. 43-; Victorian M.P. (Legislative Council) for Province of Doutta Galla 37-June 49; Min. of Labour and Public Health 43; Min. of Labour and Employment 45-47; mem. Council and Pres. Melbourne Technical Coll.; Candidate for Bendigo Federal Electorate in election of Dec. 49.
Publs. *Automatic Adjustment of Wages*; and numerous pamphlets.
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Mem. Expedition to Margarita Island 01; zoological research in Lesser Antilles 03-05; naturalist U.S. Fisheries S.S. *Albatross* 06; Fishery Expert 07; mem. Nat. Museum staff 09, now Curator Div. of Echinoderms; Vice-Chair. American Geophysical Union; Dir. Press Service of American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; hon. mem. Nat. Asscn. of Science Writers; Pres. Washington Acad. Sciences and Entomological Society, Washington; Knight, Order of Dannebrog (Danish).

Publs. *Monograph of the Existing Crinoids, Die Crinoiden der Antarktis, Animals of Land and Sea, The New Evolution, Nature Narratives, Animals Alive,* and about 500 articles on scientific subjects.
1818 Wyoming Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Clark, Barrett H.; American author and editor; b. 90; ed. Chicago and Paris Univs.
Fmr. Dramatic Editor *Drama Magazine;* Literary Editor Samuel French Chief Playreader Theatre Guild; Instructor Bryn Mawr Coll. and Columbia Univ.; now Exec. Dir. Dramatists' Play Service (of Dramatists' Guild).
Publs. *The Continental Drama of To-day* 14, *Contemporary French Dramatists* 15, *European Theories of Drama* 18, *Speak the Speech* 30, *An Hour of American Drama* 30, *Eugene O'Neill Bibliography* 31, *Maxwell Anderson* 33, *Eugene O'Neill, The Man and His Plays* (revised) 47, *A Study of the Modern Drama* (revised) 38, *A History of Modern Drama* (part author and editor) 47; Edited and/or translated *Four Plays of the Free Theater* 14, *Masterpieces of Modern Spanish Drama* 17, *Two Belgian Plays* 18, *Four Plays by Emile Augier* 15, *Jurgen and the Censor* 20, *Representative One Act Plays by British and Irish Authors* 21, *World's Best Plays for Amateurs* (55 titles) 14 to 26, *Great Short Stories of the World* 25, *Great Short Novels of the World* 27, *Great Short Biographies of the World* 28, *World Drama* 33; (in collaboration) *A World of Stories for Children* 40, *America's Lost Plays* (20 vols.) 40-, *Favorite American Plays of the 19th Century.*
Briarcliff Manor, New York.

Clark, Bennett Champ, B.A., LL.D.; American judge; b. 90; ed. Missouri and George Washington Univs.
U.S. House of Reps. 13-17; Lieut.-Col. 6th Regt. Missouri Infantry 17-18; Asst. Chief of Staff 88th Div. 18-19, 35th Div. Mar.-May 19; Col. of Infantry Mar. 19; charter mem. and fmr. Nat. Commdr. of American Legion; fmr. Commdr. 35th Div. Veterans' Asscn. and Pres. Nat. Guard Asscn. of U.S.; in law practice St. Louis; mem. St. Louis, Missouri and American Bar Asscns.; U.S. Senator from Missouri 33-45; Assoc. Justice, U.S. Court of Appeals 45-; Democrat.
Publs. *John Quincy Adams—Old Man Eloquent, Social Studies* (with others).
U.S. Court of Appeals, Washington, D.C.

Clark, Charles E., B.A., LL.D.; American judge; b. 89; ed. Yale Univ., Univ. of Colorado, Gettysburg Coll., Tulane Univ.
Practised law in New Haven 13-19; Asst. and Assoc. Prof. of Law and Lines Prof. Yale Univ. 19-29; Sterling Prof. and Dean of Law School 29-39; visiting Prof. Columbia 24-27, Cornell 25, Univ. of Colorado 34, Northwestern Univ. 40, Univ. of North Carolina 41, Ohio State Univ. 48, 49 (summer terms); Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals, 2nd Circuit 39-; mem. Conn. House of Reps. 17-18; Deputy Judge, Hamden Town Court 27-31; mem. Conn. Judicial Council 29-31; State Legislative Comm. on Jails 31-39; Vice-Chair. Comm. on Reorganisation of State Depts. (Conn.) 35-37; mem. of and reporter to Advisory Cttee. on Civil Procedure of Supreme Court of U.S. 35-; mem. Exec. Cttee. The Franklin D. Roosevelt Library 38-40; Hon. LL.D. (Yale).
Publs. *Code Pleading* 28 (2nd Edition 47), *Real Covenants* 29 (2nd Edition 47), *Cases on Pleading and Procedure* (2 Vols.) 30 and 33, *Probate Law and Practice of Connecticut* 15 (with L. W. Cleaveland and Harrison Hewitt), *Cases on Partnership* 32, *Law and Legal Institutions in Recent Social Trends* 33 (both with W. O. Douglas), *A Study of Law Administration in Connecticut* (with Harry Shulman) 37.
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Clark, Charles Upson, B.A., PH.D.; American educationist, writer, lecturer; b. 75; ed. Yale Univ., Munich, Grenoble, Paris, Rome.
Asst. Prof. Latin Yale Univ. 04-16; Dir. School of Classical Studies, American Acad. in Rome 16-19; Lecturer New York Board of Education 08-16; research investigator in Europe for Smithsonian Inst. 29-31, 39-40; Prof. Languages Coll. of City of New York 32-40; also Dir. Summer School and Language Inst.; Fellow American Geographical Society, Royal Historical Society, Mediaeval Acad. of America.
Publs. *Ammianus Marcellinus* 10, 16, *Greater Rumania* 22, *Collectanea Hispanica* 20, *First Latin* (with Prof. J. B. Game) 17, *Second Latin* 24, *Italian Lessons and Readings* 27, *Bessarabia* 27, *United Rumania* 32, *Voyageurs, Robes Noires et Coureurs de Bois* 34, *Vázquez de Espinoza* 42.
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Fellow of All Souls' Coll. Oxford 12; served in Army 14-18; Fellow of Oriel Coll. 19-31; Editor *English Historical Review* 20-26 and 38-39; Chichele Prof. of Economic History 31-43; Regius Prof. of Modern History Cambridge 43-47; work for Govt. Depts. 39-45; Provost of Oriel Coll. Oxford 47-.
Publs. *The Dutch Alliance and the War against French Trade* 23, *The Seventeenth Century* 29, *The Later Stuarts* 34, *Science and Social Welfare in the Age of Newton* 37.
Oriel College, Oxford.

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Asst. Cashier Richland State Bank 35-37; Pres. of the Bank 37-49; Treasurer of the U.S.A. 49-.
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Chair. J. & P. Coats Ltd.; Dir. Yorkshire Insurance Co., Union Bank of Scotland, Scottish Nat. Trust Co., Reinsurance Corpn. Ltd., Clark & Co. Ltd.
Publ. *A History of Tennis* (with E. B. Noel).
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of Industrial Analysis 36; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Science; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Paris 48.
Publs. *Economics of Overhead Costs* 23, *Social Control of Business* 26, 39, *Costs of the World War to the American People* 31, *Strategic Factors in Business Cycles* 33, *Economics of Planning Public Works* 35, *Preface to Social Economics* 37, *Demobilization of Wartime Economic Controls* 44, *Alternative to Serfdom* 48, *Guideposts in Time of Change* 49.
41 Wright Street, Westport, Conn.

Clark, Sir Kenneth McKenzie, K.C.B.; British art critic; b. 03; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Worked with Mr. Bernhard Berenson in Florence 26-28; mem. Cttee. Exhibition of Italian Art at Burlington House 30; Keeper Dept. of Fine Art Ashmolean Museum Oxford 31-33; Dir. Nat. Gallery London 34-45; Surveyor of the King's Pictures 34-; hon. mem. Swedish Acad.; Ryerson Lecturer Yale Univ. 36; Dir. Film Dept. Min. of Information 39-41; Controller of Planning Mar.-Sept. 41; Chair. War Artists Advisory Cttee. 39-45; Slade Prof. of Fine Art, Oxford Univ. 46-; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm., Arts Council of Great Britain, National Art Collection Fund, Contemporary Art Society, Covent Garden Opera Trust; Conseil Artistique des Musées Nationaux, Council of Festival of Britain 1951; Commendatore della Corona d'Italia; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur; Hon. LL.D. (Glasgow).
Publs. *The Gothic Revival* 30, *Catalogue of Drawings by Leonardo da Vinci at Windsor* 35, *Leonardo da Vinci* 39, *One Hundred Details from the National Gallery, Florentine painting of the Quattrocento, Constable's Hay Wain, English Romantic Poets and Landscape Painting*, etc.
Upper Terrace House, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Clark, Maj.-Gen. Mark W., D.S.C.; American officer; b. 96; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
2nd Lieut. 17, promoted through grades to Brig.-Gen. 41, Major-Gen. 42, Lieut.-Gen. 42, Gen. 45; served as battalion Commdr. Great War; mem. Gen. Staff Corps 35-36, 37-40, March-June 42; apptd. Chief of Staff for Ground Forces in Europe July 42; led secret mission by submarine to obtain information in N. Africa preparatory to Allied invasion 42; Commdr. Fifth Army in invasion of Italy 43, capture of Rome 44; Commdr.-Gen. 15th Army Group Dec. 44; Commanding Gen. U.S. forces in Austria 45-47.
c/o Postmaster, New York.

Clark, Thomas Campbell, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Viginia Military Inst.
Admitted to Texas Bar 22; practised in Dallas 27; civil district attorney of Dallas County Texas 27-32, resgnd. to enter private practice; special asst. to Attorney-Gen. of U.S. since 38; Chief West Coast offices antitrust division Dept. of Justice 42-43; Asst. Attorney-Gen. head of antitrust Div. March to Aug. 43; asst. Attorney-Gen. head of criminal div. since Aug. 43; Asst. Attorney Gen. 43-45; Attorney-Gen. 45-49; Assoc. Justice Supreme Court of U.S. 49-.
U.S. Supreme Court, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Clark, Walter E., A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 73; ed. Ohio Wesleyan and Columbia Univs.
Instructor Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 96-99; Prof. and Head of Political Science Dept. New York City Coll. 07-17; Pres. Nevada Univ. 17-38, Emeritus; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of State Univs. 31; Vice-Pres. Land-Grant Coll. Asscns. 33.
Publs. *Josiah Tucker: Economist* 03, *The Cost of Living* 15, *The Trust Problem* (joint author) 17.
524 Cheney Street, Reno, Nev.

Clark, Wilfrid Edward le Gros, M.A., D.SC., F.R.C.S., F.R.S.; British anatomist; b. 95; ed. London Univ.
Principal Medical Officer of Sarawak 20-23; Prof. of Anatomy, London Univ. 23-34, Oxford Univ. 34-; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Art and Science.
Publs. Royal Society papers, and in *Proceedings of Zoological Society*; *Early Forerunners of Man* 37, *The Tissues of the Body* 39 (2nd edn. 45).
University Museum, Oxford.

Clark, Hon. William George; Canadian industrialist and administrator; b. 65.
Pres. J. Clark and Son, Ltd., automobile and farm machinery, Fredericton; fmr. Dir. People's Bank; fmr. Alderman Fredericton, Mayor ten terms; mem. Board of Govs. Acadia Univ.; Lieut.-Gov. of New Brunswick 40-45.
82 Waterloo Row, Fredericton, N.B.

Clark, Sir William Henry, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I.; British administrator; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered civil service 99; mem. staff Board of Trade; Commerce mem. Indian Vice-Regal Council; Comptroller-Gen. of the Dept. of Overseas Trade; High Commr. for Great Britain in Canada Sept. 28-June 34; High Commr. for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland; High Commr. in South Africa 35-39; Chair. Council Royal Empire Society 41-42.
Binnbrook, Cambridge.

Clark, William Mansfield, PH.D., HON.SC.D.; American bio-chemist; b. 84; ed. Williams Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Chemist, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 10-20; Prof. of Chemistry Hygienic Laboratory, U.S. Public Health Service 20-27; De Lamar Prof. of Physiological Chemistry Johns Hopkins Univ. 27-; fmr. Pres. Society of American Bacteriologists and American Society of Biological Chemists; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society; Chair. Div. Chemistry and Chemical Technology, Nat. Research Council 41-46.
Publs. *The Determination of Hydrogen Ions* 20 and 28; studies on Oxidation-Reduction, *Topics in Physical Chemistry* 48.
Stony Run Lane, Baltimore, Md.

Clark, Brig. William Marshall, O.B.E., B.SC. (ENG.,) M.I.C.E., M.INST.T.; British civil engineer; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Cape Town.
Joined South African Railway Admin. as pupil engineer 21, later in charge of a number of new construction and improvement schemes, Gen. Man. S.A. Railways 45-; Pres. S.A. Inst. of Civil Engineers; Chair. Inst. of Transport, Johannesburg.
4 St. Andrew's Road, Parktown, Johannesburg, South Africa.

Clarke, Hon. Sir Frank, K.B.E.; Australian politician; b. 79; ed. Trinity Coll. Melbourne and Oxford Univ.
Min. of Lands Victoria 17-19, of Water Supply 17-21; Commr. for Public Works 19-23; Pres. Legislative Council 23-43; Vice-Chair. Nat Bank of Australasia Ltd.; Dir. Goldsborough Mort and Co., Australian Mutual Provident Co.; Chair. Felton Art Bequest.
9 Marne Street, South Yarra, Melbourne.

Clarke, Sir Fred, Kt., M.A., LITT.D., D.C.L.; British educationist; b. 80; ed. privately and St. Catherine's Oxford.
Master of Method York Training Coll. 03-06; Prof. of Education Univ. Coll. Southampton 06-11, Univ. of Cape Town 11-29, McGill Univ. Canada 29-34; Dir. Inst. of Education London Univ. 36-45; Chair. Statutory Advisory Council (England) Ministry of Education 45-48.
Publs. *Essays in the Politics of Education* 24, *Education and Social Changes* 40, *The Study of Education in England* 43, *Freedom in the Educative Society* 48.
33 Tavistock Square, London, W.C.1.

Clarke, Sir Geoffrey, Kt., C.S.I., O.B.E.; British industrialist; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Indian Civil Service 95; Dir.-Gen. Posts and Telegraphs 18; Pres. Council of London Chamber of Commerce 40-42; Pres. Asscn. of British Chambers of Commerce; mem. Council Int. Chamber of Commerce 37-38; Chair. Calcutta Tramways Co.; Man. Dir. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Co. and Chair. Submarine Cables Co. Ltd.; Dir. P. & O. and British India Steam Navigation Companies; mem. Prime Min.'s Industrial Panel 38, Nat. Coal Board 43; mem. Commonwealth Economic Cttee.
Publs. *The Outcasts: a brief history of the Maghaya Doms, The Post Office of India and Its Story*.
7 Grand Avenue, Hove, Sussex.

Clarke, George Herbert, M.A., LITT.D., D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S.L., F.R.S.C.; Canadian poet and critic; b. 73; ed. McMaster Univ.
Prof. of English Mercer Univ. 01-05, Peabody Coll. 08-11 and Univ. of Tennessee 11-19; Prof. and Editor of *Sewanee Review*, Univ. of the South 19-25; Prof. and Head of Dept. Queen's Univ. 25-43, Emeritus; Editor *Queen's Quarterly* 43-.
Publs. *At the Shrine and Other Poems* 14, *A Treasury of War Poetry* 17, 19, *The Hasting Day* 30, *Halt and Parley* 34, *Ode on the Burial of King George V* 36, *Hymn to the Spirit Eternal* 37, *Ode on the Royal Visit to Canada* 39, *Commemoration Ode, Queen's University* 41, *The New Treasury of War Poetry* 43.
Queen's University, Kingston, Canada.

Clarke, Henry Ashley, C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Repton and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Served with diplomatic missions in Hungary 25, Poland 27, Turkey 28-31; mem. British Del. to League of Nations and Disarmament Conf. 32-34; mission to Japan 34-38; at Foreign Office 39-44, latterly as Head, Far Eastern Dept.; Min. at Lisbon 44-46; Min. in Paris 46-.
Paris, British Embassy.

Clarke, Louis Colville Gray, F.S.A.; British archæologist; b. 81; ed. Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Has travelled to Central and Southern America, Abyssinia and Africa; conducted excavations in New Mexico and Hungary; Pres. Cambridge Antiquarian Society 27-29; Fellow Trinity Hall Cambridge; Curator of Univ. Museums of Archæology and Ethnology 22-37; Dir. Fitzwilliam Museum and Marlay Curator Oct. 37-46.
Leckhampton House, Cambridge.

Clarke, Tom; British journalist; b. 84; ed. Ruskin Hall, Oxford.
Reporter 02; special and war correspondent in Far East 03-07; Foreign Sub-Editor *Daily Mail* 11 and News Editor 19-23; Asst. Editor *Melbourne Herald* 23-26; Man. Editor *Daily News* 26-30 and Editor of *News Chronicle* 30-33; Dir. Practical Journalism London Univ. (King's Coll.) 35-46; Deputy Dir. News Div. Min. of Information 39-40; Hulton News Agency Rep. S. America 41; Consulting Editor Arab News Agency 42; broadcaster to Latin-America 42-46; Chair. Near and Far East News Ltd. 48-.
Publs. *My Northcliffe Diary* 31, *Marriage at* 6 *a.m.* 34, *Brian* 36, *Round the World with Tom Clarke* 37, *My Lloyd George Diary* 39, *The Word of an Englishman* 43, *The Devonshire Club* 44, *Journalism* 45, *Northcliffe in History* 49.
Hastings House, Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Clarkson, Hon. Charles F.; South African politician; b. 81; ed. Durban High School.
Mem. Natal Provincial Council 15 and Exec. Cttee. 25; Senator 30; Chair. South African Party, Natal 30; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Public Works 33-45; Min. of the Interior Dec. 45-48.
Lex Chambers, Parry Road, Durban.

Claudel, Paul; French author; b. 68; ed. Lycée Louis-le-Grand.
First Sec. Pekin 06; Consul in Prague 09; Consul-Gen. Frankfurt 11, Hamburg 13; Minister to Brazil 16, Denmark 19; Ambassador to Japan 21-26, to U.S.A. 27-33, to Belgium 33-35.
Publs. include: *L'Arbre, L'Otage, Cette heure qui est entre le printemps et l'été, Art poétique, L'Echange, Partage de midi, Tête d'or, Le repos du septième jour, La jeune fille Violaine, La Ville, Cinq grandes Odes, Le pain dur, Le père humilié, Vers exil, Poèmes de guerre, L'ours et la lune, Seigneur, apprenez nous à prier, Sous le signe du dragon* 48.
11 Bld. Lannes, Paris 17e.

Claughton, Sir Harold, Kt., C.B.E., M.A.; British educationist; b. 82; ed. Radley and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Officer Govt. of India Imperial Record Dept. 06-11; journalism 12-14; Military Intelligence Dept. War Office 15-18; Asst. Sec. Surplus Govt. Property Disposal Board 19-20, Sec. 20-23; Financial Officer and Sec. to Senate, London Univ. 24-29, Clerk of Univ. Court 29-41; Private Sec. to Min. of Information 39-40; Acting Principal London Univ. 41-43, Principal 43-47; Sec. Standing Commission on Museums and Galleries 48.
12 Netherton Grove, London, S.W.10.

Claxton, Hon. Brooke, D.C.M., K.C., B.C.L., M.P.; Canadian lawyer; b. 98; ed. Lower Canada Coll., Montreal, McGill Univ.
Battery Sergeant-Major Canadian Exped. Force 16-19; called to Bar 21; Partner Dixon, Claxton, Senecal, Turnbull and Mitchell; Assoc. Prof. Commercial Law McGill Univ. Montreal P.Q. 30-44; K.C. 39; mem. House of Commons from St. Lawrence-St. George Montreal 40-; Parl. Asst. to Pres. of Canadian Privy Council 43, Min. Nat. Health and Welfare 44; Min. Nat. Defence 46-; Del. to British Commonwealth Relations Conf. 33, Canadian-American Relations Conf. 35-39, and 41, Inst. of Pacific Relations 42, Nat. Foreign Trade Council 43; Canadian Rep. to UNNRA 43 and 44, Int. Labour Conf. 44, Economic and Social Council of U.N. 46, W.H.O. 46, Paris Peace Conf. 46; Chief of Canadian Del. to British Commonwealth Conf. Canberra 47; Vice-Chair. Canadian Del. to Conf. with Newfoundland 47-48; awarded D.C.M. 18; Greek Red Cross 46; Commemoratory Medal by French Govt. 46; Liberal.
Home: 5318 Cote St. Antoine Road, Montreal, and 190 MacLaren Street, Ottawa, Canada.
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Clay, Charles Travis, C.B., M.A., F.S.A.; British librarian; b. 85; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Asst. private sec. to Marquis of Crewe at Colonial Office 09-10 and India Office 10-14; Asst. Librarian House of Lords 14-22, Librarian 22-.
11 Tite Street, London, S.W.3.

Clay, Sir Henry, Kt., M.A., M.COM., D.SC.; British economist; b. 83; ed. Bradford Grammar School and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Stanley Jevons Prof. of Political Economy at Manchester Univ. 22; mem. Unemployment Insurance Comm.; Economic Adviser to Governors of Bank of England 30-44, to Board of Trade 41-42; Warden Nuffield College, 44-49.
Publs. *Economics, An Introduction for the General Reader* 16, *Problem of Industrial Relations* 29, *Post-War Unemployment Problem* 29.
133 Banbury Road, Oxford.

Clay, General Lucius Dub; American army officer; b. 97; ed. U.S. Military Acad. (B.S.).
Commissioned as Second Lieut. 18; advanced through grades to General 47; instructor Officers' Training School (Engineers) 18; with Engineer troops 18-24; instructor in civil and military engineering, U.S. Military Acad. 24-28; river and harbour assignments; rep. U.S. at Permanent Int. Navigation Conf., Brussels 34; on Gen. MacArthur's staff in Philippines 37; in charge of construction of Red River Dam, Denison, Texas 38-40; in charge of defence airport programme, Civil Aeronautics Administration 40-41; Asst. Chief of Staff for Material Service of Supply; Deputy Dir. for War Programmes Dec. 44; Deputy Mil. Gov. Germany (U.S.) 45-47; C.-in-C. European Command and Military Gov. of Germany (U.S.) Mar. 47-49; mem. American Society of Civil Engineers.

Clayton, Rt. Rev. Geoffrey Hare, D.D. (Cantab.); South African minister of religion; b. 84; ed. Rugby School, Pembroke Coll., Cambridge and Cuddesdon Theological Coll.
Chaplain of Peterhouse, Cambridge 08-14; Dean of Peterhouse 10-14, 19-20, Fellow 08-24, Hon. Fellow 46-; Temporary Chaplain to Forces 14-19; Vicar, St. Mary-the-Less Cambridge 18-24; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Salisbury 19-24, to Bishop of Derby 27-34; Vicar of Chesterfield 24-34, Archdeacon 26-34; Bishop of Johannesburg 34-48; Archbishop of Cape Town 48-.
Bishopscourt, Claremont, C.P., South Africa.

Clayton, William L.; American politician; b. 81.
Court Stenographer 95; head Anderson, Clayton and Co. until 40; co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs, subsequently deputy Federal Loan Administrator; Asst. Sec. of Commerce in charge of foreign activities of Reconstruction Finance Corpn.; Chair. Board Rubber Development Corpn.; U.S. Commercial Co.; Pres. War Damage Corpn.; Vice-Pres. and Trustee of Export-Import Bank; Surplus Property Administrator 44; Asst. Sec. of State for Econ. Affairs Dec. 44-Oct. 47; mem. U.S. Del. to Food and Agric. Conf. at Hot Springs (Va.) 43; del. UNRRA Conf. in London Aug. 45; alternate U.S. Gov., Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development until Aug. 49.
State Department, Washington, D.C.

Clegg, Sir Cuthbert Barwick, M.A.; British cotton manufacturer; b. 04; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Lancashire Mission to India 36, Cotton Industry Working Party 45-46, Cotton Manufacturing Comm. 46-48, Anglo-American Council on Productivity 48; Chair. The Cotton Spinners' and Manufacturers' Asscn.; Vice-Pres. British Employers' Confed.; mem. Grand Council, Fed. British Industries; Vice-Chair. British Cotton Industry Research Asscn.; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Clegg & Orr Ltd.; Dir. A. & A. Crompton & Co. Ltd.; mem. Economic Planning Board 49-; Dir. James Williamson & Son Ltd. 49-; Gov. of Manchester Univ.
Shore Cottage, Littleborough, Lancs.

Cleland, John Burton, C.B.E., M.D., CH.M.; Australian pathologist; b. 78; ed. Adelaide and Sydney Univs.
Govt. Pathologist and Bacteriologist Western Australia 06-09; Chief Micro-biologist New South Wales Public Health Dept. 13-19; Prof. Pathology Adelaide Univ. 20-48; Prof. Emeritus 49-; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Pres. Royal Society of New South Wales and Pres. Royal Society of S. Australia; mem. Central Board of Health S. Australia; Deputy Chair. Aborigines Protection Board; Chair. Commrs. of Nat. Park, S. Australia.
Publs. Various papers in medical journals and to learned societies.
1 Dashwood Road, Beaumont, Adelaide.

Clemence, Gerald Maurice, PH.B.; American astronomer; b. 08; ed. Brown Univ.
Junior Astronomer U.S. Naval Observatory 30, Asst. Astronomer 37, Astronomer 40, Senior Astronomer 42, Head Astronomer and Dir. Nautical Almanac 45-; Editor *American Ephemeris* and *Nautical Almanac, American Nautical Almanac, American Air Almanac* 45-; Assoc. Editor *Astronomical Journal* 49-; Councillor American Astronomical Society 50-; Chair. Comm. 7, Int. Astronomical Union 48-.
Publs. *The Motion of Mercury* 1765-1937, 43, *On the Elements of Jupiter* 46, *The Relativity Effect in Planetary Motions* 47, *First-order Theory of Mars* 49; and articles in scientific journals.
U.S. Naval Observatory, Washington, 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Clement, Martin W., SC.D.; American company director; b. 81; ed. Trinity Coll. Hartford, Conn.
Entered Pennsylvania Railroad Service 01; Div. Engineer 14, Div. Supt. 17; Supt. Freight Transportation, later Acting Supt. Passenger Transportation, Eastern Lines 18; Gen. Supt. Lake Div. 20, Gen. Man. Central Region 23; Asst. Vice-Pres. in charge of Operations 25, Vice-Pres. 26, Pres. 35-; Dir. Asscn. of American Railroads, Washington Terminal Co., Insurance Co. of North America; mem. Board of Mans. Girard Trust Co. and Philadelphia Saving Fund Society.
Broad Street Station Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Clementis, Vladimir; Czechoslovak politician; b. 02.
Practised law in Slovakia; leading personality among Slovak intellectual youth; Communist Party mem. Parl. since 36; Radio commentator from London 43-45; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 45-48; Minister for Foreign Affairs 48-March 50.
Publs. *The Slovak People and the late T. G. Masaryk* 37, *Panslavism Past and Present* 42, *Czechoslovak-Magyar Relationship* 42, *Czechoslovak Foreign Policy, Usměrnované Slovensko* (*Slovakia under German occupation*) 42; *The Slovaks and the Slav Movement* 44, *Czechoslovak Foreign Policy* (with Jan Masaryk) 47, *Odkazy z Londýna* (Broadcasting from London) 48; several essays on international politics and studies of Slovak literature.
Prague, Foreign Office.

Clerk, Rt. Hon. Sir George Russell, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 74; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Diplomatic Service 99; special del. Supreme Council of Peace Conf. on Missions to Bucharest and Budapest 19; Min. to Czechoslovak Republic 19-26; Ambassador to Turkey 26-33, Belgium 33 and France 34-37, retd.; Vice-Pres. British Inst. in Paris 37.
47 Gloucester Place, London, W.1.

Cleveland, John Luther; American banker; b. 91; ed. Public Schools, Cleburne, Texas, and Eastman's School, Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
Asst. Cashier of American Nat. Bank of Muskogee, Okla. 10-16; Vice-Pres. and Dir. American Nat. Bank of Oklahoma City, Okla. 16-23; with Guaranty Trust Co. of New York since 23 as Asst. Secretary 23-25, Asst. Vice-Pres. 25-28, Vice-Pres. 28-44, Pres. 44-47; Chair. of the Board 47-; Dir. Guaranty Safe Deposit Co., Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway Co., Discount Corpn., and American Arbitration Asscn.
140 Broadway, New York 15, N.Y.

Clifford, Capt. the Hon. Sir Bede Edmund Hugh, G.C.M.G., C.B., M.V.O., F.R.G.S.; British administrator; b. 90.
Private Sec. to Governor of Australia 18-19; Sec. to H.R.H. Prince Arthur of Connaught 21-23 and to the Earl of Athlone 24; Imperial Sec. South African High Commission 24; rep. of the British Govt. in the Union 26-32; Governor and C.-in-C. of the Bahamas 32-37;

Governor and C.-in-C. Mauritius 37-42, Trinidad and Tobago 42-Feb. 47.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Clifford, Clark McAdams, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 06; ed. Public Schools of St. Louis and Washington Univ., St. Louis (LL.B.).
Assoc. with Law firm Holland, Lashly & Donnell 28-33, Holland, Lashly & Lashly 33-37; partner Lashly, Lashly, Miller & Clifford 38; Special Counsel to Pres. of U.S. June 46-49; Commdg.-Lieut. (jg), U.S.N.R. 44; Capt. 46; Naval Aide to Pres. of U.S. 46.
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Clifford, Sir (Geoffrey) Miles, K.B.E., C.M.G., E.D.; British colonial administrator; b. 97; ed. private schools and tutor, and London Univ. Dip. (Anthropology).
Served in army 14-20; Colonial Admin. Service Nigeria 21, District Officer 28, Senior District Officer 35, Resident 38, Senior Resident 44; led British Mission to Cameroun and French Equatorial Africa 40; seconded S.O.E. 41; seconded to Gibraltar as Colonial Sec. 42-44; Chair. Salaries Comm. Cyprus 45; attached Colonial Office 46; Governor and C.-in-C. Falkland Islands 46-.
Government House, The Falkland Islands; and The Naval and Military Club, 94 Piccadilly, W.1.

Clinchy, Russell James, B.D., B.S.T.; American clergyman; b. 93; ed. Columbia Univ., Drew Theological Seminary, Yale Univ.
Army Y.M.C.A. 18; First Church, Cornwall, Conn. 22; Assoc. Minister, Broadway Tabernacle, New York 27; Minister, Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, Washington 31; Minister, First Church of Christ in Hartford 38-; Pres. Washington Council of Social Agencies 36; Del. Int. Congregational Council 30; Del. World Christian Conf., Oxford 37; Commr. of American Congregational Churches to Churches in Britain 43; Prud. Com. American Board of Foreign Missions 49; Exchange pastorate Edinburgh 49; HON. LITT.D. Marietta Coll.
Publs. *A Reasonable Faith* 36, *Faith and Freedom* 47.
Center Church House, 60 Gold Street, Hartford 3, Conn.

Clive, Sir George Sidney, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 74; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Entered Army 93; Captain 00; Major 09; Military Rep. L.N. 20-22 and Military Attaché Paris 24-27; Major-Gen. 24; Dir. Personal Services of War Office 28-30; Lieut.-Gen. 32; Military Sec. to Sec. of State for War 30-34; Marshal of the Diplomatic Corps 34-45.
Perrystone Court, Ross, Hereford.

Cloak, Rt. Rev. Frank V. C., D.D.; American clergyman; b. 76; ed. Northeast High School, Philadelphia, Preparatory School of Reformed Episcopal Seminary, and Theological Seminary of Reformed Episcopal Church.
Ordained 98; served St. John's Church, Chillicothe, Ill. 99-04; Church of the Redeemer, Detroit 04-07; Emmanuel Church, Phil. 07-26; Christ Memorial Church, Phil. 26-; consecrated Bishop Nov. 31; Presiding Bishop of Reformed Episcopal Church Feb. 37-; Pres. of Board of Foreign Missions; Pres. Publication Society; Chair. Hymnal Comm.
244 S. Melville St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Clow, Sir Andrew Gourlay, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., M.A., F.S.S.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Joined Indian Civil Service 14; Controller Labour Bureau Govt. of India 20-23; Del. or Adviser to Int. Labour Confs. 21, 23, 29, 31 and 34; mem. Royal Comm. on Labour in India 29-31; Joint Sec. to Govt. of India 31-35; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 25-27 and 31-42; Sec. for Industries and Labour Govt. of India 35-38; Chair. Industrial Research Council 34-37; Communications mem. Govt. of India 39-42; Gov. of Assam 42-47; Acting Gov. of Bombay 46; Del. U.N. Economic Comm. for Asia 47-48; Chair. Scottish Gas Board 49-.
Publs. *Commentary on Indian Workmen's Compensation Act, Indian Factory Legislation, The State and Industry.*
5 Dick Place, Edinburgh, 9.

Clusius, Klaus; German chemist; b. 03.
Lecturer at Univ. of Göttingen 31-34; Extraordinary Prof. Univ. of Würzburg 34-36; Ordinary Prof. Univ. of Munich 36-45 and 46-47; atomic research 39-45; Prof. of Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Zürich Sept. 47-.
Publs. About 80 papers in scientific journals.
The University, Zürich, Switzerland.

Clutterbuck, Sir Peter Alexander, K.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Malvern Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Served European War 16-19; Asst. Principal G.P.O. 19-22; Colonial Office 22-28; Dominions Office 22-46; British High Commr. in Canada 46-.
Office of H.M. High Commissioner, Ottawa, Canada.

Cluver, Eustace H., K.ST.J., E.D., M.D., M.A., B.CH., D.P.H., F.R.S.I.; South African physician; b. 94; ed. Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch and Oxford Univ.
Rhodes Scholar to Oxford 13; fmr. House Surgeon King's Coll. Hospital, London; Prof. of Physiology Witwatersrand Univ. Medical School and Sec. for Public Health; Dir. S. African Inst. for Medical Research Johannesburg.
Publ. *Public Health in South Africa* (5th ed.) 48.
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Clydesmuir, 1st Baron, cr. 48; **Col. (David) John Colville,** G.C.I.E., P.C., T.D., D.L., J.P.; British public servant; b. 94; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. Colvilles Ltd.; Conservative M.P. for N. Midlothian 29-43; Sec. Dept. of Overseas Trade in Nat. Govt. 31-35; Under-Sec. of State for Scotland Nov. 35-Nov. 36; Financial Sec. to the Treasury Nov. 36-May 38; Sec. of State for Scotland 38-40; Gov. of Bombay 43-48; acted as Gov.-Gen. of India 45; Gov. B.B.C. Jan. 50.
Braidwood, Lanarkshire, Scotland.

Coates, Albert; British musician; b. 82; studied Leipzig Conservatoire.
Has conducted Petrograd Imperial Opera, London Symphony and Royal Philharmonic, Vienna Philharmonic, New York and S. California Symphony, and Rochester and Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestras. Compositions include *Samuel Pepys* (opera) 29, *Mr. Pickwick* (opera), *Thomas Gainsborough's Duchess* (opera), piano concerto, symphonies, songs and piano compositions.
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Coates, David Wilson, C.B.E., M.A., LL.B.; British accountant; b. 86; ed. Wycliffe Coll., Château de Lancy, Geneva, and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Associate, Inst. of Chartered Accountants 11, Fellow 18; partner in firm D. W. Coates, West, Grimwood & Co. and frmly. Elles, Salaman, Coates & Co.; sucessively Chief Accountant, Financial Sec. and Financial Adviser to Mines Dept., Board of Trade 17-21; Chief Accountant Central Electricity Board 27-48; Chief Accountant British Electricity Authority 48-; mem. Land Fertility Cttee. 37-40; Finance Dir. Coal Industry, Min. of Fuel and Power 42-43.
Publ. *Excess Profits Duty Termination and Stock Adjustments* 21.
Preston Leys, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.

Coates, Eric; British composer; b. 86; studied composition and viola under Frederick Corder and Lionel Tertis.

Fellow Royal Acad. of Music 22; Dir. Performing Right Society, Ltd.
Compositions include *Miniature Suite, Countryside Suite, Summer Days Suite, Joyous Youth Suite, Phantasy, The Selfish Giant* 25, *The Three Bears* 26, *Four Ways* 27, *Cinderella* 29, *The Jester at the Wedding* (ballet) 32, *London Suite*, two symphonic rhapsodies 33, *London Bridge* 34, *The Three Men Suite* 35, *Song of Loyalty* 35, *London Again Suite* 36, *Saxo-Rhapsody* 36, *Springtime Suite* 37, *For Your Delight* (serenade) 38, *The Seven Seas, The Enchanted Garden* (ballet) 38, *Footlights* (concert waltz) 39, *Calling All Workers* (march) 40, *Four Centuries Suite* 42, *The Three Elizabeths Suite* 44.
63 Berkeley Court, Baker Street, London, N.W.1.

Coates, Sir William Henry, Kt., LL.B., B.SC., PH.D.; British company director; b. 82.
Entered Civil Service 00; attached to Inland Revenue Dept. 04-19; Dir. of Statistics and Intelligence 19-25; Sec. Novel Industries Ltd. 25-26; mem. Senate of London Univ. 29-33; mem. Board Govs. London School of Economics; Dep. Chair. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; Dir. Imperial Chemicals Insurance Ltd.; Thames House Estate Ltd.; Westminster Bank Ltd.; Alkali and Chemical Corpn. of India Ltd.; Financial Adviser to British High Commr. in Canada 41; mem. Econ. Planning Board 47-48.
Nobel House, Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Coatman, John, C.I.E., M.A.; British publicist and broadcasting official; b. 89; ed. Manchester and Oxford Univs.
Joined Indian Police Service 11; Superintendent 22; Dir. of Public Information to Govt. of India 26-30; Prof. of Economic Relations London Univ. 30; Chief News Editor of the British Broadcasting Corpn. 34-38, North Regional Dir. 38-; Chair. of Convocation Manchester Univ. 41-46; Dir. of Research in Social Sciences Univ. of St. Andrews 49-.
Publs. *The Indian Riddle* 32, *Years of Destiny* 32, *Magna Britannia* 36, *India: The Road to Self-Government* 41.
82 Hepburn Gardens, St. Andrews, Fife, Scotland.

Coats, Robert Hamilton, F.S.S., F.R.S.C., B.A., LL.D.; Canadian statistician; b. 74; ed. Univ. Coll. Toronto.
Mem. staff *Toronto Globe* 08-00; Associate Editor *Labour Gazette* 02; Chief Statistician Dept. of Labour 05; mem. Comm. on Official Statistics 12; mem. Royal Comm. on Cost of Living 13; Dominion Statistician and Controller of the Census 15, organised Bureau of Statistics Canada 15-18; mem. L.N. Cttee. on Statistics 20 and 31-39; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics; hon. mem. Italian, Hungarian and Mexican Statistical Societies; Pres. Canadian Political Science Asscn.; Chair. Imperial Conf. of Statisticians 35; Pres. American Statistical Asscn. 38; Chair. Social Science Research Council 43-44; Visiting Prof. Statistics Toronto Univ. 43-44; Treas. Inter-American Statistical Inst. 39-45; Adviser to F.A.O. 47-48.
Publs. *The Labour Movement in Canada, Sir James Douglas* (in Makers of Canada Series), *The American-born in Canada* 43, *Celphalus, a Prologue* 44.
572 Manor Avenue, Rockcliffe Park, Ottawa.

Cobb, C. A., B.S., HON.SC.D. (Clemson Agricultural Coll.); American agriculturist; b. 84; ed. Mississippi Agricultural Coll.
State Agriculturist State Coll. Mississippi 10-19; Editor and Dir. *Southern Ruralist* 19-30, Editor *Progressive Farmer and Southern Ruralist* 30-; Production Administrator for Southern Region, A.A.A. 33-37; Pres. Ruralist Press Inc.
713 Glen Street, Atlanta, Ga.

Cobbold, Cameron Fromanteel; British banker; b. 04; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Deputy Governor, Bank of England until 49, Governor 49-.
Knebworth House, Knebworth, Herts.

Cobham, Sir Alan (John), K.B.E., A.F.C., HON. F.R.AE.S.; British aviator; b. 94; ed. Wilson Grammar School.
Served 14-19 war, commissioned R.F.C.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Flight Refuelling Ltd.; Chair. Alan Cobham Aviation Ltd., Bournemouth Airport Ltd.; flew London-Rangoon and back 24, London Cape Town and back 25, England Australia and back 26; flying boat expedition round Africa 27-28; Air Min. survey flight to Belgian Congo 31; three times awarded Britannia Trophy; won King's Cup Race 24; Royal Aircraft Gold Medal 25, Senior Medal Royal Inst. Aero Eng., Aviation Gold Medal of Inst. of Transport.
Publs. *Skyways, My Flight to the Cape and Back, Australia and Back, Twenty Thousand Miles in a Flying-Boat.*
West Winds, Old Point, Middleton-on-Sea, Sussex.

Cochran, Sir Charles Blake; British theatrical manager and producer; b. 72; ed. Lewes, Eastbourne and Brighton.
Started as actor in New York 90; first produced Ibsen's *John Gabriel Borkman* in New York 95; returned to London and promoted and produced shows of all kinds, including circuses, wrestling, roller-skating, revues and plays; his latest, *Tough at the Top*, is his 127th London production; brought to London a number of famous foreign artistes and shows, including Chaliapin, Sara Bernhardt, Eleonora Duse, Lucien and Sachs Guitry, Yvonne Printemps, Pirandello and company of Italian players, Chauve Souris, Diaghileff Russian Ballet, the Habima Players, the Japanese Theatre, presented at Olympia, London, first production of *The Miracle*; fmr. Man. Royal Albert Hall; Chair. Palace Theatre; Governor Shakespeare Memorial Theatre; Vice-Pres. (for several years Pres.) Actors' Benevolent Fund.
Publs. *A Showman's Tales, The Secrets of a Showman, I'd Almost Forgotten, Showman Looks On, Cock-a-doodle-do.*
49 Old Bond Street, London, W.1.

Cochran, Henry Jessup, A.B.; American banker; b. 79; ed. Princeton Univ.
Statistician American Locomotive Co. 01-07; partner Patterson and Cochran, accountants 10-12; Vice-Pres. Astor Trust Co. 12-17; Vice-Pres. Bankers' Trust Co. 17-29, Pres. 29-31 and Vice-Chair. 31-37, Vice-Chair. Trust Investment Cttee. 37-38; Pres. Franklin Savings Bank 38; Dir. American Smelting and Refining Co., American Enka Corpn., National Biscuit Co; Trustee Franklin Savings Bank, Bankers' Trust Co., Princeton Univ.; Republican.
656 Eighth Avenue, New York City.

Cochrane, Captain Hon. Sir Archibald Douglas, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., D.S.O.; British administrator; b. 85.
Entered Royal Navy 01, retired 22; Conservative M.P. East Fife 24-29 and Dumbartonshire 32-36; Governor of Burma 36-41; served R.N. 41-45.
Duncrievie, Glenfarg, Perthshire.

Cochrane, Vice-Admiral Edward Lull, M.S.C.; American naval officer; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania, U.S. Naval Acad., and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Commissioned as Ensign 14; commissioned as Lieut. 19; advanced through grades to Vice-Admiral 45; served as Asst. Naval Constructor in First World War; Design Div. (Submarines), Bureau of Construction and Repair, Navy Dept. 24; on submarine construction duty 29-33; Force Constructor on Staff of Commd. Scouting Force, U.S. Fleet 33-35; Design Div., Bureau of Construction and Repair 35-40; was concerned in the design of

practically every type of warship used in the Second World War; Asst. Naval Attaché, London 40-41; Asst. to Head of Design Div., Bureau of Ships Jan. 41-Nov. 42; Chief of Bureau of Ships 42-46; Chief of Material Div. Office of Asst. Sec. of the Navy Nov. 46-; awards include D.S.M., Mexican Service Medal, Victory Medals (First and Second World Wars), and Hon. K.B.E.(Gt. Britain); awarded David W. Taylor Medal for notable achievement in naval architecture and marine engineering 45; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Quarters "C", 2300 E. Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Cochrane, Air Marshal Sir Ralph Alexander, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British air force officer; b. 95; ed. Osborne and Dartmouth Naval Colls.
Midshipman and Sub-Lieut. H.M.S. *Colossus* 12-15; transferred to airship branch R.N.A.S. 15; qualified as pilot 21; served in Middle East and held various appointments at home and overseas 21-34; attended Imperial Defence Coll. 34-35; seconded to N.Z. Govt. becoming Chief of Air Staff, N.Z. Air Force 36-39; commanded Nos. 3, 5, and 7 Groups Bomber Command 39-45; C.-in-C. Transport Command 45; now C.-in-C. Flying Training Command, R.A.F.; Edward Busk Memorial Prize, Royal Aeronautical Society 48.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Cochrane, Thomas, M.B., C.M.; British physician and missionary; b. 66; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Medical Missionary Mongolia 97, Peking 01; founded Union Medical Coll. Peking, fmr. Principal; fmr. Pres. North China Educational Union, Physician to Imperial Maritime Customs Peking, Acting Physician British Legation Peking, Medical Adviser to Chinese Govt., Senior Surgeon Peking Hospital 06-15; now Pres. World Dominion Press and Mildmay Movement and Editor *World Dominion.*
Publs. *Heath's Anatomy* 09 and *Osteology* 10 (in Chinese), *Educational Papers* 12, *Survey of Missionary Occupation of China* 13, *World Surveys* 20-.
Garden House, Mildmay Centre, London, N.1.

Cockburn, Archibald William, K.C., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 87; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford Univ.
Pres. Oxford Union Society 10; called to Bar Inner Temple 13; Bencher Inner Temple 35; Recorder of Ludlow 34-36, Oxford 36-38; Deputy-Chair. London Sessions 38-; mem. Bar Council 19-28 and 30-38; Sec. Royal Comm. on Importation of Store Cattle 21, Int. Arbitral Comm. (U.S.A. *v.* Peru) 22; mem. Supreme Court Rule Cttee. 30-38; Chair. Hops Reorganisation Comm. for England 38; Deputy Chair. Home Office Advisory Cttee. (Defence Regulation 18B) 40-45.
Publs. Joint-Editor Pratt and Mackenzie's *Law of Highways* (17th and 18th editions), and contrib. to Halsbury's *Laws of England* (2nd edition), Halsbury's *Statutes*, and other legal works.
2 Cheyne Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Cockcroft, Sir John Douglas, Kt., C.B.E., M.A., PH.D., F.R.S., HON. LL.D. (Toronto), HON. D.SC. (Oxon); British physicist; b. 97; ed. Manchester and Cambridge Univs.
Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 28-46, Hon. Fellow 46-; fmr. Univ. Lecturer in Physics, Jacksonian Prof. of Physics 39-; mem. Advisory Council Min. of Supply 39-43; Chief Superintendent Air Defence Research and Development Establishment 41-44; Dir. Montreal and Chalk River Laboratory, Nat. Research Council of Canada 44-46; Dir. Atomic Energy Research Establishment, Min. of Supply 46-; Foreign mem. Swedish Acad. of Science; Chevalier Legion of Honour,
Publs. Scientific papers in *Proceedings of Royal Society.*
1 South Drive, Harwell, Didcot, Berks.

Cockerell, Sir Sydney, Kt., M.A., HON. LITT.D.; British museum official; b. 67; ed. St. Paul's School.
Coal merchant 89-92; Sec. to William Morris and the Kelmscott Press 92-98; in partnership with late Sir Emery Walker 00-04; Dir. Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge 08-37; Fellow Jesus Coll. Cambridge 10-16, of Downing Coll. 32-37; a literary executor of William Morris, Wilfrid Scawen Blunt and Thomas Hardy; Hon. Fellow Downing Coll. 37; European Adviser to Felton Trustees of Nat. Gallery of Victoria 36-39.
Publs. Various monographs relating to illuminated manuscripts.
21 Kew Gardens Road, Kew, Surrey.

Cockerill, Brig.-Gen. Sir George Kynaston, Kt., C.B.; British soldier, explorer, politician and writer; b. 67; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Sandhurst.
Served in India, South Africa and the Great War; explored Eastern Hindu Kush and Western Karakoram 92-95 and discovered Mt. Disteghil (25,868 feet); awarded Macgregor Memorial Medal 96 and Gold Medal 05 by United Service Inst. of India; British Del. to Hague Peace Conf. 07; Dir. Special Intelligence 15-19; Conservative M.P. for Reigate Div. of Surrey 18-31; Publs. *Love's Universe, Sonnet-sequence* 31, *What Fools We Were* 44, *Late Harvest* 46; and papers on military, political and economic subjects.
19 Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Cockin, Rt. Rev. Frederic Arthur; British ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Marlborough, Univ. Coll. Oxford and Cuddesdon.
Vicar St. Mary-the-Virgin Oxford 33-38; Canon St. Paul's Cathedral 38-44; Sec. to Council of the Church Training Colls. 44-46; Hon. D.D. Univ. of Glasgow 45; Bishop of Bristol 46-.
Bishop's House, Clifton Hill, Bristol, 8.

Cocks, Frederick Seymour, M.P.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Plymouth Coll.
London Sec. Union of Democratic Control 14-19; mem. Exec. 18-19, 24-36 and 44-; mem. Labour Advisory Cttee. on Int. Affairs 28-45: Labour M.P. for Broxtowe 29-; mem. Joint Select Cttee. on Indian Constitutional Reform 33-34; mem. Select Cttee. on Parl. Procedure 45-46; Leader of Parl. Delegation to Greece Aug. 46; Chair. Foreign Affairs Group Parl. Labour Party 45-47; British Del. to Consultative Assembly of Council of Europe, Strasbourg Aug.-Sept. 49.
Publs. *The Secret Treaties, E. D. Morel, The War Danger.*
House of Commons, London, S.W.1; and 8 Wykeham Mansions, Rosendale Road, London, S.E.21.

Cocteau, Jean; French writer and artist; b. 91.
Poet, essayist, novelist, caricaturist, stage designer and producer.
Publs. Poems: *Le Prince Frivole* 11, *La Danse de Sophocle* 13, *Le Cap de Bonne-Espérance* 18, *Vocabulaire* 21; plays and ballets: *Parade* 17, *Le Bœuf sur le Toit* 20, *Les Mariés du Tour Eiffel* 21, *Romeo et Juliette* 24, *Orphée* 26, *Antigone* 27, *Oedipe-Roi* 28, *La Voix Humaine* 29, *La machine infernale* 34, *Les Monstres Sacrés* 40; novels: *Le Potomak* 17, *Le Grand Écart* 24, *Les Enfants Terribles* 29; essays: *Le Coq et l'Arlequin* 19, *Le Rappel à l'Ordre* 23, *Giorgio de Chirico* 28, *Essai de critique indirecte* 32, *Portraits-Souvenir* 35, *Mon premier voyage* 36; films: *Le sang d'un Poetè, La Belle et la Bête* 45; drawings: *Dessins* 23, *Le Mystère de Jean l'Oiseleur* 24, *Maison de Santé* 26, *Portraits d'un Dormeur* 29, illustrations for *Les Enfants Terribles* 29.
Paris VIII, 19 Place de la Madeleine.

Code, James A., Jr.; American business executive; b. 93; ed. U.S. Military Acad. (B.S.), Yale Univ. (M.S., E.E.), Ohio State Univ., and Univ. of Calif.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. in U.S. Army 17; advanced through grades to Major-Gen. Dec. 42; Asst. Chief Signal Officer Dec. 42-45; Chief Signal Officer European Theatre 45; retd. from Army; Chief Exec. Gary Group; Chair. Telephone Services Inc., Wilmington, Del.; Vice-

Pres. and Dir. Assoc. Tel. and Tel. Co., Pan-American Tel. and Tel. Co., Anglo-Canadian Tel. Co., Automatic Electric Co., Int. Automatic Electric Corpn., Gary Serv. and Inv. Co., Tel. Bond and Share Co., Dir. British Columbia Tel. Co., Vancouver, etc.; mem. American Inst. of Electrical Engineers, Inst. of Radio Engineers; awarded D.S.M. (U.S.A.), Legion of Honour (France), Order of the Crown (Belgium.
Home: 640 Sutter St., San Francisco, Calif.; Office: 332 S. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 4, Illinois.

Cody, Rev. the Hon. Henry John, C.M.G., M.A., D.D., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian ecclesiastic, theologian and educationist; b. 68; ed. Univ. of Toronto and Wycliffe Coll.
Ordained 93; Prof. of Old Testament Exegesis and Church History Wycliffe Coll. Toronto 94-99; Canon St. James', Toronto 03; mem. Ontario Univ. Comm. 05-06 and Comm. on Unemployment 14-15; Chaplain Queen's Own Rifles, Toronto; mem. Provincial Parliament 18-20; Rector St. Paul's, Toronto 99-32; Archdeacon of York (Canada) 09-19; Min. of Education Ontario 18-19; Chair. Comm. on Cancer Treatment 31; Chair. Toronto Univ. Governors 23-32, Pres. of Univ. and Chair. of its Senate 32-45; Chancellor 44-47; Fellow Royal Society of Canada, American Geographical Soc., Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences; Pres. Conf. of Canadian Univs. 40-43; Pres. Nat. Asscn. Boy Scouts 44-.
6 Dale Avenue, Toronto.

Coffin, Henry Sloane, M.A., TH.D., B.D., D.D., LL.D., LITT.D., S.T.D., D.THEOL.; American ecclesiastic; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ., New Coll. Edinburgh, Marburg Univ., Union Theological Seminary.
Ordained Presbyterian Min. 00; Pastor Bedford Park Church N.Y. 00-05; Madison Avenue Church 05-26; Associate Prof. Practical Theology Union Theological Seminary 04-26; Pres. 26-45; Pres. Emeritus 45; mem. Presbyterian Church Home Missions Board, Moderator Pres. Church in U.S.A. 43-44; Fellow Yale Univ. 22-45; Lecturer on the Cook Foundation in China and India 46-47.
Publs. *The Creed, The Christian and The Church* 12, *University Sermons* 14, *The Ten Commandments* 15, *Christian Convictions* 15, *In a Day of Social Rebuilding* 18, *A More Christian Industrial Order* 20, *What Is There In Religion?* 22, *Portraits of Jesus Christ* 26, *What to Preach* 26, *The Meaning of the Cross* 31, *What Men Are Asking—Some Current Questions in Religion* 33, *God's Turn* 34, *Religion Yesterday and To-day* 40, *The Public Worship of God* 46, *God Confronts Man in History* 47.
Lakeville, Conn.

Coffin, Robert Peter Tristram, A.M., B.A., B.LITT., LITT.D.; American educationist and poet; b. 92; ed. Bowdoin Coll. and Princeton and Oxford Univs.
War service with American Artillery First World War; Instructor, Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of English Wells Coll. 21-34; Pierce Prof. of English Bowdoin Coll. 34-; Katherine Lee Bates Reader Wellesley Coll. 27, 31, 35 and 43; Turnbull Poetry Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ. 38; mem. Nat. Arts Club, Authors' Club, P.E.N., Newcomen Society, Society of American Historians, and Poetry Society of America; awarded Gold Medal as Nat. Honor Poet, Poetry Week 35, Golden Rose of New England Poetry Club 36; Pulitzer Prize 36; Patten Lecturer Indiana Univ. 41, Spl. Lecturer 42; Harris Lecturer Bangor Theol. Sem. 45; elected mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters 46; elected Fellow of American Acad. of Arts and Sciences 49; taught at Writers' Conf., Univ. of N.H. 38-49.
Publs. *Portrait of an American* (biography) 31, *The Yoke of Thunder* (poems) 32, *Lost Paradise* (autobiography) 34, *Red Sky in the Morning* (novel) 35, *Strange Holiness* (poems, awarded Pulitzer Prize) 36, *John Dawn* (novel) 36, *Saltwater Farm* (poems) 37, *Kennebec: Cradle of Americans* (history) 37, *Maine Ballads* 38, *New Poetry of New England* (lectures) 38, *Captain Abby and Captain John* (biography) 39, *Collected Poems* 39, *Thomas-Thomas-Ancil-Thomas* (novel) 41, *There Will be Bread and Love* (poems) 42, *The Substance that is Poetry* 42, *Book of Uncles* 42, *Primer for Americans* 43, *Mainstays of Maine* (essays) 44, *Poems for a Son with Wings* 45, *People Behave like Ballads* (poems) 46, *Yankee Coast* (essays) 47, *Coast Calendar* (essays), *Collected Poems* (new and enlarged edition) 48, *One-Horse Farm* (poems) 49, *Coast Calendar* (essays) 49, *The Third Hunger* and *The Poem Aloud* (lectures) 49.
Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

Coffman, George Raleigh, A.M., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 80; ed. Drake, Harvard, and Chicago Univs.
Asst. Prof. of English, Univ. of Mont. 13-14; Prof. 14-19; Chair. English Dept. 16-19; Prof. of English, Grinnell Coll. 19-23; Exchange Lecturer, Harvard 23-24; Prof. of English, Coll. of Practical Arts and Letters, Boston Univ. 24-30; Head of English Dept. 26-30; Lecturer in English Literature, Wellesley Coll. 24-30; Head of English Dept., Univ. of N.C. 30-45; Kenan Prof. of English 30-; Editor *Studies in Philology* (Univ. of N.C.); Fellow, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Fellow Mediaeval Acad. of America, Pres. 45-48.
Publs. *A New Theory Concerning the Origin of the Miracle Play* 14; (edited) *A Book of Modern Plays* 25, *Five Significant English Plays* 30.
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C., U.S.A.

Cohen, Benjamin, PH. AND L.H.B., SC.M.; Chilean diplomatist; b. 96; ed. English School, Lota, Internado Barros Arana, Santiago, Univ. of Chile, and Georgetown Univ., Washington, D.C.
Journalist 12-23; Sec. of Chilean Embassy in Washington 23-27; Chargé d'Affaires in Washington 33; Dir. Diplomatic Dept. of Ministry of Foreign Affairs 36-39; Ambassador to Bolivia 39-45; resgnd. Ambassadorship to Venezuela when appointed Asst. Sec.-Gen. of U.N. for Public Information March 46; has served at various times as Chilean del. to int. confs. and as mem. of several int. comms. and tribunals; has received many foreign decorations.
The United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Cohen, Gustave; French literary historian; b. Belgium 79.
Prof. Sorbonne.
Publs. *La Grande Clarté du Moyen Age, Lettres aux Américains* 43, *Ceux óue j'ai connus, Essai d'explication du Cimetière Marin* 45, *Anthologie de la Littérature Française du Moyen-Age* 47, *Chrétien de Troyes* 48, *Histoire de la Chevalerie* 49, *La Vie Littéraire en France au Moyen-Age* 49.
Paris, c/o Sorbonne.

Cohen, Henry, D.D., D.H.L., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. England 63.
Ordained Rabbi 84; Pastor Kingston, Jamaica 84-85, Woodville, Miss. 85-88, Galveston, Tex. 88-; fmr. mem. Advisory Board Hebrew Union Coll.; fmr. mem. Exec. Cttee. Union of American Hebrew Congregations; mem. Exec. Council American Jewish Historical Society; Pres. Texas Historical Society, Galveston; mem. Advisory Council Library of Southern Literature, Atlanta, Ga.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Jewish Immigrants Information Bureau; mem. Admin. Comm. Jewish Agency for Palestine and Hon. Vice-Chair. United Palestine Appeal 36, 37 and 38; mem. Comm. on Int. Justice and Goodwill, Fed. Council of Churches; life mem. Central Conf. of American Rabbis; mem. American Oriental Society.
1920 Broadway, Galveston, Tex.

Cohen, Sir Henry, M.D., F.R.C.P. (London), F.F.R. (Hon.), F.I.S.CH. (Hon.), J.P.; British physician; b. 00; ed. St. John's School, Birkenhead; Birkenhead Inst.; London, Liverpool and Paris Univs.
Senior Physician Royal Infirmary Liverpool 24-34; Lecturer in Medicine, Clinical Medicine, Practical Therapeutics, Liverpool Univ.; Prof. of Medicine Liverpool Univ. 34-; Councillor R.C.P. (Chair. Cttee. on Nomenclature of Disease); Bradshaw Lecturer, R.C.P. 40-; Skinner Lecturer, Faculty of Radiologists 42-; Lettsomian Lecturer, Medical Society of London 44; Samuel Hyde Lecturer, Royal Society of Medicine 46; Moynihan Lecturer Royal Coll. of Surgeons 48; Newsholme Lecturer Univ. of London 50; Vice-Chair. Central Health Services Council; Chair. Standing Medical Advisory Cttee. Ministry of Health; Chair. M.R.C. Cttee. on Deafness; mem. Asscn. British Neurologists, Physiological Society, Société Internationale, Gastro-Entérologie; fmr. Chair. Medical Board, Liverpool United Hospital; Chair. Liverpool Repertory Theatre; Crown rep. on General Medical Council; mem. British Pharmacopoeia Comm.; Pres. B.M.A. 50.
Publs. *New Pathways in Medicine* 35, *The Nature, Method and Purpose of Diagnosis* 43, articles in *Surgery of Modern Warfare* 41, contributed to *Lancet* volume on *Prognosis, Modern Methods of Treatment, Pye's Surgical Handicraft,* also *British Encyclopædia of Medical Practice*, papers on biochemical, neurological and medical subjects.
31 Rodney Street, Liverpool, 1; and 93 Hartington Road, Sefton Park, Liverpool.

Cohen, Israel, B.A.; British author, lecturer and historian; b. 79; ed. Manchester Grammar School, Jews' Coll. and Univ. Coll. London.
Graduated London (Semit. Hons.) 04; on literary staff *Tribune* 06-8; English Sec. Zionist Organization Central Office, Cologne 10-11; Berlin 11-14; Gen. Sec. World Zionist Organisation 19-39; acted as special corresp. for *The Times, Manchester Guardian, Westminster Gazette,* etc.; interned in Ruhleben Prison Camp, Germany 14-16; lectured on experiences in captivity and acted as Sec. Ruhleben Prisoners' Release Cttee. 16-18; travelled extensively for Zionist Organization; raised nearly £120,000 for Palestine Restoration Fund 20-21.
Publs. *Israel in Italien* 09, *Zionist Work in Palestine* (edited) 11, *Jewish Life in Modern Times* 14 (revised edn. 29), *The Ruhleben Prison Camp* 17, *Report on the Pogroms in Poland* 19, *The Journal of a Jewish Traveller* 25, *A Ghetto Gallery* 31, *The Jews in Germany* 33, *The Jewish Tragedy* 34, *The Jews in the War* 42, *Britain's Nameless Ally* 42, *History of the Jews in Vilna* 43, *The Zionist Movement* 45, *The Progress of Zionism* (8th edn.) 47, *Contemporary Jewry* 50; contributor to *Contemporary Review* and *Quarterly Review*, etc.
29 Pattison Road, Child's Hill, London, N.W.2.

Cohen, The Rt. Hon. Sir Lionel Leonard, P.C.; British jurist; b. 88; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 13; K.C. 29; Bencher, Lincoln's Inn 34; served 13th Princess Louise's Kensington Bttn., London Regt. and Staff Great War 14-18; Ministry of Economic Warfare 39-43; Justice, Chancery Div., High Court of Justice 43-46; Lord Justice of Appeal 46-; P.C. 46; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford 46.
2 Devonshire Street, London, W.1; and General's Meadow, Walmer, Kent.

Cohen, Octavus Roy, LITT.D.; American author; b. 91; ed. Charleston Military Acad., Clemson and Birmingham-Southern Colls.
Publs. *The Crimson Alibi* 19, *Come Seven* 20, *Highly Covered* 21, *Assorted Chocolates* 22, *Dark Days and Black Nights* 23, *Black and Blue* 26, *The Light Shines Through* 28, *The May Day Mystery* 29, *Epic Peters, Pullman Porter* 30, *Lilies of the Alley* 31, *Stars of Earth* (plays) 32, *Carbon Copies* 33, *The Townsend Murder Mystery* 33, *With Benefit of Clergy* 35, *Child of Evil* 36, *I Love You Again* 37, *East of Broadway* 38, *Strange Honeymoon* 39, *Romance in Crimson* 40, *Kid Tinsel* 41, *Lady in Armor* 41.
340 West 57th Street, New York City.

Cohn, Edwin Joseph, B.S., PH.D.; American professor of biological chemistry; b. 92; ed. Amherst Coll., Chicago, Harvard, Yale, Copenhagen and Cambridge Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Physical Chemistry, Harvard Medical School 22-28; Assoc. Prof. 28-35; Prof. Biol. Chem. and Head Dept. of Physical Chemistry 35-; Univ. Prof. Harvard Univ. 49-; Lieut. Sanitary Corps 18-19; hon. consultant to the Medical Dept. of the U.S. Navy 42-; mem. sub-cttee. Blood Derivatives, Nat. Research Council 41-46; Cttee. Blood and Blood Derivatives 48-; mem. cttee. Blood and Blood Derivatives Advisory Board on Health Services, American Nat. Red Cross; mem. Panel on Hematology, U.S. Public Health Service 46-; Hon. M.A. (Harvard), Hon. D.Sc. (Amherst, Harvard, Columbia), Hon. M.D. (Geneva, Berne); Alvarenga Prize Philadelphia 42; Passana Award 45; John Scott Medal Philadelphia 46; John Phillips Memorial Medal 46; Medal of Science Brussels 47; Theodore William Richards Medal 48; Medal for Merit U.S. Govt. 48; Silliman Lecturer at Yale 46; American-Swiss Foundation Lecturer 47; Belgian-American Educational Foundation Lecturer 47; Stieglitz Memorial Lecturer 49; Fellow A.A.A.S., American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, N.Y. Acad. of Science; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Chem. Society, American Society Biol. Chemists, American Physiol. Society.
Publs. (With J. T. Edsall) *Proteins, Amino Acids and Peptides* 43; and numerous scientific papers.
183 Brattle Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Cohn, Einar, M.A.; Danish statistician; b. 85; ed. public school and Univ. of Copenhagen.
In Danish Statistical Dept. 07-, Dir. 36-; Head of Ration System, First World War; Statistical Counsellor to Nat. Bank of Denmark 24-35; in charge Import Licence Office 31-35; Chair. Kongeriget Danmarks Hypotekbank 36-; Vice-Chair. Price Control Council 40-; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics.
Publ. *Danmark under den store Krig* 28 (published in English 30).
Copenhagen, Statistical Department; Charlottenlund, Sommervej 2.

Cohn, Georg, DR. JUR.; Danish diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 13 and First Sec. 15; Sec. to Conf. of Scandinavian Mins. 21; Danish del. to L.N. 20, 25 and 29; mem. Danish Cttee. for Intellectual Co-operation; mem. Permanent Court of Int. Justice; Pres. Int. Joint Comm. for Settlement of Disputes between the U.S. and Poland; Danish Del. to U.N. 46; Chief of Danish del. to the diplomatic Conf. in Geneva 49.
Publs. *Platons Geogias* 11, *Etik og Sociologi* 13, *Neutralité et Société des Nations* 24, *Kriegsverhütung und Schuldfrage* 31, *Neo-Neutralitet* 37, *Kan Krig Forhindres?* 45, *La Théorie de la Responsabilité Internationale* 47.
Copenhagen, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Colban, Erik, G.C.V.O., LL.B.; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 76.
Entered Diplomatic Service 03; Chargé d'Affaires Rio de Janeiro 11-16; served in Foreign Min. 17-18; Commercial Counsellor London and Paris 18-19; Dir. L.N. Dept. for Saar and Danzig and Minorities 19-27 and Dir. Disarmament Section 28-30; Min. to France 30,

to Belgium and Luxemburg 31-34; Min. to Great Britain 34-42, Ambassador 42-46; Chair. of Preparatory Comm. for Int. Trade Organisation 47.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo, Norway.

Colby, Sir Geoffrey Francis Taylor, K.C.M.G., B.A.; British colonial civil servant; b. 01; ed. Charterhouse and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Cadet Nigerian Admin. Service 25, Principal Asst. Sec. (acting) 39; Sec. Nigerian Supply Board 42; Dir. of Supplies 43, Admin. Sec. 45; acted as Chief Sec. and Governor's Deputy various occasions 45-47; Gov. of Nyasaland 48-.
Government House, Nyasaland.

Coldwell, M. J.; Canadian politician; b. 88; ed. Hele's School, Royal Albert Memorial, and Univ. Coll. Exeter (England).
Born in England; emigrated to Canada 10; schoolteacher and principal 10-34; Alderman for Regina 22-32; Pres. Canadian Teachers' Fed. 26-27, Sec.-Treas. 28-34; Chair. Royal Comm. of Inquiry into Public Services of Saskatchewan 29-30; Vice-Chair. Saskatchewan Farmers' Political Asscn. 29-32, and Pres. Independent Labour Party, Saskatchewan 30-32; Nat. Sec. Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. (C.C.F.) 34-37, Nat. Chair. 38-42; elected to House of Commons 35, re-elected 40; House Leader of Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. 40, 45 and 49; Del. Empire Parly. Conf. in London 48; Nat. Pres. and Parly. Leader Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. 42; mem. Canadian Del. to San Francisco Conf. 45 and N.Y. 46; Vice-Pres. U.S. League for Industrial Democracy 46; Chair. Canadian Del. British Commonwealth Conf. Labour and Socialist Parties, London 44 and Toronto 47.
Publ. *Left Turn, Canada.*
203 Strathcona Apts., Laurier Avenue E., Ottawa, Canada.

Cole, Air Vice-Marshal Adrian Trevor, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., D.F.C.; Australian officer; b. 95; ed. Geelong and Melbourne Grammar Schools.
Served in First World War; Flight Lieut. Royal Australian Air Force 21; Dir. of Training Air Board 21; Commdt. Point Cook Air Force Station 26-29 and Laverton Station 29-33; Air mem. for Supply Air Board 33-36; Chair. Int. England-Australia Air Race Cttee. 33-34; Commdt. R.A.A.F., N.S.W. 36-37; A.O.C. No. 2 Group R.A.A.F. Sydney (N.S.W.) 39-40; Southern Area, R.A.A.F. 40-49; Air Vice Marshal 42; served on active service with R.A.F. in Libyan Desert 41-42; and as A.O.C. Northern Ireland and N.W. area Australia 42-45.
The Melbourne Club, 36 Collins Street, Melbourne, Australia.

Cole, Fay-Cooper, B.S., PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American anthropologist; b. 81; ed. Northwestern, Chicago, Columbia and Berlin Univs.
Conducted expeditions in Malaya 06-08, 10-11, 22-23, 33; Ethnologist Chicago Field Museum 06-12 and Asst. Curator 12-23; Anthropologist Northwestern Univ. 21-23; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Chicago 24-27; Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of Chicago 27-29 and Chair. 29-47, Emeritus 47-; Chair. Div. of Psychology and Anthropology of Nat. Research Council 29-30; Pres. American Anthropological Asscn. 33-35; mem. American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Chinese Pottery in the Philippines* 12, *Wild Tribes of Davao District, Mindanao* 13, *Traditions of the Tinguian* 15, *The Tinguian* 22, *The Nature of the World and of Man* (joint author) 28, *The Making of Mankind* 31, *The Long Road* 33, *The World and Man as the Scientist Sees Them* (joint author) 36, *Rediscovering Illinois* 37, *The Story of Man* 38, *Peoples of Malaysia* 45.
The University, Chicago, 37, Ill.; and 3229 Calle Cedro, Santa Barbara, Calif., U.S.A.

Cole, Felix, A.B., LL.B.; American diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ. and George Washington Univ.
Vice-Consul St. Petersburg 15-18; Consul Archangel 18-20; Acting Chief Russian Div., Dept. of State 20; Consul Bucharest 21; Dept. of State 22-28; Consul-Gen. Warsaw 28-30; Counsellor of Legation, Riga 30-36; Consul-Gen. Algiers 36-45; Min. to Ethiopia 45-48; Ambassador to Ceylon 48-.
Colombo, American Embassy, or c/o Dept. of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Cole, George Douglas Howard, M.A.; British economist, sociologist and writer; b. 89; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 12-19; Hon. Sec. Labour Research Department 16-23; Exec. mem. National Guilds League 15-23; Reader in Economics Oxford Univ. and Fellow Univ. Coll. 25-44, and Hon. Fellow 45; Fellow Nuffield Coll. Oxford 39-; Chichele Prof. Social and Political Theory Oxford Univ., and Fellow of All Souls Coll. Oxford 44-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Workers' Educational Asscn.; Chair. Fabian Society 39-46 and 48-; Chair. and Dir. Nuffield Coll. Social Reconstruction Survey 41-44; Chair. Oxford Univ. Social Training Delegacy 49-.
Publs. *The World of Labour* 13, *A Short History of the British Working Class Movement* 27, revised 48, *The Next Ten Years in British Social and Economic Policy* 29, *British Trade and Industry, Past and Future* 32, *The Intelligent Man's Guide Through World Chaos* 32, *The Intelligent Man's Review of Europe To-day* (with Margaret Cole) 33, *A Guide to Modern Politics* (with Margaret Cole) 34, *Principles of Economic Planning* 35, *The Condition of Britain* 37, *The Common People* 1746-1938 (with R. W. Postgate) 38, revised 46, *Persons and Periods* 38, *British Trade Unionism To-day* 38, *A Plan for Democratic Britain* 39, *Chartist Portraits* 41, *Europe, Russia and the Future* 41, *Great Britain in the Post-War World* 42, *Fabian Socialism* 3, *The Means to Full Employment* 43, *Money, Present and Future* 44, *A Century of British Co-operation* 45, *Building and Planning* 45, *The Intelligent Man's Guide to the Post-War World* 47, *Local and Regional Government* 47, *Samuel Butler and "The Way of All Flesh"* 47, *History of the Labour Party from* 1914 48, *The Meaning of Marxism* 48, *Socialist Economics* 49, *Essays in Social Theory* 50; and various detective novels with his wife.
Freeland, Holders Hill Road, London, N.W.4; and All Souls College, Oxford.

Cole, Kenneth S(tewart), A.B., PH.D.; American biophysicist; b. 00; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Cornell Univ.
Nat. Research Council Fellow Harvard 26-28; Leipzig 28-29; Asst. Prof. of Physiology Columbia Univ. 29-37, Associate Prof. 37-46; on leave 41-46; Guggenheim Fellow 41-42; Metallurgical Lab. Univ. Chicago 42-46; Prof. of Biophysics Univ. of Chicago 46-49; Scientific Dir. Naval Medical Research Inst. Bethesda, Md.
Naval Medical Research Institute, Bethesda, Md.

Cole, Margaret Isabel; British historian and writer; b. 93; ed. Roedean School and Girton Coll. Cambridge.
Classical Mistress St. Paul's Girls' School London 14-17; Asst. Sec. Labour Research Dept. 17-26; Tutorial Class Tutor Univ. of London 25-; Hon. Sec. New Fabian Research Bureau 35-39; Hon. Sec. Fabian Society 39-.
Publs. *The New Economic Revolution, Women of To-Day, Marriage, Past and Present, Education for Democracy, Democratic Sweden* (Editor), *Our Soviet Ally* (Editor), *Beatrice Webb, Makers of the Labour Movement, Growing up into Revolution*; many detective novels and books on social subjects jointly with G. D. H. Cole.
Freeland, Holders Hill Road, London, N.W.4.

Colebatch, Hon. Sir Hal, Kt., C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 72; ed. Goolwa, South Australia.

Journalist 88; Editor *Perth Morning Herald* 04; mem. Western Australia Legislative Council 12-23; Min. for Education, Justice and North West Territories 16-23; Premier of Western Australia 19; Agent Gen. for Western Australia in London 23-27 and 33-38; Senator 28-33 and 40-.
Publs. *Story of a Hundred Years, Western Australia, 1829-1929.*
52 Lawson Flats, Esplanade, Perth, Western Australia.

Colette (*pseudonym* Mme Maurice Goudeket, fmrly. Colette-Willy); French novelist; b. 73.
Publs. *Claudine à l'Ecole, Claudine à Paris, Claudine en menage, Claudine s'en va, Dialogues de bêtes, L'Envers du Music-Hall, La Retraite sentimentale, Les Vrelles de la vigne, La Vagabonde, Chéri, Mitsou, La Maison de Claudine, La Naissance du jour, La fin de Chéri* 28, *Le voyage égoiste* 28, *Le blé en herbe* 29, *La Seconde* 31, *Prisons et Paradis* 32, *Ces plaisirs . . .* 32, *La Chatte* 33, *Bella Vista* 37, *Le toutounier, La Jumelle noire* (4 vols.) 38, *Chambre d'hotel* 40, *Journal à rebours, Julie de Carneilhan* 41, *Le képi* 42, *De ma fenêtre* 44, *Gigi* 45.
Paris, 9 rue de Beaujolais.

Colgrain, 1st Baron, cr. 46; **Colin Frederick Campbell;** British banker; b. 66; ed. Eton.
Chair. Alexander's Discount Co. Ltd. 34-, Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Nat. Provincial Bank, Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China; Chair. Cttee. of London Clearing Bankers 38-46; fmr. Gov. London Assurance.
Everlands, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Coll, Jorge Eduardo, DR. JUR.; Argentine jurist; b. 82; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Entered Judicial Service 05, Fiscal Agent Dept. Criminal Jurisdiction 11-22, Commercial Judge 22; Attorney Criminal Court of Appeal, later Pres. 24; Prof. Criminal Law and Procedure Buenos Aires Univ. 19-; founded 1st Nat. Penitentiary Congress 11; Govt. Del. Penal Congress Brussels 26; Visiting Prof. Madrid Univ. 32; Min. of Justice and Public Instruction 38; Pres. Nat. Minors' Bureau.
Publs. *La asistencia social, bases para su organización, La acción pública y el derecho penal, Los menores delincuentes y abandonados, Penas y medidas de seguridad, Proyecto de Código Penal para la República Argentina* (with Dr. Eusebio Gomez).
Buenos Aires, Universidad Nacional.

Collado, Emilio Gabriel, S.B., A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 10; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, and Harvard.
U.S. Treasury Dept. 34-36; Fed. Reserve Bank of N.Y. 36-38; U.S. State Dept. 38-46; Associate Economic Adviser, Special Asst. to Under-Sec., Dir. of Office of Financial and Development Policy, Deputy on Financial Affairs; Alternate, Inter-American Financial and Economic Advisory Cttee. 39-45; Alternate, Inter-American Economic and Social Council 45-46; mem. Inter-American Statistical Inst. 43-46; Chair. Inter-American Coffee Board 43-44; Trustee Export-Import Bank of Washington 44-45; U.S. Exec. Dir., Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-47; Standard Oil Co. 47-.
3021 45th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Collas, Constantine, LL.D., D.SC.POL.; Greek diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Athens and Munich Univs.
Served Cairo, Alexandria, London, Paris; Sec.-Gen. to Assembly of L.N. 20; Sec.-Gen. to Greek Delegation to Lausanne Treaty with Turkey 22; Chargé d'Affaires in London 23-24; Minister to Rumania 24-39, Ambassador 39-41; Dir. Greek Propaganda and Press Services in Middle East 41-42; Min. to South Africa 43-44; Min. to the Hague 46-47; retd., now living in Switzerland.

Collas, Kimon; Greek diplomatist; b. 82.
Joined Diplomatic Service 10, served Rome, Constantinople, St. Petersburg, London, Washington; Min. to Albania 30, Bulgaria 32, Poland 35, Portugal 40. Min. to Argentina June 42 and at present to Brazil.
Greek Legation, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Collet, Léon William, D.SC., LL.D.; Swiss geologist; b. 80; ed. Geneva Univ.
Prof. and Chief of Geological Dept. Geneva since 18; Dir. Swiss Hydrographic Survey 12-18; Visiting Lecturer Cambridge, Aberystwyth, Harvard, Princeton, Yale, Brown and Clark Univs.; Hon. Foreign mem. American Acad. of Arts and Science; corresponding mem. London Royal Geographical Society; Foreign mem. Geological Society; Hon. F.R.S.E.; Leader Harvard Univ. Geological Expedition in Canadian Rockies 29; Hon. Prof. Geneva Univ. 44.
Publs. *Les Dépots Marins, Les Hautes Alpes Calcaires entre Arve Rhone, Les Lacs, The Structure of the Alps, La Nappe de Morcles entre Arve et Rhone.*
Cologny, Geneva.

Collett, Col. the Hon. Herbert Brayley, C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D., J.P.; Australian politician; b. 77.
Entered Western Australian Public Service 91; Asst. Gen. Sec. Public Library, Museum and Art Gallery of Western Australia 14-33; A.D.C. to Governor-Gen. of Australia 22-26; appointed Senator by Govt. of Western Australia 33, re-elected 34, 40; defeated 46; Min. without Portfolio Commonwealth Govt. 39, Min. for Repatriation 41; mem. Liberal Party of Australia.
Publ. *The 28th: a Record of War Service* 22.
"Cobo," Guildford Road, Mt. Lawley, Perth.

Collier, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Alfred Conrad, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British officer; b. 95; ed. Sherborne School.
2nd Lieut. 9th King's Own (R.L.) Regt. 14; Royal Flying Corps 15; R.A.F.; Air Attaché Moscow 34-39; Head Air Section British Military Mission Moscow 41; mem. Beaverbrook Mission 41; Director of Intelligence Air Min. 41-43; Deputy Air Officer C.-in-C. Transport Command 43-46; Dir. Gen. Technical Services, Min. of Civil Aviation 46-47; Controller of Operational and Technical Services 47-48, resgd.
901 Collingwood House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1; and Fairbourne Manor, Harrietsham, Kent.

Collier, John; British writer; b. 01; ed. privately.
Publs. *His Monkey Wife* 30, *Tom's A-cold* 33, *Defy the Foul Fiend* 34, (novels); *The Scandals and Credulities of John Aubrey* (edited); *Gemini* (poems); *Green Thoughts; No Traveller Returns, Variation on a Theme, The Devil and all, Presenting Moonshine* 41 (stories).
8133 Elrita Drive, Hollywood, Calif.

Collier, Sir Laurence, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Bedales School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Clerk Foreign Office 13; 2nd Sec. Embassy Tokyo 19; Foreign Office 21, 1st Sec. 23, Counsellor 32; Min. to Norwegian Govt. in London 41-42, Ambassador 42-.
Oslo, British Embassy; and "Saracens," Saunders Lane, Hook Heath, nr. Woking, Surrey.

Collijn, Isak Gustaf Alfred, PH.D., D.D., D.THEOL., LL.D.; Swedish historian and bibliographer; b. 75.
Chief Librarian Stockholm Royal Library 16-40; Senator Greifswald Univ.; mem. Royal Acad. of Science, Pres. 38; mem. Acad. of History and Antiquities Stockholm; Hon. Pres. Int. Fed. of Library Asscns. since 31.
Publ. *Nordisk Tidskrift för bok o bibliotekväsen.*
Stockholm, Vallhallavägen 86.

Collings, Joseph Silver; Australian politician; b. 65.
Foundation mem. and 1st Pres. Queensland Branch Fed. Clerks' Union of Australia 16-; State Organiser Queensland Labour Party 17-31; for 50 years connected with Labour Organisation in Queensland; fmr.

mem. Queensland State Legislative Council; mem. Fed. Parl. and Queensland Exec. of Labour Party; Senator 31; Leader of Opposition in Federal Senate 35-41; Leader of Senate 41-43 and Min. for Interior 41-45; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council in Chifley's Govt. July 45-49.
Ra Roa, Gray Road, South Brisbane.

Collins, Charles Joseph, B.A., M.A. (Hon.); American financial expert; b. 94; ed. Tampa Graduate High School Florida and Virginia Military Inst. Lexington.
Served with Coast Artillery Corps U.S. Army, 2nd Lieut., later Major; served France First World War; investment analyst E. E. McCrone and Co., Detroit 19-23, now partner in firm; Trustee Investment Co. of America 27-32; Financial Editor *Detroit Saturday Night* 27-35; Dir. American Industries Corpn. 29-33, American Industries Securities Corpn. 30-33; mem. New York Stock Exchange 29-30; Pres., Editor and Publisher *Investment Letters* Inc.; Dir. American Midland Co.; Chair. Investment Counsel Inc.
Publs. *Fortunes Before You* 37, and various articles in
2656 Penobscot Building, Detroit 26, Mich.

Collins, Dale; Australian writer; b. 97.
Publs. *Seatracks of the Speejacks, Ordeal, The Haven, The Sentimentalists, Vanity Under the Sun, Idolaters, The Fifth Victim, Rich and Strange, Jungle Maid, Lost, Vulnerable, The Mutiny of Madame Yes, Race the Sun, Utility Baby, Far-Off Strands, Bright Vista, Ah, Promised Land, A Sister for Susan, Winds of Chance, The Voyage of the Landship, Robinson Carew-Castaway, The Happy Emigrants, Simple Simon Smith.*
c/o Commonwealth Bank, Australia House, London, W.C.2.

Collins, Rear-Admiral John Augustine, C.B.; British naval officer; b. 99; ed. Royal Australian Naval Coll.
Joined Royal Australian Naval Coll. as Cadet Midshipman 12; served in British Fleet during First World War and since then in various H.M. and H.M.A. ships in Australia and abroad; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff, Melbourne 38-39; Commodore Commdg. China Force Java 42, H.M.A. Squadron 44-46; Leader Australian Services Mission Japan 45; Rear-Admiral 47; First Naval Member and Chief of Naval Staff, Australian Naval Board 48-; Commander Cross of Order of Orange Nassau; U.S. Legion of Merit (Officer).
c/o Navy Office, Melbourne, Australia.

Collins, Gen. Joseph Lawton; American army officer; b. 96; ed. Louisiana State Univ., and U.S. Mil. Acad.
Graduated Mil. Acad. 17; student Command & Gen. Staff School 31-33, Army Industrial Coll. 36-37, Army War Coll. 37-38; advanced through grades to Brig.-Gen. 42, Major-Gen. 42, Lieut.-Gen. 45, Gen. 48; instructor U.S. Mil. Acad. 21-25, Infantry School 27-31, Army War Coll. 38-40; Asst. Sec. War Dept. Gen. Staff 40-43; Chief of Staff, VII Army Corps 41-42, Hawaiian Dept. 41-42; Commdr. 25th Div. 42-44, VII Corps 44-45; Chief of Staff, Army Ground Forces 45; Chief of Public Information, War Dept. 45-47; Deputy Chief of Staff, then Vice-Chief of Staff, U.S. Army 47-49, Chief of Staff Aug. 49-.
Office of Chief of Staff, Room 3E668, The Pentagon, Washington, 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Collins, Norman Richard; British writer; b. 07; ed. William Ellis School, Hampstead.
With Oxford Univ. Press 26-29; Asst. Literary Editor *News Chronicle* 29-33; Deputy Chair. Victor Gollancz 34-41; Empire Talks Man., B.B.C. 41-44; Dir.-Gen. Overseas Service 44-46; Head of Light Programme 46-47; Controller of Television 47-; Gov. British Film Inst. 49-.
Publs. *The Facts of Fiction* 32, *Penang Appointment* 34, *The Three Friends* 35, *Trinity Town* 36, *Flames Coming Out of the Top* 37, *Love in Our Time* 38, *I Shall Not Want* 40, *Anna* 42, *London Belongs to Me* 45, *Black Ivory* 48; play: *The Captain's Lamp* 38.
8 Meadway, London, N.W.11.

Collishaw, Air Vice-Marshal Raymond, C.B., D.S.O. O.B.E., D.S.C., D.F.C.; British officer; b. Canada 93; ed. Royal Canadian Naval and Staff Colls.
Entered Royal Naval Air Service 15; commanded squadrons France 16-18; served Egypt 19; commanded R.A.F. detachment, South Russian Expedition 19-20, British Forces North Persia 20; served Iraq 21-23; Senior R.A.F. Officer H.M.S. *Courageous* 29-32; commanded R.A.F. Stations Bircham Newton 32-35, Upper Heyford 35, R.A.F. in the Sudan 35-36, Heliopolis 36-38; Air Officer Commanding Bomber Group Egypt 39-43, retd.
2627 Ottawa Ave., W. Vancouver, B.C., Canada.

Colm, Gerhard, Dr.rer.pol.; American economist; b. Germany 97; ed. Freiburg Univ.
Economist Reich Statistical Office 22; Lecturer Kiel Univ. 27; Prof. Kiel Univ. and Head Research Dept. Univ. Inst. for World Economics 30-33; Prof. of Economics New School for Social Research, New York 33-; Dean Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science 38-39; Financial Expert U.S. Dept. of Commerce 39-40; Prof. Lecturer George Washington Univ. 40-; Principal Fiscal Analyst to Asst. Chief, Fiscal Div., Bureau of the Budget 40-46; Economist, Council of Economic Advisers 46-; mem. of group of experts advising U.S. Mil. Govt. in Germany on currency and fiscal reform 46.
Publs. *Geschichte und Soziologie des Ruhraufstandes* 21, *Volkswirtschaftliche Theorie der Staatsausgaben* 27, *Die Staatsausgaben von Grossbritannien, Frankreich, Belgien und Italien* (with others) 27, *Der deutsche Aussenhandel unter der Einwirkung weltwirtschaftlicher Strukturwandlungen* (with others) 32, *Economic Consequences of Recent American Tax Policy* (with F. Lehmann) 38, *Who Pays the Taxes?* (with H. Tarasov) 40, Contributor to *Ency. of Social Science, Economic Reconstruction, Social Research,* and other periodicals.
Council of Economic Advisers, Executive Office of the President, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Colquhoun, Brian Hugh, B.SC. (Eng.) (Lond.), M.INST.C.E., M.I.STRUCT.E., F.R.S.A.; British consulting engineer; b. 02; ed. King's Coll., London Univ.
Served with Dr. C. H. Lobban on design and construction of various buildings in London 25-26; with Eagle Oil Company Ltd. in Mexico 26-30; apptd. Resident Engineer on construction of Mersey Tunnel 30; later became Resident Engineer-in-Charge; admin. and org. the construction of a large Royal Ordnance Factory 36-39; org. and controlled construction of other Royal Ordnance Factories, on behalf of Ministry of Supply 40; Adviser on work in connection with early stages of Maas Tunnel at Rotterdam, and preliminary investigations for tunnels at Plymouth and Manchester; with Min. of Aircraft Production as Dir.-Gen. of Aircraft Production Factories; Senior Partner Brian Colquhoun and Partners, Consulting Engineers.
3 Fountain House, Park Lane, W.1; and The Old Malt Farm, Woking, Surrey.

Colston, Charles Blampied, C.B.E., M.C., D.C.M.; British industrialist; b. 91; ed. Colston School Bristol, and City and Guilds Technical College Finsbury.
Served overseas in First World War; joined staff Hoover Ltd., Dir. 20, Man. Dir. 28, Chair. and Man. Dir. 37; Regional Controller, Ministry of Production and Chair. London and S.E. Regional Board 42.
The Danes, Penn, Bucks.

Colt, Samuel Sloan, B.A.; American banker; b. 92; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. staff Farmers' Loan and Trust Co. 14 and Vice-Pres. 25-29; Vice-Pres. Nat. City Bank 29-30; Dir. 30-;

Vice-Pres. 30-31; Pres. 31-; Bankers Trust Co.; Trustee and mem. Finance Cttee. Mutual Life Insurance Co.; Dir. American Bank Note Co., Gen. Electric Co., Gen. Foods Corpn., Provident Fire Insurance Co., Discount Corpn. of New York, American Can Co., etc.; Pres. New York State Bankers' Asscn. 35-36; Nat. Chair. American Red Cross War Fund Campaign 41-42; Trustee Univ. of Rochester, American Museum Natural History; mem. Finance Advisory Board, Car and Gen. Insur. Co., Ltd. (U.S. Agency), Royal Exchange Assurance (U.S. Agency), State Assurance Co., Treas. N.Y. Chap. American Red Cross; Treas. and Dir. Metro. Opera Asscn.; Comm. Port of N.Y. Authority; Trustee and Treas. Tax Foundation Inc.; Trustee, Cttee. for Economic Development.
16 Wall Street, New York 15, N.Y.

Colum, Mary M. (Mrs. Padraic Colum); American writer; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Contrib. to *Dial, Scribner's, New Republic, Saturday Review, The New Statesman and Nation, Yale Review*, etc.; Literary Critic on *Forum* magazine; mem. Pulitzer Prize Jury in Dramatic Literature; awarded Guggenheim Fellowship in literary criticism 30, Georgetown Univ. Gold Medal for Literary Criticism 34, Guggenheim Prize 38.
Publ. *From These Roots* 37.
415 Central Park West, New York City.

Colum, Padraic; Irish poet and dramatist; b. 81.
On invitation of Legislature visited Hawaii 23 to write stories for Hawaiian children based on native folklore and mythology; Pres. Poetry Society of America 38-39; mem. Acad. of Irish Letters.
Publs. include poems and plays: *Castle Conqueror, The Big Tree of Bunlahy, The Road Round Ireland, The King of Ireland's Son, The Legend of St. Columba, The Story of Lowry Maen, Flower Pieces, Where the Winds Never Blew and the Cocks Never Crew* 40, many children's books.
11 Edenvale Road, Ranelagh, Dublin.

Colvin, Howard Milton, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Indiana, Washington and Yale Univs. and Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague.
Instructor Univ. of Washington 09-10; in practice 12-16; Acting Head Dept. of Social Science Arizona Univ. 15-16; Associate Field Dir. Military Branch American Red Cross 17-20; Editor *Arizona State Magazine* 20-21; Prof. of Law Montana Univ. 22-27 and Tulane Univ. 27-34; Dir. Int. Lawyers' Asscn. Vienna 32-; Vice-Pres. Asscn. of American Auditeurs, The Hague Acad. of Int. Law 34-37; Adjoint Sec.-Gen. Int. Congress of Comparative Law, The Hague 32; Legal Adviser U.S. Federal Emergency Relief Administration; Special Counsel U.S. Resettlement Admin.; Pres. Resettlement Asscn. for Recreational and Social Welfare 34-36; mem. Exec. Council American Society of Int. Law 36-39, Chair. its Cttee. on Co-ordination of Foreign Law 43-; Counsel Works Progress Admin. of U.S. 36-39; Chief Rural Housing Legal Section U.S. Housing Authority 40; Spl. Asst. Gen. Counsel, Fed. Works Agency, assigned to Defence and War Housing 41, Corp. Counsel, Defence Home Corp. 43-48; mem. Loyalty Board, Public Housing Administration 48-; Charter mem. United Nations League of Lawyers 46-; Pres. U.S. Div. U.N. League of Lawyers and Vice-Pres. of the League.
Publs. *Casus Belli* (in *Encyclopædia of Social Sciences, U.S.*) 29, *The Path of the Civil Law in the U.S.* 33, *Roman and Civil Law Elements in the Sources of the Law in the U.S.* 34, *Eminent Domain Exemptions* 38, *Participation of the U.S.A., with the Republics of Latin America in the Common Heritage of Roman and Civil Law* 43.
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Colvin, Admiral Sir Ragnar Musgrave, K.B.E., C.B. British naval officer.
Entered Navy 96; Commander 13, Capt. 17; Rear-Admiral 29; Vice-Admiral 34; Admiral 39; served Grand Fleet (Jutland) 14-18; Asst. Dir. Plans Div. Naval Staff 18-19; Mediterranean and Black Sea 19-21; Naval Attaché Tokyo 22-24; Chief of Staff Home Fleet 30-32; 2nd Battle Squadron 32-33; Pres. Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich; Vice-Admiral Commanding R.N. War Coll. 34-37; first naval mem. Australian Commonwealth Naval Board 37-41; resgnd.
Curdridge House, Curdridge, Botley, Hants.

Colwell, Ernest Cadman, PH.D., LITT.D., HON. S.T.D., LL.D.; American educationalist; b. 01; ed. Emory Univ., Candler School of Theology, Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor Emory Univ. 24-28; Univ. of Chicago since 30; Prof. 30-; Dean of Divinity School 39-45; Dean of Faculties 43-45; Vice-Pres. 44-45; Pres. 45-.
Publs. *The Greek of the Fourth Gospel* 31, *John Defends the Gospel* 36, *The Study of the Bible* 37, *The Four Gospels of Karahissar* Vol. I, 36, *Elizabeth Day McCormick Apocalypse* Vol. II, 39, *An Approach to the Teaching of Jesus* 47.
University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.

Colyer, Air Marshal Douglas, C.B., D.F.C.; Royal Air Force officer (retd.); b. 93; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll., St. Catharine's Coll., Cambridge (M.A.), and Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, London.
2nd Lieut. Lincolnshire Regt. 15; served in France and Flanders; transferred to R.F.C. 16; served Palestine (D.F.C.) 17-18; transferred to R.A.F. 19; Air Adviser to Latvian Govt. 30-31; Instructor, R.A.F. Staff Coll. 33-35; Air Attaché, Paris 36-40; Dir.-Gen. Personal Services, Air Min. 40-42; A.O.C. No. 15 Group, R.A.F. 42; Asst. Chief of Air Staff (Policy) 43-44; Head of R.A.F. Delegation, Washington, D.C. 45-46; retired from R.A.F. 46; Civil Air Attaché, Paris, Rome, Brussels and The Hague 47-; Officer of Legion of Honour (France), Order of Polonia Restituta, 2nd Class (Poland), Commander of Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), Grand Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau (Holland).
H.B.M. Embassy, Paris, France.

Combes, Raoul Pierre Emile; French university professor; b. 83; Docteur ès sciences.
Prof. of Applied Botany, Institut national d'agronomie coloniale 12; Prof. of Botany, Ecole nationale d'Horticulture 12; with Faculty of Science, Paris, in various posts 19-37; Prof. of Plant Physiology 37-; Dir. of Laboratory of Biology, Centre national de la Recherche scientifique 43; Dir. of Office of Colonial Scientific Research; mem. Académie des Sciences 48; mem. Académie d'Agriculture de France 48.
Publs. include *La vie de la cellule végétale* (3 vols.) 27, 29, 37, *Histoire de la Biologie végétale en France* 33, *La forme des végétaux et le milieu* 47, *La Physiologie végétale* 48.
6 rue Toullier, Paris, 5e.

Combs, Morgan LaFayette, A.M., ED.D.; American educator; b. 92; ed. Richmond, Chicago, Harvard and Berlin Univs.
State supervisor of High Schools for Virginia 22-26; Prof. of Psychology, Boston Univ. 26-27; State Dir. of Research and Surveys of Virginia 27-29; Pres. Mary Washington College of the Univ. of Virginia 29-; Del. to World Federation of Education Assoc., Dublin, Ireland 33; sent to Europe as a member of the U.S. Commission on Education to study educational systems of Germany, Austria and Switzerland (Carl Schurz Mem. Foundation) for the development of cultural relations between the U.S. and German-speaking countries in 35; Democrat.
College Station, Fredericksburg, Virginia.

Commager, Henry Steele, PH.B., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; ed. Chicago and Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. New York Univ. 25-39, Columbia 39-, Cambridge 42-43; editor Scholastic Magazine; consultant U.S. War Dept. Historical Branch, U.S. Office War Information, State Dept., U.S. Army I. & E. Div.; mem. Mass. Hist. Soc.; Amer. Antiquarian Soc., Century Asscn., etc.; Pitt. Prof. American History, Cambridge Univ. 47-48; mem. U.S. War Dept. Comm. on History of War.
Publs. *The American Republic* (2 vols., with S. E. Morison) 30, *Documents of American History* 34, *Theodore Parker* 36, *America: Story of a Free People* (with A. Nevins) 42, *Majority Rule and Minority Rights* 43, *History of the Second World War* 45, *The American Mind* 50, etc.; Editor *Tocóueville, Democracy in America* 47, *America in Perspective* 48, *St. Nicholas Anthology* 48, *The Rise of the American Nation* (40 vols. in progress).
30 Grace Church Street, Rye, New York.

Commons, John Rogers, A.M., LL.D.; American economist; b. 62; ed. Johns Hopkins and Wisconsin Univs.
Instructor in Political Economy Wesleyan Univ. 90; Prof. of Sociology Oberlin Coll. 92, Indiana Univ. 93-95 and Syracuse Univ. 95-99; expert Industrial Comm. 01; Asst. Sec. Nat. Civic Fed. 02; Prof. of Economics Wisconsin Univ. 04-33, Emeritus Prof. 33-; mem. Federal Industrial Relations Comm. 13-15; Pres. Nat. Consumers' League 21-31.
Publs. *The Distribution of Wealth, Social Reform and the Church, Trade Unions and Labor Problems, Races and Immigrants in America, Labor Legislation* (with John B. Andrews), *History of Labor in the United States* (with others), *Legal Foundations of Capitalism, Institutional Economics, Myself: an Autobiography.*
Madison, Wis.

Compton, Arthur H(olly), B.S., M.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 92; ed. Wooster Coll. and Princeton Univ.
Asst. in Physics, Princeton 14-15; Porter Ogden Jacobus Fellow, Princeton 15-16; Instructor, Univ. of Minn. 16-17; Research Physicist Westinghouse Lamp Co. 17-19; Nat. Research Council Fellow, Cambridge Univ. 19-20; Wayman Crow Prof. of Physics and Head of Dept. of Physics, Washington Univ., St. Louis 20-23; Prof. of Physics Univ. of Chicago 23-45; Chair. Dept. of Physics, Dean of Physical Sciences, Univ. of Chicago 40-45; Chancellor of Washington Univ., St. Louis 45-; Consultant Gen. Electric Co. 26-45; Dir. World Survey of Cosmic Rays 31-34; George Eastman Visiting Prof. Oxford Univ. and Fellow of Balliol 34-35; Dir. U.S. Government's Plutonium Research Project 42-45; mem. of many American and foreign Acads. and Learned Societies; Regent Smithsonian Institution 38-; Chair. Nat. Acad. of Science Cttee. to Evaluate Use of Atomic Energy in War 41; mem. Presidential Comm. on Higher Education 46-47; Vice-Chair. Nat. Commission on UNESCO 46-; Cttee. on Economic Development 46-; Vice-Pres. American Philosophical Society 48-49; recipient of many hon. degrees from American and foreign univs.; Nobel Prize for Physics 27, Franklin gold medal of Franklin Inst. 40, U.S. Govt. Medal for Merit 46, and many other awards; discovered and interpreted change in wave-length of X-rays when scattered; discovered total reflection of X-rays; method of demonstrating earth's rotation; initiated and directed development of first atomic chain reactor and of first quantity production of plutonium.
Publs. *Secondary Radiations Produced by X-rays* 22, *X-rays and Electrons* 26, *X-rays in Theory and Experiment* (with S. K. Allison) 35, *The Freedom of Man* 35, *On Going to College* (co-author 40, *Human Meaning of Science* 40, *The Religion of a Scientist* 35, fifth printing 46.
6510 Ellenwood Avenue, St. Louis, Mo., U.S.A.

Compton, Karl Taylor, PH.D., SC.D., D.ENG., LL.D.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. Wooster Coll. and Princeton Univ.
Instructor Wooster Coll. 09-10, Reed Coll. 13-15; Asst. Prof. of Physics Princeton Univ. 15-19, Prof. 19-30; Research Prof. and Chair. Dept. of Physics 29-30; Pres. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 30-48; Chair. of Corpn. M.I.T. 48-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, etc.; Pres. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 35; Chair. Gov. Board American Inst. of Physics 31-36; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Enquiry on Communications and Transit 31-36; Fellow and Councillor American Physical Society.
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, 39, Mass.

Conant, James Bryant, A.B., PH.D., L.H.D., LITT.D., S.D., LL.D., D.C.L.; American educationist; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Harvard Univ. 16, Prof. of Organic Chemistry 29-33 and Pres. of the Univ. 33-; mem. Scientific Board of Dirs. Rockefeller Inst. 30-; Major in Chemical Warfare Service 18; Head Mission to study British scientific developments dealing with nat. defence 41; Chair. Nat. Defense Research Cttee. 41; Hon. D.Sc. (Cambridge Univ.), D.C.L. (Oxford); Hon. D.Sc. (Lyons), Hon. D.Sc. (Univ. of London), Dr. Hon. (Algiers), LL.D. (Queens and Toronto, Canada), D.Sc. (McGill), LL.D. (Bristol); foreign mem. Royal Society, London and Edinburgh, and Chemical Society of England.
Publs. *Organic Chemistry* 28, *The Chemistry of Organic Compounds* 33, joint author *Practical Chemistry*, Editor Vols. 2 and 9 of *Organic Syntheses, Our Fighting Faith* 43, *On Understanding Science* 47, *Education in a Divided World* 48.
17 Quincy Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Condliffe, John Bell, M.A., D.SC., LL.D.; Australian economist; b. 91; ed. Canterbury Coll. New Zealand, Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Economics Canterbury Coll. 20-26; Research Sec. Inst. of Pacific Relations, Hawaii 27-31; Visiting Prof. of Economics Univ. of Michigan 30-31; mem. Economic Intelligence Service L.N. 31-37; Prof. of Commerce London Univ. 37-39; awarded Howland Memorial Prize Yale Univ. 39; Prof. of Economics Univ. of California 40-; Associate Dir. Div. Economics and History, Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace 43-47.
Publs. *New Zealand in the Making* 30, *Problems of the Pacific* 29, *China To-day—Economic* 32, *World Economic Survey* 31-37, *Reconstruction of World Trade* 40, *Agenda for a Post-War World* 42, *Commerce of Nations* 50.
Economics Department, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Condon, Edward U., A.B., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of California.
International Education Board Fellow at Göttingen and Munich 26-27; Lecturer in physics, Columbia Univ. 27-28; Asst. Prof. of physics, Princeton Univ. 28-29; Prof. of theoretical physics, Univ. of Minnesota 29-30; Assoc. Prof. of physics, Princeton Univ. 30-37; Assoc. Dir. of research, Westinghouse Electric Corporation 37-45; Dir. (U.S.) National Bureau of Standards 45-.
Publs. *Quantum Mechanics* (with P. M. Morse) 29, *The Theory of Atomic Spectra* (with G. H. Shortley) 35.
3535 Van Ness Street, N.W., Washington 8, D.C.

Conklin, Edwin G., M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American biologist; b. 63; ed. Ohio Wesleyan and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Prof. of Biology Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 91-94; Prof. of

Zoology Northwestern Univ. 94-96 and Pennsylvania Univ. 96-08; Prof. of Biology Princeton Univ. 08-33 and Prof. Emeritus 33; Pres. Bermuda Biological Station 26-36; Pres. American Philosophical Society 42-45; Vice-Pres. Acad. of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Pres. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 36.
Publs. *Heredity and Environment* 14, *The Direction of Human Evolution* 22, *General Morphology of Animals* 27, *Freedom and Responsibility* 35, *Man Real and Ideal* 43.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Conkling, Grace Hazard, B.L.; American poet; b. 78; ed. Smith Coll., Heidelberg and Paris.
Teacher of English, Latin and Greek Graham School, New York 01-02; Teacher of English Smith Coll. 14-, now Associate Prof.; mem. Poetry Society of America, P.E.N.; now Prof. of English, Lecturer on Contemporary Poetry.
Publs. *Afternoons of April* 15, *Wilderness Songs* 20, *Imagination and Children's Reading* 22, *Ship's Log and Other Poems* 24, *Flying Fish* 26, *Witch and Other Poems* 29.
31 Maynard Road, Northampton, Mass.

Connally, Tom, A.B., LL.B. (Baylor and Howard Payne Univs.); American politician; b. 77; ed. Baylor Univ. and Univ. of Texas.
Admitted to Texas Bar 98; mem. Texas House of Reps. 01-04; Prosecuting Attorney Falls County, Tex. 06-10; mem. Congress 17-29; U.S. Senator from Texas 29-; mem. Finance, Judiciary and Chair. Foreign Relations Cttees.; Del. to Democratic Nat. Cttees. 20, 32, 36, to Inter. Parl. Union Geneva 24, London 30, Constantinople 34; Democrat.
Marlin, Falls County, Tex.

Connard, Philip, R.A., R.W.S.; British artist; b. 75.
Painter of flowers, texture and portraits; official artist with Fleet 16-18 and was afterwards in charge of School of Camouflage London; pictures in the Luxemburg, Welsh Nat. Gallery, Dublin, Bradford, Manchester, Southport, Aberdeen, Melbourne and Tate Galleries, and some have been purchased by Chantry Bequest; mural paintings in Windsor Castle; mem. New English Art Club, Nat. Portrait Society and Int. Society of Painters; fmr. mem. Council for Art and Industry; Keeper Royal Acad. Dec. 45-.
Cholmondeley Lodge, Richmond, Surrey.

Connelly, Marc; American dramatist; b. 90; ed. Trinity Hall Washington.
Pres. Authors' League of America; Treasurer Dramatists' Guild.
Publs. *The Green Pastures, The Wisdom Tooth*; co-author *Beggar on Horseback, Dulcy, Merton of the Movies, To the Ladies.*
25 Central Park West, New York City.

Connely, Willard, M.A., B.SC.; American writer; b. 88; ed. Oxford and Harvard Univs.
Dir. American Univ. Union in London 30-46; mem. staff *New York Sunday American* 11-13; Asst. Editor *Harper's Weekly* 13, *McClure's Magazine* 13-15 and *Int. Film Service* 15-16; Instructor in English Harvard Univ. 20-25; Asst. in Greek Harvard Univ. 25; mem. staff *Sunday Express* London 27-28; Dir. American Univ. Union in London 30-; mem. Courts of Govs. Univ. Coll. Exeter, Univ. Coll. Hyll; mem. Exec. Cttee. Horatian Society; medallist Carnegie Corp. New York 36; Byron Foundation Lecturer Nottingham Univ. Coll. 36.
Publs. *Imprints of Virgil on Milton, Imprints of Plautus on Shakespeare, Imprints of Ovid on Chaucer, Imprints of Sappho on Catullus, Brawny Wycherley, Sir Richard Steele, The True Chesterfield* 39, *The Reign of Beau Brummel* 40; Editor *Guidebook for American Students in the British Isles* 33.
The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Connes, Georges Auguste Albert, LL.D. (Univ. of Buffalo, N.Y.); French university professor; b. 90; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris (Docteur ès lettres).
Prof. of English Literature, Univ. of Dijon 24-; Dean of Faculty of Letters 46-; Visiting Prof. (Jones Chair), Univ. of Buffalo N.Y. 48; one of the leaders of French resistance in Dijon; imprisoned, tried, convicted, and later freed by the Germans; Mayor of Dijon 44-45; Visiting Prof. Cornell Univ. 48-49.
Publs. *Etude sur la pensée de H. G. Wells* 26, *Le mystère shakespearien* 26, *Etat présent des études shakespeariennes* 32.
17 rue Alexandre-Nicolas, Dijon.

Connolly, Cyril Vernon; British writer; b. 03; ed. Eton. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Contrib. to *New Statesman* 27-, *Life and Letters, Sunday Times, Architectural Review*, Editor *Horizon*, which he founded 1939, 43, Literary Editor *The Observer* 42-43.
Publs. *The Rock Pool* 35, *Enemies of Promise* 38, *The Condemned Playground* 45.
25 Sussex Place, London, N.W.1.

Connolly, Joseph; Irish public servant; b. 85; ed. St. Malachy's Coll. Belfast.
Manufacturer in Belfast 13-21; Consul-Gen. for Irish Republic 21-22; Chair. Sinn Fein Party 23; joined Fianna Fail 27; Senator (De Valera Party) 28-36; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs in De Valera Cabinet 32 and Min. for Lands and Forestry 33-36; Del. to L.N. 32, principal Irish Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Chair. Commrs. of Public Works 36-.
Melford, Westfield Road, Dublin.

Connor, Maj.-Gen. William D.; American officer; b. 74; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Served in Philippine campaign 98; Asst. Chief of Staff A.E.F., Commander 63rd Infantry Brigade and Commanding Gen. Services of Supply A.E.F., Commanding Gen. American Forces in France 19-20; Asst. Chief of Staff U.S. Army 21-22; Commander U.S. Forces in China 23-26; Commander 2nd Div. 26-27; Commandant Army War Coll. 28-32; Superintendent and Commandant U.S. Military Acad. West Point 32-38, retd.; Chair. War Dept. Construction Advisory Cttee. 41-42.
2412 Tracy Place, Washington, D.C.

Conolly, Admiral Richard Lansing; U.S. Naval officer; b. 92; ed. Lake Forest Acad., U.S. Naval Acad. (M.S.), Post Graduate Coll. (Annapolis), and U.S. Naval War Coll.
Advanced through grades to Rear-Admiral 43; Vice-Admiral 45; sea duty on destroyers in First and Second World Wars; successively navigating officer battleship *Tennessee*, div. and squadron commander destroyers; mem. Naval Acad. Staff; mem. Naval War Coll. Staff; Staff of C.-in-C. U.S. Fleet; appointed Commander U.S. Naval Forces in Eastern Atlantic and Mediterranean and advanced to Admiral Sept. 46; U.S. Naval Adviser to Council of Foreign Ministers; recipient of Navy Cross, D.S.M. with two gold stars, For Combat, Legion of Merit with one gold star, C.B. (Great Britain) Order of the Crown with Palm in the rank of Grand Officer, and Croix de Guerre with Palm (Belgium); M.S. (Columbia Univ.) 22; LL.D. Muhlenberg Coll. 46.
509 Julian Street, Waukegan, Illinois, U.S.A.

Conrad, Hermann, DR. JUR.; German university professor; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Cologne.
Docent Cologne Univ. 36; Lecturer Univs. of Lausanne and Geneva 38-40; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Marburg/Lahn 42-48, Univ. of Bonn 48-.
Publs. *Liegenschaftsübereignung und Grundbucheintragung in Köln während des Mittelalters* 35, *Die Amtleutebücher der Kolnischen Sondergemeinden* (with Dr.

Thea Buyken) 36, several contributions to *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte*.
Mehlem/Rhein, Siegfriedstrasse 10.

Constable, W. G., M.A., HON. D.C.L., F.S.A.; British art historian; b. 87; ed. St. John Coll. Cambridge and Slade School.
Specialist in Italian and English art; Asst. Dir. Nat. Gallery 24-31; fmr. Prof. History of Art Univ. of London and Dir. of the Courtauld Inst., Univ. of London; Slade Prof. of Fine Art Cambridge Univ.; Curator of Paintings Boston Museum of Fine Arts 37-. Publs. *John Flaxman* 27, *16th and 17th Century Painting in England* 31, *Art History and Connoisseurship* 38; Editor of Commemorative Catalogue of Dutch, Italian and French Exhibitions, Royal Acad., London; contributor, *Cambridge Mediaeval History*.
23 Craigie Street, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Contenau, Georges; French archæologist; b. 77; ed. Ecole du Louvre, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, and Ecole des Langues Orientales, Docteur en Médecine et Lettres.
Asst. Keeper of Oriental Antiquities, Musée du Louvre 27, Head Keeper 37; Prof. Ecole du Louvre; Prof. Univ. of Brussels 32; now Dir.-Gen. of Archæological Missions in Iran; Officer Legion of Honour; Officer Order of the Crown of Belgium; Knight, Order of Leopold of Belgium and of Iranian Order.
Publs. *Manuel d'Archéologie Orientale I* (27), *II, III* (31), *IV* (47), *Textes cunéiformes du Musée du Louvre* (4 vols.) 20-27, *Archéologie Orientale* (22 vols.) 14-47.
51 Steinengraben, Basle, Switzerland.

Conti Rossini, Carlo, LL.D.; Italian philologist and civil servant; b. 72.
Vice-Pres. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei; Pres. Istituto per l'Oriente, Rome; Vice-Pres. Società italiana d' Etnologica, Rome; correspondent Institut de France; Dir. of Civil Affairs, Eritrea 99-03; Treasury Del. to Paris 08-10; Political Sec. Tripoli 14-15; Dir.-Gen. of Treasury 17-25; Hon. Section-Pres. of Council of State; Prof. Rome Univ.; mem. Royal Acad. of Italy.
Publs. *Canti popolari tigrai* 03-06, *Al Ràgali* 04, *Historia Regis Sarsa Dengel* 07, *Liber Aksumae* 10, *La Langue des Kemant en Abyssinie* 12, *Storia d'Etiopia* 27, *Chrestomathia arabica meridionalis epigraphica* 31, *Italia ed Etiopia dal trattato di Uccialli alla battaglia di Adua* 35, *Etiopia e genti di Etiopia* 37.
Rome, via di Villa Albani 8.

Conway, Arthur William, M.A., D.SC., HON.SC.D. (Dublin), HON.LL.D. (St. Andrews), F.R.S.; Irish mathematician; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Wexford, Univ. Coll. Dublin and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Registrar and Prof. of Mathematical Physics Univ. Coll. Dublin 09-40, Pres. 40-47; Pres. Royal Dublin Society; fmr. Pres. Royal Irish Acad.; Fellow Royal Univ. of Ireland 00-08; mem. Council Royal Society 34-36; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Science 39-; Hon. Fellow Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; Chair. Board of Theoretical Physics, Dublin Institute for Higher Studies.
Publs. on mathematical physics.
Colamore Lodge, Dalkey, Co. Dublin.

Cook, Arthur Bernard, LITT.D., F.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 68; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. 93-99; Examiner in Classical Tripos Part 1 98-04, Part 2 (Archæology) 01-02, 08-09; Professor of Greek Bedford Coll. London 92-07; Reader in Classical Archæology Cambridge Univ. 08-31; Laurence Prof. of Classical Archæology 31-34; Emeritus; Gen. Editor Methuen's Handbooks of Archæology 28-49; Vice-Pres. Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *The Metaphysical Basis of Plato's Ethics* 95, *Zeus, a study in ancient religion* 14, 25, 40, *The Rise and Progress of Classical Archæology* 31, many articles.
19 Cranmer Road, Cambridge.

Cook, Sir Edward (Mitchener), Kt., C.S.I., C.I.E.; British civil servant; b. 81; ed. Uppingham and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Joined Indian Civil Service, United Provinces 04; Under Sec. to United Provinces Govt. 09; Under-Sec. to Home Dept. Govt. of India 11, Finance Dept. 12; Accountant-Gen. Bombay 16; Controller of Currency 17; Financial Sec. to Govt. of India 19-23; Acting Finance mem. of Council 22; Sec. to High Commr. for India 23-24; Financial Adviser to Govt. of Siam 25-30; Gov. Nat. Bank of Egypt 31-40; China Relations Officer, Govt. of India 42.
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Cook, Gilbert, D.SC., M.INST.C.E., M.I.MECH.E., F.R.S., British engineer; ed. Manchester Univ.
Asst. Engineer Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway Co. 06-10; Vulcan Research Fellow Manchester Univ. 10; Lieut. Royal Garrison Artillery 14-17; served technical branch Mining, Minesweeping and Anti-Submarine, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve 17; Senior Lecturer in Engineering Manchester Univ. 19-21; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering King's Coll., London Univ. 21-36; Fellow King's Coll.; Regius Prof. of Civil Engineering and Mechanics Glasgow Univ. 36-; Pres. Inst. of Engineers and Shipbuilders in Scotland 49-50.
The University, Glasgow, W.2.

Cook, James Wilfred, D.SC., PH.D., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 00; ed. Sloane School and Univ. Coll. London.
Demonstrator in Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 20; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Sir John Cass Technical Inst. London 20-28; Research Chemist Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 28-29; Reader in Pathological Chemistry Univ. of London 32-35; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of London; Research Chemist Royal Cancer Hospital London 35-39; Hon. Sec. Chemical Society 36-39; Regius Prof. of Chemistry Glasgow Univ. 39.
Publs. Papers on chemical and biochemical subjects in *Journal of the Chemical Society, Proceedings of the Royal Society*, etc.
The University, Glasgow, W.2.

Cooke, Air Marshal Sir Cyril Bertram, K.C.B., C.B.E.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 95; ed. Dorking High School and Northampton Engineering Coll., London.
Temporary 2nd Lieut. R.G.A. 14; transferred R.F.C. 15; served Egypt, Sudan, Salonica, and Home Defence 14-18; granted permanent commission in R.A.F. 19; rose from Flight Lieut. 19 to Air Marshal 47; in Second World War was A.O.C. 206 Group, Middle East, Chief Maintenance Staff Officer, M.A.A.F., and A.O.C. 43 Group, Maintenance Commd.; Dir.-Gen. Servicing and Maintenance, Air Ministry 46-47; A.O.C.-in-C., Maintenance Command 47-.
"Woodside", Amport, Andover, Hants.

Cooke, Morris Llewellyn, M.E., SC.D.; American engineer; b. 72.
Reporter *Philadelphia Press, Denver News* and *Evening Telegram*, New York 90-94; engineer Acetylene Co. Washington D.C. 96-97; Asst. Engineer U.S. Navy during Spanish-American War; commercial organisation work 99-05; consulting engineer 05-11; made study of collegiate administrative methods in U.S. and Canada for Carnegie Foundation 10; Dir. Dept. of Public Works Philadelphia 11-15; Chair. Storage Section War Industries Board of Council of Nat. Defence and mem. Depot Board U.S.A. 17; Exec. Asst. to Chair. U.S. Shipping Board 18; Dir. Giant Power Survey 23; Chair. Mississippi Valley Comm. of Public Works Admin.; Chair. Water Resources Comm. of Nat. Resources Comm.; Admin. Rural Electrification Admin.; Trustee Power Authority of State of New York; Fellow American Acad. for Advancement of Science; mem.

Society for Adv. Management, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Taylor Society, Franklin Inst.; hon. mem. Masaryk Acad. Prague.
Publs. *Academic and Industrial Efficiency* 10, *Snapping Cords* 15, *Our Cities Awake* 18, *Organized Labor and Production* (with Philip Murray) 40.
St. George's Road, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

Coolen, Antonius Franciscus; Netherlands novelist; b. 97.
Journalist for some years; Knight of the Order of Orange Nassau.
Publs. *Kinderen van ons Volk* (Children of our People) 28, *Het donkere Licht* (The Dark Light) 28, *De Goede Moordenaar* (The Good Murder) 31, *De Schoone Voleinding* (The Beautiful Ending) 32, *Dorp aan de Rivier* (The Village on the River) 34, *De Drie Gebroeders* (The Three Brothers) 36, *Herberg in 't Misverstand* (Cross Purposes) 38, *Bervijd Vaderland* (Liberated Fatherland) 45.
Blokvenlaan 20, "De Kempen", Waalre, Noord-Brabant, Netherlands.

Coolidge, William D., B.S., PH.D., HON. ENG.D., M.D., LL.D., D.SC.; American physico-chemist; b. 73; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology and Leipzig Univ.
Asst. in Physics, Mass. Inst. of Technology 97, Instructor in Physical Chemistry 01-03, Asst. Prof. of Physico-Chemical Research 04-05; physico-chemist Schenectady Gen. Electric Co. 05-07, Asst. Dir. Research Laboratory 08-28, Associate Dir. 28-32, and Dir. 32-40, Vice-Pres. and Dir. Research 40-44; Dir. Emeritus 45-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Chemical and Physical Societies, American Inst. Electrical Engineers, American Inst. of Chemists, American Electrochemical Society, The Franklin Institute; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Washington Acad. Science, American Asscn. Adv. of Science, American Philosophical Society; hon. mem. and corresp. mem. Société Française des Electriciens, Brazilian Acad. of Science, Nat. Acad. of Lima; has received numerous awards, including Rumford Medal, Howard N. Potts Medal, Hughes Medal, Faraday Medal, Franklin Medal, Chilean Order of Merit, Edison Medal, Duddell Medal.
Publs. *Measurement of the Dielectric Constant of Liquids, Ductile Tungsten, Production of High Voltage Cathode Rays Outside the Generating Tube, Development of Modern X-Ray Generating Apparatus, The Production of X-Rays of Very Short Wave-length, A Powerful Rœntgen-ray Tube with a Pure Electron Discharge.*
1480 Lenox Road, Schenectady 8, N.Y.

Cooper, Lord; **Thomas Mackay Cooper,** P.C., O.B.E., M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.E., F.R.A.S.; British lawyer; b. 92; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
M.P. for West Edinburgh 35-41; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland 35, Lord Advocate 35-41; Lord Justice Clerk of Scotland 41-47; Lord Justice General and Lord Pres. of Court of Session of Scotland Jan. 47-.
Publs. *The Law of Housing and Town Planning* 19, *Select Cases of the 13th Century* 44, *Register of Brieves* 46, *Regiam Majestatem* 47, *The Scottish Legal Tradition* 49; contribs. to various legal and historical journals.
16 Hermitage Drive, Edinburgh.

Cooper, Rt. Hon. Sir Alfred Duff, P.C., G.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British politician and author; b. 90; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Oldham 24-29 and for St. George's Div. of Westminster 31-45; Financial Sec. to War Office 28-29 and 31-34 and to the Treasury 34-35; Sec. of State for War 35-37; First Lord of the Admiralty 37-Oct. 38, resigned owing to disagreement with Govt. foreign policy; Min. of Information 40-41; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster 41-43; Resident Cabt. Min. for Far Eastern Affairs Singapore and Pres. Far Eastern War Council 41-42; British rep. on French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 43-44; Ambassador to France 44-47.
Publs. *Talleyrand* 32, *Haig* (Vols. I and II) 35-36, *The Second World War* 39, *David* 43, *Sergeant Shakespeare* 49.
Paris, 69 rue de Lille.

Cooper, Charles Proctor; American engineer; b. 84; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Instructor in Electrical Engineering and Mathematics New Hampshire State Coll. 07-08; Div. Engineer Albany 09-12, Buffalo 12-16, and Hudson 16-18; Gen. Man. Cleveland Telephone Co. 20; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Ohio Bell Telephone Co. 21-23 and Pres. 23-26; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. American Telephone and Telegraph Co.; Dir. Northwestern Bell Telephone Co.; Pres. Board of Trustees' Hospital at Columbia Presbyterian Medical Centre; Republican.
195 Broadway, New York City.

Cooper, John Cobb, A.B.; American aviation expert; b. 87; ed. Princeton Univ.
Law practice at Jacksonville, Fla. 11-34; Pres. Florida State Bar Asscn. 31; Chair. U.S. Del. to Int. Conf. on Private Air Law, Rome 33; Vice-Pres. Pan-American Airways 44-45; mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J. 45-; adviser to U.S. del., Int. Civil Aviation Conf., Chicago 44; Chair. Organizing Cttee. and later Exec. Cttee. Int. Air Transport Asscn. 45; mem. for U.S. of Legal Cttee. of I.C.A.O.; mem. Air Law Cttee. of Int. Law Asscn.
Publ. *The Right to Fly* 47.
1 Armour Road, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Cooper, Kent; American journalist; b. 80; ed. Indiana Univ.
Reporter 01-09; mem. staff Associated Press 10, Asst Gen. Man. 20-25, Gen. Man. 25-, Exec. Dir. 43; Chair. of Board of Associated Press Ltd.; Pres. Press Asscn. Inc. 40-, Wide World Inc. 41-.
Associated Press, 50 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Cooper, Lane, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., H.L.D.; American educationist; b. 75; ed. Rutgers, Columbia, Yale, Berlin and Leipzig Univs., College de France.
Instructor St. James Coll. 98-99; English Instructor Cornell Univ. 02-06, Asst. Prof. 06-15, and Prof. of English Language and Literature 15-43, Emeritus.
Publs. *Concordance of Wordsworth* 11, *Aristotle on the Art of Poetry* 13, *Concordance of Horace* 16, *The Greek Genius and Its Influence* 17, *Two Views of Education* 22, *Concordance of the Latin, Greek, and Italian Poems of Milton* 23, *A Concordance of Boethius* 28, *A Bibliography of the Poetics of Aristotle* 28 (with Alfred Gudeman), *The Rhetoric of Aristotle* 32, *Aristotle, Galileo, and the Tower of Pisa* 35, *Evolution and Repentance* 35, *Plato: Phaedrus, Ion, Gorgias, Symposium* 38, *Aristotelian Papers* 39, *Plato: Euthyphro, Apology, Crito, Phaedo* 41, *Experiments in Education* 43, *15 Greek Plays* 43.
Goldwin Smith Hall, Ithaca, N.Y.

Cooper, Sir Patrick Ashley, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; British financier and industrialist; b. 87; ed. Aberdeen and Cambridge Univs.
Engaged in financial and industrial reogranization 19-; mem. Nat. Economy Cttee. 31; Board of Trade Advisory Cttee. 35-37; mem. Air Ministry Advisory Cttee. 36, Royal Comm. to the Rhodesias and Nyasaland 38; Gov. Hudson's Bay Co.; Dir. Bank of England, Northern Assurance Co., Wm. Hollins & Co. Ltd., Gen. Electric Co., Primitiva Gas Co. of Buenos Aires; Dir.-Gen. of Finance, Supply Council, Min. of Supply 39-42; Appeals Tribunal, Min. of Labour Further Education and Training Scheme 45; High Sheriff for the County of

London 44, High Sheriff County of Hertfordshire 46; Freeman of City of London.
Hexton Manor, Hertfordshire; and Beaver House, London, E.C.4.

Cooper, Sisson; Newspaper director; b. Canada 88; ed. S. Wales.
Chair. *Pretoria News, Diamond Fields Advertiser* (Kimberley); Dir. Rhodesian Printing and Publishing Co. (*Bulawayo Chronicle, Rhodesian Herald*); Pres. Newspaper Press Union 33-35; Chair. S.A. Press Asscn. 39-48; Gen. Man. Argus Co. Ltd. 39-49.
P.O. Box 56, Cape Town, S. Africa.

Cooper, Walter Jackson, M.B.E.; Australian politician; b. 91; ed. Leeds Univ.
Emigrated to Australia 10; took up sheep-farming; served in First World War; Senator for Queensland; Commonwealth Minister for Repatriation 49-.
Brackenburgh, Middleton, via Winton, Queensland, Australia.

Cooper, William Prentice, Jr., A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Princeton, Harvard and Lincoln Memorial Univs., and Hartwick Coll.
Served First World War; elected Tennessee House of Reps. 22; District Attorney 8th Judicial Circuit of Tennessee 25-27; City Attorney of Shelbyville 33-34, of Louisville 36-37; State Senator of Tennessee 36, Gov. 38, re-elected Gov. 40 and 42-45; U.S. Ambassador to Peru 46-48; took active part in Rural Electrification Programme of Tennessee; Chair. Nat. Victory Garden Cttee. during Second World War; Hon. LL.D. Mullinberg Coll. and Lincoln Memorial Univ.; Hon. LL.B. Hartwick Coll.; Democrat.
State Department, Washington, D.C.

Coops, Jan, DR. TECHNICAL SCIENCE; Dutch university professor; b. 94; ed. Technical Univ. of Delft.
Lecturer, Technical Science, Commercial High School, Rotterdam 19-29; Prof. of Chemistry, Free Univ. of Amsterdam 29-.
174 de Lairessestraat, Amsterdam Z.

Cope, Vincent Zachary, B.A., M.D., M.S., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 81; ed. Westminster City School and St. Mary's Hospital Medical School.
Served Great War, Capt. and temp. Major Royal Army Medical Corps; 3rd London Gen. Hospital and Mesopotamia; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 16, 20, 25, 27, Arris and Gale Lecturer 22; Consulting Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, Paddington, and to the Bolingbroke Hospital, Wandsworth; fmr. Group Officer, Sector 6, London Emergency Medical Service; mem. Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons 40-49; Fellow, fmr. Hon. Librarian, Royal Society of Medicine; mem. Council B.M.A.; Vice-Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 48.
Publs. *The Surgical Aspect of Dysentery* 21, *The Early Diagnosis of the Acute Abdomen* 22, *Clinical Researches in Acute Abdominal Disease* 27, *The Treatment of the Acute Abdomen* 28, *Some Principles of Minor Surgery* 29, *Human Actinomycosis* 38, *Pioneers in Acute Abdominal Surgery* 39, *The Acute Abdomen in Rhyme* (under pseudonym Zeta).
20 Rosecroft Avenue, London, N.W.3.

Copello, H.E. Cardinal Santiago Luis, PH.D., TH.D., Argentine ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Colegio San José; Conciliar Seminary (Buenos Aires), Pius Latin American Coll. and Gregorian Univ. (Rome).
Ordained Priest 02; chief ecclesiastical amanuensis 04; Sec.-Gen. La Plata diocese 05-18; Dir. *Revista Oficial* of diocese 09-19; Bishop of Aulon and auxiliary Bishop of La Plata 18; Insp. Catholic Brothers' Colls. in Argentina 27; Vicar-Gen. Army 27; auxiliary Bishop and Vicar-Gen. Buenos Aires 28, Archbishop 32-46; Cardinal Archbishop 46-; Premier Cardinal Spanish America 35; responsible for the construction of numerous churches, colleges, etc.
Buenos Aires, Palacio Arzobispal, Rivadavia 437.

Copland, Douglas Berry, C.M.G., M.A., LL.D. (McGill), D.SC., LITT.D. (Melbourne, Queensland and Harvard); Australian economist and diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Waimate District High School and Canterbury Coll. New Zealand.
Lecturer in History and Economics and Dir. of Tutorial Classes in Univ. of Tasmania 17; Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Tasmania 20-24; Sidney Myer Prof. of Commerce and Dean of Faculty of Commerce, Univ. of Melbourne 24-44; Truby Williams Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Melbourne 44-45; Commonwealth Prices Commr. 39-45; Economic Consultant to Prime Min. 41-45; Editor *Economic Record* 25-45; Commr. Victoria State Savings Bank 40-45; Chair. State Economic Cttee. of Victoria 38-45; has served on many governmental cttees. in Australia and New Zealand; Marshall Memorial Lecturer, Cambridge Univ. 33; Godkin Lecturer, Harvard 45; Australian Min. to China 46-48; Prof. Emeritus Univ. of Melbourne; mem. American Prof. Emeritus Univ. of Melbourne 46; Vice-Chancellor Australian Nat. Univ. 48; mem. American Philosophical Society 48.
Publs. *Monetary Policy and its Application to Australia* 26, *Australia in the World Crisis 1929-33* 34, *The Australian Economy* (6th edn.) 46, *Towards Total War* 42, *The Road to High Employment* 45, *Report to Prime Minister on Economic Conditions in United Kingdom, United States and Canada* 45; (with E. O. G. Shann), *The Crisis in Australian Finance* 31, *The Battle of the Plans* 31, *The Australian Price Structure* 33; (with C. V. Janes) *Cross Currents in Australian Finance* 37, *Australian Marketing Problems* 38, *Australian Trade Problems* 38, *Back to Earth in Economics* 48.
Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.

Coppard, Alfred Edgar; British writer and poet; b. 78.
Publs. include: *Adam and Eve and Pinch Me* 21, *Clorinda Walks in Heaven* 22, *The Black Dog* 23, *Fishmonger's Fiddle* 25, *The Field of Mustard* 26, *Silver Circus, Collected Poems* 28, *Pink Furniture* 30, *Nixey's Harlequin* 31, *Rummy* 32, *Dunky Fitlow* 33, *Polly Oliver* 35, *Ninepenny Flute* 37, *You Never Know, Do You* 39, *Ugly Anna* 44, *Selected Tales* 46, *Dark-Eyed Lady* 46, *Collected Tales* 48 (U.S.A.).
Hillside, Duton Hill, Dunmow, Essex.

Coppock, Richard, C.B.E., J.P., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British trade union official; b. 85; ed. Manchester School of Technology.
Gen. Sec. Nat. Fed. Building Trades Operatives 20-; Pres. Int. Fed. Building and Woodworkers 33-, Building Industries Nat. Council 41-; Alderman L.C.C. 25-31, Councillor 34, Vice-Chair. 39 (Chair. Parks Cttee. 34-38, Highways 38-39, Parl 40-42), Chair. 43-44; mem. Min. of Works and Planning Central Council.
Little Wanborough, Wanborough Lane, Ewhurst Road, Cranleigh, Surrey.

Corbellini, Guido; Italian railway engineer and university professor; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Rome.
Asst. to Prof. of Theoretical Geodesy and Topography, Univ. of Rome 11-13; with Italian State Railways 14-; Prof. of Technics and Economics of Transport, Univs. of Bologna and Pisa 36-47; Min. of Transport 47-; Gen. Vice-Pres. of Associazione Elettrotecnica Italiana 47-49; hon. Pres. of Coll. of Italian Railway Engineers 48-; mem. Inst. of Locomotive Engineers, London 48; Senator 48-.
Publs. *Sicurezza e regolarità di marcia dei treni*, *Tecnica dei trasporti su rotaie*; 68 other technical and scientific publications.
Rome, Via Nomentana 133.

Corbett, Harvey Wiley, LL.D., B.SC., LITT.D.; American architect; b. 73; ed. California, Paris and France.
Lecturer in Architecture Columbia; mem. Advisory Board Princeton School of Architecture; designed Maryland Inst., Bush House, London, Holy Innocents Church, Brooklyn, George Washington Memorial, Roerich Museum, Rockefeller Centre, N.Y., Criminal Courts Building and Jail, Metropolitan Life Insurance Building, etc.; Fellow Royal Inst. of British Architects and American Inst. of Architects; Architectural Editor *Encyclopaedia Britannica*.
300 4th Avenue, New York City.

Corbin, Alice; American poet.
Associate Editor *Poetry* 12-16; compiler various anthologies.
Publs. *Adam's Dream and Two Other Miracle Plays for Children* 07, *The Spinning Woman of the Sky* 12, *Red Earth* 20, *The Sun Turns West* 33, *Brothers of Light* 37.
Santa Fé, N.M.

Corbin, Charles, G.C.V.O.; French diplomatist; b. 81.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 06; Attaché Rome 06; Chief of Press Service at Min. of Foreign Affairs; Counsellor Madrid 23; Sub-Dir. European Dept. 24-27; Dir. of Political and Commercial Affairs Dept. 27-29; Ambassador to Spain 29-31, to Belgium 31-33 and to Great Britain 33-40; Grand Officer Legion of Honour 38.
Paris 16e, 97 avenue Victor-Hugo.

Cordey, Jean; French librarian and art historian; b. 80; ed. Sorbonne and Ecole des Chartes.
Librarian Bibliotheque Nationale 06-35; Asst. Conservator 35-42; Conservator of Dept. of Music of the Libraries of the Opéra and the Conservatoire 44-47; now Conservator Musée de l'Opéra; Hon. Conservator Bibliothèque Nationale; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (Palm and Star) 14-18.
Publs. include *L'inventaire des archives des ducs de Crillon* 08, *Les comtes de Savoie et les rois de France pendant la guerre de Cent Ans* 11, *Le château de Vaux-le-Vicomte* 24, *Les portraits du surintendant Fouquet* 26, *Les portraits peints par Oudry* 29, *L'inventaire des biens de Mme de Pompadour* 39, *Le Musée de l'Opéra* 45, *Viollet-le-Duc et l'Opéra* 46, *La Pythie de l'Opéra* 46, etc.
234 boulevard Raspail, Paris, 14e.

Cordingley, Air Vice-Marshal Sir John Walter, K.C.B. C.B.E.; British officer; b. 90.
Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve 05-13, Royal Naval Div. 14-17; Wing Commander 24, Group Capt. 31, Air Commodore 39-41; Air Vice-Marshal (acting 43) 47 Officer-in-Charge Records, Royal Air Force 22-39; Dir. of Manning, Air Ministry 39-43, Dir.-Gen. of Manning 43-47, retd.; Controller of R.A.F. Benevolent Fund 47-; Deputy Pres. Nat. Asscn. for Employment of Ex-Regulars; a Dir. of United Services; also mem. of several cttees.
71 Chester Square, London, S.W.1.

Cordon, Guy; American senator; b. 90; ed. public schools.
Served U.S. Army 18; County Assessor of Douglas Co., Oregon 17-20; admitted to Bar 20; District Attorney Douglas County 23-35; appointed to U.S. Senate to fill vacancy Mar. 44; elected to the Senate 44; re-elected 48-; Republican.
Roseburg, Oregon; and 333 Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Corea, George Claude Stanley; Ceylonese lawyer and diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Wesley Coll. and Law Coll. Ceylon.
Practised as lawyer and was elected Pres. of Ceylon Nat. Congress three times 16-31; mem. of Parl. 31-46; Min. of Labour, Industry and Commerce 36-46; Rep. of Ceylon in London 46-48; Ambassador to U.S.A. 48-.
2503 30th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Cori, Gerty Theresa, M.D.; American biochemist; b. 96; ed. German Univ., Prague.
Demonstrator in Medicine, Prague 17-19; Asst. at Children's Hospital, Vienna 20-22; Asst. Pathologist at State Inst. for the Study of Malignant Diseases, Buffalo 22-25; Asst. Biochemist 25-31; Fellow and Research Associate in Pharmacology and Biochemistry, Washington Univ. School of Medicine (St. Louis) 31-47; Prof. of Biological Chemistry, St. Louis 47-; Nobel Prize in Medicine and Physiology 47; Garvan Medal, Squibb Award, Midwest Award of the American Chemical Society.
Publs. Papers on carbohydrate metabolism and enzymes, mainly in the *Journal of Biological Chemistry*.
1080 N. Berry Road, Webster Groves, Missouri.

Cork and Orrery, Earl of; **William Henry Dudley Boyle,** G.C.B., G.C.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 73; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Royal Navy 87; Rear-Admiral 23; Vice-Admiral 28 and Admiral 32; fmr. Naval Attaché to Rome; Naval A.D.C. to the King 22-23; Commanded H.M.S. *Repulse* 17-19 and First Cruiser Squadron 27-29; Commander-in-Chief of Home Fleet 33-35; Pres. of the Royal Naval Coll., Greenwich 29-32; succeeded to title 34; First and Principal Naval A.D.C. to the King July 36-July 38; Commander-in-Chief Portsmouth 37-39; Admiral of the Fleet 38; served at Admiralty and in Norway 39-40.
Dungarvan Lodge, Farnham, Surrey.

Corkery, Daniel; Irish writer; b. 77.
Dramatist, short-story writer and literary historian; Prof. of English Literature Univ. Coll. Cork.
Publs. Plays: *The Labour Leader*, *The Yellow Bittern*, *The Onus of Ownership*; short stories and essays: *A Munster Twilight*, *The Hounds of Bauba*, *Study of Irish Literature*, *The Hidden Ireland*, *Synge and Anglo-Irish Literature* 31.
University College, Cork.

Corkey, The Very Rev. the Rt. Hon. Robert, P.C., M.A., D.PHIL.; Northern Ireland ecclesiastic and politician; b. 81; ed. Magee Coll. Derry, Queen's Coll. Belfast and Edinburgh Univ.
Min. of Presbyterian Church in Ireland, Ballygawley 06-10, Monaghan 10-17; Prof. of Ethics Presbyterian Coll. Belfast 17-; M.P. for Queen's Univ., Northern Ireland Parl. 29-43; Ulster Govt. Junior Whip 42-43; mem. of Senate, N.I. 43-; Min. of Education 43-44, resgnd.; Moderator Presbyterian Church in Ireland 45-46.
Publs. *Paths to Power in Religious Education*, *Can World Peace Be Won? Social Credit Criticised*, *War, Pacifism and Peace*.
5 College Park, Belfast.

Corlett, Maj.-Gen. Charles H.; American officer; b. 89; ed. U.S. Military Academy 13; Command and Gen. Staff School 22-23; Army War Coll. 25.
1st Lieut. 16, Capt. 17, Major 17, Lieut.-Col. 18, resgnd. from Army 19; re-appointed Major Infantry 20, Lieut.-Col. 36, Col. 41, Brig.-Gen. 41, Major-Gen. 42; served First World War France Deputy Chief Signal Officer 18; Dir. Signal Corps Supplies 18-20; in charge Reserve Affairs, Albuquerque 26-27; Instr. Command and Gen. Staff School 27-31; Commanding officer Civilian Conservation Corps District Headquarters, Oregon 33-34; Assistant to Prov. Marshal Hawaii 38; Commanded Special Troops 38; Hawaiian Department Prov. Marshall 39-40; Commdng. Officer 30th Infantry 40-41; Chief of Staff 9th Army Corps 41; Commdng. Officer army base at Kodials 41-42, U.S.-Canadian joint force A.T.F. No. 9 Kiska 43, Marshal Islands 44, XIX Corps in England, Normandy, Belgium, Holland, Germany 44-45; XXXVI Corps in U.S.A. 45-.
Espanola, N.M., U.S.A.

Corneliussen, Rear-Admiral Elias; Norwegian naval officer; b. 81; ed. Naval Officers' Training School.
Sub.-Lt. 02, Lt. 05, Commdr.-Capt. 34, Commodore 37, Rear-Admiral 41; mem. Admiralty staff 34, Chief of Staff 37; Naval Adjutant to H.M. King Haakon 28-31; Acting Commander-in-Chief Royal Norwegian Navy 41-46, retd.
Nötteröy, Norway.

Cornil, Leon; Belgian jurist; b. 82; ed. Brussels Univ.
Prof. Faculty of Law, Brussels Univ.; Attorney-Gen. High Court 44.
Brussels, 31 r. du Prince Royal.

Cornish, Edmund Alfred, B.AGR.SC., M.SC.; Australian statistician; ed. Univs. of Melbourne and Adelaide.
Asst. Agrostologist, Waite Agricultural Research Inst., Univ. of Adelaide 32-38, Statistician 39-40; Officer-in-Charge, Section of Mathematical Statistics, Commonwealth Scientific and Indust. Research Organization 41-.
University of Adelaide, Adelaide, South Australia.

Cornish, Henry Havelock, K.C., M.A., LL.M.; New Zealand lawyer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Otago and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Fmr. practising lawyer; Prof. English and New Zealand Law at Victoria Univ. Coll. 30-34; Solicitor-Gen. of New Zealand 34-45; Judge of the Supreme Court 45-; fmr. Pres. Wellington District Law Society.
Crown Law Office, Wellington.

Cornwallis, Sir Kinahan, G.C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O., B.A., F.R.G.S.; British colonial civil servant; b. 83; ed. Haileybury and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Sudan Civil Service 06-14, Egyptian Civil Service 14-24; Asst. Chief Political Officer Egyptian Expeditionary Force; Seconded to Iraqi Govt., Adviser to Min. of Interior 21-35, retd.; mem. staff Foreign Office 39-41; Ambassador to Iraq 41-45; Chair. Middle East (Official) Cttee., Foreign Office 45-46.
Castle Mill House, North Warnborough, Basingstoke, Hants.

Correns, Carl Wilhelm, DR. PHIL.; German mineralogist; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Tübingen, Münster, and Berlin.
Asst. in Geological Inst., Univ. of Munich 20; Geolgist with Prussian State Geological Survey 21-25; Lecturer in Mineralogy, Univ. of Berlin 25; Prof. of Mineralogy and Petrography, Univ. of Rostock 27-38; Univ. of Göttingen 38-; mem. Acad. of Sciences Göttingen.
Publs. *Die Sedimente des äquatorialen Atlantischen Ozeans* 35-37, *Die Entstehung der Gesteine* (with T. F. Barth and P. Eskola) 39, *Einführung in die Mineralogie* 49.
Göttingen, Keplerstr. 17.

Corrigan, Francis Patrick, M.D.; American diplomatist and surgeon; b. 81; ed. Western Reserve Univ. and Univ. of Vienna.
Chief Surgeon, Chile, Exploration Hospital 17-19; Dir. of Surgery, St. Alexis Hospital and Consulting Surgeon, St. John's Hospital, Cleveland 22-32; Minister to El Salvador 34; Minister to Panama 37; First American Ambassador to Venezuela 38-48; Democrat.
Publs. *Sunlight in Surgery* 32, *South American Surgeons.*
Cleveland, Ohio.

Cortot, Alfred; French musician; b. 77.
Pianist; fmr. Prof. Paris Conservatoire; Conductor Paris Symphony Orchestra; Dir. École Normale de Musique de Paris.
Publs. *Principes rationnels de la technique pianistique* 28, *La musique française de piano* 30-32-35, *Cours d'interprétation* 34, *Editions de Travail des Oeuvres de Chopin et de Schumann* 44-45-47.
Lausanne (Switzerland) 5 Avenue de Jaman.

Cort van der Linden, P. Willem J. H.; Dutch lawyer; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Leiden.
Gen. Sec. of Dutch Industries, and Deputy mem. of Governing Body of I.L.O. 18-34; Burgomaster of Groningen 34-; Trustee of Univ. of Groningen 39-45; Pres. of the Board of Trustees 45-.
Publ. *Dutch Labour Law.*
Groningen, Zuiderpark 26.

Corwin, Edward Samuel, PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American jurist and educator; b. 78; ed. Univs. of Michigan and Pennsylvania.
Preceptor Princeton Univ. 05, Prof. of Politics 11; McCormick Prof. of Jurisprudence 18-46; Emeritus 46-; mem. American Historical Asscn., American Political Science Asscn. (Pres. 31), Inst. Int. de Droit Public, American Philosophical Society; Adviser on Constitutional Questions Public Works Admin. 35; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 36; Adviser on Constitutional Questions to U.S. Dept. of Justice 37; Adviser to Department of Air Force 48; Carnegie Prof. Chinese Univs. 28-29; lecturer at various colls. and univs. 33-; Visiting Prof. of History, Columbia Univ. 47-48; Special Lecturer in political science Univ. of Minn. 49; Editor Legislative Reference Bureau, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 49-; Guest of Harvard Univ. and contributor to Tercentenary Conf. on Authority and the Individual 36; contrib. to the Conf. on Evolution of American Institutions, Preinceton Bicentennial Celebration 46; Franklin Medal, American Philosophical Society 40, Phillips Prize in Legal Theory, American Philosophical Society 41.
Publs. *National Supremacy* 13, *Doctrine of Judicial Review* 14, *French Policy and the American Alliance* 16, *John Marshall and the Constitution* 19, *The Constitution and What it Means To-day* (10 edns.) 20-46, *The Twilight of the Supreme Court* 34-37, *The Commerce Power versus States Rights* 36, *Court Over Constitution* 38, *The President: Office and Powers* 40-48, *Constitutional Revolution Ltd.* 41, *The Constitution and World Organization* 44, *Total War and the Constitution* 46, *Liberty Against Government* 48.
Old Stone House, Stockton Road, Princeton, N.J.

Corwin, Margaret T., B.A., LITT.D.; American college administrator; b. 89; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll., Rutgers Univ. and Beaver Coll. (LITT.D.).
Exec. Sec., Graduate School, Yale Univ. 18-34; Dean of New Jersey College for Women (Rutgers Univ.), since 34-; Dir. of North Atlantic Section of American Asscn. of Univ. Women 24-28; Asst. Treas. of Int. Federation of Univ. Women 47-; Pres. of Middle States Asscns. of Colls. and Secondary Schools 46-47; Hon. M.A. (Yale).
23 Nichol Ave., New Brunswick, New Jersey.

Corwin, Norman; American writer-producer-director of radio, television and cinema; b. 10.
Newspaperman 29-38; writer, director, producer for Columbia Broadcasting System 38-; recipient of Peabody Medal, Edward Bok Medal; Award of American Acad. of Arts and Sciences 42; American Newspaper Guild Page One Award 44, 45; Wendell Wilkie One-World Award 46, and several others.
Publs. *They Fly through the Air* 39, *Thirteen by Corwin* 42, *More by Corwin* 44, *On a Note of Triumph* (both as a book and album of recordings) 45, *Untitled, and Other Dramas* 47.
485 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Coryton, Air Marshal Sir William Alec, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.V.O., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 95; ed. Eton Coll. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Served in Rifle Brigade, France 15; joined R.F.C. 17; taught Duke of York to fly 19 (M.V.O.); posted to India N.W.F. 20 (D.F.C.); Deputy Dir. of Operations (Overseas), Air Min. 38-41 (C.B.); A.O.C. No. 5 Bomber Group 42-43; Asst. Chief of Air Staff (Ops.)

43-44; A.O.C. Third Tactical Air Force, Air Command S.E. Asia 44-45; A.O.C. Eastern Air Command 45 (K.B.E.); Controller of Research and Development, Min. of Aircraft Production 45-46; Controller of Supplies (Aircraft), Min. of Supply 46-.
Two Leas, Langton Matravers, Dorset.

Cosgrave, William Thomas, LL.D.; Irish politician; b. 80; ed. Christian Brothers' School.
Chair. Finance Cttee of Dublin Corp. 16-22; sentenced to death after Dublin Rebellion 16, but reprieved; Sinn Fein M.P. 18-22; Min. for Local Govt. 17-21; mem. Provisional Govt. 22 and Min. for Local Govt; Chair. Provisional Govt. 22; Pres. Dail 22; mem. Dail for Cos. Carlow and Kilkenny 22-27, for Cork 27-44; leader Cumann na n-Gaedheal and Pres. of Exec. Council 22-32; Min. for Finance 22-23 and for Defence 24; Parl. Chair. Fine Gael 33-44.
Beechpark, Templeogue, Co. Dublin.

Cosgrove, Robert; Australian politician; b. 84; ed. Richmond Catholic School.
Mem. House of Assembly 19-; Govt. Whip 26-28, Opposition Whip 30; Hon. Min. June-July 34, Min. of Agriculture 34-39, Treas. June-Dec. 39; Premier of Tasmania Dec. 39-Aug. 40; Premier and Min. for Education Aug. 40-Dec. 45; Premier and Treas. Dec. 46-Dec. 47; Premier and Min. for Education Feb. 48-49; mem. Labour Party.
11 Watkins Avenue, Hobart.

Coşkan, Tahsin; Turkish agricultural engineer; b. 90.
Dir. of agricultural schools, local, and national; Dir. of Agriculture 11-25; founded Atatürk farms 25; mem. Grand Nat. Assembly 27-; mem. of many agricultural and financial cttees.; Min. of Customs and Monopolies 46-47, of Agriculture 47-48; mem. Republican People's Party.
Publs. *Turkish Agriculture and Economy from the Political Viewpoint.*
B.M.M., Ankara, Turkey.

Costa du Rels, Adolfo; Bolivian diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Aix-en-Provence and Paris Univs.
1st Sec. Legation Chile 18; Nat. Deputy 20; Counsellor Legation France 25; del. Pan American Conf. Havana 28; Min. of Finance 28; del. to L.N. 30, to World Disarmament Conf. 31; Vice-Pres. 12th L.N. Assembly 30; Min. to Switzerland and Holy See and Permanent Del. to L.N. 32-39; Ambassador to Argentina 41-46; Permanent Del. to U.N. with rank of Ambassador 46-.
United Nations H.Q., Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Costello, John Aloysius, S.C., B.A., LL.B.; Irish politician; b. 91; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Called to the Bar 14; called to Inner Bar 25; Bencher of the Honourable Society of King's Inns 26; Asst. to Law Officer, Provisional Govt. 22; Asst. to Attorney-Gen., Irish Free State 22-26; Attorney-Gen. 26-32; T.D. for Co. Dublin 33-37, Dublin Townships 37-43 and 44-48, Dublin South (East) 48-; Taoiseach (head of the Govt. of Eire) 48-; Hon. LL.D. (Montreal, Ottawa, and Fordham Univs.) 48.
20 Herbert Park, Ballsbridge, Dublin, Eire.

Costopoulos, Stavros; Greek lawyer; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Athens and Paris (Dr. sciences pol. et écon.).
Elected Deputy for Messenia 28, re-elected 32, 33, 36, and 46; Rapporteur of Budget 31; Minister of Nat. Economy 32, 37; Minister of Supplies 48; Liberal.
Publs. *L'Empire de l'Orient, Aspects économiques et sociaux de la Question d'Orient* 25, *Les dettes interalliées et le role de l'Amerique* 28, *Rapport Général du Budget de 1931-32* 31.
10 rue Pesmatzoglou, Athens, Greece.

Cot, Pierre, PH.D.; French politician; b. 95; ed. Paris Univ.
Deputy for Savoie 28-40; Under-Sec. in Paul-Boncour Cabinet 32; Min. for Air in Daladier, Sarraut and Chautemps Cabinets 33-34, in Blum Cabinet June 36-June 37 and in Chautemps Cabinet June 37-Jan. 38; Min. of Commerce Jan.-April 38; Asst. Del. to L.N.; Advocate at Court of Appeal; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Rennes; Lecturer Yale Univ.; mem. Prov. Consultative Assemblies 43; mem. Constituent Assembly 44 and 45; Deputy to the National Assembly.

Cotton, Aimé, D.SC.; French physicist; b. 69; ed. Paris Ecole Normale.
Prof. of Physics and Dir. Physics Research Laboratory Paris Univ.; fmr. Prof. Toulouse Univ. and École Normale; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 23; fmr. Pres. Féd. française des Sociétés de Physique; fmr. Vice-Pres. Conféd. des Sociétés scientifiques françaises; arrested by German authorities in Paris Oct. 41.
Publs. *Le dichroisme circulaire et la dispersion rotatoire anomale des liquides actifs colorés* 96, *Le phénomène de Zeeman* 00, *Les ultra-microscopes et les objets ultra-microscopiques* 06, *Symétrie des critaux et symétrie moléculaire* 14, *La biréfringence magnétique des liquides purs.*
Académie des Sciences, 23 quai Conti, Paris, 6e.

Cotton, Charles Andrew, D.SC., F.R.S.N.Z., F.G.S.; New Zealand geologist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Otago.
Lecturer in Victoria Univ. Coll. 09; Prof. of Geology in Univ. of New Zealand 21-.
Publs. *Geomorphology of New Zealand* 22, *Landscape* 41, *Geomorphology* 42, *Climatic Accidents* 42,, *Volcanoes as Landscape Forms* 44, *Earth Beneath* 45.
Victoria University College, Wellington.

Cotton, Leo Arthur, M.A., D.SC.; Australian geologist; b. 83; ed. Sydney Univ.
Lecturer and Demonstrator in Geology, Sydney Univ. 11-20; Asst. Prof. of Geology 20-25; Edgeworth David Chair of Geology 25-48; mem. Shackleton Antarctic Expedition 07-08; Pres. Royal Society N.S.W. 29-30; Chair. Australian Nat. Research Council 43.
The University, Sydney.

Cottrell, Donald Peery, M.A., PH.D.; American university teacher and administrator; b. 02; ed. The Ohio State Univ. and Columbia Univ.
Public School Teaching and Admin. in Ohio 23-26; Tutor, Hunter Coll. of the City of New York 27-29; Asst. and Assoc. in Coll. Admin., Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 27-29; Asst. Prof. 29-31, Assoc. Prof. 31-41, Prof. 41-46 (Education); Asst. Dir., Div. of Instruction 41-44, Exec. Dir. Horace Mann-Lincoln School 43-46, Exec. Officer, Division of Instruction 46 (all at Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ.); Dean, Coll. of Education, The Ohio State Univ. 46-; Expert Consultant, U.S. War Dept., for the purpose of advising Military Govt. (U.S.) in the field of University Education in Germany 47; Chair. of Comm. to survey the educational institutions of the Foreign Missions Conf. in the Philippines 48.
Home: 6671 Olentangy River Rd., Worthington, Ohio; Office: College of Education, The Ohio State University, Columbus 10, Ohio.

Couch, John Nathaniel, A.M., PH.D.; American teacher and research worker; b. 96; ed. Univ. of North Carolina, Duke Univ., Univ. of Wis., Univ. of Nancy, France, National Research Fellow, Carnegie Institution.
Instructor in Botany 17-18 and 22-25, Asst. Prof. 25-28, Assoc. Prof. 28-32, Prof. 32-, all of North Carolina Univ.; Chair. of Botanical Dept., Univ. of North Carolina 44-; Kenan Prof. of Botany 45-; Visiting Assoc. Prof. Johns Hopkins Univ. 33 and Prof. 35; Hopkins Tropical Experiment Station, Jamaica 26. Awarded Jefferson Medal, Carolina Acad. of Sciences 37; Walker Grand Prize in Nat. History 38; Pres. of North Carolina Acad. of Sciences 46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 43-; Pres.

Mycological Society of America 43; Associate Editor *Mycologia* 37; Editor *Journal Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society* 46-; Hon. Sc.D. (Catawba Coll.).
Publs. *The Gasteromycetes of the Eastern United States and Canada* (W. C. Coker and J. N. Couch) 28, *The Genus Septobasidium* 38.
P.O. Box 443 Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Coudenhove-Kalergi, Count Richard Nicolaus, PH.D.; naturalised French writer; b. in Austria 94; ed. Vienna Univ.
Essayist and political publicist; founder and Pres. Paneuropean Union; Editor *Paneuropa*; now Prof. of History, New York Univ.; Founder and Sec. Gen. European Parliamentary Union 47-.
Publs. *Ethik und Hyperethik, Apologie der Technik, Adel, Paneuropa, Krise der Weltanschauung, Kampf um Paneuropa, Held oder Heiliger, Los vom Materialismus, Gebote des Lebens, Stalin & Co., Europa erwachtl, Judenhass von heute, Europa ohne Elend, The Totalitarian State Against Man, Europe Must Unite, Crusade for Pan-Europe, Europe Seeks Unity* 49.
Gstaad. Switzerland.

Coulomb, Jean; French physicist; b. 04; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Dir. Institut de Physique du Globe Algiers 37; Dir. Institut de Physique du Globe Paris 41-; Prof. at the Sorbonne.
Publ. (in collaboration) *La Physique des Nuages* 40.
2 Carrefour de l'Odéon, Paris VIe.

Coulondre, Robert; French diplomatist; b. 85.
Consul Morocco 19; del. Franco-Soviet Conf. 20; Sub-Dir. Commercial Relations Dept. 27; Min. Plen. 28; Del. The Hague Conf. 29-30, London 31, Lausanne 32 and Stresa 32; Asst. Dir. Political and Commercial Affairs Dept. 33-36; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. Sept. 36-Nov. 38, to Germany 38-Sept. 39; Dir. Diplomatic Affairs Prime Min.'s Office 39; del. Reparations Comm. in Moscow Aug. 45.
37 quai d'Orsay, Paris, 7e.

Coulter, John Lee, A.B., A.M., LL.D., PH.D.; American economist; b. 81; ed. North Dakota and Wisconsin Univs.
Instructor Iowa State Coll. 07, Wisconsin Univ. 07-08, Minnesota Univ. 09-10; Agent Minnesota Health Board 09-10: Expert U.S. Census Bureau 10-12 and Chief Agriculture Div. 12-14; Dean West Virginia Coll. of Agriculture and Dir. Experimental Station 15-21; Pres. North Dakota Agricultural and Mechanical Coll. 21-29; Chief economist and Chair. Advisory Board Tariff Comm. 29, mem. 30-34; consulting economist.
600 Investment Building, Washington, D.C.

Coupland, Sir Reginald, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., M.A; British historian; b. 84; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Lecturer in Ancient History Trinity Coll. Oxford 07-14; Beit Lecturer in Colonial History 13-18; Editor *Round Table* 17-19 and 39-41; mem. Royal Comm. on Superior Civil Services in India 23-24; Beit Prof. of Colonial History and Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 20-48; Sir George Watson Lecturer London 28, Lowell Lecturer Boston 33; mem Palestine Royal Comm. 36-37; Fellow Nuffield Coll. Oxford 39-48; Fellow British Acad. 48-.
Publs. *Wilberforce, The Quebec Act, Kirk on the Zambesi, The American Revolution and the British Empire, The British Anti-Slavery Movement, The Empire in These Days, East Africa and Its Invaders, The Exploitation of East Africa, The Cripps Mission, The Indian Problem 1833-1935, Indian Politics 1936-1942, The Future of India, Livingstone's Last Journey, India—a Re-statement, Zulu Battle Piece.*
Wootton Hill, near Oxford.

Cour, Vilhelm la (*see* la Cour, Vilhelm).

Cournarie, Pierre Charles; French Governor-General.
Gov. French Cameroons 40-43; Gov.-Gen. French West Africa 43-46; High Commr. of French Republic in the Pacific Ocean; Gov. of New Caledonia.
Noumea, New Caledonia.

Courrier, Robert, D.SC., D.MÉD.; French doctor; b. 95; ed. Coll. de France, Paris.
Prof. at Coll. de France; mem. Inst. de France and French Académie de Médecine; Dr. Honoris Causa of Brazil Univ.
Publs. *Endocrinologie de la Gestation.*
Collège de France, Paris 5e.

Courtauld-Thomson, 1st Baron, cr. 44, of Dorneywood, Buckinghamshire; **Col. Courtauld Greenwood Courtauld-Thomson,** Kt., K.B.E., C.B., M.A.; British company director; b. 65; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
British Red Cross Commr. France 14-15, Chief Commr. Malta, Egypt, Italy, Macedonia, and Near East 15-19; Chair. Irish Civil Service Comm. 21-26 and Nat. Council for Mental Hygiene 22-26; Chair. Imperial Communications Advisory Cttee. 29-33; Chair. King Edward VII Sanatorium, Midhurst; Vice-Patron Univ. Coll. Hospital; Chair. Employers' Liability Assurance Corpn. Ltd., Merchants Marine Insur. Co. Ltd., Limmer and Trinidad Lake Asphalt Co., Ltd.; Dir. Holloways Properties Ltd., Clerical, Medical and General Life Assc. Soc. (Deputy Chair.), Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd., and associated cos.
The Manor, Davies Street, London, W.1; and Dorneywood, Burnham, Bucks.

Courthope, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Whiligh; **George Loyd Courthope,** P.C., M.C., T.D., J.P., D.L., HON. M.A.; British politician; b. 77; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Served with Auxiliary Forces 92-34; Church Commissioner; Chair. Ind. Coope and Allsopp Ltd.; Dir. of various companies; Baronet; Col. T.A.; Barrister Inner Temple; M.P. 06-45.
Whiligh, Sussex.

Courtney, Air Chief Marshal Sir Christopher Lloyd, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Bradfield Coll.
Naval Cadet 05, Lieut. 11; Royal Naval Air Service 12; served Great War 14-18; Royal Air Force 18; mem. Directing Staff Royal Air Force Staff Coll. 25-28, Chief Staff Officer Iraq Command 31-33; Dir. of Training Air Min. 33-34; Dir. of Staff Duties 34-35; Dir. of Operations and Intelligence and Deputy-Chief of Air Staff 35-36; Air Officer Commanding British Forces in Iraq 37-38; Commanding Reserve Command R.A.F. 39; mem. Air Council for Supply and Organisation 40-45, retd. 45.
3 Basil Mansions, London, S.W.3.; and Apple Cottage, Gadbrook, Betchworth, Surrey.

Cousins, James H., D.LIT.; Educationist, orientalist, poet and dramatist; b. 73; ed. Belfast and Dublin.
Literary Editor *New India* 15-16; Prof. and Principal Madanapalle Coll. Madras 15-21, 33-38; Prof. of Poetry Keio Univ. Tokyo 19-20 and Coll. of the City of New York 31-32; Senator Academic Council Faculty of Arts Madras Univ. 35; organised art galleries for Maharajas of Mysore and Travancore; Head Dept. of Fine Arts and Senator of Travancore Univ.; Art Adviser to Govt. of Travancore; Vice-Pres. Art Centre, Adhar, Madras.
Publs. Twenty vols. of prose and twenty of poetry.
"Sevashrama", Adyar, Madras, 20, India.

Coutanche, Sir Alexander M., Kt., Dr.h.c. (Caen); British lawyer; b. 92.
Advocate Royal Court of Jersey 13; called to Bar, Middle Temple, 15; Deputy for St. Helier 22-25; Solicitor-Gen. of Jersey 25, Attorney-Gen. 31-35;

Bailiff (Chief Magistrate) of Jersey 35-; Knight of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem 46.
Joint Author of *A Dictionary of Anglo-Belgian Law*.
The Bailiff's Chambers, Jersey, Channel Islands.

Couve de Murville, Maurice; French politician; b. 07; ed. Paris Univ.
Principal Personal Sec. to Gen. Giraud, Algiers; mem. French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation June-Nov. 43; Commr. for Finance to 44; Italian Advisory Council 44; Ambassador to Italy 45; Dir.-Gen. Political Affairs, Foreign Office 45-50; Ambassador to Egypt 50-.
Paris, 37 quai d'Orsay, Paris, 7e.

Coverdale, William Hugh, B.A., DR.SC., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 71; ed. Kingston Collegiate Inst. and Geneva Coll. Pa.
Mem. Staff Engineering Dept. Pennsylvania Lines 91-00; Consulting Engineer New York City 01-13; partner in firm Coverdale and Colpitts, consulting engineers 13-; Pres. and Chair. American Export Lines Inc., Canada Steamship Lines Ltd.; Pres. and Dir. Davie Shipbuilding and Repairing Co. Ltd., 1020 Fifth Avenue Corpn., Canadian Shipbuilding and Engineering Ltd., Century Coal Co., Thousand Islands Club; Dir. American Arbitration Asscn., Schenley Distillers Corpn., Montreal Trust Co., Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac Railroad Co., General Aniline and Film Corpn. (and mem. Exec. Cttee.), Richmond-Washington Co., Tennessee, Alabama and Georgia Railway (and Voting Trustee), Georgia and Florida Railroad, Republic Steel Corpn. (and mem. Exec. Cttee.), Commercial Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Anglo-Newfoundland Development Co. Ltd., Canadian Car and Foundry Co., Seaboard Air Line Railroad Co. (and mem. Exec. Cttee.), Trustee Atlantic Mutual Insurance Co., Atlantic Mutual Indemnity Co.; mem. American Cttee. Lloyds Register of Shipping.
Died 11 Aug. 1949.

Coward, Noel; British playwright, actor and musical composer; b. 99.
Made his first appearance on the stage at the age of eleven; composed music for his revues, *This Year of Grace*, *Words and Music*, for his operettas, *Bitter Sweet*, *Conversation Piece*, *Operette*, and for *Cavalcade*, a pageant of the last half-century; his other chief works are *The Rat Trap*, *Easy Virtue*, *Fallen Angels*, *The Vortex*, *Hay Fever*, *Private Lives*, *Point Valaine*, *Tonight at Eight-Thirty*, *Blithe Spirit*, *Present Laughter*, *This Happy Breed* (plays); *Present Indicative* (autobiography) 37, *To Step Aside* 39, *Middle East Diary* 44; films: *Brief Encounter*, *In Which We Serve*; *This Happy Breed*, *The Astonished Heart*.
17 Gerald Road, London, S.W.1.

Cowles, Gardner, A.B.; American publisher; b. 03; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad. and Harvard Univ.
City Editor *Des Moines Register* 25, News Editor 26-27; Assoc. Man. Editor *Des Moines Register and Tribune* 27, Man. Editor 27-31, Exec. Editor 31-39, Assoc. Publisher 39-43, Pres. 43-; Pres. Register and Tribune Co., Cowles Broadcasting Co., Cowles Magazines Inc.; Chair. Minneapolis Star and Tribune Co., Mass. Broadcasting Co.; Dir. United Air Lines, Bankers Life Co., Iowa-Des Moines Nat. Bank; Hon. LL.D. Drake Univ. 42, Coe Coll. 48.
c/o Register and Tribune Co., Des Moines, 4, Iowa, U.S.A.

Cowley, Malcolm, A.B.; American writer; b. 98; ed. Harvard and Montpellier Univs.
Copy writer Sweet's Architectural Catalogue 20 and 23-25; free-lance writer 25-29; Literary Editor *The New Republic* 29-40; staff critic 40-; mem. P.E.N. Club, Harvard Club, N.Y., National Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Blue Juniata* 29, *Exile's Return* 34, *The Dry Season* 41, trans. Valéry's *Variety* 26, Princess Bibesco's *Catherine-Paris* 27, Gide's *Imaginary Interviews* 44, etc.; Editor: *Adventures of an African Slaver* 27, *After the Genteel Tradition* 37, *Books that Changed our Minds* 39, *The Portable Hemingway* 44, *The Portable Faulkner* 46, *The Portable Hawthorne* 48, *All Whitman* 48, etc.
Sherman, Conn.

Cowley, William Harold, A.B., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 99; ed Dartmouth Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
With various New York Corpns. 13-19; mem. staff Bell Telephone Laboratories 24-25; mem. Admin. staff Univ. of Chicago 27-29; Head Personnel Div. Bureau of Educational Research and Prof. of Psychology Ohio State Univ. 29-38; Pres. Hamilton Coll. 38-44; Prof. Higher Education Stanford Univ. 45-.
Publs. *The Personnel Bibliographic Index* 31, various articles on psychology and education.

Cowling, Lieut.-Col. Herford Tynes; American explorer and film producer; b. 90; ed. George Washington Univ.
Chief Photographer U.S. Reclamation Service 10-17; Tech. Dir. Teaching Films Dept. of Kodak Co. 27-33; with Paramount-Burton Holmes Travel Films 17-26; technical leader various cinematographic expeditions to all parts of the world; made first motion pictures of Tibet; Technical Dir. Div. of Motion Pictures and Sound Recording U.S. Nat. Archives 35-37; mem. and Sec. Advisory Cttee. Nat. Research Council 35-; U.S. Army Air Force officer 43-45.
808 South Ode Street, Arlington, Va.

Cox, Alfred, O.B.E., M.B., B.S., HON. LL.D. and M.A.; British physician; b. 66; ed. Durham Univ.
General medical practitioner 91-08; Deputy Medical Sec. British Medical Asscn. 08-11 and Medical Sec. 11-32; awarded Gold Medal of Asscn. 31; Joint Hon. Sec. during War to Central Cttee. dealing with supply of Medical Officers for Services; late Acting Sec. Nat. Eye Service; a founder Association Professionelle Internationale des Médecins.
Publ. *Among the Doctors*.
17 Trevor Place, London, S.W.7.

Cox, Ernest Gordon, D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.INST.P., F.R.S.A.; British university professor; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Bristol.
Asst. Lecturer, Lecturer, Senior Lecturer, in Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Birmingham 29-45; Reader in Chemical Crystallography 40-45; Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry, Univ. of Leeds 45-; served 2nd World War 39-45.
Publs. Numerous publications in scientific journals.
The University, Leeds, 2; Home: 5 Weetwood Lane, Leeds 6.

Cox, Garfield V., A.B., LL.D., PH.D.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Earlham Coll. Richmond, Ind., Beloit Coll. Wis., and Univ. of Chicago.
Began as Prof. of Speech, Wabash Coll. Ind. 17; Instr. in Business Admin. Univ. of Chicago 20-25, Asst. Prof. 25-29, Assoc. Prof. of Business Economics 29-30; Prof. of Finance 30-36, Robert Law Prof. of Finance 36-, Act. Dean, School of Business 42-45, Dean 45-; Chair. Board South-East Nat. Bank 35-; served under American Friends Service Cttee. in War Relief and Reconstruction France 18-19; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Midwest Branch, American Friends Service Cttee. 46-; Ex. Pres. Chicago Chapter, American Statistical Asscn.; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Asscn. of Collegiate Schools of Business 49-.
Publs. *Forecasting Business Conditions* (with C. O. Hardy) 27, *An Appraisal of American Business Forecasts* 30; contributions to *Encyclopedia of Social Sciences*, and others.
School of Business, University of Chicago, Chicago, 37, U.S.A.

Cox, Harold Roxbee, PH.D., D.I.C., B.SC. (ENG.), M.I.MECH.E., F.INST.F., F.R.AE.S., F.I.AE.S. (U.S.A.); British engineer and scientist; b. 02; ed. King's Norton School, Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology.
Engineer on construction of airship R.101 24-29; Chief Technical Officer, Royal Airship Works 31; investigations in wing-flutter and stability of structures 31-35; Principal Scientific Officer, Aerodynamics Dept., R.A.E. 35-36; Head of Air Defence Dept., R.A.E. 36-38; Chief Technical Officer, Air Registration Board 38-39; Supt. of Scientific Research, R.A.E. 39-40; Deputy Dir. Scientific Research, Min. of Aircraft Production 40-43; Dir. of Special Projects, M.A.P. 43-44; Chair. and Man. Dir. of Power Jets (Research and Development) Ltd. 44-46; Dir. National Gas Turbine Establishment 46-48; Chair. Gas Turbine Collab. Cttee. 41-44, 46-48; Chief Scientist Min. of Fuel and Power; Gov. Coll. of Aeronautics; mem. Aeronautical Research Council 44-48; Pres. Royal Aeronautical Society 47-49; R.38 Memorial Prize 28, Busk Memorial Prize 34; Wilbur Wright Lecturer 40, Wright Bros. Lecturer (U.S.A.) 45; Medal of Freedom (U.S.A.) with Silver Palm.
Publs. Numerous papers on aircraft structure, etc.
12 Pelham Street, London, S.W.7.

Cox, Marjorie Sophie, C.B.E., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Duke House School, Trowbridge and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered Civil Service as temp. clerk 15; established through Lytton examination 21; promoted to Administrative Class 25; Deputy-Sec., Min. of Pensions with rank of Under-Sec. 46-; mem. Beveridge Cttee. on Social Security.
23 Wood Lane, Highgate, London, N.6.

Cox, Oscar Sydney, PH.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 05; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, Yale Coll. and Law School.
With law firm Cadwalader, Wickersham and Taft 29-34; Asst. Corporation Counsel of Taxes, N.Y.C. 34-38; Asst. to Gen. Counsel of U.S. Treasury 38-41; Gen. Counsel Lend-Lease Admin. and Office for Emergency Management 41-43; Asst. Soliticor-Gen. of U.S. 42-43; Gen. Counsel of the Foreign Economic Administration 43-45; Deputy Admin. Foreign Econ. Admin. 45-; mem. Law firm Cox, Langford, Stoddard and Cutler, Washington, D.C.; Officier Legion d'Honneur (French); Cross of Officer of Order of Leopold (Belgian); Order of Star of Solidarity (Italy).
1545-35th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Coyajee, Sir Jehangir Cooverjee, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; Indian economist; b. 75; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. Wilson Coll. Bombay 05 and Presidency Coll. Calcutta 11; mem. Indian Fiscal Comm. 21-22; mem. Royal Comm. on Indian Currency 25-26; mem. Council of State 30; Del. to L.N. Assembly 30-32; Principal Presidency Coll. 30-31; Prof. of Political Economy and Philosophy Andhra Univ.; corresp. Royal Economic Society.
Publs. *Indian Fiscal Problem* 23, *Indian Currency and Exchange* 28, *India and the League of Nations* 32, *The Economic Depression* 32, *Cults and Legends of Ancient Iran and China* 36, *Studies in Shahnameh* 39.
20 Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Cozzens, James Gould; American writer; b. 03; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Confusion* 24, *Michael Scarlett* 25, *Cockpit* 28, *The Son of Perdition* 29, *S.S. San Pedro* 31, *The Last Adam* 33, *Castaway* 34, *Men and Brethren* 36, *Ask Me To-morrow* 40, *The Just and the Unjust* 42, *Guard of Honour* 48.
Lambertville, N.J.

Craig, Rev. Archibald Campbell, M.C., M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Kelso High School, Univ. of Edinburgh.
Min. of Galston, Ayrshire 21-26, Hillhead, Glasgow 26-30; Chaplain Glasgow Univ. 30-39; Sec. Commis. of Churches for Int. Friendship and Social Responsibility 39-42; Gen. Sec. British Council of Churches 42-46; Iona Community 46-48; Lecturer in Biblical Studies, Glasgow Univ. 48-.
Publ. *University Sermons* 37.
16 Bank Street, Glasgow, W.2.

Craig, Edward Gordon, R.D.I.; British theatrical designer, producer, designer and writer; b. 72; ed. Bradfield Coll. and in Germany.
Acted for eight years under Sir Henry Irving's management; retired from stage as actor in 97. produced three operas and three plays 00-03 travelled in Germany, Holland, Russia 04-05 settled in Italy 06, making Florence his headquarters, founding a school for the development of theatrical art there in 13, and publishing a quarterly magazine, *The Mask*, since 08.
Productions: *Dido and Aeneas* 00, *The Masque of Love* 01, *Acis and Galatea* 02, *Bethlehem* 02, *The Vikings* 03, *Much Ado about Nothing* 03, *Sword and Song* 03, *Venice Preserved* 04, *Rosmersholm* (for Eleanora Duse) 06, *Hamlet* (Moscow) 12.
Publs. *On the Art of the Theatre* 11, *Towards a New Theatre* 13, *The Theatre Advancing* 21, *Scene* 23, *Woodcusts and Some Words* 24, *Books and Theatres* 25, *A Production* 29, *Henry Irving* 30, *Ellen Terry and Her Secret Self* 31.
c/o Lloyds Bank, Boulevard des Capucines, Paris.

Craig, Sir John, Kt., C.B.E., D.L., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 74.
Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Colvilles Ltd.; Chair. James Nimmo and Co. Ltd., Nimmo and Dunlop Ltd., Carnlough Lime Co. Ltd., Clyde Alloy Steel Co. Ltd., Colville Constructional Co. Ltd., D. & W. Henderson Ltd., Fullwood Foundry Co. Ltd., Metal-Gas Co. Ltd., Motherwell Machinery and Scrap Co. Ltd., Polmaise Patent Fuel Co. Ltd., Smith and McLean Ltd., Lanarkshire Steel Co. Ltd., Archibald Russell Ltd.; Scottish Temperance and Gen. Assurance Co. Ltd., Steel Co. of Scotland Ltd., A. & J. Inglis Ltd., Holding Trust Ltd.; Dir. Bank of Scotland, Ardrossan Harbour Co., Harland and Wolff Ltd., British Iron and Steel Corpn. Ltd., James Dunlop and Co. Ltd.; fmr. Pres. Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers; Pres. Iron and Steel Inst. 40; mem. Council Fed. of British Industries.
Cambusnethan Priory, Wishaw, Lanarkshire.

Craig, Sir John Herbert McCutcheon, K.C.V.O., C.B., LL.D. British civil servant; b. 85 ed. Foyle Coll., Derry and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Entered Treasury 08 Principal Asst. Sec. to the Treasury 31-38, Deputy Master and Comptroller of the Royal Mint and Engraver of H.M.'s Seals 38-49.
Publ. *Newton at the Mint.*
65 Melton Court, London, S.W.7.

Craigie, Rt. Hon. Sir Robert Leslie, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 83.
Entered Foreign Office 07; Acting 3rd Sec. 08; 2nd Sec. Berne 16; British Rep. Inter-Allied Blockade Cttee. 16-18; 1st Sec. 19; Acting High Commr. Sofia 20; 1st Sec. Washington 20, Chargé d'Affaires 21; returned Foreign Office 23, Counsellor 28; Asst. Under-Sec. 34-37; Ambassador to Japan 37-41; Acting Chair. U.N. War Crimes Comm. in Tokyo 46.
Possingworth Manor, Blackboys, Sussex.

Craigie, Sir William A., Kt., M.A., D.LITT., LL.D., F.B.A.; British educationist; b. 67; ed. West End Academy Dundee, St. Andrews Univ. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.

Lecturer in Humanity St. Andrews 93-97; in Scandinavian Languages Oxford 05-16; Rawlinson and Bosworth Prof. of Anglo-Saxon 16-25; Prof. of English Univ. of Chicago 25-36; co-editor *Oxford English Dictionary* 01-33.
Publs. *A Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue* 31-, *A Dictionary of American English* (co-editor) 35-44, and works on Scottish, English, Gaelic and Scandinavian subjects.
Ridgehurst, Watlington, Oxford.

Craik, Sir Henry Duffield, Bt., G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 76; ed. Eton and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 99; served in Punjab as Settlement Officer, and as Sessions Judge and Govt. Sec.; mem. Home Dept. Govt. of India 19-22; Chief Sec. Punjab 22-27; Commr. 27; mem. Punjab Exec. Council 30-34; home mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council 34-38; Gov. of the Punjab 38-41; Political Adviser to the Viceroy 41-43.
2 Down Street, London, W.1.

Cramér, Harald, PH.D.; Swedish university professor; b. 93; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Various actuarial employments and membership of Govt. Cttees. on Insurance Questions 17-; Prof. of Mathematical Statistics and Actuarial Mathematics, Univ. of Stockholm 29-; Visiting Prof. Princeton, Yale and Berkeley Univs. 46-47; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Science; Pres. Swedish Society of Actuaries; Hon. D.Sc. Princeton.
Publs. *Random Variables and Probability Distributions* 37, *Mathematical Methods of Statistics* 45.
Djursholm, Skärviksvägen 7.

Cramer, Jan Anthony, D.D.; Dutch theologian; b. 64; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Emeritus Prof. of Church History, of History of Christian Doctrine and Archæology Utrecht Univ. 21; Hon. Prof. Theology Cluj; Vice-Pres. World Alliance for promoting Int. Friendship Through the Churches.
Publs. *Abraham Heidanus en zyn Cartesianisme* 89, *Pascal en zijn gedachten* 05, *De Apologeten Apelles, Aristo, Quadratus, Aristides en Justinus Martyr* 08, *Christendom en Geschiedenis* 21, *De Heilige Schrift bij Calvijn* 26, *De Theologische Faculteit te Utrecht ten tijde van Voetius* 32, *De Dominee op het land en in de Stad* 35, *De Theologische Faculteit te Utrecht in de 18 en het begin der 19 Eeuw* 36, *Radicaal Christendom* 45, *De Dominee in onze Volkskerk* 47.
Bilthoven, Prins Bernhard laan 42.

Cramer, Lawrence William, M.A.; American administrator; b. 97; ed. New Orleans, New York and Milwaukee Preparatory Schools, Univ. of Wisconsin and Columbia Univ.
Instr. Dept. of Govt. Columbia Univ. 26-31; Lieut.-Gov. Virgin Islands 31-35, Gov. 35-41; Exec. Sec. Cttee. on Fair Employment Practice 41-43; served 120th Field Artillery 32nd Div. Great War; U.S. Army 43-46 serving with SHAEF, OMGUS, USFET, and Civil Affairs Div. W.D.; Asst. Dir. State-War-Navy Coordinating Cttee., Directorate State Dept. 46; Sec.-Gen. Caribbean Comm. 46-; decorations, World War I and II, U.S.A., Czechoslovakia, France, Norway, U.S.S.R., Netherlands.
Publs. *Diplomatic Background of the World War* 29.
Caribbean Commission, Kent House, Port of Spain, Trinidad, B.W.I.

Cramois, André; French engineer; b. 00; ed. Ecole Supérieure d'Electricité and Ecole des Sciences politiques.
Dir.-Gen. Nat. Bank of Agricultural Credit; mem. Gen. Council of Bank of France; French Nat. Council of Credit; admin. of Nat. Bank for Commerce and Industry; mem. Central Council of Int. Co-operative Alliance; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Co-opératives agricoles* 47; (with others): *Memento du chimiste* 27, *La Science et ses applications* 30.
1 rue Oudinot, Paris, 7e.

Crampton, Henry Edward, B.A., PH.D., SC.D.; American zoologist; b. 75; ed. Columbia Univ.
Asst. in Biology Columbia Univ. 93-95; Instructor Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 95-96; Fellow, Lecturer, Tutor and Instructor in Zoology Columbia Univ. 96-01, Adjunct Prof. 01-04, Prof. 04-43; Emeritus 43-; Instructor in Embryology Marine Biological Laboratory 95-03; Associate Carnegie Inst.; Curator of Invertebrate Zoology American Museum of Natural History 09-20; Research Assoc. Bishop Museum, Honolulu; Research Assoc. American Museum of Nat. History 43-; expeditions to South Pacific, Australia, Asia, S. America and W. Indies; fmr. Sec.-Treas. Eugenics Society of U.S.; Fellow New York Acad. of Sciences (fmr. Vice-Pres., Recording Sec., Pres. and Corresp. Sec.), American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Washington Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *The Doctrine of Evolution* 11, *Coming and Evolution of Life* 31, and volumes on distribution, variation and evolution.
315 West 106th Street, New York 25, N.Y., U.S.A.

Crane, Arthur Griswold, A.M., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 77; ed. Carleton Coll. and Wisconsin and Columbia Univs.
Teacher, schools superintendent and coll. pres. 02-22; Pres. Univ. of Wyoming 22-41; Pres. N.D. Education Asscn.; Chair. Nat. Cttee. on Education by Radio 36-; Wyoming Sec. of State 47; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Wyoming) 46.
Cheyenne, Wyoming.

Crane, Clinton Hoadley, A.B., American naval architect; b. 73.
Fmr. mem. staff William Cramp and Sons, shipbuilders, Philadelphia; mem. Tams, Lemoine and Crane 00-13; Chair. of Board St. Joseph Lead Co.; Dir. U.S. Guarantee Co.; mem. Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, Mining and Metallurgical Society of America.
250 Park Avenue, New York, 17, N.Y.

Crane, Jacob Leslie, Jr.; American engineer, administrator, town planning expert; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Harvard and Michigan.
Engineer on municipal works and housing 13-21; consulting engineer and city planner since 21; worked on development plans for 60 towns and cities in U.S., China, Russia and Latin America; U.S. Housing Authority 38-40; Asst. Co-ordinator Defence Housing 40-42; asst. administrator Nat. Housing Agency of U.S. 42-; lecturer at several Univs.; consultation on housing and urban reconstruction in Britain, France, Italy 44-45, in South America 45-46; Past Pres. American City Planning Inst.
1600 I Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Cranfield, Arthur Leslie; British journalist; b. 92; ed. St. Ives Grammar School.
Served First World War, Capt. Essex Regt. and Brigade Signalling Officer East Anglian (Reserve) Brigade; mem. staff *The Star, Birmingham Gazette, Sheffield Daily Telegraph, Warwick Advertiser*; Chief Sub-Editor *Evening News* 22-26, Asst. Editor 28-30; Editor Press. Asscn. 26-28; Asst. Editor *Daily Mail* 30-35, Editor (and Dir.) Associated Newspapers Ltd. 35-38; Man. Editor *Evening Standard* 39-41; Editor *The Star* and Dir. Star Newspaper Co. 42-.
12 Chepstow Villas, London, W.11; and West View, Marine Drive, Rottingdean, Sussex.

Cranswick, Rt. Rev. George Harvard, B.A., D.D.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 82; ed. St. Paul's Coll., Sydney Univ. and Wycliffe Hall Oxford.

Fmrly. Asst. Priest St. Margaret's, Brighton, England; Vice-Principal Noble Coll., Masulipatam, India; Headmaster Bezwada High School, India; Rector St. Paul's, Chatswood, Sydney; Rector St. Paul's, Bendigo; Bishop of Gippsland 17-42; Acting Metropolitan of Victoria 28 and 29; Nat. Pres. in Australia of Church of England Men's Society 26-36; Chair. Australian Bd. of Missions 42-49; Commr. for the Australian Council of the World Council of Churches 49-; Commissary to Bishop of New Guinea 43-.
Publs. *The Call of India, Roman Catholic Evasions, Evangelism in the Australian Church, A New Deal for Papua, The Great Church Emerges.*
"Cherrywood", Kallista, Victoria, Australia.

Craster, Sir (Herbert Henry) Edmund, Kt., M.A., D.LITT., HON. LITT.D. (Cantab and Leeds), F.S.A.; British librarian; b. 79; ed. Clifton Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 03-; Sub-Librarian Bodleian Library 12-31, Keeper of Western Manuscripts 26-31, and Librarian 31-45; Librarian Codrington Library 46-.
Publs. *History of Northumberland, Summary Catalogue of Western MSS. in the Bodleian Library, Speeches on Foreign Policy by Lord Halifax* 40.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Craven-Ellis, William; British politician; ed. Manchester Grammar School.
Senior Partner of Ellis & Sons; Chair., Man. Dir. and Dir. numerous companies covering estate development, investments, finance, property management, land and machine-tool manufacture; Nat. M.P. for Southampton 31-45.
Publ. *The Rebuilding of Britain* 35.
Round Hill, Bramshaw, Hants.; and 21 Duchess Mews, London, W.1.

Crawford and Balcarres, Earl of; **Lord David Lindsay Balniel;** British politician; b. 00; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Lonsdale Div. of Lancashire 24-40; succeeded to Earldom 40; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Agriculture 24-29; fmr. Pres. Library Asscn.; Trustee Nat. Gallery; Chair. Royal Fine Arts Comm. 42-; Chair. Board of Trustees Nat. Library of Scotland 44-.
Balcarres, Colinsburgh, Fife.

Crawford, David A., A.B.; American industrialist; b. 79; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor Wisconsin Univ. 05-07; mem. staff American Car and Foundry Co. 07-16; Vice-Pres. and Treasurer Haskell and Barker Car Co. Inc. 16-22; Vice-Pres. and Asst. Pres. Pullman Co. 22-24; Pres. Pullman Car and Manufacturing Corpn. 24-28; Exec. Vice-Pres. Pullman Co. 28-29 and Pres. 29-47; Pres. Pullman Inc. 29-.
79 E. Adams Street, Chicago 3, Ill.

Crawford, Ivan Charles, B.S., C.E.; American educationist and civil engineer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Colorado.
Instructor, Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., and Prof. in Civil Engineering, Univ. of Colorado 12-23; Major of Engineers, United States Army 16-19; Chief, general building section, Belgian mission, U.S. Commission to negotiate peace; Dean Coll. of Engineering, Prof. of Engineering, Univ. of Idaho 23-37, Univ. of Kansas 37-40 and Univ. of Michigan 40-; Consultant, Bureau of Naval Personnel U.S. Navy 43-45; Hon. Sc.D. (Univ. of Colo.).
1702 Morton Ave., Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Crawford, Lawrence, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.S.AF., LL.D.; South African mathematician; b. 67; ed. Glasgow and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer in Mathematics Mason Coll., Birmingham 93-98; Prof. of Pure Mathematics South African Coll. Capetown 99-18 and Capetown Univ. 18-38; Vice-Chancellor and Acting Principal Capetown Univ. June-Dec. 31; Pres. Royal Society of South Africa 36-41; City Councillor Cape Town 44-.
21 Pillans Road, Rosebank, Cape Town.

Crawford, Sir William, K.B.E.; British advertising expert; b. 78; ed. Blair Lodge, Scotland, and Frankfurt a/M. Univ.
Mem. Advisory Publicity Cttee. to Min. of Health 23; mem. Imperial Economic Cttee. 25-26; mem. Empire Marketing Board and Vice-Chair. its Publicity Cttee. 26-31; adviser to Min. of Agriculture 29-; Vice-Chair. Publicity Cttee. General Post Office 36; mem. Industrial Advisory Council Nat. Savings Cttee. 36-; Chair. Sir William Crawford and Partners Ltd., advertising agents; Chair Appeals Cttee. Polish Relief Fund, Chair. and Gov. Dir. W. S. Crawford, Ltd.; Chair. Buy British Campaign 31, Advtg. and Marketing Exhib. 33, St. James' Restaurant Ltd.; mem. Art in Industry Council set up by Board of Trade 34-38; Pres. Inst. of Inc. Prac. in Advtg. 37-40; Thirty Club of London, 23; Nat. Advtg. Ben. Soc. 32; Aldwych Club; Dir. Simpsons (Piccadilly) Ltd., Poster Services Ltd.
Publ. *The People's Food* 38.
233 High Holborn, London, W.C.1.

Creagh, Major-Gen. Sir Michael, K.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 92.
Gazetted 7th Hussars 11, later commanded 15th Hussars; served France and Belgium 15-18; Lieut.-Col. 31; staff appointments War Office; commanding British Armoured Div. in Middle East 40-44, retd.; with UNRRA 44-46.
Nunton Cottage, Nunton, nr. Salisbury, Wilts.

Crean, Sir Bernard, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 81; ed. St. Malachy's and Queen's Univ. Belfast.
Called to Bar (King's Inns) 12; Deputy Recorder of Titles British East Africa 20; Resident Magistrate Nairobi 21; acting Judge Kenya Supreme Court 24-29; Puisne Judge Cyprus 30-34; Chief Justice British Guiana 34-38, Cyprus 38-43.

Creasy, Sir Gerald Hallen, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 97; ed. Rugby School.
Served First World War 16-19; Colonial Office 20-45; Chief Sec. West African Council 45-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. Gold Coast 48-49; Gov. and C.-in-C. Malta 49-.
Government House, Valletta, Malta; and Tylehurst Farmhouse, Forest Row, Sussex.

Creech Jones, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C.; British politician and official; b. 91.
National Sec. Transport and Gen. Workers' Union 19-29; Exec. mem. London Labour Party 21-28; Gov., Ruskin Coll. 23-; Vice-Pres. National Fed. Professional Workers 29-30, Workers' Educational Asscn.; Organising Sec. Workers' Travel Asscn. 29-40; Vice-Chair. British Inst. of Adult Education; fmr. Chair. Fabian Colonial Bureau and Labour Party Imperial Advisory Cttee.; mem. Higher Education Comm. to West Africa; Labour M.P. for Shipley 35-50; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Labour 40-45; Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 45-46; Sec. of State for the Colonies 46-50.
36 Kensington Mansions, London, S.W.5.

Creedy, Sir Herbert, G.C.B., K.C.V.O., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 78; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Entered War Office 01; Private Secretary to successive Secretaries of State for War 13-20; Secretary and mem. of Army Council 20-39; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for War 24-39; Sec. and Registrar Distinguished Service Order 33-; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford 31.
111 St. James's Court, Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Creese, James, LITT.B., M.A.; American educationist; b. 96; ed. Princetown Univ.
Gen. Sec. American-Scandinavian Foundation 22-28; Trustee 28-; Vice-Pres. Stevens Inst. of Technology

28-45; Pres. Drexel Inst. of Technology 45-, Trustee 45-; Trustee Stevens Inst. of Technology 47-; mem. of the Exec. Board, American Asscn. for Adult Education; Vice-Pres. American Asscn. of Urban Universities 47-49; Hon. LL.D., Pd.D.; Democrat.
Publs. *The Extension of University Teaching* 41.
Home: 125 Bleddyn Rd., Ardmore, Pennsylvania; Office: Drexel Institute of Technology, Philadelphia 4, Penns.

Creighton, Rear-Admiral Sir Kenelm Everard Lane, K.B.E., M.V.O., R.N., J.P.; British naval officer; b. 83; ed. Fermoy Coll. Ireland, and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Commander H.M.S. *New Zealand* in Great War 14-17; Master of Fleet on Flagship *Queen Elizabeth* 18; took part in actions of Heligoland Bight, Dogger Bank and Jutland, and in surrender of German Fleet; Commander in Royal Yacht *Victoria and Albert* 19 and 21; Capt. Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich 27-29; Dir. of Navigation at Admiralty 29-31; Captain H.M.S. *Royal Sovereign* 31-33; Rear-Admiral 34; retired; A.D.C. to the King 33-34; Commodore Ocean Convoys 39-42; Dir.-Gen. Ports and Lights of Egypt 43.
Wharf House, Emsworth, Hants.

Crerar, Gen. Henry Duncan Graham, C.H., C.B., D.S.O., A.D.C., LL.D. (McGill, Queen's, Toronto, Laval, Western Ontario, Saskatchewan), D.C.L. (Oxon.); Canadian officer; b. 88; ed. Royal Military Coll. Kingston, Staff Coll. Camberley, Imperial Defence Coll. London.
Lieut. 10, Capt 14, served World War 14-18; Major 16; Brigade Major 17, Lieut. Col. 18; Staff Officer Artillery Dept. of Nat. Defence 20; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 25; Prof. of Tactics, Royal Military Coll. Kingston 27; Gen. Staff Officer Dept. of Nat. Defence 29-35; Dir. Military Operations and Intelligence, Dept. of Nat. Defence 35-38; Commandant Royal Military Coll. Kingston until 39; Senior Officer Canadian Military Headquarters in United Kingdom 39-40; Chief of Gen. Staff Canada 40-41; Gen. Officer Commanding 2nd Canadian Div. and Acting Gen. Officer Commanding Canadian Corps 41-42; Gen. Officer Commanding 1st Canadian Corps 42-43, General Officer C.-in-C. First Canadian Army 44-46; retd. Oct. 46,
477 Manor Road, Ottawa, Canada.

Crerar, Hon. Thomas A.; Canadian business man and politician; b. 76; ed. Collegiate Inst.
Pres. United Grain Growers Winnipeg Ltd. 07-29; M.P. 17-22; Min. of Agriculture 17-19; Min. of Railways and Canals 29; Min. of Mines, Immigration and Colonisation, Interior and Indian Affairs 35- (Dept. of Mines and Resources 36-); Dir. Great West Life Assurance Co., Algoma Steel Co. of Canada, Modern Dairies Winnipeg; Min. Mines and Resources Canadian Govt. Oct. 35-45; mem. War Cttee. Canadian Cabinet during the war; called to Senate Apl. 45.
333 Langevin Block, Ottawa, Ont.

Cresswell, Frank Gillespie, R.A.N. (retired), A.M.I.E.E.· M.I.R.E.; Australian engineer; b. 80; ed. privately.
Draughtsman Electrical Engineer's Branch Gen. Post Office 00-11; Sub-Lieut. for electrical duties Commonwealth Naval Forces 11; Fleet Wireless Officer R.A.N. 12-15; Dir. Commonwealth Radio Services 15-21; Radio Commr. R.A.N.; Electrical Commr., Dir. of Signals and Communications R.A.N. 21-37; mem. Australian Research Board 27-37; originated syntonic vibratory hypothesis of electricity and magnetism in paper read before Victoria Electrical Asscn. 07.
Sunward, Watt's Road, Mount Eliza, Victoria.

Crew, Francis Albert Eley, M.D., D.SC., PH.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.ED., F.R.S.ED., HON. D.SC.; British biologist; b. 88; ed. King Edward's School, Birmingham and Edinburgh Univ.
Dir. Inst. of Animal Genetics, Edinburgh Univ. 19-28; Prof. of Animal Genetics, Edinburgh Univ. 28-44; Prof. of Public Health and Social Medicine, Edinburgh Univ. 44-; Dir. of Medical Research, Army Medicine Dept., War Office 42-45; Pres. Seventh Int. Genetical Congress 39.
Publs. *Animal Genetics* 25, *The Genetics of Sexuality in Animals* 27, *Organic Inheritance in Man* 27, *Sex-determination* 33, *Genetics in Relation to Clinical Medicine* 47.
Usher Institute, Warrender Park Road, Edinburgh 9.

Crew, Henry, B.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 59; ed. Princeton and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in Physics Haverford Coll. 88-91; Astronomer Lick Observatory 91-92; Prof. of Physics Northwestern Univ. 92-30; Dir. of Basic Sciences Div. of Century of Progress Exhibition 30-33; Prof. Emeritus 33; Pres. of American Physical Society 09.
Publs. *General Physics* 08, *Rise of Modern Physics* 28. *Mechanics for Students of Physics and Engineering* 30 (joint author).
620 Library Place, Evanston, Ill.

Crichton, Hon. Arthur Owen; British company director; b. 76; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
American Investment and Gen. Trust Co. Ltd., Foreign, American and Gen. Investments Trust Co. Ltd., Foreign and Colonial Investment Trust Co. Ltd.; mem. London Advisory Board Great Britain and Canada Investment Corpn., and London Canadian Investment Corpn.; Chair. British Trusts Asscn. Ltd.; Chair. London and Holyrood Trust Ltd.; Deputy Chair. North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. Ltd., Dir. Alliance Investment Co. Ltd., Holborn Viaduct Land Co. Ltd., Deputy Chair. Railway Passengers' Assurance Co., Southern Stockholders Investment Trust Ltd., United Railways of the Havana and Regla Warehouses Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Fine Arts and Gen. Insurance Co., Ocean Marine Insurance Co.; mem. Council Foreign Bondholders; Chair. Asscn. Investment Trusts.
8 Basinghall Street, London, E.C.2.

Crider, John H., B.LITT.; American journalist; b. 06 ed. Virginia Military Institute, Columbia Univ.; Harvard Univ. (Nieman Fellow 40-41).
New York Times corresp., Westchester County, New York 28-37; *New York Times* corresp., Washington 37-41; Washington Economic corresp., *Time Magazine*, and for six months Associate Editor Whaley-Eaton Service, Washington 41-43; *New York Times* corresp., Washington: assignments included covering the White House (Roosevelt), Bretton Woods Conf., two wartime Quebec Confs., and U.N. Conf. at San Francisco 43-46; Editor-in-Chief *The Boston Herald*, Boston, Mass. 46-; Trustee Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Boston, and Boston Five Cents Savings Bank; co-winner of Pulitzer Prize for distinguished editorial writing in 1948; first winner of annual prize for editorial writing on int. economic affairs offered by the U.S. Council of the Int. Chamber of Commerce.
Publs. *The Bureaucrat* 44.
Home: Trapelo Road, South Lincoln, Mass.; Office: *The Boston Herald*, 80 Mason St., Boston, Mass.

Cripps, Rt. Hon. Sir Stafford, P.C., K.C., M.P., LL.D., F.R.S.; British lawyer and politician; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll. London.
Labour M.P. for Bristol East 31-39, Ind. 39-45, Labour 45-; Solicitor-General. in second Labour Govt. on retirement of Sir James Melville, but went into opposition on formation of Nat. Govt. 31; mem. Nat. Exec. of Labour Party 34-35, resgnd. owing to disagreement on foreign policy, re-elected 37, expelled 39, readmitted 44; Hon. Treasurer Burge Memorial Trust; Lord Rector Aberdeen Univ.; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 40-42; Lord Privy Seal and Leader House of Commons 42; Min. of Aircraft Production Nov. 42-45; Pres. Board of Trade

July 45-Sept. 47; Min. for Econ. Affairs Sept.-Nov. 47; Chancellor of the Exchequer Nov. 47-.

Publs. *Why this Socialism?* 34, *The Struggle for Peace* 36, *Democracy Up-to-Date* 39, *Towards Christian Democracy* 45, *The Spiritual Crisis* 50.

Frith Hill, near Stroud, Glos.

Critchley, Brig.-Gen. Alfred Cecil, C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. Canada 90; ed. St. Bees, Cumberland.

Joined Lord Strathcona's Horse (Royal Canadians) 08, Adjutant 14-15, G.S.O. 1st and 3rd Canadian Divs. 16-17 (twice wounded); seconded to R.F.C. 18; organised greyhound racing Gt. Britain 25, built and operated first racetrack Manchester; Conservative M.P. for Twickenham 34-35; organised and commd. initial training for all R.A.F. air crews, acting rank Air Commodore 39-43; Dir.-Gen. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 43-46; Dir. Greyhound Racing Asscn. and affiliated cos.; Dir. Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers, British Portland Cement Manufacturers; Vice-Pres. British Portland Cement Asscn.; Chair. Skyways Ltd. 46-; golf champion of France 33, Belgium 38, Holland 38 and 39, Surrey 32 and 38.

Barrow Hills, Long Cross, Chertsey, Surrey.

Croce, Benedetto, PH.D., Dr. h.c. (Oxford, Freiburg i.Br., Marburg); Italian historian, art critic and philosopher; b. 66; ed. Rome Univ.

Founded and directed *Critica* 03-37; Senator since 10; Min. of Education in 5th Giolitti Cabinet 20-21; Liberal; placed on index by Vatican 34; excluded from Italian Acad. for refusal of political oath; mem. Prussian and British Acads. and of American Acad. of Letters; Min. without Portfolio in Badoglio Cabt. Apl. 44 and in Bonomi Cabt. 44, resgnd.

Publs. include *Estetica come scienza dell'espressione e linguistica generale*, *Logica come scienza del concetto puro* 05, *Saggio sullo Hegel* 06, *La Letteratura della nuova Italia* 14, *Goethe* 19, *Ariosto, Shakespeare e Corneille* 20, *Poesia e non poesia* 22, *Storia d'Italia dal 1870 al 1914* 28, *Storia d'Europa nel Secolo XIX* 32, *La Poesia* 36, *Vite di avventure di fede e di passion* 36, *Poesia antica e moderna: interpretazioni* 40, *La storia come penziero e come azzione* 38, *History as the Story of Liberty, Politics and Morals* 46, *Il carattere della filosofia moderna* 40, *Discorsi di varia filosofia* 44, *Filosofia e storiografia* 49.

Trinità Maggiore 12, Naples, Italy.

Crocker, Gen. Sir John Tredinnick, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British army officer; b. 96.

Served in ranks of Artists Rifles 15-16; 2nd Lieut. Machine-Gun Corps 17; M.C., D.S.O., Despatches; Regular Comm. Middlesex Regt. 20; served in Egypt; transferred to Royal Tank Corps 23; served in India 25-30; Staff Capt. 2nd Div. Aldershot 31; Brigade Major 32; G.S.O. 1, 1st Armoured Div. 38; served in Second World War 39-45; Brig., Commdr. 3rd Tank Brigade Mar. 40; in France April-June 40; Major-Gen., commdg. 6th Armoured Div. Sept. 40; Commdr. 1st Armoured Group in U.K. Oct. 41; Lieut.-Gen., Commdr. 11th Corps in East Anglia Mar. 42, 9th Corps in U.K. Sept. 42; commd. 9th Corps in Algeria and Tunisia Feb.-May 43; wounded, returned to U.K. May 43; commd. 1st Corps in Scotland Aug. 43, in Normandy June 44; served as Commdr. 1st Corps throughout France-Germany campaign; G.O.C.-in-C. Southern Commd. June 45; promoted Gen. Mar. 47; C.-in-C. Middle East Land Forces July 47-June 50; A.D.C.-Gen. to the King Jan. 48-; foreign decorations include Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre (France), Virtuti Militari (Poland), and Orange Nassau (Netherlands).

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Crocker, William, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 76; ed. Illinois and Chicago Univs.

Instructor in Biology Northern Illinois State Normal School 03-04; Associate Plant Physiologist Chicago Univ. 07-09; Instructor Chicago Univ. 09-11; Assoc. Prof. in Plant Physiology Chicago Univ. 11-21; Man. Dir. Boyce Thompson Inst. for Plant Research 21-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. Section G. 25-26); Pres. Botanical Society of America 24-25; Chair. Biology and Agriculture Section Nat. Research Council 27-28; Trustee Tropical Plant Research Foundation 27 and Acting Dir. and Gen. Man. 31-43; mem. American Inst. (Sec. 30-32), American Chemical Society, Phytopathological Society; awarded medal of N.Y. Society of Arts and Sciences 31, gold medal American Inst. 38; Pres. Yonkers Board of Education 37-44; Walker-Ames Visiting Prof. Botany, Univ. Washington 43.

Publs. on delayed germination in seeds, effect of toxic and stimulative materials on plants; author of *Growth of Plants*, *Twenty Years' Research at Boyce Thompson Institute* (with Lela V. Barton), *Twenty Years of Seed Research*.

1086 North Broadway, Yonkers 3, N.Y.

Croft-Cooke, Capt. Rupert, B.E.M. (Military); British writer and poet; b. 04; ed. Tonbridge School.

Publs. *Some Poems* 29; novels: *Troubadour* 30, *Give Him the Earth* 30, *Night Out* 32, *Cosmopolis* 32, *Release the Lions* 33, *Picaro* 34, *Shoulder the Sky* 34, *Blind Gunner* 35, *Crusade* 36, *Kingdom Come* 37, *Rule, Britannia* 38, *Same Way Home* 39, *Glorious* 41, *Octopus* 46, *Ladies Gay* 46, *Wilkie* 48; play: *Banquo's Chair*; autobiography: *The World is Young* 37, *The Man in Europe Street* 38, *The Circus Has No Home* 40, *The Moon in my Pocket* 48, *The Circus Book* (anthology) 47.

c/o Curtis Brown, Ltd., 6 Henrietta Street, London, W.C.1.

Croft, Sir William Dawson, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.I.E., C.V.O.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. Winchester Coll., Trinity Coll., Oxford (M.A., 1st Class Litterae Humaniores).

India Office, Whitehall, London 15-47; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for India 41-43 and 45-47; Sec., British Ministry of State in the Middle East, Cairo 43-45; Chair. of the Board of Customs and Excise 47-.

Compton Leigh, Frognal Gardens, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Crofts, Freeman Wills; British engineer and writer; b. 79; ed. Methodist and Campbell Colls. Belfast.

Junior Asst. Engineer, construction Londonderry and Strabane Railway 99; District Engineer Coleraine 00; London, Midland, Scottish, Northern Counties Cttee. 20-29; novelist; Fellow Royal Society of Arts.

Publs. include: *The Cask* 20, *The Pit Prop Syndicate* 22, *Sir John Magill's Last Journey* 30, *The Loss of the "Jane Vosper"* 36, *Antidote to Venom* 38, *Fatal Venture* 39, *Golden Ashes* 40, *James Tarrant, Adventurer* 41, *A Losing Game* 42, *Fear Comes to Chalfont* 42, *The Affair at Little Wokeham* 43; *Enemy Unseen* 45, *Death of a Train* 46, *Young Robin Brand, Detective* (Boys' Book) 47, *Murderers Make Mistakes* (Short Stories) 47; *Silence for the Murderer* 48, *The Four Gospels in One Story* 49; some 15 other books, as well as short stories and short B.B.C. plays.

Rose Cottage, Blackheath, Guildford, Surrey.

Croizat, Ambroise; French trade unionist and politician; b. 01.

Gen. Sec. Metal Workers' Union 28-; mem. Central Cttee of Communist Party 29-; Deputy for XIV district of Paris; arrested by Daladier Govt. Oct. 39 after dissolution of Communist Party, condemned to 5 years' imprisonment April 40 and deported to Algeria; liberated by Allies Feb. 43; nominated to Consultative

Assembly by clandestine C.G.T. in France 43 and returned to France Sept. 44; Pres. Labour Cttee. of Assembly; Min. for Labour 45-47.
Paris, 211 rue Lafayette.

Cromer, Earl of; **Rowland Thomas Baring,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., Bailiff Grand Cross St. John; b. 77; ed. Eton.
Entered Diplomatic Service 00, transferred to Foreign Office 07, resigned 11; Man. Dir. Baring Bros. 13; Grenadier Guards 14-20; A.D.C. to Viceroy of India 15-16; Chief of Staff to Duke of Connaught Indian Mission 20, and Prince of Wales' visit to India 21-22; Lord Chamberlain of H.M.'s Household 22-38; British Govt. Dir. Suez Canal Co. 26-; Dir. London and Lancashire Insurance Co., Marine Insurance Co., P. and O. and British India Co., Nat. Provincial Bank, Lloyds and Nat. Provincial Foreign Bank; a Gov. of the Peabody Trust Fund; Vice-Pres. Gordon Memorial Coll., Khartoum; Equerry and Asst. Private Sec. to King George V 16-20; Extra Equerry to H.M. The King 20- and Perm. Lord-in-Waiting 38-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Red Cross and St. John War Organisation 39-40; Grand Officer Legion of Honour and other foreign decorations.
24a St. Petersburgh Place, London, W.2.

Crompton, Richmal (Richmal Crompton Lamburn), B.A.; British writer; b. 90; ed. St. Elphin's School, Darley Dale and Royal Holloway Coll.
Senior Classical Mistress St. Elphin's School 15-17, Bromley High School for Girls 17-24.
Publs. *The Innermost Room, The Hidden Light, Anne Morrison, The Wildings* (triology), *The House, Leadon Hill, Millicent Dorrington, Roofs Off, The Four Graces, Abbots' End, A Monstrous Regiment, Mist, The Middle Things, Sugar and Spice, Ladies First, Blue Flames, The Silver Birch, Naomi Godstone, Portrait of a Family, The Odyssey of Euphemia Tracy, Marriage of Hermione, The Holiday, Chedsy Place, The Old Man's Birthday, Quartet, Caroline, The First Morning, There Are Four Seasons, Journeying Wave, Merlin Bay, Steffan Green, Narcissa, Mrs. Frensham Describes a Circle, Weatherley Parade, Westover, The Ridleys, Family Roundabout, William* series: latest: *Just William's Luck, Jimmy.*
The Glebe, Oakley Road, Bromley Common, Kent.

Cromwell, Hon. James Henry Roberts, LL.D.; American diplomatist and politician; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Served First World War; Pres. Cromwell, Dodge Corpn., American-British Improvement Corpn.; Vice-Pres. Peerless Motor Car Corpn.; mem. New Jersey Tax Law Revision Comm. 39; Min. to Canada 40; Democratic candidate for Senatorship of New Jersey 40; life mem. American Acad. of Political Science, Philadelphia, Acad. of Political Science, N.Y.; mem. English-Speaking Union, Foreign Affairs, Foreign Policy Asscn., Nat. Geographic Society, N.Y. Zoological; senior partner in firm Cromwell, Snyder and Co.; Pres. Chemwood Corpn., manufacturers of paper pulp.
Publs. *The Voice of Young America* 33, *What is Sound Money?* 34, *The Lion's Share* 35, *In Defense of Capitalism* (with Hugo E. Czerwonky) 37, *Pax Americana* 41.
441 Lexington Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

Crone, Gottfried Henrich; Dutch colonial banker and managing director of plantation companies in Indonesia; b. 84; ed. Openbare Handelsschool, Amsterdam.
Partner H. G. Th. Crone, Amsterdam 11-; Chair. Amsterdam Chamber of Commerce 32-40; Chair. Board of Dirs. of Nederlandsche Bank, Amsterdamsche Bank, Kas Vereeniging and Blaauwhoedenveem-Vriesseveem; Dir. Koninklijke Rotterdamsche Lloyd and Koninklijke Nederlandsche Stoormboot Maatschappij.
Amsterdam Z, 16 Jan Luykenstraat.

Cronin, Archibald Joseph, M.D., M.R.C.P., D.P.H.; British physician and writer; b. 96; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Practised medicine until 30; HON. D.LITT. Bowdoin Coll.
Publs. *Hatter's Castle, Three Loves, Grand Canary, The Stars Look Down, The Citadel, Jupiter Laughs* (play), *The Keys of the Kingdom, The Green Years, Shannon's Way.*
Woodlea Hill, New Canaan, Conn., U.S.A.

Crooke, Admiral Sir (Henry) Ralph, K.B.E., C.B., British naval officer; b. 75; ed. Foster's, Stubbington House, Hants., and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Midshipman 90; Lieut. 95; served H.M.S. *Calypso* 96-97 Junior Staff Officer H.M.S. *Excellent* 99-00; Gunnery Lieut. H.M.S. *Repulse* 00-03; Experimental Officer H.M.S. *Excellent* 03-05; Admiralty 05-07; Commander 05; Commander H.M.S. *Good Hope* 07-09, H.M.S. *Black Prince* 10-12; Capt. 12, Asst. Dir. Naval Equipment, Admiralty 13-14; Commanded *Undaunted* 14; H.M.S. *Caroline* 14-17; Capt. H.M.S. *Excellent* Gunnery School 17-18; Dir. of Naval Ordnance, Admiralty 18-20; Capt. H.M.S. *Benbow*, H.M.S. *Emperor of India*, H.M.S. *Ajax* 21, H.M.S. *Marlborough* 22; Rear-Admiral 22; Vice-Pres. Ordnance Cttee. Royal Arsenal, Woolwich 24-27, Pres. 27-28; Vice-Admiral on active list 28; retd. Admiral 32; recalled for service 39; Commodore R.N.R. in charge of Convoys 39-42; served in shore billet as Capt. R.N. 42-44.
c/o Army and Navy Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Crookshank, Capt. the Rt. Hon. Harry Frederick Comfort, P.C., M.A., M.P.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 19-24; Conservative M.P. for Gainsborough Div. of Lincoln 24-; Parl. Under-Sec. Home Office 34-35; Sec. for Mines June 35-April 39; Financial Sec. to Treas. 39-42; Postmaster-Gen. 42-45.
51 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Croom-Johnson, Hon. Sir Reginald Powell, Kt., LL.B., J.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 79.
Served in First World War 14-18; special duty for Mesopotamia Comm. 17; K.C. 27-38; Recorder of Bath 28-38; Conservative M.P. for Bridgwater Div. of Somerset 29-38; Judge King's Bench Div. High Court of Justice 38-; Deputy Chair. Quarter Sessions, Somerset.
Publs. *Postage Stamp Collecting* 21, *Stamps of the Solomon Islands* 28, *Income Tax Law* (part author) 32, and other legal and general works.
Royal Courts of Justice, London, W.C.2; and Hillbrook House, Trull, nr. Taunton, Somerset.

Crosfield, B. F., M.A.; British newspaper director; b. 82; ed. Leighton Park and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Man. Dir. *Daily News*, Ltd., and Joint Man. Dir. *News Chronicle*, Ltd., and Star Newspaper Co., Ltd.
Witheridge, Knotty Green, Beaconsfield.

Cross, Rev. Canon Frank Leslie, M.A., D.PHIL., B.SC.; British; Clerk in Holy Orders; b. 1900; ed. Bournemouth School, Balliol Coll. Oxford, Marburg and Freiburg Univs.
Ordained deacon 25; priest 26; Librarian of Pusey House, Oxford 27-44; Univ. Lecturer at Oxford in Philosophy of Religion 34-44; Wilde Lecturer in Natural and Comparative Religion 35-38; Editor of the *Lexicon of Patristic Greek* 41-48; Lady Margaret Prof. of Divinity and Canon of Christ Church Oxford 44-.
Publs. *Religion and the Reign of Science* 30, *John Henry Newman* 33, *Anglicanism* (with P. E. More) 35, *St. Athanasius' De Incarnatione* 39, *Darwell Stone* 43.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Cross, G(eorge) L(ynn), M.S., PH.D.; American university president and professor; b. 05; ed. South Dakota Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instr. Botany South Dakota State Coll. 27-28; Head Botany Dept. Univ. of South Dakota 30-34; Prof. of Botany Univ. of Oklahoma 34-38; Head of Botany Dept. 39-42; Act. Dean Graduate Coll. 42-44; Act.

Dir. Research Inst. 42-44; Pres. of the Univ. 44-; mem. Board Dirs. Midwest Research Inst. Kansas City; mem. of Univ. Pres.'s Board of William Rockhill Nelson Trust Kansas City; mem. of many learned socs.
407 West Boyed, Norman, Okla., U.S.A.

Cross, Hannah Margaret (Mrs. Edmund Wright), B.A.; British lawyer; b. 08; ed. Downe House School and St. Hilda's Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 31; mem. Gen. Council of the Bar (1st woman mem.) 38-45.
9 Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, London, W.C.2.

Cross, Ira B., A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 80; ed. Wisconsin and Stanford Univs.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. Stanford Univ. 09-14, Asst. and Associate Prof. California Univ. 14-19 and Prof. of Economics 19-; Vice-Pres. American Economic Asscn. 26; Pres. Pacific Coast Economic Asscn. 29; mem. Board of Regents, American Inst. of Banking.
Publs. *Money and Banking, Domestic and Foreign Exchange, History of Banking in California, History of the Labour Movement in California, Frank Roney: Irish Rebel and California Labour Leader, Essentials of Socialism, Economics, Collective Bargaining in San Francisco.*
1454 Le Roy Avenue, Berkeley 8, Calif.

Cross, Rt. Hon. Sir Ronald H., P.C., Bt.; British politician; ed. Eton.
Merchant banker; Conservative M.P. for Rossendale 31-45, Ormskirk 50-; Junior Lord of the Treasury 37; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 37-38; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 38-39; Min. of Economic Warfare Sept. 39-May 40, of Shipping 40-41; High Commr. in Australia 41-45.
7 Hay Hill, Berkeley Square, London, W.1.

Cross, Tom Pete, S.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D.; American literary historian and research professor.
Fellow Harvard Univ. 07-10; Prof. of English Sweet Briar Coll. 11-12 and Univ. of North Carolina 12-13; fmr. publishing Editor *Modern Philology*; Prof. of English and Comparative Literature Univ. of Chicago 13-45; Visiting Prof. Calif., Colorado, Stanford and Harvard Univs.; Fellow Irish-American Historical Society; Fellow Medieval Acad. of America.
Publs. *Witchcraft in North Carolina* 19, *Lancelot and Guinevere* (with W. A. Nitze) 31, *Readings in the Literature of Europe* (with C. H. Slover) 33, *Ancient Irish Tales* (with C. H. Slover) 36, *Milton's Minor Poems* 36, *Bibliographical Guide to English Studies* 9th edn. 47; various text books on English literature; technical articles on Celtic and Mediæval Romance in *Revue Celtique*, etc.
"Warsaw", Aylett, King William Co., Va.

Crothers, Rachel; American dramatist; b. 78; ed. State Normal School, Illinois.
Mem. Society of American Dramatists and Authors, League; founder and Pres. Stage Women's War Relief; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters, Nat. Inst. Social Arts and Sciences, P.E.N. Club; founder and Pres. American Theatre Wing War Service 42.
Publs. *The Three of Us, The Coming of Mrs. Patrick, Myself, Bettina, A Man's World, Young Wisdom, Ourselves, The Heart of Paddy-Whack, Old Lady* 31, *Once Upon a Time, Mother Carey's Chicken, He and She, Expressing Willie, A Lady's Virtue, Let Us Be Gay* 29, *As Husbands Go* 31, *When Ladies Meet* 32, *Susan and God* 37.
Redding, Conn.

Crowdy, Dame Rachel Crowdy-Thornhill, D.B.E., R.R.C., HON. LL.D.; International social worker; ed. Hyde Park New Coll. London.
Lecturer and Demonstrator Nat. Health Society 12-14; principal Commandant of V.A.D.s in France and Belgium 14-19; Lady of Grace of Order of St. John of Jerusalem 17; Royal Red Cross 17; Dame Commander of British Empire 19; Dir. of Social Questions and Opium Traffic Section of L.N. 19-31; Assessor for L.N. Cttees. on Traffic in Women and Children and Child Welfare; mem. Royal Comms. of Inquiry into the Traffic in Arms 35, to W. Indies 38-39; Commander Orders Polonia Restituta 22, Alfonso XII 31; Hon. LL.D. Smith Coll. U.S.A. 26; Region Adviser Min. of Information 39-46.
100 Beaufort Street, London, S.W.3; and Sheppards, Outwood, Surrey.

Crowe, Sir Edward Thomas Frederick, K.C.M.G.; British civil servant and industrialist; b. 77; ed. Bedford School.
Student Interpreter in Japan 97; Acting Vice-Consul at Kobe 03 and at Tamsui 04-06; Commercial Attaché in Japan 06-18 and Counsellor at Tokyo 18-25; Dir. Foreign Div. Dept. of Overseas Trade 25-28 and Comptroller-Gen. 28-37, retired; Vice-Pres. Board of Govs. of Imperial Inst. 28-37; Vice-Pres. Int. Bureau of Int. Exhibitions 28-; Dir. Samuel Courtauld and Co., Ltd., W. T. Henley's Telegraph Works Co., Ltd., Henley's Tyre, Rubber Co., Lustre Fibres Ltd., English Electric Co., Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co., Marconi's Int. Marine Co., Marconi Instruments Co. Inc.; Order of Dannebrog.
12a Ennismore Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Crowfoot Hodgkin, Dorothy Mary, B.A., B.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British research scientist; b. 10; ed. Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Vernon Harcourt Research Scholar, Somerville Coll. 32-33, Research Fellow 33-34, Research Fellow and Tutor in Natural Science 34-36, Official Fellow and Tutor in Natural Science 36-; Univ. Demonstrator and Lecturer in Chemical Crystallography, Oxford Univ. 45-.
Publs. Numerous scientific papers.
Laboratory of Chemical Crystallography, University Museum, Oxford.

Crowley, Leo T.; American businessman; ed. Univ. Wisconsin.
Fmr. Pres. Gen. Paper & Supply Co.; Chair. Federal Deposit Insurance Corpn. 34-45, Standard Gas & Electric Co. 39-; Chair. State Banking Review Board; Dir. Nat. Guardian Life Insurance Co.; Alien Property Custodian 42-43; Dir. Office of Economic Warfare 43, Office of Foreign Economic Admin. 43-45; Democrat.
1110 Edgewood Avenue, Madison, Wis.

Crowther, Geoffrey, M.A.; British economist; b. 07; ed. Clare Coll. Cambridge, Yale Univ. and Columbia Univ.
Commonwealth Fund Fellow 29-31; Economic Adviser to Irish Banks' Standing Cttee. 32; mem. staff *The Economist* 32-35, Asst. Editor 35-38, Associate Editor 38, Editor 38-; Dir. and Editor Europa Publications Ltd. until 40, Dir. 45-; with Mins. of Information, Supply and Production 40-43; Editor *Transatlantic* 43-45.
Publs. *Ways and Means, An Introduction to the Study of Prices* (with Sir Walter Layton), *The New Deal: An Analysis and Appraisal* (with the Editors of *The Economist*), *Economics for Democrats, Ways and Means of War, An Outline of Money.*
64 Princes Way, London, S.W.19.

Crowther, James Arnold, M.A., SC.D., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 83; ed. Sheffield Royal Grammar School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow St. John's Coll. 08-12; Demonstrator and Lecturer in Physics Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge 12-24; Lecturer in Physics applied to Medical Radiology Cambridge Univ. 21-24; Prof. of Physics Reading Univ.

24-46; Emeritus Prof. 47-; Hon. Sec. Inst. of Physics 32-46, Vice-Pres. 46-; Vice-Chair. Parliamentary and Scientific Cttee. 43-46; Pres. British Inst. of Radiology 36; editor *Industrial Radiology*.

Publs. *Ions, Electrons and Ionizing Radiations, Molecular Physics, Manual of Physics, Practical Physics, Principles of Radiology, Life of Michael Faraday*.
Died 25 March 50.

Cruchaga-Ossa, Alberto; Chilean lawyer and diplomatist; b. 90.
Fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs and Min. to Ecuador; Legal Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs; Master Catholic Univ. of Chile; mem. Chilean Acad. of History; Corresp. Spanish Acad. and American and Argentine Insts. of Int. Law; mem. Pan-American Union Experts Cttee. for Unification or Int. Law 36; Prof. Int. Law.

Publs. *Nationality and its Acquisition* 12, *The First Years of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs* 19, *Jurisprudence of the Chilean Chancellery until the Death of Don Andrés Bello in 1865* 35.
Santiago, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Cruikshank, Robert James, C.M.G.; British journalist; b. 98.
Editorial Staff of *Daily News*, London 19-28; American corresp. *Daily News* (later *News Chronicle*) 28-36; Asst. Editor *News Chronicle* 36; Editor the *Star*, London 36-41; Deputy Dir.-Gen. of British Information Services in U.S.A. (attached to British Embassy, Washington) 41-42; Dir. American Div., Min. of Information 42-45; Dir. *Daily News* Ltd., *News Chronicle* and *Star* 45-; U.K. rep. on Sub-Commission on Freedom of Information 47; Editor *News Chronicle* 48-.

Publs. *The Double Quest, a study of Anglo-American relationships* 36, *Roaring Century* 46, *The Liberal Party* 49.
News Chronicle Office, Bouverie Street, London, E.C.4.

Cruz Coke, Eduardo; Chilean physician and politician; b. 00.
Dir. Sanitary Inst. 25; mem. Staff San Juan de Dios Hospital; Prof. of Physiological Chemistry and Pathology Santiago Medical School; Chilean rep. Sexological Congress; Min. of Health 36-37; Senator 41-.
Santiago, Av. Providencia 153.

Csekey, Stephen de, LL.D., DR.rer.pol., DR.rer.oec.h.c.; Hungarian lawyer; b. 89; ed. Kolozsvár, Strassburg, Heidelberg and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Law Kecskemét Acad. 12-23 and Lecturer Budapest Univ. 19-23; Prof. Administrative Law Tartu Univ. and Dir. Hungarian Scientific Institute at Tartu 23-31; Prof. of Political Science, Szeged Univ. 31-40; Prof. of Constitutional Law, Kolozsvár Univ. 40-45, Pécs Univ. 45-.

Publs. *Über das System der Prüfung parlamentarischer Wahlen* 13, *Das handschriftliche Original der ungarischen Pragmatischen Sanktion* 16, *A magyar trónöröklési jog* 17, *Ungarns Staatsrecht nach dem Weltkrieg* 26, *Die Quellen des estnischen Verwaltungsrechts* 27-30, *A finn és észt jogrendszer, Észáki irasok, Die Verfassungsentwicklung Estlands* 28, *La Constitution de la Hongrie* 29, *A kötelező szavazás* 35, *A német vezéri állam* 36, *A kormányzói jogkör reformja* 37, *Liszt Ferenc származása és hazafisága* 37, *Die verfassungsrechtlichen Reformen in Ungarn* 38, *A magyar nemzetfogalom* 38, *Faj és nemzet* 39, *A Szózat és a Nagyvilág.—L'Appel, Chant National Hongrois en 20 langues* 40, *Werböczy quatre fois centenaire* 41, *Werböczy és a magyar alkotmányjog, a Tripartitum bibliográfiájával* 42, *Magyarország alkotmánya* 43, *Die Verfassung Ungarns* 44, *A Magyar Köztársaság alkotmánya* 47.
Pécs, Káptalan utca 4.

Csiki, László; Hungarian university professor; b. 97; ed. Agricultural Univ. Magyaróvár.
Asst. Prof. Agricultural Acad., Magyaróvár 21-25; Deputy Prof. Agricultural Acad., Keszthely 25-32; Dept. of Technical Education, Min. of Agriculture 32-45, Head of Dept. 45-46; Prof. of Agriculture Univ. of Agrarian Sciences, Keszthely 45-, Chair. of Faculty 47-48; Dir. of model farm at Keszthely.
Publs. *Preservation of Green Fodder, Fodder Silos of Hungary, The Proper Preservation, Storage and Preparation of Fodder, Formation, Development and Present Situation of Hungarian Agricultural Professional Education.*
Gyenesdiás, Com. Zala, Hungary.

Csokor, Franz Theodor; Austrian writer, art critic, playwright and theatrical producer; b. 85; ed. Vienna Univ.
Poet and art historian; Pres. Austrian PEN Club 47-.
Publs. *Die Gewalten, Dolch und Wunde, Ewiger Aufbruch, Das schwarze Schiff* (poems); *Die Sünde wider den Geist, Die rote Strasse, Das Gesetz, Ballade von der Stadt, Gesellschaft der Menschenrechte, Besetzte Gebiet, Die Weibermühle, Gewesene Menschen, Der tausendjährige Traum, Die Herren von Svjet, Die Ungoettliche Komoedie, 3 November* 1918, *Jadwiga, Gottes General, Satans Arche, Kalypso, Der verlorene Sohn, Pilatus, Medea Postbellica, Wenn sie zurückkommen* (plays); *Als Zivilist im Polenkrieg, Als Zivilist im Balkankrieg, Feuer und Wasser* (novels).
Vienna, III, Neulinggasse 11.

Cubrilovic, Vasa; Yugoslav politician; b. 97; ed. Belgrade Univ.
Mem. revolutionary youth organisation before first World War; participant in Sarajevo assassination 14; in Austro-Hungarian military prisons 14-18; joined Peasant Party 20; arrested by Germans and imprisoned in Banjica concentration camp 41-42; Min. of Agriculture and Forestry 45, now Minister of Forestry.
Ministry of Forestry, Belgrade, Yugoslavia.

Cudahy, Edward A.; American industrialist; b. 85; ed. Creighton Univ. and Chicago Latin School.
Capt. U.S. Army 17-18 war; Chair. Board of Dirs. Cudahy Packing Co. 44-; Pres. the Red Wing Co. Inc.; Dir. Continental Illinois Nat. Bank and Trust Co.
221 North La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.

Cudlipp, Percy; British journalist; b. 05; ed. Cardiff.
Fmrly. on staff *South Wales Echo*, Cardiff, later reporter *Evening Chronicle* Manchester; contrib. London newspapers 24-25; dramatic critic and humorous columnist *Sunday News*, London 25-29; special writer and film critic *Evening Standard* 29-31, Asst. Editor 31, Editor 33; Editorial Man. *Daily Herald* 38-40, Editor 40-.
Hare Dell, Great Missenden, Bucks.

Cudworth, James Rowland; American engineer; b. 97; ed. Massachusetts Institute of Technology (S.B.), Univ. of Alabama (M.S. in E.M.).
Jr. Geologist with Cia Del Real de Monte Pachuca 21; Mining Engineer, American Smelt. and Refin. Co. 22; American Metals Co. 23; Instructor in Mining 23-24; Asst. Prof. Mining Engineering 24-26, Assoc. Prof. 26-30, Prof. since 30- (all at Univ. of Alabama); Dir. State Mine Experiment Station, Univ. of Alabama; Dean, Coll. of Engineering 46-; Consultant War Dept., U.S. Bureau of Mines, Dept. of Commerce.
Box 2028, University, Alabama.

Cuénot, Lucien, D.SC.; French biologist.
Hon. Prof. of Zoology Sciences Faculty Nancy Univ.; mem. Belgian Acad. 21-; mem. Linnean Society London 22-; mem. Danish Acad. 27-; mem. Acad. des Sciences 31-; mem. Acad. Pontificia delle Scienze 36-, Rumanian Acad. of Sciences 38-; mem. Acad. Stanislas, Nancy, Acad. Metz; Société de Biologie 33-; Sociéte Zoologique de France 47-.

Publs. *L'Adaptation* 25, *La genèse des espèces animales* 32, *L'Espèce* 35, *Introduction a la génétióue* 35, *Invention et finalité en biologie* 41, *Traité de Zoologie* 48-49.
Nancy, 89 rue de Metz.

Cueva Tamariz, Carlos; Ecuadorian lawyer; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Cuenca.
Head of Luis Cordero School 18-23; teacher of history at Benigno Malo Coll. 23-28; Rector of Coll. 28-29 and 35-36; Dir. of Studies for Azuay 29-34; Prof. of Industrial Law, Univ. of Cuenca 39-44; Rector, Univ. of Cuenca 44-48; mem. of six Congresses and three Constituent Assemblies; Minister of Govt. of Ecuador 32; Socialist Party candidate for Vice-Presidency 48; Deputy Senator for Public Education; mem. Nat. UNESCO Comm.; Grand Official of Nat. Order of Merit.
Publ. *Alrededor de la situación internacional* 36.
Apartado No. 196, Calle Borrero No. 64, Cuenca, Ecuador.

Cuevas Yrarrazaval, Hernan; Chilean diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Colegio Sagrados Corazones.
Chilean Govt. del. to Compañía Industrial y Azucarera de Tacna during plebiscite with Peru 24; legal adviser to Empresa Agua Potable, Santiago 25-33; Consul-Gen. in Belgium 34-37; Counsellor, Chilean Embassy Rome 37-38; Chargé d'Affaires in Italy 39; Counsellor, Chilean Embassy, Rio de Janeiro 42-44; Chargé d'Affaires in Brazil 45; Minister to Belgium and Luxembourg 47-; holder of several foreign decorations.
180 rue de la Loi, Brussels, Belgium.

Culbertson, Ely; American writer and lecturer; b. 91; ed. Paris École des Sciences Économiques et Politiques and Geneva Univ.
Chair. of Board, Citizens' Cttee. for U.N. Reform; Pres. The Bridge World Inc. 29-; Editor *The Bridge World Magazine*; Pres. Culbertson Nat. Studios, New York; Pres. World Fed. Inc., Fight for Total Peace Inc.
Publs. *Contract Bridge Blue Book* 30, *Culbertson's Own Summary* 31, *The Culbertson Self-Teacher, The Red Book on Play, The Gold Book, The Strange Lives of One Man* (autobiography), *The Official Book of Contract Bridge, Duplicate Bridge* 46, *Summary of the World Federation Plan, Total Peace, Our Fight for Total Peace, How to Control the Atomic Threat, Must We Fight Russia?*
16 East 62nd Street, New York, 21, N.Y.

Culbertson, William Smith, B.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Yale Univ.
Examiner for U.S. Tariff Board 10-12; Representative Federal Trade Comm. in South America 15-16 and Special Counsel 16-17; mem. U.S. Tariff Comm. 17-25; U.S. Min. to Rumania 25-28; Ambassador to Chile 28-33; Resident Industrial Adviser Nat. Recovery Administration 33; mem. law firm Culbertson, Aitchison and Briggs; Chair., with the rank of Ambassador, Special U.S. Economic Mission to N. Africa, Middle East and Italy 44; Col. U.S. Army 42-45.
Publs. *Commercial Policy in War Time and After* 19, *Raw Materials and Foodstuffs in the Commercial Policies of Nations* 24, *International Economic Policies* 25, *Reciprocity* 37.
Home: Charmian Manor, Charmian, Franklin County, Pa.; Office: Colorado Bldg., Washington, D.C.

Cullis, Winifred, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC., LL.D.; British physiologist.
Prof. Emeritus of Physiology London Univ.; Pres. Int. Fed. of Univ. Women 29-32; Dir. *Time and Tide*; Teachers' Training Course, Royal Acad. of Dancing; mem. Council of Nat. Inst. of Industrial Psychology; Chair. Education Cttee. English-Speaking Union; Head of Women's Section British Information Services, New York 41-43; mem. Council King Edward's Hospital Fund for London; Gov. Body Royal Free Hospital Group.
Publ. *The Body and its Health* (with M. Bond), and *The Body and the Way it Works.*
Vincent House, Pembridge Square, London, W.2.

Culmer, Frederic Arthur, PH.B., A.B., A.M., LL.B., D.D.; American historian; b. 83; ed. St. Peter's, Thanet, Kent (England), Central Coll. Fayette, Mo., Univ. of Missouri Univ. Ex. Law School Chicago and Vanderbilt Univ.
Prof. of Govt. Central Coll. Fayette, Mo. 15-; Counsellor at Law 19-; mem. Missouri Bar, Missouri State Historical Asscn., Acad. of Pol. Science; Democrat.
Publs. *The Soul of an Emperor* 28, *California Letters* 30, *Emigrant Missourians* 30, *Missouri Mule Trade in the South* 1835 30, *Benjamin Reeve's* 31, *Abiel Leonard* 33, *Santa Fè Trail* 34, *A New History of Missouri* 38, *History of Missouri for High Schools* 39, *Power, Pawns and Politics in Missouri* 47, *John Wilson and Deseret Petition* 47, *Case of Fleming Terrell's Slaves* 49, *Political Trouble at New Orleans* 1804—*Captain Stille's Unpublished Letter* 49.
Brannock Hall, Fayette, Mo.; and The Manor, Fayette, Mo.

Cumberland, William W., A.B., PH.D.; American economist; b. 90; ed. Occidental Coll. Los Angeles.
Asst. Prof. and Chief of Agricultural Economics Research Div. Minnesota Univ. 16-19; research associate California Univ. and Doheny Research Foundation 17-18; Trade Expert War Trade Board 18; Economic Expert with Reparations and Finance Comms. Paris 19; Financial Expert to American Embassy in Turkey 19-20; Asst. Foreign Trade Adviser Dept. of State 20-21; Governor Peru Reserve Bank 22-24; Financial Adviser and Gen. Receiver for Haiti 24-27; Financial Expert Dept. of State, Nicaragua 27-28; partner in firm Wellington Co. 28-45; partner Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. 45-; Dir. St. Louis Southwestern Railroad, Warren Foundry and Pipe Corpn., Robert Gair Co. Inc., American Zinc, Lead and Smelting Co.; Economist with Nat. Recovery Admin. Washington 33; American Del. Conf. on German Long-Term Debts, Berlin 34; Economic Consultant, U.N. Conf. on Int. Organisation, San Francisco 45.
Publs. *Co-operative Marketing* 18, *Nicaragua: An Economic and Financial Survey* 28, *The American Individual Enterprise System* (joint author) 47.
349 Booth Avenue, Englewood, N.J.

Cumming, William Murdoch, O.B.E., D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.E., F.INST.PET., M.I.CHEM.E.; British chemical engineer; b. 91; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Departmental Man., British Dyestuffs Corpn. 16-20; Senior Lecturer, Organic Chemistry, Royal Technical Coll., Glasgow 20-33, Young Prof. of Technical Chemistry 33-49, Dir. School of Chemistry 44-49; Esternal Examiner to Univs. of Glasgow, Edinburgh, Durham, Birmingham, London; Dir. of Explosives Research, Scotland, Min. of Supply 39-45; Senior Gas Adviser, Scotland, Min. of Home Security 39-45; now Technical Dir. British Dyewood Co. Ltd.; mem. of Council or past mem. of Royal Inst. of Chemistry, The Chemical Society, Inst. of Chemical Engineers, and Society of Chemical Industry.
Publs. *Systematic Organic Chemistry* (with I. V. Hopper) 50 (4th edn.), and numerous papers in scientific journals.
The Dell, Giffnock, Scotland.

Cummings, Arthur John; British journalist; b. 82; ed. privately.
With provincial newspapers 02-15; served Great War Belgium and France 15-19; Asst. Editor *Yorkshire Post* 19-20; Asst. Editor *Daily News*, London 20, now Political Editor *News Chronicle*, London and its leading columnist; travelled abroad extensively since 25,

special political missions; reported world events, interviewed world figures; Radical.
Publs. *The Moscow Trial* 33, *The Press and a Changing Civilization* 35, *This England* 44; prefaces to *A Last Diary* (W. N. P. Barbellion) 20, *Portraits and Pamphlets* (Karl Radek) 35.
11 St. Mary's Avenue, London, N.3.

Cummings, Edward E., A.B., M.A.; American writer and artist; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ.
Has exhibited paintings at the Society of Independent Artists and Salons of America; one-man shows include: American-British Art Centre 44 and 49; Rochester Memorial Gallery 45.
Publs. *The Enormous Room* 22, *Tulips and Chimneys* 23, *XLI Poems* 25, *& (AND)* 25, *Is 5* 26, *Him* 27, *Christmas Tree* 28, — (no title) 30, *CIOPW* 31, *ViVa* 31, *Eimi* 33, *No Thanks* 35, *Tom* 35, *Collected Poems* 38, *50 Poems* 40, *1 x 1* 44, *Santa Claus* 46.
c/o Brandt and Brandt, 101 Park Avenue, New York City.

Cummings, Homer S., PH.B LL.B., LL.D., D.H.L.; American lawyer and politician; b. 70; ed. Yale Univ.
Admitted to Bar 93; practised in Stamford, Conn. until 33; Mayor of Stamford 00-06; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. for Conn. 00-25, Vice-Chair. 13-19, Chair. 19-20; State Attorney for Fairfield Co. 14-24; U.S. Attorney-Gen. in Roosevelt Cabinet 33-39, resigned to resume private practice.
Publs. *Liberty Under Law and Administration* 34, *Federal Justice* 37, *We Can Prevent Crime* 37, *The Tired Sea* 39.
1625 K Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Cummings, Walter Joseph; American banker; b. 79.
Chair. of Board, Continental Illinois Nat. Bank and Trust Co. of Chicago Feb. 34-; Exec. Asst. to Sec. of Treasury Mar. 33-Jan. 34; 1st Chair., Board of Fed. Deposit Insur. Corpn. Sept. 33-Jan. 34; Nat. Treas. United Service Organisations 41-43; Chair. Finance Cttee. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad; Dir. Fed. Reserve Bank of Chicago, Commonwealth Edison Co., Texas Co., American Car and Foundry Co., Maryland Casualty Co., Western Union Telegraph Co.; Trustee Northwestern Univ., Chicago Museum of Nat. History, Chicago Community Trust; mem. admin. Council Loyola Univ.; created Knight of Malta by Pope Pius XI; Hon. LL.D. (Northwestern Univ., Loyola Univ., Drake Univ.); Democrat.
Home: 1500 Lake Shore Drive; Office: 231 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.

Cumpston, John Howard Lidgett, C.M.G., M.D., B.S., D.P.H.; Australian physician; b. 80; ed. Wesley Coll. Melbourne Univ. and London Univ. Coll.
Resident Medical Officer Melbourne Hospital 03-04 and Western Hospital, Fulham, London 06-07; Medical Officer in Health Dept. of Western Australia 08-11; Chief Quarantine Officer Victoria 11-13 and Queensland 13; Dir.-Gen. of Health Australia 13-; Dir. of Quarantine 21-; Chair. Nat. Health and Medical Research Council 37-; Dir.-Gen. Emergency Civil Medical Practitional Service 42-45, retd.
Publs. *History of Smallpox in Australia* 13, *Australia and Yellow Fever* 15, *Public Health in Australia*, etc.
Nares Crescent, Canberra, F.C.T.

Cundall, Charles, R.A., R.P., A.R.W.S.; British artist; b. 90; ed. Royal Coll. of Art and Slade School.
Landscape and portrait painter; works in Tate Gallery, Bristol, Liverpool, Manchester and other galleries; mem. Royal Portrait Society, New English Art Club, Manchester Acad. of Fine Arts; A.R.A. 37, R.A. 44.
Works include: *Coronation Day* 37.
Great Cheyne Studio, Cheyne Row, London, S.W.3.

Cundell, Edric, C.B.E., HON. R.A.M., F.G.S.M.; British musician; b. 93; ed. Haberdashers' Aske's School and Trinity Coll. of Music.
Began musical career as horn-player; served Balkan Front Great War 15-18; mem. teaching and examining staff Trinity Coll. of Music after War; toured America, New Zealand and South Africa as adjudicator; Conductor Westminster Orchestra and Stock Exchange Orchestra; founder Edric Cundell Chamber Orchestra 35; Principal Guildhall School of Music and Drama; conducted for Royal Philharmonic Soc. and concerts with London Phil. Orch. and London Symphony Orch., etc.
Works include orchestral, choral and chamber-music compositions.
1 Lower Terrace, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Cunningham of Hyndhope, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Kirkhope; **Admiral of the Fleet Andrew Browne Cunningham,** 1st Bt. of Bishop's Waltham, cr. 42, O.M., K.T., G.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 83; ed. Edinburgh Acad., Stubbington House, Fareham, H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Navy 98; served Great War 14-18; fmr. Pres. Naval Sub-Comm. C. Inter-allied Comm. of Control; Naval A.D.C. to the King 32; Rear-Admiral Commanding Destroyer Flotillas Mediterranean Fleet 34-36; Vice-Admiral Commanding Battle-Cruiser Fleet and Second-in-Command Mediterranean 37-38; Lord Commr. Admiralty and Deputy-Chief of Naval Staff 38-39; Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean 39-42; Head of British Admiralty Del. in Washington 42; C.-in-C. British and U.S. naval units, N. Africa and Mediterranean 42-43; 1st Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff 43-March 46.
The Palace House, Bishop's Waltham, Hants.

Cunningham, Gen. Sir Alan Gordon, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British army officer; b. 87; ed. Cheltenham Royal Military Acad., Woolwich.
Commissioned 06; Brigade-Major and Gen. Staff Officer in First World War; Staff Officer Straits Settlements 19-21; Naval Staff Coll. 25; Brevet Lieut.-Col. 28; Instr. Machine-gun School 28-31; Lieut.-Col. 35; Imperial Defence Coll. 37; Commdr. Royal Artillery 1st Div. 37-38; Major-Gen. 38; Commdr. 5th Anti-Aircraft Div. T.A. 38; G.O.C. 66th, 9th and 51st Inf. Divs. 40-41; G.O.C. East Africa Force during Abyssinian Campaign 41; G.O.C.-in-C. 8th Imperial Army, Libya, Sept.-Dec. 41; Commdt. Staff Coll. Camberley 42; G.O.C. Northern Ireland 43-44; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command 44-45; High Commr. and C.-in-C. Palestine 45; Gen. 46.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.
Park Cottage, Hurstbourne Park, Whitchurch, Hants.

Cunningham, Sir George, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., O.B.E., LL.D.; British civil servant (retd.); b. 88; ed. Oxford Univ.
Counsellor British Legation in Kabul 25-26; Private Sec. to Viceroy of India 26-31; home mem. North-West Frontier Exec. Council; Gov. N.W. Frontier Province 36-46; Gov. N.W.F.P. Pakistan Aug. 47-48; Rector St. Andrews Univ. 46-.
Mavishaugh, St. Andrews, Scotland.

Cunningham, Sir Graham, K.B.E., LL.B.; British company director; b. 92; ed. Bancroft's School.
Solicitor 14; served Royal Fusiliers 15-19; with Parson, Lee & Co., solicitors 19-33; Man. Dir. Tuck & Co. Ltd. 24-30; Man. Dir. "Triplex" Safety Glass Co. Ltd. 29-; Chair. 35-; Deputy Dir.-Gen. Children's Overseas Reception Board 40; Dir. of Claims, War Damage Comm. 41; Chief Exec. and Controller-Gen. of Munitions Production, Min. of Supply 41-46; Chair. Lancegaye Safety Glass (1934) Ltd.; Quickfit & Quartz Ltd.; Dir. "Triplex" (Northern) Ltd.; Gov. Bancroft's School and Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology; Chair. Shipbuilding Advisory Cttee. 46-; Dir. Disabled Persons Employment Corpn. Ltd. 46-49; mem. Economic

Planning Board 47-; Chair. Alliance Property Co. Ltd. 46-; Chair. Dollar Exports Board 49.
48 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1.

Cunningham, Gustavus Watts, M.A., PH.D.; American professor and university dean; b. 81; ed. Furman Univ. and Cornell Univ.
Prof. of English, Howard Coll. 02-05; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Philosophy, Middlebury Coll. 08-17; Assoc. Prof., Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Texas 17-27; Prof., Sage Prof. of Philosophy, Cornell Univ. 27-; Dean of the Graduate School, Cornell Univ. 44-48; Hon. Litt.D. and Hon. LL.D. (Furman Univ.).
Publs. *Thought and Reality in Hegel's System* 10, *A Study in the Philosophy of Bergson* 16, *Problems of Philosophy* 24 and 34, *Five Lectures on the Problem of Mind* 25, *The Idealistic Argument in recent British and American Philosophy* 33.
404 Highland Road, Ithaca, New York.

Cunningham, Admiral of the Fleet Sir John Henry Dacres, G.C.B., M.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 85; ed. Stubbington House and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Commdr. H.M.S. *Adventure* 28-29, *Resolution* 33-36; Dir. Plans Div. Admiralty 30-32; A.D.C. to King 35; Asst. Chief Naval Staff 36-37; Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Asst. Chief Naval Staff (Air) 37-38; Commdr. First Cruiser Squadron 38-41; a Lord Commr. and Chief of Supplies and Transport Admiralty 41-43; C.-in-C. the Levant 43, Mediterranean 43-46; First Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff March 46-47; Jubilee and Coronation Medals; Legion of Merit (Degree of Chief Commander) 45; Grand Officer Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre with Palms; also Greek and Norwegian awards.
The Gothic Cottage, Alameda Walk, Ampthill, Beds.

Cunningham-Reid, Captain Alec Stratford, D.F.C.; British politician; ed. Univ. Coll. School, London and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for Warrington 22-23 and 24-29 and for Marylebone 32-42, Independent 42-45; Parl. Private Sec. to First Commr. of Works 22, to Min. of Transport 24; on mission Children's Overseas Evacuation Scheme 40.
Publs. *Planes and Personalities, Besides Churchill—Who?, Blame the Old Gang, Will it be Peace?*
32 Gloucester Place, London, W.1.

Cuny, Léon; French horticulturist; b. 92.
Prof. of Horticulture 22; Lecturer Inst. national agronomique 34-; Sec.-Gen. Société nationale d'horticulture de France 46; Conservator of Luxemburg Gardens; Commdr. Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Horticulture générale* 32, *Cours d'arboriculture*, etc.
64 Boulevard Saint-Michel, Paris, 6e.

Curie, Eve Denise; French writer; b. 04; ed. Coll. Sevigné, Paris.
Pianist, music critic and lecturer; went to London from France 40; war correspondent Libya, Russia, Burma, China 42; Lieut. Women's Aux. Forces, French Army 43-44; returned to Paris 44; co-publisher *Paris-presse* 45-.
Publs. *Madame Curie* 37 (trans. into 27 langs.), *Journey among Warriors* 43.
c/o Curtis Brown Ltd., 6 Henrietta Street, London, W.C.2.

Curman, (Jon) Sigurd, PH.D.; Swedish architect and archæologist; b. 79; ed. Upsala Univ. and Stockholm Technical Univ.
Architect to Building Council 10; Prof. of Architectural History Stockholm Art High School 12-17; Adviser Building Council and Chief Bureau of Cultural History 18-23; King's Custodian of Antiquities 23-46; Dir. State Historical Museum; Sec. Royal Acad. of Belles-Lettres, History and Antiquities 23-46. Works include restoration of Strangnas cathedral, medieval paintings, Vreta and Varnhem monastery chapels and church of St. Nicolai, Nyköping; reorganized Swedish care of monuments and provincial museums in Sweden.
Publs. *Cistercienserordens byggnadskonst* 12, *Sveriges Kyrkor, konsthistoriskt inventarium* 12-.
Stockholm 6, Haga.

Currelly, Charles Trick, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.R.G.S., F.S.A.; Canadian archæologist; b. 76; ed. Toronto Univ.
Mem. of excavating staff Egypt Exploration Fund and of two Sinai expeditions; Dir. Emer. Royal Ontario Museum of Archæology; Prof. Emer. Archæology, Toronto Univ., retd.
Publs. *Abydos III, Flint Instruments of Egypt, Researches in Sinai* (with Flinders Petrie).
Doneycroft, Port Hope, Ontario.

Currie, Lauchlin, B.SC. (ECON.), PH.D.; American business man; b. 02; ed. London School of Economics and Harvard Univ.
Instr. and Tutor Harvard Univ. 27-34; Prof. of Int. Economics Fletcher Graduate School of Law and Diplomacy, West Medford, Mass. 33-34; Asst. Dir. of Research and Statistics, Board of Govs. Federal Reserve System 34-39; Admin. Asst. to Pres. Roosevelt. 39-45, to Pres. Truman 45; Dep. Ad. Foreign Economic Admin. 43-44; headed missions to China 41-42; headed Allied mission to Switzerland 45; Pres. Lauchlin, Currie & Co.
Publs. *The Supply and Control of Money in the United States* 34; various papers.
165 Gaylor Road, Scarsdale, New York.

Currie, Sir William C., G.B.E., KT.; British business man; b. 84; ed. Fettes Coll. Edinburgh and Cambridge Univ.
Sheriff of Calcutta 21-22; Pres. Bengal Chamber of Commerce 24-25; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 21, 22, 24 and 25; mem. Council of State 25; Pres. Chamber of Shipping of United Kingdom 29; mem. Imperial Shipping Cttee. 27-31; Chair. P. and O. Steam Navigation Co., and British India Steam Navigation Co. Ltd.; Chair. Marine and Gen. Mutual Life Assurance Society 39-; Dir. Suez Canal Co.; Prime Warden, Worshipful Co. of Shipwrights; Trustee Nat. Maritime Museum; Pres. Inst. Marine Engineers 45; Dir. Liner Div., Min. of War Transport 42-45; High Sheriff of Buckinghamshire 46.
122 Leadenhall Street, E.C.3.

Cursiter, Stanley, C.B.E.i R.S.A., R.S.W., F.R.S.E.; British artist; b. 87.
Works represented in Municipal Collections Liverpool, Oldham, Cork, Paisley; Scottish Modern Arts; Dir. Nat. Galleries of Scotland 30-48; Academician Royal Scottish Acad. 37-; H.M. Painter and Limner for Scotland 48-.
Stenigar, Stromness, Orkney, Scotland.

Curti, Merle, A.B. PH.D.; American historian; b. 97. ed. Harvard.
Dwight Morrow Prof. of History Smith Coll. 36-37; visiting Prof. Chicago and Calif. Univs. and Inst. of Technology Calif.; Prof. Columbia Univ. 37-42, Wisconsin 42-; mem. Board of Advisors American Council Learned Socs., mem. Social Science Research Princeton Univ. Advisory Council 18; awarded Pulitzer Prize 44.
Publs. *Austria and the United States 1848-1852* 26, *Bryan and World Peace* 27, *American Peace Crusade 1815-1861* 29, *War or Peace: The American Struggle 1636-1936* 36, *The Social Ideas of American Educators* 35, *American Issues* 41, *Growth of American Thought* 44 (Pulitzer Prize), *The Roots of American Loyalty* 46.
113, Ely Place, Madison, Wis.

Curtis, Francis Joseph, A.B.; American chemist; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ.
Research Chemist, Merrimac Chemical Co. 15-20, Production Chemist 20-25, Sales Chemist 25-30, Dir. of Development 30-35, Asst. Dir. of Development, Monsanto Chemical Co. (which had taken over Merrimac Co.) 35-39, Dir. of Development 39-43, Vice-Pres. and Sec. of Exec. Cttee. 43-, Sales Co-ordinator 48-; Pres. American Inst. of Chemical Engineers; Past Chair. American Section Society of Chemical Engineers, Div. of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry of American Chemical Society; Civilian Consultant, Chemical Warfare Service, U.S. Army; Fellow American Inst. of Chemists; mem. Société Suisse de Chimie.
410 North Newstead, St. Louis 8, Missouri, U.S.A.

Curtis, Dame Myra, M.A., D.B.E.; British educationist and administrator; b. 86; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff War Trade Intelligence Dept. 15-17, Min. of Food 17-22, of Pensions 23-24, Post Office Savings Bank 24-34, Post Office Headquarters 35-37; Asst. Sec. and Dir. Women's Establishments, Treasury 38-41; Principal Asst. Sec. War Damage Comm. April-Dec. 41, Commissioner 43; Principal Newnham Coll. Cambridge 42-; Chair. Dept. Cttee. on Children deprived of a normal home life 45-46; mem. Central Land Board 47-.
Publ. *Modern Money* (with Hugh Townshend) 37.
Newnham College, Cambridge.

Curtis, William Edward, F.R.S., D.SC., A.R.C.S., D.I.C., F.R.A.S., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 89; ed. Imperial Coll. of Science.
Demonstrator in Astrophysics Royal Coll. of Science 11-14; served with Royal Naval Div. 14-16; Signal Service and Wireless Training Centre 16-19; Lecturer in Physics Univ. of Sheffield 19; Reader in Physics King's Coll. London 22; Prof. of Physics King's Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne 26-; Scientific Adviser Min. Home Security 40-43; Supt. Applied Explosives, Min. Supply 43-45; Sub-Rector, King's College 47-.
King's College, Newcastle-on-Tyne, 1.

Curtius, Ernst Robert, PH.D.; German literary historian; b. 86.
Prof. of Romance Literatures and Languages Bonn Univ. 29-; Lecturer Bonn Univ. 13 and Prof. 19; Prof. Marburg Univ. 20, Heidelberg 24, and Bonn 29.
Publs. Text books on French language and literature; *Maurice Barrès* 21, *Balzac* 23, *Französischer Geist im neuen Europa* 25, *James Joyce* 29, *Einführung in die französische Kultur* 30, *Deutscher Geist in Gefahr* 32, *Europaeische Literatur und Lateinisches Mittelalter* 48.
Bonn, Joachimstr. 18.

Curto, Amilcar da Silva Ramada; Portuguese politician, lawyer and dramatist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Coimbra.
Was leader of Socialist Party; Minister of Finance 32.
Publs. *Segundas Nupcias, Sombra, A Boneca e os Fantoches, O Sapo e a Doninha, Demónio, Sua Alteza, A Cadeira da Verdade, Mascarada, Os Tenórios, Consciencia.*
Rua da Misericordia 20, Lisbon, Portugal.

Cushman, Robert Eugene, B.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American political scientist; b. 89; ed. Oberlin and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Political Science Illinois Univ. 15-19; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Political Science Minnesota Univ. 19-23; Prof. of Government and Head of Dept. Cornell Univ. 23-; Pres. American Political Science Asscn. 43.
Publs. *Excess Condemnation* 17, *Leading Constitutional Decisions* 25, *American National Government* 31, *The Independent Regulatory Commissions* 41.
11 East Avenue, Ithaca, N.Y.

Cutforth, Sir Arthur Edwin, Kt., C.B.E.; British accountant; b. 81.
Mem. of firm of Deloitte, Plender, Griffiths & Co., chartered accountants 12-38; Accountant Assessor to Royal Comm. on Coal Industry 25; mem. Panel of Arbitrators under Central Coal Mines Scheme 30; mem. Reorganisation Comm. for Milk 32-33; mem. Food Council 32-34; Chair. Reorganisation Comm. for Milk for Gt. Britain 35; mem. Tithe Redemption Comm. 36-38; mem. Oil from Coal Sub-Cttee. of Cttee. of Imperial Defence 37; Pres. Inst. of Chartered Accountants 34-35 and 35-36.
272 St. James's Court, London, S.W.1.

Cutler, Arthur Roden, V.C., B.EC.; Australian public servant; b. 16; ed. Sydney High School and Univ. of Sydney.
Justice Dept. N.S.W. (Public Trust Office) 35-42; State Sec. Retd. Servicemen's League N.S.W. 42-43; mem. of Aliens' Classification and Advisory Cttee. to advise Commonwealth Govt. 42-43; Asst. Dep.-Dir. of Security Service N.S.W. 43; Commonwealth Asst. Commr. of Repatriation 43-46; High Commr. in New Zealand 46-; 2/5th Field Regiment, A.I.F., Middle East 40-42.
Wellington, New Zealand.

Cuypers, Josephus Theodorus Joannes; Dutch architect; b. 61; ed. Rolduc and Delft.
Dir. P. J. H. Cuypers, firm of architects since 85; mem. Cttee. for the Preservation of Monuments 06-20 and Cttee. for Road Improvements since 29; Chair. Cttee. of Int. Architects' Asscn. 27-32; Architect to several municipalities; his work includes St. Bavo Cathedral, Haarlem; Stock Exchange, Amsterdam; Rangoon Cathedral; restoration of Haarzuylens Castle and other ancient buildings.
Vondelstr. 19, Amsterdam.

Cyrankiewicz, Joseph; Polish politician; b. 11.
Sec. of Socialist Party in Cracow 35; taken prisoner by Germans when serving as Artillery Officer 39; escaped and organized resistance in Province of Cracow; arrested and sent to Auschwitz concentration camp 41; liberated by Allies 45; Sec.-Gen. Socialist Party 45; Prime Min. Feb. 47-; after merger of Polish Socialist Party (PPS) with Polish Workers' Party (PPR) became Sec. Central Cttee. of United Polish Workers' Party (PZPR) Dec. 48-.
Prime Minister's Mansion, Warsaw, Poland.

Czajkowski, Józef; Polish artist; b. 72; ed. Cracow, Munich and Paris.
Painter and architect; Prof. Warsaw School of Arts, 22-; Officer Legion of Honour, of Polonia Restituta.
Designer Polish Pavilion Int. Exhibition of Decorative Arts Paris 25 (Grand Prix); exhibitions arranged at Berlin 35 and Victoria and Albert Museum London 36.

Czettler, Jenö; Hungarian economist; b. 79; ed. Budapest and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. mem. staff Min. of Agriculture and active in Hungarian Agricultural Union; Prof. of Agricultural Economics and Economic History Univ. of Agrarian Sciences; Rector Magnificus 35-36; mem. and Vice-Pres. House of Reps. until 35; Editor *Hungarian Agricultural Review*; Pres. Ignatzius Darányi Agrarian Acad. and Hungarian Statistical Society; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences, St. Stephan Acad.; life mem. Upper House and Privy Councillor until 1945.
Budapest VI, Andreassy ut 83.

D

Dab-Kociol, Jan; Polish politician; b. 78.
During German occupation assisted in organising SL (Peasant Party) and Peasant Battalions; fought with People's Army (AL) detachments against Germans; organized Provincial Nat. Council, Lodz, on behalf KRN (Nat. Council of the Homeland); edited clandestine periodical *Informator* under pseudonym "Dab"; awarded many decorations, including Polonia Restituta, Cross of Grunwald, Gold Cross of Merit and Partisan Cross; now Minister of Agriculture.
Ministry of Agriculture, Krakowskie Przedmiescie 46-48, Warsaw, Poland.

Dabrowski, Konstantin; Polish politician and economist; b. 06; ed. Faculty of Finance, High School of Commerce, Warsaw.
Held various financial posts 25-39; compelled to go into hiding during German occupation; after liberation joined Nat. Economy and Finance Dept. of Polish Nat. Liberation Cttee.; Deputy to State Nat. Council and Minister of Finance 45-; mem. of Parl. Jan. 47-; mem. Central Cttee. Polish United Workers' Party.
Ministry of Finance, ul. Wileńska, Warsaw, Poland.
Died March 50.

Da Casa, José; Spanish civil engineer; b. 94.
Dir. Ordnance Survey 18-29; Agricultural Counsellor to Spanish Embassy in London 29-36 and 37-39; Pres. Nat. Comm. of Supply 36-37.
Publs. *Graphic Statics, Internal Combustion Engines.*
The Close, Bovingdon, Herts.

Dadabhoy, Sir Maneckji Byramjee, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., LL.D. Indian politician; b. 65; ed. Proprietary High School and St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay.
Middle Temple 84; called to Bar 87; Advocate Bombay High Court 87; mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 89-90; Govt. Advocate Central Provinces 91; Pres. Provincial Industrial Conf. Raipur 07; Pres. All-India Industrial Conf. Calcutta 11; mem. Viceroy's Legislative Council 33-36, 37-46; Governor Imperial Bank of India 20-32; mem. Indian Fiscal Comm. 21-22; mem. Royal Comm. on Indian Currency and Finance 25; mem. Round Table Conf. 32.
Publs. *Commentary on the Land Laws of the Central Provinces, Commentary on the Central Provinces Tenancy Act.*
Nagpur, Central Provinces, India.

Dahl, Gerhard Melvin, A.M., LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
District Attorney Portage County Wis. 02-06; Vice-Pres. Electric Bond and Share Co. 12-17, Chase Nat. Bank 17-23; partner Hayden Stone & Co. 23-24; Chair. Brooklyn Manhattan Transit Corpn. 24-43; Dir. New York Rapid Transit Corpn., Williamsburg Power Plant Corpn., Brooklyn and Queen's Transit Corpn.
920 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Dahl, Knut, DR.PHIL.; Norwegian explorer and pisciculturist; b. 71.
Expeditions South Africa and North-West Australia 93-96; Fellow Trondheim Museum 98-00; Dir. Biological Station Trondheim 00-03; Asst. Dir. of Fisheries Bergen 03-12; Dir. of Experimental Work Freshwater Fisheries 12-, Prof. of Pisciculture Agricultural Coll. Aas, nr. Oslo 21-; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters.
Publs. Papers on herring and other marine fish, *Age and Growth of Salmon and Trout in Norway* 10, *Salmon and Trout, a Handbook* 15, *In Savage Australia* 26.
Smestad, nr. Oslo, Bernh. Herres Vei 45.

Dahl, Svend; Danish librarian; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Asst., Royal Library, Copenhagen 07-09, Univ. Library 09-11; Asst. Librarian, Royal Library 11-20; Inspector of Danish Public Libraries 20-25; Librarian, Univ. Library 25-43; Chief Librarian of the Danish State and of the Royal Library 43-.
Publs. *Haandbog i Bibliotekskundskab* 3rd edn. 24-30, *Dansk Biblioteksforer* 15, *Bogens Historie* 27 (German edn. 28, Swedish 29, French 33), *Universitetsbibliotekets Bygninger* 32, *Den danske Plante-og Dyreverdens Udforskning* 41.
Royal Library, Copenhagen.

Dahl, Torsten; Danish scholar; b. 97; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and London, Oxford and Cambridge.
Prof. Aarhus Univ.; collaborator in *Annual Bibliography of English Language and Literature*, Cambridge 25-; mem. Philological Society London.
Publs. *Form and Function, i.e., Studies in Old and Middle English Syntax, Conflicting Comments on the Union of England and Scotland*; annotated translation into Danish of selections from the Anglo-Saxon Chronicle.
Aarhus, Kathrinebjergvej, 3, Denmark.

Dahlbeck, Gustaf Otto Wilhelm; Swedish civil servant and engineer; b. 83; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Railway Construction Engineer 09-; Engineer Swedish State Railways 09, District Man. 27, Dir.-Gen. 38-48, retd.
Stockholm, Johannesgatan 28.

Dahlberg, Bror Gustave; American industrialist; b. Sweden 81.
Began commercial career as elevator pilot; chief traffic clerk G.N. Railway 06; in furniture business 12-13; traffic and railroad rate counsellor 13-16; Vice-Pres. Minn. & Ont. Paper Co. 16-21; founded Celotex Corpn. 21; Pres. and Chair. of Board; Chair. Celotex Ltd. (London); Dir. Nat. Cttee. on Housing Inc.; Dir. and Chair. South Coast Corpn.; mem. Advisory Board, The Producers Council; mem. U.S. Chamber of Commerce.
Home: 999 Lake Shore Drive; Office: 120 S. La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Dahlberg, Gunnar, M.D., DR. h.c. (Aberdeen); Swedish geneticist; b. 93.
Prof. of Human Genetics Uppsala Univ. and Dir. Inst. of Human Genetics.
Publs. *Twin Births and Twins from a Heredity Point of View, Inbreeding in Man, Sjukdomarna och samhället, Statistical Methods for Medical and Biological Students* 40, *Race, Reason and Rubbish* 42, *Mathematical Methods for Population Genetics* 48; Editor of *Acta Genetica et Statistica Medica.*
Uppsala, Övre Slottsgatan 10, Sweden.

Dahlgaard, Bertel; Danish politician; b. 87.
Head of Copenhagen Office of Statistics 22; mem. of Parliament 20-; Min. of Interior 29-40; mem. of Danish Delegation to Int. Labour Conf., Washington 19 and Geneva 25-26; mem. Exec. Cttee. Danish Price Control Board, Board of Directors Nat. Bank of Denmark; mem. Liberal Party.
Gentofte, Gentoftegade 55, Denmark.

Daireaux, Max; French writer; b. 84 in Buenos Aires; ed. Ecole des Mines.
Novelist, essayist and critic; contrib. to *Mercure de France* and *Revue de l'Amérique Latine*; literary critic *Journal de la Femme* and *La Prensa*, Buenos Aires.
Publs. Poetry: *Les pénitents noirs* 06; novels: *Les premiers amours d'un inutile* 10, *Timon et Zozo* 12, *Le Plaisir d'aimer* 13, *Timon le Magnifique* 21, *La Toscanera* 23, *L'Envers d'un homme de bien* 25, *Plaire* 28, *La Clota* 28, *Le Poète et l'Infidèle* 30, *J'entrerai dans ton coeur* 39;

essays: *Panorama de la littérature Hispano-Américaine* 30, *L'Amour en Amérique du Sud* 30, *A la recherche de Stendhal* 31, *Sabater, peintre des sorcières* 32, *Villiers de l'Isle-Adam* 36, *Montalvo* 37, *José Marti* 39, *Un tyran romantique Melgarejo* 45, *Cervantès* 46.
Paris VIII, 24 rue Marbeuf.

Dakin, Allin Winston, M.A., M.B.A.; American educational administrator; b. 05; ed. State Univ. of Iowa and Harvard Univ.
Instructor in Commerce, State Univ. of Iowa 26-29; J. & W. Seligman & Co. and Tri-Continental Corpn. (investment bankers and investment trust), New York 31-34; Bursar and Commerce Dept., Robert Coll., Istanbul 34-39; Bursar, American Coll. for Girls, Istanbul 35-39; Controller, Pomona, Scripps and Claremont Colls. 40-44; Admin. Dean and Asst. to the Pres., State Univ. of Iowa 44-; Republican.
Publs. *Foreign Securities in the American Money Market* 32, *Adventuring Around Africa.*
Home: 329 Ellis Avenue, Iowa City, Iowa; Office: Old Capitol, Iowa City, Iowa.

Dakin, William John, D.SC., F.L.S., F.Z.S.; Australian biologist and zoologist; b. 83; ed. Liverpool and Kiel Univs.
Lecturer in Zoology Belfast, Liverpool and London 00-13; Prof. of Biology Univ. of Western Australia 13-20; Pres. Royal Society of Western Australia 13-15; Prof. of Zoology Liverpool Univ. 20-28; Examiner in Zoology London Univ. 24-28; Prof. of Zoology Sydney Univ. 28-; adviser on fisheries to Australian Govt. 35-38; research worker in Experimental Zoology, Marine Biology and Oceanography; Technical Director of Camouflage 41-45.
Publs. *Whalemen Adventurers* 34, 38, Text books on Zoology, etc.
Died March 50.

Daladier, Edouard, G.C.M.G.; French politician; b. 84.
Fmr. teacher; Radical-Socialist Deputy for Vaucluse 19-; Min. for Colonies in the Herriot Cabinet 24-26; Min. of Public Works in Chautemps Cabinet 30 and in Steeg Cabinet 30-31; Min. of Public Works in Herriot Cabinet June-Dec. 32; Min. of War in Paul-Boncour Cabinet Dec.-Feb. 32; Prime Min. and Min. of War Jan.-Oct. 33; Min. of War in Chautemps Cabinet Nov. 33-Jan. 34; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs Jan.-Feb. 34; Hon. Pres. Radical-Socialist Party, and Chair. 36; Min. of Nat. Defence and Deputy Prime Min. 36-37; Min. of Nat. Defence 37; Prime Min. and Min. of Nat. Defence 38-40, also of War and Foreign Affairs 39-40; fmr. Pres. Supreme Air Council; Min. of War Mar.-May 40, of Foreign Affairs May-June 40; arrested June 40, tried for "war responsibility," released and placed under house arrest May 41; detained at Fort Portalet after findings of Court for Political Justice Oct. 41; liberated by Allies 45; mem. Constituent Assembly 46, Nat. Assembly 47-.
Publ. *The Defence of France* 39.
Palais Bourbon, Paris, 7e.

Dalai Lama; Tibetan divine.
By order of the Lord Buddha, His Holiness the 14th Dalai Lama Gyurmay Dorje Chang Jetsoon Ngagwang Losang Tenzin Gyatsho Sisoom Wanggyur Tshungpa Mepai Dhepal Sangpo, the Supreme Owner of all Buddhist Religion.
Lhasa, Tibet.

D'Albiac, Air Vice-Marshal Sir John Henry, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 94; ed. Seabrook Lodge, Hythe, and Framlingham Coll.
Commissioned Royal Marine Artillery 14; seconded to Royal Naval Air Service 15, served France 15-17; commissioned Royal Air Force 18; served Egypt and Transjordan 20-26; Royal Air Force Staff Coll. Andover 29; Chief Staff Officer No. 22 Group 30-32; Staff Coll. Course Quetta, India 33-34; Commanded Lahore Aircraft Park 35-37; Senior Air Staff Officer No. 22 (Army Co-operation) Group South Farnborough 37-38; Imperial Defence Coll. 39; Air Officer Commanding Palestine 40, Greece 40, Iraq 41, Ceylon 42, R.A.F. Tactical Air Force 43-44; Deputy Commdr. Mediterranean Allied Tactical Air Force 44; Directorate Gen. Personnel Dept., Air Min. 45-46; Commandant London Airport 47-.
London Airport, Feltham, Middlesex.

Dale, Sir Henry Hallett, O.M., G.B.E., F.R.S., M.A., M.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.C.P.; British scientist; b. 75; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Sec. of Royal Society 25-35; Dir. of Nat. Inst. for Medical Research 28-42; mem. Gen. Medical Council 27-37; mem. L.N. Cttee. on Standardisation of Sera and Biological Products; awarded Nobel Prize for Medicine 36; mem. Court Univ. of London 39-; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Pres. Royal Society 40-45; Fullerian Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Davy-Faraday Laboratory, Royal Instn. 42-46; Pres. British Asscn. 47; Pres. Royal Society of Medicine 49; Pres. British Council.
54 Campden Hill Court, Kensington, London, W.8.

Daley, Sir (William) Allen, Kt., M.D., B.A., B.SC., F.R.C.P., D.P.H., K.H.P.; British physician; b. 87; ed. Merchant Taylors School, Crosby and Liverpool Univ.
Resident hospital appointments 09-11; Medical Officer of Health, Bootle 11-20, Blackburn 20-25, City of Hull 25-29; Port Medical Officer of Health Hull and Goole Port Sanitary Authority 25-29; Principal Medical Officer London County Council 29-39, Medical Officer of Health and School Medical Officer, County of London 39-; mem. Central Health Services Council (*ex-officio* as Chair. of Council, Society of Medical Officers of Health), Board of Govs. Hammersmith Hospital, Hospital for Sick Children and Bethlem Royal Maudsley Hospitals; Chair. Standing Mental Health Services Advisory Cttee.; Gov. Body British Postgraduate Medical Fed., Post-Graduate Medical School of London Inst. of Child Health, Chest Diseases, etc.
Publs. Annual reports and over 100 contrib. to medical and public health literature.
County Hall, Westminster Bridge, London, S.E.1.

Dali, Salvador; Spanish painter; b. 04; ed. Acad. of Fine Arts, Madrid and Paris.
Impressionist, Futurist, Constructivist and Surrealist; designer of film scenarios; lecturer in Museum of Modern Art, New York 35.
Publs. *Babaoua, Secret Life of Salvador Dali, Hidden Faces.*
Museum of Modern Art, New York City, N.Y.

Dalmia, Seth Ram Krishna; Indian industrialist; b. 93.
Chair. Dalmia Group of cement, sugar, biscuit, and plywood factories; paper, textile and woollen mills; electric and motor cos.; banks; Bharat Insurance Co., Bharat Fire and Gen. Insurance Co.; newspapers, collieries, railways, and chemical works.
9 Mansingh Road, New Delhi, India.

Dalton, Rt. Hon. Hugh, P.C., M.A., D.SC., M.P.; British economist and politician; b. 87; ed. Eton and King's Coll., Cambridge.
Barrister, Middle Temple 14; served with Army Service Corps and Royal Garrison Artillery 14-19; special investigations Min. of Labour 19; Sir Ernest Cassel Reader in Commerce, London Univ. 20-25; mem. Statutory Comm. Cambridge Univ. 23; mem. Council Royal Statistical Society 23-25; Reader in Economics in London Univ. 25-36; Labour M.P. for Peckham Div. of Camberwell 24-29 and Bishop Auckland Div. of Durham 29-31 and 35-; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 29-31; mem. Exec. Labour Party and Chair. 37; Min. of Economic Warfare 40-42; Pres.

Board of Trade 42-May 45; Chancellor of the Exchequer July 45-Nov. 47; Gov. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development and Int. Monetary Fund 45-47; Chair. 46-47; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster June 48-Feb. 50; Minister of Town and Country Planning Feb. 50; U.K. del to Consultative Assembly Council of Europe, Strasbourg, Aug. 49.
Publs. *With British Guns in Italy, Towards the Peace of Nations, Principles of Public Finance, The Inequality of Incomes in Modern Communities, Practical Socialism for Britain, Hitler's War, Before and After.*
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

D'Alton, Most Rev. John F., M.A., D.D., D.LITT.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 82; ed. Blackrock Coll., Clonliffe Coll., Irish Coll., Rome, Oxford and Cambridge.
Prof. of Ancient Classics, St. Patrick's Coll., Maynooth 10-36; Pres. 36-42; Co-Adjutor and Bishop of Meath 42-46; R.C. Archbishop of Armagh and Primate of All Ireland 46-.
Publs. *Horace and His Age* 17, *Roman Literary Theory and Criticism* 31, *Selections from St. John Chrysostom* 40.
Ara Coeli, Armagh.

D'Alton, Thomas; Australian politician; b. 95; ed. Queenstown State School (Tasmania).
Inter-state del. Australian Labour Party; fmr. treas. Lyell District Hospital; Pres. Tasmanian branch Australian Labour Party; Chief Sec. and Min. of Transport 34-39; Min. of Agriculture, Forests, Commerce and Industry, Tasmania 39-43; High Commr. in New Zealand 43-46; designated as Agent-Gen. for Tasmania in London Jan. 50.
42 Alexander Street, Sandy Bay, Hobart, Tasmania.

Daly, Ivan de Burgh, M.A., M.D., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b. 93; ed. Rossall, Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge and St. Bartholomew's Hospital London.
Asst. Physiologist, Univ. Coll. London; Beit Research Fellow 20; Lecturer in Experimental Physiology, Welsh Nat. School of Medicine 23; Prof. of Physiology Birmingham Univ. 27-33, Edinburgh Univ. 33-47; Dir. Inst. of Animal Physiology of Agricultural Research Council 48-; contrib. to physiological journals; ed. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Physiology.*
c/o Agricultural Research Council, 6a Dean's Yard, London, S.W.1.

Daly, Sir Oscar Bedford, Kt., K.C., M.B.E.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Lycée Pau, Royal Gymnasium Leipzig, Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Called to Irish Bar 03; North-East Circuit; admitted to Kenya Bar 10; served Great War, Div. Intelligence Officer France and Italy; returned to practice Kenya 19; called to Inner Bar N. Ireland 38; Chief Justice Bahamas 39-45; fmr. Pres. Kenya Law Society; Life mem. Royal Dublin Society.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Daly, Reginald Aldworth, PH.D., D.SC.; American geologist; b. 71; ed. Victoria Coll. Ontario, Harvard, Heidelberg, Vienna and Paris Univs.
Instructor Harvard Univ. 94-96 and 98-01; geologist for Canada for Int. Boundary Surveys 01-07; Prof. of Physical Geology Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 07-12; Sturgis Hooper Prof. of Geology Harvard Univ. 12-42, Emeritus 42-; Pres. Geological Society of America 32; Lowell Inst. Lecturer 26; Silliman Lecturer Yale Univ. 34; Harris Lecturer Northwestern Univ. 37; Associate Editor *American Journal of Science.*
Publs. *Geology of the North American Cordillera* 12, *Igneous Rocks and Their Origin* 14, *Glacial Control Theory of Coral Reefs* 15, *Our Mobile Earth* 26, *Igneous Rocks and Depths of the Earth* 33, *The Changing World of the Ice Age* 34, *Architecture of the Earth* 38, *Strength and Structure of the Earth* 40, *The Floor of the Ocean* 42.
23 Hawthorn Street, Cambridge, 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Daly, Thomas A., A.M., LL.D., D.LITT.; American writer; b. 71; ed. Villanova Coll. and Fordham Univ.
Clerk 89-91, reporter and editorial writer 91-98 Philadelphia *Record*; Gen. Man. Philadelphia *Catholic Standard and Times* 98-15; Associate Editor Philadelphia *Evening Ledger* 15-18 and *Record* 18-29; columnist Philadelphia *Evening Bulletin* 29-.
Publs. *Canzoni* 06, *Carmina* 09, *Madrigali* 12, *Little Polly's Pomes* 13, *Songs of Wedlock* 16, *Herself and the Houseful* 24, *McAroni Medleys* 31, *Selected Poems of T. A. Daly* 36, *Late Lark Singing* 46.
Bulletin Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Damrosch, Walter, MUS.DOC.h.c., D.H.L.; American musician, b. 62.
Asst. Dir. and Conductor Metropolitan Opera House, New York 85-91; first London concert 88; founded Damrosch Opera Co. 95; Conductor Symphony Society 85; retired as Conductor of New York Symphony Orchestra after 43 years of service 28; Musical Counsel of Nat. Broadcasting Co. 27; conductor weekly "Music Appreciation Hour" broadcasts to schools and colleges to May 42; Pres. American Acad. Arts and Letters.
Works include: Operas: *Cyrano, The Dove of Peace, The Scarlet Letter, The Man Without a Country*; songs; music for violin and piano; *An Abraham Lincoln Song* for orchestra, chorus and baritone solo, *Death and General Putnam* (song for baritone and orchestra), *The Opera Cloak* (1 act opera), *Dunkirk* (ballad for baritone solo, string orchestra and chorus).
168 East 71st Street, New York City.

Dana, Samuel Trask, A.B., M.F., SC.D.; American professor; b. 83; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Yale and Syracuse Univs.
Forest Asst., later Asst. Chief Offices of Silvics and Forest Investigations, U.S. Forest Service 07-18; Capt. Gen. Staff, U.S. Army 18-19; Forest Economist and Asst. Chief, Branch of Research, U.S. Forest Service 19-21; Forest Commissioner of Maine 21-23; Dir. Northeastern Forest Experiment Station, U.S. Forest Service 23-27; Prof. of Forestry and Dean School of Forestry and Conservation, Univ. of Michigan 27-; Editor-in-Chief *Journal of Forestry* 28-30, 42-46; Dir. American Forestry Assen. 35-; Vice-Pres. 49; Fellow Society of American Foresters, Pres. 25-26, Vice-Pres. 36-37; Hon. mem. Society of Forestry, Finland; Foreign mem. Finnish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. Numerous bulletins, reports and periodical articles.
2027 Hill Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Danaher, John Anthony, A.B.; American politician; b. 99; ed. Yale Univ.
Law clerk White & Case, N.Y. 21-22; admitted to Conn. Bar 22, in practice Hartford and Washington; Asst. U.S. Attorney 22-34; Sec. State of Conn. 33-35; U.S Senator from Conn. 38-44; mem. Conn., Hartford County Bar Asscns.; Republican.
6348 31st Place N.W., Washington, D.C.

Danby, Rev. Herbert, D.D., M.A., F.R.C.O.; British ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Keble Coll. Oxford.
Deacon 13, Priest 14; Curate Waddesdon, Bucks 13-14; Subwarden St. Deiniol's Library Hawarden 14-19; Librarian St. George's Cathedral Jerusalem 19, Canon 21-36; Pres. Palestine Oriental Society 34; fmr. corresp. of *The Times* for Palestine and Transjordan; Canon of Christ Church and Regius Prof. of Hebrew, Oxford Univ. 36-.
Publs. *Tractate Sanhedrin, Mishna and Tosefta* 19, *The Jew and Christianity* 27, *The Mishnah,* trans. from Hebrew with Introduction and brief explanatory notes 33, *English and Modern Hebrew Dictionary* 42; trans. Klauser's *Jesus of Nazareth* 25, *History of Modern Hebrew Literature* 32, Bialik's *And it Came to Pass* 38.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Dane, Clemence (Winifred Ashton); British novelist and dramatist.
Pres. Society of Women Journalists 41-49.
Publs. Novels: *Regiment of Women* 17, *First the Blade* 18, *Legend* 19, *Wandering Stars* 24, *The Babyons* 28, *Broome Stages* 31, *The Moon is Feminine* 38, *The Arrogant History of White Ben* 39, *He Brings Great News* 44, *Recapture* (omnibus collection) 32; short stories: *Fate Cries Out* 35; plays: *A Bill of Divorcement* 21, *Will Shakespeare* 21, *The Way Things Happen* 25, *Naboth's Vineyard* 25, *Granite* 26, *Mariners* 26, *Adam's Opera* (with Richard Addinsell) 28, *Wild Decembers* 32, *Come of Age* (with Richard Addinsell) 33, *Moonlight is Silver* 34, *Herod and Marianne* (adapted from Hebbel) 39, *Cousin Muriel* 40, *L'Aiglon* (translated from Rostand), *The Happy Hypocrite* (based on short story by Max Beerbohm), *The Lion and the Unicorn* 43, *The Saviours* (broadcast plays) 42 (with Richard Addinsell); anthologies: *The Shelter Book* 39, *The Nelson Touch* 44.
c/o William Heinemann Ltd., 99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.

Danforth, C. H., A.M., SC.D., PH.D.; American professor of anatomy; b. 83; ed. Tufts Coll. and Washington Univ.
Fellow, Tufts Coll. 08, Harvard Medical School 10-11; Lecturer in Anatomy, Harvard Medical School 29-30; Instructor, Tufts Coll. 10-11, Washington Univ. School of Medicine 08-22; Prof. Stanford Univ. School of Medicine; Head of Dept. of Anatomy in same 38-49, Emer. 49-; mem. of Council of Calif. Acad. of Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, and many other scientific societies.
Publs. *Hair, with special reference to Hypertrichosis* 25, *Sex and Internal Secretion* 38; and numerous scientific papers.
Department of Anatomy, Stanford Univ., Stanford, Calif., U.S.A.

Dange, S. A.; Indian trade union leader; b. 99.
One of the founders of Indian T.U.C.; took an active part in organising Textile Workers' Unions in Bombay; arrested on many occasions for T.U. and political activity; sentenced to 12 years' transportation in Meerut conspiracy trial; released 36; imprisoned 39-43; Pres. Girni Kamgar Union; Pres. All-India T.U.C. 43-45; Del. to W.F.T.U. Paris 45, Moscow 46; Editor and founder of *Kranti*, first working-class paper in Marathi language, later suppressed by Govt.; mem. Legislative Assembly Bombay 46.
Publs. *Gandhi versus Lenin, Hell Found.*

Daniel, Vice-Admiral Sir Charles Saumarez, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Served H.M.S. *Orion* Home Fleet and Grand Fleet 12-18; Commdr. 28; Experimental Commdr. H.M. Signal School 28-30; Commdr. H.M.S. *Glorious* 33-34; Capt. 34; with Joint Planning Cttee., Plans Div. Admiralty 36-38; Capt. 8th Destroyer Flotilla 38-40; Dir. of Plans Naval Staff, Admiralty 40-41; in Command H.M.S. *Renown* 41-43; Rear-Admiral 43; Flag Officer Combined Operations 43; Vice-Admiral Administration British Pacific Fleet (Acting Vice-Admiral) 44-45; Rear-Admiral Commanding 1st Battle Squadron, British Pacific Fleet 45; Third Sea Lord and Controller of the Navy 45-49; Vice-Admiral 46; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. Sept. 49.
6n Hyde Park Mansions, Marylebone Road, London, N.W.1.

Daniel, Constantin, M.D.; Rumanian surgeon and gynæcologist; b. 78; ed. Paris.
Prof. Faculty of Medicine Bucharest Univ.; Pres. Gynæcological Society; Pres. Rumanian Cancer Asscn.; mem. Rumanian Acads. of Science and Medicine; Associate mem. Paris Acad. of Surgery; Del. to Exec. Cttee. of Int. Society of Surgery and Int. Union against Cancer; corresp. mem. Acads. of Medicine Paris and Rome; Dr. h.c. of Univs. of Toulouse and Bordeaux.
Publs. *La Tuberculose génitale* 35, *L'Actinomycose génitale de la femme* 35, *Traitement des Annexites par Blocage Anesthésique* 38, *Prophylaxie des accidents rachianesthésiques, par injections intra-veineuses de liquide céphalo-rachidien* 39, *Drainage transcervical dans l'hystérectomie subtotale.*
Bucharest, Str. N. Filipescu 30.

Daniel-Rops, Henry, LITT.D.; French writer; b. 01; ed. Grenoble and Lyon Univs.
Grand Prix de Littérature (Académie Française) 46.
Publs. *Notre inquiétude* 26, *L'Ame obscure* 29, *Deux hommes en moi* 30, *Le Monde sans âme* 32, *Mort où est ta victoire?* 34, *Le Coeur complice* 35, *Rimbaud* 36, *Ce qui meurt et ce qui nait* 37, *L'Epée de feu* 39, *Histoire Sainte* 43, *Jésus en son Temps* 45.
Neuilly s/Seine, 28 Bd. Victor Hugo; and Tresserve (Savoie), Eau Vive.

Danielopolu, Daniel, M.D.; Rumanian scientist; b. 84; ed. Bucharest Univ.
Prof. of Clinical Medicine Bucharest Univ.; Dir. of the Rumanian Medical Acad. Inst. for biological research; Permanent Sec. Rumanian Acad. of Medicine; mem. Acads. of Medicine Paris and Madrid; hon. mem. Acad. Buenos Aires; mem. of Biological Society Vienna; mem. of the Medical Asscn. Vienna; mem. of Internal Medicine and Infant Diseases Asscn. Vienna; Medical Society Berlin; Permanent Rumanian del. Int. Conf. on Public Hygiene Paris.
Publs. *Angine de poitrine* 24 and 27, *Typhus exanthématique* 18 and 41, *Tonus cardio-vasculaire* 31, *Die Viscerographische Methode* 32, *Paraphylaxie et choc paraphylactique* 43, *Schéma anatomo-physiologique du syst. végét.* 44, *Phylaxie, Paraphylaxie et Maladie Spécifique* 46, *Digitale et Strophantine* 46, and other works.
Bucharest, Piatza Cantacuzino 3.

Daniels, Harold George Griffith; British journalist; b. 74; ed. King's Coll. Cambridge.
Daily Express 03, Reuter's 03-05, *Manchester Guardian* 05-14; Press Bureau 14-15; Foreign Office 15-18. Admiralty 18; joined *The Times* 19, Berlin Corresp; 20-27, Paris Corresp. 27-36, L.N. Corresp. 36-39; Press Department Legation Berne 39-45; Berne Corresp. 45-47; U.N. Geneva Corresp. 47-.
Publs. *Rise of the German Republic* 27, *Framework of France* 37.
Geneva, 47 rue Plantamour.

Daniels, Troy C(ook), B.S., PH.D.; American pharmacist and chemist; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Michiganand Indiana.
Instructor in Pharmacy, State Coll. of Washington 23-24; Asst. Prof. 24-27; Asst. in Organic Chemistry, Univ. of Ind. 28-29; Asst. Prof. of Pharmacy, Coll. of Pharmacy, Univ. of Calif. 29-33; Prof. of Pharmaceutical Chemistry 33-; Asst. Dean 37-43; Dean of Coll. of Pharmacy 44-; Chair. Calif. Section of American Chemical Society 44.
University of California College of Pharmacy, The Medical Centre, San Francisco 22, Calif.

Danielsen, Alfred; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Riga and Oslo Univs.
Sec. Ministry of Foreign Affairs Oslo 14; Sec. Norwegian Legation Berlin 18, Warsaw 20; Dir. German and Slav Affairs Oslo 22; Counsellor Norwegian Legation Moscow 29; Min. Plenipotentiary Havana 43-46; Min. Poland 45-; simultaneously to Rumania 47-.
Norwegian Legation, 2a Chopena Street, Warsaw, Poland.

Danielsson, Carl Ivan, LL.D.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 80. Joined diplomatic service 03; Min. to Poland 19-20, to Spain and Portugal 21, to Austria and Hungary 22; Min. to Spain, also accredited to Portugal 26-36; Min. to Egypt 37-41, to Hungary 42-45.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Stockholm.

Däniker, Albert Ulrich, DR.PHIL.; Swiss botanist; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Zürich, Liverpool and London, Kew.
Dir. Zürich Botanical Gardens 32-; Private Docent Zürich Univ. 28, Prof. of Systematic Botany; Exploration New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands 24-26; Pres. Cantonal Comm. for Protection of Nature.
Zürich, Botanical Gardens.

Danner, Carl Frederick, B.S.; American industrialist; b. 93; ed. Union Coll.
District Engineer New York Telephone Co. 16-17; Engineer and Production Man. Hay Foundry and Iron Works Newark, N.J. 19-23; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Continental Leather Co. Philadelphia, Pa. 23-27; Pres. and Gen. Man. Gensemer and Salen and Pine Grove Tanning Co. 27; associated with McCrossin & Co., engineers 27; mem. New York Hide Exchange, Tanners' Council of America (fmr. Chair. and Dir.), Advisory Council Pollak Foundation for Economic Research 32-45; Manufacturers' Cttee. U.S. Chamber of Commerce 37-47; (Dir. 41-43); American Society of Civil Engineering; Pres. American Hide and Leather Co. 28-; Dir. Nat. Asscn. Manufactures 43; W.P.B. Leather Mission to London 43; Dir. Boston Chamber of Commerce 46-49.
119 Waban Avenue, Waban, Mass.

Danquah, Joseph Boakye, B.A., LL.B., PH.D., F.R.S.A.; African (Akim) lawyer; b. 95; ed. Basel Mission Grammar School, Begoro and Univ. Coll. London.
Called to the Bar, Inner Temple 26; practised as Barrister and Solicitor at Supreme Court, Accra 27-; Sec. to Nana Sir Ofori Atta I on his visit to England 28; established *West Africa Times* (later *The Times of West Africa*) 31; Sec. to Gold Coast Youth Conf. 37; Joint Sec. Earthquake Relief Central Cttee. 39; mem. Cttee. to draft scheme for new Gold Coast Constitution 42; research into Akan Dual Family System 43-46; mem. Akim Abuakwa Native Authority 45; elected Third Provincial mem. of Legislative Council under New Constitution June 46; Foundation mem. United Gold Coast Convention April 47; Vice-Pres. for Eastern Region United Gold Coast Convention Aug. 47; one of six members of U.G.C.C. removed and detained in the Northern Territories on Orders issued by the Governor of the Gold Coast under the Emergency Regulations, Gold Coast disturbances, Feb.-March 48; gave evidence before the Watson Commission on the disturbances and demanded Self-Government for the Gold Coast; appointed by the Governor one of seven dels. to Colonial Office African Conf. London 48; mem. of Cttee. for Constitutional Reform 48-49; re-elected mem. Gold Coast Cocoa Marketing Board 48.
Publs. *Akan Laws and Customs* 28, *Cases in Akan Law* 28, *Liberty of the Subject* 38, *Ancestors, Heroes and God* 38, *The Akan Doctrine of God* 45, *The Gold Coast Akan* 45; (plays) *Nyakonsen* 41, *The Third Woman* 43, *Friendship and Empire* 49.
P.O. Box 15, Accra, Gold Coast.

Dantas, Júlio; Portuguese physician and writer.
Pres. Lisbon Acad.; fmr. Min. Foreign Affairs.
Publs. include *Pátria Portuguesa, O amor em Portugal no século xviii, A ceia dos cardeais, Nada, Reposteiro Verde, A Severa, Soror Mariana, A Castro.*
Lisbon, 90 rua Castilho.

Dantas, Orlando Ribeiro Dantas; Brazilian journalist; b. 96.
Founder and sole Dir. *Diario de Noticias*, Rio de Janeiro 30-; Dir. and one of the founders of *Diario de S. Paulo* 29.
Rua da Constituiçao 11, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Danton, Joseph Periam, B.S., M.A., PH.D.; American librarian; b. 08; ed. Leipzig, Oberlin, Williams Coll., Columbia Univ., Univ. of Chicago, Graduate Library School.
Reference Asst. Williams Coll. Library 29-30; General Asst. to Sec. A.L.A. 30-; Librarian and Assoc. Prof. Bibliography, Colby Coll. 35-36; Librarian and Asst. (later Assoc.) Prof. Bibliography, Temple Univ. 36-46; Dean, School of Librarianship, Univ. of California 46-; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 46; National Library Consultant U.S.W.P.A. 37; Chair. various cttees., U.S. Library Asscn. 36-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 42; Del. Int. Library Meeting, The Hague 39; served U.S.N.R. in Second World War; Democrat.
Publs. *Education for Librarianship* 46, 49, etc.
School of Librarianship, University of California, Berkeley, 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Darbhanga, Maharajadhiraja of, Col. Hon. Sir Kameshwara Singh, K.C.I.E., HON.LL.D. (Allahabad), HON. D.LITT. (Benares Hindu); b. 07.
Head Maithil Brahmans in India; Pres. All-India Landholders' Fed., Bengal Landholders' Asscn.; Pro-Chancellor Benares Hindu Univ.; Fellow Calcutta Univ.; Vice-Pres. Bihar Provincial War Board; Fellow Royal Society of Arts; mem. Royal Empire Society, E. India Asscn.; del. Indian Round Table Confs. London 30, 31; elected mem. Council of State 37; mem. Nat. Defence Council 41; elected to the Indian Constituent Assembly from Bihar 46.
Darbhanga, Bihar, India.

Darby, Harry, B.S., M.E.; U.S. Senator; American manufacturer of steel, aluminium, and corrosion-resistant products, and of railroad cars; shipbuilder; farmer-stockman; b. 95; ed. local public schools Kansas, and Univ. of Ill.
With Missouri Boiler Works Co. as helper, mechanic, foreman 11-15; Shop Supt. 15-17; Vice-Pres. 17-19; with The Darby Corpn. since 20; Pres. 23-45; at present Chair. of Board and owner; Dir. C.R.I. & P.R.R. Co., Chicago, Riverview State Bank, Kansas City Public Service Co., The Gas Service Co., Mississippi Valley Asscn., St. Louis, Mo., United Utilities, Inc., Abilene, Kan., Kansas Heart Asscn. Inc., Navy League of U.S., Washington, D.C., Palomino Horse Exhibitors of Kan., Inc., Wellington, Kan., American Horse Shows Asscn., Inc., New York, Univ. of Kansas Research Foundation; Chair. State Highway Comm., Kan. 33-37; Past Pres. Kansas City (Kan.) Chamber of Commerce and Community Chest Asscn.; Pres. Midwest Post of American Ordnance Asscn., American Royal Live Stock and Horse Show (Vice-Pres. 15 years); Trustee Midwest Research Inst., Kansas State Coll. Endowment Asscn., Manhattan, Kan., Kansas City Philharmonic Asscn., Kansas City Museum Asscn., Kansas City Art Inst. and School of Design; Del. to Republican Nat. Conventions 40, 44 and 48; mem. Republican Nat. Cttee. for Kansas since 40, Exec. Cttee. of 15 of Republican Nat. Convention since June 44; Chair. Credentials Cttee. at Chicago Convention 44; appointed U.S. Senator from Kansas Dec. 49-; served with U.S. Army home and overseas in First World War.
Home: 1220 Hotel Parkway, Kansas City 2; Office: First and Walker Avenue, Kansas City 15, Kan.

Darden, Colgate Whitehead, Jnr., M.A.; American official; b. 97; ed. Virginia, Columbia and Oxford Univs.
Law practice 24-32; mem. Virginia House of Delegates 29-32, House of Representatives 32-41, resgnd.; Gov. of Virginia 42-46; Pres. Univ. of Virginia 47-; Democrat.
Carr's Hill, Charlottesville, Va., U.S.A.

Dardiri, His Hon. Mohammed Osman; Sudanese judge; b. 97; ed. Gordon Memorial Coll.
Schoolmaster 14-20; Administrator 21-31; Lecturer Police Training School 29; Judge 31-46; Judge of the High Court 47-; awarded 5th Order of the Nile.
Kassala, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

d'Argenlieu, Admiral George Thierry; French naval officer; b. 89 ed. Ecole Navale.
Served Mediterranean Great War; Provincial of Carmelite Order Paris 32; served Lieut.-Commdr. 39, prisoner-of-war Cherbourg 40, escaped to Great Britain, joined Gen. de Gaulle; headed mission to Dakar 40, to Canada 41; mem. Council of Defence of Empire 40; High Commr. for the Pacific 41; Nat. Commr. without Portfolio and Chancellor Liberation Order 41; Commander-in-Chief Naval Forces in Great Britain and Head of Naval Mission 43-45; Asst. Chief Gen. Staff, French Navy 44; Vice-Pres. Superior Naval Council 44-45; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; High Commr. for France in Indo-China until Feb. 47; Gov.-Gen. and Commdr.-in-Chief, French Far Eastern Forces 45-46.
Paris VIII, 5 Rue François I.

Darling, Jay Norwood ("J. N. Ding"), PH.B., LITT.D., LL.D.; American cartoonist and scientist; b. 76; ed. Beloit and Yankton S.D. Colls. and Drake Univ.
Cartoonist *New York Herald Tribune* and *Des Moines Register* 17-; Chief of Biological Survey U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 34-36; founder and Hon. Pres. Nat. Wild Life Fed.; Dir. *New York Herald Tribune*, Nat. Planning and Civic Asscn. and Izaak Walton League of America; Trustee Grinnell Coll., Equitable and Iowa Insc. Co., Des Moines Art Centre; Pulitzer prize 24 and 43.
Publs. *Ding Goes to Russia*, *Cruise of the Bouncing Betsy*.
2320 Terrace Road, Des Moines, Ia.

Darlington, Cyril Dean, D.SC., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 03; ed. St. Paul's School and Wye Coll.
Dir. John Innes Horticultural Inst. 39-; F.R.S. 41; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society for research in Cytology and Genetics 46.
Publs. *Chromosomes and Plant Breeding* 32, *Recent Advances in Cytology*, 2nd edn. 37, *The Evolution of Genetic Systems* 39, *The Handling of Chromosomes* (with L. F. La Cour) 42, *Chromosome Atlas of Cultivated Plants* (with E. K. Janaki) 45, *The Conflict of Science and Society* 48, *Elements of Genetics* 49, *The Dead Hand of Discovery* 49, *Genes, Plants and People* (with K. Mather) 50.
Bayfordbury, Hertford, Herts.

Darlington, William Aubrey, M.A.; British dramatic critic, dramatist and writer; b. 90; ed. Shrewsbury School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Served with Northumberland Fusiliers Great War 14-19; contrib. to *Punch* and other publs.; Editor *The World* 19; joined *Daily Telegraph* 20, Dramatic Editor 25-.
Publs. *Alf's Button* (novel and play), *Literature in the Theatre* (critical essays), *J. M. Barrie* (biography), *I Do What I Like* 47.
Monksdown, Bishopstone, Sussex.

Dart, Raymond Arthur, M.SC., M.D., CH.M.; Australian anatomist; b. 93; ed. Queensland and Sydney Univs.
House Surgeon Royal Prince Alfred Hospital Sydney 17-18; Capt. Australian Army Medical Corps 18-19; Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy Univ. Coll. London 19-20; Fellow Rockefeller Foundation 20-21; Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy and Lecturer in Histology Univ. Coll. London 21-22; Prof. of Anatomy 23-, Dean Faculty of Medicine 25-43, Univ. of the Witwatersrand Johannesburg; Pres. Anthropological Section South African Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 25; Gold medallist 39; mem. Int. Comm. on Fossil Man 29-; Fellow Royal Society of South Africa 30-, mem. Council 38; mem. South African Medical Council; mem. Board South African Inst. for Medical Research 34-; mem. South African Medical Council 34-.
Publs. in *Journal of Anatomy*, *Proceedings of Zoological Society*, *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, *South African Journal of Science*, *Transactions of Royal Society of South Africa*, etc.
Walmer, 26 Park Street, Oaklands, Johannesburg.

Darton, Nelson H., D.SC.; American geologist; b. 65.
Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 86-36 (retired) and U.S. Bureau of Mines 10-13; has conducted explorations in U.S., Mexico, Cuba and Venezuela; fmr. Vice-Pres. Geological Society of America, Washington Acad. of Science; fmr. Pres. Spanish-American Atheneum; Vice-Pres. Alliance Française; mem. U.S. Board of Surveys and Maps, Asscn. of American Geographers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Society of Economic Geologists, Société Géologique de France, etc.; hon. mem. Asscn. of American Petroleum Geologists; awarded Daly Gold Medal of American Geographical Society, Penrose Gold Medal of Geological Society 40.
Publs *Story of the Grand Canyon*, Geological R.R. guides, geological and topographical maps; 26 folios.
6969 Brookeville Road, Chevy Chase, Md.

Darvas, Joseph; Hungarian writer and politician; b. 12.
An early mem. of the progressive peasant movement; now one of the leaders of the Nat. Peasant Party; mem. of Parl. 45-; Editor-in-Chief of the Party's daily paper *Szabad Szó*; Min. of Construction and Public Works 47-.
Publs. *Látástól vakulásig*, *Vizkereszttől Szilveszterig*, *Egy parasztcsalád története*, *A törökverő*, *Harangos kút*, *Város az ingoványon*, etc.
Báthory-u. 12, Budapest, V., Hungary.

Darwin, Sir Charles Galton, K.B.E., M.C., SC.D., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 87; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Physics Manchester Univ. 10-14; Lecturer in Mathematics Christ's Coll. Cambridge 19-22; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Edinburgh Univ. 23-36; Master Christ's Coll. Cambridge 36-38; Hon. Fellow 39-; Dir. Nat. Physical Laboratory 39-49.
Newnham Grange, Cambridge.

Das, Biswanath, B.E., B.SC., A.M.I.C.E., A.M.I.E.E.; Indian politician; b. 87; ed. Ravenshaw Collegiate School and Coll. Cuttack, Sibpur Engineering Coll. Calcutta and Glasgow Univ.
Consulting Engineer; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly from Orissa 24-45; founder-mem. and Whip Independent Party 24-27; Chief Whip Nationalist Party 27-32; mem. Congress Party Assembly Exec. Cttee.; Pres. Utkal All-Parties Conf. 28; Employers' Adviser Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 29; mem. Exec. Cttee. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry; mem. Indian Constituent Assembly 46-.
Publs. *Separation and Finances of Orissa*, *Salt Manufacturers on Orissa Coasts*, *Flood Ravages in Orissa and How to Prevent Them*.
Chandnichank, Cuttack, Orissa.

D'Ascoli Sotillo, Carlos Alberto; D. en D.; Venezuelan finance expert; b. 99; ed. Sorbonne, Paris.
Various professorial posts in Panama, Ecuador and Colombia 33-38; Chief Editor of *El Mes Económico y Financiero*, Bogotá 37; Financial editor of *Ahora*, Caracas 36-37, 40-43; mem. Comm. on Studies of Fiscal Legislation, Prof. of Economy, Central Univ. of Venezuela, and School of Commerce, Caracas 41-44; Pres. of Society of Economic and Social Studies; Minister of Finance 45-47; rep. of Venezuela Fifth Session of Economic and Social Council 47; Governor for Venezuela of Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Develop-

ment and Int. Monetary Fund 47-48; Dir. Int. Monetary Fund for period Nov. 48-Oct. 50.
International Monetary Fund, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Datta, Sudhindranath; Bengali poet and critic; b. 01; ed. Calcutta Univ.
Leader of the modern trend in the revival of Bengali poetry.
Publs. *Orchestra, Krandasi, Swagata, Uttarphalguni*, etc.
6 Russell Street, Calcutta.

Daud Khan, H.R.H. Sardar Mohammad; Afghan army officer; ed. Habibia Coll., Kabul, France, and Precadet School, Kabul.
Gov. of Kandahar 32; Gov. and C.-in-C. Eastern Provinces 34; C.-in-C. Central Forces and Mil. Schools 37-; suppressed revolt of 45.
Shehr-e-Nan, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Daulatram, Jairamdas (*see* Jairamdas Daulatram).

Dautry, Raoul; French official and politician; b. 80.
Head Engineer Nord Railway St. Denis; organised Nord Railway for war transport 14-18; reconstruction of railways, town planning and social welfare 19-28; Dir. State Railways 28-37; Pres. Compagnie Générale Transatlantique and Compagnie Aéropostale 31-32; Min. Munitions 39-June 40; retired from politics July 40; Pres. Entr'aide française 44; Min. of Reconstruction and Town Planning 44-45; Gen. Administrator and Govt. Del., Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique.
69 rue de Varenne, Paris 7e, France.

Daux, Georges; French educationist; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Paris.
Worked at French Archæological Inst., Athens 20-24; Cultural Counsellor, French Embassy, Istanbul 24-26; fmr. Prof. Dean of the Faculty of Letters and Pres. of Dijon Univ.; now Prof. of Greek History, Sorbonne; mem. of Security Council's Comm. of Inquiry in the Balkans 47; mem. of Centre d'études de politique étrangère, Paris, Inst. for Advanced Studies, Princeton, U.S.A.
Publs. Several books, mostly on archæological subjects and on Greek and Roman civilisation.
Sorbonne, Paris 5e; and 6 Ave. Paul Appell, Paris 14e.

David, Donald Kirk, A.B., M.B.A.; American university professor; b. 96; ed. Idaho and Harvard Univs.
Instructor Harvard Univ. Business School 19-21, Asst. Dean 20-27, Asst. Prof. of Marketing 21-26, Assoc. Prof. of Marketing 26-27; Vice-Pres. and Pres. of Royal Baking Powder Co. 27-30; Vice-Pres. Great Island Holding Corpn. 30-41; Pres. American Maize Products Co. 32-41; William Ziegler Prof. of Business Admin. Harvard Univ. Graduate School of Business Admin., and Assoc. Dean 42; Dean 42-; Directorates of several banks and business cos.; Officer in Order of Orange-Nassau; Trustee Radcliffe Coll.; Dir. Boys' Clubs of America; mem. Board of Overseers, Boys' Clubs of Boston; Hon. LL.D. (Idaho Univ. 41, St. Lawrence Univ. 47, Harvard 48, and Washington and Lee Univs. 49).
Publs. *Retail Store Management Problems* 22, *Problems in Retailing* (with M. P. McNair) 26.
Harvard Business School, Soldiers Field, Boston 63, Mass.

David, Jozka; Czechoslovak journalist and politician; b. 84.
Sec.-Gen. of Legionaires Union after First World War; mem. of Parl. 19-39; active in resistance movements; escaped to Britain; mem. Czechoslovak State Council in London 40-45; Vice-Premier 45; Speaker of Nat. Assembly 46-48.
National Assembly, Prague.

Davidson, 1st Viscount, cr. 37, of Little Gaddesden; **John Colin Campbell Davidson,** P.C., G.C.V.O., C.H., C.B.; British politician; b. 89; ed. Westminster and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Unionist M.P. for Hemel Hempstead Div. of Herts. 20-23 and 24-37, when raised to Peerage; Private Sec. to Lord Crewe 10, to Rt. Hon. L. Harcourt 10-15, to Rt. Hon. A. Bonar Law 15-16, to Chancellor of Exchequer and Leader of the House of Commons 16-20; Parliamentary Private Sec. to Leader of the House of Commons 20-21, to the Pres. of Board of Trade 21-22 and to Bonar Law 22-23; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster 23-24 and 31-37; Parliamentary Sec. to Admiralty 24-27; Chair. Conservative Party 26-30; Chair. Indian States Finance Inquiry Comm. 32; Commissioner for Inquiries into Distressed Areas 34; Chair. Ordnance Survey Inter-departmental Cttee. 35-, Goodwill Trade Mission to Iraq, Syria, Lebanon and Cyprus 46; Pres. Hispanic and Luso-Brazilian Councils, Engineering Industries Assen.; Hon. Adviser on Commercial Relations and Controller of Production Min. of Information 40-41; official mission to South America 42; Chair. Ashridge Trust June 47-.
Norcott Court, Berkhamsted.

Davidson, George F., PH.D.; Canadian welfare officer; b. 09; ed. Univs. of British Columbia and Harvard.
Superintendent of Welfare and Neglected Children for British Columbia 34; Exec. Dir. Vancouver Welfare Fedn. and Council of Social Agencies 35; Dir. of Social Welfare, British Columbia 39; Exec. Dir. of Canadian Welfare Council 42; Deputy Minister of Welfare 44-; Chief rep. of Canada to Fourth Session of Economic and Social Council 46; mem. of Royal Comm. of Inquiry into Japanese resettlement; has been adviser, del., and alternate del. to U.N. Economic and Social Council; is Canadian representative on its Social Comm.
Department of National Health and Welfare, 7th Annex, Jackson Building, Ottawa, Canada.

Davidson, James Norman, CH.B., M.D., D.SC., F.R.S.E., A.R.I.C.; British biochemist; b. 11; ed. George Watson's Boys' Coll., Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.
Carnegie Research Fellow 37-38; Lecturer in Biochemistry, Univ. Coll., Dundee (Univ. of St. Andrews) 38-40, Univ. of Aberdeen 40-45; mem. of Scientific Staff of Medical Research Council, Nat. Inst. for Medical Research, London 45-46; Prof. of Biochemistry, St. Thomas's Hospital Medical School (Univ. of London) 46-47; Gardiner Prof. of Physiological Chemistry, Univ. of Glasgow 48-.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific and medical journals.
Biochemistry Dept., The University, Glasgow, W.2.

Davidson, Jo; American sculptor; b. 83.
Figure and portrait sculptor, working in France.
Principal works include: Pres. Woodrow Wilson and bust of Anatole France, Luxembourg, Paris; colossal bust of John D. Rockefeller, Standard Oil Building, New York; Mussolini, Rome; Marshal Foch, Gen. Pershing.
Lahaska, Bucks Co., Pa.

Davies, Albert Emil, J.P.; British financial expert; b. 75; ed. London primary schools.
Started business career at age of 13 as office boy and worked up to position of Gen. Manager of an important London issuing house; Chair. numerous investment trusts; Alderman of London County Council, Deputy Chair. 26-27, Vice-Chair. 37-38, Chair. 40-41; mem. Management Cttee. Travel Assen. of Great Britain. Chair. 30-36 Nat. Cttee. of Investigation under Coal Mines Act of 30; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Hon. Treas; of Fabian Society 11-47; Trustee Webb Memorial Fund; mem. British Cttee. Union Int. des Villes.
Publs. *The Case for Nationalisation, Foreign Investments, The Small Man and his Money, The London County Council, A Historical Sketch 1889-1937, Our Ageing Population, I Wander.*
503 Park West, London, W.2.

Davies, Arthur Powell, D.D.; American clergyman and author; b. 02; ed. Richmond Coll., London Univ. Ordained 25; Pastor at Ilford 25-28; went to U.S.A. 28; Pastor, Portland, Maine 29-32; Summit, N.J. 33-44; Minister, All Souls' Church (Unitarian), Washington, D.C. 44-; Pres. Food for Freedom 46-47; mem. Exec. Cttee., Nat. Cttee. on Atomic Information 46-48; Sec. Federal Union Inc.
Publs. *American Destiny* 42, *The Faith of an Unrepentant Liberal* 46, *America's Real Religion* 49.
3818 Jenifer Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Davies, Rt. Hon. Clement, P.C., K.C., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Called to Bar 09 and took silk 26; Liberal M.P. for Montgomery 29-; mem. Royal Comm. on Dispatch of Business at Common Law 34-35; Charity Commr. 36-37 mem. Parl. Cttee. of Inquiry on B.B.C. 35, Cttee. on Third Party Insurance 36-37; Chair. Cttee. on Incidence of Tuberculosis in Wales 37-38; mem. Joint Cttee. on Consolidation of Bills 36-39, W. African Comm. 38-39 Colonial Empire Marketing Comm. 37-; Leader Liberal Parl. Party 45-.
Plas Dyffryn, Meifod, Mont.; and 31 Evelyn Mansions, Carlisle Place, London, S.W.1.

Davies, Francis, D.SC., M.D., B.S., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.R.M.S., F.R.S.E.; British anatomist; b. 97; ed. Cardiff Univ. and Univ. Coll. Hospital London.
House Physician Univ. Coll. Hospital London 23, Demonstrator in Anatomy 24, Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy 26; Reader in Anatomy King's Coll. London 30; awarded Symington Prize for research in anatomy 32; Prof. of Anatomy Sheffield Univ. 35-; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England 41-42; Arris and Gale Lecturer Royal Coll. of Surgeons, England 44-45; Dean of Faculty of Medicine Univ. of Sheffield 46-7.
Publs. Numerous papers on research in Cardiology, Neurology and Embryology in various scientific journals; Editor Section *Digestive System*, Gray's *Anatomy*, 28th and 29th edns.
109 Ashdell Road, Sheffield 10.

Davies, John David Griffith, O.B.E., M.A.; Welsh historian and farmer; b. 99; ed. Monmouth School and Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 14-18; schoolmaster 23-26; Admin. Asst. Leeds Education Authority 26-37; Asst. Sec. Royal Society of London 37-46.
Publs. Biographies: *Henry IV* 35, *Henry V* 35, *Honest George Monck* 36, *George III* 36, *A King in Toils* (George II) 38, various other historical works.
Greystones Farm, Bourton-on-the-Water, Glos.

Davies, Joseph Edward, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer, diplomatist and author; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Wis.
Admitted to Wis. bar 01; in practice, Wis. 02-13, Washington, D.C. 18-36, resumed practice 41; State's Attorney 02-06; Past Sec. and Wis. mem. Dem. Nat. Cttee.; Chair. Western H.Q.; Dem. Campaign, Chicago 12; Commr. Corp. U.S. 13-15; *ex-officio* mem. War Industries Board; Chair. Fed. Trade Comm. 15-16; nominated candidate U.S. Senate March 18; Economic Adviser to Pres. Wilson at Versailles Conf. 18; Counsel for Govt. of Mexico 20; Counsel for Govt. of Peru in Tacna Arica Arbitration; Counsel for taxpayers in Ford Stock Valuation Tax Case 18-35; Counsel for claimant in arbitration, U.S. and Egypt, in Salem Case; Counsel to Pres. Republic of Santo Domingo in matter of re-financing external loan; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 36-38, to Belgium and Min. to Luxembourg 38-39; special envoy of Pres. Roosevelt with rank of Ambassador to confer with Marshal Stalin May-June 43; special envoy of Pres. Truman with rank of Ambassador to confer with Prime Minister Churchill June 45; special adviser to Pres. Truman and Sec. of State Byrnes, with rank of Ambassador, to Potsdam Conf. July-Aug. 45; special asst. to Sec. of State Hull, in charge of War Emergency Problems and Policies 39-41; Vice-Chair. Dem. Nat. Cttee. 36; Chair. the President's War Relief Control Board 42-46; awarded Medal of Merit 46; also decorations by govts. of Greece, Belgium, Yugoslavia, Luxembourg, Santo Domingo, U.S.S.R., U.S.; Vice-Pres. Hon. Society of Cymmrodorion, London; Hon. Ph.D. (Presbyterian Coll. of S.C. 37, Univ. of Brussels 39), LL.D. (Univ. of Wis. 41, Indiana Univ. 42), D. Litt. (Rollins Coll. 44), D.Sc. (Clarkson Coll.), LL.D. (Univ. of Wales).
Publ. *Mission to Moscow* 41.
Home: 3029 Klingle Road, Washington, D.C.
Office: 815 15th Street, N.W., Washington 5, D.C.

Davies, Vice-Admiral Richard Bell, V.C., C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer.
Served Great War 14-18; in charge Air Section Naval Staff 20-24; Commander H.M.S. *Royal Sovereign* 24-26; Capt. 26; Naval Air Section Naval Staff Admiralty 26-28; Flag Capt. and Chief Staff Officer to Rear-Admiral Commanding 1st Cruiser Squadron 28-30; Liaison Officer Fleet Air Arm Air Min. 31-33; Capt. H.M.S. *Cornwall* 33-35; Commodore Royal Naval Barracks Devonport 36-38; Rear-Admiral 38; Rear-Admiral Commanding Naval Air Stations 39-41.
Dormers, Lee-on-Solent, Hants.

Davis, Arthur J., R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 78; ed. Paris, Ecole des Beaux Arts.
Senior partner Mewes & Davis; architect of Ritz Hotel, Royal Automobile Club, Morgan Grenfell Bank, Cunard House, Armenian Church London, Hudson Bay House, Royal Exchange Assurance Co., Nat. Bank of Scotland, Edinburgh, and headquarters of Westminster Bank, Threadneedle Street; decorations for S.S. *Aquitania, Laconia, Franconia*; mem., fmr. Pres., Franco-British Union Architects.
444 Upper Richmond Road, London, S.W.15.

Davis, Brig.-Gen. Benjamin Oliver; American officer; b. 77.
Private, Corporal and Squadron Sergt.-Major 9th Cavalry 99-01; 2nd Lt. of Cavalry 01, 1st Lt. 05, Capt. 15, Major 17-18, Lt.-Col. 20, Col. 30, Brig.-Gen. 40; Asst. to Insp.-Gen. of U.S. Army 41-42; serving European Theatre of Operations 42-45, retired 48.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

Davis, Bradley M., A.M., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 71; ed. Indiana, Stanford, Harvard and Bonn. Univs.
Associate Chicago Univ. 95-98, Instructor 98-02, Asst. Prof. 02-06; Head Botany Marine Biological Laboratory 97-06; Asst. Prof. Univ. Pennsylvania 11-14 and Prof. 14-19; Editor Statistical Div. of U.S. Food Administration 18; Prof. Univ. of Michigan 19-42, Emeritus.
Publs. Papers on plant cytology and plant genetics.
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Davis, Chester Charles, A.B., LL.D., D.SC.; American agriculturist and banker; b. 87; ed. Grinnell Coll. Iowa.
Editor and Man. The Montana Farmer 17-21; Commr. for Agriculture and Labour, State of Montana 21-25; Dir. of Grain Marketing Illinois Agricultural Asscn. 25-26; agriculture service for farm organisations 26-28; Exec. Vice-Pres. Nat. Cornstalk Processes Inc. and Maizewood Products Corpn. 29-33; Dir. Production Div. 33, Administrator 33-36, Agricultural Adjustment Admin.; mem. Board of Govs. Federal Reserve System 36-, Pres. Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis; mem. Board of Trustees Export-Import Banks of Washington 34-36; Dir. Commodity Credit Corpn. 33-36; mem. Industrial Emergency Policy Comm., Nat. Emergency Council 34-36; Commr. for Agriculture, Nat. Defence Advisory, Comm. 40-41; mem. Nat. Planning Asscn.

41-42, Patent Planning Comm. 41-; mem. Acad. Political Science; Food Admin. 43, resgnd.; Public mem. Advisory Board, Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion 46; Chair. President's Famine Emergency Cttee. 46.
484 Lake Avenue, St. Louis 2, Mo.

Davis, Elmer (Holmes), A.M.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Franklin Coll. and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Teacher Franklin (Ind.) High School 09-10; mem. Editorial staff *Adventure* 13-14; mem. staff *New York Times* 14-24; news analyst Columbia Broadcasting System 39-42; Dir. Office of War Information 42-45; News analyst, American Broadcasting Co. 45-; mem. Council Authors' League of America 26-, Pres. 39-41.
Publs. *History of the New York Times* 21, *Times Have Changed* 23, *I'll Show You the Town* 24, *Friends of Mr. Sweeney* 25, *Strange Woman* 27, *Show Window* (essays) 27, *Giant Killer* 28, *Morals for Moderns* (short stories) 30, *White Pants Willie* 32, *Love Among the Ruins* (short stories) 35, *Not to Mention the War* (essays) 40.
1661 Crescent Place, Washington, D.C.

Davis, Ewin L., LL.B.; American lawyer and public official; b. 76; ed. Vanderbilt and Columbian (now George Washington) Univs.
Circuit Judge Tennessee 10-18; mem. U.S. Congress for Tennessee 19-33; mem. Federal Trade Comm. 33-, Chair. 35, 40, 45; mem. American Nat. Cttee. for Third World Power Conf.; George Washington Univ. award for notable achievement in law 45; Democrat.
Died 23 Oct. 49.

Davis, Francis B., Jnr., PH.B.; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Yale Univ.
Construction Engineer E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Co. 09-11; Engineer Wilmington 11-25; Pres. and Chair. of the Board U.S. Rubber Co. 29-; Dir. E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co., Nat. Surety Corpn. and Equitable Life Insurance Society of the U.S.; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. New York Trust Co.
1230 6th Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Davis, Harold Lenoir; American writer and poet; b. 96; ed. common schools.
Fmr. rancher and Editor of country newspaper; writing magazine articles and stories 29-34; Guggenheim Fellow 32, awarded Harper Novel Prize 35, Pulitzer Novel Prize 36.
Publ. *Honey in the Horn* (novel) 35, *Proud Riders and Other Poems* 42, *Harp of a Thousand Strings* (novel) 47, *Beulah Land* (novel) 49.
215 Western Drive, Point Richmond, Calif.

Davis, Harvey Nathaniel, A.M., SC.D., PH.D.; American educator; b. 81; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Instructor of Maths., Brown Univ. 01; Instructor of Physics, Harvard Univ. 04-10, Asst. Prof. 10-19; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering, Harvard 19-28; Pres. Stevens Inst. of Technology 28-; during First World War, active in helium investigation conducted by Army, Navy and Bureau of Mines; Aeronautical Engineer in Division of Science and Research United States Air Service 18-22; Dir. Office of Production Research and Development of War Production Board 42-44; Regent Smithsonian Inst.; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Physical Society; Hon. mem. several learned societies.
Publs. *Steam Tables and Diagrams of the Thermal Properties of Saturated and Supersaturated Steam* (with L. S. Marks) 08, *Practical Physics for High Schools* (with N. H. Black) 13, *Elementary Practical Physics* (with N. H. Black) 38.
Home: Hoxie House, Castle Point, Hoboken, New Jersey; Office: Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, N.J., U.S.A.

Davis, John Henry; British industrialist; b. 06; ed. City of London School.
Dir. British and Dominions Film Corpn. Ltd., British Optical and Precision Engineers Ltd., Cinema-Television Ltd., Circuits Management Asscn. Ltd., Denham and Pinewood Holdings Ltd., Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd., Foy Investments Ltd., Gainsborough Pictures (1928) Ltd., Gaumont-British Picture Corpn. Ltd., General Cinema Finance Corpn. Ltd., General Film Distributors Ltd., General Theatre Corpn. Ltd., Greater Union Theatres Pty. Ltd. (Australia), Irish Cinemas Ltd., J. Arthur Rank Organisation Ltd., J. Arthur Rank Productions Ltd., Manorfield Investments Ltd., Metropolis and Bradford Trust Co. Ltd., Odeon Associated Theatres Ltd., Odeon Cinema Holdings Ltd., Odeon Cinema Holdings Ltd., Odeon Holdings (N.Z.) Ltd., Odeon (Ireland) Ltd., Odeon Properties Ltd., Odeon Theatres Ltd., Overseas Cinematograph Theatres Ltd., Provincial Cinematograph Theatres Ltd., The Odeon Theatres (Canada) Ltd., Two Cities Films Ltd., Union Investments Ltd. (New Zealand).
Castle Hill, Rotherfield, Sussex.

Davis, John King, F.R.G.S.; Australian master mariner and polar navigator; b. 84; ed. Burford Grammar School, Oxfordshire.
Chief Officer *Nimrod*, Sir Ernest Shackleton's Antarctic Expedition 07-09; Master and Second-in-Command Sir Douglas Mawson's Australian Expedition 11-14; commanded Ross Sea Relief Expedition which rescued survivors of Shackleton Antarctic Expedition; marooned Cape Evans 16; Dir. Navigation in Australia 20-49; Master *Discovery* and second-in-command Mawson Antarctic Research Expedition 29-30.
Publs. *With the Aurora in the Antarctic* 20, *Willis Island, a Storm-warning Station in the Coral Sea* 23.
Melbourne Club, Melbourne, C.1, Victoria.

Davis, Joseph Stancliffe, A.B., PH.D.; American economist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor in Economics Harvard Univ. 13-17, Tutor 15-20 and Asst. Prof. 17-21; statistician Allied Maritime Transport Council London 18-19; contrib. Editor *Review of Economic Statistics* 19-25 and *Wheat Studies* of Food Research Inst. 24-44; Dir. Food Research Inst. Stanford Univ. 21-, Prof. of Economic Research 38-; Chief Economist Federal Farm Board 29-31.
Publs. *Essays in the Earlier History of American Corporations* 17, *Wheat and the A.A.A.* 35, *On Agricultural Policy* 1926-1938 39, *International Commodity Agreements: Hope, Illusion or Menace* 47, *The Population Upsurge in the United States* 49.
691 Mirada Avenue, Stanford, Calif.

Davis, Monnett Bain, A.B.; American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Colorado.
Served U.S. Army 14-18; American Consul at Port Elizabeth S.A. 21-23; Dept. of State, Washington, D.C. 25-28; Chief, Visa Office 28; Foreign Service Inspector 29-33; Consul-Gen., Stockholm 33-34, Shanghai 35-36, Singapore 36-37, Buenos Aires 38-41; First Sec., Embassy, Buenos Aires 40-41; Chief, Div. Foreign Service Administration, Dept. of State, Washington, D.C. 44, Dir. 45; Min. to Denmark 45; Min., Counsellor and Consul-Gen., Shanghai 46-47; Ambassador to Panama 48-.
c/o Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Davis, Sir Robert Henry, Kt.; British engineer; b. 70.
Gov. Dir. Siebe, Gorman & Co., Ltd., inventor of the Davis Submarine Escape Apparatus, the Submersible Decompression Chamber for use in deep sea diving, and other submarine appliances, Breathing Apparatus for Mine Rescue and other work in poisonous atmospheres and for high altitude flying and climbing; knighted 32.

Publs. *Deep Diving and Submarine Operations, Manual for Divers, Breathing in Irrespirable Atmospheres and at High Altitudes.*
Grangeclare, Ashtead, Surrey.

Davis, Hon. Thomas C., K.C.; Canadian jurist; b. 89; ed. St. John's Coll. Winnipeg and Osgoode Hall Toronto.
Barrister; Alderman Prince Albert 16-20, Mayor 21-24; mem. Legislature 25-38; Provincial Sec. Min. of Municipal Affairs and Min. in Charge Bureau of Labour and Industries 26 and 29; Attorney-Gen. Saskatchewan 27-29 and 34-39; Judge Court of Appeal Saskatchewan 39-42; Deputy Min. of Nat. War Services Ottawa 40-42; High Commr. in Australia 42-46; Ambassador to China 46-.
Publs. *Toronto Saturday Night, Literary Digest.*
Nanking, Canadian Embassy.

Davis, William Hammatt; American lawyer; b. 79; ed. George Washington Univ. Law School.
U.S. Patent Office examiner 02-03; mem. Pennie, Davis and Goldsborough 11-15, Pennie, Davis, Marvin and Edmonds 15-, senior mem. 20-45; Legal Adviser War Dept. Claims Board 18-19, Appeals Board and Contracts Adjustment, War Dept. 19; Pres. N.Y. Patent Law Asscn. 32; Deputy Admin. and nat. compliance dir. Nat. Recovery Admin. Washington 33-34; mem. Federal Cttee. of Industrial Analysis 36; mem. Emergency Board under Railway Labour Act 37, British-Swedish Labour Comm. 38; Chair. N.Y. State Mediation Board 37-40; mem. N.Y.C. Housing Authority 41; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board 41; Chair. War Labour Board 42-45; Dir. Economic Stabilization 45; Commr. Board of Transportation City of New York 46-47; Chair. Patent Advisory Panel (Atomic Energy Comm.) Jan. 47; Chair. Atomic Energy Labour Relations Panel (Atomic Energy Comm.) April 49; senior mem. Davis, Hoxie and Faithfull 46-.
20 Pine Street, New York, N.Y.

Davison, Brig.-Gen. F. Trubee, LL.B., LL.D. (N.Y., Syracuse and Columbia); American politician; b. 96; ed. Yale and Columbia Univs.
Mem. New York State Assembly 21-26; Asst. Sec. of War, Aviation Dept. 26-33; Chair. Nat. Crime Comm. 25-26; Republican; Pres. American Museum of Nat. History; commissioned U.S. Air Force 41.
American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West at 79th Street, New York City, U.S.A.

Davisson, Clinton J., PH.D., HON.D.SC. (Purdue, Princeton, Colby), HON. DR. (Lyon); American physicist; b. 81; ed. Chicago and Princeton Univs.
Instructor in Physics Princeton Univ. 05-10; mem. staff Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh 11-17; Engineer Western Electric Co. 17-25; mem. staff Bell Telephone Laboratories 25-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philosophical Society; awarded Elliot Cresson Medal of Franklin Inst. 31, Hughes Medal of Royal Society 35, Comstock Prize of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 28, Nobel Prize for Physics 37; discoverer (with Dr. L. H. Germer) of Electron Diffraction; hon. life mem. N.Y. Acad. Sciences.
Department of Physics, Univ. of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

Dawbarn, Graham Richards, C.B.E., M.A., F.R.I.B.A., F.R.Ae.S.; British architect; b. 93; ed. King's School, Canterbury, and Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge.
Partner Norman & Dawbarn, Architects and Consulting Engineers; War Service 14-17; Pres. Architectural Asscn. and mem. R.I.B.A. Council 45-47; sundry professional technical cttees.; Hon. Corresp. mem. Danish Asscn. of Architects; in varied practice since 1924, visiting Malaya, N. America, etc.; engaged mainly on Housing, Medical, and Educational schemes.
5 Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Dawe, Sir Arthur James, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., B.A.; British civil servant, retd.; b. 91; ed. Berkhamsted School and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; entered Colonial Office 18; Private Sec. to Mr. Amery 20 and to E. F. L. Wood (now Lord Halifax) 21; Deputy Sec. to Imperial Economic Conf. 23; Sec. to Comm. of Enquiry into Affairs of Freetown Municipality 26; Sec. to Malta Royal Comm. 31; Deputy Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 45-April 47.
37 Eton Avenue, London, N.W.3.

Dawes, General Charles G., A.B., A.M., LL.B., D.S.M., C.B.; American banker and politician; b. 65; ed. Marietta Coll. and Cincinnati Law School.
Called to Bar 86; Comptroller of Currency 97-01, organised Central Trust Co. of Illinois 02 and Pres. 02-21; Major 17; Lieut.-Col. 17; Col. 18; Brig.-Gen. 18; Chair. Gen. Purchasing Board and Gen. Purchasing Agent American Expeditionary Forces 19; mem. Military Board of Allied Supply 19; mem. Liquidation Cttee. of American Expeditionary Forces 19; resigned from Army 19; Dir. U.S. Budget Bureau 21; Pres. Reparations Sub-Cttee. to investigate German capacity to pay 23, resulting in the "Dawes Plan"; Vice-Pres. of U.S. 25-29; Nobel Peace Prizeman 25; Chair. Economic Comm. of American Experts visiting Santo Domingo 29; Ambassador to Great Britain 29-31; Observer L.N. Council Comm. on Chino-Japanese conflict 31 and Head of American Del. to the Geneva Disarmament Conf.; Chair. Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 31-33; Chair. City Nat. Bank and Trust Co. 33-.
Publs. *The Banking System of the United States* 92, *Essays and Speeches* 15, *A Journal of the Great War* 21, *The First Year of the Budget of the U.S.* 23, *Notes as Vice-President* 35, *A Journal of Reparations* 39, *Journal as Ambassador to Great Britain* 39.
225 Greenwood Boulevard, Evanston, Ill.

Dawnay, Major-Gen. Guy Payan, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.V.O.; British company director; b. 78; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Took part in S. African and European wars; Chair. of Dawnay, Day & Co. Ltd., Gordon Hotels Ltd., Anglo-Norwegian Holdings Ltd., Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. Ltd., Financial Times Ltd., Financial News Ltd., Central Insurance Co. Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Army and Navy Stores Ltd.
15 Moorgate, London, E.C.2.

Dawson, (Francis) Warrington; American writer and diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Charleston Coll.
Founder and first Dir. United Press Bureau in France 00-09; Sec. to Hon. Theodore Roosevelt in Africa 09; Special Attaché American Embassy Paris 17-37; Dir. John D. Rockefeller's Historical Research Bureau, France, for Reconstruction of Williamsburg, Va. 28-32; mem. Board Versailles Municipal Library and Historical Museum 46-; Hon. Citizen of Versailles; Commander Legion of Honour and Yugoslav Order of St. Sava; awarded Gold Medal of Acad. Française.
Publs. *The Scar* 06, *The Scourge* 08, *Le Nègre aux États-Unis* 12, *The True Dimension* 16, *The Gift of Paul Clermont* 21, *The Pyramid* 22, *Adventure in the Night* (preface by Joseph Conrad) 24, *The Guardian Demons* 29, 36, *Les 2112 Français morts aux États-Unis en combattant pour l'Indépendance americaine* 36, *Beaumains* (play) 36; edited, with introductions, *A Confederate Girl's Diary*, by Sarah Morgan Dawson 12, the speeches of Ambassador Hugh C. Wallace 21, the war memoirs of Ambassador William G. Sharp 31, *Marthe Richard, the Skylark*, by Major Georges Ladoux (former

chief of French Intelligence Service) 32, *The Kaiser's Blonde Spy* 34, etc.
Versailles, 2 rue de la Paroisse.

Day, Sir Albert Cecil, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., C.ST.J.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. privately.
Asst. Estate Agent to Lord Islington 06-10 and Asst. Private Sec. to Gov. of New Zealand 10-12; Official Sec. to Govs.-Gen. 12-36; Adviser New Zealand Del. to L.N. Assembly 36, to Imperial Conf. London 37; New Zealand Liaison Officer for External Affairs London 37-.
415 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Day, Arthur Louis, A.B., PH.D., SC.D.; American geophysicist; b. 69; ed. Yale Univ.
Instructor in Physics Yale Univ. 94-97; mem. staff Physikalisch-Technische Reichsanstalt, Charlottenburg 97-00; Physical Geologist Geological Survey 00-06; Dir. Geophysical Laboratory of Carnegie Inst. Washington 07-36, retd.; Vice-Pres. Corning Glass Works 19-; mem. Comm. of Enquiry on Public Service Personnel 34; Marburg lecturer American Society for Testing Materials 36; mem. Science Cttee., Nat. Resources Bd. 39-42; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. 33-41; mem. Washington Acad. of Sciences (Pres. 24), Geological Society of America (Pres. 38, Penrose Medallist 47), American Physical Society, Chemical Society, Philosophical Society (John Scott Medallist 23), Geophysical Union (Bowie Medallist 40), Franklin Inst., Geological and Philosophical Society, Washington; foreign mem. Geological Society, London (Wollaston Medallist 41), Accad. dei Lincei and Turin, Norwegian, Swedish and U.S.S.R. Acads. of Science; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Roozeboom Medal, Royal Acad. Sci., Amsterdam 39.
9113 Old Georgetown Road, Bethesda 14, Md.

Day, Edmund Ezra, B.SC., A.M., PH.D., HON.LL.D.; American educationist; b. 83; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Instructor Dartmouth Coll. 07-10; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Economics Harvard Univ. 10-23; Chair. Dept. of Economics 20-23; Prof. and Dean School of Business Administration Univ. of Michigan 23-27; Dir. for Social Sciences and Dir.-Gen. Education Board Rockefeller Foundation 28-37; mem. Educational Policies Comm. 37-45; Pres. Cornell Univ. 37-; Statistician and Dir. Div. of Planning and Statistics, U.S. Shipping Board 18-19; Statistician Central Bureau of Planning, War Industries Board 18; Class C Dir. Federal Reserve Bank of New York 38-42; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research 39-44; Councillor Nat. Industrial Conf. Board 39-; Trustee Tuskegee Inst. 39-; Chair. American Council on Education 43-; Pres. Asscn. Land-Grant Colls. and Univs. 43, World Student Service Fund 45-46; Vice-Pres. Asscn. American Colls. 46-47; Pres. American Statistical Asscn. 27; mem. Preparatory Comm. of Experts for World Monetary and Economic Conf. 32-33.
Publs. *Index of Physical Production* 20, *Statistical Analysis* 25, *The Growth of Manufactures* (with W. Thomas) 28, *The Defense of Freedom* 41.
Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N.Y.

Deakin, Arthur, C.H., C.B.E., J.P.; British trade unionist; b. 90.
Gen. Sec. Transport and Gen. Workers' Union; mem. Trade Union Congress Gen. Council; Development Area Treasury Advisory Cttee.; Transport Advisory Council; Exec. of World Fed. of Trade Unions; Central Joint Advisory Cttee. to Production Exec.; Plastics Control Cttee.; mem. Institute of Transport; fmr. Pres. World Federation of Trade Unions; Nat. Advisory Council, Ministry of Labour; Dir. *Daily Herald* Board; mem. Industrial Coal Consumers' Council.
21 Springfield Gardens, London, N.W.9.

Deakin, Ralph; British journalist; b. 88.
War service 16-19; with London *Times* 19-, corresp. in Europe 20-21, Foreign News Editor 22-; accompanied Prince of Wales on South African and South American tours 25; Dir. Reuters 41-45.
Publs. *A Broken Butterfly* (novel), *Southward Ho!*; essays and short stories.
Gordon Mansions, London, W.C.1.

Dean, Basil, C.B.E.; British theatre and film manager and producer; b. 88.
Mem. Manchester Repertory Co. 07-11; Dir. Liverpool Repertory Theatre 11-13; Man. Dir. Reandean Productions 19-25; Gov.-Dir. Basil Dean Productions 26-; Chair. and Man. Dir. Radio Keith Orpheum Ltd. 30-32; Shute Lecturer Liverpool Univ. 32-33; Chair. and Man. Dir. Associated Talking Pictures Ltd., A.T.P. Studios Ltd., etc.; Founder and Dir.-Gen. Entertainment Nat. Service Asscn (ENSA) 39-46; Dir. Nat. Service Entertainment 41-46.
Productions include: *Bill of Divorcement* 21, *Hassan* 23, *Constant Nymph* 26, *Autumn Crocus*; films; *Constant Nymph*, *Escape*.
1a Cavendish Avenue, London, N.W.8.

Dean, Henry Roy, M.A., M.D., HON. LL.D., HON. D.SC., F.R.C.P.; British pathologist; b. 79; ed. Sherborne School and New Coll. Oxford.
Prof. of Pathology and Bacteriology Sheffield Univ.; fmr. Prof. of Pathology Manchester Univ.; Prof. of Pathology Cambridge Univ. 22-, Fellow Trinity Hall, Master 29-; Vice-Chancellor Cambridge Univ. 37-39; Chair. Council Imperial Cancer Research Fund; Corresp. Fellow New York Acad. of Medicine.
Trinity Hall, Cambridge.

Dean, Vera Micheles; American writer and lecturer; ed. Radcliffe Coll., Yale Univ.
Research Dir. and Editor Foreign Policy Asscn. New York.
Publs. *Europe in Retreat* 40, *Four Cornerstones of Peace* 46, *Russia: Menace or Promise?* 47, *The United States and Russia* 47; many reports and pamphlets for the Foreign Policy Association, the most recent of which are *Russia's Foreign Economic Policy and Russia's Internal Economic Problems*, *Economic Trends in Eastern Europe*, *Pros and Cons of the North Atlantic Pact* (with Blair Bolles).
c/o Foreign Policy Association, 22 E. 39th Street, New York City.

De Angelis, Alberto; Italian critic; b. 85.
Editor *Il Giornale d'Italia*, Rome; corresp. *La Nación*, Buenos Aires; Music Editor *Bibliografia di Roma*; mem. Istituto di Studi Romani; contrib. to leading reviews on art, music, literature and politics; Editor of 19th century music series; founder and Dir. Theatre of Royal Opera House, Rome.
Publs. *L'Italia Musicale d'oggi—Dizionario dei Musicisti*, *Domenico Mustafà*, *La Cappella Sistina e la Società Musicale Romana* 26, *La Musica a Roma nel secolo XIX* 35, *Scenografi italiani d'ieri e d'oggi* 38.
Rome, Viale di Villa Massimo 36.

de Ayala, Hector, DR. JUR., DR. RER. POL.; Cuban diplomatist; b. 05; ed. Stonyhurst Coll., England, Neuchâtel, Sorbonne, and Univ. of Havana.
Attaché, State Dept. 34; Private Sec. to Minister of State, later Second Sec. Madrid 42; now Minister to France and Switzerland; del. to Second Consultative Assembly of Foreign Ministers of American Republics, Havana 40; Chief of Cuban del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46, to UNESCO Conf., Paris 46; Chief of del. of Bar of Havana to Int. Legal Congress, Paris 46; rep. of Cuban Red Cross, Financial Comm. of Int. League of Red Cross Societies, Paris 46, Geneva 47; mem. Cocoa Cttee., Int. Emergency Food Cttee., Paris 48; del. to UNO,

Paris 48; fmr. corresp. of Latin American Press in archæological expeditions to North Africa; holder of many Cuban and foreign decorations.
Office: Cuban Legation, 60 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.
Home: 41 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

de Beer, Gavin Rylands, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S., F.L.S., F.Z.S.; British university professor; b. 99; ed. Harrow School and Oxford Univ.
Senior Demonstrator in Zoology, Univ. of Oxford 26-38, Jenkinson Memorial Lecturer in Embryology 27-38, Reader 38; served in army in Second World War 39-45; now Prof. of Embryology, Univ. Coll. London; Editor Notes and Records of the Royal Society; Science Editor, Home University Library; Pres. Linnean Society 46-49; Pres. Ray Society; mem. Int. Inst. of Embryology; hon. mem. Société Zoologique de France.
Publs. *Growth* 24, *Introduction to the Study of Genetics* 24, *Comparative Anatomy, Histology and Development of the Pituitary Body* 26, *Introduction to Experimental Embryology* 26, *Vertebrate Zoology* 28, *Embryology and Evolution* 30, *Early Travellers in the Alps* 30, *Alps and Men* 32, *The Elements of Experimental Embryology* (with J. S. Huxley) 33, *A German Reader for Biology Students* (with H. G. Fiedler) 34, *Le Voyage en Suisse de Mme. Roland* 37, *Development of the Vertebrate Skull* 37, *On Shelley* (with E. Blunden and S. Norman) 38, *Embryos and Ancestors* 40, *Escape to Switzerland* 45, *Thomas Pennant's Tour on the Continent* 48, *Travellers in Switzerland* 49.
39 Shrewsbury House, Cheyne Walk, London, S.W.3.

Debenham, Frank, B.SC., M.A., O.B.E.; British geographer; b. 83; ed. Sydney Univ. and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Schoolmaster in Australia till 10; mem. Scott's Expedition to Antarctic 10-13; Cambridge research student 13-14; Infantry Officer 14-19; Fellow Caius Coll. and Lecturer in Geography 19; Prof. of Geography 31-49; fmr. Dir. Scott Polar Research Inst.; editor *The Polar Record.*
Publs. *Reports of Terra Nova Expedition* 10-13, *I-II* 20, *Structure and Surface* 28, *The Polar Regions* 30, *Surveying for the Amateur, Cartographic Exercises* 36, *Astrographics* 41, *Report on Water Resources of Central Africa* 48.
Caius College, Cambridge.

Deberly, Henri; French novelist; b. 82; ed. Jesuit Coll. of Amiens.
Winner Goncourt prize 26; contrib. *Nouvelle Revue Française, Mercure de France,* etc.
Publs. *L'Impudente* 23, *L'Ennemi des Siens* 24, *Pancloche* 25, *Le Supplice de Phèdre* 26 (Goncourt prize), *Un homme et un autre* 28, *Tombes sans lauriers* 29, *Auguette Le Main* 30, *L'Agonisant* 31, *Le fils indigne,* 33, *La maison des trois veuves* 35, *La Comtesse de Farbus* 37, *La pauvre petite Madame Chouin* 39.
Viroflay (S. et O.), 45 R. Joseph Bertrand.

De Biasi, Vittori; Italian engineer and industrialist; b. 95; ed. Turin Engineering High School
Ferrovie Nord, Milan 21; Ferrovie Calabro-lucane 22-24; Società Edison, Milan 24-26; Asst. Gen. Man. Società Emiliana di esercizi elettrici, Parma 27; Man.-Dir. Società Ovesticino, Novara 28-37 and 39-42; Asst. Gen. Man. Compañia Italo-Argentina de electricidad, Buenos Aires 38-39; Gen. Man. Società Edison, Milan 43; Pres. Società idroelettrica comacina, Como, Società Esticino, Milan, Società italiana alluminio, Milan; Vice-Pres. Società emiliana di esercizi elettrici, Parma, Società industrie siderurgiche meccaniche e affini, Milan, Società trazione elettrica comense "A Volta", Como; Dir. Compagnia imprese elettriche liguri, Genoa, Compagnia nazionale imprese elettriche, Roma, Società idroelettrica Sarca-Molveno, Milan, Società Ovesticino, Novara, Società Dinamo, Milan, Società elettrica bresciana, Brescia, Società esticino, Milan, Società Prealpina di elettricità, Varese, Società italiana per le strade ferrate del Mediterraneo, Milan.
Foro Bonaparte 31, Milan, Italy.

De Blanck, G.; Cuban diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Cuba, U.S.A. and France.
Attaché Paris 06; Sec.-Gen. Cuban Del. to Versailles Peace Conf.; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs; Permanent Del. to L.N.; fmr. Min. to China, Japan, Netherlands, Switzerland, Gt. Britain; apptd. for second time to Gt. Britain and during world war accredited Diplomatic Rep. to French Nat. Liberation Cttee. (to 44) and Min. to Poland, Czechoslovakia, Norway, Belgium, Luxembourg, Netherlands and Greece; Minister to Italy 47-.
Cuban Legation, Rome, Italy.

de Boissieu, Charles-Albert; French banker; b. 96; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Pres. Banque de l'Union Européenne Industrielle et Financière; Vice-Pres. de l'Assoc. des Banques Françaises; Dir. Schneider & Cie., Société d'Outillage Mécanique et d'Usinage d'Artillerie, Le Matériel Electrique S.W., La Société Française de Réassurances Générales, L'Union Lyonnaise pour le Financement de l'Industrie, Crédit Foncier Colonial et de Banque, Forces Motrices de Chancy-Pougny, Association Nationale des Sociétés par Actions.
12 bis, Avenue Bosquet, Paris 7e.

De Booy, J. M.; Netherlands industrialist; b. 85; ed. Royal Naval Coll.
Left Navy 19 with rank of Lt.-Commdr.; joined Bataafsche Petroleum Maatschappij 19-44; became dir. 37; awarded Order of Netherlands Lion and Order of Orange Nassau with Swords; holds Expedition Cross with Clasp of the Scenda Islands; Min. for Shipping and afterwards Min. for Shipping and Minister for Navy in Gerbrandy's Govt. June 44-June 45; Min. for Navy and Shipping in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-July 46; Head of Netherlands Del. of the Balkan Comm. of U.N. 48; Head Netherlands Military Mission Berlin Dec. 48-.
c/o Miss F. Visman, Flatbuilding Groemendaal 550a van Alkemadelaan, The Hague, Netherlands.

Deborin, Abram Moisevivich; Soviet philosopher; b. 81; ed. Berne.
Joined Social Democrats and was arrested 02; now mem. of the Communist Party; sometime Prof. of Sverdlof Univ. and mem. Inst. of Red Professors; mem. of Communist Acad. and Marx-Engels Inst.; fmr. Editor *Pod Znamenem Marxisma*; mem. Acad. of Science 29-; Sec. Social Sciences Section of Acad. of Science 35-, and Editor of its bulletin; fmr. Dir. Inst of History of Science.
Publs. include *Lenin as a Thinker, Philosophy and Marxism, Studies in History of Materialism in the XVII and XVIII Centuries,* Introduction to *Philosophy of Dialectical Materialism: Ludwig Feuerbach, Dialectics and Philosophy of Nature, Lenin and the Crisis of Modern Physics, The New Doctrine of Language and Dialectical Materialism, The Proletarian Revolution and Creative Power, The Ideology of Fascism, Karl Marx and the Present.*
Moscow, Zubowsky Bd. 18, Apt. 81.

Debrunner, Albert, PH.D., TH.D. h.c.; Swiss philologist; b. 84; ed. Basle, Göttingen Univs.
Prof. Indo-European languages Univ. Greifswald 18-20, Univ. Berne 20-25, Univ. Jena 25-35, Univ. Berne 35-; Ed. *Indogermanische Forschungen* 25-38, 48-; *Indogermanisches Jahrbuch* 25-38.
Publs. Revision of Friedrich Blass's *Grammatik des neutestamentlichen Griechisch* 13, 21, 31, 43, *Griechische Wortbildungslehre* 17, new adaptation of *Geschichte der lateinischen Sprache* by Fr. Stolz 21, *Die Sprache der*

Hethiter 21, *Sprachwissenschaft und Sprachrichtigkeit* 22, *Lautsymbolik in alter und neuster Zeit* 26, *Altindische Grammatik III* (with Jacob Wackernagel) 30, *Sprachwissenschaft und Philologie* 31, *Das Gefühl für grammatische Gesetze* 32, *Nachklassisches Griechisch* 33, *Mensch und Gottheit in den Religionen* (*Indien*) 42, etc.
Berne, Schwarztorstrasse 36.

de Bruyne, Edgar, D. en PHIL.; Belgian university professor and senator; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Louvain.
Teacher 23-25; Asst. Prof., Univ. of Ghent 25-30, Prof. of Gen. Philosophy and Metaphysics 30-; Prof., Colonial Univ. of Antwerp 32; Mem. of Exec. Cttee., Belgian Catholic Party 36; Senator 39-; Min. for Colonies 45; Pres. of Christian Social Group in Senate 47; Pres. of Central African Scientific Research Inst.; mem. Royal Flemish Acad. of Science, Letters and the Arts; Commander of the Order of Leopold, and other decorations. Publs. *Introduction à la Philosophie* 27, *Philosophie de l'art* 42, *L'éxpérience ésthétique* 43, *Saint Thomas d'Aquin* 28, *Ethica* (3 vols.) 32-, *Wat is culturen?* 38, *Etudes d'ésthétique mediévale* (3 vols.) 46, *Esthétique du Moyen-Age* 47, *Koloniale problemen voor morgen* 46.
15 rue de Minioras, Brussels.

Debye, Peter (Joseph William), EL. ENG., DR. PHIL.; American chemist; b. Netherlands 84; ed. Engineering School, Aachen, and Univ. of Munich.
Prof. Univ. of Zürich 11, Utrecht 13, Göttingen 14, Zürich 20, Leipzig 27, Berlin 36; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Physics, Berlin-Dahlem 36; Prof. of Chemistry and Head of Chemistry Dept. Cornell Univ. 40-; awards include Nobel Award 36, and Rumford, Faraday, Lorentz and Franklin Medals; Hon. Degrees from Univs. of Brussels, Liège, Oxford, Harvard and Sofia. Publ. *Molecular Structure.*
634 Highland Road, and Baker Laboratory, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y., U.S.A.

de Carmoy, Guy, L. EN D., L. ÈS L.; French financial expert; b. 07.
Deputy Inspector-Gen. of Finances 37-39; Gen. Information Commissariat 39; Head of Film Dept., Min. of Information 40-41; Budgetary Controller 41-43; deported to Germany 43-45; Alternate Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-48; mem. French del. for European Economic Co-operation 48; Dir. of Admin. and Confs. Organisation for European Econ. Co-operation; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Paris, 16e, 15 boulevard Delessert.

De Castro Fernandes, Antonio Julio; Portuguese politician; b. 03; ed. Technical Univ. of Lisbon.
Asst. Nat. Inst. of Labour and Insurance 33-35; Pres. Portuguese Vinebrowers' Fed. 35-37; Govt. rep. for Wholesalers' and Wholesale Wine Dealers' Asscns. 38-44; Under-Sec. of State for Social Security 44-48; Min. of Economy 48-; Govt. Del. to several int. confs.
202 Avenida Almirante Reis, Lisbon, Portugal.

De Chair, Capt. Somerset Struben; British politician; and author; b. 11; ed. King's School, Parramatta (Australia) and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Cons. M.P. for S.W. Norfolk 35-45; 2nd Lieut. Supplementary Reserve, Royal Horse Guards 38; served with Household Cavalry Regt. Middle East 40-41 and Intelligence Officer Iraq and Syrian Campaigns until wounded; Gen. Staff Officer 42; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Production 42-44; M.P. for South Paddington 50-.
Publs. *The Impending Storm* 30, *Divided Europe* 32, *Peter Public* (play) 32, *Enter Napoleon* 35, *Red Tie in the Morning* 37, *The Golden Carpet* 43, *A Mind on the March* 45, *The Teetotalitarian State* (novel) 46, *Napoleon's Memoirs* (ed.) 47, *The First Crusade* (ed.) 47, *The Dome of Rock* (novel) 48.
Blickling Hall, Aylsham, Norfolk.

de Croy, H.S.H. Prince Reginald, DR. RER. POL.; Belgian diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Louvain.
Sec. London 15-20, Washington 20; Counsellor, London 21-30; Minister in Tangiers 31-35, to Sweden 36-45, to the Holy See 46-.
Belgian Embassy to the Holy See, Rome, Italy.

De Diego, Mario; Panamanian government official; b. 08; ed. Nat. Inst., Panama, and Univ. of Alabama.
Served in Panamanian consular service 28-32; in business 32-40; entered Foreign Office 40, Chief of Protocol 41-45; Second Asst. Sec. of Foreign Affairs 45, Under-Sec. of Foreign Affairs 46-; Asst. to Sec.-Gen. of First Inter-American Conf. of Ministers of Education 42; adviser to Panamanian del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Minister of Foreign Affairs 47; Permanent Rep. U.N. 48; Del. of Panama 3rd General Assembly Paris 49.
Delegation of Panama to the United Nations, 350 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Dedman, John Johnstone; Australian farmer and politician; b. 96; ed. Edinburgh and Melbourne Univs.
Served in Imperial and Indian Army 14-22; mem. House of Representatives 40-49; Min. for War Organisation of Industry, Labour Govt., Oct. 41-45; Min. Post-War Reconstruction in Chifley's Govt. 45-49.
9 Fernery Grove, Newtown, Geelong, Victoria, Australia.

Dee, Philip Ivor, C.B.E., M.A., F.R.S.; British physicist; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Univ. Lecturer in Physics Cambridge 35; Lecturer Cavendish Laboratory 37; Fellow Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Glasgow Univ. Oct. 43-; Superintendent Telecommunications Research Establishment 39-45; mem. Advisory Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 47-.
Publs. on nuclear physics and artificial transmutation of the elements in scientific journals.
The University, Glasgow.

Deedes, Brig.-Gen. Sir Wyndham, KT., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 83.
Seconded from 60th Rifles, Great War, on staff, Middle East and Egypt; Military Attaché Constantinople 18-19; Dir.-Gen. of Public Security in Egypt 19-20; Chief Sec. to Admin., Palestine 20; visited earthquake areas Turkey 40; mem. Horder Cttee. on health in public shelters 40; mem. L.C.C. 41-46; Chair. London Council of Social Service; Chief A.R.P. Warden Bethnal Green; London Regional Information Officer, Min. of Information 40-41.
21 Old Ford Road, London, E.2.

Deeds, Edward A., B.S., DR.ENG. h.c.; American industrialist; b. 74; ed. Denison Univ.
Chair. and Dir. Board Nat. Cash Register Co.; Dir. Armco. Steel Corpn., Nat. City Bank of New York, West Indies Sugar Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Miami Conservancy Dist.; Trustee Denison Univ.; Colonel Air Corps, retd.; Republican.
Home: Moraine Farm, Dayton; Office: National Cash Register Co., Dayton, Ohio.

Deeping, (George) Warwick, M.A., M.B.; British novelist; b. 77; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Middlesex Hospital London.
Publs. *Sorrell and Son, Roper's Row, Old Pybus, The Road, The Man on the White Horse, Sackcloth Into Silk, No Hero This, Blind Man's Year, Fantasia, The Malice of Men, Shabby Summer, The Man Who Went Back, The Dark House, Corn in Egypt, I Live Again, Slade, Mr. Gurney and Mr. Slade, Reprieve, The Impudence of Youth, Laughing Horse, Picture of a Playboy.*
Eastlands, Weybridge, Surrey.

Deering, Arthur Lowell, B.S., SC.D.; American educationist; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Maine.

Kennebec County Agent, Extension Service, Coll. of Agriculture 12-20; Asst. Dir., Extension Service 27-30; Dir. of the Extension Service for Maine 30-33; Dean, Coll. of Agriculture and Dir. of the Extension Service 33-43; Dean, Dir. and in charge of research, Experiment Station, Univ. of Maine 43-; U.S.D.A. del. F.A.O. Conf., Quebec 45.
160 College Avenue, Orono, Maine.

Deevy, Teresa; Irish dramatist; b. 94; ed. Ursuline Convent and Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Plays: *Reapers* 30, *A Disciple* 31, *Temporal Powers* 32, *The King of Spain's Daughter* 35, *Katie Roche* 36, *The Wild Goose* 36, *Dignity* (radio play) 39, *In Search of Valour* (televised) 39, *Wife to James Whelan* 45, *Strange Birth* 46, *Light Falling* 47.
Landscape, Waterford.

de Ferranti, Sir Vincent, Kt., M.C.; British electrical engineer; b. 93; ed. Repton School.
Served First World War 14-19; Man. Transformer Dept., Ferranti Ltd. 19-30, Chair. and Man. Dir. 30-; Chair. British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Asscn. 38-39, Vice-Pres. 48-; served Second World War 39-40; Pres. Inst. of Electrical Engineers 46-47.
Publs. Various technical articles in the Engineering Press.
Rose Hill, Alderley Edge, Cheshire.

de Fontenay, Frank le Sage, DR. PHIL.; Danish diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. Keeper of Archives, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 09-14; Keeper of Archives 14-24; Minister to Iceland 24-46, to Turkey 46-; Chair. Danish Historical Asscn. 17-22; mem. Board of Danish Historical Society 19-24; mem. Royal Society of Northern Antiquarians, Icelandic Literary Society; awarded hon. Dr. Phil. degree of Reykjavik Univ. 40.
Publs. *Østasiens Kultur* (*Verdenskulturen VIII*) 12, *Østasiens Historie* (*Folkenes Historie VII*) 13, *Danmarks Traktater fra* 1814 *IV* 18, *Gyldendals Illustrerede Verdenshistorie I-IV* 19-22, *Det slesvigske Sporgsmaals diplomatiske Historie* 1914-20 20, *Upprúni og áhrif Múhamedstrúar* 40.
Royal Danish Legation, Ankara, Turkey.

De Forest, Lee, PH.D., D.SC., D.ENG.; American engineer; b. 73; ed. Yale Univ.
Pioneer of wireless telegraphy, radio-telephony, sound-films and television; inventor of three-electrode vacuum tube, amplifier and regenerative circuits; Vice-Pres. American Television Laboratories; Pres. Lee De Forest Laboratories.
5106 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, Calif.

de Fraiteur, Raoul, O.B.E.; Belgian Army officer; b. 95; ed. Belgium.
Served First World War 14-18; 2nd Lieut. 17; five times mentioned in despatches; sentenced to one year's imprisonment by Germans for sabotage 41; joined Belgian Forces in U.K. 42; Min. for National Defence 46-; Commander of the Crown Order, Legion of Merit (Officer); Grand Officier Légion d'Honneur; French Croix de Guerre; Grand' Croix de Saint-Charles; Grand' Croix d' Orange-Nassau; Grand' Croix de la Couronne de Chêne.
155 rue de la Loi, Brussels.

de Freitas, Geoffrey Stanley, M.P.; British barrister; b. 13; ed. Haileybury, and Clare Coll., Cambridge, and Yale Univ.
Borough Councillor in Shoreditch 36-39; mem. General Council of the Bar 39; served Royal Air Force 40-45; Labour M.P. for Central Nottingham 45-50, for Lincoln 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Prime Min. 45 46; Under-Sec. of State for Air 46-50; Parl. Under-Sec. of State, Home Office 50-.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

De Gasperi, Alcide, DOTT.LETT.; Italian politician; b. 81; ed. Trento, Vienna Univ.
Man. *Il nuovo Trentino* 05; Dep. for Trento in Austrian Parl. 19; Pres. Parl. Comm. of Partito Popolare 21; Christian Democrat Dep. in Italian Parliament; sentenced to imprisonment by Mussolini for anti-fascist activities 26; underground activities during German occupation 44; Min. without Portfolio in first Bonomi Cabinet 44; Foreign Min., second Bonomi and Parri Cabinets 44-45; Premier 45-; Pres. Christian Democratic Party.
Publs. *I tempi e gli uomini che prepararono la Rerum Novarum, Saggi di sociologia, di politica e storia.*
Rome, Pazzo Viminale, and via Bonifacio VIII, 21.

de Gaulle, Gen. Charles (see Gaulle).

De Golyer, Everette Lee, A.B., D.SC. (Hon.); American oil geologist; b. 86; ed. Oklahoma Univ.
With U.S. Geological Survey 06-09; Chief Geologist Mexican Eagle Oil Co. 09-14; consulting practice 14-19; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 19-29; Chair. Board 29-32; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Amerada Corpn., Amerada Petroleum Corpn., and Amerada Refining Corpn. 23-27; Pres. and Gen. Man. Rycade Corpn. 27-39; Pres. Geophysical Research Corpn. 25-32; Pres. Felmont Corpn. 34-39; Partner De Golyer and MacNaughton, Consulting Geologists 36-; Asst. Deputy Petroleum Administrator for War 41-43; Special Consultant, Petroleum Reserves Corpn. 43-45; U.S. Petroleum Mission, Middle East 43-44; Cyrus Fogg Brackett Lecturer 39; Lewis Clark Vanuxem Lecturer Feb. 41; Distinguished Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Texas 40; Asst. Editor *Journal Economic Geology*; Technical Adviser Nat. Recovery Admin. Oil Code 33; Fellow and Counsellor, Geological Society of America; Fellow Institute of Petroleum, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science and N.Y. Acad. of Science; hon. mem. Society of Exploration Geophysicists, American Asscn. of Petroleum Geologists, Pres. 25; mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metall. Engineers, Vice-Pres. 21-26, Pres. 27; mem. Society of Economic Geologists; Dir. American Petroleum Inst. 35-; Distinguished Service Award, Texas Mid-Continent Oil and Gas Asscn. 39; Anthony E. Lucas medallist, American Inst. Mining and Metall. Engineers 41; John Fritz medallist of Founder Societies 42.
Continental Building, Dallas, Tex.

De Groote, Paul; Belgian engineer and politician; b. 05; ed. Athénée Royal de Bruxelles and Univ. of Brussels.
Gen.-Sec. of Permanent Cttee. for Co-ordination of Transport in Congo 27, Chief Engineer for Otraco operation 30; Lecturer Brussels Univ. 34; Prof. 45; Adviser to Min. of Communications 44; Vice-Chair. Nat. Office for Transport Regulation 44; mem. Board of Belgian Railways 44; mem. Exec. Board E.C.I.T.O. 45; Min. of Economic Co-ordination and Nat. Re-equipment Mar. 47-49; Belgian Lab. Party.
Publs. *La Co-ordination des Transports en Belgique* 45, *Unité d'exploitation des Transports* 46.
249 Dieweg, Brussels, Belgium.

d'Egville, Sir Howard, K.B.E., LL.D., HON. LL.D. (Toronto); British editor and writer; ed. St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister Middle Temple; travelled Europe, America, Africa, British Dominions, India and Colonies; lectured on Imperial Defence, other Empire questions and foreign affairs; organised visits Dominion Parl. Reps. to Coronations King George V and VI, and Commonwealth Parl. visits and confs in U.K. and Dominions; organised Conferences between representatives of British Commonwealth Parliaments and U.S.A. Congress 43, 46 and 48; mem. War Cabinet Secretariat 17; Editor *Journal of the Parliaments of the Commonwealth*;

Report on Foreign Affairs and Summary of Congressional Proceedings U.S.A.; Sec.-Gen. Commonwealth Asscn. and Editor of its publs.
Publs. *Parliaments of the Empire, Imperial Defence and Closer Union, The Invasion of England, The Parliamentary System and Empire Unity.*
Houses of Parliament, London, S.W.1.

De Havilland, Sir Geoffrey, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.AE.S.; British aircraft designer; b. 82; ed. St. Edward's, Oxford, and Crystal Palace School of Engineering.
Built his first aeroplane and other experimental machines 08-11; formed the de Havilland Aircraft Co. 11; designer and producer of the Tiger Moth, D.H. 86, Albatross, Flamingo and Mosquito.
Longcote, Tanglewood Close, Stanmore, Middlesex.

Dehler, Thomas; German lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Univs. of Munich, Freiburg and Würzburg (DR. JUR. ET RER. POL.).
Law practice in Munich and Bamberg 24-45; *Landrat* in Bamberg 45; Public Prosecutor 46; District Judge in Bamberg 47; political activity in Democratic Party 19-33; Provincial Pres. of Free Democratic Party in Bavaria; Federal Minister of Justice in Adenauer Govt. 49-.
Bamberg, St. Getreustr. 35, Bavaria, Germany.

Dejean, Maurice; French diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Sorbonne.
Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; Sec. Embassy Berlin 29-39; Chef de Cabinet to Daladier and Reynaud (Min. of Foreign Affairs) 39-40; collaborated with Coulondre in editing French *Yellow Book* 40; Nat. Commr. for Foreign Affairs, French Nat. Cttee. 41-42; Diplomatic Adviser to French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 42-43; Min. Plenipotentiary to Allied Governments in London 43-44; Gen. Dir. for Political Affairs, Foreign Office 44-45; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Ambassador to Czechoslovakia 45-; Del. U.N. Gen. Assembly, New York Oct.-Dec. 46.
French Embassy, Prague.

de Jongh, Samuel Elzevier, DR. MED.; Dutch pharmacologist; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Utrecht and Amsterdam.
Prof. of Pharmacology, Univ. of Leyden 35- (dismissed by the Germans during the war); Adviser to pharmaceutical firm of Organon Ltd.; Supervisor of medical section of Nat. Defence Organisation; hon. mem. Flemish Society for Advancement of Medicine.
Publs. With several others: *Het autonome zenuwstelsel* 34, *Aanwinsten op diagn. en therap. gebied* 35, *Contribution to the knowledge of the influences of gonadotropic and sex hormones on the gonads of rats* (with J. H. Gaarenstroom) 46, *Hormonologie* (with E. Laqueur and M. Tausk) 48.
Boerhaavelaan 33, Leyden.

Dekeyser, Léon, M.D.; Belgian scientist; b. 73.
Hon. Dir. Dermatological Service Brugmann Hospital Brussels; fmr. Pres. Belgian Confed. of Scientific Societies; fmr. Pres. Belgian Society for Dermatology and Sec. Royal Belgian Society for Anthropology and Prehistorc Research; Sec. Supervisory Council Brussels Inst. of Natural Sciences; Hon. Pres. *Naturalistes belges*; Pres. Asscn. des journalistes périodiques; Pres. Nat. Belgian League against Venereal Disease; Vice-Pres. Union Int. contre le Péril Vénérien; Dir. Belgian Dermatological Archives.
20 rue Baron de Castro, Brussels, Belgium.

de Kiewiet, Cornelis Willem, M.A., PH.D.; American (naturalized) historian; b. Netherlands 02; Jeppe High School, Johannesburg, and Univs. of Witwatersrand, London, Paris and Berlin.
Teaching Asst. in History, Univ. of Witwatersrand 23; Teacher of Afrikaans and History, Prince Edward High School, Salisbury, S. Rhodesia 23-25; Asst. Prof. of History, State Univ. of Iowa 29-35; Assoc. Prof. 35-37; Prof. 37-41; Prof. of Modern European History, Cornell Univ. 41-; Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences, Cornell Univ. 45-48, Provost July 48-, acting Pres. July 49-; Special Consultant to Navy Dept. and Dir. of Army Specialised Training Programmes in Area and Language, Cornell Univ. 43-45.
Publs. *British Colonial Policy and the South African Republics* 29, *The Imperial Factor* 37, *A History of South Africa* 41; collaborator in many works, including *Cambridge History of the British Empire.*
Home: 507 Triphammer Road; Office: 324 Administration Building, Ithaca, N.Y.

Dekobra, Maurice; French novelist; b. 85.
Publs. *Mon Coeur au ralenti* 24, *La Madone des sleepings* 25, *La Gondole aux Chimères* 26, *Le Sphinx a parlé* 27, *Sérénade au bourreau* 28, *Les Tigres parfumés* 29, *L'Archange aux pieds fourchus* 31, *Rue des Bouches Peintes* 33, *Confucius en pull-over* 34, *Madame Joli Supplice* 35, *Samouraï 8 cylindres* 36, *Le Fou de Bassan* 36, *Mimi Broadway* 36, *Fusillé a l'Aube* 37, *Macao Enfer du jeu* 38, *Poker d'âmes* 39, *Written with Lipstick* 39, *Death Requests the Pleasure . . .* 39, *Emigrants de Luxe* 42, *The Romance of a Coward* 42, *La Madone a Hollywood* 43, *Lune de Miel a Shanghai* 44, *Paradise in Montparnasse* 45, *Sept ans chez les Hommes Libres* 46, *Satan Refuse du monde* 47, *Les Vestales du Veau d'Or* 48, *Eve gifla Adam* 49, *Salutations distinguées* 49.
Paris XVI, 9 rue Freycinet.

De la Bedoyere, Count Michael; British Roman Catholic publicist; b. 00; ed. Stonyhurst, Oxford Univ.
Asst. Master Beaumont Coll. 28-29; Lecturer in Philosophy Univ. of Minnesota 30-31; Asst. Editor *Dublin Review* 32-34; Editor *New Catholic Herald* 34.-
Publs. *The Drift of Democracy* 31, *Lafayette, a Revolutionary Gentleman* 33, *George Washington, an English Judgment* 35, *Sociology* (Vol. 5 of *European Civilisation: Its Origin and Development* 36, *Christian Crisis* 40, *Christianity in the Market Place* 43, *No Dreamers Weak* 44, *Catherine, Saint of Siena* 46.
The Moat, Mark Beech, Nr. Edenbridge, Kent.

Delaby, Raymond Marie Florent; French chemist; b. 91; Docteur ès sciences physiques.
Asst., Faculty of Medicine, Lille 12-13; service in French Army until gassed in June 16; Prof. of Technology Ecole des Vérificateurs des Douanes 22-37; Fellow of Faculty of Pharmacy Paris 26-37; Prof. of Analytical Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmacy, Paris 37-40; Prof. of Pharmaceutical Chemistry 40-; mem. of Higher Council for Scientific Research 39-; Pres. Société Chimique de France 47; Sec. Fédération Nationale des Associations de Chimie de France 45-; Sec.-Gen. Int. Union of Chemistry 45-; Officier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (16); many prizes.
Publs. *Les Triols et leurs dérivés* (in *Traité de Chimie organique*) 40, *Analyse qualitative minérale à l'aide des stilliréactions* (with J.-A. Gautier) 40; numerous papers in scientific journals.
4 Avenue de l'Observatoire, Paris 6e.

Delacour, André; French poet; b. 83.
Winner Prix National de Poésie 22 and Prix Fabien Artigue 28; Sec. Société des Gens de Lettres; fmr. Chief-Editor *l'Européen*; Political Editor to Radio-Paris.
Publs. *Prœludia* 06, *Les oasis* 07, *Le Don de soi* 08, *Le Rayonnement* 10, *Le Blason* 12, *La commune aventure* 23, *Le Loup et le Chien* 25, *Mon coeur au micro* 29, *Regards sur le bois sacré* 31, *Pascal et notre temps* 33, *Le Destin d'Adipe* 35, *Les Saisons et les jours* 37.
Paris XIV, Hôtel de Massa, 38 rue du Faubourg, Saint-Jacques.

Delage, Emile Jean-Baptiste; French university professor; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Paris (Docteur ès lettres).
Lecturer, Faculty of Letters, Bordeaux 29-31; Prof.

31-32; Prof. of Greek Language and Literature 32-46; Dean of Faculty of Letters 41-46; Rector Académie de Clermont-Ferrand 46-; served in First and Second World Wars; Croix de Guerre; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Biographie d'Apollonios de Rhodes* 30, *La géographie dans les "Argonautiques" d'Apollonios de Rhodes* 30.
Hôtel de l'Académie, 3 Avenue Vercingétorix, Clermont-Ferrand.

De la Mare, Walter; British poet and novelist; b. 73.
Publs. include *Collected Poems, The Return* 10, *The Listeners* 12, *Peacock Pie* 13, *Memoirs of a Midget* 21, *Come Hither* 23, *The Connoisseur* and *Other Tales* 28, *The Lord Fish* 33, *Early One Morning* 36, *Ding Dong Bell* 36, *The Wind Blows Over* 36, *Memory and other Poems* 38, *Behold, This Dreamer* 39, *Bells and Grass* 41, *Love* 43, *Collected Poems* 43, *Collected Rhymes and Verses* 44, *The Burning Glass* 45, *The Traveller* 46.
c/o Faber & Faber, 24 Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Delannoy, Marcel; French composer and music critic; b. 98.
Mem. Board of Examiners Paris Conservatoire; Chevalier of Legion of Honour; Laureate of American Blumenthal Foundation for French Art.
Works include *Le Poirier de Misère* 27, *Philippine* 37, *Ginevra* 42, *Puck* 47; Ballets: *Le Fou de la Dame* (choral ballet) 29, *La Pantoufle de Vair* 35, *Les Noces fantastiques* 46; Concert pieces: *Symphonie, Figures sonores* (for chamber orch.), *Serenade Concertante* (violin and orch.), *Quatuor a Cordes, Rapsodie* (piano and three instr.), *Grande suite de la Pantoufle de Vair, Jeunesse* (waltz for orch. and chorus), *Quatre décors pour Ginevra, Ballade* 39, *1ère, 2 me et 3 me suites des Noces fantastiques, Etat de veille* (R. Desnos), and various instrumental and vocal pieces; Music for the theatre and films.
Boulogne/Seine, 62 Rue de la Tourelle.

Delano, William Adams, A.B., B.F.A., M.A.; American architect; b. 74; ed. Yale Univ. and Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris.
Mem. firm Delano and Aldrich 03-, firm designed Knickerbocker, India House, Brook and Round Hill Country Club buildings, American Embassy Paris, Post Office Building and Japanese Embassy Washington, D.C., La Guardia Field N.Y., enlargement of U.S. Military Acad., West Point; several air terminals for Pan-American Airways; many public and office buildings, university and school buildings, etc.; Prof. of Design Columbia Univ. 03-10; mem. Nat. Comm. Fine Arts 24-28; mem. Nat. Capital Park and Planning Comm. 29-46; Academician Nat. Acad. of Design; received Gold Medal for Architecture, Arch. League 21, and Gold Medal of Nat. I.A. & L. 40; Fellow American Inst. of Architects; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Architectural League of New York, Beaux Arts Society (Pres. 27-29); corresp. mem. Acad. des Beaux Arts, Inst. de France; first Vice-Pres. Century Club, New York 47-; Pres. Art Commission, New York 48; Hon. Trustee French Inst. in America 48; Arch. Consultant to Joint Congressional Comm. on Reconstruction of the White House 49-.
126 East 38th Street, New York, 16, N.Y., U.S.A.

Delaquis, Ernest, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 78; ed. Heidelberg, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. Berlin Univ. 09-14, Frankfurt 14-19, Berne 19-29, Hamburg 29-34, Geneva 34-38 and Berne 38-49; Chief Police Div. of Federal Dept. of Justice and Police 19-29; Consul at Hamburg 32-34; Dir. Swiss Touring Club Geneva 34-38; fmr. mem. L.N. Permanent Cttee. on Road Traffic; mem. Int. Penal and Prison Comm. 22- and Sec.-Gen. 38-49; fmr. mem. L.N. Cttee. against Terrorism.
Zürich, Klosbachstr. 154.

de La Roche, Mazo; Canadian writer.
Awarded Lorna Pierce Medal of Royal Society of Canada 38.
Publs. *Explorers of the Dawn* 22 *Possession* 23, *Delight* 26, *Jalna* 27, *Low Life and Other Plays* 28, *Whiteoaks* 29 (play 36), *Portrait of a Dog* 30, *Finch's Fortune* 31, *Lark Ascending* 32, *The Master of Jalna* 33, *Beside a Norman Tower* 34, *Young Renny* 35, *Whiteoak Harvest* 36, *Growth of a Man* 38, *The Sacred Bullock* 39, *Whiteoak Chronicles* 40, *Whiteoak Heritage* 40, *Wakefield's Course* 42, *The Two Saplings* 43, *The Building of Jalna* 44, *A History of the Port of Quebec* 44,
c/o Macmillan Co., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Delarue, Henri; Swiss librarian; b. 83; licencié ès lettres.
Curator in Geneva Public and Univ. Library 11; Dir. of Library 38-; Pres. Asscn. of Swiss Librarians 41-43; Pres. Geneva Society of History and Archæology 43-44.
Publs. Contributions to *Bulletin de la Société d'histove et d'archéologie de Genève*, etc.
1 rue de la Tertasse, Geneva.

Delattre, Achille; Belgian politician; b. 79.
Socialist Deputy 21-; Min. of Labour and Social Welfare in Van Zeeland Cabinets March 35-37, in Janson Cabinet 37-38, and in Spaak Cabinet 38-39; Min. of State March 46; Min. of Fuel and Power in Spaak Cabinet March 47-Nov. 48.
Rue de la Digue 193, Pâturages, Brussels, Belgium.

de Lausnay, Georges; French pianist; b. 82; ed. Conservatoire de Paris (1st Prize).
Pianist and conductor; Prof. at Conservatoire de Paris; has written and arranged many works for pianoforte.
59 rue Boissière, Paris.

De Lavaissière de Lavergne, Ernest Claire Alexandre, Vicomte; French company director; b. 79; ed. Ecole Libre des Sciences politiques, Paris (Docteur en droit).
Auditor with Council of State 03; Master of Requests 14; Sec.-Gen. Confédération de la Production française 19; Vice-Pres. Confédération Générale du Patronat français 35-41; Vice-Pres. Société Générale de transports maritimes a vapeur; Dir. Société des Forges et Chantiers de la Méditerranée, Compagnie Générale Française de Tramways, Société Financière Industetrielle de chemins de fer, Société du Recueil Sirey; Mayor of Merville-Franceville-Plage 27-.
64 Avenue Raymond Poincaré, Paris, and Château de Merville, Merville-Franceville-Plage (Calvados).

De La Valette, John; British financier and writer; b. 83, in Java.
Vice-Chair. India Society; Hon. Organising Sec. Royal Acad. Exhibition of British Art in Industry 35; mem. Intelligence Unit (Foreign Broadcasts) Min. of Information to 41, Head Far-Eastern Div. 41-42; Far-Eastern Liaison Officer, attached to U.K. High Commr. in Australia 42-45; Editor *The Conquest of Ugliness*.
Publs. *An Atlas of Progress in Nawanagar State, British Trade with Holland, The Economic Prospect before the Indian States*; articles on economics, international politics, art.
Sydney, Australia.

de la Vallée Poussin, Etienne, D. en D., L. en sciences économiques; Belgian senator; b. 03.
Elected Senator Feb. 46; one of leaders of Christian Social Party in the Senate.
64 rue de la Limite, Brussels.

De la Warr, Earl; **Herbrand Edward Dundonald Brassey Sackville,** P.C., J.P.; British politician; b. 00, and succeeded to title 15; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.

Mayor of Bexhill 32-33, 33-34 and 34-35; Lord-in-Waiting 24 and 29-31; Under-Sec. of State for War in Labour Govt. 29-31; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture in Nat. Govt. 31-35 and to Board of Education 35-36; Parl. Under-Sec. for Colonies 36-37; Lord Privy Seal 37-38; Pres. Board of Education 38-40; First Commr. of Works 40; Chair. Agricultural Research Council 43-; Dir. Home Flax Production, Min. of Supply 43-; joined Conservative Party 45.
Fisher's Gate, Withyham, Sussex.

Delbos, Yvon; French politician and writer; b. 85; ed. École Normale.
Founder of *L'Ere Nouvelle*, Dir. *Radical*; Radical-Socialist Deputy for Dordogne 24-; Pres. Radical-Socialist Party; Vice-Pres. of Chamber 32-; Min. of Justice in Sarraut Cabinet Jan. 36, of Foreign Affairs in Blum Cabinet June 36-June 37; Min. of Foreign Affairs Chautemps Cabinets 37-38; Pres. French-British Parl. Cttee. 39-; Minister of Nat. Education 39-40; arrested and sent to Germany May 43, liberated 45; Min. of State Jan.-Nov. 47; Min. of Nat. Education Sept. 48-.
Ministry of National Education, 110 rue de Grenelle, Paris 7e, France.

De Leener, Georges, D.SC.ECON.; Belgian economist; b. 79; ed. Brussels Free Univ. and Munich Univ.
Lecturer Brussels Free Univ. 03, Extra. Prof. 07, Prof. 13-; Visiting Prof., Geneva School of Int. Studies 33, Faculty of Law, Paris Univ. 35, Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague 36; mem. Acad. royale de Belgique 45.
Publs. *L'organisation syndicale des chefs d'industries* 09, *La politique des transports en Belgique* 13, *Théorie et politique du commerce international* 33, *La distribution des marchandises* 34, *La politique commerciale de la Belgique* 34, *Traité de Principes généraux de l'organisation* 44, *L'abandon de l'économie libre et les postulats économiques d'un ordre nouveau* 45, *L'union économique hollando-belgo-luxembourgeoise* 45.
Brussels, 12 avenue Emile Duray.

Delépine, Marcel; French pharmacist; b. 71; ed. Faculty of Pharmacy, Paris, and Sorbonne.
Fellow of the Faculty of Pharmacy 04; Prof. at the Faculty of Pharmacy 13-30; Prof. Collège de France 30-41; Pharmacist to hospitals of Paris 02-28; mem. Académie des Sciences, Académie de Médecine, and Académie de Pharmacie; hon. mem. chemical socs. of London, Belgium, Poland, Switzerland, and Rumania; corresp. mem. Académie royale de Belgique and Reale Academia de Farmacia de Madrid.
Publs. *Traitè de Chimie organique* (with Armand Gautier) 06; over 200 papers in scientific journals.
10 bis, Boulevard de Port-Royal, Paris 5e.

de Lerche, Flemming E. H. A., LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 78.
Sec. to Minister of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen 05; Asst. Chief of Office 08, Chief 11; Chargé d'Affairs in Vienna 13; Min. in Vienna 19; also accredited to Budapest; Min. in Helsinki 21-48; accredited to Tallin 22-40, Riga and Kovno 26-40; Grand Cross of Order of Dannebrog (1st Class); Chamberlain to the King.
C. V. E. Knuthsvej 6, Hellerup, Denmark.

Delevingne, Sir Malcolm, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., M.A.; British civil servant (retired); b. 68; ed. Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Entered Home Office 92; Private Sec. to Sec. of State 96-98; fmr. Deputy Permanent Under-Sec. of State Home Office; del. Int. Labour Conferences Berne 05, 06, 13, Labour Comm. of the Peace Conference 19, Int. Labour Conferences Washington 19, Geneva 23, 28, 29, Int. Opium Conferences Geneva 24-25, 31, Bangkok 31; fmr. mem. Permanent Central Opium Board Drug Convention; fmr. Pres. Supervisory Body Drug Convention; Trustee Czechoslovak Refugee Trust Fund; fmr. Chair. Safety in Mines Research Board.
20 FitzGeorge Avenue, London, W.14.

De Lima y Sintiago, Emirto, MUS. DR.; Colombian musician; b. 92; ed. Colombia, Paris Sorbonne, and Schola Cantoruma.
Dir. Musical Lyceum de Lima of Barranquilla 20-; Prof. Music Ecole Normale, Barranquilla 26-; Prof. Music American School Barranquilla 28-; Prof. French Language Atlantic Gymnasium Barranquilla 31-; and in Ecole Normale for Girls 33-; Min. and Envoy Extraordinary of Liberia in Colombia 42; Consul of Honduras in Barranquilla 37; Liberian Consul in Barranquilla 38-, Consul-Gen. 46; mem. Acad. of Fine Arts, Toledo; Acad. of Sciences and Arts, Cadiz, Mexican Acad. of History, Brazilian Acad. of Geography, Portuguese Acad. of Heraldry, and other foreign acads.; many foreign decorations.
Publs. *The Musical Art in Colombia* 18, *Catalonian Music* 20, *Evocations of picturesque and sentimental Colombia* 26, *Colombian Folklore* 42, compositions include Pianoforte concerto in G minor, Violin concerto in D minor, songs, preludes, impromptus, and two operettas—*Sonatina*, and *The Bachelors' Club*.
Villa Blondina, Calle 55 no. 46-26, Barranquilla.

Dell, Floyd; American novelist; b. 87; ed. High School.
Reporter and Literary Editor Chicago *Evening Post* 11-13; Associate Editor *The Masses* 13-18 and *The Liberator* 18-21; pacifist during First World War; Chief of Section, Information Div., W.P.A. 38.
Publs. *Moon-Calf* 20, *Love in Machine Age* 30, *Homecoming, An Autobiography* 33, *The Golden Spike* 34.
1851 Ingleside Terrace, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Della Vida, G. Levi (see Levi Della Vida, Giorgio).

Dellinger, J. Howard, A.B., D.SC., PH.D.; American radio engineer; b. 86; ed. Western Reserve, George Washington, and Princeton Univs.
Physicist, Nat. Bureau of Standards, Dept. of Commerce 07-48, Chief of Radio Section 19-46, Chief, Central Radio Propagation Laboratory 46-48; Chief, Radio Section, Research Div., Aeronautics Branch of Dept. of Commerce 26-34; Chief Engineer, Fed. Radio Comm. 28-29; Chief, Interservice Radio Propagation Laboratory, Joint U.S. Communications Board 42-46; Radio Editor, Webster's Dictionary; served on numerous Govt. Cttees. and fmr. U.S. del. to many int. confs.; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Radio Engineers 24, Pres. 25, Chair. of cttees. at various times; Fellow, Washington Acad. of Sciences (Vice-Pres. 35, 39, 41); mem. American Geophysical Union; hon. mem. Associazione Italiana di Aerotecnica; Vice-Pres. Int. Union of Radio Science; Chair. Measurements and Standards Comm.
Publs. Numerous books, articles and treatises in the field of radio science.
618 Pickwick Lane, Chevy Chase, Md., U.S.A.

de Llobet, Son Excellence Mgr. Gabriel; Archbishop of Avignon; b. 72; ed. Toulouse and Gregorian Univ., Rome.
Canon, later Vicar-General of Perpignan; Bishop of Gap 15-25; Archbishop of Avignon 25-; served as chaplain in French Army 16-18; Croix de Guerre, Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Une page d'apostolat*, *Le Cardinal de Cabrières*, *Mgr. Gerbet*.
12 rue Collège de la Croix, Avignon (Vaucluse).

De Lorenzo, Giuseppe; Italian geologist; b. 71; ed. Military Coll. and Lyceum, Salerno and Naples Univ.
Asst. Naples Mineralogical Museum 92-02; Prof. of Physical Geography Naples Univ. 02-32 and of Geology 25-; Fellow Royal Society Naples and R. Accad. dei Lincei; foreign mem. Geological Society and India Society London; Senator 13-.

Publs. *Majjhimanikaya* (trans.) 07-28, *India e Buddhismo* 04-26, *La Terra e l'Uomo* 20-46, *Shakespeare e il dolore del mondo* 22, *Il sole del Gange* 26, *Oriente ed occidente* 32, *Geologia dell' Italia Meridionale* 36, *Religioni e filosofie dell' Oriente* 47, *Gli ultimi giorni di Buddha* 48.
Naples, Via Luca da Penne 3.

Del Picchia, Menotti, D.LITT., LL.D.; Brazilian journalist, author and govt. official; b. 92; ed. Pouso Alegre and S. Paulo.
Fmr. Dir. journals *Mandú, Cidade de Itapira, Tribuna de Santos, A Gazeta, O Correio Paulistano, O Anhanguera,* reviews *Nossa Revista, S. Paulo* and *A. Cigarra,* and Union of Brazilian Journalists; fmr. Dir. State of S. Paulo Credit Bank; occupied various financial, industrial and governmental positions; now Dir. Dept. of Propaganda and Publicity of S. Paulo State; a leader, with Graça Aranha and Ronald de Carvalho, of the "Semana de Arte Moderna," with Cassiano Ricardo and Plinio Salgado of nationalist literary movement "Verdeamarelo."
Publs. of which some are translated into other languages: *Poemas do Vicio e da Virtude, Juca Mulato, Mascaras, Angustia de D. João, Chuva de Pedra, República dos Estados Unidos do Brasil, Poemas de Amor*; ballads: *Lais, Tragedia de Zilda, A Tormenta, O Homem e a Morte, O Misterio do Sertão, Cummunká*; *Salomé*; novels and stories: *A Mulher que Pecou, O Crime daquela Noite, Toda Núa, O Despertar de S. Paulo*; essays and monographs: *A Crise da Democracia, Pelo Divorcio, O Momento Literario Brasileiro*; plays: *Jesus, Suprema Conquista, Mascaras*; historical works: *Pão de Moloch, Nariz de Cleopatra*; children's books.
São Paulo, A/Noite.

Delteil, Joseph; French poet and novelist; b. 94.
Winner of Femina Prize 25.
Publs. Poetry: *Le coeur grec* 18 (crowned by Acad. Française), *La Jonque de Porcelaine* 28; novels: *Sur le fleuve Amour* 22, *Choléra* 23, *Les cinq sens* 24, *Jeanne d'Arc* (Femina prize) 25, *Les poilus* 26, *Allo, Paris* 27, *Don Juan* 30, *Le Vert Galant* 31; essays: *La Fayette* 28, *La Passion de Jeanne d'Arc* 28, *Il était une fois Napoléon* 30, *En Robe des champs* 34.
Pieusse (Aude).

Del Vecchio, Giorgio, DR.JUR., DR.h.c. (Sofia); Italian jurist and philosopher; b. Bologna 78; ed. Genoa, Rome and Berlin.
Prof. of Philosophy of Law Ferrara Univ. 03, Sassari 06, Messina 09, Bologna 11, Prof. of Philosophy of Law Rome Univ. 20-, Dean Faculty of Political Science 24-25, Rector of Univ. 25-27, Dean Faculty of Law 30-38; Editor *Archivio Giuridico* 21-38; founder and Editor *Rivista internazionale di Filosofia del diritto* 21-; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague 31; Pres. Int. Inst. of Philosophy of Law and Juridical Sociology 37.
Publs. *Il sentimento giuridico* 08, *I presupposti filosofici della nozione del diritto* (English edn. *The Formal Bases of Law*) 14, *Sui principi generali del diritto* 21, *La Giustizia* 22 and 46 (3rd edn.), *Lezioni di Filosofia del Diritto* 30 and 48 (6th edn.), *La Société des Nations* 31, *Saggi intorno allo Stato* 35, etc.
Rome, via Appennini 52.

Del Vecchio, Gustavo, DR.JUR.; Italian economist; b. 83.
Prof. of Political Economy, Univ. of Trieste 20-26, Univ. of Bologna 26-49, Univ. of Geneva 43-45, Univ. of Rome 49-; Pres. of Statistical Comm. for War Damage at Min. of Reconstruction 45; Min. of the Treasury 47-48; Gov. Int. Monetary Fund; co-editor of *Economisti, Econometrica*; editor of Economic and Statistical sections of *Enciclopedia Italiana*; Associate of Acad. of Science, Bologna, and Accademia dei Lincei.
Publs. *Prodotto netto e monopolio* 05, *Ricchezze immateriali e capitali immateriali* 08, *Cronache della lira in pace e in guerra* 32, *Vecchie e nuove teorie economiche* 32, *Ricerche sulla teoria generale della moneta* 33, *Progressi della teoria economica* 36, *Lezioni di Economia applicata: Politica economica* 37, *Lezioni di Economia applicata: Dinamica economica* 37, *Lezioni di Economia pura* 39, *Istituzioni di Economia politica* 44-45.
Rome, via Antonio Bosio 15.

De Man, Robert D.; Belgian politician; b. 00; ed. Termonde Coll. and St. Nicolas Normal School.
Acted as propagandist of the Christian social movement in Antwerp, Hemiksem and Termonde 21-22; practised journalism, becoming Parl. Ed. of *De Tijd* 25; later Pol. Man.; simultaneously corresp. of various newspapers and magazines abroad; Sec. of Roulers Town and Chair. of Roulers-Tielt District League of Secs.; Chair. Provincial Fed. of Secs. of West Flanders, Nat. Fed. of Belgian Secs. 28-; elected M.P. 32-; has acted as Chair. of Christian Democratic Group of Parl.; Senator for Courtrai-Ypres District 46; Min. of Reconstruction 47-; Sec. of C.V.P. Group of Senators; Vice-Pres. of Senatorial Cttee. for Home Affairs; Sec. of Senatorial Cttee. for Labour and Social Insurance; Vice-Pres. of Nat. Pol. Cttee. and mem. of Central Cttee. of A.C.W. (General Christian Labour League); mem. of C.V.P. (Christian Social Party) Council; awarded Order of Leopold.
Belgium, 13 rue Jean Mahieu, Roulers.

de Meester de Betzenbroeck, Raymond M. J.; Belgian sculptor; b. 04; ed. England and Belgium.
Specialises in animal sculpture.
Works in museums include: *Roebuck* (Brussels), *Dromedary* (Antwerp), *Astrakhan Lamb* (Ghent), *Leopard* (Tournai), *Ostrich* (Malines), *Bear* (Ixelles), *Tiger* (St. Gilles), *Gorilla* and *Okapi* (Tervueren), *Colt* (Liège), *Polar Bear* (Bruges), *Tiger* (Warsaw), *Lion* and *Monkey* (Riga), *Goat-Tiger* (Kaunas), *Monkey* (Tallinn), *Elephant* (Paris), *Roebuck* (The Hague), *Stag* (Berne), *Antelope* (Lisbon), *Tiger* (Reims), *Nightingale* (Cairo), *Sitting Tiger* (Mexico), *Mufflon* (Collection of the King of Italy), *Antelope* (Collection of Princess Marta of Norway), etc. etc.; monuments: *Bison* (Brussels), *Polar Bear* (Liège), *Two hinds* (Tervueren); Lauréat, Prix Rubens; mem. Jury, Soc. Roy. Beaux Arts and Soc. Française Beaux Arts en Belgique.
Brussels, Woluwe-St.-Lambert, 264 rue de la Cambre.

Demetriadi, Sir Stephen, K.B.E.; British merchant; b. 80; ed. Marlborough.
Asst. Sec. Special Grants Min. of Pensions 17-18, Dir. of Awards to Demobilised Men 19; Deputy Chair. Council of London Chamber of Commerce 24-26, Chair. 26-28, Pres. 34-36, and Chair. its Commercial Aviation Cttee. and Direct Taxation Cttee.; Pres. British Fed. of Traders' Associations; mem. Council of Foreign Bondholders; mem. various Govt. Cttees.; High Sheriff of Sussex 49.
Publs. *Inside a Government Office, A Reform for the Civil Service.*
Middleton Laine, Westmeston, nr. Lewes, Sussex.

Demets, Fernand; Belgian politician; b. 84; ed. Belgium and Germany.
Leader of Liberal Youth Movements since 02; borough councillor 11; enlisted 14, served in Great War as Lieut.; Burgomaster of Anderlecht (Brussels) 19; Liberal Senator of Brussels 29-; Judge of Brussels Commercial Tribunal 20-28; served in World War as Commandant of Cavalry 40; assumed presidency Liberal Party during German occupation and participated in underground activities; imprisoned for six months for protesting against deportations; Min. of Nat. Defence 44-45; mem. Belgian Senate; Hon. Pres. numerous artistic, philanthropic and sporting insts.
Brussels.

de Michelis, Giuseppe; Italian economist, politician and diplomatist; b. 75.
Senator; Hon. Pres. Int. Inst. of Agriculture in Rome and Pres. Int. Labour Confs. 33; mem. Diplomatic Service with rank of Ambassador; fmr. Chair. Gov. Body of I.L.O.; fmr. mem. L.N. Economic Consultative Cttee.; fmr. mem. Int. Cttee. of Intellectual Co-operation, Int. Cttee. of Intellectual Workers, Mixed Cttee. of Agriculture between I.L.O. and Int. Inst. of Agriculture; fmr. Del. to Int. Conf. on Treatment of Foreigners and Italian Govt. Del. to Four-Power Danubian Confs. Stresa, Paris and Rome; Del. to Cttee. of Studies for European Union; negotiated economic treaties with France, Luxembourg, Switzerland, Belgium and Brazil 16-30; Pres. World Acad. of Agric. Rome; Pres. Aerolinee italiane internazionale (Anglo-British air line).
Publs. *Manuale per l'istruzione degli emigranti* 25, *La crisi economica mondiale* 30, *La disoccupazione operaia* 31, *World Reorganization on Corporative Lines* 35.
Rome, 11 via V. Sacchetti.

de Mille, Cecil Blount; American film director; b. 81; ed. Pennsylvania Military Acad. and American Acad. of Dramatic Arts.
Fmr. playwright and theatrical producer; Pres. Cecil B. deMille Productions Inc.; Dir. Paramount Productions Inc. and Motion Picture Asscn.; producer of radio plays; Founded and operated Mercury Aviation Co. 18; Pres. de Mille Foundation for Political Freedom; Hon. D.Litt. (Penn. Military Acad.), D.F.A. (Southern Calif.); Order of Holy Sepulchre, Order of Orange-Nassau.
Productions include: *The Ten Commandments, The King of Kings, The Sign of the Cross, Cleopatra, The Crusades, The Plainsman, Union Pacific, The Buccaneer, Reap the Wild Wind, The Story of Dr. Wassell, North West Mounted Police, Unconquered, Samson and Delilah.*
2010 deMille Drive, Hollywood, Calif.

Demolon, Albert Omer, D. ès Sciences physiques; French agricultural engineer; b. 81.
Dir. Station Agronomique 05-27; Dir. Nat. Agricultural Research Centre, Versailles 27-46; Editor-in-Chief *Annals Agronomiques* 30-45; Prof. Ecole Nationale du Génie rural; Scientific Adviser Inter. Superphosphates Manufacturers' Asscn.; mem. Acad. des Sciences and Acad. d'Agriculture.
Publs. *La Dynamique du sol, La Croissance des végétaux, L'evolution scientifique et l'Agriculture*, etc.
Paris 5e, 49 rue Geoffroy St. Hilaire.

Dempsey, John J.; American industrialist and politician; b. 79.
Fmr. telegrapher Brooklyn Union Elevator Co.; Vice-Pres. Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co.; Vice-Pres. Continental Oil & Asphalt Co. 19-20; Pres. U.S. Asphalt Corpn. 28-; Dir. New Mexico State Nat. Recovery Agency 33; mem. Congress from New Mexico 35-40; Gov. of New Mexico 43-47; Democrat.
Santa Fé, N.M.

Dempsey, Gen. Sir Miles Christopher, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 96; ed. Shrewsbury and Sandhurst.
Served Great War; Capt. 21; Major 32; Lieut-Col. 38; Col. 41; Major-Gen. 42; Lt.-Gen. 44; Commdr. British 2nd Army Normandy June 44, Germany June 45; Commdr. British 14th Army, S.E. Asia Aug. 45-Oct. 45; C.-in-C. Allied Forces, S.E. Asia Nov. 45-Apl. 46; C.-in-C. Middle East June 46-June 47; A.D.C. Gen. to H.M. the King Oct. 46; Chair. Racecourse Betting Control Board 47-.
24 Grosvenor Street, London, W.1.

Dempster, Arthur Jeffrey; A.B., A.M., PH.D., SC.D.; American physicist; b. Canada 86; ed. Univs. Toronto, Gottingen, Munich, Wurzburg, Chicago.
Served Gt. War U.S. Signal Corps; naturalised 18; Asst. Physics Prof. Chicago Univ. 19-23, Associate Prof. 23-27, Prof. 27-, Argonne Nat. Laboratory 46-; analysed products of electron ionization 16; const. focusing mass spectrometer 18; observed free passage of protons through helium 20; dem. interference of individual light quanta 27; discovered many isotopes 22-38, including uranium 235; measured masses of many atoms 38; Lewis Prize American Philosophical Society 38; Pres. American Physical Society 44.
Died 11 March 50.

Denain, General; French officer; b. 80; ed. St. Cyr Military School.
Cavalry Officer in North Africa 05; mem. High War School 12-14; Aerial Pilot 15; Commander of Aeronautics of Allied Armies in the East 16-18; Commander-in-Chief of Aeronautics in Levant 18-23; Colonel and Attaché to President of Republic 23; mem. Centre des hautes études militaires 27; General of Brigade and chief of military mission to Poland 28; Commander of Aerial Division 31; Chief of Gen. Staff and Pres. Higher Air Council Jan. 33-Dec. 35; Min. of Air in Doumergue, Flandin and Laval Cabinets 34; Insp. Gen. Air Force Overseas 36-37; Head Franco-Polish Military Mission 39.
Paris VII, 46 Boulevard des Invalides.

Dendramis, Vasile; Greek diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Athens.
Fmr. Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs Press Service; Dir. Greek Secretariat L.N. 23; Chargé d'Affaires Rome 23; Min. to Bulgaria 28-33, to Egypt 33-36, to Argentina and Brazil 36-41, to Argentina and Chile 41, 45; Min. for Press and Information 45-46; Ambassador to U.S.A. June 47-.
Greek Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

De Nemeskeri-Kiss, Alexander; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Budapest Univ. and High School of Agriculture.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 08-; Attaché London 08, Rome 10, Berlin 12, Sofia 13; mem. Hungarian Peace Del. Paris and Neuilly 20; Chargé d'Affaires Bulgaria 20-29, Sweden, also accred. to Norway and Denmark 29-31; Sec.-Gen. Hungarian Del. Disarmament Conf. 32; Min. to Finland, also accred. to Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia 34-37; mem. staff Min. Foreign Affairs 37-39, retd.
Budapest, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Dengler, Paul L., PH.D.; Austrian educationist; b. 86.
Dir. Austro-American Inst. of Education Vienna; fmr. Prof. of Psychology and Modern Languages Vienna Gymnasium; Dir. Int. Student Travel and Summer Camps in France, England and Switzerland 11-14; del. of Min. of Public Instruction to U.S.A. 25-26; Visiting Prof. California Univ. 30; Visiting Carnegie Prof. Colorado, Kansas and Indiana Univs. 32; mem. Faculty of Univ. of Hawaii Summer 34; Carnegie Visiting Prof. State Univ. of Iowa 34, Univs. of South Dakota and Montana 37; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Hawaii 47; Pres. Austro-American Society 45; mem. Austrian Comm. of Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation; Austrian Rep. of New Education Fellowship and Vice-Pres. Home and School Fed.; lecture tours U.S.A., Canada and Great Britain; Del. to Educational Conf. New Zealand and Australia 37; Prof. of Education Univ. of Kansas City 47-; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Tasmania.
Publ. *The New Education in Austria* (in collaboration).
University of Kansas City, Kansas City, Miss., U.S.A.

den Hollander, Franciscus Querien; Netherlands mechanical engineer; b. 93; ed. Technical Univ. of Delft.
Trained with Holland Railway Co. 16-17; employed by Netherlands Indies State Railways 18-37; Asst. Man. Govt. Artillery Establishments, Hembrug 38-40, Gen. Man. 40; Perm. Under-Sec., Min. of Economic Affairs 45; Man. Dir. of Traffic, Min. of Transport 45-46; Gen.

Man. and Acting Pres. of Netherlands Railway 46-47, Pres. 47-.
Huize "Boschdrift", Hollandsche Rading (U), Oost 50.

De Nicola, Enrico; Provisional Head of the Italian Republic until May 48; b. 77; studied law.
Communal Councillor of Naples 07; Dep. for Afragola 09-24; Under-Sec. for Colonies in Giolitti Cabinet 13-14, for the Treasury 19; Pres. of the Chamber 20-23; was asked four times to form a Cabinet, but refused; retd. from public life 24; during Fascist regime devoted himself to his profession as a lawyer; took part in formation of first democratic Italian Govt. at Brindisi and Salerno 43; Provisional Head of Italian State June 46-May 48; life Senator 48-.
Corso Umberto 35, Naples, Italy.

Denjoy, Arnaud, D.SC.; French mathematician; b. 84.
Prof. of Mathematics Utrecht Univ. 17 and Strasbourg Univ. 19; Lecturer Paris Univ. 22; Prof. of Differential Calculus Paris Univ. 31-; Prof. of Higher Geometry 41-; Prof. of Théorie des fonctions 46; Pres. Société Mathématique de France 31; mem. French Inst. Acad. des Sciences, Section de Géométrie, Royal Acad. of Amsterdam, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Boston, and Mathematical Societies of Moscow, Brussels and Warsaw; awarded Albert I of Monaco Prize of Acad. of Sciences Paris 38; Dr.h.c. Univs. of Warsaw, Utrecht and Bucarest.
Publs. on the theory of sets and functions.
Paris VI, 116 Bd. Raspail.

Denman, Hon. Sir Richard Douglas, Bt.; British politician; b. 76; ed. Westminster and Balliol Coll Oxford.
Private Sec. to Earl Buxton 05-14; Liberal M.P. for Carlisle 10-18, Labour M.P. for Central Leeds 29-31, and Nat.-Labour 31-45; Church Estates Commr. 31-43; Chair. Marine and Gen. Mutual Life Assurance Society 39-44; Treas. Queen Anne's Bounty 39-.
Staffield Hall, Kirkoswald, Cumberland.

Denman, William, B.LITT., LL.B.; American judge; b. 72; ed. Univ. of Calif. and Harvard Law School.
Admitted to Bar 98; in general law practice for many years; Asst. Prof. of Law, and lecturer, Hastings Coll. of Law and Univ. of Calif. 02-06; Chair. U.S. Shipping Board and Pres. Emergency Fleet Corpn. 17; federal receiver Coos Bay Lumber Co. 19-22; Chair. of Board 22-25; U.S. Circuit Judge, 9th Circuit 35-; Chief Judge 48; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Calif.).
Home: 2790 Green Street, San Francisco; Chambers: 316 Post Office Building, San Francisco, Calif.

Denning, Sir Alfred Thompson, P.C., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 99; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar, Lincoln's Inn 23; K.C. 38; High Court Judge 44; Lord Justice of Appeal 48-; Nominated Judge for War Pensions Appeals 45-48; Chair. Cttee. on Procedure in Matrimonial Causes 46-47.
Fair Close, Cuckfield, Sussex.

Dennis, Gabriel Lafayette, LL.D. (HON.); Secretary of State of Liberia; b. 96; ed. schools in Liberia, England and Germany, and at Syracuse Univ., New York.
Cadet and Clerk, Dept. of State 14-16; Sec. Liberian Plenary Comm. to U.S.A. under Pres. King; Sec. of the Treasury 32-40; mem. Liberian Del. to L. of N. 32; Chair. Liberian Del. U.N. Conf. on Food and Agriculture 43; mem. U.N. Interim Comm. on Food and Agriculture 43-44; Sec. of State of Liberia 44-; Assoc. Chair. Liberian Del. to San Francisco Conf. (U.N.) 45; Principal Del. U.N. Assembly 46; Chair. of Del. 47; Consul of Belgium to Liberia 22-44; real estate and plantation owner; Pres. of Trustees, Coll. of West Africa; holder of many Liberian and foreign decorations.
Department of State, Monrovia, Liberia.

Dennis, William E.; Liberian civil servant; b. 04; ed. Liberia Coll.
Admitted to the Bar of Supreme Court of Liberia 25; sole proprietor of mercantile firm of Dennis & Co. 25-40; Sec. of Treasury 44-; Chair. of Liberian del. to Bretton Woods 44; Treas. of Board of Trustees of Coll. of West Africa, and Liberia Coll.
Department of the Treasury, Monrovia, Liberia.

Dennison, Henry Sturgis, A.B., D.SC.; American industrialist; b. 77; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. Dennison Manufacturing Co. 17-; Asst. Dir. Central Bureau of Planning and Statistics, Washington 18; mem. Industrial Advisory Board of Nat. Recovery Administration 33; mem. Nat. Labour Board 34; American Employers' rep. to I.L.O. 35; Adviser Nat. Resources Planning Board 35-43; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Deputy Chair. and Dir. Fed. Reserve Bank Boston.
Publs. *Organisation Engineering* 31; joint author *Profit Sharing and Stock Ownership for Employees* 26, *Toward Full Employment, Modern Competition and Business Policy* 38.
Framingham, Mass.

Denny, Charles R., A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 12; ed. Amherst Coll. and Harvard Law School.
Served with Dept. of Justice 38-42; as Attorney, Asst. Chief and Chief of the Appellate Section in Lands Division; apptd. Special Asst. to the Attorney General; General Counsel of Federal Communications Comm. 42-45, Commr. 45-46; Chair. of F.C.C. 46-47; Chair. Int. Telecommunications Conf. 47; Exec. Vice-Pres. Nat. Broadcasting Co. 48; Hon. LL.D. (Amherst Coll.) 48.
430 Park Avenue, Rye, N.Y.

Denny, Ludwell; American journalist; b. 94; ed. Chicago Univ. and Meadville Theological School.
Fmr. Diplomatic Correspondent United Press Asscn., News Editor Federated Press and European Correspondent of *The Nation*; Associate Editor Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance; Editor *Indianapolis Times;* Columnist and Editorial Board Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance.
Publs. *We Fight for Oil* 28, *America Conquers Britain* 30.
Daily News Building, Washington, D.C.

de Normann, Sir Eric, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Switzerland and Univ. of Wales.
Served First World War 15-19; Office of Works 20; Deputy Sec., Min. of Works 43-.
Aylesham, Old Avenue, Weybridge, Surrey.

Dent, Edward Joseph, M.A., MUS.D.; British music critic; b. 76; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Music Cambridge Univ. 26-41; Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge 02-08 and 26-; Pres. Int. Society for Contemporary Music 23-38, hon. life Pres. 38; Pres. Société Int. de Musicologie 32-49, Hon. Life Pres. 49-.
Publs. *Alessandro Scarlatti, his Life and Works* 05, *Mozart's Operas* 13, *Terpander* 26, *Foundations of English Opera* 28, *Ferruccio Busoni* 33, *Handel* 34, *Opera* 40, *A Theatre for Everybody* 45, *Mozart's Operas* (revised edn.) 47.
King's College, Cambridge.

Denville, Alfred, J.P.; British theatrical producer and politician; b. 76.
Started first repertory in England 1900, later 160 companies throughout country; principal Producer of repertory companies British Empire; Conservative M.P. for Newcastle-upon-Tyne (Central) 31-45.
Publs. *Annie Laurie, Reported Missing, The Jewess, Hearts are Trumps.*
Weathertrees, South Hill Avenue, Harrow, Middx.

Denzler, Robert F.; Swiss conductor; b. 92; ed. Zürich Conservatoire.

Cologne Opera House 11; Asst. Bayreuth 11-12; Dir. Music Lucerne 12-15; Conductor State Theatre Zürich 15-27; Dir. Wagner Festival Geneva 25-31; Conductor State Opera Berlin 27-32; Dir. Opera Zürich 34-47; Conductor of Symphony Concerts in all principal cities of Europe; Festival Conductor in Salsburg, Lucerne, San Sebastian, Rome, etc.; worker at different compositions of old operas.
Works include: *Totentanz, Die Richmodis* (both for orchestra), *Psalm* (for two male choirs, soli and orchestra), *Suite for Two Violins*; various songs for soprano and piano, soprano and orchestra, two string quartettes, etc.
Zürich, Alfred Escherstr. 88; and Montagnola, near Lugano.

Deonna, Waldemar, D.LITT.; Swiss archæologist; b. 80; ed. Geneva and Paris Univs. and French School of Archæology Athens.
Dir. Geneva Museum of Art and History 20-; Prof. of Classical Archæology Geneva Univ. 21-; Commander Legion of Honour and other foreign decorations.
Publs. include *L'Archéologie, sa Valeur, sa Méthode* (3 vols.) 12, *Dédale, ou la statue de la Grèce archaïque* (2 vols.) 32, *Du miracle grec au miracle chrétien, Les caractères originaux de l'art grec*, Vol. I 45, Vol. II 48, Vol. III 48, *Le mobilier délien, Exploration archéologique de Délos* (2 vols.) 38, *La vie privée des Déliens* 48, etc.; and more than 600 articles on archæological subjects.
Geneva, Chemin des Fourches par Chêne.

Depoid, Pierre; French statistician; b. 09; ed. Ecole Polytechnique, Paris.
Statistician, Statistique générale de France 32-40; Dir. Service commun de Statistique des Sociétés d'Assurances 41-45; Dir. Compagnie d'Assurances générales contre les Accidents 45-; Prof. Institut de Statistique, Univ. of Paris 43-; Croix de Guerre (39-45).
Publs. Numerous papers in statistical journals.
87 rue de Richelieu, Paris, 2e.

De Prorok, Count Byron; American archæologist and explorer; b. 98; ed. Folkestone, Paris, and Univ. of Geneva.
Lecturer, Archæological Inst. of America 23-; Dir. excavations of Carthage 20-25; exploration of submarine ruins off Tunisia 25; excavations at Utica 26; discovered tomb of Queen Tin-Hinan Hoggar, Central Sahara 26; expeditions, Sahara, Fayum (Egypt), Siwa (Libyan Desert) 26-28; archæological Film Mission to the Levant 22-28; expedition to West Sahara, Rio del Oro, Mauritania 29; French Govt. Concession, le Munstier Dordogne 26-30; expedition to S. Tripolitania and Fezzan 31, Mexico and Guatemala 32-33; Dir. Prorok-Jouvenal expedition to Ethiopia 33-34; Prorok-Stanley Red Cross expedition to Ethiopian War 35; exploration of Libya and Yemen 36; expedition to Land of Sheba, Southern Arabia 37-40; Lecturer, U.S. War Dept. 42-43; Lecturer for France Forever, associated with French Provisional Govt. 43-45; dir. of archæological expedition in N. Africa and Sahara under official auspices of French Govt. 48-; expedition to Niger 49; holder of many foreign awards and mem. of numerous geographical and archæological societies.
Publs. *The Excavations of Carthage* 23, *Lost African Gods* 26, *Mysterious Sahara* 31, *In Quest of Lost Worlds* 36, *Dead Men Do Tell Tales* 43, *Beneath the Surface* 50.
681 Madison Avenue, New York, 21, N.Y.

de Provenchères, Son Excellence Mgr. Charles; Archbishop of Aix, Arles, and Embrun; b. 04; licencié ès lettres.
Ordained 28; Archbishop of Aix, Arles, and Embrun 45-; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (39-45).
12 rue du Séminaire, Aix-en-Provence, Bouches du Rhône.

Derbyshire, Sir Harold, Kt., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 86; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Barrister 11; Bencher, Gray's Inn 31; Judge of Appeal Isle of Man 33; Chief Justice Calcutta Court of Judicature 34-46.

Dérer, Ivan, DR. JUR.; Czechoslovak lawyer; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
Mem. Czechoslovak Parl. 18-39; Min., with full powers, for Slovakia 20; Min. for Unification of Law 21-22 and 26; Min. of Education and Enlightenment 29-34; Min. of Justice 34-38; fmr. First Pres. of Supreme Court of Czechoslovakia.
Publs. *The Czechoslovak Question* 35, *The Czechs and Slovaks in Central Europe* 38, *Our Problems, Nation and Spirit* 38, *The Slovak Evolution and Treason* 46, *The Program of Hojice and the New Constitution* 46, *The Judge and the New Constitution* 47.

De Ribaupierre, Andre; Swiss musician; b. 93; ed. in Switzerland.
Concert violinist; Prof. Lausanne Conservatory of Music 15-19, Cincinnati Conservatory 20-24; Head of Strings Dept. Cleveland Inst. of Music, Ohio 21-29; Dir. Ribaupierre Inst. Music, Lausanne 29-; Prof. Virtuosity at Geneva Conservatory of Music 36-38; Prof. Eastman School of Music Univ. of Rochester, N.Y. 48-.
Geneva Conservatory of Music; Clarens, Switzerland (summer); Eastman School of Music, University of Rochester, N.Y. (winter).

d'Erlanger, Gerard John Regis Leo, C.B.E.; British accountant; b. 06; ed. Eton.
Chartered Accountant 33; partner in Myers & Co. and mem. Stock Exchange 35-39; Dir. Forestal Land, Timber and Railways Co.; Dir. British Airways 35-40; C.O. Air Transport Auxiliary 39-45; mem. Board British Overseas Airways Corpn. 40-46; Man. Dir., British European Airways 46-July 47; Chair. July 47-March 49.
Wychwood House, 1 Cottesmore Gardens, Victoria Road, London, W.8.

de Rougemont, Denis; Swiss author; b. 06; Licencié ès lettres.
Lecturer, Univ. of Frankfurt-on-Main 35-36; Prof. Ecole Libre des Hautes Etudes, New York 41-44; one of the founders of the Personalist Movement in Paris 33; contrib. to leading periodicals in Europe, North and South America; Dir. Bureau d'Etudes pour un Centre Européen de la Culture 49; mem. Exec. Cttee. European Movement.
Publs. *Politique de la Personne, Penser avec les Mains, Journal d'un Intellectuel en Chômage, Journal d'Allemagne, L'Amour et L'Occident, Nicolas de Flue* (a drama), *Mission ou Démission de la Suisse, The Heart of Europe, La Part du Diable, Les Personnes du Drame, Lettres sur la Bombe Atomique, Vivre en Amérique, Journal des Deux-Mondes, L'Europe en Jeu.*
Ferney-Voltaire (Ain), France.

De Rozenzweig Diaz, Alfonso; Mexican diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Mexico.
Third Sec. 09; Sec. Sec. in China 10; in Japan 11; First Sec. in Guatemala 12; Counsellor in Brazil 21; Chargé d'Affaires *ad interim* in Colombia 22, in the Netherlands 23, Belgium 25; Counsellor in France 25; Chargé d'Affaires *ad interim* in United Kingdom 26; Chief of Protocol 27; Minister in Salvador 31, in Sweden 32, Bolivia 34, Panama 39, Venezuela 41, United Kingdom 41; Ambassador to the U.K. 43, to France 46; Adviser at Mexican Foreign Office 47; Ambassador to Nicaragua 48-; Chief of Mexican Del. to First U.N. Gen. Assembly; Chief of Mexican Del. at Paris Peace Conf. 46; many Mexican and foreign decorations.
Matías Romero 121, Colonia del Valle, Mexico City, Mexico.

Derrig, Thomas, B.COM.; Irish politician; b. 97; ed. Galway Univ.
Mem. Dail since 21; Fianna Fail Deputy for Kilkenny; Min. of Education in De Valera Govt. 32-48.
129 Merrion Road, Ballsbridge, Dublin.

Déry, Tibor; Hungarian author; b. 94; ed. Grammar school and Commercial Acad. Budapest.
As a young office clerk early joined the revolutionary movements, organised strikes; took part in 18-19 revolution; spent several years in emigration.
Publs. Poetry: *Lő Buza Ember, Énekelnek és meghalnak*; Novels: *Országuton, Szemtöl-szembe, A Tengerparti Gyár, A Befejezetlen Mondat*; Short stories: *Alvilági Játekok, Jókedv és Buzgalom, Szinmüvek.*
Rudolf-tér 5, Budapest, V., Hungary.

Dertinger, Georg; German politician; b. 02; secondary school education in Berlin.
Journalistic activity 27-45; co-founder Christian Democratic Union in Soviet Zone 45; Gen. Sec. CDU 46; representative of CDU on German Economic Comm. Dec. 48; Foreign Minister in Grotewohl Cabinet of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Home: Klein-Machnow, Kreis Teltow, Hakenheide 8; Office: CDU, Berlin W.8, Jägerstr. 59/60.

de Salis, Jean Rodolphe, D. ès L.; Swiss professor; b. 01; ed. Gymnase de Berne and Univs. of Montpellier, Berne, Berlin and Paris.
Corresp. of *Der Bund* in Paris 30-35; syndic of the foreign press in Paris 31-35; Prof. of History, Swiss Inst. of Technology, Zürich 35-; commentator of Radio Beromuenster ("Weltchronik") 40-47; observer at First Gen. Assembly of UNESCO 46; Prof. Univ. of Vienna, Summer 47; mem. Gov.-Gen. Univ. Comm. (Germany, British Zone) 48; UNESCO's Cttee. of Experts for German questions 49.
Publs. *Sismondi, La vie at l'oeuvre d'un Cosmopolite philosophe* (2 vols.) 32, *Rainer Maria Rilkes Schweizer Jahre* 36, *Giuseppe Motta, Dreissig Jahre Eidgenössische Politik* 41, *Fritz Wotruba* 47.
Swiss Institute of Technology, Zürich; and Schloss Brunegg (Argau), Switzerland.

De Sanctis, Gaetano, LL.D.; Italian historian; b. 70; ed. Rome Univ.
Prof. of Ancient History Turin Univ. 00-29; Prof. of Greek History in Rome Univ.; dismissed for refusal to take Fascist oath 31; restored to chairmanship 45; chairmanship conferred for life 46; Pres. Pontifical Acad. of Archæology.
Publs. *Storia dei Romani* (4 vols.) 07-23, *Storia della Repubblica ateniese* 12, *Per la Scienza dell'antichità* 09, *Problemi di Storia antica* 32, *Storia dei Greci* (2 vols.) 39, *Pericle* 45.
Rome, via Santa Chiara 61.

Desch, Cecil Henry, D.SC., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 74; ed. Finsbury Technical Coll., Würzburg Univ. and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer in Metallurgical Chemistry Glasgow Univ. 09-18; Prof. of Metallurgy Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow 18-20; Prof. of Metallurgy Sheffield Univ. 20-31; visiting Lecturer in Chemistry Cornell Univ. 31-32; Superintendent of Metallurgical Dept. Nat. Physical Laboratory 32-39; Pres. Inst. of Metals 38-40; Vice-Pres. Institute of Sociology, Pres. Iron and Steel Inst. 46-48; Corresp. mem. French Acad. des Sciences 47-.
Publs. *Metallography* 10-45, *Intermetallic Compounds* 14, *The Chemistry of Solids* 34, *Chemistry of Cement and Concrete* (with F. M. Lea) 35.
4 Grosvenor Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Deschamps, Paul; French art critic; b. 88; ed. Ecole nationale des Chartes.
Keeper of the Musée national des Monuments Français (Palais de Chaillot); Dir. Office de Documentation sur les monuments historiques; Hon. Prof. Ecole des Chartes; mem. Institut de France (Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres); Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *French Sculpture of the Romanesque Period* 30, *Les châteaux des Croisés en Terre Sainte* (2 vols.), Vol. I 34, Vol. II 39.
37 rue Vaneau, Paris 7e.

Deshmukh, Sir Chintaman Dwarkanath, Kt., C.I.E., B.A.; Indian banker; b. 96; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Served in Central Province and Berar as Asst. Commr. Under-Sec. to Govt.; Deputy Commr. and Settlement Officer 19-30; Sec. to second Round Table Conf. 31; Revenue and Financial Sec. Govt. of Central Province and Berar 32-39; Joint Sec. Dept. of Education; Health and Lands Officer on Special Duty, Finance Dept.; Custodian Enemy Property April-Oct. 39; Sec. Central Board of the Reserve Bank of India 39-41; Deputy Gov. Reserve Bank of India 41-43; del. World Monetary Conf. 44; Pres. Indian Inst. of Bankers; Gov. Reserve Bank of India 43-49; Gov. for India on Int. Monetary Fund and Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-49; Financial rep. of Govt. of India in Europe and America 49-; Pres. Indian Statistical Inst.
c/o Ministry of Finance, New Delhi, India.

Deshmukh, Dr. P. S., M.A., D.PHIL.; Indian politician; b. 98; ed. Ferguson Coll. Poona, Edinburgh and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 25; founded Central Provinces Berar Farmers' Assen. 26; Chair. Amraoti District Council 28-30; mem. Central Provinces Legislative Council 30-37; Min. for Educ. and Agric. 30-33; estab. Shivaji Educ. Soc. 31; Chair. Amraoti Co-operative Central Bank 34-40; Pol. mem. Dewas State Junior 41-45; mem. exec. Council Nagpur Univ.; State rep. Govt. of Indian Policy Cttee. of Transport, etc.; Advocate Fed. Court India, etc.; Chair. Sahyadai Insc. Co. 43-; Man. Dir. Maharashtra Finance Corpn. Bombay; Chair. Saroj Screens Ltd., Amraoti; mem. Constituent Assembly for India July 46; Del. to F.A.O. Conf. Washington 48; Chair. Cotton Marketing Investigating Cttee. 49; mem. Co-ordinating Cttee. of Council for Higher Technical Education; Standing Cttee. for Agric. 48-; Indian Central Sugarcane Cttee.

Publ. *Origin and Development of Religion in Vedic Literature.*
Amraoti Camp, Berar, India.

Deshmukh, Ramrao Madhavrao, M.A., LL.B. (Cantab.), Barrister-at-Law; Indian politician; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Called to the Bar 16; Pres. Belgaum Maratha Conf. 17; mem. C.P. Legislative Council 20-30; first elected Chair. Amraoti District Council 25; Pres. Maharatra Conference, Satara 25; mem. C.P. Central Legislative Assembly; Min. C.P. 27-28, 29-30; mem. A.I.C.C. 21-25 and 27; mem. Hindu Sabha Deputation to England and Deputation for separation of Berar 33; Pres. Democratic Swaraj Party, Bombay 33-36; adviser to Raja of Sandur 35-36; Min. C.P. 37-38; Political Min. Dewas J.B. State 39-41; mem. Princes' Chamber Minister's Cttee. 40-41; mem. National Defence Council and Finance Min. Gwalior State 41-44; High Commr. for India in South Africa 45-47; Prime Min. Rewa State, C.I. 47-48; Adviser to H.H. the Rajpramukh, Vindhya Pradesh Union 48-.
Morsi Road, Amraoti, India.

Désiré-Lucas, Louis; French artist; b. 69; ed. Ecole des Beaux-Arts.
Mem. Cttee. Société des Artistes Français 14-; Médaille d'honneur du Salon des Artistes Français 36; Diplome d'Honneur, exposition universelle 37; mem. Institut de France 43-; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.

Publs. *Un livre d'Art: Notes et Souvenirs* 38; several articles on painting.
Paris 17e, 33 rue Bayen; and Manoir de Kerbervet, Douarnenez (Finistère).

Desmond, Shaw; British writer, poet and composer. Fmr. Sec. and Dir. of companies in London; has lectured in Danish and English throughout Britain, Scandinavia, U.S.A., etc.; founder Int. Inst. for Psychical Research; sailed round Horn on "windjammer" and to Arctic; ju-jitsu "black belt"; Dir. The Sunday Theatre.
Publs. include: *The Soul of Denmark* 18, *Passion* 20, *My Country* 21, *The Drama of Sinn Fein* 23, *Tales of the Little Sisters of St. Francis* 29, *The Love-Diary of a Boy* 30, *The Story of a Light Lady* 33, *We Do Not Die* 34, *African Log* 35, *London Pride* 37, *World-Birth* 38, *Chaos* 38, *Reincarnation for Everyman* 39, *Life and Foster Freeman* 40, *Incarnate Isis* 41, *Black Dawn*, *Love after Death*, *Jesus or Paul* 45, *Paradise Row* 46, *The Story of Adam Verity* 47 (foreign editions in many languages).
Leicester House, 5 Montpelier Row, Twickenham, Mddx.

de Soissons, Louis, O.B.E., A.R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 90; ed. Bewshers and privately.
Architect in general practice, comprising work for Duchy of Cornwall, Welwyn Garden City, London County Council, London Boroughs, War Office, churches, banks, etc.; Principal architect for Imperial War Graves Comm. in Italy, Sicily and Greece.
4 Park Square West, London, W.1.

De Souza Martins, Mario; Brazilian journalist; b. 13; ed. Colegio Luzo-Brasileire.
Editor *Mundo Esportivo* 31, *Esquerda* 33; Reporter 35, Chief Reporter 36, Editor-in-Chief *O Radical* 43-; Dir. Prices and Stocks Div., Office for Co-ordination Economic Mobilisation 43-; Dir. Propaganda and Statistics Dept. of Inst. of Nutrition and Social Insurance 43-; mem. Council Brazilian Press Asscn. and Fed. Price Comm.; Socialist.
Publ. *Hitler guerreia o Brasil ha 10 anos.*
Rio de Janeiro, Rua Joaquim Murtinho No. 262, Apart. 103, Santa Tereza.

Despradel, Arturo, DR. JUR.; Dominican government official; b. 00; ed. Univ. of San Domingo.
Practised as lawyer 25-30; Civil Governor of Province of Puerto Plata, and Pres. of Court of Appeals 30-34; First Sec. Dominican Legation, Mexico 35; Chief of Protocol in Dominican Chancery 36; Under-Sec. of Presidency and Minister to Haiti, and later Sec. of State for Foreign Relations, Ciudad Trujillo 37-43; Sec. of Interior and Police 44-45; Ambassador to Brazil 45-46; Sec. of State for Foreign Relations 47-.
Ministry of Interior, Ciudad Trujillo, Dominican Republic.

Dessau, Einar; Danish industrialist and mechanical engineer; b. 92; ed. Copenhagen Royal Technical Univ.
With firm of Melchior, Armstrong and Dessau Inc., New York City 16-17; own export business, New York 18-20; Dir. United Breweries and Tuborg Breweries Copenhagen 20; Dir. Tuborg Harbour Crane Co., Crystal Icework Ltd., Nordisk Kulsyrefabrik A-S, Electronica A-S, Malga Products Ltd. London, Danish Brewers' Asscn.; Chair. Vitamon A-S; Pres. Copenhagen Horseshoe Factory, Danish Mineral Water Manufacturers' Asscn.; Pres. Danish Glider and Soarer Union.
Copenhagen, Tuborg Breweries.

Dessauer, Friedrich Josef Hubertus, PH.D.; German scientist; b. 81; ed. Darmstadt, Munich and Frankfurt Univs.
Prof. of Physics and Dir. Inst. for Physical Elements of Medicine in Frankfurt 20-33; founder and Dir. until 20 Veifa-Works in Frankfurt; fmr. Chair. Economic Cttee. Centre Party; Prof. of Radiology and Biophysics Istanbul Univ. 34-37; Prof. of Physics Fribourg Univ. 37-.
Publs. *Leitfaden des Roentgenverfahrens, Kompendium der Roentgenographie, Leben, Natur, Religion, Philosphie der Technik, Kooperative Wirtschaft, 10 Jahre Forschung auf dem physik-med. Grenzgebiet, Der Fall Galilei und wir, Isaac Newton's Leben und Werk, Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen, Wissen und Bekenntnis, Seele im Bannkreis der Technik.*
Fribourg (Switzerland), University Physics Institute.

Dessureault, Jean-Marie; French Canadian senator and lumber merchant; b. 88; ed. Coll. of the Sacred Heart, Quebec.
Lumber merchant in Quebec 17-; Pres. Province of Quebec Retail Lumber Dealers' Asscn. 27-28; Vice-Pres. Quebec Forest Products Comm. 31-36; Vice-Pres. Quebec Board of Trade 33-34; mem. E. Canadian Timber Advisory Cttee. to Timber Controller; Pres. J. M. Dessureault Inc.; Proprietor J. M. Dessureault Lumber Co., Quebec; Dir. La Banque Canadienne Nationale, Montreal; Vice-Pres., Quebec Land Co.; mem. Canadian Senate 45-.
770 La Canardiere, Quebec, Canada.

Désy, Jean, K.C.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Montreal and Paris.
Prof. Int. Law Montreal Univ. 19-25; Counsellor Dept. of External Affairs Ottawa 25-28; Counsellor Canadian Legation Paris 28-39; Min. to Belgium and the Netherlands 39-40, to Brazil 41-43; Ambassador to Brazil 43-; del. San. Francisco Conf. April 45; Min. to Italy with personal rank of Ambassador 47; Ambassador June 48-.
Rome, Canadian Embassy.

Detraz, Henri-Alfred, SC. DR., DR. h.c.; Swiss chemist; b. 78; ed. Fed. Polytechnic High School Zürich and Zürich Univ.
Chemist at Soc. chemical industry Basle 02-05; dir.-chem. Fabrics of artificial silk Glattbrugg 05-11; dir. Chippis Fabrics of the Soc. of the Aluminium Industry (S.I.A.G.) Neuhausen 11-29; mem. board of directors 29-34; rep. S.I.A.G. for French section; (S.A. des Bauxites de France et Société française pour l'Industrie de l'Aluminium Marseille); mem. Cttee. Swiss Society for Chemical Industry; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Lausanne.
Vevey, le Midi, Quai des Bains.

Deulofeu, Venancio, DR. CHEM.; Argentine chemist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Asst., Instituto Bacteriologico, Buenos Aires 24, Head, Organotherapeutic Section 32-44; Asst. Prof. of Biochemistry, Rosario Univ. 25; Asst. Prof. of Organic Chemistry, Buenos Aires 29, Asst. Prof. of Biochemistry 31, Prof. of Organic Chemistry 39-; mem. Int. Chemistry Union, and of many scientific societies, including Nat. Acad. of Sciences, and Nat. Acad. of Medicine, Buenos Aires.
Publs. *Curso de Quimica Biologica* (with A. D. Marenzi) (5th edn.) 48, *Ensenanza e Investigacion Cientificas* 47; and numerous research papers on organic chemistry and biochemistry.
Parera 77, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Deutsch, Babette; American writer; b. 95; ed. Barnard Coll.
Lecturer, Columbia Univ.; Hon. Litt.D. Columbia Univ.
Publs. *Banners* 19, *Honey Out of the Rock* 25, *A Brittle Heaven* 26, *In Such a Night* 27, *Fire for the Night* 30, *Epistle to Prometheus* 31, *Mask of Silenus* 33, *This Modern Poetry* 35, *One Part Love* 39, *Heroes of Kalevla* 40, *Walt Whitman: Builder for America* 41, *It's a Secret* 41, *Rogue's Legacy* 42, *The Welcome* 42, *Take Them, Stranger* 44, *The Reader's Shakespeare* 46.
300 West 108th Street, New York 25, N.Y.

Deutsch, Monroe Emanuel, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 79; ed. Univ. of California.
Asst. in Greek Univ. of California 07-08, Asst. in Latin 08-09, Instructor 09-14, Asst. Prof. of Latin 14-19, Assoc. Prof. 19-22, Prof. 22-47; Dean Coll. of Letters and Science 22-30, Vice-Pres. and Dean 30-31, Vice-Pres. and Provost 31-47; Emeritus 47-; mem. American Philological Asscn., American Asscn. of Univ. Profs., Advisory Council Yenching Univ. Peiping (China), American Council Inst. Pacific Relations, United Nations Asscn.; Pres. World Affairs Council of N. California 47-.
Publs. *The Letter and the Spirit, Our Legacy of Religious Freedom*; Editor *The Abundant Life*.
244 Lakeside Drive, Oakland, Calif.

Deutsch, Otto Erich; Austrian music historian; b. 83; ed. Graz and Vienna Univs.
Asst. in History of Fine Arts Vienna Univ. 9-11; publisher Vienna 19-24; Librarian A. van Hoboken's Music Collection Vienna 26-35; now Editor *British Union Catalogue of Music.*
Publs. *Schubert-Brevier* 05, *Ferdinand Kürnbergers Briefe an eine Freundin* 07, *Adalbert Stifters Studien aus dem alten Wien* 07, 24, *Kürnbergers Gesammelte Werke* 10, *Daniel Spitzers Gesammelte Schriften* 12, *Franz Schubert: Die Dokumente seines Lebens und Schaffens* 13 (English edn. 47), *Schuberts Briefe und Schriften* 19, 22 (English trans. 28), *Die historischen Bildnisse Schuberts* 22, 28, *Leopold Mozarts Briefe an seine Tochter* 36, etc.
32 Owlstone Road, Cambridge.

Deutschbein, Max, PH.D.; German philologist; b. 76; ed. Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of English Language and Literature Marburg Univ.; Extra. Prof. Leipzig Univ. 06; Prof. Halle Univ. 10, Marburg 19-.
Publs. *Entwicklung des englischen Alliterationverses* 02, *Studien zur Sagengeschichte Englands* 06, *System der neuenglischen Syntax* 16, *Sprachpsychologische Studien* 18, *Satz und Urteil* 19, *Wesen des Romantischen* 22, *Grammatik der englischen Sprache* 24, *Neuenglische Stilistik* 32, *Shakespeare's Macbeth als Drama des Barock* 36, *Aspekt und Aktionsart im Neuenglischen, Die politischen Sonette Shakespeares* 40, *Shakespeares persönliche und literarische Sonette* 41-42, *Die Bedeutung von Mind im 16, Jahrhundert* 42, *Der Hamletmonolog To Be or Not To Be* 46, *Die kosmischen Mächte bei Shakespeare* 47.
Marburg a. L., Rotenbergstr. 15a.

De Valera, Eamon, B.A., B.SC., H. DIP. in EDUC., PH.D., LL.D. h.c.; Leader of the Opposition in Dail Eireann; b. New York 82; ed. National School Bruree, Christian Brothers' School, Charleville, Blackrock Coll., Dublin, and Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Prof. Maths. and Mathematical Physics; joined Irish Volunteers 13; Adjutant Dublin Brigade; Commandant in Irish National Insurrection 16; sentenced to death, but sentence commuted to penal servitude for life; released, General Amnesty 17; elected Sinn Fein M.P. for County Clare 17; reimprisoned 18; escaped 19; visited America 19-20 and raised loan of six million dollars for Irish Republican Govt.; Pres. Sin Fein 17-26; Pres. Fianna Fail from its foundation 26; Parly. representative for Co. Clare 17, for East Mayo 19-22; M.P. for Down (N. Ireland) 21-29, S. Down (N. Ireland) 33-38; rejected Anglo-Irish Treaty 21-22; Pres. Irish Volunteers 17-21; Pres. Irish Republic 19-22; Chancellor Nat. Univ. of Ireland 21-; Pres. Exec. Council of Irish Free State and Min. for External Affairs 32-37; Taoiseach (Head of Govt.) and Min. for External Affairs 37-48; Min. of Education 39; Pres. Council L.N. at its 68th and Special Sessions 32; Pres. L.N. Assembly 38; Grand Cross Order of Pius IX 33.
Teach Cuilinn, Cross Avenue, Blackrock, Co. Dublin.

de Valous, Guy, Marquis; French historian; b. 91; ed. Austria, Univ. of Lyon, Ecole des Chartes, and the Sorbonne (Docteur-ès-lettres).
Librarian, Faculty of Law, Paris 21-39; Keeper of Bibliothèque Ste. Geneviève Paris 40-; grand prix Gobert 37; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Le domaine de l'abbaye de Cluny aux Xe et XIe siècles* 23, *Avec les Rouges aux Iles du Vent* 30, *Sur les routes de l'Emigration, mémoires de la duchesse de Saulx-Tavanes* 34, *Le monachisme clunisien* (3 vols.) 35, *Jean de Bourbon* 49.
8 place du Panthéon, Paris 5e.

De Vaux, Roland, Doctor of Theology; French ecclesiastic; b. 03; ed. Paris.
Prof. French Biblical and Archæological School Jerusalem 33, Dir. 45-; Dir. *Revue Biblióue* 38; Chief of the Archæological Mission at Tell el Far'ah.
Ecole Biblique et Archéologique Française, P.O.B. 178, Jerusalem.

Devers, Gen. Jacob Loucks; American officer; b. 87; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point.
Chief of Staff Panama Canal Zone June 39-July 40; Commanding Gen. 9th Infantry Div. Oct. 40-Aug. 41, Armoured Force Aug. 41-May 43, European Theatre of Operations, U.S. Army May 43-Jan. 44; Deputy Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre and Commanding Gen. U.S. Army, North African Theatre of Operations Jan. 44-Sept. 44; Commanding Gen. 6th Army Group Sept. 44-June 45; Commanding Gen. Army Ground Forces July 45; Chief Army Field Forces March 48-49.
R.F.D. No. 2, Herndon, Va.

Devèze, Albert, LL.D.; Belgian lawyer and politician; b. 81; ed. Brussels Univ.
Deputy 12-; Hon. Pres. Int. Inst. of Administrative Sciences 30-; Min. of Nat. Defence 20-23 and 32-36; Min. of State 30-, of Interior 39-40; Batonnier Brussels Court of Appeal 37-39; Pres. I.L.O. Administrative Tribunal 36; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Economic Affairs March-July 46; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. for Nat Defence 49-; Pres. Belgo-Luxembourg branch of Int. Law Asscn. 30-; Liberal.
Brussels, 48 rue Defacqz.

de Voghel, Franz; Belgian banker; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Louvain.
Dir. of Banking Comm.; Dir. Nat. Bank of Belgium; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Min. of Finance Aug. 45-July 46; awarded U.S. Medal of Freedom.
Publs. *Contrôle des banques, Statut légal des banques.*
Brussels, 559 Avenue Louise.

Devonshire, Duke of; **Edward William Spencer Cavendish,** K.G., M.B.E.; British politician; b. 95; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served in World War in Egypt, Dardanelles and France; attached Intelligence and served War Office and British Mission Paris 16; mem. British Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Conservative M.P. for Western Div. of Derbyshire 23-38; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 36-40; Chair. Oversea Settlement Board 36-; Pres. Young Conservative Union; succeeded to title 38; High Steward of Cambridge Univ. 38-; Lord Lieut. of Derbyshire 38-; Chancellor of Leeds Univ. 38-; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India and Burma 40-42, for Colonies 42-July 45.
Chatsworth House, Derbyshire.

De Waal, Brig. Pieter, C.B., C.B.E., B.SC.; South African officer; b. 99; ed. Pretoria (South Africa) and Camberley Staff Coll. England.
Commissioned in South African Permanent Force 22; Officer Commanding S.A. Permanent Garrison Artillery 31-32, Cape Military Command 33, Roberts Heights

Command and Military College 34; Dir. of Operations and Training Defence H.Q. Pretoria 34-40; Deputy Chief of Staff D.H.Q. 40-43; attached SHAEF 44-45; now Q.M. Gen. U.D.F. Pretoria.
General Headquarters, Pretoria, South Africa.

De Wet, Rt. Hon. Nicolaas Jacobus, P.C., B.A., LL.B.; South African jurist; b. 73; ed. Stellenbosch and Cambridge.
Advocate Supreme Court Cape Colony and High Court of South African Republic 96; Chief Censor and Asst. State Attorney South African Republic Boer War, later Military Sec. to Gen. Botha; mem. Transvaal Legislative Assembly for Middelburg-West 07-10; Legal Adviser to Transvaal Del. South African Nat. Convention 08; Min. of Justice Union Cabinet 13-24; Senator for Transvaal 21-29; Judge Appellate Div. Supreme Court of South Africa until 39; Chief Justice of South Africa 39-43.
1003 Church Street, Pretoria.

Dewey, John, A.B., PH.D., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 59; ed. Vermont and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Philosophy 84-88 and Prof. 89-94 Univ. of Michigan; Prof. and Head Dept. of Philosophy 94-04 and Dir. School of Education 02-04 Univ. of Chicago; Prof. of Philosophy Columbia Univ. 04-31, now Prof. Emeritus; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Study of Ethics* 94, *Studies in Logical Theory* 03, *The Public and Its Problems* 27, *Experience and Nature* 27, *The Quest for Certainty* 29, *Art and Experience* 34, *Logic, the Theory of Inquiry* 38, *Freedom and Culture* 40, *Problems of Men* 46.
1158 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Dewey, Thomas Edmund, A.B., LL.M.; American lawyer; b. 03; ed. Michigan and Columbia Univs.
Admitted to New York Bar 26; with law firm Larkin, Rathbone and Perry 25-27; with McNamara and Seymour 27-31; Chief Asst. U.S. Attorney Southern District of New York 31-33, U.S. Attorney 33; in private practice 34-35; Counsel to Asscn. of Bar in N.Y. in Removal of Municipal Justice Harold L. Kunstler 34; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 34-35; Special Prosecutor, Investigation of Organised Crime in New York 35-37; District Attorney New York County 37; Republican candidate for Gov. State of N.Y. 38, elected 42, re-elected 46; Republican nominee for Pres. of U.S. 44 and 48; awarded medal for excellence, Columbia Univ., in recognition of public service 36; Cardinal Newman Distinguished Service Award, Univ. of Illinois 39; mem. American and N.Y. State Bar Asscns., Asscn. of the Bar of the City of New York, etc.; LL.D. (Tuft Coll., Brown Univ., Dartmouth, St. Lawrence Univ., New York Univ., Union Coll., Alfred Univ., Fordham, Colgate, Hamilton Coll.; Episcopalian.
Publ. *The Case Against the New Deal* 40.
Executive Mansions, Albany, N.Y.

Dey, Bishnu; Bengali poet; b. 09; ed. Calcutta Univ.
Prof. of English, Presidency Coll., Calcutta.
Publs. *Urvasi-o-Artemis* 32, *Chorabali* 36, *Purbolekh* 41, *22nd June* 42, *Shat Bhai Champa* 45, *Roochi-o-Pragatee* (essays) 46, *Sandipér Char* 47, *The Art of Jamini Roy* (with John Irwin) 45, *Samudrér Mauno* 45, *Caramel Doll* (English trans. of *Abanindranath Tagore's Story*) 46, *Introducing Nirode Mazumdar* 46, *Bengal Painters, Testimony* 46; translation of poems by T. S. Eliot in preparation.
1/10 Prince Ghulam Mohammad Road, Calcutta, 26.

Dey, Mukul C., M.C.S.E. (U.S.A.), A.R.C.A. (London), I.E.S. and B.S.E.S. (retd.), F.R.S.A.; Indian artist; b. 95; ed. Santiniketan School, Bolpur (Bengal).
Studied art under Dr. Abanindra Nath Tagore (Calcutta); exhibited Indian Society of Oriental Art Calcutta 13, Tokyo 16; organised Modern Bengal School of Paintings Tokyo 16, San Francisco 16; exhibited Art Int. Chicago 16; mem. Chicago Society of Etchers; organised Exhibition Nagpur 18; studied Slade School of Art London 20; scholarship Royal Coll. of Art London 20-22; Art Teacher King Alfred School Hampstead 20-21; Lecturer Indian Art, L.C.C. London 25-27; exhibited New English Art Club and Grosvenor Galleries; Royal Acad. 22-23; 1st one-man show London 27; executed murals Wembley Exhibition 25; exhibited Philharmonic Hall Berlin 26, Indian Society of Oriental Art Calcutta 28; mem. Advisory Cttee. New Delhi 28; Principal Govt. School of Art Calcutta and Officer-in-Charge Art Section and Keeper Gov. Art Gallery, Indian Museum, Calcutta, Trustee Indian Museum 28-43; mem. Board for Selection of Artists for Mural Decoration of India House, London 29; Receiver of Their Imperial Majesties' Royal Command in London 27; Founder Mukul Dey Art Gallery 44.
Publs. *12 Portraits* 17, *My Pilgrimage to Ajanta and Bagh* 25, *15 Drypoints* 39, *20 Portraits* 43.
Works include paintings, portraits, etchings, engravings, copy of frescoes in Ajanta and Bagh Caves, etc.
"Chitralekha", Santiniketan, Bengal

Dhani Nivat, Prince; Thai government official; b. 85; ed. Rugby School and Oxford Univ.
Joined Govt. Service in Min. of Interior 08; Private Sec. to King Rama VI and Sec. of Cabinet Council 17; Min. of Public Instruction 26; Pres. Museum Council of Siam; mem. Supreme Council of State which acts as Council of Regency; Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Museums.
Publs. In English: *The Coronation of His Majesty King Prajadhipok, The Inscriptions of Wat Phra Jetubon; The Rama Jataka, The Old Siamese Conception of the Monarchy*, etc.; and works in Siamese.
566 Pechburi Road, Bangkok, Thailand.

d'Herelle, Felix, M.D.; Canadian biologist; b. 73; ed. Leiden Univ.
Asst. Pasteur Inst. Paris 08-14, Chief of Laboratory 14-21; Dir. Int. Sanitary Council of Egypt 23-27; Prof. Protobiology Yale Univ. 28-34; Hon. Prof. Tiflis Univ. and Baku School of Medicine; Hon. M.D. Laval Univ., Quebec 31; Hon. M.A. Yale Univ. 28; awarded Leuewenhoek Medal, Amsterdam Acad. of Science 25, Wood Gerhard Medal 28, Shaund in Medal 30; mem. Royal Society of Canada, Harvey Society N.Y., Biological Society Paris, Microbiological Society Leningrad, etc.
Publs. *The Bacteriophage* 21, *Immunity in Natural Infectious Diseases* 24, *Études sur le Choléra* 29, *The Bacteriophage and its Clinical Application* 30, *Le phénomène de la guérison dans les maladies infectieuses* 38, *Etude d'une maladie, le Choléra* 46.
40 rue Olivier de Serres, Paris, 15e.

Dholpur, Maharaj Rana of, Rais-ud-daula Sipahdar-ul-Mulik Saramad Rajhai Hind Maharajadhiraj Sri Sawai Maharaj Rana Sir Udai Bhan Singh Lokindra Bahadur Diler Jang Jai Deo, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., K.C.V.O.; Indian ruler; b. 93; ed. Mayo Coll. Ajmer and Imperial Coll. Dehra Dun.
Invested with full powers 13; Chancellor Indian Chamber of Princes 36-37; acceded to Indian Union 47; now Rajpramukh of the United States of Matsya.
The Palace, Dholpur, United States of Matsya, India.

Dhorme, Edouard Paul; French university professor; b. 81; ed. Ecole Biblique de Jérusalem, and Faculty of Letters Paris (Docteur ès lettres).
Prof. Ecole Biblique et Archéologique Française à Jerusalem 04-14 and 19-31; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Etudes Sorbonne 33-; Dir. of Studies, 4th Section, Ecole des Hautes Etudes; Prof. Collège de France 45-; co-dir. *Revue de l'Histoire des Religions* 35; co-dir. *Revue*

d'Assyriologie 44-; Chevalier Legion of Honour; mem. de l'Institut (Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres) 48.
Publs. *Textes religieux assyro-babyloniens* 07, *La religion assyro-babylonienne* 10, *Les livres de Samuel* 10, *Les pays bibliques et l'Assyrie* 11, *Le livre de Job* 26, *Langues et Ecritures sémitiques* 30, *La Poésie Biblique* 32, *La Religion des Hébreux nomades* 37, *Les religions de Babylonie et d'Assyrie* 45.
13 rue du 22 septembre, Bécon-les-Bruyères (Seine).

Díaz de Guijarro, Enrique; Argentine lawyer and journalist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Mem. editorial board *La Acción* 22-25, *La Argentina* 26, *Jurisprudencia Argentina* 26-; Dir. *Antología Jurídica* 30-; Prof. of Spanish Nat. Coll. 28; Prof. Civil Law, Faculty of Economic Sciences, Univ. of Buenos Aires 32-47, Vice-Dean of Faculty 45-46; hon. mem. Nat. League of Hygiene and Social Welfare, Lima, and Eugenics Societies in Peru, Mexico and Bolivia; Corresp. mem. of Board, Coll. of Lawyers of Lima; Sec.-Gen. 1st Argentine Congress on Oral Procedure in Courts 42; Sec.-Gen. First Conf. of Buenos Aires Advocates 43; Sec. of Board, Coll. of Lawyers, Buenos Aires; Vice-Pres. Argentine Eugenics Society.
Publs. *El contrato de pasaje* 28 and 36, *Transformaciones modernas del derecho civil* 34 and 36, *La prescription de los créditos y el concurso civil* 37, *La reforma del matrimonio civil por las leyes eugenicas* 38, *Estudios sobre el proyecto de reformas del código civil* 41, *Régimen economico del proyecto de reforma del código civil*, *Problemas de eugenesia* 43, *El impedimento matrimonial de enfermedad* 44, etc.
Buenos Aires, Rodriguez Peña 556.

Dibelius, (Fredrich Karl) Otto, D.D., DR. PHIL., LIC. THEOL.; German ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Berlin Univ.
Parson in Crossen 07; in Danzig 10; Senior Parson in Lauenburg 11; Parson of the church Zum Heilsbronnen in Berlin 15; General Superintendent of the Kurmark 25; Protestant Bishop of Berlin 45-; Presiding Protestant Bishop of Germany; mem. of the Central Cttee. of the World Council of Churches; Hon. Dr. Theol., Dr. Jur.
Publs. *Vater unser*, *Umrisse zu einer Geschichte des Gebets* 03, *Kirchliches Leben in Schottland* 11, *Das Jahrhundert der Kirche* 27, *Friede auf Erden* 30, *Grenzen des Staates* 49.
Berlin-Dahlem, Faradayweg 10.

Dick, Sir William Reid, K.C.V.O., R.A., H.R.S.A., British sculptor; b. 79; ed. Glasgow School of Art.
Pres. Royal Society of British Sculptors 33-38; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm.; Trustee Tate Gallery; mem. Mint Advisory Cttee.; Sculptor-in-Ordinary to H.M. for Scotland 38-; hon. mem. Royal Scottish Acad. 39; Albert Medal of R.S.A. 48.
Works include *Androdus* (bronze mask in Chantry Bequest), *Bronze Eagle* on R.A.F. Memorial, Thames Embankment, and *Lion* on Menin Gate, Ypres, Bust of King George V (Mansion House), Livingstone Statue (Victoria Falls, Africa), Kitchener (Chapel in St. Paul's Cathedral), Lord Irwin and Lord Willingdon (Delhi); statues of King George V Crathie Church Balmoral and Old Palace Yard Westminster, Royal Tomb St. George's Chapel, Windsor; portraits King George VI and Rt. Hon. Winston S. Churchill; Equestrian Statue of Lady Godiva for Coventry, Statue of King George V for Nat. Memorial, Westminster; Portrait of Queen Elizabeth, Portrait of Princess Elizabeth, Statue of President Roosevelt for Grosvenor Square.
16 Maida Vale, London, W.9.

Dickens, Frank, M.A., D.SC., PH.D., D.I.C., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 99; ed. Northampton Grammar School and Magdalene College, Cambridge.
Lecturer in Biochemistry, Middlesex Hospital Medical School, at same time working for Medical Research Council 29-31; mem. Scientific Staff, Medical Research Council 31-33; Research Dir. North of England Council of British Empire Cancer Campaign 33-46; Research for Naval Personnel Cttee. of Medical Research Council, Nat. Inst. for Medical Research 43-44; mem. Investigation Cttee. of British Empire Cancer Campaign 34-; an Editor of *Biochemical Journal* 37-47; now Philip Hill Prof. of Experimental Biochemistry, Middlesex Hospital Medical School, Univ. of London.
Publs. *Chemical and Physical Properties of the Internal Secretions* (with Prof. E. C. Dodds), *Translation of The Metabolism of Tumours* (by O. Warburg); numerous articles in scientific journals.
Debdon Cottage, Dorney Reach, Taplow, Buckinghamshire; and Middlesex Hospital Medical School, London, W.1.

Dickens, Admiral Sir Gerald Charles, K.C.V.O., C.B., C.M.G.; British naval officer; ed. Beaumont Coll., Foster's, Stubbington and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Lieut. 02, Commdr. 14; served H.M.S. *Harpy*, Dardanelles, Great War, Intelligence Div., later Flag Commdr. to Commdr.-in-Chief Mediterranean; Capt. 19; Deputy Dir. Plans Div., Admiralty 20-22; served H.M.S. *Carlisle* 22-24; Capt. Auxiliary Patrol 25-26; mem. Directing Staff Imperial Defence Coll. 26-29; served H.M.S. *Repulse* 29-31; Naval A.D.C. to the King 31-32; Dir. Naval Intelligence Div. 32-35; Commanded Reserve Fleet 35-37; Naval Attaché The Hague 40; Principal Naval Liaison Officer with Allied Navies 40-43; apptd. Flag Officer in Holland 45; Chevalier Légion d'honneur; Grand Cross Orange Nassau; Commdr. Legion of Merit.
Publ. *Bombing and Strategy* 47.
c/o Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Dickey, John Sloan, A.B., LL.B.; American college president and lawyer; b. 07; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Harvard Law School.
Began practice in Boston 32; Asst. to Asst. Sec. of State and Asst. to legal advisor, U.S. Dept. of State 34-36; law practice with Gaston, Snow, Hunt, Rice & Boyd, Boston 36-40; Special asst. to Sec. of State 40; Special Asst. to Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 40-44; detailed to U.S. Dept. of State as Chief, Div. of World Trade Intelligence., Dir. Office of Public Affairs, Dept. of State 44-45; served as public liaison officer U.S. delegation, U.N. Conf. on Int. Organization, San Francisco 45; Pres. of Dartmouth Coll. 45-.
Tuck Drive, Hanover, New Hampshire.

Dickinson, Edwin De Witt, A.M., PH.D., J.D.; American professor of law; b. 87; ed. Carleton Coll., Dartmouth Coll., Harvard Univ., and Univ. of Michigan.
Instructor in Political Science Dartmouth Coll. 13-15; Asst. Prof. 15-17; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Michigan 19-33; Prof. of Int. Law, Univ. of California 33-35; Emanuel S. Heller Prof. of Law and Dean of the School of Jurisprudence 36-48; Prof. Law, Univ. of Pennsylvania 48-; on leave of absence to serve as Special Asst. to the Attorney-General of the U.S. 41-43; Gen. Counsel, American Mexican Claims Comm. 43-44; Asst. Diplomatic Adviser, UNNRA 44; Chair. Alien Enemy Repatriation Hearing Board (Japanese) 45-46; apptd. by Pres. Roosevelt U.S. Comm. on Inter-American Commissions of Investigation and Conciliation 38; Visiting Prof. Stanford, Columbia and Cornell Univs.; mem. Advisory Cttee. of Annual Digest of Public Int. Law Cases 30-; mem. Bar, California, Michigan, and U.S. Supreme Court; Democrat.
Publs. *Equality of States in International Law* 20-*Cases and Readings on the Law of Nations* 29, *L'Applica, tion du Droit International dans les Pays Anglo-Américains* 32, *Jurisdiction with Respect to Crime* 35, etc.

University of Pennsylvania Law School, 3400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 4, Pa.; Home: The Drake, Apt. 401, 15th and Spruce Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dickinson, John, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 94; ed. Princeton, Harvard and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Politics Princeton Univ. 27-29; Prof. of Law Univ. of Pennsylvania 29-48; Asst. U.S. Sec. of Commerce 33-35; Asst. U.S. Attorney-Gen. 35-37, Gen. Solicitor 37-41; Gen. Counsel 41-46; Vice-Pres. General Counsel Pennsylvania Railroad Co. 46-; mem. American Philosophical Society; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences; Democrat.
Publs. *The Building of an Army* 22, *Administrative Justice and the Supremacy of Law* 27, *The Statesman's Book of John of Salisbury* 27, *Hold Fast the Middle Way* 35.
1740 Broad Street Station Building, Philadelphia, 4, Pa.

Dickmann, Enrique; Argentine physician and politician; b. 74; ed. Buenos Aires Nat. Coll.
Mem. Socialist Party since its foundation 96; Dir. *La Vanguardia* 98, 02, 06-10, 13-14, 30-31; Chief of Clinic of San Roque 05; Nat. Deputy from Buenos Aires 14-28 and 32-; imprisoned for political reasons, 30.
Publs. *El sufragio universal, Oyez Pedro?, Emilio Zola: su vida y su obra, Guerra al analfabetismo, Población e Inmigración.*
Buenos Aires, Libertad 1132, Vicente López.

Dickson, Air Marshal Sir William Forster, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., A.F.C.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 98; ed. Haileybury Coll.
Commissioned Royal Naval Air Service 16; R.A.F. 18; engaged on experimental flying in aircraft carriers and at R.A.E. Farnborough 19-22; Air Staff, Air Ministry 23-26; No. 56 Fighter Squadron 26-27; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 27-28; N.W. Frontier of India and A.H.Q. Delhi 29-34; R.A.F. Station Hawkinge 35; Directing Staff, Staff Coll. 36-38; Imperial Defence Coll. 39; Dir. of Plans, Air Min. 40-42; commanded operational groups in Fighter Command, Tactical Air Force and Desert Air Force in Italy 42-45; Asst. Chief of Air Staff 45-46; Vice-Chief of Air Staff 46-47; Air C.-in-C. R.A.F. Mediterranean and Middle East Feb. 48-50; mem. Air Council for Supply and Organisation 50-.
72 Courtfield Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Dieckmann, Johannes; German statesman; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Berlin, Giessen, and Göttingen.
Gen. Sec. German People's Party 19-33; friend and collaborator of Dr. G. Stresemann from 1919 until his death; mem. Saxon Diet 28-33; mem. of coal concerns 33-45; co-founder of Liberal-Democratic Party in Dresden July 45; elected to Saxon Diet Oct. 46; Minister of Justice in Seydewitz Cabinet April 48-; Pres. of Provisional People's Chamber in Eastern Germany Oct. 49-.
Dresden, Justizministerium.

Diehl, Harold Sheely, M.A., M.D., SC.D.; American physician; b. 91.
Asst. Principal and Teacher of Mathematics Fulton High School New York 12-14; part time Instructor in Chemistry Augsburg Seminary Minneapolis 14-16; Asst. in Bacteriology and Pathology Univ. of Minnesota 16-18; Pathologist Univ. Hospital 20-21; Dir. Students' Health Service 21-35; Asst. Prof. of Preventive Medicine and Public Health 21-24, Associate Prof. 24-29, Prof. and Head Dept. of Preventive Medicine and Health 29-36, Dean Medical Sciences 35-; Dir. Northern Div. American Red Cross Comm. to Poland 19-20; Dir. Health Studies, American Youth Comm.; Fellow American Medical Asscn. (Chair. Section of Preventive and Industrial Medicine 39-40); mem. Council on National Emergency Medical Service 47-; American Public Health Asscn., mem. Governing Council 46-; mem. Exec. Council Asscn. American Medical Colls. 39-42; mem. Dir. Bd., U.S. Procurement and Assignment Service for Physicians, Dentists and Veterinarians; Chair. Cttee. on Allocation of Medical Personnel during War; mem. Medical Advisory Cttee., American Red Cross 45-; mem. Nat. Advisory Health Cttee. U.S. Public Health Service 40-44.
Publs. *Healthful Living* 35, *Albuminuria in Young Men* (in *Kidney in Health and Disease*) 35, *Periodic Health Examinations* (in *Practitioners Library*, Vol. XII) 37, *Text-book of Healthful Living* 39 and 45, *The Health of American College Students* (with C. E. Shepard) 39, *Elements of Healthful Living* 42, *Healthful Living for Nurses* (with R. E. Baynton) 44.
40 Barton Avenue, S.E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Dies, Martin, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 01; ed. Wesley Coll. Greenville and Univ. of Texas.
In law practice Marshall, Tex. 20, senior mem. law firm Dies, Stephenson and Dios, Orange, Tex.; Congressman for 2nd Texas District 31-44; fmr. Chair. Congress Cttee. for Investigation of Un-American Activities; mem. firm of Collins, Dies, Garrison and Renfrew May 45-.
Lufkin, Texas, U.S.A.

Diesen, Rear-Admiral Henry Edward; Norwegian naval officer; b. 82.
Commdr.-in-Chief Norwegian Navy and Coastal Defences 40-46; joined Norwegian Govt. in London 40, Commdr.-in-Chief Free Norwegian Navy; hon. K.C.B. 41.
Borre, Norway.

Dietz, David (Henry), A.B.; American newspapers editor and author; b. 97; ed. Western Reserve Univ. HON. LITT.D. (Western Reserve Univ.) 48.
Mem. Editorial staff of The Cleveland Press 15-; Science Editor of the Scripps-Howard Newspapers 21-; Lecturer in General Science, Western Reserve Univ. 27-; Visiting Lecturer on the Science of Modern War at Yale Univ. 42; Science Commentator, National Broadcasting Co. 45-; Winner Pulitzer Prize in Journalism 37; Westinghouse Award for Distinguished Science Writing 45; served as Consultant to the Surgeon-General of the U.S. Army during Second World War. newspaper corresp. and radio commentator, atomic bomb tests, Bikini 46; Hon. Litt.D. (Western Reserve Univ.) 48.
Publs. *The Story of Science* 31, *Medical Magic* 37, *Atomic Energy in the Coming Era* 45; article on "The Atomic Bomb" in the 1946 edition of the *Encyclopædia Britannica.*
2891 Winthrop Road, Shaker Heights, 20, Ohio.

Dietzenschmidt (Anton Franz Schmid); German playwright and novelist; b. 93.
Drama critic *Berliner Tageblatt* until 39; awarded Kleist Prize 19, State Prize for German Literature of Czechoslovak Republic 28; corresp. mem. German Acad. of Arts and Sciences Prague; mem. Exec. Cttee. Asscn. of German Open-Air and People's Theatres; anti-Nazi activities; mem. of various Catholic Socs.; mem. Europa-Union, Weltstaat Liga, Germana Esperanto-Asocio.
Publs. *Die Vertreibung Hagars, Kleine Sklavin, König Tod, Jeruschalajims Königin, Christopher, Die St. Jakobsfahrt, Die Nächte des Bruder Vitalis, Verfolgung, Regiswindis, Hinterhauslegende, Der Verräter Gottes, Schwarz-Rot-Gold, Mariens Siebente Herrlichkeit, Volkskomödie vom lieben Augustin, Närrische Liebe, Stegreifkomödie vom Narren Tuvielgut, Rüpelspiel vom dummen Teufel Poltrioh, Volksliturgische Spielfeier Hodie scietis quia veniet dominus!, Kleine Zwischenmusik, Der arme Mann aus Karioth, Das wundersamste Leben: Unsrer Lieben Frau.*
17b Bonndorf/Black Forest, Baden.

Digeon, Aurélien, D. ès. L.; French university professor; b. 84; ed. Edole Normale Supérieure, Univ. of London, and Williams Coll. Mass.
French instr. Williams Coll., Mass. 09; Prof. of French Literature, Eötvös Collegium, Budapest 10-12; Lecturer in English, Lycées of Evreux, Rouen, Paris 12-29; Prof. of English Literature and Civilisation Univ. of Lille 29-38; Rector Univ. of Caen; Dir. Office National des Universités Paris 38-47; Ed. of *Etudes Anglaises* 36-40; Legion of Honour, D.C.M.
Publs. *Les Romans de Fielding* 23 (English translation 25), *Histoire du Roman Anglais au XVIIIe Siècle* 40, *Histoire de la Littérature Anglaise* 47, *Guide des Etudes Anglaises* 47, etc.; translations of Shakespeare's *Troïlus and Cressida*, Congreve's *The Way of the World*, Sterne's *A Sentimental Journey*, R. L. Stevenson's *The Master of Ballantrae*.
96 Boulevard Raspail, Paris 6e.

di Gleria, János; Hungarian university professor; b. 99; ed. Budapest Univ. and Polytechnic Univ., Zürich.
Dir. Agricultural Experimental Settlement, Budakeszi 42-; Prof. of Agricultural Chemistry, Debrecen Section of Hungarian Univ. of Agricultural Sciences 47-; Chair. of Debrecen Section of Faculty of Agricultural Sciences 47-48.
Publs. *Formation and Improvement of Sodaic Soils from the Colloidical Point of View* 34, *Chemical Plant Protecting Materials* 41, and numerous other works on agricultural chemistry.
Budapest XII, Bors-utca 11 sz.

Dignam, William John, K.C., LL.B.; British barrister-at-law; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Sydney.
From graduation practised profession in New South Wales and before Federal Courts of Australia; Reporter, N.S.W., State reports and weekly notes 38-43; mem. Govt. Cttee. on N.S.W. Statute Law 41-42; Leader Aust. Del. at Brussels Int. Copyright Convention 48; mem. Aust. Del. 3rd General Assembly U.N. Paris 48; first Australian High Commissioner to Eire 46-; Labour Party.
Publs. Joint Editor *Australian Digest*, Vol. 1-24 and supplements 34-43 (a complete digest of Australian Case Law).
66 Ailesbury Road, Dublin.

Dihigo, Ernesto, LL.D., PH.D.; Cuban lawyer; b. 96;
Prof. of Roman Law, Univ. of Havana 17-, Prof. of Commercial Law 34-, Dean of the Law School 39-42; mem. Superior Electoral Tribunal 33-38; rep. of Cuba to Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City, San Francisco Conf., U.N. Jurist Cttee., Washington, and Preparatory Comm. of U.N. 45; Counsellor of Cuban del. to Conf. for the Establishment of an Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organisation; rep. of Cuba to First Session of Gen. Assembly 46.
School of Law, University of Havana, Cuba.

Dijxhoorn, Lieut.-Gen. Adriaan Quirinus Hendrik; Netherlands officer; b. 89; ed. Rotterdam, Royal Military School Breda.
2nd Lieut. 11, 1st Lieut. 14; Instr. Royal Military School 16-19; Staff Coll. The Hague 20-23; A.D.C. to Commdr.-in-Chief 24-27; Capt. 27; Staff Coll. Paris 27-29; Instr. Staff Coll. The Hague 29-33; at War Office 37-39; Major 36; Lieut.-Col. 38; Col. Gen. Staff 40; Min. of Defence 39-41; Major-Gen. 42; Lieut.-Gen. 45; mem. of the Supreme Military Court.
The Hague.

Diller, Hans, PH.D.; German professor of classics; b. 05; ed. Univs. of Frankfurt/Main, Hamburg, Munich and Florence.
Lecturer, Leipzig Univ. 32; Lecturer, Hamburg Univ. 33; Prof. at the Univ. of Rostock 37; Prof., Univ. of Kiel 41-.
Publs. *Die Uberlieferung der hippokratischen Schrift* 32, *Wanderarzt und Aitiologe* 34.
Kiel, Bismarckallee 27.

Dilling, Walter James, M.B., CH.B., HON.M.P.S.; British pharmacologist; b. 86; ed. Aberdeen and Rostock Univs.
Carnegie Fellow in Pharmacology 09-10; First Asst. Prof. of Pharmacology, Pharmaceutical Chemistry and Toxicology Rostock Univ. 10; Lecturer in Pharmacology Aberdeen Univ. 11-14; Pollok Lecturer in Pharmacology Glasgow Univ. 15; Capt. Royal Army Medical Corps 16-19, Major 41; Prof. of Pharmacology and Gen. Therapeutics Liverpool Univ., Dean Medical Faculty of the Univ. 22-33, 40-44; mem. Gen. Medical Council; Privy Council Rep. on Council of Pharmaceutical Society; Chair. Liverpool Philharmonic Society 36-40; Examiner in Pharmacology Cambridge, Oxford, Belfast, Cardiff, Leeds, London, Birmingham, Sheffield, Bristol and St. Andrew's Univs.
Publs. *Atlas of Crystals and Spectra of Haemochromogen* 10, *Dental Materia Medica, Pharmacology and Therapeutics* (with S. Hallam) 46, *Pharmacology and Therapeutics of the Materia Medica* 46.
"Kareol", Mines Avenue, Aigburth, Liverpool 17.

Dillon, James; Irish farmer and merchant; b. 02; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Studied business organisation in London, N.Y., and Chicago; barrister, King's Inns 31; mem. Dail for Co. Donegal 32-37, for Co. Monaghan 37-; Min. of Agriculture 48-; Independent.
Ballaghaderreen, County Mayo, Ireland.

Dimitriou, Demetrius, O.B.E.; Cypriot banker, merchant and manufacturer; b. 79; ed. Larnaca.
Entered firm of N. J. Dimitriou 95; Man. N. J. Dimitriou Co. 10; Senior partner 17; Man. Dir. N. J. Dimitriou Co. Ltd. 43; Chair. Cyprus Chamber of Commerce 36-, Asscn. of Cyprus Industries 44; Chair. Larnaca Oil Works Ltd., Cyprus Umber Industrial Co. Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Cyprus Airways Ltd.; Dir. Cyprus Palestine Plantations Co. Ltd., Cyprus Hotels Ltd.; mem. Cyprus Nat. Party.
P.O.B. 18, Larnaca, Cyprus.

Dingle, Herbert, D.I.C., A.R.C.S., D.SC., F.R.A.S.; British physicist; b. 90; ed. Plymouth Technical School and Royal College of Science.
Prof. of History and Philosophy of Science, University College, London.
Publs. *Relativity for All* 22, *Modern Astrophysics* 24, Portions of *Life and Work of Sir Norman Lockyer* 28, *Science and Human Experience* 31, *Through Science to Philosophy* 37, *The Special Theory of Relativity* 40, *Mechanical Physics* 41, *Sub-atomic Physics* 42, *Science and Literary Criticisms* 49, *Practical Application of Spectrum Analysis* 49.
70 Downs Court Road, Purley, Surrey.

Dingler, Hugo (Albert Emil Hermann); German philosopher; b. 81; ed. Univs. of Erlangen, Göttingen and Munich.
Extraordinary Prof. Univ. of Munich 20; Prof. of Philosophy, Pedagogy and Psychology, Technical High School, Darmstadt 32-34; retired for political reasons; now Prof. Emeritus; Founder and Head of Institut für methodologische Forschung.
Publs. *Die Grundlagen der Physik* 19, *Die Philosophie Ernst Machs* 23, *Der Zusammenbruch der Wissenschaft und der Primat der Philosophie* 26, *Das Experiment, sein wesen und seine Geschichte* 28, *Metaphysik als Wissenschaft vom Letzten* 29, *Geschichte der Naturphilosophie* 32, *Die Methode der Physik* 38, *Grundriss der methodischen Philosophie. Die Lösungen der philosophischen Hauptprobleme* 49.
Munich 38, Südliche Auffahrtsallee, Germany.

Dinichert, Paul; Swiss diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Ecole libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris (lauréat).
Min. to Argentine and Uruguay 15-17; Dir. Div. for Foreign Interests and of Internment Service of Federal Political Dept. 18-19; Dir. Federal Div. of Foreign Affairs 20-32; Min. to Germany 32-38; Min. to Sweden (also accred. to Denmark and Norway) 38-46; Chair. Red Cross Diplomatic Conf. Geneva 29; mem. Control Cttee. Austrian Reconstruction Loan; mem. Board Swiss Red Cross; Pres. Children's Aid Cttee. of Swiss Red Cross.
Montilier, Switzerland.

Dinkelbach, Heinrich; German businessman; b. 91; ed. elementary school and commercial apprenticeship.
Dir. and mem. board of management of Vereinigte Stahlwerke A.G., Düsseldorf until 46; head Board of Trustees for Iron and Steel, North German Iron and Steel Control, Düsseldorf 46-49; Trustee, Steel Trustee Association, Düsseldorf 49-.
Düsseldorf, Freytagstr. 32.

Dinnyés, Lajos; Hungarian landowner and politician; b. 01; ed. Agricultural Acad., Keszthely.
Politically active in Peasants' Party before Second World War; mem. of Hungarian Parl.; Min. of War in Nagy Cabinet Mar. 47; Prime Min. May 47-49.
Budapest IV, Kaas Ivor utca. No. 3.

Dinsmoor, William Bell, S.B., LITT.D.; American archæologist; b. 86; ed. Harvard Univ. and American School of Classical Studies Athens.
Architect American School of Classical Studies Athens 12-18, collaborating with Greek authorities in restoring Propylæa of the Acropolis; Librarian Avery Architectural Library and Lecturer in Architecture Columbia Univ. 20, Associate Prof. 21-26, Prof. 26-35, Prof. of Archæology 35-, Exec. Officer Dept. of Fine Arts 33-; Pres. Archaeological Inst. America 36; Vice Pres. American Philosophical Society; Hon. mem. Society for Promotion of Hellenic Studies, London; mem. American Comm. for Protection and Salvage of Artistic and Historic Monuments in Europe; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences, Boston; Trustee American Acad. Rome; Associate Editor *American Journal of Archaeology* and *The Art Bulletin*.
Publs. *The Architecture of Ancient Greece* (in co-operation) 27, *The Archons of Athens in the Hellenistic Age* 31, *The Athenian Archon List* 39.
9 East 77th Street, New York City.

Dirac, Paul Adrien Maurice, F.R.S., B.SC., PH.D.; British physicist; b. 02; ed. Bristol, Cambridge Univ.
Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge; Lucasian Prof. of Mathematics Cambridge Univ. 32-; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 33; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society for development of new quantum mechanics 39.
Publs. *Principles of Quantum Mechanics*; papers on quantum theory.
St. John's College, Cambridge.

Disney, Walter Elias; American artist; b. 01; ed. Benton School Kansas City, McKinley High School Chicago and Chicago Acad. of Fine Arts.
Red Cross Ambulance driver American Expeditionary Forces France 18-19; commercial artist 19; cartoonist Kansas City Film Advertising 20-22; produced fairy tale cartoons 23-26, *Oswald the Rabbit* cartoons for Universal Pictures Corpn. 26-28, *Mickey Mouse* and *Silly Symphony* cartoons 28-; Chair. Board of Directors Walt Disney Productions Ltd.; mem. Legion of Honour; medallist of L.N.; holds Aztec Eagle, Mexico, Chilean Award, El Merito; mem. Board of Dirs. Museum of Modern Arts, N.Y.C.; Hon. M.A. (Yale and Harvard).
Productions include: *Three Little Pigs, The Tortoise and the Hare, Funny Little Bunnies, The Band Concert, Who Killed Cock Robin, Three Orphan Kittens, The Country Cousin, The Old Mill, Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs, Ferdinand the Bull, Pinocchio, Fantasia, The Reluctant Dragon, Dumbo, Bambi, Victory Through Air Power, The Three Caballeros, Song of the South, Make Mine Music, Fun and Fancy Free, Melody Time, So Dear to My Heart, Ichabod and Mr. Toad and Cinderella.*
2400 West Alameda, Burbank, Calif.

Dittmann, Wilhelm Fr. K.; German politician; b. 74.
Journalist Bremerhaven 99-02, Solingen 02-04 and 09-17, Frankfort-on-Main 04-09, Berlin 17-33; mem. Reichstag 12; Vice-Pres. Reichstag 20-25; arrested for anti-war propaganda; founder Sozialistische Arbeitsgemeinschaft of mems. of the Reichstag; mem. of Council of Independent Socialist Party during German Revolution 18, Pres. 22 and after its fusion German Socialist Party; living in Switzerland 33-.
Zürich.

Dittrich, Arnošt, PH.D.; Czechoslovak astronomer; b. 78; ed. Prague and Vienna Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Physics, Extra. Prof. of Cosmic Physics, Charles Univ., Prague, until 39, Emeritus Prof. 48-; Emeritus Dir. State Observatory; mem. Masaryk Acad., Int. Astronomical Union, Samfundet för Astronom. Historieforskning (Lund), Královská ceská spol-nauk.
Publs. on boundaries of physics, astronomy and philosophy, *Genesis of Astronomy* 35.
Třeboň-II-320, Czechoslovakia.

Diwakar, Ranganath, LL.B., M.A.; Indian author and politician; b. 94; ed. Bombay Univ.
Teacher and Prof. of English 16-20; founded *Karmaveer* (Kannada weekly paper) 21, editor until 30, now sole trustee of People's Education Trust, Hubli, controlling *Karmaveer* and *Samyikta Karnatak* (Kannada daily paper); Pres. Karnatak Provincial Congress Cttee. 30-34; now mem. Constituent Assembly, and Min. of Information and Broadcasting 48-; imprisoned for sedition 21-23, 24-26, and took part in Civil Disobedience Movement 41 and struggle leading to Indian Independence Act.
Publs. In English: *Satyagraha—Its History and Technique* 46, *Glimpses of Gandhiji* 49, *Stories for Upanishats* 49; and many books in Kannada and Hindi on religion, philosophy, and other subjects.
Hubli, Bombay Karnatak, India; and 5 Safdarjang Road, New Delhi, India.

Dix, Otto; German painter; b. 91.
Prof. Dresden Acad. of Arts until 33; etcher and painter, famous for a series of anti-war pictures; imprisoned by Gestapo 39; served in *Volkssturm* (Home Guard) 45; prisoner of war in France 45-46; Pres. of Südwestdeutscher Kulturring 47; mem. Acad. of Arts.
Works exhibited in Nat. Galleries Berlin and Dresden and in Museums of Cologne, Düsseldorf, Halle, Danzig, Mannheim, Nürnberg, Wiesbaden.
Hemmenhofen am Bodensee.

Dixon, Henry Horatio, SC.D., F.R.S.; Irish botanist; b. 69; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin and Bonn Univ.
Originated, with John Joly, Cohesion Theory of ascent of sap in trees 94; Prof. of Botany Dublin Univ. 04-; Dir. Trinity Coll. Botanic Gardens 06; Prof. of Plant Biology Trinity Coll. 22-; mem. Trustees National Library of Ireland 14; Pres. Botany Section of British Asscn. 24; Commr. of Irish Lights 24; Visiting Prof. California Univ. 27; mem. Council Int. Inst. of Agriculture and Chair. Bio-chemistry Cttee. 27; Vice-Pres. Royal Dublin Society 30; corresp. mem. Botanical Society of America 32; Hon. Pres. Int. Botanical Congress Amsterdam 35; Croonian Lecturer Royal Society London 37; C. R. Barnes Hon. mem. American Society of Plant Physiologists 37; Pres. Royal Dublin Society 45-; awarded Boyle Medal of Royal Dublin Society 17; Hon. Fellow-

ship Trinity Coll. Dublin; Hon. Pres. Seventh Int. Botanical Congress Stockholm 49.
Publs. *Transpiration and the Ascent of Sap in Plants* 14, *Practical Plant Biology* 22, *The Transpiration Stream* 22; papers in the *Proceedings* of The Royal Society London and of Royal Dublin Society, on plant-cytology and physiology.
School of Botany, Trinity College, Dublin; and Somerset, Temple Road, Dublin.

Dixon, Hon. Sir Owen, K.C.M.G., M.A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 86; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Called to Victoria Bar 10; K.C. 22; Acting Justice Victoria Supreme Court 26; Justice High Court of Australia 29-; Chair. Central Wool Cttee., Shipping Control Board, etc. 41-42; Min. to U.S.A. 42-44; U.N. mediator for Kashmir 50.
Higham Road, Auburn, Melbourne, Australia.

Dixon, Shirley Greenshields, K.C., B.A., B.C.L.; Canadian industrialist; b. 91; ed. Montreal High School and Mc. Gill Univ.
Advocate 14; served First World War; partner Laverty, Hale and Dixon, Montreal 21-28; K.C. 28; partner Stairs, Dixon and Claxton, Montreal 28-39; mem. Canadian Bar Assocn; Dir. Gypsum Lime and Alabastine; Pres. Courtaulds (Canada) Ltd., Dir. American Viscose Corpn., Cockshutt Plow Co. Ltd., Canadian mem. Textile Administrator Rayon and Rayon Products Wartime Prices and Trade Board; Liberal
3236 The Boulevard, Westmont, Quebec.

Djahanshah'i, Mohammad Shafi; Iranian lawyer; b. 81; ed. Teheran; studied Islamic Law.
Judge 25; Lord Chief Justice of Iran and Pres. of Court of Cassation 46-.
Amol Street, Teheran.

Djam, Mahmoud; Iranian administrator and politician; b. 80.
Employed at Min. of Posts and Telegraphs 05; Dir. of Teheran Customs 07; Sec. and Interpreter French Legation 08; Dir. Teheran Financial Agency and Public Domains 18; Treas. Gen. 20; Min. of Finance 23; Asst. to Prime Min. 24; Gov.-Gen. Kerman Province 27, of Khorassan 28 and 29; Min. of Public Works 28; Min. of Interior 33; Prime Min. 35-40; Ambassador to Egypt 41-.
Cairo, Iranian Embassy.

Doan, Charles Austin, B.S., M.D.; American physician; b. 96; ed. Hiram Coll., Johns Hopkins Medical School, Univ. of Cincinnati and Harvard Medical School.
Asst. Dept. of Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Medical School 24; Asst., Dept. of Medicine, Harvard Medical School; Asst. Physician, Boston City Hospital and Asst., Thorndike Memorial Laboratory 25; Assoc. in Medical Research, Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 25-30; Prof. of Medicine and Dir., Dept. of Medical and Surgical Research, Ohio State Univ. 30-36; Chair. and Prof. Dept. of Medicine and Dir. of Medical Research 36-44; Dean, Coll. of Medicine, Prof. of Medicine, Dir. of Univ. Hospital, and Dir. of Medical Research, Ohio State Univ. Dec. 44-; Pres. Ohio Public Health Assсn. 38-40; Dir.-at-large, Nat. Tuberculosis Assсn., Medical Dir. Columbus Cancer Clinic 47.
Home: 4935 Olentangy Boulevard; Office: Hamilton Hall, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio.

Dobb, Maurice Herbert, M.A., PH.D.; British economist; b. 00; ed. Charterhouse and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Research Student London School of Economics 22-24; Lecturer in Economics in Cambridge Univ. 26 and Lecturer and Fellow of Trinity Coll. 48; Visiting Lecturer (Russian Economic and Social History) Univ. of London School of Slavonic Studies 43-46.
Publs. *Wages*, 28, 46, *Political Economy and Capitalism* 37, 40, *Soviet Economy and the War* 41, *Soviet Planning and Labour in Peace and War* 42, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism* 46, *Soviet Economic Development since 1917* 47; contributor to *Encyclopædia Britannica* and the *Encyclopædia of the Social Sciences*.
Trinity College, Cambridge, and College Farmhouse, Fulbourn, Cambridgeshire.

Dobberstein, Johannes; German university professor; b. 95; studied veterinary medicine.
Prof. of Gen. Pathology and Pathological Anatomy of Domestic Animals, Veterinary Faculty, Univ. of Berlin; mem. Exec. Cttee. German Agric. Society; mem. German Acad. of Sciences Berlin; Ed. *Monatshefte für Veterinärmedizin*.
Publs. *Richtlinien für die Sektion der Haustiere* (7th edn.) 47, *Lehrbuch der gerichtlichen Tierheilkunde* (9th edn.) 47.
Philippstr. 13, Berlin, N.W.7.

Dobbie, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William George Shedden, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 79; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Acad.
Joined Royal Engineers 99; served South African War 01-02; Staff Coll. 12-13; served Great War 14-19; Commanded Infantry Brigade Cairo 28-32; Inspector Royal Engineers and Commandant School of Military Engineering 33-35; Gen. Officer Commanding Malaya 35-39; Gov. and Commdr.-in-Chief Malta 40-42; Col.-Commdt. Royal Engineers 40-; Hon. LL.D. (Univs. of Malta and Leeds).
89 Coleherne Court, South Kensington, London, S.W.5.

Dobie, Armistead Mason, LL.B., M.A., S.J.D.; United States circuit judge; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Virginia (B.A., M.A., LL.B.), Harvard Univ. (S.J.D.).
Lawyer in St. Louis 04; Adjunct Prof. of Law, Prof. of Law, and Dean of Law School, Univ. of Virginia 07-39; U.S. District Judge, Western District of Virginia 39; U.S. Circuit Judge, 4th Circuit 39-; Democrat.
Publs. *Dobie on Federal Procedure, Dobie's Cases on Bailments and Carriers, Dobie on Bailments and Carriers, Dobie's Case Book on Federal Procedure*; co-author *Dobie and Ladd's Cases on Federal Procedure*.
Preston Place, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Döblin, Alfred; M.D.; German writer; b. 78; ed. Berlin Univ.
Novelist and playwright; left Germany 33; acquired French citizenship 36.
Publs. *Wallenstein, Berge, Meere und Giganten, Die drei Sprünge des Wang-lun, Manas, Berlin Alexanderplatz, Das Ich über der Natur, Unser Dasein, Babylonische Wanderung, Pardon wird nicht gegeben, Land ohne Tod, Men Without Mercy, Bürger und Soldaten, Confucius, Flucht und Sammlung des Judenvolks, Nocturno*.
Baden-Baden, Kurhotel.

Dobrée, Lieut.-Col. Bonamy, O.B.E., M.A.; British literary critic; b. 91; ed. Haileybury and Cambridge Univ.
Entered Royal Military Acad. Woolwich 09, Royal Field Artillery 10; served First World War France and Palestine; Lecturer, London Univ. 25-26; Prof. of English, Egyptian Univ. Cairo 26-29; Prof. of English Literature Leeds Univ. 36-; served Second World War 39-45.
Publs. *Restoration Comedy, Restoration Tragedy, Sarah Churchill, The Lamp and the Lute, Variety of Ways, John Wesley, Giacomo Casanova, As Their Friends Saw Them, Modern Prose Style, The Floating Republic* (with G. E. Manwaring), *The Letters of King George III. From Anne to Victoria* (Editor), *English Revolts* 37; *The Victorians and After* (with Edith Batho) 38, *The Unacknowledged Legislator* 42, *English Essayists* (*Britain in Pictures*) 47.
The University, Leeds.

Dobson, Frank, C.B.E., R.A., A.R.B.S.; British sculptor; b. 88; ed. Leyton Technical School, Hospitalfield, Arbroath and City and Guilds School Kennington.

Worked in Sir William Reynolds studio; 1st one-man exhbn. of drawings Chenil Galleries 14; mem. 10th Group Leicester Galleries 21; Pres. London Group 4 yrs.; exhibited Venice Int. Exhbn., Tri-nat. Exhbn., Stockholm, Paris, Tokyo, etc.; rep. in Tate, Manchester City, Glasgow and Leeds Art Galleries; works include decorations Hay's Wharf, head of Osbert Sitwell; R.A. 42.
The Straits, Kingsley, Bordon, Hants.

Dobson, Sir Roy Hardy, Kt., C.B.E.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 91.
Served apprenticeship with T. & R. Lees, Engineers, Manchester; joined engineering staff of A. V. Roe & Co. Ltd. 14, appointed Works Man. 19, Gen. Man. 34, Dir. 36, Man. Dir. 41-; Pres. A. V. Roe, Canada, Ltd.; elected to Board of Hawker Siddeley Aircraft Co. Ltd. (now Hawker Siddeley Group Ltd.) 44-; Chair. Aircraft Hydraulic Appliances Co. Ltd.; Pres. Society of British Aircraft Constructors Ltd. 48-49; Fellow, Royal Aeronautical Society; Hon. Air Commodore, Royal Auxiliary Air Force.
Sutton Grange, nr. Macclesfield, Cheshire.

Dobson, Sydney George; Canadian banker; b. 83; ed. Sydney, Nova Scotia.
Merchants Bank of Halifax 00; Man., Royal Bank of Canada, Sydney, N.S.; Asst. Man., Montreal; Man., Vancouver; Acting Supervisor, Winnipeg; Gen. Inspector, Montreal 19; Asst. Gen. Man. 22; Gen. Man. 34; Dir. Royal Bank of Canada 39, Vice-Pres. 42, and Gen. Man.; Exec. Vice-Pres. 45, Pres. June 46-; Pres. Canadian Bankers' Asscn. 37-39; Vice-Pres. Montreal Trust Co.; Pres. Globe Realty Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. B.C. Power Corpn. and Shawinigan Water and Power Co.; B.C. Electric Co. Ltd.; Hon. Pres. Canadian Bankers' Asscn.; Gov. McGill Univ. Montreal.
360 St. James Street, West, Montreal.

Dochez, Alphonse Raymond, A.B., M.D.; American physician; b. 82; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ. (A.B.) and School of Medicine (M.D.).
Fellow in Pathology, Rockefeller Inst. 08-10; Bacteriologist, Rockefeller Hospital 10-11; Asst. Resident Physician 10-13; Resident Physician 14; Asst. in Medicine 11-14; Associate 14-16; Assoc. mem. 16-19; Assoc. Prof. of Medicine, Johns Hopkins Medical School and Assoc. Physician, J. H. Hospital 19-21; Assoc. Prof. of Medicine, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ. 21-25; Prof. 25-40; John E. Borne Prof. of Medical and Surgical Research 40-49, Emer. 49-; visiting physician Presbyterian Hospital 21-; Exec. Officer Dept. of Bacteriology Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons Columbia Univ.; Hon. Sc.D. New York Univ., Yale Univ. and Western Reserve Univ.
1 West 54th Street, New York, 19, N.Y., U.S.A.

Dodd, Rev. Charles Harold, M.A., HON. D.D.; British theologian; b. 84; ed. Wrexham and Univ., Magdalen and Mansfield Colls., Oxford.
Ordained 12; Min. of Independent or Congregational Church Warwick 12-15, 18-19; Yates Lecturer in New Testament Greek and Exegesis Mansfield Coll. 15-30; Univ. Lecturer in New Testament Studies Oxford 27-30; Grinfield Lecturer on the Septuagint Oxford 27-31; Rylands Prof. of Biblical Criticism and Exegesis Manchester Univ. 30-35; Speaker's Lecturer in Biblical Studies Oxford 33-36; Norris-Hulse Prof. of Divinity Cambridge Univ. 35-49; Ingersoll Lecturer Harvard Univ. 35; Shaffer Lecturer Yale Univ. 35; Fellow Jesus Coll. Cambridge 36-49; Hon. Fellow 49-; Hewett Lecturer Episcopal Theological School Cambridge (Mass.) 38; Fellow of British Acad. 46-.
Publs. *The Meaning of Paul for To-day* 20, *The Gospel in the New Testament* 26, *The Authority of the Bible* 28, *The Bible and Its Background* 31, *The Epistle to the Romans* 32, *There and Back Again* 32, *The Bible and the Greeks* 35, *The Parables of the Kingdom* 35, *The Apostolic Preaching and its Developments* 36, *History and the Gospel* 38, *How to Read the Gospels* 41, *The Johannine Epistles* 46, *The Bible To-day* 46, *The Benefits of His Passion* 47.
3 Park Terrace, Cambridge.

Dodd, Edward Howard, A.B.; American publisher; b. 69; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. staff Dodd, Mead & Co. 93, Pres. 16, now Dir.; Pres. Int. Encyclopaedia Co.; Republican.
432 4th Avenue, New York City.

Dodd, Norris Edward; American pharmacist and agricultural expert; b. 79; ed. Public Schools of Iowa, Greenwood and Drew Academy.
Ranch owner, Oregon 12; Chair. County Wheat and Corn Hog Cttees. 33-34; Corn Hog State Board of Control 34-35; mem. Oregon State Agricultural Conservation Cttee. 36; Fieldman Western division (13 States); Asst. Dir., Western division Agricultural Adjustment Agency 38-39; Dir. 39-43; Chief 43-45; Under-Sec. of Agriculture 46-48; U.S. mem. F.A.O. Conf. 46 and 47, Dir.-Gen. 48; Democrat.
Home: 2730 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W., Washington 7, D.C.; Office: 1201 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

Dodds, Edward Charles, M.V.O., D.SC., M.D., PH.D.; F.R.S.E., F.R.C.P., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 99; ed. Harrow County School and Middlesex Hospital.
Sometime Senior Demonstrator in Physiology and Pharmacology Middlesex Hospital and Asst. in Biochemistry Bland Sutton Inst. of Pathology; Lecturer in Biochemistry 21 and Courtauld Prof. 25- Univ. of London; Dir. S. A. Courtauld Inst. of Biochemistry Middlesex Hospital; Chemical Pathologist to Middlesex Hospital; late pathologist to Royal National Orthopædic Hospital; Goulstonian Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 34; Harvey Lecturer New York Univ. 35; Cantor Lecturer Royal Society of Arts 39, Cameron Prizeman (Edin.) 40; William Julius Mickle Fellow, London Univ. 44; mem. Grand Council British Empire Cancer Campaign; West London Medal for Therapeutics, West London Medical Society 38; Charles L. Mayer Prize, Royal College of Surgeons 46; Walker Prize, Royal College of Surgeons 46; Berzelius Medal of Swedish Medical Society, Medal of Univ. of Ghent; Hon. mem. Medical Society of Gothenburg, Danish Society of Internal Medicine, Society of Chemical Industry of France, Biological Society of Chile, Radiological Society of Chile, Chilean League Against Cancer, American Asscn. for Cancer Research, Finnish Med. Society Duodecem, Med. Society of Barcelona.
Publs. *Recent Advances in Medicine* (with G. E. Beaumont), various papers on chemical and endocrine subjects in *Proceedings of Royal Society* and elsewhere.
66 Porchester Gate, London, W.2.

Dodds, Eric Robertson, M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Manchester), F.B.A.; British classical scholar; b. 93; ed. Campbell Coll. Belfast and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Classics Univ. Coll. Reading 19-24; Prof. of Greek Birmingham Univ. 24-36; Regius Prof. Oxford Univ. 36-; Sather Visiting Prof. Univ. of Calif. 49.
Publs. *Select Passages Illustrative of Neoplatonism* 23 and 24, *Thirty-two Poems* 29, *Proclus' Elements of Theology* 33, *Journal and Letters of Stephen MacKenna* 36, *Euripides' Bacchae* 44.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Dodds, Harold Willis, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 89; ed. Princeton and Pennsylvania Univs.
Instructor Purdue Univ. 14-16; Asst. Prof. Western Reserve Univ. 19-20; Prof. of Politics Princeton Univ. 27-34 and Pres. 33-; Electoral Adviser to Nicaraguan

Govt. 22-24; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, Brookings Instn., Gen. Education Board; mem. American Philosophical Society, Rockefeller Foundation; Technical Adviser to Pres. Tacna-Arica Plebiscitary Comm. 25-26; Chief Adviser to Pres. Nat. Board of Elections of Nicaragua 28; Consultant in Election Law and Procedure, Cuban Govt. 35; Chair. American Delegation, Anglo-American Conference on Refugee Problem, Bermuda 43; Chair. President's Comm. on Integration of Govt. Medical Services 46; mem. President's Advisory Comm. on Universal Training 47; mem. U.S. Advisory Comm. on Educational Exchange 48.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Dodds, Sir James Leishman, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Marlborough, Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 15-19; entered diplomatic service 19; served Tokyo, Madrid, Stockholm, The Hague, Berne; Counsellor Embassy Tokyo until 40; Min. to Bolivia 40-44, to Cuba 44-48; Ambassador to Peru 48.
British Embassy, Lima, Peru.

Dodge, Cleveland E., A.B.; American financier; b. 88; ed. Princeton Univ.
Mem. Phelps Dodge Corpn. New York 10 and Vice-Pres. 24-; served 304th F.A., U.S. Army 17-19; Dir. City Bank, Farmers' Trust Co. (N.Y.), National City Bank of New York and Merchants' Refrigerating Co., Southern Pacific Co., B. F. Goodrich Co., Trustee Atlantic Mutual Insurance Co.; Dir. Y.M.C.A. of N.Y. City; Chair. Board Teachers' Coll. of Columbia Univ.; Pres. Near East Foundation; Trustee Spelman Fund, American Museum Nat. Hist.; Dir. Greater N.Y. Fund; Chair. Internat. Board Y.M.C.A.; mem. American Inst. Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, Mining and Metallurgical Soc. of America; Democrat.
40 Wall Street, New York 5, N.Y,

Dodge, Joseph Morrell; English-American banker; b. 90.
Vice-Pres. Nat. Bank of Detroit 33; Dir. and Pres. Detroit Bank 33; Dir. Wyandotte Savings Bank 36-47; Dir. Detroit Branch, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago 38-44; Dir. Packard Motor Car Co. 42-47; Pres. Detroit Clearing House Asscn. 36, First Vice-Pres. 46-47; Chair. Board of Trustees, Asscn. of Reserve City Bankers 45; Pres. Michigan Bankers Asscn. 44; First Vice-Pres. American Bankers Asscn. 47; Deputy Military Gov. (Germany) for Trade and Finance; Dir. Finance Div. O.M.G. (U.S.) Berlin 45-46; U.S. Minister and Representative, Austrian Treaty Comm. 47; Pres. American Bankers Asscn. 47-48; Dir. Chrysler Corpn., Standard Accident Insurance Co.; Trustee Equitable Life Insurance Co. of Iowa; U.S. Minister, Financial Adviser to S.C.A.P. 49; Trustee American Cancer Society; Medal for Merit 46; Hon. LL.D. Wayne and Michigan; Republican.
375 Washington Road, Crosse Pointe, Michigan.

Dodge, Marcellus Hartley, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 81; ed. Columbia Univ.
Dir. Equitable Life Assurance Society of U.S.A.; Chair. Remington Arms Co.; mem. Board of Managers D.L. and W. Railroad Co.; Trustee and Clerk of Trustees Columbia Univ.
120 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Dodson, Sir Gerald, Kt., M.A., LL.M.; British judge; b. 84; ed. Downing Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar Inner Temple 07; Recorder of Tenterden 32; Prosecuting Counsel to the Crown 25-34; Judge Mayor's and City of London Court and Commr. Central Criminal Court 34-37; Recorder of London; Bencher Inner Temple 38; Knighted 39; Hon. Fellow Downing College 45.
Publs. (Jointly) *The Law Relating to Motor Cars, The Road Traffic Act*; and light opera *The Rebel Maid*.
Bonchurch, Sandown Road, Esher.

Doherty, Robert Ernest, M.S.; American electrical engineer and educationist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Illinois and Union Coll.
With General Electric Co. 09-31; designing engineer 10-18; asst. to Dr. C. P. Steinmetz 18-23; consulting engineer 23-31; Prof., School of Engineering, Yale Univ. 31-36, Dean 33-36; Pres. Carnegie Institute of Technology 36-; Lamme Medal 37 and 46; Hon. M.A. (Yale), LL.D. (Tufts Coll. and Pittsburgh Univ.), D.Sc. (Waynesburg Coll.); Republican.
Publs. *Mathematics of Modern Engineering* (with E. G. Keller) 36.
Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh 13, Pennsylvania.

Dohnányi, Ernest; Hungarian musician; b. 77; ed. Budapest.
Pianist and composer; Prof. High School of Music Budapest; fmr. Prof. Music Acad. Berlin; Hon. Dr. (Univ. of Kolozsvar); Conductor New York Symphony Orchestra and Budapest Philharmonic Society; fmr. Dir. Royal Hungarian Coll. of Music.
Works. *Piano Concerto* (Bösendorfer Prize), *Violin Concerto*, *Violincello Concerto*, *Symphony*, *Ruralia hungarica*, *Minutes symphoniques*, *Suite en valse*, *2nd Symphony*, and other orchestral works and chamber music; operas (*Aunt Simone*, *Tower of the Woivod*, *The Tenor*), ballets (*Pierrette's Veil*, *Moments Musicaux*: arrangements of Schubert's music; *Mass* for orchestra, choir and soloist; *Cantus vitae* (cantata for choir, soloists and orchestra); several works for piano; arrangements of Hungarian folksongs).
Pension Rainer, Kitzbühel, Austria.

Doisy, Edward Adelbert, A.B., M.S., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Illinois and Harvard Univ.
Asst. in Biochemistry, Harvard Medical School 15-17; Army service 17-19; Instructor, Assoc. and Assoc. Prof. in Biochemistry, Washington Univ. School of Medicine 19-23; Prof. of Biochemistry, and Dir. of Dept., St. Louis Univ. School of Medicine 23-; awarded gold medal, St. Louis Medical Soc. 35; Willard Gibbs Medal 41; Squibb award 44; shared the Nobel prize in Physiology and Medicine for 43 with Dr. Henrik Dam; Hon. Sc.D. Washington Univ., Yale, Chicago and Central Coll.; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Paris; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Science 48.
Publs. Papers on Metabolism; insulin, blood buffers; isolation and chemical characterisation of theelin, theelol and dihydrotheelin; ovarian hormones and estrogenic substances; gonadotropic and thyrotropic principles; isolation of vitamins K1 and K2; synthesis of vitamin K1; antibiotic compounds.
Home: 444 Sherwood Drive, Webster Groves 19, Missouri; Office: 1402 South Grand Boulevard, St. Louis 4.

Dojaily, Kadhim el, Sheikh; Iraqi politician, poet and lawyer; ed. Baghdad Law School.
Dir. *Lughat el Arab*, Baghdad review 12-20; Editor *Min. of Justice Review*, Baghdad 21; Editor *Govt. Gazette* 22; Lecturer in Arabic, London School of Oriental Studies 24-29; Acting Min. in London 28; Tutor to King Ghazi 26-28; mem. Arabic Acad. of Damascus; Consul for Iraq at Mohammerah (Iran) 34, at Haifa (Palestine) 35, at Jerusalem 37, and at Bombay 39-, at Karachi 40-42, Tabriz (Iran) 43-45; Counsellor to Iraqi Legation, Moscow 45.
Battawyeyen, Baghdad, Iraq.

Doke, Clement Martyn, M.A., D.LITT.; British philologist; b. 93; ed. Transvaal Univ. Coll. Pretoria, and London Univ.

Missionary S. African Baptist Missionary Society 14-21; Lecturer in Bantu Languages, Univ. of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg 23; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Bantu Studies 31-; Editor *South African Baptist* 22-47; Joint Editor *Bantu Studies* 31-41 and *African Studies* 42-; has conducted research trips to Lamba, Ila, Shona, the Bushman tribes, etc.; Pres. Baptist Union of S. Africa 49-50.
Publs. *Ukulayana Kwawukumo* (translation of New Testament in Lamba) 21, *Lamba Folklore* 27, *Text Book of Zulu Grammar* 27, *Unification of the Shona Dialects* 31, *The Lambas of Northern Rhodesia* 31, *Comparative Study in Shona Phonetics* 31, *Bantu Linguistic Terminology*, *Text Book of Lamba Grammar* 38, (with the late Dr. B. W. Vilakazi) *Zulu-English Dictionary* 48.
48 Seventh Street, Lower Houghton, Johannesburg, S. Africa.

Dollan, Sir Patrick Joseph, Kt., D.L., LL.D., J.P.; British journalist; ed. St. Bridget's School, Baillieston.
Mem. Glasgow Corpn. 13-46; Magistrate, Convener Transport and Parks, Treas. 33-37, Lord Provost 38-41; Order Polonia Restituta, Legion of Honour, France; Pres. Robert Burns Federation; Hon. Officer Polish and French Armies; Chair. Scottish Cttee. Fuel Efficiency, Scottish Editor *Daily Herald*; Chair. Scottish Advisory Council on Civil Aviation, Development Corpn. for new town at East Kilbride, Dir. British-European Airways; mem. Scottish Aerodromes Board.
1 Kingsley Avenue, Glasgow, S.2.

Don, Very Rev. Alan Campbell, K.C.V.O., M.A., HON. D.D. (St. Andrews); British ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Rugby and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
In business Dundee 08-10; Priest 13; Provost St. Paul's Cathedral Church, Dundee 21-31; Chaplain and Sec. to Archbishop of Canterbury 31-41; Chaplain to the King 34-46; Chaplain to the Speaker of the House of Commons 36-46; Canon of Westminster 41, Sub-dean 42; Rector of St. Margaret's Westminster 41-46; Dean of Westminster 46-; Dean of Most Hon. Order of the Bath 46; K.C.V.O. 48.
The Deanery, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Don, Charles D.; South African journalist; b. 74; ed. Royal High School, Edinburgh.
Mem. staff *Cape Mercury* 93; leader-writer *Cape Argus* 94; Editor *Times of Natal* 01-10; Acting Editor *Transvaal Leader* 11; Editor *Rhodesia Herald* 11-15 and *Johannesburg Star* 15-39; mem. Nat. Education Comm. 08.
Publs. *And Having Writ, Memoirs and Impressions.*
4 Chamberlain Street, King William's Town, S.A.

Donald, Maxwell Bruce, A.R.C.S., S.M.; British chemical engineer; b. 97; ed. Felsted School, Royal Coll. of Science, and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Served First World War; Research Dept. Chilean Nitrate Producers' Asscn. 25-28; Royal Dutch Shell Group 29-31; Univ. Coll. London 31-, now Reader in Chemical Engineering; Chair. Chemical Engineering Group, Society of Chemical Industry 45-47; Joint Hon. Sec. Inst. of Chemical Engineers 36-49, Vice-Pres. 49-.
Publs. *Rubber in Chemical Engineering* (with H. P. Stevens) 33; and numerous papers in scientific journals.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Donaldson, John, B.S., PH.D.; American political economist; b. 92; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Successively Instructor in Economics and Sociology Smith Coll., Prof. of Political Science and History Mount Morris Coll. and Prof. of Economics and History Roanoke Coll.; Economist War Trade Board 18-19, Shipping Board 19-20 and Dept. of State 20-22; Technical Adviser to Del. to Conf. on Limitation of Armaments 21-22; Sec. U.S. Interdept. Economic Liaison Cttee. 21-22; Foreign Editor *Commerce Yearbook* of Dept. of Commerce 23; Prof. of Commerce 22-29 and of Political Economy 29-47, George Washington Univ.; Acting Dean Graduate School 30 and Columbian Coll. 31-; mem. Int. Cttee. on Research in Int. Relations 31-; Dir. of Research Office of Special Adviser to Pres. of U.S. on Foreign Trade 34-35; co-founder and Chair. Acad. of World Economics; Vice-Pres. Nat. Social Science Hon. Society 34; Fellow Council American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 46-.
Publs. *The Economic Situation in the Far East, The World Coal Trade, Tariff Discriminations, International Economic Relations: A Treatise on World Economy and World Politics* 28 (Spanish edn. 30), *The Dollar: a Study of the "New" National and International Monetary System* 37, *Contemporary World Politics: an Introduction to the Problems of International Relations* (with Brown and others) 39.
1601 Argonne Place, Washington, D.C.

Doney, Hon. Victor; Australian member of parliament; b. 83; ed. Lerryn School and privately.
Served in Boer War, native wars, and First World War 14-18; held appointments with Rhodesian Chartered Govt. and with Companiha de Moçambique (chartered), Portuguese East Africa; Min. for Public Works and Water Supplies, Western Australian Govt.; mem. Exec. Council Western Australia; mem. Country and Democratic League.
Furnival Street, Narrogin, Western Australia.

Donini, Ambrogio, PH.D.; Italian historian and diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Rome.
Reader in History of Christianity, Univ. of Rome 26; obliged to emigrate to U.S.A. in 28 because of opposition to Fascist regime; research for Th.D. at Harvard Univ. Theological School 28-31; Lecturer in Italian Literature, Brown Univ., Providence 29; Asst. Prof. of Italian, Smith Coll., Northampton, Mass. 30; anti-fascist political activity in Europe 32-39; Editor of anti-fascist daily *La Voce degli Italiani*, Paris; in U.S.A. as Editor of Italian anti-fascist weekly *L'Unitá del Popolo* 39-45; lectured on History of Religion, Jefferson School, New York 43-45; returned to liberated Italy after 17 years' exile 45; Free Prof. of History of Christianity, Univ. of Rome; Dir. of publishing house *L'Unitá*, Rome; editor of Rome review *Ricerche Religiose*; elected to Rome City Council Nov. 46; Ambassador to Poland Feb. 47-48; Sec. of Italian Chapter of Int. Asscn. of Writers for the defence of Culture 35-40; mem. Communist Party of Italy since 27.
Publs. *Ippolito di Roma, Polemiche teologiche e controversie disciplinari nella Chiesa di Roma agli inizi del III secolo* 25, *Manuale introduttivo alla Storia del Cristianesimo* (joint author) 26, *Per una storia del pensiero di Dante in rapporto al movimento gioachimita* (Dante Prize, Harvard Univ.) 29, *Le basi sociali del Cristianesimo Primitivo* 46.
University of Rome, Italy.

Donnan, Frederick George, C.B.E., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 70; ed. Queen's Univ. Belfast and Leipzig, Berlin and London Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Dublin Royal Coll. of Science 03-04; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Liverpool Univ. 04-13; Prof. of Inorganic and Physical Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 13-37; Longstaff Medal Chemical Society of London 24, Davy Medal Royal Society 28; foreign mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences Amsterdam, Royal Society of Sciences Upsala, Royal Physiographical Society Lund, Indian Acad. of Science; hon. mem. American Chemical Society, Dutch Chemical Society, German Bunsen Society, Austrian Chemical Society, Inst. Chemical Engineers, etc.
Roseneath, Hartlip, near Sittingbourne, Kent.

Donnay, J(oseph) D(esire) H(ubert), PH.D.; American university professor; b. 02; ed. Liège and Stanford Univs.

Engineer and geologist, Société financière franco-belge de colonisation, French Morocco 29-30; Research Assoc. and Teaching Fellow, Stanford Univ. 30-31; Assoc. in Mineralogy and Petrography, Johns Hopkins Univ. 31-39; Prof. Laval Univ. Quebec 39-42 Research Chemist, Hercules Powder Co. 42-45; Visiting Prof., Johns Hopkins Univ. 45; Prof., Univ. of Liège 46-47; Prof. of Crystallography and Mineralogy, Johns Hopkins Univ. 47-; Sec.-Treas. American Society of X-ray and Electron Diffraction 44-46; Vice-Pres. Société géologique belgique 46-47; Vice-Pres. Mineralogical Society of America 49; Vice-Pres. Crystallographic Society of America 46 and 48, Pres. 49; corresp. mem. Société royale des Sciences de Liège.
Publs. *Spherical Trigonometry* 45; and several articles in scientific journals.
810 E, 35th Street, Baltimore 18, Md., U.S.A.

Donnell, Forrest C., A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. Univ. Missouri.
Admitted to Mo. Bar 07; practised in office of Selden P. Spencer, St. Louis 07-11; mem. Spencer & Donnell 11-25. Spencer, Donnell & McDonald 25-28, Holland, Lashly & Donnell 28-33, Donnell & McDonald 33-41; Del. to Gen. Conf. Methodist Episcopal Church 32; Gov. of Mo. 41-45; U.S. Senator from Missouri 45-; mem. American Bar Asscn. (Chair. Cttee. on Co-ordination state and local bar asscns. 36-37; mem. Cttee. on American Citizenship 34-35), Mo. Bar, American Law Inst., St. Louis Bar Asscn.; mem. of Asscn. of Bar of City of New York; Past Grand Master A.F. & A.M. in Missouri; Republican.
55 Joy Avenue, Webster Groves, Missouri.

Donnelly, Arthur Telford, C.M.G., LL.B.; New Zealand barrister and industrialist; b. 90; ed. Marist Bros., Boys' High School, Christchurch, and Canterbury Coll.
Barrister and solicitor 11; in partnership with father 13-16; Crown Solicitor Christchurch 20-; Chair. and life mem. New Zealand Cricket Council; Chair. Bank of New Zealand; dir. N.Z. Newspapers, N.Z. Breweries, Beath and Co. and Trustee Dept. N.Z. Insurance Co.; mem. Canterbury Coll. Board of Governors; steward Canterbury Jockey Club and Metropolitan Trotting Club.
51 Hagley Street, Christchurch, N.Z.

Donner, Jan, DR.JUR., DR.RER.POL.; Dutch jurist; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Utrecht and Leiden.
Adviser of the Min. of Justice 20-26; Min. of Justice 26-33; mem. of Supreme Court 33-46; Pres. Supreme Court 46-.
The Hague, Statenlaan 110.

Donner, Patrick William, M.P.; British politician, b. 04; ed. Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for W. Islington 31-35 and for Basingstoke 35-; Hon. Sec. India Defence League 33-35; Parl. Private Sec. to Sir Samuel Hoare (Home Sec.) 39; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Education in the Colonies 39-41; Squadron Leader R.A.F. 39-41; Parl. Private Sec. to Col. Oliver Stanley (Colonial Sec.) 44-45; Dir. National Review Ltd. 33-.
Hurstbourne Park, Whitchurch, Hants.

Donoughmore, Earl of; **Richard Walter John Hely-Hutchinson,** K.P., P.C., M.A., D.L.; British politician; b. 75; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford; sits in House of Lords as Viscount Hutchinson.
Under-Sec. of State for War 03-05; Chair. of Cttees. of House of Lords 11-31; Commissioner British Red Cross and Order of St. John in France 15-17; Hon. Col.; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford 31; Chair. Nat. Radium Comm. 33-; Hon. Fellow Faculty of Radiologists 45.
Chelwood Beacon, Chelwood Gate, Sussex.

Donovan, Major-Gen. William Joseph, D.S.C., D.S.M A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Columbia Univ.
Began practice Buffalo 07; Counsel for New York State Fuel Admin. 24; mem. firm Donovan & Reichle; U.S. District Attorney Western District New York 22-24; mem. U.S. Del. to U.S.-Canadian Customs Regulation Conf. 23; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S. 24-25, asst, to Attorney-Gen. 25-29; U.S. Commr. and Chair. Rio Grande River Compact Comm. 28-29 and Colorado River Comm. 29-; mem. firm Donovan, Leisure, Newton & Lumbard; counsel to Comm. for revision of New York State Public Service Comm Laws 29; served First World War; on special missions for Pres. Roosevelt Europe 40 and 41; mem. Asscn. of Bar of City of New York (mem. Exec. Cttee. 31-); Co-ordinator Defence Information 41-42; Dir. Office of Strategic Services 42-45.
1647, 30th Street N.W., Washington D.C.

Donss, Aage Bergishagen; Danish author; b. 03.
Publs. *Koncerten* 35, *Soldaterbrønden* 36, *De Uønskede* 38, *Her mødes alle Veje* 41, *Tro Tjenerinde* 42, *Den gule Billedbog* (short stories) 43, *Frosten paa Ruderne* 48.
Rørholmsgade 2A 5, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Doolittle, Lieut.-Gen. James H., B.A., D.SC.; American aviator and business executive; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Calif. and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Enlisted in U.S. Army Signal Corps as aviation cadet 17; commissioned as Second Lieut.; flight and gunnery instructor; served in Army as Second and First Lieut. 17-30; established a number of air records, including the following: (1) first flight across U.S. in less than 24 hours; (2) won Schneider Cup Race 25; (3) first man to do outside loop; (4) first man to fly over 300 m.p.h. in a land plane; retd. from Army with a reserve commission to become Manager of Aviation for Shell Oil Co. 30; awarded Harmon trophy of Ligue Internationale des Aviateurs for pioneering work in blind flying 31; established new transcontinental flight record 31; new world speed record for land planes 32; recalled to active duty with U.S. Army 40; as Lieut.-Col. led famous Tokyo raid April 42; later commanded 12th and 15th Air Forces, and, in Jan. 44, 8th Air Force; Vice-Pres. of Shell Union Oil Corpn. Jan. 46; Dir. of Corpn. April 46; decorations include Congressional Medal of Honour, D.F.C. and D.S.M. with Oak-Leaf Clusters, Air Medal with three Oak-Leaf Clusters, Silver Star, and many foreign awards; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Calif. and Clarkson Coll. of Technology).
The Carlyn, 2500 C Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Döpel, Robert, DR. PHIL.; German physicist; b. 95.
Lecturer, Univ. of Würzburg 32-38; Extraordinary Prof. Univ. of Leipzig 38; engaged in atomic research 39-45.
Publs. Technical contributions to scientific journals.

Dorgelès, Roland; French novelist; b. 86.
Mem. Acad. Goncourt since 29.
Publs. *Les Croix de bois* 18, *Le Cabaret de la Belle Femme* 21, *La Boule de gui* 21, *Sant-Magloire* 21, *Le Réveil des Morts* 23, *Sur la Route Mandarine* 25, *Partir* 25, *La Caravane Sans Chameaux* 28, *Le Château des Brouillards* 32, *Si c'était vrai?* 34, *Quand j'étais Montmartrois* 36, *Vive la liberté?* 37, *Retour au front* 40, *Sous le casque blanc* 41, *Route des Tropiques* 44, *Carte d'identité* 45, *Bouquet de Bohème* 48.
Paris VIII, 6 rue Jean Goujon.

Dorland, Arthur Garratt, M.A., PH.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian historian; b. 87; ed. Queen's, Yale and Toronto Univs.
Lecturer Queen's Univ. 16-20; Prof. of History and Dir. of Dept. Western Ontario Univ. 20-; Clerk of Canada yearly meeting of Society of Friends 24-; Pres. Section II Royal Society of Canada 49.
Publs. *The Royal Disallowance in Massachusetts* 17, *British North America since* 1713 20, *History of the*

Society of Friends in Canada 27, *The Origins of the Holy Alliance* 39, *Our Canada, a History* 49.
914 Colborne Street, London, Ont.

Dorling, Capt. Henry Taprell, R.N. (retired), D.S.O., F.R.HIST.S.; British naval expert; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Entered Royal Navy 97; Midshipman H.M.S. *Terrible* Boer War; served with Naval Brigade China 00; commanded destroyer Great War; retired from Navy 29; served R.N. 39-46; Staff C.-in-C. Med. (N. Africa, Italy) 42-45; Legion of Merit (Officer) U.S.A.; mem. Navy Records Society and Society for Nautical Research; writer and journalist under pseudonym "Taffrail"; has written many nautical and naval programmes for B.B.C.
Publs. Over 30 books, novels and naval and nautical history, some of which have been trans. into French, German, Norwegian, etc.
97 Rivermead Court, Hurlingham, London, S.W.6.

Dorling, Vice-Admiral James Wilfred Sussex, C.B., M.I.E.E ; British naval officer; b. 89; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Joined Navy 04, Capt. 28, Rear-Admiral 39, Vice-Admiral 42; Deputy Controller Admiralty 31-41; Admiralty Supply Rep. in Washington 41-44; Flag Officer-in-Charge Liverpool 44-46; Dir. Radio Industry Council 46-.
Shipland House, Fareham, Hants.

Dorman, Arthur, M.A., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 81; ed. Rugby and Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers 23-24 and Nat. Confed. of Employers' Organisations 30; Chair. Pearson Dorman Long & Co., Ltd., and British Structural Steel Co., Ltd.; Dir. Dorman Long & Co. Ltd., Redpath Brown & Co., Ltd., Darlington and Simpson Rolling Mills Co., Ltd., Associated British Manufacturers (Egypt), Ltd., etc.; Pres. Iron and Steel Inst. 44-45, 45-46.
Chapel House, Crathorne, Yarm, Yorks.

Dorman-Smith, Col. Rt. Hon. Sir Reginald Hugh, P.C., G.B.E., K.ST.J.; British politician; b. 99; ed. Harrow and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Gazetted to 15th Sikhs 18, served Afghan War 19; Conservative M.P. for Petersfield Div. of Hants 35-41; Pres. Nat. Farmers' Union 36, 37; Leader U.K. Del. Conf. of Empire Primary Producers Sydney 38; Min. of Agriculture 39-40; liaison officer between home defence forces and Govt. Depts. 40; Gov. of Burma 41-46.
Stodham Park, Liss, Hants.

Dornier, Claude, DR.ING.; German aeronautical engineer; b. 84; ed. Munich Technical Univ.
Hon. Senator Munich Technical Univ.; Senator Lilienthal Asscn. for Aeronautical Research; mem. German Acad. for Aeronautical Research; corresp. mem. Real Acad. Hispano Americana de Ciencias y Artes, Cadiz; propr. Dornier-Werke G.m.b.H., Friedrichshafen.
Brüscherain 12, Zug, Switzerland.

Dorsey, N. Ernest, A.B., PH.D.; American physicist (retired); b. 73; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Assoc. Physicist Johns Hopkins Univ. 77-01; Scientist Dept. of Agriculture 01-03; Physicist Nat. Bureau of Standards 03-20, part-time Physicist 20-25, and Physicist 28-43; Consulting Physicist (private practice) 20-30; Associate Editor Int. Critical Tables; Fellow American Physical Society, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; mem. Optical Society of America, Washington Acad. of Sciences, Philosophical Society of Washington, Société Française de Physique, American Radium Society.
Publs. *Physics of Radioactivity* 21, *Properties of the Ordinary Water Substance* 40; two monographs in *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, New Series*: *The Velocity of Light* (Vol. 34, Part I) and *The Freezing of Supercooled Water* (Vol. 38, Part III); many articles.
Cosmos Club, Washington, 5, D.C.

Dos Passos, John; American novelist; b. 96; ed. Harvard Univ.
Publs. *A Pushcart at the Curb* (verse); *One Man's Initiation, Three Soldiers, Streets of Night, Manhattan Transfer, The 42nd Parallel, Nineteen Nineteen, The Big Money, Adventures of a Young Man, Number One, The Grand Design* (in preparation) (novels); *The Garbage Man, Airways Inc., Fortune Heights* (plays); *Rosinante to the Road Again, Orient Express, Journeys Between Wars, The Ground We Stand On* (essays); *State of the Nation, Tour of Duty, The Prospect Before Us* (reporting).
Westmoreland, Va., U.S.A.

dos Santos, Sir Errol Lionel, Kt., C.B.E.; British civil servant (Trinidad); b. 90; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trinidad.
Entered Trinidad Civil Service as junior clerk Treasury 12, Accountant Treasury 23, Dep.-Treas. 29, Treas. 33; Financial Sec. 41; Colonial Sec. 47-48; Dir. of Alstons Ltd.; Chair. Planning and Housing Comm.
Home: Knaggs Hill, St. Ann's, Trinidad; Office: Alstons Ltd., Port of Spain, Trinidad, B.W.I.

Doss Pasha, Tewfik; Egyptian barrister and senator; b. 82; ed. Cairo Univ.
Min. of Agriculture 25, of Communications 30, of Finance 31, of Foreign Affairs and Public Works 32; was mem. of cttee. drawing up Egyptian Constitution; Deputy 25-40, Senator 40-; Pres. Admin. Board Upper Egypt Hotels Co., Transport and Engineering Co., Sheikh Fadl Co.; mem. Board, Sociétés Misr for Cotton Spinning and Weaving, for Navigation, for Insurance, for Oil, Bank Misr Syria, Lebanon, etc.; mem. Exec. Int. Hotels Asscn.; awarded many Egyptian and foreign decorations.
11 Mazhar Pacha, Zamalek, Cairo.

Dottin, Paul; French university professor; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Rennes, Sorbonne, and Univ. of Liverpool; Docteur ès lettres.
Lecturer Univ. of Liverpool 21; Prof. Univ. of Toulouse 24; Dean of Faculty of Letters 37; Rector Univ. of Toulouse Aug. 44-; Chevalier, Legion of Honour; Resistance Medal.
Publs. *Daniel de Foe et ses romans* (3 vols.) 24, *Manuel de Philologie Anglaise* (3 vols.) 27, *Samuel Richardson* 31, *Pickwick Papers* (translation) 37.
Hôtel de l'Académie, 20 rue Saint-Jacques, Toulouse.

Doughton, Robert L.; American banker, farmer and representative in U.S. Congress; b. 63.
Appointed mem. of State Board of Agriculture (N.C.) 02-09; appointed mem. State Prison Board 09; State Senator of N.C. 08-10; mem. House of Representatives 10-; mem. Cttee. on Ways and Means 25-, Chair. 33-47 and 49-.
1101 House Office Building, Washington 25, D.C.; and Laurel Springs, North Carolina.

Douglas of Barloch, 1st Baron, cr. 50; **Francis Campbell Ross Douglas,** K.C.M.G., K.ST.J., M.A., F.R.A.S. British solicitor; b. 89; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Accountant; journalist; mem. Battersea Borough Council 19-45; Mayor 22-23; mem. L.C.C. 34-46; Chair. Finance Cttee. 40-46; mem. Public Works Loan Board 36-46; mem. Railway Assessment Authority 38-46; Labour M.P. for North Battersea 40-46; temporary Chair. and Chair. of Standing Cttees. House of Commons 45-46; Chair. Select Cttee. on Estimates 45-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. Malta 46-49.
Publs. *Land Value Rating* 36, *Economic Aspects of*

Soil Fertility and Nutrition 41; and numerous pamphlets and articles.
8 Cambridge Road, London, S.W.11; and Maxfield Manor, Three Oaks, nr. Hastings.

Douglas of Kirtleside, 1st Baron, cr. 48, of Dornock; **Marshal of the R.A.F. William Sholto Douglas,** G.C.B., M.C., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. Tonbridge School and Lincoln Coll. Oxford (hon. fellow).
Served Great War 14-18, Commanded Nos. 43 and 84. (Fighter) Squadrons 17-18; Commanded R.A.F. in Sudan 29-32; Instr. Imperial Defence Coll. 32-35; Dir. of Staff Duties Air Min. 36-37; Asst. Chief of Air Staff 38-40; Deputy Chief 40; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Fighter Command 40-42, Middle East Command 43-44, Coastal Command R.A.F. 44-45; Air C.-in-C. British Air Force of Occupation Germany 45-46; C.-in-C. and Military Governor British Zone of Germany 46-47; Dir. B.O.A.C. 48-49; Chair. B.E.A. 49-; awarded Legion of Merit (degree of Chief Commander) by Gen. Eisenhower and U.S. Navy's Distinguished Service Medal Nov. 45.
10 Lowndes Square, London, S.W.1.

Douglas, Clifford Hugh; British engineer and economist; b. 79; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Chief Construction Engineer, Chief Engineer and Manager India 00-10; Deputy Chief Electrification Engineer Buenos Aires Pacific Railway 11; Engineer P.O. Railway London 13-14; Assistant Supt. Royal Aircraft Factory 17; Chief European Witness Canadian Parliamentary Enquiry on Banking and Commerce 23; mem. World Engineering Congress Tokyo 29; Reconstruction Adviser to Alberta Govt. 35; originator of the Douglas Credit Theory.
Publs. *Economic Democracy* 19, *Credit Power* 20, *Social Credit* 23, *The Monopoly of Credit* 31, *The Alberta Experiment* 37, *The Brief for the Prosecution* 45.
Fearnan by Aberfeldy, Perthshire.

Douglas, David Charles, M.A., F.B.A.; British historian; b. 98; ed. Sedbergh and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Medieval History Glasgow Univ. 24-34; Prof. of History Univ. Coll. of the South-West 34-39; mem. Council Royal Historical Society 35-38, Vice-Pres. 49; Prof. of Medieval History Leeds Univ. 39-45; Prof. of History Bristol Univ. 45-; Trustee London Museum 45-.
Publs. *The Norman Conquest* 26, *The Social Structure of Medieval East Anglia* 27, *The Age of the Normans* 28, *Feudal Documents from the Abbey of Bury St. Edmunds* 32, *The Development of Medieval Europe* 35, *English Scholars* (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Prize) 39, *Domesday Monachorum* 45.
The University, Bristol.

Douglas, Donald W., B.SC.; American engineer; b. 92; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Chief Engineer Glenn L. Martin Co. 15-16 and 17-20; Chief Civilian Engineer U.S. Signal Corps for Aviation 16-17; Pres. Douglas Aircraft Co. Inc. 28-, also Chair.
Douglas Aircraft Co., Santa Monica, Calif.

Douglas, Helen Gahagan; American actress and congress woman; b. 00; ed. Barnard Coll.
Leading actress in numerous New York productions, including "To-night or Never", produced by David Belasco; co-starred with her husband, Melvyn Douglas, in "Mother Lode"; elected Democratic National Cttee.-woman of Calif. 40; mem. Board Governors of Calif. Housing and Planning Assoc. 42; Sustaining mem. of National Women's Trade Union League of America 42; Sustaining mem. National Council of Negro Women; Elected to House of Representatives, 79th Congress, 14th District of Calif. 44-; Foreign Affairs Cttee. of House of Representatives 45-; appointed by Pres. Truman as Alternate U.S. Delegate to U.N. Gen. Assembly 46; re-elected to 80th Congress and re-apptd. to Cttee. on Foreign Affairs 46-; Calif. del. to Democratic Nat. Convention 48; re-elected to 81st Congress 48.
House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

Douglas, James Green; Irish politician and industrialist; b. 87; ed. Friends' School, Lisburn, Northern Ireland.
Mem. Senate 22-36 and 38-, Vice-Chair. 22-25; mem. Drafting Cttee. of first Irish Constitution; Chair. Irish Postal Comm. 22; Chair. Joint Cttee. of the Dail and Senate on Private Bill Standing Orders 22-25; Chair. John Douglas and Son Ltd., Aspro (Ireland) Ltd., and Greenmount and Boyne Linen Co. Ltd.; Pres. Linen and Cotton Textile Manufacturers' Asscn. of Eire; mem. Council Federated Union of Employers; Irish Employers' rep. Int. Labour Conf. 34.
Knocknashane, Brennanstown Road, Carrickmines, Co. Dublin.

Douglas, Lewis Williams, B.A., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Amherst Coll.
Fmr. Lecturer Amherst Coll.; mem. Arizona State Legislature 23-25; mem. U.S. House of Reps. 27-33; Dir. of the Budget 33-34; Vice-Pres. and mem. Board American Cyanamid 34-38; Principal McGill Univ. 38-39; Pres. Mutual Life Insur. Co. of New York 40-47; Chair. Board of Trustees 47- (now on leave of absence); Deputy War Shipping Administrator 42-45; Ambassador to Great Britain 47-.
U.S.A. Embassy, London, W.1.

Douglas, Norman; British writer; b. 68.
Publs. *Unprofessional Tales* 01, *Siren Land* 11, *South Wind* 17, *They Went* 21, *Together* 23, *Fountain in the Sand* 23, *Experiments* 25, *Old Calabria* 28, *Birds and Beasts of the Greek Anthology* 29, *One Day* 29, *Three of Them* 30, *Good-bye to Western Culture* 30, *London Street Games* 31, *Paneros* 31, *Summer Islands* 31, *Looking Back* (2 vols.) 33, *An Almanac* 45, *Late Harvest* 46.

Douglas, Hon. Robert Johnstone, B.A.; Australian lawyer; b. 83; ed. St. Benedict's Coll., Fort Augustus, Scotland, St. Ignatius Coll., Sydney, and St. John's Coll., Univ. of Sydney.
Admitted to Queensland Bar 06; Puisne Judge of Supreme Court of Queensland and Northern District 23-.
Supreme Court, Townsville, Queensland, Australia.

Douglas, Thomas Clement, M.A.; Canadian politician; b. 04; ed. Brandon Coll. Mc. Master and Chicago Univs.
Provincial Pres. Cooperative Commonwealth Federation of Canada 34; mem. Saskatchewan House of Commons 35-44, resigned; elected Saskatchewan Legislature 44-, Premier 44-; Cooperative Commonwealth Federation.
217 Angus Crescent, Regina, Saskatchewan.

Douglas, Lieut.-Gen. Wilhelm Archibald, Count; Swedish officer; b. 83.
Lieut. Gen. Staff 13, Captain 16, Major 24, Lieut.-Col. 28, Colonel Commdg. Norrland Dragoons 30, Horse Guards 35; Upper Norrland Military Forces 37; Major Gen. 37; Inspector-Gen. 42-44; C.-in-C. of Swedish Army 44-48, retd.
Stockholm, Parkudden 4, Djurgarden.

Douglas, William Orville, A.B., LL.B., HON. M.A., HON. LL.D.; American jurist; b. 98; ed. Columbia Univ. New York.
Instructor Yakima High School Washington 20-22; with law firm Cravath, de Gersdorff, Swaine and Wood New York 25-27; Lecturer in Law Columbia Univ. Law School 25-28; collaborated with U.S. Dept. of Commerce, bankruptcy studies 29-32; Dir. Bankruptcy Studies Inst. of Human Relations Yale Univ. 29-32; Sec. to Cttee. on Study of Business of Federal Courts

(Nat. Comm. on Law Observance and Enforcement) 30-32; Prof. of Law Yale Law School 28-32, Sterling Prof. of Law 32-39; Dir. Protective Cttee. Study, Securities and Exchange Comm. Washington D.C. 34-36, Commr. Securities and Exchange Comm. 36-39, Chair. 37-39; mem. Temporary Nat. Economic Cttee. 38-39; Associate Justice Supreme Court of U.S. 39-.
Supreme Court of the U.S., Washington, D.C.

Douglas, Sir William Scott, G.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. George Heriot's School Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Entered Customs and Excise Dept. 14; Financial Adviser to Allenstein Plebiscite Comm. 20; Private Sec. to Lord Bradbury, Reparation Comm. Paris 21-26; mem. staff Min. of Labour, Divisional Controller Midlands 31-33, Scotland 33-35, Asst. Sec. 35-37; Sec. Dept. of Health for Scotland 37-39; Under-Sec. Treasury 39-42; Permanent Sec. Min. of Supply 42-45; Sec. Min. of Health 45-; American Medal of Freedom with Gold Palm 47.
Thorngrove, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.

Douglass, Andrew E., B.A., D.SC.; American astronomer; b. 67; ed. Trinity Coll. Conn.
First Asst., Lowell Observatory 94-01; Prof. Physics and Astronomy, Univ. of Arizona 06-18; Dir. Steward Observatory and Prof. Astronomy 18-38, Emeritus; Dir. Laboratory of Tree-Ring Research, Univ. of Arizona 37-; Fellow Royal Astronomical Society, American Assen. for Advancement of Science (Pres. South-West Div. 21), American Meteorological Society (Vice-Pres. 24-25), American Astronomical Society, American Philosophical Society; dated prehistoric ruins and studied climate by annual rings of trees.
Publs. *Annals of Lowell Observatory*, Vol. I, Part II, Vol. II, *Climatic Cycles and Tree Growth, Tree Rings and Chronology, Precision of Ring Dating in Tree-Ring Chronologies.*
Laboratory of Tree-Ring Research, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona.

Douie, Charles Oswald Gaskell; British educationist; b. 96; ed. Rugby and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Principal, Board of Education, 19-27; Sec. of Adult Education Cttee. 21-27; Sec. Public Libraries Cttee. 24-27; Sec. Juvenile Organisations Cttee. 26-27; Sec. Univ. Coll. London 27-38, Ramsay Memorial Fellowships Trust 27-45; visited Univs. of British Dominions on behalf of Carnegie Corpn., New York 32-33; Educational Adviser, Wormwood Scrubs Prison; Ministry of Information 39.
Publs. *The Weary Road* 29, *Beyond the Sunset* 35, *Night of Stars* 37, *Lost Heritage* 39, *Peace Treaty* 45, *The Unsolved Conflict* 49; 300 contributions to journals of education and world affairs 22-49.
The Red House, Bosham, Sussex.

Douin, Robert Charles; French scientist; b. 92; Docteur ès Sciences.
Asst., Faculty of Science, Paris 19; Lecturer, Faculty of Science, Lyon 25, Prof. 27-; Dean of Faculty of Science Lyon; Dir. of Botanical Garden Lyon; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (14-18).
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals; Vols. VII-XIII of *Flore de France, Suisse et Belgique* (begun by Gaston Bonnier).
Faculté des Sciences, 16 Quai Claude Bernard, Lyon.

Dow, Sir Hugh, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., B.A.; British civil servant and administrator; b. 86; ed. Aske's Hatcham School and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered I.C.S. 09; Financial Adviser, Public Works Dept. 26; Chair. Sind Admin. Cttee. 33; Joint Sec., Commerce Dept., Govt. of India 34; Sec. 36; Dir.-Gen. of Supply and Pres. War Supply Board, India 39-41; Gov. of Sind 41-46; Gov. of Bihar 46-47; Consul-Gen. at Jerusalem 48.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, S.W.1.

Dowding, 1st Baron, cr. 43, of Bentley Priory; **Air Chief Marshal Hugh Caswall Tremenheere Dowding,** G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.M.G.; British R.A.F. officer; b. 82; ed. Winchester and Woolwich Acad.
Joined Artillery 00; transferred to Flying Corps 14; retained in R.A.F. 18; Dir. of Training to Air Min. 26-29; Air Mem. for Supply and Research of Air Council; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Fighter Command July 36-40; seconded to Min. of Aircraft Production for special duties in U.S.A. 40; special duties Air Min. 41 (reviewing man-power situation R.A.F. Establishments), retd. 42.
Publs. *Many Mansions* 43, *Lychgate* 45.
United Service Club, London, S.W.1.

Dowling, Henry G., F.R.S.A., P.P.I.B.D., HON. A.I.D.; British decorator.
Pres. Incorporated Inst. of British Decorators 31, 32, 33; hon. mem. American Inst. of Decorators; mem. Gorell Cttee. on Art and Industry; special Inspector in consultative capacity to Board of Education and Asst. Examiner Board of Industrial Design 34-35; Examiner City and Guilds of London Inst.; mem. Architectural Education Cttee. Univ. of London; mem. Advisory Cttees. Royal Acad. Exhibition of British Art in Industry 35; Chair. L.C.C. Hammersmith School of Building and Arts and Crafts; awarded silver medal of Royal Society of Arts and gold medal of Incorporated Inst. of British Decorators.
Publs. *A Survey of British Art in Industry* 35; contributor to *The Times* special numbers and leading papers and reviews.
126 Holden Road, London, N.12.

Downey, Most Rev. Richard, PH.D., D.D., LL.D., F.R.I.B.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. London and Rome Univs.
Vice-Rector Liverpool Catholic Seminary; Archbishop of Liverpool 28-; Fellow Philosophical Society; Chair. Editorial Board *Clergy Review*; mem. of Council Liverpool Univ.; Metropolitan Northern Province.
Publs. *Some Errors of H. G. Wells, Personal Immortality, Divine Providence, Pulpit and Platform Addresses, The Blessed Trinity, Critical and Constructive Essays.*
Archbishop's House, Woolton, Liverpool.

Downey, Sheridan; American lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Michigan Univ.
Author of several economic publications; Senator from Calif. 39, re-elected 45; Democrat.
San Francisco, Calif.

Doxey, Wall, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Miss.
Admitted to Miss. bar 14, began practice at Holly Springs; Prosecuting Attorney Marshall Co. Miss. 15-23, District Attorney 23-29; mem. Congress 29-39 from 2nd Miss. Dist.; Senator from Miss. 41-43; Sergeant-at-Arms of Senate 43-; Democrat.
Holly Springs, Miss.

Doyle, Henry Grattan, M.A., LITT.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 89; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor Romance Languages Harvard Univ. 13-16; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. Romance Languages George Washington Univ. 16-, Dean of Columbian Coll. 34-; Man. Editor *Modern Language Journal* 34-38; Sec. American Council on Education 29-32; Chair. Comm. on Modern Languages American Council on Education 49-; Chair. Comm. on Trends in Education Modern Language Assen. of America 39-; Pres. Middle States Assen. of Schools and Colleges 44-45; Editor *Hispania* 42-48; Dir. Inter-American Training Centre, Washington, D.C. 42-44; Sec.-Treas. Nat. Fed. of

Modern Language Teachers Asscn. (U.S.A.) 47-; Rep. of Modern Language Asscn. of America on U.S. Comm. of UNESCO 47-; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences; mem. Hispanic Society of America.
Publs. *En España* 21, *Trozos escogidos* 31, *Bibliography of the Literature of Panama* 34, *Bibliography of the Literature of Central America* 35, *Bibliography of Rubén Darío* 35, *George Ticknor* 37, *Handbook on Teaching of Spanish and Portuguese, New World Spanish on R.C.A. Victor Records* 45.
The George Washington University, Washington 6, D.C.

Doyle, Michael Francis, LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Acting Counsellor American Legation in Switzerland and Vienna Embassy 15; Counsel for Sir Roger Casement treason trial London 16; Counsel Eamon De Valera, Mrs. Terrence McSweeney, Donald O'Callaghan, Lord Mayor of Cork, etc., in American Courts 18-21; mem. Permanent Court of Int. Arbitration The Hague; U.S. Del. Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace, Buenos Aires; signatory for U.S. 8 treaties with 20 American Republics; Chair. U.S. Presidential Electors 33-37 and 41; mem. Bar Supreme Court, U.S. Fed. Courts, etc.; Chair. American L.N. Cttee. in Geneva 22-40; counsel in many outstanding international cases 40-46.
1500 Girard Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Doyle, Peadar S., T.D.; Irish politician; b. 76; ed. Christian Brothers Schools Dublin.
Sentenced to 10 years' penal servitude 16; Peace Commr. 23-; mem. Dublin Corpn. 18-, Alderman 36; mem. Dail Eirann 23-, Chief Whip of Fine Gael Party. Chair. Visiting Cttee. Mountjoy Prison 31-49; Chair. Dublin Board of Assistance 11 years; Lord Mayor of Dublin 41-43 and 45-46.
Avondale, 25 Tyrconnell Road, Inchicorie, Dublin, W.3.

Dragomir, Silviu; Rumanian historian; b. 87.
Fmr. Deputy; Sec. Alba-Iulia Nat. Assembly 18; Min. 37; Prof. of History Cluj Univ.; Editor-in-Chief *Revue de Transylvanie*; Min. for Minorities Mar. 39-40; mem. Rumanian Acad.; Vice-Pres. Centre of Studies and Research concerning Transylvania.
Publs. *The Relations of the Rumanian Church with Russia in the XVII and XVIII centuries* 12, *The History of the Rumanians of Transylvania in the XVIII century* 20, *The Wallachs and Morlachs* 24, *The Origin of the Rumanian Colonies in Istria* 24, *The Serbian Chronicle of Brancovici* 24, *Slav Documents on Rumanian History* 27, *Le problème des minorités ethniques de Transylvanie* 35, *La Transylvanie avant et après l'arbitrage de Vienne* 43, *Le Banat roumain* 44.
Cluj, Str. Mico 40.

Drake, J. Frank, A.B., M.C.SC.; American industrialist; b. 80; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Amos Tuck School.
Fmr. Sec. Springfield, Mass., Board of Trade; Lieut.-Col. U.S. Army 18-19; Asst. to Pres. Gulf Oil Corpn. 19-23; Pres. Standard Steel Car Co. 23-30; Chair. Pullman Inc. 30-31; Pres. Gulf Oil Corpn. 31-48, Chair. 48-.
5210 Pembroke Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Drake-Brockman, Maj.-Gen. Edmund Alfred, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian lawyer and officer; b. 84; ed. Guildford Church of England Grammar School.
Barrister-at-law; Commonwealth Senator for Western Australia 19-26; fmr. Pres. Employers' Fed. of Australia; Govt. Whip in Senate 22-26; Australian Rep. L.N. Assembly 25; Judge Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration 27-; G.O.C. 3rd Div. Victoria 40-42.
Cheriton, via Bagadinnie, Victoria, Australia.

Drakeford, Hon. Arthur Samuel; Australian politician.
Elected to Legislative Assembly Victoria for Essendon 27 and 29; defeated Gen. Election 32; mem. House of Rep. for Maribyrnong, Victoria since 34; for many years participated in the affairs of Railway Unions; mem. Exec. Fed. Parl. Labour Party Oct. 40; Min. for Air and Civil Aviation 41-49; Pres. First Assembly of I.C.A.O. 47; Labour.
69 Park Street, Moonee Ponds, Victoria.

Draper, Ernest G, B.A.; American manufacturer and Govt. official; b. 85; ed. Amherst Coll.
Pres. American Creosoting Co. 12-20; Vice-Pres. The Hills Bros. Co., food packers, 20-; Vice-Pres. Dromedary Co. of Calif.; Dir. Scoville Canning Co.; mem. N.Y. State Comm. on Unemployment 30-; mem. Nat. Labour Board 34; U.S. Asst. Sec. of Commerce Aug. 35-38; mem. Board of Govs. Federal Reserve System 38; mem. American Management Asscn., American Asscn. for Labour Legislation (Pres. 30-32), American Economic Asscn., Acad. of Political Science, etc.
Publs. *Navigating the Ship* 20, *Can Business Prevent Unemployment* (joint author) 25.
2527 Belmont Road, Washington, D.C.

Drawbell, J. W.; British journalist; b. 99.
Fmrly. on staffs of various papers in Edinburgh, Montreal, New York and London; Man. Editor with Newnes-Pearson publications, fmr. Editor *Sunday Chronicle* 25-46.
Publs. *This Year, Next Year, Good Time, Film Lady* (novels), *Who Goes Next?* (play, with Reginald Simpson), *A Gallery of Women* (sketches), *Dorothy Thompson's English Journey* (biography), *All Change Here* 43, *Night and Day* 45, *Drifts My Boat* 46.
c/o Newnes-Pearson, Tower House, Southampton Street, London, W.C.2.

Drees, W.; Netherlands politician; b. 86; ed. Commercial School (Dr.).
Joined Twentsche Bank; stenographer to States-Gen. 07; Chair. Hague Federation of the S.D.A.P. (Social Democratic Workers' Party) 11-31; mem. Hague Municipal Council 13; mem. Provincial States of Zuid Holland 19, and in 33 mem. Second Chamber; mem. S.D.A.P. party executive since 27; filled many other social posts; during the occupation Chair. of Convent of Political Parties and Central Cttee. Resistance Movement; mem. Gov. Advisory Council; Min. Social Affairs in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46, and Beel's Govt. June 46-48; introduced Old Age Pensions Act 47; Prime Minister Aug. 48-.
The Hague.

Dresch, Joseph, D. ÈS L.; French university professor; b. 71; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Lecturer Univ. of Nancy 06-09; Prof. Univ. of Bordeaux 09-14; served First World War 14-18; Dean of Faculty of Letters, Univ. of Bordeaux 19-22; Rector Univ. of Toulouse 22-31; Rector Univ. of Strasbourg 31-38.
Publs. *Gutzkow et la Jeune Allemagne* 05, *Le Roman Social en Allemagne* 13, *De la Révolution Française à la Révolution Hitlérienne* 45, *Guide de l'Etudiant Germanique* 46.
Paris 7e, 54 rue Vaneau.

Dresden, Arnold, PH.D.; American mathematician; b. Netherlands 82; ed. Amsterdam and Chicago Univs.
Instr. in Mathematics 09-12, Asst. Prof. 12-21, Associate Prof. 21-27 Univ. Wisconsin; Prof. of Mathematics Swarthmore Coll. 27-; Fellow American Asscn. Advancement Science; mem. Mathematical Asscn. America (Pres. 33-35), American Mathematical Society, Société Mathematique, France.

Publs. *Plane Trigonometry* 21, *Solid Analytical Geometry and Determinants* 30, *An Invitation to Mathematics* 36, *Introduction to the Calculus* 40.
606 Elm Avenue, Swarthmore, Pa.

Drever, James, D.PHIL., B.SC., F.R.S.E., F.B.PS.S.; British psychologist; b. 73; ed. Heriot Watt Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Dir. Pedagogical Laboratory, Moray House 12; Lecturer in Education Edinburgh Provincial Comm. for Training Teachers 14-19; Reader and Lecturer in Psychology Edinburgh Univ. 19-31; Prof. of Psychology 31-45; Editor *British Journal of Psychology Monographs*; Convener Scottish del. Examination Enquiry 35-; Pres. Scottish Child Guidance Council 34-37; Pres. British Psychological Society 35-38; mem. Advisory Cttee., Selection of Personnel Branch, War Office 42-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Scottish Nat. Inst. for Blinded Soldiers and Sailors 41-44; Educational Advisory Cttee., Scottish Nat. Council for Health Education 45-.
Publs. include *Instinct in Man, The Psychology of Everyday Life, An Introduction to Experimental Psychology, The Psychology of Industry, Introduction to the Psychology of Education, Performance Tests of Intelligence, A Group Test for Colour Blindness, Psychology and Practical Life* (with Dr. Collins).
13 Wardie Road, Edinburgh.

Drew, Lieut.-Col. Hon. George Alexander, K.C., M.L.A., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and diplomat; b. 94; ed. Upper Canada Coll. and Toronto Univ.
Served First World War; called Ontario Bar 20, law practice Guelph to 25; Asst. Master Ontario Supreme Court 26, Master 29; K.C 33; Chair. Ontario Securities Comm. 31-34; elected Ontario Legislature 39; Prime Minister, Pres. of Council and Min. of Education, Ontario 45-48; Nat. leader Progressive Conservative Party of Canada 48-; M.P. for Carleton, Ont. Jan. 49-.
Publs. *Canadas Fighting Airmen, The Truth about the War, Salesmen of Death, Tell Britain, The Truth about War Debts* and many magazine articles.
Parliament Buildings, Toronto, Ontario.

Dreyfus, Louis G., Jnr., M.A.; American diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Yale Univ.
Deputy Consul-Gen. Berlin 11-12; Vice-Consul Callao Peru 12-13; Consular Agent Quibdo Colombia 13-14; Vice-Consul Berlin 14-15, Budapest 15-16, Sofia 16-17; Consul Malaga Spain 17-19, Paris 19-20, Palermo 20-21; Consul-Gen. Dresden 21-25; Foreign Service Inspector 25-27; Consul-Gen. Oslo 27-28, Naples 29-31, Copenhagen 31-33; Counsellor Lima 34-39; Min. to Iran 40-43, to Iceland 44-46, Sweden 46-47; Ambassador to Afghanistan 49-.
c/o Department of State, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Driberg, Thomas Edward Neil, M.P.; British journalist and politician; b. 05; ed. Lancing and Christ Church, Oxford.
Mem. Editorial staff *Daily Express* 28-43; Ind. M.P. for Maldon Div. of Essex 42-45, Lab. 45-; contributor *Reynolds News* 43-; war correspondent 44-45; mem. Parl. Delegation Buchenwald Camp 45.
Publ. *Colonnade* 49.
Bradwell-juxta-Mare, Essex.

Drioton, Etienne Marie Félix, PH.D., Doctor of Theology; French educationist; b. 89; ed. Collège St. Sigisbert, Nancy, Gregorian Univ., Rome, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, and Ecole du Louvre, Paris.
Prof. Univ. Catholique de Paris 20; research at French Inst. of Oriental Archæology, Cairo 24; Asst. Curator, Dept. of Egyptian Antiquities, Musée du Louvre 26-36; Dir.-Gen. Egyptian Service of Antiquities and Egyptian Museums, Cairo 36-; Head Curator of Egyptian Antiquities, Musée du Louvre.
Publs. *L'Egypte* 38, *Recueil de cryptographie monumentale* 40, *Le théâtre égyptien* 42, *Les sculptures coptes du Nilomètre de Rodah* 42.
6 rue Mariette, Cairo, Egypt.

Driscoll, Charles B.; American journalist, author and lecturer; b. 85; ed. Friends' Univ. Kansas.
Editorial writer St. Paul *Daily News* 16-17; Mail Service Editor United Press 17-19; Editor *Wichita Eagle* 19-23; Associate Editor *McNaught's Monthly* 25-27; Exec. Editor McNaught Syndicate 25-38, author newspaper column *New York Day by Day* 38-; authority on pirates and treasure-trove.
Publs. *Doubloons* 30, *Treasure Aboard* 31, *Driscoll's Book of Pirates* 33, *The Life of O. O. McIntyre* 38, *Pirates Ahoy!* 41, *Kansas Irish* 43, *Country Jake* 46.
363 Glenbrook Avenue, Yonkers, N.Y.

Driscoll Joseph; American journalist; b. 02.
London corresp. *New York Herald Tribune* 35-39; Washington corresp. 39-41; war corresp. 41-45; Nat. corresp. 45-; contrib. various magazines.
230 W. 41st Street, New York City.

Drogheda, Earl of; **Henry Charles Ponsonby Moore,** K.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 84; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 07; served Great War with Irish Guards; Lieut. for Co. Kildare 18-21; Joint Dir. Min. of Economic Warfare 40-42, Dir.-Gen. 42-45; Chair. Cinematograph Film Council 44-; Chair. Cttees. House of Lords 46-.
Leigh Hill House, Cobham, Surrey.

Drohojowski, Jan; Polish diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Ecole Sci. Politiques, Paris; Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague.
Sec. Legation The Hague 22-23, Rome 24-26; Counsellor Embassy Washington 39-42; Min. to Cuba 42; Charge d'Affairs Chungking 42; Consul Gen. Jerusalem 43; Gen. Sec. Polish Min. of Information in London 43-44; Minister to Mexico 45-; Envoy to Colombia, Venezuela, Panama, Costa Rica, Honduras 46; Envoy to San Salvador and Nicaragua 47; Ambassador on Special Mission to Mexico Nov.-Dec. 46; Ambassador on Special Mission to Nicaragua April-May 47; Envoy to Santo Domingo and Haiti 47; Envoy to Ecuador 48; Ambassador on Special Mission to Venezuela Feb. 48; Del. to Second Gen. Assembly, U.N. 47; Del. to Second Gen. Session, UNESCO 47; Ambassador Special Mission to Panama 48, to Ecuador 48, to Honduras 49; Del. to Third Gen. Session U.N. New York 49; Pres. of Polish Del. to Int. Broadcasting Conf. of High Frequencies 48-49.
Legacion de Polonia, Calle Mérida, 121, Mexico, D.F.

Dropsy, Henri; French engraver; b. 85; ed. Ecole Nationale supérieure des Beaux-Arts.
Prof. at Ecole Nationale supérieure des Beaux-Arts 30-; mem. Académie des Beaux-Arts 42-.
Works include medals of Clemenceau, Aristide Briand, Albert Lebrun, Commemoration medals for the 150th anniversary of the Inst. de France, 3rd centenary of the Académie Royale de Peinture et de Sculpture, etc.
Paris 18e, 20 rue Simon-Dereure.

Drouin, Oscar; Canadian journalist and politician; b. 90; ed. Levis Coll. and Laval Univ.
Admitted to Bar 15; Liberal mem. for Quebec East Quebec House of Reps. 28-31, Nat. Lib. 35, Union Nat. 36; Min of Lands and Forests Duplessis Cabinet 36-37, of Municipal Affairs, Trade and Commerce 39; Pres. Municipal Comm. for Province of Quebec 44; mem. Quebec Bar.
15 Buade Street, Quebec City.

Drozniak, Edward; Polish banker and economist; b. 02; ed. Acad. of Commerce, Warsaw.
Asst. Prof. Acad. of Commerce 23-30; employed in foreign Dept. of a commercial bank 22-24; Central

Bank of Agricultural Co-operatives 25-45; mem. of Board 35; Gov. of Nat. Bank of Poland Feb. 45-; Pres. April 46-; Gov. of Int. Monetary Fund, Washington 46; Vice-Minister Finance Mar. 47; mem. Polish Economic Society and Co-operative Societies in Poland.
Publs. *Co-operative Movement in Poland* 25, and articles on banking and the co-operative movement in Polish economic and co-operative publications.
Warsaw, Narodowy Bank Polski, Fredry 8.

Drtina, Prokop, LL.D.; Czechoslovak lawyer; b. 00; ed. Charles Univ., Prague.
Private Sec. to Pres. Beneš during Second World War; active in Resistance movement; escaped via Belgrade and Paris to London; headed Govt. delegation to liberated territory in Slovakia 44; reported back to Pres. and Czechoslovak Govt.; returned to Czechoslovakia via Moscow March-May 45; Min. of Justice in Fierlinger and Gottwald Govts. Nov. 45-48; Nat. Socialist Party.
Publs. *A nyní promluví Pavel Svatý, Hitler contra Beneš, Právem republiky,* and many smaller literary works.
Na Pískách No. 19, Prague XIX, Czechoslovakia.

Drummond, Hon. David Henry; Australian politician; b. 90; ed. Scots Coll. Sydney.
Farmer and grazier; mem. Legislative Assembly of New South Wales 20-; mem. Parl. Standing Cttee. on Public Works 22-25; Deputy-Chair. of Cttees. 22-27; Min. for Education in New South Wales Govt. 27-30, 32-39 and of New South Wales 25 and 45-46; and Gen. Pres. 27-28 and 48; Deputy Leader United Country Party 38-.
Publs. *Constitutional Changes* 26, *Australia's Changing Constitution* 43.
"Forglen," Armidale, N.S.W.

Drummond, Sir Jack Cecil, Kt., F.R.S., D.SC., F.R.I.C.; British bio-chemist; b. 91; ed. Strand School, Queen Mary's Coll. and King's Coll. London Univ.
Research Asst. King's Coll. London 13; Research Asst. Bio-Chemical Dept. Cancer Hospital Research Inst. London 14; Dir. Bio-Chemical Research Cancer Hospital London 18; Reader in Physiological Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 19; Lane Lecturer Stanford Univ. (Calif.) 33; Harvey Lecturer New York 33; Fullerian Prof. Physiology Royal Inst. 42-44; Scientific Adviser to Min. of Food 39-46 and Prof. Bio-Chemistry Univ. Coll. London since 22; Dir. Research Boots' Pure Drug Co. Ltd. 46-.
Publ. *The Englishman's Food* (with Anne Wilbraham).
Spencer House, Nuthall, Nottingham.

Drummond, James M. F., M.A., F.L.S., F.R.H.S.; British botanist; b. 81; ed. King's Coll. London, Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Plant Physiology Glasgow Univ. 09-21; served Palestine and France 15-19; Dir. Scottish Plant Breeding Station 21-25; Regius Prof. of Botany, Glasgow Univ. 25-30; Harrison Prof. of Botany and Dir. Botanical Laboratories Manchester Univ. 30-46.
Greengate, Bradham Lane, Withycombe, Exmouth, Devon.

Drummond, Col. the Hon. Sir Maurice Charles Andrew, K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 77; ed. Eton.
Joined 3rd Batt. The Black Watch 97, 2nd Batt. 99; served South African War; Adjutant 2nd Batt. Black Watch 04-07; Staff Captain No. 1 District Scottish Command 08-12; A.D.C. to Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Scottish Command 13-14; served World War 14-18; Asst. Dir. War Office 19; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 20-23; Deputy Dir. Staff Duties Air Min. 23-27; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Eastern Command 27-31; Personal Asst. to Commr. Metropolitan Police 31-32; Chief Constable 32-33, Deputy Asst. Commr. 33-35, Asst. Commr. 35, Deputy Commr. 35-46.
Craigbeithe, Dunkeld, Perthshire.

Drury, Alan Nigel, C.B.E., F.R.S., M.A., M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; British physiologist; b. 89; ed. Merchant Taylors School London, Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge, St. Thomas's Hospital, London.
Major Royal Army Medical Corps, Deputy Asst. Dir. Medical Service (Sanitary), 9th Secunderabad Div. India Great War; fmrly. Fellow Trinity Hall and Huddersfield Lecturer in Special Pathology Cambridge Univ.; Dir. Lister Int. of Preventive Medicine 43-; fmrly. mem. scientific staff Medical Research Council; mem. Agricultural Research Council 46-.
Lister Institute, Chelsea Bridge Road, London, S.W.1.

Dryden, Hugh Latimer, A.M., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 98; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Dir. Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics, Washington 25, D.C.; with Nat. Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C. 18-47; Laboratory Asst. 18; Chief of Aerodynamics Section 20; Chief of Mechanics and Sound Div. 34; Assoc. Dir. 46-47; during Second World War was Chief of Section 5.1 of the Div. of New Missiles, Nat. Defence Research Cttee.; guided the development of the radar homing missile Bat used by U.S. Navy against Japanese receiving Presidential Certificate of Merit; awarded Medal of Freedom; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Editor *Journal of the Aeronautical Sciences*; Pres. Washington Acad. of Sciences 46; Hon. Fellow Inst. of the Aeronautical Sciences (Pres. 43); Fellow Royal Aero. Society; Hon. Sc.D. (Poly. Inst. of Brooklyn).
Publs. *Hydrodynamics* (Bulletin No. 84 of Nat. Research Council—joint author); and numerous technical papers.
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Duarte, Theophilo; Portuguese army officer; ed. High School and Military College.
Fmr. Gov. of Cape Verde Islands and of Timor; Pres. of Colonial Council; Dir. of Mozambique Company; Minister of Colonies.
Publs. *Timor, Livro de Administraçao colonial, Rei de Timor, Colonial Customs, Colonial Studies.*
R. Marques da Silva 81, Lisbon, Portugal.

Dubilier, William; American engineer; b. 88; ed. Technical Inst. and Cooper Inst. New York.
Inventor of various electrical devices for the radio industry; obtained over 500 patents on various electrical devices; organised Dubilier Condenser Co. Ltd., London 11; Pres. Dubilier Condenser Co., Radio Patents Corpn. and other companies; Vice-Pres. and Technical Dir. Cornell Dubilier Electric Corpn.; Fellow American Inst. of Electrical Engineers, Inst. of Radio Engineers; mem. Franklin Society, etc.; Hon. Medal Asscn. des Ingénieurs-Docteurs de France.
Beechmont Park, New Rochelle, N.Y.

Dublin, Louis I., B.S., PH.D.; American statistician; b. 82 in Lithuania; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Columbia Univ.
Instructor Mathematics Coll. of City of New York 01-08; Statistician for Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. 11-, and Third Vice-Pres. and Statistician 31-44; Second Vice-Pres. and Statistician 44-; Lecturer in Vital Statistics Yale Univ. 17-23; Pres. and Dir. Population Asscn. of America 35-36; Treas. American Public Health Asscn. (Pres. 31-32); Pres. American Statistical Asscn. 24.
Publs. *Health and Wealth* 28, *The Money Value of a Man* (with A. J. Lotka) 30 (revised 46), *To Be or Not To Be—A Study of Suicide* (with Bessie Bunzel) 33, *Length of Life* (with A. J. Lotka) 36 (revised 49), *Twenty-five Years of Health Progress* (with A. J. Lotka) 37, *A Family of Thirty Million* 43.

Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Du Bois, W. E. Burghardt, A.M., PH.D., LL.D. h.c., LITT.D. h.c., L.H.D. h.c.; American-Negro sociologist and author; b. 68; ed. Fisk, Harvard and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Economics and History Atlanta Univ. 96-10; Dir. of Publs. Nat. Asscn. for Advancement of Coloured Peoples and Editor *The Crisis* 10-32; Head, Dept. of Sociology, Atlanta Univ. 33-44; Dir. Special Research, Nat. Asscn. Adv. of Coloured People 44-; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Kt. Commd. Liberian Order of African Redemption; special U.S. Envoy to Liberia 23; founder Pan-African Congresses; Editor *Atlanta Univ. Studies of Negro Problem* 97-11; Editor *Phylon* 40-44; Editor-in-Chief *Encyclopædia of the Negro* 33-45; Columnist for *Chicago Defender* and *People's Voice* 45-; writer and lecturer.
Publs. *The Suppression of Slave Trade* 96, *The Philadelphia Negro* 99, *The Souls of Black Folk* 03, *John Brown* 09, *Quest of the Silver Fleece* 11, *The Negro* 15, *Darkwater* 20, *The Gift of Black Folk* 24, *The Dark Princess* 28, *Black Reconstruction* 35, *Black Folk: Then and Now* 39, *Dusk and Dawn* (autobiography) 40, *Color and Democracy* 45, *The World and Africa* 47, *An Appeal to the World* 47 (editor).
23 West 26th Street, New York.

Duboscq, André (Eugene Bernard), L. EN D.; French journalist and writer; b. 76.
Fmr. contrib. to, and corresp. of, *Le Temps* in the East and Far East, and Prof. at the Institut des Hautes Etudes Chinoises and Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales; Diplomatic Editor *Le Monde*; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur; Associate of Acad. de Lyon; Lauréat de l'Institut de France.
Publs. *La Chine en Face des puissances* 26, *La Chine et le Pacifique* 31, *L'élite chinoise* 45, *Les Japonais* 47, and others.
Paris 8e, 60 avenue Marceau.

Du Bridge, Lee Alvin, M.A., PH.D.; American physicist and educationist; b. 01; ed. Cornell Coll. and Univ. of Wisconsin.
Instructor in Physics, Univ. of Wisconsin 25-26; Fellow Nat. Research Council at Calif. Inst. of Technology 26-28; Asst. Prof. of Physics, Washington Univ. St. Louis, Missouri 28-33; Assoc. Prof. 33-37; Prof. of Physics and Chair. of Dept., Univ. of Rochester 38-46; Dean of Faculty of Arts and Sciences 38-42; on leave of absence, Univ. of Rochester, for war service as Dir. of Radiation Lab. at M.I.T., under the Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-45; Pres. of Calif. Institute of Technology 46-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Philosophical Society; Pres. American Physical Society 47; mem. Governing Board American Inst. of Physics 41-46; Hon. Sc.D. (Cornell Coll., Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst., Wesleyan Univ., Univ. of B.C., Washington Univ.), Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Calif.).
Publs. *Photoelectric Phenomena* (with A. L. Hughes) 32, *New Theories of the Photoelectric Effect* 34.
Home: 734 Fairfield Circle, Pasadena, 5, Calif.; Office: Calif. Institute of Technology, 1201 E. California Street, Pasadena, 4, Calif.

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City Counsellor of Brussels 28-32; Alderman of Brussels 32-34; mem. House of Representatives 34-; Min. of Communications 34-35, of the Interior 35-37, of Justice 37 and 45-49; Gen. Sec. of Nat. Cttee. for Free Education; Vice-Pres. Comité de Rapprochement Benelux; mem. Exec. Cttee. Nouvelles équipes internationales; Gen. Counsellor Asscn. Belgo-Americaine; holder of many decorations, including Commdr. Order of Leopold, Croix de Guerre, etc.
Publs. *L'école libre* 32, *La question Scolaire* 33, *Ceux de demain* 36, *Un coin d'Ardenne* 43, *Autemps de l'unionisme* 44, *Culture et civisme* 44, and many others.
Brussels, 25 avenue Michel Ange.

Duckworth, Wynfrid Laurence Henry, M.D., SC.D., M.A.; British anatomist and anthropologist; b. 70; ed. Birkenhead School, France and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Univ. Lecturer in Physical Anthropology, Cambridge 98-20, univ. rep. on Gen. Medical Council 23-26; Reader in Human Anatomy 20-40; Fellow Jesus Coll., Cambridge, Master 40-45; Huxley Lecturer, with medal, Royal Anthropological Inst. 47; Linacre Lecturer, St. John's Coll., Cambridge 48.
Publs. *Morphology and Anthropology, Studies from the Anthropological Laboratory.*
Jesus College, Cambridge.

Duclos, Jacques; Secretary of the French Communist Party; b. 96.
Served in French Army in First World War; wounded at Verdun; taken prisoner at Chemin-des-Dames; on return to France joined Assoc. Républicaine des Anciens Combattants (A.R.A.C.); mem. of its Central Cttee. 25, Vice-Pres. 32; mem. of Communist Party since its foundation; mem. of Central Cttee. 26, Pol. Bureau and Party Sec. 31-; Dep. for Paris 26-36, for Seine 36; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies and Finance Comm. 36; helped organise resistance movement during German occupation; one of the principal organisers of the Paris rising Aug. 44; Dep. to and Vice-Pres. of the Consultative, Constituent, and Nat. Assemblies; Vice-Pres. Finance Comm.; rapporteur of Foreign Affairs budget; Pres. of Communist Parl. Group; contrib. to *Cahiers du Communisme* and *Démocratie Nouvelle.*
22 avenue du Président Wilson, Montreuil-sous-Bois (Seine).

Dudden, Rev. Frederick Homes, D.D., D.LITT.h.c.; British ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Bath Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Fellow, Lecturer in Theology and Chaplain of Lincoln Coll. Oxford 98-14; Hon. Fellow since 30; Vicar of St. John's, Notting Hill 14-16; Rector Holy Trinity, Sloane Street 16-18; Master of Pembroke Coll. Oxford 18-; Canon of Gloucester 18-37; Chaplain to the King 29-; Select-Preacher Oxford 24-26 and Cambridge 20 and 30; mem. Hebdomadal Council, Oxford 24-45; Pro-Vice-Chancellor Oxford Univ. 25-29 and 32-49; Vice-Chancellor 29-32; mem. Royal Comm. on Durham Univ. 34-35 and Chair. Statutory Comm. 35-36.
Publs. *Gregory the Great, Christ and Christ's Religion, The Future Life, The Dead and the Living, Life and Times of St. Ambrose.*
The Master's Lodge, Pembroke Coll., Oxford.

Dudley, Earl of; **William Humble Eric Ward;** British politician and industrialist; b. 94; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Dir. of Great Western Railway, Westminster Bank, Phoenix Assurance Co. and other public companies; Pres. Iron and Steel Fed.; Pres. Society of British Gas Industries 26-27; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for India 21-23; Conservative M.P. for Hornsey 21-24 and for Wednesbury 31-32; Pres. British Cast Iron Research Asscn. 36; Chair. Round Oak Steel Works Ltd., Baggeridge Colliery Ltd., Edgehill Ltd.; Regional Commr. W. Midlands 39-45.
72 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Dudley, Surgeon Vice-Admiral Sir Sheldon Francis, K.C.B., O.B.E., F.R.S., M.D., F.R.C.P. (Lond.), F.R.C.S. (Edin.), D.P.H., D.T.M.; British bacteriologist; b. 84; ed. Merchant Taylors School and St. Thomas's Hospital.
Joined Royal Naval Medical Service 06, served Mediterranean and China. Served R.N. Hospital Chatham,

R.N. Air Service Dunkerque and H.M. Hospital Ship *Agadir* 14-18; Prof. of Pathology R.N. Medical School Greenwich, later Prof. of Hygiene; P.M.O. Royal New Zealand Navy 25; Medical Officer Hospital Ship *Maine*; Deputy Medical Dir.-Gen. and Surgeon Rear-Admiral 35; Medical Officer in charge R.N. Hospital Chatham 38; Surgeon Vice-Admiral and Medical Dir.-Gen. of Navy 41-46; retd. Royal Navy Jan. 46; Fellow Royal Society 41; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine June 45; Commdr. Legion of Merit, U.S.A. 46; Commdr. Légion d'Honneur, France 48.
Publs. *Active Immunisation against Diphtheria*, other papers on bacteriology, hygiene and epidemiology.
109 Kinross Road, Leamington Spa, Warwickshire.

Dudley, Drew, A.B.; American public relations officer; b. 10; ed. Dartmouth Coll.
Asst. to Deputy Administrator, Nat. Recovery Admin., Washington, D.C. 33-36; Consumer Sales Dir. Wm. Wrigley, Jnr., Co., Chicago 37-41; Chief of Civilian Affairs Section, Bureau of Public Relations, War Dept. 41; Chief of Office of Program Co-ordination, O.W.I., Washington, D.C. 41-42; Chief of Media Programming Div., Office of War Mobilisation and Reconversion 46; Dir. of Public Relations, Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Nov. 46-.
2400 Sixteenth Street, Washington, D.C.

Duff, Sir (Charles) Patrick, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.; British official; b. 89; ed. Blundell's School Tiverton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered Bd. of Trade 12; served Gt. War; Private Sec. to Pres. Bd. of Trade 19-23, to Prime Mins. 23-33; Sec. Office of Works 33-41; Deputy High Commr. Canada 41-44; High Commr. New Zealand 45-49.
Eight Bells House, Haddenham, Bucks.

Duff, Charles St. Lawrence; British writer; ed. Portora Royal School, Ireland, and Gray's Inn, London.
Barrister-at-law; merchant service 11-14, war service 14-18; mem. staff Foreign Office 19-36; Lecturer Inst. of Education, London Univ. 37-38; contrib. many British and foreign periodicals and reviews; Editor *Spanish News Letter* and (fmrly.) *The Voice of Spain, The War in Spain.*
Publs. *A Handbook on Hanging* 28, *This Human Nature* 30, *Truth about Columbus* 36, *No Angel's Wing, How to Learn a Language* 47, *Spain: The Touchstone* 50; Gen. Editor for Orthological Inst. of series *Basis and Essentials*, text-books on French, German, Spanish, Russian, Italian, Portuguese, Welsh, etc.
25 Fairfax Road, Hampstead, London, N.W.6.

Duff, James Fitzjames, M.A., M.ED., HON. LL.D. Aberdeen); British educationist; b. 98; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Royal Flying Corps 16-17; Asst. Lecturer in Classics Manchester Univ. 21; Lecturer in Education Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-upon-Tyne 22; Educational Supt. Northumberland County Council 25; Senior Lecturer in Education, Manchester Univ. 27; Sarah Fielden Prof. of Education and Dir. Dept. of Education 32-37; Vice Chancellor Durham Univ. and Warden Durham Colls. 37-.
Elvet Garth, Durham.

Duff, James Henderson, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Princeton Univ., Univ. of Pennsylvania, Univ. of Pittsburgh.
Attorney-General, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 43-47; Governor, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 47-; Republican.
Executive Mansion, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Duff, Rt. Hon. Sir Lyman Poore, P.C., G.C.M.G., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 65; ed. Toronto Univ.
Called to Bar Ontario 93, British Columbia 95; K.C. 9; Junior Counsel for Gt. Britain in Alaska Boundary Arbitration 03; Judge Supreme Court of British Columbia 04; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of Canada 04-06; Judge Supreme Court of Canada 06-33; Central Appeal Judge under Military Service Acts 17-18; mem. of Judicial Cttee. Privy Council 19; Gov. Univ. of Toronto 26; Administrator Govt. of Canada 31 and 43; Chair. Transportation Comm. investigating Railways in Canada 31-32; P.C. 19; Chief Justice of Canada 33-44, retd.; Hon. LL.D. (Toronto, McGill, Montreal, Queen's, Dalhousie, British Columbia, Pennsylvania, Columbia, Laval).
259 Clemow Avenue, Ottawa, Ont.

Duff, Patrick William, M.A.; British law professor; b. 01; ed. Winchester, Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Munich and Harvard.
Fellow of Trinity Coll. 25; Lecturer 27; Tutor 38; Senior Tutor 45; Univ. Lecturer in Law 28; Regius Prof. of Civil Law, Cambridge Univ. 45-.
Publ. *Personality in Roman Private Law* 38.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Duffus, Robert Luther, A.B., M.A. (Hon.), LL.D.; American journalist; b. 88; ed. Stanford Univ.
Reporter *San Francisco Bulletin* 11-13; editorial writer 13-18; editorial writer *San Francisco Call* 18-19; *New York Globe* 19-23; mem. editorial staff *New York Times* since 37.
Pubis. *Road Going South* 21, *The Coast of Eden* 23, *The American Renaissance* 28, *To-morrow Never Comes* 29, *Mastering the Metropolis* 30; *Books: Their Place in Democracy* 30, *The Santa Fe Trail* 30, *The Arts in American Life* (with Frederick P. Keppe) 33, *Our Starving Libraries* 33, *Jornada* 35, *The Sky but Not the Heart* 36, *Night between the Rivers* 37, *Lillian Wald: Neighbor and Crusader* 38, *That was Alderbury* 41, *The Innocents at Cedro* 44, *Memoir of Thorstein Veblen* and others.
Westport, Conn.

Duffy, George Gavan; Irish diplomatist and lawyer; b. 82; ed. France and Stonyhurst.
Sinn Fein M.P. for South Dublin Dec. 18-23; Min. to France 19, Italy 20; mem. Irish Peace Del. to London 21; Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; Justice of High Court 36-, Pres. of High Court 46-.
81 Bushy Park Road, Dublin.

Duffy, Luke J; Irish Senator and politician; b. 90.
Gen. Sec. Irish Union of Distributive Workers and Clerks 22-33; Sec. Irish Labour Party 34-; for several years Del. to I.L.O.; Parly. Officer Irish Labour Party 37-; 3 times Chair. Irish Trades Union Congress; mem. Cttee. of Inquiry into Civil Service 32-35; mem. Prices Comm. 33-37; mem. Cttee. on Vocational Organisation; authority on Social Insurance; elected mem. Senate 44; Editor *Distributive Worker* 20-33 and *Labour News* 34-37.
Publs. *Pensions for Widows* 35, *Conditions of Employment Act Handbook* 36, *The Shop Acts* 38, *Full Employment in Post-War Ireland* 43.
33 Corrig Avenue, Dunlaoghaire, Co. Dublin.

Dugan of Victoria, 1st Baron, cr. 49, of Lurgan, Co. Armagh; **Major-Gen. Winston Dugan,** G.C.M.G., K.G.ST.J., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 77.
Entered Army 96, 2nd Lieut. 00, Adjutant 01-04; Capt. Worcesters 04, Adjutant 07-09; Garrison Adjutant Irish Command 10-14; Deputy Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. East Anglian Div. 14; Commander 2nd Royal Irish Regiment, France 15-16, Commander Brigade British Expeditionary Force 16-18; wounded; mentioned in despatches 6 times; Asst. Insp. Gen. of Training British Expeditionary Force 18; Col. Worcestershire Regt. 19; Brigade Commander 10th Infantry Brigade 19-23; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. Southern Command 26-30; A.D.C. to King 28-30; Major-Gen.

30; Commander 56th (First London) Div. Territorials 31-34; Gov. of South Australia 34-39, of Victoria 39-49; United Service Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Dugas, Charles, D.ès.L.; French university professor; b. 85; ed. Ecole Normale Supérièure, and Ecole française d'Athènes.
Lecturer, Faculty of Letters, Montpellier 19; Prof. of the History of Ancient Art, Faculty of Letters, Lyon 28-; Dean of the Faculty of Letters 39-; mem. Institut de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *La céramique grecque* 24, *Le sanctuaire d'Aléa Athéna à Tégée au IVe siècle* 24, *La céramique des Cyclades* 25, *Les vases de l'Héraion Délos fasc. X* 28, *Les vases préhelléniques et géométriques Délos fasc. XV* 34, etc.
13 quai Saint-Clair, Lyon I.

Dugdale, John, M.P.; British politician; b. 05; ed. Wellington Coll. and Christ Church Oxford.
Attaché at British Legation Peking 26-27; on staff of *Spectator* 28-29; private sec. to Rt. Hon. C. R. Attlee 31-39; war service 40; M.P. (Lab.) for West Bromwich 41-; Financial Sec. to the Admiralty 45-50; Minister of State for Colonial Affairs 50-; mem. L.C.C. 34-41.
The Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Dugdale, Major Sir Thomas Lionel, Bt., M.P., J.P., D.L.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Joined Royal Scots Greys 16, served First World War, Capt. 23, Adjutant Yorkshire Hussars (Yeomanry) 27; Conservative M.P. for Richmond Div. of Yorks 29-; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. Board of Trade Sept.-Oct. 31; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Colonies Nov. 31-June 35, to Sec. of State for Air June-Nov. 35, to Prime Min. Nov. 35-June 37, a Lord Commr. Treasury 37-42; Deputy Chief Govt. Whip 41-42; J.P. and D.L. for North Riding of Yorkshire; on active service as Major, Yorkshire Hussars 39-41; Vice-Chair. Conservative Party Organisation 41-42, Chair. 42-44.
Crathorne Hall, Yarm, Yorks.

Duggan, Stephen, B.SC., M.SC., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., D.LITT.; American political scientist; b. 70; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Columba Univ.
Prof. of Political Science Coll. of the City of New York 96-; Lecturer on Int. Relations Columbia Univ. 24-25; Dir. Inst. of Int. Education 19-; Dir. Council on Foreign Relations; mem. Philippine Educational Survey Comm. 25; Trustee World Peace Foundation; Sec. American Univ. Union in Europe 26-; American Rep. Brazilian-American Arbitration Comm.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Div. of Cultural Relations State Dept.
Publs. *The Eastern Question, A Study in Diplomacy, A History of Education, The League of Nations, The Two Americas, A Professor at Large, The Rescue of Science and Learning.*
2 West 45th Street, New York City.

Duhamel, Georges, M.D.; French writer; b. 84.
Novelist and essayist; awarded Goncourt Prize 18 and Grand Prix of Académie Française 30; mem. Académie Française, Acad. de Médecine, Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques; Pres. Alliance Française; Perpetual Sec. Académie Française 42-46.
Publs. (Stories, novels, travels, essays): *Vie des Martyrs, 1914-1916, Civilisation, 1914-1917, La Possession du Monde, Entretiens dans le Tumulte, Les Hommes abandonnés, Les Plaisirs et les Jeux, Le Prince Jaffar, La Pierre d'Horeb, Lettres au Patagon, Le Voyage de Moscou, La nuit d'orage, Les sept dernières plaies, Scènes de la vie future, Géographie cordiale de l'Europe, Querelles de famille, Fables de mon jardin, Discours de réception à l'Académie française et réponse de M. Henry Bordeaux, Défense des Lettres, Mémorial de la guerre blanche, Positions françaises, Lieu d'Asile, Souvenirs de la vie du Paradis. Vie et Aventures de Salavin* (*I. Confession de minuit, II Deux hommes, III Journal de Salavin, IV Le club des Lyonnais, V Tel qu'en lui même*). *Chronique des Pasquier:* (*I Le notaire du Havre, II Le jardin des bêtes sauvages, III Vue de la Terre promise, IV La nuit de la Saint-Jean, V Le Désert de Bièvres, VI Les Maîtres, VII Cécile parmi nous, VIII Le Combat contre les Ombres, IX Suzanne et les jeunes Hommes, X La Passion de Joseph Pasquier*); (criticism): *Les Poètes et la Poésie, Paul Claudel, suivi de Propos critiques, Remarques sur les Mémoires imaginaires, Les Confessions sans pénitence*; (plays): *La Lumière, Le Combat, Dans l'ombre des Statues, L'Œuvre des Athlètes, La Journée des Aveux*; (poetry): *Compagnons, Elégies*; also: *Les Jumeaux de Vallangoujard, Inventaire de l'Abîme, Chronique des Saisons Amères, Biographie de mes Fantômes.*
Paris VIII, 31 rue de Liège.

Dukes, Ashley; British dramatist and theatrical critic; b. 85; ed. Manchester and Munich Univs.
Dramatic critic for many years; Dir. Mercury Theatre 33-; Prof. of Drama Royal Society of Literature 37; English Editor *Theatre Arts* 27-48.
His best-known plays are *The Man with a Load of Mischief*, produced at the Haymarket Theatre in 25, *Jew Süss*, an adaptation of Feuchtwanger's novel, produced in 29, *The Song of the Drum, One More River* and *The Fountain Head*; his books include *Modern Dramatists* 11, *The Youngest Drama* 23, *Charlotte's Progress* 34, *The Mask of Virtue* 35, *House of Assignation* 37, *Mandragola* 39, *The Scene is Changed* 42.
19 Campden Hill Gardens, London, W.8.

Dukes, Sir Paul, K.B.E.; British writer and musician; b. 89; ed. Petrograd Conservatoire.
Asst. at Imperial Opera, Petrograd, 14-15; mem. Anglo-Russian Comm. 15-18; Dir. British Intelligence Service in Russia 18-19; *The Times* special correspondent in Eastern Europe 20-21; Chair. British-Continental Press and Music Lover Co. 29-37.
Publs. *Red Dusk* (*Adventures and Investigations in Soviet Russia*), *The Story of "ST 25," An Epic of the Gestapo, The Black Horse* (with Savinka-Ropshin), *Ballet Russe* (with Nicholas Legat), *Come Hammer, Come Sickle.*
22 Ebury Street, London, S.W.1.

Dulac, Edmund, B.ES.L.; British artist; b. Toulouse 82, naturalised 12; ed. Toulouse Art School, Acad. Julian Paris.
Exhibited portraits Paris Salon 04-05; Private Shows Leicester Galleries London (yearly) 07-18; modelled King's Poetry Prize Medal; designed Coronation stamp 37, King George VI's cameo portrait on current stamps, Free French Stamps and Banknotes, first Metropolitan Stamp (Marianne); his best known illustrations are of *The Arabian Nights* 07, *The Tempest* 08, *The Rubáiyát of Omar Khayyám* 09, *The Sleeping Beauty* 10, *Hans Andersen's Snow Queen* and other tales 12, *Princess Badoura* 13, *Sindbad the Sailor* 14, *Edmund Dulac's Book for the French Red Cross* 15, *Edmund Dulac Fairy Book* 16, *The Kingdom of the Pearl* 20, *Treasure Island* 27, *The Fairy Garland* 28, *Gods and Mortals in Love* 38.
64 Marlborough Place, London, N.W.8.

Dulanty, John Whelan, C.B., C.B.E.; Irish diplomatist; ed. Manchester Univ.
Sec. Faculty of Technology Manchester Univ. 08; Educational Adviser to Indian Students in Northern Univs. 10; Examiner (First Division) Board of Education London 13; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Munitions 17; Asst. Sec. Treasury 20; Deputy Chair. and Man. Dir. of Peter Jones Ltd. 22; High Commissioner for Ireland in London 30-; Hon. LL.D. (Leeds, Dublin).
33 Regent Street, London, S.W.1.

Dulles, John Foster, LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Princeton and George Washington Univs. and Sorbonne.

Sec. The Hague Peace Conf. 07; mem. American Peace Del. and Reparations Comm. 19; Legal Adviser Polish Plan of Monetary Stabilisation 27; U.S. Rep. Berlin Debt Conf. 33; Gen. Adviser U.S. Del. to United Nat. Conf. on Int. Organisation San Francisco 45; London Meeting of Council on Foreign Ministers 45, Moscow 47, and Paris 49; mem. U.S. Del. to London and New York Meetings U.N. Assembly 46, 47, Paris 48, New York 49; senior partner law firm of Sullivan and Cromwell; Dir. American Bank Note Co., Babcock and Wilcox Co., Bank of New York, Fifth Avenue Bank, New York, Int. Nickel Co., American Agricultural Chemical Co., etc.; Trustee Rockefeller Foundation; Chair. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; New York Public Library, Union Theological Seminary; mem. N.Y. State Banking Board and Chair. Cttee. on Policy, Dept. of Int. Justice and Goodwill (Fed. Council of Churches); apptd. U.S. Senator from N.Y. July-Nov. 49; Consultant to Sec. of State 50-.
Publ. *War, Peace and Change* 38.
72 East 91st Street, New York, 28, N.Y., U.S.A.

Dulverton, 1st Baron, cr. 29, of Batsford; **Gilbert Alan Hamilton Wills,** Bt., O.B.E., M.A., J.P.; British company director; b. 80; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Extra A.D.C. to Lord-Lieut. of Ireland 08-12; Conservative M.P. for Taunton 12-18, for Weston-super-Mare 18-22; served World War, Gallipoli 15, France 17-18; Pres. Imperial Tobacco Co. (of Great Britain and Ireland); Dir. British-American Tobacco Co., Ltd., Great Western Railway Co.
26 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

Dumas, Sir F. Lloyd, Kt.; Australian journalist; b. 90; ed. Adelaide Teachers' Training Coll.
Joined staff Adelaide *Advertiser* 07, mem. Parl. Gallery staff 08; mem. staff Melbourne *Argus* 15, Chief of Staff 21-24; Editor Melbourne *Sun News Pictorial* 24-27; Man. and Editor Australian Newspapers Cable Service 27-29; Man. Editor *The Advertiser* and Dir. Advertiser Newspapers Ltd. 29-38, Man. Dir. 38-, Chair. 42-; Dir. Australian Newsprint Mills Ltd. 38-, Australian Associated Press 41-, fmr. Fed. Vice-Pres. Australian Journalists' Asscn.; Fellow Inst. of Journalists and mem. Council Empire Press Union; Pres. Australian Newspapers Conf. 38-39; Dir. Elder Smith and Co. Ltd. 41-; mem. Nat. Gallery Board 44-; Dir. Herald and Weekly Times Ltd., Melbourne 46-.
53 Dutton Terrace, Medindie.

du Maurier, Daphne (Lady Browning); British writer; ed. privately, Paris.
Publs. *The Loving Spirit* 31, *I'll Never be Young Again* 32, *The Progress of Julius* 33, *Gerald, a Portrait* 34, *Jamaica Inn* 36, *The du Mauriers* 37, *Rebecca* 38, *Frenchman's Creek* 41, *Hungry Hill* 43, *The Years Between* (play) 45, *The King's General* 46.
Menabilly, Par, Cornwall.

Dumesnil, René, D.LITT.; French music and literary critic; b. 79.
Publs. *Autour de Flaubert* 12, *L'absence* 19, *Le rythme musical* 21, *Le monde des musiciens* 25, *René Descharmes et la correspondance de Flaubert* 26, *Le Don Juan de Mozart* 27, *En marge de Flaubert* 29, *Richard Wagner* 29, *La musique contemporaine en France* 30, *Gustave Flaubert, l'homme et l'oeuvre* 33, *Guy de Maupassant* 33, *St. Bernard: homme d'action* 34, *La Seine Normande* 35, *Histoire de la Musique* 35, *Le Réalisme* 37 (awarded Prix Broquette Gonin), *L'Ame du Médecin* 38, *Portraits de musiciens français* 39, *La Musique romantique française* 44, *Le grand amour de Flaubert* 45, *Histoire de la vie littéraire: époque réaliste et naturaliste* 45, *Edition critique des Œuvres de Flaubert* 39-46, *La Musique en France entre les deux guerres 1918-1939* 46.
Paris VII, 74 Avenue de La Bourdonnais.

Du Mesnil du Buisson, Robert, Count, Docteur ès lettres, Docteur en droit; French archæologist; b. 95.
Dir. French Archæological Missions in Syria, Egypt and France; Lecturer Ecole des Hautes Etudes 38-; Pres. Société Nat. des Antiquaires de France 46-47; Pres. Société Historique et Archéologique de l'Orne 47-; Vice-Pres. Fédération des Sociétés normandes 47-; Officer of Legion of Honour 46.
Publs. *Les Ruines d'El-Mishrifé au Nord-Est de Homs* 27, *La Technique des fouilles archéologiques* 33, *Le Site Archéologique de Mishrifé-Qatna* 35, *Les noms et signes égyptiens désignant des vases* 35, *Souran et Tell Masin* 35, *Le Site de Qadesh* 36, *Inscriptions juives de Doura-Europos* 37, *Inventaire des Inscriptions palmyréniennes de Doura-Europos* 39, *Les Peintures de la Synagogue de Doura 245-246 ap. J-C.* 39, *Tessères et Monnaies de Palmyre* 44, *Les Ouvrages du siège à Doura-Europos* 45, *Le Site archqologióue d'Exmes* ((Uxoma) 46, *Le Sautoir d'Atargatis et la chaine d'amulettes* 47, *Baghouz, l'ancienne Corsotê* 48.
Paris VII, 63 rue de Varenne; and Chateau de Champobert par Exmes (Orne); and Alençon, Hotel Libert, 20 rue du Cygne.

Dunaevsky, Isaak; Soviet composer; b. 00.
Pres. Leningrad Union of Soviet Composers; awarded Order of Red Labour Banner 36, later Order of Merit (Arts).
Works include comic operas *Bridegrooms* 26, *The Knives* 28, *Arctic Passions, Million Langours* 29, *The Golden Valley* 39, *Roads to Happiness* 41; ballets: *The Fawn's Repose, Mourzilka*; music for films: *Merry Fellows, The Circus, Volga Volga, Seekers for Happiness*; popular songs, symphonic suite on a Chinese theme, ballet suite for Symphonic Orchestra, etc.

Dunbar, Sir Alexander, Kt.; British company director; b. 88.
Chair. English Steel Corpn. Ltd., Firth-Vickers Stainless Steels Ltd., Industrial Steels Ltd., Darlington Forge Ltd.; Dir. Vickers-Armstrongs Ltd., British Acheson Electrodes Ltd., High Speed Steel Alloys Ltd., Steel Manufacturers' Nickel Syndicate Ltd., David Brown and Sons (Huddersfield) Ltd., Kanbank Mines Ltd., H. S. S. Mining Co. Ltd.; Controller-Gen. Min. of Aircraft Production 42-43.
5 Chorley Road, Sheffield, 10.

Dunbar, Carl Owen, B.A., PH.D.; American palæontologist and stratigrapher; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Kansas and Yale Univ.
Instructor in Geology, Univ. of Minnesota 18-20; Asst. Prof. Historical Geology, Yale Univ. 20-27; Assoc. Prof. 27-30; Prof. Palæontology and Stratigraphy 30-; Asst. Curator, Invertebrate Paleontology, Peabody Museum of Natural History, Yale Univ. 20-26; Curator 26-; Dir. 42-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Brachiopoda of the Pennsylvanian System in Nebraska* (with G. E. Condra) 32, *Historical Geology* 48, *Permian Fusulinidae of Texas* (with J. W. Skinner) 37, *Pennsylvanian Fusulinidae of Illinois* (with L. G. Henbest) 43.
Home: 65 Cleveland Road, New Haven 15, Connecticut, U.S.A.; Office: Peabody Museum of Natural History, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Dunbar-Nasmith, Admiral Sir Martin Eric, V.C., K.C.B., R.N.; British naval officer.
Served First World War 14-19; Commanding Royal Naval Coll. Dartmouth 26-28; Naval A.D.C. to the King 27-28; Rear-Admiral 28; Rear-Admiral Submarines 29-31; Vice-Admiral 32; Admiral 36; Commander-in-Chief East Indies Station 32-34; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Chief of Naval Personne. 35-Sept. 38; Commander-in-Chief Plymouth 38-39, Western Approaches 39-41, retd.; Officer in Charge Port of

London, rank of Rear-Admiral 42-45; Vice-Admiral of U.K. and Lieut. of Admiralty 45.

Glen Rothes, Morayshire.

Duncan, Rt. Hon. Sir Andrew Rae, P.C., G.B.E., M.P., M.A., LL.B.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Glasgow Univ.

Barrister and Bencher of Gray's Inn; Coal Controller 19-20; Chair. Advisory Cttee. of Coal Mines Dept. 20-29; Vice-Pres. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed. 20-27; Chair. Royal Comms. to inquire into Coal Industry in Nova Scotia 25 and 32; Chair. Royal Comms. to inquire into grievances of Eastern Maritime Provinces of Canada 26; Chair. Sea-Fish Comm. for the United Kingdom 33-35; Chair. Exec. Cttee. of British Iron and Steel Fed. 35-40 and 45-; Chair. Central Electricity Board 27-35; mem. 36-40; Dir. Bank of England 29-40; M.P. (Nat.) for City of London 40-; Pres. Board of Trade 40 and 41; Min. of Supply 40-41 and 42-45; Dir. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; Dir. Royal Exchange Assurance; Dir. North British Locomotive Co. Ltd.; Dir. Dunlop Rubber Co. Ltd.; High Sheriff County of London 39-40; one of H.M. Lieutenants for City of London; Hon. M.I.E.E.; Hon. Fellow Society of Engineers; hon. mem. American Iron and Steel Inst.; Hon. LL.D. Dalhousie (Canada) and Glasgow.

Dunure, Foxgrove Road, Beckenham, Kent.

Duncan, Very Rev. George Simpson, O.B.E.; British theologian; b. 84; ed. Forfar Acad., Edinburgh Univ., Trinity Coll., Cambridge, St. Andrews Univ., and Univs. of Marburg, Jena and Heidelberg.

Ordained Minister of Church of Scotland 15; Chaplain to the Forces 15-19; Prof. of Biblical Criticism, St. Mary's Coll., Univ. of St. Andrews 19-; Principal of Coll. 40-; Moderator of Gen. Assembly of Church of Scotland 48; Hon. D.D. and LL.D. (Edin.), Hon. D. Theol. (Paris).

Publs. *St. Paul's Ephesian Ministry* 29, *The Epistle of Paul to the Galatians* 34, *Jesus, Son of Man* (Croall Lectures) 48.

St. Mary's College, St. Andrews, Scotland.

Duncan, James Stuart, C.M.G.; Canadian industrialist; b. 93; ed. Coll. Rollin, Paris.

Gen. Man. Massey-Harris Co. Ltd. 35, Vice-Pres. 37, Pres. 41-; Acting Dep. Min. for Air 40-41; Pres. Fed. for Community Service 42; Pres. and Dir. Massey-Harris Co., Racine, Wis.; Dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce, Canada Cement Co., H. V. McKay Massey Harris Propty. Co. Ltd. Aust., Sunshine-Waterloo Co. Ltd., Page-Hersey Tubes Ltd., Argus Corpn. Ltd., Toronto, Canadian Liquid Air Co. Ltd., Montreal, Int. Nickel Co. of Canada Ltd., Toronto, Odeon Theatres of Canada Ltd., Toronto; Chair. Board of Govs., St. Andrew's Coll., Aurora, Ontario; Gov. Toronto Univ.; Pres. Canadian Section, Int. Chamber of Commerce; Gov. Toronto Western Hospital.

Park Lane, Bayview, Toronto, Ont.

Duncan, John Charles, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 82; ed. Indiana and California Univs.

Fellow Lowell Observatory 05-06; Fellow Lick Observatory 07-09; Instructor Astronomy Harvard Univ. 09-16; Prof. Astronomy and Dir. Whitin Observatory Wellesley Coll. 16-; Research Asst. Mount Wilson Observatory 18-; mem. American and French Astronomical Societies.

Publs. *Astronomy: a Text Book* 26, 30, 35, 45, *Essentials of Astronomy* 42.

Observatory House, Wellesley, Mass.

Duncan, Hon. Sir Walter Gordon, Kt.; Australian politician; b. 85; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide and Cheltenham Coll. England.

Pres. Royal Agricultural Society of South Australia 24-25 and 32-; mem. Legislative Council for Midland District 18-; Leader Liberal and Country Party in Council 32-44, Pres. of Council 44; Dir. Broken Hill Pty. Co. Ltd., Australian Iron and Steel Ltd., Adelaide Steamship Co. Ltd., Goldsborough, Mort and Co., Australian Mutual Provident Society; hon. mem. Royal Agricultural Society, England.

National Mutual Buildings, King William Street, Adelaide.

Dundas, Hon. Sir Charles Cecil Farquharson, K.C.M.G., K.ST.J., O.B.E.; British colonial administrator; b. 84.

Asst. District Commr. E. Africa Protectorate 08-14; District Commr. Kenya 14; Senior Commr. Tanganyika Territory 20; Asst. Chief Sec. 24; Sec. for Native Affairs 26; Colonial Sec. Bahamas 29-34; Chief Sec. Northern Rhodesia 34-37; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Bahamas 37-40, of Uganda 40-44.

Publs. *Killimanjaro and its People.*

Glenwood, Grotto Road, Cape Town, South Africa.

Dunglass, Lord; **Alexander Frederick Douglas Home;** British politician; b. 03; ed. Eton Coll. and Christ Church Oxford.

Conservative M.P. for S. Lanark 31-45, for Lanark 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Scotland 31-35, to Chancellor of the Exchequer 35, to Prime Min. 38-39; Joint Parl. Under-Sec. to Foreign Office April-July 45.

32 Chester Square, London, S.W.1; and Springhill, Coldstream, Scotland.

Dunham, Rowland W.; American musician and educationist; b. 85; ed. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, American Conservatory, Fontainebleau; pupil of Widor and Lynnwood Farnam.

Organist and Musical Dir. First Congregational Church Columbus, Ohio 14-24; Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 21-25; Dean, Coll. of Music, Univ. of Colorado 27-; an authority in the field of Church Music in U.S.A.; Associate Editor, *The American Organist* 25-; Fellow, American Guild of Organists.

Publs. *Church Choral Music, Organ Music.*

College of Music, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, U.S.A.

Dunhill, Brig. Sir Thomas Peel, G.C.V.O., C.M.G.; British surgeon; b. 76.

Served Great War 14-19; Sergeant Surgeon to the King; Consulting Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's Hospital and Queen Alexandra Military Hospital, Millbank; Consulting Surgeon to Australian Imperial Forces 40-45.

54 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Dunker, Henry Christian Louis; Swedish business man; b. 70; ed. Helsingborg and Hamburg.

Man. Dir. of Helsingborgs Gummifabriks A.B. 94-; also Chair. of Board; Hon. mem. Ingeniörsvetenskapsakademien, Stockholm, and Kungl. Fysiografiska Sällskapet i Lund.

Tegnérsgatan 2, Helsingborg, Sweden.

Dunlop, Ronald O., A.R.A., R.B.A.; British artist; b. 94; ed. Friend's School Saffron Walden, studied Manchester and Wimbledon Schools of Art.

One of founders Emotionist Group of Painters and Writers; mem. New English Art Club, mem. London Group; 1st one-man show Redfern Galleries 28, exhbn. Reid and Lefevre Galleries 40; works purchased by Contemporary Art Society, Leeds, Bradford, Hull, New South Wales, Australia, Preston, Southport, Glasgow and Newcastle Art Galleries; pictures purchased by Chantrey Bequest for Tate Gallery.

Dunn, Gano, M.S.; American engineer; b. 70; ed. City of New York Coll.

Vice-Pres. J. G. White Engineering Corpn., New York 11-13 and Pres. 13-; Dir. Grace Nat. Bank, Radio Corpn. of America, Nat. Broadcasting Co.; U.S. Del. and Vice-Pres. Int. Electric Congress 11; Chair. Nat. Research Council 23-28; Chair. Visiting Cttee. Bureau of Standards

28-; Del. and mem. Exec. Cttee. World Power Conf. 36; mem. numerous engineering and scientific societies; Townsend Harris Medal 33, Edison Medal 37.
80 Broad Street, New York City.

Dunn, Halbert Louis, M.D., M.A., PH.D.; American statistician; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Minnesota.
Instructor of Anatomy, Univ. of Minnesota 22-23; Asst. in Medicine, Presbyterian Hospital, N.Y. 23-24; Fellow in Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn. 24-25; Assoc. Prof., Johns Hopkins Univ. 25-29; Head, Dept. of Statistics, Mayo Clinic 29-32; Dir., Univ. Hospital and Prof. of Medical Statistics, Univ. of Minn. 32-35; Chief Statistician and Chief of Vital Statistics Div., Bureau of the Census, Dept. of Commerce, Washington 35-46; Chief, Nat. Office of Vital Statistics, Public Health Service, Federal Security Agency, Washington 46-; Sec.-Treas. Council on Vital Records and Vital Statistics; Sec.-Gen. Inter-American Statistical Inst. 42-; Fellow, American Public Health Asscn., American Statistical Asscn., American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. Numerous articles in statistical journals.
Home: 7631 Fort Foote Road, Washington 20, D.C.; Office: National Office of Vital Statistics, Room 4071, Federal Security Building, Washington 25, D.C.

Dunn, James Clement; American diplomatist; b. 90.
Third Sec. U.S. Embassy Madrid 20-22; Chargé d'Affaires Haiti 22-24; First Sec. Brussels 24-27; First Sec. London 30; Asst. Sec. of State Dept. 46; Ambassador to Italy 46-.
U.S. Embassy, Rome.

Dunn, Leslie, C., A.B., D.SC.; American geneticist; b. 93; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Asst. in Zoology, Harvard Univ. 15-17, 19; geneticist, Storrs Agricultural Experiment Station 20-28; Prof. of Zoology and Exec. Officer, Dept. of Zoology, Columbia Univ. 28; Lecturer New School for Social Research, New York; Consulting Geneticist, Storrs Agricultural Experiment Station; Man. Editor *Genetics* 36-41; Editor-in-Chief Columbia *Biological Series*; First Lieut. U.S Army Expeditionary Force 17-19; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Norwegian Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society; Pres. Board of Scientific Dirs. Jackson Memorial Laboratory, Bar Harbour, Maine; Visiting Lecturer on Biology, Harvard Univ.
Publs. *Principles of Genetics* (with E. W. Sinnott) 24, 32, 39, 50, *Heredity and Variation* 32, *Heredity, Race and Society* (with Th. Dobzhansky) 46.
Dodge Lane, Riverdale, New York, 63, N.Y., U.S.A.

Dunn, William Edward, A.M., PH.D.; American foreign service officer; b. 88; ed. Texas, Stanford, and Columbia Univs.
Asst. in History Stanford Univ. 09-11; Fellow Columbia Univ. 11-12; Asst. Dir. Latin-American Div. Dept. of Commerce 19; Latin-American Editor New York *Sun-Herald* 20; Dean Nat. School of Commerce Peru, 21; Commercial Attaché American Embassy Peru, 21-24; Dir. Gen. of Internal Revenue, Haiti 24-27; Financial Adviser to Dominican Govt. 31-33; Asst. Dir. U.S. Bureau Foreign and Domestic Commerce 34-37; Commercial Attaché Embassy Buenos Aires 37-39, Guatemala 39-43; Counsellor for Economic Affairs. Bogota 43-45, Santiago, Chile 45-47, Dept. of State 47-.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Dunnico, Rev. Sir Herbert, Kt., J.P., C.C., F.R.E.S.; British politician and peace worker; b. 76; ed. Rawdon Coll. Nottingham Univ.
Fmr. factory worker; subsequently Baptist minister in Liverpool for 10 years; Gen. Sec. British Peace Society 15-; Vice-Pres. Int. Peace Bureau, Geneva; Labour M.P. for Consett Div. of Durham 22-31; Deputy Speaker House of Commons 29-31; Hon. Warden Robert Browning Settlement, London; Chair. ENSA Broadcasting Council and Public Relations Council 40-45; Chair. Stratford (London) Magistrates' Court; Pres. Essex County Football Asscn.; Past Grand Chaplain United Grand Lodge of England; Life Governor King George Hospital; Hon. Chaplain Royal Air Training Corps; Dir. Radio Luxembourg.
Handel House, Bathurst Road, Ilford, Essex.

Dunning, Hon. Charles Avery, P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 85; ed. England.
Dir. Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Asscn. 10, Vice-Pres. 11-14; Organized Saskatchewan Co-operative Elevator Co. Ltd. 11, Gen. Man. 11-16; mem. Canadian Council of Agriculture 11-16; Dir. Food Production for Canada 18; Provincial Treas. Saskatchewan 16, Min. of Railways 17, of Telephones 18, of Agriculture 19; Pres. Council, Provincial Treas. and Min. of Railways 22; Min. of Railways and Canals Dominion Govt. Feb.-June 26, and Sept. 26; Del. to L.N. 28; Min. of Finance 29-30 and 35-39, resigned; Pres. Maple Leaf Milling Co., Ontario Equitable Life Insurance Co.; Dir. Consolidated Paper Co. of Canada, Howard Smith Paper Co., Barclays Bank (Canada), Canadian Investment Fund.
3940 Cote des Neiges Road, Montreal, Canada.

Dunning, John Ray, A.B., PH.D., SC.D.; American physicist; b. 07; ed. Shelby High School, Nebraska Wesleyan Univ. and Columbia Univ.
Asst. in Physics Columbia Univ. 29-32, Univ. Fellow 32-33, Instr. in Physics 33-35, Cutting Travelling Fellow 35-36, Asst. Prof. of Physics 35-38, Associate Prof. 38-46; Dir. Research 44-; Prof. of Physics 46-; Ernest Kempton Adams Research Fellow 40-41; Associate Editor *American Journal of Physics*; Fellow American Physical Society, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, N.Y. Acad. Science, Nat. Acad. of Science; developed U-235 separation methods and atomic energy systems; President's Medal for Merit 46.
Publs. *Matter Energy and Radiation* 40; many monographs and papers on atoms, atomic transmutations, neutrons and nuclear physics and nuclear energy processes.
4501 Livingston Avenue, New York City.

Dunsany, Lord; Edward John Moreton Plunkett; Irish dramatist and writer; b. 78; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Served in the South African and in the Great War; author of tales and plays of the fantastic; Fellow Royal Literary and Royal Geographical Societies; Byron Prof. of English Literature and Institutions Univ. of Athens 40-41.
Publs. *The Chronicles of Rodriquez, The King of Elfland's Daughter, The Charwoman's Shadow, The Travel Tales of Mr. Joseph Jorkins, The Book of Wonder, Plays of Gods and Men, The Blessing of Pan, Seven modern comedies, My Talks with Dean Spanley, Rory and Bran, My Ireland, Patches of Sunlight, Mirage Water, The Story of Mona Sheehy, War Poems*; plays: *Golden Doom, A Night at an Inn, Lord Adrian, Alexander, the Strange Lover, While the Sirens Slept* (autobiography) etc.; various radio plays.
Dunsany Castle, County Meath.

Dunsheath, Percy, C.B.E., M.A. (Cantab.), D.SC. (Lond.), M.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 86; ed. Cambridge and London Univs.
General Post Office Engineer 05-18; served in First World War 15-18; Dir. of Research, W. & T. Henley's Telegraph Works Co. Ltd. 19-29, Chief Engineer 29-34, Dir. and Consulting Engineer 34-; mem. London Electricity Board; mem. F.B.I. Research Cttee.; Chair. of Convocation London Univ.; Chair. British Asscn. for Commercial and Industrial Education; Past Pres. Inst. of Electrical Engineers 46; Hon. Treas. Int. Electrotechnical Comm.; Pres. ASLIB.

Publs. *Industrial Research* (Advisory Editor) 47, *The Graduate in Industry* 48; many articles and papers on education and research in industry.
Sutton Place, Abinger Hammer, Surrey, England.

Dunstan, Sir Albert Arthur, K.C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 82.
Mem. Legislative Assembly 20; Leader Country Progressive Party 34-30; Deputy-Leader United Country Party 30; Min. of Lands and Forests in Argyle Govt. 32-35; Premier, Treas. and Solicitor-Gen. Victoria 35-45. Died 14 April 50.

Dunstan, Edmund Fleetwood, A.B.; American banker; b. 96; ed. Duke Univ.
Served U.S. Army First World War; Bankers' Trust Co. New York City 21-; mem. Board of Govs. of Investment Bankers' Asscn. 32-34; Pres. Municipal Bond Club of N.Y. 34-36; Vice-Pres. Bankers' Trust Co. 47-; Dir. Marketing Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 47-48.
16 Wall Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Dunton, Arnold Davidson, D.SC.; Canadian journalist; b. 12; ed. Lower Canada Coll., Montreal, McGill Univ., Univ. of Grenoble, Cambridge Univ., Univ. of Munich, and Laval Univ.
Reporter *Montreal Star* 35; Assoc. Ed. 37; Ed. *Montreal Standard* 38; Gen. Man. Wartime Information Board 44; Chair. Board of Govs. Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. Nov. 45-.
30 Cooper Street, Ottawa, Ont.

Duplessis, Maurice Le Noblet, K.C., B.A., LL.B.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. Séminaire St. Joseph Trois Rivizres and Laval Univ.
Barrister; mem. Law firm Duplessis, Langlois & Lamothe; mem. Quebec Legislature for Trois Rivières 27-; Leader Conservative Party 33; formed party Union Nationale 36; Premier, Pres. of Council and Attorney-Gen. Quebec 36-39, and 44-; Hon. Dr. Bishop and Caen (France) Univs.; Hon. LL.D. Laval Univ.
Trois Rivières, P.Q., Canada.

Dupong, Pierre, LL.D.; Luxembourg politician; ed. Paris, Berlin and Fribourg Univs.
Lawyer; Deputy 15; Dir.-Gen. of Finance, Labour and Social Welfare 26; Prime Minister and Min. of Finance 37-.
Luxembourg, rue Schiller 3.

Dupont, Georges Honoré; French university professor; b. 84; Docteur ès sciences.
Prof. Lycée de Bordeaux 12-14; mobilised 14-16; engineer at Le Havre 17-21; Prof. Faculty of Science, Bordeaux 21-33; Dean Faculty of Science 30-33; Lecturer at the Sorbonne 33-34; Titular Prof. 34; Dep. Dir. Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 41-45; Dep. Dir. Ecole Normale Supérieure 45-48, Dir. 48-; Prof. of Chemical Theory, Faculty of Science, Paris; Dir. of Chemical Laboratory Ecole Normale Supérieure; Prof. of Chemistry Ecole Centrale des Arts et Manufactures; Officer Légion d'honneur; Croix de Guerre.
Publs. *La distillation du bois* 24, *Les essences de térébenthine* 26, *La valence chimique* 33, *Cours de Chimie Industrielle* (5 vols.) 36, *Le bois carburant* 43, *Traité de Chimie Organique* (with Grignard and Locquin, 24 vols.).
Ecole Normale Supérieure, 45 rue d'Ulm, Paris 5e.

du Pont, Irénée, B.SC., M.S.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Pres. E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co. 19-26 and Vice-Chair. 26-40; one of founders of American Liberty League 34; Treasurer Christiana Securities Co.
Du Pont Building, Wilmington, Del.

du Pont, Lammot, B.SC.; American industrialist; b. 80; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Dir. Gen. Motors Corpn.; Chair. Board E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.; Dir. Wilmington Trust Co.
Du Pont Building, Wilmington, Del.

du Pont, Pierre S., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 70; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Dir. E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.; Dir. Wilmington Trust Co.
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Dupré la Tour, Rev. François, S.J.; French educationist; b. 00; ed. Jesuits' Coll. of Mongré (Villefranche, France), Univ. of Paris, Physics Laboratory of the Duke de Broglie, Paris.
Prof. of Biological Physics, Faculty of Medicine, Université St. Joseph, Beirut 34-; Chancellor of the Faculty 42-.
Publs. *Le polymorphisme des Acides gras* 36.
Faculté française de Médecine, Beirut, Lebanon.

Duque, Thomas Gabriel; Panaman industrialist, publisher and politician; b. 90.
Fmr. mem. Panama City Council, Nat. Assembly, Sec. of Agriculture and Public Works; sometime Dir. and Man. Nat. Bank; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Acting Pres. of the Republic; Pres. Compañía Unida de Duque and of *Star and Herald* Co.; Treasurer Central American Olympic Games Cttee. of 1938; mem. Nat. Liberal Party.
Panama City, Apts. 159.

Durand, Edward Dana, DR.PHIL.; American statistician; b. 71; ed. Oberlin Coll. Cornell Univ.
Secretary U.S. Industrial Comm. 99-01; Deputy Commr. U.S. Bureau of Corpns. 07-09; Dir. U.S. Census Bureau 09-13; Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 13-17; Adviser to Polish Min. of Food 19-21; Expert Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce 21-29; Statistical Asst. to U.S. Sec. of Commerce 29-30; Chief Economist U.S. Tariff Comm. 30-35; mem. U.S. Tariff Comm., Cttee. of Expert Statisticians (L.N.).
Publs. *The Trust Problem* 13, *American Industry and Commerce* 30.
U.S. Tariff Commission, Washington 25, D.C.

Durand, William F., PH.D., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 59; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Lafayette Coll.
U.S. Naval Service 80-87; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering Michigan State Coll. 87-91; Principal School of Marine Construction Cornell Univ. 91-04; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering Stanford Univ. 04-24; Prof. Emeritus 24; Chair. Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics 17-18, mem. 16-33 and 41-; Scientific Attaché Paris Embassy 18-19.
Publs. *Resistance and Propulsion of Ships* 98, *Marine Engineering* 01, *Hydraulics of Pipe Lines* 21, *Aerodynamic Theory* (Gen. Editor) 30-36.
Stanford University, Palo Alto, Calif.

Durand Viel, Georges Edmond Just, Admiral; French naval officer; b. 75; ed. École Superieure de la Marine.
Fmr. Dir. of Cabinet of Min. of Marine; Commander War School and Centre for High Naval Studies 27-28; Vice-Admiral 28; Commander-in-Chief 1st Squadron 29; Chief of Gen. Staff of Navy and Vice-Pres. Higher Council of Marine 31-37; mem. Acad. de Marine 32-, Acad. of Sciences 35-.
Paris VIII, 16 rue de Marignan.

Duranleau, Hon. Alfred, P.C., K.C., LL.D.; Canadian jurist and politician; b. 71; ed. Laval Univ.
Senior partner law firm Duranleau, Duranleau and Dupré; mem. Quebec Legislature 23-30 and M.P. 30-35; Min. of Marine and Acting Min. of Fisheries in Dominion Govt. 30-35; Judge High Court of Quebec July 35-.
101 St. Joseph Boulevard W, Montreal.

Durant, Will, A.M., PH.D.; American writer; b. 85; ed. St. Peter's Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Publs. *The Story of Philosophy* 26, *Transition* 27, *The Mansions of Philosophy* 29, *Adventures in Genius* 31, *The Story of Civilisation* 35, *The Life of Greece* 39, *Caesar and Christ* 47.
5608 Briarcliff Road, Los Angeles, Calif.

Duranty, Walter; British journalist; ed. Harrow, Bedford and Cambridge Univ.
Moscow Corresp. *New York Times* 21-34 (resident), 34-40 (visiting); corresp. (travelling) for North American Newspaper Alliance 34-41.
Publs. *Moscow Trials* 29, *I Write as I Please* 35, *One Life, One Kopek* 37, *The Gold Train* 38, *The Kremlin and the People* 42, *Search for a Key* 43, *Russia* 44.
7111 Hillside Avenue, Hollywood, Calif.

Durham, Henry Welles; American engineer; b. 74; ed. Columbia School of Mines.
Nicaragua Canal surveys 98-00; asst. engineer construction New York Subway 00-04; in charge municipal improvements Panama 04-07; highway engineer Manhattan 12-15; military service 16-19, Major Engrs., A.E.F. France; Municipal improvement for Peruvian govt. and in U.S. 20-24; sanitation and paving for Nicaraguan Govt. 25-30; highway studies in Guatemala 31-32; municipal improvements Colombia 33-34; mine valuation El Salvador 35; Paving Engr. N.Y. World's Fair 36-39; road building Paraguay 40-41; Civil Engr., Engr. Research Office, Chief of Engineers U.S. Army 43-46; Col. Army of U.S. (retd.).
Publ. *Street Paving and Maintenance in European Cities* 15.
Sandwich, Mass., U.S.A.

Duris, Julius; Czechoslovak politician; b. 05.
Studied law in Prague; joined Communist Party, became its organizer and writer in Czechoslovakia and France; worked chiefly among the peasants in Slovakia; elected Communist deputy Slovak Provincial Diet 35; during World War participated in the underground movement; was Chair. Slovak Communist Party; arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment 41; escaped from prison 45, joined partisans and crossed the frontier to liberated Slovakia; Min. Agriculture April 45-; Communist.
Prague, Ministry of Agriculture.

Durland, Daniel Clarence; Canadian industrialist; b. 73; ed. Princeton Univ.
Chair. of Board and Dir. Canadian Gen. Electric Co. and Canadian Allis Chalmers Co.; Dir. Underwood Ltd.
212 King Street West, Toronto.

Durrant, Major-Gen. James Murdoch Archer, C.M.G.; Australian officer; b. 85; ed. Adelaide Univ.
Entered Australian Army 07; Lieut. 10, Capt. 14, Major 15, Lieut.-Col. 16; served throughout World War, Gallipoli, Egypt, France 14-18; A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. of Australia 35; Dir. of Supplies and Transport Army Headquarters Australia 35-37; Commander of Field Troops and Base Commandant 6th Military District Tasmania 37-39; Gen. Officer Commanding Western Command 39-41, Northern Command 41-44.
Main Street, Kangaroo Point, Queensland.

Durston, Air Marshal Sir Albert, K.B.E., C.B., A.F.C.; British officer.
War Service 14-18; Deputy Dir. of Operations (Naval Cooperation) 38; Air Commodore 41; Air Vice-Marshal 42; Air Officer Commdg. 222 Group Indian Ocean, S.E. Asia Air Commd. 44; Dep. Chief of Air Staff 45-46.
c/o Air Ministry, London, W.C.2.

Durtain, Luc (*pseudonym* of André Nepveu), M.D.; French essayist, poet, playwright and novelist; b. 81.
Publs. *Conquêtes du Monde* (serial), *Douze cent mille* 22, *Quarantième étage* 26, *L'autre Europe, Moscou et sa foi* 27, *Hollywood dépassé* 28, *Captain O.K.* 31, *Vers la ville Kilomètre Trois* 33, *Frank et Marjorie* 34, *Yagouta-aux-Cavaliers* 35, *Quatre Continents* (poems) 36, *Le Mari Singulier* (comedy) 37, *La Femme en Sandales, La guerre n'existe pas . . .* 39, *Histoires fantastiques* 42, *Les Secrets du rêve* 43, *Mémoires de votre Vie:* Vol. I, *Navire sans pilote* 46, Vol. II, *La fuite des Sirènes* 48, Vol. III, *Première bourrasque* 49.
Paris XVIII, 20 bd. Barbès.

du Toit, François Jacobus, B.A.; South African civil servant; b. 97; ed. Stellenbosch Univ.
Journalist 20-24; Economist, Union Dept. of Agriculture 25; Asst. Trade Commr. for Union in London 25-29; Union Dept. of Agriculture 30-34; Trade Commr. for Union in London 34-37; Deputy High Commr. in London 38-43; Permanent Sec. Union Dept. of Commerce and Industries, Pretoria 44-49; Chair. Union Council Development Natural Resources; rep. of Union Govt. on many trade missions and at several int. confs.; Professional Adviser to Minister of Economic Affairs.
Ministry of Economic Affairs, Pretoria, S. Africa.

du Toit, Stephan Francois; South African diplomatist; ed. Univs. of Stellenbosch and Cape Town.
Admitted as an advocate of the Supreme Court of South Africa; for some time journalist; entered service of South African senate 20, retired as Clerk of Senate 46; Min. to Sweden 46, now Min. to Argentine and Chile.
South African Legation, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Dutt, Rajani Palme; British journalist; b. 96; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Sec. Int. Section Labour Research Dept. 19-22; Editor *Labour Monthly* 21-; Editor *Workers' Weekly* 22-24; Editor *Daily Worker* 36-38; Vice-Chair. Communist Party 45-.
Publs. *Labour International Handbook, Modern India, Socialism and the Living Wage, Lenin, Fascism and Social Revolution, World Politics 1918-1936, Political and Social Doctrine of Communism, India To-day* 40, *Britain in the World Front* 42, *Crisis of Empire* 49.
19 Whitehall Lodge, Pages Lane, London, N.10.

Duttweiler, Gottlieb; Swiss business man and politician; b. 88; ed. Commercial Coll.
Fmr. planter Brazil; Founder and Dir. Migros A.G., provision chain stores (now Fed. of Migros Co-operatives) and of Swiss Hotel-Plan; Founder and Leader Independent Party; Pres. "Clothing Guild" and Monte Generoso Railway Co.; Publisher *Die Tat* and *Wir Brueckenbauer*; initiator "Giro Service."
Publs. *Das Verkaufswagen-System im Lebensmittel-Kleinhandel* 26, *Der Hotel-Plan* 35, *Der Giro-Dienst, Das "Treu-Hand" System* 37, *Eines Volkes Sein und Schaffen* 39, *15 Jahre Brückenbau der Migros* 41, *Vollbeschaeftigung und Recht auf Arbeit in einer freien Wirtschaft* (with H. Munz), *Our Leave in Switzerland* (with Kübler and Bischof).
Zürich, Limmatstrasse 152.

Duveau, Georges, L.EN D., D.ÈS L.; French historian and sociologist; b. 03;
Dir. of the review *L'oeuf dur* 21; co-founder of the review *Esprit* 32; Sec.-Gen. of *L'Année Sociologique*; Lecturer Univ. of Strasbourg 48-; Socialist.
Publs. (Novel) *Le Testament Romantique* 28; (History) *Le Siège de Paris* 1870-71 (crowned by French Acad.) 39, *La Vie Ouvrière en France sous le Second Empire* (Grand Prix of Société des Gens de Lettres; crowned by Acad. of Moral and Political Science) 46, *La Pensée Ouvrière sur l'Education* 1848-71 48; Joint Editor of critical edition of P. J. Proudhon's works; contributor to 1848, *Le Livre du Centenaire* 48.
10 rue Oudinot, Paris 7e.

du Vigneaud, Vincent, PH.D.; American university professor; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Illinois and Rochester.

Asst. Prof. Univ. of Ill. 30-32; Prof. and Head Dept. of Biochemistry George Washington Univ. 32-38; same at Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. 38-; awarded Hillerand Prize of Chemical Society of Washington 36; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Foster Lecturer Univ. of Buffalo 39; Mead-Johnson Vitamin B Complex Award, American Inst. of Nutrition 43; Hitchcock Prof. Univ. of California 44; Nichols Medal, New York Section of the American Chemical Society 45; Julius Stieglitz Memorial Lecturer 48; Lasker Award, American Public Health Asscn. 48; Eastman Lecture, Univ. of Rochester 49.
Home: 41 Cohawney Road, Scarsdale, N.Y.; Office: 3100 York Avenue, New York, 21, N.Y.

Duyvendak, Jan Julius Lodewijk; Netherlands philologist; b. 89; ed. Leyden Univ.
Chinese and Japanese philologist; Interpreter Peking Legation 12-18; Lecturer in Chinese Philology Leyden Univ. 19-30; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 46; mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J. 46; Prof. of Chinese Leyden Univ. 30-; Dir. Sinological Inst. Leyden Univ. 31-; mem. Royal Acad. of Amsterdam 31; Co-Editor *T'oung Pao* 36; Ph.D. (Leyden), Hon. D.Litt. (Princeton 47), Hon. F.R.A.S., Hon. M.A.O.S.
Publs. *The Diary of H. E. Ching-shan, being a Chinese account of the Boxer troubles* 24, *China tegen de Westerkim* 27, *The Book of Lord Shang* 28, *Ma Huan Re-examined* 33, *Wegen en Gestalten der Chineesche Geschiedenis* 35, *De hangende Drievoet* 36, *The Last Dutch Embassy to the Chinese Court (1794-95)* 38, *The True Dates of Chinese Maritime expeditions in early XV century* 38, *Illustrated battle account in history of former Han Dynasty* 38, *Uren met Chineesche Denkers* 41, *Tau-te-tsjing, het Boek van Weg en Deugd* 42.
Oegstgeest, Koninginnelaan 10.

Dvořák, Karel; Czechoslovak sculptor; b. 93; studied in Italy, Germany and France.
Works include: Statues of Denis, Prague; St. Wenzeslav in St. Vitus Cathedral, Prague; Gen. Štefánik at Nové Město; Czech war memorial Paris; statues of Pres. Masaryk and Pres. Beneš, etc.
Prague II, Tylov. n.1.

Dvornik, Francis; Czechoslovak Byzantinist; b. 93; ed. Faculty of Divinity Olomouc, Charles IV Univ. Prague, and Sorbonne, Paris.
Priest 16; Lecturer Charles IV Univ. 26; Prof. Church History 28, 32; Dean of Faculty of Divinity 35; Schlumberger Lecturer Coll. de France 40; Birkbeck Lecturer Trinity Coll. Cambridge 46; Prof. at Harvard Univ. 49-.
Publs. *Les Slaves, Byzance et Rome au IX siècle*, *La vie de S. Grégoire le Décapolite* 26, *St. Wenceslas, Duke of Bohemia* 28, *Les Légendes de Constantin* 33, *National Churches* 44, *The Photian Schism: History and Legend* 48, *The Making of Central and East Europe* 49.
Harvard University, Dumbarton Oaks, 3101 R Street, Washington, 7, D.C., U.S.A.

Dwyer, Michael, M.B.E.; Canadian engineer and politician; b. Ireland 79.
Fmr. Engineer Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co., Pres. and Gen. Man. 39-; Mechanical Superintendent and Works Man. Indian Cove Coal Co., Pres. 22-32; mem. Nova Scotia Legislature for Cape Breton Centre 33; Min. of Public Works and Mines Sept. 33-40; Min. of Labour Nov. 33-40; mem. Canadian Mining and Metallurgical Inst. (fmr. Pres.), Engineering Inst. of Canada (fmr. Pres.), American Inst. Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; Dir. Eastern Light and Power Co., R. McGregor & Co.
New Glasgow, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Dybowski, Stefan; Polish educationalist and politician; b. 03; ed. State Teachers' Coll., Warsaw.
Editor and publisher *Ziemia Kaliska* 30-; has published several works on bibliography; commenced writing bibliography of the Polish peasant; joined radical wing of Peasant Party (SL); deported by Germans during 2nd World War; released, worked in Co-operative Movement, organized Peasant Movement; lectured at People's Univ.; mem. Praesidium of Kielce RN (Nat. Council); fmr. Gov. Bialystock district; mem. Supreme Council SL (Peasant Party); now Minister of Culture and Art.
Ministry of Culture and Art, Rakowiecka 49, Warsaw

Dyggve, Ejnar, DR. PHIL. (h.c. Oslo and Belgrade); Danish architect and archæologist; b. 87; ed. Helsinki Univ., Technical Univ. and Art Acad. Copenhagen.
Dir. Ny Carlsberg Foundation; mem. archæological expeditions to Dalmatia 22 and 23, to Greece 32, 34, 39, Bulgaria, Rumania 36, Italy 47-48; archæological research work in Yugoslavia 29-32; mem. Jury of the Art Acad. 24-28; mem. Royal Art Acad. 32, Royal Acad. of Sciences 36; Pres. Danish-Yugoslav Society 34.
Publs. *Rech à Salone I-II*, *Das Heroon von Kalydon*, *A Lectern in the Ny Carlsberg Glyptothek*, *Forschungen in Salona*, *Ausgrab im Palastviertel von Thessaloniki*, *Das Laphrion*, *Der Tempelbezirk von Kalydon*, *Dodekult, kejserkult og basilika*, *Fouille du tertre royal sud à Jelling*, *Ravennatum Palatium Sacrum.*
Copenhagen, Østerled 26.

Dyhrenfurth, Günter Oskar; Swiss geologist, mountaineer and explorer; b. 86; ed. Freiburg i. Br., Vienna and Breslau Univs.
Prof. of Geology Breslau Univ. 19-33; leader Himalayan Expeditions 30 and 34; awarded Olympic Golden Medal 36; Prof. of Geography Rosenberg Coll., St. Gall 39-.
Publs. *Monographie der Fusulinen* 09, *Ducangruppe, Plessur-Gebirge und die Rhätischen Bogen* 13, *Monographie der Engadiner Dolomiten* 15, *Alpine Geologie* 31, *Himalaya* 31, *Bericht der Internationalen Karakoram-Expedition* 35, *Baltoro* 39-40, *Himalaya-Fahrt* 42, *Die Achttausender* 45, *Uber Bau und Formenwelt des Himalaya* 46.
St. Gallen, Dufour-Str. 92, Switzerland.

Dykstra, Clarence Addison, A.B., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American educator and administrator; b. 83; ed. State Univ. Iowa, Univ. Chicago.
Instr. in History and Govt. Ohio State Univ. 07-09; Prof. Political Science and Head Dept. Univ. Kansas 09-18; Exec. Sec. Cleveland Civic League, O. 18-20; Sec. Chicago City Club 20-22, Los Angeles City Club 22-26; Commr. Water and Power Dept. Los Angeles 23-26, Dir. Personnel Div. 26-30; Prof. Municipal Admin. Univ. Calif. 23-30; City Man. Cincinnati 30-37; Pres. Univ Wisconsin 37-45; Provost Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles 45-; mem. Technical Advisory Bd., Public Works Admin.; mem. Ohio State Advisory Cttee., U.S. Employment Service; Pres. Int. Asscn. City Mans. 32-33; mem. President's Cttee. Fiscal Relations, Federal Govt. and D.C.; Chair. Cttee. to survey role of urban community in nat. economy—Nat. Resources Bd.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Tax Revision Council and Chair. Sub-Cttee. on allocation of functions between federal state and local Govts.; mem. Nat. Conf. on City Planning, Nat. Municipal League (Pres. 37-40), American Political Science Asscn. (Pres. 38), American Acad. Political and Social Science; Dir. Selective Service 40-41; Chair. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41; Commissioner UNESCO 46-; Chair. Calif. Recreation Comm. 47-.
10570 Sunset Boulevard, Los Angeles, Calif.

Dymling, Carl Anders, PH.D.; Swedish moving-picture official; b. 98; ed. Gothenburg.
Asst. Librarian Gothenburg Library 23-27; Programme Dir. Gothenburg Broadcasting Station 26-30; Dir. Theatre Dept. Swedish Broadcasting Corpn. 31-35,

Dir.-Gen. Swedish Broadcasting Corpn. 36-42; Pres. A. B. Svensk Filmindustri 42-.
Publs. *Radiotjänst* 30, *Röster om radio* 34.
Stockholm, Ordenstrappan 1.

Dyson, Sir George, Kt., M.A., MUS.D., LL.D., F.R.C.M.; British musician; b. 83; ed. Royal Coll. of Music.
Dir. of Music Royal Naval Coll. Osborne 08, Marlborough Coll. 11; served Great War 14-17 Royal Fusiliers, Royal Air Force 19-20; Dir. of Music Wellington Coll. 21-24; Master of Music Winchester Coll. 24-37; Alsop Lecturer Liverpool Univ. 26, Cramb Lecturer Glasgow Univ. 27; Pres. Conf. of Educational Asscns. 34; Dir. Royal Coll. of Music 37-; Northcliffe Lecturer, London University 46; life mem. Carnegie United Kingdom Trust.
Works include: *In Honour of the City, The Canterbury Pilgrims, St. Paul's Voyage, The Blacksmiths, Nebuchadnezzar, Symphony, Violin Concerto, Quo Vadis.*
Publs. *The New Music, The Progress of Music.*
Royal College of Music, London, S.W.7.

E

Eady, Sir Crawfurd Wilfrid Griffin, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Clifton Coll. and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Junior Clerk Home Office 14; Private Sec. to Controller, Foreign Trade Dept. 17, to Sec. Min. of Labour 17, to Min. of Labour 19; Asst. Sec. 22; Sec. Industrial Transference Board 28; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Labour 29-34; Sec. Unemployment Assistance Board 34-38; Dep. Under-Sec. of State, Home Office 38-40; Dep. Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 40-44; Chair. 41-42; Joint Second Sec., Treasury 42-; a Gov. London School of Economics.
76 Fellows Road, London, N.W.3.

Eager, Sir Clifden Henry Andrews, Kt., K.C., M.L.C.; Australian barrister-at-law; b. 82; ed. State Schools, privately, and at Univ. of Melbourne (LL.M.).
Admitted to Victorian Bar 11; apptd. King's Counsel 35; mem. Legislative Council of Victoria 30-; Min. without Portfolio 35; unofficial Leader of Legislative Council 37-43; Pres. of Legislative Council 43-; mem. State War Advisory Council 40-46; Dir. Equity Trustee Co. Ltd., Australian Cement Ltd., Mutual Store Ltd., Moldex Ltd.; Joint Pres. Empire Parl. Asscn. (Victorian Branch) 43-; Past Pres. Royal Soc. of St. George Melbourne; Pres. Trinity Grammar School Kew.
Home: 4a Myoora Road, Toorak, Victoria; Office: Parliament House, Melbourne; and Selborne Chambers, Melbourne.

Eaker, Lieut.-Gen. Ira Clarence; American officer; b. 96; ed. Southeastern Normal School, Durant, Okla.
Second Lieut. Infantry Reserve Aug. 17; Capt. A.F. Regular Army July 20; Major A.A.F. 34, Lieut.-Col. A.A.F. 36, Col. A.A.F. 40; Brig.-Gen. U.S.A. 42, Major-Gen. U.S.A. Aug. 42, Lieut.-Gen. U.S.A. 43; prior to Second World War pioneered in army aviation; began flying in 18; was pilot on Pan-American Goodwill Flight, visiting all Central and South American countries in 26-27; was Chief Pilot of Army A.F. plane *Questionmark* which set world endurance record in 29; made first transcontinental flight re-fuelling in air 30; commanded 17th Pursuit Group A.F. 34; made first blind transcontinental flight 36; commanded 20th Pursuit Group 40-41; commanded 8th Bomber Command in England 42; commanded 8th Air Force in England 43; commanded Mediterranean Allied Air Forces in Italy 44; Deputy Commanding-Gen. Army Air Forces and Chief of Air Staff 45-47; U.S. decorations include: Distinguished Service Medal with two Oak Leaf Clusters (Army); Distinguished Service Medal (Navy); Legion of Merit; Silver Star; Distinguished Flying Cross with Oak Leaf Cluster; Air Medal; World War I and World War II Victory Medals; American Campaign Medal; American Defence Service Medal; European-African-Middle East Campaign Medal with Bronze Service Stars; decorated by foreign govts. as follows: Cruz De Merito Militar, 1st Class (Colombia); French Legion of Honour Grand Officer; Bolivian Order of Condor of the Andes; Chilean Order Al Merito (Officer); Peruvian Order of the Sun of Peru (Officer); Venezuelan Order of the Liberator (Officer); Knight of the British Empire; Order of the Southern Cross, Grand Official Order (Brazil); Order of Kutusov, 2nd Degree; Partisan Star, 1st Class (Yugoslavia); French Croix de Guerre with Palm; Grand Master of the Order of Saints Maurice and Lazarus (Italy); Knight Commander of the Bath (Great Britain); Order of Aeronautical Merit (Brazil); Military Order of the Gold Cross with Swords (Poland); Order of Leopold with Palm (Belgium); retd. Aug. 31st, 47, at own request, after more than thirty years' service; logged more than 12,000 hours in thirty years' flying; Vice-Pres. Hughes Tool Co., Houston, Texas Sept. 15th, 47-.
Publs. (With Gen. H. H. Arnold) *This Flying Game, Army Flyer, Winged Warfare.*
Hughes Tool Company, Main Plant, 5425 Polk Avenue, Box 2539, Houston 1, Texas, U.S.A.

Early, Stephen Tyree; American journalist and official; b. 89; ed. elementary and high schools.
Mem. Washington staff United Press Asscn. 08, and Associated Press 13 and 20-27; Washington Rep. Paramount Publix Corp. and Paramount News 27-33; Publicity Dir. Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. 20; Asst. Sec. to Pres. Roosevelt 33-37, Sec. 37-45, Resgd.; Special Asst. to Pres. Truman 45; Vice-Pres. Pullman Inc. 45-; Democrat.
7704 Morningside Drive, Washington, D.C.

Eastham, His Honour Sir Tom, K.C., M.B., CH.B., J.P. British judge; ed. Owens Coll. Manchester, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Resident Medical Officer Royal Boscombe Hospital 02; Barrister 04; K.C. 22; Recorder of Oldham 24-36; Official Referee of the Supreme Court 36-; Bencher of Lincoln's Inn, Treas. 48; Deputy Chair. Surrey Quarter Sessions 41-; Chair. Dorking Petty Sessions 43-; H.M. Commr. of Assize, Chester and Wales Circuit 48; knighted 48.
Royal Courts of Justice, Strand, London, W.C.2; and Westcott House, Dorking, Surrey.

Eastman, Allan James; Australian civil servant; b. 12; ed. Univ. of Sydney (B.A., LL.B.).
Judge's Assoc. 32-34; practised at New South Wales Bar 35-39; served with Australian forces in Middle East, New Guinea, South-East Asia and N. Australia, rising to rank of Col. 39-46; Dep. Dir. of Organisation, Army H.Q., Melbourne 45-46; Liaison Officer with H.Q. SACSEA, and Australian Political Rep. in Siam 46; Australian Consul-Gen. in Bangkok 46-49; mem. British Commonwealth Siamese Claims Comm. 46-49; Chair. Siam Tin Comm. 47.
Publs. *Australian Bankruptcy Law and Practice* (with Jean Malor) 39.
Department of External Affairs, Canberra, A.C.T., Australia.

Eastman, Max, A.B.; American writer; b. 83; ed. Williams Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Asst. in Philosophy Columbia Univ. 07-10 and Associate in Philosophy 11-; Editor *The Masses* 13-17 and *The Liberator* 18-22; Roving Editor *The Reader's Digest* 42-; organised Men's League for Woman Suffrage in U.S. 10.
Publs. *Enjoyment of Poetry* 13, *Journalism Versus Art* 16, *Colours of Life* (poems) 18, *The Sense of Humour* 21, *Since Lenin Died* 25, *Marx and Lenin, the Science of Revolution* 26, *Venture* (novel) 27, *Kinds of Love* (poems) 31, *The Literary Mind* 32, *Artists in Uniform, Art and the Life of Action* 34, *Enjoyment of Laughter* 36, *The End of Socialism in Russia* 37, *From Czar to Lenin* (motion picture history) 37, *Stalin's Russia and the Crisis in Socialism* 39, *Marxism: Is it Science* 40, *Heroes I Have Known* 42, *Lot's Wife* (dramatic poem) 42, *Enjoyment of Living* (autobiographical) 48; translated: Pushkin's *Gabriel* 29, Leon Trotsky's *The History of the Russian Revolution* 32.
Chilmark, Mass.

Easton, Hugh; British artist in stained glass; ed. Wellington Coll., studied in France and Italy.
Works include Battle of Britain Memorial and other windows in Westminster Abbey, American Memorial to King George V, Coronation Windows in Winchester Cathedral, Windows in Ypres, Durham, Canterbury, Exeter, Ely and Aklavik Cathedrals, and in Rolls Royce Factory Derby; Hertford County Hall and many churches and public buildings.
Brooks's, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Eastwood, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thomas Ralph, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., Kt. St. John of Jerusalem, Grand Cross

Order of Adolf of Nassau (Luxembourg); British officer and administrator; b. 90; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
With Rifle Brigade 10-12; A.D.C. to Governor-Gen. of New Zealand 12-14; served Great War 14-19; Brigade Major 19-21; at Staff Coll. 21-22, 28-31, War Office 23-27; with Rifle Brigade 31-34, 2nd Battalion K.R.R.C. 34-36, 2nd Division 36-38; Commdt. Royal Military Coll. 38-39, Divisional Commdr. 40, Dir.-Gen. Home Guard 40-41, Gen. Officer C.-in-C. Northern Command 41-44, Governor and C.-in-C. Gibraltar 44-47.
Mulberry Cottage, Lower Kingswood, Surrey.

Eaton, Charles, O.B.E., A.F.C.; British airman and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Wandsworth.
Served in infantry and R.F.C., First World War 14-18; Officer Imperial Forest Service, India 20-22; Officer in Royal Australian Air Force 25-45; operational commands, New Guinea and N. Australia; cmmd. Southern Area R.A.A.F., Second World War 39-45; retd. from R.A.A.F. and joined External Affairs Dept. of Commonwealth of Australia 45; Consul-Gen. Batavia 47-; Cross of Commander Orange-Nassau; mentioned in dispatches.
c/o Army, Navy and Air Force Club, Alfred Place, Melbourne.

Eaton, Cyrus Stephen, B.A., D.C.L.; American banker and company director; b. 83; ed. McMaster Univ. Toronto.
Partner Otis and Co., bankers; Dir. Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Co., Sherwin-Williams Co., Chesapeake and Ohio R.R., Portsmouth Steel Corpn. (Founder and Chair.), Steep Rock Iron Mines Ltd. (Chair.), Emperor Coal Corpn.; organised The Cliffs Corpn., Republic Steel Corpn., United Light and Power Co.; Trustee Univ. of Chicago.
Publs. *The Third Term "Tradition"* 40, *Financial Democracy* 41, *The Professor Talks to Himself* 42, *A Capitalist Looks at Labor* 47, and many articles on economics and politics.
Terminal Tower, Cleveland 13, Ohio.

Eaton, Walter Prichard, A.B., M.A.; American writer; b. 78; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff *Boston Journal* 00 and *New York Tribune* 02-07; Dramatic Critic *New York Sun* 07-08; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Associate Prof. of Play-Writing Yale Univ. 33-.
Publs. *The American Stage of To-day* 08, *The Runaway Place* 09, *Barn Doors and Byways* 13, *Echoes and Realities* (verse) 18, *On the Edge of the Wilderness* 20, *Queen Victoria* (a play, with David Carb) 23, *New England Vista* 30, *The Drama in English* 30, *Boy Scouts in the Grand Cañon* 32, *On Yankee Hill Tops* 33, *Wild Gardens of New England* 35.
Sheffield, Mass.

Ebbisham, 1st Baron, cr. 28, of Cobham; **George Rowland Blades,** G.B.E., D.L.; British printer and politician; b. 68.
Lieut. of the City of London; mem. London County Council 18-19; Conservative M.P. for Epsom Div. of Surrey 18-28; created Baronet 22 and Baron 28; Lord Mayor of London 26-27; fmr. Pres. Anglo-Belgian Union; Chair. Blades, East & Blades Ltd.
41 Upper Brook Street, London, W.1.

Eberhart, Mignon Good; American writer; b. 99; ed. Nebraska Wesleyan Univ.
Mem. Society of Midland Authors, P.E.N., Art Club; Publs. *The Patient in Room 18*, 29, *While the Patient Slept* 30, *The Mystery of Hunting's End* 30, *From this Dark Stairway* 31, *Murder by an Aristocrat* 32, *The White Cockatoo* 33, *The Dark Garden* 33, *Cases of Susan Dare* 34, *The House on the Roof* 35, *Fair Warning* 36, *Danger in the Dark* 37, *The Pattern* 37, *Hasty Wedding* 38, *The Glass Slipper* 38, *The Chiffon Scarf* 39, *The Hangman's Whip* 40, *Speak No Evil* 41, *With this Ring* 41, (with Robert Wallsten) *Eight o'clock Tuesday* (play) 41, *Wolf in Man's Clothing* 42, *The Man Next Door* 43, *Unidentified Woman* 43, *The Sisters* 44, *Wings of Fear* 45, *The White Dress* 45, *Five Passengers from Lisbon* 46.
Woodsedge, New Canaan, Connecticut.

Eberle, Oskar, PH.D.; Swiss writer and theatrical expert; b. 02; ed. Fribourg, Munich, Berlin, Konigsberg Univs.
Founder and Sec. Schweizerische Gesellschaft für Theaterkultur; Stage-manager Geistliche Spiele, Lucerne, Freilichtspiele der Internationalen Musikfestwochen, Lucerne, Geistliche Festspiele Einsiedeln (Calderon, das grosse Welttheater).
Publs. *Theatergeschichte der innern Schweiz* 29, *Passionspiel* 34, *Das schweizerische Volkstheater der Gegenwart* 43, etc.; Editor *Barock in der Schweiz*, *Jahrbuch der Schweizerischen Gesellschaft für Theaterkultur*.
Thalwil, Alte Landstrasse 57.

Eberstadt, Ferdinand, LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Princeton Univ. Columbia Law School.
Partner in firm Cotton & Franklin 23-26, Dillon, Read & Co. bankers 26; Asst. to Owen D. Young, Reparations Comm. 29; Pres. F. Eberstadt & Co. Inc. bankers 31-; Chair. Army and Navy Munitions Bd. Jan.-Sept. 42; Vice-Chair. War Production Bd. 42-43; Asst. to B.M. Baruch, U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46; mem. Corpn. Presbyterian Hospital, N.Y. City; Dir. Beekman Hospital, N.Y. City; Dir. Huntington Hospital, N.Y.
Home: Target Rock Farm, Huntington, L.I., N.Y.; Office: 39 Broadway, New York, 6, N.Y.

Ebert, Friedrich; German politician; b. 94; ed. elementary and secondary schools.
Book printer by trade; war service in First World War; took up journalism at end of war; Editor of *Brandenburger Zeitung* 25-33; mem. of Reichstag 28-33; imprisoned in concentration camps; official of Social Democratic Party 45; elected to Brandenburg Diet as mem. of Socialist Unity Party (SED) 46; Pres. of Diet Nov. 46; elected to German People's Council March 48; Lord Mayor of Berlin (Eastern Sector) Nov. 48-.
Paul-Neumann-Strasse 11, Babelsberg, Berlin, Germany.

Eble, Frank X. A.; American diplomatist; b. 79.
Mem. Treasury War Loan Staff 19-21 and Inst. of Government Research 21-22; U.S. Treasury Attaché Berlin 23-29 and 33; Commissioner of Customs 29-33; Man. Dir. America Match Inst. 33-35 and Made in America Foundation Inc. 35-42; mem. staff U.S. Treasury Procurement.
U.S. Treasury Procurement, Washington, D.C.

Ebrahim, Sir Currimbhoy, Bt., J.P.; Indian industrialist; b. 03.
Mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 28-29 and 35; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 37; mem. Exec. Cttee. Indian Merchants' Chamber; mem. All-Indian Muslim League.
41 Warden Road, Bombay.

Ebtehaj, Abol Hassan; Iranian banker and administrator; b. 99; ed. Lucée Montaigne, Paris, and Syrian Protestant Coll., Beirut.
Joined Imperial Bank of Iran 20; Govt. Inspector, Agricultural Bank and Controller of State-owned Cos. 36; Vice-Gov. Bank Melli Iran 38; Chair. and Man. Dir. MortgageBank 40; Gov. and Chair. Bank Melli Iran (National Bank of Iran) since 42; Chair. Iranian Del. Middle East Financial and Monetary Conf. Cairo 44; Chair. Iranian Del. Bretton Woods Conf. 44; Iranian Gov. of the Int. Monetary Fund and the Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development; mem. Iranian Supreme Planning Council.
Khiabane Ferdowsi, Teheran, Iran.

Eccles, David McAdam, B.A., M.P.; British economist and politician; b. 04; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff Central Mining and Investment Corp. 23-29; joined Min. of Economic Warfare Sept. 39; Economic Adviser to H.M. Ambassadors in Madrid and Lisbon 39-42; Min. of Production 42-43; Conservative M.P. for Chippenham Div. of Wilts. Aug. 43-.
Publ. *Wages on the Farm* 45.
Dean Farm, Chute, Wilts.

Eccles, J. A., B.A.; Canadian financier; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. Harris, Forbes and Co. Ltd., Montreal and Toronto 21-33 and Investment Dealers' Asscn. of Canada 24-25; Governor Investment Bankers' Asscn. of America 28-31; Dir. Royal Trust Co., Bell Telephone Co. of Canada, Canadian Int. Paper Co., Montreal, London and General Investors Ltd., Shawinigan Water and Power Co., Brazilian Traction, Light and Power Co., Canada Steamships, Building Products Ltd.; Treas. Montreal Board of Trade 41-42; Gov. McGill Univ.; Pres. Royal Victoria Hospital.
3940 Cote des Neiges Road, Montreal.

Eccles, Marriner Stoddard; Chairman, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System; b. 90; ed. in district schools and at Brigham Young Coll.; HON. LL.D. (Univ. of Utah, 43).
Organized Eccles Investment Co., a holding Co. for interests in family estate 16; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 16-29, Pres. 29-; Pres. First Nat. Bank of Ogden and Ogden Savings Bank 20-26; Pres. First Security Corpn. owning and operating 4 banks, First Security Bank of Idaho, First Security Bank of Utah, First Nat. Bank of Salt Lake City, First Security Trust Co. of Salt Lake City 26-34; Chair. Amalgamated Sugar Co., Utah Construction Co.; Pres. Sego Milk Products Co. of Salt Lake City, Stoddard Lumber Co. and Eccles Hotels Inc. of Ogden, Utah; Dir. Mountain States Implement Co., Anderson Lumber Co.; Asst. to Sec. of Treasury 34; Gov. Federal Reserve Board 34-36; Chair. Board of Governors Federal Reserve System Feb. 36-49; mem. Board of Economic Stabilization 42-46; mem. Nat. Advis. Council on Int. Monetary and Financial Problems June 45-; mem. Advis. Board of Export-Import Bank; Pres. Utah Bankers' Assoc. 24-25.
Home: Hotel Ben Lomond, Ogden, Utah; and Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Eccles, William Henry, D.SC., F.R.S.; British engineer and inventor; b. 75; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, London.
Reader in Graphics and Structural Engineering Univ. Coll. London 11; Prof. of Electrical Engineering Finsbury Technical Coll. 16; Consulting Engineer 26; Pres. Radio Society of Great Britain 23, Institution of Electrical Engineers 26, Physical Society 28 and Institute of Physics 29; Chair. of Designers of Rugby Wireless Station 23; Chair. Scientific Instrument Research Asscn. 37.
Publs. *Handbook of Wireless Telegraphy* 15, *Continuous Wave Wireless Telegraphy* 20, *Wireless* 33.
8 St. Ronans, Putney Heath, London, S.W.15.

Echandia, Dario; Colombian lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 97.
Min. of Education and Foreign Affairs 34-37; Ambassador to Holy See 37-42; Min. of Govt. 42-45; Acting Pres. of Republic Oct. 43-May 44; Ambassador in London 46-48; Minister of Govt. April 48-July 49; Candidate for Liberal Party for Presidency of Colombia 50-54.
Avenida 34. No. 1535, Bogota, Colombia.

Eckener, Hugo; German aeronautical engineer; b. 68; ed. Munich, Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Chair. Luftschiffbau Zeppelin Co., Deutsche Zeppelin-Reederei, Maybach Motorenwerke, Zahnradfabrik, commander Graf Zeppelin on first transatlantic flights; on round-the-world trip and on Arctic trip; designer of airships, including *Hindenburg*; awarded British Gold Medal for Aeronautics April 36, Guggenheim Gold Medal 37.
Friedrichshafen.

Eckersley, Peter Pendleton, M.I.E.E., F.I.R.E.; British engineer; b. 92; ed. Bedales School and Manchester Univ.
Served as a Wireless Officer with R.F.C. and R.A.F. in Egypt, Salonika, France and Wireless Experimental Establishment; Dir. Experimental Section of Designs Dept. Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. 19-23; Chief Engineer B.B.C. 23-29; fmr. radio corresp. *Daily Mail*; designed first ground station for Croydon Airport and (jointly) first British commercial aircraft radio telephone; invited to Australia 32 and submitted plan for nat. broadcasting; consulting engineer and specialist on wire and wireless broadcasting; fmr. Dir. Wire Broadcasting Co., Radio Variety Ltd.
Publs. *Captain Eckersley Explains*, *All about your Wireless Set*, *The Power Behind the Microphone* 41, etc.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 171 Brompton Road, London, S.W.3.

Eckersley, Thomas Lydwell, B.A., B.SC., M.I.E.E., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 86; ed. Bedales School, Univ. Coll. London, Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Nat. Physical Laboratory 10; Inspector Egyptian Govt. Survey 13-14; Lieut. Royal Engineers in Egypt, etc. 15-19; research physicist Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co. 19-; Scientific Adviser 42-.
Publs. *Investigation of Transmitting Aerial Resistances* 21, *Studies in Short-Wave Refraction and Diffraction* 37 (both for Inst. of Electrical Engineers); *Radio Transmission Problems Treated by Phase Integral Methods* 32, *Application of Phase Integral Method to Diffraction*, etc.
Weatheroak, Danbury, nr. Chelmsford, Essex.

Eckhardt, Alexander, DR. PHIL.; Hungarian literary historian; b. 90; ed. Grammar school, Arad, and Budapest Univ.
Prof. at Eötvös Coll. 14-25; Prof. Budapest Univ. 25-; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences 42-; mem. of Parl. (People's Party, Catholic) 45-.
Publs. *Remy Belleau*, *A francia forradalom eszméi Magyarországon*, *De Sicambria à Sans-Souci*, *Histoires et légendes Franco-Hongroises*, *Balassi Bálint*, *Az ismeretlen Balassi*, *Attila a mondában*.
Muskátli-u. 4, Budapest, XII, Hungary.

Eckhardt, Engelhardt August, B.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 88; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. Physics Pennsylvania Univ. 08-17; Asst. to Physicist Bureau of Standards, Washington 17-25; Asst. Chief. Research Dept. Marland Oil Co. 25-28; Asst. Dir. Gulf Research Development Corpn. 29-; Lecturer in Geology Pittsburgh Univ.; Pres. Society Exploration Geophysicists 39-40.
840 12th Street, Oakmont, Pa.

Eckhart, Ferenc; Hungarian university professor; b. 85; ed. Vienna, Budapest and Berlin Univs.
Worked on Austro-Hungarian archives and later as dir. of Hungarian Historical Society's Inst. for Historical Research 10-29; Prof. of History of Common and Constitutional Law, Péter Pázmány Univ., Budapest 29-; Pro-Dean of Faculty of Law.
Publs. *Die glaubwürdigen Orte Ungarns im Mittelalter* 14, *The Economic Policy of the Vienna Court in Hungary* 22, *History of the Juridical Faculty and of the Political Sciences from 1667-1935* 36, *History of the Idea of the Holy Crown* 41, *History of Hungarian Common and Constitutional Law* 46.
Budapest XII, Muskátli utca No. 4.

Eckstein, Gustav, M.D., D.D.S., L.H.D.; American physiologist and writer; b. 90; ed. Cincinnati and Harvard Univs.
Instr. in Physiology, Cincinnati Univ. Coll. of Medicine 22, Asst. Prof. 33-36, Associate Prof. 36-.
Publs. *Noguchi* 31, *Lives* 32, *Kettle* 33, *Hokusai* 35, *Canary* 36, *Christmas Eve* 40, *Friends of Mine* 42, *In Peace Japan Breeds War* 43, *The Pet Shop* 45, *Everyday Miracle* 48.
College of Medicine, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Ede, Rt. Hon. James Chuter, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 82.
Served with East Surreys and Royal Engineers, Great War; elementary schoolmaster and fmr. Pres. Surrey County Teachers' Asscn.; Labour M.P. for Mitcham Div. of Surrey 23 and for South Shields 29-31 and 35-; Chair. Surrey County Council 33-37; Chair. London and Home Counties Joint Electricity Authority 34-40; Pres. British Electrical Development Asscn. 37-38; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 40-44, to Ministry of Education 44-45; Home Sec. Aug. 45-; Dep. Leader House of Commons, Oct. 47-.
Publs. *Agricultural Labourers' Guide to Wages Award, Housing in Surrey.*
Tayles Hill, Ewell, Surrey.

Edelsten, Admiral Sir John H., K.C.B., C.B.E.; British naval officer.
Fmrly. commanded cruiser *Shropshire*, Senior Naval Officer Somaliland operations; Chief of Staff to Admiral Cunningham when C.-in-C. Mediterranean Fleet; a Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 43-45; Rear-Admiral British Pacific Fleet 45, Vice-Admiral Commdg. 1st Battle Squadron 45-47; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Vice-Chief of Naval Staff Oct. 47-.
72 Westminster Gardens, Marsham Street, London, S.W.1.

Eden, Rt. Hon. (Robert) Anthony, P.C., M.P., M.C., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon., Durham), HON. LL.D. (Cantab.); British politician; b. 97; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Warwick and Leamington since 23; Parliamentary Private Sec. to Sir Austen Chamberlain 26-29; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs in Nat. Govt. Sept. 31-33; Lord Privy Seal without seat in Cabinet, assigned to special work at Foreign Office 34-35; Sec. for L.N. Affairs June-Dec. 35; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs Dec. 35-Feb. 38, resigned; conducted diplomatic missions to Moscow, Warsaw and Prague 35; Trustee Nat. Gallery 35-; Pres. Permanent Dutch-Polish Conciliation Comm. 38-; Sec. of State for the Dominions with special access to the War Cabinet Sept. 39-April 40; Sec. of State for War 40, for Foreign Affairs Dec. 40-July 45; Leader House of Commons 42-45; Chair. Conservative Foreign Affairs Cttee. 45, and Army Cttee. 45; Chancellor Birmingham Univ. 45; Dir. Westminster Bank Ltd. 46-.
Publs. *Places in the Sun, Foreign Affairs.*
4 Chesterfield Street, London, W.1.

Edgar, Pelham, F.R.S.C., PH.D.; Canadian writer; b 71; ed. Upper Canada Coll., Toronto and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Prof. and Head of English Dept. Victoria Coll. Univ. of Toronto, Emeritus; Pres. Canadian Writers' Foundation.
Publs. *Henry James, Man and Author* 27, *The Art of the Novel* 33.
Port Hope, Ontario.

Edgcumbe, John Aubrey Pearce, C.M.G., C.B.E.; British administrator; b. 86; ed. Winchester Coll. and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Board of Trade 10; with Nat. Health Insurance Comm. 12-16; War Trade Statistical Dept. 16, Dir. 18; attended Paris Peace Conf. 19; Dept. of Overseas Trade 19-24; Colonial Office 24; private Sec. to Sec. of State for Colonies 24-30; Dept. of Overseas Trade 30-;Deputy Comptroller Gen. 40-46.
34 Peel Street, London, W.8.

Edge, Walter Evans; American politician and publisher; b. 73.
Printer's 'devil' *Atlantic Review*; journal clerk New Jersey Senate 97-99, Sec. 01-04; Republican Leader N.J. Assembly 10; State Senator 11-16, U.S. Senator 19-25, 25-31, resgnd.; Chair. Economy and Efficiency Comm.; Governor N.J. 17-20 and 44-46; Ambassador to France 29-33; fmr. proprietor Atlantic City *Daily Press* and *Atlantic City Evening Union*; established own international advertising agency.
Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Edgell, George Harold, A.B., PH.D., ART.D. (HON.); American art historian; b. 87; ed. Cutler's School, New York, and Harvard Univ.
Asst. in Fine Arts Harvard 09-10; Instructor 12-14; Asst. Prof. 14-22; Associate Prof. 22-25; Prof. 25-35; Dean of Faculty of Architecture 22-35; Dir. of Boston Museum of Fine Arts 35-; Chair. Art Comm. of Commonwealth of Mass. 41-; Fellow of American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *A History of Architecture* (with Fiske Kimball) 18, *American Architecture of To-day* 28, *A History of Sienese Painting* 32.
Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Mass.

Edgell, Vice-Admiral Sir John Augustine, K.B.E., C.B., F.R.S.; British hydrographer; b. 80; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
In command H.M.S *Mutine*, Africa Station 12; commanded H.M.S. *Triton, Hearty, Endeavour, Merlin,* H.M.A S. *Moresby*; served North Sea and Dardanelles Gt. War; Supt. of Charts, Admiralty, 17-20, 23-25; Asst. Hydrographer of Navy 28-30, 31-32, Hydrographer 32-; was in charge surveys China, Australia, Red Sea, Mediterranean, S. and W. Africa; British Del. Int. Hydrographic Conf. 19, 29, 32, 37; Admiralty Rep. on Port of London Authority.
Publs. A few professional papers.

Edgerton, Franklin, A.B., PH.D., HON. M.A. (Yale); American indologist; b. 85; ed. Cornell, Munich, Jena, Johns Hopkins Univs.
Fellow in Sanskrit Johns Hopkins Univ. 07-09, later Asst. Instructor and Johnston Scholar in Sanskrit and Comparative Philology 09-13; Asst. Prof. of Sanskrit 13-25, Prof. 25-26 Univ. of Pennsylvania; Salisbury Prof. of Sanskrit and Comparative Philology Yale Univ. 26-; Editor *Journal American Oriental Society* 18-26; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philosophical Society, American Oriental Society (Corresp. Sec. 15-19, Vice-Pres. 26-28, Pres. 28-29), Linguistic Society of America (Pres. 34); corresp. mem. Bavarian Acad. of Sciences Munich, resigned 39 as protest against expulsion of "non-Aryan" members; hon. mem. Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland, Bhandarkar Oriental Inst., Poona, Bihar Research Society, Patna.
Publs. *The Panchatantra Reconstructed* (2 vols.) 24, *The Bhagavad Gita or Song of the Blessed One* 25, *Vikramas Adventures* (2 vols.) 26, *The Elephant Lore of the Hindus* 31, *Vedic Variants*, Vol. I 30, Vol. II, 32, Vol. III 34 (with Maurice Bloomfield), *The Mahabharata* Book II (Editor) 43, *The Bhagavad Gita*, ed., trans. and interpretation 2 vols. 44., etc.
Hall of Graduate Studies, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Edgerton, Henry White, B.A., LL.B.; American Lawyer; b. 88; ed. Wisconsin, Paris and Cornell Univs. and Harvard Law School.

Asst. Prof. Law Cornell Univ. 16-19; Prof. Law George Washington Univ. 21-29; Prof. Law Cornell 29-38; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 34-35; U.S. Circuit District of Columbia Circuit Judge 38-.
The Ontario, Washington, D.C.

Edgerton, William Franklin, A.B., PH.D.; American egyptologist; b. 93; ed. Cornell Univ., Univs. of Chicago, Pennsylvania, Columbia and Munich.
Serg. Medical Dept. U.S. Army 18-19; mem. Archaeological Survey Mesopotamia and Syria, Oriental Inst., Univ. of Chicago 20; Asst. Oriental Inst. 22-23; Asst. Prof. Ancient History Univ. of Louisville 24-25; Associate Prof. of History Vassar Coll. 25-26; epigrapher Epigraphic and Architectural Survey, Oriental Inst., Univ. of Chicago, Luxor 26-29; Associate Prof. of Egyptology Univ. of Chicago 29-37, Prof. 37-; Capt. 42-43; Major 43-45; Signal Corps, U.S. Army; Chair. Dept. of Oriental Languages and Literature, Univ. of Chicago 48-.
Publs. *Earlier Historical Records of Rameses III* (with H. H. Nelson, J. A. Wilson and others) 30, *Notes on Egyptian Marriage, Chiefly in the Ptolemaic Period* 31, *The Thutmosid Succession* 33, *Medinet Habu Graffiti Facsimiles* 37, etc.
5600 Dorchester Avenue, Chicago 37, Ill.

Edie, Lionel D., M.A., B.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Colgate Univ.
Associate Prof. Economics Colgate Univ. 18-22; Prof. Indiana Univ. 23-27; Dir. Bureau of Business Research 25-27; Prof. Finance Chicago Univ. 27-29; Pres. and Chair. Board Lionel D. Edie and Co., Inc.; Dir. McGraw-Hill Publishing Co.
Publs. *Current Social and Financial Forces* 19, *State Income Taxation* 26, *Money Bank Credit and Prices* 28, *The Banks and Prosperity* 31, *Dollars* 34, *Easy Money* 37, *Economics, Principles and Problems.*
20 Exchange Place, New York City.

Edison, Charles; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Carteret Acad., N.J., Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Pres. and Dir. Thomas A. Edison Inc., Pohatcong Railroad Co., Edison Wood Products Inc., Thomas A. Edison of Canada Ltd., Dir. Thomas A. Edison Ltd., London; Regional Dir. Federal Housing Admin. 34-36; Asst. Sec. to Navy 37-39; Sec. to Navy Dec. 39-June 40; Gov. of New Jersey 41-44; Hon. Nat. Chair. and Dir. Hon. United Service to China Inc., N.Y. City; Hon. LL.D. of John Marshall Coll. Jersey City 40, Newark Univ. and Rutgers Univ. 41, Uppsala Coll. East Organge 43, Hobart and William Smith Coll. Geneva N.Y. 44, Lafayette Coll. Easton 45; Democrat.
Llewellyn Park, West Orange, N.J.

Edmonds, Cecil John, C.M.G., C.B.E., Order of Rafidain Cl. II, Iraq; British administrator; b. 89; ed. Bedford School, Christ's Hospital and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Political Officer Mesopotamia 15; Political Officer with British Forces North-West Persia 19; Divisional Adviser under Iraq Govt. 22, Asst. Adviser Ministry of Interior 26-35, Adviser on Foreign Affairs 33, Adviser Ministry of Interior 35-45; Counsellor Foreign Office 45-48; Minister 48-; Permanent Del. of U.K. to the Int. Refugee Organisation.
Publs. Numerous articles on Arabian, Kurdish and Persian subjects.
59 London Lane, Bromley, Kent.

Edmonds, Brig.-Gen. Sir James Edward, Kt., C.B., C.M.G., D.LITT., p.s.c.; British officer; b. 61; ed. King's Coll. School London, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, Staff Coll. Camberley.
Entered Royal Engineers 81, Capt. 90, Major 99, Lieut.-Col. 06, Col. 09; Instructor Royal Military Acad. 90-96; Deputy Asst. Adjutant Gen. Army Headquarters 99-01, Gen. Staff Officer War Office; served South African and First World War; Sec. British Del. Geneva Conf. 06; British Del. Red Cross Conf. 07; Officer-in-Charge Military Branch Historical Section of Cttee. of Imperial Defence and Cabinet Office 19-49.
Publs. *A History of Civil War in the United States 1861-65*, *A Handbook of the German Army*, *Official History of the War: Military Operations in France and Belgium 14-18* (10 vols.), *Laws and Usages of War* (with Prof. L. Oppenheim).
United Service Club, London, S.W.10; and Ven Milborne Port, Sherborne, Dorset.

Edschmid, Kasimir; German writer; b. 90.
Essayist, novelist and travel writer; one of the leaders of the expressionist movement; one of the founders of the fmr. Fed. of Intellectual Unions.
Publs. *Die sechs Mündungen* 15, *Das rasende Leben* 16, *Timur* 16, *Über den Expressionismus in der Literatur* 19, *Sport um Gagaly* 28, *Lord Byron* 29, *Afrika nackt und angezogen* 29, *Glanz und Elend Südamerikas* 31, *Zauber und Grösse des Mittelmeers* 32, *Deutsches Schicksal* 32, *Das Südreich* 33, *Italien: Lorbeer, Leid und Ruhm* 35, *Italien: Gärten, Männer und Geschichte* 37, *Der Liebesenge* 37, *Erika* 38, *Auto-Reisebuch* 38, *Italien: Inseln, Römer und Cäsaren* 39, *Italien: Hirten Helden und Jahrtausende* 40, *Das Gute Recht* 46, *Lesseps* 47, *Italienische Gesaenge* 47, *Pourtalès Abenteuer* 48, *Georg Buechners Gesammelte Werke* (Editor), *Im Diamantental* 48, *Bunte Erde* 48, *Italien: Seefahrt, Palmer und Unsterblichkeit* 49, *Der Zauberfaden* 49, *Albert Schweitzer* 49.
Ruhpolding (Obb.), Mühlhof.

Edstrom, Johannes Sigfrid, LL.D., L.C.; Swedish industrialist; b. 70.
Managing Dir. ASEA Ltd. Vasteras, 03-33; Chair. Swedish Assoc. Employers 34, Industrial Inst. of Economic Research etc.; mem. American Inst. Electrical Engineers, Inst. Elec. Engineers, London; Hon. Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Pres. Int. Olympic Cttee.
Asea, Stockholm.

Edwardes-Davies, Rt. Rev. David, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 79; ed. Durham Univ.
Vicar of Swansea 34-44, Rural Dean 37-44; Canon Brecon Cathedral 34-44, Chancellor 37-44; Bishop of Bangor 44-48; mem. Governing Body and Representative Body of Church in Wales.
11 Holland Drive, Abergele, N. Wales.

Edwards, Agustin; Chilean financier; b. 99; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Pres. Banco de Edwards y Cia, *El Mercurio*, and various important commercial companies, Chile; Pres. Council of Technical Univs. "Federico Santa Maria" Valparaiso.
Chile, Santiago, Avenida Miguel Claro 1359.

Edwards, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles, P.C., KT., C.B.E., J.P., British politician; b. 67.
Miners' Agent; worked in the mines for over 30 years; Labour M.P. for Bedwellty 18-50; Welsh Labour Whip 25-; Junior Lord of the Treasury 29-31; mem. Speaker's Panel 23-29; Chief Labour Party Whip 31-42; Joint Parl. Sec. to the Treasury 40-42; Knighted 35; P.C. 40.
Stafford House, Gelli Crescent, Risca, Monmouth.

Edwards, Charles Alfred, D.SC., F.R.S.; British metallurgist; b. 82.
Apprentice in foundries 98-05; Asst. Metallurgical Department of Nat. Physical Laboratory Teddington 05-07; Lecturer in Metallurgy Manchester Univ. 07-10; Metallurgist Bolckow, Vaughan & Co., Dorman Long & Co. Middlesbrough 10-14; Prof. of Metallurgy Manchester Univ. 14-20; Prof. of Metallurgy Univ. Coll. Swansea 20-47; Principal 27-47.

Publs. on metals and alloys in journals of Iron and Steel Inst., Inst. of Metals, Inst. of Mechanical Engineers.
86 Eaton Crescent, Swansea.

Edwards, David; British barrister; b. 92; ed. Aberdeen Univ. (M.A., LL.B.).
Temporary Officer Royal Artillery 15-20; Colonial Service Kenya and Palestine 21-46; Supreme Court Judge Palestine 41-46; Chief Justice of Uganda 47-; mem. of the Scottish Bar.
Publs. Editor, Vol. I, *Law Reports, H.M. Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa* 34.
High Court, Kampala, Uganda, East Africa.

Edwards, Ebby; British trade union official; b. 84.
Labour M.P. for Morpeth 29-31; Pres. Miners' Fed. of Great Britain 31-32 and Sec. 32-46; mem. Coal Production Council 40-; Pres. Trades Union Congress 43-44 and 45; mem. Nat. Coal Board 46-.
5 Westminster Bridge Road, London, S.E.1.

Edwards, Sir George Tristram, Kt.; British shipbuilder and industrialist; b. 82; ed. Uppingham.
Joined Smith's Dock Co. 02, Dir. 14, now Chair. and Joint Man. Dir.; served First World War 14-18; Dir. Consett Iron Co. Ltd.; Pres. Shipbuilding Employers' Federation 33; Chair. Shiprepairers' Central Council 40-42; Pres. Shipbuilding Conf. 44-45.
Neasham Abbey, Neasham, Darlington.

Edwards, Air Marshal Harold, C.B.; Canadian officer; b. England 92; ed. England, Canada and Germany.
Joined Royal Canadian Navy 14, Royal Naval Air Service 15; prisoner of war 15; joined Royal Canadian Air Force 20; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Royal Canadian Air Force Overseas 41-44.
c/o Air Ministry, Ottawa.

Edwards, Rt. Hon. Ness, P.C., M.P.; British trade unionist and politician; b. 97; ed. Labour Coll. London.
Began work in coal-pit aged 13; Labour member for Caerphilly 39-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service Aug. 45-Feb. 50; Postmaster-Gen. 50-.
Publs. *Industrial Revolution in South Wales, Frost and the Chartist Movement in Wales, Workers' Theatre, History of the South Wales Mines, History of South Wales Miners' Federation.*
House of Commons, London S.W.1.

Edwards, Wilfred Norman, B.A. (Cantab.), F.G.S.; British geologist; b. 90; ed. Cambridge County School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge Univ.
Entered British Museum Natural History Dept. 13; Deputy Keeper of Geology 31-38; Sec. Geological Society 39-44; Keeper of Dept. of Geology British Museum (Natural History) since 38.
Guys, Willian, Letchworth.

Edwards, William Philip Neville, C.B.E., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 04; ed. Rugby, Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge and Princeton Univ. (Davison Scholar).
Public Relations Officer London Passenger Transport Board 39-41; Asst. to Chair. of Supply Council, Min. of Supply 41-43; Head of Industrial Information Div., Min. of Production 43-45; Dir. of Information, British Supply Council, Washington, Mar. 44; Dir. Overseas Information Div., Board of Trade, London 45-46; Counsellor, British Embassy, Washington, D.C., in charge of British Information Services 46-49; Deputy Overseas Dir. F.B.I. 49-.
c/o Federation of British Industries, 21 Tothill Street, London, S.W.1.

Edwards-Bello, Emilio; Chilean diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Chilean Univs.
Former Chilean Consul Liverpool, New York and Shanghai; Chargé d'Affaires Belgium, Austria, Czechoslovakia and Hungary 25-27; Min. Plenipotentiary Ecuador, Cuba, Haiti, San Domingo, Washington; Ambassador to Colombia; Ambassador to Cuba 44-47, to Brazil 47, again to Cuba 48-.
Cuba, Havana, Chilean Embassy.

Edwards-Bello, Joaquin; Chilean journalist and writer; b. 88; ed. Valparaiso High School.
Del. to L.N. 25; Editor *La Nación* since 20; Chilean rep. on Int. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation of L.N. 26-27.
Publs. *El Inútil* 10, *El Roto* 20, *Nacionalismo Continental* 26, *Criollos en Paris* 33, *El Bombardeo de Valparaiso y su época* 34, *La Chica del Crillón* 35.
Santiago de Chile, *La Nación.*

Eftestøl, Eivind Torp; Norwegian judge; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Oslo (Cand. juris).
Admitted as Barrister to Superior Court 22, to Supreme Court 34; Pres. of Superior Court of Gulating 46-.
Bergen, Norway.

Egeland, Leif, M.A., B.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. LL.D. (Cantab.); South African diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Durban High School, Natal Univ. Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Rhodes Scholar for Natal 24, Harmsworth Scholar Middle Temple 27; Barrister 30; Fellow Brasenose Coll. 27-30; Advocate Supreme Court S. Africa 31; M.P. Durban 33-38, Zululand 40-43; with 6th S. African Armoured Div. Middle East 43; Union Minister to Sweden 43-46; Union Minister to Holland and Belgium 46-48; High Commr. for Union of S. Africa in London 48-50; Hon. Bencher Middle Temple.
South Africa House, Trafalgar Square, London, W.C.2.

Egerton, Sir Alfred Charles Glyn, Kt., M.A., D.SC. (London), HON. D.SC. (Birmingham), HON. D.TECH. (Helsinki, Finland), F.R.S., M.I.CHEM.E., F.I.C., F.INST. PHYS., F.INST. FUEL; British chemist; b. 86; ed. Eton and Univ. Coll. London.
Fmr. Lecturer in Chemistry Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, and Technical Consultant Explosives Dept.; Reader in Thermo-dynamics Oxford Univ.; Prof. of Chemical Technology Imperial Coll. of Science London 36-; mem. Advisory Council Dept. of Scientific and Indust. Research 31-36, Chair. Scientific Advisory Cttee. Min. of Fuel and Power 48-; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; Sec. Royal Society 38-48; received Rumford Medal of Royal Society 46.
63E Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Eggerath, Karl Jakob Werner; German politician; b. 1900.
Locksmith and miner by trade; early activity in Trade Unions and in Communist Party; arrested by Gestapo for illegal pol. activity Jan. 35; sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment; freed in 45; helped to establish Free German Trade Unions; District Leader of Communist Party in Thuringia Oct. 45; Vice-Pres. of Thuringian Diet; Dep. Prime Min. March-May 47; Min. of the Interior May 47; Prime Min. Oct. 47-.
Publs. *Nur ein Mensch* 46, *Marxismus und Arbeiterklasse* 47.
Weimar, Präsidialabteilung, Platz der Demokratie 2.

Eggleston, Hon. Sir Frederic W., K.B.; Australian politician and diplomatist; b. 75; ed. Welsey Coll. Melbourne, Cambridge and Melbourne Univs.
Barrister and Solicitor Victoria 97; served Australian Imperial Forces 16-19; attached to Australian Del. Paris Peace Conf. 19; mem. Legislative Assembly for St. Kilda 20-27; Min. for Water Supply and Railways 24-26; Attorney and Solicitor-Gen. 24-27; Chair. Australian Del. to Inst. of Pacific Relations Confs. Honolulu 27, Kyoto 29, Yosemite 36; Chair. Commonwealth Grants Comm. 36-41; First Australian Min. to China 41-44; Min. to U.S.A. 44-46; Dir. Waygood Otis

(Australasia) Proprietary Ltd. and Victoria branch Mutual Life and Citizens' Assurance Co.
Publs. *Life of George Swinburne* 31, *State Socialism in Victoria* 32, *Search for a Social Philosophy* 41; contribute Chapter XX. Vol. V, *Australia and the Empire* to *Cambridge History of the British Empire.*
18 Royal Crescent, Camberwell, Victoria, Australia.

Eggli, Jean Edmond, D.LITT.; French writer; b. 81; ed. Lycée Lyons and Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris Univ.
Lecturer Lyons Univ. 13, Algiers Univ. 16; Prof. Liverpool Univ. 20, retd. 45.
Publs. *Epitaphes latines* (in collaboration) 05, *Schiller et le romantisme français* (2 vols.) 27, *L'Erotique Comparée de Charles de Villers* 27, *Le débat romantique en France* (1st vol.) 33, *Poèmes Choisis de Leconte de Lisle* 43.
Boullarre, par Betz (Oise), France.

Eghbal, Manouchehr; Iranian physician; b. 08; ed. Iran and Paris; many Royal decorations.
Prof. of Medical Faculty; Under-Sec. of the Min. of Health; Acting Min. of Health; Min. of Health; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs; Min. of Health in Imperial Iranian Govt. Cabinet.
Valiabad, Koohe Thonokaboon, Teheran, Iran.

Egtvedt, Clairmont Leroy; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Washington.
Joined Boeing Airplane Co. designer and stress engineer 17, Chief Engineer 18, Sec. 22, Vice-Pres. 26, Gen. Man. 26, Pres. and Gen. Man. 33-; Chair. Boeing Aircraft Co., Boeing Airplane Co.; Fellow Inst. Aeronautical Sciences; mem. Royal Aeronautical Society; Dir. Washington Mutual Savings Bank, Pacific Nat. Bank.
3146 Lakewood Avenue, Seattle, Wash.

Egyed, István; Hungarian university professor; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
Commenced law career 08, eventually becoming Justice at King's Bench; with Min. of Justice 19-27; Prof. of Administrative Law, Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences, Budapest 27-; Dean of Faculty of Economics; Pres. Acad. St. Stephen.
Publs. *Industrial Law* 25, *Basic Elements of Common Law* 27, *Autonomy of the Counties* 29, *The Minority Question* 30, *The Autonomy of Budapest* 31, *Qualification and Training of Civil Servants in the Administration* 36, *Incompatibility of Members of Parliament* 38, *Hungary's State Life* 42, *Our Constitution* 43, *Basic Elements of Hungarian Administrative Law* 47.
Budapest II, Nyul utca 24.

Egypt, King of (*see* Farouk).

Ehard, Hans; German lawyer; b. 87; ed. elementary and secondary schools in Bamberg, Univs. of Munich and Wurzburg (DR. JUR.).
Served in Bavarian Min. of Justice, rising to rank of Ministerial Counsellor 19-33; Asst. State Prosecutor in Hitler trial, Munich 24; seconded to Reich Min. of Justice 25-28; owing to non-membership of Nat. Socialist Party was transferred to Oberlandesgericht, Munich, as Senate Pres. 33; State Counsellor in Bavarian Min. of Justice Oct. 45; as State Sec. became mem. of Bavarian State Govt.; elected by two-thirds majority of Bavarian Diet as Min.-Pres. of Bavaria Dec. 46; mem. Christian Social Union.
Publs. Numerous professional papers.
Munich, Isoldenstrasse 3.

Ehrenburg, Ilya; Soviet writer; b. 91
Spent many years abroad, especially in Paris; now war-corresp. U.S.S.R., broadcasts from Moscow Radio. awarded Stalin Prize for Literature 42, and Order of Lenin 44; invested as an officer of the Legion of Honour by French Govt. 45.
Publs. include *Out of Chaos, A Soviet Writer Looks at Vienna, New Short Stories, The Extraordinary Adventures of Julio Jurenito, The Life and Undoing of Nikolay Kurbov, Trust D.E., 10 H.P., Moscow Does Not Believe in Tears, A Street in Moscow, The Second Day, The Love of Jeanne Ney, The Life of Gracchus Babeuf, The Fall of France, Russia at War,* many articles and pamphlets.
Moscow.

Ehrensvärd, Count Carl August; Swedish officer; b. 92.
Capt. Gen. Staff 26; Maj. 34; Lieut.-Col. 37; Col. 40; Comm. Royal Staff Coll. 40-41; Maj.-Gen. 44; Chief Defence Staff 44-47; Chief, First Military District 47-48; Lieut.-Gen. 48; Chief of Army 48-.
Publs. *Swedish Defence Principles* 35, *Blow for Blow* 43.
Stockholm.

Ehrlich, Georg; Austrian sculptor and draughtsman; b. 97; pupil of Prof. Strnad and ed. Vienna School of Arts.
Draughtsman and etcher; started as sculptor 26; exhibited Vienna, Venice Biennial Exhibition, Paris Int. Exhibition 37 (Gold Medal), Paris Jeux des Paumes, Brussels, Amsterdam, Zürich, New York, London (Exhibition of Twentieth Century German Art, one-man show Matthiesen Gallery, etc.); living in London Nov. 37-; exhibited Royal Acad. 40-47; teaching sculpture at Columbus Gallery of Fine Art, Columbus, Ohio 48-49; mem. Advisory Council Artists' Int. Asscn., Fellow Central Inst. of Art and Design.
Works include life-size bronze figure *Girl Carrying Little Brother* (Austrian State Gallery), bronze figure of Boy (Paris Gold Medal), bronze group of two girls (half life-size), portraits of Elizabeth Bergner (in her possession), and Prof. Hans Tietze; drawings, etchings, lithographs in British Museum, London, Metropolitan Museum New York, Vienna, Moscow, Prague, bronze head (Toledo Museum of Fine Art, U.S.A.) 41, bronze head of boy (Tate Gallery), water colour (acquired by C.E.M.A. 42), Bronze Donkey in the White House, Portrait Alan Clark (property of Sir Kenneth Clark, K.C.B.), Bronze Memorial "Peace" (City of Coventry); illustrated *The Young King* (Oscar Wilde).
22 Palace Gardens Terrace, London, W.8.

Ehrlich, Ludwik, DR.JUR., D.LITT.; Polish jurist b. 89; ed. Lwów, Halle, Berlin and Oxford Univs.
Literary Sec. to Sir Paul Vinogradoff 14-16; Lecturer in Political Science California Univ. 17-20 and Lwów Univ. 20-24; Foreign Service 21-23; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice 27-28; Pres. Int. Conf. of Profs. of Int. Law Lwów 34; Prof. Int. Law and Gen. Political Theory Lwów Univ.; Pres. Central Cttee. of Polish Insts. of Political Science 34-37; Vice-Pres. Polish Inst. of Public Law.
Publs. *Michaelmas* (with Sir Paul Vinogradoff), *Proceedings Against the Crown 1216-1377, The Law of Nations, Interprétation des Traités.*
c/o Exeter College, Oxford.

Eichelberger, Lieut.-Gen. Robert L., D.S.C. with Oak Leaf Cluster, D.S.M. with two Oak Leaf Clusters, D.S.M. (Navy), Silver Star with two Oak Leaf Clusters, Legion of Merit, Bronze Star Medal with "V", Air Medal, HON. K.C.B., Grand Officer of Order of Orange Nassau, Distinguished Service Star Philippines, etc.; American officer; b. 86; ed. U.S. Military Acad.; Command and Gen. Staff School and Army War Coll.
2nd Lieut. 09, 1st Lieut. 16, Capt. 17, Major 18, temporary Lieut.-Col. 12, Major 20-34, Lieut. Col. 34, Col. 38, Brig.-Gen. 40, Major-Gen. 41, Lieut.-Gen. 42; served Infantry 09-16; Prof. Military Science and Tactics Kemper Military School 16-17; Instructor 3rd Officers Training Camp 18; served Gt. War, Ass. Chief of Staff, Operations Div. Siberia and Chief Intelligence Officer A.E.F. 18-20; Asst. Chief of Staff,

Military Intelligence Div. Manilla 20; Special duties China 21; Liaison Officer with Chinese delegation Limitation of Armaments Conf.; Military Intelligence Dept. 21-24; Asst.-Adjutant 5th Corps Area 24-25; Adjutant General Service School 26-29; Adjutant Academic Board, U.S. Military Academy West Point 31-35; Sec. War Dept. Gen. Staff 35-37; in command 30th Infantry 39-40; Superintendent West Point 40-42; Commanding Gen. 77th Infantry Div. 42; Command. 1st Army Corps 42-44, 8th U.S. Army 44-48; Commdr. U.S. occupation ground force Japan Sept. 45-Aug. 48; duty with Chief of Staff, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C., Aug. 48-.
Washington, c/o War Department.

Eichelberger, William S., A.B., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 65; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instructor in Mathematics and Astronomy Wesleyan Univ. Middletown, Connecticut 90-96; Prof. of Mathematics U.S. Navy 00-; mem. staff U.S. Naval Observatory 96-29; Dir. Nautical Almanac 10-29; mem. Scientific Staff Eastman Kodak Co. 29-46; Associate Royal Astronomical Society.
Publs. *Positions and Proper Motions of 1,504 Standard Stars* 25, *The Orbit of Neptune's Satellite and the Pole of Neptune's Equator* 26.
11 Lake View Park, Rochester, N.Y.

Eichler, Willi G. E.; German writer and journalist; b. 96; ed. at commercial school.
Secretarial work 22-27; Editor of monthly review of Militant Socialist International (ISK) 26-33; editor of daily paper *Der Funke* (Berlin) 31-33; went to Paris 33; publisher of weekly *Sozialistische Warte* 33-40; went to London 40; collaborated in Labour broadcasts of B.B.C.; Editor of *Rheinische Zeitung*, Cologne 46-; mem. of Economic Council Frankfurt a. M.; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of Social Dem. Party in Hanover.
Publs. *Leonard Nelson, Ein Bild seines Lebens* 37, *Sozialistische Wiedergeburt* 34, *Towards European Unity* 42.
Köln-Klettenberg, Petersbergstr. 73 $^{\text{III}}$.

Eickhoff, J. Wilhelm H.; Danish diplomatist; b. 93.
Entered Danish Foreign Service 19; served in the Netherlands, Finland, Poland, China, U.S.A., and U.K.; Minister to Poland Feb. 48-, to Hungary, Sept. 48-; Knight of the Order of Dannebrog.
Royal Danish Legation, Hotel Polonia, Warsaw, Poland.

Eickstedt, Egon Freiherr von; German anthropologist and explorer; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Frankfurt (DR. RER. NAT., DR. MED. h.c.).
Medical war service 14-18; Dir. anthropological section of Natural History Museum, Vienna 24; anthropological expedition to India, etc. 26-29; Dir. Anthropological Inst. Breslau 29-45; Dir. Ethnological Inst. Breslau 32-45; expedition to Far East 37-39; Ordinary Prof. of Anthropology, Univ. of Mainz, and Dir. of the Anthropological Inst. 46-; Founder and 1st Pres., German Asscn. for Anthropology 48.
Publs. *Rassengeschichte der Menschleit* 32, *Rassenpsychologie* 36, *Forschung am Menschen* 37, *Völkerdynamik von Ostasien* 44, etc. Editor *Homo*, Int. Journal of Human Biology.
(22b) Mainz, Universitat.

Eidem, Erling, D.D., M.A., HON.D.D. (Edinburgh, Tübingen, Prague, Oxford, Delaware); Swedish ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Gothenburg and Lund Univs.
Lecturer in New Testament Exegesis Lund Univ. 13-24; Asst. Upsala Univ. 18-19; Rector Gårdstånga 23-26; Prof. of New Testament Exegesis Upsala Univ. 26 and Lund Univ. 27; mem. Royal Swedish Bible Comm. 15-21; Archbishop of Upsala and Primate of Sweden 31-; Pro-Chancellor Univ. of Upsala 31-; Chief Court Chaplain 40-.
Publs. *Pauli bildvårld* 13, *Den lidande Guden* 21, *Vår svenska Bibel, Han som var och som är* 23, *Det Kristna livet enligt Paulus* 27, *Herrens moder* 29, *Alltintet* 31, *Herdabrev* 32, *En blick på Upsala ärkestift* 35.
Upsala, Archbishop's Palace.

Eijo y Garay, Mgr. Leopoldo, PH.D., D.D., L.D.; Spanish ecclesiastic; b. 78.
Priest 00; Prof. Hebrew Seville 03; Canon of Jaen 04; Canon of Compostella 08; Bishop of Tuy 14, of Vitoria 17 and of Madrid 22-; Patriarch of the West Indies 47-.
Publs. *El primer origen de la vida segun el Hexameron y la cienca, La Oratoria Sagrada Espanola, La Persona Juridica, Sto. Tomas y la Mistica, Directrices Sociales*, etc.
Madrid, Bishop's Palace, San Justo 2.

Einaudi, Luigi, LL.D.; Italian economist, politician and journalist; b. 74.
Prof. of Science of Finance Turin Univ.; Senator since 19; Free Trader and honorary mem. of the Cobden Club fmr. chief contrib. to *Corriere della Sera*; Editor *Riforma Sociale* 00-35 and of *La Rivista di Storia economica* 36-; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.; hon. mem. American Economic Asscn., American Philosophical Society, and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Gov. Bank of Italy 45-; Vice-Pres. Council of Ministers and Minister of the Budget May 47-May 48; Pres. of Italian Republic May 12th 48-.
Publs. *Un principe mercante* 00, *Studi sugli effetti delle imposte* 02, *Gli ideali di un economista* 21, *Le lotte del lavoro* 24, *La terra e l'imposta* 24, *La guerra e il sistema tributario italiano* 27, *L'ottima imposta* 29, *La condotta economica e gli effetti sociali della guerra italiana* 33, *Miti e paradossi della giustizia tributaria* 38, *La guerra e l'unità europea* 48, *Lezioni di politica sociale* 49.
Rome, Palazzo del Quirinale; and Dogliana (Cuneo).

Einstein, Albert, PH.D.h.c., M.D.h.c., DR.h.c. (Oxford, Cambridge, Glasgow, Zürich, Madrid, Paris, Buenos Aires, Rostock, Brussels, Geneva, Manchester, Princeton, Harvard, London Univs.); American physicist; b. in Switzerland 79; ed. Zurich Univ.
Engineer Patent Office Berne 02; Lecturer in Mathematics and Physics Zürich Univ. 09; Prof. German Univ. Prague 11-12, Zürich Technical Univ. 12; invited to Berlin by Prussian Acad. of Science 14 and adopted German citizenship, renounced German citizenship 33, now American citizen; Prof. of Physics Berlin Univ. and Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Physics 14-33; Prof. Coll. de France 34; mem. Amsterdam, Copenhagen and Paris Acads. of Science; Nobel Prizeman for photo-electric effect; has lectured in London, Oxford, Cambridge and many American Univs.; permanent mem. with title of Prof. Emeritus Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton Univ. 33-45; awarded Franklin Gold Medal 35; staff mem. extra., U.S. Navy Ordnance Bureau (research work on explosives) 43-.
Publs. *Relativity* 20, *Zur Einheitlichen Feldtheorie* 29, *About Zionism* 30, *Why War?* (with Prof. Sigmund Freud) 33, *My Philosophy* 34, *The World as I See It* 35, *The Evolution of Physics* (with Leopold Infeld) 38.
112 Mercer Street, Princeton, N.J.

Einstein, Alfred, PH.D.; musicologist; b. 80; ed. Munich High School and University.
Editor *Zeitschrift für Musikwissenschaft* 18-33; Music Critic *Berliner Tageblatt* 27-33; lived in London, and near Florence, Italy 33-38; Prof. of Music Smith Coll., Northampton, Mass. 39-; hon. mem. Royal Music Asscn.; Dr. (h.c.) Univ. of Princeton, N.J. 47; Editor Riemann's *Musik-Lexicon* 19-; specialist in music of Italian Renaissance.
Publs. include *Geschichte der Musik* 17, *Heinrich Schütz* 28, *Gluck* 36; translation of Marcello's *Teatro alla Moda* 17, 3rd edition Köchel's *Mozart-Catalogue* 37, *Greatness in Music* 42, *Mozart: The Ten Celebrated String Quartets*

45, *Mozart: His Character, His Work* 45, *Music in the Romantic Era* 47, *The Italian Madrigal* (3 vols.) 49.
28 Roe Avenue, Northampton, Mass.

Einzig, Paul, D.SC. (Pol. and Econ.); British financial expert; b. in Hungary 97; ed. Oriental Acad. Budapest and Univ. of Paris.
Paris corresp. *Financial News* 21, Foreign Editor 23-, Political corresp. 39-; Political corresp. *Financial Times* 45-; London corresp. *Commercial and Financial Chronicle*, New York, 45-.
Publs. *International Gold Movements* 29, *Exchange Control* 34, *The Exchange Clearing System* 35, *The Theory of Forward Exchange* 37, *World Finance 1939-1940* 41, *Hitler's "New Order" in Europe* 41, *Appeasement Before, During and After the War* 41, *Can We Win the Peace?* 42, *Currency after the War* 44, *Freedom from Want* 44, *Primitive Money in its Ethnological, Historical and Economic Aspects* 49.
120 Clifford's Inn, London, E.C.4; and Suffolks, Ashurst Wood, East Grinstead, Sussex.

Eisenhart, Luther Pfahler, A.B., PH.D., LL.D., SC.D.; American mathematician; b. 76; ed. Pennsylvania Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instructor in Mathematics Princeton Univ. 00-05, Asst. Prof. 05-09, Prof. 09-45 and Dean of the Faculty 25-33; Dean of the Graduate School 33-45; Pres. Asscn. of American Colls. 30; mem. Mathematical Society, Pres. 31-32; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. 45-49, and American Philosophical Society (Exec. Officer) 42-.
Publs. *Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces* 09, *Transformations of Surfaces* 23, *Riemannian Geometry* 26, *Non-Riemannian Geometry* 27, *Continuous Groups of Transformations* 33, *Co-ordinate Geometry* 39, *An Introduction to Differential Geometry* 40, *The Educational Process* 44.
25 Alexander Street, Princeton, N.J.

Eisenhower, Gen. of the Army Dwight David; American army officer; b. 90; ed. Abilene High School and U.S. Mil. Acad.
Commissioned in Infantry 15; later graduated from Infantry Tank School, graduated Command and Gen. Staff School, Fort Leavenworth June 26; graduated from Army War Coll. June 28; Asst. Exec., Office of Asst. Sec. of War 29-33; served in office of Chief of Staff 33-35; Asst. to the Mil. Adviser in the Philippines 35-40; Chief of Staff of 3rd Div. 40; Chief of Staff IX Army Corps March 41; Chief of Staff Third Army June 41; Chief of War Plans Div., War Dept. Gen. Staff Feb. 42; Asst. Chief of Staff in charge of Operations Div., Office of Chief of Staff April 42; Commanding Gen., European Theatre June 42; C.-in-C. Allied Forces, N. Africa Nov. 42; Supreme Commander, Allied Expeditionary Forces Dec. 43; Mil. Gov. of U.S. Occupied Zone in Germany May-Nov. 45; Chief of Staff U.S. Army Nov. 45-48; Pres. of Columbia Univ. 48-; holds over forty decorations, including D.S.M. with two Oak Leaf Clusters, U.S. Navy D.S.M., Legion of Merit, Hon. G.C.B. and O.M., Grand Cordon of the Legion of Honour (France), and Order of Suvorov, First Degree; numerous Hon. Degrees and City Freedoms.
Publ. *Crusade in Europe* 48.
Abilene, Kansas, U.S.A.

Eissfeldt, Otto Hermann W. L., D.D., PH.D.; German theologian; b. 87; ed. Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Preacher at a Berlin Church 12; Lecturer in Theology 13-22; Prof. of Biblical Science, Halle Univ. 22-; hon. mem. British Society for Old Testament Study and American Society for Biblical Literature and Exegesis; mem. Sächsische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Leipzig, Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin.
Publs. *Der Maschal im Alten Testament* 13, *Israels Geschichte* 14, *Krieg und Bibel* 15, *Erstlinge und Zehnten im Alten Testament* 17, *Hexateuch-Synopse* 22, *Die Quellen des Richterbuches* 25, *Die Komposition der Samuelisbücher* 31, *Baal Zaphon* 32, *Einleitung in das Alte Testament* 34, *Molk als Opferbegriff und das Ende des Gottes Moloch* 35, *Philister und Phönizier* 36, *Ras Schamra und Sanchunjaton* 39, *Tempel und Kulte syrischer Städte in hellenistisch-römischer Zeit* 41, *Geschichtliches und Übergeschichtliches im Alten Testament* 47, *Geschichtsschreibung im Alten Testament* 48, *Von den Anfängen der phönizischen Epigraphik* 48.
Halle a. S., Fischer von Erlach-Str. 77 I.

Ekeberg, Birger, LL.D., LL.D. (h.c. Heidelberg, Copenhagen); Swedish jurist; b. 80; ed. Upsala Univ.
Prof. Stockholm Univ. 07-25; Min. of Justice 20-21, 23-24; Judge Swedish Supreme Court of Justice 25-27; Pres. Svea Court of Appeal 31-46; Lord Chamberlain 47; Pres. Nobel Foundation 47; Board of Stockholm Univ. 27; Swedish del. 6th Hague Conf. 28, Geneva Conf. 30, 31; mem. Permanent Arbitration Court in The Hague; Pres. Cttee. for criminal law 37; Pres. Swedish Cttee. for Internat. Relief Work 44; mem. Swedish Acad., Acad. of Sciences, Acad. of History, Acad. of Agriculture.
Stockholm, Sturegatan 14.

Ekelund, Otto Vilhelm, PH.D.; Swedish writer; b. 80.
Poet and essayist.
Publs. *Syner* 01, *Melodier i skymning* 02, *Elegier* 03, *In candidum* 05, *Havets stjärna* 06, *Dithyramber i aftonglans* 06, *Antikt ideal* 09, *Valda dikter* 13, *Veri Similia* 14, *Metron* 18, *Tyska utsikter* 13, *Levnadsstämning* 25, *Passioner emellan* 27, *Lyra och Hades* 30, *Bage och Lyra* 32, *Det andra Ljuset* 35, *Elpidi* 39, *Concordia animi* 41, *Atticism-Humanism* 43, *Plus Salis* 45.
Saltsjöbaden, Svartviksringen.

Ekman, Johannes Laurentius; Swedish industrialist; b. 77.
Man. Dir. Sävenäs aktiebolag 08, Sandö sågverks aktiebolag 16, Aktiebolaget Ytterstfors-Munksund 20; Man. Dir. Swedish Wood Exporters' Asscn. 28-; Pres. Swedish Box Manufacturers' Asscn. 35-; Del. European Timber Exporters' Convention; mem. of and expert to various govt. cttees. and dels.
Stockholm, Villagatan 18/20.

Ekwall, (Bror Oscar) Eilert, PH.D., HON. D.LITT. (Oxford); Swedish philologist; b. 77; ed. Jönköping Public School, Upsala Univ.
Prof. of English Language Lund Univ. 07-42, Emeritus; mem. Royal Acad. of Science Stockholm 35-, Danish Acad. of Science 38-; hon. life mem. Viking Society 36-; Corresp. Fellow English Place-name Society 25-, British Acad. and Prussian Acad. of Science 37-; Hon. Fellow Modern Language Asscn. of America 49.
Publs. *Historische neuenglische Laut- und Formenlehre* 14, 22, *Scandinavians and Celts* 18, *The Place-names of Lancashire* 22, *English River-names* 28, *The Oxford Dictionary of English Place-names* 36, 40, 47, *London Personal Names* 47.
Pålsjövägen 10, Lund, Sweden.

El-Athery, Mohammed Bahjat; Iraqi editor; b. 04; ed. Baghdad.
Prof. of Arabic Literature and Language 26; Dir. of Awkaf, Baghdad 36; Specialist Insp. Arabic Language, Min. of Education 37; mem. Arabic Acad. Damascus 31, Iraq Acad. Baghdad 48 (Vice-Pres. 49), and Fouad I Acad. for the Arabic Language, Cairo 49.
Publs. *Aalam el-Iraq* 24, *Al-Mujmal* 29, *Al-Madkhal* (5 edns.) 31-38; author of two diwans of poems, also other books and various literary and scientific essays.
Sarrafia Quarter, Baghdad, Iraq.

Elberling, Victor; Danish journalist and archivist; b. 80; ed. Copenhagen Univ.

Editor *Journalisten* Copenhagen 07-14; Librarian of the Danish Parl. 12-, and Keeper of the Archives 30-; Editor *Avis-Aarbogen* 24-.
Publs. *Folkets Røst i* (with Fr. Wendt), *Danmarks Rigsdag* 45.
Copenhagen F., Fuglebakkevej 9.

Elderton, Sir William Palin, K.B.E., F.I.A., F.F.A., F.C.I.I., DR.h.c. (Oslo); British insurance expert; b. 77.
Statistical Adviser Ministry of Shipping 17-20; Pres. Inst. of Actuaries 32-34; Manager and Actuary Equitable Life Assurance Society 13-42, Dir. 40-; Pres. 47-; Pres. Insurance Inst. of London 35-36; Chair. East India Railway Co., British Insurance Asscn. 37-38; Statistical Adviser to Min. of War Transport 39-45; Pres. Chartered Insurance Inst. 42-43.
Publs. *Primer of Statistics, Construction of Mortality Tables, Frequency Curves and Correlation, Shipping Problems.*
Quill Hall Cottage, Amersham Common, Bucks.

Eldh, Carl Johan; Swedish sculptor; b. 73; ed. Stockholm and Paris École des Beaux-Arts.
Works include *Douleur d'une mère* (marble, Copenhagen Glyptothek) 02, *A. Strindberg* (bronze, Nat. Museum Stockholm) 04, *Youth* (group, bronze, Nat. Museum Stockholm) 12, *The author, the poet, the painter* (marble figures, Town Hall Stockholm) 23, busts of the Crown Prince and Princess of Sweden (National Museum) 28;
Stockholm, Bellevueparken.

Eley, Geoffrey Cecil Ryves, C.B.E.; British company director; b. 04; ed. Eton, Trinity Coll., Cambridge, and Harvard Univ.
On editorial staff of *Financial News* 26-28; int. banking and finance in England, France, Switzerland and U.S.A. with Saint-Phalle Banking group 28-32; London (and later European) Man. of Post and Flagg N.Y. 32-39; Naval Intelligence Div. Admiralty 39-40; mem. Capital Issues Cttee. 40-41; Dir. of Contracts, Min. of Supply 41-46, Dir. of Overseas Disposals 46-47; Chair. British Drug Houses Ltd., Richard Crittall & Co.; mem. London Electricity Board; Dir. Bank of England, Equity and Law Assurance Society, Wood Bros. (Glossop) Ltd., Nat. Gas and Oil Engine Co. Ltd., etc.
1 Pembroke Villas, London, W.8.

Elfving, Gösta; Swedish journalist; b. 08; ed. Molkom People's High School.
On staff of *Värmlands Folkblad* 25; Ed. of same 34-40; Ed.-in-Chief *Västgöta-Demokraten* Borås 40-44; Ed.-in-Chief *Morgon-Tidningen* Stockholm (leading Swedish Labour daily) 44-; mem. Statens ungdomsvårdskommitté (State Youth Cttee.); mem. Social Democratic Party.
Vindragarvägen 12, Stockholm.

Elgaard, Niels, M.A.; Danish politician; b. 79.
Fmr. Sec. Zeeland Liberal Party; mem. various cttees. including Nat. Museum Cttee., Railway Council Cttee., Constitution Cttee.; Min. of Communications in Scavenius Cabt. 42-45; Min. of Public Works Nov. 45-.
Randers, Slynborggade 17.

Elgin and Kincardine, Earl of; **Edward James Bruce,** K.T., C.M.G., LL.D.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Succeeded to title 17; H.M. Lieutenant of Fife; Pres. Fife Territorial Army Asscn. and Scottish Development Council 31-46, and Empire Exhibition (Scotland 38; Chair. Fife County Council (29-38), Education Endowments Comm. of Scotland (29-36), Nat. Advisory Council on Juvenile Employment, Carnegie United Kingdom Trust 23-46, and Forth Conservancy Board; Dep. Chair. Fairfield Shipbuilding and Engineering Co.; Lord High Commissioner to Gen. Assembly of Church of Scotland 25 and 26; mem. Liberal-National Party; Trustee British Museum; Hon. Col. 357 Medium Regt., R.A., 471 Heavy (Mixed) A.A. Regt., R.A., and Elgin Regt. (Canada); Hon. Commodore 948 Squadron, R.A.F.; Pres. Scottish Polish Society, Scottish Council Social Service; Vice-Pres. Scottish Council Development in Industry; Chair. Appeal Tribunal (Scotland), Further Education and Training Scheme, M. of L.; mem. B.B.C. Enquiry Cttee.; Transport Users' Consultative Cttee. Scotland.
Broomhall, Dunfermline, Scotland.

El-Hakim Bey, Youssef; Syrian lawyer and politician; b. 83; ed. American Coll. of Latakia and Lycée Ottoman.
Judge at Latakia 05, Jerusalem 08; Deputy Attorney-Gen. Jaffa 09; Counsellor Jerusalem Court of Appeal 10; Attorney at Tripoli 11; Sec. of State of Autonomous Lebanon 12; Pres. of Lebanon Comm. of Laws 15; Sub-Prefect 16; Counsellor at Syrian Court of Appeal 18; Vice-Pres. Syrian Congress 19-20; Minister of Public Works, Commerce and Agriculture in three successive Cabinets 20; Pres. of Chamber, then First Pres. of Syrian Court of Appeal 23; Minister of Justice in three Cabinets under French Mandate 26-28; Pres. of the Court of Appeal (Criminal Chamber) 33-48; now living in retirement.
Damascus, Syria.

El Hakim, Tewfik, LL.D.; Egyptian writer and dramatist; b. 02; ed. School of Law Cairo, Faculty of Law Paris.
Magistrate 29; Dir. of Investigations Min. of Education 33; Dir. of Social Propaganda 39; left Govt. service 43.
Publs. *The Return of the Spirit* 33, *Shehrazade* 34, *Diary of a Magistrate* 37, *Solomon the Wise* 43, *Pygmalion* 42, *The Sacred Bond* 45, *Bird from the East* 38, *Praxa* 39, etc.
Cairo, Egypt.

Elibank, Viscount, of Elibank; **Gideon Murray,** Bt.; British administrator, politician and business man; b. 77; ed. Blairlodge, Scotland.
Private Sec. to the Governor of British New Guinea 98; Resident Magistrate Western Division 00-01; Private Sec. to Commissioner of Native Affairs Transvaal 01; Asst. Native Commissioner Zoutpansberg 02; Asst. Private Sec. to Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 07-09; Administrator St. Vincent 09-15 and St. Lucia 15-17; Acting Governor Windward Islands 16; Food Commissioner Glasgow and Western Counties of Scotland 17-18; Unionist M.P. for St. Rollox 18-22; Chair. London and Rhodesian Mining and Land Co.; Pres. Fed. of Chambers of Commerce of the British Empire 34-37; fmr. Pres. West India Cttee.; Chair. Southern Areas Electric Corpn. and other companies; Pres. Gen. Council of Osteopaths July 36-43; Lord Lieut. Peeblesshire 35-45; Hon. Col. 8th Battalion Royal Scots 39-47; Chair. Council Rhodesia Fairbridge Memorial Coll. 48.
Publs. *The Road to S. African Union* 09, *A United West Indies, A Man's Life* (autobiography).
86 Arlington House, Arlington Street, London, S.W.1.

Eliot, George Fielding, B.A.; American writer; b. 94; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Served with A.I.F. 14-18, with Military Intelligence, U.S. Army (Reserve) 22-30; writer on military and int. affairs 26-; radio commentator; Military and Naval corresp. *New York Herald Tribune* 39-47; Military Analyst Columbia Broadcasting System 39-47; Columnist *New York Post* 47-49; Pres. Asscn. of Radio News Analysts 43; Pres. Cttee. for Nat. Morale 42-; Dir. Australian Society of N.Y. 42-43.
Publs. *If War Comes* (with Col. R. E. Dupuy) 37, *The Ramparts We Watch* 38, *Bombs Bursting in the Air* 39, *Hour of Triumph* 44, *The Strength We Need* 46, *Hate, Hope and High Explosives* 48, *If Russia Strikes* 49.
209A East 61st Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Eliot, Martha May, A.B., M.D.; American pediatrician; b. 91; ed. Radcliffe Coll. and Johns Hopkins School of Medicine.
House Officer Peter Bent Brigham Hospital 18-19; Interne and Asst. Resident in Pediatrics St. Louis Children's Hospital 19-20; Asst. in Pediatrics Mass. Gen. Hospital Out-patient Dept. 20-21; Resident in Pediatrics New Haven Hospital 21-23; Instr. in Pediatrics Yale Univ. School of Medicine 21-27, Asst. Clinical Prof. 27-32, Associate Clinical Prof. 32-35, Lecturer 35; attending pediatrician New Haven Hospital and Dispensary 23-34; Dir. Div. Child and Maternal Health, U.S. Children's Bureau 24-34, Asst. Chief 34-41, Assoc. Chief 41-49; Asst. Dir.-Gen. W.H.O. 49-; Del. to the Child Welfare Cttee., Advisory Comm. for the Protection and Welfare of Children and Young People, L.N., Geneva 35; U.S. Del. to Cttee. on Nutrition of the Health Organisation of the L.N., Geneva 36; mem. of War Dept. liaison to study civil defence in Great Britain Jan.-Feb. 41; Alt. mem. from the U.S. on Standing Tech. Cttee. on Health, UNRRA 44; Vice-Chair. of UN Del. to Int. Health Conf. 46; Chief Medical Consultant Int. Children's Emergency Fund of the UN 47-; Adviser on U.S. Del. to the Interim Comm. of W.H.O. Geneva, Jan.-Feb. 48; mem. U.S. Del. to the First World Health Assembly, Geneva, June-July 48.
Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.

Eliot, Thomas Stearns, O.M. (48), A.M., LITT.D., LL.D.; British writer; ed. Harvard and Oxford Univs., and The Sorbonne, Paris.
Literary critic and poet; Dir. Faber & Faber Ltd.; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. of Poetry at Harvard Univ. 32-33; Hon. Fellow Magdalene Coll. Cambridge and Merton Coll. Oxford; Hon. Litt. D. Cambridge, Columbia, Bristol, Leeds, Harvard, Yale, Princeton; LL.D. Edinburgh; Hon. D.Litt. Oxford; D. ès L. Aix-Marseille; D.Phil. Munich; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; foreign mem. Accademia del Lincei, Rome; Nobel Prize for Literature 48.
Publs. *The Waste Land, The Sacred Wood* 20, *Selected Essays* 32, *The Use of Poetry and the Use of Criticism* 33, *After Strange Gods* 34, *Elizabethan Essays* 34, *Murder in the Cathedral* 35, *Essays Ancient and Modern* 36, *Collected Poems* 36, *The Family Reunion* 39, *Practical Cats* 39, *The Idea of a Christian Society* 39, *East Coker* 40, *The Dry Salvages* 41, *A Choice of Kipling's Verse* 42, *The Classics and the Man of Letters* 42, *Little Gidding* 42, *What is a Classic?* 44, *Four Quartets* 44, *Milton* 47, *Notes Towards the Definition of Culture* 48, *Cocktail Party* 49.
24 Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Elkan, Benno; German sculptor; b. 77; ed. Château du Rosey, Rolle, nr. Lausanne, Royal Acad. Munich and Karlsruhe.
Studied and worked Paris, Rome, Alsbach, Frankfurt; in London 33-; exhibited int. exhbns. Germany, France, Italy, Royal Acad. London; rep. European Museums. Works include tombs, busts, medals, monuments, *Deliberation* Mayence, war memorials Frankfurt and Saarbrücken-Völklingen *To All the Victims*, Pascin Masque and medals, Jeu de Paume, Paris; in England; statue of *Sir Walter Raleigh*, bronze candelabra with *Mirjam and Jubal*, King's Coll. Chapel Cambridge; *The Annunciation*, New Coll. Oxford; *The Four Cardinal Virtues* and *Four Prophets*, Buckfast Abbey; *Mowgli's Jungle Friends*, plaque at Rudyard Kipling Memorial Building, Imperial Service Coll. Windsor; *The Two Great Biblical Candelabra of Old and New Testament*, Westminster Abbey; *Tomb of Abbot Anscar Vonier* in Buckfast Abbey Church depicting the building of the Abbey by the monks; many portraits, busts and medals, including bust of *Lord Keynes* for King's Coll., Cambridge, and Int. Monetary Fund, Washington; the *Marquess of Salisbury* in House of Lords, London, *Winston Churchill* (over life-size).
26 Exeter Road, Shoot-up-Hill, London, N.W.2.

El-Khedery, Mouhammad Kamil, O.B.E., Liwa al Istiklal (Transjordan); Iraqi merchant; b. 97; ed. Baghdad.
Pres. Baghdad Chamber of Commerce 38-; mem. Iraqi Parliament 43; Head Iraqi Commercial Del. to Syria 45; Pres Iraqi Film Co.; Admin. mem. of the Vegetable Oil Extractions Co. Baghdad; Admin. mem. Rafidain Bank Baghdad; mem. Exchange Control Cttee. Baghdad.
Abu Nawas Street, Baghdad.

El-Khouri, Faris, B.A.; Syrian lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. American Univ. Beyrouth.
Dep. from Damascus, Constantinople 14-18; State Counsellor 18-20; Min. of Finance 20; Pres. Bar 21-25; Min. of Education 26; Syrian Del. to Paris 36; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 36-39 and 43-; Prof. of Law Syrian Univ. 19-39; mem. Arab Acad. of Political Sciences; mem. Nat. Bloc; Prime Minister 44-45; Pres. Syrian Del. to U.N. 45-49; Chair. Fifth Cttee. 46, Sixth Cttee. 47; Pres. Security Council Aug. 47 and June 48; mem. Jurists Comm. of U.N. for Codification of Int. Law 48-51; Hon. Dr. of Foreign Service, Southern Calif. Univ. 45.
Publs. *Procédure civil, Science des Finances*, etc.
Damascus.

El-Khoury, Bisharat, Sheikh; Lebanese lawyer and politician.
Practised law; mem. Parl. since 25; became Pres. Lebanese Republic 41-.
The Presidency, Beirut.

El-Khoury, Samy, Sheikh, LL.D.; Lebanese diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of St. Joseph, Beirut; Commdr. of the order of the Cedar (Lebanon), Commander of of the Order of the Nile (Egypt).
Magistrate 21; Dir.-Gen. of the Dept. of Justice 27; Pres. of the Council of State 39; Dir.-Gen. of the Dept. of Foreign Affairs 43; Min. to Egypt 45 and simultaneously to Saudi Arabia 46-; Hon. mem. Acad. Diplomatique Internationale 49.
Lebanese Legation, 5 rue Amir Mahmoud Hamdi, Guizah, Cairo, Egypt.

Elkins, Major-Gen. William Henry Pferinger, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Canadian officer; b. 83; ed. Bishops Coll. School, Royal Military Coll. of Canada.
Joined Royal Canadian Artillery 05; served Canada and India and European War; Artillery Staff Officer Nat. Defence Headquarters 26-30; Commandant Royal Military Coll. of Canada 30-35; commanded No. 2 Military District Toronto 35-38; Master-Gen. of Ordnance 38-40; G.O.C.-in-C. Atlantic Command 40-43; C.-in-C. East Coast Defences 42-43; retd. 44.
"Otterburn", Kingston, Ont., Canada.

Ell, Carl Stephens, A.B., M.S., ED.M., SC.D.; American university president; b. 87; ed. DePauw Acad., DePauw Univ., Mass. Inst. of Technology, Harvard Univ. and Tufts Coll.
Professional practice and mem. of Faculty, Northeastern Univ. 11-17; Dean of Coll. of Engineering, Northeastern Univ. 17-40; Pres. Northeastern Univ. 40-; mem. American Society for Engineering Education, Boston Society of Civil Engineers, Engineering Societies of New England, Nat. Education Asscn. (Dept. of Higher Education), New England Asscn. of Colls. and Secondary Schools, Society for Advancement of Education; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Dir. Arkwright Mutual Fire Insurance Co.; mem. Boston Chamber of Commerce, Greater Boston Development Cttee., Newcomen Society, Pan-American

Society of Mass.; Hon. LL.D. (Tufts), Hon. Sc.D. (DePauw).
Northeastern University, 360 Huntington Avenue, Boston 15, Mass.

Ellender, Allen Joseph, M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 91; St. Aloysius Coll. New Orleans, and Tulane Univ. of Louisiana.
Farmer; City Attorney Houma 13-15; District Attorney Terrebonne Parish 15-16; served Great War; Del. to Constitutional Convention Louisiana 21; mem. Louisiana House of Reps. 24-36, Speaker House of Reps. 32-36; U.S. Senator from Louisiana 36-; Democratic Nat. Cttee. Man from Louisiana 39.
Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Ellinger, Tage, D.SC., M.A.; zoologist; b. 92; ed. Copenhagen, Johns Hopkins and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Copenhagen Univ. 16; Sec. Danish Aid Cttee. for Poland 17; Fellow American Scandinavian Foundation 20-21; Asst. Dir. Armours Livestock Bureau Chicago 23-25; Dir. of Research Int. Corn Borer Investigations Chicago and Paris 27-32; mem. staff Pasteur Inst. Paris 29-32; Volunteer Capt. Royal Norwegian Army, attached to Scots Guards 40-41; principal Economic Analyst Board of Economic Warfare 42-43; Foreign Affairs Expert American Enterprise Asscn. 43-45; Inst. of Genetics U.S. Dept. Agric. Graduate School 43-46; Prof. Zoology Howard Univ. and Head of Zoology Dept. 45-47; Prof. Zoology, Chair. Natural Science Div. Regis College 47-48; Prof. of Zoology and Head, Dept. of Biological Sciences, Duquesne Univ. 48-.
Duquesne University, Pittsburgh 19, Pa., U.S.A.

Ellingham, Harold Johann Thomas, B.SC., PH.D., A.R.C.S., M.I.CHEM.E., F.R.I.C., F.I.M.; British chemist; b. 97; ed. Stationers' Company's School and Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology (Royal Coll. of Science), London.
Served in First World War 17-19; Demonstrator, Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 19-22, Lecturer in Physical Chemistry 22-37, Univ. Reader in, and Asst. Prof. of, Physical Chemistry 37-44; Acting Sec. Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 40-41; Hon. Sec. The Chemical Society 34-39; Pres. Electrodepositors Technical Society 39-43; mem. Chemistry Sub-Cttee. and Industrial Chemistry Cttee., Central Register Advisory Council, Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 39-41; Asst. Sec. Scientific Advisory Council, Min. of Supply 40, Sec. Substitutes Cttee. 40-44, Chair. Leather Substitutes Panel 45; Hon. Sec. Society of Chemical Industry 43-44; mem. Chemical Council 43-45; Recorder of Chemistry Section, British Asscn. for Advancement of Sciences 46-49; Pres. Comm. on Physico-Chemical Symbols, Int. Union of Chemistry; mem. Import Substitutes Panel, Cttee. on Industrial Productivity; Sec. Royal Inst. of Chemistry 45-.
Publs. *The Principles of Applied Electrochemistry* (with A. J. Allmand) 24, *A Laboratory Manual of Electrochemistry* (translation) 31, numerous papers and articles in scientific journals.
Royal Institute of Chemistry, 30 Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Ellington, Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir Edward, G.C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E.; British officer; b. 77; ed. Clifton Coll. and Royal Military Acad.
Commissioned in Royal Artillery 97; Deputy Dir.-Gen. of Military Aeronautics 17 and Dir.-Gen. 18; Major-Gen. Royal Air Force 18; Controller-Gen. of Equipment at Air Min. Aug. 18; Dir.-Gen. of Supply and Research 19; Commander R.A.F. in Middle East 22 and of India 23; Air Officer Commanding in Iraq 26; Air Officer-in-Chief for Air Defence of Great Britain 29; Air Mem. of Council for Personnel; Air Marshal July 29; Air A.D.C. to the King March 30; Air Chief-Marshal Jan. 33-37; Chief of Air Staff May 33; Marshal of the R.A.F. Jan. 37; Insp.-Gen. R.A.F. Sept. 37-Mar. 40.
3 The Terrace, Richmond Hill, Surrey.

Elliot, Col. the Rt. Hon. Walter Elliot, P.C., M.C., M.B., CH.B., HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh, Aberdeen, Leeds, Manchester, Univ. of S. Africa), D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.; British politician; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Conservative M.P. for Lanark 18-23 and for Kelvingrove Div. of Glasgow 24-25; Financial Sec. to the Treasury 31-32; Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 32-36; Rector Aberdeen Univ. 33-36; Sec. of State for Scotland 36-38; Min. of Health May 38-40; Col. and Dir. Public Relations War Office 41-42; Chair. Anglo-American Parl. Cttee. 41-45; Chair. Royal Comm. on Higher Education in West Africa 43-44; M.P. for Scottish Univs. Nov. 46-; Rector Glasgow Univ. 47.
Publs. *Toryism and the Twentieth Century* 27, *Long Distance* 43.
17 Lord North Street, London, S.W.1.

Elliott, Claude Aurelius, M.A., O.B.E.; British educationist; b. 88; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Jesus Coll. Cambridge 10-; Univ. Lecturer in History and Senior Tutor of Jesus Coll.; Headmaster of Eton 33-49; Provost 49-.
The Lodge, Eton College, Windsor.

Elliott, Edward C., B.SC., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; D.SC.; American educationist; b. 74; ed. Nebraska, Jena and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Education Wisconsin Univ. 05-16; Chancellor Univ. of Montana 16-22; Pres. Purdue Univ. 22-June 45, Pres. Emeritus 45-; Pres. Ross-Ade Foundation 23-45; Purdue Research Foundation 30-45; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching 34-45; mem. Science Com., Nat. Resources Planning Board 35-43; Pres. Better Homes Inc. 35-43; mem. Board of Visitors U.S. Naval Acad. 35-36; mem. Staff Regents' Inquiry N.Y. 35-37; Adviser to Regents Univ. of the Philippines, Manila 38; Chief Div. Professional and Technical Training, War Manpower Comm. 42-43; Dir. Pharmaceutical Survey, American Council on Education 46-49.
Publs. *Charters and Basic Laws of Selected American Universities and Colleges* (joint author) 34, *The Government of Higher Education* (with M. M. Chambers and W. A. Ashbrook) 35, *The Colleges and the Courts* (with M. M. Chambers) 36, *The Rise of a University—Columbia* (Editor) 37, *Charters of Philanthropies* (with M. M. Chambers) 39.
Purdue University, Lafayette, Indiana.

Elliott, Sydney R., B.SOC.SC.; British journalist; b. 02; ed. Co-operative College, Manchester.
Editor *Glasgow Eastern Standard* 21; Asst. Editor *Scottish Co-operator* 27; Asst. Editor *Co-operative News* and *The Millgate* 28; Man. Editor *Reynold's News* 30-42; Deputy Editor 42, Acting Editor 43-45; Editor *Evening Standard* 45; Political Adviser *Daily Mirror*; Man. Dir. *Melbourne Argus* 49-; mem. Labour Party.
Publs. *Life of Sir William Maxwell, Co-operative Storekeeping: Eighty Years of Constructive Revolution, Co-operation and Socialism, England: Cradle of Co-operation, War Scandals in "Cameronian"*.
"Sherwood", Sevenoaks Road, Orpington, Kent.

Elliott, Thomas Renton, M.D., C.B.E., D.S.O., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 77; ed. Trinity College, Cambridge and Univ. College Hospital London.
Fellow Clare College Cambridge 09; fellow Royal Society 13; C.B.E. 19; Prof. of Medicine Univ. College London 20-39; mem. Medical Research Council of Privy Council 20-31 and 39-43; Consulting Physician to Univ. Coll. Hospital.
Publs. on suprarenal glands and innervation of viscera
Broughton Place, Broughton, Peeblesshire.

Ellis, Sir Albert Fuller, Kt., C.M.G.; New Zealand chemist; b. 69; ed. Cambridge (N.Z.) District High School.
As mem. staff Pacific Islands Co. discovered phosphate deposits on Nauru and Ocean Islands in Central Pacific; later Island Man. and Local Dir. Pacific Phosphate Co. London; New Zealand rep. Board of British Phosphate Commrs. 20-.
Publs. *Ocean Island and Nauru: Their Story* 35, *Adventuring in Coral Seas* 36, *Mid-Pacific Outposts* 46.
9 Argyle Street, Herne Bay, Auckland.

Ellis, Arthur William Mickle, O.B.E., B.A., M.D., M.A., D.M., F.R.C.P. (Lond.) LL.D. (Hons.); British physician; ed. Upper Canada Coll. and Toronto Univ.
House Physician Toronto Hospital Sick Children 08; Resident Pathologist Lakeside Hospital, Cleveland, O. 09; Fellow in Pathological Chemistry Toronto Univ. 10; Asst. Resident Physician Rockefeller Inst. Hospital New York 11-14; served Great War 14-18; Asst. Dir. London Hospital Medical Unit 20-24; Dir. and Prof. of Medicine London Univ. 24-43; Regius Prof. of Medicine Oxford Univ. 43-48, retd. July 31.
Publs. *The Combined Intraspinal and Intravenous Treatment of Syphilis of the Central Nervous System* 14, *A Classification of Meningococci Based on Agglutination with Immune Sera* 15, *Malignant Hypertension* 38, *Bright's Disease* 42.
Quendon Hall, Saffron Walden, Essex.

Ellis, Sir Charles Drummond, Kt., B.A., PH.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 95; ed. Harrow, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmrly. Fellow and Lecturer Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Lecturer Physics Dept. Cambridge Univ.; Wheatstone Prof. of Physics King's Coll. London Univ. 36-46; Deputy Scientific Adviser to Army Council to 43; Scientific Adviser 43-46; Dir. Finance Corpn. for Industry 45-; Gov. Harrow School; mem. National Coal Board 46-.
Publs. *Radiations from Radioactive Substances* 30, various papers on radioactivity.
National Coal Board, London, S.W.1.; and 90 Chiltern Court, N.W.1.

Ellis, Elmer, HON. LL.D. (Univ. of N. Dakota); American historian; b. 01; ed. Univ. of N. Dakota A.B., A.M.), and State Univ. of Iowa (PH.D.).
Instructor, N. Dakota State Teachers' Coll. 25-28; lecturer in History, State Univ. of Iowa 28-30; Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., and Prof. of History, Univ. of Missouri 30-; Acting Dean of Graduate School, Univ. of Mo., summers 36, 39, 41; Pres. Nat. Council for Social Studies 37; Vice-Pres. Mississippi Valley Historical Asscn. 49-; U.S. Army, Historical Branch, War Dept. Gen. Staff 43-45; Vice-Pres. in charge of Extra Divisional Educational Activities, Univ. of Mo. 45-46; Dean of Faculty Coll. of Arts and Science 46-; Pres. North Central Asscn. of Academic Deans 48; mem. Board of Editors *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*; mem. Board of Dirs. Social Science Research Council; Democrat.
Publs. *Education Against Propaganda* 37, *Mr. Dooley at his Best* 38, *Henry Moore Teller, Defender of the West* 41, *Mr. Dooley's America, a Life of Finley Peter Dunne* 41.
Home: 211 South Glenwood Avenue; Office: University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri.

Ellis, John Medlicott, O.B.E.; b. 95; ed. Haileybury and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-19; Colonial Civil Service, Cyprus Secretariat 19-26; Colonial Sec. Falkland Islands 26-34; Grenada 34-35; Asst. Chief Sec. 35; Provincial Commr. Nyasaland 41-.
Nyambadwe House, Blantyre.

Ellsworth, Lincoln, M.S., LL.D.; American explorer and engineer; b. 80; ed. Columbia Univ.
Commander and Navigator Amundsen-Ellsworth Polar Flying Expedition; co-leader with Amundsen and Nobile Trans-Polar flight from Spitzbergen to Alaska 26; Dir. Scientific Investigation Wilkins-Ellsworth Submarine Trans-Arctic Expedition 31, antarctic expedition 39; Fellow American Museum of Natural History and Poetry Society of Great Britain; Hubbard Medal of Nat. Geographic Society 36, Patron's Gold Medal of Royal Geographical Society 37.
Publs. *The Last Wild Buffalo Hunt* 15, *Our Polar Flight* 25, *First Crossing of the Polar Sea* 26, *Beyond the Horizon* 38.
c/o Morris & McVeigh, 60 Wall Street, New York City.

Elmhirst, Air Marshal Sir Thomas Walker, K.B.E., C.B., A.F.C.; Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), Légion d'Honneur (France), Crown of Belgium; British officer; b. 95; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Served Royal Navy 14-18 (R.N. Air Service 15-18); trans. to R.A.F. 19; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 24; commanded No. 15 Bomber Squadron 34-35; Air Attaché Turkey 37-39; Deputy Dir. of Intelligence, Air Min. 39-40; H.Q. Fighter Command 40; Air mem. British Military Mission to Turkey 41; commnded No. 202 (Egypt) Group R.A.F. 41-42; Air Officer in Charge Admin.; Air H.Q., R.A.F., Western Desert 42, N.W. Africa Tactical Air Force 43, 2nd (R.A.F.) Tactical Air Force 44-45; Asst. Chief of Air Staff (Intelligence) 45-47; Chief of Admin., Armed Forces in India 47; Air Marshal Commanding Air Forces of India 47-Dec. 49.

Elmquist, Aage Ludvig Holberg; Danish lawyer; b. 88.
Pres. of Danish Liberal Youth Movement 15; Barrister 17; mem. of Danish Parl. 27-32 and 39-; Min. of Justice 45-; Liberal.
Svendborg, p.t. Copenhagen, Hotel Terminus.

Elphinstone, Baron; **Sidney Herbert Buller-Fullerton Elphinstone,** K.T.; Scottish peer; b. 69; ed. Marlborough Coll.
Succeeded to title 93; Lord High Commr. to Gen. Assembly of the Church of Scotland 23; Gov. Bank of Scotland; Vice-Lieut. of Midlothian; Capt.-Gen. Royal Company of Archers; Lord Clerk Register of Scotland and Keeper of the Signet.
Carberry Tower, Musselburgh.

Eltester, Walther, D. THEOL.; German theologian; b. 99; studied theology in Jena and Berlin.
Scientific Asst. Prussian Acad. of Sciences 31-40; Scientific Officer and Prof. 40-; Reader in Ecclesiastical History, Univ. of Berlin 40-45; Extraordinary Prof. of Ecclesiastical History and Dean of Theological Faculty, Univ. of Berlin 45-, Ordinary Prof. 47-; Agent of Comm. for History of Religion, German Acad. of Sciences.
Joint-Editor *Zeitschrift für neutestamentliche Wissenschaft* and *Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur*.
Potsdam-Rehbrücke, In den Gehren 20.

Elton, 1st Baron, cr. 34, of Headington; **Godfrey Elton,** M.A.; British publicist; b. 92; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Queen's Coll. Oxford, Lecturer in Modern History 19-39, Dean 21-23, Tutor 27-34; Hon. Political Sec. Nat. Labour Cttee. 32; Hon. Editor Nat. Labour *News Letter* 32-38; created Baron 34; mem. Ullswater Cttee. on Broadcasting 35; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Road Accidents Emergency Council 36-40; Sec. to Rhodes Trust; Pres. Christian Service Union; Chair. Empire Youth Sunday Cttee. (Great Britain).
Publs. *Schoolboys and Exiles* (verse) 20, *The Revolutionary Idea in France* 23, *Years of Peace* (verse) 25, *The Testament of Dominic Burleigh* 26, *Against the Sun* 28, *The Stranger* 30, *England, Arise!* 31, *Towards the*

New Labour Party 32, *Among Others* 38, *The Life of James Ramsay MacDonald* (Vol. I, 1866-1919) 39, *It Occurs to Me* 39, *Notebook in Wartime* 41, *St. George or the Dragon* 42, *Imperial Commonwealth* 45, *Such is the Kingdom* 47, *The Two Villages* 44.
Adderbury, nr. Banbury, Oxfordshire.

Elton, Arthur Hallam Rice, B.A.; British film producer; b. 06; ed. Marlborough and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Joined Script Dept. Gainsborough Pictures 27, Empire Marketing Board 30, G.P.O. Film Unit 34; co-founder Film Centre 37; Supervisor of Film Production Min. of Information 41; Pres. of Scientific Film Asscn. 44-46; rejoined Film Centre 45; Film adviser Danish Government 46; Film adviser Information Service Control of Germany 47; Film Centre 48; Adviser Shell Film Unit; Gov. British Film Inst. 49-.
Publs. include *Why Aeroplanes Fly, How Motor Cars Run, British Railways.*
1 Holly Place, London, N.W.3.

Eluard, Paul; French writer; b. 95.
Holder of Resistance Medal; Commander of Polonia Restituta Order.
Publs. *Les animaux et leurs hommes* 21, *Capitale de la Douleur* 26, *L'Amour la poésie* 28, *La Vie immédiate* 32, *La Rose publique* 34, *Les Yeux fertiles* 36, *Donner à voir* 39, *Le Livre ouvert* 40, *Poésie et Vérité 1942* 42, *Au Rendez-vous allemand* 44, *A Pablo Picasso* 44, *Choix de poèmes* 46, *Poésie ininterrompue* 46, *Poèmes politiques* 48, *Voir* 48.
35 rue Marx-Dormoy, Paris 18e.

Elvejem, Conrad Arnold; American professor of biochemistry; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.S., M.S., PH.D.).
Asst. and Instructor in Biochemistry, Univ. of Wisconsin 23-29; National Research Council Fellow, Univ. of Cambridge 29-30; Asst. Prof. of Biochemistry, Univ. of Wisconsin 30-32, Assoc. Prof. 32-36; Prof. 36-; Chair. of Dept. 44-; Dean, Graduate School 46-; Willard Gibbs Medal 43; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Food and Nutrition Board, Nat. Research Council.
Publs. *Trace Elements in Nutrition, Distribution of Mineral Elements in Foods, Studies on Vitamins, Enzymes, Amino Acida,* etc.
741 Oneida Place, Madison, Wisconsin.

Elvinger, Pierre, DR. JUR.; Luxembourg lawyer; b. 03; ed. State Coll. of Luxembourg and Univs. of Liège, Montpellier, Grenoble and Paris.
Began his career as barrister and attorney-at-law 27; Chair. Junior Bar Asscn. 32; Deputy Judge of District Court of Luxembourg 32-34, Judge 34; Acting Sec.-Gen. of Dept. of Justice with Govt.-in-exile 34; Commercial Counsellor, Luxembourg Legation, New York 44; Counsellor of Govt. in charge of Political Div., Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Del. to U.N.R.R.A. Confs. Atlantic City 43, Montreal 44, London (Chair. of Luxembourg Del.) 45; rep. of Luxembourg to second part of First Session of Gen. Assembly 46, and to Marshall Plan Conf., Paris 47.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Luxembourg.

Elwell, Frederick William, R.A.; British painter; b. 70; ed. Lincoln School of Art, Royal Acad. Antwerp, Acad. Julien Paris.
Exhibited Royal Acad. and Paris Salons, etc.; works purchased by Chantrey Bequest (for Tate Gallery), and by Liverpool, Glasgow, Hull, Bristol, Preston and Birkenhead Corpns.; Royal Academician 38.
Works include *The Beverley Arms Kitchen* (Tate Gallery).
The Bar House, Beverley, E. Yorks.

Elwin, Verrier, M.A., D.SC., F.R.A.S.B., F.N.I.; British sociologist and authority on aboriginal tribes in India; b. 02; ed. Merton Coll. Oxford.
Went to India 27; later founded *Bhumijan Seva Mandal* for aboriginal tribes; Hon. Ethnographer Bastar State 40; Hon. Anthropologist Govt. of Orissa 44; Deputy Dir. Dept. of Anthropology 46; mem. Tribal Art Research Unit; Editor *Man in India* 42-49.
Publs. *The Baiga* 39, *The Agaria* 42, *Maria Murder and Suiside* 43, *The Aboriginals* 43, *Folk-Tales of Mahakoshal* 44, *Folk-Songs of the Maikal Hills* 44, *Folk-Songs of Chhattisgarh* 46, *The Muria and their Ghotul* 47.
Patangarh P.O., Dindori Tahsil, Mandla District, C.P., India.

Elwood, John Worden; American broadcasting official; b. 95; ed. Amherst and Harvard Univs.
Mem. staff Gen. Electric Co. 17-22; Sec. American Radio Corpn. 22-23; Vice-Pres. Federal Telegraph Co. Calif. 23-27; Asst. to Pres. Nat. Broadcasting Co. New York 27-28, Programme Man. 28-29, Vice-Pres. 29-34, Man. Int. Div. 40-41; Gen. Man. N.B.C.-KNBC, San Francisco 42-; Eastern Man. Radio Div. Republican Nat. Cttee. 36; mem. Acad. of Political Science; Republican.
Radio City, San Francisco, Calif.

Emanuel, Victor; Corporation executive; b. 98; ed. Dayton and Cornell Univs.
Served First World War U.S. Naval Flying Corps; Chair. and Dir. Aviation Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Standard Power and Light Corpn.; Albert Emanuel Co. Inc.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Republic Steel Corpn.; General Aniline and Film Corpn.; Dir. American Propeller Corpn.; Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corpn.; American Central Manufacturing Corpn.; Standard Gas and Electric Co.; N.Y. Shipbuilding Corpn.; General Dyestuff Corpn.; Crosley Corpn. Ltd.; New Idea Inc.; ACF Brill Motors Co.; Limited partner Emanuel and Co.; Gov. Aircraft Industries Asscn. of America Inc.; mem. Chamber of Commerce, State of N.Y.; Trustee Cornell Univ., Dayton Univ.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Aircraft Manufacturers' Council, Eastern Region.
277 Park Avenue, New York City.

Embick, Lieut.-Gen. Stanley Dunbar, HON. M.A., D.SC.; American army officer; b. 77; ed. Dickinson Coll., U.S. Military Acad., Artillery School, Army War Coll.
2nd Lieut. 99, advanced through ranks to Col. 21, Brig.-Gen. 30, Major-Gen. 36; Instr. Artillery School 03-05; Asst. to Chief Coastal Artillery 05-10, 15-17; mem. Gen. Staff and Board of Ordnance and Fortifications 11-12; served Gen. Staff 17; mem., later Chief of Staff, American Section Supreme War Council, Versailles 17-18; mem. American Del. Peace Conf. Paris 18-19; Instr. and Dir. Army War Coll. 21-23; mem. Gen. Staff War Dept. 26-30; Commdt. Coast Artillery School, Commdr. 3rd Coast Artillery District 30-32; Commdr. Manila and Subic Bay Harbour Defences 32-35; Asst. 36, Deputy Chief of Staff 36-38; Commdr. 4th Corps Area 38-40; Lieut.-Gen. Commanding 3rd Army 39-40; Chair. Inter-American Defence Board 42-46.
2118 Wyoming Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Emeny, Brooks; American consultant on public affairs; b. 01; ed. Gov. Dummer Acad., Mercersburg Acad., Princeton (A.B.), and Yale Univ. (PH.D.).
Adviser, American Council on Public Affairs; Carnegie Fellow in Int. Law (studies in Int. Law and Relations at the Sorbonne, London School of Economics, Hochschule für Politik, etc.) 24-27; Lecturer in Int. Relations Yale Univ. 27-33; Associate Prof. of Int. Relations, Western Reserve Univ. 35-47; Pres. Council on World Affairs 35-; Pres. Foreign Policy Asscn. New York 47-; U.S. Del. to Confs. of Inst. of Pacific Relations at Tokyo 35, Yosemite 36, Virginia Beach 39, Mt. Tremblant 42, Hot Springs 45, Coronado (Calif.) 47; Board

Avon Old-Farms; Foreign Policy Adviser to Wendell Wilkie campaign of 40; Consultant, U.S. Dept. of State 43-; Board mem., Public Affairs Cttee. of Inst. of Public Administration, and Inst. of Pacific Relations 47-.
Publs. *Strategy of Raw Materials: A Study of America in Peace and War* 34, *Mainsprings of World Politics* 43; (co-author with Frank H. Simonds) *The Great Powers in World Politics* and *The Price of Peace.*
Home: Deer Park Drive, Greenwich, Conn.; Office: Foreign Policy Association, 22 East 38th Street, New York 16, N.Y.

Emerson, Haven, M.D.; American health expert; b. 74; ed. Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Public Health Practice Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia Univ. 22-39, Emeritus; Pres. American Public Health Asscn. 34; mem. L.N. Comm. of Expert Statisticians of the Health Organisation and Joint Comm. for the Revision of the Int. List of the Causes of Death; Trustee W. K. Kellogg Foundation, Oberlaender Trust; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics, Inter-American Statistical Inst.; mem. Board of Health of New York City 33-; Visiting Lecturer Mich. Univ. 39-; Visiting Prof. Public Health Minn. Univ. 42; corr. mem. Acad. of Athens.
Publs. *Alcohol: Its Effects on Man* 35, *Administrative Medicine* 41.
600 West 168th Street, New York City.

Emerson, Sir Herbert, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., C.B.E.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 81; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Man. Bashahr State 11-14; Superintendent and Settlement Officer Mandi State 15, Asst. Commissioner and Settlement Officer Punjab 17; Deputy Commissioner 22; Sec. to Govt. Finance Dept. 26; Chief Sec. to Punjab Govt. 27; Sec. to Home Dept. Govt. of India 30; Gov. of Punjab 33-38; High Commr. for Refugees L.N. 39; Dir. Inter-Governmental Cttee. on Refugees 39; mem. Govt. Advisory Council on Enemy Aliens 40-41, Chair. 41.
2 Knole Paddock, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Emilianides, Achilles, LL.D.; Cypriot lawyer; b. 03; ed. Athens Univ., Hague Acad. of Int. Law, Geneva School of Int. Studies.
Sec.-Gen. of Nat. Council of Cyprus 30-31; Sec. L.N. Soc. 30-35; Sec.-Gen. Soc. of Cyprian Studies 36; Contrib. to *The Great Hellenic Encyclopædia* 28-33; mem. Hellenic Soc. of Admin. Studies, American Soc. of Int. Law; Sec. Cyprus Law Society 40-; Exec. Mem. Ethnarchic Council Cyprus 42-47.
Publs. *British Prize Courts* 28, *The Individual and the State* 30, *Old Cyprus* (short stories) 32, *Chrysilla* (novel in French) 37; *The Capitulations and Privileges of Foreigners in Cyprus* 37, *The Family Law of the Middle Ages* 38, *The Evolution of the Law of Mixed Marriages* 39, *The Treaty of Peace of* A.D. *1450* 40, *Hellenic Cyprus* 46, *The Definition of Aggression* 48.
Nicosia, Cyprus, P.O.B. 190.

Emin Ali Sipahi; Turkish diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Istanbul.
Insp. of Primary Schools Jerusalem and Prof. Salahaddin Eyubi Coll. 16-17; Govt. Procurator 21-23; Legal Adviser Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-31; Chargé d'Affairs Belgium 33-39; Min. to China 39-42; Min. to Saudi Arabia 42-45; Del. to First U.N. Assembly London 46; Min. to Argentina 46-.
Publs. *Great Women*, *Ottoman Independence* (play), *Poems.*
Buenos Aires, Turkish Legation, Canning 2835.

Emmet, Dorothy Mary; British university teacher; b. 04; ed. Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford (B.A., M.A.).
Adult education work at Maesyrhaf Settlement 27-28; Commonwealth fellowship in U.S. 28-30; Research Fellow, Somerville Coll., Oxford 30-31; Lecturer in Philosophy, King's Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne 32-38; Lecturer in Philosophy of Religion, Univ. of Manchester 38-45; Reader in Philosophy 45-46; Sir Samuel Hall Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Manchester 46-.
Publs. *Whitehead's Philosophy of Organism* 32, *Philosophy and Faith* 36, *The Nature of Metaphysical Thinking* 45; Papers in philosophical journals.
The University, Manchester.

Emrys-Evans, P. V.; British politician; b. 94; ed. Harrow and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Served with B.E.F. France 14; mem. Foreign Office staff 17-18; Sec. Washington Embassy 18-19 and Foreign Office 19-23; Conservative M.P. for South Derbyshire 31-45; Chair. Conservative Party House of Commons Foreign Affairs Cttee. 36-38; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Dominions 42-45.
Peatswood, Market Drayton, Shropshire.

Encisco, Guillermo; Paraguayan diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Nat. Coll. of Asunción and Central Univ. of Madrid.
Prof. of Psychology, Nat. Coll. of Asunción 30-47; Dir. of Schools 34-36; Minister of Education 46; Minister of Nat. Economy 47; Ambassador to U.S.A. 47-; Editor of newspaper *Patria* 37-38, 39-41; Editor of magazines *Guarania* 36, *Cultura* 43-47.
Paraguayan Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Enckell, Carl Johan Alexis; Finnish politician; b. 76; ed. Finnish Cadet Corps Acad. and Technical Univ. of Dresden.
Officer Ismailov Guard 96; engineer and asst. man. various industrial enterprises 03-11; Man. Maskin & Brobyggnads Ab. 11-17; Min. in Petrograd 17; Diplomatic Rep. in Russia 18; Min. for Foreign Affairs 18-19, 22, 24, 44-; Chair. Finnish del. to Russo-Finnish Peace Conf. 18; Chair. Finnish del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19 and Disarmament Conf. Moscow 22; Min. in Paris 19-27; Del. League of Nations 20-26; Chair. Finnish Cadet Club 27-; Asst. Man. Unionbanken 28-31; Chair. Finnish Section Int. Chamber of Commerce 29-; mem. Board of Dirs. Helsingfors Aktiebank 31-36; Man. Finnish Industries' Mutual Fire Insurance Co. 36-46; Chair. Finnish del. armistice negotiations, Moscow 44; Vice-Chair. del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46; Chair. del. for signature of Peace Treaty, Paris 47; Vice-Chair. of del. negotiating Agreement of Friendship, Co-operation and Mutual Assistance with U.S.S.R. 48; 1st Class Grand Star Finnish Order of Cross of Liberty; Grand Cross of Finnish Order of White Rose with Diamonds; Grand Cross of Annamite Dragon; Grand Cross, Belgian Order of Crown; Grand Cross, Danish Dannebrogen Order; Grand Cross, Polonia Restituta; Grand Cross, Swedish Wasa Order; Grand Officer, Légion d'Honneur; Grand Cross, Icelandic Order of Falcon.
Helsinki, Korkeavuorenkatu 1.

Enescu, George; Rumanian composer, conductor and violinist; b. 81; pupil of Hellmsberger, Vienna, and Fauré, Massenet, Paris.
Mem. Rumanian Acad.
Works include: *Rumanian Poem*, two Rumanian Rhapsodies, three symphonies, etc.
Bucharest.

Engelsen, Einar; Norwegian shipowner; b. 84.
Chair. and Man. Dir. of A-S J. Ludwig Mowinckels Rederi, Bergen; Chair. of the Bergen Exchange Cttee.; Chair. of the Board of Representatives of Bergens Kreditbank; mem. of the Board of Representatives of Norges Bank.
Övre Kalfarli 27, Bergen.

Engert, Cornelius Van H., M.A.; American diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of California and Harvard Univ.
Entered U.S. Diplomatic Service 12, served Constantinople and The Hague during World War; later served Teheran, Havana, Central America, Santiago, Caracas, Peking and Cairo; negotiated and signed Treaty with San Salvador 26; Chargé d'Affaires at Addis Ababa 35;

Min. Resident to Ethiopia 36; Chargé d'Affaires Teheran and Kabul 37; Consul-Gen. Beyrouth 41; Min. to Afghanistan 42-45; Acting Diplomatic Adviser to UNRRA 45-47; at present Diplomatic Consultant on the Near East to the Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Engineer, Sir Noshirwan Phirozsha, Kt., LL.B.; Indian lawyer; b. 84; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay.
Additional Judge Bombay High Court 36-38; Advocate Gen., Bombay Sept. 42-March 45; Federal Advocate Gen. March 45-.
1 Race Course Road, New Delhi.

England, Robert, M.C., M.A., LL.D.; Canadian economist; b. Ireland 94; ed. Queen's Univ. Kingston and Sorbonne, Paris.
Military Service First World War with Royal Canadian Regiment; Continental Superintendent Canadian Nat. Railways London 24-29, Western Man. Dept. of Colonization and Agriculture Winnipeg 29-36; Dir. Univ. Extension and Associate Prof. of Economics Univ. of British Columbia 36-37; in Second World War first Dir. Canadian Legion Educational Services 40; Exec. Sec. Canadian Govt. Cttee. on Rehabilitation 40-43; Guggenheim Foundation Fellow 44-45; Chair. Dominion Govt. Cttee. on Univ. Requirements 45-46; Hon. LL.D. (Man.) 48.
Publs. *The Central European Immigrant in Canada* 29, *The Colonization of Western Canada* 36, *The Threat to Disinterested Education: A Challenge* 37, *Discharged: A Commentary on Civil Re-establishment of Veterans in Canada* 43, *Canadian Re-establishment Benefits for Veterans* 44, *Contemporary Canada* 48.
Comox, Vancouver Island, B.C., Canada.

Engledow, Sir Frank Leonard, Kt., C.M.G., M.A., B.SC., F.R.S.; British university professor; b. 90; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Served in Queen's Own (Royal West Kent Regt.) 14-18; Adjutant 5th Battalion Mesopotamian Expeditionary Force; retd. with rank of Lieut.-Col.; Asst. Dir. of Agriculture Mesopotamia 18-19; Drapers Prof. of Agriculture Cambridge Univ. 30-; Fellow of St. John's Coll. Cambridge 19-; Chair. Food Investigation Board of the D.S.I.R.; mem. Colonial Advisory Council for Agric., Animal Health and Forestry; Colonial Agric. Research Cttee.; mem. Agric. Improvement Council (England and Wales); Pres. British Food Manufacturing Research Asscn.
School of Agriculture, Cambridge.

Englis, Karel; Czechoslovak economist and politician; b. 80 ed. Prague and Munich Univs.
Lecturer in Economics, Brno Technical Coll. 10; Prof. of Economics Brno Technical Coll. 11-; Prof. Masaryk Univ. Brno and first Chancellor 19; Prof. of Charles Univ. Prague 39; Liberal mem. Parl., Nat. Democratic mem. 20-25; Min. of Finance 20-21, 25-28 and 29-31; Gov. Nat. Bank 34-39; Rector of Charles Univ. Prague 47-48.
Publs. *Teorie statistiky spotrebního hospodarstvi* 17, *Nastin narodohospodarské noetiky* 18, *Zaklady hospodarského myslení* 22, *Teleologie ako forma vedeckého poznaní* 30, *Financní Veda* 29, *Finanzwissenschaft* 31, *Teleologische Theorie der Staatswirtschaft* 33, *Hospodárské soustavy* 46, *Málalogika* 47.
Charles University, Prague.

English, Horace Bidwell, B.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 92; ed. Nebraska and Yale Univs. and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Instructor in Psychology Wellesley Coll. 16-17, 19-21; Prof. of Psychology Antioch Coll. 21-25, Wesleyan Univ. 25-27, Antioch Coll. 27-30 and Ohio State Univ. 30-; Pres. Midwestern Psychological Asscn. 33; Sec. Asscn. for Applied Psychology 37-39, Pres. 40; mem. Council American Psychological Asscn. 39-42; Council Society for Psychological Study of Social Issues 39-46; Fellow British Psychological Society 41-; Psychological Consultant U.S. Forest Services and to A.G.O., U.S. Army (part-time) 44; Research Analyst U.S. Strategic Bombing Survey (Japan) 45.
Publ. *A Students' Dictionary of Psychological Terms, Studying the Individual School Child* (with Victor Raimy).
Ohio State University, Columbus 10, Ohio.

Entwisle, Gertrude Lilian, A.M.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 92; ed. Manchester High School and Owen's Coll. Manchester.
Electric Motor designer 15-, with Metropolitan Vickers Electrical Co.; Pres. Women's Engineering Society 41-43; mem. Council Electrical Asscn. for Women; mem. Fed. Univ. Women; 1st Woman Associate Mem. Inst. Electrical Engineers; mem. Engineers' Guild.
Flat 2, 38 Springfield Road, Sale, Manchester.

Entwistle, William James, M.A., LL.D., LITT.D., D.em.L.; British Hispanic scholar; b. 95; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll. Aberdeen, Aberdeen Univ. and Centro de Estudios Historicos Madrid.
Served with Royal Field Artillery, Scottish Rifles, First World War; Lecturer in Spanish Manchester Univ. 21; Prof. of Spanish Glasgow Univ. 25; King Alfonso XIII Prof. of Spanish Studies Oxford Univ. 32-; Dir. of Portuguese Studies; Curator Taylorian Inst.; Fellow Exeter Coll.; mem. and medallist Hispanic Society of America; corresp. mem. Portuguese Acad. of History, Norwegian Acad.; Inst. of Catalan Studies, and Acad. de Buenas Letras (Barcelona).
Publs. *The Arthurian Legend in the Spanish Peninsula* 25, *The Spanish Language* 36, *European Balladry* 39, *Cervantes* 40, *The Literature of England* 43, *Russia and the Slavonic Languages* 49.
12 Fyfield Road, Oxford.

Epstein, Jacob; British sculptor; b. 80 in New York. Works include figures on the (late) British Medical Asscn. Building Strand 07, Père Lachaise Cemetery, Paris 09-12, busts of Lord Fisher and Duchess of Hamilton 15, Memorial to W. H. Hudson, *Rima*, Hyde Park 25, *Venus* 17, *Christ* 20, *Study for a Visitation* 26, *Day* and *Night*, Underground Headquarters Building, London, 28-29, bust of Lord Rothermere 28, *Genesis* 31, *Primeval Gods* and *Sun God* (panel) 33, paintings of Epping Forest 33, busts of Lord Beaverbrook, Chaim Weizmann, Albert Einstein and George Bernard Shaw 34, Ivan Maisky 41, *Isabel* 35, *Behold the Man* 35, bronze portrait of Haile Selassie 36, 100 paintings of flowers 36, *Consummatum Est* 37, *Adam* 39, *Lena* 40, *Jacob and the Angel* 42, bronze bust of Winston Churchill 46.
Publs. *The Sculptor Speaks, Let There be Sculpture.*
18 Hyde Park Gate, London, S.W.7.

Erban, Eugen; Czechoslovak politician; b. 12; ed. Prague Univ.
Fmr. Official in Union of Private Employees; mem. of underground movement 39-45; Gen. Sec. Czechoslovak Trade Union Council 45-; Deputy of Constituent Assembly 45-47; Head of Czechoslovak Del. to I.L.O. 48; Minister of Social Welfare 48-.
Ministry of Social Welfare, Prague.

Erdei, Ferenc, DR. POL. ECON.; Hungarian scholar and politician; b. 10; ed. Szeged Univ., Germany, France and Denmark.
A mem. of the Szeged Coll. movement, became a leading expert on village research in Hungary; Minister of the Interior 44-45; Vice-Pres., later Gen. Sec. of the Nat. Peasant Party; Prof. of Sociology, Budapest Univ. 46-; Minister without Portfolio (Minister for the co-operative movement) 48-49; Minister of Agriculture 49-.

Publs. *Futóhomok, Parasztok, Magyar város, Magyar Falu, Magyar Tanyák*, etc.
Benczur-u. 44, Budapest, VI, Hungary.

Erdely, Eugene Virgil, DR.SC.POL.; Journalist and writer; b. 90; ed. Budapest Univ.
Mem. staff *Pesti Naplo*, Budapest 08, Az Est 10; Vienna corresp. *Lidové Noviny* (Brno) 22; Switzerland 38, London Dec. 38; Press Officer to Czechoslovak Govt. 40-45; London corresp. *Svobodné Noviny* 46-48. Publs. *A magyarság szerepe az utódállamokban* 28, *Ein Schuster erobert die Welt* 32, *Svec ktery dobyl světa* 32, *Germany's First European Protectorate* 41, *Prague Braves the Hangman* 42, *Tjecko-Slovakiens öde Efter München* 42.
11 Whitehall Lodge, London, N.10.

Erdmannsdörffer, Otto Heinrich; German university professor; b. 76; studied in Strasbourg and Heidelberg (PH.D.).
Geologist, Geol. Landesanstalt, Berlin 01, Berlin Univ. 08; Prof. Tech. High School Hanover 12; Prof. of Mineralogy and Petrography Heidelberg Univ. 26-; mem. of Heidelberg Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Grundlagen der Petrographie* 24, *Geol. Harzführer* 26; Editor *Heidelberger Beiträge zur Mineralogie und Petrographie* 47-.
(17a) Heidelberg, Rosenbergweg 3.

Erhard, Ludwig; German economist; b. 97; ed. Handelshochschule, Nuremberg, and Univ. of Frankfurt.
War service 16-19; on staff of Handelshochschule, Nuremberg, rising to be head of Institut für Wirtschaftsbeobachtung 28-42; Head of Institut für Industrieforschung, Nuremberg 43-45; Bavarian State Minister of Economics 45-46; Chair. Sonderstelle Geld und Kredit (Special Agency entrusted with task of preparing plan for currency reform) Oct. 47; Dir. of Dept. of Economics in United Economic Territory, Frankfurt-Höchst March 48-Sept. 49; Federal Minister of Economics in Adenauer Govt. Sept. 49-; Hon. Prof. Univ. of Munich 47.
Bonn am Rhein, Heinrich-Körner-Str. 15, Germany.

Ericsson, John August; Swedish politician; b. 07; ed. privately.
Active mem. of Labour and Co-operative Movements; mem. of Parl. 37-; Head of Div. and Vice-Chair. State Labour Comm. 43; Min. without Portfolio 45-48; Min. of Commerce 48-; Social Democrat.
Karlaplan 4, Stockholm, Sweden.

Eriksen, Erik; Danish politician; b.02; ed. Agricultural Coll.
Man. ancestral farm 28; proprietor 39; Chair. Liberal party's Youth Organization 29-32; mem. Folketing 35; Counsellor Danish Broadcasting 40; Min. of Agriculture and Fishing 45-; Liberal.
Brangstrup pr. Ringe.

Eriksson, Herman; Swedish diplomatist; b. 92.
Permanent Under-Sec., Min. of Finance 32-36; Pres. Board of Trade 36; Min. without Portfolio 38; Min. of Supply 39-41; Min. Commerce 41-44; Man. Dir. Vin and Spricentralen 44-45; Min. to U.S.A. 45-; permanent representative of Sweden to U.N. 46-.
Swedish Legation, Washington, D.C.

Erixon, Sigurd, PH.D.; Swedish ethnologist; b. 88; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. staff Nordic Museum 16-; Prof. of Nordic and Comparative Ethnology Stockholm Univ. 34-; Editor *Folk-Liv* 37-, *Nordisk Kultur* 30-; Pres. Ethnological Society 30-; mem. Nat. History Cttee., Stockholm, Acad. of Sciences, Oslo; corresp. mem. Inst. for Comparative Cultural Research Oslo 32, Finnish Antiquarian Asscn. 28, Ethnographical Asscn. Vienna 30. Publs. *Ronneby byggnadshistoria* 18, *Skultuna bruks historia I-II* 21, *Skansens kulturhistoriska avdelning, Möbler och heminredning i svenska bygder* 25, *Schwedische Bauern-Malereien* (in *Jahrbuch für historische Volkskunde*) 26, *Den romerska campagnans herdehyddor och deras konstruktiva karaktär, Sveden, en bergsmans gara* 34, *The North-European technióue of corner-timbering* 37, *Some primitive contsructions and types of lay-out* 37, *West European connections and cultural relations* 38, *Mässing, Svenskt folkliv* 38, *Strovtag i svenska bygder* 41, *Kila, en ostgotsk skogsby* 46, *Svensk byggnadskultur* 47, etc.; (editor) *Svensk bygd och folkkultur I-IV* 46-48, *Liv och Folkkultur* 48.
Stockholm, Lusthusporten, Djurgarden.

Erkin, Feridun-Cemal; Turkish diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Galata serail Lyceum and Univ. of Paris (Law Faculty).
First Sec. Turkish Embassy London 28-29; Counsellor in Berlin 34-35; Consul-General Beirut 35-37; Head of Commercial Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-38; Head of Political Dept. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 39-42; Asst. Sec.-Gen. with rank of Minister 42-45; Sec.-Gen. with rank of Ambassador 46-; Turkish del. at U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Head of Turkish delegation, final meeting of League of Nations 46; Ambassador to Italy 47-48, to U.S.A. June 48-.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Disisleri Bakanligi, Umumi Katibi, Ankara.

Erkko, Juho Eljas, LL.B.; Finnish journalist and politician; b. 95; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Mem. Diplomatic Service in Paris, Tallinn, London and Helsinki 19-27; Editor-in-Chief *Helsingin Sanomat* and *Ilta-Sanomat* 27-38; mem. Helsinki Town Council 30-33; mem. Sunila Cabinet 32; Deputy 31-37; Dir. of various companies; mem. Progressive Party; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-39; Min. to Sweden Dec. 39-Mar. 40; Man. Dir. *Sanoma Oy, Helsingin Sanomat* 28-.
Helsinki, Hietalahdenranta 17.

Erlander, Tage Fritiof, B.A.; Swedish politician; b. 01; ed. elementary school, public high school of Karlstad, and Univ. of Lund.
Graduated 28; on the Editorial Staff of *Svensk Upplagsbok* (Swedish Encyclopædia) 29-38; Under-Sec. of State of Min. of Social Affairs 39; Min. of Social Affairs Aug. 44-July 45; Min. of Education July 45-Oct. 46; Prime Min. Oct. 46-; Mem. of Parl., Second Chamber 33-44 and 48; First Chamber 45-48; mem. of various Parl. Cttees. on social and financial matters, employment questions; Chair. Swedish Public Comm. for the investigation of population 41; Chair. Public Educational Comm. 46; Swedish Social-Dem. Party.
Stockholm, Sweden.

Erlanger, Joseph, B.S., M.D., LL.D., D.SC.; American physiologist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of California and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Resident House Officer Johns Hopkins Hospital 99-00; Fellow in Pathology, Asst., Instructor, Associate, and Associate Prof. of Physiology Johns Hopkins Univ. 00-06; Prof. Wisconsin Univ. 06-10 and Washington Univ. (St. Louis) 10-46; Prof. Emeritus 46-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Physiological Society (Pres. 26-28) Société Philomathique de Paris, Halle Wissenschaft. Akad., American Philosophical Society, Asscn. American Physicians; awarded Nobel prize 44. Publs. on blood pressure, heart and nervous system; *Electrical Signs of Nervous Activity* (with H. S. Gasser) 37.
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Ermatinger, Emil, PH.D.; Swiss literary historian; b. 73; ed. Zurich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of German Literature, Zürich Univ.
Publs. *Gottfried Kellers Leben* 15-16, *Deutsche Lyrik seit Herder* 21, *Das dichterische Kunstwerk* 21, *Wieland und die Schweiz* 24, *Weltdeutung in Grimmelshausens Simplicissimus* 25, *Barock und Rokoko in der deutschen Dichtung* 26, *Krisen und Probleme der neueren deutschen Dichtung* 28, *Philosophie der Literaturwissenschaft* 30, *Dichtung und Geistesleben der deutschen Schweiz* 33, *Die deutsche Kultur im Zeitalter der Aufklärung* 35, *Mattheus Rotbletz, Samson* 36, *Zürich im Spätrokoko* 40, *Richte des Lebens* 43, *Jahre des Wirkens* 45, *Deutsche Dichter von 1700-1900* 48, 49.
Zürich, Blümlisalpstr. 64.

Ermengem, Frédéric van (see Hellens, Franz).

Erni, Hans; Swiss painter; b. 09; ed. Académie Julien, Paris (29) and Vereinigte Staasschulen fur freie und angewandte Kunst, Berlin (30).
Mem. Groupe Abstraction-Creation, Paris; mem. S.W.B.; Exhibitions Lucerne, Paris, Basle, Oxford, Liverpool, London, Cambridge, Leicester, Zürich, Milan, Winterthur, Rotterdam, Prague; etc.; Abstract mural picture Swiss section Triennale Milan; frescoes Lucerne; great mural "Switzerland" for Swiss National Exhibition 39; Great Murals Exposition internationale de l'Urbanisme et de l'Habitation, Paris 47.
Publ. *Wo steht der Maler in der Gegenwart?* 47.
Lucerne, Hirschenplatz 6.

Ernout, Alfred Georges; French philologist; b. 79; ed. Ecole des Hautes Etudes (Docteur ès lettres).
Teacher at Lycée, Troyes 08-13; Prof. Univ. of Lille 13-24; Univ. of Paris 24-44; Collège de France 44-; Dir. of Studies at Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes 24-; Dir. Revue de Philologie; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres.
Publs. *Morphologie historique du latin* 13, *Recueil de textes latins archaïques* 16, *Lucrèce, De rerum Natura* (text, translation, commentary, 5 Vols.) 20, *Plaute, Comédies* (6 Vols.) 30-40, *Salluste, Oeuvres* 42, *Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue latine* 32, *Philologica* 46, *Lucrèce* 47, etc.
95 Boulevard Jourdan, Paris, 14e.

Ernst, Alfred, D.PHIL.; Swiss botanist; b. 75; ed. Zürich and Paris Univs.
Extra. Prof. of Botany Zürich Univ. Botanical Inst. 05, Ord. Prof. 09-, Rector of Univ. 28-30; conducted research activities in India, Indo-China, China and Malay 05-06, 30-31.
Publs. *Bastardierung als Ursache der Apogamie im Pflanzenreich, Genetik der Gattung Primula, Embryologie der Parasiten, Morphologische und physiologische Untersuchungen an Siphoneen und Characeen, Neubesiedlung von Krakatau und vulkanischem Boden auf Java und Sumatra.*
Zürich, Rigistr. 54.

Ernst, Fritz, PH.D.; Swiss literary historian, essayist and academician; b. 89.
Publs. *Die romantische Ironie* 15, *Der Klassizismus in Italien, Frankreich und Deutschland* 24, *Studien zur europäischen Literatur* 30, *Die Schweiz als geistige Mittlerin* 32, *Iphigenie und andere Essays* 33, *Kleinjogg der Musterbauer* 35, *Wilhelm Tell, Blätter aus seiner Ruhmesgeschichte* 36, *J. J. Bodmer, Schriften* 38, *Helvetia Mediatrix* 39, (new edition 45), *Die Sendung des Kleinstaats* 40, *Aus Goethes Freundeskreis* 41, *Generäle* 42, *Goethes Reden* 43, *Herder und die Humanität* 44, *Natur und Vaterlandsliebe* 45, *Essais I-III* 46.
Zürich 8, Wiesenstrasse 18.

Ernst, Franz Rudolf Ludwig von, D.JUR.h.c.; b. 79; ed. Berne and Paris.
Barrister 03; journalist on staff *Vaterland* and *Basler Nachrichten* 03-34; Sec. of Nat. Council (Chamber) 20-34; Sec.-Gen. Int. Telecommunication Union; Pres. Swiss Broadcasting Co. 37-.
Berne, 5 Amthausgasse.

Erskine, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George Watkin Eben James, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British army officer; b. 99; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Commissioned in King's Royal Rifle Corps April 18; served in France 18; Regimental and Staff Service in England, India and Burma 19-39; promoted Capt. 28, Brevet Major 36, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 38; G.S.O.I. 1st London Div. Sept. 39; command 2nd Battalion K.R.R.C. 40; Commander 69th Infantry Brigade and promoted Brigadier Dec. 40; Middle East 41; Chief of Staff 13th Corps in Western Desert Feb. 42; Chief of Staff 8th Army Nov. 42-June 43; promoted Maj.-Gen. and to Command of 7th Armoured Div. Jan. 43; led 7th Div. for rest of N. African campaign, at Salerno, and in Normandy; head of SHAEF mission to Belgium Sept. 44; Commander 43rd Infantry Div. Oct. 45; Chief of Staff British Control Comm. Berlin Jan. 46; G.O.C. Land Forces, Hong Kong Jan. 47-48; Dir.-Gen. Territorial Army 48-49; G.O.C. British Troops, Egypt, and Mediterranean Command Jan. 49; Commander Legion of Merit (U.S.A.); Order of Leopold II and Médaille Militaire (Belgium); Ordre du Chêne (Luxembourg).
Cheriton House, South Cheriton, Templecombe, Somerset.

Erskine, John, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., MUS.D.; American author; b. 79; ed. Columbia Grammar School, Coll. and Univ.
Chair. Army Educational Cttee. of A.E.F. Univ. Beaune 19; teacher Amherst Coll. for six years; Adjunct Prof. of English Columbia Univ. 09, Prof. 16-37, now Emeritus; mem. Board of Dirs. and Trustee Juilliard School of Music 27-; mem. Board of Dirs. Metropolitan Opera Co. 35-; mem. New York City Municipal Art Comm. 35-39 (Exec. Cttee.), American Council of Learned Societies, Nat. Inst. of Art and Letters; Trustee French Inst.
Publs. *The Elizabethan Lyric* 03, *Leading American Novelists* 09, *Great American Writers* (with W. P. Trent) 12, *The Moral Obligation to be Intelligent* 15, *Democracy and Ideals* 20, *Collected Poems* 22, *The Private Life of Helen of Troy* 25, *The Delight of Great Books* 28, *Uncle Sam* 30, *Tristan and Isolde* 32, *Influence of Women—and its Cure* 36, *The Brief Hour of François Villon* 37, *The Start of the Road* 38, *Give Me Liberty* 39, *Song Without Words: A Life of Mendelssohn* 41, *Mrs. Doratt* 41, *The Complete Life* 42, *The Ten Commandments* (in collaboration) 43, *What is Music?* 44, *Human Life of Jesus* 45, *The Memory of Certain Persons* 47; opera libertti: *Jack and the Beanstalk* 31, *Helen Retires* 34.
540 Park Avenue, New York 21 N.Y.

Ervine, St. John Greer, LL.D. (St. Andrews), D.LITT. (Queen's Univ. Belfast), F.R.S.L.; British novelist, dramatist and dramatic critic; b. 83.
Man. Abbey Theatre Dublin 15; served Great War; Prof. of Dramatic Literature Royal Society of Literature 32-36; Dramatic Critic *The Observer*; mem. Irish Acad.; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Pres. League of British Dramatists.
Publs. Novels: *Mrs. Martin's Man, Alice and a Family, Changing Winds, The Foolish Lovers, The Wayward Man, The First Mrs. Fraser, Sophia;* plays: *The Magnanimous Lover, Mixed Marriage, Jane Clegg, John Ferguson, The Ship, Mary Mary Quite Contrary, The Lady of Belmont* (a sequel to The Merchant of Venice), *Anthony and Anna, The Wonderful Visit* (with H. G. Wells), *The First Mrs. Fraser, People of Our Class, Boyd's Shop, Robert's Wife William John Mawhinney, Friends and Relations, Private Enterprise, The Christies*; various works: *Some Impressions of My Elders, Parnell, If I were Dictator, The Organised Theatre, How to Write a Play, The Theatre in My Time, God's Soldier* (Life of

General Booth), *A Journey to Jerusalem, Craigavon: Ulsterman* (Life of Viscount Craigavon, first Prime Minister of Northern Ireland).
Honey Ditches, Seaton, Devon.

Escholier, Raymond; French writer; b. 82.
Novelist, essayist and critic; awarded Grand Prix for Literature of Acad. Française 31; fmr. Sec. Dir. of Fine Arts; Keeper Victor Hugo Museum 13-; Chef de Cabinet to Brand 21-22; Keeper Petit Palais 33, Hon. Keeper 43.
Publs. Novels: *Cantegril* 21, *La Nuit* 23, *Le Sel de la Terre* 24, *Mahmamadou Fofana* 29, *L'Herbe-d'amour* 31; essays: *Daumier* 23, *Delacroix* 26, *La vie glorieuse de Victor Hugo* 29, *Greco* 37, *La peinture française au XIX siècle* 40, *Maquis de Gascogne* 46, *Mes Pyrénees* 49.
Ariège (France), Malachite-Mirepoix.

Esclangon, Ernest, D.SC.; French astronomer; b. 76; ed. Paris École Normale.
Astronomer Bordeaux Observatory and Prof. Science Faculty Bordeaux Univ. 00-19; Dir. Strasbourg Observatory 19-29; Dir. Paris and Meudon Observatories and fmr. Prof. of Astronomy Paris Univ.; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 29; Pres. Société astronomique de France 33-35; Pres. Bureau of Longitudes 36-38; Pres. Int. Astronomical Union 35-38.
Publs. *Les fonctions quasi-périodiques* 04 and 19, *L'acoustique des canons et des projectiles* 26, *La Notion du temps: Temps physique et relativité* 36 and other works on mathematics, physics, astronomy, mechanics and scientific philosophy.
Paris, XIV. 17 rue Emile Deutsch de la Meurthe.

Escobar, Maria Luisa; Venezuelan composer; b. 08; ed. Paris.
Founder and Pres. Ateneo de Caracas, Asociacion Venezolana de Compositores, and Asociacion Venezolana de Autores y Compositores; represented Latin America at Int. Congress on Musical Education 37; awarded medals and diplomas of honour by Venezuela, France, Mexico, Argentina and other countries.
Works include *Orquideas Azules* (symphony and ballet), *La Princesa Girasol* (operetta), *Las Cinco Aguilas Blancas* (ballet), *Ruptura de relaciones* (ballet), and many folk songs.
Caracas, Apart. 662.

Esdaile, Arundell James Kennedy, M.A., HON. LITT.D. (Liverpool), F.L.A.; British bibliographer; b. 80; ed. Lancing Coll. and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Department of Printed Books in British Museum 03; Sec. of the Museum 26-40; Pres. Library Asscn. 39-45; Sandars Reader in Bibliography Univ. of Cambridge 26-27.
Publs. *A Bibliography of the Writings in Prose and Verse of George Meredith* 07, *A List of English Tales and Prose Romances printed before 1740*, 12, *The Lancing Register* 13, *The Sources of English Literature* 27, 2nd. edn. 28; *A Student's Manual of Bibliography* 31, 2nd edn. 32, *Great National Libraries of the World* 34, *Famous Libraries* (with M. Burton) 37, *Autolycus' Pack* 40, *The British Museum Library* 46, *Wise Men from the West* (poems) 49; Editions of Daniel's *Delia* and Drayton's *Idea, Letters, Journals and Verses of Marjory Fleming, The Library Association Record* 23-35, *The Year's Work in Librarianship* 29-39, *Sussex Notes and Queries* 40-.
Leams End, West Hoathly, E. Grinstead, Sussex.

Eshbach, Ovid Wallace, E.E., M.S., D.SC., DR.ENG.; American educator; b. 93; ed. Lehigh Univ.
Instructor in Electrical Engineering, Lehigh Univ. 16-17; Asst. Prof. of Electrical Engineering 19-20; Instructor Evening Grad. School Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn 30-36; engineering dept. of Bell Tel. Co. of Penn. 23; transferred to American Tel. and Tel., New York, as special asst. in Personnel Dept. 25; Pres. Board of Trustees Perkiomen School; Dean Northwestern Technological Inst. 39-; Republican.
Publs. (Editor) *Handbook of Engineering Fundamentals* 36; *Survey of Adult Education in the State of New York* 32-33; *Evening Educational Opportunities of Greater New York and Northern New Jersey; The Log-Log Deci-Trig Slide Rule Manual* (with H. L. Thompson) 45.
201 Kenilworth Avenue, Kenilworth, Ill., U.S.A.

Eskelund, Karl I., LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Political Correspondent *Politiken* 15 and Parl. Correspondent 17-30; Pres. and Gen. Sec. Union of Journalists 30-38; Pres. Nat. Council of Danish Journalists; Pres. Int. Fed. of Journalists 36-38; Pres. Danish Bridge League; mem. Labour Party; Chief Press Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-45; Danish Consul General, Wellington, N.Z. 45-.
Publs. *Statistics of Danish Elections* 15-34; translations of books of Mary Mitchell and Negley Farson.
Royal Danish Legation, Wellington, New Zealand.

Eskola, Pentti Eelis, Dr.; Finnish geologist and mineralogist; b. 83; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lecturer Helsinki Univ. 16; mem. Geological Comm. 22; Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy Helsinki Univ. 24; Dir. Inst. of Geology 28; fmr. mem. Geophysical Laboratory Washington; mem. geological expeditions Transbaicalia 14, and Canada 22; mem. Finnish Acad. of Sciences; foreign Fellow Geological Society London; foreign corresp. American Geological Society, American Mineralogical Society.
Publs. *Petrology of the Ori ärvi Region* 14, *The Mineral Facies of Rocks* 21, *On the Eclogites of Norway* 22, *On the Origin of Granatic Magmas* 32, *Conditions during the Earliest Geological Times as Indicated by the Archæan Rocks* 32, *On the Esboitic Crystallization of Orbicular Rocks* 38, *Die metamorphen Gesteine* 39, *Kristalle und Gesteine* 46.
Helsinki, Kauppiaskatu 10.

Esme, Jean d' (*pseudonym* of Vicomte Jean d' Esmenard); French writer and explorer; b. 93 in Shanghai.
Publs. *Thi-Bâ, fille d'Annam* 20 (crowned by Académie Française), *L'Ame de la Brousse* 23, *Les dieux rouges* 24, *Au dragon d'Annam* 27, *A travers l'Empire de Ménélik* 28, *L'île rouge* 29, *Le soleil d'Éthiopie* 30, *Tornade* 31, *Afrique Équatoriale* 32, *L'homme des Sables* 34, *Fièvres* 35, *Les Défricheurs d'Empire, Que la Vie est belle* 38, *Les chevaliers sans éperons* 40, *La Poule d'eau* 44, *Le Conquérant de l'Ile-Rouge* 45, *Les Nomades de la Gloire* 45, *Les Impériaux* 45, *Chasses aux grands fauves* 46, Films: *La Grande Caravane, Les Sentinelles de l'Empire, Leclerc* 47, *Epaves Australes* 48, *La Grande Horde* 48, *La Grande Inconnue.*
Paris XVIII, 42 Avenue Junot.

Esmer, Ahmed Sukru, LL.B., M.A., PH.D.; Turkish journalist; b. 91; ed. Columbia Univ.
Prof. of English, Galatasaray Lyceum, Istanbul 21-23; Prof. of Political History, School of Political Science 30-41; mem. Grand Nat. Assembly 41-46; Dir. Turkish Information Office, New York 47-49; Dir.-Gen. Turkish Press, Broadcasting and Tourist Dept. Ankara 49-; has held editorial and admin. posts on many newspapers.
Publ. *Political History.*
Turkish Press, Broadcasting and Tourist Departments, Ankara, Turkey.

Espagnat, Georges d'; French painter; b. 70.
Portrait painter, illustrator and decorator; neo-impressionist; founder of the Salon d'Automne. Dir. since 03 and Vice-Pres. 35-; Prof. at École Nat. Supérieure des Beaux-Arts.

Works include *L'agréable campagne* 96, *Le Cavalier persan* 03, *Maternité* 21, *Le Hamac* 26, and ceiling for state dining room in S.S. *Normandie* 35, ceiling Victor Hugo Salon in Senate, Paris 38.
Paris, XVIII, 18 rue Hégésippe-Moreau.

Espil, Felipe; Argentine diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Lawyer; 1st Sec. Embassy Washington 19, Counsellor 21; Min. to Netherlands 28, to Denmark and Norway 29, Ambassador to U.S.A. 31-43; Min. to Madrid 43-45; to U.S.A. 45-46; Ambassador to Great Britain 46; recalled Oct. 46.
Buenos Aires, Anchorena 2394.

Estey, Hon. James Wilfred, K.C.; Judge of the Supreme Court of Canada; b. 89; ed. in public schools, Fredericton, N.B., Univ. of N.B., and Harvard Univ. (B.A., LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar of Saskatchewan 17; practised at Saskatoon; Lecturer in Law, Univ. of Saskatchewan 15-25; Agent of the Attorney-Gen., Judicial District of Saskatoon 21-29; Gov., Univ. of Saskatchewan 26-34; apptd. King's Counsel 28; elected to Saskatchewan Legislature at Gen. Election 34; Min. of Educ. in Gardiner and Patterson Cabinets July 34-June 41; Attorney-Gen. June 39-July 44; apptd. to Supreme Court of Canada Oct. 44; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of N.B. May 45.
Supreme Court of Canada, Ottawa.

Ethridge, Mark Foster; American newspaper publisher; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Mississippi, and Mercer Univ., Georgia.
Began career as reporter; with N.Y. Sun and Consolidated Press 23-24, Associated Press 33; asst. Gen. Man. *Washington Post* 33-34; Pres. and publisher *Richmond (Va.) Times Dispatch* 34-36; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. *Courier Journal and Louisville Times* 36-42; publisher 42-; mem. of President's Farm Tenancy Comm. 36; elected Pres. of Nat. Asscn. of Broadcasters 38; Chair. Fair Employment Practices Comm. 41-43; U.S. mem. of U.N. Comm. of Inquiry in the Balkans 47.
Prospect, Kentucky, U.S.A.

Etter, Philipp; Swiss politician; b. 91; ed. Zürich Univ.
Advocate Zoug 17; Deputy, Grand Council 18-, Councillor of State 22-, Pres. 27 and 28; mem. Council of States 30-; Major of Infantry; Fed. Councillor; Chief Fed. Dept. of Interior, Berne; Catholic-Conservative; Pres. Swiss Confed. 39-42 and 47.
Berne, Kirchenfeldstr. 28.

Ettingen, Shlomo; Israeli professor and engineer; b. 97; ed. Institute of Engineering, Moscow.
Employed Nat. Railways of Russia 21; Engineer in charge of Public Works, Solel-Boneh Building Co., Tel Aviv, Palestine 25, Highway and Bridge Engineer, P.W.D., Palestine 27; Lecturer, Hebrew Institute of Technology, Haifa 28, now Prof. of Highway and Railway Engineering; Consulting Engineer for Highway, Railway and Bridge Engineering, Israel; mem. Israeli Asscn. of Engineers, Asscn. Highway Engineers, London, Int. Asscn. Road Congresses, etc.
Publs. *Highway Engineering*, Vol. I 30, Vol. II 38 (in Hebrew); and articles in national and foreign magazines.
P.O.B. 910, Haifa, Israel.

Eulenberg, Herbert, LL.D.; German writer; b. 76; ed Berlin, Munich, Leipzig and Bonn Univs.
Hon. mem. Düsseldorf Acad. of Art; Freeman of the town of Düsseldorf 47; hon. mem. Petőfy Univ., Budapest.
Publs. *Leidenschaft* 01, *Anna Walewska* 02, *Ritter Blaubart* 05, *Alles um Liebe*, *Der natürliche Vater* 08, *Belinde* 11, (*Volksschillerpreis*) *Schattenbilder* 12, *Die Familie Feuerbach*, *Cicero* 24, *Die Hohenzollern*, *Die letzten Wittelsbacher* 27, *Auf halbem Wege* 28, *Tilman Riemenschneider*, *Thomas Münzer* 35, *Johannes auf Patmos*, *Till Eulenspiegel* 40, *So war mein Leben* 46, *Klassische Einakter* 47, *Der Guckkasten* 47, *Alt Österreich* 49.
Kaiserwerth am Rhein, Haus Freiheit.

Euler, Hon. William Daum, P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 75.
Mayor City of Berlin (Kitchener) 13-14, Pres. Kitchener Board of Trade 17; mem. House of Commons 17-40; Min. of Nat. Revenue in King Cabinet 26-30, Min. of Trade and Commerce 35-40; Pres. Economical Fire Insurance Co. Kitchener, Dominion Life Assurance Co. Waterloo, Waterloo Trust Co. Kitchener; Senator of Canada 40-.
111 Queen Street N., Kitchener, Ontario.

Euler-Chelpin, Hans Karl August Simon von, PH.D. h.c., M.D. h.c.; Swedish chemist; b. 73; ed. Munich, Berlin, Göttingen and Paris Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Stockholm Univ. 99 and Prof. 06-41, Emeritus; Dir. Vitamin Inst. and Inst. for Research in Organic Chemistry; mem. Swedish Acad. of Science, Max-Planck Gesellschaft and Helsinki, Copenhagen, Munich, Rome, Göttingen, Berlin, Vienna and Leningrad Acads. of Science; hon. mem. Royal Inst. London; Corresp. Acad. des Sciences Paris; hon. mem. Acad. Helsinki, Halle Société Industrielle Paris, Societa Chimica Italiana Rome, Chemische Gesellschaft and Medizinische Gesellschaft, Berlin; Nobel Prizeman for Chemistry 29; Pres. Swedish Nat. Cttee. of Chemistry.
Publs. on physical and organic chemistry and cio-chemistry.
Stockholm 6, Observatorielunden.

Euzière, Jules; French university professor; b. 82; Docteur en médicine.
Doctor in public mental hospitals 08; Clinical Prof. of Mental and Nervous Diseases, Faculty of Medicine, Montpellier 22-, Dean of Faculty of Medicine 32-42, Hon. Dean 42-; titular mem. Société de Neurologie, Société de médecine légale, etc.; corresp. mem. Acad. de médecine, etc.; Docteur h.c. Univ. of Cairo; Officer Legion of Honour, Order of Leopold; Commdr. of the Spanish Republic, of the Order of Alexander of Bulgaria, etc.
Publ. *Les Invalides moraux* (with Manet) 10; and numerous papers in scientific journals.
Villa Marie, Chemin du Rocher de Boutonnet, Montpellier (Hérault).

Evans, Alvin Eleazar; American professor of law; b. 78; ed. Cothner Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Nebraska (A.M.), Univ. of Michigan (PH.D., J.D.), Harvard Law School.
Asst. Prof. of Latin, Univ. of Washington 08-09; Prof. of Classics, State Coll. of Washington 09-15; mem. firm Cain and Evans, Falls City, Nebraska 16-17, Nisbett and Evans, Moscow, Idaho 18-22; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Idaho 17-22; George Washington Law School 22-27; Dean, Coll. of Law, Univ. of Kentucky 27-; mem. of U.S. Supreme Court; Distinguished Service Award (Univ. of Neb.) 41; Democrat.
Publs. *Roman Law Studies in Livy* 10.
1050 Fontaine Road, Lexington 37, Kentucky.

Evans, Col. Sir Arthur, Kt.; British politician; b. 98; ed. privately and abroad.
Contested L.C.C. election 21; Conservative M.P. for East Leicester 22-23 and for South Cardiff 24-29 and 31-45; a British Del. Inter-Parl. Confs. Prague 23, Washington and Ottawa 25, Nice 38, Leader Del. to Oslo 39, Parl. Mission to President and U.S. Congress 43, Acting Pres. Inter-Parl. Union 43-45; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Council and Chair. British Group Inter-Parl. Union 39-45; mem. and Sec. official Parl. Del. to W. Indies and Bermuda 26; Chair. Welsh Parl. Party 38-

39, 42-43; Chair. Welsh Conservative Parl. Party 36-45; Chair. Parl. Select Cttee. Private Bills 42 and 44; Treas. Conservative Private Mems. (1922) Cttee. 42-44; mem. Exec. Empire Parl. Asscn., British-American Parl. Cttee. 41-45; joined Westminster Dragoons 14; served First World War 14-20; reserve officer Welsh Guards 20-; with B.E.F. 39-40; commanded 8th Group P.C., subsequently Havre Defence Force and Havre Garrison (Rear Headquarters) (despatches, 1939 Star); Lieut.-Col., Regular Army Reserve (retd.); Hon. Col., Territorial Army (retd.); A.D.C. and private Sec. to Earl Jellicoe on his Canadian tour 31; Chair. and Dir. public cos. and mem. London Stock Exchange; for twenty years Gov. Univ. of Wales, Welsh Nat. Library, Nat. Museum of Wales; Chair. Anglo-Brazilian Society; Freeman of City of London; mem. Hon. Society of Cymmrodorion, Royal United Services Institution, The Pilgrims, and of the Court and Livery of the Glazier's Company.
39 Egerton Crescent, London, S.W.3; and Hunt's Barn, Mayfield, Sussex.

Evans, B. Ifor, M.A., D.LIT., F.R.S.L.; British writer and educationist; b. 99; ed. Stationers' Co. School and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer in English Literature Manchester Univ. 21-24; Prof. of English Language and Literature Univ. Coll. Southampton 25-26; Prof. of English Literature Sheffield Univ. 26-33; Albert Kahn Travelling Fellowship 24; Univ. Prof. of English Language and Literature Queen Mary Coll., Univ. of London 33-44, Principal 44-; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; Vice-Chair. A.C.G.B. 46-; Gov. British Film Institute; Gov. Old Vic and Sadlers Wells Theatres; with Min. of Information 39-41; Educational Dir. to British Council 41-44.
Publs. *William Morris and his Poetry* 24, *Encounters* 26, *Keats and the Chapman Sonnet* 30, *English Poetry in the Later Nineteenth Century* 33, *The Limits of Literary Criticism* 33, *Keats* 34, *Romanticism and Tradition* 39, *A Short History of English Literature* 40, *In Search of Stephen Vane* 46, *The Shop in the King's Road* 47, *Literature Between the Wars* 47, *Short History of British Drama* 48.
Queen Mary College, London, E.1.

Evans, Charles Arthur Lovatt, F.R.S., F.R.C.P., HON. LL.D. (Birmingham), D.SC.; British physiologist; ed. Birmingham and Univ. Coll. London.
Served R.A.M.C. (Major) 16-18; Prof. of Physiology Leeds 18-19; Research for Medical Research Council 19-22; Prof. of St. Bartholomew's Medical Coll. 22-26; Jodrell Prof. of Physiology and Dean Faculty of Medical Sciences Univ. Coll. London 26-49; Nat. Service 39-44; mem. Council and Vice-Pres. Royal Society 47; mem. Medical Research Council 46-; Fellow Univ. Coll. Lund, Italian Soc. Exp. Biol., Soc. Argentina de Biologia and Soc. Philomathique de Paris.
Publs. *Recent Advances in Physiology* 30, *Starling's Principles of Human Physiology* (10th edn.) 49; and papers in Physiological Journals.
Hedgemoor Cottage, Winsterslow, Wilts.

Evans, Sir (David) Rowland, Kt.; British politician. Principal Private Sec. to Sir John Simon 23-35; Gen. Sec. Liberal Nat. Organisation and Hon. Treas. Nat. Lib. Council 35-.
Publs. *Britain and World Peace* 35, *Let It Roll: Plan for Anglo-American Co-operation* 41, *Prelude to Peace* 43, *Beware of a Twice Beaten Germany* 43.
44 Hurlingham Court, London, S.W.6.

Evans, Earl Allison, Jr., PH.D.; American biochemist; b. 10; ed. Baltimore Polytechnic Inst., John Hopkins, and Columbia Univs.
Asst. in Pharmacology, School of Medicine John Hopkins Univ. 31-32, asst. endocrine research 32-34; Instructor in Biochemistry, Chicago Univ. 37-39, Asst. Prof. 39-41, Associate Prof. and Acting Chair. of Dept. 41-42, Prof. and Chair. of Dept. 42-47; Reserve Officer, U.S. Foreign Service, Chief Scientific Officer, American Embassy, London 47-48; Rockefeller Fellow, Univ. of Sheffield, England 40-41; awarded Eli Lilly Medal of American Chemical Society 41; Chair. panel on Isotopes, Cttee. of Growth of Nat. Research Council; special consultant in Biochemistry and Nutrition, U.S. Public Health Service; mem. American Chemical Society, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, British Biochemical Society.
Publs. Numerous scientific and technical publs. regarding chemistry of insulin, toad-poison, sterols, mechanism of action of tetanus toxin, intermediary metabolism of carbohydrates, radio-active isotopes, etc.
900 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, 11, Illinois, U.S.A.

Evans, Elwyn; American lawyer and banker; b. 95; ed. Beloit Coll. (B.A.), Harvard Univ. (B.A., M.A., B.C.L.); and Oxford Univ.
Admitted to Wisconsin Bar 23; Practice of Law 23-28; Asst. Trust Officer of First Wisconsin Trust Co. Milwaukee 28; Vice-Pres. of Wilmington Trust Co. 28-33, Exec. Vice-Pres. 33-42, Pres. 42-; Dir. and mem. Finance Cttee. E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.; Pres. Coca-Cola Int. Corpn.; Dir. The Journal Co. (Milwaukee); Dir. Delaware Power & Light Co.; Continental American Life Insurance Co.; Coca-Cola Bottling Plants Inc.; Nat. Vulcanized Fibre Co., Philadelphia; Baltimore & Washington Railroad; Republican.
Home: Greenville, Delaware; Office: 10th and Market Streets, Wilmington, Delaware.

Evans, Sir Geoffrey, Kt., C.I.E., M.A.; British agriculturist; b. 83; ed. Bury and Downing Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Cambridge Univ. Agricultural Dept. until 06; joined Indian Agricultural Service 06; Principal Agricultural Coll. Nagpore, India 06-07; Deputy Dir. of Agriculture Central Provinces 07-17; served with Indian Army Reserve of Officers Great War, Dir. of Agriculture Mesopotamian Expeditionary Force 18-19; Dir. of Agriculture Bengal 19-22; Dir. of Cotton Culture Queensland Govt. Australia 23-26, also served Australia, Fiji and New Guinea; Principal Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture, Trinidad 27-38; Economic Botanist Kew Gardens 38-, Acting Dir. 41-43; mem. British Guiana Refugee Settlement Comm. 39-; mem. Comm. Higher Education West Africa 43-44; Chair. West Indian Settlement Comm. 47.
Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Surrey; and Brockfield, Wadhurst, Sussex.

Evans, Herbert Edgar, K.C.; New Zealand barrister; b. 84; ed. Whitgift Grammar School, England, and Univ. of New Zealand (B.A., LL.M.).
Born at Sudbury, Suffolk, England; went to New Zealand 02; Victoria Univ. Coll. Wellington 04-11; entered office of Bell, Gully, Bell & Myers (Barristers and Solicitors) 03; with that firm and its successors as Clerk and later as partner until 45; Solicitor-Gen. 45-; apptd. King's Counsel 46; Chancellor of the Anglican Diocese of Wellington.
Home: 6 Plymouth Street, Karori, Wellington; Office: Crown Law Office, Wellington, N.Z.

Evans, Herbert McLean, B.SC., M.D., M.D.h.c. (Freiburg and Univ. Catolica de Chile), SC.D. (Univ. Nacional de San Marcos de Lima), DR.h.c. (Univ. of Paris); American biologist; b. 82; ed. California and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Asst., Instructor and Associate Prof. of Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Univ. 08-15; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. of Washington 13-15; Prof. of Anatomy, Univ. of California 15-; Herzstein Prof. of Biology and Dir. Inst. of Experimental Biology 30-; discoverer of Vitamin E

and the hypophysical growth hormone; Joint Editor *American Anatomical Memoirs* 18-39 and *Journal of Nutrition* 28-33; Del. to 3rd Int. Conf. on Standardization of Hormones, Geneva; John Scott Medal, Philadelphia 28; Gold Medal (first award) for Scientific Exhibit, American Medical Asscn., San Francisco 46; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences; mem. American Asscn. of Anatomists, American Physiological Society, Society of Experimental Biology, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Kaiserliche Leopoldinisch - Carolinische Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher Asscn. for Study of Internal Secretions; corresp. mem. Sociedad Argentina de Biología; hon. mem. La Sociedad Biología de Santiago de Chile.
511 Coventry Road, Berkeley, 7, Calif.

Evans, Ifor Leslie; British economist; b. 97; ed. Wycliffe Coll. Stonehouse, France and Germany.
Civilian prisoner of war in Germany 14-18; entered St. John's Coll. Cambridge 20; Whewell Scholar in Int. Law; Fellow St. John's Coll. and Univ. Lecturer in Economics 23-34; Sec. to L.N. Layton-Rist Comm. for Study of Economic Conditions in Austria 25; Principal Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth 34-; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Wales 46-.
Publs. *The Agrarian Revolution in Roumania, The British in Tropical Africa, Native Policy in Southern Africa; The Agriculture of Wales* (with A. W. Ashby).
University College of Wales, Aberystwyth.

Evans, Joshua, Jnr.; American banker; b. 77; ed. George Washington Univ. and American Inst. of Banking.
Mem. staff Riggs Nat. Bank 95, Vice-Pres. 19-25; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. District Nat. Bank Washington 25-30 and Pres. 30-33; Vice-Pres. Hamilton Nat. Bank 33-; mem. Washington Board of Trade; mem. American Bankers' Asscn.
3405 Lowell Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Evans, Luther Harris, M.A., PH.D.; American political scientist and librarian; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Texas and Stanford Univ.
Instructor in citizenship Stanford Univ. 24-27; Instructor in government New York Univ. 27-28; Instructor in political science Dartmouth Coll. 28-30; Asst. Prof. of Politics Princeton Univ. 30-35; Dir. Historical Records Survey, Work Projects Administration 35-39; Dir. Legislative Reference Section, Library of Congress 39-40; Chief Asst. Librarian of Congress 40-45; Librarian June 45-; Democrat.
Publs. *The Virgin Islands from Naval Base to New Deal* 45; and numerous articles and reviews in professional journals.
514 South Fairfax Street, Alexandria, Virginia.

Evans, Sir Robert Charles, Kt.; British educational publisher; b. 78; ed. Methodist Coll. Belfast.
Chair. Evans Brothers Ltd.; Founder *The Teachers' World, Pictorial Education, Child Education, Art and Craft Education, La France,* etc.; founder City of London Vacation Course in Education 22; Vice-Pres. The Periodical and Weekly Newspaper Proprietors' Asscn. of Great Britain.
39 Hereford House, Park Lane, London, W.1; and Marlins, Kingston Gorse, East Preston, Sussex.

Evans, Robert Crispin, M.A., PH.D., B.SC.; British university lecturer; b. 09; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Demonstrator in Mineralogy and Petrology, Cambridge Univ. 33-45; Lecturer 45-; Fellow of St. Catharine's Coll., Cambridge 47-; Gen. Sec. of Int. Union of Crystallography; Co-editor of *Acta Crystallographica.*
Publ. *Crystal Chemistry* 39.
St. Catharine's College, Cambridge.

Evans, Ruduiph; American artist; b. 78; ed. Washington D.C. and Paris École des Beaux Arts.
Mem. Nat. Inst of Arts and Letters and Nat. Acad. of Design; Chevalier Legion of Honour and Crown of Italy. Works include: *The Golden Hour,* Luxembourg Park Museum, *Gen. Robert E. Lee,* in the Capitol, Richmond, Virginia, bronze statue of William Jennings Bryan in U.S. Capitol Washington (D.C.), bronze of Grover Cleveland in Princeton Univ., heroic bronze memorial statue of Thomas Jefferson installed by Federal Government in Washington, D.C. 47.
71 Washington Place, New York City.

Evans-Pritchard, Edward Evan, M.A., PH.D.; British social anthropologist; b. 02; ed. Winchester Coll. and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Expeditions to Central, East and North Africa 26-39; Prof. of Sociology Egyptian Univ. Cairo 30-33; Leverhulme Fellow 34-35; Research Lecturer Oxford 35-40; Active Service 40-45; Reader, Cambridge 45-46; Prof. of Social Anthropology Univ. of Oxford 46-; Pres. Royal Anthropological Inst. 49-.
Publs. *Witchcraft, Oracles and Magic among the Azande* 37, *The Nuer* 40, *The Sanusi of Cyrenaica* 49; and numerous papers in scientific journals.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Evanths, Thorleif; Norwegian bank director; b. 85; ed. Oslo and Berlin Univs.
Man. Dir. Norges Kreditforening for Land og Skogbruk, Oslo 15-21; Sec. Centralforeningen for Norges Sparebanker 18-24; Editor *Sparebankbladet* 18-24; promoted Norwegian export interests in Mediterranean countries, Genoa 24-26; Man. Dir. Vestlandsbanken, Bergen 26-.
Publs. *Evanths Handelsleksikon, Handel, Norsk Veksel—og checklaere, Hypotekkredittens Centralisering, Praktisk Handbok for Handelsmænd, Forretningsordbok, Dansk Handelslære, Dansk Handels- og Vekselret.*
Bergen, Vestlandsbanken.

Evatt, Rt. Hon. Herbert Vere, P.C., D.LITT., M.A., LL.D.; Australian politician; b. 94; ed. Fort Street High School, St. Andrew's Coll., and Sydney Univ.
Tutor in Philosophy, St. Andrew's Coll., and Challis Lecturer in Legal Interpretation, Sydney Univ.; admitted to N.S.W. Bar; mem. N.S.W. Legislative Assembly 25-29; K.C. 29; Justice of High Court of Australia 30-40; Labour mem. House of Representatives for Barton, N.S.W. Sept. 40-; Hon. Commonwealth Dir. of Reconstruction Research 41; Attorney-Gen. and Minister for External Affairs Oct. 41-49; Australian rep. in U.K. War Cabinet 42 and 43; Australian mem. Pacific War Council 42-43; del. to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45, to British Commonwealth Prime Ministers' Conf. 46, 48, etc.; Australian rep. on U.N. Security Council; Pres. U.N. Gen. Assembly Sept. 48; recipient of several hon. degrees and city freedoms.
Publs. *Liberalism in Australia* 19, *Conveyancing in New South Wales* (with J. G. Beckenham) 23, *British Dominions as Mandatories* 34, *The King and His Dominion Governors* 36, *Injustice within the Law* 37, *Rum Rebellion* 38, *Australian Labour Leader* 40, *Post-War Reconstruction—a Case for Greater Commonwealth Powers* 43, *Australian Foreign Policy* 45, *Australia in World Affairs* 46, *The United Nations* 47.
Parliament House, Canberra, A.C.T.

Eve, Col. Sir Arthur Malcolm Trustram, Bt., G.B.E., M.C., T.D., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 94; ed. Winchester and Christ Church Oxford.
Served Great War, Gallipoli 15, Egypt and Palestine 16-19; Capt. Royal Welch Fusiliers; Gen. Staff Officer 53rd Div.; Brigade Major 159th Infantry Brigade 18-19; called to Bar Inner Temple 19; commanded 6th Battn. Royal Welch Fusiliers 27-31, Col. 31; Chair. Air Transport Licensing Authority 38; Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. 39; Brig. 40; Chair. War Damage Comm. 41-49; Chair. Apprenticeship and Training Council for Building Industry 43-; Chair. War Works

Comm. 45-49; Chair. Local Govt. Boundary Comm. 45-49; Chair. Central Land Board 47-49.
26 Walton Street, London, S.W.3.

Evekink, Lieut.-Gen. David van Voorst, C.B. (HON.); Dutch army officer; b. 90; ed. Cadettenschool at Alkmaar and Breda Royal Mil. Acad.
Commissioned in the Hussars 11; promoted to First Lieut. 15; attended Staff Coll. 23, Capt. 27; Gen. Staff 27-34; regimental duties 34; staff work at Min. of War 35; Mil. Attaché, Paris and Brussels 36-40; promoted to Major 36, Lieut.-Col. 38; Col. in Gen. Staff 40; command of Princess Irene Brigade 41; served Far East 42; head of branch gen. staff preparing reorganisation of Netherlands army after liberation of Holland, U.K. 43-45; promoted to Major-Gen. 43; commanded Netherlands troops in U.K. 45; Mil. Attaché to Netherlands Embassy, London 45-48; retd. with promotion to Lieut.-Gen.48; holder of several Dutch and foreign decorations.
Publ. *De Practijk van het Militaire Tuchtrecht* 46.
Died 16 March 50.

Evensen, Lars; Norwegian politician; b. 96.
Sec. Norwegian Communist Party 25-27; Chair. Food Workers' Trade Union 27-34; Sec. Norwegian Trade Union Congress since 34, became vice-chair. 39; played leading part in resistance movement until forced to escape to Sweden in 41; organized Trade Union Stockholm-Secretariat; apptd. head Norwegian Refugee Administration in Sweden 44; Min. of Trade in Gerhardsen's Govt. June 45-, Min. of Industry and Shipping 48-; Labour.
Oslo.

Evershed, Rt. Hon. Sir (Francis) Raymond, P.C., KT., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 99; ed. Clifton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served France First World War; called to Bar 23, Bencher 38; mem. Cttee. on Compensation and Bettment (Min. of Works) 41; mem. Industrial and Export Council 41; Chair. Central Price Regulation Cttee. 39-42; Regional Controller N. Midland Region Min. of Fuel and Power 42-44; Judge, High Court of Justice, Chancery Div. 44-47; Lord Justice of Appeal and Privy Councillor April 47-; Master of Rolls April 49; Chair. Historical Manuscripts Comm. May 49; Hon. Fellow Balliol Coll. 47; Chair. Cttee. on Practice and Procedure, Supreme Court 47; Chair. Court of Govs., Clifton Coll. 46; Chair. Comm. Reviewing Wages and Organisation of Cotton Spinning Industry Aug. 45-, of Dock Workers 45; of Comm. on Textile Machinery Manufacturers 46.
D3 Albany, London, W.1.

Eversull, Frank Lissenden; American college president and clergyman; b. 92; ed. James Millikin Univ., Washington Univ., Univ. of Chicago (PH.B., A.M.), Yale Univ. (PH.D.), and Marietta Coll. (D.D.).
Principal, Columbia and Troy Township High Schools 13-21, Woodward School and Illinois Senior High Schools St. Louis 22-33; Instructor Yale Univ. 33-34; Elector Hall of Fame 36-; selected "Distinguished Graduate" Univ. of Chicago 46; Pastor Belleville, Illinois, Presbyterian Church 48-; mem. Newcomen Society of England; Sec. North Dakota Cttee. of Newcomen; Pres. of Huron Coll. 33-38; Pres. North Dakota Agricultural Coll. 38-46; Chief of Colleges and Teachers Colleges in American-occupied Korea 46-47; Lecturer in Education, Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo., and other colleges; Presbyterian Pastor in several churches in Illinois, Missouri, and other States; awarded Danish Medal of Liberation 46; Founder of Korean Acad. of Science; Republican.
Columbia, Illinois.

Evill, Air Chief Marshal Sir Douglas Claude Strathern, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.C., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. Royal Naval Coll. Osborn and Dartmouth.
Served First and Second World Wars 14-19 and 39-42; Senior Air Staff Officer Fighter Command 40-43 (fmr. Senior Air Staff Officer with British Air Forces in France); Head R.A.F. Del. in Washington 42-43; Vice-Chief of Air Staff and addl. mem. Air Council 43-46.
Brendon, Winchester.

Evoe (*see* Knox, Edmund George Valpy).

Ewald, Peter Paul, PH.D.; British physicist; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Cambridge, Göttingen and München.
Priv. doz., Univ. of Munich 18-21; Prof. of Physics, Technische Hochschule, Stuttgart 21-37; Lecturer, Queen's Univ., Belfast 39-45, Prof. of Mathematical Physics, Belfast 45-49; Head of Physics Dept. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn, N.Y. 49-; Editor of *Acta Crystallographica*.
Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn 2, N.Y., U.S.A.

Ewert, Alfred, M.A.; British university professor; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Manitoba and Oxford.
Rhodes Scholar for Manitoba 12; served in Western Ontario Regt., First World War 14-18; Lecturer in French, Univ. of Oxford 21-30; Prof. of the Romance Languages and Fellow of Trinity Coll. Oxford 30-; Senior Proctor 43-44; Corresponding Fellow of Medieval Acad. of America; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *Gui de Warewic, roman du XIIIe siècle* (2 vols.) 32, *The French Language* 33, *Beroul, Romance of Tristran* 39, *Marie de France, Lais* 44; Gen. Editor *French Studies Quarterly*.
214 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Ewing, Alfred Cyril, M.A., D.PHIL., LITT.D., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 99; ed. Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Lecturer in Philosophy Swansea Univ. Coll. 27-31; Univ. Lecturer in Moral Science Cambridge 31-; Fellow British Acad. 41-; Visiting Prof. at Princeton and Northwestern Univs., U.S.A. 49.
Publs. *Kent's Treatment of Causality* 24, *The Morality of Punishment* 29, *Idealism: a Critical Survey* 34, *A Short Commentary on Kant's Critióue of Pure Reason* 38, *Reason and Intuition* (annual philosophical lecture to British Acad.) 41, *The Individual, the State, and World Government* 47, *The Definition of Good* 47.
69 Hurst Park Avenue, Cambridge.

Eyjólfsson, Thórdur, DR.JUR.; Icelandic jurist; b. 97; ed. Reykjavik and Berlin Univs.
Attorney 24; Prof. of Law Univ. of Iceland 34; Judge Supreme Court 35-.
Publs. *Das Eherecht Islands* 33, *Stillschweigendes Pfandrecht* 34, *Agrip af persónurjetti* 36.
Reykjavik.

Eyring, Henry; American professor of chemistry; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Arizona (B.S., M.S.), Univ. of California (PH.D.).
Instructor in Chemistry, Univs. of Arizona and Wisconsin 24-28; Research Assoc. Univ. of Wisconsin 28-29; Nat. Research Fellow, Kaiser Wilhelm Inst., Berlin 29-30; Lecturer in Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 30-31; Asst. and Assoc. Prof. in Chemistry, Princeton Univ. 31-38, Prof. 38-46; Prof. and Dean of Graduate School, Univ. of Utah 46-; research work for the Army, Navy and OSRD on the theory of smokes and of high explosives, during Second World War; Dir. of the fundamental research programme of the Textile Foundation, Princeton 44-46; Assoc. Editor *Textile Research Journal*; mem. of U.S. Acad. of Sciences and New York Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society; mem. Board of Dirs. American Chemical Society; award from Research Corpn. for outstanding contribution to science 49.
Publs. *The Theory of Rate Processes* (with others) 41, *Quantum Chemistry* (with others) 44; 170 scientific papers.
Graduate School, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, 1, Utah.

Eyskens, Gaston; Belgian economist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Louvain (Dr. of political and social science and of economic science), and Columbia Univ. (M.S.).
Prof. Univ. of Louvain 31; Cabinet Sec., Min. of Labour 34-35; mem. of Parl. 39; Min. of Finance 45 and 47-; Vice-Pres. of Belgian Govt. 47-; Gov. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 47-; Commander Order of Leopold; mem. Christian Social Party.
Publs. *Le Port de New York dans son rôle économique* 29, *De Arbeider en de Bedrijfsleiding in Amerika* 31, *La conjoncture économique du Congo Belge* 34, etc.
Home: place Mgr. Ladeuze 33, Louvain; Office: 12 rue de la Loi, Brussels.

Eyston, Capt. George Edward Thomas, M.C., M.I.A.E., A.E.M.S.; British racing motorist and engineer; b. 97; ed. Stonyhurst and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-18; held land speed record thrice in America and holds other world motoring records; awarded Segrave Trophy 37; mem. Institute of Petroleum Technology; now Dir. John J. Thornycroft and Co. Ltd., Shipbuilders and Engineers, and C. C. Wakefield and Co. Ltd.
Publs. *Flat Out, Motor Racing and Record Breaking* (with Barre Lyndon) 35; *Speed on Salt* (with W. F. Bradley) 36; editor *Fastest on Earth* 39.
50 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Ezekiel, Mordecai J. B., M.S., PH.D.; American economist; b. 99; ed. Maryland and Minnesota Univs. and Robert Brookings Graduate School.
Statistical Asst. U.S. Census Bureau 19-22; with Div. of Farm Management U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 22-30; Asst. Chief Economist Federal Farm Board 30-33; Economic Adviser to Sec. of Agriculture 33-46; Economist F.A.O. 47-.
Publs. *Methods of Correlation Analysis* 30, 41, *$2,500 a Year—from Scarcity to Abundance* 36, *Jobs for All* 39; Editor *Towards World Prosperity* 47.
F.A.O., Washington, D.C.

F

Faaborg-Andersen, Valdemar; Danish civil engineer; b. 87.
Engineer to an insurance company 15-17; Sec. Electricity Board 17 and Sec.-Gen. 29-; Chair. electrotechnical section Danish Engineers' Asscn. 24-27, 30-31; Chair. Danish Electrotechnical Asscn. 35-40; mem. X-ray Cttee. of Min. of Health; Vice-Chair. Min. of Communications Cttee. on Electrical Equipment 31-; mem. Danish Electrotechnical Cttee., Danish Cttee. of World Power Conf., Danish Cttee. for Scandinavian Electrical Confs.
Publs. *The W.P.C. Conference, Washington*, 1936, *Denmark's Agriculture and Electrification.*
Sanskevej 9, Rūngsted Kyst, Denmark.

Faber, Geoffrey Cust, M.A.; British publisher and writer; b. 89; ed. Rugby and Christ Church, Oxford.
With Oxford Univ. Press 13-14; Barrister 21; Dir. Strong and Co. 20-23; Fellow and Estates Bursar of All Souls Coll. Oxford 23-; Chair. Faber and Faber, publishers 24-; Pres. Publishers' Asscn. 39-41; Chair. Nat. Book League 45-47.
Publs. *Interflow* 15, *The Valley of Vision* 17, *Elnovia* 25, *Poetical Works of John Gay* 26, *Oxford Apostles* 33, *A Publisher Speaking* 34, *The Buried Stream* 41.
24 Russell Square, London, W.C.1; and Minsted House, Midhurst, Sussex.

Faber, Knud, M.D., LL.D.; Danish physician; b. 62; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Head Physician Royal State Hospital 96-32; Prof. of Internal Medicine Copenhagen Univ. 96-32, retired, Rector 16-17; Joint-Editor *Acta Medica Scandin.* 20; Vice-Pres. Nat. League against Tuberculosis; Hon. mem. Royal Acad. of Ireland since 12, Belgian Royal Acad. of Medicine, Medico-Surgical Acad. Bologna, Vetenskaps Akad. Stockholm, and of Asscn. of American Physicians since 26; LL.D. (h.c.) Edinburgh Univ. 27; M.D. (h.c.) Upsala Univ. 27; M.D. (h.c.) Aarhus Univ. 46; mem. Royal Society of Medicine 28; Royal Coll. of Physicians Edinburgh 31; corresp. mem. Société de Médecine, Paris.
Publs. *Tetanus as Infectious Disease* 90, *Pathology of Digestive Organs* 05, *Pernicious Anæmia and Atrophy of the Intestines* 20, *Nosography in Modern Internal Medicine* 23, *Lectures on Internal Medicine delivered in U.S.A.* 26, *Diseases of the Stomach and the Intestines*, *Tuberculosis in Denmark* 26, *Gastritis and Its Consequences* 35, *Tuberculosis and Occupation* 36, *Tuberculosis and Nutrition* 38.
Copenhagen, Kronprinsessegade 6.

Fabregat, Enrique Rodriguez; Uruguayan author and educationist; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Montevideo.
Fmr. Prof. of History, Univ. of Montevideo, mem. and Vice-Pres. of House of Deputies; Minister of Education 29-32; left the country after political differences with Govt. 33; became Prof. at Univ. of Rio de Janeiro; later visited U.S., and was visiting Prof. at Coll. of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Univ. of Illinois, and Mills Coll., Calif.; permanent rep. of Uruguay to U.N. (with rank of minister) 47-.
Publs. Several books, including a *Life of Abraham Lincoln.*
United Nations, Lake Success, New York, U.S.A.

Fabricius, Jan; Dutch playwright; b. 71.
Publs. *Eenzaam* 07, *De Rechte lijn* 10, *Onder een dak* 14, *Dolle Hans* 16, *Totok en Indo* 17, *Nonni* 17, *Sonna* 18, *Insult* 29, *Hans Hopper maakt carrière* 30, *Demon* 34, *A Knight Passed By* 35, *At Eight a.m.* 36, *Man Adrift* 37, *Mrs. Jim* 38, *Loods aan Boord, Op't Kantje Af* 39; *Memories of Java* (short stories) 45, published in *Blackwood's Magazine* and *Chambers' Journal.*
Plays performed in Holland, England, U.S.A., Belgium, Germany, Poland, Dutch East Indies, S. Africa and Norway.
"Caesar's Camp," Broadstone, Dorset, England.

Fabricius, Knud Frederik Krog, K. of D., M.V.S.; Danish university professor; b. 75; DR. PHIL.
Teacher of History in mil. school for Officers 09-19; archivist in Royal Archives 09-17; Prof. of History Univ. of Copenhagen 17-46; Provost of the King's Coll. 18-46; Pres. Royal Soc. of Danish History.
Publs. *Skaanes Overgang fra Danmark til Sverige* (The transfer of Scania from Denmark to Sweden) (2 vols.) 06, *Griffenfeld* (biography) 10, *Kongeloven* (lex regia) 20, *Regensen gennem* 100 *Aar* (100 years of King's College) 23-25, *Det danske Folks Historie* 1648-1730 (History of the Danish people) 29, *Sønderjyllands Historie* 1805-64 (History of Schleswig) 34-37, *Das antike Syracus* (Ancient Syria) 32.
Østerbrogade 120^{2}, Copenhagen.

Fadden, Rt. Hon. Arthur William, P.C.; Australian politician; b. 95.
Mem. House of Reps. for Darling Downs, Queensland 36-; Leader Country Party; Dep. Prime Min. and Treas. Oct. 40-Sept. 41; Prime Min. Sept.-Oct. 41; Leader of Opposition Oct. 41; Commonwealth Treas. Dec. 49-; mem. Advisory War Council.
Box 575, G.P.O., Brisbane, Queensland.

Fadeyev, Alexander Alexandrovich; Soviet novelist; b. 01; ed. Vladivostok Commercial School and two years at Moscow Mining Acad.
Mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party; participated in Civil War; edited provincial daily *Soviet South* in Rostov 24-26; Gen. Sec. Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S.R.; Chair. Cttee. of Stalin Prizes for works of art and literature at the Council of Ministers of the U.S.S.R.; Deputy to the Supreme Soviet of the U.S.S.R.; mem. All-Slav Cttee. in Moscow.
Publs. *Protiv Techenya* (Against the Stream) (a story) 24; novels: *Razgrom* (Defeat) 27; *Posledny iz Udege* (The Last of the Udegeyans) in four parts 29-40, *Molodaya Gvardia* (The Young Guard) 45; Literary criticism: symposium of articles *Literatura i Zhizn* (Literature and Life); articles: *On Soviet Patriotism and the National Pride of the Peoples of the U.S.S.R.*, *Mayakovsky*, *Nikolai Ostrovsky*, *In Memory of Gorky.*
Moscow, Ulitsa Vorovskogo, 52.

Faesi, Robert, PH.D.; Swiss literary historian and writer; b. 83; ed. Zürich, Lausanne and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of German Literature Zürich Univ. 22-; poet, dramatist, film writer, novelist and essayist; G. Keller-Preis 43; Zürcher Literaturpreis 46; Pres. Zürcher P.E.N. Club; Pres. Schweiz-Schillerstiftung.
Publs. *Zürcher Idylle*, *Odysseus und Nausikaa*, *Aus der Brandung*, *Die Fassade*, *Der König von Ste. Pélagie*, *Opferspiel*, *Der brennende Busch*, *Vom Menuett zur Marseillaise*, *Das Antlitz der Erde*, *Füsilier Wipf*, *Der Magier*, *Die Stadt der Väter*, *Die Stadt der Freiheit*, *Ungereimte Welt gereimt*; *Paul Ernst*, *C. F. Meyer*, *Gestalten und Wandlungen schweizerischer Dichtung*, *R. M. Rilke*, *Spittelers Weg und Werk*, *Heimat und Genius*, *G. Keller*, *Dichtung und Geschichte.*
Zürich-Zollikon.

Fagan, Roy Frederick, B.A., LL.B.; British barrister and solicitor; b. 05; ed. St. Virgil's Coll., Hobart, and Univ. of Tasmania.
Officer of Commonwealth Bank of Australia 22-29; employee of Ogilvie, McKenna & Morris 34-36; private practice as barrister 36-46; W.E.A. Lecturer in Social and Political Science 34-37; Lecturer in Law of Property, Univ. of Tasmania 43-46; elected to Tasmanian

Parl. 46; appointed Attorney-Gen. and Min. for Inland Fisheries 46; Deputy-Premier of Tasmania 48-.
13 Liverpool Street, Hobart, Tasmania.

Fage, Arthur, F.R.S., F.R.AE.S., F.I.AE.S. A.R.C.S.; British scientist; b. 90; ed. Portsmouth Royal Dockyard School and Royal Coll.of Science.
Mem. Aeronautical Research Council, Superintendent Aerodynamics Division, National Physical Laboratory.
Publs. Many scientific papers, mainly on aero- and hydro-dynamics.
Milford, 171 Park Road, Teddington, Middlesex.

Fagerholm, Karl-August; Finnish politician and company director; b. 01; ed. Helsinki.
Barber 17-23; Chair. Finnish Barbers T.U. 20-23; Mem. of Parliament 30-; mem. Presidential electorate 31; Min. of Social Affairs 37-43; mem. of Castren Govt. 44; Speaker of the Diet 45-48; Prime Minister 48-50; Chair. Finnish Shopworkers' Union 30-42, Hon. Chair. 43-; Workers' rep. at Labour Conf., Geneva 30, Govt. Rep. 38 and 39; Spokesman for several professional workers' unions; mem. Exec. Cttee. Social Democratic Party.
Helsinki, Fabriksgatan 11B.

Fahey, John H.; American newspaper proprietor and government official; b. 73; ed. High School.
Began as reporter on local paper; joined *Eastern Associated Press* New Haven (Conn.); Day Man. *Associated Press* Boston, Superintendent *A.P.* New England; Pres., publisher and principal owner *Boston Traveler* 03-10; Pres. State Publishing Co.; Chair. Nat. Cttee. responsible for revising by-laws of *A.P.*; fmr. Second Vice-Pres. *A.P.*; organiser of firm John H. Fahey and Co.; proprietor *Worcester Evening Post* 14, *New Manchester Mirror* (N.H.) 22; publisher *New York Evening Post* 23; Pres. St. John's River Shipyard Co., and Clarke Press; mem. Federal Home Loan Bank Board June 33, Chair. Nov. 33; Chair. Board of Dirs. Home Owners' Loan Corporation and the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation; Commr. Federal Home Loan Bank Admin. 41; mem. U.S. Section Inter-American High Comm.; participated in commercial re-organisation of Boston; Chair. cttee. which effected a merger of Boston Chamber of Commerce for nine years; Chair. and Pres. Organising Cttee. of U.S. Chamber of Commerce and its Exec. Cttee.
Federal Home Loan Administration, Washington, D.C.

Fahy, Francis Patrick, B.A., M.P.; Irish politician; b. 80; ed. Mungret Coll.
Barrister; fmr. teacher St. Vincent's Coll., Castleknock; Sinn Fein M.P. for South Galway 18-22, M.P. for S. Galway 22-; Speaker of the Dáil March 32-.
Bellevue, Dundrum, Dublin.

Faik, Kurtoglu, LL.D.; Turkish lawyer and economist; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Istanbul and Brussels.
Began as lawyer 14; reviser to the High Court of accountancy; Dir. Commercial Dept. Adana District jurist council and Gen. Dir. of Trade at the Min. of Commerce 23-25; mem. Board of commercial treaties and tariffs 24; commercial del. Amsterdam 26; Brussels 29; commercial counsellor 30-34; First Pres. Turkofis (Turkish overseas trade Dept.) 34; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Economy 35-38; leader of many Turkish commercial missions; directed negotiations with England for the construction of an Iron and Steel Plant in Turkey; Dep. to Turkish Nat. Grand Assembly from Manisa; Sec. of State for Agric.; Turkish del. to Int. Confs. and Congresses.
Publs. *La Turquie économique* 28, *Les Tabacs Turcs* 28, *Extension system of U.S.A.* 38, *Syndicate System in Latin Countries* 38, *History of Turkish Agriculture*, etc.
11, Tona Caddesi, Y.S. Ankara, Turkey.

Fair, Hon. Mr. Justice Arthur, K.C., M.C., LL.B.; New Zealand lawyer; b. 85; ed. Nelson Coll. and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Served First World War, Egypt and Palestine, with Inns of Courts Officers' Training Corps, 8th and 1/5th Battns. Suffolk Regt.; Capt. and Adjt.; Crown Solicitor 21; Principal Law Officer 23; Solicitor-Gen. 25-34; Judge Supreme Court 34-.
Judges Chambers, Supreme Court, Wellington.

Fairchild, David; American botanist; b. 69; ed. Kansas State Coll. of Agriculture, Iowa State Coll., Rutger's Coll. and Berlin, Münster, Breslau and Bonn Univs., Buitenzorg Botanical Garden, Java, Naples Biological Station.
Principal Agricultural Explorer of Div. of Foreign Plant Exploration and Introduction U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, retd.; organised Office of Seed and Plant Introduction 98-35; Pres. American Genetic Asscn.; mem. Board of Dirs. Nat. Geographic Society; Pres. Emeritus Fairchild Tropical Garden, Coconut Grove, Florida; Foreign mem. Linnean Society, London.
Publs. *The Book of Monsters* (with wife) 14, *Exploring for Plants* 30, *The World Was My Garden* 38, *Garden Islands of the Great East* 43, *The World Grows Round My Door* 46.
4013 Douglas Road, Coconut Grove, Florida; and Baddeck, Nova Scotia.

Fairchild, Fred Rogers, B.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 77.
Instructor Political Economy Yale Univ. 04-08, Asst. Prof. 08-13, Prof. 13-45; Emeritus 45-; Expert on Taxation in U.S. Forest Service 08-14 and 25-41; Tax Adviser to Santo Domingo 17-18, to Colombia 23 and to Hawaii 30; Chair. Connecticut Special Tax Comm. 33-35; mem. American Economic Asscn.; American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. and Pres. 29-30 Nat. Tax Asscn.
Publs. *The Factory Legislation of the State of New York* 05, *Essentials of Economics* 23, *Economics* 32, *Elementary Economics* (joint author) 26, 30, 36, 39, 40, 48, *Forest Taxation* 35, *Profits and the Ability to Pay Wages* 46.
35 Rogers Road, Hamden, Conn.

Fairchild, Henry Pratt, A.B., PH.D., LL.D.; American sociologist; b. 80; ed. Doane Coll., Yale Univ.
Instructor Int. Coll., Smyrna, Turkey 00-03; State Sec. Doane Coll. 03-06; Prof. of Economics and Sociology Bowdoin Coll. 09-10; Asst. Prof. of Economics 10-12, Asst. Prof. Science of Society 12-18, Sec. Bureau of Appointments 17-18 Yale Univ.; Prof. of Social Economy and Dir. Bureau of Community Service and Research New York Univ. 19-24, Prof. of Sociology 24-; investigator of Nat. Research Council and Special Immigration Agent in Europe of U.S. Dept. of Labour 23; Pres. Population Asscn. of America 31-35; Fellow American Geographical Society, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Sociological Society, American Eugenics Society, Solvay Inst. (Brussels); Pres. American Sociological Society 36.
Publs. *Greek Immigration to the United States* 11, *Outline of Applied Sociology* 16, *Immigration* 13, *Elements of Social Science* 24, *The Melting-Pot Mistake* 25, *The Foundations of Social Life* 27, *Profits or Prosperity?* 32, *General Sociology* 34, *This Way Out* 36, *People* 39, *Economics for the Millions* 40, *Main Street* 41.
230 E. 48th Street, New York City, N.Y.

Fairchild, Sherman M.; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 96; ed. Arizona, Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Inventor Fairchild Aerial Camera; Chair. Fairchild Camera and Instrumental Corpn.; Pres. Fairchild Aerial Surveys Inc.; Dir. Pan-American Airways, Int. Business Machines Corpn., G. M. Giannini & Co. Inc.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Fairey, Sir (Charles) Richard, Kt., M.B.E., F.R.Ae.S. HON. F.I.Ae.S.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 87; ed. Merchant Taylors School.
Fellow of City and Guilds; Chief Engineer Short Bros. 13-15; founded Fairey Aviation Co. Ltd. 15, now Chair., Jt. Man. Dir.; Chair. Society of British Aircraft Constructors Ltd. 22-24; mem. Aeronautical Research Cttee. 23-26; Pres. Royal Aeronautical Society 30-31 and 32-33, awarded its Wakefield Gold Medal for invention of wing flap; mem. Grand Council Fed. of British Industries; Dir.-Gen. British Air Comm. Washington 42-45; mem. Joint Aircraft Cttee. Washington 41-45; British mem. Combined Aluminium Magnesium Cttee. Washington; mem. Soc. Automotive Engineers; granted numerous patents on Aircraft; Hon. Fellow Institute of Aeronautical Sciences.
Publs. Various papers on aeronautical and sporting subjects.
Bossington House, Houghton, Stockbridge, Hants.

Fairfax, Warwick Oswald, B.A.; Australian journalist; b. 01; ed. Geelong Grammar School and Sydney and Oxford Univs.
Dir. John Fairfax and Sons Pty. Ltd. 27, Man. Dir. 30-, also joint propr.; Dir. Australian Newsprint Mills Ltd., Fairfax Publications Pty. Ltd.
Publs. *A Century of Journalism* (Editor); *Men, Parties, and Politics*; *Metaphysics of the Mystic*.
Barford, Bellevue Hill, Sydney.

Fairless, Benjamin F.; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Ohio Northern Univ.
Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. United Alloy Steel 26-28, Pres. and Gen. Man. 28-30; Exec. Vice-Pres. Republic Steel Corpn. 30-35; Pres. Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corpn. 35-37; Pres. and Dir. United States Steel Corpn. (New Jersey) 38-; Pres. and Dir. United States Steel Corpn. of Delaware; Vice-Pres. and Dir. American Iron and Steel Inst.; mem. of Advisory Staff to Chief of Ordnance, War Dept.
436 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Faisal, Amir; Saudi Arabian administrator, politician. Second son of King Ibn Sa'ud; Viceroy of Mecca; in charge of the Min. of Foreign Affairs directly responsible to the King Dec. 30-40.
Mecca; and Jedda.

Faiz Mohamed, Sardar, Khan Zekriyai; Afghan politician; b. 91; ed. Habibyah Coll.
Counsellor to Del. presenting Afghanistan's claims for independence in Europe and the United States; Counsellor at Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-28; retd. from public life during revolution; nominated Min. of Foreign Affairs upon accession of King Nadir Chah 29.
Publs. *Political History of Afghanistan, The Cause of the Afghan Revolution, The Art of Writing, Ancient History of the Afghan Nation, History of Training and Education*, etc.
Kabul, Baghe Ali Mardan.

Fajans, Kazimierz, PH.D.; Polish chemist; b. 87; ed. Leipzig, Heidelberg and Manchester Univs.
Assistant 11 and Lecturer 13-17 Karlsruhe Institute of Technology; Extraordinary Prof. Munich Univ. 17 and Prof. 25-35; Baker Lecturer, Cornell Univ. 30; Prof. Univ. of Michigan 36-; mem. Academies of Science of Munich, Leningrad and Cracow; hon. mem. Madrid Society for Physics and Chemistry and London Royal Institution; Victor Meyer Prize, Heidelberg 09; Medal of Univ. of Liége 48.
Publs. *Radioaktivität und neueste Entwicklung der Lehre von den chemischen Elementen* 19, *Physikalisch-chemisches Praktikum* (with J. Wüst) 30, *Radioelements and Isotopes, Chemical Forces and Optical Properties of Substances* 31, *Adsorptionsindikatoren für Fällungstitrationen* 35, *Refractometry* (with N. Bauer) 45.
Department of Chemistry, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Falbe-Hansen, V.; Danish lawyer and company director; b. 75; ed. Copenhagen Univ. (R-DM-RKH.)
Barrister Superior Court since 05; Vice-Pres. Ford Motor Co.; Dir. Goodyear Tyre and Rubber Co., Crown Prince Frederick and Crown Princess Louise's Foundation, Ford Investment Co. Ltd. (Guernsey), Museum of Industrial Art; Pres. Fed. Danish Ambulance Corps.
Publs. *The Organization of Ambulance Services in Small Towns and Rural Districts* 27, *Danish Law Digest* 46, *Organisation of Share Companies*.
Copenhagen, Holmens Kanal 18.

Falconbridge, John Delatre, K.C., M.A., LL.B., Docteur en Droit (h.c.), Univ. of Montreal 48; Canadian jurist; b. 75; ed. Toronto Univ.
Called to Ontario Bar 99; Lecturer Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto 09 and Dean 23-48; Chair. Ontario Church Property Comm. 25; Sec. Conf. of Commissioners on Uniformity of Legislation in Canada 18-30 and Pres. 30-34.
Publs. *Banking and Bills of Exchange* 07 (5th edn. 35), *Law of Mortgages of Land* 19 (3rd edn. 42), *Negotiable Instruments* 23, *Cases of Sale of Goods* 27, *Manual of Canadian Business Law* 30, *Cases on Conflict Laws* (5th edn.) 49; *Essays on Conflict* 47.
Osgoode Hall, Toronto 1, Ontario, Canada.

Falk, Bernard; British journalist and writer; b. 82; ed. Manchester Grammar School and privately.
Fmr. News Editor *Evening News* London and Editor *Reynolds*; Editor *Sunday Dispatch* 18-31; special *Daily Mail* corresp. Siberia 18; special writer *Daily Mail* 31-32.
Publs. *He Laughed in Fleet Street* 33 and 37, *The Naked Lady or Storm Over Adah* 34, *Rachel the Immortal* 35, *Old Q's Daughter* (biography of the founders of the Wallace Collection) 36, *Five Years Dead* (a postscript to *He Laughed in Fleet Street*) 38, *Turner the Painter: His Hidden Life* 39, *The Naughty Seymours* 40, *The Bridgewater Millions* 41, *The Berkeleys of Berkeley Square* 44, *The Way of the Montagues* 47, *Thomas Rowlandson: His Life and Work* 49, *The Royal Fitz Roys* 50.
"Highcroft", 79 Hove Park Road, Hove, 4, Sussex.

Falk, Isidore Sydney, PH.D.; American medical economist, social security expert; b. 99; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. Dept. of Public Health 15-20; Instructor Yale Univ. 20-23; Asst. Prof. of Hygiene and Bacteriology 23-26, Associate Prof. 26-29 and Prof. 29 Univ. of Chicago; Associate Dir. Cttee. on Costs of Medical Care 29-33; Research Associate Milbank Memorial Fund 33-36; Statistical Consultant U.S. Public Health Service 36; Chief of Health Studies Social Security Board 36-39, Asst. Dir. 39-40; Dir. Div. of Research and Statistics 40.
Publs. *Laboratory Outlines in Bacteriology and Immunology* (with J. F. Norton) 26; co-Editor *The Newer Knowledge of Bacteriology and Immunology* 28, *The Costs of Medical Care* (with C. R. Rorem and M. D. Ring) 33, *Security Against Sickness* 36.
Social Security Administration; Federal Security Agency, Washington, D.C.

Falkenstjerne, Bent; Danish diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Entered Danish Ministry for Foreign Affairs 09; Vice-Consul in Paris 11; Consul in Chicago 15; Chargé d'Affaires in Iceland 20; Consul-Gen. in Danzig 21; Counsellor in Stockholm 22; in Berlin 24; Chief of Dept. in the Danish Min. for Foreign Affairs 27; Chief of the Protocol 30; Dir.-Gen. Danish Min. for Foreign Affairs 34; Min. to Belgium and Luxembourg; Grand-Officer Royal Danish Order of Dannebrog and various foreign decorations.
56 rue Belliard, Brussels, Belgium.

Falkinder, Charles William Jackson, D.S.O., D.F.C.; Australian politician; b. 21; ed. Hobart High School.
Enlisted R.A.A.F. 40; served overseas and in U.K. as

Flight Lieut. in Pathfinder Force of R.A.F. Bomber Command, participating in 114 raids over Germany and occupied countries; discharged R.A.A.F. 45; elected Federal member for Franklin 46; mem. of Parliamentary Cttee. on Broadcasting; Liberal Party of Australia.
24 Bay Road, Newtown, Hobart, Tasmania, Australia.

Falkman, Oscar; Swedish industrialist; b. 77.
Mining engineer; fmr. Man. Dir. Bolidens Gruvaktiebolag; fmr. Pres. Fed. Swedish Industries; fmr. mem. Board Stock Exchange, Stockholm; fmr. Vice-Pres. Stockholm Chamber of Commerce; fmr. mem. Board Dirs. Swedish State Railways; Hon. Dr. of Engineering.
Stockholm, Karlavagen 81.

Falkner, William; American novelist; b. 97; ed. Mississippi Univ.
Served First World War with British Royal Flying Corps.
Publs. *The Marble Faun* 25, *Soldier's Pay* 26, *Mosquitoes* 27, *Sartoris* 29, *The Sound and Fury* 29, *As I Lay Dying* 30, *Sanctuary* 31, *These Thirteen* 31, *Green Bough* (poems) 33, *Pylon* 35, *Absalom Absalom!* 36, *The Unvanquished* 38, *The Wild Palms* 39, *The Hamlet* 40, *Go Down Moses* 42, *Intruder in the Dust* 48.
Oxford, Miss.

Fallis, Hon. Iva Campbell; Canadian teacher and senator; b. 83; ed. Toronto Normal School.
Taught in schools for 5 years; for several years held Exec. positions on Provincial and Dominion assocns. of Conservative Party; first woman ever chosen to speak on agenda of major political party at Nat. Convention 27; appointed to Senate of Canada 35-; first Conservative woman Senator in Parl. of Canada; Progressive-Conservative.
R.R. 4, Peterborough, Ontario.

Falloon, C. H.; British company director; b. 75; ed. Blundell's School and Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. Atlas Assurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Moor Park Golf Club Ltd., Trade Indemnity Corpn.; Pres. London Insurance Inst. 25-26; fmr. Pres. Chartered Insurance Inst.; Chair. British Insurance Asscn. 38-39.
Fan Loong, Astons Road, Moor Park, Northwood, Middx.

Falls, Cyril Bentham, M.A.; British military historian, professor and journalist; b. 88; ed. Bradfield Coll., Portora Royal School, London Univ. and abroad.
Late Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers; served First World War with regt. and on Gen. Staff (French Croix-de-Guerre with two citations); Historian in Historical Section (Military Branch) Cttee. of Imperial Defence 23-39; Mil. Corresp. of *The Times* 39-; Prof. of the History of War and Fellow of All Souls Coll. Oxford Univ. 46-; Conservative.
Publs. *Rudyard Kipling* 15, *The Birth of Ulster* 36, *Marshal Foch* 39, *The Nature of Modern Warfare* 41, *Ordeal by Battle* 43, *The Man for the Job* 47, *The Second World War* 48, *Volumes of the Official History of the First World War* 30-40.
18 Portsea Place, Hyde Park, London, W.2; and All Souls College, Oxford.

Falstein, Sydney Max; Australian barrister-at-law; b. 14; ed. Univ. of Sydney (B.A.).
Dir. Pan-Pacific Merchants Pty. Ltd.; mem. House of Reps. Commonwealth Parl. 40-; served in S.W. Pacific as Catalina Pilot in Second World War; Labour.
24 Everett Street, Maroubra Junction, Sydney, N.S.W.

Fan, T. C. (Tsen-Chung), A.M., PH.D.; Chinese Prof. of English literature; b. 04; ed. China, and Univs. of Illinois and Harvard.
Prof. of English Literature, Nat. Central Univ. 31-; Dean of Dept. of Foreign Languages and Literature 32-; Visiting Prof. to England 44-45; Dean of Coll. of Arts 47-; Counsellor of Foreign Office, Nanking 47.
Publs. *Dr. Johnson and Chinese Culture* 45; articles on Bishop Percy and Sir William Jones in *Review of English Studies* 45-46.
National Central University, Nanking, China.

Fang, Roland Chung, B.A., M.A.; Chinese scholar; b. 02; ed. Tsing Hua Coll. Peking and Stanford Univ.
Prof. of English Literature Nat. Central Univ. China 28-30; Prof. of English Literature and Head of English Dept. Nat. Wu-Han Univ. China 31-; visiting Prof. Trinity Coll. Cambridge Univ.
Publs. *Book of Modern English Prose* (2 vols.) 34, *Studies in English Prose and Poetry* 39, *A Chinese Translation of Chaucer's Troilus and Criseyde* 43.
National Wu-Han University, Kiating, Szechuan, China.

Fankuchen, Isidor, PH.D.; American physicist; b. 04; ed. Cornell, and Cambridge Univs.
Heckscher Fellow, Cornell Univ. 29-33; Schweinberg Fellow, Manchester Univ., U.K. 34-36; Research worker Crystallographic Laboratory Cambridge 36-38, Birkbeck Coll., Univ. of London 38-39; Nat. Research Fellow in Protein Chemistry, Mass. Inst. of Technology 39-41; Associate Dir. Anderson Inst. for Biological Research 41-42; Prof. of Crystal Chemistry, Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn 42-47, Prof. of Applied Physics 47-; American editor of *Acta Crystallographica*; Chair. of Apparatus Comm. of Int. Union of Crystallography.
Publs. Numerous articles in scientific journals and chapters in four books.
Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, 99 Livingstone Street, Brooklyn 2, N.Y., U.S.A.

Fanning, Lawrence Bede, I.S.O.; Chairman, Australian Broadcasting Control Board; b. 85.
Fmr. Dir.-Gen. Posts and Telegraphs; Vice-Chair. Overseas Telecommunications Comm. (Australia) and mem. Australian Nat. Airlines Comm.; Leader Commonwealth Dels. to Universal Postal Union Congress Paris 47, and to Int. Telecommunication Union Conf., Atlantic City, N.J., U.S.A. 47, and Commonwealth Communications Council, London 47.
Home: 72 Walpole Street, Kew, Victoria; Office: 497/503 Collins Street, Melbourne, C.1, Victoria, Australia.

Fano, Gino, DR. MATH.; Italian mathematician; b. 71; ed. Turin Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Turin Univ. 92 and Rome Univ. 94; Extra. Prof. Messina Univ. 99 and Turin Univ. 01; Prof. Turin Univ. 05; Prof. Turin Engineering High School 08; Prof. Emeritus Turin Univ. 48; mem. Turin Acad. of Sciences; mem. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei and corresp. Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e Lettere.
Publs. *Geometria analitica e proiettiva* 30 (with A. Terracini), *Lezioni di geometria descrittiva* 09-32, *Geometria non euclidea* 35, contrib. to *Enzyklopädie der mathematischen Wissenschaften*.
Mantova, via Corridoni 41.

Faragó, Ferenc, DR. MED.; Hungarian bacteriologist; b. 05; ed. Budapest Univ.
Rockefeller Fellowship, U.S.A. (32-33); Head of Dept. in State Inst. of Hygiene 33-42; Prof. Univ. of Kolozsvar 42-44, Pécs 44-46; Prof. of Bacteriology and Immunization Budapest Univ. 46.
Publs. *Népünk egészsége*, *Diphtheria Scarlatina és Pertuss is immunités*, *Bakteriologia és Immunitástan*.
Högyes Endre utca 9, Budapest IX, Hungary.

Faral, Edmond, D.LITT.; French literary historian; b. 82.
Prof. of Latin and Medieval Literature and Admin. Coll.

de France and Ecole des Hautes Etudes; fmr. mem. of the Institut de France and Mediæval Acad. of America; Commander of the Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Courtois d'Arras* 05-12, *Les Jongleurs en France au moyen âge* 09, *Mimes français du XIIIe siècle* 10, *Contes et Romans français du moyen âge* 13, *Gautier d'Aupais* 19, *Le Roman de Troie* 23, *Les arts poétiques des XIIe et XIIIe siècles* 24, *Histoire de Littérature française du moyen âge* 25, *La légende arthurienne* 30, *Ermold le Noir* 32, *La Chanson de Roland* 32, *Le manuscrit 19152 du fonds français de la Bibliothèque nationale* 34, *La Chronique de Villehardouin* 38, *La vie quotidienne au Temps de S. Louis* 42, *Onze poèmes de Rutebeuf sur la croisade* 46, *Jean Buridan* 46, *Guillaume de Digulleville* 47.
Paris V, Collège de France.

Faricy, William Thomas; American railroad executive; b. 93; ed. St. Paul's Coll. of Law (LL.B.).
General practice, St. Paul 16-17 and 19-20; General Attorney C., St. P., M. & O. Ry. Co., St. Paul 20-24; Commerce Attorney and Minn. Attorney C. & N.W. Ry. Co., at Chicago and St. Paul 24-25, 27-29; Vice-Pres. Hauser Securities Co. 25-27; Gen. Solicitor C., St. P., M. & O. Ry. Co., St. Paul 29-33 and to C. & N.W. Ry. System, Chicago 33-42, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Counsel to both 42-47; Chair. U.S. Nat. Comm., Pan-American Railway Congress Assen. 49-; Chair. Civilian Components Policy Board, Nat. Military Establishment 49-; fmr. Lecturer on Agency, St. Paul Coll. of Law; Dir. Hauser Securities Co., Delta Securities Co.; Pres. of Assen. of American Railroads, Washington, D.C. 47-; Trustee, Northwestern Univ.; Lieut. and Capt. in U.S. Infantry in France 17-19; Observer for U.S. State Dept. Pan-American Railway Congress, Havana, Cuba 48.
Home: Wardman Park Hotel, Washington, D.C.; Office: 59 East Van Buren Street, Chicago 5, Ill.; and 915 Transportation Building, Washington 6, D.C., U.S.A.

Faris, Ellsworth, A.M., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 74; ed. Texas Christian Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Missionary to Congo 97-04; Associate Editor Texas *Christian Courier* 04-11; Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Texas Christian Univ. 06-11; Asst. Prof. of Philosophy Iowa State Univ. 13-14; Psychology Instructor Univ. of Chicago and Art Inst. 14-15; Prof. of Psychology, Univ. of Iowa 15-18; Dir. Iowa Child Welfare Research Station 18-19; Chair. Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology 25-29, Dept. of Sociology 29-39, Emeritus.
Publ. *The Nature of Human Nature* 37.
1401 N. Green Bay Road, Lake Forest, Ill.

Farley, Edward Philip; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Chair. U.S. Shipping Board 23-24; Chair. of Board and Dir. American-Hawaiian Steamship Co.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Edward P. Farley & Co. Inc.; Dir. Commercial Nat. Bank and Trust Co., American Shipbuilding Co.; Gen. American Investors Inc.; Chair. Board and Dir. Eastern Steamship Lines Inc.; Chair. Exec. Cttee. and Dir. American Shipbuilding Co.; Dir. Glens Falls Insurance Co.
90 Broad Street, New York City.

Farley, James A., HON. D.C.L., LL.D.; American politician; b. 88; ed. Stony Point High School and Packard Commercial School, N.Y. City.
Book-keeper 06; for many years Sales Man. for Universal Gypsum Co., N.Y. City; founded James A. Farley & Co. Inc. 26; Pres. and Dir. General Builders' Supply Corpn. 29-33; Chair. Coco-Cola Export Corpn. Sept. 40; Chair. and Dir. Coco-Cola Export Sales Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Coca-Cola Bottling Co., Boston; Dir. Coca-Cola Co. of Canada Ltd., Western Coca-Cola Bottling Co., N.Y. Central Railroad Co.; Town Clerk Stony Point 12-19; Port Warden, N.Y. City 18-19; Chair. N.Y. State Athletic Comm. 25-33; Postmaster-Gen. in Roosevelt's Cabinet Mar. 33-Aug. 40; Sec. N.Y. Dem. State Cttee. 28-30; Chair. 30-July 44; Chair. Dem. Nat. Cttee. 32-40; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science; holds nine Hon. Degrees of American Colls. and Univs.
515 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Farnol, John Jeffery; British novelist; b. 78.
Publs. include *The Money Moon*, *The Broad Highway*, *The Amateur Gentleman*, *The Honourable Mr. Tawnish*, *Beltane the Smith*, *The Definite Object*, *Martin Conisby's Vengeance*, *Gyfford of Weare*, *The Way Beyond*, *A Pageant of Victory*, *The Crooked Furrow*, *The Lonely Road*, *The Happy Harvest*, *Murder by Mail* 42, *The King Liveth* 43, *Heritage Perilous* 46.
Littledene, Denton Road, Eastbourne.

Farnum, Royal Bailey, M.E.A., ART.D. (Brown), D.SC. (R.I. Col. Pharmacy), D.ED. (R.I. Col. of Ed.), LL.D. (R.I. State Coll.); American art expert; b. 84; ed. Massachusetts Normal Art School.
State Specialist in Art and Manual Arts, N.Y. 09-18; Dir. Chautaqua School of Arts and Crafts 16-19; Pres. Rochester Athanæum and Mech. Inst. N.Y., 18-21; State Dir. of Art Education and Principal Mass. School of Art Boston 21-29; Educational Dir. Rhode Island School of Design 19-37, Exec. Vice-Pres. 37-46, retd. 47; exec. mem. Arts Cttee. of Carnegie Corpn. 24-31; Pres. Nat. Assen. for Art Education 36-38; Fellow Royal Society of Arts London 37; Pres. Providence Art Club 41-45; Pres. Nat. Assen. Schools of Design.
Fearnhame, Hampton, Conn.

Farouk I, H.M. King of Egypt, Sovereign of Nubia, the Sudan, Kordofan, and Darfur; b. 20.
Succeeded his father, Fuad I, under a Regency April 36; took Constitutional oath as reigning King of Egypt July 29, 37; married Jan. 38 to Queen Farida, b. 21; daughters Princess Ferial (b. 38), Princess Fawzia (b. 40), Princess Fadia (b. 43); marriage dissolved 48.
Abdin and Kubbeh Palaces, Cairo.

Farquhar, Sir Harold Lister, K.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Eton Coll. and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Joined 2nd Life Guards 14; transferred to Coldstream Guards 17; G.S.O. 3rd Army of Rhine 18; entered Diplomatic Service 22; Warsaw 22-24; Madrid 24-27; Foreign Office 27-29; Rome 29-32; Mexico 32-35; Bucharest 35-39; Foreign Office 39-41; H.M. Consul-Gen., Barcelona 41-45; H.M. Min. Cairo 45-46; H.M. Min. Plenipotentiary at Addis Ababa 46-48; Ambassador to Sweden 48-.
British Embassy, Stockholm; and Lubenham Lodge, Market Harborough, Leicestershire.

Farrant, Reginald Douglas; Manx jurist and administrator; b. 77; ed. King William Coll. Isle of Man, and St. Paul's, London.
Called to Manx Bar 99; Clerk to Justices 03; High Bailiff 19; Second Deemster 25; First Deemster and Clerk of Rolls 34; mem. Govt. Exec. Council, Legislative Council and Tynwald; Judge of High Court and the Court of Appeal (retd.); Justice of the Peace, Captain of the Parish; Fellow Scottish Society of Antiquaries and Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain; Pres. Celtic Congress 38-47; Chair. Manx Museum, Douglas British Legion Officers' Assen., Lifeboat Inst., Nat. Trust, War Pensions, Nat. Savings Cttee., Sea Cadet Corps, Civil Employment, Umpire.
Publs. *Manx Land Tenure*, *Constitution of Isle of Man*, *Manx Lords Rent*, *Office of Deemster*.
4 Albert Terrace, Douglas, I.O.M.

Farrar, Hon. Ernest H.; Australian politician; b. 79; ed. Public Schools.
Mem. New South Wales Legislative Council 11-; Pres. Political Labour League 11-13; Vice-Pres. Nat. Party

17-22; Min. of Labour and Industry 22-25 and 27-30; Exec. Commr. for N.S.W. at British Empire Exhbn. London 24; Chair. of Cttees. Legislative Council 34-46; Pres. New South Wales Legislative Council 46-; Chair. Ku-ring-gai Chase Nat. Park Trust 47-; Joint Pres. Empire Parl. Asscn. (N.S.W. Branch).
51 Fairlight Street, Manly, N.S.W.

Farrell, James Thomas; American writer; b. 04; ed. Chicago Univ.
Cigar store clerk, filling-station attendant, part-time journalist; Guggenheim Fellow 36-37; mem. American Civil Liberties Union; Chair. National Board Workers Defence League, N.Y. City.
Publs. *Young Lonigan—a boyhood in Chicago Streets* 32, *Gas House McGinty* 33, *The Young Manhood of Studs Lonigan* 34, *Calico Shoes* 34, *Judgement Day* 35, *Guillotine Party and Other Stories* 35, *A Note on Literary Criticism* 36, *A World I Never Made* 36, *Can All This Grandeur Perish* 37, *Collected Short Stories* 37, *No Star is Lost* 38, *Tommy Gallagher's Crusade* 39, *Father and Son* 40, *Ellen Rogers* 41, *$1,000 a week and other stories* 42, *My Days of Anger* 43, *To Whom It May Concern* 44, *The League of Frightened Philistines* 45, *Bernard Clare* 46, *When Boyhood Dreams Come True* 46, *Literature and Morality* 47, *The Life Adventurous* 47.
c/o Vanguard Press, 424 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

Farren, William Scott, C.B., M.B.E., M.A., F.R.S., M.I.M.E., F.R.AE.S.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 92; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
In charge aerodynamic experiment and design, Royal Aircraft Estab. 15-18; mem. technical staff Armstrong Whitworth Aircraft 18-20; Univ. Lecturer in Engineering and Aeronautics 20-37; Lecturer on Aircraft Structure, Royal Coll. of Science 22-31; Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 34-37; Deputy Dir. of Scientific Research, Air Min. 37-39; Deputy Dir. Research and Development (Aircraft), Air Min. and Min. Aircraft Production 40-41; mem. Aeronautical Research Cttee.; Dir. Royal Aircraft Estab. Farnborough Hants. 41-46; Dir. Blackburn Aircraft, Brough, E. Yorks. 46-47; Technical Dir. A. V. Roe Aircraft, Manchester.
230 Milton Road, Cambridge.

Farrère, Claude (*pseudonym* of Frédéric Charles Bargone); French writer; b. 76.
Hon. Pres. Society of French Combatant Writers; fmr. naval officer; Midshipman 96, Commander 18-19; mem. Acad. Française.
Publs. *Fumées d'opium* 04, *Les Civilisés* (Goncourt Prize 05), *L'homme qui assassina* 06, *La Bataille* 09, *Thomas d'Agnelet* 14, *Le Dernier Dieu* 26, *Le chef* 30, *La Marche Funèbre* 29, *Histoire de la Marine Française* 34, *Imaginaires* 38, *L'Onzième Heure* 40, *L'Homme Seul* 42, *Fern-Errol* 44, *La Seconde Porte* 45, *La Gueule de Lion* 46.
Paris XVI, 10 Parc Henry Paté.

Farrington, Benjamin, M.A.; British classical scholar; b. 91; ed. Cork and Dublin Univs.
Asst. in Classics Queen's Univ. Belfast 16-20; Lecturer 20-29 and Prof. of Classics Univ. of Capetown 30-35; Prof. of Classics Univ. Coll. of Swansea, Wales 36-.
Publs. *Primum Graius Homo* 27, *Samuel Butler and the Odyssey* 29, *Science in Antiquity* 36, *Science and Politics in the Ancient World* 39, *Greek Science: Its Meaning for Us*, Vol. I 45, Vol. II 48, *Head and Hand in Ancient Greece* 47, *Francis Bacon: Philosopher of Industrial Science* 49.
University College, Swansea; and 4 Bethany Lane, West Cross, Swansea.

Farris, Hon. John Wallace de Beque, K.C., HON. LL.D. (Univ. of British Columbia); Canadian barrister; b. 78; ed. Acadia Univ. (B.A., D.C.L.) and Univ. of Pennsylvania (LL.D.).
Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Labour, Province of British Columbia 17-22; Life appointment to Canadian Senate 37; Treasurer, Law Society, British Columbia 32-38; Pres. Canadian Bar Asscn. 37-38; Hon. mem. American Bar Asscn.; Liberal.
3351 Granville Street, Vancouver, B.C., Canada.

Farrukh, Omar A., PH.D.; Lebanese educationist; b. 06; ed. American Univ. of Beirut, and Univs. of Berlin, Leipzig, and Erlangen.
Taught at Al-Najah Nat. High School, Nablus 28-29, and Maqasid Coll, Beirut 29-; post-graduate work in Germany and France 35-37; taught at High Training School Baghdad 40-41; mem. Lebanese Nat. Cttee.; mem. Arab Acad. of Damascus.
Publs. *Arab Genius in Science and Philosophy* 44, *Mysticism in Islam* 47, *Avempace* 45, *Abu Tamman* 35, *Das Bild des Frühislam in der arabischen Dichtung* 37, *Abu Nuwâs* 32, *The Brethren of Purity* 45, etc.
P.O. Box 941, Beirut, Lebanon.

Farson, Negley; American author; b. 90; ed. Andover and Pennsylvania Univ.
Fmr. civil engineer; travelled in Russia and Scandinavia 14-17; served Egypt with British Air Force, First World War; travelling correspondent *Chicago Daily News* for fourteen years in Europe, the Near and Far East, Russia and India; London corresp. 31-35.
Publs. *Sailing Across Europe*, *Seeing Red*, *The Way of a Transgressor*, *Transgressor in the Tropics*, *Story of a Lake* 38, *Behind God's Back*, *Bomber's Moon* 40, *Going Fishing*, *The Sons of Noah* 49, *Last Chance in Africa* 49.
The Grey House, Vention, nr. Georgeham, N. Devon.

Fass, Sir (Herbert) Ernest, K.C.M.G., C.B., O.B.E.; British administrator; ed. Rugby and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 04; mem. staff Board of Education 09, Treasury 15; Principal Asst. Sec. to Treasury 22; Financial Sec. to Sudan Govt. 31-34; Public Trustee 34-44, Custodian of Enemy Property 39-44.
Foxhill, Inkpen, Berks.

Fath, Edward A., B.SC., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 80; ed. Carleton Coll.
Instructor in Mathematics Wilton Coll. 02-04 and Redfield Coll. 05; Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of Illinois 05-06; Asst. Astronomer Mount Wilson Solar Observatory, Calif. 09-12; Dir. Beloit Coll. Observatory, Wis. 12-14; Pres. Redfield Coll. 14-20; Prof. of Astronomy 20-, and Dir. Goodsell Observatory Carleton Coll., Minn. 26-; mem. Astronomical Societies of France and America; Fellow Royal Astronomical Society, London, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Elements of Astronomy* 26, 4th edn. 44, *Through the Telescope* 36.
703 East 4th Street, Northfield, Minn.

Faulhaber, H.E. Cardinal Michel von; German ecclesiastic; b. 69.
Catholic Priest 92; Prof. Strassburg Univ. 03; Bishop of Speyer 11; Archbishop of Munich 17-; created Cardinal 21; Pres. Bavarian Clerical Union for Missionary Work 20.
Publs. *Die griechischen Apologeten der Klassischen Väterzeit* 96, *Hesychii Hierosolymitani interpretatio Isaiae prophetae* 00, *Hohelied, Proverbien und Prediger Catenen* 02, *Charakterbilder der biblischen Frauenwelt* 12, *Zeitfragen und Zeitaufgaben* 15, *Waffen des Lichtes* 15, *Das Hohe Lied der Kriegsfühsorge* 15, *Das Schwert des Geistes* 17, *Deutsches Ehrgefühl und katholisches Gewissen* 25, *Rufende Stimmen* 32, *Zeitrufe-Gottesrufe* 32, *Judentum: Christentum: Germanentum* 33, *Die Vesperpsalmen, Christentum und Heidentum, Licht und Finsternis* 34, *Die Sittenlehre des Evangeliums* 36.
Munich, Bischofshof, Promenadestr. 7.

Faulkner, Sir Alfred Edward, Kt., C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 82; ed. St. Alban's School and King's Coll. London.
Mem. staff Transport Dept. Admiralty 01, Dir. of Sea Transport 20-27; Under-Sec. for Mines 27-40, Petroleum 40-42; Chair. Traffic Comm. Eastern Area 43-.
Sussex House, Hobson Street, Cambridge.

Faulkner, Barry; American artist; b. 81; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad., Harvard Univ. and American Acad. in Rome.
Trustee American Acad. Rome; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Acad. of Design, and Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Works include: Mosaic decorations, Ottawa, Canada, Suresnes and Thiancourt, France, Rockefeller City, New York; mural paintings, Cunard Building, New York, Eastman Theatre, Rochester, N.Y., Archives Building, Washington, D.C., Oregon State Capitol, New Hampshire State Capitol.
319 East 72nd Street, New York City.

Faulkner, Harry, C.M.G., B.SC., M.I.E.E.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. Nottingham Univ. Coll.
Employed in Radio Branch, Gen. Post Office 19-33, Superintending Engineer and Deputy Regional Dir. 33-41; Controller, Factories Dept., G.P.O. 41-44, Asst. Engineer-in-Chief 44-46; Deputy Engineer-in-Chief 46-; mem. Council Inst. of Electrical Engineers 46-48; mem. British del. to C.C.I.R., Copenhagen 31, to Telecommunications Conf., Madrid 32; Leader of British del. to European Broadcasting Conf., Copenhagen 48; Joint Leader British del. to High-Frequency Broadcasting Conf. Mexico City 48-49; Senior mem. Inst. of Radio Engineers.
46 Furze Lane, Purley, Surrey.

Faulkner, James Morison; American physician; b. 98; ed. Harvard (A.B., M.D.).
Asst. Resident Physician, Hospital of Rockefeller Inst. 26; Johns Hopkins Hospital 26-27; Junior Visiting Physician and Asst. Visiting Physician, Boston City Hospital 28-47; Physician and Cardiologist, Mass. Memorial Hospital 40-43; Dir. 1st and 3rd Medical Services, Boston City Hospital 45-47; Asst. in Medicine Johns Hopkins Medical School 26-27; Asst. in Medicine Harvard Medical School 28-37; Instructor 37-40; Asst. Prof. in Medicine, Boston Univ. Medical School 40-43; Prof. Tufts Coll. Medical School 43-47; Dean and Prof. of Clinical Medicine Boston Univ. School of Medicine 47-; mem. American Acad. Arts and Sciences; Capt. (M.C.); U.S.N.R.; Republican.
80 East Concord Street, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Faulkner, Odin T., C.M.G.; British agriculturist; b. 90; ed. Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Fed. Malay States 12-14, Indian Agricultural Service 14-21; Dir. Agriculture Nigeria 21-36; Adviser on Agriculture Malaya 36-38; Principal Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture 38-46.
c/o Royal Empire Society, London, W.C.2.

Faulkner, William (*see* Falkner, William).

Faurschou, Aage; Danish lawyer; b. 83.
Qualified in Law 07; Barrister at the Court of Appeal 10; Man. Dir. Credit Soc. of the Municipal Councils of Denmark 37; mem. Assembly of Dels. of Private Bank of Copenhagen 38; Pres. Commercial Cttee. of Insurance Co. "Denmark"; mem. of Board of various business firms; now Barrister at the Court of Appeal.
Home: Helleruplunds Allé 21; Office: Skoubougade 1, Copenhagen.

Fausset, Hugh I'Anson, B.A.; British writer and literary critic; b. 95; ed. Sedbergh, Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Foreign Office 18; reviewer *The Times Literary Supplement*, *Manchester Guardian*, etc.
Publs. *The Healing of Heaven* 20, *The Spirit of Love A Sonnet Seóuence* 21, *The Condemned, Two Poems of Crisis, Keats: A Study in Development* 22, *Studies in Idealism* 23, *Tennyson: A Modern Portrait* 23, *John Donne: A Study in Discord* 24, *Samuel Taylor Coleridge* 26, *Tolstoy: The Inner Drama* 27, *William Cowper* 28, *The Proving of Psyche* 29, *Minor Poets of the Eighteenth Century* (edited), *The Modern Dilemma* 30, *The Lost Leader: A Study of Wordsworth, A Modern Prelude* 33, *Letters of John Keats* (edited) 38, *The Holy Sonnets of John Donne* (edited) 39, *Walt Whitman* 42, *Between the Tides* 43, *The Last Days* 45, *Poets and Pundits* 47.
Leylands, Widdington, Saffron Walden, Essex.

Faust, Albert Bernhardt, B.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 70; ed. Johns Hopkins and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of German Cornell Univ. 04-38, Emeritus.
Publs. *Der Dichter beider Hemisphären* 97, *The German Element in the United States* 09, *Guide to Materials for American History in Swiss and Austrian Archives* 16; edited John Quincy Adams's trans. of Wieland's *Oberon* 40.
125 Kelvin Place, Ithaca, N.Y.

Faust, Clarence H.; American teacher; b. 01; ed. Northwestern Coll. (A.B.), Evangelical Theological Seminary (B.D.), Univ. of Chicago (M.A., PH.D.).
Instructor in English, Univs. of Arkansas and Chicago 29-35; Asst. Prof. of English and Dean of Students in the Div. of Humanities, Univ. of Chicago 35-40; Prof. 40-46; Prof. of English and of Library Science and Dean of the Graduate Library School, Univ. of Chicago 46-47; Dir. of Libraries, Stanford Univ. 47-.
Publ. *Jonathan Edwards* (with Thomas Johnson) 35.
Stanford University, Palo Alto, Calif.

Fauteux, Hon. Gaspard; Canadian parliamentarian; b. 98; ed. Quebec Seminary, College Sainte-Marie, Montreal, and Univ. of Montreal (D.D.S., L.D.S.).
Served as Sergeant with Canadian Army Dental Corps in First World War; elected to Quebec Legislature 31; defeated at Gen. Election 35; mem. House of Commons for Montreal-St. Mary 42-; Speaker Canadian House of Commons Sept. 45-; fmr. Gov. Collège des Chirurgiens-Dentistes de Québec; Liberal.
1606 Aldred Building, Montreal, P.Q.; and House of Commons, Ottawa, Canada.

Fauvel, Pierre; French zoologist; b. 66; Docteur ès sciences naturelles.
Asst. in Zoology, Faculty of Science, Caen, and Dir. of Studies, Marine Laboratory, Luc-sur-Mer 95; Prof. of Zoology, Catholic Univ. of Angers 97-; Dean of Faculty of Science; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Sciences 37; Associate of Nat. Museum of Natural History Paris 39; Savigny Prize (Académie des Sciences) 15; Prix Saintour 26; Prix Cuvier 32; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Recherches sur les Amphарétiens* 97, *Les Otocystes des Annélides Polychètes* 02, *Polychètes Errantes* 23, *Polychètes Sédentaires* 27 (latter two works are vols. 5 and 16 of *Faune de France*), *Faune des Annélides Polychètes du Maroc* 36, *Annélides Polychètes de l'Annam* 39, *Faune des Polychètes de Nouvelle-Calédonie* 47, etc.
Villa Cécilia, 22 rue du Pin, Angers (Maine-et-Loire).

Favard, Jean-Aimé; French university professor; b. 02; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure (Docteur ès sciences mathématiques).
Lecturer, Faculty of Grenoble 27, Prof. 35-40; Prof. Faculty of Paris 40-; prisoner of war 40-45.
Publs. *Leçons sur les fonctions presque-périodiques* 33, *Les théorèmes de la moyenne pour les polynomes* 36.
10 rue de Belgrade, Grenoble.

Fawcett, Charles B., D.SC., B.LITT.; British geographer; b. 83; ed. Univ. Coll. Nottingham and School of Geography, Oxford.

Prof. of Geography in London Univ. 28-49; Lecturer in Geography Univ. Coll. Southampton 14-19; Reader in Geography in Leeds Univ. 20-28; Visiting Prof. Clark Univ. Worcester, Mass., U.S.A. 30-31, 46-47 and 48-49; Pres. Section III (Human Geography) Int. Geographical Congress Warsaw 34; Pres. Section E (Geography), British Asscn. 37; Pres. Asscn. of Univ. Teachers 45-46; Vice-Pres. Royal Geographical Society.
Publs. include: *Frontiers: A Study in Political Geography, Provinces of England, Political Geography of the British Empire, The Bases of a World Commonwealth, A Residential Unit for Town and Country Planning.*
c/o University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Fayant, Frank H.; American publicist; b. 76; ed. Clinton Liberal Inst., Cascadilla School and Cornell.
Mem. staff *Utica Herald* New York 95-98, and *New York Sun* 98-00; London Correspondent *New York Herald* 00; Publicity Counsel Speyer & Co. New York 13-15; Liaison officer Com. Pub. Inf., A.E.F. France 18; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Lord, Thomas and Logan 21-32; Asst. to Chair. Asscn. Railway Execs. 16-20; Chair. H. E. Lesan Advertising Agencies 32-33.
Publs. *Fools and Their Money* 07, *The Real Lawson* 08, *Some Thoughts on Speculation* 09, *Short Sales and Manipulation of Securities* 13, *Manchuria, Land of Opportunities* 22, *Printed Books Since the Gutenberg Bible* 37, *Farewells Should be Sudden* 46.
"Robinwood," Fort Plain, N.Y.

Fayard, Jean; French novelist; b. 02.
Goncourt Prizewinner 31; Man. of publishing firm, Arthème Fayard.
Publs. *Oxford et Margaret* 24, *Trois-quarts de monde* 26, *Mal d'amour* 31 (Goncourt Prize), *La chasse aux rêves* 35, *Roman* 46.
Paris XVI, 52 rue de la Faisanderie.

Faymonville, Brig.-Gen. Philip R.; American officer; b. 88; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
2nd Lieut. 12, 1st Lieut. 15, advanced through ranks to Brig.-Gen. 42; served Manila Ordnance Dept. 14-18; Chief Ordnance Officer American Forces Siberia, Judge-Advocate and mem. Inter-allied War Materials Cttee. 18-20; in charge repatriation prisoners of war Germany 20; Area Ordnance Officer 9th Corps 20-22; Military Observer Chita, Far Eastern Republic 22-23; served District Ordnance Office, N.Y. 26-31; Asst. Military Attaché 23, Military Attaché Tokyo 24-26; served District Ordnance Office N.Y. 25-31; Asst. to Commanding Officer Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. 31-32 Military Attaché Moscow 34-39; served H.Q. 4th Army, San Francisco 40-41; mem. Special War Supplies Mission U.S.S.R. 41-43; Asst. Chief of Staff, Third Army 45-48.
524 Post Street, San Francisco 15, Calif.; and 36 Fortuno Avenue.

Fearnley, Sir Thomas, K.B.E. (Hon.); Norwegian shipowner, banker and industrialist; b. 80.
Senior Partner Fearnley & Eger, shipowners; Chair. Andresens Bank, Oslo, Société du Madal, Monaco, Orkla Mining Co., Norwegian Explosives Co., Sydvaranger Mining Co., and Sulitjelma Mining Co; mem. Int. Olympic Cttee.
Oslo, Kristinlundvei 4; and Toresplassen, Sollihögda.

Febvre, Lucien, D.LITT.; French historian and geographer; b. 78; ed. École Normale.
Prof. of History of Modern Civilisation at Coll. de France 32-; fmr. Prof. Strasbourg Univ.; Dir. Gen. *Encyclopédie Française* 35-; Dir. *Annales: Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations.*
Publs. *Philippe II et la Franche-Comté, étude d'Histoire Politique, religieuse et sociale* 11, *La Terre et l'Evolution Humaine, introduction géographique à l'histoire* 22, *Un destin, Martin Luther* 27, *Le Problème du Rhin* (with Albert Demangeon) 34, *Origène et Des Périers* 42, *Le problème de l'incroyance au XVIeme siècle* 42, *Autour de l'Heptaméron* 43, *Les classiques de la Liberté: Michelet* 46.
Paris V, 1 rue du Val de Grâce.

Fechner, Max; German politician; b. 92.
Joined Social Democratic Party 11; served in Army 14-17; invalided out; mem. Berlin City Council 20; mem. Prussian Diet 24; later head of Local Govt. Dept. of SPD; illegal political activity after accession of National Socialist Party to office; active in rebirth of Social Democratic Party 45; Deputy Chair. Socialist Unity Party 46; mem. Berlin City Council Oct. 46; Pres. of German Legal Administration in Soviet Zone of Germany Oct. 48-49; Minister of Justice in Govt. of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Berlin-Neukölln, Ziethenstr. 1-2.

Fedden, Sir (Alfred Hubert) Roy, Kt., M.B.E., F.R.S.A., D.SC., F.R.AE.S., M.I.M.E., M.I.A.E., M.S.A.E., HON. F.I.A.S.; British engineer; b. 85; ed. Clifton Coll.
Mem. Drawing Office staff Brazil Straker & Co., Bristol 06-08, Works Man. 09-14, Technical Dir. 14-18; Chief Engineer Bristol Aeroplane Co., Ltd., 20-42; corresp. mem. Lilienthal Society; awarded Guggenheim Gold Medal, U.S.A.; Special Technical Adviser to Min. Aircraft Production 42-45;
5 Wellington Court, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.7.; and Buckland Old Mill, Bwlch, Breconshire, S. Wales.

Federbusch, Simeon; Zionist leader and writer; b. 90.
One of leaders of Misrachi Movement since 18; mem. Seym 22-27; Editor *Jüdische Blätter* 28 and of Hebrew monthly *Mizracha* since 30; fmr. Chief Rabbi of Finland; mem. Admin. Cttee. of Jewish Agency for Palestine; now Cultural Dir. World Jewish Congress, New York; mem. World Zionist Organisation Action Cttee.
Publs. *Ijjunim* 29, *Zion's Wisest Protocol, Saningens Ijus* 35, *Hikre Talmud* 38, *Hamusar Vehamishpat.*
World Jewish Congress, 1834 Broadway, New York 23, N.Y.

Federovsky, Nicolai Mikhailovich; Soviet mineralogist; b. 86; ed. Moscow Univ.
Asst. in Mineralogy Warsaw Polytechnic, later Nizhny Novgorod 15-18; Prof. Moscow Mining Acad. until 30; founder and Dir. 23- Inst. of Economic Mineralogy; corresp. mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Minerals in Industry and Agriculture* 27, *Economic Mineralogy of the U.S.S.R.*, *Energetic Classification of Useful Minerals* 36, *Mineralogical Provinces of the European Part of the U.S.S.R.* 37.
Moscow, 27 Gogolevsky Boulevard.

Federspiel, Per T., C.B.E.; Danish barrister; b. 05; ed. Harrow School and Copenhagen Univ.
London corresp. to Danish newspapers 31-32; Secretary to Danish Counsel in the East Greenland sovereignty case at the Int. Court at The Hague 32-33; Counsel at the Danish Courts of Appeal 37; Legal Adviser to the British Embassy Copenhagen; Min. of Special Affairs 45-47; Del. to the U.N. Assembly 46 and 47; Vice-Chair. administrative reform comm. 46; mem. of the Central Cttee. of Danish Resistance Movement until its dissolution in 46; mem. U.N. Palestine Comm. 47-48; Liberal.
Frennehus, Hørsholm, Denmark.

Federzoni, Luigi, PH.D., LL.D.h.c. (pseudonym, Giulio De Frenzi); Italian politician and journalist; b. 78.
Political correspondent *Giornale d'Italia* 06-13; contrib. to, and late Editor of *Idea Nazionale* 14-22; Editor *Nuova Antologia* June 31-; Deputy 13-28; Senator 28; Min. of Colonies 22-24 and 26-28 and of Interior 24-26; Pres. of the Senate 29; Pres. Royal Acad. of Italy July 38; mem. Fascist Grand Council; warrant issued for arrest Oct. 44; sentenced to death in absence 45, pardoned 48.

Publs. *Per l'Italianità del Gardasee* 09, *Ignazio Zuloaga* 12, *L'Italia nell 'Egeo* 13, *La Dalmazia che aspetta* 15, *Il trattato di Rapallo* 21, *Presagi alla nazione* 24, *Paradossi d'ieri* 26, *Venti mesi di azione coloniale* 26, *Africa Orientale: il posto al sole* 36, *Parole fascisti al Sud America* 38.

Fedin, Constantin Alexandrovich; Soviet novelist; b. 92.
Mem. Presidium Union of Soviet Writers.
Publs. *Poostyr* (The Waste Land), *Sad* (The Garden), *Anna Timofeyevna*, *Goroda i Gody* (Cities and Years), *Transvaal*, *Bratia* (The Brothers), *Bakunin in Dresden*, *Starik* (The Old Man), *Pohischenje Europy* (The Rape of Europa) *Ja byl Akterom* (I was an Actor), *Sanitorium Arktur*, *Ispytanije chunstn*, *Gorki szedi nas* (Gorki amongst us), *Swidanie s'Leningradom* (Return to Leningrad), *Pezwyje radosti* (The First Joys).
Moscow, Lawrushensky Gasse 17/19, ap. 38.

Feer, Emil, M.D.; Swiss physician; b. 64; ed. Basle, Munich, Heidelberg and Vienna Univs.
Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 07 and Zürich Univ. 11; Hon. Prof. 29; Editor of *Jahrbuch für Kinderheilkunde*; mem. Kaiserliche Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher; hon. mem. Royal Society of Medicine; hon. mem. Deutsche Gesellschaft für Kinderheilkunde, Schweiz. Akademie der med. Wissenschaften.
Publs. *Lehrbuch der Kinderheilkunde* 11, 14th edition 42, *Diagnostik der Kinderkrankheiten* 21, 5th edition 47.
Zürich, Freie Str. 108.

Feetham, Hon. Richard, C.M.G., K.C.; South African lawyer; b. 74; ed. Marlborough and Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law Inner Temple and Advocate Transvaal Supreme Court; Town Clerk Johannesburg 03-05; mem. Legislative Council Transvaal 07-10; mem. Union Legislature 15-23; Judge of Supreme Court of S. Africa, Transvaal Province Div. 23-30, Judge Pres. Natal Provincial Div. 30-39; Judge Appellate Div. Supreme Court 39-44; Chair. one of Southborough Cttees. on Indian Reform 18-19, Irish Boundary Comm. 24-25; Chair. Kenya Local Gov. Comm. 26-27; Adviser to Shanghai Municipality 30-31; Chair. Transvaal Asiatic Land Tenure Act Comm. 32-35; Chair. Witwatersrand Land Titles Comm. 46-49; Vice-Chancellor Witwatersrand Univ. 38-48; Chancellor 49-.
Publ. *Report to Shanghai Municipal Council.*
P.O. Box 25, Howick, Natal; London address: United University Club, Suffolk Street, Pall Mall, S.W.1.

Fehlman, Henry, DR.JUR.; Swiss insurance executive; b. 80; ed. Heidelberg, Munich, Berne and Paris Univs.
Sec. to Man., Accident and Casualty Insurance Co. Winterthur 04, Sub-Man. 16, Man. 19, Gen. Man. 21-40, Man. Dir. 40-; Man. Dir. Winterthur Life Assurance Co.; Dir. various cos.; mem. of Tribunal of Commerce Zürich Canton; Chair. Asscn. Swiss Insurance Cos.
Winterthur, Roemerstr. 18.

Fehr, Henri, S.C. Math.; Swiss mathematician; b. 70; ed. Geneva Univ., Federal Polytechnic High School, Zürich, Sorbonne and Collège de France, Paris.
Prof. algebra and high geometry Geneva Univ. 00-45; rector 30-32, founder and dir. int. review *L'Enseignement mathématique*; Gen. Sec. Int. Comm. on the Teaching of Mathematics 08; Pres. Swiss Mathematical Society 12-14; Vice-Pres. Int. Mathematical Congress, Toronto 24; Bologna 28; Vice-Pres. Int. Mathematics Union 24-32; corresponding mem. Mathematical Society, Kharkov, Société Royale des Sciences, Liège; Hon. mem. Swiss Mathematical Society, Int. Inst. of Sociology; Chevalier Légion d'honneur.
Geneva, route de Florissant 110.

Feierabend, Ladislav, LL.D.; Czechoslovak economist and politician; b. 91; ed. Oxford, Neuchâtel and Prague Univs.
Man. Dir. Kooperative Purchasing Union of Agricultural Asscns.; Pres. Czech Grain Society, Prague Produce Exchange, Czech Export Inst., Odkolek-Mills Ltd.; mem. Board of Dirs. Intercoop., Rotterdam, Central Board of State Railways, Board of Control Anglo-Czech and Prague Credit Bank; Min. of Agriculture in Syrovy Cabinet Oct. 38, and in Beran and Eliás Cabinets; escaped to France 40, later to London; Min. of State Czechoslovak Govt. in London 40-41, Min. of Finance Oct. 41-45.

Feiling, Keith Grahame, O.B.E., D.LITT., M.A.; British writer and historian; b. 84; ed. Marlborough and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. 06; Lecturer Toronto Univ. 07-09; Lecturer 09, Student and Tutor 11-36; Research Student Christ Church Oxford 36-46; served with Black Watch 15, Sec. Central Recruiting Board India 17; Lecturer in Modern History 28-36, Ford Lecturer in English History 31-32; Chichele Prof. of Modern History Oxford 46-; founded Oxford Univ. Conservative Association 24; contributor to *The Observer*, *The Times* and *English Historical Review.*
Publs. *History of the Tory Party 1640-1714* 24, *England under the Tudors and Stuarts* 26, *British Foreign Policy 1660-1672*, *Sketches in Nineteenth Century Biography* 30, *The Second Tory Party 1714-1832* 38, *Life of Neville Chamberlain* 46, *A History of England* 49.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Feis, Herbert, A.B.,PH.D.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ.
Head Dept. of Economics Univ. of Cincinnati 26-29; mem. Staff Council on Foreign Relations 30-31; Economic Adviser to Dept. of State Washington 31-37, Adviser on Int. Economic Affairs 37-43; Special Consultant to Sec. of War 44-48; mem. Inst. of Advanced Study, Princeton; Chief Technical Adviser American Del. to World Economic Conf. London 33, Conf. of American Republics, Buenos Aires 36-37; Adviser 8th Int. Conf. of American States, Lima 38; Special Asst. to Sec. of War 44-46.
Publs. *Settlement of Wage Disputes*, *Principles of Wage Settlement*, *Europe, the World's Banker* 30, *The Changing Pattern of International Economic Affairs* 40, *Petroleum and American Foreign Policy* 44, *The Sinews of Peace* 45, *Seen from EA* 47, *The Spanish Story* 48.
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Feisal II, H.M. King of Iraq; b. 35.
Succeeded to the throne April 4, 39.
The Royal Palace, Damascus.

Feisst, Ernest; Swiss diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Swiss Federal Inst. of Technology; ed. Zürich (Dr. of Technology).
Journalist and Sec. of Peasant Party of canton of Argovia 20; mem. of Parliament of canton of Argovia 27-30; Dir. Swiss Office of Agricultural Propaganda 30-34; Chief of section Federal Agricultural Dept. 34, Chief of Dept. 35-46; Chief, War Food Office 42-46; Minister to Hungary 46-48; Pres. of Int. Fedn. of Technical Agriculturists 40.
Publs. Numerous publs. on agriculture, and economics of war and peace.
Monbijoustrasse 115, Berne, Switzerland.

Feldman, Herman, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 94; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Columbia Univ.
Mem. Legislative Drafting Service Columbia Univ. 19-20; mem. staff Bureau of Personnel Administration New York 20-22; mem. research staff President's Unemployment Conf. 21; Prof. of Industrial Relations School of Administration and Finance Dartmouth Coll. 23-40, 42-; Consultant in Industrial Relations 26-; Economic Adviser U.S. Personnel Classification Board Washing-

ton 28-30; Research Consultant on Nat. Comm. on Law Enforcement and Observance 30; Chair. New Hampshire Comm. on Unemployment Reserves 34-36; public mem. Nat. Apparel Cttee. under Wage Hour Act; Labour Arbitrator 37-; Dean. School of Business and Civic Admin., Coll. of City of N.Y. 40-42, Arbitrator, Regional War Labour Board 43.
Publs. *The Regularization of Employment* 25, *Research in the Field of Industrial Relations* 28, *Prohibition: Its Economic and Industrial Effects* 28, *Racial Factors in American Industry* 25 and 31, *A Personnel Program for the Federal Civil Service* 31, *Problems in Labor Relations* 37, *Experience Rating in Unemployment Compensation* 39, *Stabilizing Jobs and Wages, Labor Relations and the War* (Editor) 42, *Labour Relations and the Public* (Editor) 46.
P.O. Box 147, Hanover, N.H.

Feldscher, Peter Anton, DR. IUS. UTR.; Swiss diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Zürich, Leipzig and Berne.
Federal Political Dept., Berne 17, Head of Disputes Section 25-38, Head of Political Affairs Section 38-42; Min. representing foreign interests in Berlin 42-45; Min. to Austria 46-.
Vienna III, Prinz Eugen-Strasse 9a.

Felix, Arthur, D.SC., F.R.S.; British bacteriologist; b. 87 in Poland; ed. Bielsko and Vienna.
Bacteriologist with Austrian Army 14-18; research worker Prague Univ. 19-20; Dir. Bacteriological Laboratory 21, Chief Bacteriologist 22-27, Hadassah Medical Organisation Palestine; Chair. Health Council, Palestine Zionist Executive Jerusalem 24-27; mem. scientific staff Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine London 27-45; mem. scientific staff; Dir. Central Enteric Reference Laboratory and Bureau, Public Health Laboratory Service, Medical Research Council London 45-.
Publs. Many papers on bacteriology and immunology.
Public Health Laboratory Service, Central Laboratories, Colindale Avenue, London, N.W.9.

Felix, Kurt, M.D.; German university professor; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, Zürich, Würzburg, and Munich.
Lecturer in Physiology and Physiological Chemistry, Heidelberg 21; Head of the Laboratory, 2nd Medical Clinic in Munich 25-34; Extraordinary Prof. 26-34; Prof. and Dir. of the Inst. of Vegetative Physiology, Univ. of Frankfurt-a.-Main 34-.
Frankfurt-a-.-M., Süd 10, Weigerstr. 3, Germany.

Fellenius, Wolmar Knut Axel, DR.ENG.h.c.; Swedish engineer; b. 76; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Prof. Technical Univ. 11-42; Col. Royal Swedish Staff of Civil Engineers 30-45; mem. State Geotechnical Cttee. 14-22; corresponding mem. Norwegian Engineering Asscn. 25-; hon. mem. Swedish Municipal Engineers Society 33; Pres. Int. Asscn. for Hydraulic Structures Research 35, hon. mem. 48.
Publs. *Frihamnar i Europa, Om beräkn. av kajbyggn. o.d.* 10, *Geostatic Calculations* 26, 30, 36, 47, *Communications of the Hydraulic Structures Laboratory Stockholm.*
Stockholm, Vallhallavägen 66; and Viksbergs säteri, Södertälje.

Fellowes, Rev. Edmund Horace, C.H., M.V.O., M.A., MUS.DOC.; British music critic; b. 70; ed. Winchester and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Writer and lecturer on Tudor music; ordained deacon 94 and priest 95; precentor Bristol Cathedral 97; Minor Canon St. George's Chapel, Windsor, 00; Dir. Choir of the Chapel 24-27; Hon. Fellow Oriel Coll.
Chief Works: *English Madrigal Verse, The English Madrigal Composers, William Byrd, Orlando Gibbons, William Fellowes of Eggesford, The English Madrigal School* (36 vols), *The English School of Lutenist Song Writers* (32 vols.), *Tudor Church Music* (10 vols.), *The Collected Works of William Byrd* (17 vols.), *English Cathedral Music, Memoirs of an Amateur Musician* 23.
The Cloisters, Windsor Castle.

Felumb, Svend Christian; Danish musician; b. 98; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and Conservatoire and Paris.
Organist and oboe player New York 23-24; Oboe soloist Copenhagen Opera and mem. Copenhagen Wood-wind Quintet since 24; Conductor Tivoli Hall Orchestra 31; Teacher Royal Conservatory of Music (Oboe and Orchestra) 32; Musical Dir. Tivoli 46; founder and Pres. until 27 Danish Section Int. Society for Contemporary Music; contrib. to foreign musical publications; founder New Music Society 21.
Copenhagen. Office: Tivoli, Vesterbrogade 3; Private: Lipkesgade 2.

Fenn, Wallace Osgood; American physiologist; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor in Physiology, Harvard Medical School 19-23; Travelling Fellow, Rockefeller Inst. 23-25; Prof. of Physiology, School of Medicine and Dentistry, Univ. of Rochester, N.Y. 25-; mem. Cttee. on Sensory Devices and Cttee. on Aviation Medicine, Nat. Research Council; mem. Cttee. Medical Sciences, Research and Development Board of Nat. Military Establishment; Chair. Physiology Study Section, Nat. Inst. of Health; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Acad. Arts and Sciences; Pres. American Physiological Society 46-48.
1394 Highland Avenue, Rochester 18, N.Y.

Fenner, Clarence Norman, M.A., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 70; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mining Geologist Western States and Central and South America 92-07; Petrologist Geophysical Laboratory of Carnegie Inst. 10-38, researches in mineral formation, petrogenesis, volcanism, radioactive minerals, etc.; geological investigations in Peru 38-39; Foreign Mem. London Geological Society; Fellow Geological Society of America.
64 Broad Street, Clifton, N.J.

Fentener van Vlissingen, Frederik Hendrik; Dutch industrialist; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Delft.
Man. Dir. Steenkolen-Handelsvereeniging N.V., Utrecht 11-42, Dir. 42-; Pres. Administratiekantoor "Unites" N.V., Utrecht 13-; Chair Board of Dirs. of Algemeene Kunstzijde Unie N.V., Werkspoor, Hoogovens, K.L.M., Centrale Siuker Mij. N.V., Oost-Borneo Maatschappij N.V., the Provinciale Utrechtse Electriciteits-Maatschappij N.V., etc.; Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce 33-37; Hon. Pres. and Chair. Budget Cttee.; Pres. Utrecht Chamber of Commerce; Pres. Royal Netherlands Industries Fair; Commander Order of Orange-Nassau; Knight of the Order of the Dutch Lion; holder of many foreign distinctions; Hon. LL.D. of Univ. of Utrecht and Rollins Coll., Florida.
Utrecht, 42 Maliebaan.

Fenton, Beatrice; American sculptor; b. 87; ed. School of Industrial Art and Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts.
Fellow Nat. Sculpture Society; hon. mention Panama-Pacific Int. Expn. San Francisco 15; Widener Gold Medal Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts 22, Silver Medal Philadelphia Plastic Club 22, Bronze Medal sesqui-centenial Intn. Expn. Philadelphia 26.
Works include: Seaweed Fountain, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia 22, Schmitz Memorial Tablet, Acad. of Music 26, Gate Post Figures at Children's Hospital, Philadelphia 32, Garden Figure Danby Park, Wilmington, Del. 31, Bust of Wm. Penn for Penn Club, Philadelphia 32, Fountain, Brookgreen Gardens, S.C. 32, Bust of Felix E. Schelling, Furness Library, Univ. of Pa. 35, Bust of Thomas H. Fenton, M.D., Art Club of Philadelphia 37, Ariel Sun-Dial, Shakespeare Garden,

Univ. of Pa. 38, Drinking Fountain, Hahnemann Medical Coll., Philadelphia 42, Lizette Woodworth Reese Memorial, Pratt Library, Baltimore, Md. 43, Evelyn Taylor Price Memorial Sun-Dial, Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia 48.
1824 Cherry Street, Philadelphia 3, Pa.

Fenwick, Charles Ghequiere, PH.D., A.B.; American political scientist; b. 80; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Law Clerk in Div. of Int. Law of Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace 11-14; Assoc. in Pol. Science 14-15 Bryn Mawr Coll. and Prof. 18-45; Associate Editor *American Journal of Int. Law* and of *American Political Science Review*; Past Pres. Catholic Asscn. for Int. Peace; mem. Inter-American Neutrality Cttee. 40-42; Inter-American Juridical Cttee. 42-47; Dir. Dept. of Int. Law, Pan-American Union 47-.
Publs. *Political Systems in Transition* 20, *Types of Restricted Sovereignty and of Colonial Autonomy* 19, *International Law* 24, 34, and 48, *Cases on International Law* 35, *Cases on Constitutional Law* 38 and 42, *American Neutrality: Trial and Failure* 40.
Pan American Union, Washington, D.C.

Ferber, Edna; American novelist and playwright; b. 87.
Mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Dawn O'Hara* 11, *Personality Plus* 14, *Cheerful—By Request* 18, *Gigolo* 22, *So Big* 24, *Show Boat* 26, *Cimarron* 30, *American Beauty* 31, *Come and Get It* 35, *Nobody's in Town* 37, *A Peculiar Treasure* 38, *Saratoga Trunk* 41, *Great Son* 45, *One Basket* 47; plays (with George S. Kaufman) *Minick* 24, *The Royal Family* 28, *Dinner at Eight* 32, *Stage Door* 36, *The Land is Bright.*
Box 202, Stepney Depot, Conn.

Ferguson, Allan, M.A., D.SC.; British physicist; b. 80; ed. Harris Inst. Preston and Univ. Coll. Bangor.
Lecturer in Physics Univ. Coll. Bangor and Manchester Tech. Coll.; Asst. Prof. Physics 31-45, Fellow, Queen Mary Coll. London; Examiner Nat. Phil. Glasgow 40-44; Editor *The Philosophical Magazine*; Editorial Panel *Endeavour* 42; Pres. Physical Society 38-41; Gen. Sec. 36-46, British Asscn. (Recorder 30-35, Pres. 36, Section A); Advisory Editor *Nature* 38-40; mem. Exec. Anglo-Soviet Public Relations Cttee. 41-42; Advisory Editor Physics and Engineering, Chamber's *Encyclopædia.*
88 Hadham Road, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.

Ferguson, George Victor; Canadian newspaper editor; b. 97; ed. Univs. of Alberta, and Oxford.
On staff of *The Times* 23-24; joined Winnipeg Free Press 25, appointed Man. Editor 34, Exec. Editor 44-46; Editor Montreal *Daily Star* 46-; rep. of Canada, and elected Rapporteur of U.N. Sub-Comm. on the Freedom of Information and of the Press 47-48.
241-5 St. James Street, Montreal, Canada.

Ferguson, Homer, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Pittsburgh Univ., Michigan Univ. Law School.
Law practice Detroit 13-29; Circuit Judge Wayne county, Mich. 29-41; U.S. Senator from Mich. 42-; Republican.
Westchester Apts. 4000 Cathedral Ave. N.E. Washington, and 18280 Fairway Drive, Detroit, Mich.

Ferguson, Homer Lenoir; American marine engineer and company director; b. 73; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
Asst. Naval Constructor 95-96; Adviser, U.S. Navy Yard, Portland, Ore. 96-99, U.S. Navy Yard, Bremerton 99-00; Supt. Construction, U.S.N., Bath, Me. 00-02; Asst. Supt. Construction, U.S.N., Newport News, Va. 02-04; Bureau Construction and Repair, Navy Dept., Washington, D.C. 04; Staff of Newport News Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co. 05-, Gen. Man. 12-36, Pres. 15-46, Chair. 40-; Chair. N. Carolina Shipbuilding Co.; Pres. James River Oyster Corpn., Newport News; Vice-Pres. Hampton Roads Maritime Comm., Norfolk, Va.; Dir. Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Va.; Dir. Shipbuilders' Council of America (Pres. 26-28); mem. Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers (Pres. 28-30), Nat. Industrial Conf. Board, Council of American Geographical Society, U.S. Chamber of Commerce (Pres. 19-20), and Board of Mans. American Bureau of Shipping; Knight Commander Order of Leopold II; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; hon. degrees include LL.D. (Univ. of Richmond), D.Sc. (Duke Univ. and Coll. of William and Mary), D.C.S. (Washington and Lee Univ.).
5700 Huntington Avenue, Newport News, Va.

Ferguson, Rachel; British writer; ed. Italy and London.
Studied for stage Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art; actress three years; co-dramatic critic *Sunday Chronicle* (*nom de plume* Columbine) 19-20; contrib. to *Punch* 25- (*nom de plume* Rachel).
Publs. *False Goddesses, The Brontës Went to Woolworths, A Harp in Lowndes Square, Passionate Kensington, Alas Poor Lady, A Footman for the Peacock, Evenfield, The Late Widow Twankey, The Stag at Bay, Popularity's Wife, Victorian Bouquet* (Memoirs); three vols. of parody; play: *Charlotte Brontë, Memoirs of a Fir-tree* (fantasy) 46, *A Stroll before Sunset* (novel) 46, *Memoirs of Edouard Espinosa* (*And Then He Danced*) (edited) 48, *Royal Borough* (memoirs) 50.
2 Phillimore Terrace, London, W.8.

Ferguson, William Scott, A.B., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D., PH.D.; American classical historian; b. 75; ed. McGill, Cornell and Berlin Univs. and Athens.
Instructor in Greek and Roman History Univ. of California 00-03, Asst. Prof. 03-06 and Associate Prof. 06-08; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. 06-07; Asst. Prof. of History Harvard Univ. 08-12, Prof. of Ancient and Modern History 29-45; Dean Faculty of Arts and Sciences 39-42; Prof. American School of Classical Studies Athens 13-14; Fellow Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Corresp. F.B.A.
Publs. *The Athenian Secretaries* 98, *The Athenian Archons* 99, *Hellenistic Athens* 11, *Greek Imperialism* 13, *The Treasurers of Athena* 31, *Athenian Tribal Cycles* 32.
8 Scott Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Ferid Tek, Ahmed; Turkish diplomatist.
Fmr. Ambassador to Great Britain, France, Poland and Japan; Dep. Grand Nat. Assembly; Min. of Finance and Min. of Interior; rep. Turkey at various int. negotiations.
Ankara, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Fermi, Enrico; Italian physicist; b. 01; ed. Göttingen and Leiden Univs.
Lecturer in Theoretical Physics Florence Univ.; Prof. of Physics Rome Univ.; corresp. mem. Acads. Turin and Leningrad; mem. Italian Acad. 29; contrib. to various scientific periodicals; now in U.S.A.; awarded Nobel Prize for Physics 38, awarded Hughes Medal of Royal Society 42 for research in making of artificial radioactive substances; Gold Medal of Franklin Inst. 47.
Publs. include: *I Raggi Roentgen* 22, *Sul peso dei corpi elastici* 23, *Introduzione alla fisica atomica* 28, *Fisica* 29.
University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill., U.S.A.

Fermor, Sir Lewis Leigh, Kt., O.B.E., D.SC., F.R.S., A.R.S.M., F.G.S.; British geologist; b. 80; ed. Royal School of Mines and Royal Coll. of Science.
Mem. 02, Dir. Geological Survey of India 32-35; Pres. Governing Body Indian School of Mines 30-35; Pres. Mining and Geological Inst. of India 22; Pres. Indian Science Congress Asscn. 33; Pres. Asiatic Society of Bengal 33-36; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Sciences of India 35-36; Foreign Corresp. Geological Society of France 48.

Publs. *The Manganese Ore Deposits of India* 09, *Garnets and their Rôle in Nature* 38, *Report upon the Mining Industry of Malaya* 39, and other reports and papers.
24 Durdham Park, Bristol, 6.

Fernández, Andrés, S.J ; Spanish ecclesiastic; b. 70; ed. Seminary of Palma de Mallorca; Tortosa, Spain; Canterbury, England.
Prof. Holy Scripture in England 03-06; Spain 06-09; Prof. Pontifical Biblical Inst. Rome 09-14; Prof. and Vice-Rector 14-17; Rector 18-24; Prof. Pontifical Biblical Inst. Jerusalem 28-39; Prof. and Dir. 39-47; Prof. 47-.
Publs. *Breve Introducción a la Crítica textual del Ant. Testamento* 17, *Crítica textual de I Samuel* 1-15, 17, *Hermeneutica Biblica, en Institutiones Biblicae* 27, *Problemas de Topografía Palestinense* 36, *Commentarius in librum Iosue* 38, *Florilegio Bíblico: Series of twelve numbers* 39-40, *Vida de Jesu Cristo* 48, *Comentario de Esdras y Nehemías* 49.
Colegio Máximo, San Cugat del Vallés, Barcelona, Spain.

Fernandez-Cuesta y Merelo, Raimundo; Spanish lawyer; b. 97; ed. Central Univ. of Madrid.
Lawyer and Judge Advocate of the Navy; Min. of Agriculture 38; Ambassador to Brazil 39-42; to Italy 43; Pres. of Council of State 45; Min. of Justice and mem. of the political Junta; Sec.-Gen. Falangist Party 48-.
Publs. *Discursos* 39, *La España Romana* 41, *El Cid o el Alma de Castilla* 41.
Juan Bravo 30, Madrid.

Fernández Moreno, Baldomero; Argentine poet; b. 86; ed. Medical Faculty Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires.
Prof. Mariano Moreno Coll. Buenos Aires; fmr. medical practitioner; mem. Argentine Acad. of Letters 34-.
Publs. *Las iniciales del misal* 15, *Intermedio provinciano* 16, *Ciudad* 17, *Por el amor y por ella* 18, *Campo argentino* 19, *Dos Poemas, Romances, Seguidillas* (First Poetry Prize of Nat. Cultural Comm. 38).
Buenos Aires, Francisco Bilbao 2384.

Ferrante, Agostino, Marquis of Ruffano; Italian diplomatist; b. 85.
Attaché, Italian Embassy, Constantinople 10; Third Sec. Athens 12; Vice-Consul, Consul, and Consul-Gen. Adalia 13, Brazil 15, Spain 18, Versailles Conf. 19, Turkey 19, Boston 21, Canada 29, Philadelphia 30, Sydney 32, Malta 35, Germany 36; Ambassador to Venezuela 46-; Minister to Nicaragua and Paraguay 47-.
Italian Legation, Asuncion, Paraguay.

Ferrari, Giacomo; Italian industrial engineer; b. 87; ed. Politecnico of Turin.
Provincial councillor 22; commander of Partisan Forces in Parma region; Prefect of Parma 45-46; mem. of Nat. Assembly; Min. of Transport 46-47; Communist.
Rome, Assemblea Nazionale; and Parma, Viale Partigiana d'Italia.

Ferrazzi, Ferruccio; Italian painter; b. 91.
Awarded National Art Pension 14 and Carnegie Inst. prize for int. painting 26; Titular Prof. of Decoration, Inst. of Fine Arts, Rome 29-; Instructor American Acad., Rome 35-36; mem. Italian Acad. 33-; S. Luca Acad.; Acad. of Florence 41; Accademia Culturale Adriatica 45.
Works include: *Focolare* (Rome Modern Art Gallery) 11, *Genitrice* (Rome) 12, *Presagio* (Bologna Municipal Gallery) 14, *Vita gaia* (Galleria Capitolina, Rome) 21, *Festa notturna, Adolescente* 22, *Horitia* (Florence Modern Art Gallery) 23, *Caratteri della famiglia* (New York) 23, *Viaggio tragico* (Pittsburgh), *Idolo* 25, *Tempesta* (Jeu de Paume, Paris) 25, *La Monta* 29, *Il toro romano* (Rome Modern Art Gallery) 30, Seven tapestries (Palace of Corpns., Rome) 32, *Sabandia* (mosaic) 35, *Clemenza di Traiano* (Palace of Justice, Milan) 38, *Fabiola e Ninetta che parlano* (Art Gallery, Bucharest) 33.
Rome, Piazza delle Muse 11.

Ferrerio, Piero; Italian engineer and industrialist; b. 82; ed. Milan Engineering High School.
Consulting Engineer 07-16; Gen. Man. Unione Telefonica Italiana, Milan 16-20; Asst. Gen. Man. Società Edison, Milan 20, Gen. Man. 24, Dir. and Gen. Man. 37-, Man. Dir. 42, Pres. 44; Pres. Societa Ovesticino, Novara; Societa industrie siderurgiche meccaniche ed affini, Milan; Società italiana per le strade ferrate del Mediterraneo, Milan; Associazione nazionale imprese distributrici di energia elettrica, Milan; Compagnia imprese elettriche liguri, Genoa; Societa Orobia, Milan; Vice-Pres. Compagnia nazionale imprese elettriche, Rome; Società Elettrica Bresciana, Brescia.
Milan, 31 Foro Bonaparte.

Ferrero, Romulo A.; Peruvian economist and agricultural engineer; b. 07; ed. Nat. School of Agriculture, Lima.
Agricultural Experimental Station, Cañete 28-29; Farming 29-31; Staff of Agricultural Bank of Peru 33-45; Dean of Faculty of Economic Sciences, Catholic Univ. of Peru 42-48; Pres. Peruvian Asscn. of Agricultural Engineers 42-47; mem. Advisory Comm. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-48; Pres. Peruvian del. Trade and Employment Conf., Havana 47-48; Min. of Finance and Commerce 45 and August 48-; Min. of Agriculture 48; Orden. el Sol del Peru.
Publs. *Tierra y Poblacion en el Peru* 38, *Politica Agraria Nacional* 40, *La Relaidad Economica Nacional* 42, *El Comercio Exterior del Peru* 44, *Perspectivas Economicas de la Post-Guerra* 43, *La Politica Fiscal y la Economia Nacional* 45.
Avenida Petit Thouars 3942, San Isidro, Lima.

Ferro, Antonio; Portuguese writer, lecturer and journalist; b. 95.
Mem. staff *Diario de Noticias* Lisbon; fmr. Sec. Gen.. Angola Govt.; Pres. Portuguese Critics' Asscn.; Govt. Delegate to Compagnie de Cabinda; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Propaganda; Govt. Gen.-Commr. Int. Exhibition Paris 37; fmr. Pres. Nat. Syndicate of Journalists; Gen. Sec. Portuguese Celebrations; Govt. Gen.-Commr. New York World's Fair 39; Pres. Eça de Queiroz Circle 40; Dir. Nat. Broadcasting 41.
Publs. *La Théorie de l'Indifférence, Arbre de Noël* 20, *Colette, Colette Willy, Colette* 21, *Leviana* 21, *Gabriele d'Annunzio et moi* 22, *L'Art de Bien Mourir, L'Age du Jazz-Band, Bataille de Fleurs* 23, *La Haute-Mer* 24, *La Femme aux phénomènes* 25, *Voyage autour des Dictatures* 27, *Place de la Concorde* 29, *Nouveau Monde—Monde Nouveau* 30, *Hollywood, capitale des images* 31, *Salazar* 33, *Préface de la République Espagnole* 33, *Hommes et Foules* 41.
Lisbon, Calçada dos Caetanos 6.

Ferry, Frederick C., A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., J.U.D., D.SC.; American educationist; b. 68; ed. Williams, Harvard, Clark, Christiana, Berlin, Leipzig and Göttingen Univs.
Instructor in Latin, Greek and Mathematics 91-94, Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Williams Coll. 99-02 and Prof. and Dean 02-17; Pres., Trustee and Prof. of Mathematics Hamilton Coll. 17-38, Emeritus; mem. Nat. Conf. Cttee. on Standards of Colls.; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching.
324 Hart St., New Britain, Conn.

Fessenkov, Vasilyi Grigoryevich; Soviet scientist; b. 89.
Prof. of Astrophysics, Moscow Univ.; mem. Acad. of Sciences 35-; Dir. Moscow Astronomical Inst. 36-.
Moscow, Pyzhevsky per. 3.

Fett, Harry P., PH.D.; Norwegian archæologist; b. 75; ed. Oslo, Strasbourg, Berlin and Munich Univs.
Editor *Kunst og Kultur* 10-; Pres. Society for Preservation of Ancient Norwegian Monuments 11-13; State Antiquarian 33-46; hon. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects.
Publs. *Sculpture in Mediæval Norway* 08, *Mediæval Painting in Norway* 17, *Our National Autocracy* 25, *Frederick the Great and his Surroundings* 32, *Our Lady the Virgin Mary* 37, *Olav the Saint* 38, *A Parish Church* 41, *On the Safeguarding of Culture and on Cultural Research* 44, *Men of Good Will* 48.
Oslo, Karl Johansgt 8.

Feuchtwanger, Lion, PH.D.; German (emigré) writer; b. 84.
Historical novelist and dramatist: most of his books have been translated into many languages; emigrated 33; deprived of German citizenship 34; in French concentration camp 40, escaped to U.S.A.
Publs. Novels: *Die haessliche Herzogin* 23, *Jud Suess* 25, *Erfolg* 28, *Josephus* (Triology: *Der Juedische Krieg* 32, *Die Soehne* 35, *Der Tag wird kommen* 45), *Die Geschwister Oppermann* 34, *Der falsche Nero* 36, *Exil* 39, *Die Brueder Lautensack* 43, *Simone* 44, *Waffen fuer Amerika oder Der Fuchs im Weinberg* 47/48, *Goya* 50; Plays: *Angelsaechsische Trilogie* 27, *Stuecke in Prosa* 34, *Der Teufel in Boston* 48; Short Stories: *Venedig* 44; Autobiography: *Unholdes Frankreich* 41.
520 Paseo Miramar, Pacific Palisades, Calif.

Fialla-Döri, Otto; Hungarian economist; b. 75.
Fmr. Stock Exchange Editor *Pester Lloyd*; founder and Editor economic review *Ungarischer Volkswirt* 31-44, *Hungarian Economist*, monthly review in preparation to be published 49-50.
Publs. *Hungarian Stock Exchange Yearbook* 28-32, *Earthgas in Transylvania*.
Budapest XII, Kapitány u. 6.

Fibiger, Vilhelm; Danish politician; b. 86.
Mem. of Lower House 20-; Vice-Chair. Conservative People's Party in House 28-40 and 42-; Chair. of the Party 39-48; Min. without Portfolio April-July 40; Min. for Ecclesiastical Affairs 40-42; Min. of Commerce 45-46.
Øland per Snedsted; and Adolphsvej 18, Gentofte, Denmark.

Fichter, Friedrich, PH.D.; Swiss chemist; b. 69.
Prof. of Chemistry Basle Univ.; retd. 39; Editor *Helvetica Chimica Acta* 18-47.
Publs. *Moderne Alchemisten* 07, *Anleitung zum Studium der chemischen Reaktionen* 07 and 28, section on organic chemistry in *Handbuch der technischen Elektrochemie* (with Dr. Hans Erlenmeyer) 33, *Organische Elektrochemie* 42; 280 papers.
Basle, Realpstr. 69.

Fick, Willem Adriaan Joseph Marie, DR.JUR., DR. RER. POL.; Dutch lawyer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Utrecht.
Public Prosecutor 12-19, Judge 19-30; Justice of the Supreme Court 30-46; Vice-Pres. Supreme Court of the Netherlands 46-; Knight of the Order of the Dutch Lion.
The Hague, Duchattelstraat 5.

Ficker, Heinrich, PH.D.; Austrian meteorologist; b. 81.
Prof. Graz Univ. 11-23, Berlin Univ. 23-37, Vienna Univ. 37-; fmr. Dir. Prussian Meteorological Office and Potsdam and Lindenberg Observatories; Pres. Austrian Acad. of Sciences; Dir. Vienna Central Inst. for Meteorology and Geodynamics.
Publ. *Meteorology and Climatology*.
Vienna XIX, Hohe Warte 38.

Fieant, Berndt Rainer v.; Finnish banker; b. 90.
Gen. Man. Nordiska Föreningsbanken, Helsinki 24, Asst. Chief Gen. Man. 31, Chief Gen. Man. 45-; del. for Finland to World Economic Conf. and other confs. with rank of Minister.
Helsinki.

Field, Henry, M.A., D.SC. (Oxon); American anthropologist; b. 02; ed. Eton Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Curator of Physical Anthropology, Field Museum of Natural History (Chicago) 26-34, Curator 34-41; engaged in Gov. research work in Washington 41-45; Research on Anthropology of S.W. Asia 46-47; Univ. of Calif. African Expedition 47-48.
Publs. *Arabs of Central Iraq, their History, Ethnology and Physical Characters* 35, *Contributions to the Anthropology of Iran* 39, *The Anthropology of Iraq, Part I*, No. 1 40, No. 2 49; articles on Anthropology of S.W. Asia.
2713 Dumbarton Avenue N.W., Washington, 7, D.C.

Field, Marshall; American publisher; b. 93; ed. Eton Coll. and Cambridge Univ. England.
Private First Illinois Cavalry 17, later 122nd Field Artillery, 33rd Div., Capt., served France 18-19; Dir. Continental-Illinois Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Marshall Field and Co.; Pres. U.S. Cttee. for Care of European Children; Pres. and Dir. Field Enterprises Inc., Chicago and N.Y. Publisher of *Chicago Sun-Times*; Dir. Parade Publications Inc., Simon and Schuster Inc., Pocket Books Inc.; Pres. and Dir. WJJD Inc. (radio station WJJD Chicago); Pres. and Dir. Buckeye Broadcasting Co. (radio station WSAI Cincinnati); Pres. and Dir. Totem Broadcasters Inc. (Radio Station KJR); Pres. and Dir. Field Foundation Inc.; Pres. and Dir. KOIN Inc., Portland, Oregon; Chair. of Board and Dir. The Quarrie Corpn., Chicago; Dir. W. F. Quarrie & Co. Ltd.
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Field, William Jefferson; American banker; b. 73; ed. public schools of Jersey City and special subjects at New York Univ. Law School.
With Hanover Nat. Bank, New York 90-00; with Commercial Trust Co. of New Jersey 00-; Pres. 24-; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Registrar and Transfer Co. of N.J. and of N.Y.; Dir. Federal Reserve Bank, N.Y. 42-44; Chair. Advisory Cttee., Reconstruction Finance Corpn., N.Y.; mem. Board of Finance, Jersey City 10-13; Pres. N.J. Bankers' Asscn. 28-29.
15 Exchange Place, Jersey City, New Jersey.

Fieldner, Arno C., B.SC., CH.ENG., D.SC.; American chemical engineer; b. 81; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Mem. staff U.S. Bureau of Mines 07-10; Chief Chemist 25-27 and Chief Engineer Experiment Stations Div. 27-36, Chief Technological Branch 36-42, Chief Fuels and Explosives Division 42-; Pres. American Society for Testing Materials 36-37; Chemist in charge of Gas Mask Research 17-18; Major Chemical Warfare Service 19; awarded Melchett Medal 42.
Publs. *Analyses of Coals of the U.S.*, *Ventilation of Vehicular Tunnels*, *Gas, Coke and By-product Making Properties of American Coals*, *Classification of Coal*, *Warning Agents for Fuel Gases*.
U.S. Bureau of Mines, Washington 25, D.C.

Fierlinger, Zdeněk; Czechoslovak diplomatist and politician; b. 91.
Fmr. Dir. Economic Section of Foreign Office: subsequently Min. to the Netherlands, Rumania and U.S.A.; Min. to Switzerland and Permanent Del. to L.N. 28; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Arbitration and Security; Min. to Austria 32-36; Dir. Foreign Office 36-37; Min. to U.S.S.R. 37-39 and 41-42; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-Prime Min. 46-47 and June 48-; Minister for Industry Feb.-June 48; Chair. Social Democratic Party 45.

Publs. *Democracy and National Problems* 31, *Soviet Russia* 32, *Labour and Capital* 35, *New Trends in National Economic Theory* 37, *The Present War as a Social Crisis* 41, *In the Service of Czechoslovak Republic* 47.
Prague.

Fierz-David, Hans-Eduard, DR.PHIL.; Swiss chemist; b. 82; ed. Zürich, London and Munich.
Fmr. Chemistry Asst. London; Chemist Int. Nickel Co. 05-06; chemist at a brewery Munich 09, later with firm J. R. Geigy, Basle; Prof. of Organic Technology Zürich Polytechnic 17-.
Publs. *Fortschritte der Teerfarbenindustrie, Grundlegende Operationen der Farbenchemie, Kunstliche organische Farbstoffe, Berl-Lunge: Chemische-Technische Untersuchungsmethoden*; chapter on dyes in Allen's *Commercial Analysis, Die Entwicklungsgeschichte der Chemie, Basel* 45.
Zürich 1, Kirchgasse 42.

Fieser, Louis Frederick, HON. D.SC. (Williams Coll.); American chemist; b. 99; ed. Williams Coll. (A.B.), Harvard (PH.D.).
Travelling Fellow to Univs. of Frankfurt-on-Main and Oxford 25; Assoc. and Assoc. Prof. at Bryn Mawr 25-30; Asst. Prof. Harvard 30-34; Assoc. Prof. 34-37; Prof. 37-39; Sheldon Emery Prof. of Organic Chemistry 39-; mem. Nat. Acad.; received K. Beckham Yudd prize 41.
Publs. *Experiments in Organic Chemistry* 35, *Natural Products Related to Phenanthrene*, 3rd edn. (with Mary Fieser) 49, *Organic Chemistry* (with Mary Fieser) 44.
27 Pinehurst Road, Belmont, Massachusetts.

Figl, Leopold; Chancellor of Austria; b. 02; ed. secondary school, St. Pölten, and Vienna High School for Agriculture.
Agrarian engineer by profession; Sec. of Farmers' Union 27; Deputy Dir. 31; Dir. of Austrian Farmers' Union and Federal Economic Counsellor 34; Political Sec. of State in Provisional Govt. April 45; Gov. of Lower Austria May 45; elected to Nat. Council Nov. 45; Federal Chancellor Dec. 45-; Pres. of Austrian People's Party; Exec. Pres. of Austrian Farmers' Union; recipient of Silver Cross of Honour of the Austrian Republic 33.
Wien XIX, Peter Jordanstrasse 62.

Filchner, Wilhelm, PH.D. h.c., D.ING. h.c.; German explorer; b. 77.
Geophysicist and travel writer; leader German expeditions China-Tibet 03-05, Spitzbergen 10, Antarctic 10-12, China-Tibet 26-28, and Tibet 36; awarded Nat. Prize for Art and Science; mem. Leopoldina and Academia Sinica.
Publs. include *Ein Ritt über den Pamir* 03, *Das Rätsel des Ma-tschu: meine Tibet-Expedition* 06, *Quer durch Spitzbergen* 11, *Zum sechsten Erdteil* 22, *Sturm über Asien* 24, *Tschung-Kue: Im Reich der Mitte* 25, *Hui-Hui: Asiens Islamkämpfe* 28, *Om mani padme hum: Meine China-und-Tibet-Expedition 1926-28* 29, *China, Asiens Hochsteppen, Ewiges Eis* 30, *Kumbum-Dschamba-Ling: das Kloster der hunderttausend Bilder* 33, *China und Tibet* (Vol. I) 33, Vol. II 37; *Der Gefangene des Padischah* 38.
Hotel Ritz, Poona, India.

Filene, Lincoln, HON.M.A.; American industrialist; b. 65.
Chair. Exec. Cttee. and Pres. Wm. Filene's Sons Co. Boston; Chair. Fed. Dept. Stores New York; Hon. Chair. Retail Research Asscn. and Associated Merchandising Asscn.; Dir. Bloomingdale Bros. Inc. New York.
426 Washington Street, Boston, Mass.

Filotti, Eugène, LL.B.; Rumanian diplomatist.
Dir. Press Bureau of Min. of Foreign Affairs until 35; Min. to Turkey 35-36, to Greece 36-38, to Bulgaria 38-41, to Hungary 41-44; Sec.-Gen. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 44-45; Technical Adviser to Rumanian Del. to L.N. Assemblies 28-32; Technical Adviser to Rumanian Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46.
Bucharest, Bd. Carol 55.

Fincati, Admiral Mario; Argentinian naval officer; ed. Naval School.
Lieut. 18, Capt. Frigate 24, Capt. 32; fmr. Dep. Chief Cadet Corps, Naval School; fmr. Asst. Sec. Min. of Marine 19-20; attached to Embassy Rio de Janeiro 25-27; Sec. Commdr. *Rivadavia* 27-28; Dir. Personnel Naval Base; Dir. Transport Div. Admin. Dept. Marine; Commdr. cruiser *Garibaldi* 30; Dep. Dir. Naval School 31; Chief Hidrographic Service 32; Chief Sec. Dept. Marine 33; Commdr. *Moreno* 34; Commdr. cruiser Div. and First Destroyer Div. 35; Chief Naval Comm. Europe 35-39; Del. Conf. Weil London 36; attached to Embassy London 36-39; Commdr. River Squadron 39-40; Commdr.-in-Chief of Sea Fleet 40; Min. of Marine 41-43.
Buenos Aires, Zabala 2057.

Finch, George A.; American jurist; b. 84; ed. Georgetown Univ.
Legal Asst. to Sec. of State 09; Int. Law Expert War Industries Board 18; Asst. Legal Adviser to American Delegation to Peace Conf. 19; Prof. of Int. Law Washington Law Coll. 31-34; Prof. of Int. Law Univ. of Michigan Summer Session 32-38, McGill Univ. Summer Session 39; Lecturer Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague 35; Prof. School of Foreign Service, Georgetown Univ. 45-; Sec. Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace and Dir. Int. Law Div. 40-48, Counsellor 48-; Vice-Pres. American Society of Int. Law; Pres. Inter-American Acad. of Comparative and Int. Law; Editor-in-Chief *American Journal of International Law*.
Publ. *Sources of Modern International Law*.
700 Jackson Place, Washington 6, D.C.

Finch, George Ingle, M.B.E., D.TECH.CHEM. (Zürich), F.INST.P., F.R.S., HON. D.SC. (Brussels); British chemist and physicist; b. 88; ed. Fed. Technical High School Zürich, Paris Ecole de Médecine, and Geneva Univ.
Asst. Chemist Royal Arsenal, Woolwich 12-13; Demonstrator Imperial Coll. 13-14; Capt. Royal Field Artillery and Royal Army Ordnance Dept., served France, Egypt and Macedonia 14-18; Lecturer in Electrochemistry Imperial Coll. 19-26, Asst. Prof. 26-36, Prof. of Applied Physical Chemistry 37-; Francqui Prof. Brussels Univ. 37-38; Pres. Physical Society 47-49; mem. Mount Everest Expedition 22, led highest party to 27,300 feet.
Publs. Papers on catalysis, combustion, ignition, surface structure, electron diffraction, cathode ray oscillography in *Proceedings of the Royal Society, Proceedings of the Physical Society, Journal of the Chemical Society, Transactions of Faraday Society*; many papers on mountaineering.
Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, S.W.7.

Finch, William G. H.; American radio engineer; b. 95; ed. Woodward High School, Cincinnati and Colymbia Univ.
Mem. staff Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co. 16-17; Inspector New York Compensating Rating Board 17-19; Radio Engineer and Editor *International News Service* 21-; Technical Dir. Hearst Newspapers Radio Service; Patent Adviser for *Popular Radio* and *Wireless Age* 25-; Asst. Chief Engineer and Chief Telephone Engineering Div. of Fed. Communications Comm., and Chief Engineer Fed. Investigation Telephone Cos.; Pres. Finch Telecommunications Inc. New York 35-41; Vice-Pres. Station WCAE Pittsburgh; Owner Station WGHF N.Y.; Capt. U.S.N.R.; Legion of Merit 46.
"Elfin", Newtown, Conn.; and 10 East 40 Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Findlay, Alexander, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC., PH.D., LL.D. (HON.); British chemist; b. 74; ed. Univs. of Aberdeen and Leipzig and Univ. Coll., London.
Interim Lecturer on Organic Chemistry, Univ. of St. Andrew's 00-01; Lecturer on Chemistry, Univ. of Birmingham 02-11; Prof. of Chemistry, Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth 11-19; Hunter and Driffield Lecturer Royal Photographic Society 20; Univ. of Aberdeen 19-43; Emeritus Prof., Univ. of Aberdeen 43-; Acting Prof. of Chemistry, Stanford Univ. 25; Liversedge Lecturer, Univ. of Sydney 38; Vice-Pres. Chemical Society 42-45; Pres. Royal Inst. of Chemistry 43-46; toured India and South Africa as rep. of R.I.C. 47-48.
Publs. Translation of *Oswald's Principles of Inorganic Chemistry* 02, *The Phase Rule and its Applications* 04, *Practical Physical Chemistry* 06, *Osmotic Pressure* 13, *Chemistry in the Service of Man* 16, *The Treasures of Coal Tar* 17, *Physical Chemistry for Students of Medicine* 24, *The Spirit of Chemistry* 30, *Introduction to Physical Chemistry* 33, *The Teaching of Chemistry in the Universities of Aberdeen* 35, *A Hundred Years of Chemistry* 37.
66 Manor Way, Beckenham, Kent.

Fine, Benjamin, PH.D., ED.D.; American journalist; b. 05; ed. R.I. State Coll. and Columbia Univ. School of Journalism.
Asst., Pulitzer School of Journalism 32; reporter N.Y. *Post* 33; asst. in Public Relations, Teachers' Coll., Columbia 33-36; education reporter, *N.Y. Times* 37-41, Education Editor 41-; Lecturer in Education, Fairleigh Dickinson Jr. Coll., N.J. 42, City Coll. 44, N.Y. Univ. 45-, New School for Social Research 45-; several awards for outstanding reporting in field of education; mem. Advisory Board, Latin American Inst.; Board of Dirs., World Education Service Council; Society of American Historians; N.Y. Acad. of Public Education, etc.; Hon. Dr. Humane Letters (Yeshiva Univ., N.Y. City).
Publs. *A Giant of the Press* 33, *College Publicity in the U.S.* 41, *Educational Publicity* 43, *Democratic Education* 45, *Admission to American Colleges* 46, *Our Children are Cheated* 47.
2965 Valentine Ave., New York 58, N.Y., U.S.A.

Fink, Colin Garfield, M.A., PH.D., SC.D.; American electro-chemist; b. 81; ed. Columbia and Leipzig Univs.
Research Engineer Gen. Electric Co. 07-10 and Edison Lamp Works 10-17; Head Research Laboratory Chile Exploration Co. New York 17-21; Head Div. Electrochemistry Columbia Univ. 22-47; Consulting Electrometallurgist 47-; Editor *Electrochemistry of Chemical Abstracts*; Sec. Emeritus Electro-chemical Society; originator of the drawn Tungsten filament, Aluminium-plate on steel, Chromium-plate, Electro-Tin-Plate, etc.; mem. American Inst. Mining and Metallurgical Engineers.
Publs. *Electrochemistry, Corrosion, Restoration of Ancient Bronzes.*
119th Street and Broadway, New York City.

Finlay-Freundlich, Erwin, DR.PHIL. M.A., F.R.A.S., F.R.S.E.; astronomer; b. 85; ed. Berlin, Leipzig and Göttingen Univs.
Asst. Royal Observatory Berlin 10; mem. staff Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Physics Berlin 17; Prof. Astrophysical Observatory Potsdam, and Dir. Einstein Inst. 22; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Univ. Observatory Istanbul 33-37; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Univ. Observatory Prague 37-39; Napier Lecturer in Astronomy and Dir. Univ. Observatory St. Andrews Univ. 39-; foreign mem. Royal Society Netherland Indies.
Publs. *Die Grundlagen der Einstein'schen Gravitationstheorie* 16, *Die Ablenkung des Lichtes im Schwerefeld der Sonne* 31, *Weitere Untersuchungen über die Ablenkung des Lichtes, Zur Erforschung des Weltalls* 33, *Lehrbuch der Astronomie* (in Turkish) 36, etc.
The University, St. Andrews, Fife.

Finlayson, Horace Courtenay Forbes, C.M.G., M.A.; British financial expert; b. 85; ed. Aberdeen, Marburg, Strassburg and Paris Univs. and the London School of Economics.
Prof. of Political and Economic Science Peking State Univ. 10; Private Sec. to Lord Bradbury, Reparations Comm., Paris 19; Chief of Finance Dept. Cttee. of Guarantees, Berlin 21; Financial Adviser to Embassy at Berlin 23-28; Technical Adviser to Bank of Greece under auspices of the L.N. 28-37; mem. Economic Intelligence Branch, Min. of Economic Warfare 39-45; Economic and financial adviser Inter-Governmental Cttee. on Refugees, London, July 46.
3 Denbigh Gardens, Richmond, Surrey.

Finletter, Thomas K(night), B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. Episcopal Acad., Philadelphia, and Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Special Asst. to U.S. Sec. of State, Washington 41-44; mem. U.S. del. to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Chair. President's Air Policy Comm. 47; Min.-in-charge Economic Co-operation Admin. Mission to U.K. 48-50; Sec. of the Air Force 50-; partner, Coudert Bros. (lawyers), New York 26-41, 44-48.
Publs. *Principles of Corporate Reorganisation* 37, *Cases of Corporation Reorganisation* 38, *Law of Bankruptcy Reorganisation* 39, *Can Representative Government do the Job?* 45.
45 East 66th Street, New York, N.Y.

Finnegan, Richard James; American newspaper editor and publisher; b. 84; ed. Chicago Law School (LL.B.).
Reporter *Chicago Chronicle* 01; *Chicago Inter-Ocean* 03-04; with *Chicago Daily Journal* 04; City Editor 14-15; Man. Editor 16-25; Co-Editor 25-29; Editor *Chicago Daily Times* 29-; Editor and Publisher 44-; has made a special study of the history of American rights under the First Amendment; is currently sponsoring the draft of a treaty for int. freedom of communication, either within U.N. or by multi-lateral or bilateral agreement with nations; is a lay leader in movement for nat. effort to combat ravages of rheumatic fever; has for 4 years been Pres. La Rabida Jackson Park Sanitarium, Chicago; Pres. City News Bureau of Chicago; hon. Chair. Chicago Press Veterans Asscn.; mem. of Assembly of American Heart Asscn. Inc., New York; Hon. Doctor of Journalism, Northwestern Univ. May 47.
Home: 7462 Sheridan Road; Office: 211 West Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Firebrace, Commander Sir Aylmer Newton George, Kt., C.B.E., R.N. (retd.); b. 86; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*, Dartmouth.
Entered Royal Navy 01, retd. 19 as Commdr.; joined London Fire Brigade 19, Chief Officer 38, Regional Fire Officer London Region 39, Chief of Fire Staff National Fire Service 41-47 (retd.); King's Police and Fire Brigades Medal 36; Bronze Medal, Royal Humane Society; C.B.E. 41; Knight Bachelor 45; Commdr. Order of St. Olaf (Norway) 47.
Publ. *Fire Service Memories.*
3 Eaton Mansions, Cliveden Place, London, S.W.1.

Firth, Sir William (John), Kt.; British industrialist; b. 81.
Rep. Welsh Sheet and Tinplate Manufacturers Ottawa Conf.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Fed. of British Industries; Chair. and Man. Dir. Richard Thomas and Co. Ltd and subsidiary companies until 40.
c/o Carlton Club, London, S.W.1; and Crowhurst Place, Gillitts, Natal, S. Africa.

Fisch, Walter; German politician; b. 10.
Worked as miner in the Ruhr; actively associated with Communist Party of Germany 28-; emigrated 33; returned to Germany 45; Pres. of Hesse District Communist Party; elected to Hesse Diet Dec. 46; Pres. Hesse Communist Party 45-48; Acting Pres. of C.P. in West Zones 48.
Neu-Isenburg bei Frankfurt a. M., Goethestr. 10.

Fischer, Albert, M.D.; Danish biologist; b. 91.
Dir. Carlsbergfondets Biological Inst. 32-.
Copenhagen, Carlsbergfondets Biologiske Institut, Tagensvej.

Fischer, Ernst; Austrian writer and politician.
Served in First World War 14-18; sub-editor of Graz Social Democratic paper *Arbeiter Wille*; later sub-editor of the Vienna *Arbeiter Zeitung*; after 34 Putsch went to Moscow and became spokesman of Austrian Communists; participated in Communist underground movement against Dollfuss and Schuschnigg; after outbreak of German-Russian war was one of the leading propagandists who broadcast in German from Moscow; deputy Pres. of Authors' Asscn. in Vienna; State Sec. for Education and Church Affairs in the Austrian Provisional Gov. April-Nov. 45; Deputy to Austrian Parl. 46-; Communist.

Fischer, Eugen, M.D., DR.SC. h.c. (Coimbra); German anthropologist; b. 74; ed. Freiburg i. Br. and Munich Univs.
Lecturer Freiburg i. Br. Univ., Extr. Prof. 12, Prof. 18; Prof. Berlin Univ. 27, Emer. 42, and Rector 34; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Anthropology, Emer. 42; fmr. Publisher and Editor *Zeitschrift für Morphologie und Anthropologie*.
Publs. *Die Rehobother Bastards* 13, *Anthropologie* (with Schwalbe) 23, *Grundriss der menschlichen Erblichkeitslehre und Rassenhygiene* (with Bauer and Lenz) 27 (4th edn. 36), *Human Heredity* (in English) 31.
Hessen, Sontra bei Bebra.

Fischer, Kurt; German politician; b. 1900.
Mayor of Dresden May 45; Vice-Pres. of the Govt. of Saxony July 45; Min. of the Interior and Dep. Prime Min. Dec. 46-July 48; act. Prime Min. June-July 47; Head of German People's Police Nov. 49-; mem. Socialist Unity Party (SED).
Kurze Strasse 5-6, Berlin-Wilhelmsruh, Germany.

Fischer, Josef Ludvík, PH.D.; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 94; ed. Charles Univ., Prague.
Reader in Sociology and Philosophy, Masaryk Univ., Brno 27, Prof. of Philosophy 35, Dean of Faculty of Philosophy 45 (removed from post by the Germans 41-45); Rector of Palacký Univ., Olomouc 46-; mem. Int. Inst. of Sociology, Geneva; Royal Czech Society of Sciences, Czech Acad. of Sciences and Arts.
Publs. Several books on various aspects of philosophy.
Olomouc, Tř. Spojenců 10, Czechoslovakia.

Fischer, Louis; American writer; b. 96; ed. Philadelphia School of Pedagogy.
School teacher to 17; served with British Army Canada, England, Egypt, Palestine and Syria 17-19; journalist 21-, free-lance corresp. in various countries for American and British periodicals.
Publs. *Oil Imperialism* 26, *The Soviets in World Affairs* (2 vols.) 30, *Why Recognise Russia?* 32, *Machines and Men in Russia* 33, *Soviet Journey* 35, *Why Spain Fights On* 37, *Men and Politics* (autobiography) 41, *Stalin and Hitler* 41, *Dawn of Victory* 42, *A Week with Gandhi* 43, *Empire* 43, *The Great Challenge* 46, *Gandhi and Stalin* 47, Editor *Thirteen Who Fled* 49.
237 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Fiset, Major-Gen. the Hon. Sir Eugene (Marie-Joseph), Kt., C.M.G., D.S.O., E.D., M.D., LL.D., D.C.L., F.R.C.S.; Canadian physician; b. 74; ed. Rimouski Seminary and Laval Univ.
Served with Royal Canadian Regt. in Boer War; Dir.-Gen. of Canadian Medical Services, Canada 03-06; Hon. Surgeon-Gen. to Gov.-Gen. of Canada 05; Deputy Minister of Militia and Defence 06-15; Deputy Minister of Nat. Defence and Vice-Pres. of Defence Council 15-23; mem. of Canadian House of Commons 24-39; Lieut.-Gen. of Province of Quebec 39-; recipient of many Canadian and foreign decorations.
Spencer Wood, Quebec, Canada.

Fish, Eric Wilfred, C.B.E., M.D., CH.B., L.D.S. (Manch.), D.D.SC. (Melbourne), D.SC. (London), F.D.S., R.C.S.; British consulting dental surgeon; b. 94; ed. Kingswood, Owen's Coll. Manchester, Univ. Coll. London.
Fmr. Capt. R.A.M.C. and temporary Surgical Specialist Bombay Brigade; fmr. Hon. Dental Surgeon Royal Dental Hospital London; Hon. Dental Surgeon St. Mary's Hospital Paddington; Hon. Research Associate in Physiology Univ. Coll. London; Post-Graduate Lecturer Dental Board of Victoria and S Australia 35; John Tomes Prizeman Royal Coll. of Surgeons 33; 1st Howard Mummery Prizeman 33; Dumville Surgical Prizeman Manchester Univ. 16; Pres. Int. Dental Fed. Scientific Comm. 31-36; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; mem. Physiological Society, British Dental Asscn., British Medical Asscn.; hon. mem. Asociación Española de Odontología, Zahnarztliche Gesellschaft Vienna, Vereeniging van Nederlandsche Zandartsen; Chair. Dental Board U.K.; addl. mem. Gen. Medical Council.
Publs. *Parodontal Disease*, *Principles of Full Denture Prosthesis*, *Surgical Pathology of the Mouth*; articles in *Proceedings of Royal Society*, *Journal of Physiology*, *British Dental Journal*, etc.
34 Weymouth Street, London, W.1.

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House Physician Durand Hospital of McCormick Inst. for Infectious Diseases 12-13; Asst. to Editor *Journal of American Medical Asscn.* 13-24, Editor 24-; Professorial Lecturer School of Medicine, Univ. of Chicago; Clinical Asst. Prof. of Medicine, Medical Coll., Univ. of Illinois; Editor *Bulletin of Society of Medical History of Chicago*, *World Medical Association Bulletin*, *Hygeia*, and *Quarterly Cumulative Index Medicus*; syndicate writer *Chicago Sun-Times* syndicate; mem. Cttee. on Veterans Medical Problems, Nat. Research Council; Fellow American Medical Asscn., etc.
Publs. *Medical Writing: Its Art and Technic*, *Tonics and Sedatives*, *Handbook of Therapy*, *Your Weight and How to Control it*, *Why Men Fail* (with Dr. William A. White), *The Medical Follies*, *The New Medical Follies*, *Shattering Health Superstitions*, *The Human Body and its Care*, *An Hour on Health*, *Doctors and Specialists*, *Fads and Quackery in Healing*, *Modern Home Medical Adviser*, *Syphilis*, *Your Diet and Your Health*, *Do You Want to Become a Doctor?* *The National Nutrition*, *First Aid Training* (co-author), *Successful Marriage*, *Medical Uses of Soap*, *Doctors at War*, *Health and First Aid* (co-author), *Common Ailments of Man*, *Popular Medical Encyclopædia*, *A History of the American Medical Association*.
535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago 10, Ill.

Fisher, Allan George Barnard, PH.D. (ECON.); British economist; b. 95; ed. Melbourne Univ. and London School of Economics.
Fmr. Prof. of Economics Otago Univ. Dunedin; Rockefeller Travelling Fellow 31; Economic Adviser Bank of New South Wales Sydney 34; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Western Australia 36-37; Price Prof. of Int. Economics Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 38-46; Counsellor

N.Z. Legation, Washington 44-; Special Adviser Research Dept., Int. Monetary Fund 46-.
Publs. *Some Problems of Wages and their Regulation in Great Britain since* 1918 26, *Moscow Impressions* 32, *The Clash of Progress and Security* 35, *World Economic Affairs* (in *Survey of International Affairs* 1937, 1938), *Economic Progress and Social Security* 45, *International Implications of Full Employment in Great Britain* 46.
International Monetary Fund, Washington, 6, D.C.

Fisher, Dorothy Canfield, PH.D., LITT.D.; American novelist; b. 79; ed. American and French Schools and Univs.
Writes under name of Dorothy Canfield; mem. Vermont State Board of Education; Ph.D. and Litt.D. Columbia Univ. and Litt.D. of six other American Univs.
Publs. *Corneille and Racine, The Squirrel-Cage, The Day of Glory, Tell me a Story, Mothers and Children* 14, *The Bent Twig* 15, *Understood Betsy* 16, *Home Fires in France* 18, *The Brimming Cup* 21, *Her Son's Wife* 26, *The Deepening Stream* 30, *Basque People* 31, *Bonfire* 33, *A Montessori Mother, Hillsboro People, Why Stop Learning, Made-to-Order Stories, Fables for Parents, The Home-Maker, Raw Material, The Real Motive, Rough-Hewn, Seasoned Timber* 39, *Our Young Folks* 43.
Arlington, Vt.

Fisher, Admiral Sir Douglas Blake, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 90; ed. Stubbington House, Fareham and Royal Naval Coll. Dartmouth.
Served First World War 14-18; Capt. of Fleet (Home Fleet) 38-40; commanded H.M.S. *Warspite* (Matapan, etc.) 40-42; North Russia 42-43; Head of British Naval Mission in Moscow 43-44; Rear-Admiral Fleet Train (British Pacific Fleet) 44-45; Fourth Sea Lord, Admiralty 46-48, retd. 48.
Tile Barn House, Brockenhurst, Hants.

Fisher, Edgar J., A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American historian; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Rochester and Columbia Univ.
Principal Roselle Park High School, N.J. 09-10; Head History Dept. Summit High School N.J. 11-13; Asst. Prof. of History Robert Coll. Constantinople (Turkey) 13-15, Prof. 15, Dean 17-19, 22-34; Prof. of History Columbia Univ. summers 22, 25; Visiting Prof. of Int. Relations Syracuse Univ. Sept.-Dec. 27, summers 28, 31, 33-35; Lecturer Chautauqua Instn. 25, 27, 31, 33-49; Visiting Prof. of History Stanford Univ. Jan.-Mar. 28; Asst. Dir. Inst. of Int. Education New York 35-48; Carter Glass Prof. of Government, Sweet Briar Coll., Va. 48-; Chair. Advisory Educ. Cttee. Russian Student Fund, Advisory Council Nat. Travel Club; Exec. Cttee. World Student Service Fund; mem. Nat. Council Social Studies, American Acad. Polit. and Social Science, Council on Foreign Relations, Int. Board Y.M.C.A., American Historical Asscn., American Oriental Society, American Acad. Political Science; Chair. Dept. of State Advisory Cttee. on Adjustment of Foreign Students; Treas. World Alliance for Int. Friendship Through the Churches; Chair. of Cttee. on Foreign Student Exchange of Nat. Interfraternity Conf. and of Virginia Acad. of Science.
Publs. *New Jersey as a Royal Province* 11; articles on the Near East and on Int. Education.
Sweet Briar College, Sweet Briar, Va.

Fisher, Ernest McKinley, A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Coe Coll. and Northwestern and Wisconsin Univs.
Instructor American Univ. Beirut 14-17, Wisconsin Univ. 19-23; dir. of Research Nat. Asscn. of Real Estate Boards 23-26; prof. of real estate management, Univ. of Michigan 26-34; economic adviser Federal Housing Admin. 34-40; dir. of mortgage and real estate finance and dep. man. American Bankers Asscn. 40-45; prof. of urban land economics, Columbia Univ. 45-; Chair. Admin. Board and Dir. of the Institute for Urban Land Use and Housing Studies, Columbia Univ. 47-; mem. Sub-Cttee. on Housing Statistics of L. of N. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 38-39; consultant to Co-ordinator of Defense Housing 40; special adviser on Liberated Areas, Dept. of State 43; Consultant as Housing Specialist to Legislative Reference Service, Library of Congress 47-; also to Bureau of the Budget and Bureau of the Census 47-; mem. American Economic Asscn.
Publs. *Advanced Principles of Real Estate Practice* 30; *European Housing Policy and Practice* (with Richard U. Ratcliff) 36; Editor *Home Mortgage Lending*, etc.
Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Fisher, Most Rev. Geoffrey Francis, P.C., M.A., HON. D.D. (Oxon and Cambridge), HON. DR. of LAWS (Pennsylvania Univ. and Columbia Univ.) 46, HON. D.D. (Princeton Univ.) 46; British ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Oxford Univ.
Asst. Master Marlborough Coll. 11-14; Headmaster Repton School 14-32; Select Preacher Oxford Univ. 25-27, Cambridge 37 and 40; Bishop of Chester 32-39; Bishop of London 39-45; Archbishop of Canterbury and Primate of all England 45-; Dr. of Laws Univ. of London 48; Prelate of the Order of S. John of Jerusalem 46; Grand Cross of the Redeemer (Greece) 47; Grand Cross of the Order of St. Olav (Norway) 47; Czechoslovak Order of the White Lion (2nd Class) 48; Royal Victorian Chain 49.
Lambeth Palace, London, S.E.1; and Old Palace, Canterbury.

Fisher, Harold Henry, A.B., L.H.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. People's Acad., Vermont and Columbia Univs.
1st Lieut. 17, Capt. Field Artillery, American Expeditionary Force 18-19; Editorial writer *Washington Herald*, D.C., 19-20; Officer American Relief Admin. in U.S.A., Europe and Russia 20-24; Lecturer in History Stanford Univ. 24-33, Associate Prof. 33-36, Prof. 36-; Dir Hoover Library 24-; Dir. Russian Research Inst. 30-; Dir. American Russian Inst., San Francisco 32-47; Chair. Hoover Research Inst., Dir. Civil Affairs Training School 43-45; Dir. Civil Communications Intelligence School 45-46; Dir. School of Naval Admin. 46-.
Publs. *Famine in Soviet Russia* 27, *America and the New Poland* 28, *Public Relations of the Commission for Relief in Belgium* 29, *The Bolshevik Revolution* 34, *The Bolsheviks and the World War* 40; *Tower to Peace* 45; Editor *Out of My Past* (Count Kikovtsov's Memoirs) 35, *Testimony of Kolchak* 35, *Features and Figures of the Past* (V. I. Gurko) 39, *The Life of a Chemist* (V. N. Ipatieff) 46, *America and Russia in the World Community* 46.
1331 Martin Avenue, Palo Alto, Calif.

Fisher, Henry Johnson, A.B.: American publisher, b. 73; ed. Yale Univ.
Advertising Man. and Vice-Pres. Frank A. Munsey Co. 99-06; Vice-Pres. Crowell Publishing Co. 06-13; Chair. Popular Science Publishing Co.; Chair. McCall Co. 17-45; mem. Exec. Cttee. Harper Bros.; Republican.
230 Park Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

Fisher, Lawrence P.; American industrialist; b. 88; ed. elementary schools.
Pres. and Gen. Man. Cadillac Motor Car Co.; Vice-Pres. Gen. Motors Corpn.
Fisher Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

Fisher, Ronald Aylmer, SC.D., F.R.S., HON. D.SC.; British professor; b. 90; ed. Harrow and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Statistician to Mercantile and Gen. Investment Co. 13-15; teaching in Public Schools 15-19; Scientific Research 19-33; Galton Prof. of Eugenics, Univ. Coll., London 33-43; Prof. of Genetics, Univ. of Cambridge 43-; Royal Medal of Royal Society 38, Darwin Medal 49.

Publs. *Statistical Methods for Research Workers* 25, *The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection* 30, *The Design of Experiments* 35, *Statistical Tables* (with F. Yates) 38, *The Theory of Inbreeding* 49, *Contributions to Mathematical Statistics* 49.
Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Fisk, James Brown, S.B., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 10; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Jun. Fellow of Society of Fellows, Harvard Univ. 36-38; Associate Prof. of Physics, Univ. of N. Carolina 38-39; electronics research engineer and later Asst. Dir. Physical Research, Bell Telephone Laboratories 39-47; Gordon McKay Prof. of Applied Physics, Harvard Univ. (resgd. July 49); Dir. of Physical Research and Asst. Dir. of Research Bell Telephone Laboratories; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Dir. of Research Div., U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. (resgd. Sept. 48).
Publs. Articles in *Proceedings of Royal Society* 33-34, *Physical Review*34-40, *Bell System Technical Journal* 46.
Lees Hill Road, Basking Ridge, N.J., U.S.A.

Fisker, Kay; Danish architect; b. 93.
Editor *Architekten* 18-26; Assistant Architects' School of Art Acad. 20-24; Lecturer at Art Acad. 24-36; Prof. at Royal Acad. of Art 36; Pres. Asscn. of Danish Architects 36-42; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Fine Arts and Royal Swedish Acad. of Art; hon. corresp. mem. Royal Institute of British Architects.
Architect of Danish pavilion for Paris Exhibition 25, Aarhus Univ., hospitals, schools, flats, etc.
Publ. *Modern Danish Architecture* (London) 26.
Copenhagen, Kongens Nytorv 1.

Fistoulari, Anatole; British conductor; b. 07; ed. Kiev, Berlin and Paris.
First Symphony Concert, Kiev 14, later conducted all over Russia; gave concerts in Germany and Neths. 20; conducted Grand Opera Russe in Paris 31, later toured France and Spain; Concerts with Pasdeloup Orchestra in Paris Opera Comique 38; then conducted Ballet de Monte Carlo with Massine in England, France, Italy and U.S.A.; started opera production of Moussorgsky's Sorotchinsky Fair in London 41; first symphony concert with London Symphony Orchestra 42, later conducted it regularly at Cambridge Theatre, London. Principal Conductor, London Philharmonic Orchestra 43-44; founded London International Orchestra 46; numerous engagements in Spain 47-48; concerts with Conservatoire Orchestra, Paris 49.
21 Campden Hill Court, London, W.8.

Fitze, Sir Kenneth Samuel, K.C.I.E., I.C.S.; Indian government official (retd.); b. 87; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Corpus Christi, Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 11; with Government of India Political Department 15-44; Advisor to Sec. of State for India 44-47.
Teal Hatch, Cross-in-Hand, Sussex.

FitzGerald, Dennis A., B.S.A., M.S., PH.D.; American economist; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Saskatchewan, Iowa State Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Research economist, Brookings Inst. 33-35; U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Principal Agricultural Economist 35-41, Head Admin. Officer, Production Div., Office of Agricultural Defence Relations 41-42, Chief Agricultural Economist, Bureau of Agricultural Economics 42, Asst. Dir., Office for Agricultural War Relations, Sec. of Food Requirements Cttee. 42-43, Deputy Dir., Food Production Admin. 43-45, Dir. Office of Requirements and Allocations 45-46, Sec. of Policy and Programme Cttee. of Dept. of Agriculture 46; Sec.-Gen. Int. Emergency Food Council 46-48; Dir. Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 48-; Dir. Food and Agriculture Div., Economic Co-operation Admin. 48-.
Publs. *Livestock under A.A.A.* 35, numerous reports and articles.
800 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Fitzgerald, Most Rev. Richard; British ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Christian Brothers' Schools, Middleton, St. Colman's Coll. Fermoy, and Maynooth Coll.
Priest 05, Curate Edinburgh and Stirling 07-09; Prof. of Theology and Philosophy Kilkenny 09-12; Vice-Rector Coll. of Irish Nobles, Salamanca 12-15; Curate of Macroom 26; Roman Catholic Bishop of Gibraltar 27-; Chair. Board of Education in Gibraltar.
St. Mary's the Crowned, Gibraltar.

Fitzgerald, Sir William James, Kt., M.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 94; ed. Blackrock Coll. and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Served Durham Light Infantry and 15th Corps Mounted Troops First World War; Barrister-at-Law; mem. Nigerian Admin. Service 20; Police Magistrate Lagos 21; Crown Counsel Nigeria 24; Solicitor-Gen. Northern Rhodesia 32-33, Attorney-Gen. 33-37; Attorney-Gen. Palestine 37-43; Chief Justice of Palestine 44-48; Pres. Lands Tribunal 49-.
22 Egerton Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Fitzhugh, Percy Keese; American author; b. 76.
Writes also under pseudonym of Hugh Lloyd.
Publs. *The Story of a Fight* 07, *Along the Mohawk Trail* 12, *Tom Slade's Double Dare* 23, *Pee-Wee Harris Mayor for a Day* 26, *Wig Wag Weigand* 29, *Adventures of Holman Barclay* 34, and about 90 other books for boys.
c/o Grosset and Dunlap, 1140 Broadway, New York 10, N.Y.

Fitzpatrick, Daniel Robert; American cartoonist; b. 91; ed. Superior, Wis. High School and Chicago Art Inst.
Cartoonist *Chicago Daily News* 11, *St. Louis Post-Dispatch* 13-; winner F. J. F. Lewis prize for caricature 24, Pulitzer cartoon prize 26; Hon. Dr. Letters Washington Univ. St. Louis 49.
501 Clara Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

Fitzsimons, Hon. Herbert Paton; Australian politician; b. 98; ed. Sydney Univ.
Mem. United Australia Party; mem. New South Wales Legislative Assembly 30-44; New South Wales State Govt. Min. of Public Health Feb. 35-44; on leave for military duties 39-44; Chair. Hospitals Comm. of N.S.W.; Dir. Pratten Bros., Sydney.
"Glen Moville," Highlands Avenue, Gordon, N.S.W.

Fjeld, Kristian; Norwegian politician; b. 87.
Mayor of Stange 27-45; Chair. County Council 35-45; Min. of Agriculture Nov. 45-; Labour Party.
Stange.

Fjellbu, Rt. Rev. Arne; Norwegian ecclesiastic; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Oslo (M.D.), Berlin, Heidelberg and Copenhagen.
Sec. Norwegian Student Christian Movement 15-16 and 17-19; Vicar of Norwegian Church, Berlin 16; Vicar of Borze 19; Chaplain, Trondheim Cathedral 21; Canon 27; Dean 37; dismissed by Quisling; interned by Germans 42-44; escaped to Sweden Oct. 44; Bishop of liberated part of Norway (Finnmark) Dec. 44; in London April 45; Bishop of Nidaros (Trondheim) May 45-.
Publs. *Kristelig studenterliv i Norge* 26, *Sjelesorg* 33, *Den kirstne moral* 33, *Den kristne tro* 34, *Minner fra krigsårene* 45; and several text books, etc.
Trondheim, Norway.

Fjelstad, Anders; Norwegian agriculturist; b. 79.
Delegate Int. Inst. Agriculture, Rome; Deputy Food Admin., Norway 14-18; Govt. rep. on Agricultural Affairs Europe; Pres. Nat. Agricultural Marketing Board Oslo 38; Cabinet Min. Norwegian Govt. London

40-43; Govt. Del. to U.S.A. on Agricultural Affairs. mem. Exec. Cttee. U.N. Organ. of Food and Agriculture.
Norwegian Embassy, Washington 7, D.C.

Flaherty, Robert Joseph; American film producer and writer; b. 84; ed. Upper Canada Coll. Toronto.
Led various expeditions into Sub-Arctic regions of northern Canada, explored and mapped the Belcher Islands, Hudson Bay, the barren lands of northern Ungava, etc.; films include "Nanook", "Moana", "The 24-Dollar Island", a short picture of New York City, "Tabu", "Man of Aran", "Elephant Boy", "The Land" (for Agricultural Adjustment Admin.), and "Louisiana Story", now in production.
Publs. *The Belcher Islands of Hudson Bay* 18, *Two Traverses of the Peninsula of Northern Ungava*, *My Eskimo Friends* 24, *The Captain's Chair* 38, *White Master* 39.
Black Mountain Farm R.F.D.I., Brattleboro, Vt.

Flanagan, John; American sculptor; ed. Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris.
Nat. Academician; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters. Works include: Statue of Joseph Henry, Albany, N.Y., Agricultural Dept.; War Memorial, Washington, D.C. Monumental Clock (Library of Congress); group in relief *Antique Education* (Free Public Library, Newark, N.J.); Bronze Memorial relief; portrait of Samuel Pierpont Langley, who made the first machine to fly in the air (Smithsonian Institution); Bulkeley Memorial, bronze and marble (Ætna Life Insurance Co., Hartford, Connecticut).
Century Club, 7 West 43rd Street, New York City.

Flanders, Ralph E., U.S. Senator from Vermont, M.E., A.M., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 80; ed. Central Falls High School, R.I.; Int. Correspondence School.
Designer Int. Paper Box Machinery Co. Nashua N.H. 03; Associate Editor *Machinery*, New York 05-10; Pres. Jones and Lamson Machine Co., Springfield, and of Bryant Chucking Grinder Co. to 46; Dir. Nat. Life Insurance Co.; mem. Industrial Advisory Board of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-35; fmr. Pres. American Society of Mechanical Engineers and of Nat. Machine Tool Builders' Asscn.; mem. Corpn. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology; Trustee Norwich Univ., Northfield, Vt.; fmr. mem. War Production Board Advisory Cttee. for Machine Tool Industry; Vice-Chair. Business Advisory Council of U.S. Dept. of Commerce; Chair. Research Cttee., Cttee. for Economic Development 43-46; Pres. Federal Reserve Bank of Boston 44-46; Republican.
Publs. *Gear-Cutting Machinery* 09, *Taming Our Machines* 31, *Platform for America* 36.
Smiley Manse, Springfield, Vt.

Flandin, Pierre Etienne, LL.D.; French politician; b. 89; ed. Paris Univ.
Leader of Left Republican Party; Barrister; Deputy for Yonne since 14; Dir. Inter-Allied Aeronautical Service 17; Under-Sec. of State for Air in Millerand and Leygues Cabinets; Min. of Commerce in Marsal Cabinet 24 and in Tardieu Cabinet 29-30; Min. of Finance in Laval Cabinet 31-32 and in Tardieu Cabinet Feb.-May 32; Min. of Public Works in Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Oct. 34; Prime Min. Nov. 34-June 35; Min. without Portfolio in Laval Cabinet 35-36; Min. of Foreign Affairs Jan.-June 36; fmr. Vice-Pres. of Chamber of Deputies; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Pétain Cabinet Dec. 40-Feb. 41; sentenced to 5 years' 'national indignity' for collaboration with Vichy régime 46.

Flannery, John Rogers, A.B., A.M., LL.B., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 79; ed. Mt. St. Mary's Coll. and Pittsburgh Univ.
Barrister 02; worked with Hoover on Belgian Relief Comm. 14; Dir. of Supplies and Materials for American Nat. Red. Cross 17; Asst. to Chair. U.S. Shipping Board 17; 1st Dir. of Housing to build workmen's towns throughout U.S. shipyards; Dir. of Railway Equipment and Supplies on War Industries Board; Lieut.-Col. of Ordnance; Pres. Flannery Bolt Co., Vanadium Metals Co., Metals Alliance Corpn., Collier Land Co., American Vanadium Co.; Republican.
Flannery Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Flavin, Martin; American writer; b. 83; ed. Chicago Univ.
Manufacturer 06-26; playwright 23-38; novelist 38; awarded Harper Prize 43, Pulitzer Prize 44.
Publs. *Children of the Moon*, *Lady of the Rose*, *The Criminal Code*, *Cross Roads*, *Broken Dishes*, *Spindrfit*, *Dancing Days*, *Achilles Had a Heel*, *Amaco*, *Tapestry in Grey*, *Around the Corner*, *Blue Jeans* (plays); *Casualties*, *A Question of Principle*, *Brains*, *Blind Man*, *Caleb Stone's Death Watch*, *An Emergency Case*, (one act plays); *Mr. Littlejohn*, *Corporal Cat*, *Journey in the Dark*, *The Enchanted* (novels).
R.F.D., Monterey, Calif., U.S.A.

Flecker, Henry Lael Oswald, C.B.E., M.A.; British educationist; b. 96; ed. Dean Close School, Cheltenham, and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Marlborough 21-27; Headmaster Berkhamsted School 27-30 and of Christ's Hospital 30-.
Christ's Hospital, Horsham, Sussex.

Fleddérus, Mary L.; Dutch industrial sociologist; b. 86.
Factory administrator 08-18; Dir. Industrial Relations section of Leerdam Glassworks Holland 18-25; Dir. Int. Industrial Relations Inst., New York 25-48 and Editor its publs., *World Social Economic Planning*, *The Technological Basis for National Development and its Implications for International Co-operation*, etc.; Research Associate Dept. of Industrial Studies, Russell Sage Foundation, New York 38-48.
Publ. *Technology and Livelihood* (in collaboration).
Byrdcliffe Road, Woodstock, N.Y.

Fleg, Edmond; French dramatist, poet and essayist; b. Switzerland 74.
Publs. Plays: *Le message*, *La bête*, *Le démon*, *Le Trouble-Fête*, *La Maison du Bon Dieu*, *Le Juif du Pape*, *Jézabel*, *Le Marchand de Paris*, *Les Dieudieux*, *Faust* (after Goethe); lyrical drama: *Macbeth* (music by Ernest Bloch), *Oedipe* (music by Georges Enesco); poems: *Ecoute Isräel*, *Eternel est Notre Dieu*, *Apocalypse*; novel: *L'Enfant Prophète*; lives: *Moïse*, *Salomon*, *Jésus raconté par le Juif Errant*; essays: *Pourquoi je suis juif*, *Ma Palestine*, *Isräel et moi*, *Anthologie juive* (2 vols.); play: *Sainte Lise*; lyrical drama: *Jeanne d'Arc* (music by Roland Manuel); poem: *Eternel est Un*; essays: *Le chant nouveau*, *Nous de l'Espérance* 49, *Le Livre du Commencement* (translation of Genesis), *Et tu aimeras l'Eternel* (poems).
Paris IV, 1 quai aux Fleurs.

Fleisch, Alfred, DR. MED.; Swiss university professor; b. 92; ed. Zürich and Munich Univs.
Lecturer, Zürich Univ. 21-26, Prof. of Physiology 26; Prof. of Physiology, Univ. of Tartu 26-32, Univ. of Lausanne 32-; Dir. Inst. of Physiology (Univ. of Lausanne), Inst. Suisse des Vitamines, and Inst. Suisse des Hormones; mem. of Acad. Naturwissenschaften, Halle, and of the Acad. de Médecine de Paris; Pres. Swiss Comm. on war nutrition 40-45.
Publs. *L'alimentation et ses erreurs* 35, *Ernährungsprobleme in Mangelzeiten* (Editor) 46; also numerous articles on physiology.
Lausanne, Bugnon 7.

Fleischer, Andreas; Norwegian ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Oslo Univ.
Missionary 04-12; Principal Theological Seminary and Yiyang Coll., Vicar of Fitjar and Stord. and Vicar of

Brunlanes 22-32; Bishop of Bergen 32-; fmr. mem. Norwegian Cttee. of World Alliance for Int. Friendship through the Churches.
Publs. *Commentary on Genesis, Life of Christ according to Gospels, Dogmatics* (in Chinese) 10, *The Open Door of China* 16, *Christian and Human Life* 32.
Oslo.

Fleischman, Harry; American politician; b. 14; ed. City Coll. New York.
Joined Young People's Socialist League 31; nat. org. 34; children's organization 36; Socialist candidate for Congressman-at-large in Illinois 40; Regional Dir. Indiana-Illinois Socialist Party 39; Nat. Sec. of Socialist Party 42-; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee. 40; Editor of *The Call* 47; mem. governing board Post War World Council; Dir. of "The Call Radio Bureau" 43-.
303 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N.Y., U.S.A.

Fleischman, Théo; Belgian writer; b. 93.
On editorial staff of *La Gazette*, Brussels 20; Dir. of Talks, Radio-Belgique 24; Dir. of Talks in French, Belgian Nat. Broadcasting Inst. (I.N.R.) 30-37; Dir. of Talks 37; Dir.-Gen. of Belgian Nat. Broadcasting in London 42; Dir.-Gen. of Broadcasting (French), I.N.R. 45-; Prof. Institut pour Journalistes de Belgique; Vice-Pres. European Broadcasting Union 50-; Pres. Int. Fed. of Radio Journalists; Officer of the Order of the Crown, Chevalier Order of Leopold, Croix de Guerre with Palm, Officer of Order of Polonia Restituta, etc.
Publs. *Ce vieil enfant* (poems) 22, *Archipel* (poems) 23, *L'Aventure (1914-18)* 24, *Anthologie des Poètes de l'Yser* 25, *Ici Londres—le Message du Jour* 45, *Un curieux récit de Waterloo* 46, *Icare* 47; has written many radio features.
43 Avenue Hamoir, Brussels (Uccle).

Fleischmann, Rudolf, DR. RER. NAT.; German physicist; b. 03; ed. Univs. of Erlangen, Munich.
Inst. of Physics, Göttingen 30-32, Heidelberg 32-34; Kaiser Wilhelm Physical Inst. Heidelberg 34-41; Extraordinary Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Strasbourg 41-44; Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Hamburg, and Dir. of State Physical Inst. 47-.
(24a) Hamburg 36, Jungiusstr. 9.

Fleisher, Moyer Springer, B.S., M.D.; American bacteriologist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Asst. Experimental Pathologist Univ. of Pennsylvania 07-10; Pathologist Barnard Free Skin and Cancer Hospital St. Louis 10-15; Asst. Prof. of Bacteriology St. Louis Univ. School of Medicine 15-19, Prof. of Bacteriology and Hygiene 19-39, Head of Dept. 24-39; Bacteriologist Jewish Hospital 39-; served with Medical Reserve Corps 18-19; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. American Medical Asscn., Asscn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Society of American Bacteriologists, Society of Experimental Biology and Medicine, American Society of Experimental Pathology, American Public Health Asscn., American Tuberculosis Asscn.
20 N. Kingshighway, St. Louis, Mo.

Fleming, Sir Alexander, Kt., F.R.S., M.B., B.S., F.R.C.S. F.R.C.P.; British bacteriologist; ed. Kilmarnock Acad. and St. Mary's Hospital Medical School.
Hunterian Prof. and Arris and Gale Lecturer, Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Capt. R.A.M.C. in First World War; Prof. of Bacteriology, St. Mary's Hospital Medical School; discovered Lysozyme 22; discovered Penicillin 29; Pres. Society for General Microbiology 45; William Julius Mickle Fellowship, London Univ. 41; Charles Mickle Fellowship, Toronto Univ. 43; Culter Lecturer, Harvard Univ. 45; Award of Merit, American Pharmaceutical Manfs. Asscn. 43; Humanitarian Award, Variety-Clubs of America 44; Cameron Prize, Univ. of Edinburgh 44; John Scott Medal 44; share in Nobel Prize for Medicine 45; Moxon Medal, Royal Coll. of Physicians 45; Harben Gold Medal, Royal Inst. of Public Health and Hygiene 46; Albert Gold Medal, Royal Society of Arts 46; Hon. D.Sc. Pennsylvania, Harvard, Princeton, Durham, Dublin, Belfast; Hon. M.D. Athens; Doctor (h.c.) Paris, Brussels, Louvain, Liège, and Rome; Commander of Legion of Honour and Order of Public Health, France; Associé Etranger, Acad. de Médicine, Paris; Correspondent of Acad. of Sciences, Inst. of France; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Sciences; Foreign Hon. mem. Palace of Royal Acads. Brussels; Hon. mem. Academia de Medicina de Buenos Aires; Fellow Royal Society of Denmark.
20 Danvers Street, London, S.W.3.

Fleming, Sir Arthur Percy Morris, Kt., C.B.E., D.ENG., M.SC., F.C.G.I., M.I.E.E., M.I.MECH.E., F.INST.P.; British engineer; b. 81; ed. Finsbury Technical Coll.
With London Electric Supply Corps 99, Elliott Bros. 00, Westinghouse Electric Co. Pittsburgh, Pa., U.S.A. 00-02, British Westinghouse 02, Metropolitan Vickers Co. Manchester 02-, now Dir. and Man. Research and Education Depts. Metropolitan Vickers Electrical Co.; Dir. B. & S. Whiteley Ltd., Pool Paper Mills, Micanite & Insulators Ltd., Associated Insulation Products Ltd.; Chair. Tego Glue Film Co.; mem. Council British Electrical Research Asscn., Electrical Research Asscn.; Pres. Instn. Electrical Engineers 38-39; Pres. Section L British Asscn. Advancement Science 39 and of Section G 49; mem. Min. Labour Advisory Council of Central Register 39, Chair. Electrical Engineering Cttee. 39; mem. Gov. Body Imperial Coll. Science and Technology, War Cabt. Engineering Advisory Cttee. 41, Lord Hankey's Technical Personnel Cttee. 41; awarded Thomas Hawksley Medal of Instn. Mechanical Engineers 37, Faraday Medal 41; Dir. British Indust. Plastics.
Publs. *Industrial Research in the U.S.*; and various technical papers.
Luccombe Chine House, Bonchurch, Isle of Wight.

Fleming, Erik, Baron; Swedish silversmith; b. 94; ed. Althins Art School, Wilhemsens Art School Stockholm, Berlin and Munich.
Mem. Board Fed. of Handicraft Asscns.; mem. Board exhibitions Chicago 33, Paris 37, Warsaw 38; founder and proprietor firm Atelier Borgila; Silversmith to H.M. the King of Sweden.
Works in Nat. Museum Stockholm, Metropolitan Museum New York, etc.
Stockholm, Sturegatan 24.

Fleming, John A., D.SC.; American physicist; b. 77; ed. Cincinnati Univ.
Mem. U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey 99-10 and Dept. of Research in Terrestrial Magnetism of Carnegie Inst. 04-46; Dir. 35-46; Adviser in Int. Scientific Relations, Carnegie Inst. 46-; Pres. Int. Asscn. of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity 30-48; Editor-in-Chief *Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity* 28-48; mem. Int. Comm. for Polar Year 32-33; Gen. Sec. American Geophysical Union 25-47; Hon. Pres. 47-; mem. Int. Meteorological Organization, Exec. Cttee., Int. Council of Scientific Unions (Pres. 46-49), and Nat. Acad. of Sciences; D.Sc. (Cincinnati Univ. and Dartmouth Coll.); hon. mem. of many foreign learned societies.
Publs. *Ziegler Polar Expedition* 03-05 and 08, *Researches —Department of Terrestrial Magnetism* (vols. II-VII); Scientific Results Cruise VII of the *Carnegié* 28-29; and articles on terrestrial magnetism and electricity and on oceanography.
1530 P Street, N.W., Washington 5, D.C.

Fleming, Peter, O.B.E.; British author and journalist; b. 07; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.

Fmrly. with *Spectator*, B.B.C., *Evening Standard*; Special Travelling Corresp. of *The Times*; has travelled in China, Russia, Japan, Brazil, Manchuria; served in Grenadier Guards in Norway 40, Greece 41, S.E.A.C. 42-45.
Publs. *Brazilian Adventure, Variety, One's Company, News from Tartary, The Flying Visit, A Story to Tell.*
Merrimoles House, Nettlebed, Oxon.

Fleming, Major-Gen. Philip B.; American officer; b. 87; ed. Wisconsin Univ. and U.S. Military Acad.
Cadet U.S. Military Acad. 07; Corps of Engineers U.S. Army 11-; Major 20; Exec. Officer Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works 33 and Deputy Administrator 34; District Engineer in charge of Passamaquoddy Tidal Power Project 35; Co-ordinator Resettlement Admin. 36; District Engineer in charge of Upper Mississippi River Improvement 37; Admin. Wage and Hour Div., Dept. of Labour 39-41; Admin. Fed. Works Agency 41-June 49; Chair. President's Highway Safety Conf. 46-49; President's Conf. on Fire Prevention 47; Chair. U.S. Maritime Comm. June 49-.
Publs. Military Training Manuals and Regulations.
U.S. Maritime Commission, Washington, 25, D.C.

Fleming, Robert Vedder; American banker; b. 90; ed. George Washington Univ.
Asst. Cashier Riggs Nat. Bank, Washington D.C. 16-20, Cashier and Sec. of Board 20-21, Vice-Pres. and Cashier 21-24, 1st Vice-Pres. 24-25, Pres. 25-35, Pres. and Chair. of Board 35-; Dir. Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. of N.Y.; Pres. D.C. Bankers Asscn. 28-29, Potomac Electric Power Co., Capital Transit Co.; Treasurer Chamber of Commerce of U.S. 33-42, Dir. Washington Board of Trade (Pres. 34-35); Pres. American Bankers' Asscn. 35-36.
2200 Wyoming Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Fleming, Rt. Rev. William Launcelot Scott, M.A., M.S.; British ecclesiastic and explorer; b. 06; ed. Rugby School, Trinity Hall and Westcott House, Cambridge, and Yale Univ.
Ordained deacon 33, priest 34; Fellow and Chaplain of Trinity Hall 33-49, Dean 37-49; expeditions to Iceland and Spitzbergen 32-33; Chaplain and Geologist, British Graham Land Expedition 34-37; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Southwark 37-49, St. Albans 39-43, Hereford 41-49; Chaplain, R.N.V.R. 40-44; Dir. Service Ordination Candidates 44-46; Dir. Scott Polar Research Inst., Cambridge 46-49; Bishop of Portsmouth 49-.
Bishopswood, Fareham, Hants.

Flensborg, Holger; Danish engineer; b. 75.
Chief Engineer Danish States Railway 16 and Dir. 22-42; Superintended designs and construction of Lillebælt Bridge 23-35, the Storstrøm Bridge 32-37, and construction of new railways and stations in general; mem. Acad. of Technical Sciences; Man. of Danish production of brown coal 40.
Copenhagen, Øster Søgade 8.

Fletcher, Andrew; New Zealand industrialist; b. 84; ed. Glasgow.
Chair. and Dir. Wellington Structural and Reinforcing Steel Co. Ltd., Steel Distributors Ltd., Waikato Engineers & Traders Ltd., Peacocke Construction Co. Ltd., Blythswood Flats Ltd.; Dir. Brandon House Ltd., Mercer Buildings Ltd., Wellington Permanent Building Society, Wellington Mortgages Ltd.; fmr. N.Z. Govt. representative on Wellington Harbour Board; Life mem. and fmr. Chair. Wellington Chamber of Commerce.
Wellcroft, Gaudin Street, Rongotai, Wellington E.3.

Fletcher, Sir Angus Somerville, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.; British lawyer and official; b. 83; ed. S. African Coll. Cape Town.
Served 1st Rhodesian Regt. 14-15, Royal Field Artillery 15-19; mem. British War Mission to U.S.A. 18; Nat. Industrial Conf. Board (U.S.) 19-22; Dir. British Library of Information, New York 28-41, Consultant Worldwide Broadcasting Foundation Boston U.S. 42; British Consul Buffalo, N.Y. 43-49; Chair. H.Q. Comm. United Nations 46.
Fireplace, Easthampton, N.Y., U.S.A.

Fletcher, Sir Banister (Flight), Kt., F.R.I.B.A., F.S.A. M.ARCH., F.S.I., HON.D.LIT. (London), F.R.S.L.; British architect; ed. Univ. Coll. London, Royal Acad. Schools. Barrister; fmrly. Lecturer and Acting Prof. King's Coll. London; partner in firm of Banister Fletcher and Sons; Univ. Extension Staff Lecturer; Chair. City Lands Cttee. 21; Senior Sheriff City of London 18-19; fmr. Pres. Royal Inst. of British Architects; Master Worshipful Co. of Carpenters 36-37; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Hon. Sec. Architectural Asscn.; hon. mem. American Inst. Architects.
Publs. *A History of Architecture on the Comparative Method, Andrea Palladio: His Life and Work, Architecture: Its Place in a General Education, The Romance of Architecture.*
3 King's Bench Walk, London, E.C.4.

Fletcher, Harvey; American physicist; b. 84; ed. Brigham Young Univ. (B.S.), and Univ. of Chicago (PL.D.).
Head of Dept. of Physics, Brigham Young Univ. 11-16; on engineering staff of Research Dept. of Bell Telephone Laboratories 16-; Dir. of Physical Research 33-; Pres. Utah Acad. of Science 15-16; Fellow American Physical Soc. (Pres. 45); mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 35; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science (Chair. Section B. 37); Pres. American Fed. of Organisations for the Hard of Hearing 29-30; awarded Louis Edward Levy Gold Medal for a paper on the physical measurements of audition 24; Hon. Sc.D. Columbia Univ. 35, Univ. of Utah 44.
Publs. *Speech and Hearing* 29; numerous papers in scientific journals.
5 Westminster Road, Summit, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Fletcher, John Gould; American poet; b. 86; ed. Harvard Coll.
Mem. Imagist Movement and contrib. to Imagist Anthologies; contrib. of art criticism to London *Print-Collectors' Quarterly*; awarded Pulitzer Prize for Poetry 38-39.
Publs. *Preludes and Symphonies* 22, *The Black Rock* 28, *Europe's Two Frontiers* 30, *Life Is My Song* 37, *Selected Poems* 38, *South Star* 41, *The Burning Mountain* 46, *Arkansas* 47.
Johnswood, Route 5, Box 435, Little Rock, Ark.

Fleure, Herbert John, D.SC., M.A., F.R.S.; British geographer and anthropologist; b. 77; ed. Guernsey, Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth, and Zürich Univ.
Lecturer in Zoology and Geography Univ. Coll. Aberystwyth 07-10, Prof. of Zoology and Lecturer in Geography 10-17 and Prof. of Geography and Anthropology 17-30; Prof. of Geography Manchester Univ. 30-44; Hon. Sec. Geographical Asscn. and Hon. Editor *Geography* 17-47; Pres. Cambrian Archæological Asscn. 24, Section H of British Asscn. 26, Section E 32; Pres. Asscn. of Univ. Teachers 28, awarded Huxley Medal of Royal Anthropological Inst. 37; Charles P. Daly Medal of American Geographical Society 39; Research Medal Royal Scottish Geographical Society 39; Pres. Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society 40-44, Chair. Manchester High School 40-44; Tallman Visiting Prof. Bowdoin Coll., U.S.A. 44-45; Pres. Royal Anthropological Inst. 45-47, Folklore Society 47-48, Conf. of Corresp. Societies of British Asscn. Adv. Sci. 48, Geographical Asscn. 48; Commander of Order of Leopold (Belgium).
Publs. include *Peoples of Europe, Races of England and Wales, The Corridors of Time* (with H. J. Peake),

Human Geography in Western Europe, French Life and its Problems; articles in *Journal of Royal Anthropological Inst., Geography, Geographical Review.*
c/o Royal Anthropological Institute, 21 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Fleury, Jacques Vicomte; b. 92; ed. Ecole libre des Sciences Politiques.
Librarian of the Soc. of Geography 36-48; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (14-18); Chevalier Crown of Belgium; Belgian Croix de Guerre (14-18).
Publs. *La cour aux armées* 26, *Le Prince de Lambesc* 28, *Les derniers jours de Versailles* 29, *Le Secret du Maréchal de Belle-Isle* 34.
2 avenue Emile Deschanel, Paris 7e, France.

Fleury (Tesseidre de), Count Fleury (Serge); French diplomatist and essayist; b. 85; ed. Paris, Florence and Cambridge Univs.
Mem. mission to Asiatic Turkey 19; Chargé d'Affaires in Bulgaria 20; Sec. Sofia Legation 20-24; AttachéMin. of Foreign Affairs; represented France at Int. Congress Vancouver 29; Asst. to Gov. of Rome 44-46; Asst. Chief of Protocol, U.N. 46-; Mission to Guatemala 47-48.
Publs. *Le silence de Raguse, Les voyages de Monsieur Custine, Les mésaventures du Chevalier Azzurini, Le Mur Mitoyen* 33, *La Divine Comtesse* 34, *Une passion de Fersen* 36, *La Route Tropicale* 37, *Terre de France* 39, *Ma Marraine l'Impératrice* 42, *Talleyrand, souverain maitre de la Diplomatie* 42, *Les Lumières dans le Vent* (Vol. I *Souvenirs d'un monde évanoui* 50), *L'armoire aux Papillons* 50.
228 East 49th Street, New York, N.Y.

Flewelling, Ralph Tyler, A.B., S.T.B., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 71; ed. Alma Coll. Michigan, Garrett Biblical Inst., Boston Univ. School of Theology, Sorbonne and Univ. of Michigan.
Ordained 95; Pastor Newton Centre (Mass.) 03-06, Athol (Mass.) 06-09, Harvard Street Church Cambridge (Mass.) 09-13, Leominster (Mass.) 13-16, First Church Boston 16-17; Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Southern California 17-, Head Dept. of Philosophy 17-29, Dir. School of Philosophy 29-45, Dir. Emer. 45-; Visiting Prof. Coll of Chinese Studies Peiping; Lecturer Yenching Univ. Peiping, and various nat. and Christian univs. China 34-35; founder and Editor 20- *The Personalist*, philosophical journal; mem. Cttee. for Int. Congress of Philosophy 34-; mem. American Philosophical Asscn. and Pres. Pacific Div. 37-38, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Christ and the Dramas of Doubt* 13, *Personalism and the Problems of Philosophy* 15, *Philosophy and the War* 18, *Bergson and Personal Realism* 19, *The Reason in Faith* 24, *Creative Personality* 26, *The Basic Ideas of East and West* 35, *The Survival of Western Culture* 43, *The Things That Matter Most* 46.
10609 Cushdon Avenue, Los Angeles, 4, Calif.

Flexner, Abraham, A.B., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D., M.D.h.c.; American educationist; b. 66; ed. Johns Hopkins, Harvard and Berlin Univs.
Expert Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching 08-12; Officer Gen. Education Board 13-28; Dir. Div. of Studies and Medical Education of Gen. Education Board 25-28; Rhodes Memorial Lecturer Oxford Univ. 27-28; Taylorian Lecturer Oxford Univ. 28; Dir. Princeton Inst. for Advanced Study 30-39, Emeritus; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; Commander Legion of Honour.
Publs. *The American College* 08, *Medical Education in U.S. and Canada* 10, *Medical Education in Europe* 12, *Prostitution in Europe* 14, *A Modern School* 16, *Medical Education: A Comparative Study* 25, *Do Americans Really Value Education?* 27, *Universities: American, English and German* 30, *I Remember* (autobiography) 40, *Henry S. Pritchett: a biography* 43, *Daniel Coit Gilman, Creator of the American Type of University* 46.
522 Fifth Avenue, New York 18, N.Y.

Fliche, Augustin, D.LITT; French historian; b. 84; ed. Sorbonne.
Prof. of Mediæval History and Dean Faculty of Letters Montpellier Univ.; mem. Acad. de Montpellier and mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres; Dr.h.c. Louvain and Coimbra Univs.; Vice-Pres. French Cttee. of Historical Sciences; awarded Prix Gobert 12; Chevalier of the Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Le règne de Philippe Ier, roi de France (1060-1108)* 12, *Études sur la polémique religieuse à l'époque de Grégoire VII* 16, *Saint Grégoire VII* 20, *Louvain* 21, *La Réforme grégorienne* I 24, II 25 and III 37, *Aigues-Mortes et Saint-Gilles* 25, *Saint-Roch* 28, *La Chrétienté médiévale* 29, *L'Europe Occidentale de 888 à 1125* 30, *Montpellier* (in Collection de Villes d'Art Célèbres) 35, *La Réforme grégorienne et la reconquête chrétienne* 40, *L'épilogue de la Réforme grégorienne* 44 (the two latest works are Vols. VIII and IX of "L'Histoire de l'Eglise" edited by A. Fliche and V. Martin), *La querelle des investitures* 47.
Montpellier, 31 rue Saint-Guilhem.

Flight, Claude; British artist; b. 81.
Painter, sculptor, poster designer, colour printer; interior decorator and textile designer in partnership with Edith Lawrence; Founder and organizer of the first exhibitions of British lino-cut colour prints in London; pictures in Int. exhibitions Holland, France, Switzerland, Germany, Italy, South Africa, Australia, Canada, Japan and U.S.; lino-cut colour prints purchased by British Museum and Victoria and Albert Museum, and pictures by other public galleries; Chevalier du Mérite Agricole; fmr. Editor *Arts and Crafts Quarterly*; London studio entirely destroyed by enemy action and all contents, including many of his pictures.
Publs. *Lino Cuts*, 2nd edn., *Lino Cutting and Printing, Christmas and Other Feasts and Festivals, Tinker Tailor, Animal, Vegetable and Mineral*; with Edith Lawrence (written in basic English): *A Little About Geography, A Little About History, A Little About Art.*
Wood Cottage, Donhead St. Andrew, Shaftesbury, Dorset.

Flint, Charles Wesley, B.A., M.A., D.D., LL.D., L.H.D., PD.D.; American educationist and ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Toronto, Columbia and Drew Univs.
Entered Methodist Episcopal Ministry 00; Pastor Pocahontas, Iowa 00-02, Marathon, Iowa 02-04, Bayville, New York 04-06, St. James Church, Brooklyn 06-08, First Church, Middletown, Conn. 08-13 and New York Avenue Church, Brooklyn, 13-15; Pres. Cornell Coll. 15-22; Chancellor Syracuse Univ. 22-36; Bishop Methodist Episcopal Church 36-39, Methodist Church 39-.
Washington, D.C.

Flint, Sir William Russell, Kt., R.A.; British artist; b. 80.
On staff *Illustrated London News* 03-07; Silver Medallist Paris Salon 13; Pres. Royal Society Painters in Water Colours 36; Fellow Royal Society of Painter-Etchers 33; R.A. 33; Trustee Royal Acad. 43; Vice-Pres. Artists Gen. Benevolent Instn. 43; Knighted 47; exhibitor Royal Acad., and other art exhibitions; works appear in many permanent exhibitions including the British and Victoria and Albert Museums, London, the Fitzwilliam, Cambridge, and nearly a hundred other galleries in Great Britain, the Dominions and U.S.A., etc.; has illustrated editions of Chaucer, Homer, Malory, etc.
Peel Cottage, 80 Peel Street, London, W.8.

Flom, George T., B.L., A.M., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 71; ed. Wisconsin, Vanderbilt, Columbia, Copenhagen and Leipzig Univs.

Prof. of Scandinavian Languages Iowa Univ. 00-09 and Univ. of Illinois 09-26; Prof. of Scandinavian Languages and English Philology Univ. of Illinois 26-; Prof. Emeritus 39-; Chief Editor *Journal of English and Germanic Philology* 26-40; Hon. Fellow Norwegian Scientific Acad.; Kt. Order of St. Olaf, 1st Class (Norway); Pres. Linguistic Society of America 36; Vice-Pres. Modern Language Asscn. of America 38.
Publs. *Scandinavian Influence on Southern Lowland Scotch* 00, *Fragment RA 58C of Konongs Skuggsja* 11, *Phonology of the Dialect of Aurland* (*Sogn, Norway*) 15, *The Armagnean MS 243 B. alpha* (phototypic reproduction with diplomatic text) 16, *The Language of Konongs Skuggsja* 21 and 23, *The Borgarthing Law of the Codex Tunbergensis, C.R. 1642* 25, *Fragment AM 315 E of the Older Gulathing Law, with Facsimile and Introduction* 28, *Codex AM 619 Quarto* 29, *Old English Grammar* 30, *The Old Norwegian General Law of the Gulathing according to Codex Gl. K.S. 1154* 37, *The Morphology of the Dialect of Aurland* 44.
2127 Osceola Drive, Ft. Myers, Florida.

Flores, Alfredo; Bolivian diplomatist and author. b. 00; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Deputy; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs; Chargé d'Affaires Buenos Aires, Berlin, Mexico; del to U.N.; Min. to Italy and Switzerland 45-.
Publs. *Del arte español* 23, *Labor Parlamentária* 23, *Aduanas del Oriente* 24; *Quietud del Pueblo* 25; *Desierto Verde* 32; *Sintesis del Momento boliviana* 37; *La Virgen de las siete calles* 40.
Lungotevere Mellini 51, int. 10, Rome.

Florey, Sir Howard Walter, Kt., F.R.S., M.D., B.S., M.A., B.SC., PH.D.; British pathologist; b. 98; ed. Adelaide Univ. and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Rockefeller Travelling Fellow 25; Freedom Research Fellow London Hospital 26; Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge 26; Huddersfield Lecturer, Cambridge 27; Joseph Hunter Prof. of Pathology, Sheffield Univ. 31-35; Prof. of Pathology, Oxford Univ. 35-; Hon. F.R.A.C.P. 44; Charles Mickle Fellowship. Univ. of Toronto 44; Hon. Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge 46; Fellow, Royal Danish Acad. of Science and Letters 46; Cameron Prize, Univ. of Edinburgh 45; Lister Medal 45; Berzelius Medal in silver, Swedish Medical Society 45; Nobel Prize for Physiology and Medicine 45; R.L.St.J. Harmsworth Memorial Award 46; Albert Gold Medal of Royal Society of Arts 46; Gold Medal, Royal Society of Medicine 47; Hon. D.Sc. Sheffield Univ. 47; U.S.A. Medal of Merit 48; and other awards and distinctions.
Publs. Articles in physiological, pathological and medical journals.
Sir William Dunn School of Pathology, Oxford.

Floud, Sir Francis Lewis Castle, K.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.S.I.; British civil servant; b. 75; ed. King's Coll., London.
Barrister; Sec. Min. of Agriculture 20-27; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 27-30; Permanent Sec. to Min. of Labour 30-34; High Commissioner in Canada 34-Sept. 38; Chair. Bengal Land Revenue Comm. 38-40; Chair. Agricultural Wages Board 43-47 and Road Haulage Central Wages Board 41-47.
Publ. *The Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries* 27.
Ickford House, Little Ickford, near Aylesbury, Bucks.

Flowers, Robert Lee, HON. A.M. (Duke Univ.), HON. LL.D. (Davidson Coll. and Univ. of N.C.); American university president; b. 70; graduate of U.S. Naval Acad.
Prof. of Mathematics Duke Univ. 91-34; Vice-Pres. in charge of Business Div. 25-41; Pres. 41-; Sec. of Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.) 10-24; Sec. and Treasurer Duke Univ. 24-41; mem. Board of Trustees, Duke Endowment 26-; mem. Board of Visitors of U.S. Naval Acad. 46-; Dir. Durham and Southern Railway; Trustee Greensboro Coll., N.C. Coll. for Negroes, Lincoln Hospital, etc.
Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.

Floyer-Acland, Lieut.-Gen. Arthur Nugent, C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Blundell's School, Tiverton.
Commissioned Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry 07; served France and Italy First World War; Staff Coll. Camberley 21; Bt. Major 17, Bt. Lt.-Col. 27; Lieut.-Col. 31, Col. 34; Commander 1st Battalion Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry 31-34; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 34-36; Commander 3rd (Jhelum) Infantry Brigade, India 36-38; served Waziristan 37-38; Commander 43rd (Wessex) Div. Territorial Army 38-40; Military Sec. to Sec. of State for War 40-42.
The Manor House, West Stafford, Dorchester, Dorset.

Flückiger, Gottlieb; Swiss veterinarian; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Berne (DR. VET. SC.).
Veterinary Surgeon Berne slaughter-yard 19-21; veterinary expert, Federal Vet. Office, Berne 21-30, Deputy Dir. 30-32, Man. Dir. 32-; Prof. of Veterinary Medicine, Univ. of Berne 36-; Chair. Int. Office for Epizootic Diseases 39; corresp. mem. Acad. de médecine de France; Acad. de médecine vétérinaire de France, Société vétérinaire de Zootechnie, Italian Society for Zootechnical Progress; Hon. M.R.C.V.S.
Publs. Numerous articles and papers.
Federal Veterinary Office, Länggasstrasse 8, Berne, Switzerland.

Flugel, John Carl, B.A., D.SC.; British psychologist, b. 84; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford, and Wurzburg Univ.
Demostrator Univ. Coll. London 09, Senior Lecturer 20, Asst. Prof. of Psychology 29-43, Special Lecturer 44; Hon. Sec. British Psychological Society 11-20 (Pres. 32-35).
Publs. *The Psycho-Analytic Study of the Family* 21, *Practice, Fatigue and Oscillation* 28, *The Psychology of Clothes* 29, *An Introduction to Psycho-analysis* 32, *A Hundred Years of Psychology* 33, *Men and Their Motives* 34, *Man, Morals and Society* 45, *Population, Psychology and Peace* 47.
20 Merton Rise, London, N.W.3.

Flükiger, Ernst; Swiss journalist and politician; b. 84; ed. Zürich Univ.
Editor *Solothurner Zeitung* 07-12; Political Editor *St. Galler Tagblattes* 12-. Editor-in-Chief 35-; mem. St. Gallen Cantonal Council 12-45, Pres. 40-41; Vice-Pres. Independent Democratic Cantonal Faction; mem. of St. Gallen Municipal Council 13-33, Pres. 31-31; mem. of Council of State 45-.
St. Gallen, Tellstr. 2.

Fly, James Lawrence; American lawyer; b. 98; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Harvard Law School.
Served U.S. Navy 17-23; fmrly. associated with firm White & Case; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 29-34; Gen. Solicitor Tennessee Valley Authority 34-36, Gen. Counsel 37-39; Chair. Fed. Communications Comm. 39-44; Chair. Board of War Communications 40-44; Attorney-at-Law 44-.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Foerster, Josef Bohuslav, PH.D.; Czechoslovak musician; b. 59; ed. Prague Univ. and Conservatoire.
Organist Prague 80-94; Prof. Hamburg Conservatoire 94-05 and Vienna New Conservatoire 05-18; Prof. and Rector Prague Conservatoire 19-39; Pres. Czech Acad. of Arts and Science; composer.
Works include operas, symphonies, suites for orchestra; *Cyrano de Bergerac, My Youth, The Spring, Shakespeare Suite.*
Prague XX, 1051.

Földes, Eugene, M.D.; American physician; b. Hungary 91; ed. Royal Hungarian Univ. Budapest.
Served First World War Hungarian Army 14-18; mem. teaching staff Royal Hungarian Univ. 18-24, Asst. Prof. of Internal Medicine 23-24; with New York Post Graduate School and Hospital 25-26; Chief I-Z Hospital Metabolic Clinic, Brooklyn 26-29; with Bellevue Hospital, New York City 34-35; fmr. Pres. American-Hungarian Medical Asscn.; Diplomat American Board of Internal Medicine; Lecturer, New York Polyclinic Medical School and Hospital.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Physiologie und Pathologie*, *Physiologie der Ausscheidungen des Magens* 24, *A New Approach to Dietetic Therapy* 33, *A New Aspect of Migraine and Certain Related Conditions with its Therapeutical Possibilities* 34, *A New Concept of Menière's Disease and its Response to Antiretentional Therapy* 35, *Diabetes and Hypertension* 47.
898 Park Avenue, New York City.

Foley, Sir Julian, Kt., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 81; ed. Liverpool Coll. and London and Liverpool Univs.
Asst. Dir. of Transports Admiralty 15, Dir. of Military Sea Transport Admiralty and Min. of Shipping 17; Principal Asst. Under-Sec. Dept. of Mines 20-27; Dir. of Sea Transport Board of Trade 27-29, Under-Sec. in charge of Mercantile Marine Dept. Board of Trade 29-39; Sec. Min. of Shipping 39-42; Leather Controller, Board of Trade 47-.

Foligno, Cesare, D.LITT., M.A.; Italian literary historian; b. 78; ed. Milan Univ.
Taylorian Lecturer in Italian Oxford Univ. 09 and Serena Prof. 19-40; Fellow Magdalen Coll., returned to Italy 40.
Publs. include *Epochs of Italian Literature*, *The Story of Padua*, *Latin Thought during the Middle Ages*, *Dante, vita e opera*.

Folkierski, Wladyslaw, PH.D.; Polish literary critic; b. 90; ed. Jagiellonian Univ. Cracow.
Fmr. Prof. Romance Philology Cracow Univ.; mem. Polish Acad. Science; Chair. Humanistic Section Int. Inst. Intellectual Co-operation Paris; fmr. mem. Polish Nat. Council London; Chair. Council Nat. Democratic Party; Min. Education and Preparatory work concerning Peace Conf. 44-45.
Publs. *Entre le Classicisme et le Romantisme* 25; and several works of literary criticism in Polish.
29 Pembridge Square, London, W.2.

Folks, Homer, A.B., LL.D.; American social worker; b. 67; ed. Albion Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Superintendent Children's Aid Society of Pennsylvania 90-93; Sec. State Charities' Asscn. of New York 93-47; Commissioner of Public Charities New York City 02-03; Pres. New York Probation Comm. 07-17; mem. New York State Public Health Council 13-; Pres. Nat. Conf. of Social Work 11 and 23; Chair. Nat. Child Labour Cttee.
105 East 22nd Street, New York City.

Foll, Hon. Hattil Spencer; Australian politician; b. 90.
Min. for Repatriation and War Service Homes 37-39, of Health 38-39, of Interior 39-41, of Information 40-41; Senator for Queensland; mem. United Australia Party.
347 Sydney Road, Balgowlah, Sydney.

Folsom, James Elsha; American life insurance executive; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Alabama.
Worked with WPA 33; moved to Washington, D.C. where worked with various Ala. Congressmen, while studying political science and public speaking at George Washington Univ.; helped organize Emergency Aid Insurance Co., in 36, Supervisor of the North Ala. Div. until the time of his inauguration for Gov. of Alabama; Democrat.
702 South Perry Street, Montgomery, Alabama.

Fontaine, Georges (Jean Paul); French art critic; b. 1900; ed. Faculty of Letters, Paris, and Ecole du Louvre.
On staff of Nat. Museum of Fontainebleau 29, Dep. Keeper 34-41, Head Keeper, Dept. of Objets d'Art, Musée du Louvre 41-44; Man. Dir. of the Mobilier National and of the Manufactures nationales des Gobelins et de Beauvais 44-; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Pontigny, abbaye cistercienne* 28, *Les Gobelins* 42, *La Céramique française* 47.
42 Avenue des Gobelins, Paris 13e.

Fontana, Oskar Maurus; German author; b. 89; ed. Vienna Univ.
Playwright and novelist; received Vienna Town Literary Prize 28.
Publs. *Die Milchbrüder*, *Triumph der Freude* (comedies), *Erweckung*, *Gefangene der Erde*, *Der Weg durch den Berg*, *Sie suchten den Hafen*, *Die Türme des Beg Begouja*, *Der Sommer singt sein Lied*, *Katastrophe am Nil* (novels), *Wiener Schauspieler* (essays).
Vienna IV, Gusshausstrasse 6.

Fonteyn, Margot; British ballerina; b. 19; ed. U.S.A. and China.
As prima ballerina of Sadler's Wells Ballet Company, London, has danced all principal classical roles as well as leading roles in many modern ballets, and has appeared in Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Sweden, and the U.S.A.
Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, London, W.C.2.

Foot, Dingle Mackintosh; British politician; b. 05; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Barrister; fmr. Pres. Oxford Union; Liberal M.P. for Dundee 31-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Economic Warfare 40-45; mem. British Delegation San Francisco Conf. 45.
Publ. *Guide to the Road and Rail Traffic Act* 33 (in collaboration).
34 Tufton Court, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Foot, Hugh Mackintosh, C.M.G., O.B.E.; Colonial administrative service; b. 07; ed. Leighton Park School Reading and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Pres. Cambridge Union 29; Admin. Officer Palestine Govt. 29-37; attached to Colonial Office 38-39; Asst. British Resident, Transjordan 39-42; British Military Administrator 43; Colonial Sec. Cyprus 43-45; Colonial Sec. Jamaica 45-47; Chief Sec. Nigeria 47-.
Chief Secretary's Lodge, Lagos, Nigeria.

Foot, Rt. Hon. Isaac, P.C.; British politician; b. 80.
Solicitor; Liberal M.P. for Bodmin 22-23 and 29-35; Sec. for Mines 31-Sept. 32, resigned; mem. Round Table Conf. and Joint Select Cttee. on India; Chair. Exec. Temperance Council of Christian Churches; Chair. Parl. Temperance Group; Vice-Pres. Methodist Conf. 37-38.
Publs. *Oliver Cromwell and Abraham Lincoln* 45.
Pencrebar, Callington, Cornwall.

Foot, Michael, M.P.; British journalist and politician; b. 13; ed. Forres School, Swanage, Leighton Park School Reading, and Wadham Coll. Oxford Univ. (Exhibitioner).
Pres. Oxford Union 33; contested Monmouth 35; Asst. Editor *Tribune* 37-38; mem. staff *Evening Standard* 38, acting editor 42-44; political columnist *Daily Herald* 44-; Labour M.P. for Devonport 45-.
Publs. *Armistice 1918-1939* 40, *Trial of Mussolini* 43, *Brendan and Beverley* 44, Joint Editor *Tribune* 48-, part author *Guilty Men* 40 and *Who Are the Patriots?* 49.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1; and 62 Park Street, London, W.1.

Foot, Robert William, O.B.E., M.C.; British administrator; b. 89; ed. Winchester Coll.
Solicitor India to 14; served with Royal Field Artillery

14-18; joined Gas Light and Coke Co. 19, Gen. Man. 29-; Chair. Nat. Gas and Electricity Cttee. and London Regional Gas Centre; Gen. Adviser to Wartime organisation 41-42, Joint Dir.-Gen. B.B.C. 42-43, Dir.-Gen. and Chief Exec. Officer 43-44; Chair. Mining Asscn. of Gt. Britain 44-47; Pres. 47-; Pres. British Coal Utilisation Council 44-47; Coal Utilisation Joint Council 45-47; Man. Dir. Powell Duffryn Ltd. 46-; Chair. Powell Duffryn Technical Services Ltd.
Powell Duffryn Ltd., 40 Lime Street, London, E.C.3.

Foote, Paul D., M.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 88; ed. Western Reserve, Nebraska and Minnesota Univs.
Physicist U.S. Bureau of Standards 11-27; Dir. of Research Gulf Research Laboratory 27-; Exec. Vice-Pres. Gulf Research & Development Co. 33-; Vice-Pres. Gulf Oil Corpn., Gulf Refining Co.; Lecturer Pittsburgh Univ.; Fellow American Physical Society and Pres. 33; mem. American Philosophical Society, Optical Society of America, and Washington Acad. Sciences, National Acad. of Sciences.
Gulf Research & Development Co., Drawer 2038 Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

Forber, Sir Edward, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 78; ed. Liverpool and Cambridge Univs.
Deputy Sec. Min. of Health 25-30; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 30-34; Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 34-38.
Flat 3 Ravenhurst, St. John's Road, Eastbourne.

Forbes, Alexander; American physiologist; b. 82; ed. Harvard Coll. (A.B.), Graduate School (A.M.), Medical School (M.D.), and Univ. of Liverpool 11-12.
Instructor in Physiology Harvard Medical School 10-11 and 12-21; Assoc. Prof. 21-36, Prof. 36-48; Emer. 48; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S.N.R. and Commdr. 40-45; Capt. U.S.N.R. 45-46 (retd.) 46); Charles P. Daly Medal, American Geographical Society 38.
Publs. Numerous papers on Physiology 12-41, Three papers in *Photogrammetric Engineering* 44-46, *Northernmost Labrador Mapped from the Air.*
Harland Street, Milton, Mass.

Forbes, Allan; American banker; b. 74; ed. Harvard (A.B.).
Asst. Treasurer of the State Street Trust Co. Boston 99; elected Treasurer 00; Secretary 01; Vice-Pres. 06; Pres. 11-; Dir. or Trustee of numerous organizations, incl. Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, New England Mutual Life Insurance Co., Boston Consolidated Gas Co., Boston & Albany Railroad Company; Awarded Chinese Medal of Merit for assisting Medical Aid to China; King Christian's Medal of Liberation in appreciation of contribution to cause of Denmark during years of Nazi occupation 46; Chevalier Legion of Honour (France), and other foreign decorations, incl. Freedom of Borough of Boston, England.
Publs. *Towns of New England, Old England, Ireland and Scotland,* Vols. I and II 20-21, *France and New England,* Vols. I, II and II 25, 27, 29; and others.
c/o State Street Trust Co., Cor. State and Congress Streets, Boston 1, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Forbes, Admiral of the Fleet Sir Charles, G.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 80.
Joined Navy 94, Commander 12, Capt. 17, Rear-Admiral 28, Vice-Admiral 33, Admiral 36, Admiral of the Fleet 40; served First World War 14-18; Dir. Naval Ordnance 25-28; Rear-Admiral Commanding Destroyer Flotillas Mediterranean Fleet 30-31; Third Sea Lord and Controller Navy 32-34; Vice-Admiral Commanding First Battle Squadron, and Second-in-Command Mediterranean Fleet 34-36; Commander-in-Chief Home Fleet April 38-40, of Plymouth 41-43.
Cawsand Place, Wentworth, Virginia Water.

Forbes, Sir George Arthur D. Ogilvie, K.C.M.G.; British diplomat; b. 91; ed. New Coll., Oxford, and Bonn. Univ.
Served First World War 14-18; 3rd Sec. Foreign Office 19; 2nd Sec. Stockholm, Copenhagen and Helsingfors 20-23; Foreign Office 23-25; 1st Sec. Belgrade 25-27, Mexico City 27-30; Chargé d'Affaires Vatican 30-32; Acting Counsellor Baghdad 32-35; Counsellor Madrid 35-37, Berlin 37-39, Oslo 39; Min. to Cuba 40-44; Ambassador to Venezuela 44-.
Caracas, British Embassy.

Forbes, Air Chief Commandant Dame Katherine Jane Trefusis, D.B.E.; b. 99; ed. Miss Douglas' School, London.
Served with Women's Volunteer Reserve First World War 16-18; founded 22, later Man. Dir., Bell Mead Kennels Ltd.; Man. building estate 32-39; mem. Council Emergency Service 35-39; Chief Instr. A.T.S. School of Instruction for Officers, rank Co. Commdr. 38; attached No. 20 R.A.F. Co. A.T.S. 39; Dir. W.A.A.F. with rank of Air Chief Commandant 39-43; mission to Canada and Far East 43-44; retd. 44; Control Comm. for Germany 46-48.
The Shed, Pitlochry, Perthshire.

Forbes, Rosita (Mrs. Arthur T. McGrath), F.R.G.S.; British traveller, lecturer and writer.
Hon. mem. French, Italian and Antwerp Geographical Societies; expedition to Kufara, Libya 20, Asir 22-23; cinema expedition Abyssinia 24-25; ambulance driver First World War; lecturer for Canadian Council of Education 40, and for War Office and Air Min. 41, awarded gold medal Antwerp Geographical Society 21, French Geographical Society 24, silver medal Royal Society of Arts 24.
Publs. *The Secret of the Sahara-Kufara Quest* 22, *El Raisuni, the Sultan of the Mountains* 24, *From Red Sea to Blue Nile, Adventure* 28, *Conflict* 31, *Eight Republics in Search of a Future* 33, *Women Called Wild* 35, *Forbidden Road—Kabul to Samarkand* 37, *India of the Princes* 39, *A Unicorn in the Bahamas* 40, *The Prodigious Caribbean* 41, *Gypsy in the Sun* 44, *Appointment with Destiny* 46, *Sir Henry Morgan, Pirate and Pioneer* 47.
c/o Cassell & Co., 210 High Holborn, London, W.C.1; and Unicorn Cay, Eleuthera, Bahamas.

Forbes, Sir Victor C. W., K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 13; Sec. Mexico City 30-32; Counsellor Madrid Embassy 32-33; Min. to Peru 34-44, Ambassador 44-45.

Ford, Corey; American writer and humorist; b. 02; ed. Columbia Univ.
Lieut.-Col. U.S. Army Air Forces; Literary parodist under *nom de plume* John Riddell.
Publs. *Three Rousing Cheers* 25, *Meaning No Offence* 28, *Salt Water Taffy* 29, *The John Riddell Murder Case* 30, *Coconut Oil* 31, *In the Worst Possible Taste* 32, *From the Ground Up* 45, *Shortcut to Tokyo* 44, *War Below Zero* 44, *Cloak and Dagger* 45, *The Last Time I Saw Them* 45.
Freedom, N.H.

Ford, Guy Stanton, LITT.D., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American historian; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Instructor in History 01-06, Asst. Prof. of History 06 Yale Univ.; Prof. of Modern European History Univ. of Illinois 06-13; Prof. of History and Dean Graduate School Univ. of Minnesota 13-, Acting Pres. 31-32, 37-38, Pres. 38-41; Acting Prof. of History Stanford Univ. 33; Dir. Civic and Educational Publs. Comm. on Public Information Washington 17-19; Chair. Board of Editors *American History Review* 21-27; mem. Advisory Council Guggenheim Foundation; mem. staff Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial 24-25; mem. Social

Science Research Council 23-, Chair. 36-39; mem. Comm. for Investigation of Social Studies in Schools 29-34, Comm. of Inquiry on Nat. Policy in Int. Economic Relations 34; mem. American History Asscn. (Pres. 37, Exec. Sec. and Editor *American History Review* 41-); Editor-in-Chief *Compton's Pictured Encyclopedia* (16 vols.); Editor *Harper History Series*.
Publs. *Hanover and Prussia* 03, *Life of Stein* 21, *Science and Civilisation* 33, *Dictatorship in the Modern World* 35, *On and Off the Campus* 38.
274 Library of Congress Annex, Washington, 25, D.C.

Ford, Henry, II; American industrialist; b. 17; ed. Yale Univ.
Spent one year in Ford Motor Plant 40; joined Navy 41; released because of his father's death and entered Ford Motor Co. as Vice-Pres. 43-44; Exec. Vice-Pres. 44; succeeded his Grandfather as Pres. Sept. 45-.
Ford Motor Co., Dearborn, Mich.

Ford, Jeremiah Denis Mathias, PH.D., HON. D.ès.L., HON. D.LITT., HON. L.H.D.; American philologist; b. 73; ed. Cambridge, Massachusetts, Cork, Harvard and Paris Univs.
Instructor in Romance Languages Harvard Univ. 95, Smith Prof. 07-43; Chair. Dept. of Romance Languages 11-; Fellow Hispanic Society of America; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and Pres. 31-33; corresp. mem. Spanish Acad. Madrid and of the Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres, Paris; Editor *Speculum*; Officer Legion of Honour; holds Spanish, Italian, Portuguese and Rumanian Orders; awarded Laetare Medal 37; Fellow Medieval Acad. of America, Pres. 39-42; mem. Modern Humanities Research Asscn. of England, Pres. 37-38; mem. Dante Society of America, Pres. 31-40.
Publs. Four Spanish Grammars 04, *Romances of Chivalry in Italian Verse* 04, *Old Spanish Readings* 15, *Portuguese Grammar* 25, *Bibliography of Cervantes* 30, *Letters of John III of Portugal* 32, *Crónica de João de Castro por Leonardo Nunes* 36; *Suñé's Bibliography of Editions of Don Quixote 1605-1917*; *Os Lusíadas of Camões* (with introduction and notes) 46; Gen. Editor Holt & Co.'s *Spanish Series* (20 texts) and (for Harvard Council on Hispano-American Studies) over 20 bibliographies of the belles-lettres of all the regions of Spanish and Portuguese America.
Widener Library, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Ford, John; American film director; b. 95.
Fmr. Dir. Universal City Films, Calif.; directed films for Universal-Fox, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, United Artists, Radio-RKO.; Lieut. Commander U.S. Naval Reserve, serving 42-; mem. Motion Picture Dirs. Asscn. (fmr. Pres.), Screen Directors Guild (fmr. Treasurer); films include *The Grapes of Wrath*, *How Green Was My Valley*, *They Were Expendable*.
6860 Odin Street, Hollywood, Calif.

Ford, Samuel Clarence; American lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Kansas Univ.
In law practice Helena, Mont. 06-08 and 33-42; Asst. U.S. Attorney for Mont. 08-14, Attorney-Gen. Mont. 17-21; Associate Justice Supreme Court of Mont. 29-33; Gov. of Mont. 41-49; Republican.
Helena, Mont.

Ford, Admiral Sir Wilbraham Tennyson Randle, K.B.E., K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 80.
Dir. of Physical Training 24-26; Training Establishment Shotley 26-28; Commanded H.M.S. *Royal Oak* 29; Navigation School 30-32; Rear-Admiral 32, Vice-Admiral 37; Commanded H.M. Australian Squadron 34-36; Vice-Admiral-in-Charge and Admiral-Superintendent H.M. Dockyard, Malta 37-42; Commander-in-Chief Rosyth 42-44.
c/o Admiralty, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Forde, Rt. Hon. Francis Michael, P.C.; Australian school teacher, electrical engineer, sometime parliamentarian and diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Christian Brothers Coll. Toowoomba.
Mem. Queensland Legislature 17-22; M.P. for Capricornia 22-46; mem. Royal Comm. on Motion Picture Industry 27-28; Min. for Trade and Customs 30-31 and 32; Acting Min. for Markets and Transport 30-31; Deputy-leader Federal Labour Party and of Opposition 32-41; Deputy-Prime Min. and Min. for the Army 41-46; Min. for Defence 46; acting Prime Min. July 45; Prime Min. July 46; del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Australian High Commr. in Canada Nov. 46-.
Office of Australian High Commissioner, Ottawa, Canada.

Forgan, The Very Rev. James Rae, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 76; ed. Perth Academy; St. Andrews Univ.
Min. St. Andrew's, Auchterarder 04; Chalmers Church Uddington 12; West Church Broughty Ferry 18; Min. of Trinity Church of Scotland, Ayr 21-; Convenor Church of Scotland Cttee. on Colonial Churches 29; Special Commr. for Church of Scotland to India 35; Convenor Cttee. on Maintenance of Min. 36; Moderator of Church of Scotland, May 40.
5 Glencairn Crescent, Edinburgh.

Fõris, László; Hungarian financial expert; b. 95; ed. Commercial Acad., Budapest, and Debrecen Univ.
Served First World War 14-18; journalist and editor 18-20; Prof. at Máramarossziget Acad. and Hódmezövásárhely 20-24; Sec., Counsellor and finally Sec. of State at Min. of Finance 20-.
Publs. *The Hungarian Tax System* 28, and various articles on political, economic and financial questions.
Budapest I, Logodi utca No. 31.

Formigé, Jean-Jules-Pierre; French architect; b. 79; ed. Ecole supérieure des Beaux Arts.
Architect-in-Chief of Ancient Monuments 18-36, Deputy Inspector-Gen. 36-44, Inspector-Gen. 44-; Chief Architect for Reconstruction 47-; Architect for the City of Paris; mem. Gen. Building Council 44-; Pres. Société des Artistes Français; mem. Institut de France; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur; del. to many archæological confs.
Works include archæological excavations in France, restoration of Ste. Chapelle in Paris and other ancient buildings.
Paris 16e, 52 avenue de New York.

Fornari, Giovanni, DR. JUR.; Italian diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Rome.
Vice-Consul, France 26-30; Sec. Italian del. to League of Nations 30-34; First Sec., Madrid, Morocco, Athens 35-40; Head, Office of the Sec.-Gen., Min. of Foreign Affairs, Rome 44-46; Chargé d'Affaires, Buenos Aires 46, Minister 47; Ambassador to Chile 48-.
Italian Embassy, Moneda 529, Santiago, Chile.

Forres, Baron, of Glenogil; **Stephen Kenneth Guthrie Williamson,** Bt.; British company director; b. 88; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Served First World War France, Egypt, Gallipoli; Dir. Balfour Williamson & Co. Ltd., Lobitos Oilfields Ltd., and Central Argentine Railway Ltd., Santa Rosa Milling Co. Ltd., Metal Traders Ltd., Business mem. Board of Trade Export Council; mem. British Economic Mission to S. America 40; Dir. of Office Machinery Board of Trade 42-45.
6 Avenue Road, London, N.W.8.

Forrest, Wilbur Studley; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Bradley Polytechnic Inst., Peoria, Ill.
Began as reporter *Peoria Journal* 09; with United Press Asscn. Chicago 10; man. North-western branch Milwaukee Wis. 10-12; reporter Wash. D.C. 12-14;

man. Cleveland (Ohio) branch 14-15; man. in France attached to French Gen. Headquarters as war corresp. in the field 17-18; with U.S. Army on Rhine until July 19; corresp. in Mexico 19-20; Haiti 21; France 21-27; special writer Wash. 27-29; China and Japan 29; Wash. 30; New York City 31; apptd. exec. asst. to Pres. and Dir. *New York Tribune* 31; Asst. Editor 39; Pres. American Soc. Newspaper Editors; Republican.
Publs. *Behind the Front Page* 35.
128 Colonial Parkway, Manhasset, New York.

Forsdyke, Sir (Edgar) John, K.C.B., M.A.; British antiquarian and civil servant; b. 83; ed. Christ's Hospital and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Entered British Museum 07; Military Service 14-19; Editor *Journal of Hellenic Studies* 12-23; Fellow Society of Antiquaries; Hon. Sec. Hellenic Society; mem. Cttee. of British Schools of Archæology Athens, Rome and Iraq; Keeper of Greek and Roman Antiquities British Museum 32-36; Dir. and Principal Librarian British Museum 36-50.
Asheridge, near Chesham, Bucks.

Forsh, Olga Dmitrievna; Soviet writer; b. 73.
Awarded Order of Red Banner, Badge of Honour 43.
Publs. *There Was a General* 08, *Stoned* 25, *Contemporaries* 26, *The Raven* 33, *The Hot Shop*, *The Symbolists* 33, *The Jacobin Leaven* 34, *Radistcher* (novel in three parts) 39, *New Tales* 42, *Mikhailovsky Zamok* (novel) 46; plays: *The Mad Ship* 30, *Kamo* 36.
Leningrad, Kanal Gribojedowa 9/125.

Forshaw, John Henry, M.C., M.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 95; ed. Ormskirk Grammar School, Liverpool Univ.
In private and public offices Liverpool, New York, Birmingham; mem. Town Planning Inst.; Fellow Inst. Landscape Architects; mem. Min. Town and Country Planning Consultative Panel for Physical Reconstruction, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research Building Research Board; Consultant for Regional Planning Lancaster Joint Town Planning Cttee. 26; Chief Architect Miners' Welfare Comm., Mines Dept. 26-39; Deputy Architect to L.C.C. 39-41, Architect and Suptg. Architect Metropolitan Buildings 41-46; Dir. War Debris Survey, London Civil Defence Region and London (Heavy) Rescue Service 41-45; prepared County of London Plan with Sir Patrick Abercrombie 43; Chief Architect and Housing Consultant, Min. of Health 46-.
Moorland, Walton-on-the-Hill, Surrey.

Forsling, Clarence Luther, B.S.; American forestry officer; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Nebraska.
Entered Forest Service, U.S. Dept of Agriculture 15, served in various capacities in forest, grazing land, and ecohydrology research and research admin. 15-37; Dir. of research activities of U.S. Forest Service, and cooperation with various war agencies 37-44; directed admin. of public grazing land, U.S. Dept. of Interior 44-46; special asst. to Sec. and mem. Programme Staff of Dept. of Interior 46-.
Publs. Numerous pamphlets and articles in scientific journals on forestry, grazing management, and relation of plant cover to runoff and soil erosion.
Office: U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington 25, D.C.; Home: 212 South Tulane Avenue, Albuquerque, N.M., U.S.A.

Forslund, Albert; Swedish trade union official; b. 81; ed. People's School.
Railwayman 00-18; Chair. Swedish Railwaymen's Union 18-36; mem. Exec. Scandinavian Railwaymen's Union 21-; mem. Exec. of Gen. Fed. of Labour 22-; mem. Court of Industrial Arbitration 29-; Deputy 31-; Min. of Communications Sept. 36-Dec. 39; mem. Exec. Social Democratic Party.
Stockholm, Barnhusgatan 18.

Forssell, Gösta, M.D.; Swedish radiologist; b. 76; ed. Stockholm Karolinska Institutet.
Dir. Roentgen Inst. Serafimer Hospital Stockholm 06-40; Dir. Radiumhemmet, Stockholm 10-26; Prof. Medical Radiology Stockholm 16-36; Prof. Roentgen diagnostics 36-41; Editor *Acta Radiologica* from 21; Pres. Swedish Asscn. for Medical Radiology 19-33; mem. Board of King Gustaf 5th Jubilee Fund from 29; awarded Jubilee prize of the Swedish Medical Asscn. 15, PH.D. h.c. Uppsala 27, Zürich 34; M.D. h.c. Copenhagen and Kiel 29; Oslo and Hamburg 38; LL.D. h.c. Washington 37.
Djursholm, Belevägen 16, Sweden.

Forst-Battaglia, Otto, PH.D.; Polish historian and diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Vienna Univ.
Special del. in Switzerland for Polish-Swiss Cultural relationships 46-; Prof. Univ. of Vienna 48-.
Publs. *Ahnentafel des Erzherzogs Franz Ferdinand* 10, *Genealogie* 13, *Vom Herrenstande* 15-16, *Die französische Literatur der Gegenwart* 25, *Stanislaw August Poniatowski* 27 and 30, *Dictatorship on Trial* 31, *Karl May* 31, *Französische Literatur der Nachkriegszeit* 31, *Der Kampf mit dem Drachen* 31, *Das Geheimnis des Blutes* 32, *Joh. Nestroy* 32, *Deutsche Prosa seit dem Weltkrieg* 33, *Le mystère du sang* 34, *Contemporary Polish Literature* 35, *John Sobieski* (in Cambridge History of Poland) 38, *Clemens Brentano* 45, *John Sobieski* 46, *Wissenschaftliche Genealogie* 48.
Polish Legation, Berne, Switzerland; and c/o Polish Political Mission, Vienna, Austria.

Forster, Edward Morgan, M.A., LL.D.; British writer; b. 79; ed. King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chief works: *Howards End*, *Collected Stories*, *Goldsworthy Lowes Dickinson*, *Aspects of the Novel*, *Abinger Harvest*, *Alexandria: a History and Guide*, *The Longest Journey* and *A Passage to India* (for the last-named awarded the Prix Femina Vie Heureuse and the James Tait Black Prize); mem. Cttee. to consider Law of Defamatory Libel 39.
Reform Club, London, S.W.1.

Forster, Sir John, Kt., K.B.E., K.C.; British jurist; ed. Sedbergh.
Served with Royal Artillery First World War; called to Bar, Gray's Inn 19; Pres. Trinidad Labour Riots Comm. 37, Court of Inquiry into London Bus Dispute; Deputy Umpire under Unemployment Insurance Act 35; Chair. Nat. Arbitration Tribunal 44-; Chair. Railway Staff Nat. Tribunal 40-; Pres. of Indust. Court 46-.
1 Brick Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Förster, Max, PH.D., HON. LL.D.; German literary scholar; b. 69; ed. Münster, Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in English Language and Literature Bonn Univ. 96 and Extraordinary Prof. 97; Extraordinary Prof. Würzburg Univ. 98 and Prof. 02; Prof. Halle Univ. 09, Leipzig 10 and Munich 25-34; Prof. Emeritus 34 and 46-; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 34-36; Vice-Pres. Shakespeare Society; Hon. Fellow British Acad. and Royal Irish Acad.
Publs. *Beowulf-Materialien* 00, *British Classical Authors* 05, *Altenglisches Lesebuch* 13, *Il codice Vercellese con omelie e poesie in lingua Anglosassone* 13, *Das elisabethanische Sprichwort* 18, *Die Beowulf-Handschrift* 19, *Keltisches Wortgut im Englischen* 21, *Die Vercelli-Homilien* 32, *The Exeter Book of Old English Poetry* 33, *Der Flussname Themse und seine Sippe* 41, *Zur Geschichte des Reliquienkultus in Altengland* 43.
311 Hochgartenweg, Wasserburg am Inn, Germany.

Forsyth, Thomas M., M.A., D.PH.; South African philosopher; b. 71; ed. Edinburgh, Halle and Paris Univs.
Lecturer in Logic and Metaphysics St. Andrew's Univ. 05-11; Prof. of Philosophy, Grey Univ. Coll. Bloem-

fontein 11-33; Acting Prof. of Philosophy, Rhodes Univ. Coll. Grahamstown 40-44.
Publs. *English Philosophy: a Study of Its Method and General Development.*
Rocklyn, Molteno, C.P.

Forsythe, William Elmer, M.S., SC.D., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 81; ed. Denison and Wisconsin Univs.
Lecturer Case School Applied Science 23-47; Physicist, Gen. Electric Co. Research Laboratory, Cleveland 13-24, Dir. 24-28, lamp development laboratory, Nela Park, Cleveland 29-47; mem. Nat. Research Council Pyrometer Cttee. 18-20; mem. Div. Physical Science 38-41; mem. U.S. Nat. Cttee. Int. Comm. on Illumination 23-48; mem. Div. 16 N.D.R.C. 42-46; mem. American Physical Society, American Optical Society (mem. Council 21-23, Vice-Pres. 24-25, Pres. 26-27), American Asscn. Advancement Science; Editor of *Physical Tables*, Smithsonian Institute.
15006 Terrace Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

Forthomme, Pierre; Belgian diplomatist and politician; b. 77; ed. Inst. Superieur, Antwerp.
Served Consular and Diplomatic Service Europe, Africa and America 99-20; Dr.-Gen. Political and Commercial Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; M.P. 21; Min. of Nat. Defence 23; Belgian High Commr. in the Rhineland 25; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 29, of Transport 32; Senator, Min. of Public Works 34; Ambassador to Japan 39.
141 rue Froissart, Brussels, Belgium.

Fosdick, Harry E., A.B., B.D., A.M., D.D., S.T.D., L.L.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Colgate Univ., Union Theological Seminary and Columbia Univ.
Min. of Baptist Church 04; Instructor in Homiletics Union Theological Seminary 08-15 and Prof. 15-46; Pastor Riverside Church, New York 26-46; Trustee Colgate Univ. and Barnard Coll.
Publs. *The Second Mile* 08, *The Manhood of the Master* 13, *The Assurance of Immortality* 13, *The Meaning of Prayer* 15, *The Meaning of Faith* 17, *Twelve Tests of Character* 23, *Modern Use of the Bible* 24, *Adventurous Religion* 26, *A Pilgrimage to Palestine* 27, *As I See Religion* 32, *The Hope of the World* 33, *The Secret of Victorious Living* 34, *The Power to See It Through* 35, *Successful Christian Living* 37, *A Guide to Understanding the Bible* 38, *Living Under Tension* 41, *On Being a Real Person* 43, *A Great Time to be Alive* 44, *On Being Fit to Live With* 46, *The Man From Nazareth* 49.
490 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Fosdick, Raymond B.; M.A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Princeton Univ. and New York Law School.
Asst. Corpn. Counsel New York 08-10; Commr. of Accounts N.Y.C. 10-13; Comptroller Finance Cttee. of Democratic Nat. Comm. 12; mem. New York City Board of Education 15-16; Under-Sec.-Gen. L.N. 19-20; Pres. Rockefeller Foundation July 36-48; Pres. Gen. Education Board 36-48; mem. Curtis, Fosdick and Belknap, New York 20-36.
Publs. *European Police Systems* 15, *Keeping Our Fighters Fit* 18, *American Police Systems* 20, *The Old Savage in the New Civilisation* 28, *Toward Liquor Control* 33.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Foslie, Steinar, M.E.; Norwegian geologist; b. 87; ed. Royal Univ. Oslo.
Govt. Geologist 15-; Pres. Geological Society of Norway 21 and 34.
Publs *Mines and Mining* 20, *Mines and Mineral Deposits of Southern Norway* 25, *The Pyrite Deposits of Norway* 26, *Antigorite-Serpentines* 31, *Platina in Sulphidic Nickel Ore* 32, *Copper Deposits of Norway* 35, *The Geology of Tysfjord* 41, *Hellemobotn and Linnajavre* 42, *Melkedalen grube* 46, *Sedimentary Iron and Manganese Ores in Ofoten* 49.
Oslo, Geological Survey of Norway, Josefinegt. 34.

Fossati, H.E. Cardinal Maurilio; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 76.
Head of Catholic Order of Saints Gaudens and Charles at Varallo Sesia; Bishop of Nuoro 24; Archbishop of Sassari 29 and of Turin since 31; created Cardinal 33.
Turin, Archbishop's Palace.

Foster, John Stuart, PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.C., F.R.S.; Canadian physicist; b. 90; ed. Acadia and Yale Univs.
Instructor Yale Univ. 20; Nat. Research Fellow 21-24; Asst. Prof. McGill Univ. 24; Fellow Int. Ed. Board 26; Visiting Prof. Ohio State Univ. 31; Prof. McGill Univ. 31-35, Macdonald Prof. of Physics 35-; Dir. of Radiation Laboratory, McGill Univ., Montreal 46-; Scientific Liaison Officer, Radiation Laboratory M.I.T. 41-44; awarded Levy Medal of Franklin Inst. and Tory Medal of Royal Society of Canada.
Publs. include *Stark Effect* 27, *Quantitative Spectrographic Analysis* 34, *Rapid Radar Scanner* 44, *Cyclotron* 48.
McGill University, Montreal 2, Canada.

Foster, William Chapman; Deputy Administrator for Economic Co-operation, Economic Co-operation Administration; b. 97; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Successively Sec., Treas., Vice-Pres. and Pres. of Pressed and Welded Steel Products Co. Long Island City; Chair. Purchase Policy Advisory Cttee. War Dept. 43-44; Special Rep. of the Under-Sec. of War on Procurement for the Army Air Forces, Asst. Dir. of Material and Dir. Purchases Div., Army Service Forces 44-46; mem. Cttee. for Economic Development 43; Chair. of the Sub-Cttee. on Small Business, Research and Policy Cttee. 43; Trustee of Cttee. for Economic Development 46; mem. of the U.S. Dept. of Commerce Advisory Cttee. on Small Business 46; Under-Sec. of Commerce 46-48; Deputy U.S. Special Rep. in Europe, E.C.A. 48-49; Deputy Administrator, E.C.A. 49-; awarded Medal for Merit; Republican.
Home: 25 Kensington Road, Scarsdale, New York; Office: E.C.A., 800 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Fostervoll, Kaare; Norwegian politician; b. 91.
School teacher 12-27; secondary school headmaster 27-; dismissed by Nazi authorities during the war; one of the Leaders of Home Front during the occupation; apptd. Min. of Church and Education in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Oct. 45 and Nov. 45-June 48; Chief of Norwegian State Broadcasting June 48-; Labour.
Oslo, Norsk Rikskringkasting.

Fouad Serag Ed Dine, Pasha; Egyptian politician.
Min. Agriculture 42-43; Min. of Interior and Social Affairs 43-44; Minister of the Interior Jan. 50-; mem. of Wafd Party.
Cairo, Garden City.

Fougasse (*see* Bird, Cyril Kenneth).

Fougstedt, Arvid Lorentz; Swedish painter; b. 88; studied Acad. Colarossi and under Matisse.
Worked in Madrid and in Paris 08-17, Italy 21-22; mem. and late Prof. of Drawing Royal Acad. of Fine Arts Stockholm.
Works include: *Woman and Boy* (Hamburg Art Hall), *Reading Boy* (Stockholm National Museum), *The Picador* (Göteborg Museum), *Interior with a Boy* (Kristianstads Museum), *Women by the Balcony* (Stockholm Nat. Museum), *Reading Woman* (Prince Eugen's Gallery), *Portriat if Crown Prince* (Academy of History, Antiquities, and Letters, Stockholm) 42, *Portrait of King Gustav V* (Gripsholm Castle) 48.
Stockholm, 4 Heleneborgsgatan.

Foulkes, Lieut.-Gen. Charles, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., LL.D.; Canadian (English) Army Officer; b. 03; ed. Central Collegiate, London, Ont., Univ. of Western Ontario (LL.D.), and Staff Coll., Camberley, England (P.S.C.).
Commissioned in Royal Canadian Regt. 26; Capt. 36; G.S.O., Military District No. 1 39; Brigade Major, 3rd Canadian Infantry Brigade 39-40; G.S.O. 1, 3rd Canadian Infantry Div. 40-41; Brigadier, Canadian Infantry Brigade 42; Chief of Staff, First Canadian Army 43; Maj.-Gen. commdg. 2nd Canadian Infantry Div. 44; 1st Canadian Corps 44; Lieut.-Gen. 44; Chief of Gen. Staff, Canadian Army 45-; holds numerous foreign decorations, including Legion of Merit, Degree of Commander (U.S.A.), Commandant, Legion of Honour, and Croix de Guerre avec Palme (France), two Belgian and one Dutch awards.
Home: 100 Lisgar Road, Rockcliffe Park, Ottawa; Office: "A" Building, Elgin Street, Ottawa.

Fountain, Sir Henry, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 70; ed. Winchester and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Civil Service 99; Principal Asst. Sec. in Board of Trade 23 and Second Sec. 32-35, retired; Govt. Del. to various int. economic and commercial confs.; Chair. Int. Beef Conf. and Empire Meat Council to outbreak of war.
Little Mote, Eynsford, Kent.

Fouqueray, Dominique Charles; French artist; b. 72; ed. Collège Sainte Barbe, Paris, and Ecole Nationale des Beaux Arts (Bachelor of Science and Letters).
Mem. of Acad. des Beaux Arts; mem. of Cttee. and Jury of Society of French Artists; Pres. Society of Fine Arts of Oversea France; official artist to Ministry of Marine; awards include Medal of Honour of Salon des Artistes Français, and of the Int. Exhibition at Paris 37.
Works. Historical and marine paintings; mural decorations for Chapel of the Val de Grâce (Paris), town halls of Vincennes and Montreuil, steamships *De Grasse* and *Ville d'Alger*, and cruiser *Duquesne*, etc.; Palace of Congress, Buenos Aires; paintings in Luxembourg State Museums, Carnavalet, New York Palace, Musée des Invalides, Musée de la Marine, Museums at Brest, Lorient, La Rochelle, Perpignan, Bordeaux, Rochefort, Calais, Brussels, Antwerp, and Montreal.
Publs. *Jonques et Sampans*, *Missions et Croisières*, *Escales d'Asie Arabe*, *Kim* (Rudyard Kipling), *Typhon* (Conrad), and *La Mousson* (Louis Bromfield).
Home: 89 Boulevard Saint-Michel; Studio: 52 rue Lhomond, Paris 5e.

Fourest, Henry-Pierre; French ceramist; b. 11; ed. Ecole du Louvre and Institut d'Art et Archéologie.
Asst. in Dept. of Paintings, Musée du Louvre; Asst. in Musée Céramique de Sèvres; Keeper of Musée Céramique de Sèvres 46-; Lecturer Ecole Nationale Supérieure Céramique de Sèvres.
24 rue de Milan, Paris 9e.

Fourneau, Ernest François Auguste, M.D.; French chemist; b. 72.
Mem. Acad. de Médecine; fmr. Chief of Staff at Pasteur Inst. discovered Stovaine (local anæsthetics), Stovarsol and Trypanocids.
Publs. Studies on local anæsthetics, arsenic, etc.
Paris VII, 26 rue Barbet de Jouy.

Fournier, Ricardo, LL.D.; Costa Rican government official; b. 91; ed. Nat. Univ. of Costa Rica.
Began career as lawyer, becoming mayor, interim judge, and later deputy magistrate, High Court of Justice; mem. of Congress 26-30; Minister of Public Education 30-31; Prof. Faculty of Law, Nat. Univ. of Costa Rica 30-41; Legal adviser to Foreign Office 41; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 42-; Vice-Chair. of Costa Rican del. to first part of First Session of Gen. Assembly, New York 46.
Foreign Office, San Jose, Costa Rica.

Fox, Rev. Adam, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic and educationist; b. 83; ed. Winchester Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Lancing Coll. 06-18, Diocesan Coll. Rondebosch, Cape Province 25-29; Warden of Radley Coll. 18-24; Fellow and Dean of Divinity Magdalen Coll.; 29-42; Canon of Chichester 36-42; Prof. of Poetry Oxford 38-43; Canon of Westminster 42-.
Publs. *Dominus Virtutum* 36, *Old King Coel* 73, *Plato for Pleasure* 46, *English Hymns and Hymn Writers* 47.
4 Little Cloister, Westminster Abbey, London, S.W.1.

Fox, Sir Cyril F., Kt., PH.D., P.S.A., F.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 82; ed. Christ's Hospital, Cambridge.
Dir. Nat. Museum of Wales 26-48 (retd. 48); Pres. Museum Asscn. 33-34; mem. Royal Comms. 1 and 2 on Ancient Monuments in England, Wales and Monmouthshire.
Publs. *Archæology of Cambridge Region* 23, *Personality of Britain*, 4th edn. 43, *A Find of the Early Iron Age in Anglesey* 46, and papers in technical journals 23-.
28 St. Leonard's Road, Exeter.

Fox, Sir Frank, Kt., O.B.E.; British-Australian journalist and author; b. 74;
Fmr. mem. staff *Morning Post*, for which was War Corresp. in Balkan War and early stages of First World War; organised British campaign against cancer in NW. England, organised Empire Rheumatism Council 36-46.
Publs. on int. relations, the British Empire, the World War; organised British campaign against cancer in NW. England, organised Empire Rheumatism Council 36-46.
Publs. on int. relations, the British Empire, the World War, *Problems of the Pacific*.
Savage Club, London, S.W.1.

Fox, Harold Munro, F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 89; ed. Brighton Coll., Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge.
Lecturer in Zoology Imperial Coll. London 13-14 and 19; served First World War; Lecturer in Biology, Govt. School of Medicine, Cairo 19-23; Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. 20-28; Demonstrator Comparative Anatomy Cambridge Univ. 23-24; led Zoological Expedition Suez Canal 24; Balfour Student Cambridge Univ. 24-27; Editor *Biological Reviews* 26-; Vice-Pres. Internat. Union of Biological Sciences; mem. Advisory Council, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research; Prof. of Zoology, Birmingham Univ. 27-41, Bedford Coll., London Univ. 41-.
Bedford College, London, N.W.1.

Fox, Terence Robert Corelli; British university professor; b. 12; ed. Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Technical Asst., Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd., Billingham; Demonstrator 37-45, Lecturer 45-46 at Engineering Laboratory Cambridge; Shell Prof. of Chemical Engineering, Cambridge Univ. 46-; Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge 41-.
King's College, Cambridge.

Fox, W. Sherwood, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., D.LITT., F.R.S.C.; Canadian classical scholar; b. 78; ed. McMaster, Geneva and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor Brandon Coll., Manitoba 00-09; Fellow Classical Archæology Johns Hopkins Univ. 09-11; Asst. Prof. of Classics Princeton Univ. 11-17 and Prof. Western Ontario Univ. 17-27, Dean of Arts 19-27, Pres. 27-47.
Publs. *The Johns Hopkins Tabellae Defixionum* 12, *Greek and Roman Mythology* 16 and 28; translations of Greek and Latin passages relating to Zoroaster 29; *The*

Letters of William Davies, Toronto, 1854-1861 46; *'T Ain't Runnin' No More* 46, 47 and 48, *St. Ignace, Canadian Altar of Martyrdom* 49; and articles on Canadian Education, History, Archæology and Botany.
270 Regent Street, London, Ont.

Foyle, Christina; British bookseller; b. 11; ed. Parliament Hill School and Aux Villas Unspunnen, Switzerland.
Entered book trade 28; Dir. W. & G. Foyle Ltd., John Gifford Ltd., Foyle's Gallery, The Book Club, Foyle's Literary Luncheons.
21 Charing Cross Road, London, W.C.2; and Norton Park House, Cold Norton, Essex.

Foyle, William Alfred; British bookseller; b. 85; ed. Owen's School and King's Coll. London.
Founder 03 and Man. Dir. W. & G. Foyle, Ltd., largest booksellers in the world; Dir. Foyle's Educational Ltd., Foyle's Music Co., Ltd., Foyle's Lending Libraries Ltd., Foyle's Welsh Co. Ltd.; Pres. Micro-Biological Inst., Commander Order of Red Cross of Estonia; founder Right Book Club, etc.
Publ. *First Editions and Their Values.*
121 Charing Cross Road, London, W.C.2; and Beeleigh Abbey, Maldon, Essex.

Fraenkel, Abraham Adolf, PH.D.; Israeli mathematician; b. 91.
Lecturer Marburg Univ. 16; Extra. Prof. 22; Prof. Kiel Univ. and Dir. Univ. Mathematical Inst. 28-33; Prof. Jerusalem Hebrew Univ. 29-31, 33-, Rector 38-40.
Publs. *Uber die Kursberechnung für Flugzeuge* 18, *Zahlbegriff und Algebra bei Gauss* 20, *Zehn Vorlesungen über die Grundlegung der Mengenlehre* 27, *Einleitung in die Mengenlehre* 28 and 46, *Introduction to Mathematics* (in Hebrew) 42, *Georg Cantor* 30.
Jerusalem, Beth Hama'aloth.

Fraenkel, Eduard, PH.D., M.A., F.B.A.; British classical scholar; b. Germany 88.
Lecturer Berlin Univ. 17 and Extra. Prof. 20; Prof. Kiel 23, Göttingen 28 and Freiburg 31-34; Corpus Christi Prof. of Latin Oxford 35-.
Publs. *Plautinisches im Plautus* 22, *Iktus und Akzent im lateinischen Sprechvers* 28, *Gedanken zu einer deutschen Vergilfeier* 30, *Kolon und Satz* 32-33, *Das Pindargedicht des Horaz* 33, *Rome and Greek Culture* 35.
Corpus Christi College, Oxford.

Fraenkel, Elsa; British sculptor; ed. Academy Karlsruhe, pupil of Loutshansky, Paris.
Has exhibited at Flechtheim, Berlin, the Salon, Paris, Palais des Beaux Arts, Brussells, Royal Academy, London, Royal Academy, Edinburgh, Leicester Galleries, London.
Works include Bronzes in Tate Gallery, London, Dr. Gaster (Museum, Hove) and Lord Leighton Collection, Statue of St. Michael, St. Michael's Church, Dumfries; Bronze, Dr. L. Goldschmidt, Warburg Collection, New York.
The Elms Flat, Church Lane, Loughton, Essex.

Fraissinet, Marc; French company director; b. 03.
Man. Dir. Société Commerciale et Industrielle de la Côte d'Afrique; Dir. Compagnie de Navigation Fraissinet, and Savonnerie du Bouton d'Or.
101 Rue Sylvabelle, Marseille.

Frampton, Meredith, R.A.; British artist; b. 94.
Portrait, landscape and still-life painter.
Portraits include *H.R.H. The Duke of York, K.G., Sir Henry Wood, Sir Henry Newbolt.*
Hill Barn, Monkton Deverill, Warminster, Wilts.

Franassovici, Richard; Rumanian lawyer and politician; b. 83; ed. Bucharest Univ.
Barrister at Bucharest Bar; Deputy; mem. Liberal Party; Under-Sec. of State for the Interior in Bratianu Cabinet 27-28; Dir. *L'Indépendance Roumaine*; Min. of Communications 33-37; Min. of Interior 37; Ambassador to Poland 38-39, to France 40, Min. to Switzerland 45-46; Political Representative of Rumania in Great Britain 46; Minister Feb. 47-48.

Franceschetti, Adolf; Swiss university professor; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Zürich.
Priv. Doz. 31-33; Prof. of Ophthalmology, Univ. of Geneva 33-.
Publs. Numerous works in the field of ophthalmology.
Geneva, 3 avenue de Miremont.

Francis, Sir (Cyril Gerard) Brooke, Kt., K.C.; British jurist; b. 83; ed. privately.
Barrister Inner Temple; various administrative and legal appointments Fiji Civil Service until 21; Attorney-Gen. British Honduras 21, Zanzibar 24, Tanganyika Territory 29; Chief Justice Northern Rhodesia and mem. Rhodesian Court of Appeal 34-38; Chief Justice of Bermuda and Pres. Legislative Council 41-; served in First World War as combatant officer in Fiji, East Surrey Regt. and King's African Rifles 14-19.
Hamilton.

Francis, Frank Chalton, M.A., F.S.A.; British librarian; b. 01; ed. Liverpool Inst., Liverpool and Cambridge Univ.
Classical Master, Holyhead County School 25-26; Asst. Keeper, British Museum 26-46; Sec. of British Museum 46-48; Keeper Dept. of Printed Books 48-; Hon. Sec. Bibliographical Society; Lecturer in Bibliography, Univ. Coll., London; Editor of *The Library* 36-; Chair. Council of British National Bibliography; Joint Editor *Journal of Documentation* 47-.
81 Marsh Lane, London, N.W.7.

Francis, Hon. Josiah, M.P.; Australian politician; b. 90; ed. Christian Brothers' Coll. Ipswich.
Mem. House of Representatives for Moreton, Queensland continuously since 22-; mem. Select Cttee. on Navigation Act 23, Royal Comm. on Nat. Insurance 23-27, Parl. Joint Cttee. on Public Works 29, Parl. Joint Cttee. of Public Accounts 29-32; temporary Chair. of Cttees. 30-31; Asst. Min. of Defence and Min. Admin. War Service Homes 32-34, Acting Min. of Repatriation 33; Chair. Joint Parl. Standing Cttee. on Public Works 37-40; mem. Nat. Planning Cttee. of Canberra 37-40; Chair. Joint Standing Cttee. Rural Industries 41-43; mem. Joint Parl. Cttee. on Australian Soldiers' Repatriation 42; Vice-Chair. Standing Cttee. on Broadcasting 43-46; Min. for the Army and Navy Dec. 49-; mem. Liberal Party of Australia.
"Eastcourt", 9 York Street, East Ipswich, Queensland. Australia.

Francisci, Pietro de; Italian jurist and politician; b. 83.
Fmrly. Prof. of Ferrara, Perugia, Sassari, Macerata and Padua Univs. and Rector Rome Univ.; Prof. of Roman Law since 24; Press Officer Peace Delegation 19-20; Dir. *Archivio giuridico* and *Rivista italiana per le scienze giuridiche*; Min. of Justice July 32-Jan. 35; Pres. Financial Comm. 35; awarded Prize of Acad. Lincei 28; Royal Acad. 31; Hon. Dr. of Heidelberg, Cracow, Athens, Sofia; mem. Acad. di Lincei, Istituto Veneto, Hungarian Acad., Roman Law Seminary, Columbia Univ.; fmr. Pres. Inst. for Ancient History.
Publs. *Nuovi studii intorno alla legislazione Giustinianea durante la compilazione delle Pandette* 10-15, *Saggi romanistici* 13, *I contratti innominati* 13-16, *Il trasferimento della proprietà* 24, *Storia del diritto romano* (3 vols.) 26-37, *Arcana imperii* (4 vols.) 47.
(Rome 27), via B. Eustacchio 22.

Franck, Hans; German writer; b. 79.
Novelist, dramatist, short-story writer and critic.
Publs. *Das Pentagramm der Liebe* 18, *Meta Koggenpoord*

25, *Septakkord* 26, *Der Regenbogen* 27, *Recht ist Unrecht* 28, *Zeitenprisma* 31, *Die richtige Mutter* 32, *Um Liebe* 33, *Reise in die Ewigkeit* 34, *Jakob Johannes* 35, *Der Kreis* 35, *Die Geschichte von dem beiden gleichen Brüdern* 36, *Annette, ein Droste-Roman* 37, *Die Stadt des Elias Holl* 38, *Wort oder Worte* 39, *Der Wald ohne Erde* 41, *Das letzte Lied* 41, *Die Schicksalsuhr* 43, *Zwiegesang von Leben, Tod und Liebe* 48.
Frankenhorst bei Schwerin, Mecklenburg.

Franck, James, PH.D., LL.D. h.c. (Calif.); American physicist; b. Germany 82.
Prof. Berlin Univ. 16, Göttingen Univ. 20-33; Nobel Prizewinner 25; research work Copenhagen 34; Prof. of Physics Johns Hopkins Univ. 35-38; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Univ. of Chicago 38-; specialises in structure of matter; mem. Boston, Copenhagen, Moscow, Uppsala, Berlin, Göttingen and Washington Acads., of American Philosophical Society and of Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hitchcock Prof. California Univ. 41.
1155 East 57th Street, Quadrangle Club, Chicago, Ill.

Franckenstein, Sir George (fmr. Baron Franckenstein), G.C.V.O., KT., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); fmr. Austrian diplomatist; b. 78.
Sec. to Austro-Hungarian Embassy Washington; Sec. Petersburg and Rome Embassies; subsequently Private Sec. to Count Aehrenthal, Austro-Hungarian Foreign Min.; Chargé d' Affaires Tokyo; mem. special mission in India; Counsellor and Commercial Dir. Austro-Hungarian Embassy, London; representative of Austro-Hungarian Govt. in Belgium and later in Caucasus; mem. Peace Delegation to St. Germain-en-Laye; Austrian Min. to Court of St. James 20-38; Head of Cttee. which negotiated League of Nations' Loan for Austrian reconstruction; awarded Grand Cross of Austrian Order of Merit; Austrian Order of Merit of Art and Science 37; Hon. D.C.L. Oxford Univ. 35; naturalized British subject July 38; Hon. Pres. Austrian Acad. in London 40-.
Publ. *Facts and Features of My Life* 38.

Franco Bahamonde, Gen. Francisco; Spanish officer and politician b. 92.
Officer and Commander Troops Morocco fourteen years; Head Foreign Legion 23; Head of Gen. Military Acad. Saragossa 28-31; leader suppression Oviedo revolt Oct. 34, Chief of Gen. Staff 35; leader Nationalist troops July 36-39, appointed "Head of State and Generalísimo" Sept. 36; Pres. of Spain 39-; Pres. Political Junta of Falange 42-.
Madrid.

Francœur, Hon. Joseph N., K.C., LL.L.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 81; ed. Laval Univ.
Called to the Bar 05; K.C. 13; mem. Quebec Legislature 08-; Speaker 19-28; Min. of Public Works 30-36, Min. of Labour 35-36, Min. of Mines 36; mem. House of Commons Ottawa 37-40; Judge, Court of King's Bench, Quebec 40-45; Liberal.
Chateau St. Louis, Quebec, P.Q.

François-Poncet, André, LL.D.; French politician and diplomatist; b. 87.
Dir. Société des Études et Informations Économiques; mem. Cttee. Republican Party; Deputy 24-31; Under-Sec. of State for Fine Arts 28-29; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs in Tardieu Cabinet 30; Under-Sec. of State to the Prime Min's. office in Laval Cabinet 31; Ambassador to Germany 31-38, to Italy 38-40; mem. Nat. Council 41; Controller-Gen. of the Press 42; arrested by Gestapo 43; liberated by Allies May 45; adviser to French Military Gov. of Germany 48; Special dplomatic counsellor to Ministry of Foreign Affairs Dec. 48; French High Commr. in Germany May 49-.
Publs. *Les Affinités électives chez Goethe, Ce que pense la Jeunesse allemande, La France et le problème des réparations, Discours français, Réflexions d'un républicain moderne.*

Franek, Mikuláš; Slovak banker; b. 03; studied law at Komensky Univ., Bratislava.
Began as bank clerk; with Zemska banka, Bratislava 26-39; Pres. of Slovenska hypotečná a komunálna banka, Bratislava 39-46; Pres. Sväz slovenskych sporitelní, Bratislava; elected to Czechoslovak Parl. May 46; Min. of Law Unification July 46-48; mem. Slovak Democratic Party.
Praha-Dejvice, Na Pahoubce 12.

Frangulis, A. F.; Greek diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Athens, Geneva, Lausanne, Berlin and Paris.
Mem. of Greek Del. to Supreme Council, London, to negotiate peace with Turkey 20-21; subsequently del. to League of Nations; co-founder of Académie Diplomatique Internationale 26; now Perpetual Sec.-Gen. of same.
Publs. *Dictionnaire Diplomatique*, Vols. I-III, *La Conception Nouvelle de la Neutralité, Une ligue des Nations comme garantie d'une Paix durable, Wilson, sa vie, son oeuvre, Les Précurseurs de la S.d.N., La Norvège et le droit des gens, Le principe des nationalités et le droit de libre disposition, Les Sanctions contre les responsables de la Guerre, L'Albanie et l'Epire du Nord, La question du proche Orient, La Grèce et la crise mondiale* (2 vols.), *Théorie et Pratique des Traités Internationaux*, etc.
4 bis, avenue Hoche, Paris, France.

Frank, Leonhard; German novelist and playwright; b. 82.
Publs. *Die Raeuberbande* 14, *Die Ursache* 16, *Der Mensch ist gut* 17, *Der Buerger* 21, *Das Ochsenfurter Maennerquartett* 25, *Karl und Anna* 26, *Im letzten Wagen, An der Landstrasse* 27, *Bruder und Schwester* 29, *Von drei Millionen Drei* 31, *Traumgefaehrten* 35, *Mathilde* 47, *Deutsche Novelle* 48, *Die Juenger Jesu* 49, *Michaels Rueckkehr* 49; plays: *Karl und Anna* 28, *Die Ursache* 29, *Hufnaegel* 30.
6 East 65th Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Frank, Waldo, M.A., LITT.D.; American novelist; b. 89; ed. Yale Univ.
Fmr. mem. staffs of New York *Evening Post* and *Times*; has lectured in American and Latin-American Univs.; first Chair. League of American Writers 35-36; Chief American Del. to Int. Writers' Congress for the Defence of Culture, Paris 35.
Publs. Novels: *The Unwelcome Man* 17, *The Dark Mother* 20, *Rahab* 22, *City Block* 22, *Holiday* 23, *The Death and Birth of David Markand* 34, *The Bridegroom Cometh* 38, *Summer Never Ends* 41, *Island in the Atlantic* 46, *The Invaders* 48; criticism: *Our America* 19, *Salvos* 24, *Virgin Spain* 26, *Rediscovery of America* 29, *America Hispana* 31, *Dawn in Russia* 32, *In the American Jungle* 37, *Chart for Rough Water* 40, *South American Journey* 43, *The Jew in our Day* 44.
Duell, Sloan & Pearce, 270 Madison Avenue, New York.

Frankau, Sir Claude (Howard Stanley), Kt., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.S., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 83; ed. Rugby, St. George's Hospital and London Univ.
Served First World War 15-19, commanded 2nd London Clearing Station, Col. and Consulting Surgeon to 5th Army, British Expeditionary Force; fmr. Examiner in Surgery London Univ. and mem. Court of Examiners Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Pres. Asscn. of Surgeons of Great Britain 37-38; Surgeon St. George's Hospital; Consulting Surgeon Royal Waterloo Hospital for Children, Woodford Hospital, Queen Charlotte's Hospital; mem. Medical Research Council's Cttee. on Treatment of War Wounds; Dir. Emergency Medical Service, Min. of Health 40; knighted 45.
51 Wimpole Street, London, W.1.

Frankau, Gilbert; British novelist and journalist; b. 84; ed. Eton.
Publs. Verse satires: *One of Us, Tid'apa, More of Us*; novels: *Peter Jackson: Cigar Merchant, The Love Story of Aliette Brunton, Gerald Cranston's Lady, Masterson, Christopher Strong, Everywoman, Three Englishmen, Farewell Romance, The Dangerous Years, Royal Regiment, Self-Portrait, Winter of Discontent, World Without End.*

Frankel, Emil; American sociologist; b. 86; ed. New York School of Social Work.
Special Agent N.Y. State Factory Investigating Comm. 12-14; Resident Univ. Settlement, N. Y.C. 12-14; Statistical Expert, Bureau of Labour Statistics, U.S. Dept. of Labour 15-20; Adviser President's Industrial Comm. 19; Statistician Pennysylvania State Welfare Dept. 24-27; now Dir. Div. of Statistics and Research, N.J. State Dept. of Institutions and Agencies 27-; Dir. N.J. Hospital Survey 45; Statistical Consultant American Cancer Society (N.J. Div.) 46.
Publs. *Labor Turnover in Industry* (with P. F. Brissenden) 23, *Poor Relief in Pennsylvania* 25, *State Aided Hospitals in Pennsylvania* 26, *The Handicapped Child* (Editor) 33.
New Jersey Department of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton, N.J.

Fränkel, Jonas, PH.D.; Swiss literary critic and linguist; b. 79; ed. Vienna, Berne Univs.
Prof. German literature Univ. Berne 21; Editor *Goethes Briefwechsel mit einem Kinde* 06; *Aus der Fruehzeit der Romantik* 07; *Goethes Briefe an Charlotte von Stein* 08, *Heines Gedichte* 11-13, *Conrad Ferdinand Meyers Gedichte und Hutten* 24, *In Memoriam Carl Spitteler* 25, *Gottfried Kellers saemtliche Werke* 26-, *Gottfried Kellers Briefe an Vieweg* 38, *Das Gottfried Keller-Buechlein* 40.
Publs. *Zacharias Werners Weihe der Kraft, Wandlungen des Prometheus, J. V. Widmann, Gottfried Kellers politische Sendung, Spitteler/Huldigungen und Begegnungen, Von der Aufgabe und den Suenden der Philologie, Spittelers Recht, Goethes Erlebnis der Schweiz* 49, etc.
Riedegg bei Thun.

Frankel, Otto H., D.AGR., M.AGR.SC., F.R.S. ((N.Z.); New Zealand geneticist; b. 00; ed. Agricultural Univ. of Berlin (D.AGR.) and Cambridge Univ.
Chief Exec. Officer and Geneticist, Wheat Research Inst. and Assoc. Dir. Agronomy Div. N.Z. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research.
Publs. About 25 papers in British and N.Z. scientific journals.
Wheat Research Institute, P.O. Box 1230, Christchurch, N.Z.

Frankel, Sally Herbert, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; South African economist; b. 03; ed. St. John's Coll., Johannesburg, Univ. of Witwatersrand, and London School of Economics.
Prof. of Economics and Head of Dept. of Economics and Economic History, Univ. of Witwatersrand 31-46; responsible for calculations of the Nat. Income of S. Africa for the Treasury 41-48; Joint Editor, S. African *Journal of Economics* from its inception until 46; mem. Union of S. Africa Treasury Advisory Council on Economic and Financial Policy 41-45; Pres. Economic Society of S. Africa 43-43; S. African del. to 2nd and 3rd British Commonwealth Relations Confs.; mem. Comm. to report on Rhodesia Railways Ltd. 42-43; Chair. Comm. of Enquiry into Mining Industry of S. Rhodesia 45; Prof. of Colonial Economic Affairs Nuffield Coll. Oxford 46-.
Publs. *Co-operation and Competition in the Marketing of Maize in South Africa* 26, *The Railway Policy of South Africa* 28, *Coming of Age: Studies in South African Citizenship and Politics* 38, *Capital Investment in South Africa: Its Course and Effects* 38.
The Knoll House, Hinksey Hill, Oxford.

Frankfurter, Felix, A.B., LL.B., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); American jurist; b. Vienna 82; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Harvard Univ.
Asst. U.S. Attorney, Southern District, New York 06-10; Law Officer Bureau Insular Affairs War Dept. 11-14; Prof. Harvard Law School 14-39; George Eastman Visiting Prof. Oxford Univ. 33-34; Associate Justice Supreme Court 39-.
Publs. *The Case of Sacco and Vanzetti* 27, *The Business of the Supreme Court* (with James M. Landis) 28, *The Labor Injunction* (with Nathan Greene), *The Public and Its Government* 30, *The Commerce Clause Under Marshall, Taney and Waite* 37; Editor *Cases Under the Interstate Commerce Act* 15, 22, *Criminal Justice in Cleveland* (with Roscoe Pound) 22, *Mr. Justice Holmes, Cases on Federal Jurisdiction* (with Wilber G. Katz), *Cases on Administrative Law* (with J. Forrester Davison) 31, *Mr. Justice Brandeis* 32, *Cases on Federal Jurisdiction* (with Harry Shulman) 37, *Mr. Justice Holmes and the Supreme Court* 38.
U.S. Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.

Frankl, Paul; German art historian and critic; b. 78.
Lecturer in Art History Munich Univ. 14 and Extr. Prof. 20; Prof. Halle Univ. 21-34; mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton.
Publs. *Die Renaissancearchitektur in Italien* 12, *Die Glasmalerei des 15, Jahrhunderts in Bayern und Schwaben* 12, *Die Entwicklungsphasen der neueren Baukunst* 14, *Meinungen über Wesen und Herkunft der Gotik* 23, *Die frühmittelalterliche und romanische Baukunst* 26, *Der Meister des Speculumfensters von 1480 in der Münchner Frauenkirche* 32, *Der Meister des Astalerfensters von 1392 in der Münchner Frauenkirche* 36, *Das System der Kunstwissenschaft* 38, *Die Stellung der Westtürme des Naumburger Doms* 39, *The Secret of the Medieval Mason, The Art Bulletin* 45.
32 Wiggins Street, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Franklin, John M.; American shipper; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. and Dir. U.S. Lines Co., Roosevelt Steamship Co., Atlantic Transport Co., U.S. Lines Operations Inc.; Dir. Manufacturers' Trust Co., Worthington Pump and Machinery Corpn.
1 Broadway, New York City.

Franklyn, Gen. Sir Harold Edmund, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Rugby and Sandhurst,. Capt. 14, Major 25, Lt.-Col. 30, Col. 33, Maj.-Gen. 38; Lt.-Gen. 41, Gen. 43; Commanded 1st Battn, West Yorkshire Regt. 30-33; Gen. Staff Officer Sudan Defence Force 33-35; Commandant 35-38; Commander 5th Div. 38; G.O.C. 8th Corps July 40-May 41; G.O.C. British troops Northern Ireland May 41-43; C.-in-C. Home Forces 43-45, retd.

Franks, Rt. Hon. Sir Oliver Shewell, P.C., K.C.B., C.B.E., M.A.; b. 05; ed. Bristol Grammar School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Praelector in Philosophy Queen's Coll. Oxford 27-37; Tutor 33-37; Univ. Lecturer 35-37; Prof. of Moral Philosophy Univ. of Glasgow 37-45; Civil Servant (temporary) Ministry of Supply 39-46; Perm. Sec. Ministry of Supply 45-46; Provost Queen's Coll. Oxford 46-48; Hon. Fellow of Queen's Coll. Oxford 48; Hon. L.L.D. Amherst, Columbia, Harvard, Princeton; British Ambassador Washington, D.C. 48-.
British Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Franz Joseph, Prince of Liechtenstein; ed. Schotten gymnasium and Forestal and Agricultural High School Vienna.
Ruler Principality of Liechtenstein, succeeded July 38.
Vaduz.

Franzero, Carlo Maria, LL.D.; Italian journalist and novelist; b. 92; ed. Turin Univ. and extensive travels.
Entered journalism 16; lived England 22-, contrib. to principal Italian literary and political publs.; London corresp. *Giornale d'Italia* 30-40, opposed to war against Britain, refused to return to Italy; contrib. articles to Press, inc. series "The Fiasco of Fascism" (*Daily Telegraph* 41), editorial staff *Daily Telegraph* 43-46; resumed writing in Italian press as London corresp. *La Nuova Stampa* 46.
Publs. *Britannia Romana* 35, *Io e Miledi* 36, *Vita di Oscar Wilde* 37, *Inghilterra* 39, *Inside Italy* 41, *The House of Mrs. Caroline* 42, *Appassionata* 46, *The Memoirs of Pontius Pilate* 48, *Igor and Nina* 48, *Helèna Modjenska* 48, *The Story of St. Peter's* 50.
"Chart Lodge", Ellesmere Road, Weybridge, Surrey.

Fraser of North Cape, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Molesey; **Admiral Bruce Austin Fraser,** G.C.B., K.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 88; ed. Bradfield.
Fmrly. Flag Capt. East Indies, Commander H.M.S. *Glorious*, Chief of Staff Mediterranean Fleet; Third Sea Lord and Controller 39-42; sea appt. 42-43; C.-in-C. Home Fleet 43-44; awarded Order of Suvorov 44; C.-in-C. Eastern Fleet 44-45; British Pacific Fleet 45-46; C.-in-C. Portsmouth, May 47-48; First Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff Feb. 48-.
c/o Admiralty, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Fraser, Duncan W.; American industrialist; b. 75.
Chair. American Locomotive Co. 45, Dir. 24-; Chair. and Dir. Montreal Locomotive Works Ltd.; Dir.-Gen. Steel Castings Corpn., Chair. of Board and Dir. Canada Iron Foundries Ltd., Otis Elevator Co.
30 Church Street, New York City.

Fraser, Eric Malcolm, C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 96; ed. Edinburgh Acad. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
During the First World War served in the Seaforth Highlanders, attaining the rank of Capt.; mentioned in despatches and twice wounded in action; began career with Brunner Mond & Co. 19; visited all parts of the world and then transferred to Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. 26; called up for service in War Office 39; apptd. Asst. Dir.-Gen. of Progress and Statistics; Dir. of Investigation and Statistics 40; Dir.-Gen. of Equipment Production Min. of Aircraft Production 42; Dir.-Gen. of Aircraft Production, Min. of Aircraft Production 43-45; returned to Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. as Sales Controller 45.
Home: Pounsley Lodge, Blackboys, Sussex; Office: Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd., Nobel House, 2 Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Fraser, Sir Francis Richard, Kt., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.P.E., HON. LL.D. (Edin.); British physician; b. 85; ed. Edinburgh Acad., Christ's Coll. Cambridge and Edinburgh Univ.
Fmrly. House Physician Hospital for Sick Children, Edinburgh, House Physician and House Surgeon Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh; Asst. in Medicine Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, N.Y.; Asst. Physician Presbyterian Hospital, N.Y.; Asst. in Medicine Columbia Univ., N.Y.; served with Harvard Univ. Unit and Royal Army Medical Corps Great War; Consulting Physician British Army fo the Rhine; fmr. Dir. Medical Professorial Cinic and Physician St. Bartholomew's Hospital; Goulstonian and Croonian Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians; mem. Pharmacopoeia Comm., *Lancet* Comm. on Nursing; Dir. British Postgraduate Medical Fed., Deputy Vice-Chancellor 47-49 and mem. Senate London Univ.; Dir.-Gen. Emergency Medical Service; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine June 45; Emer. Prof. of Medicine, Univ. of London; Commdr. Order of Orange-Nassau 47.
5 Ascot Court, Grove End Road, London, N.W.8.

Fraser, James Mackintosh; Australian politician and labour expert.
Fmr. Tramways employee and for many years officer of Tramways Employees' Union; Senator for Western Australia 38-; Min. for External Territories and Min. Assisting Commerce 41-43; Min. for Health and Social Services 43-46; Labour leader Govt. Del. Int. Labour Organisation Congress, Paris, Oct. 45.
Parliament House, Canberra, A.C.T.

Fraser, Capt. Sir (William Jocelyn) Ian, Kt., C.B.E., M.P.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Marlborough and R.M.C. Sandhurst.
Conservative M.P. for N. St. Pancras 24-29 and 31-37; for Lonsdale Div. of Lancs. 40-50, for Morecambe and Lonsdale 50-; mem. London County Council 22-25; mem. Govt. Comm. of Enquiry on Broadcasting 25-26; Barrister, Inner Temple 32; blinded in First World War, has been active in education and welfare work for the blind; Chair. St. Dunstan's Exec. Council 21-; Dir. Capper Pass and Son Ltd. and Frasers Ltd. S. Africa; Gov. B.B.C. 37-39 and 41-46; mem. Council Nat. Inst. for the Blind; mem. Exec. and Finance Cttee. British Empire Cancer Campaign.
Publ. *Whereas I Was Blind* 42.
St. John's Lodge, Regent's Park, London, N.W.1.

Fraser, Rt. Hon. Peter, P.C., C.H., M.P.; New Zealand politician; b. Scotland 84; ed. primary school, night schools, public and reference libraries.
Emigrated to N.Z. 10; First Nat. Sec. Social Dem. Party 13; mem. Nat. Exec. N.Z. Lab. Party 16; later Vice-Pres. and Pres.; mem. of N.Z. Parl. 18-; Sec. Parl. Lab. Party 19-; Deputy leader 33; Min. of Education, Health and Marine 35-40; Minister in Charge of Police 35-49; Prime Min. 40-49; Minister of External Affairs and Island Territories 43-49; Minister of Maori Affairs 46-49; signed Canberra Pact 43; represented N.Z. at U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45; Chair. Social, Cultural, and Humanitarian Cttee. U.N. Gen. Assembly London 46; P.C. 40; C.H. 46; attended Canberra Conf. 47; Hon. LL.D. Aberdeen and Cambridge; Freedom of nine British cities, including Edinburgh and London.
66 Harbour View Road, Wellington, N.Z.

Fraser, Sir Robert Brown, Kt., O.B.E., B.A., B.SC.; British civil servant; b. 04; ed. St. Peter's School, Adelaide, Univs. of Melbourne and London.
Leader Writer, *Daily Herald* 30-39; Empire Div., Min. of Information, London 39-41; Dir. Publications Div., M.O.I. 41-45; Controller of Production M.O.I. 45-46; Dir.-Gen. Central Office of Information, London.
57 The Pryors, East Heath Road, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Fraser, Col. Thomas, C.B.E., D.S.O., T.D., D.L., LL.D., M.B., CH.B., D.P.H.; British physician; b. 72; ed. Aberdeen Univ.
Served First World War 14-18; Lecturer in Clinical Medicine Univ. of Aberdeen; Physician Aberdeen Royal Infirmary; Pres.-Elect British Medical Asscn. 38-39, Pres. 39-42.,
16 Albyn Place, Aberdeen.

Fraser, Sir William, Kt., C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Royal Technical Coll.
Mem staff Pumpherston Oil Co. 09, Dir. 13, Joint Man. Dir. 15; Man. Dir. Scottish Oils Ltd. and subsidiary companies 19, Chair. 43-; Dir. 23, Deputy-Chair. 28, Chair. 41-; Chair. Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. and its associated and subsidiary companies; Dir. Iraq Petroleum Co. Ltd., Burmah Oil Co. Ltd., Kuwait Oil Co., hon. Petrol Adviser to War Office 35-.
Britannic House, Finsbury Circus, London, E.C.2; and Buck's Barn, Witheridge Hill, nr. Henley-on-Thames, Oxford.

Frazer, Alastair, M.R.C.S., M.R.C.P., M.B., B.S., M.D., PH.D., D.SC.; British medical scientist; b. 09; ed. Lancing

Coll., St. Mary's Hospital Medical School, Univ. of London.

Lecturer in Physiology, St. Mary's Hospital Medical School 31-41, Acting Prof. 34-35; Independent Reader in Pharmacology Univ. of Birmingham 42, Prof. of Pharmacology 43-; Consultant Pharmacologist, Birmingham United Hospital 44-; awarded Buckston Browne Medal of Harveian Society 45; Cantor Lecturer Royal Society of Arts 48; Hon. mem. Société Philomathique de Paris 48; Société de Gastroentérologie de Belgique 49.

Publs. Numerous scientific papers on fat absorption and metabolism and the structure of lipo-proteins.

Pharmacology Department, Medical School, Hospitals Centre, Edgbaston, Birmingham, 15.

Home: Rose Hill, Freshwater Bay, Isle of Wight.

Frazer, George Enfield, A.B., LL.B., C.P.A., LL.D., L.H.D., D.L.H.; American accountant; b. 89; ed. Iowa State Univ. and Wisconsin Law School.

Admitted Wisconsin Bar 12; Illinois Bar 16; Prof. of Public Accounting and Comptroller, Illinois Univ. 13-15; devised Illinois State financial system 17; Professional Lecturer Univ. of Chicago 17-19; Asst. Dir. of Finance, U.S. Army 18; Gen. Counsel to Gov. and Legislature in reorganisation of State of Ohio 21; partner Frazer and Torbet, accountants, N.Y. City and Chicago; Trustee Rockford and Kenyon Colls.; Counsel, Gas Appliances Industry Code Authority 33-35.

435 Sheridan Road, Winnetka, Illinois.

Fréchet, René Maurice, D. ès Sciences Mathématiques; French university professor; b. 78; ed. Ecole Normale Superieure, Paris.

Teacher at Besançon 06-07, Nantes 07-08; Prof. in Faculty of Science, Univ. of Poitiers 09-19; served in First World War 14-18; Prof. Faculty of Science, Univ. of Strasbourg 20-27; Prof. Faculty of Science, Univ. of Paris 27-; fmr. Pres. Société Mathématique de France and Société de Statistique de Paris; Pres. Société française de Biométrie 49; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences and Letters 29-; hon. mem. of Société des Sciences de Liège, Mathematical Society of Edinburgh, the Royal Society of Edinburgh, the Mathematical Societies of Moscow, Portugal, Belgium, etc.; mem. of Int. Inst. of Statistcs, Acad. int. de Philosophie des Sciences 49, etc.; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.

Paris 14e, 2 rue Emle Faguet.

Fred, Edwin Broun; American university president and bacteriologist; b. 87; ed. Virginia Polytechnic Inst. (B.S., M.S.), Univ. of Göttingen (PH.D.).

Asst. in Bacteriology, Virginia Polytechnic Inst. 07-08; Asst. Prof. 12-13; Asst. Prof. in Bacteriology Univ. of Wisconsin 13-14, Associate Prof. 14-18, Prof. 18-; Dean of the Graduate School 34-43; Dean, Coll. of Agriculture and Dir. of Agricultural Experiment Station, Univ. of Wisconsin 43-45; Pres. of the Univ. 45-; Hon. LL.D. (Lawrence Coll., Northwestern Univ.); Hon. D.Sc. (Marquette Univ., Beloit Coll., Univ. of N.C., Northland Coll.).

Publs. *Textbook of Agricultural Bacteriology* (with F. Löhnis) 23, *Laboratory Manual of Microbiology* (with S. A. Waksman) 28; *Root Nodule Bacteria and Leguminous Plants* (with Baldwin and McCoy) 32.

Home: 10 Babcock Drive, Madison, Wisconsin; Office: Bascom Hall, The University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin.

Frederick IX, King of Denmark; b. 99.

Son of King Christian X; married Princess Ingrid, grand-daughter of King Gustav V of Sweden 35; succeeded his father as King April 47.

Copenhagen.

Frederiksen, Emil; Danish literary critic; b. 02; ed. St. Andreas Kollegium (Charlottenlund), Univs. of Copenhagen, Upsala, Lund, and Berlin, and La Sorbonne.

Lecturer in Danish Language and Literature, Univ. of Paris 29, Univs. of Stockholm, Gothenburg, and Lund 30-36; Literary critic, *Kristeligt Dagblad*, Copenhagen 36-44, *Berlingske Tidende*, Copenhagen 44-; Ed. *Gads Danske Magasin* 42-; Conservative.

Publs. *Modern Dansk Literatur* (in Swedish) 31, *Fra Saxo til Hjalmar Gullberg* 44, *Ung Dansk Literatur* 45, *Johannes Jørgensens Ungdom* 46.

Berlingske Tidende, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Fredga, Arne; Swedish professor of organic chemistry; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Upsala (B.A., M.A., Doctor's Degree).

Asst. at the Chemical Inst. Upsala Univ. 30-35; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry 35-39; Prof. of Organic Chemistry 39-; mem. of the Swedish Royal Acad. of Sciences 43-; mem. of the Nobel Cttee. of Chemistry 44.

Börjegatan 3 A, Upsala, Sweden.

Freedman, Barnett, C.B.E., R.D.I.; British artist; b. London 01; ed. elementary school and Royal Coll. of Art.

Works acquired by Tate Gallery, Duveen Fund, Contemporary Art Society, Victoria and Albert Museum, Leeds, Birmingham, Nottingham, Carlisle, Salford and Manchester Municipal Galleries, Fine Arts Museum, Helsinki, Graves Gallery, Sheffield, etc.; illustrated Siegfried Sassoon's *Memoirs of an Infantry Officer*, George Borrow's *Lavengro*, Tolstoy's *War and Peace*, Walter de la Mare's *Love Anthology*, for Limited Edns. Club, N.Y., and Faber & Faber, London; commissioned by London Passenger Transport Board, British Broadcasting Corpn., Gen. Post Office, Shell-Mex ,etc. ;designed first ubilee postage stamp for King George V Silver Jubilee; official war artist to B.E.F. 40, and Admiralty until 46; Capt. R.M.

11 Canning Place, Palace Gate, London, W.8; Studio: 59 Cornwall Gardens, S.W.7.

Freeman, Joseph, A.B.; American writer; b. Russia 97; ed. Columbia Univ.

Mem. editorial staff *Harpers Illustrated History of World War* 19; mem. staff Paris edn. *Chicago Tribune* 20; London corresp. *Chicago Tribune* and *New York Daily News* 21; Asst; Editor *The Liberator*, New York 22-23; Publicity Dir. American Civil Liberties Union 24, 41, 43; New York corresp. Tass 25-26, 27-31; co-founder and Editor *New Masses* 26, Moscow corresp. 26-27, Mexico corresp. 29, 37, Editor 31-33 and 36-37; editorial staff *Information Please* 43-44 with USO France Germany, Austria 45; mem. Authors' League America.

Publs. *Dollar Diplomacy* (with Scott Nearing) 25, *Voices of October* (with J. Kunitz and L. Lozowick) 30, *The Soviet Worker* 32, *An American Testament* 36, *Never Call Retreat* 43, *The Long Pursuit* 47.

301 East 38th Street, New York, 16, N.Y., U.S.A.

Freeman, Weldon Winans; American industrialist; b. 72.

Stenographer Edison Electric Illuminating Co. Brooklyn 89, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. to 13, resigned; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Alabama Power Co. Birmingham; Vice-Pres. Columbia Gas and Electric Co. 13-, Pres. Inter-Continents Power Co. 30; Dir. Columbia Gas and Electric Corpn.; fmr. Pres. Asscn. Edison Illuminating Co.'s; mem. New York Electric Society.

161 E. 61st Street, 21, New York City.

Freeman, Air Chief Marshal Sir Wilfrid Rhodes, Bt., G.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Rugby and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.

Served First World War 14-18; Dep.-Dir. of Operations and Intelligence Air Min. 27-28; Chief Staff Officer Inland Area 30; Air Officer Commanding Palestine and Transjordan 30-33; Commandant Royal ir Force Staff

Coll. 33-36; mem. Air Council for Development, Production and Research 36-40; mem. Air Supply Board 40-; Vice-Chief Air Staff 40-42; Chief Exec., Min. of Aircraft Production 42-45.
8 Victoria Road, London, W.8.

Freeston, Sir Leslie Brian, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War; joined Colonial Office 19; Sec. East African Governors' Conf. 36; Chief Sec. Tanganyika 39; Gov. Leeward Islands 43; Gov. and C.-in-C. Fiji, and High Commr. Western Pacific 47-; H.M.'s Consul-Gen. Tonga; Senior Commr. for U.K. South Pacific Comm.
Government House, Suva, Fiji.

Frei, Walter; Swiss veterinary scientist; b. 82; ed. Zürich and Munich.
Was successively asst. in Zürich, Bonn, Pretoria and Berlin; Prof. of Pathology and Pathological Physiology, Veterinary Faculty, Univ. of Zürich 11-; also Dir. of the Veterinary Pathological Inst., Zürich 11-.
Publs. *Bekämpfung der Tierseuchen durch Immunität und Desinfektion* 21, *Pathologische Anatomie der Milchdrüse und der weiblichen Geschlechtsorgane* 25, (co-author) *Allgemeine Pathologie für Tierärzte* 44.
Home: Zollikon bei Zürich, Höhestr. 68; Office: Veterinary Pathological Institute, Manessestr. 4, Zürich.

Freitas-Valle, Cyro de, C.B.E.; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Sao Paulo.
2nd Sec. Buenos Aires, Washington, Vienna, Paris, 18-26; 1st Sec. Lima, Montevideo, The Hague, 26-32; Counsellor of Embassy and Chief Boundary Div. Foreign Office 32; Min. to Bolivia, Cuba, Rumania, 34-39; Gen. Sec. Foreign Office 39; Ambassador to Germany 39-42; Dir. Gen. Fed. Council Foreign Trade 43; Ambassador to Canada 44-; Brazilian Del. to the San Francisco Conf.; Head of the Brazilian Del. to the U.N. Preparatory Comm.; Del. to U.N. Gen. Assembly in London; mem. of Security Council 46; Del. to Paris Peace Conf; Ambassador to Argentina 47; Sec.-Gen. Foreign Office 49; Head of Del. to Fourth U.N. General Assembly.
Palacio Itamaraty, Rio de Janeiro, D.F.

French, Sir Henry Leon, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British civil servant (retd.); b. 83; ed. King's Coll. London.
Asst. Sec. Board of Agriculture 20-29, Principal Asst. Sec. 29; Joint Sec. to Lord Selborne's Cttee. on Agricultural Policy 16-17; Gen. Sec. Food Production Dept. 17-19; U.K. and Canadian Rep. on Permanent Cttee. Int. Inst. of Agriculture Rome 30-34; 2nd Sec. Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 34-39; seconded as Dir. of Food (Defence Plans) Dept. 36-39; Permanent Sec. of Min. of Food 39-45; made official visitor to U.S.A. and Canada 43, to India 44, to Australia, New Zealand and S. Africa 45-6; Chair. British Co-Operating Body with UNESCO on Mass Production 47-; retd. from Civil Service June 46; Dir.-Gen. British Film Producers' Asscn. Aug. 46-. mem. of Council Festival of Britain 1951 April 48-.
25 Berkeley Court, Marylebone Road, London, N.W.1.

French, Joseph Milton; American college professor; b. 95; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor or Asst. Prof. at Lafayette Coll. 19-20; New York Univ. 22-27; Dartmouth Coll. 28-36; Harvard Univ. 36-38; Univ. of Akron 38-39; Queen's Coll. (New York) 39-40; Prof. of English and Chair. of Dept. of English, Rutgers Univ. 40-; Acting Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences 44-45; served in U.S. Army 17-19; Republican.
25 Berkeley Court, Marylebone Road, London, N.W.1.
Publs. *George Wither's History of the Pestilence* 32, *Charles Lamb: Essays and Letters* 37, *Works of John Milton* (contrib. editor) 38, *Milton in Chancery* 39, *Bibliography of the Theophrastan Character in English* (with C. N. Greenough) 47.
304 Grant Avenue, Highland Park, New Jersey.

Frenzel, Hans, DR. ING.; Austrian nutrition expert; b. 95; Univ. education.
Commissioned service First World War 14-18; Asst. of Municipal Board, Linz 19; imprisoned, later released, by Nazis 38; military service 39-42; founder of Resistance Group G.B., Upper Austria 45; Min. of Food Dec. 45-; Socialist; Obermagistratsrat.
Vienna, Annagaarse 5.

Frère, Maurice; Belgian economic expert; b. 90; ed. Brussels.
Asst. Brussels Univ. 12-14; Dir. Min. of Economic Affairs and Lecturer Brussels Univ. 18; Dir. Economic Service of Reparations Comm. 20-24; Economic Counsellor Berlin Transfer Cttee. under Dawes Plan 24-30; Financial Counsellor Belgian Govt. attached to Legation Berlin 30-32; L.N. Counsellor at Austrian Nat. Bank 32-37; Head of Prime Min.'s Economic Mission and Dir. at Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-38: Chair. Bank Comm. for control of Banks and public issues 38-44; Gov. Belgian Nat. Bank 44-; Chair. Board B.I.S., Permanent mem. Board, Brussels Univ.; Gov. Int. Monetary Fund and Alternate Gov. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development (for Belgium) 46-.
Brussels, 10 rue du Bois Sauvage.

Frétigny, Roger Raymond, D.MÉD., L. ÈS L.; French psychiatrist; b. 09; ed. Univ. of Paris.
Dir. Studies in Psychology, Sorbonne 29-34; Dir. *Bulletin of Philosophical Studies*, Sorbonne 30-34; Pres. Société Française de Psychosociologie 46-.
Publs. *Guide de l'Etudiant en Psychologie* 33, *L'Autisme mythomane* 36; Editor-in-Chief of *Psychosociologie*.
Paris 6e, 7*bis* rue Huysmans.

Freuchen, Peter; Danish polar explorer and author; b. 86.
Mem. East Greenland Expedition 06-08 and Thule Expeditions 10-12, 13-20, 21-24; explored Greenland 27, 30, 48, arctic Russia 28, Alaska 32-33 and S. America 35; contributor to *Politiken*; mem. Council Danish Royal Geographical Society; Fellow of American Geographical Society; Maître French Acad. of Chambéry; awarded Danish and other Orders of Merit; Hon. mem. Int. Mark Twain Society; Danish Forfatterforbund; corresp. mem. The Viking Research Society Oxford.
Publs. *Eskimo* 28, *Sea Tyrant* 29, *Ivalu* 35, *Arctic Adventure* 36, *It's All Adventure* 37, *Siberian Adventure White Man*, *Pingo*; and scientific works on the Arctic.
Noank, Conn., U.S.A.; and Denmark.

Frey, Siegfried, PH.D.; Swiss journalist and politician; b. 01; ed. Zürich, Milan, Bologna and Basle Univs.
With Carnegie Endowment for International Peace as historian 28-33; political Editor *Luzerner Tagblatt* 34-43; mem. Legislative Council Canton of Lucerne 35-43; Gen. Man. Swiss Telegraph Agency 43-; Liberal.
Publs. *Das öffentliche Schiedsgericht in Oberitalien im 12. und 13. Jahrhundert*, *Die Mailänder Kriege*, *Geschichte der Famile Bodmer*.
Berne, Gutenbergstrasse 1.

Freyberg, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Bernard Cyril, V.C., G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., D.C.L. (Oxon.), LL.D. (St. Andrew's); Grenadier Guards; b. 89; ed. Wellington Coll., New Zealand.
Served First World War, including Dardanelles 14-18; Brigadier 17-18; with 29th Div.; Major 27, Lieut.-Col. 29; commanded 1st Battalion Manchester Regiment 29-31; Col. 31; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Southern Command 31-33; Gen. Staff Officer 1st Grade War Office 33-34; Major-Gen. 35; Reserve 36 adopted as Conservative candidate for Spelthorne Div. of Middle-

sex 39; G.O.C. Salisbury Plain Area Sept. 39; G.O.C. New Zealand Forces Nov. 39-45; commanded Imperial and Greek troops Crete 41; Commdr. New Zealand Expeditionary Force Middle East; Gov.-Gen. New Zealand 46-.
Government House, Wellington; 7 Clarendon Place, Hyde Park Gardens, London, W.2; and Munstead House, Godalming, Surrey.

Frick, Hans, DR.PHIL.; Swiss officer; b. 88; ed. Zürich and Munich Univs.
Lieut. 09, First-Lieut. 13; Adjutant Infantry Regiment; Capt. 17, Gen. Staff 23, Major 23, Lieut.-Col. 29; Chief Instruction Dept. Gen. Staff; Col. 35; Deputy Chief, Gen. Staff 38; Div. Cmmdr. 40-; Corps Commdr., Chief Inspector of Army Training 44.
Publ. *Bréviaire tactique.*
Berne, Schwarztorstr. 35.

Fridrichsen, Anton Johnson, D.D. (Strasbourg, Marburg and Uppsala); Swedish theologian; b. 88; ed. Oslo, Breslau and Gottingen Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Theology Oslo Univ. 16; Regius Prof. of New Testament Exegesis Uppsala Univ. 28-; mem. Oslo Acad. of Letters, Uppsala Royal Society of Letters; Nathan Soederblom Society; Editor *Acta Seminarii Neotestamentici Upsaliensis, Studia Theologica*; Joint Editor *Swedish Theological Quarterly.*
Publs. *Hagios-Qados* 16, *Le problème du miracle dans le Christianisme primitif* 25, *Die Apologie des Paulus* 21; translated *Epictetus Manual* 22, *Greek-Swedish Lexicon to the New Testament* 34, *War and Peace in the New Testament* 34, *The Historical Value of our Gospels* 42, *Diaconate and Liturgy* 44, *The Apostle and His Message* 47.
Uppsala, Geijersgatan 18A.

Friedemann, Ulrich; b. 77.
Fmr. Prof. of Hygiene, Berlin Univ.; Dir. Bacteriological Dept. of Moabit Hospital, Berlin 12; Dir. Infectious Diseases Dept. Virchow Hospital Berlin 15; mem. of the Staff of the Robert Koch Inst. Berlin 19; now chief, Dept. of Bacteriology, Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn, New York.
Publs. *Colloid Chemistry, Anaphylaxis, Wassermann reaction, Infectious Diseases, particularly Diptheria and Scarlatina, Blood-Brain Barrier, Pathogenesis of Tetanus, Immunity reactions in vivo.*
Brooklyn Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, New York.

Frieden, Pierre, PH.D.; Luxembourg professor; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Fribourg, Zürich, Geneva, Munich and Paris.
Prof. 19-29; Dir. of Nat. Library 29-42; imprisoned and impoverished by Nazis 42-44; Minister of Nat. Education 44-45 and 48-; Dir. of the Nat. Library; Councillor of State; Christian Social Party.
Publs. *Paul Bourget* 24, *L'Enseignement français* 27, *Cahiers du Redressement* 45, *Frits Endres* 45, *Le problème allemand* 48.
Luxembourg, rue Fresez 28.

Friedensburg, Ferdinand, DR. PHIL.; German scientist and administrator; b. 86; ed. Mining Acad. of Berlin and Univs. of Marburg, Berlin and Breslau.
Landrat at Rosenberg Westpr. 21-25; Police Vice-Pres., Berlin 25-27; Regierungspräsident at Kassel 27 till dismissed by Hitler 33; scientific research in Mining Economics 35-45; Pres. Central Admin. of Fuel and Power, Berlin 45-46, Deputy Lord Mayor of Berlin 46-; Pres. German Inst. of Economic Research; Lecturer Univ. of Berlin; Hon. Prebendary Brandenburg; one of founders and leaders of Christian Democratic Union.
Publs. *Kohle und Eisen im Weltkrieg und in Friedensschlüssen* 34, *Die mineralischen Bodenschätze als politische und militärische Machtfaktoren* 36, *Die Bergwirtschaft der Erde* 38, *Das Erdöl im Weltkrieg* 39, *Rohstoffe und Energiequellen im neuen Europa* 43, *Die Weimarer Republik* 46.
Berlin-Nikolassee, Hoiruper Str. 14a.

Friedlaender, Ernst; German publicist; b. 95; ed. Univs. of Tübingen, Leipzig, Bonn and Berlin.
Served in Army in First World War; took up business career; spent two years in U.S.A., twelve years in Liechtenstein; returned to Germany 46; Editor of *Die Zeit* (weekly) Nov. 46-.
Publs. *Frieden und Abendland* 39, *Deutsche Jugend* 45, *Das Wesen des Friedens* 45, *Von der inneren Not* 47, *Leitartikel* 48.
Die Zeit, Hamburg 1, Pressehaus.

Friedland, Grigry Samoilovich; Soviet historian; b. 97.
Communist; mem. governing body Society of Marxist Historians; Editor journal of the *Historian-Marxist Society*; Prof. Second Moscow State University.
Publs. *History of Western Europe 1789-1914, Marat as Thinker and Revolutionary of the 9th Thermidor.*
Moscow, Sadovaia-Triumfalnaia, 8, ap. 7.

Friedman, Elisha Michael, B.S., B.C.S.; American economist; b. 89; ed. New York Univ.
Industrial Management and Business Administration 09-16; with Eugene Meyer Jr. & Co. 16-17; Statistician War Industries Board 17-18, War Finance Corpn. 18-20; mem. Economic Liaison Comm. of Dept. of State 19-20; Lecturer on Finance, New York Univ. 20-29, New School for Social Research 28-30; Vice-Pres. Overseas Securities Corpn. 21-22; investment banking 23-29; man. investment fund 29-30; consulting economist 30-; expert before Congressional Cttees. on railroads, utilities, taxation, labour, etc. 38-; Joint Chair. Economic Advisory Cttee. of Foreign Experts Advising Govt. on War Problems 41-45.
Publs. *International Finance and its Reorganisation* 22, *Russia in Transition* 32, and other works.
20 Broad Street, New York 5, N.Y.

Friedman, Emanuel D., M.D.; American neuropsychiatrist; b. 84; ed. Coll. of City of New York, New York Univ. Medical Coll. and Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Instructor in Medicine New York Univ. 13-18, Instructor in Neurology 19-22, Lecturer 22-24, Clinical Prof. of Neurology 24-27, Prof. of Neurology and Head of Dept. 27-47, Emer. 47-; Sec. Section of Neurology and Psychiatry of New York Acad. of Medicine 24-25, Chair. 25-29; Visiting Neurologist and Dir. of Hospital Services in field of neuro-psychiatry; mem. Cttee. on Fellowship New York Acad. of Medicine; Chair. Cttee. on Neurology and Psychiatry, Workmen's Compensation Board; mem. American Medical Assen., New York Acad. of Medicine, American Neurological Assen., Assen. for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases, Society for Clinical Psychiatry, etc.; Pres. N.Y. Neurological Society 39-40; senior consultant in neuropsychiatry to Veterans Admin.
Publs. on neurology and psychiatry.
1192 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Friedman, Julius; Czechoslovak economist; b. 85.
Fmr. Head of Economic Section, Min. of Foreign Affairs, fmr. mem. Czechoslovak State Council, London; Pres. Czechoslovak Gen. Audit Dept.
Prague XVI, N.Ú.K.Ú. (Gen. Audit Dept.), Holečkova 31.

Friedrich, Johannes, DR.PHIL.; German orientalist; b. 93; ed. Leipzig Univ.
Privat Docent Leipzig Univ. 24, Extra. Prof. 29, Prof. of Oriental Philology 35, Rector 48-49; Dir. Univ. Oriental Inst.; Ordinary mem. Saxon Acad. of Sciences; corresp. mem. Oriental Inst. Prague, German archaeological Inst. (Istanbul Section) and Ex Oriente Lux Assen. Leiden; Editor *Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-*

Aegyptischen Gesellschaft; Co-Editor *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie.*
Publs. *Staatsverträge des Hatti-Reiches in hethitischer Sprache* (Vol. I 26, Vol. II 39), *Kleinasiatische Sprachdenkmäler* 32, *Einführung ins Urartäische, Ras Schamra* 33, *Kleine Beiträge zur churritischen Grammatik* 39, *Entzifferungsgeschichte der hethitischen Hieroglyphenschrift* 39, *Hethitisches Elementarbuch* (Vol. I 40, Vol. II 46), *Phönizisch-punische Grammatik* 50.
Leipzig O.39, Roseggerstr. 6.

Friendly, Alfred, A.B.; American newspaper reporter; b. 11; ed. Amherst Coll.
Reporter, *Washington Daily News* 36-38; Reporter, *Washington Post* 39, 41-42 and 45-48; Asst. to Trustee, Associated Gas and Electric Corpn. 40; served in Air Force Intelligence 42-45; Chief European Information Branch, Economic Co-operation Administration 48-; hon. mention, Hayewood Broun Award 48; hon. mention Raymond Clapper Award 48.
Publ. *The Guys on the Ground* 44.
1645 31st Street N.W., Washington 7, D.C.

Fries, Charles Carpenter, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American philologist and literary historian; b. 87; ed. Bucknell Univ. and Univs. of Chicago, Freiburg and Michigan.
Instructor Bucknell Univ. 11-15, Asst. Prof. of English 15-17, Prof. of Rhetoric 17-20; Asst. Prof. of English Univ. of Michigan 20-25, Associate Prof. 23-28, Prof. 28-; Editor-in-Chief *Early Modern English Dictionary* 28-; Dir. Linguistic Inst. 36-; mem. Modern Language Asscn., Linguistic Society of America (Pres. 39-40), Nat. Council Teachers of English (Pres. 27-28), Michigan Acad. of Science, Arts and Letters, Philological Society England; Dir. English Language Inst. 41-.
Publs. *Studies in Shakespere, Milton and Donne* (with J. H. Hanford, O. J. Campbell, L. I. Bredvold) 24, *The Teaching of Literature* (with J. H. Hanford and H. R. Steeves) 25, *The Teaching of the English Language* 27, *The Inflection and Syntax of American English* 39, *A Study of English Word Lists* 39, *American-English Grammar* 40, *Language Study in American Education* 40, *What is Good English?* 40, *An Intensive Course in English for Latin-Americans*, 6 vols. 43, *Liberal Education Re-examined* (joint author) 43, *Teaching and Learning English as a Foreign Language* 45, *Intensive Course in English for Chinese Students* (with Y. Shen) 46.
2635 Overridge Drive, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Frihagen, Anders, LL.B.; Norwegian civil servant and politician; b. 92; ed. Oslo Univ.
Fmrly. Sec. to Norwegian Min. of Finance, Royal Insp. of Banks and Savings Banks, Man. Norwegian Industrial Bank Oslo; Min. of Commerce 39, of Supply and Reconstruction 42-45, resgd.; mem. Norwegian Labour Party.
Oslo.

Friis, Aage, PH.D.; Danish historian; b. 70; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Librarian 91-00; Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs 06-13; Prof. of History Copenhagen Univ. 13-35; Emeritus 35-; Rector 32-33; mem. Copenhagen, Uppsala, Stockholm, Oslo, Cracow and Helsinki Acads. of Science and Int. Cttee. on History; Pres. Danish Historical Society 07-19 and 29-39; mem. German Academic Refugee Cttees.; mem. Social-Radical Party.
Publs. *Bernstorfferne og Danmark I-II* 02-20, *Bernstorffske Papirer I-III* 04-13, *Bismarck* 09, *Den Danske Regering og Nordslevigs Genforening med Danmark I-III* 21-48, *Det nordslesvigske Spoergsmaal I-IV* 21-48, *Danmark ved Krigsudbrudet Juli-August* 1870 23, *Statsraadets Forhandlinger om Danmarks Udenrigspolitik* 1863-79, *Europa, Danmark og Nordslesvig I-III* 48.
Hellerup, Bernstorffsvej 32, Denmark.

Friis Johansen, Knud, PH.D.; Danish archæologist; b. 87; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Assistant Keeper Copenhagen Nat. Museum 11 and Keeper 22; Prof. of Archæology Copenhagen Univ. 27-.
Publs. *Les Vases Sicyoniens* 23, *Hoby-Fundet* 23, *De forhistoriske Tider i Europa* 27, *Corpus Vasorum Antiquorum, Copenhague, Musée National, Iliaden i tidlig groesk Kunst* 34, *Thésée et la danse à Délos* 45.
Copenhagen, Egernvej 27.

Frings, H.E. Cardinal Joseph; German ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Gymnasium, Neuss, and Univs. of Bonn, Freiburg and Innsbruck, and Priests' Seminary of Cologne.
Ordained 10; Auxiliary Priest in Köln-Zollstock; went to Papal Univ. (Gregoriana) Rome 13-15; Rector of Köln-Fühlingen and Neuss; Parish Priest in Köln-Braunsfeld; Regent of Priests' Seminary of Bensberg; Archbishop of Cologne 42-; created Cardinal Feb. 46.
Cologne, Erzbischöfliches Ordinariat.

Frisch, Max; Swiss writer and architect; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Zürich and Technical Univ., Zürich.
Journalist 32-35; studied architecture 35-40; playwright and novelist 40-.
Publs. *J'adore ce qui me brûle* 42, *Bin* 45, *Tagebuch mit Marion* 47; plays: *Santa Cruz* 44, *Nun Singen Sie Wieder* 45, *Die Chinesische Mauer* 46, *Als der Krieg zu Ende war* 48, *Graf Oederland* 49, *Tagebuch* 50.
Zürich, Zollikerstrasse 265.

Frisch, Ragnar, DR. PHIL.; Norwegian economist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Oslo.
Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 30, Sorbonne 31; Prof. of Economics, Oslo Univ. 31-; Dir. of Research, Economic Inst. Oslo Univ.; mem. Norwegian Govt. Economic and Financial Council; one of founders of Econometric Society 31; chief editor of *Econometrica* 33-; elected Chair. of first session of Economic and Employment Comm. of U.N.
University of Oslo, Norway.

Frohman, Philip H.; American architect; b. 87; ed. Throop Coll. of Engineering and California Inst. of Technology.
Began practice 08; reviser of Washington Cathedral plans 18; Consulting Architect Christ Cathedral, Episcopalian, Philadelphia and other churches; specialist in Mediaeval Cathedrals and Gothic Architecture; inventor electronic organs.
Architect of Nat. Episcopal Cathedral Washington, Maryland Episcopal Cathedral, Trinity Coll., Chapel Hartford, Roman Catholic Cathedral, Los Angeles.
3514 Macomb Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Frohne, (Friedrich) Edmund; German railway engineer; b. 91; ed. Inst. of Technology, Dresden.
Reichsbahnrat with Railway Directorate, Dresden 23-33; Oberreichsbahnrat 34-37; head of several cttees. of Reich Ministry of Transport; Divisional Pres. of New Construction Dept. of Railway Directorate, Hanover 38-45; Under-Sec., Ministry of Transport of Lower Saxony and Head of Construction Dept., Gen. Railway Administration 45-47; Exec. Dir. of Bizonal Transport Aug. 47-49; State Sec. Fed. Ministry of Transport 49-; Prof. at Inst. of Technology, Brunswick.
2 Friedrichsring, Offenbach (Main), Germany.

Frol, Frane; Yugoslav lawyer and politician; b. 99; ed. Zagreb Univ.
Active mem. Croat Peasant Party; joined movement of Nat. Liberation; elected mem. Praesidium of Nat. Liberation Cttee. 44; first Vice-Pres. of United Nat. Liberation Front of Croatia; Min. of Justice 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Justice.

Frölich, Fritz Heinrich; Norwegian engineer; b. 72; ed. Hanover and Oslo Polytechnics.
Man. Dir. Norwegian Match Factories; builder of

electrical works and carbide factories; inventor of process for manufacture of explosives and safety matches; mem. Parliamentary Cttees. on Russian Relations and on Alcohol; Chair. Fed. of Norwegian Export Industries; mem. Conservative Party.

Bryn, O. Aker.

Frölund, His Excellency Thomas; Danish judge; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.

Asst. Barrister 10-12; Civil Servant in the Ministry of Justice 12; Chief of Section 25-29; mem. of the Court of Appeal for East Denmark 29-33; mem. of the Supreme Court of Denmark 33; Pres. 44-; Pres. of the High Court of the Realm for State Trials; mem. of the Permanent Court of Arbitrage in The Hague; Pres. Danish Bible Society; received Grand Cross of the Order of Dannebrog and of the (Swedish) Order of the North Star.

Publs. Joint author of *Draft of Law of Inheritance* 41, etc.

Asmussens Alle 1, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Fromageot, Claude, D. ès SCIENCES; French university professor; b. 99.

Demonstrator, Coll. de France 23-25; Assistant, Univ. of Zurich 25-26; Dir. of Studies, Inst. des Recherches Agronomiques 26-28; Rockefeller Fellow, Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Biochemistry, Berlin-Dahlem 28-29; Prof. Faculty of Sciences, Lyon Univ. 29-46, Sorbonne 47-.

Laboratoire de Chimie biologique, 96 boulevard Raspail, Paris 6e.

Frost, Hon. Charles William, M.P. High Commissioner for Australia in Ceylon; ed. Tasmania.

M.H.R. for Franklin, Tas. 29-31 and 34-46; mem. Exec. Fed. Parl. Labour Party 40; Min. for Repatriation and War Service Homes 41-46; Commr. to Ceylon 47-48; High Commr. 48-.

4 Albert Crescent, Colombo, Ceylon.

Frost, Jep Lauesen; Danish lawyer; b. 94.

Police Attorney 20-22; Judicial Attorney 22-37; Judge in West Court of Appeal 37-47; Judge of the Supreme Court 47-.

Publs. *Medhjælperloven* 29, *Fogedforretninger* 31, *Erstatningsansvar for smitsom Kalvekastning* 41, and several articles.

Copenhagen, Sortedam Dossering 29, Danmark.

Frost, Robert Lee, M.A., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American poet; b. 75; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Harvard Univ.

Farmer 00-09; English Teacher Pinkerton Acad. Derry, N.H. 06-11; Teacher Psychology Plymouth State Normal School, N.H. 11-12; England 12-15; Prof. of English Amherst Coll. 16-20, 23-25 and 26-38; Poet in residence Univ. Michigan 21-23, Fellow in Letters 25-26; Associate Fellow Pierson Coll. Yale 33; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. of Poetry Harvard Univ. 36, Ralph Waldo Emerson Fellow 39-41, Fellow in American Civilization 41; awarded Pulitzer Prize for poetry 24, 31, 37, Loines Prize for poetry 31, Mark Twain Medal 37, Gold Medal American Acad. Arts and Letters 38, Silver Medal Poetry Society America 41; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters, American Acad. Arts and Letters, American Philosophical Society, Int. P.E.N.; Resident Consultant in Humanities Dartmouth Coll. 43-.

Publs. poems: *A Boy's Will* 13, *North of Boston* 14, *Mountain Interval* 16, *New Hampshire* 23, *West-running Brook* 28, *The Lovely Shall Be Choosers* 29, *Collected Poems* 30, 39, *The Lone Striker* 33, *A Further Range* 36, *From Snow to Snow* 36, *A Witness Tree* 43, *Steeple Bush* 47.

35 Brewster Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Fruh, Eugen; Swiss painter and illustrator; b. 14; ed. Zürich School of Art.

C. F. Meyer Foundation Fine Arts Prize 43.

Works include: *Die kleine Stadt* 41, *Pastorale d'été* 46, *La comédie et la musique* 47; also murals and book illustrations.

Romergasse 9, Zürich.

Frumkin, A. N.; Soviet scientist.

Deputy Dir. of Scientific Research, Physical Chemical Inst. of Commissariat of Chemical Industry; awarded Order of Red Banner 43; hon. mem. British Society Chemical Industry 43-.

Moscow, Ministry of Chemical Industry.

Frumkin, Gad, C.B.E.; Israeli jurist; b. 87; ed. Istanbul Univ.

Crown Advocate, Sanjak of Jerusalem 15-17; Chief Magistrate Jerusalem 18-20; mem. Exec. Council of Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem; Pres. Soc. for Jewish Jurisprudence; Pres. Palestine Friends of Hebrew Univ., Palestine Olympic Cttee.; Puisne Judge Supreme Court Palestine Govt.; Lecturer in Civil Law Palestine Govt. Law School; Chair. Council for Resettlement of Jewish ex-service men and women.

Publs. Hebrew translation of *Mejelle, Essays on Disabilities of Woman under Jewish Law*, etc.

Jerusalem, Havazelet House.

Fry, A. Ruth; British (Quaker) pacifist and internationalist; b. 78.

Hon. Treasurer Boer Home Industries 06; Chair. Russian Famine Relief Fund 21; Hon. Gen. Sec. Friends' Relief Cttee. which administered relief in nine European countries 14-24.

Publs. *From Campion to Lawes, A Quaker Adventure* 26, 43, *Memoir of Emily Hobhouse* 29, *Quaker Ways* 33, *John Bellers, Quaker, Economist and Social Reformer* 35, *The Whirlpool of War, Victories Without Violence* 39, *Everyman's Affair, A Plea for a Sane Peace* 40, *Three Visits to Russia* 42, *Ruth's Gleanings: An Anthology* 43; and many pamphlets.

Thorpeness, Suffolk.

Fry, E. Maxwell, B.ARCH., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 99; ed. Liverpool Inst., and Liverpool Univ. School of Architecture.

Studied in Europe and New York; Chief architectural designer Southern Railway; partner Adams, Thompson and Fry to 36; with Prof. Water Gropius for period, now working independently; consulting architect to Central London Electricity Ltd., Cecil Houses Incorporated, Gas Light and Coke Co., Mond Nickel Co., and London Zoological Society; work includes Schools for West Riding, Kesteven and Cambridge County Councils, Village Coll. Impington and laboratories for Denham Films Ltd.

Publs. *Fine Building* 45; articles in architectural and other journals.

Fry, Rev. Franklin Clark, D.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; President of the United Lutheran Church in America; b. 00; ed. Hamilton Coll. (B.A.), American School for Classical Studies, Athens, Philadelphia Lutheran Seminary (B.D.).

Pastor of Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, Yonkers, N.Y. 25-29, Trinity Lutheran Church, Akron, Ohio 29-44; elected Pres. of United Lutheran Church in America at Minneapolis 44; mem. of Exec. Board of United Lutheran Church in America 42-44; mem. of Department of Reconstruction and Inter-Church Aid of World Council of Churches, Church World Service; Pres. of Lutheran World Relief; mem. of Commissions to visit Europe in 45, The American Section of the Lutheran World Convention, The Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America; Del. to Lund, Sweden, Assembly of Lutheran World Federation; mem. of Exec. Cttee of Lutheran World Federation; Assembly, World Council of Churches, Amsterdam 48; Vice-Chair. Central Cttee. World Council of Churches; Treas. Lutheran World Federation.

Publs. *Sermons on George Washington* 32, *From Throne to Cross* 40, *Calling all Christians* 42, *A Faith for these Times* 42, *Religion in Life* 43, *Best Sermons* 48.
Office: 231 Madison Avenue, New York, 16, N.Y.

Fry, Sara Margery, M.A., J.P., HON. LL.D. (Manchester); HON. D.C.L. (Birmingham). British educationist; b. 74; ed. Miss Lawrence's School (now Roedean) and Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Librarian Somerville Coll. 99-04; Warden Univ. House, Birmingham 04-14, engaged on the Friends' War Victims' Relief Mission 15-17; Hon. Sec. Howard League for Penal Reform 19-26; Principal Somerville Coll. Oxford 26-31; Lecturer in China 33, mem. Univ. Grants Cttee., London 19-48, Gov. of B.B.C. 37-39. Hon. Fellow Somerville Coll.
48 Clarendon Road, London, W.11.

Fu Ping-Chang, LL.D.; Chinese lawyer and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Hong Kong Univ.
Min. to Belgium 29-31; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs Canton Govt. 31; Legislative mem. and Chair. Foreign Relations Cttee. Legislative Yuan 28, principal drafter Chinese Civil Code, Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-43; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 43-.
Moscow, Chinese Embassy.

Fu Ssu-Nien (*Meng-Chen*), Chinese historian and philologist; b. 96; ed. Peking Govt. Univ., London and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Literature Chungshan Univ., Canton; Dir. Research Inst. of History and Philology, Academia Sinica 28-, mem. Legislative Yuan 48-.
Academia Sinica, Nanking.

Fu Tso Yi, Gen.; Chinese officer; b. 95; ed. Paoting Military Officers' Coll.
Served as Battalion, Regimental, Brigadier and Div. Commander Army; joined Nat. Revolutionary Army 27; Commander-in-Chief 5th Army of 3rd Group Army and Garrison Commander of Tientsin 27-31, Commander 35th Army and 73rd Div. 31, Chair. Suiyan Provincial Govt. 31-; deputy C.-in-C., 8th War Area 39-45; C.-in-C. 12th War Area June 45-47; C.-in-C. Govt. Forces in North China Nov. 47-.

Fuchs, Walter, PH.D.; German chemist; b. 91; ed. Vienna Univ.
Asst. in Dept. for Organic Chemistry Brno German Technical Univ. 19-26 and Lecturer in Chemistry 20-26; Head of Dept. for Coal Research of Kaiser-Wilhelm Inst., Mülheim-Ruhr 26-31; proprietor of various metallurgical and chemical factories, fmr. Prof. and Dir. Inst. for Technical Chemistry, Aachen Technical High School, Prof. Fuel Technology, State Coll. Pennsylvania 35-42; now Industrial Consulting Chemist.
Publs. *Gärungsproblem* 22, *Chemie des Lignins* 26, *Chemie der Kohle* 31, *When the Oil Wells Run Dry* 46; and various scientific papers.
420 Central Park West, New York 25, U.S.A.

Fueter, Rudolf, PH.D.; Swiss mathematician; b. 80; ed. Basle and Göttingen Univs.
Privat Docent Marburg 05-07; Prof. Basle Univ. 08-13, Karlsruhe Technical Highschool 13-16; Zurich Univ. 16-; mem. Swiss Mathematical Society; Pres. Int. Mathematical Congress Zürich 32; Dr. h.c. Oslo Univ. 29; Editor *Commentarii Mathematici Helvetici*, Pres. Edition *Euler: opera omnia*.
Publs. *Synthetische Zahlentheorie, Vorlesungen über die komplexe Multiplikation der elliptischen Funktionen, Mathematisches Werkzeug des Chemikers, Analytische Geometrie der Ebene und des Raumes.*
Zürich, 7 Klosbachstr. 75.

Fuglsang-Damgaard, Hans, D.D.; Danish ecclesiastic; b. 90; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Theology 25; Dean Copenhagen Cathedral 33; Bishop of Copenhagen and Primate of Denmark 34.
Publs. *Verdensanskuelse og Kristelig Livstydning* 23, *Pantheistiske Tendenser* 30, *Religionspsykologi* 33, *Privatskriftemaalets Fornyelse* 33, *Oxford Gruppen* 36, *Land, Land, hoer Herrens Ord* 40, *Gud er vor Tilflugt og Styrke* 41, *Taler ved Bispevielser* 42, *Fest og Alvor i Danmarks Kirke* 46, *Kirken og Tiden* 46, *The Problem of South Schleswig and the Christian Church* 46, *Gudsordet i Atomalderen* 47, *Der stander et Hus.*
Copenhagen, Noerregade 11.

Fulbright, James William; American senator; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Arkansas (A.B.), Oxford Univ. (B.A., M.A.), Univ. of Ark. 25; George Washington Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to District of Columbia Bar 34; Special Attorney Anti-Trust Div., U.S. Dept. of Justice 34-35; Instructor in Law, George Washington Univ. 35-36; Lecturer in Law, Univ. of Arkansas 36-39; Pres. 39-41; mem. 78th Congress (43-45), 3rd District, Arkansas; U.S. Senator 45-; Democrat.
259 Senate Office Building, Washington 25, D.C.; and Fayetteville, Ark.

Fuller, Edward C.; American teacher and administrator; b. 07; ed. Montana State Coll. (B.S., Chem. & Chem. Eng.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. in Chemical Engineering, Montana State Coll. 28-31; Asst. in Chemistry Columbia Univ. 31-34; Univ. Fellow, Ibid. 34-35; Instructor, Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Chem. Bard Coll. 35-46; Admin. Aide, Manhattan Project, U.S. Army Engineer Corps 44-45 (Columbia Univ.); Pres. Bard Coll. 46-.
Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York.

Fuller, Henry Jones, B.S.; American banker and industrialist; b. 73; ed. Worcester Acad. and Inst
Chair. The Alvin Corpn., Gorham Manufacturing Co., The Gorham Co., Gorham Inc.; Dir. Black, Starr & Gorham Inc., Canada Cement Co., Canadian Bank of Commerce, Canadian Ingersoll-Rand Co., Canadian Fairbanks-Morse Co. Ltd., Page-Hersey Tubes Ltd., Savage Arms Corpn., Spaulding-Gorham Inc., Nat. Bondholders' Corpn., Remington Rand Inc., Pittston Co.; mem. Advisory Board Chase Nat. Bank; Republican.
60 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Fuller, Major-Gen. John Frederick Charles, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British soldier and author; b. 78; ed. Malvern Coll., Royal Mil. Coll. Sandhurst and Staff Coll. Camberley.
Gazetted 1st Batt. Oxfordshire Light Infantry 98; served South African War 99-02, First World War 14-18; Chief Gen. Staff Office, Tank Corps 16-18; Chief Instructor Staff Coll., Camberley 23-25; Personal Asst. to C.I.G.S. 26-27; Brigade Commdr. 28-30; Mil. Corresp. *Daily Mail*, Italo-Abyssinian War 35; mil. corresp. various papers, Spanish Civil War 36-39 and also during Second World War.
Publs. *Tanks in the Great War* 20, *Memoirs of an Unconventional Soldier* 36, *Armament and History* 46, *The Second World War* 48, and thirty other books.
Chartlands, Limpsfield, Surrey; and United Services Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Fumasoni-Biondi, H.E. Cardinal Pietro; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 72.
Priest since 97; Titular Archbishop of Doclea 16; Apostolic Del. in India and in Japan 19; Sec. of the Sacred Congregation for Propaganda 21; Apostolic Del. to U.S.A. 22-33; Cardinal Prefect of Sacred Congregation of Propaganda 33-.
Rome, Piazza di Spagna 48.

Furkert, Frederick William, C.M.G., J.P., M.INST.C.E., M.I.MECH.E.; New Zealand engineer; b. 76; ed. Wellington Technical School and Otago Univ.

District Engineer Otago 08; Inspecting Engineer in Public Works Dept. 12 and Engineer-in-Chief and Under-Sec. Public Works Dept. 20-32; retired; Commr. of Defence Works for Fiji, New Zealand and U.S.A., 41-43; fmr. Pres. N.Z. Soc. of Civil Engineers and mem. Council Inst. of Civil Engineers London.
Publs. *Hapuawhenua Viaduct, Groynes for Riverbank Protection, Manorburn Dam, Remedial Measures at Arapuni Hydroelectric Station, Effects of Earthquakes on Engineering Structures.*
58 Matai Road, Hataitai, Wellington.

Furniss, Edgar Stephenson; American university administrator; b. 90; ed. Coe Coll. (B.A.), Yale Univ. (PH.D.), Lehigh Univ. (LL.D.), Princeton Univ. (LITT.D.).
Instructor American Univ. Beirut, Syria 11-14; Instructor, Yale Univ. 16-18; Asst. Prof. Carleton Coll. 18-19; Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Social and Political Science, Yale Univ. 19-; Dean, Graduate School, Yale Univ. 30-, Provost 37-; Dir. Univ. Press 45-; Editorial Board *Yale Review* 40-; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Economic Acad., American Political Science Asscn.
Publs. *The Position of the Labourer in a System of Nationalism* 20, *Foreign Exchange* 22, *Labour Problems* 25, *Elementary Economics* (with others) 26, *Economics* (with others) 37.
Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.

Furse, Dame Katharine, G.B.E., R.R.C., Lady of Grace, Order of St. John; British social worker.
Commandant-in-Chief Voluntary Aid Detachments 14-17; Dir. Women's Royal Naval Service at Admiralty 17-19; Assessor L.N. Child Welfare Cttee.; Dir. World Bureau Girl Guides and Girl Scouts 28-38.
Publs. *Ski-running* 24, *Hearts and Pomegranates* 40.
34 Sloane Court, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Furstner, Admiral Johannes Theodorus, HON. K.C.B.; Dutch naval officer; b. 87; ed. Naval Coll. Willemsoord, Naval War Coll. The Hague, Ecole de Guerre Paris.
Sub-Lieut. Royal Netherlands Navy 06, Lieut. 08, Lieut.-Commdr. 18, Commdr. 28, Capt. 33, Rear Admiral 36, Vice-Admiral 38-42, Lt.-Admiral 42-45; commanded group of destroyers Netherlands East Indies 27; Dir. Naval War Coll. 29-35; commander battleship and commodore training squadron 35; Chief of Naval Staff 36-40; Commander-in-Chief Netherlands Naval Forces 40-45. Min. for Naval Affairs 41-June 45; mem. State Council Aug. 45; Orders of Netherlands Lion, Orange Nassau, Crown of Belgium, Legion of Honour, Sword of Sweden, etc.
The Hague, 36 Benoordenhout.

Furtwängler, Wilhelm, PH.D.h.c.; German musician; b. 86; ed. Munich.
Conductor Breslau, Zürich, Munich and Strassburg Operas; Conductor Opera and Symphony Concerts Lubeck 11-15; first Conductor Mannheim Opera 15-20; Conductor Berlin State Opera Concerts, Museum Concerts Frankfurt a.M., Tonkünstler Orchestra Vienna 20-22; Dir. Gewandhaus Leipzig 22-28, New York Philharmonic Orchestra 25-27, Wiener Philharmonische Konzerte 27-30, Wiener Gesellschaft der Musikfreunde 22-29; Dir. Berliner Philharmonischen Konzerte 22-34 and 35-; Dir. Berlin State Opera 33 and 34, Guest Conductor 36-; Permanent Guest Conductor Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra and Vienna State Opera; Conductor Bayreuth Festival 31, 36, 37; apptd. "Trustee of Musical Life of Vienna" 40-; wrote scenario and appeared in film *Die Philharmoniker* 42.

Fuson, Reynold Clayton; American chemist; b. 95; ed. Montana State Univ. (B.A., D.SC.), Univ. of Calif. (M.A.), Univ. of Minnesota (PH.D.).
Nat. Research Fellow, Harvard Univ. 24-26, Instructor 26-27; Assoc. in Chemistry, Univ. of Illinois 27-28; Asst. Prof. 28-30; Assoc. Prof. 30-32; Prof. of Organic Chemistry 32-; Prof. of Chemistry, the Rice Inst. 47-48; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *The Systematic Identification of Organic Compounds* (with Ralph L. Shriner) 40, *A Brief Course in Organic Chemistry* (with others) 41, *Organic Chemistry* (with H. R. Snyder) 42.
1207 West Oregon Street, Urbana, Illinois, U.S.A.

Fyfe, Sir Cleveland, Kt., C.B.E.; British agriculturist; b. 88; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Parliamentary Sec. National Farmers' Union 19-23, Joint Gen. Sec. 23-32, Gen. Sec. 32-44; Organ. Sec. Animal Health Trust 47-49; founder mem. Guild of Agricultural Journalists, Joint Hon. Sec. 47-49; Founder mem. Company of Farmers.
7 Wentworth Park, London, N.3.

Fyfe, Rt. Hon. Sir David Patrick Maxwell, P.C., K.C., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 00; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 22; on Northern Circuit 22-34; mem. Gen. Council of the Bar 36; Recorder Oldham 36-; founder and first Editor *Oxford Review*; Vice-Chair. Liverpool Constitutional Asscn.; Conservative M.P. for West Derby Div. of Liverpool 35-; Major and Deputy Judge Advocate, Office of the Judge Advocate Gen. 40-42; Deputy Chair. Conservative Party Cttee. on Post-War Problems 41, Chair. 43; Solicitor-Gen. 42-45; Attorney Gen. May-July 45; P.C. 45; British Deputy Chief Prosecutor Nuremberg Trial of Nazi War Criminals 45-46; Del. to Assembly of Council of Europe and Chair. of its Legal Cttee. 49;
15 North Court, Gt. Peter Street, London, S.W.1.

Fyfe, H. Hamilton; British journalist; b. 69; ed. Fettes Coll. Edinburgh.
On staff *The Times* 90-02; Editor *Morning Advertiser* 02-03 and *Daily Mirror* 03-05; dramatic critic of *The World* 05-10; special and war correspondent *Daily Mail* 07-18; hon. attaché British War Mission to U.S. 17; in charge of British propaganda in Germany 18; Literary Editor *Daily Mail* 19-22; Editor *Daily Herald* 22-26; political writer for *Reynolds News* 30.
Chief works: *The Making of an Optimist, The Religion of an Optimist, Life of Northcliffe, T. P. O'Connor, My Seven Selves, The Illusion of National Character, Britain's Wartime Revolution, The Most Civilised People in Europe: How the Swiss do it, History of the next 100 Years.*
8 Downs View Close, East Dean, nr. Eastbourne, Sussex.

Fyfe, Sir William Hamilton; Kt., M.A., HON. LL.D., F.R.S.C., J.P.; Hon. Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford; British educationist; b. 78; ed. Fettes Coll. and Oxford Univ.
Fellow and Tutor Merton Coll. Oxford 04-19; Headmaster of Christ's Hospital 19-30; Principal and Vice-Chancellor of Queen's Univ., Kingston, Canada 30-36; Principal and Vice-Chancellor of the Univ. of Aberdeen 36-48; Chair. Scottish Advisory Council on Education and Gordonstoun School.
Publs. *Longinus and Aristotle's Poetics, The Minor Works of Tacitus* (translation), *The Histories of Tacitus, Aristotle's Art of Poetry.*
10 St. German's Place, Blackheath, London, S.E.3.

Fysh, Wilmot Hudson, D.F.C.; British air transport director; b. 95; ed. Geelong Grammar School.
Served in Army and later Flying Corps in First World War; co-founder of Q.A.N.T.A.S. 20; now Chair. and Man. Dir. Qantas Empire Airways and Dir. Tasman Empire Airways; mem. Exec. Cttee. I.A.T.A.
Publs. *Taming the North* 34; and numerous articles.
30 Wallaroy Road, Woollahia, Sydney, Australia.

G

Gabriel, Ettore; Italian archæologist; b. 68.
Inspector Florence Archæological Museum 02, Naples Museum 09, Villa Giulia Museum Rome 10; Dir. Palermo Nat. Museum 14; Supt. of excavations in the provinces of Palermo, Trapani, Girgenti 15; Prof. of Archæology, Palermo Univ. 27; Fellow Royal Acads. of Lincei, Naples, Palermo; Hon. Fellow Royal Numismatic Society of London; Pres. of the Comm. for the Preservation of Natural Beauty in the Province of Palermo 47.
Publs. *Coins of Himera* 94, *Cuma* 12, *Sanctuary of Malophoros at Selinos* 27, *Bronze Coinage in Ancient Sicily* 27, *Lo Steri di Palermo e le sue pitture* (with E. Levi) 33, *Per la storia dell'architettura dorica in Sicilia* 35, *La monetazione di Augusto* 38, *Ad res gestas Augusti commentarius de re nummaria* (*Acta Divi Augusti Pars prior*) 46, *L'Ercole di Lisippo a Taranto* 46.
Palermo, Piazza Bologni 20.

Gabriel, Gilbert W., B.A., HON. M.A.; American writer; b. 90; ed. Peekskill Military Acad. and Williams Coll.
Reporter New York *Evening Sun* 12-15; Literary Editor 15-17 and Music Critic 17-24; Dramatic Critic New York *Telegram-Mail* 24-25, New York *Sun* 25-29, *American and Universal News Service* 29-38; Chief O.W.I. Alaska 44; Lieut.-Col. P.W.D. SHAEF 45; contrib. to *Vanity Fair*, etc.
Publs. *Jiminy* 22, *Brownstone Front* 24, *I, James Lewis* 31, *Great Fortune* 33, *Pianists and Composers*, *I Got a Country* 44, *Love From London* 45; 3 plays, and 3 films.
Brewster, N.Y.

Gabriel, Ralph Henry, PH.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. staff Yale Univ. 15 and Prof. 28-; mem. staff U.S. War Dept. School of Military Government 43-46; mem. American Historical Asscn.; mem. Newcomen Society; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Sydney, Australia 46; Editor *Pageant of America* (15 vols.) 24-29; Joint-Editor *The American Mind* 37; Editor Library of Congress Series in American Civilisation.
Publs. *Evolution of Long Island* 22, *Toilers of Land and Sea* 26, *Lure of the Frontier* 29, *The Course of American Democratic Thought* 40.
127 Everit Street, New Haven, Conn.

Gabriel-Robinet, Louis; French journalist; b. 09; Licencié en droit, Licencié ès-lettres.
Advocate at Court of Appeal Paris 32; Reporter *Echo de Paris* 34; Chief Political Editor *Figaro*; Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Le Blocus à travers les âges* 43, *Le Diable, sa vie, son œuvre* 44, *Bras de Fer* 45.
26 Rue Guynemer, Paris 6e.

Gabrielsen, Hans; b. 91; Norwegian politician and barrister.
Governor of Finnmark 28-48; Governor of Tromsö 39; German prisoner for four years; Min. without Portfolio responsible for reconstruction of Finnmark in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Nov. 45; Gov. of Opland 48-.
Lillehammer, Norway.

Gache Piran, Belisario; Argentine lawyer and politician; b. 08; ed. Nat. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Sec. of the Federal Court of the Capital 32-42; Federal Fiscal Procurator 42-44; Federal Judge 44-46; Pres. of Law Comm. 12. 578 Art. 18 46; Minister of Justice June 46-.
Santa Fé 1637, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Gadd, Cyril John; British antiquarian; b. 93; ed. King Edward VI School, Bath, and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
British Museum excavations, Ur 23-24; Keeper Dept. of Egyptian and Assyrian Antiquities British Museum.
Publs. *The Early Dynasties of Sumer and Akkad* 21, *Cuneiform Texts* 21-31, *The Fall of Nineveh* 23, *A Sumerian Reading Book* 24, *History and Monuments of Ur* 29, *Stones of Assyria* 36, *Ideas of Divine Rule* 48.
Monksilver, Hartley, Longfield, Kent.

Gadda, Piero, LL.D.; Italian writer; b. 02; ed. Pavia Univ.
Novelist and journalist; Italian Literary Prize winner 30.
Publs. *L'Entusiastica Estate* 24, *Liuba* 26, *Verdemare* 27, *Mozzo* 30, *A Gonfie Vele* 31, *Gagliarda* 32, *Orchidea* 34, *Festa da Ballo* 37, *Nuvola* 38, *Moti del Cuore* 40, *Vocazione Mediterranea* 40, *Incomparabile Italia* 47; plays: *La Veste d'Oro* 24, *Dulcinea* 27.
Milan, Piazza Castello 20.

Gaddum, John Henry, SC.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.R.S.; British medical research scientist; b. 00; ed. Cambridge Univ. and University Coll. Hospital, London.
Joined staff of Wellcome Laboratories 25; Nat. Inst. for Medical Research 27; Prof. of Pharmacology, Cairo 34, London 35, Edinburgh 42-; mem. Medical Research Council.
Publs. *Gefässerweiternde stoffe der Gewebe* 36, *Pharmacology* 42; and papers in various scientific journals.
Dunraven, Lasswade, Midlothian, Scotland.

Gadgil, Narhar Vishnu, B.A., LL.B., M.L.A.; Indian politician; b. 96; ed. Neemuch, Bombay, Baroda, and Poona.
Called to Bar, Poona 20; Sec. Poona District Congress Cttee. 21-32, All-India Congress Cttee. 26-32; Pres. Maharashta Provincial Congress Cttee. 31; Vice-Pres. Bombay Presidency Youth League 28-32; Pres. Poona Youth League 28-32; mem. Poona Municipality 28-32; Pres. G.I.P. Workers' Union, Poona 30-; returned to Legislative Assembly from Central Division, Bombay Presidency, as Congress candidate 35; fmr. Whip and Sec. of Congress Party; imprisoned several times in connection with Satyagraha; Minister of Works, Mines, and Power Aug. 47-.
Ministry of Works, Mines and Power, New Delhi.

Gaertner, Alphons; German politician; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Strasbourg and Freiburg.
After studies became local govt. official, later took up business career; Pres. of Thuringian State Bank 45-; co-founder of Thuringian District of the Liberal Democratic Party of Germany; mem. German People's Council March 48-.
Weimar, Thüringische Landesbank.

Gafencu, Grigore, LL.D.; Rumanian politician and diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Geneva and Paris Univs.
Mem. fmr. Nat. Peasant Party; founder and Dir. *Revista Vremei*; Dir. financial and economic daily *Argus* and *Timpul*; founder *Orient-Radio* News Agency; Sec.-Gen. Min. Foreign Affairs 28 and 31-32; Under-Sec. for Communications 29 and in Prime Minister's Office 30; Minister of Foreign Affairs 38-40; Min. to U.S.S.R. 40-41; now in Switzerland; sentenced *in absentia* to 20 years' imprisonment for high treason Nov. 47.
Publ. *Prelude to the Russian Campaign* 46.

Gaggero, Sir George, Kt., O.B.E., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 97; ed. Gibraltar, Germany and England.
Appointed Man. M. H. Bland & Co. Ltd., and the Bland Line, Gibraltar 14; Dir. Gibraltar Chamber of Commerce 18-22; Dir. Rock Fire Assurance Co. Ltd. 27-30; Pres. Gibraltar Employers' Fed. 25-40; Chair. and Man.-

Dir. M. H. Bland & Co. Ltd., Bland Line, G. H. Fernau & Co. Ltd., Thomas Mosley & Co. Ltd.; Chair. Gibraltar Airways Ltd., and Gibraltar Stevedoring Co. Ltd.; Dir. Gibraltar Transporters Ltd., Mackintosh & Co. (Gibraltar) Ltd., and The Rock Hotel Co. Ltd.; City Councillor 21-24; Unofficial mem. Exec. Council 24-30 and 36-43; Chief A.R.P. Warden Gibraltar 38-40; Chair. Gibraltar Evacuation Cttee. 40; Chair. Means Test Cttee. 40-43; Chair. Board of District Commrs. 40-43; Chair. of several relief and welfare cttees. and funds in Gibraltar; Swedish Consul in Gibraltar 39-; awarded Coronation Medal 37, Civil Defence Medal 47; Chevalier Royal Swedish Order (1st Class) of Vasa 47.
75 Prince Edward's Road, Gibraltar.

Gagnebin, Elie Alfred; Swiss geologist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Lausanne (D.SC.).
Fmr. Asst. Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Lausanne; now Prof.
Publs. Scientific works on the Geology of the Swiss and French Alps.
Laboratoire de Géologie, Université, Lausanne, Switzerland.

Gagnebin, Henri; Swiss musician; b. 86; ed. Berlin and Geneva Conservatoires and Paris Schola Cantorum.
Organist and composer; Dir. Geneva Conservatoire; writer and lecturer on history of music and æsthetics. Works include chamber music, symphonies, an oratorio, *St. François d'Assise*, *Requiem des Vanités du Monde*.
Geneva, 16 Cours des Bastions.

Gagnon, Lieut.-Col. Henri; ed. Montreal Coll.
Pres. and Dir.-Gen. *Le Soleil* and *L'Evènement-Journal*; fmr. Pres. Canadian Press; fmr. Pres. Canadian Daily Newspapers Asscn. ;Gov. Laval Univ.
Le Soleil, Quebec.

Gagnon, Hon. Onésime, P.C., K.C., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian lawyer; b. 88; ed. Laval and Oxford Univs.
Called to Quebec Bar 12; Pres. Quebec Junior Bar Asscn. and Society of Arts, Sciences and Letters 20; K.C. 26; Joint Sec. to Resolutions Cttee. of Conservative Convention Winnipeg 28, Gen. Sec. Quebec Conservative Convention 29; mem. House of Commons for Dorchester County 30-35, for Matane 36-; Min. without Portfolio 33; Min. of Mines and Fisheries Quebec Govt. 36-39; re-elected mem. Legislative Assembly Matane County 39 and 44; Provincial Treas. Quebec Govt. 44; Prof. Municipal and Constitutional Law Laval Univ. 46.
14 avenue de Bernières, Quebec.

Gagnon, Wilfrid; Canadian industrialist; b. 98; ed. Notre Dame Collegiate Inst. and Coll. St. Marie, Montreal
Min. of Commerce and Industry Quebec Govt. June-Aug. 36; Dir. Canadian Nat. Railways 36-; Pres. Wilfrid Gagnon Ltd., Shoe Manufacturers; Pres. Aird and Sons Ltd., Dir. Dominion Commercial Travellers Asscn. 36; Pres. Shoe Manufacturers Asscn. of Canada 35; mem. Canadian Manufacturers Asscn., Chamber of Commerce and Board of Trade.
285 Outremont Avenue, Outremont, Quebec.

Gahan, George Alfred, O.B.E., E.D.; Australian engineer; b. 81.
Joined Commonwealth Railway Dept. 12; for many years Chief Mechanical Engineer, then Chief Engineer in charge of both Mechanical Engineering and Way and Works Branches; Commonwealth Railway Commr. 29-48.
Publ. *Report on the Economic Position of the Australian Railways* 30.
13 Dendy Street, Brighton S.5., Victoria, Australia.

Gainer, Sir Donald St. Clair, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Charterhouse and Germany and France.
Vice-Consul Narvik 15, Vardö 15, Christianssand 16, Tromsö 19, Bergen 20, Havana 21; Second Sec. of Legation 23; Chargé d'Affaires Havana June-Dec. 23 and April-Oct. 24; acting Consul-Gen. Rotterdam Mar.-June 25; Vice-Consul Munich 26-29; Consul-Gen. Mexico 31-32; Consul-Gen. in Bavaria 32-38; Consul-Gen. in Vienna 38-39; Min. to Venezuela 39-44; Ambassador to Brazil 44-47; Ambassador to Poland 47-50; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for German Section of Foreign Office 50-.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Gair, Hon. Vincent Clair; Australian politician.
Mem. Legislative Assembly since 32; apptd. Sec. Parl. Labour Party 35; Deputy Speaker and Chair. of Cttees. Legislative Assembly 41; Sec. for Mines, Queensland 42-; Sec. for Labour and Industry 44-; Deputy Premier 47-.
Department of Labour and Industry, Brisbane, Queensland.

Gaitskell, Rt. Hon. Hugh Todd Naylor, P.C., C.B.E.; British economist; b. 06; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Rockefeller Fellow 33-34; Head of Dept. of Pol. Econ., Univ. Coll., London; Reader in Pol. Econ., Univ. of London 38; Principal Private Sec. to Min. of Econ. Warfare 40-42; Principal Asst. Sec. Board of Trade 42-45; M.P. (Labour) for South Leeds 45-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Fuel and Power 46-47; Min. of Fuel and Power Oct. 47-Feb. 50; Minister of State for Economic Affairs 50-.
Publs. *Chartism* 29, *Money and Everyday Life* 39.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Gajzágó, László, DR.POL.SC., LL.D.; Hungarian diplomatist and lawyer; b. 83; ed. Budapest, Vienna, Marseille, Paris, Berlin and Rome Univs.
Sec. of fmr. Austro-Hungarian Supreme Consular Court of Appeal Constantinople, attached to Embassy Constantinople 11-18, to Hungarian Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Min. Plenipotentiary attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Hungarian Agent-Gen. Mixed Arbitration Courts 24; Hungarian Rep. L.N. Council 23, 27 and 29, The Hague and Paris Confs. 30, London Hoover Experts Cttee. 31, Lausanne Conf. 32, Permanent Court of Int. Justice 32, 33 and 36; Substitute Del. to L. of N. Assembly 23-31; Perm. Conf. Internat. Relations Studies 37, 38, 39; Titular mem. Inst. de droit international, American Society of Int. Law, Acad. diplomatique internationale; Hungarian Acad.; mem. Hague Permanent Arbitration Court 36; Prof. of Int. Law Budapest Univ. 36-.
Publs. Books on international relations, diplomacy, and law of nations.
Budapest, Peter Pázmány University, Peter Pázmány Square 1.

Galbraith, Thomas Dunlop; British chartered accountant and politician; b. 91; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Joined Royal Navy 03; served First World War 14-18, retired 22, Commander; partner Walter & W. B. Galbraith, chartered accountants 25-; mem. Glasgow Corpn. 33-; Magistrate 38-40; Nat. Cons. M.P. for Pollok Div. of Glasgow 40-45 and 50-; joint Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Scotland May-July 45; served with R.N. 39-42.
Barskimming, Mauchline, Ayrshire.

Galbraith, Vivian Hunter, M.A., F.B.A., HON. D. LIT. (Belfast); British historian; b. 89; ed. Highgate School, Manchester Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Asst. Lecturer Manchester Univ. 20-21; Asst. Keeper Public Records 21-28; Fellow and Tutor in Mod. Hist. Balliol Coll. and Univ. Reader in Diplomatic 28-37; Prof. History Edinburgh Univ. 37-44; Prof. History London Univ. 44-47; Dir. Inst. Hist. Research 44-47; Regius Prof. of Modern History, Oxford Univ. 47-;

mem. Royal Comm. Ancient and Hist. Monuments Scotland.
Publs. *Anonimalle Chronical of St. Mary's Abbey York* 27, *Intro. to use of the Public Records* 34, *Literacy of Medieval English Kings* 35, *St. Albans Chronicle 1406-1420* 37, *Roger Wendover and Matthew Paris* 44.
1 Garford Road, Oxford.

Galea, Hon. Robert V., O.B.E., LL.D. (HON.), D.SC., A. & C.E., Officier d'Académie; Maltese educationist and politician; b. 82.
Lecturer in Engineering and Architecture and Teacher of Architectural, Topographical and Industrial Drawing Malta Univ. 05; Prof. of Engineering and Architecture and mem. Gen. Council of Univ. 15; Acting Rector and Dir. of the Museum 23; mem. Legislative Assembly Valletta District 24-33; Min. for Health 27-32, for the Treasury 29-32; Maltese Del. Conf. of Empire Parl. Asscn., Canada 28l Acting Head of Min. June-November 30; elected to Senate 32; Leader Opposition, Legislative Assembly 32-33; Vice-Chancellor and Rector Magnificus Royal Univ. of Malta 34-48; Chair. Technical Reconstruction Board (in charge Reconstruction Department) 43-46; mem. of Inter-Univ. Council for Higher Educ. in the Colonies 46-48; Chair. Del. from Royal Univ. of Malta to Congress of Univs. of Commonwealth at Oxford 48.
Valetta, 3 Balluta Bldgs., St. Julians.

Gallacher, William, M.P.; British politician; b. 81.
Chair. Clyde Workers' Cttee. 14-18; mem. Communist Party and Communist Int. 20-; Communist M.P. for West Fife 35-50.
Publs. *Revolt on the Clyde, The Chosen Few, Marxism and the Working Class, The Rolling of the Thunder* 48, *The Case for Communism* 49.
68 Rowan Street, Paisley, Scotland.

Gallad Bey, Edgar Philip, LL.D.; Egyptian journalist; b. 00.
With Crédit Lyonnais 19; mem. staff *La Liberté* 21; Chief Editor *La Bourse* 25-28; Dir. *La Liberté* 36; founder 36 and Dir. *Journal d'Egypte*; for 3 years Gen. Counsellor Fed. of Trade Unions.
Cairo, 39 rue Kasr-el-Nil.

Gallagher, Louis J., A.B., A.M., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Woodstock Coll.
Joined Society of Jesus 05; Priest 20; Prof. of Classical Languages Fordham Univ. 12-17; Asst. Dir. Vatican Relief Russia 22-23; Dean Coll. of Arts and Sciences Georgetown Coll. 24-26; Dir. of Studies of New England Province Jesuits 26-31; Pres. Boston Coll. Chestnut Hill, Mass., 32-37; mem. Massachusetts Advisory Comm. on Univ. Extension 33-36; Asst. Dir. Inst. Social Order 40-.
Publs. *The Test of Heritage* 38, *The Life of St. Andrew Bobóla, S.J., The China That Was.*
300 Newbury Street, Boston, Mass.

Gallarati-Scotti, Tommaso, Duke of San Pietro, Prince of Molfetta, Marquis of Cerano, and Count of Colturano; Italian writer and diplomatist; b. 78; studied civil law.
Ed. of *Il Rinnovamento* (literary weekly) 07; served in Italian Army in First World War (Silver Medal for Mil. Valour); Italian Ambassador to Spain 45-47; Ambassador to Great Britain Oct. 47-.
Publs. *G. Mazzini e il suo idealismo politico e religioso* 04, *Storie dell 'amor sacro e dell 'amor profano* 11, *Adamo Mickiewicz* 15, *La vita di Antonio Fogazzaro* 20, *Vita di Dante* 22, *Cosi sia* 22, *Mira luna* (novel) 27, *S. Francesco d'Assisi* 27.
Italian Embassy, London.

Gallardo, José Miguel, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist and administrator; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Puerto Rico, Park Coll., Pennsylvania State Coll., Univ. of North Carolina.
Instr. in French and Education, Polytechnic Inst. of Puerto Rico 22-23, Prof. of French 26-27; Superviser Salinas School 23-24; Instr. in Languages Pennsylvania State Coll. 24-26; Prof. of Romance Languages Charleston Coll. 27-37; Commr. of Education for Puerto Rico 37; Prof. of Spanish, Wabash Coll. 46-; mem. Governor's Cabt.; Acting Gov. of Puerto Rico several occasions; mem. American Asscn. Teachers of Spanish, Modern Language Asscn. of America, Nat. Educational Asscn., American Asscn. Univ. Profs., American Acad.; mem. Puerto Rico Wage and Hour Cttee. 41 and 44; Pres. American Asscn. of Governing Boards of State Univs. 42-43; Consultant American Book Company 46; Pres. Board of Trustees Puerto Rico Univ., School of Tropical Medicine, School of Tropical Agriculture; Independent Democrat.
San Juan, P.R.

Gallo, Joaquin, D.SC.; Mexican astronomer; b. 82; ed. Mining School, Nat. Univ.
Astronomer Observatory of Tacubaya 03, Dir. 15-47; Prof. of Astronomy Nat. Univ. 17-47.
Publs. *Lecciones de Cosmografia* 27, *Apuntes de Astronomía* 30, *Apuntes de Meteorología* 31.
Tacubaya, D.F., Mexico, Sindicalismo 43.

Gallo, Vicente Carmelo, LL.D.; Argentine jurist and politician; b. 73; ed. Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires.
Asst. Prof. of Administrative Law Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires, Titular Prof. 21-23, sometime mem. Admin. Council, Vice-Dean, Dean and mem. Acad. Faculty of Law and Social Sciences; Rector Univ. 34-; private sec. to Gov. Buenos Aires Province (Dr. B. de Irigoyen) 98; Nat. Deputy for Buenos Aires city 12-19, Senator 19-23; Min. of the Interior 23-25; fmr. Dir. and contrib. various reviews; Pres. Centro Azucarero Argentino, Cía. Petrolífera "Astra" and Petrolífera del Norte; Vice-Pres. El Fénix Sudamericano; Dir. Itaca, La Chaqueña, Cía. Suiza-Argentina de Electricidad; mem. Madrid Acad. of Social and Political Sciences; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Rio de Janeiro.
Publs. *Palabras de Rector, Desde la tribuna, Evocaciones Históricas, Por la Democracia y las Instituciones, Conferencias sobre Derecho Administrativo, Vida Universitaria.*
Buenos Aires, Melo 1846.

Gallone, Giovanni; Italian lawyer and economist; b. 90; studied law.
Journalist 13-15; Army service 15-18; Sec. Economic Information Office of Italian Colonial Inst. 19-20; on staff of I.L.O. Geneva 20-26; Chief of Gen. Information Section, I.L.O. 26-39; Dir. of Italian Branch Office, I.L.O. Rome 48-.
Via Panisperna 28, Rome, Italy.

Gallotti, Luiz; Brazilian lawyer; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Rio de Janeiro.
Legal Adviser to Nat. Bank 27; deputy, Constituent Assembly 27; State Attorney for Fed. District 29; mem. Fed. District Boundary Comm. 34; Deputy Attorney-Gen. of the Republic 47, Attorney-Gen. 47-; hon. mem. Brazilian Asscn. of Int. Law, Brazilian Inst. for Education, Science and Culture affiliated to UNESCO; Vice-Pres. Asscn. of Brazilian Lawyers.
Rua Visconde, Cabo Frio no. 21, Tijuca, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Galton, Frank Wallis; British politician; b. 67; ed. elementary school and London Working Men's Coll.
Apprenticed to a goldsmith at age of 14, and served the trade for 7 years; left it for journalism and acted as private sec. to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Webb 92-98; Sec. of the London Reform Union and of City of London Liberal Asscn. 98-18; Editor of *The Municipal Journal*

18-20; Sec. of the Fabian Society 20-39; retired; mem. Royal Comm. on Transport 29-30.
Publs. include *Select Documents in the History of the Tailoring Trade* 96 and *Workers in their Industries* 97.
15 Elton Road, Bengeo, Hertford.

Galvez, Delfina Bunge de; Argentine writer.
Mem. Junta Nacional de Intelectuales.
Publs. incl. *Las imágenes del Infinito* (Municipal Prize) 22, *El tesoro del mundo* (National Prize) 23, *El reino de Dios* 34, *La belleza en la vida cotidiana* 36, *Viaje abrededor de mi infancia* 38, *La vida en los sueños* 43, *En torno a Léon Bloy* 44, 2 vols. of French poems, 7 vols. of school text-books.
Buenos Aires, Calle Santa Fé 3018.

Galvez, Manuel, LL.D.; Argentine novelist, historian and critic; b. 82; ed. Bueos Aires Univ.
Fmr. Inspector of Secondary Education; founder and Dir. review *Ideas* 03 and Co-operativa Editorial Buenos Aires 17; Pres. Buenos Aires P.E.N. Club 30-33; fmr. mem. Academia Argentina de Letras, resigned; mem. Argentine Society of Authors; corresp. mem. Spanish Acad.; awarded Nat. Literature Prize 32.
Publs. 40 works (25 of which have been translated into 11 languages) including *La Maestra Normal* 14, *Nacha Regules* (Municipal First Prize) 19, *Escenas de la Guerra del Paraguay* 28-29, *Miércoles Santo* 30, *El general Quiroga* (Nat. Literature Prize) 32, *Hombres en Soledad* 38; biographies: *Yrigoyen* 39, *Rosas* 40, *Garcia Moreno* 42, *Sarmiento* 45, *Miranda* 47; (memoirs) *Amigos y Maestros de mi juventud* 44.
Buenos Aires, Santa Fé 3018.

Gamage, Leslie Carr, M.C., M.A., F.C.I.S.; British company director; b. 87; ed. Marlborough and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Sec., Sec., Sec.-Dir., Joint Gen. Man., General Electric Co. Ltd. 19-42; Vice-Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. 42-; Pres. of Chartered Inst. of Secs. in their Jubilee Year 41; Pres. Inst. of Export 44-; mem. Council of Industrial Design 45-; mem. of Council, Fed. of British Industries; Master, Worshipful Company of Glaziers 45; Chief Business Adviser, Min. of Civil Aviation 47; Conservative.
Foxhill, Earley, Reading, Berks.

Game, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Philip Woolcott, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., G.B.E., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British administrator; b. 76; ed. Charterhouse.
Entered Royal Artillery 95, Major 12, Gen. Staff Officer War Office 10-14; served South Africa 01-02, First World War 14-18; Dir. of Training and Organisation Air Min. 19-22; commanded Royal Air Force in India 22-23; Air mem. for Personnel on Air Council 23-28; retired 29; Gov. New South Wales 30-35; Commr. of Police for the Metropolis 35-45; retd.
Vicar's Close, Ham Common, Richmond, Surrey.

Gamelin, Gen. Maurice Gustave, G.C.V.O.; French officer; b. 72; ed. St. Cyr.
Officer and Chief of Staff of Gen. Joffre 14-16; Gen. of Brigade and Commander of a Div. 17; head of Military Mission to Brazil 19-25; Gen. of Division 25; Commander of French forces in Levant 25-28; Chief of Gen. Staff of French Army 31-35, Inspector-Gen. 35-37; Vice-Pres. Higher Council of War 35-40; Allied Commander-in-Chief France Sept. 39-May 40; Insp.-Gen. French Army 40; arrested after French defeat, detained at Fort Portalet after findings of Council for Political Justice 41; on trial Riom Court 42; liberated by Allied advance May 45.
Publ. *Servir: Les Armées Françaises de 1940* 46.

Gamio, Manuel, B.SC., M.A., PH.D.; Mexican sociologist; b. 83; ed. Nat. Univ. of Mexico and Columbia Univ.
Prof. of History and Archæology Nat. Museum 07-11; Prof. of History of Mexican Art, Acad. of Fine Arts 13-14; Dir. of Int. School of American Archæology and Ethnology 16-20; Dir. of Anthropology Min. of Agriculture 17-24; Under-Sec. for Education 25; Magistrate of Supreme Council of Defence and Social Insurance 30-32; Counsellor Dept. of Criminal Prevention in Min. of Interior 34-36, and to Consultative Cttee. of Min. of Education 35-37; Dir. Dept. of Rural Population in Min. of Agriculture 34; Dir. Inter-American Indian Institute 42-.
Publs. *La Población del Valle de Teotihuacan* 22, *Aspects of Mexican Civilisation* 27, *The Cultural Evolution in Guatemala and its Geographic and Historic Handicaps* 26-27, *Mexican Immigration to the United States* 20, *Hacia un México Nuevo: Problemas Sociales* 35.
Mexico City, Dinamarca 44.

Gammell, Lieut.-Gen. Sir James Andrew Harcourt, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 92; ed. Winchester and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Commissioned Royal Field Artillery 12; served First World War 14-18; trans. to Cameron Highlanders 27; Brevet Lt.-Col. 31; Instr. Staff Coll. Camberley 30-33; Lt.-Col. 35; commd. 1st Bttn. Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders 35-38; Col. 38; Imperial Defence Coll. 38; commd. 4th Infantry Brigade 38-40; Major-Gen. 41; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command 42-44; Chief of Staff Mediterranean 44-45; signed Armistice with Bulgaria 44; Head Mil. Mission Moscow 45; retd. 46; Legion of Merit, Degree of Commander 46.
Alrick, Glenisla by Alyth, Perthshire.

Gammeltoft, Poul; Danish lawyer; b. 84.
Judge in Criminal Court, Copenhagen 15-19; Crown Prosecutor for Copenhagen 19-32; Judge in Court of Appeal 32-38; Judge in Supreme Court 38-.
Springforbi, Denmark.

Gandhi, Devadas; Indian journalist and politician; b. 00; ed. South Africa and India.
Youngest son of Mahatma Gandhi; Man. Editor *Hindustan Times*; fmr. Pres. Indian and Eastern Newspaper Society, Pres. 43-; Indian Dir. on board of Reuters 49-; mem. Indian Nat. Congress; several times imprisoned for political reasons.
Publ. *India Unreconciled*.
Connaught Circus, New Delhi.

Gandhi, Manmohan Purushottam, M.A., F.R.ECON.S., F.S.S.; Indian industrialist; b. 01; ed. Bahauddin Coll., Junagad, Gujerat Coll. Ahmedabad, Hindu Univ. Benares, Bombay Univ.
Statistical Asst. Govt. of Bombay Labour Office 26; Asst. Sec. Indian Currency League Bombay 26; Officer-in-Charge Credit Dept. Nat. City Bank of New York, Calcutta 36-37; Chief Commercial Man. Rohtas Industries Ltd., Dalmia Cement Ltd., Kharkhari Coal Co. Ltd., Indian Cement and Paper Marketing Co. Ltd.; Calcutta Man. Aluminium Corpn. of India Ltd.; Dir. Indian Sugar Syndicate Ltd.; Sec. Indian Chamber of Commerce, Calcutta 26-36; Sec. Indian Nat. Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce, Calcutta 29-31; Hon. Sec. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Calcutta 29-30; mem. United Provinces and Bihar Joint Power Alcohol Cttee. 37, Bihar Labour Enquiry Cttee. 38; mem. E. Indian Railway Advisory Cttee. 39-41; Controller of Supplies for Bengal 41-43; Hon. Prof. Sydenham Coll. of Commerce and Econs.; mem. Council of Technical Education; Indian Council of Agric. Research; Traffic Advisory Cttee.; Editor *Indian Cotton Textile Industry Annual*, *Indian Sugar Industry Annual*.
Publs. *A Mercantile Marine for India* 25, *Foreign Capital in India* 26, *Economic Planning in India* 35, *A Revised Tariff Policy for India* 37, *Unemployment in India* 38, *Handloom weaving in India* 49, *Problems of the*

Indian Sugar Industry 45, etc.; Indian sugar and cotton textile industry Annuals.
Jan Mansions, Sir Pherozeshah Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay.

Ganguleo, Nagendra N., PH.D., C.I.E.; Indian educationist; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Calcutta, Illinois and London.
Fmr. Prof. of Agriculture and Rural Economy Calcutta Univ.; mem. Royal Agriculture Comm. of India and Imperial Advisory Council of Agricultural Research; mem. Gov. Body of L.N. Int. Inst. of Educational Cinematography; Fellow Royal Empire Society and Royal Asiatic Society; mem. East India Asscn., India League, International P.E.N.; Literary Editor, New India Publishing Co. London.
Publs. *War and Agriculture, Problems of Indian Agriculture, The Indian Peasant and his Environment, The Making of Federal India, Problems of Health and Nutrition in India, Constituent Assembly for India, The Mind and Face of Nazi Germany, Russian Horizon, Selections from Mazzini, Selections from Paine, The Teachings of Sun Yat-Sen, Indians in the Empire Overseas: a Survey.*
Royal Empire Society, Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2; and 5 Barton Court, Barons Court Road, London, W.14.

Gannett, Frank Ernest, B.A.; American newspaper owner; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ.
Sec. to Chair. U.S. Comm. to Philippines 98; City Editor, Man. Editor and Business Man. *Ithaca Daily News* 00-06; purchased *Ithaca Journal* 12; now controls 21 newspapers, third largest group in U.S., including *Elmira Star-Gazette, Rochester Times-Union, Albany Knickerbocker News, Ithaca Journal, Hartford* (Conn.) *Times, Plainfield Courier News, N. J. Newburgh News, Rochester Democrat and Chronicle, Utica Observer-Dispatch, Utica Press, Danville* (Ill.) *Commercial News, Binghampton Press*; Dir. Teletypesetter Corpn.; Trustee Cornell Univ. Keuka Coll.; Founder Frank E. Gannett Newspaper Foundation, Inc.
Times Square, 55 Exchange Street, Rochester, N.Y.

Gannon, Rev. Robert Ignatius, S.J., A.B., LITT.D., A.M., S.T.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic and educationist; b. 93; ed. Georgetown and Gregorian Univs. and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Society of Jesus 13; Ordained Priest 26; Instructor in English and Philosophy Fordham Univ. 19-22, in English 22-23; Dean St. Peter's Coll. Jersey City 30-36, Hudson Coll. of Commerce and Finance 32-35; Pres. Fordham Univ. 36-49; Dir. Mt. Manresa House of Retreats 49-.
Publ. *The Technique of the One-Act Play* 25, *After Black Coffee* 47.
Mt. Manresa, Staten Island 5, N.Y.

Ganshof van der Meersch, Walter, C.B., LL.D.; Belgian jurist; b. 00; ed. Université Brussels.
Prof. Constitutional Law Univ. Brussels 38; Judge Advocate-General 40-; Lieut.-General 44-; Supreme Court 47.
Brussels, 189 avenue Molière.

Garanis, George, HON. O.B.E.; Greek banker; b. 96; ed. Robert Coll., Istanbul.
Clerk in various depts. of Ionian Bank Ltd. 22-27, accountant, Mitylene branch 28-30; inspector for Greek branches 31-38; Man. Bank of Cyprus 39-44, Gen. Man. 44-; Gen. Man. Mortgage Bank of Cyprus Ltd. 45-.
Home: 23 Larnaca Street, Nicosia.
Office: Phaneromeni Quarter, Nicosia.

Garay, Narciso; Panaman politician and diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Colegio del Istmo, Panama.
Min. of Foreign Affairs 16-18, 21-24 and 36-40; Del. to L.N. Assembly 20, 24, 25; Min. to Cuba and Mexico 25-28, to Germany 29, to France and Great Britain 31-33; Rep. L.N. Council 31-33; Min. of Public Instruction 34; Commr. for negotiation in Washington of new Treaty with U.S.A. 34-36; Min. of Labour, Commerce and Industry 36-38; Min. to Colombia 40-43; Ambassador to Ecuador 43-46, to Costa Rica 47-48.
Panama City, P.O. Box 239; and San José, Panaman Embassy.

Garber, Daniel; American artist; b. 80; ed. Cincinnati Art Acad. and Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts.
Represented in Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, Chicago Art Inst., Nat. Arts Club, New York, and Nat. Gallery of Art, Washington.
Works include *April Landscape, Winter—Richmont, The Hills of Byram, September Fields, Midsummer Landscape.*
Lumberville, Bucks Co., Pennsylvania.

Garbett, Sir Colin Campbell, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., C.M.G., Order of St. John, I.C.S., B.A., LL.B., F.R.G.S.; British civil servant; b. 81; ed. Cambridge.
Asst. Censor 15; Asst. Sec. India Office 19-20; Sec. to Iraq High Commissioner 20-22; Deputy Commissioner Campbellpore 25-29, Rawalpindi 29; Chief Sec. to Punjab Govt. 31; Commr. Multan 35; Chair. Punjab Govt. Forest Comm. 37, Financial Commr. Punjab Govt. 38; Chair. Prov. Transport Authority and Land Reclamation Bd. Punjab, retd. 41; Senior mem. Govt. of India Comm. on land schemes for demobilised soldiers; Regional Food Commr., N. India; Min. of Agric., Bhopal State 44-46; mem. Council British Cotton Growing Asscn. 48.
Wishingpool Ho, Woodcote Green, Wallington, Surrey.

Garbett, Most Rev. Cyril Forster, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 75; ed. Keble Coll. Oxford.
Bishop of Southwark 19-32; Bishop of Winchester 32-42; Clerk of the Closet to H.M. the King 37-42; Archbishop of York and Primate of England 42-.
Publs. *The Church and Modern Problems* 11, *The Challenge of the King* 15, *The Work of a Great Parish* 19, *After the War* 24, *Authority, Obedience and Reservation* 25, *Secularism and Christian Unity* 29, *In the Heart of South London* 31, *The Challenge of the Slums* 33, *A Call to Christians* 35, *We Would See Jesus* 41, *Physician, Heal Thyself* 45, *The Claims of the Church of England* 47, *Watchman, What of the Night?* 48, *Church and State in England* 50.
Bishopthorpe, York.

García Granados, Jorge; Guatemalan diplomat; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Guatemala.
Sec. Legation, Salvador 20, Great Britain 21; Sec.-Gen. Partido Unionista 22-23, Liga Nacional 26-27; Deputy 28-32; founder and dir. Partido Cooperatista 30; in Secretaria de Economia, Mexico 35-37; head of distribution of propaganda for Latin America; Spanish Republican Govt. 37-38; in Secretaria del Trabajo, Mexico 39-41; Prof. Univ. of Mexico 40-44; mem. directing cttee. Accion Democratica Centroamericana; Sec.-Gen. Union Civics, Guatemala 44; Pres. Asamblea Nacional Constituyente, Guatemala 44; Pres. Congress of Guatemala 45; Guatemalan Ambassador to U.S.A. July 45-.
Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Garcia-Sayán, Enrique, LL.D. (HON.); Peruvian lawyer; b. 05; ed. Univ. of San Marcos, Lima.
Mem. Municipal Council Lima 30-31; mem. Economic and Cultural Mission to Japan 38; mem. Revisory Comm. of Fiscal Debts 44-46; on Board of Dirs. Peru Cotton Exchange 44-46; mem. Advisory Comm. on Foreign Affairs 45-48; Supt. of Economy 43-; Minister of Foreign Affairs Jan. 46-Feb. 48; Chair. Peruvian Del. to Rio de Janeiro Conf. 47, to Third U.N. Gen. Assembly Sept. 48; fmr. Prof. of Civil Law and Political Economy, Univ. of San Marcos and Catholic Univ.

Lima; Asst. Sec.-Gen. Inter-American Bar Asscn. 45-; recipient of several Latin American and European decorations.
Publs. *La depreciación monetaria y el cumplimiento de los contratos entre particulares, El repudio de la cláusula oro, La decisión de la Corte Suprema de los Estados Unidos sobre los pagos en Oro y sus Antecentes, La economía Japonesa, Las Nuevas tendencias en el derecho Contractual y la legislación Peruana, El congreso de abogados de Méjico.*
Lima, Avenida Bolivia 537.

Garçon, Maurice; French writer; b. 89; ed. Lycée Louis le Grand, and Paris Univ.
Barrister by profession; contributor to *Journal des Débats, Figaro, Le Monde*; numerous articles in *Mercure de France, Revue des deux mondes, Revue de Paris*; mem. Acad. Française; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. Novels and stories: *La vie exécrable de Guillemette Babin* 25, *Le Diable* 26, *Trois histoires diaboliques* 30, *Magdeleine de la Croix, abbesse diabolique* 39; Legal works and essays: *La Justice Contemporaine* 33, *La justice au Parnasse* 35, *Essai sur l'Eloquence judiciaire* 41, *Tableau de l'Eloquence judiciaire* 43, *Sur des faits divers* 45.
10 rue de l'Eperon, Paris 6e, France.

Gärde, Johannes Natanael; Swedish lawyer and politician; b. 80.
Mem. High Court of Justice; Min. without Portfolio 26; Del. to London Power Conf. 24; negotiated Swedish-Norwegian Convention 25; Min. of Justice 30-32; Pres. Royal Swedish Comm. for Reform of Judicial Procedure 32; Senator.
Stockholm, c/o Senate.

Gardiner, Rt. Hon. James Garfield, B.A., LL.D. (Univs. of Manitoba and Ottawa); Canadian Minister of Agriculture; b. 83; ed. Manitoba Coll. Winnipeg.
Began as principal of Continuation Sch. Lemberg, Saskatchewan 11; farming since 16; elected to Legislature at by-election 14, 17, and at gen. election 22, 25; Min. of Highways Saskatchewan 22; Premier of Saskatchewan Feb. 26; re-elected at gen. election 29; resgnd. with his Cabinet Sept. 29; re-elected at gen. election 34; became Premier of Saskatchewan and Provincial Treas. July 34; resgnd. as Premier, sworn to Privy Council and apptd. Min. of Agriculture Nov. 35; elected to House of Commons at by-election Jan. 36; re-elected at gen. election 40; served as Min. of Nat. War Services 40-41; appointed to the Imperial Privy Council Jan. 47; mem. Liberal Party.
Home: Lemberg, Sask.; Ottawa residence: Roxborough Apts.; Office: Minister of Agriculture, Confederation Bldg., Ottawa, Canada.

Gardiner, Sir Thomas Robert, G.B.E., K.C.B., LL.D. (Edin..), M.A.; British civil servant; b. 83; ed. Lurgan Coll. County Armagh, Royal High School Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Entered Gen. Post Office 06, Private Sec. to Sec. 13-17; Controller London Postal Service 26, Deputy-Dir.-Gen. Gen. Post Office 34, Dir.-Gen. 36-Dec. 45, retd.; Sec. to Min. of Home Security 39-40; Chair. Stevenage New Town Development Corpn. 47-48.
13 Campden House Chambers, Sheffield Terrace, London, W.8.

Gardner, Bertie Charles, M.C.; Canadian banker; b. 84; ed. Bristol Grammar School.
Entered Bank of British North America, Montreal after 5 years with Stuckey's Banking Co. Ltd. in England 06; Man. Bank of British North America, Trail, B.C. 10; Rossland 11; Asst. Man. Vancouver 13; Asst. Inspector Winnipeg 14; overseas service in First World War; several years at Head Office of Bank of Montreal and as Asst. Man. at St. John's, Newfoundland; Man. 28; Man. St. John, N.B. 30; Supt., Foreign Dept., Head Office, Montreal 31; Second Agent 32, First Agent 34, New York; Asst. Gen. Man., Head Office 35, Gen. Man. 42, Dir., Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 44, Exec. Vice-Pres. 47, Pres. 48; Dir., Vice-Pres. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Royal Trust Co., Royal Trust Realty Co.; mem. Canadian Advisory Board Royal Exchange Assurance; Gov. Royal Victoria Hospital, Ridley Coll., St. Catharine's; Gov. and mem. Investment, Exec. and Finance Cttees., McGill Univ.
Home: 6 Murray Avenue, Westmount, Quebec; Office: Bank of Montreal, Head Office, 119 St. James Street West, Montreal.

Gardy, Frédéric, D. ès L. h.c.; Swiss bibliographer; b. 70; ed. Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Pres. Geneva Historical and Archæological Society 09-10 and 15-16; Pres. Asscn. of Swiss Librarians 19-24; Hon. Dir. Geneva Univ. Library.
Geneva, 1 rue Beauregard.

Garner, Frederic Horace, O.B.E.; British university professor; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Birmingham and Pittsburgh.
Fellow, Mellon Inst. of Industrial Research, Pittsburgh 20; Chief Chemist, Agwi Petroleum Corpn. Ltd. Fawley 21; Chief Chemist, Anglo-American Oil Co. Ltd. London 29-35; Dir. of Research, Esso European Laboratories 35-42; Prof. of Chemical Engineering and Dir. of the Dept., Univ. of Birmingham 42-; mem. Fuel Research Board 47, Munitions Chemistry Advisory Board 48, Nat. Advisory Council for Education in Industry and Commerce 48, Scientific Advisory Council to Min. of Fuel and Power 48; Past Pres. Inst. of Petroleum; Hon. Editor *Journal of Inst. of Petroleum*; Medal of Freedom, Silver Palm, U.S.A.
Publs. Articles in scientific journals.
Chemical Engineering Department, The University, Edgbaston, Birmingham, 15.

Garner, John Nance; American politician; b. 68; ed. Vanderbilt Univ.
Barrister 90; mem. Texas House of Representatives 98-02; mem. U.S. Congress 03-33; Speaker House of Representatives 31-33; Vice-Pres. of U.S. 33-40; Democrat.
Uvalde, Tex.

Garner, Robert Livingston; American banker; b. 94; ed. Vanderbilt Univ. (B.S.), and Columbia Univ. School of Journalism.
Reporter with *St. Louis Star* 16; served in U.S. Infantry attaining rank of Capt. 17-19; Guaranty Trust Co. New York 19-25; Analyst Financial Dept. Continental Insurance Co. 26; Asst. Treas., Treas., Vice-Pres. and Treas. Guaranty Trust Co. 26-43; Treas. and Vice-Pres. Financial Vice-Pres. and Dir. General Foods Corpn. New York 43-47; Vice-Pres. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Mar. 47-; mem. Banking Board State of N.Y. 44-47; Dir. various corpns.; Republican.
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Room 1002, 1818 H Street, N.W., Washington 25, D.C.

Garnett, David; British novelist and publisher; b. 92; ed. Imperial Coll. of Science, South Kensington.
Educated as biologist; fmr. bookseller and partner in Nonesuch Press, at present Dir. of Rupert Hart-Davis Ltd.
Publs. *Lady into Fox* (Hawthornden and Tait-Black Prizes) 22, *A Man in the Zoo* 24, *The Sailor's Return* 25, *Go She Must* 27, *The Old Dove-cote* 28, *No Love* 29, *The Grasshoppers Come* 31, *A Rabbit in the Air* 32, *Pocahontas* 33, *Beanyeye* 35, *The Letters of T. E. Lawrence* (Editor), *The War in the Air* 41.
Hilton Hall, Huntingdon.

Garnett, James Clerk Maxwell, C.B.E., M.A., SC.D.; British educationist; b. 80; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Fellow; Barrister-at-Law.

Examiner, Board of Education 04-12; Principal Coll. of Technology and Dean Faculty of Technology Manchester Univ. 12-20; Sec. League of Nations Union 20-38; Chair. British Asscn.'s Cttee. on Post-war Univ. Education 41-44.
Publs. *Education and World Citizenship* 21, *World Loyalty* 28, *The Dawn of World Order* 32, *Organising Peace* 36, *Knowledge and Character* 39, *A Lasting Peace* 40, *The World We Mean To Make* 43.
37 Park Town, Oxford; and Horestone Cottage, Sea View, Isle of Wight.

Garran, Sir Robert Randolph, G.C.M.G., K.C., M.A.; Australian constitutional lawyer and civil servant; b. 67; ed. Sydney Univ.
Sec. to Drafting Cttee. of Australian Fed. Convention 97-98; Sec. Commonwealth Attorney-Gen.'s Dept. and Parl. Draftsman 01; Solicitor-Gen. for Commonwealth 16-32; accompanied Australian Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Del. to L.N. 30; Chair. Indian Defence Expenditure Tribunal London 32-33; Chair. Federal Book Censorship Cttee. 33; Chancellor Diocese of Goulbourn 39.
Publs. *The Coming Commonwealth* 97, *Heine's Book of Songs* (trans.) 24, *Quick Garran's Annotated Constitution of the Australian Commonwealth* (with Sir John Quick), *Schubert and Schumann: Songs and Translations* 46.
Red Hill, Canberra, A.C.T.

Garreau, Roger, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Ecole des Langues orientales vivantes.
Barrister-at-Law; Interpreter Bangkok 13; Attaché 19; Sec. Peking 22, Moscow 25; attached to Indo-Chinese Govt. 27; expert Franco-Chinese Convention 28; Consul-Gen. Zagreb 33; Sec. Cairo 35; Counsellor 36; Del. in Sanjak of Alexandretta 37; Consul-Gen. Hamburg 39, Lausanne 39, Zürich 40; Min. to Thailand to 41, joined Gen. de Gaulle; Head of Free French Mission to U.S.S.R. 42-43, French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation Delegate to U.S.S.R. 43-44; Plenipotentiary del. (later Amb.) to Poland 45-47; Asst. del. to General Assembly U.N.; permanent del. Trusteeship Council 47-; Orders: Commdr. Order of Legion of Honour, Médaille de la Résistance, Grand Cross Order of Crown of Belgium, Grand Cross Order of Oak of Luxembourg, Grand Cross Order of Orange-Nassau, Medal of Liberty of Norway, etc.
8 Elmridge Road, King's Point, Long Island, N.Y.

Garrecht, Francis Arthur, LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 70; ed. St. Patrick's Acad. and Gonzaga Univ.
Barrister 94; mem. Washington Supreme Court 00 and U.S. Supreme Court 13; mem. Washington State House of Representatives 11-13; Lecturer Gonzaga Univ. 11-14; Judge Circuit Court of Appeals 33; mem. American Bar Asscn. and Washington State Bar Asscn.; Democrat.
727 Sumner Avenue, Spokane, Wash.

Garrett, George Angus; American investment banker; b. 88; ed. Cornell Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
With Harris Trust and Savings Bank Chioago 10; Vice-Pres. Dupont Nat. Bank of Washington D.C. 12-17; partner successively in Keech, Loew & Co., Harriman & Keech, and Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane, investment bankers; appointed by Pres. Truman to be Mem. District of Columbia Redevelopment Land Agency Jan. 47; Min. to Ireland April 47-; mem. Exec. Board Emergency Hospital Washington, D.C.; Vice-Pres. and mem. Board of Dirs. Nat. Symphony Orchestra.
American Legation, Phœnix Park, Dublin.

Garrido Puello, Victor; Dominican lawyer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Santo Domingo.
Fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs; Auditor-Gen. of the Republic; Sec. of State for Labour and Communications, Communications and Public Works, Education and Fine Arts, Justice; Attorney-Gen.; Sec. of State for Home Affairs and Police; now Sec. of State for the Treasury and Public Finance (ex-officio Pres. of Monetary Council and mem. of Nat. Economic Council); Dominican Party; several awards and decorations; mem. Dominican Acad. and other cultural asscns.
Publs. Political treatises, essays and poetry.
Treasury Department, Ciudad Trujillo, Dominican Republic.

Garrison, Lloyd K.; American lawyer and educationist; b. 99; ed. St. Paul's School and Harvard Univ.
Barrister practising in New York; Prof. of Law and Dean of Law School Univ. of Wisconsin 32-45; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. in bankruptcy investigation 30; 1st Chair. Nat. Labour Relations Board 34; Gen. Council and Exec. Dir. War Labour Board 43; Public Member 44; Vice-Chair. 45; Pres. Nat. Urban League 47-.
133 East 64th Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Garrod, Dorothy Annie Elizabeth, M.A., D.SC., F.S.A.; British archæologist; ed. Newnham Coll. and St. Anne's Society Oxford.
Excavated prehistoric rock-shelter Gibraltar 25-26; mem. Int. Comm. to investigate Glozel finds 27; Dir. joint expeditions Sladen Memorial Fund and American School of Prehistoric Research to S. Kurdistan 28, British School of Archæology in Jerusalem and American School of Prehistoric Research to Wady al Mughara caves, Mount Carmel 29-34; Research Fellow Newnham Coll. 29-32; Leverhulme Research Fellow 34; Dir. of Studies in Archæology and Anthropology (Section A) Newnham Coll. until 39; Disney Prof. of Archæology Cambridge Univ. 39-; Pres. Section H British Asscn. 36; Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst.; corresp. mem. Société d' Anthropologie Paris; HON. D.SC. (Pennsylvania); Section Officer W.A.A.F. 42-45.
Publs. *The Upper Palæolithic Age in Britain* 26, *Excavation of a Mousterian Rock Shelter at Devil's Tower, Gibraltar* (with L. H. Dudley Buxton) 28, *The Palæolithic of Southern Kurdistan* 30, *The Stone Age of Mount Carmel* (with D. M. A. Bate) 37, *Excavations in the Cave of Bacho Kiro, N.E. Bulgaria* 39, *Excavations at the Cave of Shukba, Palestine* 42.
Newnham College, Cambridge.

Garrod, Air Chief Marshal Sir Guy, G.B.E., K.C.B., M.C., D.F.C., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen); British officer; b. 91; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford (Classical Scholar).
Lieut.-Col. Nov. 18; Wing Commander R.A.F. 25, Group Capt. 32, Air Commodore 36; Instructor R.A.F. Staff Coll. 23-27; Chief Instructor Oxford Univ. Air Squadron 28-30; Air Staff Air H.Q. Iraq 31-32; Imperial Defence Coll. 33; Deputy-Dir. of Organisation Air Min. 34-36; Senior Air Staff Officer and temporary A.O.C. No. 23 (Training) Group R.A.F. 36-37; Air Officer Commanding Armament Group R.A.F. 37-38; Dir. of Equipment Air Min. 38-39; Commandant R.A.F. Staff Coll. 39; Air Vice Marshal 39; Air mem. for Training, Air Ccouncil 40-43; Deputy Allied Air C.-in-C. S.E. Asia 43-44; Allied Air C.-in-C. S.E. Asia 44-45; C.-in-C. of R.A.F. in Mediterranean and Middle East and Deputy to Air C.-in-C. of Allied Forces in Mediterranean 45-; Air Marshal 45, Air Chief Marshal 46; Head of R.A.F. del., U.S.A. and U.K. air rep. Mil. Staff Cttee. United Nations 46-48; retd. from active list Oct. 48; Air Force mem. of Advisory Panel for Official Military Histories of the War Oct. 48-; Dir. Regis Property Co. Ltd. July 49-.
St. Crispin's, Cross-in-Hand, Sussex; and c/o United Service Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Garrod, Heathcote William, C.B.E., F.B.A., F.R.L.S.; British prosodist; b. 78.
Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford; Prof. of Poetry Oxford 23-28 and Harvard 29-30.

Editor of various Latin texts; author of *The Profession of Poetry, Poetry and the Criticism of Life, The Study of Poetry, The Poetical Works of John Keats*; and monographs of Wordsworth, Byron and Keats.
Merton College, Oxford.

Garson, Stuart Sinclair, K.C., LL.B., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 98; ed. Manitoba Univ.
Called to Manitoba Bar 19; law practice Ashern, Man. 19-28; mem. law firm Johnston, Garson Co. Winnipeg 28-; mem. Man. Legislature from Fairford 27, 32, 36, 41, 45; Provincial Treas. 36; rep. Man. Treasury Dept. at Ottawa Conf. of Nat. Finance Cttee. 36; Min. of Telephones and Min. in charge Manitoba Power Comm. 41-48; Premier and Provincial Treasurer 43-48; Federal Minister of Justice 48-; mem. H. of C. from Marquette 48, 49; Liberal-Progressive.
350 Justice Building, Ottawa, Ont., Canada.

Garstang, John; British archæologist; b. 76; ed. Blackburn Grammar School and Jesus Coll. Oxford. Archæological Research 97-; Rankin Prof. of Methods and Practice of Archæology Liverpool Univ. 07-; voluntary liaison officer and British delegate medical services in France 15-19; Hon. Adviser on Antiquities to Military Admin. of Palestine 19-26; Dir. British School of Archæology Jerusalem 19-26; Dir. Dept. of Antiquities Govt. of Palestine 20-26; engaged in relief work, earthquake areas of Turkey 40; Chair. and Dir.-designate of a British Institute of Archæology in Turkey 47.
11 Abercromby Square, Liverpool.

Garvey, Ronald Herbert, C.M.G., M.B.E., M.A.; British public servant; b. 03; ed. Trent Coll. and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Cadet Western Pacific High Comm. Suva 26-27; District Officer, British Solomon Islands Protectorate 28-32; Asst. Sec. Western Pacific High Comm. 32-40; Asst. British Resident Commr., New Hebrides Condominium 40-41; District Officer, Nyasaland Protectorate 42-44; Administrator, St. Vincent, Windward Islands 44-48 (acted as Governor, Windward Islands 46 and 48); Gov. and C.-in-C., British Honduras 49-.
Government House, Belize, British Honduras, and Vicarage, Kirton-Lindsey, Lincolnshire, Great Britain.

Gask, George Ernest, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.A., F.R.C.S., J.P.; British surgeon; b. 75; ed. Dulwich Coll., Freiburg-i-B., and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Emeritus Prof. Surgery London Univ.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons; fmr. Pres. Medical Society of London; fmr. Surgeon and Dir. Surgical Unit St. Bartholomew's Hospital; Consulting Surgeon St. Bartholomew's Hospital; fmr. mem. Medical Research Council; mem. Cttee. on Treatment of War Wounds; Hon. Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons; corresp. mem. Acad. of Medicine Rome; hon. mem. Surgical Society, Lyons; Officer Legion of Honour 37.
Publs. *Surgery of the Sympathetic Nervous System* 34, *Theory and Practice of Surgery*.
Hatchman's, Hambleden, Henley-on-Thames.

Gasparotto, Luigi; Italian lawyer and politician; b. 73.
Fmr. Liberal mem. Chamber from Milan, Vice-Pres. Chamber 21; Min. of War in Bonomi Capt. 21; Air Min. in Bonomi Cabt. 45; Min. of Nat. Defence Feb. 47.
Publs. *Il principio di nazionalità nella sociologia e nel diritto internazionale, Per un giorno di riposo* 02, *Per il diritto delle genti come l'Austria tratta i nostri prigionieri* 16, *Diario di un fante* 16, *Rapsodie* 22, *Sparvieri* 27, *Aquile* 30.
Milan.

Gasser, Herbert Spencer, A.M., M.D., LL.D., HON. D.SC.; American physiologist; b. 88; ed. Wisconsin and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Asst. in Physiology Univ. of Wisconsin 11-12, Instructor in Physiology 12-13, Instructor in Pharmacology 15-16; Instructor in Physiology Washington Univ. 16-18, Associate 18-20, Associate Prof. 20-21, Prof. of Pharmacology 21-31; Prof. of Physiology Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. 31-35; Dir. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 35-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, American Physiological Society, Society of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, American Neurological Asscn., Asscn. for Research in Nervous and Mental Disease, Asscn. of American Physicians, American Philosophical Society, Harvey Society, Physiological Society of Great Britain, Société Philomathique de Paris, Royal Society of Edinburgh, Asociacion Médica Argentina, etc.; awarded Nobel Prize 44; Foreign mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences, Royal Society of London; Foreign mem. Finnish Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; hon. foreign mem. Académie Royale de Médecine de Belgique; corresp. mem. Accademia delle Scienze dell' Istituto di Bologna.
Rockefeller Institute, 66th Street and York Avenue New York 21, N.Y., U.S.A.

Gaston, Herbert E.; American politician; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Washington and Univ. of Chicago.
Journalist 06-31; Sec. New York State Conservation Dept. 31 and Deputy Commissioner 31; Sec. Federal Farm Board 33; Deputy-Governor Federal Farm Credit Administration 33; Special Asst. to Sec. of the Treasury 33-39, Asst. Sec. of Treasury 39-45; Vice-Chair. Export-Import Bank of Washington 45-49, Chair. 49; Democrat.
Publ. *The Nonpartisan League* 20.
Export-Import Bank of Washington, Washington 25, D.C.

Gater, Sir George Henry, K.C.B., G.C.M.G., D.S.O., J.P. British educationist and civil servant; b. 86; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Oxfordshire Education Cttee. 11-12; Asst. Dir. of Education for Nottinghamshire 12-14; served Gallipoli, Egypt, France 14-18; Dir. of Education Lancashire County Council 19-24; Education Officer L.C.C. 24-33, Clerk to the Council 33-39; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 40-47; seconded as Joint Perm. Sec. Min. of Supply 40, Min. of Home Security 40-42.

Gates, Artemus L., A.B., D.F.C., American banker; b. 95; ed. Yale.
Airman 17-18; Pres. and Trustee N.Y. Trust Co.; Dir. North British and Mercantile Insurance Co., Mercantile Insurance Co. of America, American Smelting and Refining Co.; Asst. Sec. of the Navy for Aeronautics 41-45; Under Sec. for Navy 45.
Locust Valley, N.Y.

Gates, Ralph Fesler; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. Columbia City High School and Univ. of Michigan (A.B., LL.B.).
Practised law continuously 19-45; Gov. of Indiana 45-49; Republican.
4343 North Meridian Street, Indianapolis, Ind.

Gates, Reginald Ruggles, M.A., B.SC., PH.D., D.SC., HON. LL.D., F.R.S.; British biologist; b. 82; ed. Mt. Allison, McGill, Chicago and London Univs.
Demonstrator in Botany, McGill Univ. 05; Asst. in Algae, Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole 08; Asst. in Botany, Chicago 09; Missouri Botanical Gardens 10-11; Lecturer in Biology, St. Thomas's Hospital London 12-14; Assoc. Prof. of Zoology, Univ. of Calif. 15-16; Instructor in Aerial Gunnery, R.A.F. 17-18; Reader in Botany, King's Coll. London 19-21; Prof. of Botany, Univ. of London 21-42; Emeritus Prof. 43-; De Lamar Lectures on Human Heredity and Society at Johns Hopkins Univ. 32; Lowell Lectures, Boston 44; Mendel Medal 11; Huxley Medal 13; Hon. Research

Fellow in Biology, Harvard Univ.; Hon. Pres. Seventh Int. Botanical Congress, Stockholm 50.
Publs. *Mutation Factor in Evolution* 15, *Heredity and Eugenics* 23, *Russian edition* 25, *A Botanist in the Amazon Valley* 26, *Heredity in Man* 29, *Human Genetics* (2 vols.) 46, *Human Ancestry* 48, *Pedigrees of Negro Families* 49, *Botanical Biology* (in preparation).
Biological Laboratories, Harvard University, Cambridge, 38, Mass., U..S.A.

Gauba, Khalid Latif, B.A., LL.B.; Indian financier and author; b. 99; ed. Cambridge Univ.; Barrister (Middle Temple).
Pres. Punjab Journalists' Asscn. 22; mem. North-West Railway Advisory Cttee.; mem. Man. Cttee. Irwin Flying Fund 31; Dir. Lahore Electric Supply Co. and Bharat Insurance Co.; mem. Railway Rates Tribunal 33; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 34; Sec. Muslim Group Central Legislature 35; mem. and Sec. Indian Del. Empire Parl. Conf. London 35; mem. Punjab Legislative Assembly 37; Fellow Royal Society of Arts 39; Ex-Com. High Court 44.
Publs. *Leone* 21, *Uncle Sham* 29, *H.H. or the Pathology of Princes* 30, *The Prophet of the Desert* 34, *This England!* 37, *The Rebel Minister* 38, *New Magna Carta* 41, *Famous Trials* 43, *Verdict on England* 45, *Historic Trials* 46, *Consequences of Pakistan* 46.
High Court Chambers, Lahore.

Gaudefroy-Demombynes, (Laurent Joseph) Maurice; member of the French Institute; b. 62; ed. Ecole des Langues Orientales, Paris and Faculté des Lettres, Algiers (LITT.D.).
Secretary-Librarian, Ecole des Langues Orientales 98; Prof. Ecole Coloniale 05; Prof. Ecole des Langues Orientales 10; with Faculté des Lettres (Inst. des Etudes Islamiques) 23; Dir. of Studies Ecole des Hautes Etudes 24; Hon. Prof. 24; Officer of Legion of Honour.
Publs. include *Cérémonies du mariage en Algérie* 00, *Les Cent et une nuits* 11, *La Syrie sous les Mameluks* 23, *Pélerinage Makka* 23, *L'Afrique* 28, *Histoire des Arabes* 30, *Grammaire de l'arabe classique* (co-author) 37, *Les Institutions musulmanes* 21, 28, 46, *Ibn Qotaiba* 47, etc.
Hautot sur Seine par Sahurs (Seine-Inférieure).

Gaudron, Guy Jean Ernest; French civil servant; b. 91; ed. Ecole du Louvre.
With Museum of Nat. Antiquities 38; now Dir. of VIth Area of Prehistoric Antiquities; Sec.-Gen. Société préhistorique française; Inspecteur principal des Musées de France; Officer Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre 14-18 (6 citations).
2 Rue du Pas-de-la-Mule, Paris 3e.

Gauffin, Axel Wilhelm Reinhold, PH.D.; Swedish art historian and author; b. 77; ed. Lund, Paris and Berlin Univs.
Mem. staff of National Museum 09- and Dir. 26-42; hon. mem. Acad. of Fine Arts; mem. Board of Dirs. Thiel Gallery Stockholm.
Publs. *Marcus Larsson I-II* 07-08, new ed. *Konstverk och människor* 15, *Konstnären Prins Eugen* 15, *Bataverna Sammansvärjning* (play) 36, *Die Verschwörung der Bataver* 38, *Ivan Aguéli: Människan—Mystikern—Målaren, I-II* 40-41, *Svenska Konstnärsgestalter* 44, *Olof Sager-Nelson* 45.
Stockholm, Ålsten, Ålstensgåård.

Gauguin, Jean René; Danish sculptor; b. 81.
Son of Paul Gauguin; mem. Council Acad. 22-; Socialist.
Works include a china fountain in the Garden of the Tuileries, *Pugilist* and *Two Football Players* in Aarhus Stadium.
Hellerup, Kathrinev. 12.

Gaulle, Gen. Charles de; French officer; b. 90; ed. Saint-Cyr Acad.
Second Lieut. 33rd Infantry Regt. (commanded by Col. Pétain); served 14-18 War, Capt. 15, prisoner-of-war 16-18; Major 20; served under Gen. Weygand Polish Campaign 20-21; Prof. of Military History Saint-Cyr Acad., later entered Ecole de Guerre; attached to headquarters of Marshal Pétain as Commander-in-Chief French Army; commanded a battalion of "Chasseurs à pied" 27; charged with missions to Iraq, Persia and Egypt; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Defence Council 32-36; studied Centre des Hautes Etudes Militaires; commanded 507th Tank Regt. 37-39; Col., Commander 5th Army Brigade of Tanks 39; Gen. of Brigade and Commander 4th Motorised Div. May 40; fmr. Asst. to Reynaud as Min. of Nat. Defence; Head of French Nat. Cttee. in London and Commander-in-Chief Free French Forces 40-43; Pres. French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation and Chair. Cttee. Nat. Defence 43-44; Pres. of Council French Provisional Govt. Sept. 44-Nov. 45; elected Pres. of Govt., Min. of Nat. Defence and Head of Armies Nov. 45-46.
Publs. ***La discorde chez l'ennemi, Le Fil de l'Épée,*** *Vers l'Armée de Métier, La France et son armée, France and Her Army* 45.
Paris 8e, 33 boulevard de Courcelles.

Gaultier, Paul, L. EN D., L. ÈS L., L. ÈS S.; French writer; b. 72.
Fmr. Prof. of Philosophy at Stanislas; Dir. of *Revue politique et parlementaire* and *Revue Scientifique*; Sec.-Gen. of Comité pour l'Expansion du livre scientifique; Dir. Bibliothèque de Philosophie Scientifique; mem. Institut de France; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *Le Sens de l'Art, L'Idéal moderne, Les Maîtres de la Pensée Française, La Philosophie Contemporaine, Les leçons morales de la Guerre, Les Maladies Sociales, La Barbarie allemande, Reflets d'Histoire, La vraie Education, L'Adolescent, L'Âme Française.*
Paris 7e, 4 avenue de Villiers.

Gaunt, Walter Henry, C.B.E., J.P., M.INST.T.; British transport expert; b. 74; ed. Manchester Grammar and Technical Schools.
Asst. Engineer British Gas Traction Co. Ltd. 95; Resident Man. Trafford Park Estates Ltd. 97; Man. Agent First Garden City Ltd. 05; Distribution Supt. Coal Mines Dept., Board of Trade 16; Distribution Man. J. Lyons & Co. Ltd. 19- (also Dir.); Transport and Storage Dir., Min. of Food 40; Dir. George Henry Collier Ltd.; mem. Transport Advisory Council, Min. Works Reconstruction Advisory Panel; Pres. Mansion House Asscn. on Transport; fmr. Chair. Hertfordshire County Council Planning Cttee., Mangt. Cttee. Automobile Asscn.; mem. of Council Institute of Town Planning, National Housing and Town-planning Council.
Ladybarn, Letchworth, Herts.

Gauss, Clarence Edward; American diplomatist; b. 87.
Invalid Pensions Comm. 03-06; entered Dept. of State 06; Deputy Consul-Gen. Shanghai 07-09 and 12-16, in charge 15-16; in charge Consulate-Gen. Tientsin 16; Consul Amoy 16-20, Tsinan, Shantung 20-23; Consul-Gen. Mukden 23-34, Tientsin 24-26, Shanghai 26-27, Tientsin 27-31; Dept. of State 31; Counsellor Legation Peiping 33-35; Counsellor Embassy and Consul-Gen. Paris 35; Consul-Gen. at Shanghai 35-40; Min. to Australia 40-41; Ambassador to China 41-44; mem. Board of Dirs. Export-Import Bank of Washington 46-.
Export-Import Bank of Washington, Washington 25, D.C.

Gautier, Victor, LL. LIC.; Swiss banker and lawyer; b. 91; ed. Geneva, Munich, Paris Univs.
In legal practice 26; Gen. Dir. Swiss Discount Bank 34; Dir. Swiss National Bank 35-46; Dir. Chamber of Commerce, Geneva 46-47; partner in private banking firm Pictet et Cie, Geneva Dec. 48-; mem. Board Swiss National Bank, Banque Populaire Suisse.
Geneva, 6 rue Diday.

Gavin, Sir William, Kt., C.B.E.; British agriculturalist; b. 86; ed. Uppingham and Trinity Coll. Cambridge (M.A., DIP. AGRIC.).
Dir. Strutt & Parker (Farms) Ltd., Agricultural Mortgage Corpn., Scottish Agricultural Industries Ltd.; Agricultural Adviser to Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; served R.N.V.R. 15-16; Sec. Army Cattle Cttee. 17; Dir. of Flax Production 18; Chief Agricultural Adviser to British Min. of Agriculture 39-47.
Luctons, West Hoathly, Sussex.

Gavit, Bernard Campbell; American teacher; b. 93; ed. Wabash Coll. (A.B., LL.D.), and Univ. of Chicago (J.D.).
Practised Law Hammond, Ind. 20-28; Asst. Prof. of Law, Univ. of Oregon 28, 29; Prof. of Law, Indiana Univ. 29-; Dean, School of Law 33-; Gen. Counsel U.S. War Manpower Cttee. 42-43; Sec.-Treas. Asscn. of American Law Schools 40-42 and 46; Pres. 47-48; Sec. Ind. Judicial Council; Democrat.
Publs. *The Commerce Clause of the U.S. Constitution* 34, *Indiana Law of Future Interests* 35, *Introduction to Law* 36, *Cases on Procedure* 41, *Browne's Blackstone* 40, *Indiana Procedure* 43.
Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.

Gavrilović, Milivoj B., D.ECON., D.POLIT.SC., Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Attaché Legation London 20-22; Sec. Yugoslav Cabt. 23, Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-26; mem. staff L.N. Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-30; 2nd Sec. Legation Berlin 31, Warsaw 32; 1st Sec. Legation Rome 33-37; Counsellor Legation Athens 38-40; Embassy Bucharest 40-41; Principal Private Sec. of Yugoslav Foreign Min., London, and Dir. of Min. for Foreign Affairs Dept. 41-43; Senior Counsellor of Yugoslav Embassy, London 43-45 and Chargé d'Affaires 44-45; Sec.-Gen. Yugoslav Welfare Cttee. in Great Britain.
18 Campden Hill Court, London, W.8.

Gawtry, Lewis, PH.B.; American banker; b. 69; ed. Yale Univ.
Bank Clerk First Nat. Bank New York City 89; Dir. and Pres. Bank for Savings in City of New York; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co., Mercantile Insurance Co., North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. (American Branch).
610 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Gay, Francisque; French writer and politician; b. 85; ed. Faculty of Letters, Paris and Montpellier.
Co-founder of Comité Catholique de Propagande Française à l'Etranger 15; founded French Library in Dublin; Founder-Dir. of Ravista Quincenal, Barcelona 18, of *La Vie Catholique* 24-38, and of *L'Aube* 32-40; clandestine publishing activity in France during Second World War; at the Liberation became Press Dir. in Min. of Information; Dir. of *L'Aube*; Hon. Pres. Fédération de la Presse française, Deputy to Nat. Assembly; Min. of State and Deputy Premier 46; Officer Legion of Honour, and Médaille de la Résistance; Ambassador to Canada 48-.
Publs. *Bolchévisme et Démocratie* 20, *Comment j'ai défendu le Pape* 27, *La Tchécoslovaquie devant notre conscience et devant l'Histoire* (co-author) 38, etc.
Ottawa, French Embassy.

Geddes, 1st Baron, cr. 42; **Auckland Campbell Geddes,** P.C., G.C.M.G., K.C.B., retd.; b. 79; ed. Edinburgh.
Unionist M.P. for Basingstoke and Andover Div. of Hants. 17-20; Dir. of National Service 17-19; Pres. Local Govt. Board 18-19; Pres. Board of Trade 19-20; Ambassador to United States 20-24; Chair. Royal Comm. on Food Prices 24-25; in charge S.E. Region Civil Defence 39-41, N.W. Region 42.
c/o Bulcraig and Davis, Amberley House, Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Geddes, Irvine Campbell; British company director.
Chair. Orient Steam Navigation Co. Ltd. and Orient Underwriting Co. Ltd.; Dir. Anderson, Green & Co. Ltd. (Mans. of Orient Line), Equitable Reversionary Interest Society Ltd., Equitable Life Assurance Society, Aberdeen and Commonwealth Line Ltd., Bank of New South Wales (London Board), English Coaling Co. Ltd., Scottish Australian Co. Ltd., R. & H. Green and Silley Weir; Pres. Chamber of Shipping of U.K. 43; Chair. Gen. Council British Shipping 44.
7 Bishopsgate, London, E.C.2.

Geddes, Norman Bel, M.A., LL.D., B.F.A.; American stage and industrial designer; b. 93; ed. Cleveland School of Art and Chicago Art Inst.
Started as scene designer at Los Angeles Little Theatre; pioneer of American Art Theatre movement; Associate to Architectural Comm. of Chicago's World Fair 29; Ukrainian State Theatre, Kharkov 30 (U.S.S.R. Prize); varied industrial design work since 27, including first streamlined ocean liner 32; Gen. Motors' Exhibit and Buildings N.Y. World's Fair 39-40; originated technique of model photography for Navy Ordnance and Intelligence 41; Navy ship and plane identification 42; training plans for Navy and Army Air Corps; official record of "Battle of Midway" for Navy 46; City plan for Toledo; represented in permanent collections of Museum of City of New York, Metropolitan Museum, New York, Modern Museum, New York, etc.
Many Productions including: *Shanewis* (Metropolitan Opera House, New York) 18, *La Nave* (Chicago Opera Co.) 19, *Jeanne d'Arc* (Paris) 25, Reinhardt production of *The Miracle* 24, *Dead End* (New York) 35.
Publs. *A Project for a Theatrical Production of the Divine Comedy of Dante Alighieri* 23, *Horizons* 32, *Magic Motorways* 40.
350 Park Avenue, New York City.

Gedye, George Eric Rowe, M.B.E.; British journalist and author; b. 90; ed. Queen's Coll. Taunton.
Served First World War 14-18 (France 15) in infantry, later Intelligence Corps; on Mil. Govt. Staff (subsequently Rhineland High Comm.) 18-22; *The Times* Special Corresp., Rhine and Rhur 23-24, Central and S.E. Europe 25-26; *Daily Express* Corresp. Central and S.E. Europe 27-29; *Daily Telegraph* and *New York Times* Corresp. Central and S.E. Europe 29-Mar. 38 (stationed Vienna 25-38); expelled from Austria on Nazi invasion Mar. 38; *Daily Telegraph* and *New York Times* Corresp., Prague Mar. 38-Mar. 39; resigned from *Daily Telegraph* at their request on publication of *Fallen Bastions* Feb. 39, on account of book's anti-Chamberlain tendency; *New York Times* Corresp., Moscow 40, Istanbul 41; employed under War Office on special duties in Near and Middle East 41-45; *Daily Herald* corresp. for Central and SE. Europe (stationed Vienna) 45-.
Publs. *Wayfarer in Austria* 29 (revised edition 38, re-published I.S.B. Section, Allied Commission, British Troops in Austria 48), *Revolver Republic* 30, *Heirs to the Habsburgs* 32, *Fallen Bastions* (American title, *Betrayal in Central Europe*) 39, *We Saw It Happen* (part author, published U.S.A.) 39, *Die Bastionen Fielen* (published Vienna 48), translated *The Book of Austria* 49, frequent articles in Socialist and democratic periodicals in Britain and U.S.A. since 25.
Daily Herald Correspondent, Public Relations Section, Information Services Branch, A.C.A. (B.E.), British Troops in Austria; and 32 St. John's Road, Clifton, Bristol.

Geer, Dirk Jan de, Jhr., LL.D.; Dutch politician; b. 70; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Mem. Second Chamber 07-22; mem. Deputed States of Holland (South) 08-20; Burgomaster of Arnheim 20-21; Min. of Finance 21-23 and 26-33; Min. of Interior and

Agriculture 25-26; Prime Min. 26-29; Min. of Finance 29-33; mem. 2nd Chamber 33-40; Min. of State; Prime Min. and Min. of Finance Aug. 39-Sept. 40, resigned; left England on special mission to Netherlands East Indies Nov. 40; abandoned mission and returned to German-occupied Netherlands; charged with "shaking the determination of the Dutch people to continue the war" May 47; sentenced to 1 year's imprisonment; mem. Christian Historical Union.

Geiler, Karl; German lawyer and politician; b. 78
Studied Law; practised Law in Mannheim; Asst. Lecturer Heidelberg Univ. 21; Asst. Prof. 21-28; Reader 28-39; dismissed 39; appointed Minister-President of Govt. of Gross-Hessen (U.S. Zone) Oct. 45-Jan. 47; Prof. of Int. Law, Univ. of Heidelberg June 47-; Rector July 48-.
Publs Author of numerous treatises of economical law and international law.
Heidelberg, Augustinergasse 9.

Gelling, Eugene Maximilian Karl, M.SC., PH.D., M.D., American pharmacologist; b. 91; ed. South Africa; Illinois, Yale and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Coll. of Agriculture South Africa 18, in Physiological Chemistry Coll. of Medicine Univ. of Cape Town 18-19; Seessel Fellow Yale 20; Asst. in Pharmacology Johns Hopkins Medical School 21-23, Associate 23-25, Associate Prof. 25-35; Prof. of Pharmacology and Chair. Dept. of Pharmacology Univ. of Chicago 36-41, Frank P. Hixon Distinguished Service Prof. 41-; awarded Mendel Medal 41; mem. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics (Sec. 34-), American Physiological Society, American Society of Biological Chemists, American Medical Asscn., American Therapeutics Society, Asscn. of American Physicians, German Pharmacological Society, etc.
1366 East 57th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Gelley, Lieut.-Col. Thomas Fraser, M.A.; Canadian educationist; b. 94; ed. St. Boniface Coll., Manitoba and Queen's Univs.
Served with Canadian Forces First World War 15-19; Associate Prof. English and History and sub.-Librarian Royal Military Coll. of Canada 19-; Associate Editor, Business-Man. and contributor *Royal Military Coll. Review* 19-43; served Canadian Forces Second World War 41-46; Registrar and Librarian Khaki Univ. of Canada in the U.K. 45-46; Prof. of English and Librarian, Canadian Staff Coll. 46-48; Registrar, Royal Military Coll. 48-.
Royal Military College, Kingston, Ont.

Gellhorn, Martha; American writer; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll.
Foreign corresp. *Colliers' Weekly*; reported the wars in Spain, Finland, China, Europe 37-45.
Publs. *The Trouble I've Seen* 36, *A Stricken Field* 40, *The Heart of Another* 41, *Liana* 43, *The Wine of Astonishment* 48.
c/o Charles Scribner's Sons, 597 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Gelsted, Einar Otto Jeppesen; Danish writer; b. 88; ed. secondary school.
Literary Editor *Land og Folk*.
Publs. *Johs. V. Jensen* 13, *De evige Ting* 20, *Dansens Almagt* 21, *Enetaler* 22, *Jomfru Gloriant* 23, *Lazarus Opvækkelse* 24, *Gunnar Gunnarson* 26, *Rejsen til Astrid* 27, *Enehøje Digte* 29, *Henimod Klarhed* 31, *Danmark-Rusland i Literaturen* 37, *Udvalgte Digte* 38, *De danske Strande* 40, *Arnulf Øverland* 46, *Frihedens Aar* 47.
Copenhagen, *Land og Folk*, Dronningens Tværgade.

Gemelli, Agostino, M.D.; Italian psychologist; b. 78; ed. Pavia Univ.
Docent of Histology 08, of Psychology 14, Professor of Experimental Psychology Catholic Univ. of S. Cuore 21-; Rector of Catholic Univ. of S. Cuore, Milan; Pres. Pontifical Acad. of Science; DR.h.c. (Athens, Budapest, Rome, Siena, Washington, Sofia, Coimbra, Salzburg, Montreal.
Publs. *Enigma della vita* 10, *Nuovi orizzonti della psicologia, Il metodo degli equivalenti, L'Origine della famiglia, La riforma degli studi universitari negli Stati Pontifici* 14, *Il mio contributo alla filosofia* 28, *L'analisi elettroacustica del linguaggio, Le limitazioni fisiologiche e psicofisiologiche del volo in aeroplano* 34, *Le applicazioni della psicologia differenziale allo studio della delinquenza* 35, *La selezione psicofisiologica dei piloti, Lo studio della personalità umana, La psicotecnica nella concezione corporativa della società* 37, *La psicologia del pilota di velivolo* 42, *La psicotecnica applicata all'industria* 44, *La psicologia dell'età evolutiva* 45, *L'operaio nell'industria moderna* 46, *La personalità del delinquente nei suoi fondamenti psicologi e biologici* 46; (with G. Saçerdote) *Un metodo per l'analisi statistica dell'intensità sonora del linguaggio* 45; (with C. Trabattoni and R. Micale) *Punti di vista psicologici e nuovi metodi per la determinazione dell'acuità stereoscopica* 45, *Introduzione alla Psicologia* 47, 2nd edn. 49, *L'Orientamento Professionale dei Giovani* 47, *L'analisi dei movimenti di scrittura* 48.
Milan, Piazza S. Ambrogio 9.

Genermont, Marcel; French architect; b. 91; ed. Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Beaux-Arts.
Architect of Historic Monuments (Allier and Creuse); architect to Hôpitaux de Moulins, Banque de France, and the Domaines; Pres. Provincial Asscn. of French Architects; mem. of the Higher Council of the Order of Architects; Pres. Société d'Emulation du Bourbonnais and of the Union des Syndicats d'Initiatives de l'Allier; Laureate of Académie Française; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Architectural works include hospitals of Moulins, the hospital of Decize (Nièvre); additions to the Banque de France at Moulins; restoration of churches and castles, etc.
Publs. *Jacquemart, Bourgeois de Moulins, Les Eglises de l'Allier, Bourbonnais mon Beau Pays, Souvigny en Bourbonnais*, etc.
11 Place de la République, Moulins (Allier).

Genevoix, Maurice; French novelist; b. 90; ed. École Normale Supérieure.
Prix Goncourt winner 25; Grand Officer Legion of Honour; mem. Acad. Française.
Publs. *Sous Verdun, Nuits de Guerre, Raboliot* (Prix Goncourt), *La boîte à pêche, Les mains vides, La Joie, L'Assassin, Gai l'Amour, Tête baissée, Le jardin dans l'île, Rémi des Rauches, Cyrille, Forêt voisine, La boue, Les Eparges, Au seuil des guitounes, Marcheloup, Bernard, H.O.E., Jeanne Robelin, Euthymos, vainqueur olympique, Rroû, La dernière Harde, Les Compagnons de l'Aubépin, L'Hirondelle qui fit le Printemps, La framboise et Bellehumeur, Eva Charlebois, Canada, Sanglar, l'Ecureuil du Bois-Bourru, Afrique blanche, Afrique noire.*
St. Denis de l'Hotel (Loiret), "Les Vernelles".

Genevrier, Georges; French merchant; b. 84.
Vice-Pres. Paris Chamber of Commerce 45; Pres. Nat. Ironmongers' Fed.; mem. Permanent Comm. of Nat. Council of Commerce; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Nat. Council of French Employers; mem. Higher Council for Family Allowances; Pres. Nat. Cttee. of Commerce and Industry for Old Age Insurance; Officier d'Académie; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; Officier du Mérite Commercial; Chevalier du Mérite Social.
Saint Denis (Seine), 104 rue Gabriel Péri.

Genoff, G. P.; Bulgarian lawyer; b. 83.
Prof. of Int. Law; fmr. Rector of Sofia Univ.; Pres. Inst. Int. Studies; mem. Bulgarian Acad. Sciences; leading mem. Radical Party.
Publs. *Actes et traités internationaux concernant la Bulgarie, Das Schicksal Bulgariens, The Treaty of Neuilly and Bulgaria, La Question d'Orient, Droit international public, Droit international privé.*
Sofia, 209 Trakia Str.

Gentle, Hon. Sir Frederick (William), Kt., M.A.; British jurist; b. 92; ed. Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-18, Capt. 1st Life Guards (retd.) 19; called to Bar 19, mem. Gen. Council 21-26 and 35-36; Recorder of Margate 35-36; Puisne Judge, High Court of Judicature, Madras 36-41, Bengal 41-47; Chief Justice, High Court in Madras 47-48; Pres. Rewa Comm. of Enquiry 42-43; Commr. Assize Northern Circuit 48, Wales and Chester Circuit 49; Deputy Chair. West Kent Quarter Sessions 48; Commr. of Assize on North-Eastern circuit Jan. 50-.
Eastwick Cottage, Great Bookham, Surrey.

Gentner, Wolfgang; German physicist.
Lecturer, Univ. of Frankfurt 37; mem. Inst. for Physics of Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Medical Research, Heidelberg; engaged in atomic research 39-45; Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Freiburg 46-.
Freiburg i. Br., Albert-Ludwigs-Universität.

Gentry, Charles Burt; American educationist; b. 84; ed. Central Missouri State Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Chicago (B.S. in Education), Cornell Univ. (M.S.).
High School Principal 08-11; Asst. Prof. of Agriculture, State Teachers' Coll., Arkansas 12-14; Prof. of Agriculture, State Coll., Springfield, Mo. 14-18; Assoc. Prof. of Agricultural Education, Rutgers Univ. 19-20; Dean Div. of Teacher Education, and Asst. Supervisor of Agricultural Education, Univ. of Connecticut 20-31; Dir. of Resident Instruction 31-40; Dean and Prof. of Education Univ. of Connecticut 41-.
University of Connecticut, Storrs, Conn., U.S.A.

Genzmer, Erich; German university professor; b. 93; Univs. of Lausanne and Berlin (DR. JURIS.).
Reader in Law, Univ. of Berlin 22; Prof. at Koenigsberg 22-35; Dean of Faculty of Law 29-30; Prof. at Frankfurt-on-Main 35-40 (Dean 36-37); Prof. of Roman and Civil Law, Univ. of Hamburg 40- (Dean 45-47).
Publs. Many contributions to the *Savigny-Zeitschrift* and other periodicals.
Hamburg 13, Mittelweg 17.

Geoghegan, Hon. James; Irish lawyer.
Called to Irish Bar 15, English Bar 23, Inner Bar 25; Min. for Justice 32; Attorney-Gen. 36; Judge Supreme Court 36-.
Carne Lodge, Cowper Gardens, Rathmines, Dublin.

George VI, of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions Beyond the Seas, King, F.D.; b. 14th Dec. 95; "official birthday" June 14th.
Succeeded to the Throne following abdication of his brother Edward VIII (now Duke of Windsor) 11th Dec. 36; crowned 12th May 37; married April 23 Lady Elizabeth Bowes-Lyon, b. 4th Aug. 00; daughters Princess Elizabeth Alexandra Mary (heir-presumptive), b. 21st April 26, Princess Margaret Rose, b. 21st Aug. 30.
Buckingham Palace, London; Windsor Castle, Berks. Balmoral, Aberdeenshire; Sandringham, Norfolk.

George, André, D.L.; French critic, essayist and physicist; b. 90; ed. Paris Univ.
Mem. de Comité de rédaction des *Nouvelles Littéraires*; Dir. series *Sciences d'aujourd'hui* and *Les Savants et le Monde*; Chroniqueur scientifique au *Figaro*; Air Commandant 40.
Publs. *Henri Poincaré* (critical essay), *Arthur Honegger* 26, *Tristan et Isolde de Wagner* 27, *L'oratoire* 28, *L'oeuvre de Louis de Broglie et la physique d'aujourd'hui* 31, *Mècanique quantique et Causalité* 32, *Les Conséquences générales de la Physique contemporaine* 33, *Pierre Termier* (awarded Bordin Prize of Acad. Française) 33, *Les Nébuleuses spirales et l'Univers en expansion* 34, *Paris* (essay) 37, *Le Véritable Humanisme* 42, *Dimensions du Temps* 43, *Les Grands Appels de l'Homme Contemporain* (ouvrage collectif) 46, *Pasteur* 48.
Paris VI, 174 bd. St. Germain.

George, Walter Franklin, B.S., B.L., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 78.
Solicitor Gen. Cordele Judicial Circuit, Georgia 07-12; Judge Superior Court 12-17; Judge Georgia Court of Appeals 17; Assoc. Justice Supreme Court of Georgia 17-22; U.S. Senator 22-; Chair. Senate Finance Cttee.
The Mayflower, Washington, D.C.; and Vienna, Ga.

George-Day, Yvonne (Mme. L. Debeauvais); French writer; b. 90; secondary education.
Sec.-Gen. of Société des Gens de Lettres de France 46-; Dir. of La Maison de Poésie (7 mems.); mem. Académie Ronsard; corresp. mem. Inst. of Coïmbra (Portugal); Grand Prix of Société des Gens de Lettres, Prix d'ensemble (Académie Française), etc.; Officier Legion of Honour.
Publs. Novels: *La Griffe du Diable* 28, *Le Crépuscule de l'amour* 30, *L'anneau de Gygès* 32, *La Porte Close* 32, *La Colombe noire* 38; Verse: *Rapsodies en mauve* 32, *Clavier de Cristal* 34, *Miroir de Narcisse* 36, *Grappes* 38, *L'Arche d'Amour* 42, *Spirales* 46, *Visite de l'ombre* 49; Essays: *Dumont d'Urville* 47, *Les Transports dans l'Histoire de Paris* 47, *Marie Laurencin* 47.
128 Rue de Rivoli, Paris 1e.

Georges, Gen. Alphonse Joseph; French officer; b. 75; ed. St. Cyr Military School and Ecole Supérieure de Guerre.
Captain of Skirmisher Regiment in Morocco 09; Battalion Commander 14; Dep. Chief of Staff, Allied Armies in the Orient (Salonika) 16-17; mem. Staff of Gen. Foch 17-18, Commander 64th Regiment de Teirailleurs Marocains 22; Brigadier-Gen. 24; Chief of technical and administrative service of the Ruhr 23 and 24; Chief of Staff, Marshal Pétain, Morocco 25; Gen. 28; Chief of Cabinet to Min. of War 29-30; Commander-in-Chief of 19th Corps (in Algiers) 31; mem. Higher Council of War Nov. 32; Asst. Chief of Gen. Staff and Major-Gen. 35-39; Commander-in-Chief Armies in North-East 39-40; joined Giraud 43; fmr. mem. French Cttee. Nat. Liberation.
Paris 17e, 7 rue Saint-Sénoch.

Georgiev, Col. Kimon; Bulgarian politician.
Min. of Railways 26, resigned later in protest against certain Court activities and the Govt. of A. Liaptcheff; Prime Min. May 34-Jan. 35; arrested for alleged conspiracy Oct. 35, later released; Prime Min. Sept. 44-Nov. 46.
Sofia.

Gepp, Major-Gen. (Ernest) Cyril, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O. and bar, American Legion of Merit, Commdr. Legion of Honour; British officer; b. 79; ed. Marlborough Coll.
Served S. African and Great Wars; Commanded 4th (Quetta) Infantry Brigade 29-30; Brig., Gen. Staff, Western Command India 30-32; Commandant Small Arms School 32-36; Maj.-Gen. in charge Admin. Northern Command 37-41; Dir. Prisoners of War Dept., War Office 41-45.
Ashley Wood, Kingsdown Box, Wilts.

Gepp, Sir Herbert (William), Kt.; Australian metallurgical engineer; b. 77; ed. Prince Alfred Coll. and Melbourne Univ.
Junior Chemist Australian Explosives and Chemical Co., Victoria 94, Man. 02-04; Junior Chemist Nobel Ex-

plosives Co., Glasgow 94-02; Man. De Bavay Treatment Co., Broken Hill 06; Gen. Man. Amalgamated Zinc (de Bavay) Ltd. 10-16; Gen. Man. Electrolytic Zinc Co. of Australasia Ltd. 19-26; Chair. Development and Migration Comm. 26-30; Consultative Cttee. Advisory to Commonwealth Govt. on Development 30-33; Man. Dir. Australian Paper Manufacturers Ltd. 36-48, now Dir.; Dir. Kelvinator (Aust.) Ltd.; Dir. Aerial, Geological and Geophysical Survey of N. Australia 36-41; in U.S. on Lend-Lease work 41-42; Chair. Commonwealth Central Cargo Control Cttee. 42-44.
Publs. *Democracy's Danger, When Peace Comes.*
Clivedon Mansions, Wellington Parade, E. Melbourne, Victoria.

Gerahty, Sir Charles Cyril, Kt., K.C.; British colonial jurist; b. 88.
Barrister 09; Asst. Resident Nigeria 11; War Service 14-18; Pres. Cyprus District Court 20; Attorney-Gen. Trinidad 29; Judge Straits Settlements 32; Legal Adviser to Gov. of Malta until May 37; Chief Justice of Trinidad and Tobago and Pres. West India Appeal Court May 37-44, retd.; Chair. Pensions Appeal Tribunal, England 44-; Dir.-Gen. M.G.C. branch, Legal Div., Control Comm. for Germany 45-46.
Royal Societies Club, 35 Dover Street, London, W.1.

Gerard, James Watson, G.C.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 67; ed. Columbia Univ.
Admitted to Bar 92; Associate Justice Supreme Court of New York 08-13; Ambassador to Germany 13-17; Special Ambassador to Coronation of King George VI of Great Britain 37.
Publs. *My Four Years in Germany* 17, *Face to Face with Kaiserism* 18.
1014 5th Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Gérard, Jean Edmond; French industrialist; b. 90; studied chemical engineering.
Founder and Past Pres. of Int. Confederation of Students; founder of Société de Chimie Industrielle 17, of Fédération Nationale des Associations de Chimie de France 19, of Int. Union of Chemistry 19, of Maison de la Chimie 26; founder of Union Française des Organismes de Documentation 32; founder of review *Chimie et Industrie* 18; Laureate of Académie des Sciences.
1 avenue du Président Wilson, Paris 16e.

Gérard, Max Léo; Belgian economist and politician.
Hon. Sec. to the King; fmr. Pres. Société d'Économie politique de Belgique; Pres. Int. Inst. for Public Finance; Min. of Finance in Van Zeeland Cabinet March 35, and in the Spaak Cabinet 38; Pres. Banque de Bruxelles; Liberal.
Brussels, 4 avenue de Ormeaux.

Géraud, Charles Joseph André ("Pertinax"); French writer; b. 82; ed. Bordeaux Univ.
London corresp. *Echo de Paris* 08-14, Foreign Editor 17-38; Editor *L'Europe Nouvelle* 38-40; contrib. to *New York Times, Baltimore Sun, Foreign Affairs* (New York), *France-Soir, Daily Telegraph*; diplomatic corresp. North American Newspaper Alliance, New York; mem. U.N. Sub-Comm. on Freedom of Press and Information 47.
Publs. *Le Partage de Rome* 29, *Les Fossoyeurs* (Gamelin, Daladier, Reynaud, Pétain, Laval), 2 vols. 43.
91 rue de l'Université, Paris; Ségur-le-Chateau, Corrèze; and 58 West 10th Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Gerbrandy, Pieter Sjoerds, LL.D., M.P.; Dutch jurist and politician; b. 85; ed. Zetten Gymnasium and Amsterdam Free Univ.
Called to Bar 11; mem. Friesland Provincial Cttee. 20-30; Prof. of Commercial Law and Int. Private Law Amsterdam Free Univ. 30-39; Min. of Justice 39-42, 45; Prime Min. 40-45; Min. of Colonies 41-42; Min. for Co-ordination of Warfare 42-45; Chair. Netherlands Broadcasting Council; returned to Holland 45.
Publs. *Het Heimstättenrecht* 11, *De overeenkomst van London* 24, *De strijd voor nieuwe maatschappij-vormen* 27, *Het religieus Socialisme* 28, *Het vraagstuk van den radio-omroep* 34, *Het Burgerlijk Wetboek en het Administratief recht* 38, *Television* 38.
Kanaalweg 113c, Scheveningen.

Gerede, Ridvanbeyoglu Hüsrev; Turkish diplomat; b. 88; ed. Turkish War Acad.
Served Balkan War 12, Military Attaché Greece 14, Chief Military Operations Eastern Front, Chief of Staff Caucasian Front; mem. Comms. for delimitation Turco-Bulgarian Frontier, for Russo-Turkish Armistice and for Turko-Caucasian Republic Armistice; Deputy and mem. First Great Nat. Assembly; del. London Peace Conf. 21; Min. to Hungary 24-26, to Bulgaria 26-29, to Iran 29-34, to Japan 36-39, to Germany 39-42; later attached with rank of Ambassador to Minister of Foreign Affairs; Ambassador to Brazil Dec. 46-49; mem. People's Republican Party.
Demirag, Apartimani, Emlâk Caddesi, Tesvikiye, Istanbul, Turkey.

Gergely, Sándor; Hungarian writer and journalist; b. 96; ed. Sopron secondary school.
Emigrated to Russia owing to radical views 31; many novels published and plays performed in U.S.S.R.; correspondent for many Moscow papers; returned to Hungary 45; now editor of daily *Szabadság* and Pres. of the Union of Hungarian Writers.
Publs. *Béke, Achrem Fickó, Dozsa-trilógia* (*Uriszék, A nagy tábor, Tüzes trónus*), *Gyanu, Vitézek és hösök, Az én fiam*, etc.
Köztársaság tér 15, Budapest VIII, Hungary.

Gerhardi, William Alexander, O.B.E., B.LITT., M.A.; British writer; b. 95 in St. Petersburg of English parents; ed. St. Petersburg schools and Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Fought in the First World War as trooper, cadet and capt.; with European Div. B.B.C. 42-45.
Publs. *Futility* 22, *The Polyglots* 25, *My Sinful Earth* 28, *Pending Heaven* 30, *Resurrection* 34, *Of Mortal Love* 36, *My Wife's the Least of It* 38 (novels); *Pretty Creatures* (short novels) 27; a critical study of Tchehov 23, and an autobiography *Memoirs of a Polyglot* 31; *The Romanovs* (a biography of the dynasty) 39; *My Literary Credo*: an introduction to the Collected Revised Uniform Edition of the Works 47; *Highlights of Russian History* 50.
19 Rossetti House; 106 Hallam Street, London, W.1.

Gerhardsen, Einar; Norwegian politician; b. 97.
Road worker 14-22; Chair. Road Repairers' Union 19; Sec. Norwegian Municipal Assn. 22-23; Sec. Oslo Labour Party 25-35; Sec. Norwegian Labour Party 35-45; mem. Oslo Town Council 32-45; Mayor of Oslo when Norway was invaded April 40, left capital with Govt., but returned in July to resume his post as Mayor; dismissed by Germans after one day; worked as road repairer and was mem. Secret Central Cttee.; arrested 41; deported to Germany 42; held in Gestapo Headquarters in Oslo as Hostage against British Mosquito Raids 44; liberated at the capitulation and resumed duties as Mayor of Oslo May 45; elected Chair. Labour Party 45; Prime Min. 45-.
Oslo.

Gerig, Benjamin, A.M., D.SC.; American government official; b. 94; ed. Goshen Coll., Univ. of Illinois.
Instructor of Political Economy, Univ. of Illinois 21-23; Prof. of Economics, Simmons Coll., Boston 23-28; studied mandates problems, Post-graduate Inst. of Int. Studies, Geneva 28-29; mem. Information and Mandates

section, League of Nations Secretariat 29-39; Assoc. Prof. of Government Haverford Coll. 40-42; Chief of Dept. of State's Div. of Dependent Area Affairs 42-; Chair. of U.S. Govt.'s inter-departmental cttee. on non-self-governing territories 47-; adviser on trusteeship questions to U.S. del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Gen. Assembly 46; mem. U.S. dels. to Dumbarton Oaks Conf. 44, and U.N. Preparatory Comm. 45; U.S. rep. first session Trusteeship Council 47.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Gérin-Lajoie, Léon, M.D., F.R.C.S. (C), F.A.C.S.; Canadian physician; b. 95; ed. Mount Saint Louis Coll. and Univ. of Montreal.
Served in R.C.A.M.C. 18-19; post-graduate studies, Paris 20-22; Asst. Gynæcologist, Notre Dame Hospital 23; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Montreal 24-35; Asst. Chief Gynæcologist, Notre Dame Hospital 35-39, Chief Gynæcologist 39-; Prof. of Gynæcology, Univ. of Montreal 39-, Vice-Dean Medical Faculty 45-; Pres. Canadian Medical Asscn. 45; mem. and Past-Pres. of Société Médicale de Montréal and Société de Chirurgie de Montréal; Dir. of Debates, World Medical Asscn.
Publs. About 300 articles in medical journals, etc.
Home: 15 Sunset Avenue, Outremont, Montreal.
Office: 1414 Drummond, Montreal.

Gerlach, Walther, DR. RER. NAT.; German physicist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Tübingen.
Lecturer at Tübingen 16, Göttingen 17, Frankfurt 20; Extraordinary Prof. Univ. of Frankfurt 21-25; Prof. of Physics, Tübingen Univ. 25 and Munich Univ. 29-; Dir. Physics Inst.; mem. Bavarian Acad. of Science and Göttingen Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Grundlagen der Quantentheorie* 21, *Atombau und Atomabbau* 23, *Materie, Elektrizität, Energie* 23, *Die chemische Spektralanalyse* 30, Part II 33, Part III 36, *Magnetismus* 31, *Foundations and Methods of Chemical Analysis by the Emission Spectrum* 34, *Methoden der naturwissenschaftlichen Erkenntnis* 36, Editor of periodical *Spectrochimica acta* 39.
Munich, Universitat.

Germain, José; French novelist and journalist; b. 84.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres; Sec. Féd. Int. des Gens de Lettres; founder and Hon. Pres. Syndicate of Dramatic Authors; founder and fmr. Vice-Pres. Confed. of Intellectual Workers; founder and Pres. Asscn. des Écrivains Combattants; founder and Hon. Pres. Amis du Livre français; founder and Vice-Pres. Fed. of Drama Societies; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of ex-Service Authors and Composers; Pres. Conférence française; Officer of Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre.
Publs. include: *Pour l'Amour de Geniève* (Grand Prix Montyon of Acad. Française) 21, *Le général Laperrine* (Prix Audiffred of Acad. des Sciences Morales) 25, *L'étreinte des races* (Prix Davaine of Acad. Française) 29, *La flotte rouge* 30, *Le Cormorandière* 32, *Minuit* 33, *Les enfants perdus* (Acad. Française Prize) 36, *Le Roman d'Anet* 37, *Mes Catastrophes, Première Leçon d'Amour* (novels); *Maman, La Flamme, Poupette, L'Absolution, L'Amant de Bornéo* (plays); *Trésor des Héros* 38, *Les Héros d'un jour* 39 (historical essays).
Neuilly (Seine), 82 rue Charles-Laffitte.

Germann, Frank E. E., A.B., DR.ès.SC.; American chemist; b. 87; ed. Indiana, Wisconsin, Geneva, Berlin, Neuchâtel and Lausanne Univs.
Instructor at Geneva, Indiana and Cornell Univs. 12-18; Prof. Colorado School of Mines 18-19; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Colorado 19-; Dir. Div. Physical Chemistry 19-, Pres. Colorado-Wyoming Acad. of Science 30-31 and Editor its journal 28-31; Vice-Pres. Colorado Section of American Chemical Society 33-35, mem. Council 36-38, Pres. 35-37; Vice-Pres. South-Western Div. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 32-34, Pres. 36-38, Exec. Sec. 40-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science (mem. Council 30-); Fellow American Physical Society; Société Française de Physique (Life); mem. Geneva Chemical Society, Swiss Chemical Society; mem. Council American Asscn. Univ. Profs. 43-46; Société de Chimie-Physique.
Publ. *Boiling-Point Charts for Organic Compounds* 33.
University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo.

Germer, Lester Halbert; M.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 96; ed. Cornell and Columbia Univs.
Served U.S. Air Service, 1st World War 14-18; research physicist, Bell Telephone Laboratories; awarded Elliott Crisson Medal of Franklin Inst. 31; Fellow, American Physical Society, New York Acad. of Sciences; mem. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Society of X-Ray and Electron Diffraction, Vice-Pres. 43, Pres. 44.
Publs. Numerous papers on electron diffraction, order-disorder phenomena, surface chemistry, contact physics, etc.
Bell Telephone Laboratories, Murray Hill, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Gesell, Arnold, PH.D., D.SC., M.D.; American pediatrician; b. 80; ed. Wisconsin, Clark and Yale Univs.
Asst. Prof. Education Yale Univ. 11-15; Prof. Child Hygiene Yale Medical School 15-48; Attending Pediatrician New Haven Hospital 28-48; founder and Dir. Yale Clinic of Child Development 11-48; Research Assoc. Yale Medical School; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Fellow American Acad. of Pediatrics; mem. National Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *Manual on Defective Children* 18, *Handicapped Children in School and Court* 21, *The Retarded Child* 25, *Infancy and Human Growth* 28, *An Atlas of Infant Behavior* (with others) 34, *Infant Behavior—Its Genesis and Growth* (with Thompson) 34, *Feeding Behavior of Infants* (with Ilg) 37, *The Psychology of Early Growth* 38, *Biographies of Child Development: The Mental Growth Careers of Eighty-four Infants and Children* (with others) 38, *The First Five Years of Life* (with others) 40, *Wolf Child and Human Child* 41, *Developmental Diagnosis* (with Amatruda) 41, *Infant and Child in the Culture of To-day* (with Ilg) 43, Yale Films of Child Development (Encyclopædia Britannica Films Inc.); *Embryology of Behavior* (with Amatruda) 45, *How a Baby Grows* 45, *The Child from Five to Ten* (with Ilg) 46, *Studies in Cyild Development* 48, *Vision: Its Development in Infant and Child* (with Ilg and Bullis) 49.
185 Edwards Street, New Haven, Conn.

Geyl, Pieter, LIT.D.; Dutch historian; b. 87; ed. Leyden Univ.
London correspondent *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant* 14-19; Prof. of Dutch Studies London Univ. 19-24, of Dutch History 24-36; Prof. of Modern History Utrecht Univ. 36-; Fellow Royal Historical Society; mem. Cttee. of Utrecht Historical Society and mem. Leyden Society of Dutch Literature; Fellow Royal Netherlands Acad.; held as hostage by Germans 40-44.
Publs. *Willem IV en Engeland tot 1748* 24, *Geschiedenis van der Nederlandse Stam I* 31, *II* 34, *III* 37, *Revolt of the Netherlands* 32, *The Netherlands Divided* 36, *Kernproblemen van onze geschiedenis* 37, *Oranje en Stuart* 39, *Napoleon, For and Against* 49, *Pattern of the Past* (with Toynbee and Sorokin) 49.
W. Barentzstr. 5, Utrecht.

Ghaleb Bey, Abdelaziz; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Paris Commercial High School, London School of Economics and Birmingham Univ.
Entered Diplomatic Service 25; Consul Munich and New York 25-27; diplomatic appointments Athens, Rome, Paris; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 31; Gen. Sec. Egyptian Council of Mins. 36; Min. to Belgium (also accred. to Luxembourg) 37, to Sweden (also accred. to

Denmark and Norway) 38-40; Dir. Prime Min.'s Cabt. 40-44; Dir. Egyptian Educ. Cttee. London 44-45; Egyptian Govt. Rep. on Board of Dirs. Anglo-Egyptian Oilfields Ltd. May 46-.
23 Trent Road, Worthing, Sussex.

Ghanima, Yusuf Rizqullah; Iraqi politician; b. 85.
Mem. Baghdad Admin. Council 22-24; mem. Constituent Assembly 24; Deputy 25; Min. of Finance 28-29 and 34-35; Dir.-Gen. of Revenue 32-34; Dir.-Gen. of Finance 34; Chair. and Gen. Man. Agricultural and Industrial Bank of Iraq 36-42; Dir.-Gen. of Antiquities 42-44; Min. of Supply 44-45; Senator 45; Min. of Finance 46-47.
Publs. *History of the Commerce of Iraq, History of the Jews in Iraq, History of Iraqi Cities, Hira: an Arab City and Kingdom, Interpretation of the Iraqi Constitution, The Finances of Iraq under the Abbasies Caliphate.*
Baghdad.

Ghazanfar Ali Khan; Indian politician.
Mem. and fmr. Parl. Sec. in Punjab Legislative Assembly; mem. of Constituent Assembly for Punjab representing Muslim League; mem. for Health, Indian Interim Govt. Oct. 46.
New Delhi.

Ghormley, Vice-Admiral Robert Lee; American naval officer; b. 83; ed. Idaho Univ. and U.S. Naval Acad.
Commissioned 08; Aide and flag lieut. to C. in C. Pacific Fleet 11-13; Div. of Physical Training, U.S. Naval Acad. 13-15, exec. officer 15-16; Aide and flag lieut. to Commander No. 1 Battle Force, U.S. Fleet 17-18; Aide to Pres. Court of Inquiry into conditions Haiti 20; Commanded U.S.S. *Sands* Dec. 20; Aide to Asst. Sec. of Navy 23-25; exec. officer U.S.S. *Oklahoma* 25; Sec. to Gen. Board, Navy Dept. 27-30; later Asst. Chief of Staff to commander Battle Force; Asst. Chief of Staff to C. in C., U.S. Fleet 31; in charge Tactical Section, Fleet Training Div., Office of Chief of Naval Operations 32-35; Commanded U.S.S. *Nevada* 35-36; Operations Officer on staff C. in C., U.S. Fleet; Dir. War Plans Div., Office of Chief of Naval Operations; Asst. Chief of Naval Operations to 40; Special Naval Observer London 40-42; in charge South Pacific Area Command 42-43, Commdt. 14th Naval District 43-44; Commdr. U.S. Naval Forces in Germany 44-45; Chair. Gen. Board Navy Dept. Washington 46 (retd. Aug. 1st 46).
3305 Macomb Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Ghosh, Sir Jnan Chandra, Kt., M.SC., D.SC.; Indian scientist; ed. Calcutta Univ. and Univ. of London.
Prof. of Dacca Univ., Dean of the Faculty of Science, Provost of Decca Hall 21-39; Dir. Indian Inst. of Science 39-47; Pres. Indian Chemical Society 37, Indian Science Congress 39; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Science 43; mem. Board and Council of Scientific and Indust. Research; Pres. Asscn. of Principals of Tech. Insts. (India) 46; Dir.-Gen. Industries and Supplies, Govt. of India Nov. 47-; mem. All-India Council for Tech. Education; Indian Del. to U.N. Scientific Conf. on Conservation and Utilisation of Resources, and Fourth Gen. Assembly UNESCO.
Shahjahan Road, New Delhi, India.

Ghosh, Tushar Kanti, B.A.; Indian journalist; b. 99; ed. Calcutta Univ.
Editor *Amrita Bazar Patrika*; Pres. Indian Journalists' Asscn.; Pres. Andhra Journalists' Conf., Guntur 37; All-India Printers' Conf., Poona 39; Pres. Indian and Eastern Newspaper Society and ex-Pres. All-India Newspaper Editors' Conf.
Patrika House, 14 Ananda Chatterjee Lane, Calcutta.

Ghulam Mohammad; Pakistan financial expert; b. 95.
Entered Indian Audit Dept. 20; Controller-Gen. of Purchase 40; Additional Sec. Dept. of Supply 41; Finance Mem. Govt. of Hyderabad 42-46; Minister for Finance, Commerce, and Economic Affairs, Govt. of Pakistan 48-.
Ministry of Finance, Karachi, Pakistan.

Ghuznavi, Sir Abul Halim Abul Hussein Khan, Kt.; Indian landlord and merchant; b. 76.
Dir. Lionel Edwards Ltd., J. B. Norton & Sons Ltd., United Press of India Ltd., Indian Steamship Co. Ltd.; mem. Industrial Research Utilisation Cttee. and Gov. Body, Council of Scientific and Indust. Research; Pres. Indian Chamber of Commerce 45-46; mem. Advisory Cttee., Central Bank of India; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 26-; Del. to Round Table Confs.; Del. Joint Parl. Cttee. 33; Fellow of Calcutta Univ.; Pres. Central Nat. Mahommedan Asscn.; Chair. Trustees of Indian Museum; mem. Constituent Assembly of India; sole proprietor A. H. Ghuznavi & Co. Calcutta.
18 Canal Street, Calcutta, 14, India.

Giacobbi, Paul; French politician; b. 86.
Practised law in Paris; Mayor of Venaco, Corsica 23; Senator for Corsica 38; mem. Civil and Criminal Legislative Comm. and Navy Comm. 39; voted against Petain 40, returned to Corsica and carried on resistance until arrested 43; escaped, joined Maquis and participated in liberation of Corsica 43; mem. Consultative Assembly, Algiers, and Pres. Finance Comm. 43; Commr. for Food Supplies and Production April 44, Pres. Gen. Council Corsica June 44, Min. of Food Sept.-Nov. 44; Min. of Colonies 44-45; Min. of Education 45-46.
Paris.

Giannini, Amedeo; Italian politician, historian and legal expert; b. 86.
Mem. staff Ministry for Home Affairs 10; Chief of Press Conf. Italian delegation to Peace Conf. 19; Chief of Press Bureau Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-23; Sec.-Gen. Int. Law Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-35; Sec.-Gen. Preparatory Comm. of Conf. on Private and Int. Law 24; Dir.-Gen. Economic Affairs 35-43; Prof. of History and Air Law, Rome Univ.; Senator 34; Pres. of Section Council of State 38; Ambassador 38; Lawyer 48.
Rome, via Seminario 113.

Giannini, Lawrence Mario, LL.B.; American banker; b. 94; ed. San Mateo Union High and Hastings Coll. of Law, Univ. of California.
Clearing clerk, Bank of America 18; Personnel Dir. 22; Vice-Chair. of Board 28; Pres. Transamerica Corpn. 29; Senior Vice-Pres. Bank of America 32; Pres. 36-; Chair. Gen. Exec. Cttee of Board, Bank of America; Dir. Merchants Nat. Realty Corpn.; Chair. Occidental Life Insurance Co.; mem. Pres. Truman's Int. Trade Cttee. 46.
Atherton, Calif.

Giauque, William Francis, B.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American chemist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of California.
Instructor in Chemistry Univ. of California 22-27, Asst. Prof. 27-30, Associate Prof. 30-34, Prof. of Chemistry 34-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 36-; awarded Chandler Medal of Columbia Univ. 36 for invention and first application of adiabatic demagnetization method of producing temperatures below 1° absolute, Elliott Cresson Medal of Franklin Inst. 37; discovered, with H. L. Johnson, oxygen isotopes 17 and 18 by means of absorption of sunlight in earth's atmosphere; mem. American Philosophical Society 40; Nobel Prize for Chemistry 49.
2643 Benvenue Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Gibb, Sir Alexander, G.B.E., C.B., LL.D., F.R.S., HON. A.C.T., HON. LL.D. (Edin); British engineer; b. 72; ed. Rugby and Univ. Coll. London.
Senior mem. firm of Sir Alexander Gibb & Partners, consulting and civil engineers; Technical Adviser to

Treasury and to Admiralty; Consulting Engineer for works in United Kingdom, Europe, India, China, Persia, Canada, Australia and South America; Technical Adviser for Public Works and industrial development Turkey; fmr. Pres. Inst. of Transport and Inst. of Welding, Inst. of Civil Engineers, Inst. of Chemical Engineers, London Chamber of Commerce, and Inst. of Engineers-in-Charge.
Queen Anne's Lodge, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Gibb, Hamilton Alexander Rosskeen, M.A., F.B.A.; British University professor; b. 95; ed. Royal High School, Edinburgh, Edinburgh and London Univs.
Lecturer, School of Oriental Studies, Univ. of London 21; Prof. of Arabic, Univ. of London 30-37; Laudian Prof. of Arabic, Univ. of Oxford 37-.
Publs. *The Arab Conquests in Central Asia* 23, *Arabic Literature* 26, *Travels of Ibn Battuta* 29, *Studies in Contemporary Arabic Literature* 28-33; Editor *Whither Islam?* 32, *Modern Trends in Islam* 47, *Mohammedanism* 49.
St. John's College, Oxford.

Gibbings, Robert John; British author and artist; b. 89; ed. Slade School of Art and Central School of Arts and Crafts.
Served in First World War; free-lance artist 18-24; Dir. and owner, Golden Cockerel Press 24-33; Lecturer in Art, Univ. of Reading 36-42; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Assoc. Royal Society of Painter Etchers; Hon. M.A. (Nat. Univ. of Ireland).
Publs. *Sweet Thames Run Softly* 40, *Coming Down the Wye* 42, *Lovely is the Lee* 45, *Over the Reefs* 48; and illustrations for many other books.
91 Warwick Road, London, S.W.5.

Gibbons, Mary Louise, L.L.D.; American social worker; b. 96; ed. Fordham Univ.
Dir. Div. of Families, Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of New York 21-31 and 34-37; Dir. Emergency Home Relief Bureau New York City 31-34; Deputy Commr. for New York City, New York State Dept. of Social Welfare Mar. 37 to May 45; Dep. Dir.-Gen. in charge of Health-Welfare and Displaced Persons in Europe and the Middle East, UNRRA, June 45-June 47; Technical Consultant on Welfare Problems Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of New York, Aug. 47-.
414 East 52nd Street, New York City.

Gibbons, Stella Dorothea (Mrs. Allan B. Webb); British poet and novelist; b. 02; ed. North London Collegiate School and Univ. Coll. London.
Journalist 22-23, British United Press, *Evening Standard, The Lady.*
Publs. *The Mountain Beast* (poems) 30, *Cold Comfort Farm* (Femina Vie Heureuse Prize 33) 32, *Bassett* 34, *The Priestess* (poems) 34, *Enbury Heath* 35, *The Untidy Gnome* 35, *Miss Linsey and Pa* 36, *Roaring Tower* (short stories) 37, *Nightingale Wood* 38, *The Lowland Venus* (poems) 38, *My American* 39, *Christmas at Cold Comfort Farm* (short stories) 40, *The Rich House* 41, *Ticky* 43, *The Bachelor* 44, *Westwood* 46, *The Matchmaker* 49, *Conference at Cold Comfort Farm* 49.
19 Oakeshott Avenue, Highgate, London, N.6.

Gibbs, Cecil Armstrong, MUS.D., F.R.S.A., HON. A.R.C.M.; British musician; b. 89; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Harmony and Composition, Royal Coll. of Music, London 20-39.
Chief works: *Symphony in E, The Birth of Christ* (solo, chorus and orchestra), *La Belle Dame* (chorus and orchestra), *The Blue Peter* (opera), *Crossings, Midsummer Madness* (plays with music), *The Highwayman* (chorus and orchestra), *Deborah and Barak* (soli, chorus and orchestra), *Odysseus* (choral symphony), *Concertino* (pianoforte and orchestra), *Before Daybreak.*
The Cottage in the Bush, Danbury, Essex.

Gibbs, Sir Philip, K.B.E.; Chevalier Legion of Honour; British journalist and novelist; b. 77.
Former Literary Editor of *The Tribune, Daily Mail* and *Daily Chronicle*, and Editor of *Review of Reviews*; war correspondent.
Publs. include *Street of Adventure, The Middle of the Road, Heirs Apparent, The Reckless Lady, Unchanging Quest, Out of the Ruins, The Age of Reason, The Hidden City, The Winding Lane, The Golden Years, The Anxious Days, The Cross of Peace, Blood Relations, Ways of Escape, European Journey, England Speaks, Ordeal in England, Across the Frontiers, This Nettle Danger, Broken Pledges, Sons of the Others, The Amazing Summer, The Long Alert, The Interpreter, The Battle Within, Through the Storm, The Hopeful Heart, Behind the Curtain, The Pageant of the Years—an autobiography, Crowded Company.*
Shamley Green, Surrey.

Gibbs, William Francis, HON. DR. ENG. (Stevens Inst. of Technology), HON. D.SC. (Harvard); American naval architect and marine engineer; b. 86; ed. Harvard Coll. and Columbia Univ. (LL.B., M.A.).
In First World War was Asst. to Chair. of Shipping Control Cttee., Div. of Purchase, Storage and Traffic of Gen. Staff; attended Peace Conf. in Paris as Special Asst. to Chair. of U.S. Shipping Board; Chief of Construction Int. Mercantile Marine to 18; organized firm of Gibbs Brothers Inc. to supervise reconditioning of S.S. *Leviathan* 22; organized firm of Gibbs & Cox Inc., and became Vice-Pres. 29; designed destroyers and light cruisers for U.S. Navy 33-; designed S.S. *America* 37-39; designed British Emergency cargo vessels built in U.S.A.; prepared working plans of Liberty Ships; Controller of Shipbuilding, War Production Board Dec. 42-Sept. 43; received American Design Award for making possible mass-production of ships through standardisation of parts April 43; received David W. Taylor Gold Medal for notable achievements in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering Nov. 46; Presidential Award Cert. of Merit for outstanding fidelity and meritorious conduct in Second World War July 47.
One Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.

Gibert, Max Henri, D. EN D., L. ÈS L.; French lawyer; b. 89; ed. Ecole des Sciences politiques.
Pres. of Chamber, Paris Court of Appeal; mem. Examining Comm. of High Court of Justice 44-; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; Médaille de la Résistance.
Paris, 128 rue de Vaugirard.

Giblin, Lyndhurst Falkiner, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.; Australian economist; b. 72; ed. Univ. Coll. London and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Miner Alaska 98-04, Solomon Islands 05; fruitgrower Tasmania 06; mem. Tasmanian House of Assembly 12-15; served First World War 15-18; Govt. Statistician Tasmania and Deputy Commonwealth Statistician 20-29; Ritchie Prof. of Economics Melbourne Univ. 29-42; Acting Commonwealth Statistician 31-32; mem. Commonwealth Grants Comm. 33-36; Dir. Commonwealth Bank 35-42; Supernumerary Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge 38; Chair. Financial and Economic Policy Cttee. 39-47.
Publs. *The Australian Tariff* (in collaboration) 29, *Australia 1930* 31.
12 Lynton Lane, Hobart, Tasmania.

Gibson, Arnold Hartley, D.SC., LL.D.; British engineer; ed. Rishworth Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Head Dept. of Mathematics Salford Technical Inst. 03-04; Asst. Lecturer in Engineering and Hydraulics Manchester Univ. 04-09; Prof. of Engineering St. Andrews Univ. 09-20; served Royal Field Artillery First World War, seconded to Royal Aircraft Factory 16; Pres. Section G (Engineering) British Asscn. 21; mem. Board of Trade Cttee. on Water Power of British

Isles, Air Min. Engine Research Cttee. and Severn Barrage Cttee.; Prof. of Engineering Manchester Univ.; awarded James Alfred Ewing Medal of Inst. of Civil Engineers 39.
The University, Manchester.

Gibson, Charles William, J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 98; ed. elementary school and Morley Coll.
Mem. Lambeth Borough Council 19-22; mem. L.C.C. 28-31 and 34-, Vice-Chair. 41-42; Labour M.P. for Kennington 45-50, Clapham 50-; Chair. L.C.C. Housing Cttee.; mem. Central Housing Advisory Cttee. to Minister of Health.
25 Dalmore Road, London, S.E.21.

Gibson, Col. the Hon. Colin William George, P.C. (Can.), K.C., M.C., V.D.; Canadian barrister; b. 91; ed. Royal Mil. Coll., Kingston, Osgoode Hall, Toronto.
Served First World War, Capt. Royal Fusiliers, twice wounded 14-19; awarded M.C., Order of Leopold and Croix de Guerre; practised Law in Hamilton, Ontario; commanded Royal Hamilton Light Inf. 29-34; 4th Inf. Brigade 35-38; five times mem. of Canadian rifle team to Bisley; Hon. A.D.C. to Lords Bessborough and Tweedsmuir when Govs.-Gen. of Canada; commanded Hamilton Garr. 39-40; elected M.P. for Hamilton West 40, 45 and 49; Min. of Nat. Revenue 40-45; Min. of Nat. Defence for Air 45-46; Sec. of State of Canada 46-49; Minister of Mines and Resources 49-50; Judge of Court of Appeal, Ont. 50-; awarded Polonia Restituta (Commd.) 47; Chair. of Council, Dominion of Canada Rifle Asscn. 28-48; Liberal.
22 Homewood Avenue, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.

Gibson, George, C.H., LL.D.; British trade unionist; b. 85.
Gen. Sec. Confederation of Health Service Employees 13-48; mem. T.U.C. 28-, Chair. 40-48; mem. Overseas Settlement Board 36-39; mem. Lancs. Industrial Development Council; workers' rep. Central Joint Advisory Cttee. to Production Exec. 41; Vice-Chair. Nat. Savings Cttee. 43; Chair. Children's Overseas Cttee. 44; NW. Regional Board for Industry 45-49; Hon. LL.D. Manchester 45; Dir. Bank of England 46; Chair. North-Western Electricity Board 48.
280 Wilbraham Road, Whalley Range, Manchester, 16.

Gibson, Hugh, M.A., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Paris, Louvain, Brussels and Yale Univs.
Mem. staffs Legations and Embassies in Honduras, London, Brussels and Paris 08-19; mem. Interallied Mission to countries of the former Austro-Hungarian Empire 18-19; Min. to Poland 19 and Switzerland 24-27; Ambassador to Belgium and Min. to Luxembourg 27; Del. to various int. confs. Geneva and London 24-32, Chair. Three-Power Naval Conf. Geneva 27, Del. to Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32; Ambassador to Brazil 33-37; Del. Chaco Mediation and Peace Conf. 35; Ambassador to Belgium and Min. to Luxemburg 37-38, retired; Commr. for Conciliation between U.S. and France.
Publs. *A Diplomat's Diary* 17, *Rio* 37, *Belgium* 39 *Problems of Lasting Peace* (with Herbert Hoover) 41, *The Road to Foreign Policy* 44.
c/o Doubleday Doran & Co., 14 W. 49th Street, New York 20, N.Y.

Gibson, Norman Rothwell, B.A.SC., HON.D.ENG.; American engineer; b. 80; ed. Toronto Univ.
Exec. Engineer Niagara Falls Power Co. 25-26, Chief Engineer 26-27, Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer 27-45; Vice-Pres. 45; Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Buffalo, Niagara and Eastern Power Corpn. 29-35, Vice-Pres. 35-45; Sen. Vice-Pres. 45-; Vice-Pres. Niagara Hudson Power Corpn. 31, Buffalo Niagara Electric Corpn. 37-45; Sen. Vice-Pres. 45; Vice-Pres. Niagara ,Lockport and Ontario Power Co. 36-45; Sen. Vice-Pres. 45-; Pres. Canadian Niagara Power Co. 36-, Chair. of Board 46-; Dir. Buffalo Niagara Electric Corpn., Hydraulic Race Co., Niagara Falls Power Co.; inventor Gibson process and apparatus for measuring flow of fluids in closed conduits; awarded Elliott-Cresson Gold Medal of Franklin Inst. 30; mem. American Societies Civil and Military Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers, Engineering Inst. of Canada, American Inst. of Electrical Engineers, etc.; Fellow Royal Society of Arts, London; awarded Holley Gold Medal by American Society Mechanical Engineers for achievements in hydraulics and hydromechanics, etc. 46.
60 Mountain View Drive, Lewiston Heights, Lewiston, N.Y.

Gide, André Paul Guillaume; French writer; b. 69.
Essayist, novelist, poet and critic; one of the leaders of symbolist movement; translator of Shakespeare, Conrad, Tagore, Whitman; Nobel Prize for Literature 47.
Publs. *Les cahiers d'André Walter* 91, *Le voyage d'Urien* 93, *Paludes* 94, *Lettres à Angèle* 00, *Isabelle* 11, *Souvenirs de la Cour d'Assises* 13, *Les Caves du Vatican* 14, *Symphonie pastorale* 19, *Si le grain ne meurt* 21, *Corydon* 24, *Incidences*, *Les faux monnayeurs* 25, *Voyage au Congo* 28, *l'École des femmes* 30, *Oedipe* 31, *Perséphone* 33, *Retour de l'U.R.S.S.* 36, *Retouches à mon Retour de l'U.R.S.S.* 37, *Imaginary Interviews* 44, *Thésée* 46.
1 bis rue Vaneau, Paris 7e.

Gideonse, Harry David, B.S., M.A.; American economist; b. 01; ed. Columbia and Geneva Univs.
Lecturer in Economics Columbia Univ. 24-26; Dir. of int. student work Geneva 26-28; Asst. Prof. of Economics Rutgers Univ. 28-30; Associate Prof. of Economics Univ. of Chicago 30-38; Prof of Economics Columbia Univ. 38-39; Pres. Brooklyn Coll. New York City 39-; Chair. Freedom House, N.Y., Woodrow Wilson Foundation; American Editor *Revue Economique Internationale* Brussels.
Publs. *Transfert des Réparations et Plan Dawes* 28, *The International Bank* 30, *War Debts* 33, *The Higher Learning in a Democracy* 37, *The Commodity Dollar* 37, *Organised Scarcity and Public Policy* 39.
Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Gidney, Ray Millard; American banker; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S.).
Pres. Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio.
2215 Devonshire Drive, Cleveland Heights 6, Ohio.

Gielen, Josephus Johannes; Dutch politician; b. 98.
Doctor of Dutch Literature; Netherlands Min. of Education, Arts and Sciences 46-; Catholic People's Party.
Publs. *De Wandelende Jood in Volkskunde en Letterkunde* 45, *Globetrotters*, *De dichter Albert Verwey* 46.
H.G.D. straat 124, Roosendaal.

Gielgud (Arthur) John; British actor and theatrical producer; b. 04; ed. Westminster.
First stage appearance at Old Vic 21; parts include Lewis Dodd in *The Constant Nymph*, Inigo Jollifant in *The Good Companions*, Richard II in *Richard of Bordeaux*, Hamlet, Romeo; productions include *Richard II*, *The School for Scandal*, *The Three Sisters*, *The Merchant of Venice*, *The Importance of Being Earnest*, *Dear Brutus*, *Love for Love*, *Duchess of Malfi*, *The Circle*; directed *Medea*, *The Glass Menagerie*; acted Eustace in *The Return of the Prodigal*; produced *The Heiress*; produced and played Thomas Mendip in *The Lady's Not For Burning*.
Publ. *Early Stages* 38.
16 Cowley Street, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Gielgud, Val Henry, O.B.E.; British writer; b. 00; ed. Rugby and Oxford Univ.
Actor, free-lance journalist, private sec. 21-28; joined staff of *Radio Times* 28; Head of Drama B.B.C. 29-.

Publs. *Black Gallantry* 28, *Chinese White* (a play) 28, *Gathering of Eagles* 29, *Imperial Treasure* 30, *Under London* 30, *The Broken Men* 31, *How to Write Broadcast Plays* 32, *Death at Broadcasting House* 33 (with Eric Maschwitz), *Gravelhanger* 34, *Death as an Extra* 35 (with Eric Maschwitz), *Outrage in Manchukuo* 37, *Death in Budapest* 37 (with Eric Maschwitz), *The Red Account* 38, *Punch and Judy* (a play) 38, *The First Television Murder* 40, *Beyond Dover* 41, *Confident Morning* 43, *Radio Theatre* 46, *Years of the Locust* 47, *The Right Way to Radio Playwriting* 48, *Fall of a Sparrow* 49, *Special Delivery* 50, *One Year of Grace* 50.
c/o B.B.C., London, W.1.

Gieseking, Walter Wilhelm; German pianist; b. 95; ed. privately.
Studied with Karl Leimer at Hanover Municipal Conservatoire 11-15; first concerts 13; served First World War 16-18; concert tours Europe 20-, N. America 26-. Compositions include quintet for piano, oboe, clarinet, French horn and bassoon; Sonatina for flute and piano, Concert Sonatino for 'cello and piano.
Wiesbaden, Wilhelminenstr. 24.

Giffard, Gen. Sir George James, G.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 86.
Served East Africa 13-14, First World War 14-18; Gen. Staff Officer 1st Grade 2nd Div. 33-36; Insp.-Gen. African Colonial Forces 38-39; Military Sec. to War Min. 39-40; Gen. Officer Commanding British Forces in Palestine and Transjordan 40, West Africa 40-41; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief West Africa 41-43; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Army 43; C.-in-C. Army Group in S.E. Asia 43-44; retd. 46.
Broadview, Andover Road, Winchester.

Giffen, Edmund, D.SC. (Eng.), PH.D., M.I.MECH.E.; British mechanical engineer; b. 02; ed. Masonic School, Dublin, and Queen's Univ., Belfast.
With Harland & Wolff Ltd., Belfast 18-27; Lecturer, subsequently Reader, in Mechanical Engineering, King's Coll., London 27-40; Research Dir., Instn. of Automobile Engineers 40-45; Prof. of Civil and Mechanical Engineering, Univ. of London 45-.
26 Ashbourne Road, London, W.5.

Gifford, Edward W.; American anthropologist; b. 87.
Asst. Curator Ornithology Dept. of California Acad of Sciences 04-12; Prof. and Dir. Anthropological Museum Univ. of California; mem. expeditions to Mexico, Fiji, Galapagos, and Tonga Islands; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Birds of the Galapagos Islands* 13-19, *Californian Anthropometry* 26, *Tongan Society* 29, *Yavapai Indians* 32-36, *Culture Element Distributions* 37-40, *Californian Bone Artifacts* 40, *Californian Shell Artifacts* 47, etc.
2535 Le Conte Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Gifford, Walter Sherman, LL.D., D.C.L., D.SC.; Chairman of the Board of American Telephone and Telegraph Company; b. 85; ed. Harvard (A.B.).
Asst. Sec. and Asst. Treasurer, Western Electric Co. 05-08; Chief Statistician American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 11-16; Vice-Pres. 19-23; Exec. Vice-Pres. 23-25, Pres. 25-48; Dir. First National Bank of N.Y., American Telephone and Telegraph Co., U.S. Steel 28-39; Supervising Dir., Cttee. on Industrial Preparedness, Naval Consulting Board 16; Exec. Dir. U.S. Council of Nat. Defence and Advisory Comm. Dec. 16-Nov. 18; mem. Business Advisory Council for Dept. of Commerce 33-35; mem. War Resources Board Aug.-Nov. 39; Chair. Industry Advisory Cttee., Board of War Communications 41-47; Chair. Community Service Society of New York; Dir. Greater New York Fund Inc.; Chair. Board of Trustees, Carnegie Inst. of Washington, D.C.; Dir. Nat. Science Fund; Chair. Lay Council New York Acad. of Medicine; Gold Medallist Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences 38; Vermilye Medal, Franklin Inst. 43; Medal for Merit Feb. 46; Interindustry Wedge Award 47; Trustee Johns Hopkins Univ., Rockefeller Foundation, etc.
Publs. *Does Business Want Scholars?* 28, *Pensions, Charity and Old Age* 30, *Can Prosperity Be Managed?* 30.
Home: 15 East 69 Street, New York 21; Office: 195 Broadway, New York 7, N.Y.

Gignoux, Maurice, D. ÈS S.; French university professor; b. 81; ed. Ecole Normale Superieure.
Lecturer, Univ. of Lyon 09-18; Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Strasbourg 18-25; Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Grenoble 25-; Prof. Ecole nationale supérieure des Ingénieurs-hydrauliciens de Grenoble; mem. Institut de France, Académie Suisse des Sciences, Geologists' Asscn.; hon. mem. Société géol. de Belgique, etc.
Publs. *Géologie stratigraphique* 26, and numerous other publications on the geology of France, Italy, Spain, Algeria, etc.
Grenoble, 1 place d'Apvril.

Gigon, Alfred, M.D.; Swiss professor of medicine; b. 83.
Extraordinary Prof., Univ. of Basle 21, Ordinary Prof. 33-; Dir. of the Medical Polyclinic of the Univ. 32; Editor of *Schweizer Mediz. Wochenschrift*; Gen. Sec. Swiss Acad. of Medical Science; founder of Swiss Tropical Inst.
Basle, Feierabendstr. 15.

Gilbert, Rt. Rev. Charles Kendall, LITT.D. (Hobart and William Smith Coll.); Bishop of New York; b. 78; ed. Hamilton Coll. (B.A., D.D.), and Gen. Theological Seminary (S.T.D.), D.D. (Trinity) 49.
Rector, Grace Church, Millbrook, N.Y. 06-12; Editor *The Churchman* 12-17; Rector St. James-the-Less, Scarsdale, N.Y. 17-20; Exec. Sec. Social Service Comm. 20-30; Sec. of Diocese of New York 17-30; Suffragan Bishop 30-47; Bishop of New York 47-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Federal Council of Churches; Chair. Human Relations Comm.
Publs. *Friends and Neighbours*, *The Social Opportunity of the Churchman.*
Synod House, Cathedral Heights, New York 25, N.Y., U.S.A.

Gilbert, René, M.D.; Swiss radiologist and physician; b. 92; ed. Geneva, Paris, Vienna, Erlangen Univs.
Head of Institut central de Radiologie, Hôpital Cantonal 20; founder and Dir. Radiological Inst. of Clinique Générale 22; Prof. of Medical Radiology, Univ. of Geneva 34-; Chief of Swiss Del. to Int. Congresses of Radiology at Stockholm and Paris; Pres. Swiss Radiological Society 28-31; Pres. Medical Society of Geneva 39; Pres. 6th Congress of French-speaking Electro-Radiologists 48; Hon. Fellow American Coll. of Radiology; hon. mem. Norwegian Society for Medical Radiology, Institut National Genevois, Italian Society of Medical Radiology, Rumanian Society of Medical Radiology and Electrology.
Geneva, Chêne-Thônex.

Gilchrist, Huntington, A.M., PH.D.; American business man and consultant on international affairs; b. 91; ed. Williams Coll., Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Instructor Anglo-Chinese Coll. Foochow 13-14; Peking Univ. 14-15; research worker on Chinese and Japanese City Govt. 13-15, attached to American Comm. to Negotiate Peace, Paris 19-20; Asst. to Under-Sec.-Gen. of L.N. 19-20; Chief of Admin. Comms. Dept., L.N. Secretariat 24; Asst. Dir. Mandates Section 24-28; Exec. in chemical industry in U.S. and Europe 28-; Exec. American Cyanamid Co. 40-; lecturer and writer on int. affairs; consultant on int. admin. to U.S. Dept. of State 43; to UNRRA 44; Sec.-Gen. UNRRA Council Montreal 44; Exec. Officer U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45; mem. U.S. Del. to U.N. Preparatory Comm. London 45; Exec. Sec. Inspection Group, Interim Cttee. and Cttee. of Gen. Assembly on H.Q. for U.N., London and

N.Y. 45-46; Adviser to U.N. on H.Q. questions 46; mem. American Del. Biennial Conf., Inst. of Pacific Relations, Hot Springs 45; mem. Board of Dirs. N.Y. School of Social Work 44-; mem. Gen. Advisory Cttee. World-Wide Broadcasting Foundation 40-; mem. Board of Trustees, Brookings Institution 46-, Vice-Chair. 49-; Hon. Treas. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs N.Y. Office 46-; Chair. Pacific Council (Int. Governing Body), Inst. of Pacific Relations 47-; mem. Board of Dirs. Woodrow Wilson Foundation 48-; Dir. Industry Div., Office of Special Representative in Europe of E.C.A. Oct. 49-.
Publs. *The Governor's Budget in Maine* 17; (Editor) *The League of Nations Starts* 20.
Home: 1235 Park Avenue, New York 28, N.Y.; and Ridgebury Road, Ridgefield, Conn.; Office: Room 6107, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

Gilder, Manchersha, D.D., M.D., F.R.C.S. (Eng.), B.A., J.P.; Indian physician and politician; b. 82; ed. Bombay and London Univs.
Hon. Physician King Edward VII Memorial Hospital; Lecturer in Medicine Bombay Medical Coll.; fmr. Pres. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons Bombay; mem. Bombay Legislature 27-; Min. of Health Bombay Govt. 37-39 and 46.
677 Warden Road, Bombay.

Gildersleeve, Virginia C., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American educationist; b. 77; ed. Columbia Univ.
Teacher Barnard Coll. Columbia Univ. 00-11, Prof. of English and Dean 11-47; Pres. Int. Federation of Univ. Women 24-26 and 36-39; U.S. Del. to United Nations Conf., San Francisco 45; Pres. Board of Trustees, Istanbul Women's Coll.; Vice-Chair. Near-East Coll. Asscn.; Chair. Board of Dirs., Reid Hall, Paris.
Publ. *Government Regulation of the Elizabethan Drama* 08.
Navarre, Bedford Village, N.Y.

Giles, Albert William, B.A., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 85; ed. Rochester Univ., Northwestern Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Adjunct Prof., Associate Prof. and Prof. of Geology Virginia Univ. 16-25; Asst. Geologist Virginia Geological Survey 17-24; Virginia State Geologist 25-26; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Geology, Arkansus Univerity 26-; Fellow Geological Society of America, Society of Economic Geologists, American Geographical Society, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Seismological Society, American Inst. of Mining Engineers, American Meteorological Society, Rochester Acad. of Science, Society of Econ. Paleontologists and Mineralogists, American Asscn. of Petroleum Geologists, Nat. Council of Geography Teachers, American Geophysical Union, etc.
Publs. *Laboratory Exercises in General Geology* 24, *Geology and Coal Resources of Lee County, Va.* 25, *Geology and Coal resources of Dickenson Co., Va.* 21, *Ordovician Sandstones of Northern Arkansas* 30, *Boone Chert* 35, etc.
Box 112, University Station, Fayetteville, Ark.

Giles, Carl Prausnitz, M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; German bacteriologist; b. 76; studied Leipzig, Kiel and Breslau Univs.
Asst. Hamburg State Inst. of Hygiene 02; Demonstrator in Bacteriology London Royal Inst. of Public Health 05; Asst. Bacteriologist Metropolitan Asylums Board London 08; Asst. Hygiene Inst. of Breslau Univ. 10; Lecturer in Hygiene Breslau Univ. 12; Deputy Prof. Greifswald Univ. 23; Prof. Breslau Univ. 26-33, when he was retired; Hon. Research Fellow Manchester Univ. 33-35; now medical practitioner.
Publs. *Grundzüge der Hygiene* (with W. Prausnitz), *Investigations on Respiratory Dust Disease in Operatives in the Cotton Industry* 36.
Kingseat, St. Boniface Road, Ventnor, Isle of Wight.

Gill, E. Leonard, D.SC.; South African scientist; b. 77; ed. Manchester Univ.
Asst. in Geology Manchester Museum 00; Curator Hancock Museum, Newcastle-on-Tyne 01-22; Asst. in Zoology Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh 22-24; Dir. South African Museum 24-42, retd.
Publ. *First Guide to South African Birds* 36, 40, 46.
P.O.B. 61, Cape Town.

Gill, Sir Frank, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.I.C.E., M.I.E.E. British industrialist; b. 66; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, Dublin, Liverpool Univ. and Univ. Coll. London.
Chief Engineer Nat. Telephone Co. 02-13; Controller Central Stores Dept., Min. of Munitions 19; European Chief Engineer Int. Western Electric Co., Int. Standard Electric Corpn.; Vice-Pres. Nat. Telephone Co. Spain, Shanghai Telephone Co.; Fellow American Inst. Electrical Engineers; Past Pres. Institution of Electrical Engineers; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Int. Standard Electric Corpn.; Chair. Standard Telephones and Cables Ltd., Creed & Co. Ltd., Int. Marine Radio Co. Ltd., Standard Telecommunication Laboratories Ltd.
Publs. *Principles involved in computing the Depreciation of Plant* (with W. W. Cook) 17, *Engineering Economics* 43 and 46.
63 Aldwych, London, W.C.2

Gillette, Guy Mark; American lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Drake Univ.
Admitted Ia. bar 00, in practice Cherokee; City Attorney Cherokee 06-07, County Attorney 07-09; served Spanish-American War, infantry capt. First World War; mem. Ia. State Senate 12-16; mem. Congress for 9th Ia. District 33-37; Senator from Iowa 36-45 and 49-; Chair. Surplus Property Board 45; Pres. American League for a Free Palestine 45-; Democrat.
Cherokee, Ia.

Gillette, John Morris, PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 66; ed. Princeton and Chicago Univs.
Ordained Presbyterian Min. 95; Pastor Dodge City Kansas 95-97; Lecturer and Librarian Bible Normal Coll. Springfield, Mass., 98; Principal Chadron Acad. Nebraska 99-00; Pres. Acad. for Young Women Jacksonville, Ill., 01-03; Prof. of History and Sociology State Normal School Valley City, N. Dakota, 03-07; Prof. and Head Dept. of Sociology Univ. of N. Dakota 07-; Chair. N. Dakota State Child Labour Comm. 13-20; State Supervisor Rural Research Fed. Emergency Relief Admin.; mem. Advisory Board Nat. Child Labour Comm. 18-22; Dir. N. Dakota State History Society; mem. American Sociological Society (1st Vice-Pres. 26, Pres. 28, now mem. Exec. Cttee.), Nat. Conf. on Social Work, American Asscn. for Labour Legislation, etc.
Publs. *Culture Agencies of a Typical Manufacturing Group—South Chicago* 01, *Vocational Education* 10, *Constructive Rural Sociology* 13, *The Family* 13, *Rural Communities* 15, *Sociology* 16, *Rural Sociology* 22, 36, *Current Social Problems* (with J. M. Reinhardt) 33, 37, 42, *Social Economics of North Dakota* 42, *Mounds and Moundbuilders of the United States* 44, *North Dakota Weather and the Rural Economy* 45.
Grand Forks, N.D.

Gillick, Ernest George, A.R.A., F.R.B.S., A.R.C.A.; British sculptor; ed. Royal Coll. of Art, London.
Served on Faculty of Sculpture British School at Rome and Council Imperial Arts League; Master of Art Workers' Guild 35; awarded Royal Society of British Sculptors' Medal 35.
Works in Emmanuel and Trinity Colls., Cambridge; Winchester Coll.; St. Paul's Cathedral and Burlington House, London; Glasgow, Cardiff, Christchurch (N. Zealand); Cochin and Bikaner (India); Vis-en-Artois (France); medals for Royal Mint, Royal Acad. and Lord Mayor's Seal (London).
Moravian Close, 381 King's Road, London, S.W.10.

Gillies, Sir Harold Delf, Kt., C.B.E., B.A., F.R.C.S.; New Zealand plastic surgeon; b. 82; ed. Wanganui Coll. New Zealand, Cambridge Univ. and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Fmr. Plastic Surgeon Queen's Hospital for Facial Injuries, Sidcup; Hon. Consultant Min. of Pensions Hospital Roehampton, R.A.F. and Army at home; late Consultant Adviser to Min. of Health; Civil Consultant Plastic Surgery, Admiralty; Consulting Plastic Surgeon, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, St. Andrew's Hospital, Dollis Hill, North Staffordshire Royal Infirmary; Hon. Plastic Surgeon, Royal South Hants. and Southampton Hospital, Royal Hants. County Hospital, Winchester; hon. mem. Société Vaudoise de Médecine Lausanne, American Dental Asscn.; Hon. Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons; Commdr. Order of Dannebrog; Order of St. Olav (Norway).
Publ. *Plastic Surgery of the Face* 20.
149 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Gilmore, Eugene Allen, HON. LL.D. (Univ. of Iowa), HON. D.C.L. (Pittsburgh); American lawyer and educationist; b. 71; ed. De Pauw and Harvard Univs.
Law Practice Boston, Mass. 99-02; Asst. Prof. 02-03, Prof. 03-22, Acting Dean 12-13 Univ. of Wisconsin Law School; Vice-Gov. and Sec. of Public Instruction Philippine Islands 22-30, Acting Gov.-Gen. 27-29; Dean Coll. of Law State Univ. of Iowa 30-34, Pres. 34-40; Commr. (fmr. Sec.) Nat. Conf. of Commrs. on Uniform State Laws; Chair. American Council of Learned Societies Cttee. on Indonesian Customary Law 34-40; mem. Advisory Council Philippine Research Bureau 35-; mem. Advisory Cttee. of Experts on Native Labour of I.L.O.; mem. Board. of Trustees Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching 38-; Dean Pittsburgh Univ. Law School 40-42; Prof. of Law Univ. Iowa 42-.
Publs. *Treatise on Partnership*; Editor *Cases on Partnership, Modern American Law* (15 vols.); Joint-Editor *Documentary History of American Industrial Society*.
University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

Gilroy, His Eminence Cardinal Norman Thomas; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 96; ed. St. Columba's Coll., Springwood and Urban Coll. Rome.
Bishop of Port Augusta 34-37; Coadjutor Archbishop of Sydney 37-40; Archbishop of Sydney, Metropolitan 40-; created Cardinal Feb. 46 with title "Cardinal Priest of the Church of the Four Crowned Martyrs"; mem. of Sacred Congregations of the Oriental Church, The Propagation of the Faith, and the Basilica of St. Peter.
St. Mary's Cathedral, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

Gilson, Etienne, D.LITT., PH.D., LL.D.; French historian and philosopher; b. 84; ed. Sorbonne.
Prof. Lille Univ. 13 and Strasbourg Univ. 19; Prof. of Medieval Philosophy in Sorbonne 21-32; Prof. Coll. de France 32-; Dir. Inst. of Medieval Studies at Toronto 29; Prof. Harvard Univ.; elected to French Acad. 47; corresp. mem. British Acad.,. Royal Acad. of Netherlands; Conseiller de la République.
Publs. *La philosophie au Moyen-Age* 22, *Le Thomisme* 22, *La philosophie de St Bonaventure* 24, *Introduction à l'étude de St-Augustin* 29, *L'esprit de la philosophie médiévale* 32, *La théologie mystique de St Bernard* 34, *Le réalisme méthodique* 35, *Christianisme et philosophie* 36, *The Unity of Philosophical Experience* 37, *Héloïse et Abélard, Reason and Revelation in the Middle Ages* 38, *Dante et la Philosophie* 39, *God and Philosophy* 41, *L'être et l'essence* 48.
Paris, 2 ave Emile-Acollas and Vermenton (Yonne), 6 rue Collet.

Gimbel, Bernard F., B.S.; American business man; b. 85; ed Pennsylvania Univ.
Mem. staff Gimbel Bros. Inc. 07; Pres. and Dir. Gimbel Bros. Inc., operating dept. and speciality stores in New York, Philadelphia, Milwaukee, Pittsburgh and Chicago, Detroit and Beverly Hills 27-; Chair. Saks & Co.; Dir. Coco-Cola; Chair. and Dir. Madison Square Garden Corpn.; mem. Board Retail Dry Goods Asscn. of New York; Pres. and Chair. of Board, New York Convention and Visitors' Bureau, Inc.
Broadway at 33rd Street, New York City.

Gini, Corrado, LL.D., HON. ECON.D., HON. SC.D., HON. SOC.D.; Italian statistician, economist and sociologist; b. 84; ed. Bologna Univ.
Prof. of Statistics, Cagliari Univ. 09-13, Padua Univ. 14-25 and Rome Univ. 25-; Dean School of Statistics 28-35; Dean Faculty of Statistical, Demographic and Actuarial Sciences 35-; mem. Supreme Council for Statistics 20-32; Editor *Metron* 21-, *Vita Economica Italiana* 25-, *Genus* 34-; mem. Italian Cttee. for American War Debt Settlement 25; Pres. Central Statistical Inst. 26-32; Pres. Italian Cttee. for Study of Population Problems 28-; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 30-37; Pres. Italian Sociological Society 37-; Pres. Italian Society of Genetics and Eugenics 24-; Pres. Italian Society of Statistics 41-; first Pres. Int. Fed. of Latin Eugenic Societies 33-36; Vice-Pres. Int. Inst. of Sociology 35-.
Publs. *Il sesso dal punto di vista statistico* 08, *I fattori demografici dell'evoluzione delle nazioni* 11, *Variabilità e mutabilità* 12, *L'ammontare e la composizione della ricchezza delle nazioni* 14, *Il neo-organicismo* 27, *The Cyclical Rise and Fall of Populations* 30, *Le basi scientifiche della politica della popolazione* 31, *La dinamica delle popolazioni* 32, *Prime Linee di Patologia Economica* 35, *Curso de Estadistica* 35 (2nd ed. 49), *Saggi di demografia* 35, *Memorie di Metodologia Statistica:* Vol. I, *Variabilita e concentrazione* 39, *Il ciclo sessuale delle madri delle famiglie numerose* 39, *Le rilevazioni statistiche tra le popolazioni primitive* 42, *Alle basi della scienza economica* 43, *Problemi del dopo guerra* 44, *Teorie della popolazione* 45, *La misura dei fenomeni collettivi* 48, *Integrazione e comparazione dei dati* 49.
Rome, via Adige 39.

Ginsberg, Morris, D.LIT.; British philosopher and sociologist; b. 89; ed. University Coll. London.
Lecturer in Philosophy Univ. Coll. 14-23, Lecturer in Sociology London School of Economics 23-29, and Martin White Prof. of Sociology 29-.
Publs. *The Psychology of Society, The Material Culture and Social Institutions of the Simpler Peoples* (joint-author), *Studies in Sociology, L. T. Hobhouse: Life and Work, Sociology, Reason and Unreason in Society.*
London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London, W.C.2; and 5 Millfield Lane, Highgate, N.6.

Ginsburg, Marcel; Belgian diamond merchant; b. 91.
Pres. Diamond Exchange; Pres. Int. Comm. for Trade and Industry; Pres. O.R.T. Belge (Antwerp Section); Administrator of Syndicat Diamantaire Belge, and of Diamond Office; Knight of the Order of Leopold and of the Order of the Crown.
Antwerp, 61 avenue Jan van Ryswyck.

Ginsburg, Moissey Iakovlevich; Soviet architect; b. 92; ed. Milan Academy and Rome Polytechnic.
Prof. Moscow Technical High School and Higher Technical Inst.; founder Society of Contemporary Architecture and Editor journal *Contemporary Architecture.*
Publs. *Rhythm in Architecture, Style and the Epoch.*
Moscow.

Ginwala, Sir Padamji Pestonji, Kt., B.A.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 75; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Advocate Chief Court of Lower Burma 05; Asst. Govt. Advocate 15; Sec. to Burma Legislative Council 16; Pres, Rangoon Municipal Corpn. 22-23; mem. Legisla-

tive Assembly 21-23; mem. Indian Tariff Board 23, Pres. 26-30; Del. Imperial Conf. 30, Round Table Conf. 31, Ottawa Conf. 32, World Economic Conf. 33; Dir. Steel Corpn. of Bengal, Indian Iron and Steel Co. Ltd. (also mem. London Board), British Burma Petroleum Co. Ltd. London.
12 Mission Row, Calcutta.

Ginzkey, Franz Karl; German writer; b. 71; ed. Naval Cadet School.
Served as officer and later mem. staff of Military Geographical Inst.; novelist, poet and short-story writer; Dr.h.c. Univ. of Vienna.
Publs. *Ergebnisse* 01, *Balladen und neue Lieder* 10, *Der Gaukler von Bologna* 16, *Die einzige Sünde* 20, *Bunte Welt* 24, *Der Kater Ypsilon* 26, *Gespenster auf Hirschberg* 31, *Salzburg* 34, *Liselotte und ihr Ritter* 35, *Sternengast* 37, *Vom tieferen Leben* 38, *Der selige Brunnen* 40, *Erschaffung der Eva* 41, *Zeit und Menschen meiner Jugend* 42, *Der Heimatsucher* 47, *Prinz Tumora* 48, *Der von der Vogelweide* 48, *Das Ginzkey-Buch* 48, *Genius Mozart* 49; and 30 other works.
Seewalchen am Attersee, Austria.

Giono, Jean; French novelist; b. 95.
Publs. *Colline* (Brentano Prize) 29, *Un de Baumugnes, Naissance de l'Odyssée* 30, *Le Grand Troupeau* 31, *Le serpent d'etoiles Regain* (Northcliffe Prize), *Jean le Bleu, Le Chant du Monde, Solitude de la Pitié, Que ma joie demeure, Les vraies richesses, Lanceurs de graines, Bataille dans la Montagne, Le poids du ciel, Refus d'obeissance, Lettre aux paysans sur la pauvreté et la paix* 38, translation of Melville's *Moby Dick* 40, *Le Bout de la Route* 40, *L'eau vive* 40, *Triomphe de la vie* 40, *Pour saluer Melville* 40, *Deux cavaliers de l'orage, La Femme du Boulanger* (play), *Le voyage en calèche* (play), *Le Hussard, Un roi sans divertissement*, Translation of Fielding's *Joseph Andrews, Manosque des Plateaux, Un roi* 48, *Les Ames Fortes, Mort d'un Personnage.*
Le Parais, Manosque, Basses-Alpes.

Girál, José; Spanish bio-chemist and politician.
Fmr. Chancellor Madrid Univ. and Prof. of Pharmaceutics at the Univ.; Min. of Marine in Azaña Govt. 31-33 and in Casares Govt. 36; Prime Min. 36; Min. without Portfolio Sept. 36; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37; lived in France 39-40; in Mexico 40-45; Premier Spanish Republican Govt. in Exile Aug. 45-Jan. 47.
Publs. *Tratado de Química Orgánica* 28, *La ciclopoyesis en el organismo animal* 35, *Los pigmentos del organismo humano* 36.
35 avenue Foch, Paris 16e.

Girdler, Tom Mercer; American steel manufacturer; b. 77; ed. Lehigh Univ. (M.E.).
Sales engineer, Buffalo Forge Co., London, England 01; with Oliver Iron & Steel Co., Pittsburgh, Pa. 02-05; Colorado Fuel & Iron Co., Pueblo, Colorado 05-07; General Superintendent Atlantic Steel Co., Atlanta, Ga. 07-14; with Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp. Pittsburgh 14-29; Chair. Board, and Pres. of Republic Steel Corp., Cleveland 30-37; Chair. Board since 37; Chair. Board Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corp., San Diego, Cal. 41-45; Dir. Goodyear Tyre & Rubber Co., Akron, Ohio, Republic Steel Corpn., Girdler Corpn., Louisville, Ky., and Cleveland & Pittsburgh Railroad Co., Philadelphia, Pa.; Trustee Case Inst. of Technology, Cleveland.
Publ. *Boot Straps* (with Boyden Sparkes) 43.
Republic Steel Corporation, Republic Building, Cleveland, Ohio.

Giri, V. V.; Indian barrister-at-law and diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Trade Union leader for many years; fmr. Gen. Sec. and Pres. All-India Railwaymen's Fed.; twice Pres. All-India Trade Union Congress; Indian workers' del. to Int. Labour Conference Geneva 26; workers' rep. Second Round Table Conf., London 31; mem. Central Legislative Assembly for several years; Min. of Labour, Industries and Co-operation, Madras, 37-39; Min. in Madras Govt. again 46-47; now High Commr. for India in Ceylon.
Permanent address: "Malathi", 4 Giri Road, Thyagarayanagar, Madras, India; Present address: Gaffoor Buildings, Main Street, Fort, Colombo, Ceylon.

Gislason, Jakob, M.SC.; Icelandic electrical engineer; b. 02; ed. Royal Polytechnic Inst., Copenhagen.
Electrical Adviser to Icelandic Govt. 29; Inspector of Electricity 30-33; Dir. of Govt. Inspectorate of Electrical Affairs 33-47; Dir.-Gen. of State Electricity Authority 47-.
Barmahlid 22, Reykjavík, Iceland.

Gislason, Vilhjalmur, M.A.; Icelandic educationist and writer; b. 97; ed. Reykjavik Univ.
Principal Icelandic Commercial School; Councillor State Broadcasting Corpn.; mem. Board of Culture; Chair. Nat. Theatre, etc.; Editor *Logrjetta.*
Publs. *Islensk endurreisn* 23, *Islensk Thjothfraethi* 24, *Eggert Olafsson* 26, *Snorri Sturluson og godafraedin* 42, *Jon Sigurdsson i raedu og riti* 44, *Sjómannasaga* 45, *Eiríkur a Brunum* 46, *Bessastadir* 47; translated Victor Hugo, Dostoievski and others into Icelandic.
Raykjavik, Grundarstig 24, Iceland.

Gislén, Torsten R. E.; Swedish zoologist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Upsala (D.SC.).
Asst. Prof., Univ. of Upsala 24-32; Prof. of Zoology, Univ. of Lund 32-; Fellow of Physical Soc. of Lund, of Royal Soc. of Science and Letters, Gothenburg, of Danish Soc. of Science, Copenhagen; corresp. mem. of several scientific socs.; Knight of the Polar Star.
Publs. About 95 papers, books or investigations, including *Den uppgående solens land* 33, *Från Hawaiis stränder till New Yorks skyskrapor* 35, *Physiographical and Ecological Investigations in the Northern Pacific* (in *Kungl. Fysiogr. Sällsk. Handl.*) 43, 44.
Zoological Institute, Lund, Sweden.

Gjöres, Axel; Swedish politician; b. 89.
Head organization dept. and on Board of Swedish Co-operative Federation 26-38; acting Dir.-Gen. Swedish Board of Trade 38; Min. Nat. Economy from 41; mem. (Social Democrat) First Chamber of Swedish Riksdag from 43; mem. Board of Internat. Co-operative Alliance 27-38.
Äppelviken, Igelkottsvägen 8.

Gladkov, Fedor Vasilievich; Soviet writer; b. 83.
School teacher in Siberia 02-05; exiled for three years to Lena 06-10; Schoolmaster in Novorossisk and Kuban 11-19; took active part in civil war; mem. literary group "Kuznitsa" (The Forge) 23-30; mem. Presidium Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S.R.; awarded Order of Red Banner 43; holds Order of Lenin.
Publs. *Exile* 08, *Old Secret* 23, *K Svetu* (Towards the Light), *Ognennyi Kon* (The Fiery Steed), and *Cement Power.*
Moscow, Soymanovsky proezd 5, ap. 36.

Glaister, John, M.D., D.SC., J.P., F.R.S.E., F.R.F.P.S. British expert in forensic medicine; b. 92; ed. Glasgow High School and Univ. of Glasgow.
Barrister-at-Law Inner Temple; Medico-Legal Consultant to Egyptian Govt. and Prof. of Forensic Medicine Univ. of Egypt 28-32; Regius Prof. of Forensic Medicine Univ. of Glasgow; Medico-Legal Examiner in Crown Cases Glasgow and West of Scotland; Swiney Prizeman 39 and 49.
Publs. *Medico-Legal Aspects of the Ruxton Case* (with Prof. J. C. Brash), *Recent Advances in Forensic Medicine* (with Prof. Sydney Smith) (2nd edn.) 38, *Hairs and Wools of Mammalia Considered from the Medico-Legal Aspect*; Textbook: *Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology* (8th edn.) 45, revised reprint 47.

The University, Glasgow; and 23 Queen's Gate, Glasgow, W.2.

Glancy, Sir Bertrand James, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.; British civil servant; b. 82; ed. Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Political Sec. Foreign and Political Dept. Govt. of India 33-37; Sec. to Crown Rep. India 37-38, Political Adviser 38-41; Gov. of the Punjab 41-46.
c/o Commonwealth Relations Office, London, S.W.1.

Glaser, Stefan, LL.D., Polish jurist and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Poland, Austria and France.
Reader Cracow Univ. 20; Prof. Lublin Catholic Univ. 21-24, also Dean Faculty of Law; Prof. of Criminal Law and Procedure Wilno Univ. 24-29; Head Dept. of Justice 39; fmr. Min. to Belgian and Luxembourg Govts.; Chair. Asscn. of Polish Univ. Profs.; Pres. Asscn. of Allied Univ. Profs. in Great Britain; mem. Christian Democratic Party; now émigré in London.
Publs. *Outlines of Criminal Law, Outlines of Criminal Procedure, Commentary on the Polish Criminal Code, The Mental Element in Crime, On Incitement, Child Murder, Rules of Evidence, On the Jury System, Offences Against International Law,* etc.

Glasgow, Arthur Graham, D.ENG., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 65; ed. Stevens Inst. of Technology.
With United Gas Improvement Co. 85-91; Engineer and Gen. Man. Standard Gas Light Co. New York 91; founder and Chair. Humphreys and Glasgow, Ltd., London; life mem. Inst. of Civil Engineers, Inst. of Mechanical Engineers, and hon. mem. Inst. of Gas Engineers of Great Britain; life mem. American Society of Civil Engineers; American Society of Mechanical Engineers; mem. American Gas Asscn.
80 Middle Road, Palm Beach, Fla.

Glasgow, George, B.A.; British journalist; b. 91; ed. Manchester Univ.
Author of Foreign Affairs section of *The Contemporary Review* 23-; contrib. to *Catholic Times* 42-.
Publs. *Archæology: The Minoans* 23, *Ronald Burrows: A Memoir* 24, *MacDonald as Diplomatist* 24, *From Dawes to Locarno* 25, *General Strikes and Road Transport* 26, *Continental Statesmen* 30, *The English Investment Trust Companies* 30, *The Dupe as Hero* 30, *The Scottish Investment Trust Companies* 32, *Glasgow's Guide to Investment Trust Companies* 35, *Peace with Gangsters?* 39, *Diplomacy and God* 41.
2 Alton Road, London, S.W.15.

Glassford, Vice-Admiral William Alexander, B.S.; American naval officer; b. 86; ed. New Mexico Univ. and U.S. Naval Acad.
Commissioned ensign U.S. Navy 08, promoted through ranks to Rear Admiral 39; in commd. U.S. Naval Forces S.W. Pacific 42; Pres. Roosevelt's personal rep. French W. Africa 43; Head U.S. Military Mission to Dakar, personal representative of U.S. President (with rank of Min.) to French West Africa and Deputy C-in-C. Allied Expeditionary Force, French West African Theatre 43; Deputy Commander U.S. Naval Forces in Europe for Occupied Countries 44; Commd. U.S. Naval Forces N.W. African Waters 45; Commdr. U.S. Naval Forces, Germany 45-46; retd. 47; European Rep. Radio Corpn. of America, Headquarters, London 47.
Publ. *Jutland Decisions* 30.
c/o Navy Dept., Washington, D.C.; Phoenix, Ariz.; and R.C.A., London.

Glatz, Oszkár; Hungarian painter; b. 72; ed. Julien Acad., Paris, Munich, and Hungary.
Fmr. Prof. Acad. of Fine Arts; Landscape and portrait painter, painter of peasant life; awarded Hungarian State Gold Medal, Prize of Society of Fine Arts, gold medals, etc., Munich, San Francisco, Brussels, Barcelona, etc.
Works include: *Grandfather Reading to his Grandchildren* (Budapest Museum of Fine Arts), *Visit* (Nuremberg Town Hall), *The Good Aunt, Wood Carriers,* etc.
Budapest I, Városmajor u. 32a.

Glauert, Ludwig, B.A., F.G.S., F.R.Z.S.; Australian zoologist; b. 79; ed. Sheffield Technical School, Sheffield Univ. Coll., and Univ. of W. Australia.
Joined staff of Geological Survey of Western Australia 08; later Asst. to the Dir. of W.A. Museum and Art Gallery; now Curator; served with A.I.F. 17-20; Pres. W.A. Naturalists' Club 29-30; Pres. Royal Soc. of W.A. 33-34 and 47-48; Fellow of Royal Zoological Soc. of N.S.W. 46; awarded Kelvin Medal of Royal Soc. of W.A. 45, and Australian Natural History Medallion 48.
c/o Western Australia Museum, Perth, W.A.

Gleditsch, Ellen, SC.D.; Norwegian chemist.
Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry, Oslo Univ.; del. to UNESCO.
Publs. *Sur le rapport entre l'uranium et le radium* 11, *The Life of Radium* 16, *Period of Radium* 32 and 35, *Sur le rapport actinium-uranium dans les mineraux radioactifs* 32 and 34, *The Determination of* UO_2 *and* UO_3 *in Uranium Minerals* 35, *Sur les amidures mercureux* 36, *The Determination of* UO_2 *and* UO_3 *in Different Layers of a Single Crystal of Uraninite* 37, *La précipitation du radium en état de sulfate* 38, *Untersuchungen über Radium und Bariumfällungen unter Auswendung von Thorium als Indikator* 38, *Analysis of Layers of a Single Crystal of Cleveite* 38.
Oslo, Jonas Reinsgt. 1.

Glen, Hon. James Allison, K.C., M.P., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Renton School and Glasgow Univ.
Arrived Canada 11; Manitoba Bar 12; mem. Canadian House of Commons 26-35-40-, elected Speaker 40; re-elected 45; Min. of Mines and Resources 45-48; Liberal.
Russell, Manitoba.

Glenday, Sir Vincent Gonclaves, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.A.; British administrator; b. 91; ed. St. Bees School Cumberland and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Entered Colonial Admin. Service 13; posted to East Africa Protectorate (afterwards Kenya Colony) 13; Mission to Abyssinia 27-28; Senior District Commr. Kenya Jan. 34, Provincial Commr. Dec. 34-39; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Somaliland Protectorate 39-42; British Agent, East Aden Protectorate, and Resident Adviser, Hadramaut States 44-45; British Resident, Zanzibar Protectorate 46-; Fellow Geological Society.
The Residency, Zanzibar, East Africa.

Glentoran, 1st Baron, cr. 39, of Ballyalloly; **Capt. Herbert Dixon,** P.C., O.B.E., D.LIT.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Rugby and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served Boer War 01-02; Cons. M.P. for Pottinger Div. of Belfast 18-22, for East Belfast 22-39; mem. Ulster Parl. for East Belfast 21-29, for Bloomfield Div. 29-39; High Sheriff Co. Kildare 16; Parl. Sec. to Northern Ireland Min. of Finance and Chief Whip Unionist Party of Northern Ireland 21-42, resgnd.; Min. of Agriculture 41-43.
Draycott Cerne, Chippenham, Wilts.

Glob, Johannes; Danish artist; b. 82; ed. Copenhagen Royal Academy of Art.
First Exhibition Charlottenburg 05; Teacher Academy of Art 09-20; awarded small gold medal 09, large gold medal 14, Royal Acad. of Art.
Works include: *Rispa* (Maribo Museum), *Self Portrait* (Fyens Stifts Museum), *Young Girl* (Ribe Museum), *Mother and Child* (Vejens Museum), *Little Girl* (Aalborg), *Young Girl Sewing* (Kolding); portraits various mems. Govt. and of Danish Crown Prince Frederick 40, and of H.M. King Christian X as a hunter.
Hellerup, Stenagervej 13.

Glocker, Richard, PH.D.; German physicist; b. 90 ed. Munich Univ.
Lecturer Stuttgart Technical High School 19 and Extra. Prof. 23; Prof. for Roentgen-Technique 25; Head of X-Ray Laboratory and mem. Council of Kaiser-Wilhelm Inst. for Metal Research.
Publs. *Materialprüfung mit Rontgenstrahlen* 27 (3rd edn. 49), *Röntgen- und Radiumphysik für Mediziner* 49.
Stuttgart-N., Robert Boschstrasse 10.

Glogg, Alfred Walter; Swiss broadcasting official; b. 96; ed. Zürich and Geneva Univ.
Chief of Section Int. Red Cross, Geneva 18; Editor *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*, Zürich 19-36; founder and mem. Man. Cttee. on Broadcasting, Zurich 23; Dir.-Gen. Swiss Broadcasting Co. (Société Suisse de Radiodiffusion) 36; Pres. Union Int. de Radiodiffusion 41-46.
Berne, Neufeldstrasse 130.

Gloucester, Bishop of (*see* Woodward, Clifford Salisbury).

Gloucester, Duke of; **Prince Henry William Frederick Albert,** K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.; b. 00.
Son of King George V; brother of King George VI of Great Britain; married 35 Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott, b. 01, daughter of 7th Duke of Buccleuch; Col. Scots Guards; Col.-in-Chief 10th Hussars, Inniskilling Fusiliers, Gloucestershire Regt., Gordon Highlanders, Rifle Brigade, R.A.S.C.; Personal A.D.C. to the King; Chief Liaison Officer British Field Forces 39-40; Gen., Air Marshal; Gt. Master Order of the Bath; Gov.-Gen. of Australia 44-47.
York House, St. James's Palace, London, S.W.1; and Barnwell Manor, nr. Peterborough.

Glubb, Major-Gen. John Bagot, C.M.G., D.S.O., O.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 97; ed. Cheltenham and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lieut. Royal Engineers 15, served France; served Iraq 20; Admin. Insp. Iraq Govt. 26; Officer Commdg. Desert Area (Colonial Service, Transjordan) 30; Officer Commdg. Arab Legion, Transjordan 39-.
Amman, Headquarters, Arab Legion, Jordan.

Glyn, Col. Sir Ralph George Campbell, Bt., M.P.; British politician, farmer and industrialist; b. 85; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Conservative M.P. for Eastern Div. of Stirling and Clackmannan 18-22 and for the Abingdon Div. of Berkshire since 24; Parl. Private Sec. to the Prime Min. 31-37; Chair. Skefco Ball Bearing Co. Ltd.; Dir. J. S. White & Co. Ltd.
120 Wigmore Street, London, W.1., and Ardington, Berks.

Goad, Harold Elsdale, O.B.E., M.A.; British philologist; b. 78; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Reader in Italian Univ. of London; Dir. British Inst. Florence 22-39.
Publs. *Franciscan Italy, The Making of the Corporate State, Greyfriars.*
c/o The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Goble, George Washington, B.A., LL.B.; American jurist; b. 87; ed. Indiana and Yale Univs.
Prof. Law Univ. of Kentucky 19-21 and Univ. of Illinois 21-; Visiting Prof. Law Yale Univ. 26 and 47; Cornell Univ. 28, Columbia Univ. 46; Book Review Editor *Illinois Law Review* 26-30; Del. to Int. Congress of Comparative Law The Hague 32; Special Reporter on Contracts for 2nd Int. Congress of Comparative Law 37; Public Panel mem. War Labor Board, Region VI 43-44; collaborated in drafting Illinois Insurance code 37 and revising standard fire insurance policy used in 44 states; mem. American Bar Asscn. (Chair. Cttee. on Regulation of Insurance Cos. 40-43), American Asscn. of Univ. Teachers of Insurance (Exec. Cttee. 38-41).
Publs. *Cases on Insurance* 31 (2nd ed. 48), *Selected Readings on Contracts* (with others) 31, *Cases on Contracts* 37, 41 (3rd ed. 48), *The Design of Democracy* 46.
405 Delaware Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Gočár, Josef; Czechoslovak architect; b. 80; ed. Prague Technical Coll.
Works include Bank of Czechoslovak Legions, Prague, Anglo-Czechoslovak Bank, Prague, Vršovice Catholic Church, many works in Hradec Kŕalové.

Godart, Justin; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur, K.B.E.; French lawyer and statesman; b. 71; ed. Univ. of Lyon (Docteur en droit).
Practised Law at Bar of Lyons, later in Paris; municipal councillor in Lyons; Deputy Mayor 04; Mayor after the Liberation; elected to Chamber of Deputies 06; held positions of Vice-Pres. of the Chamber and Pres. of its Labour Comm.; elected to Senate 27; voted against full powers for Pétain 40; clandestine activity in resistance movement; mem. Provisional Consultative Assembly; now hon. mem. of Parl.; devoted himself to social legislation while in Parl. 06-44; has since 20 represented French Govt. at Int. Labour Confs. and on the Administrative Council of the Int. Labour Office; Pres. of ILO Confs. 34 and 48; Under-Sec. for War 15-18; Minister of Labour 24, of Public Health 34; mem. Acad. de Médecine; Pres. French League against Cancer; Founder-Pres. Int. Union against Cancer; has numerous publications to his credit; also founded a review dealing with practical aspects of labour legislation; has received numerous foreign awards.
9 quai Voltaire, Paris 7e, France.

Godber, Sir Frederick, Kt.; British director of oil companies; b. 88; ed. privately.
In U.S.A. 19-29; Dir. Shell Union 22, Chair. 37-46; one of Man. Dirs. Royal Dutch/Shell Group 29-46; Chair. and Man. Dir. "Shell" Transport and Trading Co. Ltd.; Chair. Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Co. Ltd. and Shell Petroleum Co. Ltd.; Dir. of other companies associated with Shell Group; Chair. Oberseas Supply Cttee., Petroleum Board and Dir. of Petroleum Board in Second World War; Conservative.
1 Cornwall Terrace, Regent's Park, London, N.W.1; and Cranesden, Mayfield, Sussex.

Godbey, Allen Howard, PH.D.; American archæologist and orientalist; b. 64; ed. Morrisville Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Science Morrisville Coll. 83-86; Asst. Editor *Southwestern Methodist* 87-89; Pastorates 91-98 and 09-26; Principal Central Coll. 98-02; Fellow in Semitics Univ. of Chicago and Corresp. Editor *Arkansas Methodist* 02-05; Prof. of Latin and Greek Morrisville Coll. 05-06, Pres. 06-09; Prof. of Old Testament Duke Univ. 26-32; mem. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Archæological Inst. of America, Palestine Oriental Society.
Publs. *Light in Darkness* (with J. E. Godbey) 88, *Stanley in Africa* 90, *Great Disasters* 90, *Code of Hammurabi* (with R. F. Harper) 04, *Notes on Some Officials of the Sargonid Period* 05, *The Lost Tribes, A Myth* 30, *The Psychology of Narcotism Among American Indians* 31, *Pre-Mosaic Hebrew Religion* 35, *New Light on the Old Testament* (3rd edn.,) 36, 50 monographs in *Reviews.*
408 Milton Avenue, Durham, N.C.

Godbout, Hon. Joseph Adélard, LL.D.; Canadian agriculturist and politician; b. 92.
Asst. Prof. of Animal Industry École d'Agriculture Ste. Anne 18; Agronomist L'Islet County 22-25; Prof. Ste. Anne Agricultural Coll. until 30; mem for L'Islet, Quebec; Min. of Agriculture Quebec Govt. 30-36, Prime Min. June-Aug. 36; Prime Min., Min. of Agriculture and Min. of Colonisation 39-44; Leader of the Opposition Aug. 44; Liberal.
400 Ste. Foye Road, Quebec.

Goddard, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 44, of Aldbourne; **Rayner Goddard,** P.C.; British judge; b. 77; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 99; took silk 23; Recorder of Poole 17-25, of Bath 25-28, and of Plymouth 28-32; Judge King's Bench Div. of High Court of Justice 32-38; a Lord Justice of Appeal 38-44; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 44-46; Lord Chief Justice of England 46-.
46 Chelsea Square, London, S.W.3.

Goddard, Air Marshal Sir Robert Victor, K.C.B., C.B.E., M.A.; British officer; b. 97; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth, Jesus Coll. Cambridge and Imperial Coll. of Science.
Served with Grand Fleet First World War; trans. to R.A.F. 18; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 29; Commd. R.A.F. Mosul 30; R.N. Staff Coll. 34; Wing Commdr. 35; Deputy Dir. Intelligence, Air Min. 38; Group Capt. 38; Senior Air Staff Officer, G.H.Q. France 39; Deputy Dir. Plans, Air Min. 40, Dir. Military Co-operation 40-41; Chief New Zealand Air Staff 41-43; Air Officer in charge Admin., South-East Asia 43-46; Deputy Head of R.A.F. Del. to U.S.A. 46-48; mem. Air Council for Technical Services 48-.
Air Ministry, Alexandra House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Godden, William, B.SC., A.R.C.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; b. 84; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, London.
Demonstrator in Chemistry Royal Coll. 07-11; Lecturer in Agricultural Chemistry Leeds Univ. 12-22; Deputy Dir. and Head of Biochemistry Dept. Rowett Research Inst. since 22.
34 Gilbert Road, Bucksburn, Aberdeenshire.

Godding, Robert-Georges, LL.D., C.B.E.; Belgian company director; b. 83; ed. Royal Athenæum, Antwerp, and Univ. of Brussels.
Barrister 08; volunteer in Belgian Army 14-18; mem. of Colonial Council 32; elected Senator for Antwerp 32; re-elected 36, 39 and 46; Pres. of Colonial Univ. Antwerp 37; active in Allied Cause in Belgian Congo during Second World War; Min. for Colonies 45-47; Pres. Institut National pour l'Etude Agronomique, Belgian Congo 47-; Liberal.
"Lindenhof", Kapellen-near-Antwerp.

Godfrey, Admiral John Henry, C.B.; British naval officer; b. 88; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham, Bradfield Coll. and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Cadet 03, Capt. 28, Rear-Admiral 39, Vice-Admiral 42, Admiral (retd.) 45; served Mediterranean 10, China 10-11, Gallipoli 15; commd. H.M.S. *Kent* and *Suffolk* China Station 31-33; Deputy Dir. Plans Div. Admiralty 33-35; commd. H.M.S. *Repulse* Mediterranean 36-39; Dir. of Naval Intelligence 39-43; Flag Officer Commdg. Royal Indian Navy 43-45.
27 Egerton Terrace, London, S.W.3.

Godfrey, Most Rev. William, D.D., PH.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 89.
Catholic priest 16; Prof. Theology Ushaw 19; Rector English Coll. in Rome 30 and Domestic Prelate to the Pope; mem. Supreme Council for Propagation of the Faith 30; mem. Papal Del. to Malta 35; mem. Papal Mission to Coronation of King George VI 37; Apostolic Visitor to Colls. and Seminaries of England, Wales and Malta 38; Archbishop of Cius and Apostolic Del. to Great Britain, Malta and Gibraltar 38-; Chargé d'Affaires for Holy See to Polish Govt. 43.
54 Parkside, London, S.W.19.

Godley, Gen. Sir Alexander John, G.C.B., K.C.M.G., A.D.C.; British officer; b. 67; ed. Haileybury, United Services Coll. and Sandhurst.
Joined Royal Dublin Fusiliers 86; served in Rhodesian Campaign 96; Staff Officer to Gens. Baden-Powell and Plumer in South African War; Irish Guards 00; Gen. Officer Commanding New Zealand Forces 10-14; Commander New Zealand Expeditionary Force 14-19; Commander Army Corps, Dardanelles, Egypt, France and Belgium; Military Sec. to Sec. of State for War 20-22; C.-in-C- British Army on the Rhine 22-24; C.-in-C. Southern (Salisbury) Command 24-28; Governor-Gen. and C.-in-C. of Gibraltar 28-33; retired.
Boxford Farm House, Newbury.

Godoy Alcayaga, Lucila; Chilean educationist, diplomatist and writer; b. 89.
Writes under pseydonym "Gabriela Mistral"; fmr. teacher and journalist Santiago and Paris; Del. L.N. Inst. Intellectual Co-operation 25; taught at Columbia Univ. N.Y. 30, Vassar Coll. 31, Puerto Rico Univ. 33; fmr. Consul Madrid; Consul Lisbon 35, Nice 37, Petropolis, Brazil 39, Los Angeles and Santa Barbara Calif. 46-; Nobel Prize for Literature 45.
Publs. *Ternura, Desolacion, Tala, Lecturas para Mujeres.*
Chilean Consulate, 729E Anapamu Street, Santa Barbara, Calif., U.S.A.

Goebel, Rev. Louis William, D.D., LL.D.; American clergyman; b. 84; ed. Elmhurst Coll. and Eden Theological Seminary.
Pastor St. John's Evangelical and Reformed Church, Bellevue, Ky. 07-11; First English Evangelical and Reformed Church, Chicago 11-38; Vice-Pres. of Evangelical Synod of N. America 29-34; Vice-Pres. Evangelical and Reformed Church 34-38; Pres. 38-.
Publ. *I Believed, Therefore Have I Spoken.*
77 W. Washington Street, Chicago 2, Ill.

Goenka, Rai Bahadur Sir Badridas, Kt., C.I.E., B.A.; Indian merchant, banker, mill-owner and Zemindar; b. 83; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Partner, Ramdutt Ramkissendass; one of proprietors of Khaira Raj Estate; Chair. Hukumchand Jute Mills Ltd., Kamla Mills Ltd., Hercules Insurance Co. Ltd., New India Investment Corpn. Ltd., Standard Gen. Assurance Co. Ltd., Hind Cotton Mills Ltd., Imperial Bank of India (Calcutta Circle); Dir. Hindusthan Motors Ltd., Rallis India Ltd.; Pres. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry 45-46; Dir. Reserve Bank of India (Central Board) 35-41; Pres. Imperial Bank of India (Calcutta Circle); mem. Bengal Legislative Council 23-35; Sheriff of Calcutta 32-33; Pres. Marwari Asscn. 28-30; Trustee Calcutta Improvement Trust 28-40.
"Goenka Niwas", 19 Belvedere Road, Calcutta 27, India.

Góes Monteiro, Gen. Pedro Aurelio de; Brazilian officer; b. 89; ed. Military School.
Joined Army 04, Lieut. 14, Capt. 24, Major 26, Lieut.-Col. 29, Col. 30, Gen. 31; Commandant 1st Military District; Chief of Gen. Staff Revolutionary Forces Rio Grande do Sul 30; Min. of War 31-35; Chief of Gen. Staff 35-42; Brazilian representative Comm. of Political Defence of American Continent; Senator of the Republic for the State of Alagôas.
Rua Júlio de Castilhos no. 83-5 Andar-Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Goetz, Wolfgang; German writer; b. 85.
Novelist and playwright; fmr. Counsellor to Board of Official Film Examiners.
Publs. *Die Wiederkehr* 13, *Das Wunder* 19, *Die Reise ins Blaue* 20, *Das wilde Säuseln* 21, *Gneisenau* 25, *Robert Emmet* 27, *Muspilli* 27, *Eine deutsche Geschichte* 31, *Der Mönch von Heisterbach* 35, *Der Ministerpräsident* 36, *Ergötzliches* 37, *Das Wiegenlied* 46.
Stahnsdorf, Kreis Teltow, Am Kienwerder 41.

Goetze, Albrecht; American Assyriologist; b. Germany 97; ed. Munich, Leipzig, Berlin and Heidelberg Univs.
Private Docent Heidelberg Univ. 23-30; Prof. Marburg

Univ. 30-33; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 34, William M. Laffan Prof. of Assyriology and Babylonian Literature Yale Univ. 36-; mem. Royal Danish Acad.; corresp. mem. Inst. for Comparative Research in Human Culture; Dir. American Schools of Oriental Research Baghdad 47-50.
Publs. *Kulturgeschichte Kleinasiens* 33, *Hethiter, Churriter und Assyrer* 36, *The Hittite Ritual of Tunnawi* 38, *Kizzuwatúa* 40, *Old Babylonian Omen Texts* 47; various other books and scientific papers.
2 Maplewood Road, New Haven, Conn.

Goff, Abe McGregor; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Idaho (LL.B.).
Prosecuting Attorney for Latah County, Idaho 26-34; Idaho State Bar Commr. 38-41; Idaho State Senate 41-42; served as private, U.S. Army in First World War; Major to Colonel in Second World War; served U.S.A., Africa, Middle East, Europe, and the Pacific; mem. of U.S. Congress, 1st District, Idaho 47; Pres. Idaho State Bar Asscn. 40-44; Colonel U.S. Army Reserve; awarded Legion of Merit.
House Office Building, Washington 25, D.C.

Goff, John A(lonzo); American university professor; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Illinois (M.S. in M.E., PH.D.).
Successively Asst., Instructor and Assoc. in Mechanical Engineering, Univ. of Illinois 21-27; Geophysicist, Sun Oil Co., Dallas, Texas 27-28; Engineer, Linde Air Products Co. 28-29; Research Engineer, Westinghouse Research Laboratories 29-30; Assoc. Prof., later Prof. of Thermodynamics, Univ. of Ill. 30-38; Dean, Towne Scientific School, Dir. of Dept. of Mechanical Engineering and Whitney Prof. of Dynamical Engineering, Univ. of Pennsylvania 38-; Dir. Univ. of Pennsylvania Thermodynamics Research Laboratory 45-; Chair. American Society of Mechanical Engineers' Special Research Cttee. on Properties of Cases 45-.
Publ. Notes on Thermodynamics (text book), and many technical articles.
Towne Scientific School, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 4, Pa.

Gogarty, Oliver St. John, M.D., F.R.C.S.I.; Irish surgeon and writer; b. 78; ed. Stonyhurst, Trinity Coll. Dublin and Oxford.
Senator Irish Free State 22-36; in England 36-39.
Publs. *Poems and Plays* 20, *An Offering of Swans* 24, *Hyperthuliana*, *Wild Apples* 30, *As I Was Going Down Sackville Street* 37, *I Follow St. Patrick* 38, *Tumbling in The Hay* 39, *Going Native* 41, *Mad Grandeur* 42, *Elbow Room* (verse) 42, *The Sound Restorer* 43, *Mr. Petunia* 46.
Renvyle, Co. Galway.

Gola, Giuseppe, M.D., D.SC.; Italian botanist; b. 77; ed. Turin Univ.
Asst. Turin Univ. Botanical Inst. 00-20; Docent 06; Prof. Cagliari Univ. 20; Prof. Padua Univ. and Dir. Botanical Gardens 21-; mem. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei and Pontifical Acad.; corresp. mem. of Turin Acad. of Science and Pres. Venice Scientific Society.
Padua, via Orto Botanico 15.

Golay, Henri; Swiss social worker; b. 67; ed. Vienna Univ.
Sec. Carnegie Comm. for Study of Causes of War 11; Sec. Gen. Bureau Int. de la Paix and Universal Peace Congress; Editor Mouvement Pacifiste.
Geneva, rue Charles-Bonnet 8.

Golay, Maurice; Swiss banker; b. 91.
Man. Dir. and Chief Gen. Man. Swiss Bank Corpn. (Société de Banque Suisse); Chair. Lonza Electric and Chemical Works Ltd., Basle, Société Anonyme des Forces Motrices de Chancy-Pougny, Société Générale pour l'Industrie, Geneva; Dir. Usines Métallurgiques S.A., Dornach, S.A. l'Energie de l'Ouest Suisse, Lausanne, S.A. des Cableries et Tréfileries de Cossonay, Société Commerciale de l'Ouest Africain, Paris, Union Européenne Industrielle et Financière, Paris; Vice-Chair. Cttee. on Monetary Relations of Int. Chamber of Commerce.
3 Tiergartenrain, Basle, Switzerland.

Goldby, Frank, M.D., M.R.C.P.; British anatomist; b. 03; ed. Mercers' School, London, and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Pathologist King's Coll. Hospital London 29; Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy Univ. Coll. London 31; Lecturer in charge Anatomy Dept. Hong Kong 33; Lecturer in Anatomy Cambridge Univ. and Fellow Queens' Coll. 34-37; Prof. of Anatomy and Histology Adelaide Univ., South Australia 37-45; Prof. of Anatomy, St. Mary's Hospital Medical School, London Univ. 45-.
St. Mary's Hospital Medical School, London, W.2.

Goldenbaum, Ernst; German politician; b. 98; ed. elementary school.
Mem. of Communist Party since 20; mem. of Diet of Mecklenburg-Schwerin 24-26 and 29-32; Editor of *Volkswacht*, Schwerin 27-32; farmer in Parchim 35; in concentration camp during Second World War; elected to Mecklenburg Diet 46; mem. German People's Council March 48; Chair. Exec. Cttee. of German Peasants' Party in Soviet Zone; mem. German Economic Comm.; Minister of Agriculture in Govt. of German Democratic Republic.
Ministerium für Landwirtschaft, Berlin, Germany.

Goldey, Harry Stuart; American banker; b. 88; ed. Yale Univ.
Joint Man. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York, Bush House, London; Dir. Guaranty Executor and Trustee Co. Ltd., Bascor Investments Ltd.; Hon. Sec. and Dir. American Chamber of Commerce in London.
Bush House, London, W.C.2.

Golding, Louis, M.A.; British novelist; b. 95; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *The Miracle Boy, Day of Atonement, Forward from Babylon, Magnolia Street, Five Silver Daughters, Sicilian Noon, Doomington Wanderer, Camberwell Beauty, The Pursuer, The Dance Goes On, In the Steps of Moses, Mr. Emmanuel, The World I Knew, Who's There Within? No News from Helen, Pale Blue Nightgown, The Glory of Elsie Silver, Three Jolly Gentlemen, Honey For The Ghost*; as film-writer: *Freedom Radio, Proud Valley, Mr. Emmanuel, Theirs Is The Glory*, etc.
16 Hamilton Terrace, London, N.W.8.

Goldring, Douglas; British writer; b. 87; ed. Felsted and Oxford Univ.
Author, journalist and literary critic; Sub-Editor *Country Life* 08 and *English Review* 09 under Ford Madox Ford; Lecturer in English Univ. Coll. of Commerce Gothenburg 25-27.
Publs. *Streets* (verses), *The Fortune, Nobody Knows* (novels), *Odd Man Out* (autobiography), *Journeys in the Sun* (travel), *Marching With the Times* (opinion), *South Lodge, The Nineteen-Twenties* (reminiscences), *The Last Pre-Raphaelite* (biography), *Life Interests* (literary essays), *Home Ground* (travel in England), etc.
Stonar House, Middle Street, Deal, Kent.

Goldsborough, Thomas Alan, A.B., LL.D.; American judge; b. 77; ed. Washington Coll. (A.B., LL.D.), and Univ. of Maryland (LL.B.).
Law practice at Denton, Md. 01; State's Attorney, Caroline County, Md. 04-08; mem. U.S. House of Representatives 21-39; U.S. District Judge for D.C. 39-; Democrat.
U.S. District Court, Washington 1, D.C.; and Denton, Md.

Goldsbrough, George Ridsdale, C.B.E., D.SC., F.R.A.S., F.R.S.; British mathematician; b. 81; ed. Bede School, Sunderland, and Univ. of Durham.
Mathematics Master, Jarrow Grammar School; Mathematics Lecturer, King's Coll. Durham Univ. 19; Reader in Dynamical Astronomy 22; Prof. of Mathematics 28-48; Dean of Faculty of Sciences 34-36; Dean of Faculty of Arts 36-38; mem. of Senate 25-29 and 33-39; mem. of Univ. Court 36-; Sub-Rector of King's Coll. in Univ. of Durham 42-47; mem. Council of King's Coll.; Pres. Newcastle-on-Tyne Astronomical Society.
Publs. Papers on problems of Dynamical Astronomy in the *Proceedings of London Mathematical Society* and in the *Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Society*.
Kingswood, North Avenue, Gosforth, Newcastle-upon-Tyne 3.

Goldschmidt, Richard Benedict, PH.D., HON. M.D., HON. SC.D.; American zoologist; b. Germany 78; ed. Heidelberg and Munich Univs.
Asst. Heidelberg Univ. 00; Chief Asst. Munich Univ. 03, Privat-docent 04, Prof. 09; mem. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Biology, Berlin, 14 and Dir. 20; Prof. Tokyo Univ. 24-26; Prof. Zoology Univ. of California 36-; Silliman Lecturer Yale Univ. 39.
Publs. *Mechanism and Physiology of Sex-Determination* 20, *Physiologische Theorie der Vererbung* 27, *Die sexuellen Zwischenstufen* 31, *Physiological Genetics* 38, *The Material Basis of Evolution* 40, and 9 other books.
2589 Leconte, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Goldstein, Israel, D.D., D.H.L.; American Rabbi; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania, Jewish Theological Seminary of America and Columbia Univ.
Chair. World Confederation of General Zionists 46-; United Palestine Appeal 47-; Co-Chair. United Jewish Appeal 47-; Pres. Jewish Conciliation Board of America 29-; Jewish National Fund of America 33-43 and now its Hon. Pres.; Pres. Zionist Organisation of America 44-46; mem. Actions Cttee. World Zionist Organisation 37; Del. World Zionist Congress 35, 37, 39, 46; Rabbi Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, New York City 18-; Co-Chair. Am.-Jewish Conf. 43-46; Pres. Synagogue Council of Am. 42-44; Assoc. Consultant to Am. Del. at United Nations Conf. San Francisco 45; Chair. Jewish Section Inter-faith Cttee. to Aid the Democracies 40-43; Vice-Pres. Russia War Relief 43-45; mem. Gov. Council World Zionist Organ. 46; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Jewish Conf. 46-; Founder of Brandeis Univ. 46; Chair. Political Advisory Cttee., World Zionist Governing Council; Treas. Jewish Agency 48-49; Pres. Amidar Israel Nat. Housing Co. for Immigrants 48-49; mem. World Jewish Congress Exec. 48-.
Publs. *A Century of Judaism in New York* 30, *Towards a Solution* 40, *Mourner's Devotion* 41, contributor to *Universal Jewish Encyclopaedia*, *Encyclopaedia Britannica Year Book*.
270 West 89th Street, New York, N.Y.

Goldstein, Kurt, M.D.; neuro-psychiatrist; b. 78 Germany.
Lecturer in Neurology and Psychiatry Königsberg Univ. 08; Prof. Univ. of Frankfurt a.M. 22 and Dir. Inst. of Neurology; Dir. Neurological Section Berlin-Moabit Hospital 30-33; Prof. of Neurology and Psychiatry Univ. of Berlin 30-33; Chief of Neurophysiology Laboratory Montefiore Hospital, N.Y. 36-40; Clinical Prof. of Neurology Columbia Univ. 36-40; William James Lecturer Harvard Univ. 38-39; Prof. of Neurology Tufts Medical School, Boston 40-45; Visiting Prof. of Psychology City Coll. of New York 46-; fmr. Joint Ed. *Psychologische Forschung* and *Deutsche Zeitschrift für Nervenheilkunde*; Associate Editor *Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases*.
Publs. *Die Behandlung, Fürsorge und Begutachtung der Hirnverletzten* 19, *Ueber Aphasie* 27, *Die Diagnostik der Hirngeschwülste* 32, *Der Aufbau des Organismus* 34, *The Function of the Cerebellum from a Clinical Standpoint* 36, *The Organism* 39, *The Significance of the Frontal Lobes for Mental Performance* 36, *The Problem of the Meaning of Words* 36, *The Psychopathology of Pick's Disease* 37, *The Significance of Special Mental Tests for Schizophrenia* 39, *After Effects of Brain Injuries in War* 42, *Human Nature* 40, *Abstract and Concrete Behaviour* 41, *Case of Idiot Savant* (with Scheerer and Eva Rothmann) 45, *Remarks on Localisation* 46, *Language and Disturbances of Language* 48, etc.
667 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Goldwyn, Samuel; American film producer; b. Poland 82.
Organiser Jesse Lasky Feature Play Co. 13, Goldwyn Pictures Corpn. 16, Eminent Authors Pictures Inc. 19; independent producer 23-; Chair. Samuel Goldwyn Productions.
1041 N. Formosa Avenue, Los Angeles 46, Calif.

Goligher, Hugh Garvin, C.B.E., M.A., LL.D.; British financial expert; b. 73; ed. Foyle Coll. Londonderry and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Acting Dir. of Finance War Dept. and Financial Adviser Commander-in-Chief British Armies in France 15-19; mem. British Del. Reparation Comm. Paris 19-25; British mem. Comm. of Interpretation in connection with services rendered by Germany to Armies of Occupation 25-29; financial expert in negotiating evacuation of Germany 29; Comptroller of Lands War Office 25-33; Asst. Admin. and Dir. of Finance Int. Zone of Tangier 37-40; Financial Adviser New Int. Cttee. of Control, Tangier 46-48.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Gollan, Herbert Roy, D.S.O., M.C.; Australian journalist; b. 92; ed. Central School, Bendigo.
Fmr. mem. staff *Hamilton Spectator* and *Geelong Advertiser*; served with Australian Imperial Force 14-19 (D.S.O., M.C.); Man. Victoria Govt. Tourist Bureau 23-28; Man. *The Argus and Australasian* 28-37; Man. Nat. Travel Assсn. Bombay until 39; Australian Trade Commr. in India 39-; Australian mem. Eastern Group Supply Council 42-45; Senr. Australian Govt. Trade Commr. in India 45-49; High Commr. for Australia in India 49-.
24 Ferozshah Road, New Delhi, India.

Gollancz, Victor; British publisher; b. 93; ed. Oxford Univ.
Chair. and Governing Dir. of publishing firm of his own name.
14 Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, London, W.C.2.

Gomes de Araujo, Col. Manuel; Portuguese army officer; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Coimbra et Portuguese Army School.
Army Officer since Dec. 17; civil engineer since 24; Gen. Staff Officer since 30; Prof. Gen. Staff Coll. 33; Under-Sec. of State for War Sept. 44-Feb. 47; Min. of Communications Feb. 47-.
Publs. *Mecanizacão e Motorizacão dos Exercitos* 40 (Spanish translation) 41.
R. Joào Crisostomo 60-2° D., Lisbon.

Gomez, Marte R.; Mexican agronomist and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Mexican National School of Agriculture.
Dir. of Nat. Agrarian Comm. until 22; Dir. Nat. Agricultural School 23-24; Pres. Taumalipas Local Agrarian Comm.; Vice-Dir. Nat. Agricultural Credit Bank 26-27; mem. Federal Congress 28-30; Sec. of Agriculture 29; Senator 30-34; Teacher Economic History Nat. School of Agriculture 32-33; Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Under-Sec. of Treasury 33; Sec. of Treasury and Pres. Nat. Railways 34; Min. to France and Austria and Ambassador to L.N. 35; Gov. of Tamaulipas 37-40; Sec. of Agriculture 40-46; Pres. Nat. Credit Bank

(Ejidal) and Nat. Agricultural Credit Bank 40-46; Pres. Nat. Irrigation Comm. 40-46.
Publs. *Convenciones de la Liga Comunidades Agrarias de Tamaulipas* (3 vols.), *Iturbide* 39, *La Región Lagunera* 41, *Problemas Económico-Agrícolas de Campeche* 41, *Tendencias, medios y Fines de la Política Agrícola de México* 45, Translation from French and preface *Sicilia tierra de dolor*, novel by G. Garretto 43, *La Verdad sobre los Cebús* 47.
Mexico, D.F., Paseo de la Reforma 540, Lomas de Chapultepec.

Gomez San Jose, Trifon; Spanish trade union official; b. 89.
Sec. of Railway Workers' Union of Northern Spain 15-18; Sec.-Gen. of Nat. Union of Railway Workers 18-34; Acting Sec., Gen. Union of Spanish Workers (U.G.T.) 32; Pres. Madrid People's House and local section of Spanish Socialist Party 25-32; elected to Madrid Municipal Council 31; mem. of Spanish Cortes 31-; Dir.-Gen. of Foodstuffs, Republican Spain and Intendant Gen. of the Army 36-39; Chair. Instituto Nacional de Prevision, Banco Hispano Americano and Banco de Crédito Industrial 37; Del. of U.G.T. to I.L.O. Geneva; Minister of Emigration Spanish Republican Govt. in exile 46-Aug. 47; Vice-Chair. Spanish Socialist Party in exile and U.G.T. in exile.
Publ. *Downfall of the Spanish Railway Companies* 34.
9 bis, rue des Jardies, Bellevue, Seine-et-Oise.

Gomoiu, Victor, M.D., M.CH.; Rumanian surgeon; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Bucharest and abroad.
Chief Surgeon Brancovan Hospital 19-; at present pensioner; Chair. Ephoria Civil Hospital 20-; Asst. Prof. of Surgical Anatomy and Pathology Bucharest Medical Faculty 20-; retd.; Gen. Dir. Instns. of Queen Mother Helen 25-; Councillor Min. of Public Health 29, Gen. Sec. 30, Min. July-Sept. 40; Pres. Medical Society of Rumania and Société Int. d'Histoire de la Médecine; Dr. h.c. Univ. Alcalade Henares, mem. various European Acads. and Rumanian Acad. Sciences 43-.
Publs. Over 390 on surgery and medicine, 150 on history of medicine.
Bucharest IV, Calea Vergului 21.

Gomulka, Wladyslaw (Wieslaw); Polish politician; b. 06.
Was Sec. of several Trade Union Organizations 27, and leader of Polish working class for many years; imprisoned several times by the Sanacja regime for his democratic and anti-Fascist activities; took active part in Defence of Warsaw 39; joined ranks of Polish Workers' Party immediately it was formed; organized detachments and groups People's Army in Podkarpacie district; Sec. Warsaw group Polish Workers' Party 42; Sec. Central Cttee. 43-48; an initiator of armed opposition against Germans and an organiser of Nat. Council of Poland; arranged first meeting of Nat. Council of Poland; first Deputy Prime Min. Polish Gov. of Nat. Unity June 45; Vice-Premier and Minister for Western Territories until Jan. 49; Vice-Pres. Supreme Nat. Control Chamber Jan.-Sept. 49; Communist.
Warsaw.

Gonatas, Gen. Stylianos; Greek soldier and politician; b. 76; ed. Evelpides Military School.
Served in Army, rising to rank of Colonel 97-22; led, with Col. Plastiras, military revolt which replaced King Constantine by his son George II 22; Prime Min. 22-24; elected first Deputy of Athens and promoted General 24; Min. of Communications 29; Min. Gov.-Gen. of Macedonia 30-32; Pres. of Senate 33-35; exiled by Metaxas to Aegean islands for 2½ years 38-40; imprisoned for 5 months during German occupation 44; Leader of Nat.-Liberal Party at Gen. Election March 46; re-elected First Deputy of Athens; Vice-Pres., Min. of Public Works, and Minister for the Reconstruction of Greece in Tsaldaris Cabinet 46-47; Minister of Public Works, Communications and Reconstruction in Govt. of Nat. Co-operation Jan.-Aug. 47.
Department for Reconstruction, 6 Menandrou Street, Athens.

Gonçalves Cerejeira, H.E. Cardinal Manuel; Cardinal Patriarch of Lisbon; b. 88; ed. Braga Seminary and Univ. of Coimbra.
Student of Braga Seminary 06-09; Univ. of Coimbra 09-12; ordained Priest 12; Doctor of Letters 18; Prof. 19; Archbishop of Mitylene 28; Cardinal Patriarch of Lisbon 29-.
Publs. *O Renascimento em Portugal* (2 vols.) 18; *Do Valor Histórico de Fernão Lopes* 25, *Notas Históricas sôbre os Ordenados dos Lentes da Universidade* 27, *A Alma de S. Francisco de Assis* (2nd edn.) 43, *Cartas aos Novos* (2nd edn.) 43, *Obras Pastorais*, 1st vol. 36, 2nd vol. 43, *A Idade Media* (2nd edn.) 44.
Campo de Sant' Ana 45, Lisbon.

Gonçalves Nunes Duarte Mathias, Marcello, L. EN D.; Portuguese diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Lisbon.
Grand Cross of the Order of Christ, Portugal; Grand Cross of the Order of the Crown of Belgium; Commdr. St. Jacques, St. Grégoire le Grand, the Crown of Italy, the Southern Cross; Officer of the Order of Phoenix, Greece; Ambassador to France.
Publ. *Doze Sonetos e uma Canção* 44.
Paris 16e, 3 rue de Noisel.

Gonella, Guido; Italian lawyer, journalist and politician; b. 05; ed. Univs. of Milan, Rome, Paris, London and Berlin.
Asst. in Faculty of Philosophy of Law, Univ. of Rome 25; Prof. of Philosophy of Law, Bari and Pavia; Editor *Osservatore Romano* 32; founder of clandestine newspaper *Popolo* 43; Dir. of *Popolo* (official organ of Christian Dem. Party) 44-46; exec. mem. Christian Dem. Party; mem. of Constituent Assembly; Minister of Education 46-; mem. of Parl. 48-.
Publs. *La valutazione del machiavellismo nell' etica di B. Croce* 30, *I dualismi nella dottrina eticogiuridica di Hegel* 32, *Al di qua del bene e del male* 32, *La filosofia del diritto secondo Antonio Rosmini* 34, *La dottrina della personalità ed alcuni suoi riflessi sociala* 34, *Etudes critiques* 36, *Schopenhauer—Studien in Rom* 37, *La persona nella filosofia del diritto* 38, *La crisi del contrattualismo* 38, *La nozione di bene comune* 38, *Principi di un ordine sociale* 42, *Presupposti di un ordine internazionale* 43.
Ministerio della Pubblica Istruzione, Rome, Italy.

Gonsález Gallarza, Gen. Eduardo; Spanish military aviator; b. 98; ed. Infantry Acad. and Mil. School of Aviation, Cuatro Vientos.
Entered Infantry Acad. 13; commissioned 16; entered Aviation Service 20; served as pilot in Moroccan campaigns; took part in Civil War as commander of a Bomber Squadron 36-39; Chief of Air Staff; Min. for Air with rank of Gen. of Div. 45-; many Spanish and foreign decorations.
Publ. A book describing a flight in 1926 from Madrid to Manilla.
Madrid, Calle del Rey Francisco 12.

Gonzalez Alberdi, Paulino; Argentine journalist; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Editor, *La Internacional* 25-26, *La Razon* 27-29, *Critica* 38-46; Dir. *La Hora* 46-; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party.
Cárlos Pellegrini 685, piso 1°, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Gonzalez Fernandez, Alberto; Colombian diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Columbia Univ., N.Y., Nuremberg, and Diplomatic and Consular Acad., Vienna.
Consul, Prague 27-30; Sec.-Gen. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 30-34; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires, Washington,

Chargé d'Affaires, Stockholm, Counsellor to Embassy at the Vatican 34-39; Sec.-Gen. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 39-44; Ambassador to Ecuador 44, to Peru 45-46; Colombian rep. Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico 45; Rep. of Colombia to second session of Gen. Assembly of U.N., Colombian alternate permanent rep. to Security Council (with rank of Ambassador).
Lake Success, New York, U.S.A.

Gonzi, Most Rev. Michael, K.B.E., D.D., I.C.D., B.LITT.; Maltese ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Seminary and Royal Univ. Malta and Beda Coll. Rome.
Prof. Holy Scripture and Hebrew Malta Univ. 15; Senator Malta Legislature 21; Canon Theologian Malta Cathedral Chapter 23, Bishop of Gozo 24, of Malta 43, Archbishop and Metropolitan of Malta 44-; Asst. at the Pontifical Throne 49.
Archbishop's Palace, Valetta, Malta.

Gooch, George Peabody, C.H., D.LITT., F.B.A.; British historian; b. 73; ed. King's Coll. London and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Joint-Editor *The Contemporary Review*, the *Cambridge History of British Foreign Policy*, and *British Documents on the Origins of the War 1898-1914*; contrib. to the *Cambridge Modern History*; Pres. Nat. Peace Council 33-36 and English Goethe Society; Liberal M.P. Bath 06-10.
Publs. *English Democratic Ideas in the 17th Century, History and Historians in the 19th Century, History of Modern Europe 1878-1919, Annals of Politics and Culture, History of Our Time, Life of Charles, Third Earl Stanhope, Political Ideas from Bacon to Halifax, Germany and the French Revolution, Life of Lord Courtney, Nationalism, Franco-German Relations 1871-1914, Germany, The Later Correspondence of Lord John Russell, Recent Revelations of European Diplomacy, Studies in Modern History, Before the War* (2 vols.), *Studies in Diplomacy and Statecraft, Courts and Cabinets, Frederick the Great. Studies in German History.*
Upway Corner, Chalfont St. Peter, Bucks.

Good, Alan Paul, M.A.; British industrialist; b. 06; ed. Marlborough and Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Solicitor 30; Chair. Heenan & Froude Ltd. 36; Petters Ltd. 37; Associated British Engineering Ltd. 37; Mirrlees Bickerton & Day Ltd. 38; Fielding & Platt Ltd. 39; J. & H. McLaren Ltd. 43; British Oil Engines (Export) Ltd. 45; British Oilfield Equipment Co. Ltd. 45; W. G. Bagnall Ltd. 47; Dir. Guardian Assurance Co. Ltd. 37; Brush Electrical Engineering Co. Ltd. 38 (Dep. Chair. 41, Man. Dir. 46); Mirrlees Watson Ltd. 43; Associated British Oil Engines 45; Nat. Gas & Oil Engine Co. Ltd. 49; Henry Meadows Ltd. 49.
Glympton Park, nr. Woodstock, Oxon.

Goodale, Ernest William, C.B.E., M.C.; British solicitor; b. 96; ed. Richmond Secondary School.
Partner in firm Minet Pering Smith & Co., Solicitors; Sec. and Dir. Warner & Sons Ltd. 28-30, Man. Dir. 30-; Chair. of Council Royal Society of Arts; Vice-Pres. Int. Silk Asscn.; Pres. Silk and Rayon Users Asscn.; Vice-Pres. British Rayon Fed.; Past Pres. Textile Inst.; Chair. Furnishing Fabric Fed., Furnishing Fabric Export Group, Industrial Art Cttee. of Fed. of British Industries; Pres. Furnishing Fabric Manufacturers' Asscn.; mem. Exhibitions Advisory Cttee. of Board of Trade, etc.
Office: 77 Wells Street, London, W.1.; Home: "The Gables", Walton-on-the-Hill, Surrey.

Goodall, Rev. Norman, M.A. (Oxon.); British ecclesiastic.
Fmr. Private Sec. to Parliamentary Sec. to Min. of Nat. Service; Congregational Minister Walthamstow 22-28, New Barnet 28-36; Foreign Sec. London Missionary Soc. for India, South Seas and New Guinea 36-44; Chair. India Cttee., Conf. of British Missionary Societies 44; Sec. International Missionary Council 44-; Editor *International Review of Missions.*
2 Eaton Gate, London, S.W.1.

Goodall, Sir Stanley Vernon, K.C.B., O.B.E., R.C.N.C. (retd.), M.I.C.E., M.I.N.A., M.I.M.E.; British naval constructor; b. 83; ed. Owens School, Islington, R.N. Engineering Coll. Devonport, and Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich.
Engineer Cadet Royal Navy 99; Cadet of Naval Construction 01; Probationary Asst. Constructor Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich 04-07; entered Royal Corps of Naval Constructors 07; served H.M. Dockyard Devonport 07-08, Admiralty Experiment Works Haslar 08-11, Naval Construction Dept. Admiralty 11-14, 15-17, 19-25, 27-44, Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich 14-15; with U.S. Bureau of Construction and Repair Washington (D.C.) 17-19, H.M. Dockyard Malta 25-27; Dir. of Naval Construction Admiralty 36-44; Asst. Controller (Warship Production) 42-45; a Vice-Pres. Inst. of Naval Architects; Hon. mem. Inst. of Welding; Chair. Council British Welding Research Asscn.; mem. Institute of Metals and N.E. Coast Inst. of Shipbuilders and Engineers; Dir. Cammell Laird & Co. Ltd.; Renter Warden Worshipful Company of Shipwrights.
50 Lyford Road, London, S.W.18.

Gooden, Stephen F., C.B.E., R.A.; British artist and engraver; b. 92; ed. Rugby and Slade School.
Private 19th Hussars and Sapper Royal Engineers British Expeditionary Force, France 15-18; illustrated books for Nonesuch Press, Heinemann, Harrap, etc.; works at British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Fitzwilliam Museum, etc.
End House, Chiltern Road, Chesham Bois, Bucks.

Goodenough, Sir William Macnamara, Bt., D.L., J.P., M.A.; British banker; b. 99; ed. Wellington Coll. and Christ Church Oxford.
Served Coldstream Guards First World War; Chair. Oxfordshire County Council 33-37; Treasurer Westminster Hospital 34-37; Chair. Barclays Bank Ltd.; Chair. (43-47) Barclays Bank (D.C. and O.); Dir. Mercantile and Gen. Assurance Ltd., and Commercial Union Assurance Ltd.; Treas. Medical Research Council, Postgraduate Medical School London; Deputy-Steward Oxford Univ.; Chair. Nuffield Foundation and various Nuffield Trusts; Chair. Export Guarantees Advisory Council and Exec. Cttee. of Export Credits Guarantee Dept. 43-48; mem. Colonial Economic and Development Council 46-48; Hon. Student of Christ Church, Oxford March 47.
Filkins Hall, Lechlade, Glos.

Goodhart, Arthur Lehman, K.B.E., K.C., LL.D., D.C.L.; American jurist; b. 91; ed. Yale, Cambridge and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 15; Asst. Corpn. Counsel, New York 15-17; Counsel to American Mission to Poland 19; Fellow and Lecturer Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge Univ. 19 and Sec. to Vice-Chancellor of Univ. 21; Editor *Cambridge Law Journal* 21; Chair. Cambridge Law Examiners 23; Prof. of Jurisprudence Oxford Univ. 31-; Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford and Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge; Editor *Law Quarterly Review*; Chair. S. Region Local Price Regulation Cttee.,
Publs. *Poland and the Minority Races* 20, *Law and the Needs of Society* 25, *The General Strike* 27, *Essays in Jurisprudence and the Common Law* 31, *Precedent in English and Continental Law* 34, *The Government of Great Britain* 46.
Whitebarn, Boar's Hill, Oxford.

Goodhart-Rendel, Harry Stuart, MUS.BAC. (Cantab.), P.P.R.I.B.A., M.A. (Oxon.); British architect; b. 87; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Studied music under the late Sir Donald Tovey; practising architect 10-; Slade Prof. of Fine Art Oxford 33-36; Pres. Architectural Asscn. 24-25; mem. Council Royal Inst. of British Architects 26-, Chair. Art Standing Cttee. 27 and 28, Literature Standing Cttee. 31, Vice-Pres. 33-34, Pres. 37-39; Chair. Public Relations Cttee. 47-; Dir. Architectural Asscn. School 36-38; Pres. Design and Industries Asscn. 48-; Grenadier Guards 15-20 and 40-45.
Hatchlands, Guildford, Surrey.

Goodhue, F. Abbot, A.B.; American banker; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Boston First Nat. Bank 07; Pres. Brookline Trust Co. 12; Vice-Pres. Boston First Nat. Bank 13-21; one of 3 U.S. members Inter-allied Cttee. for War Purchases and Finance, London 18; Org. Buenos Aires office First Nat. Bank of Boston 18; Organizer, Director, Vice-Pres. French-American Banking Corpn. 19-21; Pres. Int. Acceptance Bank New York 21-32; Pres. and Dir. Bank of the Manhattan Safe Deposit Co. New York; Pres. and Dir. Bank of the Manhattan Co. New York 32-; Chair. American Bankers Cttee. on Internat. Negotiations for Settlement of short-term German credits 34-35; mem. N.Y. State Banking Board 42-; Dir. Baltimore and Ohio R.R. 46-; Trustee Phillips Acad. Andover; Bank for Savings, New York; New York Univ., Bellevue Medical Centre; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur (France).
40 Wall Street, New York 15, N.Y.

Goodrich, Carter, PH.D.; American economist; b. 97; ed. Amherst Coll. and Chicago Univ.
Scholar and Fellow Amherst Coll. 19 (research on British Labour problems) 21-22 (research on American Coal Industry) 23-24; Instructor in Economics Amherst Coll. 22-23; Asst. Prof. Economics Dept. Michigan Univ. 24-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-29, Prof. 29-31; Fellow Social Science Research Council 27; Dir Study of Population and Redistribution (Wharton School, Univ. of Pennsylvania) 34-36; consultant United States Resettlement Admin. 36; consultant United States Social Security Board 37; United States Labour Commr. Geneva 36-37 and 38-40; mem. Governing Body Internat. Labour Office 36-45, Chair. 39-45; Prof. Economics Columbia Univ. since 31; Exec. Officer Dept. of Economics 46-49; Programme Dir. U.N. Scientific Conf. on Resources 49-.
Publs. *The Frontier of Control* 21, *The Miner's Freedom* 25, *Migration and Planes of Living* (with others) 35, *Migration and Economic Opportunity* (senior author) 36.
412 Fayerweather Hall, Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Goodspeed, Edgar Johnson, PH.D., L.H.D., D.LITT., D.D., LL.D.; American theologian; b. 71; ed. Denison, Chicago, Yale and Berlin Univs.
Prof. New Testament Dept. Univ. of Chicago 98-37, Emeritus; Chair. Dept. 23-37; Lecturer in History Univ. of California at Los Angeles 38-42, 45, 46-48.
Publs. *Index Patristicus* 07, *Index Apologeticus* 12, *Die aeltesten Apologeten* 15, *The Story of the New Testament* 16, *The New Testament, an American Translation* 23, *The Formation of the New Testament* 26, *Strange New Gospels* 31, *The Rockefeller McCormick New Testament* (with D. W. Riddle and H. R. Willoughby) 32; *Story of the Old Testament* 34, *The Curse in the Colophon* 35, *Introduction to the New Testament* 37, *The Junior Bible* 36, *The Apocrypha, an American Translation* 38, *Story of the Apocrypha* 39, *The Complete Bible* (with J. M. P. Smith) 39, *Christianity Goes to Press* 40, *Four Pillars of Democracy* 40, *How Came the Bible?* 40, *History of Early Christian Literature* 42, *Goodspeed Parallel New Testament* 43, *Problems of New Testament Translation* 45, *How to Read the Bible* 46, *Paul* 47.
551 Perugia Way, Bel-Air, Los Angeles, Calif.

Goodyear, Anson C., A.B.; American industrialist; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ.
Chair. Board Gaylord Container Corpn., Gulf, Mobile and Ohio Railroad Co.; Dir. Paramount Pictures Inc.; Trustee Museum of Modern Art New York; Gov. New York Hospital; Republican.
654 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Goonetilleke, H.E. Sir Oliver Ernest, K.B.E., K.C.M.G.; High Commissioner for Ceylon in the United Kingdom; b. 92; ed. London Univ. (B.A.).
Asst. Auditor for Railways, Ceylon 21; Asst. Colonial Auditor 24-31; Colonial Auditor 31; Auditor-Gen. July 31; Ceylon Govt. Del. to Int. Railway Congress, Cairo 33; Chair. Retrenchment Comm. Ceylon 38; Civil Defence and Food Commr. 42; Financial Sec. Govt. of Ceylon 42-47; Home Minister 47; Vice-Pres. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs; Steward Ceylon Turf Club.
"Evaldon", Castle Street, Colombo; and 25 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1.

Goossens, Eugene; British composer-conductor; b. 93; ed. Bruges Conservatoire, Liverpool Coll. of Music, Royal Coll. of Music, London.
Violinist Queen's Hall Orchestra London 11; conductor Beecham and British Nat. Opera Cos., opera seasons Covent Garden and guest conductor London Symphony, Philharmonic, Albert Hall and provincial orchestras; Royal Choral Society, Diaghileff Ballet, Handel Society 16-23; Conductor Rochester (N.Y.) Philharmonic Orchestra 23-31; Musical Dir. Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra 31-47; resident conductor Sydney Symphony Orchestra and Dir. New South Wales Conservatorium of Music 47-; guest conductor symphony orchestras New York, Boston, Philadelphia, San Francisco, Detroit, etc.
Works. *Judith, Don Juan* (operas), *Sinfonietta, Overture, Rhythmic Dance,* chamber music, pianoforte works, songs, etc.
N.S.W. Conservatorium of Music, Sydney, Australia.

Gopalaswami Ayyangar, Sir N., Diwan Bahadur, Kt., B.A., B.L., C.S.I., C.I.E.; Indian politician; Member, Council of State; b. 82; educated Wesley, Presidency, and Law Colls., Madras.
Asst. Prof. Pachaiyappa's Coll., Madras 04; entered Madras Civil Service 05; Dy. Collector 05-19; Collector and District Magistrate 20; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 27; Registrar-Gen. of Panchayats and Inspector of Local Bodies 21-28; Collector and District Magistrate 28-31; Insp. Municipal Councils and Local Boards 31-32; Sec. to Govt. P.W. Dept. 32-34; Pres. Indian Officers' Asscn., Madras 35-37; mem. Board of Revenue, Madras 35-37; P.M. of Kashmir 37-43; mem. Constituent Assembly; fmr. mem. Council of State; now Minister without Portfolio.
Nanga Parbat, 90 St. Mary's Road, Teynampet P.O., Madras.

Göransson, Karl F., M.A.; Swedish industrialist; b. 79.
Chair. Sandvik Steel Works 29-; Dir. The Gen. Export Asscn. of Sweden; Vice-Chair. Aktiebolaget Svenska Handelsbanken; Chair. Gefle Chamber of Commerce; Past-Pres. Fed. of Swedish Industries; Pres. Royal Acad. Engineering Sciences 47.
Publs. *Understanding Between Employers and Workers* 28, etc.
Sandviken.

Gordis, Robert; American Rabbi; b. 08; ed. Coll. of City of New York (B.A.), The Dropsie Coll., Philadelphia (PH.D.), and Jewish Theological Seminary.
Mayer Sulzberger Fellow in Biblical Philology, Dropsie Coll. 26-29; Instructor in Bible and Jewish History Hebrew Teachers Training School for Girls 28-30; Instructor, Teachers' Inst. of Jewish Theological Seminary 30-31; Rabbi, Temple Beth-El, Rockaway Park, Long Island 31-; Associate Prof. of Biblical Exegesis,

Jewish Theological Seminary 37-; Pres. Rabbinical Assembly of America 44-46; Vice-Pres. Synagogue Council of America 46-48; Pres. 48-49; Assoc. Editor Dept. of the Bible and contributor to *Universal Jewish Encyclopædia.*
Publs. *Biblical Text in the Making* 37, *The Jew Faces a New World* 41, *The Wisdom of Ecclesiastes* 45, *Conservative Judaism—An American Venture* 45.
121-16 Boulevard, Rockaway Park, Long Island, N.Y.

Gordon, Cora Josephine, R.B.A.; British artist and writer; ed. London and Brussels, Slade School of Art.
Exhibited Paris Salon 09; private exhibitions Ghent, Paris, London, New York, San Francisco, Los Angeles, etc.; mem. Société des Artistes Décorateurs 12; mem. Royal Free Hospital Unit Serbia 15; Lecturer on art appreciation for British Inst. of Adult Education.
Publs. (with Jan Gordon). *Two Vagabonds in the Balkans* 25, *Two Vagabonds in Sweden and Lapland* 26, *On Wandering Wheels* 29, *Star Dust in Hollywood* 30, *The London Roundabout* 33. etc.; paintings include *Millpool, Flatford* (Oldham Art Gallery); drawing of Albanian Chief (British Museum).
48d Clanricarde Gardens, London, W.2.

Gordon, Donald, C.M.G., LL.D.; Canadian (Scottish) banker; b. 01; ed. public schools, Scotland and Canada.
Went to Canada 14; entered Bank of Nova Scotia 16; Head Office and Inspection Staff 20-26; Asst. Chief Accountant 26-30; Asst. Man., Toronto Branch 30-35; Sec. Bank of Canada Feb. 35-38; Dep. Gov. 38-; Chair. Wartime Prices and Trade Board Nov. 41-April 47; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Sept. 48-50; Dir. Industrial Development Bank Nov. 44-; Pres. and Chair. of Board Canadian Nat. Railways Jan. 50.
Apartment 4, 25 Cartier Street, Ottawa, Canada.

Gordon, Lieut.-Col. Lord Dudley, D.S.O., M.I.MECH.E.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Harrow.
Apprenticeship Hall, Russell & Co., shipbuilders, Aberdeen, and W. H. Allen, Son & Co. Bedford; mem. staff J. & E. Hall 07, now Chair.; served First World War Gordon Highlanders 14-18; Pres. British Engineers' Asscn. 36-39; Pres. British Asscn. of Refrigeration 24-27; Pres. Fed. of British Industries 40-43; Chair. Hadfields Ltd. Sheffield; Dir. Barclay's Bank, Phoenix Assc. Co. Ltd., Industrial and Commercial Finance Corpn.; Pres. Institution of Mechanical Engineers 47-48.
Dartford Iron Works, Dartford, Kent.

Gordon, George Anderson, B.A., LL.B.; American diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ. and Columbia Univ. Law School.
Law practice New York 12-16; Capt. Artillery, A.E.F., 17-19; with American Comm. to Negotiate Peace Paris 19; Sec. of Embassy Paris 20-23; State Dept. 23-25; 1st Sec. Legation Budapest 25-27; Del. to Preparatory Disarmament Conf. Geneva and 1st Sec. Embassy Paris 27; Adviser London Naval Conf. 30; Counsellor of Embassy Paris 30 and Berlin 30; Adviser Moratorium Conf. London 31; Chargé d'Affaires Rio de Janeiro 34-35; Min. to Haiti 35-37, to the Netherlands 37-40; on special duties Dept. of State until retirement June 45.
233 Bull Street, Savannah, Ga.

Gordon, Rt. Hon. John Fawcett, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 79.
Conservative M.P. for Co. Antrim, Northern Ireland Parl. 21-29, for Carrick Div. 29-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour, Northern Ireland 21-38, Min. of Labour 38-43; Chair. Northern Ireland Assistance Board 43-.
Innisfayle Park, Belfast.

Gordon-Finlayson, Gen. Sir Robert, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 81.
Entered Army 00, Capt. 08, Major 14, Major-Gen. 30, Lieut.-Gen. 36; served First World War 14-18, N. Russia 19; Gen. Staff Officer 1st Grade War Office 21-25; Staff Coll. 25-27; Commander Royal Artillery 3rd Div. 27-30; A.D.C. to the King 29-30; commanded Rawalpindi District 31-34, 3rd Div. 34-36, British Troops in Egypt 38-39; Gen. 39; Adjutant-Gen. to Forces 39-40; G.O.C.-in-C. Western Command 40-41, retd.; A.D.C.-Gen. to the King 40-41; Col. Commdt. R.H.A.; Commr. Duke of York's Military School and Imperial War Graves Comm. 42; mem. West Suffolk County Council 49-.
Wickerstreet House, Kersey, Suffolk.

Gordon-Smith, Frederic, K.C.; British jurist; b. 86; ed. Bromsgrove School.
Solicitor 09-13; Legal Dept. Livingstone, N. Rhodesia 13; Asst. Legal Adviser and Public Prosecutor N. Rhodesia 18-24; Barrister, Inner Temple 21; Asst. Attorney-Gen. N. Rhodesia 24-26, Attorney Gen. 27-32; Solicitor-Gen. Kenya 26-27; Attorney-Gen. Trinidad 32-35; Puisne Judge Straits Settlements 35-41; Acting Judge of Appeal Malaya 39-40; Chief Justice of Palestine 41-44, retd.; Chair. Pensions Appeal Tribunal 45-48; Temporary Puisne Judge and Acting Chief Justice, Singapore June 48.
Parkfield, Chester Road South, Kidderminster, Worc.

Gordon-Taylor, Surgeon Rear-Admiral Sir Gordon, K.B.E., C.B., O.B.E., M.A., M.S., B.SC., F.R.C.S., HON. LL.D. (Toronto and Melbourne), HON. F.R.A.C.S., HON. F.A.C.S., HON. F.R.C.S.C.; British surgeon; ed. Gordon's Coll. Aberdeen, Aberdeen Univ., Middlesex Hospital.
Served First World War 14-19; fmr. Acting Consulting Surgeon 4th Army B.E.F.; Consulting Surgeon Middlesex Hospital; fmr. Lecturer on Surgery and Hon. Demonstrator of Anatomy Middlesex Hospital Medical School; surgeon and consulting surgeon to numerous hospitals; mem. Medical Research Council's Cttee. on Treatment of War Wounds; mem. Council of Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England 32-48; Vice-Pres. 41-43; Consulting Surgeon to Royal Navy 39-45; Pres. Medical Society of London 41-42, Royal Society of Medicine 44-46; Pres. Asscn. of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland 44-45; held Chair. of Surgery at Harvard Univ. for complimentary period 41 and 46; awarded Legion of Merit, Degree of Commander, by Pres. of U.S.A. 46.
40 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Gordon-Walker, Rt. Hon. Patrick Chrestien, P.C., M.A., B.LITT.; British member of Parliament; b. 07; ed. Wellington Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford.
Student and History Tutor, Christ Church 31-40; M.P. (Labour) for Smethwick 45-; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Commonwealth Relations Oct. 47-Feb. 50; Sec. of State for Commonwealth Relations 50-.
Publs. *History of Europe in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries* 35, *Outline of Man's History* 39, *The Lid Lifts* 45.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1; and 22 South Square, London, N.W.11.

Gore-Browne, Sir Eric, D.S.O., O.B.E., T.D., M.A.; British company director; b. 85; ed. Malvern and Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Dir. Glyn Mills & Co. 23-; Chair. Southern Railway 41 and mem. Central Electricity Board 44 until nationalisation; Dir. Alexander's Discount Co., Provident Mutual Assc. Society, Rio Tinto Co. Ltd. and Brazil Traction Co.; A.D.C. to H.M. the King 38-45.
Glaston House, Uppingham, Rutland.

Gorell, Baron; **Ronald Gorell Barnes,** C.B.E., M.C.; British writer and politician; b. 84; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar 09; mem. Editorial staff of *The Times* 10-15; Under-Sec. of State for Air 21-22; Pres. Royal

Society of Teachers 29-35; Chair. Society of Authors 28-35; Chair. Royal Aero Club 33-36; Chair. Boulton Paul Aircraft, Ltd., etc.; partner in John Murray, publishers; Editor *Cornhill Magazine*; Chair. Crown Lands Advisory Cttee.; Pres. British and Foreign School Society; Chair. Air Min. Cttee. on Control of Flying.
Publs. *Babes in the African Wood* 11, *Out of the Blue* 13, *Days of Destiny* (poems) 17, *Pilgrimage* (poems) 20, *Education and the Army* 21, *D.E.Q.* 22, *Plush* 25, *Many Mansions* (poems) 26, *The Devouring Fire* 28, *He Who Fights* 28, *Although* 32, *Elizabeth Star* 33, *Red Lilac* 35, *In the Potters' Field* (poems) 36, *1904-1936 Poems* 37, *Last of the English and Other Poems* 39, *Wild Thyme* 41, *We Go a Journey* 44.
31 Kensington Square, London, W.8.

Gorman, Herbert S.; American writer; b. 93; ed. Springfield Technical High School.
Mem. staffs Springfield *Republican* 15, Springfield *Union* and New York *Sun* 18-21, New York *Evening Post* 21-23, New York *Times* 23-27 and New York *Herald-Tribune* 27-28; Extension Lecturer New York Univ. 26-29.
Publs. *The Fool of Love* (verse) 20, *James Joyce, His First Forty Years* 24, *The Two Virginities* 26, *Notations for a Chimaera* 26, *Scottish Queen* 32, *Jonathan Bishop* 33, *Suzy* 34, *The Mountain and the Plain* 36, *James Joyce* (biography) 40, *Brave General* 41, *The World's Great Novels* 44, *The Wine of San Lorenzo* 45, *The Cry of Dolores* 47.
Rinehart & Co. Inc., 232 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Gorter, Cornelius Jacobus, PH.D.; Netherlands physicist; b. 07; ed. Univ. of Leyden.
Lecturer, Univ. of Groningen 36-40; Prof. Univ. of Amsterdam and Dir. of Zeeman Laboratory 40-46; Prof. Univ. of Leyden and Dir. of Kamerlingh Onnes Laboratory 46-; Vice-Pres. Int. Union of Pure and Applied Physics 46-; mem. Royal Neths. Acad. of Sciences; discovered paramagnetic relaxation 36.
Publs. *Paramagnetische Eigenschaften von Salzen* 32, *Paramagnetic Relaxation* 47.
Kamerlingh Onnes Laboratorium, Leiden, Netherlands.

Gortvay, György, DR. MED.; Hungarian physician, b. 92; ed. Budapest Univ., Harvard Public Health School; and London Medical Research Inst.
Has occupied numerous positions connected with public health since 27; now Dir.-in-Chief of Nat. Inst. of Public Health.
Publs. *Munkaegészségtan, A munkásvédelem idoszerü kérdései*, etc.
Gyáli ut 2-6, Budapest IX, Hungary.

Goschen, Viscount; **George Joachim Goschen,** P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., C.B.E.; British administrator; b. 66; ed. Oxford Univ.
Conservative M.P. for East Grinstead 95-06; Governor of Madras 14-29; Viceroy and Acting-Governor-Gen. of India June-Nov. 29; Pres. Council of Union of Britain and India 34; Chair. Mosul Oilfields Ltd., Airports Ltd., Nelson Financial Trust Ltd., B.O.D. Co. Ltd.; Dir. Westminster Bank Ltd., Westminster Foreign Bank Ltd., Bank of Rumania Ltd., Bank of British West Africa; mem. London Cttee. Ottoman Bank.
The Cottage, Flimwell, Hawkhurst, Kent.

Gosling, Arthur Hulin, B.SC., F.R.S.E.; British forestry officer; b. 01; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
District Officer, Forestry Comm. 28-38, Div. Officer 38-40, Asst. Commr. (Scotland) 40-45; Dir. of Forestry for Scotland 45-47; Deputy Dir.-Gen. Forestry Comm. 47, Dir.-Gen. 48-.
Forestry Commission, 25 Savile Row, London, W.1.

Gotaas, Birger, B.A.; Norwegian journalist; b. 83.
Sec. *Bergens Aftenblad* 07-10; Political Sec. *Aftenposten* 10-16; Chief Editor *Stavangeren* 16-24; *Bergens Aftenblad* 24-25; Höires Pressekontor Oslo 25-; Gen. Sec. Höires Central Office 45-46; Chief Editor Höires Pressekontor (Press Bureau of Conservative Party) 46-.
Publ. *Fra 9 april til 7 juni* 45; and many political pamphlets.
Stortingsplass 7, Oslo, Norway.

Gotlib, Henryk; Polish artist; b. 92; ed. Acad. of Fine Arts Cracow.
Lived and exhibited mostly in Paris, also Italy, Spain, Greece, etc.; came to England 39; elected mem. London Group 41; principal, Polish Coll. of Art, London 41; first one-man exhibition in London 45; editor *Glos Plastykow* (Polish art review) 30-34.
Works include: *Rye Landscape, Two Models, Venus of Wales, Cows in Marshland, Nude, Road in Wonersh, Still Life.*
Publs. In English: *Polish Painting* 42, In Polish: *Travels of a Painter* 48.
88 Fellows Road, London, N.W.3.

Gotta, Salvatore; Italian novelist and dramatist; b. 87.
Publs. *Pia* 12, *Il figlio inquieto* 17, *La più bella donna del mondo* 19, *L'amante provinciale* 19, *Tre mondi* 21, *Il primo re* 22, *La donna mia* 24, *Lula—misticismo e sensualità* 25, *Ombra la moglie bella* 26, *Il nome tuo* 27, *La sagra delle vergini* 28, *Il peccato originale* 29, *Tu, la mia ricchezza* 30, *L'amica dell'ombra* 32, *Il gioco dei colori* 32, *I figli degli amanti* 33, *Lilith* 34, *Il paradiso terrestre* 35, *L'angelo ferito* 36, *Portofino* 37, *I giganti innamorati* 38, *Amina* 39, *La sposa giovane* 40, *I sensitivi* 46, *Piccolo alpino* 26, *Il diavolo in provincia* 29, *Serenata alle vergini* 30, *Bella figlia dell'amore* 34, *La signora di tutti* 35, *A bocca nuda* 37, *Tre donne innamorate* 39, *Un fiore sull'autostrada* 40, *Ottocento* 43, *Di là dal fiume c'è una donna* 44, *Il volto dell'umano amore* 44, *Ingrid, l'amica delle nuvole* 44, *Quartetto in paradiso* 45, *Macerie a Portofino* 46, *Signore salvaci, ci perdiamo* 47, *Lo specchio dei sensi* 48.
Milan, via Boccaccio 32; and Portofino (Genoa), Villa Aranci.

Gottlob, Kaj; Danish architect; b. 87; ed. Copenhagen.
Technical School teacher 16-18; Asst. Copenhagen Art Acad. 18-24 and Prof. 24-38, Royal Insp. of Buildings 36-; architect of St. Lucas Church, Aarhus, Municipal Schools in Copenhagen, the Danish Students' Hostel in Paris and Univ. buildings in Copenhagen.
Copenhagen, Ø, Rosenvaengets Hovedvej 29.

Gottwald, Klement; Czechoslovak politician; b. 96.
Joiner by trade; served Austrian Army in First World War; deserted before end of war; after end of war was one of the founders of the Czechoslovak Communist Party; editor of Bratislava *Hlas Ludu* and later of *Pravda* 21-24; elected member of Central Cttee. Communist Party 25; Sec.-Gen. 27, mem. of Parl. 29; went to Moscow to organise Czechoslovakia liberation movement in Soviet Union 38; Vice-Premier May 45-June 46; elected Chair. Communist Party Mar. 46; Prime Min. June 46-48; Pres. of the Republic June 48-.
Publs. incl. *Communism the only Salvation* 31, *Trotsky in Alliance with Hitler* 37, *Ten Years* 46-48, *Czechoslovakia's Foreign Policy* 48, etc.
Prague.

Goudge, James Alfred, C.B.E., F.C.I.S.; British railway director; b. 62; ed. Thanet School, Margate.
Fmr. mem. staff London and North-Western Railway, accountant to contractors and railway companies 84-00; Gen. Man. Buenos Aires and Pacific Railway 00-13, now Dir. of other South American railways.
Underbeeches, Reigate, Surrey.

Gough, Herbert John, C.B., M.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D., M.I.MECH.E.; British scientist and engineer; b. 90; ed. Univ. Coll. School and London Univ.

Apprenticed to Vickers Ltd. 09-13; mem. Scientific Staff Nat. Physical Laboratory 14, Supt. Engineering Dept. 30-38; served with Royal Engineers France and Belgium 14-18; Cantor Lecturer Royal Society of Arts 28, Lecturer Inst. of Metals 32; Edgar Marburg Lecturer, American Society for Testing Materials 33; Wilbur Wright Lecturer Royal Aeronautical Society 38; Thomas Hawksley Lecturer Inst. of Mech. Engineers 46; Dir. Scientific Research War Office and Min. of Supply 38-41; Deputy Controller, Gen. Research and Development 41-42; Dir. Gen. Scientific Research and Development 42-45; Engineer-in-Chief Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd. 45-.
Publs. *Fatigue of Metals*; and papers in *Proceedings of Royal Society, Transactions of Royal Society, Journal of Institute of Metals, Faraday Society, Journals of the Royal Institution, Institutions of Mechanical, Civil and Structural Engineering*, etc.
46 Clarence Road, Teddington, Middx.

Gough, Gen. Sir Hubert de la Poer, G.C.B., G.C.M.,G. K.C.V.O.; British officer; b. 70; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined 16th Lancers 89; served Tirah Expedition 97-98, South African War 99-02; Prof. Staff Coll. 04-06; served France and Flanders 14-18, Commanded 3rd Cavalry Brigade 14, 2nd Cavalry Div. and 7th Div. 15, First Army Corps 16, Fifth Army 16-18; Chief Allied Mission, Baltic 19; Col. 16th/5th Lancers 36-43; Dir. Siemens Bros., Caxton Electric Development Co.
14 St. Mary Abbots Court, London, W.14.

Gouin, Fèlix; French politician and lawyer; ed. Univ. Aix-Marseilles.
Served First World War; Deputy and Mayor, Istres 24; Deputy for Bouches du Rhône (Aix-en-Provence) 24-; Vice-Pres. Socialist Group in Chamber of Deputies; joined Fighting France London 42, Head French Parl. Group in London 43-44; Pres. Consultative Assembly Algiers 44, Paris 44-46; Prime Min. Jan.-June 46; Deputy Prime Min. June-Dec. 46; Min. of State Jan.-Nov. 47; defended Léon Blum at Riom trials.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Gould, Barbara Ayrton, J.P.; British politician; ed. Notting Hill High School and Univ. Coll. London.
Mem. Royal Comm. on Civil Service 29-31; mem. Standing Joint Cttee. of Working Women's Organisations, Chair. 31-32; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee. of Labour Party, Chair. Party 39-40; Labour M.P. for North Hendon 45-50; mem. Cttee. of Labour and Socialist International; mem. Arts Council of Great Britain; Vice-Chair. British Council.
74A Philbeach Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Gould, Laurence McKinley, LL.D., SC.D., B.S., M.A.; American geologist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Prof. of Geology Univ. of Michigan 21-32; Prof. of Geology Carleton Coll., Northfield 32-; Chief Arctic Section U.S. Army Air Force 42-44; Pres. Carleton Coll. 45-.
Publs. *Geological and Geographical Results of Putnam Baffin Island Expedition, Geographical Results of Byrd Antarctic Expedition* 31, *The Geology of La Sal Mountains, Utah* 36.
Carleton College, Northfield, Minnesota.

Goulden, Mark; British journalist and publisher; b. 97; ed. Clifton.
Reporter on *Cambridge Daily News* 13; Man. Editor and Dir. *Eastern Morning News* and *Hull Evening News* 23-30; Man. Editor *Yorkshire Evening News*, Leeds 30-32; Man. Editor *Sunday Referee* 32-36; fmr. Man. Editor *Cavalcade*, etc.; Chief Editor Argus Press Ltd.; Dir. Illustrated Publications Ltd. and Macfadden's Magazines Ltd. 36-41; Man. Dir. W. H. Allen & Co. 42-.
43 Melbury Court, London, W.8.

Gousev, Feodor Tarasovich; Soviet diplomatist; b. 05; ed. Leningrad Univ.
Leningrad State Office 31-36; with Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 37-42, Chief 2nd European Dept. 39-42; Min. to Canada 42-43; Ambassador to Great Britain 43-46; Deputy Min. for Foreign Affairs 46-; Chief Soviet Representative on European Advisory Comm. 43; awarded Order of Lenin 44.
The Kremlin, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Gow, Alexander, M.A., B.SC.; British educationist; b. 69; ed. Borough Road Training Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Tutor and Scientific Lecturer at Borough Road Coll. 90; Science Master at County High School, Isleworth 97; Principal of Municipal Secondary School, Warrington 03; Principal of Technical School and Adviser in Higher Education, Blackburn 04; Dir. of Education, Blackburn 07; Sec. to Governing Body, Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology South Kensington 08-34; elected hon. Fellow 46.
c/o National Provincial Bank, 18 Cromwell Place, London, S.W.7.

Gowen, Rev. Herbert Henry, D.D.; American ecclesiastic and historian; b. England 64; ed. St. Augustine's Coll. Canterbury and Whitman Coll.
Deacon 86, Priest 89; in charge Chinese Mission Honolulu 86-90; Curate St. Nicholas Church, Great Yarmouth, England 90-92; Rector of Trinity Church Seattle 96-14, in charge of Japanese Missions, Seattle; Prof. of Oriental Languages and Literature Univ. of Washington 06-44; Head Dept. of Oriental Studies, now Prof. Emeritus; Fellow Royal Geographical Society and Royal Asiatic Society London; mem. Royal Society of Arts, American Oriental Society; Orders of the Crown of Italy 27, Sacred Treasure (Japan).
Publs. *Temperantia* 91, *An Outline History of China* 13, Vol. II 14, *The Napoleon of the Pacific* 19, *Asia—A Short History* 26, 37, *An Outline History of China* (with J. W. Hall) 26, *An Outline History of Japan* 27, 37, *A History of Indian Literature* 31, *A History of Indian Literature* 31, *A History of Religion* 34, *Five Foreigners in Japan* 37
1807 37th Avenue, Seattle 22, Wash.

Gower, Sir Robert V., K.C.V.O., O.B.E., D.C.L., LL.D., J.P., F.S.A.; British politician; b. 86.
Solicitor practising at Tunbridge Wells; Mayor of Tunbridge Wells 17-19; mem. Kent County Council 10-25; Conservative M.P. for Central Hackney 24-29 and for the Gillingham Div. of Rochester 29-45; Chair. Royal Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and Nat. Canine Defence League since 21; Dir. Gen. Accident, Fire and Life Assurance Corpn. Ltd. since 28; Pres. Property Owners' Protection Asscn.; Chair. House of Commons Naval Dockyards Cttee. 31-45; Past Pres. Soc. Prevention and Relief of Cancer; Chair. Defence and Protected Areas Cttee. and Animal Welfare Cttee. 26-45. Knight of Grace, Order St. John of Jerusalem, Grand Officer Order of Nile (Egypt), Chevalier Legion of Honour (France), Commander Order of Crown (Belgium), Commodore Order of Crown (Italy).
Publs. *Treaty Revision and the Hungarian Frontiers* 36, *The Succession States and the Hungarian Minorities* 37.
Sandown Court, Tunbridge Wells.

Gowers, Sir Ernest Arthur, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Rugby School and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Civil Service as First Division Clerk 03; Permanent Under-Sec. for Mines 20-27; Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 27-30; Chair. Coal Mines Reorganisation Comm. 30-38; Chair. Coal Comm. 38-46; Regional Commr. London Sept. 39-June 45; Senior Regional Commr. 41-45.
Rondle Wood, Liphook, Hants.

Gowrie, 1st Earl of, cr. 44; 1st Viscount cr. 44; 1st Baron, cr. 35; **Brig.-Gen. Alexander G. A. Hore-Ruthven,** V.C., P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O., HON. LL.D. (Edin.); British officer and administrator; b. 72; ed. Eton.
Served in Sudan 98, Somaliland 03-04 and First World War; Military Sec. to Viceroy of Ireland 05-06 and to Governor-Gen. of Australia 08; commanded Welsh Guards 20-24 and 1st Infantry Brigade 24-28; Governor of South Australia 28-35 and of New South Wales 35-36; Governor-Gen. Australia 36-44; Pres. Empire Day Movement; Deputy Constable and Lieut. Gov. of Windsor Castle 45-;
Norman Tower, Windsor Castle, Berks.

Goytia Alvarado, Victor Florencio, LL.D.; Panaman politician and journalist; b. 99; ed. La Salle Coll. and Nat. Univ.
Legal Adviser to Foreign Office 20-24; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Cuba and Mexico 24; Prof. of History 26-29; Dir. *Panama-America* 29; Gen. Sec. of the Presidency 31; Congressman 32-36; Min. of Educ. 42-44; Dir. *Diario de Panama*; Liberal.
Publs. *Historical Relation and Juridical Status of the Panama Canal* 24, *The New Treaty of the Panama Canal* 26.
Panama City, Bella Vista, Av. de Chile.

Grabar, Igor Emmanuilovich; Soviet artist and art critic; b. 71; ed. St. Petersburg Univ. and Art Acad.
Belonged to *Mir Iskusstva* (The World of Art) Group from 99; Dir. of Tretiakov Gallery 13-; Prof. Moscow Univ. 20-; founder and Dir. Central State Restoration Workshops; "Worker of merit for Art of the Republic" 28; mem. of Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R. 43; paintings in Tretiakov Gallery, Moscow, Russian museum, Leningrad, Nat. Gallery, Rome, etc.
Publs. *History of Russian Art, V. A. Serov: Andrey Rublev, Madonna del Popolo by Raphael, I. E. Repin.*
Moscow 79, Petrovsko-Rasumovski allee 6, ap. 5.

Graber, Oskar, D.D., PH.D.; Austrian theologian; ed. Pontifical Gregorian Univ. Rome.
Pastoral work 14-19; univ. teacher 19-21; extraordinary Prof. 21; ordinary Prof. Univ. of Graz 25-.
Publs. *Die Gottschauung Christi im irdischen Leben* 20, *Im Kampfe um Christus* 27, *Christus lebt in mir* 34, *Prälat Johann Haring* 48.
Franckstrasse 21/II, Graz, Austria.

Grady, Henry Francis, PH.D., LL.D.; U.S. Ambassador to Greece; American commercial expert; b. 82; ed. St. Mary's (Baltimore), Catholic (Washington, D.C.), California and Columbia Univs.
Special expert U.S. Shipping Board Bureau of Planning Statistics 18-19; U.S. Trade Commr. to Europe to report on post-war financial conditions 19-20; Acting Chief Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce Research Div. 21; Chair. Pacific Coast Foreign Commerce Asscn. 22-34; Chief Dept. of State Trade Agreements Div. and Chair. Cttee. 34-36; Lecturer Coll. of City of New York 16-17, Columbia Univ. 17-18, Georgetown Univ. Foreign Service School 21, Univ. of California 21-28, Prof. of Int. Trade and Dean Coll. of Commerce 28-37; Visiting Prof. Inst. of Pacific and Oriental Affairs Honolulu 32; Dir. Riverside (Calif.) Inst. of World Affairs 30, 33; Chair. Cttee. for Reciprocal Information 37-39; Vice-Chair. U.S. Tariff Comm. 37-39; mem. Exec. Cttee. on Commercial Policy 37, Chair. 39; Asst. Sec. of State 39-41; Pres. American President Lines Ltd. 41-47; Chair. Calif. Employment Comm. 41-42, Fed. Reserve Bank, San Francisco 42-47; as Pres. Roosevelt's personal rep. made economic survey Far-Eastern Countries supplying strategic defence materials 41; Head American Technical Mission to India 42; Vice-Pres. Ailled Control Comm. for Italy (in charge of Economic Section) 43-44; Chair. U.S. Del. Int. Business Conf., Rye, N.Y. 44; San Francisco Citizen's Comm. for United Nations' Conf. 45; Pres. San Francisco Chamber of Commerce 45; U.S. rep. with rank of Ambassador to observe elections in Greece 45; Ambassador to India 47-48, to Greece 48-.
Publs. *British War Finance (1914-1919)* 27, *The Port of San Francisco* (with Robert M. Carr) 33; contrib. to *Currencies After the War* 19.
137 Jordan Avenue, San Francisco, Calif.

Graeme, Bruce (Graham Montague Jeffries); British writer; b. 00; ed. privately.
Volunteer First World War; engaged in freelance journalism, film work 19, short-story writing 21-25; film scripts and producing 43-.
Publs. Over 60 books, including: *The Story of Buckingham Palace, The Story of St. James's Palace, The Story of Windsor Castle*; 13 "Blackshirt" novels, 13 "Superintendent Stevens and Inspector Pierre Allain" novels, 7 "Theodore Terhune" novels, etc.
Bourne Farm, Aldington Frith, Ashford, Kent.

Graf, Hans; Swiss journalist; ed. Basle, Zürich and Montpellier Univs.
Editor *Junge Generation* 33-34; Editor *Zürcher Post* 34-35; Editor-in-Chief *Die Nation* 35, dir. of its Press service and of Service de Presse libre; economic publicist 44; mem. Democratic Party.
Publs. *Der Weg zum Wohlstand* 45, *Stop der Geldentwertung* 48.
Berne, Eigerplatz 8.

Graf, Oskar Maria; German writer; b. 94.
Novelist, short-story writer and poet; living U.S.A. since 38.
Publs. *Amen und Anfang* 20, *Maria Uhden* 20, *Der Traumdeuter* 24, *Finsternis* 24, *Chronik von Flechting* 25, *Die Heimsuchung* 25, *Wir sind Gefangene* 27, *Kalendergeschichten* 30, *Bolwieser* 31, *Dorfbanditen* 32, *Der Abgrund* 36, *Anton Sittinger* 38, *The Life of my Mother* 40, *Prisoners All* (autobiography) 43, *Der Quasterl* 45, *Das Leben meiner Mutter* (German ed.) 46, *Unruhe um einen Friedfertigen* 47, *Die Eroberung der Welt* 48.
34 Hillside Avenue, New York 34, N.Y.

Grafftey-Smith, Sir Laurence Barton, K.B.E., C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Repton and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Student Interpreter, Levant Consular Service 14; Asst. Oriental Sec., The Residency, Cairo 25-35; H.M. Consul, Mosul 35-37; Baghdad 37-39; Consul-Gen., Albania 39-40; Chief Pol. Adviser, Diego Suarez May 42, Madagascar July 42; Consul-Gen. Antananarivo 43-44; Min. to Saudi Arabia 45-47; First U.K. High Commr. to Pakistan Aug. 47-.
Office of U.K. High Commissioner, Karachi, Pakistan.

Graham, Clarence H(enry); American psychologist; b. 06; ed. Clark Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor, Temple Univ. 30-31; Nat. Research Council Fellow, Johnson Foundation, Univ. of Pennsylvania 31-32; Asst. Prof. Clark Univ. 32-36; Asst. Prof. to Prof. Brown Univ. 36-45; Prof. Columbia Univ. 45-; mem. Applied Psychology Panel, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 42-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 46; received Warren Medal, Society of Experimental Psychologists 41; Presidential Certificate of Merit 48.
Home: 88 Morningside Drive, New York 27; Office: Dept. of Psychology, Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Graham, Evarts Ambrose, A.B., M.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American surgeon; b. 83; ed. Princeton and Chicago Univs.
Asst. in Surgery, Rush Medical Coll. 09-11; Instructor 11-16; mem. of staff Otho S.A. Sprague Memorial Inst. for Clinical Research Chicago 11-14; Prof. of Surgery Washington Univ. School of Medicine 19-; Surgeon-in-Chief Barnes and St. Louis Children's Hospitals; Chair. American Board of Surgery 37-41; Chair. Cttee. on

Surgery Nat. Research Council 40-45; Editor *Archives of Surgery* 20-46; Editor *Journal of Thoracic Surgery* 31-; Editor *Year Book of Surgery*; Mickle Fellowship, Univ. of Toronto 43; Leonard Prize of American Roentgen-Ray Society 25; Gold Medal of American Radiological Society 25, of Southern Medical Asscn. 33; Lister Medal, Royal Coll. of Surgeons 42; Hon. M.S. (Yale); Hon. Sc.D. Princeton, Cincinnati, Western Reserve, Pennsylvania, Chicago, McGill Univs.; Hon. F.R.C.S.; F.A.C.S. (Pres. 41); Fellow, American Medical Asscn. (Chair. Gen. and Abdominal Surgery Section 25); Hon. mem. Royal Society of Sciences, Upsala; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Surgical Asscn. (Pres. 37), Société Internationale de Chirurgie.
Publs. *Empyema Thoracis* 25, *Diseases of the Gall-Bladder and Bile Ducts* 28, *Surgical Diagnosis* (Ed.) 30, *Surgical Diseases of the Chest* 34.
600 S. Kingshighway, St. Louis, 10 Missouri.

Graham, Frank P., A.B., M.A., LL.D., D.C.L., D.LITT.; American historian and educationist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of North Carolina, Columbia Univ., Brookings Inst. Washington and London School of Economics.
Fmr. Instructor in English Raleigh High School; Prof. of History and Pres. Univ. of North Carolina 30-; Vice-Chair. Nat. Consumers' Advisory Board; Chair. Nat. Advisory Council on Social Security; mem. President's Advisory Cttee. on Education; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41, War Labour Bd. 42; Chair. Public Hearings Cttee. of President's Labour Management Conf. 45; Chair. Oil Panel of Labour-Management Conf. 46-; U.S. Rep. on Good Offices Cttee. of the Security Council of U.N. on Indonesia Oct. to Mar. 48; Special Adviser to Sec. of State on Indonesian Affairs 48; Board of Govs. Nat. American Red Cross.; Democrat.
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Graham, Air Vice-Marshal Ronald, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., D.S.C. and Bar, D.F.C.; British officer, retd. June 29th 48; b. 96; ed. privately and Castle Douglas Acad., Scotland.
Served First World War 15-18, Waziristan 19, Staff Coll. Quetta 22-23, Air Min., London 23-26; Dir. Staff R.A.F. Staff Coll. 26-29; commanded R.A.F. Station, Kenley 29-30; Air Staff Intelligence Headquarters 30-33; Air Min. 34-35; Imperial Defence Coll. 36-37, S.A.S.O. Armament Group 37; Asst. Comdt. R.A.F. Staff Coll. 37-38; Dir. Staff Imperial Defence Coll. 39; Dep. S.A.S.O. Fighter Command 39, Flying Training Command 40; Air Officer Admin. Tech. Training Command 40; Air Officer Admin. Bomber Command 41-42; Air Chief of Staff Combined Operations H.Q. 43; West Africa 44; Comdt. R.A.F. Staff Coll. 45-46; A.O.C. R.A.F. Mission to Australia and New Zealand, and mem. of Joint Chiefs of Staff (Australia) 46-48; Commandant Scottish Police Coll. 49-; awarded Order of the Crown (officer) Belgium, and French Croix de Guerre 15-18; Commander Legion of Honour.
R.A.F. Club, 128 Piccadilly, W.1; and New Club, Edinburgh.

Graham, Stephen; British writer; b. 84.
Served First World War 17-18; contrib. series of signed articles to *Times* 14-15, 16, 24, 26; Order of St. Sava (Yugoslavia); mem. staff B.B.C. (Overseas News, Eastern Europe) 41-.
Publs. include: *A Vagabond in the Caucasus* 13, *The Quest of the Face* 18, *Children of the Slaves* 20, *Europe—Whither Bound?* 21, *London Nights* 25, *Gentle Art of Tramping* 27, *New York Nights* 28, *Life of Peter the Great* 29, *St. Vitus' Day* 30, *A Modern Vanity Fair*, *Stalin: an Impartial Study* 31, *Life of Ivan the Terrible* 32, *Boris Godunof* 33, *Balkan Monastery*, *A Life of Alexander II, Tsar of Russia* 35, *African Tragedy* 37, *Alexander of Yugoslavia* 38, *From War to War* 40, *Thinking of Living* 49, etc.; Editor *The Tramp's Anthology* 28, *Great Russian Short Stories* 29, *Great American Short Stories* 31.
60 Frith Street, London, W.1.

Graham, William C., D.B., S.T.M., PH.D., D.D., F.R.S.C.; Canado-American theologian; b. 87; ed. Toronto Univ., Victoria Coll., Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Old Testament Language and Literature Wesleyan Theological Coll. Montreal 15-26 and Univ. of Chicago 28-38; Chaplain Canadian Expeditionary Forces 15-17; Annual Prof. American School of Oriental Research Jerusalem 36-37; Principal United Coll. Winnipeg 38-; Pres. Midwest Branch American Oriental Society 38-39.
Publs. *The Meaning of the Cross* 23, *The Scholia of Bar Hebreaus on the Old Testament* (with M. Sprengling) 31, *The Prophets and Israel's Culture* 34, *Culture and Conscience* (with H. G. May) 36.
41 Balmoral Place, Winnipeg.

Graham-Little, Sir Ernest Gordon Graham, B.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; British physician and politician; ed. Cape Univ., Guy's Hospital, St. George's Hospital and London and Paris Univs.
M.P. (Independent) Univ. of London 24-50; mem. Senate, London Univ. 06-; mem. of Court of London Univ. 19-47; Chair. Council for External Students 22-46; Consulting Physician St. Mary's Hospital, Paddington, with charge of Skin Dept. 02-34 and 40-41; Consulting Physician East London Hospital for Children; Past-Pres. of Sections of Dermatology of Royal Society of Medicine and B.M.A.; Pres. Univ. of London Graduates' Asscn.; mem. Council London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Royal Veterinary Coll., etc.; Past-Chair. Parl. Medical Comm.
19 Upper Wimpole Street, London, W.1; and Wimpole Lodge, Epsom, Surrey.

Grahame-White, Claude; British aeronautical engineer and aviator; b. 79.
Pioneer of aviation in England and first holder of aviator's certificate 09; winner various prizes and trophies; founder Grahame-White Aviation Co.; in charge of Govt. contracts for aeroplanes.
Publs. include *The Story of the Aeroplane* 11, *Aircraft in the Great War* 15, *Air Power* 17, *Our First Airways, their Organisation, Equipment and Finance* 18, *Flying, an Epitome and a Forecast* 30.
Quayside, Cowes, Isle of Wight; Miraflores, Palm Beach, Fla., U.S.A.; and Bel Air, Beverly Hills, Calif.

Grainger, Percy Aldridge; British musician; b. Australia 82; ed. Melbourne and Frankfurt a. M.
Pianist and composer; collector of folk-music, sea-chanties and native music.
Works include British folk music settings, Kipling settings, *Father and Daughter* (dance-ballad), *Marching Song of Democracy* (for chorus, organ and orchestra), *English Dance* (for organ and orchestra), *Handel in the Strand*, *Clog Dance*, *Lincolnshire Posy* (Band); songs and chamber music.
7 Cromwell Place, White Plains, N.Y., U.S.A.

Gram, Peder; Danish musician; b. 81; ed. Copenhagen and Leipzig Conservatoire.
Composer; Pres. Danish Composers' Asscn., "Koda" Society for the Protection of Authors' Rights (30-37), Danish-Finnish Society and Asscn. for the Publication of Danish Music 22-37; Chief of Music Section of Danish State Broadcasting Organisation 37; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Music.
Gentofte, Maltegaardsvej 8, Denmark.

Grammel, Richard; German physicist and engineer; b. 89.
Lecturer in Physics Danzig Technical High School 15 and Halle a.S. Univ. 17; Prof. Stuttgart Technical High School 20-; Editor *Ingenieur Archiv*.

Publs. *Die hydrodynamischen Grundlagen des Fluges* 17, *Der Kreisel, seine Theorie und seine Anwendungen* 20, *Die mechanischen Beweise für die Bewegung der Erde* 22, *Technische Dynamik* 39 (with C. B. Biezeno).
Stuttgart, Keplerstr 10.

Gramont, Armand, Duc de, D. ès S., DR. h.c. (Quebec); French physicist; b. 79.
Mem. Higher Council of Military Aeronautics 14; served First World War 15-19; mem. Nat. Defence Inventions Comm. 16; Sec. (Mechanics Section) French Cttee. of Int. Union of Physics and Mechanics 20; mem. French Cttee. of Illumination; fmr. Pres. of Scientific Comm. of Aero Club, French Photographic Society; Pres. of the Société Française de Physique; Pres. of Council, Inst. d'Optique; mem. Acad. des Sciences; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur; Military Cross 20.
Publs. *Essais d'Aérodynamique du Plan* 11-14, *Connaissances générales utiles aux Aviateurs* 21, *La Télémétrie monostatique* 28, *Recherches sur le Quartz piezo-électrique* 35, *Problèmes de la Vision* 39, *Vers l'infiniment petit* 45.
Paris 16e, 42*bis* avenue Georges Mandel.

Grandi, Dino, Count (di Mordano); Italian lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Bologna Univ. Served Italian Army First World War (decorated); led Fascist movement in Northern Italy and took part in March on Rome as Chief of Gen. Staff of the Quadrumvirate; mem. Gen. Council of Fascist Party; mem. Gen. Council of Italian Nat. Trade Unions 20-23; elected to Chamber of Deputies 21; Vice-Pres. 24; Under-Sec. of State for Home Affairs 24; for Foreign Affairs 25-29; Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-32; Ambassador to Great Britain 32-39; Head of Italian Del. to Locarno Conf. 25; to Confs. for Settlement of War Debt. 25, 26, and 29; to Financial Conf., Paris and London 31; to Naval Confs. in London 30 and 36; to Reparations Conf. Lausanne 32; to Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Permanent Italian Del. to L.N. Council and Assembly 25-32; Italian Representative on Non-Intervention Cttee. 36-39; Min. of Justice 39-43; Pres. of the Chamber of the Fasci and Corporations 39-43; Prof. of Law in Rome Univ. during Second World War; involved in overthrow of Mussolini 43; sentenced to death by Nazi-Fascist tribunal at Verona 44.
Publs. *Origins of Fascism* 29, *Italian Foreign Policy* 31, *The Spanish War in the London Committee* 39, *The Frontiers of the Law* 39, *Humanity and Law* 41, and other legal works.
Vila Santa Izabel, Avenida Sanfré, Monte Estoril, Portugal.

Grandidier, Guillaume; French geographer; b. 73; ed. Collège Stanislas, Ecole des Mines de Paris, and Sorbonne (Docteur ès sciences).
Scientific missions in Madagascar and W. Africa 98-99, 01-02, and 10; Del. of French Govt. to Int. Congresses of Geography in U.S.A. and Mexico 04; Sec.-Gen. of Société de géographie de Paris and Dir. of *La Géographie* 18-39; Lecturer Ecole coloniale 35-39; Perpetual Sec. of Académie des Sciences coloniales 41-; corresp. of Bureau des Longitudes 38-; hon. mem. R.G.S. and of most of the geographical socs. of the world; Officer Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre (14-18), etc.
Publs. *Bibliographie de Madagascar* (3 vols.) 05 and 34, *Le Myre de Vilers, Duchesne, Galliéni* 24, *Galliéni* 31, *Ethnographie de Madagascar* (4 vols., first three in collaboration with Alfred Grandidier), *Histoire politique et coloniale de Madagascar* 42, etc.
53 avenue Montaigne, Paris 8e.

Grandjean, François Alfred; French geologist; b. 82; ed. Collège Chaptal, Ecole polytechnique, and Ecole nationale supérieure des Mines, Paris.
Prof. School of Mining, Saint-Etienne 08-11; Prof. Ecole nationale supérieure des Mines, Paris 11-40; Chief Engineer of Mines 21-31; Inspector-Gen. of Mines 31-40; Dir. of Geological Map Service 39-40; retd.; mem. of Acad. des Sciences, Institut de France; now engaged in acarological research at Nat. Museum of Natural History, Paris.
8 square Alboni, Paris, 16e; and 15 quai de l'Ile, Geneva.

Grandpierre-Kolozsvári, Emil; Hungarian novelist; b. 07; ed. Pécs Univ.
Publisher's reader 41-49; Dir. of literature dept. of the Hungarian Radio 49-.
Publs. *A Rosta, Dr. Csibráky szerelmei, A Nagy Ember, Alvajárók, A sárgavirágos leány, Tegnap, Szabadsag, Lófö és kora, Az értelem dicsérete, Lelkifinomságok.*
Bem József ut. 22, Budapest, Hungary.

Granfelt, Otto Hjalmar, LL.D.; Finnish educationist; b. 74.
Prof. of Criminal Law and Judicial Procedure, Helsinki Univ. 09-18, 21-41; mem. of Finnish Supreme Court 18-20; Min. of Justice 20-21; Chancellor of Abo Acad 41-; Hon. LL.D., Univs. of Upsala and Copenhagen.
Publs. Several books on Finnish judicial procedure and criminal law.
Helsingfors, Ulrikasti 3.

Granger, Percy; South African diamond expert; b. 86; ed. St. Andrew's Coll. Grahamstown.
Fmr. mem. staff London Diamond Syndicate; Asst. Valuator Premier Diamond Mining Co. until 30; Chief Govt. Diamond Valuator 30-; rep. of Union Govt. on Board of Diamond Producers' Assсn.
P.O. Box 10, Cape Town.

Granö, Johannes G., PH.D.; Finnish geographer; b. 82; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Prof. Geography Helsinki Univ. 45; Ed. *Atlas of Finland*.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Eiszeit in Südsibirien und der Mongolei* 10, *Altai I-II* 20, *Reine Geographie* 29, *Die geographischen Gebiete Finnlands* 31, *Gehöfte und Siedlungen in Finnland* 37, *Mongolische Landschaften und Örtlichkeiten*, vol. I 41, *Das Formengebäude des nordöstlichen Altai* 45.
Helsinki, Pohjois-Rautatienkatu 11.

Granott, Abraham; Israeli economist; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Freiburg and Lausanne.
Chair. Board of Dirs. and Man. Dir. of Keren Kayemeth Leisrael Ltd. (Jewish Nat. Fund); expert on land problems and settlement; M.P.
Publs. *Land Problems in Palestine* 26, *Towards an Economic Jewish Agriculture in Palestine* 27, *Land Taxation in Palestine* 27, *Land Settlement in Palestine* 30, *Land and the Jewish Reconstruction in Palestine* 31, *The Fiscal System of Palestine* 35, *The Land Issue in Palestine* 36, *On the Land Front* 40, *Land Policy in Palestine* 40, *The Political Struggle on the Land Question* 43, *The Land Question and the Future* 44, *Reports and Reality* 46, *The Agrarian Regime in Palestine* 49.
Keren Kayemeth Leisrael Ltd., P.O. Box 283, Jerusalem.

Gransden, Sir Robert, Kt., C.B.E.; Northern Ireland civil servant; b. 93; ed. Foyle Coll. Londonderry.
British Civil Service 14; 2nd Lieut. R.A.F. 19; H.M. Treasury 20-22, trans. to Northern Ireland Civil Service 22; Private Sec. to Min. of Finance 23-25, Cabt. Secretariat and Deputy Clerk of Privy Council 33, Asst. Sec. to Cabt. 37; Sec. to Cabt., Clerk of Privy Council and Sec. to Prime Min. 39-; C.B.E. 42; knighted 46; American Medal of Freedom (Bronze Palm).
4 Castlehill Road, Belfast.

Grant, Sir Allan John, K.B., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 75; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Liverpool Univ.
Mem. staff John Brown Co. Ltd. Sheffield 11, Dir. 19; Man. Dir. Thos. Firth and John Brown Ltd. 29-45; Firth-Brearley Stainless Steel Syndicate Ltd.; Dir. Cravens Railway Carriage and Wagon Co. Ltd., Park

Gate Iron and Steel Co. Ltd.; Pres. British Iron and Steel Fed. 32; Chair. Steel Del. to Ottawa, Imperial Economic Conf. 32; mem. Instn. Naval Architects, Instn. Mechanical Engineers; Pres. Sheffield Chamber of Commerce 37-38; mem. Board of Trade Advisory Council 33-36; mem. Advisory Panel for Supply 39-; K.B. 41; Deputy Chair. East-West Ridings Production Regional Board 42-44.
Rose Hill, Lyonshall, Herefordshire.

Grant, Duncan James Corrowr; British artist; b. 85; ed. St. Paul's School.
Mem. of London Group; exhibited at Exhibition of British Art Tokyo 31.
Charleston, Firle, Sussex.

Grant, Hugh Gladney, A.B., A.M., LL.D.; American journalist and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Howard Coll. Birmingham, Harvard and George Washington Univs.
Corresp. various Southern newspapers 10-13; mem. Birmingham Board of Education 13-17, Fed. Board for Vocational Education 19-21; mem. staff Alabama State Dept. of Education 21-23; Prof. Political Science and Head Dept. of Journalism Alabama Polytechnic Inst. 23-27; with Dept. of State 33-35; American Min. to Albania 35-40, to Thailand (Siam) 40-41; Orientation Lecturer U.S. War Dept. in U.S. Army camps during Second World War; Educational programme Vet. Admin. with Veterans of Second World War; mem. Platform Guild of America; Lecturer.
c/o Program, 2 West 45th Street, New York 19, N.Y.

Grantham, Sir Alexander William George Herder, K.C.M.G.; British colonial servant; b. 99; ed. Wellington, Sandhurst and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Colonial Admin. Service Hong Kong 22; called to Bar (Inner Temple) 34; Colonial Sec. Bermuda 35-38, Colonial Sec. Jamaica 38-41; Chief Sec. Nigeria 41-44; Gov. Fiji and High Commr. Western Pacific 44-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. Hongkong Mar. 47-.
Government House, Hongkong.

Granville, Earl; **Vice-Admiral William Leveson Gower,** K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer and administrator; b. 80.
Served First World War; Naval A.D.C. to the King 29; Rear-Admiral 29; Rear-Admiral and Commdg. Officer Scottish Coast 31-33; Vice-Admiral 35; Lieut.-Gov. Isle of Man 37-45; Gov. N. Ireland 45-.; succeeded to title 39.
Government House, Hillsborough, Northern Ireland.

Granville, Edgar, M.P.; British politician; b. 98; ed. High Wycombe and in Australia.
Lib. M.P. for the Eye Div. of Suffolk 29-31, Lib. Nat. 31-42, Ind. 42-45, Lib. April 45-; Parl. Private Sec. to the Home Sec. 31 and to Foreign Sec. 31-35; Hon. Sec. to Liberal Agricultural Group 29-31; mem. Inter-Departmental Cttee. of World Economic Conf. 33; Hon. Sec. Foreign Affairs Group.
5 Catherine Place, London, S.W.1.

Gratama, Gerrit David; Dutch artist; b. 74; ed. Acads. of Fine Arts, The Hague and Antwerp.
Dir. Frans Hals Museum in Haarlem 12-40; painter of portraits and still-life; art historian and critic.
Works include *Portrait of L. C. Dumont* and a still-life in the Frans Hals Museum and *Flowerpiece* in Haarlem Teyler's Museum.
Publs. *The Frans Hals Municipal Picture Gallery at Haarlem, Frans Hals, Les Régents et les Régentes de l'Hospice de vieillards, Frans Hals: His Life and Works.*
Zonnelaan 2, Haarlem, Netherlands.

Grau San Martin, Ramón; Cuban physiologist and politician; b. 87; graduated in medicine at Univ. of Havana.
Prof. of Physiology Havana Univ. since 21; founder of Cuban Revolutionary Party; organised overthrow of Machado régime 33; Pres. of Provisional Govt. Sept. 33-Jan. 34; exiled during Batista dictatorship 40-44; Pres. 44-48.
Publs. *Physiology of Foods* 26; *La Revolución Cubana ante America* 36.
Havana.

Graves, Capt. Sir Cecil George, K.C.M.G., M.C., J.P.; b. 92; ed. Gresham's School and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Commissioned Regular Army 11; Gen. Staff Officer War Office Intelligence Directorate 19-25; joined staff B.B.C. 26, Asst. Dir. of Programmes 28-32, Dir. of Empire Service 32-35, Controller of Programmes 35-38; Deputy Dir.-Gen. 38-42, Joint Dir.-Gen. 42-43, retd.; Vice-Pres. Int. Broadcasting Union 39-40.
41 Orchardhead Road, Edinburgh (temporary address).

Graves, Frank P., PH.D., HON.LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D., D.C.L., J.U.D.; American educationist; b. 69; ed. Columbia, Boston, Harvard and Chicago Univs. and in Europe.
Prof. of Greek in Massachusetts 91-96; Pres. Wyoming Univ. 96-98; Pres. Univ. of Washington 98-03; Dean and Prof. of History of Education Missouri Univ., Ohio State Univ. and Univ. of Pennsylvania 04-21; Pres. Univ. of State of New York and State Comm. of Education 21-40; Visiting Prof. Louvain Univ. 28.
Publs. *A History of Education* 09-12, *Great Educators of Three Centuries* 13, *Peter Ramus and the Renaissance* 14, *A Student's History of Education* 15 and 36, *What Did Jesus Teach?* 19, *The Administration of American Education* 32.
State Education Building, Albany, N.Y.; and 303 Woodlawn Avenue, Albany, N.Y.

Graves, Philip Perceval; British journalist; b. 76; ed. Newton Coll., Haileybury, Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Times correspondent Constantinople 08-14; served War (Egypt, Palestine, Arabia, Turkey) 15-19; mem. *Times* Foreign News Dept. 19-46; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Crown of Italy.
Publs. *The Land of Three Faiths, The Pursuit, The Question of the Straits* 31, *A Record of the War* 40-46, *Briton and Turk* 41, *Life of Sir Percy Cox* 41.
Ballylickey House, Bantry, Co. Cork, Eire.

Graves, Robert Ranke; British writer; b. 95; ed. Charterhouse and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Served France with Royal Welch Fusiliers; Prof. of English Literature Egyptian Univ. 26.
Publs. include *Goodbye to All That* 29, *But It Still Goes On* 30, *No Decency Left* (with Laura Riding) 32, *The Real David Copperfield* 33, *I, Claudius* 34 (awarded Hawthornden Prize), *Claudius the God* (awarded James Tait Black Prize) 34, *Antigua, Penny Puce* 36, *Count Belisarius* 38 (awarded Femina-Vie-Heureuse Stock Prize 39), *Collected Poems* 38, *T. E. Lawrence to his Biographers* (with Liddell Hart) 39, *Sergeant Lamb of the Ninth* 40, *Proceed, Sergeant Lamb* 41, *The Long Week End* (with Alan Hodge) 41, *Wife to Mr. Milton* 43, *The Reader Over Your Shoulder* (with Alan Hodge) 43, *The Golden Fleece* 44, *King Jesus* 47, *Poems 1938-1947* 47, *The White Goddess* 48, *Days in New Crete* 49, *The Common Asphodel* 49, Translation of *Golden Ass* 49, *The Island of Unwisdom* 49.
c/o A. P. Watt & Son, 10 Norfolk Street, Strand, London, W.C.2. (Now residing in Spain.)

Gray, Sir Archibald Montague Henry, Kt., C.B.E., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British dermatologist; b. 80; ed. London Univ.
Physician-in-Charge Skin Dept. Univ. Coll. Hospital 09-46 and Hospital for Sick Children 20-34; Dean Univ. Coll. Medical School 25-35; Dean Medical Faculty of London Univ. 32-36; mem. Senate 29- and Court 47;

Dep. Vice-Chancellor 38-39; Consulting Dermatologist R.A.F. 21-45, to Ministry of Health 48-; Pres. Dermatology Section Royal Society of Medicine 31-32; Pres. British Asscn. of Dermatology 38-39, Royal Society of Medicine 40-42; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; Hon. mem. American Dermatological Asscn.; Polish Acad. of Science and Literature; Austrian ,Polish and Spanish Dermatological Societies and Corresp. mem. of French, Danish, Viennese and Hungarian Dermatological Societies.
39 Devonshire Place, London, W.1.

Gray, David, LITT.D.; American writer and diplomat; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Staff *Rochester Union and Advertiser* 93, *Buffalo Times* 94; Sub-Editor *New York World* 96; Man. Editor *Buffalo Courier* 97; editorial staff *Buffalo Enquirer*; admitted to bar 99; served in War 17-18; Min. to Eire 40-July 47.
Publs. *Gallops I and II*, *Mr. Carteret and others*, *Smith* (with W. S. Maugham), *Ensign Russell*, *The boomerang*, *The best people* (with A. Hopwood) 23.
Sarasota, Fla., U.S.A.

Gray, Gordon, A.B., LL.D.; American government official; b. 09; ed. Univ. of N. Carolina and Yale Law School.
Admitted to N.Y. Bar 34, N.C. Bar 36; associated with Carter, Ledyard and Milburn 33-35; with Manly, Henderson and Womble 35-37; Pres. and Publisher Piedmont Publishing Co., Winsten-Salem *Journal*, Twin City *Sentinel*, and operator radio station WSJS 35-47; Licensee radio station WMIT 42-; mem. N.C. State Senate 38-42, 46-47; Asst. Sec. of the Army 47-49, Under-Sec. May-June 49, Sec. June 49-50; accepted nomination as Pres. of Univ. of North Carolina Feb. 50; special asst. to Pres. Truman March-Aug. 50; Democrat.
1830 24th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Gray, Henry David, A.M., PH.D., LT.D.; American literary scholar; b. 73; ed. Colgate and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Dramatic Literature Acad. of Dramatic Art 00-92 and in English Texas Univ. 02-05; Asst. Prof. Stanford Univ. 06-26 and Prof. 26-; Dir. British Div. of American University Union 29-30; hon. corresp. mem. Inst. Littéraire et Artistique de France 37.
Publs. *Emerson* 17, *The Original Version of Love's Labour's Lost* 18, *Introduction to Old Testament Literature* 30; dramas: *The People's Choice* 08, *A Girl of Yesterday* 21, *And the Gods Laughed* 32; contrib. philological periodicals.
Stanford University, Palo Alto, Calif.

Gray, James, C.B.E., M.C., M.A., SC.D., LL.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 91; ed. Merchant Taylor's School and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge 14-; Dean 20-23; Dir. of Studies 26-31; Prof. of Zoology Cambridge Univ. 37-; Trustee British Museum; mem. Agric. Research Council; Pres. Marine Biological Asscn.
King's Field, West Road, Cambridge.

Gray, Louis Herbert, A.M., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 75; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Contrib. and Asst. Editor *Hastings Encyclopædia of Religion and Ethics* (Edinburgh) 05-15; attached to American Comm. to Negotiate Peace and U.S. Embassy Paris 18-20; Prof. Oriental Languages and Comparative Linguistics Columbia Univ. 26-44; Prof. Emeritus of Comparative Linguistics Columbia Univ. 44.
Publs. *Indo-Iranian Phonology* 02, *The Hundred Love-Songs of Kamal ad-Din of Isfahan* (with Ethel Mumford) 04; translation and edition of *Vasavadatta*, a Sanskrit Romance 13, *Foundations of the Iranian Religions* (Katrak Lectures, Oxford) 28, *Introduction to Semitic Comparative Linguistics* 34, *Foundations of Language* 39.
450 Riverside Drive, New York 27, N.Y.

Gray, William Steele; American banker; ed. Princeton (A.B.).
Served in U.S. Navy in First World War; entered father's firm, William S. Gray & Co., Chemicals, of which he is still Pres.; entered Central Hanover Bank and Trust Co. as Vice-Pres. 25; Trustee 31; Pres. 33-; Dir. American Eagle Fire Insurance Co., Assurance Co. of America, Fidelity-Phenix Fire Insurance Co., General Foods Corpn., Nat. Surety Corpn., Northern Insurance Co., Phelps Dodge Corpn., Texas Co., Union Carbide & Carbon Corpn.; mem. Advisory Council, American Inst. of Banking; mem. Board of Managers, Home for Incurables; Vice-Pres. and mem. Board of Trustees Juilliard Musical Foundation; Board of Trustees Presbyterian Hospital, N.Y.; Board of Mans. St. Luke's Hospital; Chair. Board of Trustees, Y.M.C.A. Republican.
Home: North Court, Greenwich, Conn.; Office 70 Broadway, New York 15, N.Y.

Graziani, Rodolfo (*see* Neghelli, Marchese de).

Great Britain, King of (*see* George VI).

Greaves, William Michael Herbert, M.A., F.R.S.; British astronomer; b. 97; ed. Lodge School and Codrington Coll. Barbados, British West Indies, and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Isaac Newton Student Cambridge Univ. 21-23; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 22-25; Chief Asst. Royal Observatory, Greenwich 25-38; Astronomer Royal for Scotland and Prof. of Astronomy Edinburgh Univ. 38-; Pres. Royal Astronomical Society Feb. 47-Feb. 49.
Publs. Papers in *Journal of Royal Astronomical Society*, in *Proceedings of the Royal Society*, *Proceedings of the Cambridge Philosophical Society* and *The Philosophical Magazine*.
Royal Observatory, Edinburgh 9.

Grebenstchikoff, George Dmitrievich; Russian literary historian and writer; b. 83; ed. Tomsk Univ.
Editor weekly *Omskoye Slovo* 08; students' monthly *The Young Siberia* 09-11; mem. Siberian Society for Scientific Research and Imperial Geographical Society 10-12; Editor daily *Life of Altai* 12-14; War corresp. for *Russkie Viedomosty* 15-17; volunteer officer, commander 28 Siberian Transport of 59 Div. 15-16, C.-in-C. 2nd Siberian Advanced Sanitary Unit 16-18; Vice-Pres. Anton Tchekhoff Literary Society in Yalta 18-20; left Russia for Turkey, Africa and France 21; invited to America for lecture tour by Master Inst. of United Arts of N.Y.; founder and dir. Russian-American Publishing Corporation *Alatas* 24-44; founder Russian-American Art Colony *Churaevka Village* in Southby, Conn.; toured U.S. as lecturer and contributed to Russian and American periodicals 30-39; Pres. Siberian Asscn. N.Y.
Publs. *Son of the People* 06, *Darkness* 10, *Kirgize* 10, *In the Vasts of Siberia* 12, *In the Vasts of Siberia* II vol. 13, *Altaian Almanakh* 14, *The Firey Dragon* 15, *Steppe and the Sky* 16, *Lubava* 16, *Churaev Brothers* 1st vol. 21, *Mikula the Rioter* 23, *Descent to the Valley* 24, *The Messenger* 28, *The Turbulent Giant* 40, and many others.
Florida Southern College, Lakeland, Fla., U.S.A.

Green, Dwight Herbert, PH.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 97; ed. Wabash Coll., Stanford Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Admitted to Ill. bar 22, practised Chicago to 26; spl. attorney Bureau of Internal Revenue Washington, D.C. 26, spl. rep. gen. counsel in Chicago 27; District Attorney Ill. Northern District 32-35; Gov. of Ill. 40-48; mem. American, Ill. State and Chicago Bar Asscns.; Republican.
Springfield, Ill.

Green, George Alfred Lawrence; South African journalist; b. 68.

Came to South Africa 94 and joined staff of *Cape Times*; Editor *Diamond Fields Advertiser*, Kimberley 98-10; mem. Cape House of Assembly 08-10; Editor *Cape Argus* 10-35 and Editor-in-Chief 36-46.
Publs. *History of the Siege of Kimberley*, *An Editor Looks Back*, *South African and Other Memories*.
Ardencote, Cumnor Avenue, Kenilworth, Cape Town.

Green, Julian; American novelist; b. 00; ed. France and Univ. of Virginia.
Publs. *Adrienne Mesurat* (crowned by Acad. Française) 27, *Leviathan* 29, *Le voyageur sur la terre*, *Les clefs de la mort*, *Épaves* 32, *Le Visionnaire* 34, *Minuit* 36, *Journal* 38, *Varouna* 40, *Memories of Happy Days* 42, *Journal* 46, *Si j'étais vous . . .* 47, *Journal* 49.
Paris VII, 52 bis rue de Varenne.

Green, Leon, M.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 88; ed. Ouachita Coll. and Univ. of Texas.
Admitted to Texas Bar 12; in law practice 12-15 and 19-20; Adjunct Prof. of Law Texas Univ. 15-18 and Prof. 21-26; Prof. of Law and Dean North Carolina Univ. 26-27; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 26, Prof. 27-29; Prof. of Law and Dean Northwestern Univ. Law School 29-47; Prof. of Law Univ. of Texas 47-.
Publs. *Rationale of Proximate Cause* 27, *Judge and Jury* 30, *The Judicial Process in Tort Cases* 31, 39, *Cases on Injuries to Relations* 40.
1216 W. 22nd Street, Austin, Texas.

Green, Paul, A.B., LITT.D.; American playwright; b. 94; ed. Univ. of North Carolina and Cornell Univ.
2nd Lieut. American Expeditionary Force 18-19; Instructor in and Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of North Carolina 23-32; Pulitzer Prizewinner 27, Guggenheim Fellow 28-30; Prof. of Dramatic Art Univ. of North Carolina 35-; Pres. National Folk Festival 34-, National Theatre Conference 40-42.
Publs. *The Lord's Will* 25, *In Abraham's Bosom and The Field God* 27, *Lonesome Road* 26, *Wide Fields* 28, *In the Valley and Other Plays* 28, *The House of Connelly and Other Plays* 31, *The Laughing Pioneer* 32, *Roll Sweet Chariot* 34, *Shroud My Body Down* 35, *This Body the Earth* 35, *Hymn to the Rising Sun* 36, *Johnny Johnson* 37, *The Lost Colony* 37, *The Enchanted Maze* 39, *Out of the South* 39, *The Highland Call* 41, *Native Son* (with Richard Wright) 41, *The Hawthorne Tree* 43, *Forever Growing* 45, *Salvation on a String and Other Stories* 46, *The Common Glory* 48, *Dog on the Sun* 49; also numerous screen plays.
Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Green, Theodore Francis, A.B., A.M.; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. Brown Univ., Harvard Law School, Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Admitted to Rhode Island Bar 92; to U.S. Circuit Court 94 and Supreme Court 05; mem. Rhode Island House of Reps. 07; Chair. Plantations Bank of Rhode Island 15-; Chair. Democratic State Convention 29-30, and mem. Exec. Cttee. 30; Gov. Rhode Island 33-37; Senator from Rhode Island 37-; mem. Board of Fellows Brown Univ. 29-; Trustee Rhode Island School of Design 00-.
32 Westminster Street, Providence, R.I.

Green, Maj.-Gen. Thomas Henry; American army officer; b. 89; ed. Boston Univ. (LL.B., LL.D.), and George Washington Univ. (LL.M.).
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. U.S. Cavalry 17; transferred to Judge Advocate Gen.'s Dept. 24; advanced through grades to Brig.-Gen. 42; Asst. Judge Advocate Gen. 43; Deputy J.A.G. 44; promoted Maj.-Gen. and apptd. J.A.G. of U.S. Army Dec. 45; mem. of Bar, State of Mass.; received thanks of Territory of Hawaii by resolution of House and Senate of Territorial Legislature; D.S.M. (with O.L.C.).
Department of the Army, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Green, Warren K., A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 91; ed. Harvard Univ.
Fellow Lick Observatory 14-25; Instructor in Physics Yale Univ. 19-21; Dir. Amherst Coll. Observatory 21-; Associate Prof. Astronomy 22-26, Prof. 26-.
46 Snell Street, Amherst, Mass.

Green, William; American labour leader; b. 73; ed. public schools.
Worked in coal mines; active in Mineworkers' Union; advocate of progress through collective bargaining; elected sec.-treas. of United Mineworkers of America 12; early advocate of workmen's compensation legislation; served two terms in Ohio Senate and secured passage of Ohio Workmen's Compensation Law and Ohio Mine Run Law; elected to Exec. Council, American Federation of Labour 13; Pres. of A.F. of L. 24-; elected to Exec. Board of I.F.T.U. 39; has served on many cttees. and boards, including Advisory Council to President's Cttee. on Economic Security, the Labour Advisory Council of N.R.A., first Nat. Labour Board, Combined Labour War Board, Advisory Board of Office of War Mobilisation and Reconversion, etc.; Editor *American Federationist*; awarded Gold Medal of Honour by Roosevelt Memorial Asscn. for distinguished service in promotion of industrial peace 30.
Publ. *Labour and Democracy*.
American Federation of Labour Building, Washington, D.C.

Green, William Curtis, R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect.
Royal Gold Medallist of Royal Inst. of British Architects 42.
Chief Works: Dorchester Hotel, London Life Asscn. and Westminster Bank buildings, London; Church of the Good Shepherd, Frensham; Stratton House, Piccadilly, Cambridge Univ. Press, London; Whitehall Development Scheme for H.M. Govt.
5 Pickering Place, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Greenberg, Hon. Leopold, K.C., B.A., LL.B.; South African lawyer; b. 85; ed. Grey Coll. Bloemfontein and S.A. Coll. Cape Town.
Called to Johannesburg Bar 11; Judge Pres. Transvaal Provincial Div. of Supreme Court 38-43; Judge of Appellate Div. of Supreme Court 43-.
7 Rock Ridge Road, Parktown, Johannesburg.

Greene, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Holmbury St. Mary; **Wilfrid Arthur Greene**, P.C., Kt., O.B.E., M.C., M.A., HON. D.C.L.; British lawyer; b. 83; ed. Westminster and Oxford Univ.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 08; K.C. 22; Lord Justice of Appeal 35-37; Master of the Rolls 37-49; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 49-.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Greene, Frank Arnold, M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.E., M.I.CHEM.E.; British consulting engineer; ed. King's Coll.
Pupil, late firm Henry Greene & Co.; after starting practice acted for firms engaged in manufacture of paper, gas, electricity, pottery, chemicals, explosives, printing; designed and erected factories for the manufacture of explosives in First World War; mechanical consultant to several civil engineering firms and to the Min. of Aircraft Production 39-45; Past Pres. Inst. of Chemical Engineers; Fellow Inst. of Fuel, of the Chemical Society.
29 Bartholomew Close, London, E.C.1.

Greene, Graham; British writer; b. 04; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Sub-Editor *The Times* 26-30; Lit. Editor *Spectator* 40-41; Foreign Office 41-44; Dir. Eyre and Spottiswoode (Publishers) Ltd. until 48.
Publs. *The Man Within* 29, *The Name of Action* 30, *Rumour at Nightfall* 31, *Stamboul Train* 32, *It's a Battle-*

field 34, *England made me* 35, *Journey without Maps*, *A Gun for Sale* 36, *Brighton Rock* 38, *The Lawless Roads* 39, *The Confidential Agent* 39, *The Power and the Glory* 40 (Hawthornden Prize), *British Dramatists* 42, *The Ministry of Fear* 43, *Nineteen Stories* 47, *The Heart of the Matter* 48.
99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Greene, Jerome D., A.M., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 74; ed. Harvard and Geneva Univs.
Mem. firm of Lee Higginson & Co., bankers, New York, 17-33; Gen. Man. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 10-12 and Trustee 12-; Joint Sec. Paris Peace Conf. Cttee. on Reparations 19; Trustee and Sec. Rockefeller Foundation 13-17 and Trustee 28-39; mem. Int. Health Board 12-17 and Gen. Education Board 12-39; Trustee Inst. for Govt. Research Washington 17-28; Prof. of Int. Politics Univ. Coll. Aberystwyth 33-34; Sec. Harvard Corpn. 05-10, 34-43; Chair. Inst. of Pacific Relations 29-33; Trustee Brookings Inst. 28-45; Pres. Boston Symphony Orchestra 42-45.
54a Garden Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Greene, John Arthur; British mineralogist; b. 79.
Technical Asst. to Petroleum Research Dept. 17-18; Technical Adviser on minerals and supplies to Special Cttee. of Petroleum Technologists 18-19; founder Nat. Fuel Research and Coal Treatment Station 20; Chair. Gas Traction Development Cttee. 40-; Fellow Chemical Society and Society of the Chemical Industry.
Publs. *Patent Smokeless and Semi-smokeless Fuels*, *A Treatise on British Mineral Oil*, *Alternative Fuels*, *Methane: Its Compression, Liquefaction and Distribution*.
Royal Empire Society, Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Greenly, Lieut.-Col. Sir John Henry Maitland, K.C.M.G., C.B.E., M.A., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.I., F.INST.F., F.I.M.; b. 85; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Trained as a Civil Engineer; Hereford Regt. 06, Capt. 12, Major 16, Staff Capt. and Brigade Major 16, Min. of Munitions 16-19; Joint Man. Dir. of Messrs. Wm. Foster, Pascoe, Grenfell & Co., copper manufacturers and smelters, London and Swansea; Lieut.-Col. 17; Asst. Controller of Inspection of Munitions; Chair. Babcock & Wilcox Ltd.; Dir. Power Securities Corpn. Ltd., Cape Asbestos Co. Ltd., and Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd.; Pres. Inst. of Fuel 38-41; fmr. Controller-Gen. British Supply Board in Canada and U.S.A. 39-40; Chair. Prime Min.'s Advisory Panel of Industrialists 38-39; mem. Nat. Advisory Council Fire Prevention; Dep. Chair. and Admin. National Fire Prevention Exec. and Vice-Chair. Operational Cttee. 41-45; Pres. Inst. of Metals 42-44; Past-Pres. Inst. of Engineering Inspection, Combustion Appliance Makers' Asscn.; Chair. British Non-Ferrous Metals Research Asscn. 37-49; mem. Fuel and Power Advisory Council 44-46; Council British Welding Research Asscn. 46-.
Calcot Hill, Calcot, nr. Reading, Berks; and 34 Farringdon Street, London, E.C.4.

Greenslade, Vice-Admiral John Wills; American naval officer; b. 80; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Naval War Coll.
Served Spanish-American War 98, Philippines 99-02; Instructor in Electrical Engineering U.S. Naval Acad. 04-06 and 09-11; Senior Asst. to Head Dept. of Electrical Engineering 15-16; Head Dept. of Ordnance and Gunnery 17; Commander U.S.S. *Housatonic*, Mine Squadron 3, 18; U.S.S. *Galveston* 19; Insp. of Ordnance in charge Naval Proving Ground and Naval Powder Factory 20-23; Commander Mine Squadron 1 U.S. Fleet 23-25; Head Operations Dept. Naval War Coll. 26-28; Commander U.S.S. *Pennsylvania* 28-29; Chief of Staff Battleship Divs. 29-30; Commander Battleship Div. 2 37; Aide to Sec. of Navy and mem. Gen. Board 30-32, 34-36, 39-41; Rear-Admiral 32; Commander Submarine Force 32-34; Commander Battleships U.S. Fleet with rank of Vice-Admiral 38-39; senior mem. Pres. Bd. to select sites of bases in British possessions 40; Commandant 12th Naval District 41-43; Commander Western Sea Frontier 42-43; retd. as Vice-Admiral Feb. 44; returned to active duty as Co-ordinator of Naval Logistics and Chair. Joint Boards for ship operations, building and repair Pacific Coast 44; Resources Co-ordinator Western Sea Frontier 45.
226 Greenwood Heights, Bellevue, Ohio, U.S.A.

Greenslet, Ferris, PH.D., LITT.D.; American writer and publisher; b. 75; ed. Wesleyan Univ. Conn. and Columbia Univ.
Associate Editor *Atlantic Monthly* 02-07; Literary Adviser to Houghton Mifflin Co. 07, Dir. 10, Vice-Pres. 36-42.
Publs. *Joseph Glanvill* 00, *The Quest of the Holy Grail* 02, *Walter Pater* 03, *Life of Lowell* 05, *Life of Thomas Bailey Aldrich* 08, *Under the Bridge* 43, *The Practical Cogitator* (with C. P. Curtis, Jr.) 45, *The Lowells and their Seven Worlds* 46.
2 Park Street, Boston, Mass.

Greenway, John Dee; British diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Tonbridge School and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Service 20; has served in Rome, Constantinople, Prague, Rio de Janeiro, Stockholm, Bucharest, Chungking, Budapest and Teheran; Min. Plenipotentiary at Panama 46-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Greenwood, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C., C.H., M.P., B.SC.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Victoria Univ.
Labour M.P. for Nelson and Colne 22-31 and for Wakefield 32-; Parl. Sec. to Ministry of Health in 1st Labour Govt. 24 and Min. of Health in 2nd 29-31; Sec. Labour Party Research Dept.; sometime Lecturer in Economics at Leeds Univ.; active in the workers' educational movement; Deputy-Leader Opposition until 40; Min. without portfolio 40-42; Head Production Council 40; fmr. Pres. Univ. Labour Fed., resgnd. 40; mem. Labour Party Post-War Reconstruction Cttee.; fmr. Leader of Labour Party in House of Commons; Treas. Labour Party 43-, Lord Privy Seal 45-47; Minister without Portfolio April-Oct. 47; Paymaster-Gen. 46-47.
Publs. *Juvenile Labour Exchanges and After-Care*, *The Health and Physique of School Children*, *The Education of the Citizen*, *The Labour Outlook*, *Why We Fight*.
202 Keyes House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1.

Greenwood, Walter; British writer; b. 03; ed. elementary council school and Labour Coll.
Publs. *Love on the Dole* 33 (film 41), *His Worship the Mayor* 34, *Standing Room Only* 35, *The Secret Kingdom* 37 (play 42), *The Cleft Stick* 38, *Only Mugs Work* 38, *How the Other Man Lives* 39, *Give us This Day* (play) 40, *Something in my Heart* (novel) 44, *Six Men of Dorset* (film script) 44, *The Village that Voted the Earth was Flat* (Rudyard Kipling: film script) 45, *Cure for Love* (play) 45, *So Brief the Spring* (play) 45, *Eureka Stockade* (film script) 47, *Never a Dull Moment* (play) 48. *Lancashire* (County Books) 50, *Cure for Love* (film script) 49, *Chance of a Lifetime* (film script) 49.
c/o A. P. Watt & Son, Hastings House, 10 Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2; and Brent House, Polperro, Looe, Cornwall.

Greer, Rt. Rev. William Derrick Lindsay, M.A., D.D. (jure dig.); British ecclesiastic; b. 02; ed. St. Columba's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin.
Asst. Principal, Min. of Home Affairs, N. Ireland 25-29; Curate 29-32, Vicar 32-35 of St. Luke's Church, Newcastle-o -Tyne; Gen. Sec. Student Christian Movement of Great Britain and N. Ireland 35-44; Principal of Westcott House, Cambridge 44-47; Bishop of Manchester 47-.
Bishop's House, 26 Singleton Road, Manchester 7.

Greever (Gustavus) Garland, PH.D.; American philologist; b. 83; ed. Central Coll. (Missouri), Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.), and Harvard.
Associate Prof. of English Univ. of Arkansas 08-12, Washington and Lee Univ. 15-17, Indiana Univ. 17-19; Prof. of English and Head English Dept. Wesley Coll. (Winnipeg) 20-21; Prof. of English and Acting Head English Dept. Agricultural Coll. of Utah 22-23; Prof. of English Univ. of Colorado 25-26 and summers 23, 25, 26; Visiting Prof. of English Univ. of Southern California 30-35, Prof. of English 35-.
Publs. *The Century Handbook of Writing* 18, 4th edn. 42, *Facts and Backgrounds of Literature, English and American* 20, *The Century Book of Selections* 23, *The Century Collegiate Handbook* 24, 3rd edn. 50, *A Wiltshire Parson and His Friends* 26, *Tiger-Lilies and Southern Prose* (in Centennial Edition of Sidney Lanier) 45.
565 N. Lucerne Boulevard, Los Angeles 4, Calif.

Grefberg, Gustaf Ernst; Swedish lawyer; b. 79.
Chief of Section of Legislation in Dept. of Justice 19; Chief Land Surveyor 22; State Sec. for Justice 24; Chief Inland Revenue Board 27; Supreme Court Judge 30.
Publs. *Lagen om fastighetsbildning i stad* 17, second edition 26, *Lagen om sammanläggning av fastigh. å landet* 26, *Lagen om delning av jord å landet* 27, 33.
Stocksund, Vasavägen 25.

Gregg, Most Rev. John Allen Fitzgerald, M.A., D.D.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 73; ed. Bedford School, Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Curate Ballymena 96, Cork Cathedral 99; Incumbent of Blackrock Cork 06; Canon St. Patrick's Cathedral Dublin 12; Chaplain to Lord Lieut. 12; Examining Chaplain to Archbishop of Dublin 13; Archbishop King's Prof. of Divinity Trinity Coll. Dublin 11-15; Bishop of Ossory, Ferns and Leighlin 15-20; Archbishop of Dublin 20-38; Archbishop of Armagh and Primate of All Ireland 39-; Hon. Fellow Christ's Coll. Cambridge 34.
The Palace, Armagh.

Grégoire, Henri, DR.h.c. (Algiers, Athens); Belgian classical and Byzantine scholar.
Prof. of Greek and Byzantine History, Brussels Univ.; Sather Prof. Univ. of California 38; Co-Founder Ecole Libre des Hautes Etudes, New York; Vice-Dean, Faculty of Letters 41-45, Pres. 44; Asst. Prof. of History, New School for Social Research, New York; Editor *Byzantion* and *Corpus Bruxellense Historiae Byzantinae*; Co-Founder and Joint Editor of *Le Flambeau* 18-, *Renaissance* 42-; Vice-Pres. Inst. de Philologie et d'Histoire orientales et slaves, and Editor of its Annual; Dir. Classe des Lettres, Royal Acad., Brussels.
Publ. *Digenis Akritas, the Byzantine epic in history and poetry* (with P. Morphopoulos) 42.
Brussels, Académie Royale.

Gregory, Lieut.-Gen. Edmund Bristol, B.S., M.B.A., LL.D.h.c., D.S.h.c.; American officer; b. 82; ed. U.S. Military Acad., Harvard, Army War Coll.
2nd Lt. Infantry 04, promoted through ranks to Col., Quartermaster Corps 35, Major-Gen. 40, Lieut.-Gen. 45; Post Quartermaster and Commissary Philippines 08-10; Ft. Harrison, Mont. 10-11; Instr. in History and English U.S. Military Acad. 11-12; Gen. Supply Depot Jeffersonville, Ind. 17-21; settlement War Dept. Contracts Shanghai 22-24; mem. staff Office of Quartermaster-General 36-39; Q.M.-Gen. 40-46; War Assets Admin. 46.
4401 Greenwich Parkway, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Gregory, Frederick G., D.SC., A.R.C.S., F.R.S.; British plant physiologist; b. 93; ed. Imperial Coll. Science and Technology London.
Acting Dir. of Research, Inst. of Plant Physiology, Imperial Coll. 43; Prof. of Plant Physiology Royal Coll. of Science 37-.
8a Worsley Road, London, N.W.3.

Gregory, Horace, B.A.; American writer; b. 98; ed Milwaukee and Univ. of Wisconsin.
Free lance in New York 24-; awarded Young Poet's Prize for Poetry (Chicago) 28, Helen Haire Levinson Poetry Award 34; mem. English Faculty Sarah Lawrence Coll. Bronxville 34-; contrib. to *New Republic, New Masses, Herald-Tribune, Poetry, Saturday Review of Literature,* etc.
Publs. *Rooming House* 32, *Poems of Catullus* (translation) 33, *Pilgrim of the Apocalypse* 33, *No Retreat* (poems) 33, *Chorus for Survival* (poems) 35, *New Letters in America* (Editor) 37, *Poems 1930-40* 41, *The Shield of Achilles, Essays on Beliefs in Poetry* 44, *A History of American Poetry 1900-1904* (with Marya Zaturenska) 46.
c/o Harcourt, Brace & Co., 383 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

Gregory, John; American sculptor; b. 79; ed. Lambeth Art School London, Paris École des Beaux Arts and American Acad. in Rome.
Works include decorations in Huntington Mausoleum, San Marino, California, panels on exterior of Folger Shakespeare Library Washington, D.C., and bronze equestrian statue of Gen. Anthony Wayne, Philadelphia; Beveridge Monument, Indianapolis, Indiana 46; Pres. Nat. Sculpture Society 34-39; fmr. mem. Architectural League; mem. Nat. Acad. of Design, Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
222 East 71st Street, New York City.

Gregory, Sir Richard (Arman), Bt., F.R.S., F.INST.P., F.R.A.S., F.R.MET.S.; British physicist; b. 64; ed. Royal Coll. of Science 86-87.
Asst. in Physical Laboratory Clifton Coll. 82-85; Science Demonstrator Portsmouth H.M. Dockyard School 88; Asst. to Sir Norman Lockyer 89-93; Oxford Univ. Extension Lecturer 90-95; Prof. of Astronomy Queen's Coll. London 98; now Emeritus Prof.; created Knight 19 and Baronet 31; Asst. Editor of *Nature* 93-19 and Editor 19-39; Joint Editor *The School World,* incorporated 18 with *Journal of Education* 99-39; Elihu Root Lecturer Carnegie Instn. Washington 38; Pres. British Asscn. 39-46 and Chair. Social Science Div. 38-46.
The Manor House, Middleton-on-Sea, Sussex.

Gregory, Sir Theodore, Kt., D.SC. (ECON.); British economist; b. 90; ed. Owen's School Islington, Stuttgart, and London School of Economics.
Asst. and Lecturer London School of Economics 13-19; Acting Prof. of Economics Univ. Coll. Nottingham 15-16; mem. Council Royal Economic Society 24; Sir E. Cassel Prof. of Economics Univ. of London 26-37, Dean Faculty of Economics 27-30 and Senator 28-30; Newmarch Lecturer Univ. Coll. 29 and Prof. of Social Economics Univ. of Manchester 30-32; mem. Macmillan Cttee 29-31, Irish Free State Banking Comm. 34-37; Chair. Expert Cttee. Carnegie-Int. Chamber of Commerce Investigation; Pres. Section F of British Asscn. 30; Economic Adviser to Govt. of India 38-46.
Publs. *Tariffs: a Study in Method, Present Position of Banking in America, The Return to Gold, The Gold Standard and its Future, Gold Unemployment and Capitalism, The Westminster Bank Through a Century.*

Gregory, William K., A.B., A.M., PH.D., D.SC.; American palæontologist; b. 76; ed. Trinity School New York, School of Mines, School of Arts and Columbia Univ.
Associate in Zoology Columbia Univ. 11-16, Asst. Prof. of Vertebrate Palæontology 16, Associate Prof. 20, Prof. 25 and Da Costa Prof. 43, Emeritus, 44-; Editor *American Museum Journal* 99-01; Research Asst. to Prof. Henry Fairfield Osborn 99-13; Asst. Curator Dept. of Vertebrate Palæontology American Museum 11-14,

Curator Dept. of Comparative Anatomy 21-44 and Dept. of Ichthyology 25-44, Emeritus, 44-; Democrat.
Publs. *The Orders of Mammals* 10, *On the Structure and Relations of Notharctus* 20, *Origin and Evolution of the Human Dentition* 22, *Our Face from Fish to Man* 29, *Fish Skulls* 33, *Man's Place among the Anthropoids* 34, *A Half-Century of Trituberculy* 34, *In Quest of Gorillas* 37, *Studies on the Origin and Early Evolution of Paired Fins and Limbs* (with H. C. Raven) 41, *The Osteology of "Luvarus imperialis", a Scombroid Fish: A Study in Adaptive Evolution* (with G. Miles Conrad) 43, *Pareiasurs versus Placodonts as near-Ancestors to the Turtles* 46, *The Roles of Motile Larvae and Fixed Adults in the Origin of the Vertebrates* 46, *The Monotremes and the Palimpsest Theory* 47, *Evolution Emerging: A Survey of Changing Patterns from Primeval Life to Man*, 4 vols. (in press).
American Museum of Natural History, New York 24, N.Y.

Greig, Group Captain Sir Louis, K.B.E., C.V.O.; British official; b. 81; ed. Merchiston Castle School Edinburgh and Glasgow University.
Royal Navy 06-17, Air Force 17-24; Comptroller Duke of York 17-24; Chair. All-England Tennis Club Wimbledon; Gentleman-Usher to King George V 24-36; Extra Gentleman-Usher to King George VI; Deputy Ranger Richmond Park; Dir. Eagle Star Insurance Co., Dorchester Hotel; Personal Air Sec. to Sir Archibald Sinclair (Min. of Air) 40-45; Deputy Lieut., County of London 48.
Thatched House Lodge, Richmond Park, Richmond, Surrey.

Greinacher, Heinrich, PH.D.; Swiss physicist; b. 80; ed. Zürich, Geneva, Berlin, Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. physics Univ. Berne; Dir. Physical Institute and Meteorological Observatory Berne 24-; has many inventions to his credit.
Publs. *Einführung in die Theorie der Doppelbrechung, Radium, die neueren Fortschritte auf dem Gebiete der Radioaktivität, die neueren Strahlen, Über die Konstitution der Elektrizität, Einführung in die Ionen-und Elektronenlehre der Gase, Physik in Streifzügen, Ergänzungen zur Experimentalphysik, Welt der Atome, Uratome der Materie.*
Berne, Fischerweg 12.

Grekov, Boris; Soviet historian.
Prof. of History Moscow State Univ.; mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; Stalin Prize Winner; awarded Order of Lenin Feb. 44; Order of Labour Red Banner June 45; apptd. responsible Editor for Vol. I of a 3 Section *History of Soviet Union* 44.
Publs. *Feudal Relations in the Kiev State* 35, *Golden Horde* (with A. Yakubovsky) 37, *The Russia of Kiev* 43.
Leningrad and Moscow.

Grenfell, David R., C.B.E., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 81.
Coalminer 93-16; Miners' Agent 16; Labour M.P. for Gower Div. of Glamorgan 22-; Forestry Commissioner 29; mem. Royal Comm. on Safety in Mines 36; Sec. for Mines 40-42; mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party; Chair. Franco-British Parl. Relations Cttee.
Carnglas Road, Sketty, Swansea.

Grenier, Fernand Joseph; French politician; b. 01.
Baker's asst. 18-21; Town Hall Clerk 25-32; Editor periodical *Russie d'Aujourd'hui* 33-39; Communist Deputy for Saint Denis 37-; Counsellor to Home Dept., Fighting France 42-44; Commr. for Air, Cttee. of National Liberation 44; mem. Constituent Assembly 46.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Grensted, Rev. Canon Laurence William, B.D., M.A., D.D.; British university teacher; b. 84; ed. Merchant Taylor's School, Crosby and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Vice-Principal, Egerton Hall 10-15; Chaplain to Forces 15-19; Principal, Egerton Hall 19-24; Lecturer in History of Doctrine Manchester Univ. 19-24; Fellow and Chaplain of Univ. Coll. Oxford 24-30; Univ. Lecturer in Psychology of Religion Oxford 28; Bampton Lecturer 30; Lecturer in Pastoral Theology Cambridge 32; Canon Theologian of Liverpool Cathedral 30-41; Canon Emeritus 41-; Nolloth Prof. of the Philosophy of the Christian Religion Oxford 30-.
Publs. *Psychology and God* (Bampton Lectures) 30, *The Person of Christ* 33, *Religion, Fact or Fancy* 36, *This Business of Living* 39, *Jesus and our Need* 41.
Oriel College, Oxford.

Grente, Mgr. Georges, D.ès.L.; French ecclesiastic; b. 72.
Catholic Priest since 95; former Headmaster of St. Paul's School in Cherbourg; Bishop of Mans 18-; mem. Acad. française 36; Archbishop 43.
Publs. 30 vols, including: *Une Mission dans le Levant, Le Beau voyage des Cardinaux français aux États-Unis et au Canada, Fléchier, Saint Pie V, Rayons de France, Aux Parents, Écrits et paroles, Discours*, 9 vols., *Notre Dame, l'Eminence Grise, Le Poète Jean Bertaut, Semailles et Semeurs, Ste. Marie-Madeleine Postel* (transl. into English), *Pierre de Nolhac, Les pensées de Joubert, La Magnificence des Sacrements*, etc.; Dir. of *Le Dictionnaire des Lettres français.*
Le Mans (Sarthe), L'Eveché.

Grew, Joseph C., A.B., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Deputy-Consul-Gen. Cairo 04; Sec. Mexico City 06-07, St. Petersburg 07-08, Berlin 08-11, Vienna 11-12, Berlin 12-16; Counsellor 17; Chargé d'Affaires Vienna 17; Acting Chief Western European Div. of Dept. of State 18; Sec.-Gen. to American Peace Conf. Del. Versailles 19; Min. to Denmark 20 and to Switzerland 21; Del. to Lausanne Conf. 23; Under-Sec. of State 24-27; Ambassador to Turkey 27-32 and to Japan 32-41; Dir. Office of Far Eastern Affairs State Department 44-; Spl. Asst. to Sec. of State and Consultant, Office of War Information; Under Sec. of State 44-45.
Publs. *Sport and Travel in the Far East* 10, *Report from Tokyo* 42, *Ten Years in Japan* 44.
2840 Woodland Drive, Washington 8, D.C.

Grey, Elmer; American architect; b. 71.
Architect of the Pasadena Community Playhouse, Lincoln Shrine, Redlands, California, California Inst. of Technology, and Huntington Art Gallery; much private residence work; painter in oils and water colours.
1372 South El Molino Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

Grey, Sir John Howarth, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 75; ed. Burnley.
Joined Burnley Town Council 10; J.P. 13; Alderman 23-49, resgnd.; Chair. John Grey Ltd., John Grey (Textile Holdings) Ltd., Thomas Fletcher & Son Ltd., Nelson, Burnley Building Society and Lancashire Cotton Corpn. Ltd.; Pres. Cotton Spinners' and Manufacturers' Asscn.
Thornleigh, Burnley.

Griaule, Marcel; French university professor; b. 98; ed. Ecole Nationale des Langues Orientales, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes (Docteur ès lettres).
Served in French Army in First World War (Croix de Guerre) and Second World War 39-46; Asst. Ecole des Hautes Etudes 29; Dep. Dir. 35; Dir. of Laboratory of Ethnology, Ecole des Hautes Etudes 41-; Lecturer Ecole des Langues Orientales 41; Prof. at the Sorbonne 42-; Sec.-Gen. Société des Africanistes; Consultative Dir. Int. African Inst.; head of several scientific missions in Africa; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. Scientific: *Livre de recettes d'un dabtara abyssin* 28, *Silhouettes et graffiti abyssins* 28, *Jeux et divertisse-*

ments abyssins 29, *Masques dogons* 38, *Jeux dogons* 38, *Arts de l'Afrique Occidentale* 47, *Dieu d'eau* 48; Literary: *Les Flambeurs d'Hommes* 34, *Les Sao Légendaires* 41.
4 rue de Villersexel, Paris 7e.

Gridley, Sir Arnold Babb, K.B.E., M.I.E.E., M.P.; British engineer; b. 78; ed. Bristol Grammar School, Clifton Laboratories and Univ. Coll.
Consulting Electrical Engineer and Chair. and Man. Dir. of several electrical manufacturing companies; Controller electric power supply in Great Britain during First World War; Conservative M.P. for Stockport 35-50, for Stockport South 50-; Pres. Asscn. British Chambers of Commerce 46-48.
Culwood, Lye Green, Chesham, Bucks.

Gridley, John Crandon, C.B.E.; British company director; b. 04; ed. Queen's Coll. Taunton.
Dir. of certain companies in Powell Duffryn Group up to 43; Joint Chair. North African Joint Economic Mission 43-44; Economic Adviser to British Ambassador in Paris 44-45; Chair. European Coal Organisation 45; Marketing mem., Nat. Coal Board 46-48; Chair. Vacuum Oil Co. 49-; Dir. Powell Duffryn Ltd., Cory Brothers & Co. Ltd., Gueret, Llewellyn & Merrett Ltd., etc.
Flat No. 109, 55 Park Lane, London, W.1.

Grieg, Harald; Norwegian publisher; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Oslo (M.A.).
Journalist with *Tidens Tegn* 14; war corresp. in Finland 18; Man. Dir. of publishing house Gyldendal Norsk Forlag 21-; arrested by the Nazis and interned in Grini concentration camp 41; returned to office on the day of Liberation; Chair. of Board, Norwegian Publishers' Asscn. 36-; Foundation mem. Scandinavian Publishers' Council 35-; Chair. Board of Nat. Theatre 38-; Pres. of Norden (Norwegian Asscn. for Scandinavian intercourse).
Publs. *Bjornson and the Book Trade* 32, *Publishing as a Vocation* 45, *The Blessing of Reading* 45, *Kielland and the Wicked Robbers* 49.
Home: "Sirilund", Stasjonsveien 11, Slemdal; Office: Gyldendal Norsk Forlag, Universitetsgt. 16, Oslo.

Grier, Sir (Edmund) Wyly, Kt., HON. D.C.L. (Bishops Univ.); British painter; b. 62; ed. Pridham's, Bristol and Upper Canada Coll. Toronto.
Major Canadian Field Artillery 04; portraits in Canadian Nat. Gallery, Osgoode Hall; corresp. mem. Nat. Acad. of Design N.Y. 35-; mem. Canadian Authors' Society; senior mem. Royal Canadian Acad.; Pres. Royal Canadian Acad. of Arts 29-39; fmr. Pres. Ontario Society of Artists.
Fair View Inn, Lennoxville, Quebec.

Grier, Mary Lynda Dorothea, M.A.; British educationist; b. 80; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer and Dir. of Studies in Economics Newnham Coll. 09-21; Fellow and Associate of Coll.; Acting Prof. of Economics Leeds Univ. 15-19; Principal and Tutor in Economics Lady Margaret Hall Oxford 21-45; Pres. Section F of British Asscn. 25; mem. Consultative Cttee. of Board of Education 24-39; mem. Hebdomadal Council of Oxford Univ. 26-45; mem. Archbishop's Comm. on Religious Education 27-29; Faculty Fellow Nuffield Coll. Oxford 44-45; Pres. Education Section British Asscn. 46 and 47.
Whittall, King's Sutton, nr. Banbury.

Grier, Norman MacDowell, M.A., PH.D.; American biologist and educationist; b. 90; ed. Pittsburgh, Yale, Columbia and Paris Univs.
Prof. Zoology Hollins Coll. 19-20 and Washington and Jefferson Coll. 20-23; Asst. Prof. Evolution Dartmouth Coll. 23-26; Prof. Biology Elizabethtown Coll. 28-30 and Wagner Coll. 30-33; researcher in Higher Education and Instructor in Education New York Univ. 33-34; Asst. Man. Employment Div. Pa. Civil Works Administration 33-34; Dir. Industrial Hygiene and Sanitation Survey Lebanon Co. 34-35; Area Dir. Nat. Youth Admin. of Pa. 35-36; founder, Chair. Advisory Board Lebanon County Mental Health Clinic 36-; Personnel Expert Social Security Board of Review (Pennsylvania) 37; mem. State Advisory Board Fed. Writers' Project 39-; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Comm. on Religion and Health, Fed. Council Churches of Christ in U.S. 43-45; Lecturer Hahnemann Medical Coll. 45-46; Prof. of Histology and Embryology, Penn. State Coll. of Optometry 46-49.
207 Hathaway Park, Lebanon, Pa.

Grierson, Sir Herbert John Clifford, Kt., M.A., LITT.D., HON. D.LITT. (Princeton, Oxon., London), F.B.A.; British literary historian; b. 66; ed. King's Coll. Aberdeen and Christ Church Oxford.
Prof. at Aberdeen Univ. 94-15; Prof. of Rhetoric and English Literature in Edinburgh Univ. 15-35, Emeritus, Lord Rector Univ. 36-39.
Publs. *The Poems of John Donne*, *The Metaphysical Poets: Donne to Butler*, *The Poems of John Milton* (Editor); various chapters in the *Cambridge History of English Literature*; *Carlyle and Hitler* 33, *Letters of Sir Walter Scott* (12 vols.), *Milton and Wordsworth* 37, *Prophets and Poets* 37, *Sir Walter Scott, Bart.* 38, *Essays and Addresses* 40, *The English Bible* 44, *Rhetoric and English Composition* 45.
12 Regent Terrace, Edinburgh.

Grierson, John, M.A., LL.D. (Glasgow); British film producer; b. 98; ed. Glasgow, Durham and Chicago Univs.
Served R.N. First World War; Film Officer, Empire Marketing Board 28-33, G.P.O. 33-37; Film adviser, Canadian Govt., Scotland Film Cttee., Imperial Relations Trust; mem. Cinematograph Films Council 38; Canadian Govt. Film Commr. 39-45; Gen. Man. Canadian Wartime Information Board 43-45; Pres. The World To-day Inc. 46-47; Controller of Film Activities, C.O.I. Feb. 48-; Dir. Mass Communications and Public Information UNESCO 47-48.
Films include *Drifters* 29, *Industrial Britain* 33, *Song of Ceylon* 35, *B.B.C.* 35, *Night Mail* 36, *Children at School* 37, *We Live in Two Worlds* 37, *The Londoners* 38. *The World in Action* Series under the auspices of Nat. Film Board 41-45.
Publs. *The Cinema in the Arts Today* 35, *The Course of Realism* 38, *Grierson on Documentary* 46.
Toghill, Calne Without, Wilts.

Gries, John Matthew, A.M., LL.D.; American housing expert; b. 77; ed. Miami, Wisconsin and Columbia Univs.
Special Agent U.S. Bureau of Corporations 08-14; mem. Faculty of Harvard Univ. 14-21; Chief Div. of Building and Housing, Washington, D.C. 21-28, Div. of Public Construction 29-30; Exec. Sec. Pres. Hoover's Conf. on Home Building and Home Ownership 30-32; mem. U.S. Fed. Home Loan Bank Board 32-33; mem. Pres. Harding's Unemployment Conf. 21; Chair. American Del. to Int. Fed. of Building and Public Works Congress London 30.
Publs. *How to Own Your Home* 23, *Seasonal Operation in the Construction Industries* 24, *Home Financing Methods* 28 (jointly).
Rosewood, Ohio.

Grieve, Rev. Alexander James, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Univ. Coll. Aberystwyth, Mansfield Coll. Oxford and Univ. of Berlin.
Registrar Univ. of Madras 00-02, Prof. of English Bangalore Central Coll. 02-04; mem. staff *Encyclopaedia Biblica* 98-00, *Encyclopaedia Britannica* 05-11; Prof. of

New Testament Studies Yorkshire United Independent Coll. Bradford 09-17; Principal and Prof. of Systematic Theology Scottish Congregational Coll. 17-21; Lecturer in Church History Manchester Univ. 22-43; Principal Lancs. Independent Coll. 22-43; Chair. Congregational Union of England and Wales 36-37; Senator Univ. of London 44-48.
The Manse, Cavendish, Sudbury, Suffolk.

Griffin, His Eminence Cardinal Bernard William, D.D., D.C.L., HON. LL.D. (Fordham), HON. LL.D. (Birmingham, HON. D.D. (Louvain); b. 99; ed. Cotton, St. Mary's, Oxcott, Venerable English and Pontifical Beda Colls.
Priest 24, private sec. Archbishop of Birmingham 27-37, Chancellor Archdiocese of Birmingham 29-38, administrator Father Hudson's Homes Coleshill 37-43, Bishop-Auxiliary to Archbishop of Birmingham 38; Archbishop of Westminster Dec. 43-; Cardinal 45.
Archbishop's House, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Griffis, Stanton, LL.D. (Union Coll.); American banker; b. 87; ed. Ithaca High School and Cornell Univ. (A.B.)
Partner in investment banking firm, Hemphill Noyes & Co. 19; Trustee Cornell Univ. 30; Finance Cttee. Board of Trustees Cornell Univ. 31; Chair. of Board Madison Square Garden 33; Dir. Paramount Pictures Inc. 35; Chair. Exec. Cttee. 36; Chair. Special Events Cttee. of Navy Relief Drive for Navy Relief Society 42; Chief of Motion Picture Bureau (Domestic Branch) of Office of War Information 43-44; Special Rep. of U.S. Govt. to Sweden (Federal Economic Admin.) April 44; Commr. American Red Cross, Pacific Ocean Area 44-45; Chair. of Board of Brentanos Book Stores Inc.; U.S. Ambassador to Poland 47-48; to Egypt 48-49; Dir. American Historical Society.
New Canaan, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Griffith, Hubert F.; British journalist and dramatist; b. 96; ed. St. Paul's School and Berlin.
Dramatic critic *Evening Standard* 26-29; London Editor *Britanski Soyuznik* to 44; Dramatic critic *Sunday Graphic* 45-, also of *New English Review* 47-.
Publs. *Tunnel Trench* 24, *Red Sunday*, produced 29, *Nina* 35, *Return to Yesterday* 36, *The Tender Passion* 25, *The Tragic Muse* 27, *Children of the Age* 32 (plays); *Seeing Soviet Russia* 32, *Playtime in Russia* 35, *European Encounters* 31, *R.A.F. in Russia* 42, *This is Russia* 44.
37 Paulton's Square, London, S.W.3.

Griffiths, Rt. Hon. James, P.C., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 90; ed. elementary school and Labour Coll.
Labour Party Agent 22-25; Miners' Agent 25-36; Pres. South Wales Miners' Fed. 33-36; mem. Nat. Exec. Miners' Fed. of Great Britain 34-36; Labour M.P. for Llanelly Div. of Carmarthen 36-; mem. Nat. Exec. Labour Party 39-; mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party; Min. Nat. Insurance Aug. 45-Feb. 50; Sec. of State for the Colonies 50-; Chair. of Labour Party 48.
Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Grigg, Rt. Hon. Sir James, P.C., K.C.B., K.C.S.I.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Principal Private Sec. to Chancellors of Exchequer 21-30; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 30 and Board of Inland Revenue 30-34; Finance Mem. Indian Govt. 34-39; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for War and mem. and Sec. Army Council to 42; Chair. War Office Standing Cttee. (reforms) 40-42; Sec. of State for War and Pres. Army Council 42-45; M.P. for East Cardiff 42-45; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-47; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 43.
Publ. *Prejudice and Judgment* 48.
3 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1; and Westwood, Tilford, Surrey.

Grimble, Sir Arthur Francis, K.C.M.G., M.A.; British colonial administrator; b. 88; ed. Chigwell School, Cambridge Univ., France and Germany.
Entered Colonial Service 14; District Officer Gilbert and Ellice Islands 17, Lands Commr. 22, First District Officer 24, Resident Commr. 26-33; Administrator and Colonial Sec. St. Vincent, Windward Islands 33-36; Governor and Commander-in-Chief Seychelles 36-42, Windward Islands 42-48; retd. 48.
Westbury House, Much Hadham, Herts.

Grimes, Louis Arthur, B.A., LL.D.; Liberian jurist; b. 83; ed. Coll. of West Africa and Liberia Coll.
Called to Bar 04, County Attorney 07, Auditor 11; independent practice 11-22; Attorney-Gen. 22-32; Sec. of State 32-33; Del. to L.N. 31-33; Chief Justice of Supreme Court 33-; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad. 37-.
Publs. *Opinions of the Attorney-General of Liberia* 22-25, *Opinions of the Supreme Court of Liberia 1933-1936, 1936-1938.*
Monrovia.

Grimes, William Henry; American newspaper editor; b. 92; ed. Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, Ohio.
Reporter with Ohio newspapers 13-20; mem. Washington Bureau, United Press 20; New York Office, United Press 21; Man. Washington Bureau *Wall Street Journal* 23-34; Man. Editor 34-41; Editor *Wall Street Journal* 41-; awarded Pulitzer prize for distinguished editorial writing 47.
Cross Streams Farm, Hopewell Junction, Dutchess County, N.Y.

Grimm, Robert; Swiss politician; b. 81.
Printer until 05; Sec. Labour Organisation in Basle 05-09; Editor *Berner Tagwacht* 09-18; Berne Municipal Councillor 18-; mem. Nat. Council 11-; Pres. Socialist Party until 19; Dir. of Industrial Works to Berne Municipality; mem. Bureau Labour and Socialist Int.; Leader, Socialist Party, Lower House 45-.
Publs. *Geschichte der Berner Arbeiterbewegung, Geschichte der Schweiz in ihren Klassenkämpfen, Geschichte der sozialistischen Ideen in der Schweiz, Revolution und Massenaktion, Die Wirtschaftlichkeit kommunaler Betriebe.*
Berne, Engeriedweg 17.

Grimston, Robert Villiers, B.SC., M.P.; British politician; b. 97.
Conservative M.P. for Westbury Div. of Wiltshire 31-45 and 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. for Home Affairs 33; fmr. Asst. Whip; a Lord Commr. of Treasury 37-38; Vice-Chamberlain of the King's Household May 38-May 40, Treas. May 40-42; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 42-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Supply May-July 45.
36 Lowndes Square, London, S.W.1.

Gripenberg, Georg Achates, M.A., LL.B.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Helsinki, Upsala, London and Oxford Univs.
Sec. Foreign Office 18; Acting Sec.-Gen. 20-21; Chargé d'Affaires in Brussels and The Hague 21-22, Madrid and Lisbon 23-29; Min. to Argentine and Brazil 29, also accred. to Chile 31; Chargé d'Affaires in London 32 and Min. 33-41; Min. to Holy See 42-43, to Sweden 43.

Griswold, Dwight Palmer, A.B.; American banker; b. 93; ed. Nebraska Wesleyan Univ., Univ. Nebraska.
With 1st Nat. Bank Gordon 14-22, Dir. 19-; Editor and publr. *Gordon Journal* 32-; mem. Neb. House Reps. 21, Neb. State Senate 25, 27, 29; Gov. of Neb. 40-46; Mil. Govt. Dir. of Internal Affairs and Communications, U.S. Zone, Germany 46-47; Head of U.S. Mission to Greece June 47-48.
1445 H Street, Lincoln, Neb.

Grodyński, Tadeusz; Polish economist; b. 88; ed. Jagiellonian Univ. Cracow.
Dept. of Finance 19-26; Dir. of Budget 26-27; Vice-

Min. of Finance 27-31 and 35-39, Warsaw; Acting Min. 29; Prof. Pilsudski Univ., Warsaw; Fellow Jagiellonian Univ., now in London; mem. Polish Supreme State Audit; Prof. Polish Faculty of Law, Oxford Univ. 44-47; Chair. Asscn. of Polish Economists in U.K. 48-49.
Publs. *Law of Emigration* 12, *International Civil Law in Poland* 14, *The Principles of Budget Politics in Poland* 32, *Extravagance in Taxation* 34, *The Budget in the Light of the New Polish Constitution* 35, *The German Budget* 35, *Methods of Budgetary Law* 38, *Principles of Polish Budget Law* 45.
67 Longridge Road, London, S.W.5.

Gróh, Gyula, PH.D.; Hungarian chemist; b. 86; ed. Pázmány Univ. Budapest and Berlin.
Asst. Budapest Physiological Inst. 06; Prof. of Chemistry Budapest Veterinary Coll. 17-34, of Gen. Chemistry József Nádor Univ. Budapest 34-36, and Pázmány Univ. Budapest 36-; mem. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Általános Chemia* 18, 20, 23, 39, 43, 45 (German edition 24, Italian edition 27, 34, 41, 45), and other manuals on general inorganic and organic chemistry works in scientific journals.
Budapest VIII, Esterházy utca 11-13.

Grol, Milan; Yugoslav politician; b. 76; ed. Belgrade and Paris.
Producer, Nat. Theatre Belgrade 03, Dir. 09; fmr. corresp., later Editor Democratic newspapers *Dnevni List* and *Odjek*; mem. Editorial Cttee., later propr. *Serbian Literary Gazette*; mem. Cttee. Democratic Party 12, Chair. 39-; Chief Serbian Press Bureau, Geneva 16-18; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 24; M.P. 25; Min. of Education 28; Pres. Yugoslav P.E.N. Club; Dir. Kolaratz Univ. Belgrade; Min. of Social Welfare 41, 42 and June-Aug. 43; Deputy Min. of Education 42; apptd. Vice-Pres. Prov. Yugoslav Govt. Mar. 45, resgnd.; leader of Democratic Party.
Belgrade.

Gromaire, Marcel; French painter; b. 92.
Mem. Salon d'Automne, Salon des Indépendants, Society of French Painters and Engravers; collaborated in revival of French tapestry 38-42; exhibitions of tapestry in Paris, Brussels, Amsterdam, London, and New York; exhibition of recent paintings in Louis Carré gallery 47.
Paintings include ***Le repas paysan*** 21, ***La loterie foraine*** 23, ***Le faucheur flamand*** 24, ***Les Travaux de la Terre*** (Paris Museum), ***Les lignes de la Main, La Forêt*** (Luxembourg Museum); Paintings in Oslo, Copenhagen, Gothenburg and Basle Galleries, and in Paris Int. Exposition 37.
Paris XIV, 3 Villa Seurat.

Gromyko, Andrei A.; Soviet diplomatist; b. 08; ed. Moscow Agricultural Inst. and Moscow Inst. of Economics.
Worked as senior research scientist at Acad. of Sciences; in charge of American Div. of Nat. Council of Foreign Affairs 39; Counsellor at Washington Embassy 39-43; Ambassador to U.S.A. and Min. to Cuba 43-46; Soviet rep. on U.N. Security Council 46-48; Deputy Foreign Min. Dec. 46-Mar. 49; 1st Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs Mar. 49-; Chair. Del. to Dumbarton Oaks Conf. on Post-War Security 44; twice awarded Order of Lenin.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Grøn, Alfred Howard, DR. RER. POL.; Danish university professor; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen, and studies in Germany, U.S.A. (Harvard Univ.), Switzerland, and France.
State Forest Supervisor 26-27; Asst. Prof. of Forestry Royal Agricultural Coll. Copenhagen 26-30, Prof. 30-; Dir. Kagstrup Kalkvaerk Ltd. 34-, M.E. Grøn & Son Ltd. 39-, Danish Forest Society 41-47; mem. State Forest Research Cttee. 44; mem. Danish Acad. of Technical Sciences 37-, Vice-Pres. 47; Pres. Northern Forest Union 46; mem. Royal Swedish Agricultural Acad. 49.
Publs. *Den almindelige Skovøkonomis Teori* 31, *Hvad Nytte er Skoven til* 33, *Skovbrugets Driftsøkonomi* 43, *Skovvurdering* 44, *Skovbrugets Driftsbudgettering* 45.
Attemosevej 51, Holte, Denmark.

Grønbech, Kaare; Danish philologist; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (DR. PHIL.).
Mem. Royal Danish Central Asian Expedition 38-39; Reader in Turkish 42; Prof. of Central Asian Languages, Univ. of Copenhagen 47-; Editor *Monumenta Linguarum Asiae Maioris*; Chief Editor *Acta Orientalia*; mem. Royal Dutch Acad. of Science and Letters 43.
Publs. *Der Türkische Sprachbau* 36, *Codex Cumanicus* 36, *Tschuwassische Volkslieder* 40, *Komanisches Wörterbuch* 42, *Rabghuzi Narrationes de Prophetes* 48.
Brogaardsvej 6, Gentofte, Denmark.

Grønbech, Vilhelm Peter, D.D., PH.D.; Danish historian; b. 73; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Lecturer in English Copenhagen Univ. 08-11, in History of Religion 11-15, and Prof. 15; mem. Lund Copenhagen and Göteborg Scientific Societies.
Publs. *The Culture of The Teutons I-III* 31 (German translation 37), *Primitiv Religion* 15, *Religiöse Strömninger i det 19de Aarhundrede* 22, *Mystikere i Europa og Indien I-IV* 25-34, *William Blake, Friedrich Schlegel, Goethe* (2 vols.), *Hellenismen* (2 vols.), *Jesus, Paulus, Kristus, Hellas I-IV, Kampen on Mennesket, Kampen for en ny Sjol, Poems*, etc.
Lundehave, Helsingor, Denmark.

Gronemann, Sammy, LL.D.; Israeli lawyer and writer; b. 75.
Fmr. Barrister in Berlin; mem. Zionist Gen. Council and fmr. Pres. of Zionist Congress Court.
Publs. *Tohuwabohu* 20, *Hawdoloh und Zapfenstreich* 24, *Schalet* 27, *Jacob and Christian, King Solomon and the Cobbler, The Trial of the Donkey's Shadow* 45, *Memoirs* 46, *The Gordian Knot* 46.
Tel Aviv, Nachlath Benjamin Street, 1.

Groner, Duncan Lawrence, LL.D.; American jurist; b. 73; ed. Washington and Lee Univ. and Univ. of Virginia Law School.
Federal District Judge, Eastern Virginia 21-31; Assoc. Justice, U.S. Court of Appeals, Washington 31-38; Chief Justice 38-; Vice-Chair. Washington Nat. Monument Society; 1st Vice-Pres. Woodrow Wilson Birthplace Foundation.
2101 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Gropius, Walter Adolf Georg, DR. ENG.h.c., M.A.h.c.; German architect; b. 83; ed. Technical Univs., Berlin-Charlottenburg and Munich.
Fmr. Dir. Bauhaus Weimar and Dessau; mem. Int. Cttee. on Town Planning; Vice-Pres. Int. Congress of Modern Architecture 31; worked in London in partnership with Maxwell Fry 34-37; Chair. School of Architecture; Graduate School of Design Harvard Univ.; Hon. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects 37; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Sociology London 37; Fellow American Academy of Arts and Sciences; Hon. Royal Designer for Industry (Royal Society of Arts, London).
Works. Settlements in Wittenberg. Torten, Karlsruhe, Frankfurt, Siemensstadt; Bauhaus and Konsumverein Dessau; Fagus Factory, Alfeld/Leine; Village College, Impington, Cambridgeshire (with Maxwell Fry); Harvard Graduate Centre; and many others.
Publs. *Internationale Architektur* 25, *Staatliches Bauhaus* 19-23, *Bauhausbauten in Dessau* 29, *The New Architecture and the Bauhaus* 35, *Rebuilding our Communities*.
Robinson Hall, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Groppo, Pedro; Argentine surgeon, politician; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Fmr. mem. Municipal Council of Avellaneda, Pres. 22-27; Municipal Commr. 30; fmr. Min. of State and Nat. Deputy for Buenos Aires; Senator and Deputy for Buenos Aires; Min. of Commerce 38-40.
Buenos Aires, Esmeralda 1180.

Gros, André; French educationist and politician; b. 08; ed. Univs. of Lyons and Paris.
Assistant Law Faculty Paris 31, Asst. Prof. Univ. Nancy, 35, Toulouse 37, Univ. Prof. Public Law 38; seconded to Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Prof. Political Science Rio de Janeiro Univ. 39, 41-42; served France 40; legal Counsellor to French Embassy in London; French rep. on War Crimes Comm., London 45; legal adviser to French Del. Council of Foreign Ministers and Peace Conf. Paris 46; Legal Adviser Ministry of Foreign Affairs 47; Prof. Ecole Nationale d'Administration Paris 47-49.
Publs. *Survivance de la Raison d'Etat* 32, *Problèmes Politiques de l'Europe 42-44* (Spanish transl. 43.)
Paris, 37 quai d'Orsay.

Gross, Major-Gen. Charles Philip, B.S., M.E.; American officer; b. 89; ed. Cornell Univ., U.S. Military Acad., Command and Gen. Staff School and Army War Coll.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut., Corps of Engineers 14; promoted through ranks to Major-Gen.; mem. U.S. Special War Supply Mission to U.S.S.R.; mem. Gen. Staff, War Dept. 32-36 and 41; Chief of Transportation, U.S. Army 42-45; Chair. Board of Transportation, New York City 46.
Fort Myer, Va.

Gross, Richard Oliver, C.M.G.; British sculptor; ed. Barrow Grammar School.
Was trained in London Studios, subsequently in South Africa, reached New Zealand; carried out important architectural, sculptural and monumental commissions; elected Associate Royal Society of British Sculptors 30; elected Fellow 45; mem. Mackelvie Trust Board, Consultative Cttee., Post Primary Education.
Atri, Marie Avenue, Hillborough, S.E. 5, Auckland, N.2.

Gross, Robert Ellsworth, B.A.; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 97; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. and Chair. of Board Lockheed Aircraft Corpn.; Dir. Menasco Manufacturing Co., Pacific Finance Corpn., and Security-First Nat. Bank; mem. Board of Overseers, Harvard Univ.; Infantry Officer in First World War.
649 Stone Canyon Road, Bel-Air, Los Angeles 24, Calif.

Grosse, Georg; German industrialist and politician; b. 00; ed. secondary school and univ.
With Darmstadt Bank 26-32; with Dresdner Bank 32-38; is now proprietor of the firm of Georg Grosse, Weimar, and of the firm J. A. Schlenzig, Altenburg/Thür; founder of Christian Democratic Union (CDU) in Thüringia July 45; Deputy Pres. of the Party 45-47; Minister of Supply Dec. 46-Mar. 48; mem. of Provincial Diet.
Weimar, Südstrasse 27.

Grosso, Orlando, LL.D.; Italian artist and art historian; b. 82; pupil of Pennasilico at Genoa Acad. of Fine Arts.
Dir. Galleries of Palazzo Bianco e Rosso, Genoa 09-; Emeritus Prof. of Painting and Art Criticism Accad. Ligustica di Belle Arti; exhibited Italian Art Exhibition London 04, Salon d'Automne, Venice Int. Exhibition; pictures in Italian Hospital London, Turin, Milan, Rome and Genoa Galleries; founded and arranged naval museum, Ligurian Archæological Museum, Gallery of Modern Art, Ligurian Ethnographical Museum, Ligurian Museum of Sculpture and Architecture, Museo Brignole, etc.
Works: Restoration of Monuments, Church of St. Agostine, Palace of Andrea d'Oria, San Lorenzo, San Matteo, Tower of the Embriaci, Palazzo Ducale 33-35, Church of S. Lorenzo, Soprana Gate.
Publs. *St. George of the Genoese* 14, *Il Mesere* 23, *Japanese Art* 25, *Genoese Decorators* 26, *Artistic Genoa* 27, *Palaces and Portals of Genoa* 27, *Il Palazzo del Comune di Genova* 33, *Tesori delle Gallerie del Comune* 36, *Il Museo Giapponese E. Chiossone* 36, *All'ombra della Lanterna* 47.
Genoa, via Garibaldi 18.

Grosvenor, Gilbert, M.A., LITT.D., LL.D., SC.D.; American geographer; b. 75; ed. Robert Coll. Constantinople and Amherst Coll.
Asst. Editor *National Geographic Magazine* 99-00, Man. Editor 00-02 and Editor-in-Chief 03-; Pres. Nat. Geographic Society 20-; Dir. American Security and Trust Co. and Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.; Trustee George Washington and Miami Univs.; mem. Bd. Mgrs. Eng. Speaking Union; Officier, Légion d'Honneur, Commd. Order of St. Olav, Norway.
Publs. on geography and natural history.
National Geographic Society, Washington, D.C.

Grosz, George; American painter; b. Germany 93.
Works include *Memories of New York, Street Corner, Card Players, Gesicht der herrschenden Klasse, Ecce homo, The Last Battalion, Self-portrait, A Little Child Shall Lead Them.*
Douglaston, L.I., N.Y., U.S.A.

Grotewohl, Otto; German politician; b. 94.
Printer by trade; later Health Insurance official; mem. Brunswick Parl. 20-25; Brunswick Min. of Interior and Education 21-22; Brunswick Min. of Interior and Justice 23-24; Social Dem. mem. of Reichstag 25-33; imprisoned and sent to concentration camp 33; mem. of Central Exec. Cttee. of Social Dem. Party (SPD) June 45; elected to Exec. of Socialist Unity Party (SED) April 46; Joint Chair. 46; mem. Saxon Diet Oct. 46; Pres. German People's Council Mar. 48 and Mar. 49; mem. German Economic Comm. (Soviet Zone) Dec. 48; Prime Minister Govt. of German People's Republic Oct. 49-.
Berlin, N. 54, Lothringerstrasse 1.

Groth, Wilhelm E.; DR. RER. NAT.; German university professor; b. 04; ed. München Technical High School, Univs. of München and Tübingen.
Lecturer, Hanover Technical High School 27-32; Asst. Hamburg Univ. 32-39, Lecturer 39-45, Asst. Prof. 45-48, Prof. 48-; Deputy Dir. Inst. for Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Hamburg.
Publs. Several books and articles on physical chemistry.
Hamburg 36, Germany, 43 Warburgstr.

Grotrian, Sir Herbert Brent, Bt., K.C.; British lawyer and newspaper director; b. 70; ed. Rossall and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Hull 24-29; Chair. Bedfordshire Quarter Sessions 36-; Recorder of Scarborough; Chair. Provincial Newspapers Ltd. and United Newspapers Ltd.
Knolls, Leighton Buzzard, Beds.

Groza, Petru; Rumanian politician; b. 84; ed. Univs. of Budapest, Berlin and Leipzig.
Landowner and business man; law practice in Deva until 18; mem. Grand Council of Transylvania 18-19; deputy in the Synod and Congress of Rumanian Orthodox Church; mem. of Parl. 19-27; Min. for Transylvania, later Min. of Public Works and Communications in Averescu Cabinet Jan. 21-Dec. 22; fmr. Pres. of Union of Great Industry of Rumania and of Asscn. of the Timber Industry; Councillor of the Agrarian Cttee.; Dir. of industrial companies and banks; Min. of Public Works Mar.-July 26; Min. of State July 26-June 27;

withdrew from political and economic activities until returning as Pres. of Ploughmen's Front in Transylvania to become Vice-Premier in Cabinets of Generals Sănătescu and Rădescu 44-45; Prime Min. March 45-.
Bucharest.

Grubb, Kenneth George, C.M.G.; Sec.-Gen. Hispanic Council; ed. Marlborough Coll.
Missionary S. America 23-28; Editor Survey Application Trust 28-39; Head Latin American Section Min. of Information 39-41, Controller of Overseas Publicity 41-44; Senior Controller 45-46; Pres. Church Missionary Society 44-; Pres. Cheltenham Training Colls.; Vice-Pres. China Christian Univs. Asscn. 44; Sec.-Gen. Hispanic Council; Dir. *British Weekly*, Argentine Club Ltd.; Chair. Gordon Stewart Plays Ltd., Churches' Commission on Int. Affairs; mem. Central and Exec. Cttees. World Council of Churches.
Publs. *Lowland Indians of Amazonia* 28, *Amazon and Andes* 30, *From Pacific to Atlantic* 33, *Religion in the Republic of Spain* 33, *The Republic of Brazil* 32, *World Christian Handbook* 49.
Almada, 36 Shepherd's Hill, London, N.6.

Grüber, Arthur; German conductor; b. 10; ed. Hochschule für Musik, Cologne.
Conductor in Frankfort-on-Maine 32-38; Dir. Opera Wuppertal 38-39; Conductor, Opera House, Berlin 39-44; Dir. of Music, Halle 44-47; Chief Conductor, Hamburg State Opera 47-.
Composition: comic opera, *Trotz wider Trotz*, first performed 48.
Hamburg-Blankenese, Elbchaussee 71.

Gruber, Karl J., DR. JUR.; Austrian politician; b. 09; ed. Univs of Innsbruck and Vienna.
Austrian resistance leader 38-45; Gov. of the Tyrol May-Oct. 45; Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-; Lecturer in Economics, Vienna Univ. 46-; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of S. Calif.) 46; Catholic People's Party.
Publs. *Die Politik der Mitte* 45, *Voraussetzungen der Vollbeschäftigung* 46.
Ballhauspl. 2, Vienna I, Austria.

Gruenberg, Benjamin Charles, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American biologist and educationist.
Sugar chemist 95-02; Instructor in Biology New York City High Schools 02-22; mem. staff U.S. Public Health Service 20-22 and 38-39; Urban Motion Pictures 22-23; Educational Editor Viking Press 29-32; Lecturer Coll. of City of New York, Brooklyn Coll., Univ. of Colorado, Univ. of Denver, Colorado, Coll. of Education; Research Consultant Nat. Resources Cttee.; Editor *High School and Sex Education* for U.S. Public Health Service; Edited report on study of *The Voluntary Health Agencies* for National Health Council; Associate in Science American Asscn. for Adult Education; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science and American Public Health Asscn.; Research Consultant Comm. on Secondary Education and American Public Health Asscn.; Special Consultant U.S. Public Health Service; Consulting Economist Social Security Board; Consulting Editor, Nat. Health Council.
Publs. *Elementary Biology* 19, 28, *Manual of Suggestions for Teachers of Elementary Biology* 20, *Parents and Sex Education* 23, 35, *Biology and Human Life* 25, *The Story of Evolution* 29, *Science and the Public Mind* 35; *Science in Our Lives* 38, *Activities in General Science* 39 (both with S. P. Unzicker), *Instructional Tests in Electricity*, *Instructional Tests in Machinery* 43, *Biology and Man* (with N. E. Bingham) 44, *Workbook for Students of Biology* (with Emily E. Snyder and Jesse V. Miller) 46, *Teachers Manual for Biology and Man* (with N. E. Bingham) 46, *How Can We Teach About Sex?* 46, chapter in symposium: *About the Kinsey Report* 48.
418 Central Park West, New York 25, N.Y.

Gruening, Ernest, A.B., M.D.; American journalist and government official; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ.
Reporter *Boston American* 11-13; Asst. Editor *Boston Herald* 13-14; Man. Editor *Boston Traveler* 14-16; Man. Editor *Boston Journal* 16-17 and *New York Tribune* 18; Man. Editor 20-23 and Editor 33-34 *The Nation*; founder and Editor *Portland Evening News*; Editor *New York Evening Post* 34; Dir. Div. of Territories and Island Possessions in Dept. of the Interior 34-39; Administrator for Puerto Rico reconstruction May 35- July 37; mem. Int. Highway Comm.; Gov. of Alaska 39-, re-appointed 44 and 49.
Publs. *Mexico and Its Heritage* 28, *The Public Pays* 31.
Office of the Governor, Juneau, Alaska.

Gruffydd, William John, M.A.; British educationist and author; b. 81; ed. Caernarvon School and Jesus Coll. Oxford; M.A. (Oxon), Docteur és Lettres (Rennes), DR. LITT. (Wales).
Asst. Lecturer in Celtic Univ. Coll. Cardiff 06; Crown of Nat. Eisteddfod 09; served First World War; Prof. of Celtic Univ. Coll. Cardiff 18-; Liberal M.P. for Univ. of Wales 43-50; Pres. Nat. Eisteddfod Council; mem. Government Departmental Cttee. on Welsh, Cttee. on Public Schools.
Publs. *Trystan ac Essyllt* 02, *Caneuon a Cherddi* 06, *Beddau'r Proffwyd* 02, *History of Welsh Literature 1450-1600* 22, *History of Welsh Prose 1540-1660* 26, *Ynys yr Hud* 23, *Math, son of Mathonwy* 28, *Poems* 32, *Flodeugerdd Gymraeg* (Anthology of Welsh Verse) 31, *Hen Atgofion* (Memoirs) 36, *Life of Sir Owen Edwards* 37, *Tro Olaf* (Essays) 39. Editor of *Llenor*, contributor to *Encyclopædia Britannica*.
University College, Cardiff, and The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Grumbach, (Eugène) Albert; French physicist; b. 80; ed. Faculty of Science, Paris (Docteur ès-Sciences).
Prof. at Lycée de Poitiers 06; Asst. in Faculty of Science Paris 11; Lecturer, Faculty of Science Nancy 13; Prof. 21; Prof. of Physics, Faculty of Science, Univ. of Poitiers 28-; Dean of the Faculty 38-; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. Numerous papers in *Comptes-rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris*, *Philosophical Magazine*, etc.
49 rue de la Tranchée, Poitiers (Vienne).

Gründgens, Gustaf; German actor and theatrical producer; b. 99; ed. Düsseldorfer Theaterakademie.
Began theatrical career while in Army 18; with Max Reinhardt at Deutsches Theater Berlin 28; producer at Staatstheater Berlin 31; Artistic Dir., later Superintendent Staatliches Schauspielhaus Berlin 34; Gen. Supt. Berlin State Theatres 37-43; Gen. Supt. of Municipal Theatres of Düsseldorf 47-; Pres. of German Theatre Union 49.
Cäcilienstrasse 77, Düsseldorf, Germany.

Gschnitzer, Franz, DR. JUR.; Austrian university professor; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Innsbruck, Vienna and Tübingen.
Extraordinary Prof. of Roman Law and Austrian Private Law, Univ. of Innsbruck 27; Ordinary Prof. 28; Rector of Univ. of Innsbruck 46-48; mem. Austrian Nat. Council, Austrian People's Party; Pres. Liechtenstein Supreme Court 45-.
Innsbruck, Weiherburggasse 23.

Guad-el-Jelu, Pedro Sangro y Ros de Olano, Marquis of, LL.D.; Spanish jurist and politician; b. 78; ed. Madrid Univ.
Chair. Gov. Body of Nat. Inst. for Social Insurance in Spain; Min. of Labour and Pensions in Berenguer Cabt. 30-31; mem. Acads. of Jurisprudence and of Social and Political Sciences; mem. Legal Comm. L.N. and Adviser Spanish Del. to Int. Labour Conf. 19-30; Dir.

Credit Inst. of Gen. Savings Banks of Spain 33-; Vice-Pres. Minors' Welfare and Protection Council.
Madrid, Calle Velazquez 24.

Gual Vidal, Manuel; Mexican lawyer; b. 03; ed. Autonomous Nat. Univ. of Mexico.
Prof. Law Faculty of Autonomous Nat. Univ. 26, Dean 39-41; fmrly. consultant lawyer to govt. depts. and business concerns; Sec. Civil Court of Supreme Court of Justice 29-30; Gen. Sec. Autonomous Nat. Univ. 35; Lawyer with N.Y. firm 38; mem. drafting comm. for laws on trade asscns. etc.; Man. Mexican Bankers' Asscn. 41-44; now Sec. of State for Public Education; awarded decorations by Ecuadorean and Bolivian Govts.
Lafontaine No. 19, Mexico D.F., Mexico.

Guani, Alberto; Uruguayan diplomatist and jurist; ed. Montevideo Univ.
Min. to Austria 11-13, to Belgium 13-25, to France 25-36, to Great Britain 36-38; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-; fmr. Pres. Council and Assembly of the L.N., Prof. Acad. of Int. Law at The Hague; Vice-Pres. of Republic 43-.
Publs. *Solidarité Internationale dans l'Amérique Latine* 25; contrib. to *Revue de Droit International Public.*
Montevideo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Guarderas, Francisco; Ecuadorean politician; b. 88; ed. Jesuit Coll. of Quito.
M.P. 14, 15, 18, 32; successively First Sec. Lima Legation and Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs; Min. to Rio de Janeiro 28-30; Min. of Foreign Affairs 33; mem. Advisory Board of Ecuadorean Chancellery; Pres. Municipal Council of Quito 31; Minister to Brazil 36-37; Minister to Argentina 38-41; Ambassador to Chile 42; Minister of Foreign Affairs 42-45.
Publs. *Mis Epocas* 45, *Transitos* 48.
Avenida Colón 992, Quito, Ecuador.

Guardini, Romano; German philosopher and theologian; b. Italy 85; ed. Univs. of Tübingen, Munich, Berlin, and Freiburg.
Ordained priest 10; Prof. of the Philosophy of Religion, Univ. of Berlin 23-33; Prof. of the Philosophy of Religion, Univ. of Tübingen 45-.
Publs. *Vom Geist der Liturgie* 18, *Die Erlösungslehre des heiligen Bonaventura* 21, *Von heiligen Zeichen* (2 vols.) 23-24, *Vom Sinn der Kirche* 22, *Liturgische Bildung* 23, *Briefe über Selbstbildung* 24, *Der Gegensatz. Philosophie des Konkret-Lebendigen* 25, *Briefe vom Comer See* 27, *Das Gute, das Gewissen und die Sammlung* 29, *Vom lebendigen Gott* 30, *Das Gebot des Herrn* 32, *Der Mensch und der Glaube* 33, *Christliches Bewusstsein, Versuche über Pascal* 34, *Der Herr* 37, *Hölderlin* 39, *Der Tod des Sokrates* 43.
Universität Tübingen, Tübingen, Germany.

Gudjonsson, Skuli V., M.D.; Icelandic physician; b. 95; ed. Reykjavik Univ. and Germany, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Netherlands, Italy and U.S.A.
Physician Iceland 23; House physician Danish hospitals 24-25; Scientific Asst. Univ. Hygiene Inst. Copenhagen and Dir. Otto Mønsted and Co. Biological Laboratory 26-29; Insp. Nat. Vitamin Laboratory and Nat. Laboratory of Public Health 31-39; Chief of Medical Service Inspectorate of Labour 33-39; mem. Permanent Comm. I.L.O. Geneva; Prof. of Hygiene at Aarhus Univ. Denmark 39-.
Institute of Hygiene, Spanien 65, Aarhus, Denmark.

Gudme, Sten; Danish journalist; b. 01; ed. Copenhagen.
London corresp. *National Tidende* 28-29 News Editor various Copenhagen newspapers and of *Politiken* 35 until escaped to Britain 41; Danish correspondent of *The Times* (London) 32-; mem. Danish Council 42-45; fmr. Dir. Council's Information Office; now editor monthly *Fremtiden* 45-, and the evening paper *Ekstrabladet.*
Publ. *Denmark, Hitler's Model Protectorate* 42.
Copenhagen, Gustav Adolfsgade 6.

Gudmundsson, Asmundur; Icelandic university professor; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Copenhagen and Iceland.
Min. in Wynyard, Saskatchewan 12-14, in Stykkisholmur, Iceland 15-19; Teacher at Eidar 19-28; Priv. Doz. Univ. of Iceland 28-34; Prof. of Theology, Univ. of Iceland 34-; Vice-Pres. of Council of Icelandic Church; Pres. Society of Icelandic Clergy; Pres. Cttee. of Education 43-.
Publs. *Fra Heimi Fagnadarerindisins* 19, *Inngangsfrædi Gamla Testamentisins* 33, *Samstofna Gudspjollin* 38, *Jorsalafor* 40, *Markusargudspjall* 42, *Serefni Lukasasgudspjall* 44, *Amos* 42, *Thor og Throttur* 44, *Jesaja* 46, *Saga Israels* 48, *Fjallrædan* 48, *Truarsaga Israels* 49.
Reykjavik, Laufasveg 75.

Gudmundsson, Bardi; Director of the National Archives of Iceland; b. 1900; ed. Univs. of Oslo and Copenhagen (M.A.).
Prof. of History, Univ. of Iceland 30-31; mem. of Council of Educational Affairs 31-; Dir. of Nat. Archives 35-; mem. of Althing (Icelandic Parliament) 42-; Speaker of the Second Chamber 45-; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Uppruni Islenzkrar Skáldmenntar* I-VI 42-45.
Reykjavík, Safnahúsid.

Gudmundsson, Gisli; Icelandic journalist and politician.
Editor *Timinn* (The Times), weekly organ of the Progressive Party 30-40; mem. Parl. 34-; mem. Board Fishery Bank of Iceland 36-.
Reykjavik, Eiriksgata 27.

Gudmundsson, Haraldur; Icelandic journalist and politician; b. 92.
Editor *Althýdubladid* (The Labour Journal) 26-31, Labour Party organ; Min. of Industry and Education, in charge of External Affairs 34-37.

Gudmundsson, Kristmann; Icelandic writer; b. 02.
Writes in Icelandic and Norwegian; his novels have been translated into 20 languages; awarded Icelandic Falcon Order.
Publs. *Icelandic Love* 26, *The Bridal Gown* 27 (American translation 32), *The Morning of Life* 28 (English translation 36), *Armann and Vildis* 29, *Sigmar* 30, *The Blue Coast* 30, *The Holy Mountain* 31, *White Nights* 34, *The First Spring* 35, *The Children of Earth* 35, *The Lamp* 37, *The Goddess and the Bull* 39 (American translation 40), *The Stonemonster* 44.
Iceland, Hveragerdi.

Guébels, Léon Marie Joseph, D. en D.; Belgian colonial civil servant; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Louvain.
Entered Belgian Colonial Service 13; served on Native Tribunals, Territorial Tribunals, and Court of First Instance, Lusambo 13-22; Pres. of Court of First Instance, Lusambo 22-23; Defending Counsel, Court of Appeal, Elisabethville 25-29; Acting Attorney-Gen., Court of Appeal, Leopoldville 29-31, Counsellor 32-37, Attorney-Gen. 37-; Pres. Permanent Comm. for Native Protection; mem. Inst. coloniale belge; Asscn. of Colonial Writers and Artists; Laureat de Prix triennal de Litterature Coloniale; Commander of the Order of Leopold, Royal Order of the Lion, Order of the Crown, and Order of Leopold II; Commander with Plate of Order of St. Gregorius the Great.
Publs. (under pseudonym of Olivier de Bouveignes): *Contes d'Afrique, Nouv. aux contes d'Afrique, La Légende héroique des bêtes de la Brousse, Un fruit dans la Haie, Stèle à la splendeur meurtrie du peintre Allard l'Olivier,*

Ce que content les noirs, Entendu dans la Brousse, L'Anneau de Ngoya, Chansons d'ébène en langue d'ivoire, La Vigne Couronnée, Dans le Miroir de mes chansons, Ecoute s'il conte, Sur des lèvres Congolaises, Les Anciens Rois de Congo, Poètes et Conteurs Noirs, L'enterrement d'Henriette, L'Aveugle de Cripplegate, Sentences du peuple, Pélerinage au Sourire, La Grenade égrenée, Le Lotus effeuillé, La grande Libératrice, Miroirs de poche, Aëlis aux yeux pers.
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo.

Guérin, Camille; French scientist; b. 72.
Fmr. mem. staff of Pasteur Inst. at Lille; Chief of Anti-Tuberculosis Vaccination Laboratory Pasteur Inst. Paris; mem. Acad. of Medicine; corresp. mem. L.N. Smallpox and Vaccination Cttee.
Paris XV, 25 rue du Docteur Roux.

Guérin, Georges Lucien Alphonse Joseph Ghislain; Belgian poet and civil servant; b. 89.
Sec. publishing firm 10-12; on staff of Min. of Education 20-; Chief of Public Library Service and Popular Education, French Section, Min. of Education 37-; mem. Acad. des Poètes de France; Officer of the Order of the Crown, and Knight of the Order of Leopold.
Publs. *Heures Ingénues* 10, *Poèmes* 14, *Le Récif* 23, *L'Eden Intérieur* 28, *L'Eden Reconquis* 28, *Ame en Vigie* 29, *Pollens* 30, *L'Aurore Perdue* 38, *Poésie pour un Fantôme* 42, *Prière pour le Songe* 46.
Uccle-Bruxelles, 57 rue des Carmélites.

Guerra y Sanchez, Ramiro; Cuban educationist, historian and diplomatist; b. 80.
Fmr. Dir. Normal School for Teachers and Gen. Schools Superintendent of the Republic; fmr. Min. to the Pres. (with Cabinet rank); feature-writer and Dir. *Diario de la Marina* 23-; Cuban Del. Inter-American Economic and Financial Advisory Cttee., Inter-American Coffee Cttee., Food and Agriculture Conf., Hot Springs, U.S.A and U.N. San Francisco Conf.; Cuban representative on U.N. Economic and Social Council 46.
Publs. *History of Cuba* (2 vols.) 21, *Azucar y Poblacion en las Antillas* 27, *En el camino de la Independencia* 28, *Introduccion a la Historia de la Colonizacion Espanola en America, Manual de Historia de Cuba, La Industria Azucarera de Cuba* 40, *Filosofía de la Producción Cubana* 44, and several other works.
Havana, J. B. Zayas 319, Vibora.

Guerrero, J. Gustave, DR.JUR.; Salvadorean jurist and diplomatist; b. 76; ed. San Salvador and Guatemala Univs.
Fmr. Min. to France, Italy and Spain; Min. of Foreign Affairs, Justice and Public Education; Pres. 10th Assembly of L.N.; Vice-Pres. Permanent Court of Int. Justice 31-36, Pres. 37-45; Pres. Int. Court of Justice 46-Feb. 49; Vice-Pres. Mar. 49-; Pres. Int. Diplomatic Acad. Paris; mem. Netherlands Acad. of Science; Hon. mem. Inst. of Int. Law; mem. Buenos Aires Acad. of Int. Law; mem. Union juridique de Paris; Hon. mem. American Society of Int. Law.
Publs. *La Codification du Droit international, Le Panaméricanisme, L'Ordre International, Hier-aujourd 'hui-demain.*
Peace Palace, The Hague.

Guest, Col. the Hon. Sir Ernest Lucas, K.B.E., C.M.G., C.V.O., J.P.; South Rhodesian solicitor and politician; b. 82; ed. St. Andrews and South African Colls.
Served Boer and First World Wars; mem. South Rhodesian Parliament 28-; Min. of Mines and Works 38, Min. of Air 39-44, Min. of Internal Affairs and Civil Aviation 44-; Min. Finance, Defence and Air 44; mem. United Party; Leader of the House; did not seek re-election at General Election Sept. 48.
92 Montagu Avenue, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

Guest, Leslie Haden (*see* Haden-Guest, 1st Baron).

Guhl, Theo, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 80; ed. Geneva, Berlin, Berne Univs.
Prof. Jurisprudence Univ. Berne 22-; Pres. Swiss jurists' Asscn. 35-; Editor *Zeitschrift des bern. Juristenvereins.*
Publs. *Lehrbuch des schweizerischen Obligationenrechts* 33 (4th ed. 48); numerous articles on Swiss law.
Berne, Vennerweg 1.

Guichard, Marcel, D. ÈS SCIENCES; French scientist; b. 73.
Prof. of Chemistry at the Sorbonne 22, now Hon. Prof.; Dir. of Tests at the Mint, Paris 29; mem. Nat. Nitrogen Council 29; mem. Int. Comm. on Atomic Weight 39; Lauréat de l'Académie des Sciences; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *Les Métaux* 12, *Les Industries de fixation de l'Azote* 29, *De la Sensation à la methode de mesure* 37, *Essai historique sur les mesures chimiques* 37, *Les Poids atomiques* 41, *Hominet ou l'Inquiétude humaine* 44, *La genèse et la valeur de la connaissance positive* 49.
Cachan (Seine), 14 rue de l'Espérance.

Guill, John Hudson, B.S.; American agriculturist; b. 79; ed. California Univ.
Mem. California Legislature 11-14; Vice-Pres. Federal Land Bank Berkeley, Calif. 17-22; mem. U.S. Farm Loan Board 22-33; Deputy Land Bank Commissioner 33-36; Vice-Pres. Federal Farm Mortgage Corpn. 36-47, retd.; Democrat.
2408 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.

Guillaume, Baron Jules; Belgian diplomatist; b. 92.
Sec. of Belgian del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; was successively Chief of Staff to Belgian High Commr. in Rhine District, Sec. of Embassy in Rumania and London, Counsellor of Belgian Embassy in Paris; Min. and later Ambassador in China 33-43; Gen. Political Dir. of Belgian Foreign Office 44; Ambassador in Paris 44-.
Paris 8e, 25 rue de Surène.

Guinness, Sir Arthur Rundell, K.C.M.G.; British merchant banker; b. 95; ed. Winchester Coll.
Served with Manchester Regt. and as Staff Officer in First World War 14-18; partner Guinness, Mahon & Co. (estab. 1836) 23-; Dir. various companies; mem. Chinese Govt. Purchasing Comm. London; Lieut.-Col. Commdg. 27th Hampshire Bn. Home Guard 42-45; Pres. International Chamber of Commerce 47-49; Hon. Pres. I.C.C. 49.
53 Cornhill, London, E.C.3; and Hawley Place, Blackwater, Hampshire.

Guisan, François, LL.D.; Swiss lawyer and scientist; b. 80; ed. Lausanne, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Barrister since 07; Prof. Lausanne Univ. and Judge Cantonal Tribunal 19-36; Col. Dept. of Military Justice 29-35; Editor *Journal des Tribunaux*; Dean Law Faculty 26-27, 27-28 and 36-38.
Publs. *Recherche théorique de la limite entre le contart et l'acte à cause mort* 34, *Note sur le Droit naturel* 40, *L'eau en Droit privé* 42.
Lausanne, 30 avenue Secrétan.

Guiter, Jean (François Eugène); French viticulturalist; b. 97; ed. Ecole libre des Sciences Politiques.
Served in French Army in First World War 15-18; Sec.-Gen., later Vice-Pres. of Fédération Républicaine de France; served in Army in Second World War 39-45; Gen. Del. of viticultural and horticultural organisations of Roussillon 43-; mem. of Provisional Consultative Assembly 44-45.
54 avenue de New York, Paris 16e.

Guitry, Sacha; French actor and dramatist; b. in St. Petersburg 85.
Son of Lucien Guitry; actor, dramatist, novelist and essayist; Producer of films *Le Roman d'un Tricheur,*

Les Perles de la Couronne, Le Mot de Cambronne, Remontons les Champs-Elysées, Ils étaient neuf célibataires.
Publs. include *Chez les zoaques* 06, *La clef* 07, *Veilleurs de nuit, La prise de Berg-op-Zoom* 12, *Faisons un rêve, Mon père avait raison* 19, *Béranger* 20, *Je t'aime* 20, *Jacqueline* 21, *La Petite Main qui se place* 22, *Un Sujet de roman* 23, *L'amour masqué* 23, *Ou ne joue pas pour s'amuser* 25, *Mozart* (play) 29, *Désiré* (play) 32, *Le Nouveau Testament, Mon Double et ma Moitié* (play) 35, *If I Remember Right* 35.
Paris VII, 8 av. Élysée-Reclus.

Gulek, Kasim, B.SC. (COM.), PH.D.; Turkish economist and farmer; b. 06; ed. Robert Coll., Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, Columbia, Cambridge, London, Berlin and Hamburg Univs.
Dir. Labour Bureau 34; mem. of Parl. 40; mem. Central Exec. Council of People's Republican Party 42; Chair. Cttee. on Commerce 43; del. to Int. Labour Conf. 44; Economic Commentator, Turkish Radio 45; Min. of Public Works 47; Min. of Communications 48; Del. to Council of Europe 49; mem. of Turkish Parl. and Cttee. on Foreign Relations.
Publs. *Development of Economically Backward Countries* 32, *Development of Banking in Turkey* 33.
Ankara, Turkey.

Gullo, Fausto; Italian lawyer and politician; b. 87; ed. Cosenza and Naples.
Served First World War as Inf. Lieut. 15-18; Provincial Councillor Cosenza 14; mem. Parl. 24; imprisoned during Fascist régime; founded Cttee. Nat. Liberation in Cosenza 42; Min. of Agriculture and Forests 44-46; Min. of Justice July 46-47; Communist.
Rome, Via San Marino 26.

Gumbel, Emil J.; mathematician and statistician; b. 91.
Docent Heidelberg Univ. 23; Extra. Prof. 30; pacifist, dismissed owing to his political views 32; lectured in America 32; deprived of German nationality by Nazi Govt. 33; Lecturer Univ. of Lyons 34-37, Dir. Research 38, New School of Social Research 41; now living in U.S.A.; Statistical Consultant.
Publs. *Die Methoden der Interpolation des Bevölkerungsstandes* 16, *Vier Jahre Lüge* 19, *Vier Jahre politischer Mord* 22, *Das Stahlbad des Krieges* 24, *Verschwörer* 24, *Weissbuch über die Schwarze Reichswehr* 25, *Vom Russland der Gegenwart* 27, *Les crimes politiques en allemagne* 31, *Lasst Köpfe rollen* 31, *Das Zufallsgesetz des Sterbens* 32, *Cours de Statistique mathématique* 34, 37, *La durée extrème de la vie humaine* 37, *Freie Wissenschaft* 38; translations of Bertrand Russell; numerous articles on floods and the statistical theory of extreme values and their applications to geology, hydrology, climatology, physics and engineering.
441 Ocean Avenue, Brooklyn 26, N.Y.

Gummerus, Herman Gregorius, M.A., PHIL.D.; Finnish historian and diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Helsingfors and Halle Univs.
Privat-Docent Helsingfors Univ. 11; mem. Finnish Del. for Independence 15-18; Counsellor Legation Stockholm 18; Chargé d'Affaires Kiev 18-19; Min. to Italy 19-25; one of leaders Finnish Independence Movement; Prof. of History Helsinki Univ. 33-; mem. Finnish Scientific Society 15-, Pres. 40-41, and rep. at Union Acad. Int. 36-; Dr.h.c. (Padova) 23; mem. Swedish Party.
Publs. *Der römische Gutsbetrieb* 06, *Die römische Industrie* 18, *Jägare och aktivister* 27, *Pilsudski* 36, *P. E. Svinhufvud* 36, *Mannerheim* 37.
Helsingfors, Fredsgatan 13.

Gundersen, O. C., CAND. JUR.; Norwegian lawyer and politician; b. 08; ed. Oslo Univ.
Qualified as solicitor 31, High Court barrister 39; Town Councillor Trondheim 38, dismissed by Nazis 41; escaped to Sweden, attached to Norwegian Legation Stockholm; summoned to London 42 and apptd. Dir. of State Insurance Office and Chair. Insurance Council; Town Councillor and Alderman Trondheim; Min. of Justice Nov. 45-; mem. Labour Party.
Trondheim and Oslo.

Gunn, James Andrew, C.B.E., M.A., M.D., D.SC., D.M., F.R.C.P.; British pharmacologist; b. 82; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Bsst. Prof. of Pharmacology Edinburgh Univ. 05-11; Beit Fellow Univ. Coll. London 12; Reader in Pharmacology Oxford Univ. 12-17 and Prof. 17-37; Dir. Nuffield Inst. for Medical Research 35-46, and Prof. of Therapeutics 37-46; fmr. Pres. Pharmacological Section British Medical Assсn. and Royal Society of Medicine; Chair. Pharmacopœia Comm.; hon. mem. Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain and Pharmacological Society of Argentine.
Publs. Numerous monographs and books dealing especially with the actions of drugs.
Old Cottage, Hermitage, nr. Newbury, Berks.

Gunnarsson, Gunnar, Dr. h.c.; Icelandic author; b. 89.
Writes in Danish and Icelandic; many of his works deal with old Icelandic saga; Hon. Prof. Iceland Univ.; hon. mem. London P.E.N. Club and Int. Mark Twain Society; Hon. mem. Icelandic Lit. Society; Icelandic Student-Society in Copenhagen.
Publs. *Borgslaegtens Historie* (English: *Guest the One-Eyed*), *Livets Strand, Varg i Veum, Edbrodre* (English: *The Sworn-Brothers*), *Salige er de Enfoldige* (English: *Seven Days' Darkness*), *Kirken paa Bjerget I-V* (English: *I-II, Ships in the Sky*; *III, The Night and the Dream*), *Svartfugl, Jon Arason, Vikivaki, Jord, Hvide-Krist, Graamand, Advent* (also English), *The Good Shepherd.*
Reykjavík, P.O. Box 911, Iceland.

Gunson, Sir James Henry, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E.; New Zealand business man; b. 77; ed. Auckland Grammar School.
Pres. Auckland Chamber of Commerce 10; Chair. Auckland Harbour Board 11-15; Mayor of Auckland 15-25; Dir. New Zealand Insurance Co. Ltd., Kauri Timber Co. Ltd., J. Wiseman & Sons Ltd., Auckland Gas Co. Ltd.; Chair. Nat. Veterans Home Board 15-49.
Rydal Mount, Ellerslie, Auckland, S.E.6, N.Z.

Günther, Christian E.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 86.
Min. to Argentine, also accred. to Chile, Uruguay and Paraguay 31-34; Permanent Sec. Dept. for Foreign Affairs 34-37; Min. to Norway 38-39; Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-45; Min. to Norway 45-.
Oslo, Swedish Legation.

Gunther, John, PH.B.; American journalist; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Foreign corresp. *Chicago Daily News* 24-36, successively at Paris, Rome, Geneva, Berlin, Moscow, Vienna 30-35, London corresp. 35-36; travelled widely India, China, Japan 37-38, Latin America 40-41, London 41, covered Mediterranean War 43; Commentator for Nat. Broadcasting Co., New York 39-42, for Blue Network 42-45.
Publs. *The Red Pavilion* 26, *The Golden Fleece* 29, *The Bright Nemesis* 32 (novels), *Inside Europe* 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, *Inside Asia* 39, 42, *The High Cost of Hitler* 39, *Inside Latin America* 41, *D-Day* 44, *The Troubled Midnight* 45, *Inside U.S.A.* 47, *Death Be Not Proud* 49, *Behind the Curtain* 49.
216 E. 62nd Street, New York City.

Gurmani, Hon. Nawab Mushtaq Ahmad; Pakistani farmer and politician; b. 05; ed. M.A.O. Coll., Aligarh and privately.
Mem. Legislative Council, Punjab 30-36, Punjab Legislative Assembly and Parl. Sec. to Min. for Education

and Health, Punjab 37-42; mem. Board of Economic Inquiry Punjab, Joint Development Board, Punjab, N.W. Railway Advisory Cttee., etc.; Dir. of Technical Recruitment and Publicity, Govt. of India 42-45; Dir.-Gen. of Resettlement and Employment and Joint Sec. to Govt. of India 45-47; Del. to Int. Labour Conf., Montreal 46; Prime Minister of Bahawalpur State, Pakistan 47-48; Min. for Kashmir Affairs, Govt. of Pakistan 49-; Chair. Board of Dirs. of Abbasi Textile Mills Ltd., Sadiq Soap Factory Ltd., Hydrogenated Oil Co. and Allied Industries Ltd., Bank of Bahawalpur Ltd., and Pak Airways Ltd.
Publs. Several schemes for settlement of economic and welfare problems.
Minister's House, Rawalpindi, and Thatta Gurmani, Dt. Muzaffargarh, West Punjab, Pakistan.

Gurney, Sir Henry Lovell Goldsworthy, K.C.M.G.; British colonial civil servant; b. 98; ed. Winchester Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
War Service 60th Rifles 17-19; Colonial Service Kenya 21; Asst. Colonial Sec. Jamaica 35; Chief Sec. East African Governors' Conf. 41; Colonial Sec. Gold Coast 44-46; Chief Sec. Palestine 46-48; High Commr. for Malaya Sept. 48-.
King's House, Kuala Lumpur, Malaya.

Gurney, (John) Chandler; American politician; b. 96; ed. Yankton High School.
Sec. and Treas. Gurney, Inc. (seedsmen and nurserymen) Yankton 18-33; Pres. Chan Gurney Oil Co., Sioux Falls S. Dakota 33-35; Senator from S. Dakota 39-; Chair. Senate Armed Services Cttee. Jan. 47-49; Republican.
Yankton, S. Dakota.

Gustav V; King of Sweden; b. 58.
Married to the late Princess Victoria of Baden; succeeded to the Swedish throne 07; heir Prince Gustav Adolf, b. 82.
Stockholm.

Gutbrod, Friedrich Wilhelm, DR.ENG.; German transport expert; b. 73; ed. Stuttgart and Berlin Technical High Schools.
Technical Attaché, German Embassy and New York Consulate-Gen. 06-10; mem. staff Railway Chief Army Headquarters 14-17; Pres. Cassel Railway District; Dir. Reich Min. of Communications 21; State-Sec. 26-32; Chair. Railway Council; Chair. Reich Water Ways Council; Dir. German State Railways.
Publs. *Das Eisenbahnverkehrswesen auf der Weltausstellung in St. Louis* 04, *Der Bau eiserner Personenwagen in den Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika*.
Friedrichshafen, Bodensee, Paulinen-Str. 50.

Gutenberg, Beno; American seismologist; b. Germany 89; ed. Inst. of Technology, Darmstadt, and Univ. of Göttingen (PH.D.).
Asst., Central Bureau, Int. Seismological Asscn., Strasbourg 13; Extraordinary Prof., Frankfurt Univ. 26; Prof. of Geophysics, Calif. Inst. of Technology 30-; Dir., Seismological Laboratory, Calif. Inst. of Technology 46-; mem. Pacific Science Board of Nat. Research Council; mem. sub.-cttee. on the upper atmosphere, Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Past Pres. and mem. Board of Dirs., Seismological Society of America; Assoc. Editor *Journal of Meteorology*; Fellow Royal Astronomical Society; foreign mem. Acad. Lincei, Rome; Finnish Acad. of Letters and Sciences; hon. mem. Finnish Geographical Society, Royal Society of New Zealand.
Publs. *Die Mitteleuropäischen Beben 1911 and 1913* 13, *Untersuchungen über die Bodenunruhe* 21, *Die Seismische Bodenunruhe* 24, *Der Aufbau der Erde* 25, *Lehrbuch der Geophysik* 27, *Seismicity of the Earth* (with C. F. Richter) 41, etc. etc.
Seismological Laboratory, 220 North San Rafael Avenue, Pasadena 2, Calif.

Guthrie, Douglas, M.D., F.R.C.S. (Edin.), F.R.S.E.; British surgeon; b. 85; ed. Univs. of Edinburgh, Jena, and Paris.
Surgeon, Ear, Nose and Throat Dept., Royal Hospital for Sick Children 19-34; Lecturer on Diseases of Ear, Nose and Throat, School of Medicine, Edinburgh 20-45; served as Major in R.A.M.C. in First and Second World Wars; Pres. Scottish Otological Society 25, Otology Section, Royal Society of Medicine 36-37; British Medical Asscn. (Edinburgh Branch) 36, Royal Physical Society of Edinburgh 37-46; Pres. and Founder, Scottish Society of the History of Medicine 48; Vice-Pres. Royal Scottish Geographical Society, Section of Medical History of Royal Society of Medicine; Pres. Classical Asscn. of Scotland (Edin. branch); hon. mem. Oto-laryngological Societies of Paris, Poland, and Hungary, American and Peruvian Societies of the History of Medicine; Fellow of Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
Publs. *A History of Medicine* 45; and numerous articles on oto-laryngology, and history of medicine.
21 Clarendon Crescent, Edinburgh.

Guthrie, James Francis, C.B.E., Australian wool expert, stock-breeder and politician; b. 72; ed. Geelong Coll.
In service of Dalgety & Co., head wool expert for Australia and New Zealand, later Gen. Man. Geelong and sub-branches, compiler Dalgety's *Annual Wool Review*, retd. 28; now Pastoral Adviser to Co.; Man. Dir. J. F. Guthrie (Corriedale) Pty. Ltd.; founder Pres. Australian Corriedale Sheepbreeders' Asscn.; 34 years mem. Council Royal Agricultural Society of Victoria; fmr. Pres. Australian Sheepbreeders' Asscn.; cr. C.B.E. 46; owner Coolangatta Estate and Stud, Elcho Estates and Studs, Victoria and Bulgandra Estate and Stud N.S.W.; Senator Fed. Parl. 19-37; Chair. Trustees Limbless and Partially Blinded Soldiers' Asscn. Provident Funds; Dir. Woollen Mills Victoria.
Coolangatta, Moorabool, Victoria.

Guthrie, (William) Tyrone, B.A.; British theatrical producer; b. 00; ed. Wellington Coll. and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Producer Oxford Repertory Theatre 24, B.B.C. Belfast 25, Scottish Nat. Players 26, Cambridge Repertory Theatre 29; series of broadcasts in Canada 30; produced *The Anatomist* Westminster Theatre London 31 and thereafter many productions, including four seasons of classical plays at the Old Vic; Dir. Old Vic and Sadler's Wells Theatres London 39-45.
Publs. *Squirrel's Cage and Other Microphone Plays* 31, *Theatre Prospect* 32.
9 St. Martin's Court, London, W.C.2.; and Annagh ma Kerrig, Doohat Newbliss, Co. Monaghan, Ireland.

Gutierrez Vea Murguia, Guillermo; Bolivian diplomatist; b. 12.
Served in Bolivian Army 32-35; Dir. of *La Razon* (morning newspaper) 39-43; Pres. Nat. Rubber Products Industry 44-45; Deputy for La Paz in Congress 46; Pres. Bolivian Agricultural Corpn. 46-47; Min. in Cuba, Head of Bolivian del. to World Trade and Employment Conf. at Havana 47; Min. in Belgium and the Netherlands 48; Minister of Public Works Jan.-July 49; Ambassador to the Organisation of American States 49-; Bolivian rep. on Inter-American Economic and Social Council; Pres. Incatur Commerce and Transport Corpn.; Pres. Publicity Co.; holder of many South American decorations.
Bolivian Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Gutt, Camille; Belgian barrister; b. 84; ed. Brussels Univ. (LL.D.).
Barrister and journalist 06; volunteer in Belgian Army

14-18; Sec.-Gen. of Belgian War Material Purchasing Comm. London 16; Sec.-Gen. of Belgian Del. to Reparations Comm. 19; Chief Sec. to Minister of Finance 20 Asst. Del. to Reparations Comm. 24; Asst. to M. Francqui, Chancellor of the Exchequer 26; Belgian mem. of Young Cttee. 29; plenipotentiary for Belgium in discussions on reïmbursement of German Occupation Marks 29, and in connection with Hoover Moratorium 31; official mission to U.S.A. 34; Minister of Finance in Theunis Cabinet Nov. 34; in Pierlot Cabinet Feb. 39; arrived in London Aug. 40; Min. of Finance 39-45; Nat. Defence and Communications 40-42; Economic Affairs 40-45; Man. Dir., Int. Monetary Fund 46-; decorations include Grand Officer of Order of Leopold, Grand Cordon of Order of Orange Nassau.
Brussels; and International Monetary Fund, Washington, 6 D.C.

Gutteridge, Harold Cooke, K.C., LL.D., M.A., DR.h.c. (Paris, Lyon, Grenoble and Salonika); British jurist; b. 76; ed. Leys School and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Hall, Cambridge, Emeritus Prof. of Comparative Law in Cambridge Univ.; mem. Inst. of Int. Law 36; mem. Royal Comm. of Inquiry into Traffic in Arms; Pres. L.N. Cttee. on Legal Status of Women; Bencher Middle Temple; mem. British Council Law Advisory Cttee.; mem. Shipping Claims Tribunal 39-46.
Trinity Hall, Cambridge.

Gutzwiller, Max, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 89; ed. Basle, Fribourg, Berlin and Bonn Univs.
Attaché Political Dept. of Swiss Foreign Office and Berlin Legation 18-21; Prof. of Roman and Int. Private Law Fribourg Univ. 21-26; Prof. of Roman Civil and Int. Private Law and Dir. Inst. of Foreign Law Heidelberg Univ. 26-36; Prof. of Roman, Swiss and Int. Private Law Fribourg Univ. 37-; Pres. Swiss branch Int. Law Asscn. 39-; Associate of Inst. of Int. Law 47; expert of Int. Institution for the Unification of Private Law, Rome 47; Editor *Zeitschrift für schweiz. Recht* 49.
Publs. *Einfluss Savignys* 23, *Über Gegenwart und Zukunft der Privatrechtswissenschaft* 27, *Le développement historique du Droit international privé* 29, *Internationalprivatrecht* 30, *Internationale juristische Personen* 33, *Der Geltungsbereich der Währungsvorschriften* 41, *Die internationalen Währungspläne und das internationale Recht* 44, *Kommentar zum Schweiz. Zivilgesetzbuch (Genossenschaften), Lieferung I* 46, *Das Internationalprivatrecht der Haager Konferenzen, Gegenwart und Zukunft* 46, *Das schweizerische Internationale Handels- und Clearingrecht* 45-48.
Fribourg, Praz des Riaux 4.

Guy, Sir Henry Lewis, C.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC.; British engineer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of South Wales.
Fmr. Chief Engineer Mechanical Engineering Depts. Metropolitan Vickers Electrical and Manufacturing Co.; Dir. Metropolitan Vickers Export Co.; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Mechanical Engineers; Hon. D.Sc. Univ. of Wales; Hon. Associate Manchester Coll. of Technology; mem. Advisory Council Min. of Supply 39-; Chair. Gun Design Cttee.; Chair. Cttee. on Armament Development 42-; Sec. Inst. of Mechanical Engineers; Chair. Cttee. Tech. Organ. and Training for Army 44; Chair. Cttee. on Research and Development of Aircraft Armament 44-49; mem. Advisory Council to Cttee. of Privy Council for Scientific and Industrial Research; Chair. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research Cttee. on Mechanical Engineering and Research 45; Chair. Advisory Cttee. on Armaments Development 46; Trustee Imperial War Museum 46; Chair. Mechanical Engineering Research Board, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 48; mem. Fuel Research Board, D.S.I.R.
Publs. Technical papers; Parsons Memorial Lecture and Medal 39.
Woodborough, Downs Road, Epsom, Surrey.

Guyot, Edmond; Swiss astronomer; b. 00.
Asst. Neuchâtel Observatory 23 and Dir. 34-; Lecturer Neuchâtel Univ. 29, Extra. Prof. 35-.
Publs. *Étude sur l'instrument des passages et la détermination de l'heure* 31, *Variations séculaires des éléments météorologiques à Neuchâtel* 33, *Taches Solaires et Précipitations* 33, *Contrôle géodésique de la théorie des translations de Wegener* 34, *Influence du climat sur le rendement de la vigne* 34, *Le climat et la vigne* 35, *La détermination du foyer d'un tremblement de terre* 35, *La théorie des translations continentales et l'astronomie* 36, *Le rôle de l'observation et du calcul dans les découvertes astronomiques* 37, *Quelques résultats de chronomètres de marine* 37, *Influence du diamètre d'un chronomètre sur sa marche* 38, *Étude des séismogrammes* 38, *Sur la précision des déterminations de longitude par T.S.F.* 38, *L'astronomiel I: Les étoiles, la lune* 39, *Les défauts du cadran* 40, *Newton et la gravitation universelle* 44, *L'emploi d'une projection cylindrique oblique pour l'étude de la dérive des continents* 44, *La durée d'insolation à Neuchâtel* 44, *Les précipitations à Neuchâtel* 44, *Influence de la pression barométrique sur la marche des chronomètres* 44, *Les moyens utilisés par les pilotes d'avions pour se diriger* 45; and many other works.
Neuchâtel, Mail 64.

Gwalior, Major-Gen., H.H. Maharaja, Sir Jiwaji Rao Scindia, Alijah Bahadur, G.C.I.E., G.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 16; ed. privately and Victoria Coll. Gwalior.
Ascended throne 25, assumed full ruling powers 36; G.C.I.E. 41; Revenue mem. Gwalior Cabinet 34-35; Associate Knight Order of St. John of Jerusalem 37; Vice-Pres. East Indian Asscn. London 37; salute of 21 guns.
Jai Vilas, Gwalior.

Gwyer, Sir Maurice Linford, G.C.I.E., K.C.B., K.C.S.I., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. LL.D. (Travancore), HON. LL.D. (Patna); British lawyer; b. 78; ed. Westminster and Christ Church, Oxford.
Fellow All Souls 02-16; Hon. Student Christ Church 37; Barrister-at-Law (Inner Temple) 02, K.C. 30, Hon. Bencher 37; Lecturer in Private Int. Law Oxford 12-15; Solicitor to Insurance Commrs. 12-16; Legal Adviser to Min. of Shipping 17-19; Solicitor and Legal Adviser to Min. of Health 19-26; Procurator-General and Treasury Solicitor 26-34; First Parliamentary Counsel to Treasury 34-37; Chief Justice of India and Pres. Fed. Court 37-43; Vice-Chancellor Delhi Univ. 38-50.
Editor of *Anson's Law of Contract* (12th-16th editions), *Law and Custom of the Constitution*, Vol. I (Parliament) and *Pollock and Mulla's Indian Contract Act*.
14 Kepplestone, Eastbourne, England.

Gwynn, Stephen Lucius; Irish critic and writer; b. 64; ed. St. Columba's Coll. Ireland and Brasenose, Oxford.
Nat. M.P. for Galway City 06-18; served with 10th Irish Div. 15-17, Capt. 6th Connaught Rangers; Hon. D. Litt. (Nat. Univ. Ireland).
Publs. include *The Charm of Ireland*, *In Praise of France*, *Duffer's Luck*, *Short History of Ireland*, *Dublin Old and New*, *The Masters of English Literature*; lives of Tennyson, Thomas Moore, Swift, Goldsmith, Sir Walter Scott, Grattan, Horace Walpole, Capt. Scott, Mary Kingsley, Mungo Park.
Stephen's Green Club, Dublin.

Gwynne, Howell Arthur, C.H.; British journalist; b. 65.
Fmr. War Corresp., chiefly for Reuters Agency, in the Balkans, Ashanti, Dongola, Greco-Turkish War, Peking, Boer War, Italy; Foreign Dir. Reuters 04; Editor of *The*

Standard 04-11 and the *Morning Post* 11-37; Pres. Inst. of Journalists 30-31 and 31-32.
Publs. *The Army on Itself, The Will and the Bill.*
Mawbyns, Little Easton, Dunmow, Essex.

Gwynne-Jones, Allan, D.S.O.; British artist; b. 1892; ed. Bedales School and Slade School of Art.
Lt. Welsh Guards First World War; after war studied painting; first one-man show Grosvenor Gallery 23; Prof. of Painting Royal Coll. of Art; joined Slade Staff 31; apptd. Trustee Tate Gallery 39.
Represented by works in Tate Gallery, Victoria and Albert Museum, British Museum, Contemporary Art Society, Birmingham, Sheffield, Newcastle, Leeds, Carlisle Galleries, etc.
Publs. Catalogue *Portraits* (Arts Council), *A Way of Looking at Pictures* (Phœnix).
Chapel Cottage, Eastleach, nr. Lechlade, Glos.; and 19 York Terrace Mews, Regents Park, London, N.W.1.

Gwynne-Vaughan, Dame Helen Charlotte Isabella (*née* Fraser), G.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow), D.SC., F.L.S. British botanist; b. 79; ed. Cheltenham Ladies' Coll. and King's Coll. London Univ.
Head Botany Dept. Birkbeck Coll. London Univ. 09-44; Chief Controller Queen Mary's Army Auxiliary Corps First World War, served with British Armies in France till 18, later Commandant W.R.A.F.; Prof. of Botany London Univ. 20-44; Emeritus 44-; Dir. Auxiliary Territorial Service War Office 39-41.
Publs. *Fungi* 22, *Structure and Development of the Fungi* (with Dr. B. Barnes) 27, 37, *Service with the Army* 42, *The Junior Leader and Other Addresses* 43, numerous papers on cytology and mycology, chiefly in the *Annals of Botany.*
93 Bedford Court Mansions, London, W.C.1.

Gye, William Ewart, M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.S.; British pathologist; b. 84; ed. Risley Latin School and Edinburgh Univ.
Dir. Imperial Cancer Research Fund 36-; Prof. of Experimental Pathology, Royal Coll. of Surgeons 43-.
Publs. Contrib. to *Medical Science.*
Adsett, The Ridgeway, Mill Hill, London, N.W.7.

Gyllenberg, Rafael Gideon, PH.D., D.TH.; Finnish theologian; b. 93; ed. Helsingfors and Upsala Univs.
Lecturer at Helsingfors Univ. 27-29; Prof. of Exegesis, Helsingfors Univ. 29-34, Åbo Akademi 34-; Dean of the Faculty of Theology, Åbo Akademi 42-.
Publs. *Pistis I-II* 22, *Guds värld* 26, *Kristusbilden i Hebréerbrevet* 28, *Uuden Testamentin kreikkalais-suom. sanakirja* 39, *En luthersk fänrik* 42, *Nya testamentet och dess budskap* 48, *Uuden Testamentin johdanto-oppi* 48.
Finland, Åbo, Auragatan 22.

Gyllenram, Consul (Carl Henric) René; Swedish diplomatist; b. 84; ed. military schools.
Capt. in Royal Foot Guards; appointed to Headquarters Gen. Staff 14-20; Sec. Foreign Office 20-24; Pres. Mixed Comm. for Exchange of Greek and Turkish Populations Istanbul 23-30; Dir. Swedish Overseas Inst. 31-37; Admin. Int. Cttee. for Non-Intervention in Spain 37-39; Govt. Rep. Int. Comm. for Assistance Spanish Refugees Paris 39; Counsellor Legation Paris and Vichy; Chief Div. for safeguarding German, Dutch, Norwegian and Soviet Russian interests in France and French Colonies and Mandates 39-43; Govt. and Swedish Red Cross Representative in Salonika 43-44; Counsellor Legation in Berlin to safeguard Argentine interests in Germany 44-45; Counsellor Legation in Iran and Chief of Div. for safeguarding Bulgarian, German, Hungarian and Japanese interests in Iran 45; Counsellor Foreign Office 46-48; Consul Mariehamm (Aaland Islands) 48-.
Swedish Consulate, Mariehamm, Aaland Islands.

Gyllenswärd, Ragnar Hugo Ferdinand; Swedish lawyer; b. 91.
Judge Court of Appeal 23-30; Cabinet Min. without Portfolio in Ekman and Hamrin Cabinets 30-32; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Justice 32-33; Attorney-Gen. of Parliament 33-35, Judge Supreme Court of Sweden 35-.
Stockholm, Humlegårdsgatan 20.

György, Paul, M.D.; American physician; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
Prof. of Pediatrics, Heidelberg Univ. 27-33; Visiting Research worker, Cambridge Univ. 33-35; Visiting Asst. Prof. of Pediatrics, Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland 35-37; Assoc. Pediatrist, Babies' and Children's Hospital, Cleveland 35-44; Assoc. Prof. of Pediatrics, Univ. of Pa. 44-46, Prof. of Clinical Pediatrics 46-; discover and co-discoverer of the vitamins Riboflavin, Pyridoxine, Vitamin H (Biotin).
Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, 3400 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, 4, Pa., U.S.A.

H

Haag, Jules, D. ès Sciences mathématiques; French university professor; b. 82; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Teacher of Mathematics, Lycée de Douai 06-08; Prof. of Faculty of Science, Univ. of Clermont Ferrand 10-27; Prof. of Rational and Applied Mathematics, Univ. of Besançon 27-; mem. Académie des Sciences; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *Cours mathématiques spéciales* 13, *Cours de mathématiques élémentaires* 27, *Probabilités du Tir* 26, *La problème de Schwartzschild* 31; numerous articles in scientific journals.
Besançon, 25 rue du Polygone.

Haake, Alfred Paul, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American business man; b. 85; ed. Chicago grade schools, Univ. of Wisconsin.
Truck boy Balkville and Patch furniture factory Chicago 99; errand boy, stock clerk, salesman and catalogue-writer Pitkin & Brooks, china wholesalers, Chicago 01-06; license cashier City Collector's office Chicago 06; entered Univ. of Wisconsin as adult special student 10, Asst. Instr. 15, Asst. Prof. of Economics 20; Head Economics Dept. Rutgers Coll. 22; Research Dir. MacManus Inc., Detroit, 23; Sales Researchist 25, Asst. Sales Man. 26, Asst. to Pres. 27, Simmons Co. (bed and mattress manufacturers) New York City; Man. Dir. Nat. Asscn. of Furniture Manufacturers 28-42; Wholesale Furniture Asscn.; Trustee, Nat. Small Business Men's Asscn. 42-; Trustee, Chief Economist and Radio Discussion Leader American Economic Foundation, New York 39-42; Columnist *The American Way* 42-; Regional Dir. Spiritual Mobilization 45-46; Panel mem. War Labour Board 43-45; Lecturer; Mayor of Park Ridge, Ill. 45-53; Consultant to Gen. Motors Corpn. 46-; Consultant to John Deere Co. 46-; mem. Board of Social Missions, United Lutheran Church of America.
Publs. *Industrial Government* (jointly) 21, *"Model Code"* for N.R.A. 33.
426 N. Prospect Avenue, Park Ridge, Ill.

Haakon VII, King of Norway; b. 72.
Elected King 05 after dissolution of union between Norway and Sweden; married 96 Princess Maud (*died* 38), daughter of King Edward VII of Great Britain; left Norway June 7th 1940 after the German invasion and went to Great Britain, from where the war against Germany was continued; returned to Norway June 7th 45.
Oslo.

Haas, Alfred, M.D.; German surgeon; b. 78; ed. Munich Univ.
Surgical Asst. Saarbrücken, Paderborn and Cologne 02-05; Chief Surgeon of Haas Clinic Munich 12-; Chief Surgeon Munich War Hospital First World War; reported prohibited from practising 38; Hon. Asst. to Surgical Unit Univ. Coll. Hospital London Nov. 38-41; now specialist in surgery and orthopædics New York; Consulting Surgeon Misericordia Hospital New York Jan. 47-.
Publs. *Disease of Workers on X-Ray Tubes* 10, *Hyperorchidisme* 22, *Angiotumors of Knee-joint Capsule* 22, *Treatment of Congenital Defect of the Fibula* 29, *Observations on Malignant Disease of the Thyroid Gland* 37.
143 East 88th Street, New York 28, N.Y.

Haas, Joseph; German musician; b. 79; ed. Leipzig Conservatoire (pupil of Max Reger).
Teacher of Composition Stuttgart Conservatoire 11-21; Prof. Munich Acad. of Music since 21; mem. Berlin Acad. of Arts since 30; awarded Prussian Beethoven Prize 29; Pres. Munich Acad. of Music 46-.
Composer of 100 works, including chamber music, oratorios, suites and songs; opera *Tobias Wunderlich*, and opera *Die Hochzeit des Jobs.*
Munich 9, Wunderhornstr. 14.

Hába, Alois; Czechoslovak musician; b. 93; ed. Prague, Vienna and Berlin Conservatoires.
Teacher Bilovice (Moravia) 12; Prof. Composition Prague Conservatoire since 23; inventor of the quarter- and sixth-tone piano; mem. Prague Acad. of Science and Arts.
Works. *New Land* (half-tone opera), *Mother* (quarter tone opera), *Thy Kingdom Come* (sixth-tone opera).
Publs. *The Psychology of Creation, The Law of Movement of Tone, The Foundations of the New Musical Style, Neue Harmonielehre des diatonischen, chromatischen viertel-drittel-sechstel und zwölftel Tonsystems.*
Prague-Nusle, Podvilami 681.

Häberlin, Paul, PH.D.; Swiss philosopher and psychologist; b. 78.
Teacher in Basle 03; Dir. Kreuzlingen Teachers' Training School 04; Lecturer in Philosophy Basle Univ. 08; Prof. Berne Univ. 14 and Basle Univ. since 22.
Publs. *Herbert Spencers Grundlagen der Philosophie* 08, *Wissenschaft und Philosophie* 10-12, *Das Ziel der Erziehung* 17, *Der Gegenstand der Psychologie* 21, *Der Leib und die Seele* 23, *Der Geist und die Triebe* 24, *Der Charakter* 25, *Das Gute* 26, *Die Suggestion* 27, *Über die Ehe* 28, *Allgemeine Aesthetik* 29, *Das Wunderbare* 29, *Das Wesen der Philosophie* 34, *Wider den Ungeist* 34, *Möglichkeit und Grenzen der Erziehung* 35, *Leitfaden der Psychologie* 37, 42, *Naturphilosophische Betrachtungen I* 39, *II* 40, *Der Mensch* 41, *Anthropologie philosophique* 43, *Ethik in Grundriss* 46, *Logik* 47.
Muzzano, Lugano.

Hacker, Louis Morton, M.A.; American university professor and administrator; b. 99; ed. Columbia and Oxford Univs.
Taught history or economics at Ohio State Univ., Univ. of Wisconsin, Utah State Agricultural Coll., and New School for Social Research, New York; Lecturer, Columbia Univ. 35-48, Prof. of Economics 48-; Dir. of School of General Studies 49-; Harmsworth Prof. of American History, Oxford Univ. and Fellow Queen's Coll. 48-49; Editor and contributor of *New Int. Encyclopædia, Encyclopædia of Social Sciences, Columbia Encyclopædia.*
Publs. *The United States since* 1865 (with B. B. Kendrick) 32, *The Farmer is Doomed* 33, *A Short History of the New Deal* 34, *The United States: A Graphic History* 37, *American Problems of Today* 39, *Triumph of American Capitalism* 40, *The United States and its place in World Affairs* (with others) 43, *Shaping of the American Tradition* 47.
106 Morningside Drive, New York 27, N.Y.; and Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Hackett, Charles Wilson, M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 88; ed. Texas, Stanford and California Univs.
Prof. of History Univ. of Texas 25-; Dir. Inst. of Latin American Studies, Univ. of Texas 27-; Lecturer in Latin-American History and Economics Harvard 25-26; Fellow Texas State Historical Asscn.; corresp. mem. Hispanic Society of America; Democrat; Editor various historical documents for Carnegie Inst. and Univ. of Texas.
Publ. *The Mexican Revolution and the United States* 26.
102 West 33rd Street, Austin, Tex.

Hackett, Francis; Irish novelist and biographer; b. 83; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll. Kildare.

Lived in U.S. 01-22; co-Editor *New Republic* 14-22; correspondent *New York World* 20-23; critic *New York Times* 44-45; citizen of U.S.A. 48.
Publs. *Ireland, a Study in Nationalism* 18, *The Invisible Censor* 21, *The Story of the Irish Nation* 22, *That Nice Young Couple* 24, *Henry the Eighth* 29, *Francis I* 34, *The Green Lion* 35, *Queen Anne Boleyn* 39, *I Chose Denmark* 40, *What "Mein Kampf" Means to America* 41, *The Senator's Last Night* (novel) 43, *On Judging Books in General and in Particular* 47.
Bethel, Conn., U.S.A.; and Skovriderstien 6, Holte, Denmark.

Hackforth, Reginald, M.A., F.B.A.; British university professor; b. 87; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Lecturer in Classics, Univ. of Manchester 10-12; Classical Lecturer, Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 12-26; Univ. Lecturer in Classics 26-39; Laurence Prof. of Ancient Philosophy, Cambridge 39-; Fellow of Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 12-; Fellow of British Acad.
Publs. *The Authorship of the Platonic Epistles* 13, *The Composition of Plato's Apology* 33, *Plato's Examination of Pleasure* 45.
4 Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge.

Hacking, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Chorley; **Douglas Hewitt Hacking,** P.C., Bt., O.B.E., D.L.; British politician; b. 84.
Conservative M.P. for Chorley Div. of Lancashire 18-45; Conservative Whip 22-25; Vice-Chamberlain of the Household 22-24 and 24-25; Under-Sec. to Home Office 25-27 and 32-34; Parl. Sec. to Dept. of Overseas Trade and Board of Trade and Under Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 27-29; Privy Councillor 29; Financial Sec. to War Office 34-35; Parl. Under-Sec. Dominions Office Nov. 35-36; Chair. Conservative Party Organisation 36-42; Founder British Travel Asscn.
Mannings Hill Cottage, Cranleigh, Surrey.

Hackspill, Louis; French chemist; b. 80; Dr. of Physical Science.
Asst. in Faculty of Science Paris 07; Senior Lecturer Faculty of Science Nancy 13; Prof. of Mineral Chemistry Strasbourg 19; Prof. of Faculty of Science, Sorbonne, Paris 32-; Dir. Ecole Nationale Supérieure de Chimie, Paris 39-; mem. of Acad. des Sciences, Institut de France 44-; served in both World Wars (Lieut.-Col. in the Reserve); Officer of Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (16).
Publs. Numerous contributions to scientific journals.
11 rue de l'Université, Paris, 7e.

Hackworth, Green H., A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Valparaiso, Georgetown and George Washington Univs.
Judge, Int. Court of Justice; Barrister 12; Attorney State Dept. 16-25; Counsel for U.S. on Int. Joint Comm. on Boundary Waters Treaty between U.S. and Great Britain; mem. special missions to Lausanne and Madrid 23; Solicitor Dept. of State 25-31 and Legal Adviser 31-46; Del. to Conf. on Codification of Int. Law, The Hague 30, 8th Int. Conf. American States Lima 38, 8th American Scientific Congress Washington, D.C. 40; Adviser 2nd Meeting American Republics Min. of Foreign Affairs Havana 40; American Bar Asscn., American Law Inst., American Society Int. Law; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Research in Int. Law of Harvard Law School; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration The Hague 37-; mem. U.S. Del. Tripartite Conf. Moscow 43, U.S. Del. Int. Security Conversations Dumbarton Oaks, Washington, D.C. 44; Adviser to Sec. of State Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City 45; Chair. United Nations Comm. of Jurists, Washington, D.C. 45; Adviser U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; mem. Int. Court of Justice 46-; Senior Adviser to first part of first session of General Assembly and meetings of Security Council U.N. held in London 46; Assoc. Institut de Droit International; Hon. LL.D. (Univs. of Kentucky and Valparaiso).
Publ. *Digest of International Law* (8 vols.).
3714 Morrison Street, Chevy Chase, D.C.

Hadamard, Jacques, LL.D., PH.D., F.R.S.; French mathematician; b. 65.
Prof. Bordeaux Univ. 93-96 and Sorbonne 96-09; Prof. Collège de France 09-37, Ecole Polytéchnique 12-37 and Ecole Centrale 20-37; mem. Mathematical Societies of Paris, London, Cambridge, Benares and Calcutta; mem. Cttee. Ligue des Droits de l'Homme; mem. Acad. des Sciences 12-; Dr. h.c. Göttingen 99, Yale 01, Oslo 29, Liége 29 and Brussels 30; Visiting Prof. Columbian Univ. 41; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Étude sur les propriétés des fonctions* 93, *Leçons sur la propagation des ondes et les équations de l'hydrodynamique* 03, *Le calcul des variations* 10, *Cours d'Analyse de l'Ecole Polytechnique* (2 vols.) 26-30, *La série de Taylor* 27.
Paris 14e, 12 rue Emile Faguet.

Haden-Guest, 1st Baron, cr. 50, of Saling; **Leslie Haden Guest,** M.C.; British physician, writer and politician; b. 77.
Labour M.P. for Southwark 23-27; candidate at 31, 35 elections; M.P. for North Islington 37-50; Chair. Medical Personnel Priority Cttee., Min. of Health Aug. 45-; Sec. Leverhulme Research Fellowship Cttee.; Chair. Medical Parly. Group (all-party); Major Royal Army Medical Corps 40.
Publs. *The New Russia, The New British Empire, The Struggle for Power in Europe, If Air War Comes.*
Hitchcocks, Little Saling, Braintree, Essex; and 44 Westminster Palace Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Hadid, Mohammad Haj Hussein, B.SC. (ECON.); Iraqi economist; b. 06; ed. American Univ., Beirut, and London School of Economics.
Finance Inspector 31; in charge of Statistics Section, Min. of Finance 32, of Commerce Section 34; Acting Dir. of Commerce 35; Acting Dir.-Gen. of Revenue 36; elected deputy for Mosul 37, and 48; Vice-Pres. Nat. Democratic Party 45-; Man. Dir. Vegetable Oil Extraction Co. Ltd., Baghad 40-.
Sadun, Baghdad, Iraq.

Hadley, Patrick Arthur Sheldon, M.A., MUS.D., F.R.C.M.; British composer; b. 99; ed. Winchester Coll., Pembroke Coll., Cambridge, and Royal Coll. of Music.
Served Royal Field Artillery 17-18; wounded in France; mem. teaching staff Royal Coll. of Music 25-; Lecturer in Faculty of Music Cambridge 38-46; Prof. 46-; Fellow of Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge 38-; Dir. and Trustee Arts Theatre Cambridge; Percentor of Caius Coll. 46-.
Principal works for chorus and orchestra with soli: Symphonic Ballad *The Trees so High* 32, *La Belle Dame Sans Merci* (Keats) 35, *My beloved Spahe* 38; Music for the Greek Play *Antigone* (Sophocles) at Cambridge 39, *The Hills* 45.
Shallcross, Heacham, King's Lynn, Norfolk; and Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Hadley, William Waite; British journalist.
Commenced journalist career with *Northampton Mercury*; Ed. of *Merthyr Tydfil Times* 92-93, *Rochdale Observer* 93-08; Man. Ed. *Northampton Daily Echo* and *Northampton Mercury* 08-23; Parl. corresp. and leader-writer *Daily Chronicle* 24-30; Ed. *Sunday Times* 32-; Dir. Allied Newspapers Ltd.
Publ. *Munich: Before and After* 44.
Innisfree, Bramshott Chase, Hindhead, Surrey.

Hagalin, Gudmundur Gislason; Icelandic writer; b. 98.
Sometime fisherman; Editor of a weekly journal 19-23; lectured in Norway 24-27; Librarian Isafjördur

Municipal Library since 29; Prof. h.c. 38; awarded State pension as writer; Socialist.
Publs. *Blindsker* 21, *Strandbúar* 23, *Vestan úr fjördum* 24, *Vedur öll válynd* 25, *Brennumenn* 27, *Gud og lukkan* 29, *Kristrún í Hamravík* 33, *Einn of Postulunum* 34, *Kristrún í Hamravík og himnafadirinn* 35, *Virkir dagar I* 36, *Sturla i Vogum I-II* 38, *Blitt Lætur veröldin* 43, *Förunautar* 43.
Ísafjördur, The Municipal Library.

Hagan, William Arthur, D.V.M., M.S.; American veterinary educator; b. 93; ed. Kansas State Coll. and Cornell Univ.
Successively instructor, Asst. Prof., Prof. of Bacteriology New York State Veterinary Coll. Cornell Univ. 16-; Dean of Veterinary Faculty 32-; European Fellow International Education Board 25-26; Asst. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 21-22; Special Asst. to Chief Bureau of Animal Industry, Dept. of Agriculture, U.S.; Pres. American Veterinary Medical Asscn. 47-48; Hon. D.Sc. (Kansas State Coll.).; Republican.
Publs. *The Infectious Diseases of Domestic Animals.*
320 The Parkway, Ithaca, N.Y.

Hagberg, Erik Rudolf; Swedish journalist and politician; b. 91.
Man. Dir. and Editor-in-Chief *Skånska Aftonbladet* and *Helsingborgs-Posten* 26-; M.P. 33-; Conservative.
Malmö, Fridhemstorget 22.

Hagberg, Knut, PH.D.; Swedish writer and journalist; ed. Gothenburg and Lund Univs.
Literary critic of *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 25-44; *Svenska Dagbladet* from 45.
Publs. *Thomas Carlyle, romantik o. puritanism i Sartor Resartus* 25, *Världens barn* 27, *Medmänniskor* 28, *Vikt. Rydberg* 28, *Av. Vasarnas ätt* 29, *Burke Metternich, Disraeli* 31, *Fågelvägar* 32, *Efter storhetstiden* 32, *Bygd o. hävd* 34, *Carl Linnaeus* 39, *Tutan-Chamons dödsmask* 41, *Winston Churchill* 44, *Sedernas bok* 45, etc.
Sveavagen 5, Djursholm 2.

Hagedorn, Hermann, A.B.; American writer; b. 82; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor in English Harvard Univ. 09-11; Sec. Roosevelt Memorial Asscn.
Publs. Poems: *The Great Maze* 18, *Ladders Through the Blue* 23, *Combat at Midnight* 40, *The Bomb that fell on America* 46; novel: *The Rough Riders* 27; biographies: *The Boy's Life of Theodore Roosevelt* 18, *Roosevelt in the Bad Lands* 21, *Leonard Wood—a Biography* 31, *The Magnate—William Boyce Thompson and his Time* 35, *Robert S. Brookings—a Biography* 37, *Edwin Arlington Robinson* 38, *Sunward I've Climbed* 42, *Americans—a Book of Lives* 46, *Prophet in the Wilderness: The Story of Albert Schweitzer* 47.
Roosevelt House, 28 East 20th Street, New York City.

Hagenbach, August, PH.D.; Swiss physicist; b. 71; ed. Basle and Leipzig Univs.
Assistant in Physics Bonn Univ. 94 and Lecturer 98; Prof. Aachen Technical High School 03; Prof. of Physics and Head of Physics Institute, Basle Univ. 05-42.
Publ. *Atlas of Emission Spectra* (with Konen) 05.
Basle, Schönbeinstr. 38.

Hägg, Gunnar, DR. PHIL.; Swedish university professor; b. 03; ed. Univs. of Stockholm, London, and Jena.
Lecturer, Univ. of Stockholm 29-36; Prof. of Gen. and Inorganic Chemistry, Univ. of Upsala 36-; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Science 42, Royal Society of Science of Upsala 40, Royal Physiographical Society of Lund 43.
Publs. *Kemisk Reaktionslära* 40; and numerous works mainly dealing with X-ray crystallography and its applications to inorganic chemistry.
Institute of Chemistry, The University, Uppsala, Sweden.

Haggard, Sir Godfrey, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.; British Consul-Gen.; b. 84. Vice-Consul Central America 08, Paris 14; Chargé d'Affaires La Paz 15, Havana 21; Consul-Gen. Rio de Janeiro 24, Chicago 28-32, Paris 32-38, New York 38-44, retd.
c/o Travellers' Club, London, S.W.1.

Hagglof, Gunnar; Swedish diplomatist; b. 04.
Attaché, Foreign Office 26, Paris, Madrid 27, London 28, Moscow, Teheran 30; Min. without Portfolio 39; Min. to Belgian and Netherlands Govts., London 44; Disarmament Confs., Geneva 32-34; in charge negotiations with Britain, Germany, Scandinavia, U.S.S.R., U.S.A.; Min. to U.S.S.R. 46-47; Permanent del. U.N. 47-48; Ambassador to U.K. 48-.
27 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Hägglund, Erik Karl Mauritz, D.SC., DR.h.c.; Swedish chemist; b. 87; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Chemist Sulphite Pulp Mill Bergvik 11-15; Lecturer 15-16; Chief Chemist Dept. Wood Chemistry, Th. Goldschmidt A.G., Essen 16-20; Prof. of Wood Chemistry Swedish Univ. Åbo (Finland), 20-30; Prof. of Wood Chemistry and Cellulose Technology Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm 30-; Dir. Central Laboratory of Swedish Pulp Industry, Stockholm; Dir. of Research of Wood Chemistry, Dept. of Swedish Forest Products Research Laboratory, Stockholm; mem. Swedish Inst. for Technical Research and Finnish Technical Acad.
Publs. About 200 scientific papers; *Natronzellstoff* 27, *Holzchemie* 39, *Wood, its Chemistry and Chemical Technology* 47.
Stockholm, Royal Institute of Technology.

Hagihara, Yusuke, DR. SC.; Japanese astonomer; b. 97; ed. Tokyo, Cambridge and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Tokyo Univ. 21, Asst. Prof. 23, Prof. of Astronomy 35-; Dir. of Tokyo Astronomical Observatory 46-; mem. Nat. Research Council of Japan 39, Science Council of Japan 49-; mem. Acad. of Japan 43-; F.R.A.S. 28-; mem. German Astronomical Society 28-; Pres. Physico-Mathematical Society of Japan 42; Pres. Astronomical Society of Japan 49; mem. Standing Cttee. of Int. Astronomical Union.
Publs. *Foundation of Celestial Mechanics I* 47, *Beyond Nebulae* 49; numerous papers on astronomical research in various scientific journals.
Tokyo Astronomical Observatory, Mitaka, nr. Tokyo, Japan.

Hagir, Abdul Hussain; Iranian politician.
Has occupied many important positions in Iranian Cabinets; visited England on official mission 43; Minister of Communications 45-46, Finance 46-47; Prime Minister June-Nov. 48.

Hahn, E. Adelaide, A.M., PH.D.; American linguist; b. 93; ed. Hunter Coll., Columbia Univ., American Acad. Rome.
Hon. Fellow Hunter Coll. 15-16, Instructor 17, Asst. Prof. 25, Associate Prof. 33, Prof. of Latin and Greek and Chair. Classics Dept. 36-; Drisler Fellow Columbia Univ. 15-16; Hon. Fellow Yale Univ. 34-35, 36-37; Pres. Linguistic Soc. of America 46; Prof. Linguistic Inst. Univ. of Michigan 47.
Publs. *Coordination of Non-Coordinate Elements in Vergil* 30; and articles on classical and linguistic questions in *Transactions of the American Philological Association*, *Language*, *Classical Weekly*, *Classical Journal*, etc.
Hunter College, and 640 Riverside Drive, New York, 31, N.Y.

Hahn, Otto, PH.D.; German radiologist; b. 79.
Mem. Ramsay Laboratory, London 04-05, Lord Ruther-

ford Laboratory Montreal 05-06 and Chemical Institute of Berlin Univ. 06-; Prof. at Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Chemistry 12-, Dir. 28-; mem. Prussian Acad. of Science since 24; research worker in radioactivity and applied radio chemistry; discoverer of radioactive substances, Radiothor, Mesothorium, Protactinium (with Lise Meitner), Uranium and Thorium fission (with F. Strassmann); awarded Nobel Prize for Chemistry 44; Pres. Max Planck Gesellschaft.
Bunsenstr. 10, Göttingen.

Haidar, Mohamed Abdul-Mejid, H.H. Prince; LL.D., LITT.D.; Jordanian diplomatist; b. 89; ed. privately and Law School of Turkey, Istanbul.
Damad of Imperial Turkish Empire 13; worked with his father Amir Abdul Haidar of Mecca 14-19; Commander of Medina Forces 16; Deputy of Amir of Mecca in Istanbul 16-19; on separation of Arabia from Turkey remained with Amir of Mecca in Turkey 24; went with the Imperial Family to France and later to the Lebanon 24; Min. Plenipotentiary in London 46-.
Legation of Hashemite Kingdom of the Jordan, 6 Upper Phillimore Gardens, London, W.8.

Haidar Pasha, Gen. El-Ferik Mohamed; Egyptian army officer.
A.D.C. to H.M. King Farouk; Senator; Minister for War 47-49; C.-in-C. Armed Forces of Egypt 50-; Grand Officer, Order of Ismail, Hon. M.B.E., Commander Italian Order of Crown, etc.
4 Sh. el-Kaddis Youssef, Zamalek, Cairo, Egypt.

Haidari, Daud Pasha Al; Iraqi politician; b. 86; ed. Istanbul Law Coll.
Deputy; Min. of Justice 28-29; in law practice Baghdad; Legal Counsellor British Oil Development Co. Ltd.; Min. to Great Britain 43-46.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad.

Haider Khan, H.E. Mohammad; Afghan diplomatist; ed. Accountancy School, Kabul.
Sec. to Afghan Legation London 30, Paris 31; Director of Treaties, Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Dir.-Gen. of Int. Affairs 35; Del. to L.N. 36; Officiating Chief Sec. to King 37; fmr. Ambassador to Iran.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Haig, Sir Harry Graham, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 81; ed. Oxford Univ.
Under-Sec. to United Provinces Govt. 10-12; served Indian Army 15-19; Deputy-Sec. to Govt. of India Finance Dept. 20; Sec. Fiscal Comm. 21-22; Private Sec. to Viceroy 25; Sec. to Govt. of India Home Dept. 26-30; Home Mem. Govt. of India 32-34; Gov. United Provinces 34-39; Regional Commr. for Civil Defence, N.W. Region 40-41, Southern Region 42-45.
Mill Barn, Oxted, Surrey; and c/o The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Haig, Robert M., A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 87; ed. Ohio Wesleyan, Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Business Administration Columbia Univ. 22-31 and Prof. of Political Economy 31-; fmr. Financial and Taxation Adviser to Provincial Govts. in Canada; mem. Nat. Educational Finance Inquiry Comm. 22-25; Adviser to Mayor's Comm. on Plan and Survey of New York City 27-28; Consultant on Taxation Federal Treasury 33-34.
Publs. *The Taxation of Excess Profits in Great Britain* 20, *Economic Factors in Metropolitan Growth and Arrangement* (joint author) 27, *The Public Finances of Post-War France* 29, *The Sales Tax in the American States* (jointly) 34.
Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Haigh, Rt. Rev. Mervyn George, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Chaplain and Private Sec. to Archbishop Davidson of Canterbury 24-28 and Archbishop Lang of Canterbury 28-30; Chaplain to H.M. the King 29; Bishop of Coventry 31-42, of Winchester 42-; Prelate Order of the Garter 42-; signs: Mervyn Winton:
Wolvesey, Winchester.

Haile Selassie I; Emperor of Abyssinia; b. 91.
Original name Ras Tafari; proclaimed heir to the throne when Zauditu, daughter of Menelik II, was nominated Empress and "Queen of Kings of Ethiopia" Sept. 16; crowned King (Negus) Oct. 28; proclaimed Emperor after death of Zauditu Apr. 30; crowned Nov. 30; proclaimed a Constitution July 31; left his country following Italian campaign and shortly before fall of Addis Ababa, but renounced none of his rights 36; rallied Abyssinian patriots from Khartoum 40 and crossed border into Abyssinia 41, reinstated in Addis Ababa June 41.
Addis Ababa.

Hailey, 1st Baron, cr. 36, of Shahpur and Newport Pagnell; **William Malcolm Hailey,** P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., HON. LL.D. (Oxon., Cantab., Bristol, Toronto, Witwatersrand and Leiden Univs.); b. 72; ed. Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Joined Indian Civil Service 95; Colonisation Officer Jhelum Canal Colony 02; Sec. Punjab Govt. 07; Chief Commr. Delhi 12-18; Finance mem. Govt. of India 19-22; home mem. Govt. of India 22-24; Governor Punjab 24-28, United Provinces 28-34; Dir. African Research Survey 35-38; mem. L.N. Permanent Mandates Comm. 36-39; toured West, East and Central Africa to study native administration 40, and again in 46 and 47-48; Chief economic mission Belgian Congo 40; Chair. School of African and Oriental Studies 41-46; Chair. Colonial Research Cttee. 42-47; mem. Rhodes Trust 42; Pres. Royal Central Asian Society 43-47; Dep. Chair. Royal African Society 44; Chair. Int. African Inst. 44-47.
Publs. *An African Survey* 38, *Britain and Her Dependencies* 43, *The Future of Colonial Peoples* 43.
16 York House, Kensington Church Street, London, W.8.

Hailsham, 1st Viscount, cr. 29, of Hailsham; 1st Baron, cr. 28; **Douglas McGarel Hogg,** P.C., KT., K.C., D.C.L., LL.D., D.LITT.; British politician; b. 72; ed. Eton.
Fought in the South African War; called to the Bar (Lincoln's Inn) 02; Bencher of his Inn 20; took Silk 17; Conservative M.P. for Marylebone 22-28; Attorney-Gen. 22-28 with seat in Cabinet 24-28; Pres. Old Etonian Asscn. 28; mem. British Council of State 28-29; Chair. British Del. Kyoto Conf. 29; British Del. Ottawa Conf. 32, World Economic Conf. 33; Pres. M.C.C. 35; Lord Chancellor 28-29 and 35-38; Sec. for War and Leader of House of Lords in Nat. Govt. 31-35; Lord Pres. of Council May-Nov. 38; Hon. Col. Inns of Court Regt. 34-48; Chair. British Empire Cancer Campaign 36-; Pres. Professional Classes Aid Council 36-; Pres. West India Cttee. 42-; Chair. Gov. body The Polytechnic, Regent Street, London 44-; created Knight 22, Privy Councillor 22, Baron 28, and Viscount 29.
Carter's Corner Place, Hailsham, Sussex.

Haïm, Henri; b. 08; ed. Neuchâtel.
Gen. Man. Société Orientale de Publicité (S.A.E.) *Bourse Egyptienne, Journal d' Alexandrie, Le Progrès Egyptien, Egyptian Gazette, Egyptian Mail, Sphinx, Medical Press of Egypt, Revue d'Egypte Economique et Financière.*
Cairo, 26 Sharia Ghezireh, Zamalek.

Haining, Gen. Sir Robert Hadden, K.C.B., D.S.O. British officer; ed. Uppingham and Woolwich.
Joined Royal Artillery 01; Barrister-at-Law 19; Deputy Dir. of Military Operations and Intelligence 33-34; Commandant of Imperial Defence Coll. 35-36; Dir.

Military Operations and Intelligence Sept. 36-March 38; G.O.C. British Forces in Palestine March 38-Aug. 39; G.O.C.-in-Chief Western Command Aug. 39-May 40; Vice Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 40; mem. War Office Standing Cttee. (Reforms) 40; Intendant-Gen., Middle East 41-42; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery; J.P., Surrey; County Alderman; H.M.'s Lieutenant of and in the County of Surrey 49.

Chart House, Ash Vale, Surrey.

Haire, Rev. James, M.A., B.D., D.D.; British ecclesiastic.

Prof. of Theology Gen. Assembly's Coll. Belfast; Dean of Residences Queen's Univ. Belfast; Moderator Gen. Assembly of Presbyterian Church in Ireland 39-44.

46 Wellington Park, Belfast.

Haire, Norman, CH.M., M.B., J.P. (N.S.W.); Australian gynæcologist; obstetrician and sexologist; b. 92; ed. Sydney Univ.

Fmrly. Resident Medical Officer New South Wales State Mental Hospitals, Sydney Royal Hospital for Women, etc.; settled in England 19; co-founder and Medical Officer-in-Charge Walworth Welfare Centre, first British Welfare Centre to give contraceptive advice; British Del. Birth Control Conf. Amsterdam 21, New York 25, Washington, D.C. 34; Hon. Medical Dir. Cromer Welfare and Birth Control Centre; co-Pres. World League for Sexual Reform; Pres. Sex Education Society; Editor Int. Library of Sexology and Psychology; mem. B.M.A.; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; Freeman, City of London; Editor *Journal of Sex Education* London.

Publs. *Technique of Contraception* 23, *Birth Control in Relation to Infant and Child Welfare* 24, *Recent Developments of Steinach's Work* 21, *Rejuvenation* 24, *The Future of Marriage* 27, *Encyclopædia of Sexual Knowledge* 34, *Birth-Control Methods* 36, *Sex Problems of Today* 42, *Sex Talks* 46, *Everyday Sex Problems* 49; also writes under pseudonym "Wykeham Terriss".

127 Harley Street, London, W.1; and 193 Macquarie Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Hajdu, Gyula; Hungarian politician; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Budapest.

Joined Social Democratic Party 07; solicitor since 10; Sec. of Nat. Council 18; emigrated after downfall of Hungarian Soviet Republic; is now Political Sec. of State at Hungarian Ministry of Justice; mem. of Hungarian Communist Party.

Publs. *Roman der Sonne*, *Jehovas Geburt* (novels); *Ins Chaos?*, *Russland* (economic essays).

Budapest V, Szent István Park 22.

Hajdu, Vavro, JUDR.; Czechoslovakian diplomatist; b. 13; ed. Univ. of Bratislava, School of Political Science Paris (Diploma), Inst. of Int. Studies Paris.

With Czechoslovak Ministry of Foreign Affairs 45-; Head of Czechoslovak del. to Paris Reparations Conf. 45; mem. of Czechoslovak del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46; mem. of Czechoslovak del. to London Conf. of Deputies to the Foreign Ministers 47; Head of Dept. for the Preparation of Peace Treaties with rank of Minister; acts regularly as Czechoslovakia's rep. or observer at int. conferences; served in Czechoslovak Army in France and Great Britain during Second World War.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague.

Haji Abdul Wahab Bin Toh Muda Abdul Aziz, The Hon. Datoh Panglima Bukit Gantang; Malay barrister and government official; b. 05; ed. Anderson School, Ipoh, and England.

Called to the Bar (Inner Temple) 30; practised as Barrister, Ipoh, Perak 31-47; succeeded as Major Chief of State of Perak 36; mem. of Perak State Council 36-41; Pres. of Malay League, Perak, and Sec.-Gen. of United Malays Nat. Organisation 46-47; appointed first Mentri Besar (Chief of the Executive) of State of Perak, Pres. of Perak Council of State, mem. of Perak Exec. Council, mem. of Legislative Council of Fed. of Malaya 48.

Perak Secretariat, Ipoh, Perak, Federation of Malaya.

Hake, Sir Henry Mendelssohn, Kt., C.B.E., M.A., F.S.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British art expert; b. 92; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Asst. at British Museum in Dept. of Prints and Drawings 14-27; Dir., Keeper and Sec. of National Portrait Gallery 27-; Sec. 22-31, Hon. Treasurer 32 Walpole Society.

Compiler of Vols. 5 and 6 of the British Museum Catalogue of Engraved British Portraits.

11 Cadogan Mansions, Sloane Square, London, S.W.1.

Hakim, George, M.A., L. en D.; Lebanese diplomatist; b. 13; ed. American Univ., Beirut, and Univ. St. Joseph.

Appointed Adjunct Prof. of Economics, American Univ., Beirut 43; mem. of several advisory govt. cttees. on economic and financial questions 42-46; appointed alternate del. of Lebanon to Economic and Social Council of U.N. 46; Counsellor, Lebanese Legation, Washington, D.C. 46-; Chargé d'Affaires 48; represented Lebanon at numerous int. confs. including Int. Health Conf., N.Y. 46, U.N. Conf. on Trade and Employment, London 46, Geneva 47, Havana 47-48, Standing Cttee. of Int. Cotton Advisory Cttee., Washington 48, etc.; Vice-Chair. Economic and Financial Cttee., U.N. 49.

Legation of Lebanon, Wardman Park Hotel, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Hakki, Abdul Rahman; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Egyptian Univ.

Investigating Officer Cairo City Police 13-21; Prefect Provincial Administration 21-23; Vice-Consul Cavalla, Salonica and Piraeus 23-25; Consul Hamburg 25-27; Sub-Dir. of Political and Commercial Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-28; Consul Istanbul 29-31; 1st Sec. Egyptian Legation Paris 31-34; Counsellor Embassy London 34-39; Min. to Iraq and Saudi Arabia 39-40; Min. to Turkey 40-43; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 43-45; Min. to Syria and Lebanon 45-47; Min. to Italy 47-49.

Apartment 527, 26 Rue Chérif Pasha, Cairo, Egypt.

Hakki, Tarik Us; Turkish politician and journalist; b. 89; ed. Istanbul School, High School in Smyrna, and Faculty of Law in Turkish Univ., Istanbul.

Fmr. mem. editorial staffs *Tanin*, *Tasviri Efkar*, *Terceman-i-hakikat* and *Hakikat*; Prof. of Turkish Language, Literature and Law various Turkish Colls., fmr. Deputy; Pres. Istanbul Press Asscn. 22-46; mem. Board of Administration of Vilayet of Istanbul 44-47; received medal of War of Independence; Dir. *Vakit*, *Son Haber*, *Ensondakika*.

Publs. 5 books on legal subjects.

Istanbul, *Vakit*, Ankara Str.

Haksar, Col. Sir Kailas Narain, Kt., C.I.E.; Indian politician; b. 78; ed. Victoria Coll. and Allahabad Univ.

Private Sec. to Maharaja Scindia 03-12; Under-Sec. Political Dept. 06-07; Political mem. Gwailor Durbar 12-37; senior mem. Board of Revenue 09-14; mem. Deputation to Chamber of Princes 27; Dir. Princes' special organisation on deputation 28 and 29-32; mem. Federal Structure Cttee., Army Cttee. and later Fed. Finance Cttee.; Gen. Sec. Indian States Del. to Round Table Confs.; Prime Min. Bikaner Durbar 38-39; Guardian to Heir Apparent and personal adviser to Maharaja of Jammu and Kashmir 43; Prime Min. of Jammu and Kashmir State 43-44.

Publs. *Madho Rao Scindia* 25, *Federal India* 30.

Srinagar, Jammu, Kashmir.

Hala, Mgr. František; Czechoslovak ecclesiastic and politician; b. 93.

Vice-Chair. State Council in London; Roman Catholic Priest; consistorial counsellor; Sec.-Gen. People's Party in Moravia; Min. of Posts April 45-48.
Prague.

Halasy-Nagy, Joseph; Hungarian philosopher; b. 85; ed. Budapest, Paris and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Szeged Univ. and Emeritus Dean and Rector of Univ.
Publs. *Taine* 23, *History of Philosophy*, 3rd edn. 43, *Ethics* 27, *Psychology* 28, *Outline of Philosophy* 32, *The Ancient Philosophy* 34, *Aristotle's Metaphysics* 34, *The Spirit of Our Time* 35, *Philosophy of Culture* 38, *Man and World* 40, *The Human Mind* 42, *Philosophy* 43, *The Ethical World* 47.
Szeged, Dózsa Gy-ú. 16b.

Halbfell, August; German politician; b. 89; ed; elementary school, and Bochum Mining School.
Fmr. miner; head of Gelsenkirchen Labour Office 28-33. in business as merchant 33-45; head of Essen Labour Office 45; Pres. of Regional Labour Office, Westphalia-Lippe, Münster 45-46; Minister of Labour, North Rhine-Westphalia region; mem. of Social Democratic Party.
Ministry of Labour, North Rhine-Westphalia Region; and Düsseldorf, Landeshaus, Berger-Allee.

Halcrow, Sir William Thomson, Kt., M.INST.C.E.; British civil engineer; b. 83.
Chief engineer in charge of construction King George V graving-dock Singapore 10; land and fixed-submarine defences First World War, Johore Causeway 19-21; Professional work Gt. Britain, Europe, Far East, Africa, S. America; specialises in Ports, Harbours, Dams, Tunnels, Underground Railways, and Hydro-electric schemes; Consulting engineer Government Departments, Corporations, and Companies, etc.; Past Pres. Institution of Civil Engineers; hon. mem. Inst. Royal Engineers; fmr. Pres. Société des Ingenieurs Civils de France (British section), fmr. Chair. Asscn. Consulting Engineers; mem. War Cabt. Engineering Advisory Cttee. 41, Min. Works Advisory Council 42, Min. of Fuel and Power Severn Tidal Power Cttee. 43; Min. of Transport Ferries Cttee., Advisory Council Dept. Scientific and Industrial Research; mem. Council of Scientific and Technology Cttee., Festival of Britain 1951; Officier de l'Ordre d'Etoile Noir.
Alliance House, Caxton Street, London, S.W.1.

Haldane, John Burdon Sanderson, HON. D.SC. (Gröningen), F.R.S., M.A.; British biologist; b. 92; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Served Black Watch France and Iraq 14-19, Capt. 15; Fellow New Coll. 19-22; Reader in Biochemistry Cambridge Univ. 22-32; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology Royal Instn. 30-32; Pres. Genetical Society 32-36; Corresp. mem. Société de Biologie; Prof. of Biometry London Univ. 37-; awarded Legion of Honour Jan. 37; Chair. Editorial Board *Daily Worker* 40-; Editor *Journal of Genetics*; hon. mem. U.S.S.R. Academy of Science.
Publs. *Daedalus* 24, *Callinicus* 25, *Possible Worlds* 27, *Animal Biology* (with Prof. Julian Huxley) 27, *Science and Ethics* 28, *Enzymes* 30, *Inequality of Man* 32, *The Causes of Evolution* 33, *Fact and Faith* 34, *My Friend Mr. Leakey* 37, *Heredity and Politics* 38, *A.R.P.* 38, *The Marxist Philosophy and the Sciences* 38, *Science and Everyday Life* 39, *Keeping Cool and Other Essays* 39, *Science in Peace and War* 40, *New Paths in Genetics* 41, *A Banned Broadcast* 47, *Science Advances* 47.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Haldin, Sir Philip Edward, Kt.; British shipowner; b. 80; ed. Harrow.
Mem. Exec. Cttee. London Gen. Shipowners Society 28-34; Deputy-Chair. and co-founder Court Line Ltd.; Chair. Haldin & Co. Ltd.; Dir. of Ilford Ltd.; mem. Tramp Shipping Subsidy Cttee., Tramp Shipping Admin. Cttee., Exec. Councils Chamber of Shipping of U.K. and Shipping Fed. of Great Britain; Chair. Exec. Cttee. West of England Protection and Indemnity Asscn.; Pres. U.K. Chamber of Shipping 40-; mem. Advisory Council, Min. of War Transport, Shipping Defence Advisory Cttee. and Gen. Council of British Shipping.
16 Devonshire Street, London, W.1; and Lympne Place, Lympne, Kent.

Hale, Herbert Mathew; British zoologist; b. 95; ed. Prince Alfred Coll., Holdfast Bay Coll., and Univ. of Adelaide.
Asst. South Australian Museum 14, Director's Asst. 17, Asst. in Zoology 22, Zoologist 25, Curator 28, Dir. 31-; Hon. Sec. Board for Anthropology, Univ. of Adelaide; Editor Handbooks of Fauna and Flora of S. Australia.
Publs. *The Crustaceans of South Australia* 27-29; numerous papers, mainly taxonomic dealing with Insect, Fishes, Whales and Crustaceans.
South Australian Museum, Adelaide, South Australia.

Hale, Robert, A.B., M.A.; American lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Oxford Univ. and Harvard Law School.
Law practice Boston, Mass. 14-16, Portland, Me. 19-42; served U.S. Army 17-19; mem. Me. State Legislature 23-30; Speaker Me. House of Reps. 29-30; mem. House of Reps. from Me. 43-; Republican.
290 Danforth Street, Portland, Me.; and 1507 House Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Halecki, Oskar, PH.D.; Polish historian; b. 91; ed. Vienna and Cracow Univ.
Lecturer Cracow Univ. 16-18; Prof. History Warsaw Univ. 19-39; Dean Faculty of Arts Warsaw Univ. 20-21 and 30-31; Prof. Int. Relations Warsaw School of Political Sciences 31-39; Expert Polish Del. at Peace Conf. 19; mem. L.N. Secretariat 21-24; Sec. League Cttee. of Intellectual Co-operation 22-24; Asst. Del. to Assembly 24; Chief of Section in Institute of Intellectual Co-operation 25-26; mem. Polish Acad. 29-; Vice-Chair. Catholic Union of International Studies 30-; Chair. of Union of Catholic Writers and Polish Heraldic Society 31-39; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad. (32), Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences 38-; Dr.h.c. Univ. of Lyons 34, Univ. of Montreal 43, De Paul Univ. (Chicago) 45; corresp. mem. Royal Historical Society London 35, Inst. de France 37; hon. mem. Estonian Learned Society, Tartu 38; Visiting Prof. U.S. Univs. 38; Dir. Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences N.Y. 42-; Prof. History Fordham Univ. 44-, Prof. History Montreal Univ. 44-; mem. Catholic Comm. on Intellectual and Cultural Affairs, Washington 46; mem. Soc. histor. et littéraire polonaise, Paris 48.
Publs. *Consensus Sendomiriensis* 15, *History of the Polish Lithuanian Union* (2 vols.) 19-20, *Poland in the Time of the Jagellons* 28, *Un Empereur de Byzance à Rome* 30, *La Pologne de 963 à 1914* 33, *Rome et Byzance au temps du grand schisme d'occident* 37, *The End of the Middle Ages* 38, *History of Poland* 42, *The Crusade of Varna* 43, *The Limits and Divisions of European History* 48.
39 East 35th Street, New York City.

Halévy, Daniel; French essayist and historian; b. 72.
Translator of Nietzsche; critic of *Journal des Débats*.
Publs. *Frédéric Nietzsche*, *Charles Péguy*, *Vauban*, *Histoire de la Troisième République: I La Fin des Notables*, *II La République des Ducs*, *Histoire d'une histoire*, *Visites aux Paysans du Centre*, *Essai sur l'accélération de l'histoire*, *Proudhon* (1809-1847).
Paris I, 39 quai de l'Horloge.

Haley, Sir William John, K.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 01; ed. Victoria Coll. Jersey.
Joint Man. Dir. *Manchester Guardian* and *Evening News* Ltd. 39-43; Dir. Reuters and Press. Assen. 39-43; Editor-in-Chief B.B.C. 43-44; Dir. Gen. 44-.
Broadcasting House, Portland Place, London, W.1.

Halifax, 1st Earl of, cr. 44; 3rd Viscount; 1st Baron Irwin, cr. 25; **Edward Frederick Lindley Wood,** K.G., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., O.M., T.D.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Fellow of All Souls' Coll. Oxford; M.P. for Ripon Div. of Yorks 10-25; Under-Sec. for the Colonies 21-22; Pres. of the Board of Education 22-24; Min. of Agriculture in second Baldwin Cabinet 24-25; Viceroy of India 26-31; succeeded to Viscounty 34; Pres. Board of Education in Nat. Govt. 32-35; Sec. of State for War June-Nov. 35; Lord Privy Seal Nov. 35-May 37; Lord Pres. of Council 37-38; Chancellor Oxford Univ. 33-; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 38-40; Ambassador to U.S.A. 41-46; Chancellor Order of the Garter 43-; Chancellor, Sheffield Univ.; Order of Merit 46; Conservative.
Publs. *John Keble, The Great Opportunity* (with Lord Lloyd), *Indian Problems, Speeches on Foreign Policy.*
Garrowby, York.

Hall, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Cynon Valley; **George Henry Hall,** P.C.; British politician; b. 81; ed. elementary school, S. Wales.
Coal miner 93-11; Miners' Agent 11-22; Labour M.P. for Aberdare 22-46; Civil Lord of Admiralty 29-31; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for the Colonies May 40-Feb. 42; Financial Sec. to the Admiralty 42-43; Parl. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 43-45; Sec. State for Colonies 45-46; First Lord of the Admiralty Oct. 46-.
Penrhiwceiber, South Wales.

Hall, Arnold Alexander, M.A., F.R.Ae.S.; British aviation expert; b. 15; ed. Alsop High School, Liverpool and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Research Fellow in Aeronautics of Company of Armourers and Braziers 36-38; Royal Aircraft Establishment Farnborough 38-45; Principal Scientific Officer 42-45; Zaharoff Prof. of Aviation, Univ. of London Oct. 45-; mem. Air Safety Board, Council of Royal Aeronautical Society.
Aeronautics Dept., Imperial College of Science and Technology, South Kensington, London, S.W.7.

Hall, Sir Arthur John, Kt., M.A., M.D., D.SC., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 66; ed. Cambridge Univ. and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Emeritus Prof. of Medicine Sheffield Univ.; Consulting Physician South Yorks Mental Hospital and Sheffield Royal Hospital; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
342 Glossop Road, Sheffield.

Hall, Herbert Austen, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 81.
Partner in firm of Whinney Son & Austen Hall; Godwin Bursar to Royal Inst. of British Architects 19; fmr. Pres. Architectural Assen.; Hon. Sec. Royal Academy Planning Cttee. 40-45.
37 Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Hall, Sir John Hathorn, G.C.M.G., D.S.O., O.B.E., M.C., B.A.; British colonial servant; b. 94; ed. St. Paul's School and Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
War service France and Belgium 14-18; mem. staff Min. of Finance Egypt 19-21, Colonial Office, London 21-32, Foreign Office London 32-33; Chief. Sec. to Govt. of Palestine 33-37; British Resident Zanzibar 37-40; Gov. and Commdr.-in-Chief Aden 40-44; Uganda 44-.
Government House, Entebbe, Uganda.

Hall, Josef Washington, B.A. (*pseudonym* Upton Close); American author, lecturer and commentator; b. 94; ed. George Washington Univ.
Investigating Officer for U.S. Govt. in Shantung 16-19; newspaper correspondent in China, Japan and Siberia 17-22; Lyceum Lecturer in U.S. 22-; Lecturer in Oriental Life and Literature Univ. Washington 22-26; Far Eastern expert Nat. Broadcasting Co.; special contrib. *Readers' Digest* 40-; Independent Commentator, Special subjects: Asia; Americanism v. Communalism.
Publs. *In the Land of the Laughing Buddha* 25, *The Revolt of Asia* 27, *Moonlady* (novel), *Eminent Asians* 29, *Challenge—Behind the Face of Japan* 35, 42, *Son of Mine* (novel) 36, *The Ladder of History* 43, Editor and publisher *Close-Ups* (personal newsletter).
Upton Close, Washington 5, D.C., U.S.A.

Hall, Noel Frederick, M.A., A.M.; British economist; b. 02; ed. Bromsgrove School, Brasenose Coll. Oxford, Princeton Univ.
Commonwealth Fund Fellow 25-27; Lecturer in Political Economy and Civil Service Tutor Univ. of London, Univ. Coll. 27-29, Senior Lecturer 29; Prof. of Political Economy 35-38; Sec. Fellowship Advisory Cttee. Rockefeller Foundation for Social Sciences in Great Britain and Ireland 30-36; Dir. Nat. Inst. of Economics and Social Research 38-43; Joint Dir. Min. of Economic Warfare 40-41; Min. attached to Embassy Washington, D.C. 41-43; West African Development Adviser 43-45; Principal Admin. Staff Coll. 46-.
Publs. *The Economist in the Witness Box* (with Stephen King Hall) 33, *The Exchange Equalisation Account* 35; various articles on economics.
Greenlands, Henley-on-Thames, Oxford.

Hall, Walter Phelps, A.B., PH.D.; American historian; b. 84; ed. Yale Univ.
Instr. in History Amherst 09; Instr., Asst. Prof., Associate Prof. of History Princeton 13-28, Prof. 28, Dodge Prof. 33-; served American Field Service France 17.
Publs. *British Radicalism, 1791-1797* 12, *Empire to Commonwealth* 28, *Mr. Gladstone* 31, *A History of England and the British Empire* (with R. G. Albion), *The Course of Europe since Waterloo* (with W. S. Davis) 41, *World Wars and Revolution* 43, *Iron out of Calvary* 46.
12 Edgehill Street, Princeton, N.J.

Hall, William Edwin, PH.B., LL.B., HON.M.A.; American lawyer; b. 78; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Barrister 05; mem. firm of Hall, Cunningham and Haywood; Pres. Trojan Powder Co., St. Mary's Nat. Bank and Trust Companies, Duriron Co. Inc., Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences; Dir. Gen. Reinsurance Corpn., Int. Graphite and Electrode Corpn., Speer Carbon Co.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Grand Central Branch Chase Nat. Bank; mem. New York Bar Assen.; Trustee American Surety Co.; Dir. North Star Reinsurance Corpn.
Old Church Road, Greenwich, Conn.

Halle, Thore Gustaf, D.SC., SC.D. h.c.(Cantab.) Swedish botanist and geologist; b. 84; ed. Upsala Univ.
Prof.; Dir. Dept. of Palæobotany, Naturhistoriska Riksmuseum Stockholm, and Acting Dir. Museum; mem. Swedish Acad. of Science, Deutsche Akad. der Naturforscher Halle; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Edinburgh; Indian Acad. of Sciences; foreign mem. Linnean Society London, Geological Society London; Hon. mem. Indian Botanical Society; Assoc. Acad. Royale de Belgique; corresp. mem. Société Géologique de Belgique; corresp. Geological Society China; Hon. Sc.D. (Cambridge Univ.).
Publs. About 70 works on botany and geology.
Stockholm 50, Naturhistoriska Riksmuseum.

Hallett, Sir Hugh Imbert Periam, Kt., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 86; ed. Westminster and Christ Church Oxford.
Hon. Sec. Junior Imperial League 10-39; called to Bar Inner Temple 11; served First World War 14-19; Recorder Newcastle-on-Tyne 38-39; Judge King's Bench Div. 39-.
17 Wellgarth Road, London, N.W.11.

Hallett, Sir Maurice Garnier, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., I.C.S.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 83; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Joined Indian Civil Service 07; Magistrate and Collector 16; Sec. to Govt. of Bihar 20-24; Commr. 29; Chief Sec. Bihar and Orissa 30-32; Sec. to Govt. of India Home Dept. 32-36; Gov. of Bihar 37-39; Gov. United Provinces 39-45.
Ashdene, St. Giles' Hill, Winchester.

Halliday, Sir William Reginald, Kt., M.A., B.LITT., HON. LL.D.; British archæologist; b. 86; ed. Winchester, New Coll. Oxford, Berlin Univ. and British School at Athens.
Lecturer in Greek History and Archæology Glasgow Univ. 11-14; Prof. of Ancient History Liverpool Univ. 14-28; Principal of King's Coll. London 28-; mem. Court of Univ. of London 33-; Chair. Nat. Froebel Union 36-43.
Publs. *The Pagan Background of Early Christianity, Greek and Roman Folklore, The Greek Questions of Plutarch, The Homeric Hymns* (in co-operation).
2 Upper Phillimore Gardens, London, W.8.

Hallstein, Walter; German university professor; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Bonn, Munich, and Berlin (DR.IUR.).
Asst. the Faculty of Law Berlin Univ. 25; with Inst. of Foreign and Private Int. Law Berlin 27; Reader in Faculty of Law Berlin Univ. 29; Prof. of Rostock Univ. 30; Prof. of Civil, Commercial, Industrial, and Economic Law, Comparative Law and Private Int. Law Univ. of Frankfurt 41-; at present Rector of Frankfurt Univ.; mem. of the Society of Int. Law.
Publs. *Der Lebensversicherungsvertrag im Versailler Vertrag* 26, *Die Aktienrechte der Gegenwart* 31, *Die Berichtigung des Gesellschaftskapitals* 42, *Wiederherstellung des Privatrechts* 46.
Frankfurt a.M., Lilienthal Alle 16.

Hallström, Björn; Swedish journalist; b. 06; ed. Germany, Sweden and Institut Monnier, Switzerland.
Contributor to *Stormlockan* 23-38; Editor of *Norrskensflamman* 30-38; Foreign News Editor of *Eskilstuna-Kuriren* 38-39; London Corresp. of *Svenska Morgonbladet* and the Christian Press of Denmark and Norway 39-.
Publs. *Secret Journey Through Spain* 48, *Glött bak jernteppet* 48; and numerous articles in English and American magazines.
37 Dunstan Road, London, N.W.11.

Hallström, Per August Leonard, PH.D.; Swedish writer; b. 66.
Mem. Swedish Acad. since 08 and Permanent Sec. 31-41; mem. Nobel Inst. (English, German and Scandinavian literature) 12-; Pres. Nobel Prize Literature Cttee. 22-.
Publs. Novels: *En gammal historia, Våren Döda fallet, Gustaf Sparfvert*; short stories, plays and poems.
Storängen, Värmdovägen 13.

Hallsworth, Sir Joseph, Kt., HON. M.A.; Fmr. British Trade Union official; b. 84; ed. Manchester.
Confidential Clerk to Gen. Sec. and Asst. Sec. to (then) Co-operative Employees' Union 02-16; Gen. Sec. 16-20; Gen. Sec. Nat. Union of Distributive and Allied Workers 21-, and of Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers 47-49; Pres. Int. Fed. of Commercial, Clerical and Technical Employees until 47; British Workers' Del. to Int. Lab. Confs.; mem. Governing Body I.L.O. until 48; served on many Govt. cttees. before, during, and since Second World War; mem. T.U.C. Gen. Council 26-47; Pres. 38-39; mem. Labour Party; mem. National Coal Board and Chair. Miners' Welfare Commission July 47-April 49; Chair. N.W. Electricity Board May 49-.
Publs. *The Legal Minimum* 25, *Protective Legislation for Shop and Office Employees* 32, 35, 39, Joint author *The Working Life of Shop Assistants* 10, *Labour Conditions in India* 28.
"Alclyde", 9 Alan Road, Withington, Manchester 20.

Hallward, Bertrand Leslie, M.A.; British educationist; b. 01; ed. King's Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Master, Harrow School 23-24; Fellow of Perhouse Cambridge 23-29; Emeritus Fellow 40; Steward 24-26; Praelector 26-39; Tutor 34-39; Univ. Lecturer 26-39; Senior Proctor 35-36; mem. Gen. Board 36-38; Headmaster, Clifton Coll. 39-48; now Vice-Chancellor, Univ. of Nottingham; Editor *Classical Quarterly* 35-39.
Publs. Chapters in *Cambridge Ancient History* and *Cambridge University Studies.*
The University, Nottingham; and Highfield House, University Park, Nottingham.

Haloun, Gustav, M.A., PH.D.; stateless sinologue; b. 98: ed. Univs. of Vienna and Leipzig.
Lecturer in Chinese, Univ. of Prague 26; Halle-Wittenberg 27; Göttingen 31; Assoc. Prof. 34; Prof. of Chinese Language and History and Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge 38-.
Publs. *Clan Settlement in Ancient China* 22-24, *Chinesen und Tocharer I,* 26, *Frühkonfuzianische Fragmente I-II* 32-35, *Zur Üe-tsï Frage* 37, etc.
14 Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge.

Halphen, Louis; French historian; b. 80; ed. Paris Univ., Ecole des Chartes, Ecole des Hautes Etudes.
Mem. Ecole Française de Rome 04; Sec. Ecole des Chartes 08; Prof. Bordeaux Univ. 10; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Études at Sorbonne 28-; Prof. Paris Univ. 34; mem. Inst. of France (Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres) 35; Editor *Peuples et Civilisations* and *Les classiques de l'histoire de France au moyen âge.*
Publs. *Le comté d'Anjou au XI-e siècle* 06, *Études sur l'administration de Rome au moyen âge* 07, *Le règne de Charles le Chauve* 09, *Paris sous les* I^{ers} *Capétiens* 09, *L'histoire en France depuis cent ans* 14, *Études sur l'histoire de Charlemagne* 21, *Les Barbares* 26, *La fin du moyen âge* 31, *L'essor de l'Europe, XI-XIII-e siècles* 32, *Initiation aux études d'histoire du moyen âge* 39, *Introduction à l'histoire* 45, *Charlemagne et l'Empire carolingien* 47, etc.; contrib. to *Cambridge Medieval History,* Vol. III 19, Vol. V 26, *Medieval France* 22, *Cambridge Ancient History,* Vol. XII 38, *Revue historique* 02-40, *Aspects de l'Université de Paris* 49, etc.
Paris VI, 25 rue du Montparnasse.

Halvorson, Henry George Homer, A.M., M.A., PH.D.; American librarian; b. 08; ed. Whittier Coll., Univ. of Calif., Harvard Univ.
Asst. Librarian Whittier Coll. 31-33; Instructor in English Coll. of William and Mary 37-38; Reference Asst. Harvard Coll. Library 38-41; Assoc. University Librarian Univ. of Illinois 41-43; Librarian Johns Hopkins Univ. 43-.
Publs. *The Reference Function in the University and Research Library* (in *The Reference Function of the Library*) 43.
Home: 9 Midvale Road, Baltimore 10, Maryland; Office: The Johns Hopkins University Library, Baltimore 18, Maryland.

Hamandi, Sayid Ja'far; Iraqi lawyer; b. 94; ed. Iraqi Coll. of Law.
Fmr. Judge of several courts, Mutassariff, Dir.-Gen. of several govt. depts.; Min. of Education 37, of Social

Affairs 41; now practising law and Pres. of Corpn. of Barristers of Iraq.
Baghdad, Iraq.

Hamann, Karl; German politician; b. 03; ed. Agricultural High School, Hohenheim.
Farmer; prominent in various agricultural organisations at end of Second World War; elected to Diet of Thüringen as mem. of Liberal Democratic Party 46; mem. German Economic Comm. Jan. 49; Minister of Trade, Insurance and Transport in Govt. of German Republic Oct. 49-.
Taubenstrasse 48-49, Berlin W.8, Germany.

Hamberg, Harald; Swedish industrialist; b. 91.
Publicity dept. Swedish Ball Bearing Co. 14-15; Asst. Dir. branch companies in New York, Hartford, Philadelphia and Toronto 15-18; dir. Compania Transmarina de Cuba, Havana 19-20; dir. of Inspectors office of Swedish Ball Bearing Co. for Eastern Europe and the Balkan Countries, in Vienna 20-24; Prague until 31; Man. Dir. Czechoslovak branch cos. of the Swedish Ball Bearing Co. 24-31; of the German branch co. 32-41; Man. Dir. Swedish Ball Bearing Co. (SKF) Gothenburg from 42.
Gothenburg, Lyckansväg, 2.

Hambro, Carl J.; Norwegian politician and writer; b. 85.
Fmr. Editor *Morgenbladet*; mem. Storting 19 and Pres. 26-46; Chair. Conservative Party of Norway 26; mem. Supervisory Comm. of L.N. 26-, Chair. 39-; Chair. Board of Liquidation 46; Chair. Cttee. for collection of contributions in arrears 32, Nominations Cttee. 38; Chair. Norwegian News Agency; Pres. L.N. Assembly 39 and 46; left Norway with King and Govt. June 40; mission in America 44; returned to Norway 45; re-elected mem. Storting from Oslo after the liberation; Pres. of the Odelsting 46; Del. Peace Conf. in Paris and to U.N. Assemblies; Pres. 30th Int. Lab. Conf. June 47.
Publs. *I Saw it Happen in Norway* 40, *How to Win the Peace* 42, *Crossroads of Conflict* 44.
Oslo.

Hambro, Sir Charles Jocelyn, K.B.E., M.C.; British banker and company director; b. 97; ed. Eton.
Vice-Chair. Hambro's Bank, Dir. Bank of England, Union Corpn., Provident Mutual Life Assurance Asscn., Great Western Railway; Chair. Bay Hall Trust Ltd., British mem. Combined Raw Materials Board and Head British Raw Materials Mission 44.
72 North Gate, London, N.W.8.

Hamilton, Duke of; **Douglas Douglas-Hamilton,** P.C., G.C.V.O., A.F.C., F.R.G.S.; British officer; b. 03; ed. Eton and Balliol.
Cons. M.P. for Eastern Div. of Renfrewshire 30-40; Chief Pilot Houston Mt. Everest Flight Expedition 33; Deputy Gov. British Linen Bank; Group Captain Royal Air Force; Dir. Scottish Aviation Ltd., and Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society; Lord Steward H.M. Household; Hereditary Keeper Holyrood Palace; mem. Royal Company of Archers (King's Bodyguard for Scotland); Treas. Boys' Brigade; Chancellor Univ. of St. Andrews.
Publ. *The Pilot's Book of Everest* (with Group Captain McIntyre).
Lennoxlove, Haddington, East Lothian.

Hamilton, Hon. Adam; New Zealand farmer and politician; b. 80; ed. Otago Univ. and Knox Coll.
M.P. for Wallace 19-22 and 25-46; Min. of Labour and Postmaster-Gen. 31-35; Min. of Internal Affairs 31-32; Leader Nat. Party and Opposition 36-40; mem. N.Z. War Cabinet 40-45; Min. in charge War Expenditure 42-45; retd. from public life 46; Trustee Invercargill Savings Bank; Chair. of Dirs. Southland Farmers' Co-operative Asscn. Ltd.
101 Duke Street, Invercargill, N.Z.

Hamilton, Alice; American health expert.
Fmr. Prof. of Industrial Medicine Harvard Univ.; mem. L.N. Health Cttee. 24-30; mem. Industrial Hygiene Cttee. of I.L.O.; Consultant to U.S. Dept. of Labour.
Publ. *Industrial Poisons in the United States* 24, *Industrial Toxicology* 35, *Exploring the Dangerous Trades* 43.
Hadlyme, Conn.

Hamilton, Anthony Walter Patrick; British novelist and playwright; b. 04; ed. Westminster.
Publs. *Monday Morning* 25, *Craven House* 26, *Twopence Coloured* 28, *The Midnight Bell* 29, *The Siege of Pleasure* 32, *The Plains of Cement* 34, *Twenty Thousand Streets Under the Sky* 35, *Hangover Square* 41; plays: *Rope* 29, *Gaslight* 39, *The Duke in Darkness* 43, *The Governess* 46; radio plays: *Money with Menaces*, *To the Public Danger* 39.
c/o Savile Club, 69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Hamilton, Cicely; British dramatist and journalist; b. 72.
Started her career as an actress; subsequently a contributor to the Press of articles on the women's suffrage movement.
Works include: Plays: *Diana of Dobson's*, *Just to Get Married*, *The Brave and the Fair*; books: *Marriage as a Trade*, *A Pageant of Great Women*, *Theodore Savage*, *Little Arthur's History of the Twentieth Century*, *Modern Germany*, *Full Stop*, *Modern Italy*, *Modern France*, *Modern Russia*, *Modern Austria*, *Life Errant*, *Modern Ireland*, *Modern Scotland*, *Modern England*, *Modern Sweden*, *Lament for Democracy*.
44 Glebe Place, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Hamilton, Hamish, M.A., LL.B.; British publisher; b. 00; ed. Rugby and Cambridge.
Called to Bar Inner Temple 26; European Rep. Harper & Bros. New York 26-31; founded Hamish Hamilton Ltd., Publishers 31, Hamish Hamilton Law Books 38; served Army 39-41; mem. staff American Div. Min. of Information 41-45.
43 Hamilton Terrace, London, N.W.8.

Hamilton, Count Henning Adolf, LL.B.; Swedish jurist and civil servant; b. 73; ed. Örebro Caroline College and Upsala Univ.
Clerk Lower Court of Appeal for North and Central Sweden, at Stockholm Magistrates Court and Lower Justice Revision 98; Judge South Helsingland District 98-01; Asst. in Home Office 01-06; Fiscal Clerk Board of Domains 02-06; Acting Chief of Section Board of Telegraphs 06 and Chief 07; Deputy Dir. Gen. of Telegraph Administration 16-27; Dir. Gen. Telegraphs 28-38; Chair. Standard Radio Ltd. 39.
Drottningholm.

Hamilton, Sir Horace Perkins, G.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff Inland Revenue Dept. 04 and Treasury 12; Private Sec. to Chancellor of the Exchequer 12-18; Deputy Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 18-19; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 19-27; Permanent Secretary to the Board of Trade 27-37; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Scotland 37-46; U.K. mem. Commonwealth Economic Cttee. 47, Chair. 47-49.
The Dutch House, South Holmwood, Surrey.

Hamilton, Admiral Sir Louis Henry Keppel, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Osborne.
Served Cameroons (D.S.O.) 14; Battle of Jutland (Russian Order of St. Stanislas) 16; Norwegian campaign (Bar to D.S.O.) 40; Rear-Admiral Home Fleet Destroyers 41; Lofoten Islands raid (Norwegian War Cross) 41;

Rear-Admiral First Cruiser Squadron (C.B.) 42; Flag Officer Malta and Central Mediterranean (K.C.B.) 43-45; Chief of Naval Staff and First Naval mem. Australian Commonwealth Naval Board 45-48; retd. 48.
64 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Hamilton, Mary Agnes; British journalist and novelist; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Labour M.P. for Blackburn 29-31; mem. of Royal Comm. on Civil Service 29-31; sometime Under-Sec. to Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster; fmr. mem. L.N. Inter-Governmental Refugee Commission; Governor British Broadcasting Corpn. 33-38; Alderman L.C.C. 37-39; civil servant 40-.
Publs. Lives of Ramsay MacDonald, Margaret Bondfield, Mary Macarthur, Sidney and Beatrice Webb and Arthur Henderson; *Newnham: An Informal Biography, Women at Work*; novels: *Less than the Dust, Dead Yesterday, Full Circle, The Last Fortnight, Murder in the House of Commons, Life Sentence.*
15 Mulberry Close, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Hamilton, Walton H., B.A., PH.D., HON.M.A.; American economist; b. 81; ed. Vanderbilt Univ., Univ. of Texas and Univ. of Michigan.
Instructor in Medieval History Univ. of Texas 09-10; Instructor in Economics Univ. of Michigan 10-13 and Asst. Prof. of Political Economy 13-14; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Chicago 14-15; Prof. of Economics Amherst Coll. 15-23 and Robert Brookings Graduate School of Economics and Govt. 23-28; Prof. Law Yale School of Law 28-; fmr. mem. Nat. Industrial Recovery Board; Dir. Bureau of Research and Statistics Social Security Board 36-37; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. 38-45.
Publs. *Current Economic Problems* 15, 25, *The Control of Wages* 23, *The Care of Bituminous Coal* 25, *A Way of Order for Bituminous Coal* 28, *The Power to Govern* 37, *Price and Price Policies* 38, *Anti-trust in Action* 40, *Patents and Free Enterprise* 41, *The Pattern of Competition* 41.
56 Cold Spring Street, New Haven, Conn.

Hamilton af Hageby, Baron Carl Fredrik Hugo; Swedish diplomatist; b. 90.
Attaché London Legation 11; Counsellor Paris Legation 22; Chief of Political Div. in Foreign Dept. 23; Min. to Finland 25-31; Permanent Sec. Dept. for Foreign Affairs 31-34; Min. to Denmark 34-41; Gov. Province of Östergötland 41-.
Linköping.

Hammarskjöld, Bo Gustaf Hjalmar; Swedish lawyer and administrator; b. 91; ed. Uppsala Univ.
Fmr. Under-Sec. of State Min. of Social Affairs; Sec. of State Min. of Social Affairs 26-34; fmr. Judge Supreme Admin. Court; fmr. deputy-mem. Governing Body of I.L.O.; Vice-Pres. I.L.O. Conf. 34; Pres. Swedish Section Northern Admin. Asscn.; Gov. Province of Södermanland 35-; Chair. State Agricultural Comm.; fmr. Pres. State Food Comm.
Nyköping.

Hammarskjöld, Knut Hjalmar Leonard, LL.D., PH.D.; Swedish jurist and politician; b. 62; ed. Uppsala Cathedral School and Upsala, Strasbourg, and Freiburg Univs.
Prof. Upsala Univ. 91; Chief of Legislation Section Ministry of Justice 95; Min. of Justice 01; Pres. Court of Appeal Göta 02; Min. of Education 05; Min. to Denmark 05; Gov. Uppsala 07-30; Prime Min. 14-17, Min. of War 14; mem. First Chamber 23-38; Pres. Int. Law Asscn. 24; Pres. L.N. Comm. for Codification of Int. Law, Pres. Inst. of Int. Law 28; Chair. Nobel Prize Foundation; mem. Swedish Acad.
Publs. *On the Law of Carriage* 86, *of Mining* 91, *Supreme Court for Administrative Matters* 07, *Neutrality* 24, *Revised Municipal Laws* 29-33.
Stockholm, Sturegatan 14.

Hammarström, Torsten Ludvig, DR. JUR.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Upsala.
Attaché, Swedish Foreign Office 21, Legation, Berne 22; Third Vice-Consul, Chicago 23-27; Attaché, Helsinki 27-29; Second Sec. Brussels and The Hague 29-31; First Sec., Foreign Office, Stockholm 31-32, Berlin 35; Chief of Legal Section, Foreign Office 36-39; Chief of European Div. of Commercial Section 39; Counsellor of Legation, Rome 40-45; Minister to Czechoslovakia 45-47; Ambassador to China 47-; Minister to the Philippines and Siam 48-; Sec. of Swedish Del. to Conf. for Codification of Int. Law, The Hague 30; Swedish Del. to trade negotiations, Rome 40-45.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Stockholm, Sweden.

Hammerschlag, John; Hungarian musician; b. 85; ed. Hungarian Royal State Acad.
Music critic *Pester Lloyd* 14; Prof. Nat. Conservatoire 19-; Dir. 47-; Conductor Hungarian Motet and Madrigal Choral Society; Organist; Musical scientist; contrib. to *Magyar Muzsika*.
Compositions for the organ, piano, orchestra, choir and voice.
Publs. *J. S. Bach* 26, *Problems of musical ornamentation, Sign Ornaments of the English Virginalists.*
Budapest XI, Muskotály ucca 5.

Hammett, Louis Plack, A.B., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 94; ed. Harvard Coll., Columbia Univ., Technische Hochschule, Zürich.
Civilian chemist, U.S. Army 17-19; with Columbia Univ. as Instructor, Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., Prof. since 20; on leave 41-45 for work under direction of Office of Scientific Research and Development, U.S. Govt.; Chair. Div. of Chemistry and Chemical Technology, Nat. Research Council 46-47; Consulting Ed. Int. *Chemical Series* 40-.
Publs. *Solutions of Eletrolytes* 29, *Physical Organic Chemistry* 40.
Department of Chemistry, Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Hammond, John, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British animal physiologist; b. 89; ed. Gresham's School, Holt, and Downing Coll. Cambridge.
Capt. Norfolk Regt. and Staff Capt. 14-18; Research Physiologist, Animal Nutrition Inst., School of Agriculture, Univ. of Cambridge 20-46; Reader in Agricultural Physiology, Cambridge Univ. 43-48; Fellow of Downing Coll., Cambridge; Visiting Prof. of Animal Production, Iowa State Coll. 32; served in European Post-War Allied Rehabilitation Cttee. and UNRRA 42-45; Foreign mem. of many Agricultural Acads.; Commander Order of Orange-Nassau 46.
Publs. *Reproduction in the Rabbit* 25, *Reproduction in the Cow* 27, *Growth and the Development of Mutton Qualities in the Sheep* 32, *Farm Animals* 40, *The Artificial Insemination of Cattle* 47.
1 Luard Road, Cambridge.

Hammond, John Hays, Jnr., B.SC., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 88; ed. Yale and George Washington Univs.
Inventor wireless-controlled torpedo and system of firing, aluminothermic incendiary projectiles, radio ship-control, etc.; Pres. Radio Engineering Co. of New York and Hammond Research Corpn.; Dir. Radio Corpn. of America; Consulting Engineer to Radio Corpn., Gen. Electric Co.
Abbadia Mare, Hesperus Avenue, Gloucester, Mass.

Hamon, Léo, D. en D.; French lawyer; b. 08; ed. Faculty of Law, Paris.
Advocate at Court of Appeal, Paris, before Second World War; active in resistance movement in Toulouse and Paris during German occupation; Vice-Pres. of Parisian Cttee. of Liberation; Del. to Provisional Consultative Assembly; Municipal Councillor; rapporteur

of the Budget for the City of Paris; Councillor of the Republic for Seine; Pres. Comm. of the Interior; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of M.R.P.; its representative on the Nat. Bureau of the Third Force; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Rosette de la Résistance.
12 rue de la Glacière, Paris 13e.

Hamsun, Knut; Norwegian writer; b. 59.
Dramatist, novelist and poet; Nobel Prize-winner for Literature 19.
Publs. include: *The Growth of the Soil, Hunger, Vagabonds, Mysteries, Ny Iord, I eventyrland, Kratskog Under höststjärnen, The Last Chapter, Victoria, Pau, Segelforss By, August, Det vilde Kor, Börn av Tiden, Dronning Tamara.*
Grimstad, Nörholm.

Han, Colonel Tsun-Chang; Chinese army officer; b. 11; ed. Central Military Acad. and Staff Coll., Nanking.
O.C. Radio Station 32-34; Lieut.-Col., O.C. Signals Battalion 34-38; Col.-Instructor of Tactics, Staff Coll. 38-40; O.C. 1st Infantry Regt., Hunan-Hupeh-Kansi Boundaries 40-41; Dean, South-West Training School 41-43; O.C. Yuan-Lin Garrison 43-44; Senior Staff Officer to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek 44-47; Mil. Attaché to Great Britain 47-50.

Hanák, Miloš, LL.D.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Vienna and Prague.
Entered Foreign Office 19; Sec. of Czechoslovak Legation in Washington 20-26; Foreign Office Prague 26-27; Consul at Istanbul 28-33; Chargé d'Affaires at Ankara 33-36; Foreign Office Prague 36-37; Chargé d'Affaires at Burgos 38-39; Del. of Provisional Czechoslovak Govt. at Istanbul and Ankara 40-44; Ambassador to Turkey 44-48.

Hancher, Virgil Melvin, M.A., J.D.; American educator and lawyer; b. 96; ed. State Univ. of Iowa, Oxford Univ.
Began practice of Law with Butler, Lamb, Foster & Pope Chicago 25; partner Pope & Ballard Chicago 36-40; President State Univ. of Iowa 40-; Hon. degrees from Grinnell Coll., St. Ambrose Coll., Cornell Coll., Northwestern Univ. and Beloit Coll.; Republican.
Home: 102 Church Street; Office: Old Capitol, Iowa City, Iowa.

Hancock, Sir Henry Drummond, K.B.E., C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Haileybury and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Served 2/5 Sherwood Foresters and Intelligence Corps, First World War 15-18; served Min. of Labour, Unemployment Assistance Board, Home Office; Sec.-Gen. British Purchasing Comm. and British Raw Materials Mission U.S.A. 41-42; Deputy Sec. Min. of Supply 42-45; Deputy Sec. Min. of Nat. Insurance 45-.
69 Courtfield Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Handover, Dennis Hodsdon, M.INST.T.; British air transport expert; b. 96; ed. Haberdashers School and School of Engineering
Served Royal Naval Air Service First World War 14-15, Asst. Paymaster R.N.V.R., Paymaster Lieut., Senior R.N.V.R. Staff Officer Nore Command 20; with S. Instone and Co. Ltd., Aviation Dept. 20, Cologne Man. Instone Air Lines 22-26; Traffic Superintendent and Man. Imperial Airways 26-40; Traffic Dir. British Overseas Airways Corporation 40-43; Air Adviser to British Railways 44-46; Dir. for U.K. and Eire, Swedish Air Lines 46-; Chair. Scandinavian Airlines System Ltd. 48-.
16 Upper Grosvenor Street, London, W.1.

Handtke, Georg; German politician; b. 94.
Mem. of Communist Party of Germany since its foundation; Editor of *Frankfurter Arbeiterzeitung* 24-30; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party 30; imprisoned for 11 years during Nazi régime 34-45; mem. Socialist Unity Party (SED) 46; Head of Administration for Supply, Trade and Commerce in German Economic Comm. 48; Minister of Trade in Govt. of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Handelsministerium, Berlin, Germany.

Haney, John L., A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American literary scholar; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Instructor Philadelphia Central High School 00-04; Asst. Prof. 04-05, Prof. of English Philology 05-16, Head Dept. of English 16-20 and Pres. 20-43; Assoc. Trustee of Univ. of Pennsylvania; Pres. Theo. Presser Co. and Oliver Ditson Co. 46-48; Republican.
Publs. *Bibliography of S. T. Coleridge* 03, *Early Reviews of English Poets* 04, *English Literature* 20, *The Story of American Literature* 23, 39, *Shakespeare and Philadelphia* 36, *Barnwell Addresses* 31, 37, 43.
6419 Woodbine Avenue, Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pa.

Haney, Lewis H., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 82; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor Univ. of Iowa 06-08; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Michigan 08-10; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Texas 12-16; mem. Advisory Board Federal Trade Comm. 16-19; Prof. New York Univ. 20- and Dir. Bureau of Business Research 20-32; daily financial columnist for *New York Journal American* 28-; Consultant Nat. Asscn. Purchasing Agents 34-.
Publs. *History of Economic Thought* 36 and 49, *Business Organisation and Combination* 13, 14 and 34, *The Business of Railway Transportation* 24, *Business Forecasting* 31, *Economics in a Nutshell* 33, *How to Understand Money* 35, *Value and Distribution* 39.
New York University, New York 3, N.Y.

Hankey, 1st Baron, cr. 39, of The Chart; **Col. Maurice Pascdal Alers Hankey,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.B., HON. LL.D. (Birmingham, Edinburgh, Cambridge), HON. D.C.L. (Oxford), F.R.S.; British ex-civil servant; b. 77; ed. Rugby.
Joined Royal Marine Artillery 95, and retired with rank of Lieut.-Col. 18; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence 08 and Sec. 12-38; Sec. of War Cabinet 16; Sec. to the Cabinet 19-38; Clerk to the Privy Council 23-38; Sec. to Imperial Confs. 21, 23, 26, 30 and 37; British Sec. Peace Conf. 19, at Washington 21, at Geneva 22, at London Reparations Conf. 24; Sec.-Gen. The Hague Conf. 29-30, London Naval Conf. 30, Lausanne 32; Dir. Suez Canal 38-39 and from 45-; Min. without Portfolio in War Cabinet Sept. 39-40; Chancellor, Duchy of Lancaster 40-41; Paymaster-Gen. 41-42; Dir. (London Bd.) Royal Insurance Co. 42-, Jorehaut Tea Co. 45-; Chair. Colonial Products Research Council 43-; Chair. Cttees. on Technical Personnel, Higher Appointments, Further Education and Training, Television.
Publs. *Government Control in War* 45, *Diplomacy by Conference* 46.
Highstead, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Hankinson, Sir Walter Crossfield, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 94; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Jesus Coll., Oxford.
Entered Colonial Office 20; Dominions Office 25; acting rep. of H.M. Govt. in Australia 31-32, 35-36; principal private sec. to successive Secs. of State for Dominion Affairs 37-39; Principal Sec., Office of High Commr. for U.K. in Canada 39-41; Principal Sec., Office of U.K. Rep. to Eire 42-43; Deputy High Commr. for U.K. in Australia 43-47 (acting High Commr. 45-46); High Commr. for U.K. in Ceylon 48-.
Colombo, Ceylon.

Hanley, James; British novelist; b. 01.
Publs. *Drift* 30, *The German Prisoner* 30, *Boy* 31, *Men in Darkness* 31, *Ebb and Flood* 31, *Aria and Finale, Captain Bottell* 33, *The Furys* 34, *The Maelstrom* 35, *Stoker Bush* 35, *The Secret Journey* 36, *Half an Eye* 37, *Grey Children* 37, *Broken Water* (autobiography) 37, *Hollow Sea* (novel) 38, *Soldiers Wind* (essays) 38, *People*

are Curious (stories) 38, *Between the Tides* 39, *Our Time is Gone* 39, *The Ocean* 41, *Sailor's Song* 44, *No Directions*, *What Farrar Saw*, *Emily* (novels); *Crilley* (stories); *Collected Stories* 48.
c/o Pearn, Pollinger and Higham, Ltd., 39 Bedford St., London, W.C.2.

Hanlon, Hon. Edward Michael; Premier of Queensland; b. 87; ed. Brisbane Technical Coll.
Mem. staff Railway Dept. until 12; interested in grocery business 13; mem. Legislative Assembly of Queensland May 26-; Queensland Home Sec. June 32-35, Min. for Health and Home Affairs Dec. 35-44, for Civil Defence 40-44; State Treas. 44-46; Dep.-Premier 43-46; Premier 46-.
42 Guthrie Street, Paddington, Brisbane.

Hannaberry, Patrick Joseph; Australian engineer; b. 04.
With Victorian Railways 23-34; joined Commonwealth Railways Dept. 34; Engineer of Way and Works 40; Chief Civil Engineer 44; Asst. Commr. 48; Commonwealth Railways Commr. 48-.
623 Collins Street, Melbourne, C.1, Australia.

Hannon, Sir Patrick J. H., Kt.; British industrialist and politician.
Pres. National Union of Manufacturers; Vice-Pres. Empire Industries Asscn.; Vice-Pres. Federation of British Industries; Past Pres. Inst. of Export; Pres. British and Latin American Chamber of Commerce; fmrly. Sec. of the Navy League; Conservative M.P. for Moseley Div. of Birmingham 21-50, retd.; Dir. Dollar Exports Board and of various companies.
1 Westminster Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Hansen, Armin Carl, N.A.; American artist; b. 86; ed. Mark Hopkins Inst. of Art and Stuttgart Royal Acad.
Mem. Société Royale de Beaux Arts, Brussels, San Francisco Art Asscn. and Society of Etchers, California Soc. Etchers, Chicago Soc. of Etchers, Soc. of American Etchers; exhibitor Chicago Art Inst., Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts and New York Nat. Acad. of Design.
254 Eldorado Street, Monterey, Calif.

Hansen, Charles L.; Danish mechanical engineer and business man; b. 91.
Fmrly. with Elsinore Ship and Engine-building Yard, East Asiatic Co. A/S, Engineer Burmeister and Wain Oil Engine Co. Ltd. Glasgow 13, Vacuum Oil Co. New York 15; Chief Engineer Scandinavian Vacuum Oil Co. 20, European Technical Man. 22; Commercial Dir. Vacuum Oil Co. A/S Copenhagen 26, mem. Board 35; Asst. Man. Socony-Vacuum Oil Co. Inc. New York 37-47; Man. 47-; Chair. of Board of Burmeister and Wain American Corpn. 49-.
18 Shoreview Road, Manhasset, Long Island, N.Y.

Hansen, Hans; Danish editor and publisher; b. 79.
With *Horsens Avis* 02-03; *Nationaltidende* 04; Sub-Editor *Jyllands-Posten* (Jutland Post) 04-25; Editor 25-31; Editor and Publisher 31-; Independent Conservative.
Jyllands-Posten, Aarhus, Denmark.

Hansen, Hans Christian Svane; Danish politician; b. 06.
Sec. Danish Socialist Youth 29; Chair. 33-37; Head of Information and Propaganda Depts. T.U. and Social Democratic Party 37-39; Sec. of Party 39-41 (dismissed during war by Germans); Min. of Finance 45 and Nov. 47-; elected to Parl. continuously since 36; Chair. Int. Socialist Youth 35-39; Chair. Youth Cttee. Min. of Social Affairs 38-39; Managing Board Copenhagen Telephone Co. 39-45 and 46-47.
Publs. *Tro og Trods* 32, *Th. Stauning, Son of the People, Premier of Denmark* (Co-Editor) 42.
Home: Ny Carlsbergvej 36, Copenhagen V; Office: Christiansborg Slotsplads 1, Copenhagen K.

Hansen, Victor Georg; Danish lawyer; b. 89.
Employed in Min. of Justice 17-27; Judge in Court of Copenhagen 27-37; Judge in High Court of Copenhagen 37-41; Judge in Supreme Court 41-; Legal Adviser to Min. of Health; Judge in Danish Labour Court of Arbitration.
Publs. Numerous papers especially concerning judicial procedure; nine vols. on Danish beetles in *Danmarks Fauna*.
Copenhagen, I.E. Ohlsensgade 4.

Hansson, Major-Gen. Halvor; Norwegian army officer; b. 86; ed. Norwegian Officers' School and Norwegian Staff Coll.
Passed through all ranks, now C.-in-C. Norwegian Forces.
c/o Ministry of Defence, Oslo, Norway.

Hansteen, Mrs. Kirsten; Norwegian politician; b. 03.
Wife of Viggo Hansteen, barrister and Labour leader who was shot by Germans in September 41; played active part in Resistance Movement; published illegal paper, *Woman's Front*, of which she is still editor; Min. without Portfolio with special duties in connection with Min. of Social Welfare in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Oct. 45; mem. of Storting 45-; Communist.
Oslo.

Hansteen, Gen. Wilhelm; Norwegian officer; b. 96.
Entered army 14, commissioned 17, Capt. 31, Major 39; mem. Gen. Staff 19-34; Chief of Staff 5th Div. 34-36; Military Attaché Helsinki 37-41; Commander-in-Chief Norwegian Forces 42-44, Deputy C.-in-C. 44-; Insp.-Gen. Norwegian Home Guard 45; C.-in-C. Norwegian Occupation Contingent, Germany 47; C.-in-C. Norwegian Army 48; awarded Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre 46; K.C.B. 44; American Bronze Star Medal 45, Norwegian Order of St. Olav.
H.O.K., Oslo.

Hapte Wold, Akilou, L. en D.; Ethiopian government official; b. 12; ed. French Lycée, Alexandria, Univ. of Paris.
Chargé d'Affaires, Ethiopian Legation, Paris 35-40; Vice-Minister of Imperial Secretariat 42-43; Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs 43-; Ethiopian Rep. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Leader of Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46; Chair. of Ethiopian Del. to first part of first session of Gen. Assembly of U.N., London 46.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Har Bilas Sarda, Diwan Bahadur, F.R.S.L., M.R.A.S., F.S.S.; Indian politician; b. 67; ed. Ajmer Govt. Coll. and Agra Coll.
Mem. Legislative Assembly 24-; Senior Judge, Chief Court, Jodhpur 25; Deputy Leader Nat. Party Central Legislative Assembly; Pres. Indian Nat. Social Conf. 29; mem. Standing Finance Cttee. of Govt. of India; author of Child Marriage Restraint Act.
Publs. *Hindu Superiority*, *Ajmer, Historical and Descriptive*, *Maharana Sanga*, *Maharana Kumbha*, *Speeches and Writings*, *Hammir of Ranthambhor*, *Life of Swami Dayanand Saraswati*.
Harnivas, Civil Lines, Ajmer, India.

Harbeson, John F., M.S.; American architect; b. 88; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Instructor in Perspective Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts 16-; Partner in Paul P. Cret, architects, 19-; now Harbeson, Hough, Livingston, and Larson, Consulting Architects; American Battle Monuments Commission; U.S. Capitol; Univ. of Texas; Associate Prof. of Architectural Design, Univ. of Pennsylvania 20-; Fellow Inst. of Architects 34-.

Works include: *Pioneer Mother Monument* 16, *Mallory Memorial Fountain*, Philadelphia 17.
Publ. *The Study of Architectural Design* 26.
Architects Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Harcourt, Admiral Sir Cecil Halliday Jepson, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 92; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Served First World War as Lieut. 14-18; Dir. of Operations, Admiralty 39-41; commanded H.M.S. *Duke of York* 41-42; Rear-Admiral 12th and 15th Cruiser Squadrons 42-44; Naval Sec. to First Lord of Admiralty 44-45; Commander 11th Aircraft Carrier Squadron 45; C.-in-C. Hongkong 45-46; Vice-Admiral (Air) and Second in Command Mediterranean Fleet 46-47; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Chief of Naval Personnel March 48-; Admiral 49; Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), Order of Cloud and Banner (China).
Mulberry House, The Vale, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Hardie, Martin, C.B.E., R.E.; British art expert; b. 75; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Victoria and Albert Museum 98-35, Keeper 21-35; Hon. Sec. Royal Society of Painter Etchers 20-39; mem. Royal Inst. of Painters in Water-Colours 24, and Vice-Pres. 34-36; mem. Royal Scottish Society Painters in Water Colours, Society Graver-Printers-in-Colour, Society Graphic Art, Council, Royal Coll. Art; Vice-Pres. Union Civil Service Art Societies, Imperial Arts League; Hon. Treas. Artists' Gen. Benevolent Instn.; Hon. Sec. Artists' War Fund 14; served in First World War; Deputy Asst. Field Censor, B.E.F., Head Censor Italian E.F. 18-19.
Publs. *English Coloured Books*, *Life of John Pettie, R.A.*, *The Etched Work of W. Lee Hankey, R.E.*, *Etchings and Dry Points by James McBey*, *Samuel Palmer*, *Peter de Wint*, *J. S. Sargent*, *Charles Meryon*, *The Etched and Engraved Work of Sir Frank Short*; catalogue, Royal Acad. Exhbn. Scottish Art 39.
Rodbourne, Tonbridge, Kent.

Harding, Sir Edward John, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., M.A.; former British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Hertford Coll. Oxford; Hon. Fellow.
Mem. staff Board of Trade 03 and Colonial Office 04; called to the Bar 12; Sec. to Dominions Royal Comm. 12-17; Deputy Sec. Imperial Conferences 23 and 26; Asst. Sec. Colonial Office 21-25; Asst. Under-Sec. of State in Dominions Office and Registrar of Order of St. Michael and St. George 25-30; Permanent Under-Sec. of State Dominions Office 30-40; H.M.'s High Commr. for Basutoland, Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland and High Commr. for United Kingdom in Union of South Africa 40-41, Rep. of High Commr. in Cape Town 42-44; mem. of Council, Royal Albert Hall 46.
Greenacre, Peaslake, Surrey.

Harding, Lieut.-Col. George Richardson, D.S.O., M.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Brighton.
Civil engineer England 01-07, Canada 07-14; served First World War 14-19; Chair. Maconochie Bros. Ltd. 26-42; Dir. Aplin & Barrett 43; Pres. Food Manufacturers' Fed. Inc. 37-43; mem. Consultative Cttee. on A.R.P., Home Office 39-43; mem. Nat. Advisory Council on Fire Prevention 41-43; mem. Council, Hon. Treas. 38, 39, Deputy Chair. 40, Chair. 41-43 London Chamber of Commerce; Chair. Food Manufacturers' Export Group 40-; mem. Food Prices Control Cttee. 40-; Chair. British Food Manufacturing Industries Research Asscn. 48; mem. Postmaster General's Advisory Council 46-.
30 Stormont Road, London, N.6.

Hardinge of Penshurst, Baron; **Alexander Henry Louis Hardinge,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., M.C.; British official; b. 94; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 15-18; A.D.C. Personal Staff of British Military Mission, Berlin 19; Adjutant Grenadier Guards 19-20; Equerry and Asst. Private Sec. to King George V 20-36, Asst. Keeper Privy Purse 35-36; Private Sec. to King Edward VIII and King George VI 36-43.
Crichel, Wimborne, Dorset; and Clock House, Rutland Gate, London, S.W.7.

Hardman, James Gordon, LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 92; ed. Wesley Coll., Melbourne, and Univ. of Melbourne.
Sec. of Royal Comm. on the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Australia 27-29; Legal Officer, Commonwealth Crown Solicitor's Office 30-39; District Registrar, High Court of Australia 39-40; Principal Registrar, High Court of Australia 40-; Barrister and Solicitor of Supreme Court of Victoria; Solicitor of Supreme Court of N.S.W.
450 Law Courts Place, Melbourne, Victoria.

Hardwicke, Sir Cedric Webster, Kt.; British actor; b. 93; ed. Bridgnorth.
Studied Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art; with F. R. Benson Shakespeare Co., toured S. Africa; served France First World War 15-22; joined Birmingham Repertory Co., came to London with co. 24; has appeared in plays *Back to Methuselah*, *The Farmer's Wife*, *Caesar and Cleopatra*, *Show Boat*, *The Apple Cart*, *The Barretts of Wimpole Street*, *Heartbreak House*, *Too Good to be True*, *The Late Christopher Bean*, *Tovarich*, and in films: *Dreyfus*, *Rome Express*, *Nell Gwynne*, *Jew Süss*, *Bella Donna*, *Peg of Old Drury*, *Things to Come*, *Tudor Rose*, *Laburnum Grove*, *Green Light*; Rede Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 36.
Publs. *Let's Pretend: Recollections and Reflections of a Lucky Actor* 32.
Hollywood, California, U.S.A.

Hardy, Alister Clavering, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC.; British zoologist; b. 96; ed. Oundle School and Exeter Coll., Oxford.
Lieut. and Capt. First World War 15-19; Royal Engineers Asst. Camouflage Officer 18; Asst. Naturalist, Fisheries Dept., Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 21-24; Chief Zoologist *Discovery* Expedition 24-28; Prof. Zoology and Oceanography Univ. Coll. of Hull 28-42; Regius Prof. Natural History Aberdeen 42-45; Linacre Prof. Zoology and Comparative Anatomy, Oxford 45-.
Merton College, Oxford.

Hardy, Hon. Arthur Charles, P.C., K.C., B.A., LL.B.; Canadian politician; b. 72; ed. Toronto Univ. and Osgoode Hall.
Dir. Toronto Gen. Trusts Corpn., G. T. Fulford Co. and Dominion Assurance Co.; Trustee Queen's Univ. and Nat. Sanatarium Asscn.; Pres. Ontario Liberal Asscn. 19-31; Senator 22-, Speaker of Senate 30-, P.C. (Canada) 30-; Hon. Lieut.-Col. Gov.-Gen. Foot Guards 31-.
Thornton Cliff, Brockville, Ontario; and The Senate, Ottawa, Ontario.

Harhoff, Conrad Johan Christian; Danish shipowner; b. 86.
Served in Royal Danish Navy 03-09; with East Asiatic Co. (Shipping Dept.) 09; employed by C. K. Hansen 10; power of procuration 12; partner 16; Pres. Danish Shipowners' Asscn., Danish Maritime Council, and Free Port Co. Copenhagen; Dir. Steamship Co. *Dannebrog* Ltd., Copenhagen Bunker Coal Depot Ltd., Copenhagen Maritime Insurance Co. Ltd., *Kallton* A/S, Copenhagen, Em. Z. Svitzer Salvage Co. Ltd.; mem. Harbour Board of Copenhagen, Board of Dirs. and Exec. Cttee. of Copenhagen Commercial Bank Ltd., Fuel Oil Council, Danish Cttee. of Lloyd's Register, Danish Cttee. of the Int. Chamber of Commerce; Commander Order of Dannebrog with Silver Cross.
Office: Copenhagen K., Amaliegade 35.
Home: Copenhagen K., Gronningen 5.

Harima, Samuli Albert; Finnish business executive; b. 79.
Owner and Chief Man. of Talous-Osakekauppa, Helsinki 22-; Dir. of Pohjola Insurance Co. 26-, Kansallis-Osake-Pankki 41-, Finnish Steamship Co. 43-; mem. Stock Exchange Cttee. 36-, Nat. Cttee. of Int. Chamber of Commerce 27-, Central Chamber of Commerce of Finland 25-; Vice-Pres. Helsinki Chamber of Commerce 31-41, Pres. 41-; founder and first Pres. of Finnish Wholesale Traders' Asscn. 20-46, Hon. Pres. 47-; mem. several Govt. Cttees.; Commander Cross of Liberty of Finland; Commander of the Lion Order, Order of the White Rose, Order of Orange Nassau (Netherlands), Order of St. Olav (Norway), Wasa Order (Sweden).
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Associate in history and head dept. Bryn Mawr Coll. 12-15; Lecturer in History Clark Univ. 15-16; Asst. Prof. History 16-20, Associate Prof. European History 20-23 and Prof. History Yale Univ. 23; Prof. Latin-American History and Economics Harvard Univ. 23-, Chair. Dept. 30-39, Master of Dunster House 34-; hon. mem. Faculty of Law and Political Science Catholic Univ. of Chile.
Publs. *The Buccaneers in the West Indies in the XVIIth Century* 10, *Trade and Navigation Between Spain and the Indies in the Time of the Hapsburgs* 18, *South America Looks at the United States* 28, *South American Progress* 34, *Argentina and the United States* 41, *The Spanish Empire in America* 47.
Dunster House, Cambridge, Mass.

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Research Asst. Dept. of Therapeutics Edinburgh Univ. 20-22; Lecturer in Pathological Chemistry Univ. Coll. Hospital Medical School London 22; Dir. Graham Laboratories Univ. Coll. Hospital Medical School 37-42; Reader in Pathological Chemistry London Univ. 28-31; Prof. of Pathological Chemistry 31-42; Senior Editor *Biochemical Journal* 30-42; mem. Medical Research Council 38-42; Dir. Nat. Inst. for Medical Research 42-; mem. Agricultural Research Council 41-45; Royal Medal Royal Society 44.
Publs. *The Thyroid Gland: its Chemistry and Physiology* 33; papers on chemistry and biochemistry.
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Harinxma thoe Slooten, B. P. Baron van; Dutch diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Leyden.
Fmr. Chargé d'Affaires to Norway, later Minister to Turkey; also accred. to Bulgaria and to Norway; Ambassador to Belgium (also accred. as Minister to Luxemburg) 44-.
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Teaching Fellow in Chemistry, Univ. of Calif. 28-30; Chemist, Research Laboratory, Atmospheric Nitrogen Corpn., Solvay, N.Y. 30-33; Teaching Asst., Calif. Inst. of Technology 34-36; Instructor in Chemistry, Johns Hopkins Univ. 36-41; Research Assoc., Research Laboratory, Gen. Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y. 41-; Pres. American Society for X-ray and Electron Diffraction 46; Pres. Electron Microscope Society of America 46; mem. Nat. Research Council Cttee. on Crystallography; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Union of Crystallography.
Publs. Papers and articles in scientific journals.
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Harkness, Colonel R. Dickson, D.S.O., M.C., B.SC.; Canadian electrical engineer; b. 92; ed. Cornwall High School and Queen's Univ., Kingston, Ont.
Staff of Northern Electric and Manufacturing Co. 11-14; served First World War 14-19; Asst. Cable Sales Man., Northern Electric Co., Montreal 20-25, District Man., Winnipeg 25, Telephone Contract Man., Montreal 25-28, Gen. Commercial Man. 28, Vice-Pres., Gen. Man. and Dir. 38, Pres. 48; Dir. Howard Smith Paper Mills Ltd., Montreal Trust Co., Amalgamated Electric Corpn. Ltd.; 4386 Montrose Avenue, Westmount, Quebec; and Northern Electric Co. Ltd., 1050 Beaver Hall Hill, Montreal, P.Q.

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Second Lieut. West Yorks Regt. 14; Royal Field Artillery 15-16; R.F.C. & R.A.F. 16-19; Curate St. Peter's Leicester 22-27; Priest in charge St. Anne's Leicester 27-33; Vicar of St. Matthews Holbeck Leeds 33-38; Vicar of St. Mary's Windermere and Rural Dean of Ambleside 38-42; Bishop and Vicar of Croydon 42-47; Archdeacon of Croydon 46-47; Hon. Canon of Canterbury 43-47; Bishop of Lincoln 47-; Select Preacher Oxford Univ. 49-50.
Bishop's House, Eastgate, Lincoln.

Harland, Sydney Cross, D.SC., F.R.S.; British cotton geneticist; b 91; ed. Kings Coll., London Univ.
Head Botanical dept. British Cotton Industry Research Association Manchester 20-23; Prof. of Botany Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture Trinidad 23-26; Chief Geneticist Empire Cotton Growing Corporation 26-35; general adviser Brazilian State Cotton Industry 35-39; now Dir. Institute of Cotton Genetics (National Agrarian Society).
Publs. *The Genetics of Cotton* 39, and articles on applied genetics and tropical agriculture.
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Harlech, Baron; **William G. A. Ormsby-Gore,** K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G.; British politician; b. 85; ed. Oxford Univ.
Conservative M.P. for Denbigh 10-18, for Stafford 18-38 (when succeeded to title); Asst. Sec. to Cabinet 18; First British mem. L.N. Permanent Mandate Comm. 21; Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 22-29; Postmaster-Gen. 31; First Commr. of Works 31-36; Sec. of State for Colonies 36-38; Trustee Nat. Gallery 27-34; Trustee British Museum; Pres. Nat. Museum of Wales 39-; Chair. Gov. Body London School of Oriental and African Studies 38-41; Regional Commr. Yorkshire 39-41; High Commr. S. Africa and for Basutoland, Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland 41-44; Pro-Chancellor, Univ. of Wales 45-; Constable of Caernarvon Castle 46-.
Publs. *Florentine Sculptors of the Fifteenth Century, Guide to the Mantegna Cartoons at Hampton Court*; various Parl. Bluebooks on British Tropical Colonies.
Brogyntyn, Oswestry, Salop; and 5 Mansfield Street, London, W.1.

Harmer, Henry Revell, F.R.G.S., F.R.E.S., F.N.A.A.; Philatelic expert and valuer; b. 69; ed. Forest House School. Essex.
Chair. H. R. Harmer Ltd.; stamp valuer for over 50 years; sold world's greatest stamp collections at auctions; the "Hind" collection 34-35; also the "F. D. Roosevelt" stamp collection 46, and the "Mayfair Find" 25, etc.; established H. R. Harmer Inc. New York 40 and H. R. Harmer Pty. Ltd. Australia 48.
Publs. *H. R. Harmer's Annual Résumé* (since 1925).
39-41 New Bond Street, London, W.1.

Harmer, Sir Sidney Frederic, K.B.E., SC.D., F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 62; ed. Univ. Coll. London and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. of the Natural History Depts. of the British

Museum until 27; Asst. Tutor King's Coll. Cambridge 90-08; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 22-24; Pres. Linnean Society 27-31, Gold Medal Linnean Society 34; fmrly. Superintendent Cambridge Univ. Museum of Zoology; Joint Editor *Cambridge Natural History*; Hon. Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge; foreign mem. French, Norwegian and Swedish Acads. of Science.
5 Grange Road, Cambridge.

Harness, Forest Arthur, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Georgetown Univ.
Elected prosecuting attorney Howard County Ind. 20-22; re-elected 22-24; special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. of U.S. 31-35; elected rep. in Congress, 5th Dist., Indiana 38; re-elected to 77th, 78th, 79th and 80th Congresses; Private Law practice 25-30, 35-38; served in U.S. Army April 17-June 19; Purple Heart; Republican.
Kokomo, Indiana.

Harrassowitz, Hermann, PH.D.; German geologist; b. 85; ed. Freiburg Univ. and Berlin Univ. Mining Acad. Asst. Freiburg Geological Institute 06-08; Asst. Giessen Geological Institute 08-10; Extra. Prof. Giessen Univ. 15; Prof. of Geology and Palæontology Giessen Univ. 20-34; Instructor of Geology Liebig Acad. (fmr. Univ. Giessen 47-; mem. Halle Leopoldin Acad. of Natural Science Research; von Reinach Prize-winner.
Publs. *Laterit* 26, *Böden der tropischen Regionen, Fossile Verwitterungsdecken, Handbuch der Bodenlehre* 30, *Heilquellen und Heilschlamme des Harzes* 36, *Gesetzmässigkeiten von Erzgängen* 38, *Gesetzmässigkeiten deutscher Blei-Zinkerzgänge* 40, *Wasseranalysen* 45.
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Harrie, Ivar O.; Swedish author and newspaper editor; b. 99; ed. Lund Univ. (FIL.LIC.).
Sec. of Faculty of Letters Lund 26-27; Swedish lecturer in Greifswald 32-33; Literary critic *Handelstidningen* 26-40; Literary critic Swedish Radio 29-40; Literary and Asst. political Editor of *Dagens Nyheter* 40-44; Chief Editor of *Kvällstidningen Expressen* 44-; Liberal.
Publs. *Athenare* 27, *Radiokrönika* 30, *Orientering* 32, *Tjugutalet in memoriam* 36, *Poeten Horatius* 36, *Moskva-Köpenhamn* 38, *7 Grekiska Sagor* 39, *In i 40-talet* 44; adaptations of classical lyric, French and Spanish plays for the Swedish Stage and Radio.
Kungsholmstorg 8, Stockholm.

Harries, Sir Arthur Trevor, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; British jurist; b. 92; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar Middle Temple 22; practised S. Wales Circuit to 34; Judge High Court of Judicature Allahabad 34-38; Chief Justice High Court Patna 38-43, Lahore 43-46; Calcutta 46-.
High Court, Calcutta, W. Bengal, India.

Harries, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Douglas, K.C.B., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Midshipman 10, Sub-Lieut. 13, R.N.A.S. (Airships) 14, R.A.F. Squadron Leader 18, Air Vice-Marshal 42; Dir.-Gen. of Personnel (I) Air Min. 43-46; retd. 46.
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Harriman, Henry I., LL.B., PH.B.; American industrialist; b. 72; ed. Wesleyan Univ. and New York Law School.
Vice-Chair. New England Power Asscn. and Massachusetts State Planning Board; Dir. Federal Reserve Bank of Boston and numerous utility cos.; fmr. Pres. and Dir. U.S. Chamber of Commerce; mem. Industrial Advisory Board of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-; mem. Business Advisory Council of Dept. of Commerce; Employers' Rep. I.L.O.; Vice-Chair. American Youth Comm.; Trustee Boston, Wesleyan and North-eastern Univs. and Newton Theological School.
441 Stuart Street, Boston 16, Mass.

Harriman, Lewis G., M.S.; American banker; b. 89; ed. Trinity Coll.
Trust Officer Guaranty Trust Co. of New York 17; Vice-Pres. Fidelity Trust Co. of Buffalo 19; Pres. 24; Pres. Manufacturers' and Traders' Trust Co. of Buffalo 25; Pres. Buffalo Chamber of Commerce 27, 28; Dir. D.L. and W. Railroad, N.Y. Telephone Co., Nat. Gypsum Co., Niagara Share Corpn.; mem. Council of Univ. of Buffalo; Republican.
30 Soldiers Place, Buffalo, N.Y.

Harriman, William Averell, HON. LL.D. (New York); American industrialist, banker, diplomatist, and government official; b. 91; ed. Groton School and Yale Univ.
Vice-Pres. in charge of Purchases and Supplies Union Pacific R.R. Co. 15-17; Chair. of Board Merchant Shipbuilding Corpn. 17-25; Chair. of Board W. A. Harriman & Co. Inc. 20-30; partner Brown Brothers, Harriman & Co. (merger) Jan. 31-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Illinois Central R.R. Co. 31-42; Dir. 15-46; Dir. Union Pacific R.R. Co. 13-46; Chair. of Board 32-46; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York 15-40; at one time Dir. of Western Union Telegraph Co. and Weekly Publications Inc. (publishers of *Newsweek Magazine*); mem. N.Y. State Fair Comm. 15-17; Admin. Div. II N.R.A. Jan.-Mar. 34; Special Asst. Admin. Mar.-May 34; Admin. Officer 34-35; mem. Business Advisory Council Dept. of Commerce 33-; Chair. 37-40; served with Office of Production Management June 40-Jan. 41; special rep. of Pres. Roosevelt in Great Britain with rank of Minister Mar. 41, U.S.S.R. with rank of Ambassador Aug. 41; rep. in London of Combined Shipping Adjustment Board Feb. 42; mem. London Combined Production and Resources Board July 42; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. Oct. 43-Feb. 46; Ambassador to Great Britain April-Oct. 46; U.S. Sec. of Commerce Oct. 46-48; Special Representative for E.C.A. in Europe 48-; Democrat.
Home: Harriman, New York; Office: Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Harris, Allen Joseph, M.A., PH.D., M.L.A.; Canadian chemist and politician; b. 00; ed. British Columbia, Illinois and Sorbonne Univs.
Research Asst. Univ. of Illinois 23-26; Associate Prof. Univ. of British Columbia 26-38; Nat. Research Fellow (Rockefeller) 26; Int. Research Fellow Sorbonne 27-28; Asst. Prof. of Research Univ. of British Columbia 36; Dir. Research Laboratories Western Drug Co. 37-42; mem. British Columbia Provincial Parl.; Technical Consultant Dept. of Trade and Industry 38-44; Dir. of Research B.C. Federation of Trade and Industry 44-46; Prof. Chemistry Univ. British Columbia 46-; Squadron Leader R.C.A.F. Second World War.
Publs. *Isolation and Identification Element 61* 26, *Experimental Chemistry for Colleges* 33, *Chemical Utilization of Wood* 38, *Experimental Chemistry for Colleges*.
Dept. of Chemistry, Univ. of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.

Harris, Major Sir Archibald, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Univ. Coll. London.
Joined Louis Bamberger and Sons 01, partner 19; served First World War 14-19; Pres. Timber Trade Fed. of United Kingdom 37-39; Dov.-Dir. Taylor and Low Bros. Ltd.; Timber Controller, Min. of Supply 39-47.
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Harris, Marshal of R.A.F. Sir Arthur Travers, G.C.B., O.B.E., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 92.
Joined 1st Rhodesian Regt. 14, served S.W. Africa

R.F.C. 15, served First World War and with R.A.F. India, Iraq, and Middle East; mem. Air Min. mission to U.S. and Canada 38; Air Officer Commanding R.A.F. Palestine and Transjordan 38-39; Air Officer Commanding No. 5 Group 39-40; Deputy Chief of Air Staff 40-41; Head R.A.F. Del. U.S.A. 41; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Bomber Command 42-45; Man. Dir. South African Marine Corpn. 46-; awarded Order of Suvorov, 1st Class 44, Grand Cross Polonia Restituta (Poland), Chief Commander Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), D.S.M. (U.S.A.), Grand Cross Order of Southern Cross (Brazil), Grand Officer Légion d'honneur, Croix de Guerre and Palm, Freeman of Honiton 45, Freedom of High Wycombe 46.
Publ. *Bomber Offensive* 46.
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Harris, Col. Charles Reginald Schiller, M.A., D.PHIL., PH.D., M.INST.T.; British writer; b. 96; ed. Clifton Coll., Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford.
Jane Eliza Procter Visiting Fellow Princeton Univ. 22-23; Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 21-36; Editor *Nineteenth Century and After* 20-35; leader writer *The Times* 25-35, *The Economist* 32-35; Dir.-Gen. Buenos Aires Great Southern and Western Railways 35-39; Dir. Entre Rios, Argentine North-Eastern, Central Uruguay Railways, Buenos Aires Southern Dock Co., etc.; Custodian of Enemy Property, Allied Military Govt. of Occupied Territories (AMGOT) 43-44.
Publs. *Duns Scotus* 27, *Duns Scotus and His Relation to Thomas Aquinas, Germany's Foreign Indebtedness* 35.
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Harris, Sir Douglas Gordon, K.B.E., C.S.I., C.I.E.; British engineer; b. 83; ed. Rugby and Zürich.
Asst. and Exec. Engineer Indian Public Works Dept. 07-15; Under-Sec. to Govt. United Provinces 15, to Govt. of India 16-19; Asst. Insp.-Gen. Irrigation, India 20-22; Deputy Sec. to Govt. of India 22-25, Consulting Engineer to Govt. of India 25-32; Irrigation Adviser to Palestine Government 35; mem. Exec. Council Palestine 36-44, Comm. on Spl. Duty 36-44; Chair. War Supply Board Palestine 40-43; Development Commr. Cyprus 45; on special duty Colonial Office 45-47; Development Commr. Uganda July 47-; Official Mem. Legislative Council Uganda 47-.
The Crest, Church Hill, Camberley.

Harris, Emanuel Vincent, R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 79.
Architect for Manchester Central Library, Sheffield City Hall, Exeter and South-West of England Univ., Somerset County Hall, Bristol Council House, Surrey County Hall, Nottingham County Hall, Southend Civic Centre, Leeds Civic Hall; selected by competition as architect for Board of Trade buildings, Whitehall London, and many other public buildings.
19 West Eaton Place, Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

Harris, Franklin S., B.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American agriculturist; b. 84; ed. Juarez Acad. and Brigham Young, Cornell and Paris Univs.
Instructor Juarez Acad. 04 and Cornell Univ. 10; Prof. of Agronomy Utah Agricultural Coll. 11; Dir. Agricultural Engineering School 12 and Agricultural Experimental Station 16; Pres. Brigham Young Univ. 21-45; Chair. Exploring Expedition in Siberia 29; Agricultural Adviser to Iranian Govt. 39-40; Chair. U.S. Govt. Agric. Mission to Middle East 46; Chair. U.N. F.A.O. Agric. Mission to Greece 46; Pres. Utah State Agricultural Coll. 45-.
Publs. *The Principles of Agronomy* 15, *The Sugar-Beet in America* 18, *Soil Alkali* 20, *Scientific Research and Human Welfare* 24, *Fruit of Mormonism* 25.
Utah State Agricultural College, Logan, Utah.

Harris, Henry Albert, M.A., D.SC., M.D., B.S., M.R.C.S., M.R.C.P.; British anatomist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. Cardiff and Univ. Coll Hospital Medical School, London.
Demonstrator, Asst. Prof., Curator Anatomical Museum, Lecturer in Surgical Anatomy, Univ. Coll. London 18-31; Asst. to Child Welfare Clinic 21-31, to Medical Unit of Univ. Coll. Hospital 31-34; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Prof. of Clinical Anatomy Univ. Coll. Hospital 31-34; Prof. of Anatomy Cambridge Univ. 34-; Professorial Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 37-.
Publs. *Bone Growth in Health and Disease* 33; and many papers on radiology, embryology, physical anthropology and teratology.
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Associated with *Daily News* (now *News Chronicle*) as diplomatic correspondent, special correspondent and leader writer since 08; Editor *The Spectator* since 32; Ind. M.P. Camb. Univ. 45-50.
Publs. *President Wilson, The Peace in the Making, What the League of Nations Is, Naval Disarmament, The Future of Europe, The Daily Press, Problems of the Peace, Caroline Fox, J. A. Spender.*
13 Park Village West, London, N.W.1.

Harris, Rt. Hon. Sir Percy Alfred, P.C., D.L.; British politician; b. 76; ed. Harrow and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Called to the Bar (Middle Temple) 99; mem. London County Council 07-34, 49-, and Deputy-Chair. 15-16; Liberal M.P. for Harborough Div. of Leicestershire 16-18 and for South-West Bethnal Green 22-45; Chief Whip Liberal Parl. Party 35-45; housing expert; created Baronet 32; Chair. British Liberal Int. Council.
Publs. *New Zealand and Its Politics, London and Its Government, Forty Years In and Out of Parliament.*
Morton House, Chiswick Mall, Chiswick, London, W.4.

Harris, Percy Wyn, C.M.G., M.B.E., M.A.; British administrative officer; b. 03; ed. Gresham's School, Holt, and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
District Officer, Kenya Colony 26; Acting Labour Commr. Kenya 45, Provincial Commr. 45, Chief Native Commr. 47-49; Governor and C.-in-C. Colony and Protectorate of the Gambia 49-; mem. Mt. Everest Expeditions 33, 36.
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Harris, Sir Sidney West, Kt., C.B., C.V.O., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 76; ed. Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Formerly Asst. Under-Secretary of State, Home Office; British representative to Advisory Cttee. on Social Questions, League of Nations; British rep. to Social Comm. U.N.; Pres. of the British Board of Film Censors 47-.
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Keddey Fletcher-Warr Research Fellow 25-28; Lecturer in Pharmacology, Univ. of Sheffield 26-35; Prof. of Biochemistry, Queen's Univ., Belfast 35-.
Publs. Various papers in scientific journals.
4 Broomhill Park Central, Belfast, Northern Ireland.

Harrison, Earl Grant, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Practised Law with Saul, Ewing, Remick & Harrison, Philadelphia 23-45; Dir. of Alien Registration Dept. of Justice 40; U.S. Commr. of Immigration and Naturalisation 42-44; U.S. Del. to first Inter-American Demographic Congress 43; U.S. rep. on Inter-governmental Cttee. on Refugees 45-46; Vice-Pres. in charge of Law and Dean, Univ. of Pennsylvania Law School 45-48; Trustee, Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co.; Chair. Cttee. on Education

and Social Security of American Council on Education; now partner in Schnader, Harrison, Segal, and Lewis; Hon. LL.D. (Lafayette Coll.), L.H.D. (Yeshiva Univ.).
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Harrison, Hon. Eric John; Australian politician; b. 92; ed. Crown Street School, Sydney.
Served First World War; Liaison Officer in Second World War; Representative for Wentworth, N.S.W. 31-; Executive Councillor and Min. for Interior 34, resgnd.; Min. without Portfolio 38-39; Postmaster-Gen. and Min. for Repatriation 39-40 resgnd.; Min. for Trade and Customs 40-41; mem. Manpower and Resources Cttee. 41-42; Joint Cttee. on Public Works 43; Deputy Leader of Opposition 44-49; Minister of Post-War Reconstruction Dec. 49-Feb. 50; Australian Resident Minister in London 50-.
Bayview Hill Road, Vaucluse, N.S.W.; and Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Harrison, George Bagshawe, PH.D., M.A.; British literary scholar; b. 94; ed. Cambridge and London Univs.
Asst. Lecturer in English Literature King's Coll. London 24, Lecturer 27 and Reader 29-43; Prof. and Head English Dept. Queen's Univ. Kingston, Ont. (Canada) 43-49; Prof. of English, Univ. of Mich. 49-.
Publs. include: *The Elizabethan and Jacobean Journals, The Life and Death of Robert Devereux, Earl of Essex,* the *Penguin* Shakespeares and works on Shakespeare and the Elizabethan period.
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., U.S.A.; and 1606 Granger Avenue, Ann Arbor.

Harrison, George Leslie, A.B., LL.B.; American banker and life insurance officer; b. 87; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Barrister 14; Asst. Gen. Counsel Federal Reserve Board 14-18, Gen. Counsel 19-20; Deputy Gov. 20-28 and Gov. Federal Reserve Bank of New York 28-36; Pres. Federal Reserve Bank of New York 36-41; Pres. and Dir. New York Life Insurance Co. 41-48; Chair. of Board 48-; Dir. First National Bank, City of New York; Harper and Brothers; Radio Corpn. of America; National Broadcasting Co. Inc.; RCA Communications Inc.; Institute of Life Insurance; Life Insurance Asscn. of America.
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Harrison, George McGregor; American labour leader; b. 95; ed. Public Schools.
Railway clerk 09-17; Chair. various brs. Brotherhood of Railway Clerks 17-22, Pres. Grand Lodge 28; Dir. Brotherhood of Railway Clerks Nat. Bank; mem. editorial cttee. *Labor*; Vice-Pres. American Fed. of Labor; mem. U.S. Social Security Act Cttee., Industrial Analysis Cttee.; assisted in forming Railroad Retirement Act 37; Dir. Social Science Research Council, Pres. Workers' Education Bureau, Nat. Cttee. on Economic Recovery, Good Neighbour League; mem. Nat. Youth Admin. Population Redistribution Cttee., etc.; del. 3rd World Power Conf.; U.S. Labour mem. I.L.O. Govt. Board 36, U.S. Labour Del. I.L.O. Meeting, Havana 39; mem. Defense Mediation Board 41; mem. Board of Dirs. Roosevelt Nat. Memorial Foundation; Board of Dirs. American Overseas Aid; Citizens' Cttee. for Reciprocal World Trade.
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Harrison, Julius Allen Greenway, Hon. R.A.M., F.B.S.M.; British musician; b. 85; ed. Hartlebury Grammar School; studied under Granville Bantock, Birmingham.
Fmrly. conducted Sir Thomas Beecham's Opera Co.; Conductor British Nat. Opera Co., Royal Opera House Covent Garden; Co-conductor with Sir Landon Ronald Scottish Orchestra; conducted symphony concerts Manchester, Liverpool, Leeds, Edinburgh, Bradford, etc.; fmr. Conductor Handel Society London, Musical Dir. Opera Class Royal Acad. of Music, Prof. of Composition Royal Acad. of Music; Musical Dir. Hastings Corpn. 30-40.
Works include: *Worcestershire Suite, Cornish Sketches, Autumn Landscape, Bredon Hill* (for violin and orchestra), *Fantasy of Flowers* (operetta) *Blessed Damozel,* concerto for violoncello and orchestra, choral works, pianoforte, organ and chamber music, etc.
Publs. *Brahms and His Four Symphonies, Antonin Dvořák: His Achievement, New Musical Educator,* contributor to *Oxford Companion to Music.*
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Harrison, Col. Lawrence Whitaker, C.B., D.S.O., M.B., CH.B., F.R.C.P.E.; British physician; b. 76.
Entered Army 99, Capt. 02, Major 11, Lt.-Col. 15; Bt. Col. and Hon. Physician to the King 17, retd. 19; technical adviser to Union Internationale contre le Péril Vénérien; late Adviser in Venereal Diseases to Min. of Health; late Hon. Consultant in Venereal Diseases British Postgraduate Medical School; late mem. Cttee. of Experts on Syphilis and Cognate Subjects, League of Nations Health organ.; Fellow Royal Society Medicine; hon. mem. (Pres. 23-25, 38-41) Medical Society Study Venereal Diseases; corresp. mem. American, Danish, French and Japanese Dermatological Asscns.
Publs. *A Manual of Venereal Diseases for Students* 20, *The Modern Diagnosis and Treatment of Syphilis, Chancroid and Gonorrhoea* 24, *The Diagnosis and Treatment of Venereal Diseases in General Practice,* 4th edn. 31; articles in text books and medical journals.
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Sec. to Ambassador to Japan 07-08; Sec. Tokyo 08, Peking 09, London 10, Bogota 12; mem. staff Dept. of State 15; Counsellor Paris 20; Asst. Sec. of State 22; Min. to Sweden 27 and to Uruguay 29-30; Dir. Int. Relations Div. of U.S. Tariff Comm. 30-31; Min. to Rumania 35-37, to Switzerland 37-47.
State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Harrison, Roland Wendell, A.B., S.M., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 97; ed. Southern Methodist Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in Biology Southern Methodist Univ. 21-25; Asst. Prof. of Biology 25-27; Asst. in Bacteriology Univ. of Chicago 27-30; Instructor in Applied Bacteriology and Immunology Washington Univ. 30-37; Asst. Prof. of Bacteriology Univ. of Chicago 37-41; Assoc. Prof. 41-43; Prof. 43-; Assoc. Dean Div. of the Biological Sciences Univ. of Chicago 41-43; Acting Dean 43-44; Dean 44-47; Vice-Pres. and Dean of Faculties Univ. of Chicago 47-; HON. SC.D. Southern Methodist Univ. 48.
Publs. Scientific research papers in general and pathogenic bacteriology and immunology; major fields: bacterial variation, virology, bacterial immunology; trachoma, dental caries.
Home: 5541 Dorchester Avenue, Chicago 37, Ill.; Office: University of Chicago, Ellis Avenue, at 58th Street, Chicago 37, Ill.

Harrison, Ross G., A.B., M.D., SC.D., PH.D., LL.D.; American zoologist; b. 70; ed. Johns Hopkins and Bonn Univs.
Instructor in Anatomy 96-99 and Associate Prof. 99-07 Johns Hopkins Univ.; Man. Editor *Journal of Experimental Zoology* 03-46; Lecturer, Harvard Univ. 26; Prof. of Biology, Yale Univ. 27-38; Emeritus 38; Chair.

Nat. Research Council, U.S.A. 38-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and many foreign societies.
142 Huntington Street, New Haven, Conn.

Harrison, Thomas James, B.S.A.; Canadian agriculturist; b. 85; ed. Univs. of Manitoba and Minnesota.
Lecturer in Field Husbandry Manitoba Agricultural Coll. 11, Asst. Prof. 12; Superintendent Dominion Experimental Farm, Indian Head, Sask. 12; Pro- of Agronomy 15; Asst. Grain Commr. for Manitoba 29; 48; Emeritus Prof. of Agronomy, Manitoba Univ.; Honorary Vice-Pres. Canadian Seed Growers' Asscn. Dir. Barley Improvement Institute 48-.
Publs. *Sale and Handling of Grain through Country Elevators, Canadian Barley, Experimental Malting Equipment.*
750 Westminster Avenue, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Harrison, Wallace Kirkman; American architect; b. 95.
Served in U.S. Navy, First World War; Dir. of Office of Inter-American Affairs, Washington 43-45; Dir. of Planning, United Nations.
Principal works include: Rockefeller Centre, New York; Theme Building, World Fair, New York.
Rockefeller Centre, New York, N.Y.; and 630 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Harrod, (Henry) Roy Forbes, F.B.A.; British economist; b. 00; ed. Westminster School, New Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer Christ Church 22-24; Student of Christ Church 24-; Junior Censor 21-29; Senior Censor 30-31; mem. Hebdomadal Council Oxford 29-35; Bodleian Library Comm. 30-31; Pres. Section F. of British Asscn. 38; Statistical Dept. in Admiralty 40; in Prime Min.'s Office 40-42 and subsequently part-time; Statistical Adviser in Admiralty 43-45; Joint Editor of *Economic Journal* 45-; Liberal candidate for Huddersfield 45.
Publs. *International Economics* 33, *The Trade Cycle* 36, *A Page of British Folly* 46, *Are these Hardships Necessary?* 47, *Towards a Dynamic Economics* 48; and contributions to the *Economic Journal. Economic Mind,* etc.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Harrop, A. J., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; New Zealand journalist; b. 00; ed. New Zealand Univ. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
With *Daily Mail* London 25-28; founder and Editor *New Zealand News* London 27-; mem. Univs. Bureau of British Empire; Rep. in England of Univ. of New Zealand 31-43; mem. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs and Royal Empire Society; News Editor *Sydney Daily Mirror* cable service 41-.
Publs. *England and New Zealand, Touring in New Zealand, Amazing Career of Edward Gibbon Wakefield, England and the Maori Wars, My New Zealand, New Zealand After Five Wars,* Edited and brought up to date *The Long White Cloud* (by W. Pember Reeves) 50.
92 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Harrow, Benjamin, B.S., A.M., PH.D., F.R.S.A.; American biochemist; b. 88; ed. Finsbury Technical Coll., London and Columbia Univ., N.Y.
Asst. Clark Univ. 11-13; Asst. Prof. of Biochemistry Fordham Univ. 13-14; Instructor and Assoc. Biochemistry Columbia 14-28; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry, City Coll., N.Y. 28-33, Assoc. Prof. 33-39, Prof. 39-, Chair. Chemistry Dept. 44-; mem. Biochemical Society, London, American Society of Biological Chemists, etc.
Publs. include *Eminent Chemists of our Time, Organic Chemistry* (with Drs. Lowy and Apfelbaum), *Textbook of Biochemistry.*
Home: 333 Central Park West, N.Y. City; Office: Chemistry Department, City College, Convent Avenue; and 139 Street, New York City, U.S.A.

Hart, Bernard, C.B.E., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British psychiatrist; b. 79; ed. Univ. Coll. School, Coll. and Hospital, London.
Consulting Physician in Psychological Medicine, Univ. Coll. and Nat. Hosps.; fmr. Lecturer in Psychiatry, Maudsley Hosp.; Goulstonian Lecturer, Royal Coll. Physicians; Consultant Adviser in Psychiatry, Min. Health.
Publs. *Psychology of Insanity* 12, *Psychopathology* 27.
77 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Hart, Hon. John; Canadian investment dealer; b. Ireland 79; ed. Mohill, Ireland.
Came to Victoria B.C. 97; elected to B.C. Legislature, being apptd. Liberal Whip 16; Minister of Finance 17; has been M.P. and Minister of the Crown since 16 except for years 24-33; has held portfolio of Finance for 20 years, and has also been Min. of Lands, Industries, Public Works and Railways; Premier and Pres. Exec. Council until Oct. 47; head of firm of Gillespie, Hart & Co. Ltd.; Pres. Pacific Great Eastern Railway (Government-owned); Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Ottawa).
1961 Fairfield Road, Victoria, B.C.

Hart, Admiral Thomas C.; American naval officer; b. 77; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign U.S. Navy 99; Capt. 18; mem. Office of Operations of Navy Dept. 19-20; Rear-Admiral 29; submarine commdr. 29-31; Superintendent U.S. Naval Acad. 31-34; Commander Heavy Cruisers United States Fleet 34-36; Commdr.-in-Chief Asiatic Fleet 39-42; commd. all naval forces ABDA area, regnd. Feb. 42, retd. June; continued active Navy duty until Feb. 45; U.S. Senator from Conn. Feb. 45-Jan. 47.
Sharon, Conn.

Harteck, Paul; German and Austrian physicist; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Vienna, Berlin, and Breslau.
Asst. to Prof. Eucken in Breslau 26-28; Asst. to Geheimrat Haber at Kaiser Wilhelm Institut für physikalische Chemie, Berlin-Dahlem 28-33; Asst. to Lord Rutherford, Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge 33-34; Prof. and Dir. Inst. for Physical Chemistry Univ. of Hamburg 34-; Rector, Univ. of Hamburg 48-49.
Publ. *Grundlagen der Photochemie* (with Prof. Bonhoeffer) 33.
Hamburg-Fuhlsbüttel, Alte Landstrasse 62, Quellenhof.

Hartigan, Thomas Joseph, C.M.G., F.I.C.A.; Australian communications expert; b. 77.
Joined New South Wales railway service, junior clerk 93, Asst. Chief Accountant 16, Chief Accountant 21, Comptroller of Accounts and Audit 21; Transport Commr. Finance Branch 32; Commr. for Railways New South Wales 32-48 (retd. 48).
58 Moruben Road, Mosman, Sydney, N.S.W.

Hartle, Maj.-Gen. Russell P.; American officer; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Maryland.
Commissioned 2nd Lt. infantry, promoted through grades to Col.; temp. Brig.-Gen. 40, Major-Gen. 41; Officer Commanding U.S. Army Northern Ireland, later Deputy Commdr. European Theatre of Operations; in commd. troops in the field 43.
c/o War Dept., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Hartley, Gen. Sir Alan Fleming, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined 68th Durham Light Infantry 01; served S. Africa 01-02; trans. 11th Bengal Lancers (Probyn's Horse) 05; served First World War Belgium, France, Balkans and Iraq; Gen. Staff Officer, Army Head Quarters India 21-23; Instr. Staff Coll. Quetta 25-26; Commandant Probyn's Horse 27-30; Imperial Defence Coll. 31; Commander 4th Cavalry Brigade 32-33; Dir. of Military Operations and Intelligence, India Army Headquarters 33-36; Major-Gen. 36; Commander Wazi-

ristan District 37-38, Rawalpindi 39-40; Lt.-Gen. 40; G.O.C.-in-C., Northern Command, India 40-42; Gen. 41; C.-in-C. India Jan.-Mar. 42, Deputy C.-in-C. and Chair. Defence Consultative Cttee. of Central Legislature 42-44; A.D.C. Gen. to the King 42-44.
Wyck House, Wadhurst, Sussex.

Hartley, Arthur Clifford, C.B.E.; British engineer; b. 89; ed. Hull Technical Inst. and Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, London.
Pupil in N.E. Railway Dock Engineers Office, Hull 10-12; Development Engineer, Messrs. Rose, Downs & Thompson Ltd., Hull 12-14; Works Supt., Messrs. Limmer & Trinidad Asphalt Co. Ltd., London 14-16; with Royal Flying Corps (O.B.E., Major) 16-19; partner in Maxted & Knott, Consulting Engineers, London and Hull 19-24; Asst. Man., Engineering Branch of Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. in London and Persia 24-27; Chief Engineer, Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. 27-; adviser to Petroleum Dept., Ministry of Fuel and Power 40-42; Technical Dir., Petroleum War Dept. 42-45; played leading part in PLUTO and FIDO inventions (C.B.E.); mem. of Council and Vice-Pres. Instn. of Mechanical Engineers; mem. of Council Instn. of Civil Engineers; Freeman City of London.
Rubers Law, West Byfleet, Surrey.

Hartley, Eugene F., PH.B.; American statistician; b. 79; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Mem. staff U.S. Census Office 00-25; Exec. Sec., Chief Statistician and Economist Int. Business Machines Corpn. 25-46; mem. Sub-Cttee. Employment and Payrolls of U.S. Govt. Cttee. on Questionnaires 43-45; mem. Int. Distribution Comm. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Democrat.
Onancock, Virginia.

Hartley, Brig.-Gen. Sir Harold, K.C.V.O., C.B.E., M.C., F.R.S., British chemist; b. 78; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Oxford 01-31, Research Fellow, Balliol 31-41, Hon. Fellow 41; Chemical Adviser to Third Army 15-17; Asst. Dir. of Gas Services in France 17-18 and Controller Chemical Warfare Dept. of Min. Munitions 18-19; fmr. Vice-Pres. London, Midland and Scottish Railway and Dir. of Scientific Research 30-45; Chair. Fuel Research Board, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 32-47; Chair. Int. Exec. Council and British Nat. Cttee. World Power Conf. 35-; Dir. *The Times* Publishing Co. Ltd. 36-; awarded Wilhelm Exner medal of Lower Austrian Asscn. of Commerce and Industry 37; mem. Advisory Council to Cttee. of Privy Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 39-44; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 39-41; Hon. Adviser to Min. of Fuel and Power on Development of Home-Produced Fuels 39-47; Gen. Treas. British Asscn. 43-46; mem. British Overseas Airways Corpn. Jan.-Aug. 46; Chair. British European Airways Aug. 46-June 47; Chair. B.O.A.C. April-June 47-June 49; Chair. Electricity Supply Research Council of the British Electricity Authority July 49-.
Bosslane, Hughenden, High Wycombe, Bucks.

Hartley, Sir Percival, Kt., C.B.E., M.C., F.R.S., D.SC.; British biologist; b. 81; ed. Technical Coll. Bradford, Leeds Univ. and Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine.
Mem. Staff Imperial Bacteriological Laboratory Muktesar 09-13, Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine 13-19; served First World War 15-19; mem. staff Wellcome Physiological Research Laboratories 19-21, Nat. Institute for Medical Research 22-46; late Dir. of Biological Standards, Medical Research Council, Nat. Institute for Medical Research; mem. British Pharmacopœia Comm.; Research Fellow in Bacteriology, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
Publs. Many articles on Biochemistry, Bacteriology and Immunity in scientific journals.
12 Bigwood Road, London, N.W.11.

Hartling, Mads Rasmussen; Danish educationist and politician; b. 85; ed. Ranum Seminary and Statens Laererhøjskole.
Teacher Neksø seminary 06-07; teacher in Copenhagen communal schools 08-; Inspector 44; Sec. Leftist Youth Movement 15-17; Editor "Dansk Folkestyre" 18-24; Pres. Copenhagen Communal Schoolteachers' Union 36-44; Min. of Education in Kristensen Govt. 45; mem. Venstre party; Commander of Dannebrog.
Publs. *Vort Samfund og dets Styre* 29; contributed article on Venstre party to *De politiske Partier Synspunkter og Programmer* 31.
Sumatravej 2, Copenhagen S.

Hartman, Carl Gottfried, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American teacher; b. 79; Univs. of Iowa, Texas, and Chicago, and Columbia Univ. School of Medicine.
Prof. of Biology Sam Houston Teachers' Coll. Texas 09; Instructor to Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Texas 12-25; Research Assoc. Carnegie Laboratory of Embryology Johns Hopkins Univ. 25; Head Depts. of Zoology and Physiology and Chair. Biological Div. Univ. of Illinois 41; Dir. of Physiology Ortho Research Foundation, Raritan, New Jersey 47-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Squibb Award in Endocrinology 46.
Publs. *Embryology and Reproduction of the Opossum* (article) 15-30, *Menstruation and Reproduction of the Rhesus Monkey* (article) 26-46, *Time of Ovulation in Woman* 36, *Habits of Solitary Wasps* 05, 42-44.
Home: 219 Norwood Avenue, North Plainfield, N.J.
Office: Ortho Research Foundation, Raritan, N.J.

Hartmann, Alfred; German civil servant; b. 94; studied law and political science.
Regierungsrat in Reich Finance Ministry, Berlin 25; Oberregierungsrat 32; dismissed from Ministry for non-membership of Nat. Socialist Party 35; head of a revenue office in Berlin 35; served in Army 44-45; Ministerialrat in Bavarian Finance Ministry 45; Ministerialdirigent and Chief of Budget Section 47; Dir. of Dept. for Finance of Combined Economic Area of Western Germany Aug. 47-; State Sec. in Federal Finance Ministry Oct. 49-; mem. Christian Democratic Union (C.D.U.).
Publs. Two works on the law of taxation.
Office: Bad Homburg, Terrassenstrasse 1; Home: Bad Homburg v.d.H., Schopenhauerstr. 13.

Hartmann, Henri, M.D.; French surgeon; b. 60; ed. Lycée Condorcet and Faculté de Paris.
Hospital Surgeon 92; Prof. at Faculty of Medicine Paris 95; Prof. of Operational Medicine 09; mem. Nat. Acad. of Medicine, Acad. of Surgery, Institut de France; mem. and fmr. Pres. Int. Surgical Society; Vice-Pres. Ligue française contre le cancer; Grand Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Traité de chirurgie*, *Chirurgie des organes génito-urinaires de l'homme*, *Gynécologie opératoire* (also in English translation), *Travaux de chirurgie* (8 vols.), etc.
4 Place Malesherbes, Paris, 17e.

Hartmann, Max; German biologist; b. 76.
Lecturer Giessen Univ. 04, Berlin 06; Extra Prof. Berlin 09; Hon. Prof. Berlin since 21; Editor *Archiv für Protistenkunde*, *Zoologische Jahrbücher*, *Fortschritte der Zoologie* and *Berichte über die wissenschaftliche Biologie*; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Biology.
Publs. *Allgemeine Biologie* 25, *Biologie und Philosophie* 25, *Die Sexualität* 43, *Die philosophischen Grundlagen der Naturwissenschaften* 49.
Hechingen (Hohenzollern).

Hartmann, Paul Ernst Wilhelm, LL.D.; Norwegian politician; b. 78; ed. Oslo Univ.

Burgomaster of Oslo 28-41; Min. without Portfolio; Min. of Finance Norwegian Govt. in London 41-45; Financial Burgomaster of Oslo 45-48.
Oslo.

Hartog, Jan de; Dutch writer; b. 14.
Publs. *Het Huis met de Handen* 34, *Ave Caesar* 36, *Oompje Owadi* 38, *Holland's Glory* 40, *God's Geuzen* Vol. I 47, Vol. II 48, Vol. III 49; plays: *De Ondergang van de Vrijheid* 37 (Great Nat. Drama Prize 39), *Mist* 38, *Skipper Next to God* 46, *Death of a Rat* 46, *The Fourposter* 46; detective stories under *pseudonym* of F. R. Eckmar: *Een Linkerbene gezocht* 35, *Spoken te koop* 36, *Ratten op de trap* 37, *Drie Doode Dwergen* 37, *De Maagd en de Moordenaar* 38.
Pitt Place, Brigstone, Isle of Wight.

Hartree, Douglas Rayner, F.R.S., M.A., PH.D.; British physicist; b. 97; ed. Bedales and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 24-27, Christ's Coll. Cambridge 28-29; Univ. Demonstrator in Physics 28-29; Beyer Prof. of Applied Mathematics Manchester Univ. 29-37, Prof. of Theoretical Physics Sept. 37-45; Plummer Prof. Mathematical Physics, Cambridge Univ. 46-; Temporary Acting Chief Inst. for Numerical Analysis (U.S. Bureau of Standards) 48-.
Publs. *Calculating Instruments and Machines* 49; and on atomic structure, propagation of radio waves, calculating machines and their applications, etc.
21 Bentley Road, Cambridge.

Hartung, Ernst Johannes, D.SC.; Australian chemist; b. 93; ed. Wesley Coll. Melbourne, Univ. of Melbourne.
Tutor in Chemistry Trinity Coll. Melbourne 14; Lecturer and Demonstrator in Chemistry Univ. of Melbourne 19; Assoc. Prof. 24-28; Prof. of Chemistry 28-; Pres. Australian Chemical Inst. 28; awarded David Syme Scientific Research Prize 26.
Publs. Various scientific papers, including series on *Studies with the Microbalance*, and on *Membrane Permeability* in *Journal of the Chemical Society* (London) and *Transactions of the Faraday Society*.
University Grounds, Carlton, Melbourne, N.3.

Hartwell, Charles Leonard, R.A.; British sculptor; b. 73; ed. Royal Acad. School; studied under Hamo Thornycroft.
Represented in the Tate Gallery by *Dawn* and *A Foul in the Giants' Race*; other works are bronze statues of Sir Frank Swettenham, K.C.M.G., and bust of H.R.H. Prince of Wales; Hon. Treasurer Royal Society of British Sculptors 36-.
"Studio," Boyne Cottage, Aldwick, Sussex.

Hartz, Gustav Emil; Danish engineer; b. 88; ed. Royal Danish Technical College.
Civil engineer; Man. Industrial Asscn. Copenhagen 18; Man.-Dir. Fed. Danish Industries 26-47; Man. Dir. Thomas B. Thrige Foundation and Thomas B. Thrige's Works 47-; mem. Royal Electricity Council; Vice-Pres. Institution of Civil Engineers 30-32; mem. Board of Directors Danish Standardising Council, Scandia Waggon Works Ltd., and Brandts Klaedefabrik Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Nat. Cttee. for World Power Conference; mem. Board of Dirs. Danish War Marine Insurance of Goods, and Price Control Board 40-41; mem. National Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Central Council Danish Conservative Party; Pres. Petrol Distribul tion Board 41-47; Joint-founder Acad. of Technica-Sciences; Joint-Editor *Installationer og Fabriksanlaeg* 17, *Stärkströmselektroteknik* 16.
Odense, Bredstedgade, 25.

Harustyák, Jozsef; Hungarian trade union leader; b. 94; ed. Budapest.
Worker in chemical industry; District Sec. of Chemical Industry Trade Union 23; District Sec. of Social Democratic Party 34; Pres. of Chemical Industry Trade Union 38; now Pres. of Trade Union Council; Editor-in-Chief of *Népszava.*
Dózsa György ut. 84/b, Budapest VI, Hungary.

Harva, Urpo Hemminki, M.A., PH.D.; Finnish university professor; b. 10; ed. Univ. of Turku.
Reader in Adult Education, School of Social Sciences, Helsinki 40-46, Prof. 46-, Rector 45-48.
Publs. *Die Philosophie von G. I. Hartman* 35, *Kristinusko ja psykologia* 40, *Vapaa kansansivistystyö* 43, *Kansansivistäjä* 48.
Helsinki, Linnankoskenk. 15.

Harvey, Edmund Newton, B.S., PH.D.; American biologist; b. 87; ed. Pennsylvania and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Physiology Princeton Univ. 11-16, Asst. Prof. 16-20, Prof. 20-33 and H. Fairfield Osborn Prof. of Biology 33-; Lecturer Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 40-41; Editor *Journal of Cellular and Comparative Physiology, Biological Bulletin, Biological Abstracts*; Order of Southern Cross, Brazil; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, and many other scientific societies; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Mass.; Trustee Bermuda Biological Station for Research; Chief of Biology Section, Cttee. on Growth, Nat. Research Council; mem. Physics Cttee. and Sub-Cttee. (on Decompression Sickness) of Cttee. on Aviation, Nat. Research Council; Republican.
Publs. *The Nature of Animal Light* 20, *Living Light* 40.
Guyot Hall, Princeton, N.J.

Harvey, Eli; American sculptor; b. 60; ed. Cincinnati Univ., Acad. Julien and Jardin des Plantes, Paris.
Specialist in animal sculpture; life mem. New York Zoological Society and Architectural League; Associate mem. Société Nat. des Beaux-Arts, Paris.
Works include: Portrait of Gorilla New York Zoological Society, Lions for Eaton Mausoleum Toronto, American Bald Eagle Medal, commemorating U.S. entry into First World War.
130 Champion Place, Alhambra, Calif.

Harvey, Ethel Browne, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American biologist; b. 85; ed. Bryn Mawr School, Goucher Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Instructor in Science Bennett School N.Y. 08-11; Asst. in Biology Princeton 12-13; Instructor in Biology Dana Hall, Mass. 13-14; Sarah Berliner Fellow Calif. Univ. 14-15; Asst. in Histology Cornell Medical School 15-16; Instructor in Biology Washington Square Coll., N.Y. Univ. 28-31; Investigator in Biology Princeton 31-.
Publs. Articles on regeneration, chromosomes, experimental embryology, centrifuging eggs, intravitam stains, parthenogenetic merogony, echinoderm hybrids.
48 Cleveland Lane, Princeton, N.J.

Harvey, Hon. Horace, B.A., LL.D.; Canadian judge; b. 63; ed. Univ. Toronto.
Barrister 89; Registrar of Land Titles South Alberta 96; Deputy-Attorney-Gen. of North-West Territories 00; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of North-West Territories 04, of Alberta 07; Chief Justice of Alberta 10-, Chief Justice Trial Div. 21, Chief Justice of Appellate Div. 24-; Chair. Board of Govs. Univ. of Alberta 17-40.
Edmonton, Alberta.

Harvey, Sir Oliver Charles, G.C.M.G., C.B., B.A.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Malvern and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 19, First Sec. 26; served Rome, Athens and Paris; Chargé d'Affaires Paris 33; Counsellor Foreign Office; Principal Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 36-39, 41-43; Min. in Paris

39-40; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Foreign Office 43-46; Dep. Under-Sec. of State 46-47; Ambassador to France 47-; Commander Legion of Honour.
British Embassy, Paris.

Harvey, Thomas Edmund, M.A., LL.D.; British social worker and politician; b. 75; ed. Christ Church Oxford and Univs. of Berlin and Paris.
Asst. British Museum 00-04; Deputy Warden 04-06, Warden of Toynbee Hall 06-11; Liberal M.P. for West Leeds 10-18 and Dewsbury 23-24; engaged in relief and reconstruction work in French War Zone for the Society of Friends; Independent Progressive M.P. for the Combined English Universities 37-45.
Publs. *The Rise of the Quakers* 05, *A Wayfarer's Faith* 13, *The Long Pilgrimage* 21, *Ælred of Rievaulx* 32, *The Christian Church and The Prisoner in English Experience* 41, *Workaday Saints* 49.
Rydal House, Grosvenor Road, Leeds, 6.

Harvie-Watt, Sir George Steven, Bt., K.C., T.D., M.P.; British politician; b. 03; ed. George Watson's Coll., Glasgow and Edinburgh Univs.
Called to Bar Inner Temple Jan. 30; Brevet Major 35, Lieut.-Col. Commanding 31st Battalion R.E., T.A. 38-41; Conservative M.P. for Keighley Div. of Yorkshire 31-35 and for Richmond, Surrey, Feb. 37-; Parl. Private Sec. to the late Rt. Hon. Euan Wallace when Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 37-38, and to Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill 41-45; Asst. Gov. Whip 38-40; mem. City of London T.A. Asscn.; D.L. Surrey 42; J.P. County of London 44; Dir. Alloa Glassworks Ltd., Consolidated Goldfields, Globe and Phoenix Gold Mining Co. Ltd., Monotype Corporation Ltd.; mem. of King's Bodyguard for Scotland—The Royal Company of Archers; Commander 63rd A.A. Brigade 48-; A.D.C. to H.M. the King 48.
Earlsneuk, Elie, Fife.

Harwood, Admiral Sir Henry, K.C.B., O.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 88; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered R.N. 04, Lieut. 08, Commdr. 21, Capt. 28; Commanded H.M.S. *Warwick* and 9th Destroyer Div. 29; Imperial Defence Coll. 31-32; Commanded H.M.S. *London* 32-34; mem. Staff Royal Naval War Coll. 34-36; Commodore Commanding South America Div. and H.M.S. *Exeter* 36-39; in command at action against *Graf Spee* 39; Rear-Admiral Commanding South America Div. 40; a Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 40; Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean 42-43, The Levant 43; Flag Officer Commanding Orkney and Shetlands 44-45; retd. (medically unfit) 45, promoted to Admiral (retd.).
White Cottage, Goring, Berkshire.

Hasager, Niels; Danish journalist; b. 88.
Chief Editor *Politiken*; Chair. Nat. Council Danish Press Asscn., Chair. Asscn. of Copenhagen Editors, Board of Danish American Society, and Cttee. of Danish-British Asscn.; Left Wing Liberal.
Copenhagen, Jens Kofodsgade 1.

Hasal, Army Gen. Antonín Bohumil (Nižborský); Czechoslovak officer; b. 93.
Joined Czechoslovak Legion in Russia 14; in command 2nd Infantry Regt. 19; on staff course, Prague 24; staff course, Paris 26; in command 7th Infantry Brigade 25; Chief of Infantry Dept. Min. of Nat. Defence 29; in command 6th Infantry Div. 32; 3rd Army Corps 35; joined Czechoslovak forces in France and appointed Czechoslovak Del. to Moscow 44; Min. of Communications 45-46; Chief of President's Mil. Office 46-48.

Hashim Khan, H.R.H. Sardar Mohammad; Afghan diplomatist and politician; b. 82.
Lieut.-Gen. and G.O.C. Herat Forces 15-17; Lieut.-Gov. of Eastern Provinces 17-19; War Min. 19-21; Ambassador in Moscow 21; Chief of Staff Eastern Forces during revolt of 27; Min. for the Interior 29; fmr. Prime Min.

Hashim Pasha, Ibrahim, C.B.E.; Transjordan lawyer; b. 88; ed. Law Univ. of Istanbul, Turkey.
Crown Consul, Beirut 12, Damascus 13, Jaffa 14; Military Service 14-18; Attorney-Gen. and Pres. of Court of Appeal, Damascus 18-21; Min. of Justice Amman 22; Prime Min. 33-38, resgnd.; re-appointed 45, now resgnd.; Nahda Murassa Order; Istiklal Order 1st Class.
Publs. *Principles of Criminal Law* 21, *Principles of Criminal Procedure* 21, *Outline of the Ottoman Criminal Law* 24, *Outline of the Magistrate Law* 25.
Amman, Transjordan.

Haslett, Dame Caroline, D.B.E., Companion I.E.E., M.R.I.; ed. Haywards Heath High School.
Worked 5 years with Cochran Boiler Co.; Hon. Sec. Women's Engineering Society, Pres. 39-41; Founder and Dir. Electrical Asscn. for Women; Pres. British Fed. Business and Professional Women; Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. Business and Professional Women; mem. Women's Consultative Cttee., Min. of Labour and Nat. Service; Chair. Hosiery Working Party 46-; mem. Council King's Coll. Household and Social Science; mem. Post-war Reconstruction Cttees. Int. Electrical Engineers; mem. Court of Govs. London School of Economics; Vice-Pres. Royal Society of Arts; mem. New Towns Development Corpn. for Crawley-Three Bridges; mem. British Electricity Authority; Editor *The Woman Engineer*, *The Electrical Age* and *The Electrical Handbook for Women*.
Publs. *Household Electricity*, *Housing Digest*.
35 Grosvenor Place, London, S.W.1.

Hasluck, Paul Meernaa Caedwalla, M.A.; Australian historian and diplomat; b. 05; ed. Western Australia Univ.
Mem. Editorial staff *The West Australian*; Lecturer in History Western Australia Univ.; mem. staff Australian Dept. of External Affairs since 41; Sec. Canberra Conf. Jan. 44; Adviser on Australian del. to Wellington Conf. Nov. 44; adviser British Commonwealth meeting London April 45; adviser San Francisco Conf. April 45; Australian del. Exec. Cttee. of United Nations Preparatory Comm. London Aug. 45; alternate del. Preparatory Comm. Nov. 45; alternate del. General Assembly Jan. 46; dir. post-hostilities div. Australian Dept. of External Affairs April 45-; Counsellor Aus. Mission U.N. Hq. Mar. 46; Acting rep. of Aus. on Security Council and Atomic Energy Comm. July 46.
Publs. *Into the Desert* 39, *Black Australians* 42.
Australian Mission to United Nations, New York, U.S.A.

Hassan Bey, Selim, PH.D.; Egyptian archæologist; b. 87; ed. Higher Training Coll. Cairo, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes, Institut Catholique, Sorbonne, Paris, Univ. of Vienna.
Primary school teacher 12-17; Secondary school teacher 17-19; Asst. Keeper of Cairo Museum 20-29; Asst. Prof. of Egyptology, Cairo Univ. 28-36; Dir. of Excavations of Cairo Univ. at Giza Pyramids 28-36; Sub-Dir. of Dept. of Antiquities and Dir. of Excavations for the Dept. at Giza and Sakkara 36-39.
Publs. (General) *History of Egypt and Turkey* 16, *History of Europe from the Renaissance to the Present Day* (2 vols.) 20, *History of the Mamelukes* 23, *A Page from the History of Mohamed Ali*; (Egyptological Works) *History of the Egyptian Religion* 21, *Hymnes Religieux du Moyen Empire* 28, *Le Poème dit de Pentaour et le Rapport Officiel sur la Bataille de Kadesh* 29, *Excavations at Giza* (1st of 6 vols.) 32, *Ancient Egypt* (2 vols. in Arabic) 42, *The Ancient Geographical Divisions of Egypt* (in Arabic) 44, *The Literature of the Ancient Egyptians* (2 vols. in Arabic) 45.

Poste Pyramide, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Giza, Cairo, Egypt.

Hassan Kamel El Sheshiny; Egyptian economist; b. 89; ed. Egyptian and Oxford Univs.
Prof. of Economics Commercial High School Egyptian Univ. 11; Controller Dept. of Commerce and Industry 29-35, Dir.-Gen. Min. of Commerce and Industry 35-36; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Min. of Commerce and Industry 36; Pres. Board of Dirs. and Man. Dir. Crédit Agricole d'Egypte; mem. Economic Council; mem. Agricultural Council.
Cairo, Crédit Agricole d'Egypte.

Hassan Pasha, Mahmoud; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Cairo; awarded the Grand Cross of the Star (Sweden), Grand Cross of the Dannebrog (Denmark), Commander of the Crown (Belgium), Officer of the Legion of Honour (France).
Asst. to the Prosecutor-Gen.; Master of Ceremonies to King Fouad I; Sec. of the Embassy, Belgium 23, France 24; Chargé d'Affaires in Belgium 26, Prague (Czechoslovakia) 28; Judge Mixed Courts 30-36; Min. to the Scandinavian Countries 36-38, to the U.S.A. 38-46; Ambassador to the U.S.A. 46-48.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Cairo, Egypt.

Hassel, Alf, DR. JUR.; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Oslo and Sorbonne Paris.
Attaché Norwegian Legation St. Petersburg 09; Sec. in Ministry of Foreign Affairs Oslo 12; First Sec. Norwegian Legation Berlin 16, Stockholm 18; Counsellor in Stockholm 22; Consul in Marseilles and Consul-General in Antwerp 29-34; Chargé d'Affaires in Paris 32; Chargé d'Affaires Brussels 35; Norwegian Minister in Brussels 39; Min. to Switzerland 39; Min. to Siam 40-42; Min. to Nat. Govt. of Chinese Republic, Chungking 42-43; Ambassador to China 43-45; Min. to Sweden 45; Min. to Portugal 46-; decorations include Grand Officer Order of St. Olaf, Grand Cross of Order of Belgian Crown, Grand Cross of the Auspicious Star of China, Commander of the Polar Star (Sweden), and Officer of Legion of Honour.
Royal Norwegian Legation, Lisbon, Portugal.

Hasselbalch, Steen André; Danish publisher; b. 81; trained in bookshops in Denmark, Germany, Switzerland, and France.
Partner in Jacob Erslevs Forlag (publishers) 08; Partner in Erslev & Hasselbalch (booksellers and publishers) 09-15; Man. Dir. of Steen Hasselbalchs Forlag 16-.
19 Nyropsgade, Copenhagen V, Denmark.

Hastings, A(lbert) Baird, B.S., PH.D.; American professor of biological chemistry; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Michigan (B.S.) and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Chemist U.S. Public Health Services 17-21; Asst. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 21-22; Assoc. 22-26; Prof. Physiological Chemistry Univ. of Chicago 26-28, Prof. of Biochemistry 28-35; Hamilton Kuhn Prof. of Biological Chemistry Harvard Medical School 35-; Lecturer Univ. of South Calif. 24; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Nat. Research Council (mem. of various cttees.); mem. cttee. on Medical Research, Office of Scientific Research and Development Washington 41-47; mem. Board of Review, U.S. Atomic Energy Commission 47; Pres. Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine and American Society of Biological Chemists 45-47; Syndic, Harvard Univ. Press; Consultant, Div. of Biology and Medicine, U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. 48-; Trustee, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Associated Universities Inc. 48-; Hon. Sc.D. (Michigan and Harvard Univs.).
Publs. Over 150 papers in scientific journals.
Home: 29 Chestnut Place, Brookline 46, Mass.; Office: Harvard Medical School, Boston 15, Mass.

Hastings, Sir Patrick, Kt., K.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 80; ed. Charterhouse.
Fought in South African War; called to Bar (Middle Temple) 04; took Silk 19; elected Bencher of his Inn 24; Labour M.P. for Wallsend 22-26 and Attorney-General in first Labour Government 24.
Publs. *The River* (play) 25, *Scotch Mist* 26, *Escort* (play) 42, *The Blind Goddess* (play) 47, *Autobiography* 48.
5 Paper Buildings, The Temple, London, E.C.4.

Hatcher, Harlan Henthorne, M.A., PH.D., LIT.D.; American author and university professor; b. 98; ed. Ohio State Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor, Ohio State Univ. 22-28; Asst. Prof. 28-32; Prof. of English 32-, Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences 44-48; Vice-Pres. 48-; served U.S. Army 18, U.S. Navy 42-44; State Dir. Federal Writers' Project in Ohio 37-39; Editorial Adviser *College English* 38-48.
Publs. *The Versification of Robert Browning* 28, *Tunnel Hill* 31, *Patterns of Wolfpen* 34, *Creating the Modern American Novel* 37, *The Buckeye Country* 40, *The Great Lakes* 44, *Lake Erie* 45, *The Western Reserve* 49, *The Ohio Guide* (Editor) 40, *Modern Continental, British and American Dramas, with critical introductions* (3 vols.) 41, *Modern Dramas* (shorter edition) 45.
Office: The President's Office, Ohio State University; Home: 2110 Cheshire Road, Columbus, Ohio.

Hatta, Mohammad, DR. ECON.; Indonesian politician; b. 02; ed. Rotterdam Univ. Holland.
Started Nationalist and non-co-operative activities in schooldays; Chair. "Perhimpunan Indonesia" (Univ. Students' Asscn.) Holland 26; accomplished international contact for Indonesian nationalism, including with Nehru, and worked for League Against Imperialism, and Colonialism; arrested by Dutch 27; tried and released 28; returned to Indonesia 32 and founded Pendidikan Nasional Indonesia, mass-education political party 32; arrested 33; exiled to Digul 34, later to the Moluccas; before Japanese invasion suggested cooperation with the Dutch for the sake of democracy and Indonesian nationalism, but refused by the Dutch 42; released by Japanese 42; elected Vice-Pres. of Republic of Indonesia 45; Prime Minister 48; Chairman of Republican Delegation to Round Table Conf., The Hague 49; author of many articles and booklets on Indonesian Nationalism and State Economy; Vice-Pres. of Republic of Indonesia 45-49; Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of U.S. of Indonesia 49-.
Jakarta, U.S. of Indonesia.

Hauck, Henry Pierre Louis Léopold, L. ÈS L.; French labour expert; b. 02; ed. Lycée Lakanal, Paris, Sorbonne and Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth.
Fmr. schoolteacher; Librarian Musée Pédagogique (French Min. of Education) 28; mem. Exec. Socialist Party 32-33; Lecturer British Inst., Paris Univ. 36-39; Liaison Officer with B.E.F. 39-40; Labour Attaché Embassy London 40; Labour Adviser to Free French Forces 40; Dir. of Labour, Free France 41-44; Dir. Industrial relations French Min. Labour and Social Security 44; Substitute rep. French Govt. Governing body I.L.O. 45; Labour Counsellor, Embassy, London, 46; mem. French Socialist Party.
French Embassy, Albert Gate, London, S.W.1.

Hauge, Jens Chr., CAND. JUR.; Norwegian politician; b. 15; ed. Oslo Univ.
Apptd. judge 38; tutor Oslo Univ. 40; Head of Price Police in Oslo 40-Aug. 41, arrested; leading member Military Organisation within Home Front Organisation from 41; became Sec. Prime Min. Gerhardsen 45; Min. of Defence Nov. 45-; mem. Labour Party.
Oslo.

Haugen-Johansen, Henning; Danish banker; b. 90. Trained in banking at home and abroad; Head of Dept. of Kjøbenhavns Disconto-og Revisionsbank 19-28; Liquidator of this Bank 28-30; Man. Dir. of Veile Bank 31-39; mem. of the Board of Govs. of the Nat. Bank of Denmark 39-.
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Called to Bar 25, Inner Bar 39; Attorney-Gen. 40-42; Judge of the High Court of Eire 42-.
79 Ailesbury Road, Donnybrook, Dublin.

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With U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 18; Prof. of Biology Carthage (Illinois) Coll. 19-20, St. Lawrence Univ. New York 20-23; with Univ. of California at Los Angeles 24-, Prof. of Botany 46-, mem. summer session staff 24-30, 35, 42, 46-48; Univ. of British Columbia 36; mem. Editorial Board *Madroño* (Journal of Western Botany) 35-40; Pres. Pacific Section Botanical Society of America 37-38; botanical exploration Costa Rica 40.
Publs. *An Introduction to Botany, Fundamentals of Biology, Plant Morphology*; papers on plant morphology and cytology.
Department of Botany, Univ. of California, Los Angeles, Calif.

Hausen, Hans Magnus, DR.PHIL.; Finnish geologist and mineralogist; b. 84; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy Åbo Acad.; mem. Finnish Society of Science, Geological Societies Helsinki, Stockholm and Bonn; corresp. mem. Society of Natural Sciences Riga, Argentine Society of Geographical Studies, Universidad Nacional de La Plata, Inst. del Museo; exploration expeditions Baltic Russia 10-13, Canada, Alaska 13, Argentine, Chile 14-17, Siberia 17-20, Argentine 22-23, Italy 39.
Publs. 60 books and papers, including: *Materialien zur Kenntnis der pleistozänen Bildungen in den russischen Ostseeländern* 13, *On the Lithology and Geological Structure of the Sierra de Umango Area, Province of La Rioja, Argentine* 21, *Die Apatite* 29, *Geologische Beobachtungen in den Hochgebirgen der Provinz Salta und Jujuy, N.W. Argentinien* 30, *Zur Kenntnis der Magmengesteine der chilenischen Atacama-Wüste* 37.
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Hausmann, Erich, SC.D.; American physicist; b. 86; ed. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn and New York Univ. ed. New York Univ.
Instructor in Physics and Electrical Engineering Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 08-12, Asst. Prof. 12-15, Prof. of Electric Communication 18-37, of Physics 18-; Sec. of Faculty 17-23 and Dean of Graduate Study 29-; Vice-Pres. Electricity Dept. Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences 09-21 and Pres. 21-29; mem. New York State Board of Examiners of Professional Engineers.
Publs. *Alternating Current Machines* 08, *Direct Current Machines* 10, *Electric Traction and Transmission Engineering* 12, *Telegraph Engineering* 15, *Physics Laboratory Experiments* 17, *Dynamo Electric Machinery* 24, *Physics* 35.
1405 Dorchester Road, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Hausmann, Manfred; German writer; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Göttingen, Munich, and Heidelberg.
Served in Army 16-18; merchant in Bremen 22-24; on editorial staff of *Weser-Zeitung*, Bremen 24-27.
Publs. *Frühlingsfeier* 25, *Die Verirrten* 27, *Marienkind* (*Legendenspiel*) 27, *Lilofee* 27, *Lampioon* 28, *Salut gen Himmel* 29, *Kleine Liebe zu Amerika* 30, *Abel mit der Mundharmonika* 32, *Ontje Arps* 34, *Abschied von der Jugend* 38, *Füreinander* (poems) 47, *Von der dreifachen Natur des Buches* 48, *Vorspiel* 48, *Das Erwachen* (translations of Greek poems) 49, *Der dunkle Reigen* (drama) 49.
Worpswede bei Bremen.

Havelock, Thomas Henry, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC.; British mathematician; b. 77; ed. Armstrong Coll. Durham Univ. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Vice-Principal Armstrong Coll. 33-37; Smith's Prizeman, Isaac Newton Student and Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge; Sub-Rector King's Coll. Newcastle 37-42, Prof. of Mathematics 08-45; Hon. mem. I.N.A.; corresp. mem. Acad. Science Paris; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. Various papers for Royal Society and other learned societies.
8 Westfield Drive, Gosforth, Newcastle.

Havemeyer, Henry Osborne; American railway executive; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Dir., Pres. and Treas. Brooklyn Eastern District Terminal 06-; Vice-Pres., Treas. and Dir. Havemeyers and Elder Inc.; Dir. Kennecott Copper Corpn., Braden Copper Co., Chase Nat. Bank of New York, Trustee American Surety Co.; Republican.
111 Broadway, New York City.

Havenga, Hon. Nicolaas Charles, M.P.; South African politician.
Attorney-at-Law; mem. Provincial Council and Exec. Cttee. Orange Free State 10-15; M.P. for Fauresmith 15-43; Min. of Finance 24-39; mem. United South African Nat. Party until Nov. 40; Leader Afrikaaner Party 41-; Minister of Finance 48-.
c/o Ministry of Finance, Pretoria.

Hawk, Philip B., M.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American physiological chemist; b. 74; ed. Wesleyan, Yale and Columbia Univs.
Demonstrator in Physiological Chemistry Pennsylvania Univ. 03-07; Prof. Illinois Univ. 07-12 and Jefferson Medical Coll. 12-22; Dir. Food Research Laboratories New York City 25-26 and Pres. 26-; mem. American Cttee. Int. Congress Alimentary Hygiene Brussels 10, Cttee. on Physiological Chemistry, Int. Congress Applied Chemistry, N.Y. 12.
Publs. *Practical Physiological Chemistry* 07, 12th edn. 47, *What We Eat and What Happens to It* 19, *The Lottery of Love* 25, *Streamline for Health* 35, *Off the Racket* 37, *Researches and Writings* 42.
750 W. 50th Street, Miami Beach 40, Fla.

Hawkes, Albert W., LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 78; ed. Chicago Coll. of Law, Lewis Inst.
Fmr. office boy and clerk; Dir. of Sales Gen. Chemical Co. 16-18, Vice-Pres. 18-23, Exec. Vice-Pres. 23-26; Vice-Pres. Wing & Evans 21-26; with Nichols Chemical Co., Gen. Chemical Co. and Allied Chemical & Dye Corpn. 94-26; Pres. Congoleum-Nairn, Inc. 26-, Chair. of Board 43; Chair. 37-; Pres. and Dir. 43, Congoleum Canada Ltd.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Technicolour Inc., Michael Nairn and Greenwich Ltd. (London), Technicolour Motion Picture Corpn.; fmr. mem. N.J. State Labour Mediation Board; Pres. U.S. Chamber of Commerce; Vice-Pres., Dir., and mem. Exec. Cttee. N.J. State Chamber of Commerce; fmr. mem. N.Y. State Chamber of Commerce; mem. War Labour Board 42; Senior Republican Senator from New Jersey 42; Vice-Pres. and Dir. N.J. State Chamber of Commerce; Dir. and mem. Senior Council Chamber of Commerce of U.S.; Dir. Technicolour Inc., and Technicolour Motion Picture Corpn. 43.
Montclair, N.J.

Hawkins, Herbert Leader, D.SC., F.R.S., F.G.S.; British geologist; b. 87; ed. Reading School and Manchester Univ.
Lecturer in Geology, Univ. of Reading 10-20; Prof.

20-; Past Pres. Geological Society of London, Geologists' Asscn., London, Cotteswold Field Club; Pres. Palaeontographical Society.
Publs. *Invertebrate Palaeontology* 20; and many papers on Palaeontology and Stratigraphy in the *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*, the *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society*, the *Proceedings of the Geologists' Asscn.*, and the *Geological Magazine*.
68 Elmhurst Road, Reading; and The University, Reading.

Haworth, Robert Downs, M.SC., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British university professor; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Manchester and Oxford.
Demonstrator in Organic Chemistry, Oxford 25-27; Lecturer in Chemistry, Armstrong Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne 27-39; Firth Prof. of Chemistry, Univ. of Sheffield 39-.
Publs. Contributions to *Journal of Chemical Society*.
The University, Sheffield 10.

Haworth, Sir (Walter) Norman, Kt., D.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 83; ed. Manchester and Göttingen Univs.
Prof. of Organic Chemistry King's Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne and Proctor in Durham Univ. 20-25; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Chemistry Dept. in Birmingham Univ. 25-48; Vice-Principal 47-48; contrib. to *The Journal of the Chemical Society* of papers on constitution of carbohydrates and Vitamin C; Nobel Laureate in Chemistry 37, Bakerian Lecturer Royal Society 44, Davy Medal 34, and Royal Medal of Royal Society 42; mem. Colonial Products Research Council; Pres. Chemical Society 44; Chair. Chemistry Research Board 46-; Hon. D.Sc. (Belfast, Zürich and Oslo), Hon. Sc.D. (Cantab.), Hon. LL.D. (Manchester).
Publ. *The Constitution of Sugars*.
Died 18 March 50.

Hawtrey, Ralph George, C.B., D.SC., F.B.A.; British economist; b. 79; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Staff Admiralty 03-04, Treasury 04-45; Lecturer Harvard Univ. 28-29; Hon. D.Sc. Econ. (Lond.) 39; Vice-Pres. Royal Statistical Society 29-31 and 35-37; Pres. Royal Economic Society 46-48; Price Prof. of Int. Economics Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs.
Publs. *Currency and Credit* 19, *The Economic Problem* 26, *The Art of Central Banking* 32, *Capital and Employment* 37, *A Century of Bank Rate* 38, *Economic Destiny* 44, *Economic Rebirth* 46, *Bretton Woods, for Better or Worse* 46, *Western European Union* 49.
29 Argyll Road, London, W.8.

Hay, Clifford Henderson, C.M.G., C.B.E., M.V.O.; Australian civil servant; b. 78; ed. Sydney Grammar School.
Chief Clerk and Accountant Premier's Dept. 14-16; Under-Sec. and Permanent Head Premier's Dept. New South Wales and Gen. Sec. Confs. of Premiers of Australian States 16-38; organised visit of French Mission 18, of Prince of Wales 20, British Special Service Squadron 24, United States Battleship Fleet 25, Duke and Duchess of York 27, Duke of Gloucester 34; Agent-Gen. for New South Wales 38-40; Fellow Royal Geographical Society (Australia), Inc. Inst. of Secs. (Australia); exec. mem. 150th Anniversary Celebration Council 38; Chair. New South Wales Superannuation Board 40-.
43 Milson Road, Cremorne, N.S.W.

Hay, Ian (*pseudonym* of Major-Gen. John Hay Beith, C.B.E.); British officer, novelist and playwright; b. 76.
Dir. of Public Relations War Office 38-41.
Publs. include *A Safety Match* 11, *A Knight on Wheels* 14, *The First Hundred Thousand* 15, *The Poor Gentleman* 27, *David and Destiny* 34, *The King's Service* 38, plays: *Tilly of Bloomsbury* 19, *The Happy Ending* 22, *The Sport of Kings* 24, *The Middle Watch* 29, *The Frog*; *Housemaster* 36, *The Gusher* 37, *Stand at Ease* 40.
49 Hill Street, London, W.1.

Hayden, Carl; American politician; b. 77; ed. Leland Stanford Univ.
Treasurer Maricopa County 05-06 and Sheriff 07-11; mem. U.S. Congress 12-27; U.S. Senator from Arizona 27-; Chair. Rules and Admin. Cttee. 49-; mem. Cttees. on Appropriations, Interoceanic Canals, Mines and Mining, Post Offices and Post Roads, Territories and Insular Affairs; Democrat.
49 N. Country Club Drive, Phoenix, Ariz.

Hayek, Friedrich August von, F.B.A., DR.JUR., DR.SC. POL. (Vienna), D.SC. (Econ.) (London); British economist; b. in Austria 99; ed. Vienna Univ.
Austrian Civil Service 21-26; Dir. Austrian Inst. for Economic Research 27-31; Lecturer in Economics Vienna Univ. 29-31; Prof. of Economic Science and Statistics London Univ. 31-; naturalised British 38; mem. Council Royal Economic Society.
Publs. *Prices and Production* 31, *Monetary theory and the trade cycle* 33, *Collectivist economic planning* 35, *Monetary nationalism and international stability* 37, *Freedom and the economic system* 39, *Profits, interest and investment* 39, *The pure theory of capital* 41, *The Road to Serfdom* 44, *Individualism and Economic Order* 48.
8 Turner Close, London, N.W.11.

Hayes, Carlton Joseph Huntley, LL.D., L.H.D., PH.D.; American historian; b. 82; ed. Columbia Univ.
Lecturer in History 07-10, Asst. Prof. 10-15, Associate Prof. 15-19, Prof. 19-34, Seth Law Prof. 34-, Columbia Univ.; Acting Prof. of History Calif. Univ. 17, 23, Johns Hopkins 30, Stanford 41; mem. American History Asscn., American Catholic History Asscn., Acad. Political Science, American Philosophical Society, Council Foreign Relations; Ambassador to Spain 42-45.
Publs. *Sources Relating to the Germanic Invasions* 09, *British Social Politics* 13, *Political and Social History of Modern Europe* (2 vols.) 16, 24, *Brief History of the Great War* 20, *Essays on Nationalism* 26, *France: a Nation of Patriots* 30, *Historical Evolution of Modern Nationalism* 31, *Political and Cultural History of Modern Europe I* 32, *II* 36, *Generation of Materialism* 41, *Wartime Mission in Spain* 45, *History of Europe* 49.
Jericho Farm, Afton, N.Y.

Hayes, Harvey C., A.M., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 78; ed. Harvard Univ.
Research Fellow Harvard Univ. 08-09; Instructor in Physics 10-13; Prof. of Physics Swarthmore Coll. 14-17; Research Physicist U.S. Navy 18-19; Dir. of Sound Researches for U.S. Navy 19-; developed methods and apparatus for locating submerged submarines during First World War.
Publs. *Detecting Submarines* 20, *Measuring Ocean Depth by Acoustical Methods*.
U.S. Naval Research Laboratory, Anacostia, D.C.

Hayes, Hon. John B., C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 68.
Farmer; mem. Tasmania Legislature 13-23; Min. of Lands, Works and Agriculture and Dir. Hydro-electricity Dept. 16-22; Premier and Min. of Works 22-23; fmr. Senator for Tasmania in Commonwealth Senate; Pres. of the Senate 38-41.
Scottsdale, Tasmania.

Hayes, John J.; Irish journalist; ed. Presentation and Queen's Colls., Cork, Royal Univ. of Ireland.
Special corresp. *Newark Evening News* and *Boston Globe*, *Baltimore Sun*, dramatic correspondent *Christian Science Monitor*; founder Little Theatre of Newark, N.J. and Drama Guild of the Oranges, N.J.; Dir. of Dramatic Art All Hallows Coll. Dublin; mem. Writers Guild, Royal Dublin Society; Rowing Corresp. *Evening Herald* Dublin.
"Frankfield", Donabate, Dublin.

Hayes, Michael, M.A., B.L.; Irish politician; b. 89; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Barrister; Asst. Prof. of French Univ. Coll. Dublin until 22; Deputy 21-33 for Nat. Univ. and Speaker 22-32; Min. of Education Jan.-Sept. 22; Chair. Civil Service Comm. 22-32; Lecturer in Modern Irish Univ. Coll.; mem. United Ireland Party; Govt. Leader in Senate.
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Hayes, Richard James, B.A., LL.D.; Irish librarian; b. 02; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll. Kildare, and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Asst. Librarian Nat. Library of Ireland 24, Senior Asst. Librarian 29, Dir. 40-; mem. Irish Manuscript Comm.; Royal Irish Acad.
Publs. *Comparative Idiom* 27, *Clár Litridheacht na Nua-Ghaedhilge* I-III 38-40.
Thornfield, Sandyford, Co. Dublin.

Haynes, Eli Stuart, A.M., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Missouri and California.
Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of Missouri 08-11; Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of California 12-13; Fellow Lick Observatory 13-14; Prof. 14-23 and Dir. Smith Observatory of Beloit Coll.; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Laws Observatory Univ. of Missouri 23-; Fellow Asscn. for Advancement of Science, mem. Council 35-38; mem. American Astronomical Society.
Publs. on stellar photometry, orbits of comets and asteroids, and spectroscopic binaries.
Columbia, Missouri.

Hays, Arthur Garfield, A.B., M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Columbia Univ.
Barrister 05; active in cases involving civil liberties; mem. London Reichstag Fire Inquiry Comm. 33.
Publs. *Enemy Property in America* 23, *Let Freedom Ring* 28, 37, *Trial by Prejudice* 33, *Don't Tread on Me* (co-author), *Democracy Works* 39, *City Lawyer* 42.
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U.S. Postmaster-Gen. 21-22; Pres. Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America Inc. 22-45; mem. firm of Hays and Hays, attorneys; Dir. Continental Baking Co., Chicago, and Eastern Illinois Railroad Co.
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Law Lecturer Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge 06-19; Fellow 08-19; Reader in English Law Cambridge Univ. 07-19; Downing Prof. of the Laws of England, Univ. of Cambridge 19-42; Hon. Fellow Downing Coll. 42.
Publs. *Geschichte des Englischen Pfandrechts* and *The Law of the Air.*
c/o Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Hazlitt, Henry; American journalist; b. 94; ed. Coll. of City of New York.
Mem. staff *Wall Street Journal* 13-16 and New York *Evening Post* 16-18; Financial Editor New York *Evening Mail* 21-23; editorial writer New York *Herald* 23-24; Literary Editor *The Sun* 25-29; Literary Editor *The Nation* 30-33; Editor *American Mercury* 34; editorial writer *New York Times* 34-46; business columnist *Newsweek* 46-.
Publs. *Thinking as a Science* 16, *The Way to Will-Power* 22, *The Anatomy of Criticism* 33, *A New Constitution Now* 42, *Economics in One Lesson* 46, *Will Dollars Save the World?* 47
Newsweek, Broadway and 42nd Street, New York City.

Head, Walter W.; American life insurance president; b. 77.
Prin. De Kalb Mo. Public Schools 01-03; mem. staff De Kalb State Bank 03-06 and Nat. and State Bank Examiner 06-08; mem. staff American Nat. Bank St. Joseph Missouri 08-17; Vice-Pres. Omaha Nat. Bank 17-20 and Pres. 20-29; Pres. Chicago State Bank 29, Foreman State Nat. Bank 29-31; Pres. Morris Plan Corpn. of America New York City 31-33; Pres. Gen. American Life Insurance Co. St. Louis 33-; Dir. U.S. Fidelity and Guaranty Co. Baltimore; Dir. Indus. Bank of Commerce N.Y.; Chair. American Community Stores Corpn. Omaha; State Chair. Mo. War Finance Cttee. 42-45; Pres. Nat. Council Boy Scouts of America 26-46; Hon. Vice-Pres. Boy Scouts of America 46-; State Chair. U.S.O. 41-46; St. Louis Cttee. for Post-War Improvement 44-49; Anti-Slum Comm. St. Louis 46-49.
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Headlam, Lieut.-Col. the Rt. Hon. Sir Cuthbert Morley, Bt., P.C., D.S.O., O.B.E., T.D., J.P., D.L., M.P.; British politician; b. 76; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Barrister Inner Temple 06; Clerk in the House of Lords 97-24; Conservative M.P. for Barnard Castle 24-29 and 31-35; Parl. and Financial Sec. to the Admiralty 26-29; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Pensions 31-32 and to Min. of Transport 32-34; Editor *Army Quarterly* 20-41; Chair. Nat. Union of Conservative and Unionist Asscns. 41-42; Cons. M.P. for N. Newcastle 40-.
Holywell Hall, Durham.

Heald, Henry Townley, M.S., D.ENG., LL.D. (Northwestern Univ.); ed. Washington State Coll. and Univ. of Illinois.
Junior Engineer U.S. Bureau of Reclamation at Pendleton Oregon on construction of McKay Dam 23-24; Designer Bridge Dept. of Illinois Central Railroad 25-26; Structural Eng. Bureau of Design Board of Local Improvements City of Chicago 26-27; Asst. Prof. of Civil Engineering Armour Inst. of Technology 27-31; Assoc. Prof. of Civil Engineering and Asst. to the Dean 31-33; Dean of Freshmen 33-34; Prof. of Civil Engineering and Dean of the Inst. 34-38; Acting Pres. 37-38, Pres. 38-40, Pres. Illinois Inst. of Technology 40-; Pres. Inst. of Gas Technology and Armour Research Foundation of Ill. Inst. of Technology; Dir. of various cos.; Special Adviser Bureau of Naval Personnel U.S. Navy 42-49; Pres. American Society for Engineering Education 42-43; mem. Cttee. on Engineering Schools, Engineers' Council for Professional Development 44-49; Chair. 47-49; Special Adviser to U.S. Office of Education 42-45; Nat. Safety Council (Dir. and Vice-Pres. 43-49); American Assoc. for the Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. and Chair.) Section on Engineering 46-47; Chicago Asscn. of Commerce and Industry (Vice-Pres. 46-49); Vice-Chair. Chicago Land Clearance Commission 47-; Deputy Chair. Cttee. on Equipment and Materials of Research and Development Board 49-.
Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago, 16, Illinois, U.S.A.

Healy, William, A.B., M.D.; American psychopathologist; b. 69; ed. Harvard Univ. and Medical School.
Instructor and Associate Prof. of Nervous and Mental Diseases Chicago Policlinic 03-16; Dir. Psychopathic Inst. of Chicago Juvenile Court 09-17; Dir. Judge Baker Guidance Centre Boston 17-; Prof. Yale Inst. of Human Relations 29-34; Fellow Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences, Pioneer in estab. of Child Guidance Clinics.
Publs. *The Individual Delinquent* 14, *Pathological Lying, Accusations and Swindling* 15, *Mental Conflicts and Misconduct* 17; with others: *Reconstructing Behavior in Youth* 29, *The Structure and Meaning of Psychoanalysis* 30, *New Light on Delinquency and its Treatment* 36, *Personality in Formation and Action* 38, *Criminal Youth and the Borstal System* 42.
38 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

Heard, Henry Fitz Gerald; British writer; b. 89; ed. Sherborne and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge. Literary Editor *The Realist* 29.
Publs. *Narcissus, The Ascent of Humanity, The Social Substance of Religion, The Emergence of Man, This Surprising World, These Hurrying Years, Science in the Making, The Source of Civilisation, Exploring the Stratosphere, The Third Morality, Pain, Sex and Times, The Creed of Christ, The Code of Christ, Man the Master, Preface to Prayer, Taste for Honey, Reply Paid, Desert Dialogue, Gospel According to Gamaliel, The Great Fog, The Eternal Gospel, Dopplegangers, The Thaw Plan, Is God Evident?, The Great Fog and Other Weird Tales. The Lost Çavern.*
Harper and Brothers, 49 East 33rd Street, New York 16, N.Y.

Hearst, William Randolph, LL.D.; American newspaper proprietor; b. 63; ed. Harvard Univ.
Editor and proprietor of the Hearst Press, a chain of newspapers and magazines including *Chicago Herald American, Boston American, New York Journal-American, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, Detroit Times, Good Housekeeping* and *Harper's Bazaar*; owns also English *Connoisseur, Good Housekeeping, Nash's* and *Pall Mall Magazine.*
San Simeon, Calif.

Heath, Donald Read; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Washburn Coll. and Univ. of Montpelier, France.
White House corresp. 20; Vice-Consul, Bucharest 21-23; Consul, Warsaw 23-25, Berne 25-29; Chargé d'Affaires *ad interim*, Port au Prince 29-33; Asst. Chief, Div. of American Republics 37; First Sec., Berlin 37-41; Counsellor of Embassy, Santiago 41-44; Chief, Div. of North and West Coast Affairs 44; Counsellor, U.S. Political Adviser, SHAEF 44; Potsdam Conf. 45; co-dir. of Political Affairs, U.S. Mil. Govt., Germany 45-47; Min. to Bulgaria 47-50.
State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Heaton, Harry Clifton, B.A., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 85; ed. Yale, Columbia and Paris Univs.
French Instructor New York Univ. 10-16, Asst. Prof. of Romance Languages 16-22, Associate Prof. of Spanish 22-26, of Romance Languages 26-27, Head of Dept. 26-, and Prof. 27-; Republican.
Editor: *The "Gloria d'amor" of Fra Rocaberti* 16, *"El Ingrato agradecido" by Juan de Matos Fragoso* 26; Editor *The Discovery of the Amazon according to the Account of Friar Gaspar de Carvajal* (trans. from Spanish by Bertram Lee) 34.
288 Pennsylvania Avenue, Crestwood, Tuckahoe 7, N.Y.

Hebert, Paul Macarius, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D.; American lawyer; b. 07; ed. Louisiana State Univ., Yale Univ. School of Law.
Admitted to the Bar Louisiana 29; Admitted to the Bar, U.S. Supreme Court 42; Sterling Fellow Yale Law School 29-30; Prof. of Law Loyola Univ. New Orleans 30-31; Dean 32-36; Asst. Prof. of Law Louisiana State Univ. 31-32; Prof. and Dean of Admin. 36-37; Dean of Law School 37-39; Acting Pres. 39-41; Dean of the Law School 41-; Military leave 42-45; Chief, Industrial Law Branch, Judge Advocate General's Office 43-45; Judge, Military Tribunals, War Crimes Trials, Nuremberg, Germany 47-; Sec. Louisiana State Law Inst.; Democrat.
1854 Blouin Avenue, Baton Rouge, Louisiana.

Hecht, Ben; American playwright and novelist; b. 94.
European Correspondent *Chicago Daily News* 18-20; Editor *Literary Times* 23-25; scenario writer at Hollywood; Communist.
Publs. *Eric Dorn, Count Bruga, 1001 Afternoons in Chicago, A Jew in Love, Broken Necks, Gargoyles, The Kingdom of Evil, A Book of Miracles, 1,001 Afternoons in New York*; plays: *The Egotist, The Front Page, Twentieth Century, To Quito and Back*; scenarios: *Scarface, Viva Villa, Barbary Coast, Soak the Rich, The Scoundrel, Crime Without Passion, Angels Over Broadway.*
c/o Liveright Co., 386 4th Avenue, New York City.

Heckmann, Otto H. L., DR. PHIL.; German astronomer; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Bonn.
Asst., Univ. Observatory, Bonn 25-27; Univ. Observatory, Göttingen 27-35; Extra. Prof., Univ. of Göttingen 35-41; Dir. of Hamburg Observatory and Ordinary Prof. Hamburg Univ. 41-; Corresp. mem. Deutschen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin, and Kungl. Vetenskap Societen, Uppsala; mem. Int. Astronomical Union.
Publs. Numerous works on various astronomical problems including *Theorien der Kosmologie* 42.
Hamburg-Bergedorf, Gojenbergsweg 112, Germany.

Hedegaard, Olaf; Danish banker; b. 90; ed. Copenhagen Univ. (B.L.).
Fmr. mem. staff of Copenhagen Diskontobank og Revisionsbank, and Bayerische Disconto und Wechsel Bank; Man. Kjøbenhavns Handelsbank 28-32; Gen. Man. 32-.
Copenhagen, Holmens Kanal 2.

Hedemann, Justus Wilhelm, LL.D.; German jurist; b. 78; ed. Leipzig, Lausanne, Berlin and Breslau Univs.
Prof. Jena Univ. 06- and Rector 19-20; a Dir. of Asscn. of German Colls. 20-33; Prof. Berlin Univ. 36; corresp. mem. Inst. of Banking and Banking Science.
Publs. *Bürgerliches Recht, Neuere Rechtsgeschichte, Wirtschaftsrecht.*
Berlin-Frohnau, Edelhofdamm 43.

Hedin, Sven, PH.D., K.C.I.E.; Swedish writer and explorer; b. 65; ed. Upsala, Halle, Stockholm and Berlin Univs.
Explored Persia 85-86, Khorasan and Turkestan 90-91, Pamir and Tibet 99-02, Persia and Tibet 05-09; scientific expedition Central Asia and Tibet 27-33; motor car expedition to Sinkiang 33-35; mem. scientific and geographical societies in Stockholm, Oslo, Munich, Tokyo, New York, Philadelphia, Vienna, etc.; Hon. D.Sc. Oxford, Cambridge, Berlin, Karlsruhe, Breslau, Rostock, Heidelberg and Upsala Univs.
Publs. *Journey through Persia and Mesopotamia, Through Asia, From Pole to Pole, Overland to India, With the German Armies in the West, My Life as an Explorer, Riddles of the Gobi Desert, A Conquest of Tibet, Germany and World Peace, Scientific Results of Journeys in Central Asia and Tibet* (6 vols.), *Southern Tibet* (9 vols.), *Report of the Sino-Swedish Expedition* 1927 35 (31 vols. to date), etc.
Stockholm, 66 Norr Mälarstrand.

Hedtoft, Hans Christian; Danish politician; b. 03.
Lithographer 17-22; Sec. Socialist Youth League 22, Pres. 28; Asst. Sec. Social Democratic Party 29, Gen. Sec. 35-39, Chair. 39- (during German occupation forced to withdraw); M.P. October 35-; Min. Labour and Social Affairs 45-46; Prime Min. Nov. 47-.
Copenhagen, Socialdemokratisk Forbund, Rosenörns Alle 14.

Heenan, Hon. Peter, P.C., M.P.P.; Canadian politician; b. 75; ed. Banklands School, Cumberland.
Fmr. Chair. Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers; mem. Ontario Legislature for Kenora District 19-25 and 34-; M.P. 25-34; Min. of Labour in Dominion Govt. 26-30; Min. of Lands and Forests Ontario Govt. 34-41; also Min. of Labour 38-43, resgd.; mem. Liberal-Labour Party; Rep. Ontario Provincial Govt. at Coronation of King George VI 37.
420 Rosemary Road, Toronto, Ont.

Hefnawy, Mahmoud Tewfik, M.A.; Egyptian agriculturist; b. 94; ed. Egypt and Cambridge Univs.
Technical Asst. Min. of Agriculture 17, Sub-Insp. 20; Lecturer in Botany Higher Agricultural School 24, Deputy Dir. Horticultural Section 26, Asst. Prof. of Botany 27, Principal 30, Dean Faculty of Agriculture 35; Min. of Agriculture 39; Pres. Royal Entomological Soc., Cairo; mem. Royal Scientific Research Council, Cairo; Adviser for the Middle East to the F.A.O. of the United Nations 46.
Publs. *Rust Immunity in Vigna Sinensis, Manuring of Vegetables in Egypt, The Agricultural Possibilities of the Marint District, Analytical Key to the Flora of Egypt, Pyrethrum Cineraraefoliune in Egypt.*
Helwan, 22 Lazogli Street.

Hegyi, Gyula; Hungarian Secretary of State; b. 97; ed. City School at Budapest.
Iron worker 16-30, 33; employed at Municipal Water Works 33-44; Sec.-Gen. Free Trade Unions of Hungarian Iron and Metal Workers 45-47; Sec. of State at Min. of Industry 47-; Sec. of State at Min. of Education as chief of Hungarian Sport Office 48-49; hon. perm. Chair. Hungarian Football Asscn.
Budapest XIII, Béke utca 136.

Heidegger, Martin, PH.D.; German philosopher; b. 89.
Prof. of Philosophy Marburg Univ. 23-28; Prof. Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 28; Rector 33.
Publs. *Die Kategorienlehre des Duns Scotus* 16, *Sein und Zeit* 27, *Vom Wesen des Grundes* 29, *Was ist Metaphysik?* 29, *Kant und das Problem der Metaphysik* 29, *Die Selbstbehauptung der deutschen Universität* 33, *Hölderlin und das Wesen der Dichtung* 36.
Freiburg i. Br., Rötebuckweg 47.

Heidelberger, Michael, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 88; ed. Columbia Univ. and Federal Polytechnic Inst. Zürich.
Asst. in Chemistry Summer Sessions Columbia Univ. 09 and 11; Fellow, Asst., Assoc. and Assoc. Mem. of the Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 12-27; Chemist to Mount Sinai Hospital 27-28; and Presbyterian Hospital of N.Y. 28-; Assoc. Prof. of Biological Chemistry, Columbia Univ. 29-45; Prof. of Biochemistry 45-48; Prof. of Immuno-Chemistry 48-; Consultant to Secretary of War 42-46; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences; special interests in organic chemistry, chemotherapy, hemoglobin and immunochemistry; Hon. Dr. Bordeaux Univ. 47; Ehrlich Silver Medal 33.
Publs. *Advanced Laboratory Manual of Organic Chemistry* 23, and numerous articles.
Home: 333 Central Park West, New York 25, N.Y.; Laboratory: 620 West 168th Street, New York 32, N.Y.

Heidenstam, August Verner Hugo von; Swedish engineer and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Royal Technical Univ. (C.E.).
Lieut.-Col. Royal Engineering Corps; Chief Engineer Shanghai Harbour and mem. Int. River Comm. China 10-28; Consulting Engineer London and Stockholm 28-36; Minister to Iran and Iraq 36-42; M.I.C.E. London; M.Am.Soc. C.E., New York.
Publs. *The Regulation of the Huang Pu River* 11, *The Hydrology of the Yangtze Kiang* 19, *The Port of Shanghai* 20, etc.
Brahegatan 26, Stockholm; and Högvalla, Vadsbro, Sweden.

Heidenstam, Rolf Magnus von, K.C.V.O.; Swedish industrialist; b. 84; ed. Naval School and High School.
Sub.-Lieut. Swedish Navy 05, Commander 14; Lord in Waiting to King Gustaf V; fmr. A.D.C. to Prince Wilhelm; Man. Dir. Svenska AB Gasaccumulator (AGA); Dir. Ford Motor Co., AB Svenska Handelsbanken, Swedish Dunlop Rubber Co., AB Svenska Shell; Försäkrings AB Fenix-Heimdall and Stockholms Superfosfat Fabriks AB, Stockholm, AB Sukab, and AB Trustee; Chair. Gen. Export Asscn. of Sweden; Dir. Fed. of Swedish Industries; Chair. Swedish Nat. Cttee. of Int. Chamber of Commerce; Vice-Chair. Stockholm Chamber of Commerce; appointed by Swedish Govt. to be Mem. of Trade Political Council and Chair. of Board Swedish American News Exchange.
Stockholm-Djurgården, Villa Bergabo.

Heifetz, Jascha; Russian violinist; b. 01; ed. Petrograd Conservatoire Music.
First appearance at age 4½; gave concerts Russia, Germany, Austro-Hungary, Scandinavia, U.S. 17, later England; toured Australia and New Zealand 21, Far East 23, world tour 25-27; 1st Vice-Pres. American Guild Musical Artists; hon. mem. Society Concerts Paris, Asscn. des Anciens Elèves du Conservatoire, Cercle Int. de la Jeunesse Artistique; hon. Vice-Pres. Mark Twain Society U.S.; hon. Pres. Musicians' Fund of America.
Redding, Conn., U.S.A.

Heikkinen, P. V.; Finnish politician and economist; b. 83.
Leader Agrarian and Peasants' Party; Min. of Commerce 27-28 and 29-30; Asst. Min. of Agriculture 31-32; Min. of Agriculture 39-40; mem. of Diet.
Kuopio.

Heilbron, Sir Ian Morris, Kt., D.S.O., F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow), F.R.I.C.; British chemist; ed. Glasgow High School and Royal Technical Coll. and Glasgow and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of Organic Chemistry Glasgow Royal Technical Coll. 19-20, Univ. of Liverpool (Heath Harrison Prof.) 20-33, Sir Samuel Hall Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. of Chemical Laboratories Manchester Univ. 33-38; Prof. of Organic Chemistry and Dir. of Laboratories Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, London Univ. 38-49; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 39-42; Scientific Adviser, Min. of Production 42-45; Chair. Colonial Office Insecticide Cttee. 47-49; Pres. Chemical Society of Great Britain; Dir. Brewing Industry Research Foundation 49-.
145 Oakwood Court, Kensington, London, W.14.

Heiler, Friedrich, PH.D., D.D., HON. D.D. (Glasgow); German theologian; b. 92; ed. Munich Univ.
Lecturer in History and Philosophy of Religion Munich Univ. 18; Extra. Prof. Marburg Univ. 20; D.D.h.c. Kiel Univ. 20; Prof. Marburg Univ. 22, Greifswald 34, Marburg 35; leader of the German "High Church Union" (now "Evangelical-Ecumenical Union") 29; Ed. magazine *Eine heilige Kirche* 30.
Publs. *Das Gebet* 18, *Buddhistische Versenkung* 18, *Sadhu Singar Singh* 24, *The Spirit of Worship* 26, *Im Ringen um die Kirche* 31, *Mission des Christentums in Indien* 31, *Prayer* 32, *Die Katholische Kirche I: Urkirche und Ostkirche* 36, *II: Altkirchliche Autonomie und päpstlicher Zentralismus* 41, *Alfred Loisy* 47, *Mysterium Caritatus* 49.
Marburg a.L., Marbacherweg 18.

Heim, Roger Jean, L. ès. L., D. ès Sciences naturelles; French scientist; b. 00.
Curator, Alpine Garden (Faculty of Sciences, Grenoble) 23-36; Demonstrator, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris 26; Asst. at Nat. Museum of Natural History 27-32, Deputy Dir. Cryptogamic Laboratory 32-40, Dir. Laboratory of Mycology and Phytopathology 40-45, Prof. and Dir. Cryptogamic Laboratory 45-; mem. Acad. d'Agriculture 45-, Acad. des Sciences 46-, Acad. des Sciences Coloniales 47-, Acad. Royale de Belgique 48; hon. mem. Swiss Society of Natural Sciences, British Mycological Society; Pres. Société de Pathologie végétale 37, Société mycologique 45, Société Botanique de France 48, Société française de Microscopie 48; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.

Publs. *Le Genre Inocybe* 31, *Fungi iberici. Observations sur la flore mycologique catalane* 34, *Les champignons toxiques* 38, *Les Lactaris—Russulés de Madagascar* 38, *La reproduction chez les plantes* 38, *Etudes sur les Agarics termitophiles africains* 40, *La sombre route* 47, *Les champignons, Tableaux d'un monde étrange* 48.
Paris 6e, 11 rue de Médicis.

Heimann, Eduard, D.PH. (Heidelberg); American economist; b. Germany 89; ed. Heidelberg Univ.
Prof. of Economic and Social Science Hamburg Univ. 25; Prof. New School for Social Research New York 33-; co-editor *Christianity and Society*; Hon. Dr. rer. pol. (Hamburg Univ.).
Publs. *Mehrwert und Gemeinwirtschaft, Soziale Theorie des Kapitalismus, Kapitalismus und Sozialismus, Sozialistische Wirtschaftsordnung, Communism, Fascism or Democracy?* 38, *History of Economic Doctrines* 45, *Freedom and Order* 47.
Home: 548 Riverside Drive, New York 27, N.Y.; and New School for Social Research, New York 11, N.Y.

Heinemann, Gustav; German politician; b. 99; studied law and theology.
Engaged in mining industry 28; one of the leaders of the Confessional Church under the Nazi régime; co-founder of Christian Democratic Union (CDU) in North Rhine 45; mem. of Diet of North Rhine-Westphalia 46-; Minister of Justice 47-48; Pres. of Synod of Evangelical Church of Germany Jan. 49; Minister of the Interior in Govt. of German Federal Republic Sept. 49-.
Schinkelstrasse 34, Essen, Germany.

Heinicke, Arthur John, B.S.A., M.A., PH.D.; American professor of pomology; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Missouri and Cornell Univ.
Instructor in Pomology Cornell Univ. 13; Asst. Prof. 20; Prof. 21; Head Dept. of Pomology 21-; Dir. New York State Agricultural Experiment Station 42-.
Publs. Numerous technical publications dealing with physiology of fruit plants, pollination, soil management of orchards, photosynthesis, etc.
Home: 597 W. North Street, Geneva, N.Y.; Office: New York State Agricultural Experiment Station, Geneva, N.Y.

Heintzelman, Arthur W.; American artist; b. 91; ed. Rhode Island School of Design, and Europe.
First specialized in portrait painting; later in etching and drypoint; Head of Fine Arts Dept. Detroit School of Design 10-14; mem. of Faculty of R.I. School of Design 15-20; resident in France 21-35; in U.S.A. 35-; Keeper of Prints Boston Public Library; Nat. Academician and Fellow for Life of the Metropolitan Museum of Art; Nat. Pres. R.I. School of Design Alumni Asscn.; Hon. Pres. Marblehead Arts Asscn.; mem. Museum Dirs. of America, R.S.A. London, Société Nationale des Beaux Arts and Société de la Gravure Originale en Noir, Paris, American Nat. Cttee. of Engraving and principal print societies of America; his many awards include the Logan Prize and Medal of Chicago Society of Etchers 15, 20, 25; Barnet Prize, Society of American Etchers 20; Noyes Prize 24; Gold Medal, Print Makers Society of California 34; Gold Medal, Int. Exhibition Paris 38; Logan Prize and Medal Society for Sanity in Art 39; First Prize Southern Printmakers 40, Northwestern Printmakers 41; Pennell Prize Library of Congress 45; is represented in Metropolitan Museum, Boston Museum of Fine Arts,, Boston Public Library, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Musée du Luxembourg and Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, and principal galleries in U.S.A. and Europe; Trustee R.I. School of Design and Museum of Art, Providence, R.I.; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur, France; mem. Print Cttee., Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
c/o Print Dept., Boston Public Library, Boston, Mass.

Heinz, Henry John II, B.A.; American industrialist; b. 08; ed. Yale Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Salesman H. J. Heinz Co. Ltd. London 32-33; worked in Sales Dept. 34-37; Asst. to Pres. 37-41; Pres. 41-; Dir. Mellon Nat. Bank Pittsburgh; Trustee Carnegie Institute, Carnegie Institute of Technology, Nat. Industrial Conf. Board, Nutrition Foundation; Pres. Fed. of Social Agencies, Pittsburgh; Republican.
Rosemount Farm, Sharpsbury, Pennsylvania.

Heisenberg, Werner, D.SC.; German physicist; b. 01; ed. Munich and Göttingen Univs.
Docent Göttingen Univ. 24; Lecturer Copenhagen Univ. 26; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Leipzig Univ. 27-41; Berlin Univ. 42-45; Dir. Max Planck-Institute for Physics (Kaiser Wilhelm Inst.) 42-; Nobel Prizeman 32; research worker in atomic physics.
Publs. *The Physical Principles of the Quantum Theory* 30, *Wandlungen in den Grundlagen der exakten Naturwissenschaft* 35, *Die Physik der Atomkerne* 43, *Kosmische Strahlung* 43.
Göttingen, Merkelstr. 18.

Heiser, Victor George, M.D., A.B., SC.D., LL.D.; American physician; b. 73; ed. New York State Univ. and Jefferson Medical Coll.
Chief Quarantine Officer Philippine Islands 03-15 and Dir. of Health 05-15; Associate Dir. Int. Health Div. of Rockefeller Foundation 15-35; Pres. Int. Leprosy Asscn. 31-38, mem. Gen. Council and Liaison Officer 38; mem. Board of Dirs. American Museum of Health 40-; Dir. N.Y. Postgraduate Hospital 34-48; consultant in industrial medicine.
Publs. *An American Doctor's Odyssey* 36, *You're the Doctor* 39, *Toughen Up, America!* 41.
Bantam, Conn.

Heitner, Jesse; British journalist; b. 93.
Editor *The Sphere* 26- and *Britannia and Eve* 29-; Dir. Illustrated Newspapers Ltd., British Nat. Newspapers Ltd.; Editorial Dir. *Sporting and Dramatic News*; Conservative.
21 Carlisle Mansions, London, S.W.1.

Heitz, Emil, DR.PHIL.; Swiss botanist; b. 92; ed. Strassburg, Munich, Basle and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. Inst. of Fermentation Physiology Munich 22-24, Botanical Inst. Hamburg Univ. 26-27; Docent Hamburg Univ. 26-37, Extra. Prof. 32-37; Extra. Prof. Basle Univ. 38-; Vice-Pres. Cytological Section Int. Botanical Congress Stockholm 40 and 49; Visiting Prof. of Botany, Univ. of Missouri 47.
Publs. *Der Nachweis der Chromosomen* 25, *Das Heterochromatin der Moose* 28, *Die Ursache der gesetzmässigen Zahl, Lage, Grösse und Form pflanzlicher Nukleolen* 31, *Die Herkunft der Chromocentren, Cytologische Untersuchungen an Diptesen* (4 vols.) 32-34, *Chromosomenstruktur und Gene* 35, *Untersuchungen über den Bau der Plastiden*, Vol. I *Die gerichteten Chlorophyllscheiben der Chloroplasten* 36, *Durch Röntgenstrahlen ausgelöste Mutationen bei Pellia Neesiana* 40, *Über mutative Intersexualität und Geschlechtsumwandlung* 42, *Kleinere Beiträge zur Zellenlehre I, II, III* 43 and 44, *Über einige Fragen der Artbildung* 44, *Elemente der Botanik* 49.
Basle, Neubadstrasse 133.

Hekmat, Khan Ali Asghar; Iranian politician, educationist and writer; ed. American High School and Univ. of Paris.
Dir.-Gen. of Education 28-30; Prof. of Persian Literature Teheran Univ. 31-; Acting Min. of Education, Religious Foundations and Fine Arts 33-35; Min. of Education 35-37, of Interior 38-39, of Industries 41, of Public Health 42, of Justice 43; Pres. of Teheran Univ. 34-35; Pres. Iranian Acad. 38; head of cultural mission to India 44; Min. without Portfolio June 47; Minister of Foreign Affairs 48-; Pres. of Iranian Nat.

Comm. for UNESCO 46-; Vice-Pres. Iranian Red Cross 48.
Publs. Shakespearean and Persian literary studies, including translations of Shakespeare's dramas.
Teheran, Fischer-Abad.

Helberg, Leif; Norwegian journalist; b. 94; ed. Oslo Univ. (CAND. OECON.).
Sec.-Gen. of the Conservative Party (Höire) and Chief Editor of *Tönsbergs Blad*, Tönsberg.
Höires Hus, Oslo.

Hele, Thomas Shirley, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British biochemist; b. 81; ed. Sedbergh, Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London.
Fellow Emmanuel Coll Cambridge 11, Tutor 21, Master 35-; served with R.A.M.C. 14-19; Univ. Lecturer in Biochemistry 21; Vice-Chancellor Cambridge Univ. 43-45.
Publs. Papers in scientific journals.
Emmanuel College, Cambridge.

Helfferich, Emil; German business man; b. 78.
Man. Dir. Straits and Sunda Syndikat (plantation) in Batavia 09-28; co-founder and for many years Pres. German Asscn. in Dutch East Indies; Doctor h.c. Economic Science Hamburg Univ.; Pres. East Asiatic Asscn. Hamburg; Chair. Hamburg-America Line and German-American Petroleum Co 33-41.
Publ. *Die Kulturbanken in Niederländisch-Indien* 14.
Hamburg-Gr. Flottbek, Flottb. Chausee 159A (24a).

Helfrich, Admiral (retd.) **C. E. L.;** Dutch naval officer; b. 86; ed. Den Helder Naval Acad.
Fmrly. commanded a destroyer; Instr. and Dir. Naval War Coll., The Hague, Chief of Naval Staff, Batavia; Commanded destroyers, coast-battleships and Naval Squadron Netherlands East Indies 36-37; Commander-in-Chief Netherlands East Indies Fleet 39-42; Commander-in-Chief of Allied Naval Forces in Southwestern Pacific 42; Commander-in-Chief Netherlands Forces Far East 42-46; C.-in-C. Netherlands Naval Forces 45-48; del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Hon. K.C.B.
44 Louis Couperusplein, The Hague.

Helland-Hansen, Björn, PH.D., LL.D.; Norwegian scientist; b. 77; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen and Stockholm Univs.
Dir. Bergen Biological Station 06-21; Prof. of Oceanography 14-; Dir. Geophysical Inst. 17-46; Leader Armauer Hansen expeditions 13-46; mem. Michael Sars expeditions 00-06 and 10; Chair. Christian Michelsen Inst. of Science and Intellectual Freedom 30-; Pres. Int. Asscn. of Physical Oceanography 36-39; Pres. Int. Union for Geodesy and Geophysics 46-48.
Publs. *The Oyster Basins of Western Norway* 07, *Statistical Research into the Biology of Haddock and Cod in the North Sea* 09, *The Norwegian Sea* (with Fridtjof Nansen) 09, *Physical Oceanography and Meteorology* 30.
Bergen, Allégt 33.

Hellens, Franz (pseudonym for Frédéric van Ermengem), DR. JUR.; Belgian writer and librarian; b. 81; ed. Ghent Univ.
Mem. of staff Royal Library Brussels 07-12; Librarian-in-Chief Library of Parl. Brussels 12-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Brussels P.E.N. Club; awarded Grand Prix Triennal for Literature 35.
Publs. *Les Hors-le-Vent* 09, *Les Clartés Latentes* (Prix Picard) 12, *Mélusine* 21, *Oeil-de-Dieu* 25, *Le Naïf* 26, *La Femme partagée* 29, *Les Filles du Désir* 30, *Réalités fantastiques* 31, *Fraîcheur de la Mer* (Grand Prix de Littérature) 35, *Le Magasin aux Poudres* 36, *La vie seconde* 45, *Moreldieu* 46, *Naître et Mourir* 49.
Paris, 1 Boulevard Henri IV.

Hellman, Lillian; American playwright; b. 05; ed. New York and Columbia Univs.
With Horace Liveright Inc., publishers 24-25; theatrical play reader 27-30; book reviewer *New York Herald Tribune* 25-28; scenario writer 35-; mem. Screen Writers Guild, Dramatists Guild.
Plays: *The Children's Hour* 34, *Days to Come* 36, *The Little Foxes* 39, *Watch on the Rhine* 41, *The Searching Wind* 44, *Another Part of the Forest* 46, adaptation E. Roble's *Montserrat* 49; film scenarios: *The Dark Angel* 35, *These Three* 35-36, *Dead End* 37, *The Little Foxes* 40, *The North Star* 43, *The Searching Wind* 44.
Hardscrabble Farm, Pleasantville, N.Y.

Hellpach, Willy, PH.D., M.D.; German psychologist; b. 77.
Lecturer in Psychology Karlsruhe Technical High School 06; Extra. Prof. 11; Prof. since 20; Min. of Instruction in Baden Federal State 22-25; State Pres. 24-25; Hon. Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 26-; mem. Heidelberg Acad. of Sciences and Leopold-Carolin Akad. d. Naturforscher.
Publs. *Grenzwissenschaften der Psychologie* 02, *Psychologie der Hysterie* 04, *Nervenleben und Weltanschauung* 06, *Geo-Psyche*, *Das fränkische Gesicht* 21, *Polit. Prognose fur Deutschland* 28, *Prägung* 28, *Zwischen Wittenberg und Rom* 30, *Lehrbuch der Sozial-Psychologie* 33, 42, *Heilkraft und Schöpfung* 34, *Einführung in die Völkerpsychologie* 37, 42, *Schöpferische Unvernunft?* 38, *Mensch und Volk der Grosstadt* 38, *Klinische Psychologie* 46, *Sinne und Seele* 46, *Tedeum* 47, *Wirken in Wirren* (autobiographical, 2 vols.) 48, 49, *Pax Futura* 49.
Mönchhofplatz 1, Heidelberg, Germany.

Hellstrom, Erik Gustaf; Swedish novelist and foreign newspaper correspondent; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Lund (M.A.).
Foreign corresp. of the *Dagens Nyheter* (Stockholm); in London 07-10, in Paris 11-18, U.S.A. 18-22, London 26-35; mem. Swedish Acad.; Hon. Ph.D. (Univ. of Upsala); Liberal.
Publs. *Snörmakare Lekholm har en ide*, *Carl Heribert Malmros*, *En man utan humor* (5 vols.), *Ett rekommendationsbrev*, *Kring en Kvinna*, etc.
Eriksbergsgatan 5, Stockholm, Sweden.

Helm, Sir Alexander Knox, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Dumfries Acad. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Joined Foreign Office 12; served in First World War; Vice-Consul in Levant 19, in Salonika 20; Second Sec. British Embassy Turkey 27; Consul, Addis Ababa 37-39; Counsellor in Washington 39-42, Ankara 42-46; Political Rep. Hungary 46-47; Minister to Israel 49-.
British Legation, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Helmore, Hon. Air Commodore William, C.B.E., PH.D., M.SC., F.C.S., F.R.AE.S.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 94; ed. Blundell's School, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War with R.F.C. and R.A.F.; flew in King's Cup Race 32; refuelling experiments and record attempt with Sir Alan Cobham 34; Wing Commander 35; wireless commentator Schneider Races, R.A.F. displays and official air events since 26-; R.A.F. War Commentator 41-43; Asst. Scientific Adviser to Chief of Air Staff 39-42; Technical Adviser to Min. of Aircraft Production 41; inventor various industrial processes and aircraft apparatus; Unionist M.P. for Watford 43-45; Dir.-Gen. Aluminium Development Asscn. 46; Dir. C. C. Wakefield & Co. Ltd.
Publs. *Cavalry of the Air* 17, *Air Commentary* 42, and numerous scientific works on fuels, engines and aeronautics.
Shotover, Coombe Hill, Surrey.

Helo, Johan; Finnish diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Helsinki, Göttingen, and Paris.
Mem. of Diet 19-22, 24-39; State Finance Controller 19-22, 24-25, 28-29; Minister of Social Affairs 26-27, of Communications and Public Works 27; Consultative

mem. State Railway Board of Dirs. 28-32; Barrister-at-Law 28-34; Pres. Finance and Budget Comm. of Diet 31-34; fmr. mem. Council of Bank of Finland; mem. High Court of Justice; Minister of Finance 44, of Education 45; Minister to France 46-; Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46; has participated in numerous int. confs.
Publs. *Uber die Newtonsche Näherungsmethode und eine Verallgemeinerung derselben, Beiträge zur Voigtschen Theorie des komplexen Zeemaneffektes, Beiträge zur numerischen Auflösung der Gleichungen.*
Finnish Legation, Paris.

Helou, Charles; Lebanese lawyer and journalist; b. 11; ed. St. Joseph (Jesuit) Univ. and Ecole Française de Droit, Beiruth.
Barrister at Court of Appeal and Cassation Beiruth 36; founded newspaper *L'Eclair du Nord* at Aleppo Syria 32; founded *Le Jour* Beiruth 34; was political Dir. of the latter until apptd. Lebanese Min. to the Vatican 47; fmr. Pres. Cercle de la Jeunesse Catholique Beiruth; Sec.-Gen. Catholic Action of Lebanon.
Villa Polissena, 6 via San Filippo Martire, Rome, Italy.

Helpmann, Robert Murray; British dancer, actor, and choreographer; b. 09; ed. King Alfred's Coll. Adelaide.
With Sadler's Wells Ballet Company since 33; danced in *The Sleeping Princess, Les Sylphides, Giselle, Lac des Cygnes, Coppelia, Apparitions, Comus, Hamlet, Checkmate, Miracle in the Gorbals, Don Juan, Job, Prospect Before Us, The Rake's Progress, Le Spectre de la Rose, A Wedding Bouquet, Adam Zero, Carnival*; arranged choreography for *Hamlet, Comus, The Birds, Miracle in the Gorbals, Adam Zero*, and *The Red Shoes* (film); acted in Old Vic productions of *Taming of the Shrew, A Midsummer Night's Dream*, and *Hamlet*; in Stratford productions of *The Merchant of Venice, King John*, and *Hamlet*; and in *The Insect Play, The White Devil*, and *He Who Gets Slapped*; took part in the following films: *One of our Aircraft is Missing, Caravan, Henry V*, and *The Red Shoes.*
3 Trevor Place, London, S.W.7.

Helsby, Gordon; British journalist.
Fmrly. News Editor and Asst. Editor *Daily Express* Manchester, News Editor northern edn. *Daily Mail*, Asst. Editor and Man. Editor *Daily Herald*, Asst. Editor *John Bull* 41-43, Man. Editor *Egyptian Mail* and *Egyptian Gazette* Cairo 43-.
Cairo.

Helset, Major-General Olaf; Norwegian army officer; b. 92; ed. Military Acad.
Served in Second World War, fought in Norway 40, leader of resistance movement 40-44, training of Norwegian soldiers in Sweden 44-45; C.-in-C. Norwegian Army 46-48; C.-in-C. Southern Army Command 48-; Commander with Star, Order of St. Olav, Order of the Sword, and Legion of Honour.
Kristiansand S, Norway.

Hely-Hutchinson, Maurice Robert; British banker and politician; b. 87; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Chair. Gen. Consolidated Investment Trust Ltd.; Chair. Sterling Trust Ltd; Chair. Zambesia Exploring Co.; Chair. Tanganyika Concessions Ltd.; Dir. Eastern Plantations Finance Co. Ltd.; Dir. London Life Asscn. Ltd.; Dir. Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd.; mem. Milk Marketing Board; Conservative M.P. for Hastings 37-45.
Publ. *Capitalism.*
76 Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Hemingway, Ernest; American novelist and war correspondent; b. 98; ed. elementary schools and abroad.
Publs. *Three Stories and Ten Poems* 23, *In Our Time* 24, *The Torrents of Spring* 26, *The Sun Also Rises* 26, *Men Without Women* 27, *Fiesta* 27, *A Farewell to Arms* 29, *Death in the Afternoon* 32, *Winner Take Nothing* 33, *Green Hills of Africa* 35, *To Have and Have Not* 37, *The Fifth Column and the First Forty-Nine Stories* 38, *For Whom the Bell Tolls* 40.
San Francisco de Paula, Cuba.

Hemingway, Wilson Linn, B.S.; American banker; b. 80; ed. Vanderbilt Univ.
Bank collector Little Rock, Ark. 00, Asst. Cashier Exchange Nat. Bank 04-06, Sec. Mercantile Trust Co. 06-15, Pres. 15-19; Vice-Pres. Nat. Bank of Commerce St. Louis 19-29; Pres. Fed. Commerce Trust Co. 24-29; Exec. Vice-Pres. Mercantile Commerce Bank & Trust Co. 30-33, Pres. 33-47; Head St. Louis Loan Agency Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32; Pres. American Bankers' Asscn. 42; Dir. Texas-Pacific Railway Co.; Council mem. U.S. Associates of Internat. Chamber of Commerce; Trustee, Vanderbilt and Washington Univs.; Chair. Pan-American Society, St. Louis; Chair. St. Louis Regional Inter-American Centre; Chair. of Board Mercantile-Commerce Bank and Trust Co. 47; Dir. U.S. Chamber of Commerce 46-; Chair. U.S. Inter-American Council.
721 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.

Hemming, Francis, C.M.G., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Rugby and Corpus Christi, Oxford.
War Service 14-18; Treasury 19; Asst. Private Sec. to Chancellor of Exchequer 20; Principal Private Sec. to Sec. for Ireland 20-22; Principal, Irish Branch, Home Office 22-24; Principal Private Sec. to Lord Privy Seal 24; Acting Principal Mercantile Marine Dept. of Board of Trade 24; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Civil Research 25-30, Economic Advisory Council 30; Joint Sec. Economic Advisory Council 30-34, Sec. 34-39; Joint Sec. Imperial Cttee. on Economic Consultation 33; Treasurer Royal Entomological Society London 29-39; Sec. Int. Cttee. for Application of Agreement regarding Non-Intervention in Spain 36-39; Principal Asst. Sec. War Cabt. 39-41, Min. of Home Security 41-44, Under-Secretary Min. of Fuel and Power 46-, Sec. Int. Comm. on Zoological Nomenclature 36--.
Publs. *The Generic Names of the Holarctic Butterflies, Hübner*, and papers on entomology.
28 Park Village East, London, N.W.1.

Henderson, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Westgate; **William Watson Henderson;** British journalist; b. 91; ed. Queen Elizabeth Grammar School, Darlington.
Editorial Sec., *Daily Citizen* 12-14; Parl. Corresp. Labour Press Dept. 19-21; Lobby Corresp. *Daily Herald* 19-21; Sec., Press and Publicity Dept., Labour Party 21-45; Private Sec. to Minister of Labour 17; M.P. for Enfield 23-24, 29-31; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for India 29-31; Personal Asst. to Rt. Hon. Arthur Greenwood 40-42; Lord in Waiting to the King 45-48; additional mem. of Air Council 45-47; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 48-; Editor *Labour Magazine.*
402 Collingwood House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1.

Henderson, Sir Alan Gerald Russell, Kt., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 86; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church Oxford.
Joined Indian Civil Service 10; District Judge Bengal 24; Sec. to Bengal Govt. and Legal Remembrancer 32; Additional Judge Calcutta High Court 33, Puisne Judge 37-46.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Henderson, Archibald, M.A., PH.D., D.C.L., LL.D.; American mathematician and writer; b. 77; ed. North Carolina, Chicago, Cambridge and Berlin Univs. and The Sorbonne.

Prof. of Pure Mathematics Univ. of North Carolina 08 and Head Dept. of Mathematics 20-; research on relativity Cambridge and Berlin (23-24).
Publs. *The Size of the Universe, The 27 Lines upon the Cubic Surface, Number and the Fundamental Laws of Algebra, Relativity: a Romance of Science, The Theory of Relativity* (jointly), *The New World of the Atom, A Classic Problem in Euclidean Geometry*; works on Mark Twain, George Bernard Shaw, William James, O. Henry, etc.
721 East Franklin Street, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Henderson, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C., K.C., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Trinity Hall Cambridge.
War service 14-18; called to Bar 21; Sec. Univ. Labour Fed. 21-24; Labour M.P. for South Cardiff 23-24 and 29-31, for Kingswinford 35-50, for Rowley Regis and Tipton 50-; fmr. Parl. Private Sec. to Attorney-Gen.; fmr. Standing Counsel to the Labour Party; mem. Royal Economic Society, Hardwicke Society; served as Major-Gen. Staff 39-42; Joint Parl. Under-Sec. of State for War and mem. Army Council 42-43; Financial Sec. to War Office 43-45; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India and Burma 45-47; Min. of State for Commonwealth Relations Aug.-Oct. 47; Sec. of State for Air Oct. 47-.
Publs. *Trade Unions and the Law, Housing Law* (with Sir Henry Slesser), *Industrial Law.*
402 Collingwood House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1.

Henderson, Hon. Charles Lowe; South African politician; b. 88; ed. Dysart Public School.
Private Sec. to Min. of Posts and Public Works 25-29, to Min. of Labour and Social Welfare 39; elected Senator to represent Transvaal 39-48; mem. Nat. Health Services Comm. 42-43; Gen. Sec. South African Labour Party 32-46, resigned from Labour Party Dec. 46 to form United Labour Party; rep. of South Africa at Commonwealth Labour Conf., London 44.
Silver Oaks, P.O. Rosslyn, Transvaal.

Henderson, Sir David Kennedy, Kt., M.B., CH.B., M.D., F.R.C.P. (Edin. and London); British psychiatrist; b. 84; ed. Edinburgh Royal High School and Univ. and New York, Baltimore and Munich.
Physician-Superintendent Royal Edinburgh Hospital for Nervous and Mental Diseases; Hon. Consulting Physician Royal Edinburgh Infirmary; Prof. of Psychiatry Edinburgh Univ.; Morrison Lecturer in Mental Diseases Edinburgh Royal Coll. of Physicians 31; Salmon Memorial Lecturer New York, Maudsley Lecturer 39-; Pres. R.M.P.A. 46-47.
Publs. *The Diagnosis of Cerebral Syphilis, The Treatment of Drug Addiction, Mental Hygiene, Some Preventative Aspects of Psychiatric Work, A Textbook of Psychiatry for Students and Practitioners* (with R. D. Gillespie, M.D.), *Psychiatry and the Criminal Law, Chronic Alcoholism, A Modern Mental Health Service, Psychopathic States*, etc.
Tipperlinn House, Morningside Place, Edinburgh.

Henderson, George Hugh, O.B.E., F.R.S., F.R.S.C., PH.D.; Canadian physcist; b. 92; ed. Pictou Acad., Dalhousie Univ. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 16-18; Supt. H.M.C. Naval Research 40-46; Fellow National Research Council Canada 18-19, 1851 Exhibitioner 19-22, Asst. Prof. Saskatchewan Univ. 22-24, Prof. Physics Dalhousie Univ. 24-; mem. National Research Council; Gov. N.S. Research Foundation.
Publs. Various papers on radioactivity and allied subjects.
74 Morris Street, Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Henderson, Rear-Admiral George Raymond; American naval officer; b. 93.
Entered U.S. Naval Reserve Force 17; transferred to Regular Navy 22; served with aircraft squadrons, Scouting Fleet 22-24; Chief Pilot, Navy Test Board, Anacostia, D.C. 24-27; Fighting Squadron 3, attached to aircraft squadrons, Scouting Fleet, and later Battle Force, based on U.S.S. *Lexington* 27-30; Bureau of Aeronautics, Navy Dept., Washington 30-32; engineer officer on staff of Commd., Aircraft Base Force 33-35; Naval Air Station, Norfolk, Va. 35-37; attached Office of Chief of Naval Operations, Navy Dept., Washington 38-43; exec. officer of aircraft carrier *Hornet* 41-42; Chief of Staff and Aide to Commd., Patrol Wing 2, 42; Commd. U.S.S. *Princeton* 43-44, Fleet Air Wing 1 44, Carrier Div. 25 44-45, Fleet Air, Quonset Point, Rhode Is. 45-46, Naval Operating Base, Bermuda 46-47; Chief of Staff to Commd. U.S. Naval Forces, E. Atlantic and Mediterranean 47-; holder of Legion of Merit with four Gold Stars, Victory Medal, American Defence Medal, etc.; Grand Commander in Order of King George I of Greece.
273 Sayles Avenue, Pawtucket, Rhode Island.

Henderson, Sir Hubert Douglas, Kt., HON. LL.D.; British economist; b. 90; ed. Rugby and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Pres. Cambridge Union 12; Sec. Cotton Board 17-19; Lecturer in Economics Cambridge Univ. 19-23; Editor *The Nation and Athenæum* 23-30; Joint-Sec. Economic Advisory Council 30-34; Research Fellow of All Souls Coll. Oxford 34-; collaborated in survey of economic and financial plans for Govt. 39-40; Economic Advisor to Treasury 41-44; Drummond Prof. Political Economy Oxford Univ. 45-; Chair Royal Comm. on Population 46-; Rede Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 47.
Publs. *Supply and Demand, The Cotton Control Board.*
5 South Parks Road, Oxford.

Henderson, Leon; American economist; b. 95; ed. Swarthmore Coll., Pennsylvania Univ.
Capt. U.S. Army, attached to War Industries Board 18, Asst. Sec. of State, Pennsylvania 23; Dir. Consumer Credit Research, Russell Sage Foundation N.Y. 25-34; Economic Adviser to the Nat. Industrial Recovery Board 34-35; Economic Adviser Senate Cttee. on Manufactures 35; Economist Democratic Nat. Campaign Cttee. 36; Consulting Economist Work-Progress Admin. 37, Exec. Sec. temp. Nat. Economic Cttee. 38; Commr. Securities Exchange Comm. 39; mem. Defence Comm. 40; Dir. Civilian Supply Div., Office of Production Management 41-42, War Production Board 42; Admin. Office of Price Admin. 42-43; Chief Economist Research Inst. of America; Pres. Int. Hudson Corpn. 47; Democrat.
2119 Bancroft Place, Washington, D.C.

Henderson, Rupert Albert Geary; Australian journalist; b. 96; ed. Glebe Public School Sydney.
Literary staff *Sydney Morning Herald* 15; London Rep. 23-26; Circulation Man. 28; Sec. to Gen. Man. 34; Gen. Man. 38-; Chair. Australian Assoc. Press Pty. Ltd.; Dir. rep. Australia and New Zealand on Board of Reuters Ltd.; Dir. Australian Newsprint Mills Ltd.; Man. Dir. *Sydney Morning Herald* June 49-.
Sydney Morning Herald, Hunter Street, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

Hendrickson, George Lincoln, A.B., L.H.D., LL.D.; American classical scholar; b. 65; ed. Johns Hopkins, Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Latin Colorado Coll. 89-91, Univ. of Wisconsin 91-96, Univ. of Chicago 97-07; Prof. of Greek and Latin Literature Yale Univ. 07; Acting Dir. American School of Classical Studies Rome 13-14, Dir. 19-20; Sather Prof. of Classical Literature Univ. of California 21-22; Lecturer in Classical Literature Harvard Univ. 31-32; mem. American Philosophical Society, American Philological Asscn. (Pres. 36), American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Accad. Virgiliana (Mantua, Italy).
Branford College, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Hendrickson, Roy F.; American journalist and official; b. 03; ed. St. Olaf Coll., Northfield, Minn.
Newspaper editorial work 24-29; Chief, Associated Press Bureau Minneapolis 29-32; staff writer A.P. Washington 32-33; Assistant to Dir. Div. of Subsistence Homesteads, Dept. of Interior, Washington 33; mem. of staff Secretary's Office Dept. of Agriculture 34-36, Dir. Agricultural Economic Information 36-37, Dir. of Personnel 38-41, Administrator Surplus Marketing Administration and Dir. of Marketing 41, Agricultural Marketing Administrator Dept. of Agriculture 41-42, Dir. Food Distribution, War Food Administration 42-44; Deputy Dir.-Gen. U.N.R.R.A. 44-46.
Publ. *Food Crisis* 43.
Office: 900 F. Street, Washington, D.C.; Home: Short Hill Farm, Purcellville, Va.

Hendriksen, Halfdan; Danish industrialist; b. 81.
Employed with various steamship cos. 97-09; Chair. of the Board of Dirs. and Man.-Dir. Skaw Fish Cannery Ltd. and Orholm Works Ltd. until 40; re-elected Chair. of the Board of Dirs. of both cos. 46; Min. of Trade, Industry and Shipping 40-45; Man.-Dir. Carlsberg Breweries 46-; mem. of the Maritime and Commercial Court from 20; mem. of the Tribunal of the Realm 36-40; mem. of the Constitutional Law Cttee.; mem. of the Second Chamber (Folketinget) 24-32; mem. of the First Chamber (Landstinget) 32-43; again mem. of the Second Chamber 43-45; mem. of the First Chamber 45-; mem. of the Conservative Party Exec. Cttee.; Pres. of the Conservative Party First Chamber Exec. Cttee. 39-40 and Pres. of the Conservative Party Parl. Exec. Cttee. 40; mem. of the Presidency of the First Chamber 37-39; mem. of the Parl. Greenland Cttee. 39-40 and again 45-; Chair. Conservative Party 48-; Conservative.
Gl. Carlsbergvej 16, Valby, Copenhagen.

Hendy, Sir Philip, M.A.; British art historian; b. 00; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church Oxford.
Asst. to the Keeper and Lecturer, Wallace Collection, London 23-27; studied Italian painting, Italy 27-30; Curator of Paintings Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Mass., U.S.A. 30-33; Dir. City Art Gallery Leeds and Temple Newsam 34-45; Slade Prof. of Fine Art Oxford Univ. 36-46; Dir. Nat. Gallery 46-; art critic *Daily Herald* 23-26, *New Statesman* 26-27, *London Mercury* 34-36, *Britain To-day* 45-.
Publs. *Hours in the Wallace Collection* 26, *Wallace Collection: Catalogue of Paintings and Drawings* 28, *Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum (Boston) Catalogue of Paintings and Drawings* 31, *Matthew Smith* 44, *Giovanni Bellini* 46, *Spanish Painting* 46; articles in *Burlington Magazine, Apollo, Pantheon, Art in America, The Times,* etc.
National Gallery, London, W.C.2.

Heneage, Lieut.-Col. Sir Arthur Pelham, D.S.O., D.L., J.P.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Eton and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Fmr. army officer; mem. Inter-Allied Cttee. of Control, Berlin 20-21; Conservative M.P. for Louth Div. of Lincolnshire 24-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Transport 31-33, to Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 36-38 and Min. of Pensions 39-45; Chair. Central and Associated Chambers of Agriculture 28; Vice-Pres. Urban and Rural District Council Asscns. 30-45; Pres. Catchment Boards Asscn.; mem. Central Advisory Water Cttee., Min. of Health; knighted 45; High Sheriff of Lincolnshire 47-48.
Walesby Hall, Market Rasen, Lincs.

Henley, William Ballentine, A.B., A.M., M.S.(P.A.), LL.B., LL.D., DR. SC. (HON.), SC.D. (HON.); American educationist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Southern California and Yale Univ.
Attorney; Asst. to Co-ordination Officer Univ. of Southern Calif. 28-29 and 30-33; Public Speaking Instructor American Inst. of Banking 28-29; Dir. of Religious Education First Methodist Episcopal Church, New Haven, Conn. 29-30; Exec. Sec. Women's Civic Conf. Univ. of Southern Calif. 30-36; Asst. to Dean School of Govt. Univ. of Southern Calif. 33-35, Acting Dean and Acting Co-ordinating Officer 35-37, Dir. Inst. of Govt. 35-37; Dir. of Co-ordination and Associate Prof. of Public Administration 37-40; Pres. Coll. Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons 40-; mem. Los Angeles, California and American Bar Asscns., Acad. of Political and Social Sciences, Political Science Asscn., Past Pres. American Asscn. Osteopathic Colls.; mem. Los Angeles Defence Council 41-44, Los Angeles War Council 44-45; Chair. Cttee. on Personnel and Vice-Chair. Board Water and Power Comms., City of Los Angeles 45-46, Pres. 46-47; Guest observer U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45.
1721 Griffin Avenue, Los Angeles, 31, Calif.

Henn-Collins, Hon. Sir Stephen Ogle, Kt., C.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; ed. Winchester.
Barrister, Middle Temple 99; Bencher 24; Junior Common Law Counsel to Admiralty 27; K.C. 32; Judge of Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division of High Court 37-45; Judge of King's Bench Div. 45-48.
Briff Farm, Bucklebury Common, Berks.

Henriod, Rev. Henry-Louis, B.D.; Swiss ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Neuchâtel, Basle, Marburg.
Sec. Student Christian Movement of Great Britain and Ireland 15-19; Sec. and Gen. Sec. World's Student Christian Fed. 20-31; Gen. Sec. Universal Christian Council of Life and Work 31-38, and of the World Oxford Conf. on Church Community and State 37; Gen. Sec. World Alliance for Int. Friendship Through the Churches 31-46; editor *The Churches in Action* until 38; Dir. Swiss Central Office for Aid to Refugees 45-46; Warden of Ecumenical Institute, Bossey, Switzerland Sept. 46-; mem. Council of Swiss Mission to South Africa; Officer Swiss Army.
Publs. Articles in Religious and Int. papers and magazines.
Château de Bossey, Vaud, par Céligny, Switzerland.

Henriot, Emile; French author; b. 89.
Literary critic of *Le Monde*; mem. Académie française.
Publs. *Le diable à l'hôtel* 19, *Aricie Brun ou les Vertus bourgeoises* 24, *Les occasions perdues* 31, *Tout va finir* 36, *Le Livre de mon père* 38, *Naissances* 45, *Les Livres du Second Rayon, Poètes français, XVIIIe Siècle, XIXe Siècle,* etc.
10 rue Daubigny, Paris, 17e.

Henriquez-Urena, Max, LL.D., D.ès.L.; Dominican diplomatist and writer; b. 85; ed. Havana Univ.
Prof. of History of French Literature Dominican Univ.; Sec. to Pres. of Republic 16; Envoy Extra. on special mission to Uruguay, Argentine, Chile, Paraguay and Peru 20-21; Dir.-Gen. of Public Instruction 31; Min. of Foreign Affairs 31-33; Pres. Dominican Del. to Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33, to Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace Buenos Aires 36; Min. to Argentina 34-35, to Great Britain 35-39; Permanent Del. to L.N.; mem. Permanent Court of Int. Arbitration The Hague; Del. to 8th Pan-American Conf., Lima 38; Permanent rep. of Dominican Republic to U.N. 46-.
Publs. *Tres Poetas de la Música* 15, *Los Estados Unidos y la República Dominicana* 19, *Rodó y Rubén Darío* 19, *El Retorno de los Galeones* 30, *La Liga de Naciones Americanas y la Conferencia de Buenos Aires* 37, *La Independencia Efimera* 38, *El Continente de la Esperanza* 39.
8 East 63rd Street, New York 21, N.Y., U.S.A.

Henry, David Dodds, A.M., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 05; ed. Pennsylvania State Coll. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).

Instructor Pennsylvania State Coll. 25-29; Prof. of English and Dir. of School of Liberal Arts Battle Creek (Mich. Coll.) 29-33; Asst. State Supt. of Public Instruction Lansing (Mich.) 33-35; Prof. of English and Asst. to Exec. Vice-Pres. Wayne Univ. Detroit 36-39; Exec. Vice-Pres. Wayne Univ. 39-45; Pres. Wayne Univ. 45-; Hon. LL.D. (Toledo Univ.).
Publs. *William Vaughan Moody* 34.
Wayne University, Detroit 1, Michigan.

Henry, Hon. George S., B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 71; ed. Toronto Univ.
Warden York County 09; mem. Ontario Legislature for East York 13-43; Min. of Agriculture Ontario 18-19 and of Public Works and Highways 23-30; Prime Min. of Ontario and Min. of Education 30-34, Provincial Treas. 34; Dir. Toronto Mortgage Co., North American Life Assurance Co., Acme Farmers' Dairy Co. of Toronto; Dominion Dairies, Montreal.
R.R. No. 1, Todmorden, Ont.

Henry, Robert Alexander Cecil, C.M.G., B.A., B.SC.; Canadian engineer and economist; b. 84; ed. Westmount Acad. and McGill Univ.
Mem. staff Canadian Pacific Railways 04-08, rodman to Asst. Engineer Western Lines; mem. staff Dominion Govt. Dept. of Interior (Water Powers) 08-09; superintendent various construction work 10-11; joined Dept. of Railways and Canals 12, Insp. Engineer, Asst. Engineer, Engineer-in-Charge Grand Trunk Arbitration, Special Engineer; Dir. Bureau of Economics Canadian Nat. Railways 23-29; Deputy-Min. Dept. of Railways and Canals Dominion Govt. 29-30, resgnd.; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Beauharnois Light, Heat and Power Co. 30-38; Vice-Pres. Montreal Light, Heat and Power Consolidated 38-45; Special Asst. to Minister of Transport 39-40; mem. Advisory Cttee. Dept. of Munitions and Supply 40; Economic Adviser to same and Chair. Wartime Requirements Board 41; Pres. Defence Communications Ltd., and Dir. Wartime Shipbuilding 42-43; Deputy Minister, Dept. of Reconstruction and Supply 44-45; Consulting Engineer, Montreal Light, Heat and Power Consolidated 45-48; Chair. Air Transport Board 44-48; Chair. Board of Engineers, Lachine Section, St. Lawrence Waterway 47-48; mem. Engineering Inst. of Canada and Asscn. of Professional Engineers of P.Q.
1321 Sherbrooke Street West, 20B Chateau Apartments, Montreal, P.Q.

Henson, Edwin Ray, PH.D.; American agricultural administrator; b. 96; ed. Oklahoma A and M and Iowa State Colls.
Served First World War 17-19; County Agricultural Agent Oklahoma 19-22; agronomy instructor and graduate student Iowa State Coll. 22-35; economic analyst A.A.A., R.A., and F.S.A. Washington D.C. 35-37; Assistant Dir. Farm Security Administration 37-39; Co-ordinator Agricultural Programmes Dept. South Great Plains, Texas 39-42; Regional Agricultural Analyst (B.A.E.), Dept. of Agriculture and Regional Counsellor National Resources Planning Board 42-43; Chief Agricultural Rehabilitation Division U.N.R.R.A 44.
Publs. *Crop Production* (in collaboration), *Spontaneous Heating of Hay* 35, *Arkansas Valley Plan* 43.
1344 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, 25, D.C.

Hepburn, Hon. Mitchell F.; Canadian politician; b. 96; ed. St. Thomas Public School, La Salle Univ. Extension.
Mem Staff Canadian Bank of Commerce 13-17; gen. farming and dairying, propr. Hepburn co-operative Cheese Factory 18-; mem. Dominion Parl. 26, 30; leader Ontario Liberals 30-; mem. Ontario Parl. for Elgin 34; Prime Min., Pres. Council and Provincial Treasurer of Ontario 34, 37-43.
R.R.5., St. Thomas, Ont.

Heras, Henry, S.J., M.A.; Spanish historian; b. 88; ed. Spain and U.S.A.
Entered Society of Jesus 04; Principal Our Saviour's Coll. Saragossa 21-22; Prof. of Indian History and Archaeology St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay 22-; founder and Dir. Indian Historical Research Inst.; mem. Senate Bombay Univ. 31-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Bombay branch of Royal Asiatic Society; mem. Indian Historical Records Comm. and Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences; corresp. mem. Acad. de la Historia Madrid.
Publs. In Spanish: *History of the Manchu Dynasty of China*; in English: *The Writing of History, The Aravidu Dynasty of Vijayanagara*: Vol. I, *Beginnings of Vijayanagara History, The Pallava Genealogy, The Conversion Policy of the Jesuits in India, Studies in Pallava History, Min-Kan—The Mystical Meaning of Possessing Fish Eyes, Studies in Proto-Indo Mediterranean Culture*, Vol. I; articles in historical and literary journals.
Indian Historical Research Institute, St. Xavier's College, Bombay, I.

Herbert, Sir Alan Patrick, Kt., M.A.; British author, journalist and politician; b. 90; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar (Inner Temple) 18; contributor to *Punch* 10- and mem. staff 24-; served with Royal Naval Div. (Hawke Battalion) 14-17, Gallipoli, France; Independent M.P. for Oxford Univ. 35-50; secured passage his Matrimonial Causes Bill 37; Petty Officer Royal Naval Auxiliary Patrol 39-45; Thames Conservator 40; Trustee, National Maritime Museum 47.
Publs. *The Secret Battle, Light Articles Only, Tinker, Tailor . . . , Mr. Moon, The Water Gipsies, Holy Deadlock* (novels), *La Vie Parisienne, Helen, Tantivy Towers* and *Derby Day* (opera libretti), *Plain Jane* (verse), *Siren Song, The Trials of Topsy, Misleading Cases, Mr. Pewter Sees It Through, Let Us Be Glum, Bring Back the Bells, Well Anyhow* (humorous essays), *Home and Beauty* (musical comedy), *General Cargo, Less Nonsense!, What a Word!, The Point of Parliament, Topsy Turvy, Mr. Gay's London, Big Ben, Bless the Bride* (opera libretti).
12 Hammersmith Terrace, London, W.6.

Herbert, Sir Alfred, K.B.E.; British engineer; b. 66; d. Stoneygate School, Leicester.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Alfred Herbert Ltd. Coventry; Pres. Société Anonyme Alfred Herbert France, Società Anonima Italiana Alfred Herbert Italy; Controller Machine Tools, Min. of Munitions Great War; over 20 yrs. Pres. Machine Tool Trades Asscn.
Dunley Manor, Whitchurch, Hants.

Herdal, Harald; Danish author; b. 00; ed. primary schools.
Publs. *Nyt Sind* 29, *Eros og Døden* 31, *Tirsdag* 32, *Bisser* 33, *Nøgne Digte* 33, *Man skal jo leve* 34, *En lidt almindelig Historie* 34, *Løg* 35, *Den første Verden* 36, *Der er noget ivejen* 36, *Mennesket* 37, *Mens vi blir voxne* 37, *En Egn af Landet* 39, *Digte gennem ti Aar* 40, *Blomstrende de Tjørne* 41, *Tusmørke* 43, *Nye Digte* 44, *Barndom, Erindringer I* 44, *De unge Aar, Erindringer II* 45, *Læreaar, Erindringer III* 46, *Digte i Vinteren* 46, *Digte 1929-1949*.
"Smedebakken", pr. Kvistgård, Denmark.

Hergel, Hugo, LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Entered Danish Foreign Service 16; now Minister to Rumania, Yugoslavia, and Bulgaria; Commander of the Order of Dannebrog.
Royal Danish Legation, 20 Al Uladrogan, Bucharest

Hergesheimer, Joseph; American novelist; b. 80; ed. Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts.
Publs. *The Lay Anthony* 14, *Mountain Blood* 15, *The Three Black Pennys* 17, *Gold and Iron* 18, *Java Head* 19, *The Happy End* 19, *Linda Condon* 19, *Steel* 20, *San Cristobal de la Habana* 20, *Cytherea* 22, *The Bright Shawl* 22, *The Presbyterian Child* 23, *Balisland* 24, *From an Old House* 25, *Tampico* 26, *Quiet Cities* 28, *Swords and Roses* 29, *The Party Dress* 29, *The Limestone Tree* 31, *Sheridan* 31, *Berlin* 32, *Tropical Winter* 33, *The Foolscap Rose* 34.
The Dower House, West Chester, Pa.

Hering, Henry; American sculptor; b. 74; ed. École des Beaux Arts and Colorossi Acad. Paris, pupil of St. Gaudens.
Nat. Academician 37; mem. Nat. Sculpture Society, Architectural League of New York, Fine Arts Fed. of New York, Art. Comm. of New York City, American Legion; Pres. Art Comm. Asscn. 44-45.
Works: portrait busts, portrait reliefs, memorial reliefs including: Civil War Memorial, Yale Univ.; architectural sculpture Field Museum Chicago; two groups South Pylons *Defence of Fort Dearborn* and *Regeneration of Chicago*; Indiana State War Memorial; seated statue of Abraham Lincoln, Indianapolis, Ind., and seated statue of Woodrow Wilson; Memorial Tablet to late Ambassador Myron T. Herrick, Paris.
10 West 33rd Street, New York City.

Herlitz, George, PH.D.; Israeli archivist; b. 85; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Halle.
Asst. at the Gen. Archives of German Jews in Berlin 11-19; Dir. Zionist Central Archives, Berlin 19-33, Jerusalem 33-.
Publs. *History of the Dukes of Meran* 09, *Jewish Lexicon* (5 vols.) 27-30, *The Work of Zionism* 33, *German-Hebrew Dictionary* 33, *The Year of the Zionist: A Calendar* 49.
17 Redak Street, Rehavia, Jerusalem.

Herlitz, Nils, DR.PHIL., DR.JUR.h.c.; Swedish jurist; b. 88; ed. Upsala Univ.
Prof. of Public Law Stockholm Univ. 27-; lectured American Univs. 38; Editor *Nordisk Tidskrift* 21-46, *Förvaltningsrättslig Tidskrift* 38-; Senator 39-; Conservative.
Publs. (over 100) include: *Svensk stadsförvaltning pd 1830-talet* 24, *Om lagstiftning* 30, *Svensk självstyrelse* 33, *Riksdagens finansmakt* 34, *Föreläsningar i förvaltningsrätt* 37-49, *Sweden, A Modern Democracy* 39, *Svensk frihet* 43, *Förvaltningsrättsliga grunddrag* 43, *Förvaltningsförfarandet* 46, *Svenskt författningsliv* 47, *Svenska statsrättens grunder* 48.
Djursholm, Ymervägen 50.

Hermann, Henri Xavier, Dr. of Medicine; French university professor; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Nancy.
Prof. of Physiology, Univ. of Lyon 33-; Dir. of Physiology Laboratory, Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes Lyon 42-; Dean Faculty of Medicine and Pharmacy, Univ. of Lyon 43-; Pres. of Administrative Council of Ecole d'Infirmières (Rockefeller Foundation), Lyon 46-; Pres. Asscn. of French Physiologists 46; mem. of Council for Higher Education and Universities' Consultative Cttee. (Medical Section); corresponding mem. Académie nationale de médecine; holder of Croix de Guerre; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *La Circulation du Sang* 42, *Les Glands Endocrines* 43, numerous articles on physiology and medicine in French and foreign medical journals.
Lyon, 15 avenue Felix Faure.

Hermannsson, Halldór, PH.D.; Icelandic bibliographer and literary historian; b. 78; ed. Reykjavik Coll. and Univ. of Copenhagen.
Prof. of Scandinavian Languages, Cornell Univ., U.S.A. 20-46;, and Curator Fiske Icelandic Collection in Univ. Library 05-48; hon. mem. Icelandic Literary Society. Publs. include *Bibliography of the Icelandic Sagas* 08, *Bibliography of the Sagas of the Kings of Norway* 10, *Icelandic Authors of To-day* 13, *The Periodical Literature of Iceland* 18, *Icelandic Manuscripts* 29, *Cartography of Iceland* 31, *Icelandic Illuminated Manuscripts of the Middle Ages* 35, *The Problem of Wineland* 36; edited Oddsson's *Annalium in Islandia farrago* and *De Mirabilibus Islandiæ* and Thorgilsson's *The Book of the Icelanders* 30, and *The Vinland sagas* 44.
Cornell University Library, Ithaca, N.Y.

Hernández Martinez, Gen. Maximiliano; Salvadorean officer and politician; b. 82; ed. Guatemala Military School and Nat. Univ. El Salvador.
Lieut. 03, Capt. 06, Major 06, Lieut.-Col. 09, Col. 14, Gen. of Brigade 19; Major-Gen. Gen. Staff 20; Dir. War Dept., Min. of War and Marine 21; Insp. of Infantry and Cavalry 24; Deputy Insp.-Gen. Army 27-30; Vice-Pres. Republic 31-35; Min. of War, Marine and Aviation 31; Acting Pres. and Commdr.-in-Chief Army 34; Pres. of Republic 35-44.
San Salvador.

Hèrnod, Torsten Robert; Swedish industrialist; b. 85.
Mem. staff of various wood pulp companies since 03; mem. of board of various industrial, insurance, and commercial enterprises.
Villagaban 13 B, Stockholm, Sweden.

Héron de Villefosse, René; French archivist; b. 03. ed. Ecole des Chartes.
On staff of the Petit Palais, Paris 30; Asst. Keeper 36-42; Keeper 42-47; Keeper of Musée Cognacq-Jay and Musée de l'Ile de France (Château de Sceaux) Jan. 47-.
Publs. *Paris vivant* 32, *Constructions de Paris* 38, *Singularités de Paris* 41, *Bourgeois de Paris* 42, *Près et Bois Parisiens* 43, *Histoire de Paris* 44, *Trésors méconnus de Paris* 46, *Aux Belles de Paris* 47, *Charles le Sage* 47, *Voyage au temps de la douceur de vivre* 47.
Musée Cognacq-Jay, 25 boulevard des Capucines, Paris.

Herpin, Guy Louis Auguste; French journalist; b. 99; Bachelier ès-lettres.
Worked on daily newspapers between demobilisation in 21 and mobilisation in 39; joined Free French Forces Mar. 41; carried out several special missions in France; arrested by Gestapo and imprisoned at Buchenwald and Belsen Mar. 44-April 45; joined Gen. de Gaulle's staff as chief of parliamentary services Sept. 45-Jan. 46; Insp.-Gen. of Tourism Feb. 46-; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, Resistance Medal, etc.
5 rue Marbeau, Paris, 16e.

Herre, Paul, PH.D.; German historian; b. 76; ed. Jena, Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Lecturer in History Leipzig Univ. 06 and Extra. Prof. 12; Counsellor Foreign Office Berlin 19; Dir. Reich Archives 21.
Publs. *Papsttum und Papstwahl im Zeitalter Philipps II* 07, *Quellenkunde zur Weltgeschichte* 10, *Politisches Handwörterbuch* 23, *Die Südtiroler Frage* 27, *Weltgeschichte am Mittelmeer* 30, *Die Kleinen Staaten Europas und die Entstehung des Weltkriegs* 37, *Schöpferisches Alter* 39, *Deutschland und die europäische Ordnung* 41.
Tübingen-Bühl, Mühlneg 95.

Herrera, Jose De La Cruz, PH.D., LITT.D.; Panaman scholar and historian; b. 76; ed. Bogota Univ.
Prof. of Greek Language and Literature Colegio del Rosario 06; Panaman Del. to 2nd Int. Congress of Education, Paris 08; Prof. of Spanish Literature Nat. Inst. and Normal School Panama 10-18; Prof. of Latin Language and Literature Panama Seminary 26-34; Organiser and Dir. Gen. Worker's and Farmer's Tax 32-34; Insp.-Gen. and Adviser Panaman Postal Service 35-36; Pres. Bolivarian Society of Panama 31-35;

founder Bolivarian Society of Argentina; mem. Panama and Spanish Acads. of the Language, Panaman, American, Spanish and Bogota Acads. of History, Argentine Society of Writers.
Publs. *Apuntes sobre Estética* 99, *El Quijote como Lazo de Unión entre España y la América Hispana* 16, *Influencia del Cristianismo en la Literatura Española* 16, *Nociones Fundamentales de Pedagogia* 25, *Fedón* (trans. of Plato's Dialogues) 26, *Elogio de Fray Pedro Fabo* 34, *Aspectos del Descubridor de las Indias* 38, *Panorama Cartesiano* 39, *Elogio del doctor Abel Bravo* 40, *Memoria sobre Prehistoria, Arqueologia y Linguistica Americana* 44, *Itinerario militar y moral del Gral. Antonio José de Suere* 45, *Don Simón de Bolívar o la Formación de un Libertador* 47, *Por los Caminos del Atica* 49.
Buenos Aires, Avenida Santa Fé 4010.

Herreshoff, Charles Frederick; American engineer; b. 76; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Herreshoff Motor Co., Detroit 08-09, Pres. 09-10 and Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 10-14; inventor various mechanical devices, including centre control for automobiles; designer of motor yacht *Alabama*, champion of America 07-09.
924 Scott Street, Yacht Club Terrace, San Diego, Calif.

Herrick, Charles Judson, M.S., PH.D.; American professor of neurology; b. 68; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, Denison Univ. and Columbia Univ.
Prof. of Natural Sciences Ottawa Univ. Kansas 92-93; Prof. of Zoology Denison Univ. 98-07; Prof. of Neurology Univ. of Chicago 07-34, Emeritus 34-; Major Sanitary Corps U.S. Army, in charge of Pathology, Army Medical Museum, Washington, D.C. 18-19.
Publs. *Introduction to Neurology* 31, *Neurological Foundations of Animal Behaviour* 24, *Brains of Rats and Men* 26, *The Thinking Machine* 32, *The Brain of the Tiger Salamander* 48, *George Ellett Coghill* 49; Editor *Journal Comparative Neurology* 94-.
236 Morningside Drive, Grand Rapids 6, Michigan.

Herridge, Major Hon. William Duncan, P.C., K.C., D.S.O., M.C., B.A.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Ottawa Collegiate Inst. and Osgoode Hall, Toronto Univ.
Served in France in First World War 15-19; Min. to the U.S.A. 31-35.
Roxborough Apts., Ottawa, Ont.

Herring, Lieut.-Gen. the Hon. Sir Edmund Francis, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., E.D., K.C.; British officer and lawyer; b. 92; ed. Melbourne Grammar School, Trinity Coll. Melbourne, and New Coll., Oxford.
Served first World War 14-19, King Edward's Horse and R.F.A.; called to Bar, Inner Temple 20; admitted Barrister and Solicitor, Melbourne 21; practised as Barrister 21-39; K.C. 36; served A.I.F. 39-44; commanded 6th Div. 41-42; Northern Territory Force 42; New Guinea Force 42-43; 1 Australian Corps 42-44; C.B.E. 41; Greek M.C. (Class 'A', 41; D.S.C. (American) 43; K.B.E. 43; Lieut.-Governor of Victoria 45-; Chief Justice Supreme Court of Victoria 44-; Chancellor, Diocese of Melbourne 41-; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford; Pres. Boy Scout Asscn. of Victoria 47-.
212 Walsh Street, South Yarra, S.E.1, Victoria, Australia.

Herring, Herbert James, M.A.; American university administrator; b. 99; ed. Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.), and Columbia Univ.
Teacher of English, Richard J. Reynolds High School, Winston-Salem, N.C. 22-24; Asst. Dean, Duke Univ. 24-35; Dean of Men 35-42; Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences 42-; Teacher of Speech 25-43; Chair., Academic Deans of Southern States 46-47; Vice-Pres. Duke Univ.; mem. Educational Advisory Cttee.; Pres. N.C. Asscn. of Registrars; mem. Newcomen Society; Hon. LL.D. (Juanita Coll.) 48; Democrat.
2010 Myrtle Drive, Durham, N.C.

Herrington, Arthur William, M.E., D.E.; American industrialist; b. 91; ed. Institute of Technology, Hoboken N.J.
Assistant Chief Engineer Harley-Davidson Motor Co.; served First World War; Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Marmon-Herrington Co., Pres. 31, Chair. of Board 40; Chair. Merz Engineering Co.; Dir. Aviation Corporation, N.Y.; travelled extensively Europe, Near East and the Orient studying transport problems; mem. President Roosevelt's technical mission to India 42; mem. (Pres. 42) Society of Automotive Engineers, Dir. Society of American Military Engineers.
RR17 Box 265, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Herriot, Édouard, LITT.D.; French politician; b. 72; ed. Ecole Normale.
Mayor of Lyons 05-41 and 45-; fmr. Prof. Lyon Univ.; Senator 12; Min. of Public Works in Briand Cabinet 16-17; Deputy since 19; Prime Minister 24-25; one day Prime Minister July 26; Min. of Public Instruction in Poincaré Cabinet 26-28; Prime Minister and Min. of Foreign Affairs June 32-Dec. 32; Min. of State in Doumergue and Flandin Cabinets 34-36; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 36-42; Hon. Pres. Radical-Socialist Party; Pres. L.N. Int. Cttee. on Intellectual Co-operation; in "protective custody" 40; retd. Legion of Honour 42; interned by German authorities 42; elected political Pres. of Rad. Socialist Party 45; elected Pres. of Nat. Assembly Jan. 47.
Publs. Essays: *Philon le Juif* 97, *Mme Récamier et ses amis* 04, *Agir* 15, *Créer* 19, *La Russie Nouvelle* 22, *Dans la forêt Normande* 25, *La vie de Beethoven* 30, *Sous l'olivier* 30, *Normale* 31, *La Porte Océane* 32, *La France dans le monde: Orient, Eastward from Paris* 34, *Lyon n'est plus* 37, 38, 39, *Sanctuaires* 38, *The Wellsprings of Liberty* 40, *Impressions d'Amérique-Europe-Jadis* 48.
Place des Terreaux, Lyon, Rhône.

Herron, Hon. Mr. Justice (Leslie James), K.C., HON. LL.B. (Sydney Univ.); Australian judge; b. 02; ed. Sydney Grammar School and Univ.
Called to Bar 25; act. Judge 39; apptd. King's Counsel 39; Supreme Court Judge 41-; Pres. Australian Golf Club 42-; Pres. N.S.W. Rugby Union 41-.
Supreme Court, Sydney; and 19 Hazelbank Road, Wollstonecraft, N.S.W.

Hersant, Maurice; French lawyer; b. 90.
Advocate at Court of Appeal, Paris 11; Advocate at Council of State and at Court of Cassation 20-; Pres. of Order of Barristers and at Court of Cassation 44-47; Officer Legion of Honour.
3 rue de l'Université, Paris.

Hersch, Liebmann; Polish university professor; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Geneva (DR. sociology).
Extra Prof. of Statistics, Univ. of Geneva 15-21, Ord. Prof. of Statistics and Demography 21-; mem. Int. Statistical Inst. 27-; Vice-Pres. Int. Union for the Scientific Study of Population 47-49, Pres. 49-; corresp. mem. Italian Cttee. for Study of Population Problem, Italian Statistical and Demographical Society; mem. Cttee. of Experts on Health Statistics, W.H.O., and other nat. and int. cttees.
Publs. *Le Juif errant d'aujourd'hui*, *Etude sur l'émigration des Israélites de l'Europe orientale aux Etats-Unis de l'Amerique du Nord* 13, *La mortalité chez les neutres en temps de guerre* 15, *L'Inégalité devant la mort* 20, *La mortalité causée par la guerre mondiale* 25, *Les Variations périodiques et leur mensuration* 35, *Le Juif délinquant* 38, *De la démographie actuelle à la démographie potentielle* 44; and numerous papers.
18 avenue Pierre Odier, Geneva, Switzerland.

Herse, Wilhelm, DR.PHIL.; German librarian; b. 79; ed. Posen Grammar School and Univ. of Berlin.

Archivist and Librarian, Wernigerode 19-27; Chief Librarian, Duke Augustus Library, Wolfenbüttel 27-48; Lecturer, Technical Univ. of Brunswick 28-47, Hon. Prof. 47-.
Publs. *Kurmainz am Vorabend der Revolution* 07, *Geschichtsbilder aus dem Harz* 27, *Zu Lessings Gedächtnis* 31, *Four Essays on Lessing* 47, *Die Goethezeit in Deutschland* 49.
Rosenwall 15, (20b) Wolfenbüttel.

Hershey, Maj.-Gen. Lewis Blaine, B.S., A.B.; American officer; b. 93; ed. Tri-State Coll., Angola, Ind. and Indiana Univ., Field Artillery School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll.
Country school teacher 10; high school principal 14-16; 1st Lieut. U.S. Army 16, promoted through grades to Lieut.-Col. 40; Asst. Prof. Military Science and Tactics Ohio State Univ. 23-27; Asst. Hawaiian Dept. 34-36; mem. War Dept. Gen. Staff 36-40; Sec. and Exec. Officer Joint Army and Navy Selective Service Comm. 36-; Brig.-Gen. 40; Deputy Dir. Selective Service System 40, Dir. 41-48, Major-Gen. 42; Dir. Office of Selective Service Records 47; Dir. new Selective Service System under 1948 Act 48-; Hon. Doctor of Laws of Columbia, Ohio State, and Oglethorpe Univs., and of several Colls.
Office: 1712 G. Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.; Home: 7911 Radnor Road, Bethesda, Md., U.S.A.

Herskovits, Melville Jean, A.M., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 95; ed. Chicago and Columbia Univs.
Fellow in Anthropology, Board of Biological Sciences, Nat. Research Council 23-26; Lecturer in Anthropology, Columbia Univ. 24-27, Howard Univ. 25; Asst. Prof. of Anthropology, Northwestern Univ. 27-30, Associate Prof. 31-35, Prof. 35-; Chair. Comm. on African Anthropology and Comm. on Int. Relations in Anthropology, Div. of Anthropology and Psychology, Nat. Research Council; Chair. Comm. on Negro Studies, American Council Learned Societies; mem. Permanent Council Int. Anthropological Congress, Exec. Board Int. African Inst., Exec. Board Int. Inst. of Afro-American Studies, American Anthropological Asscn., Société des Africanistes de Paris, etc.; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst.; Officer Honour and Merit, Haiti; Editor, *American Anthropologist* 49-; leader of several expeditions to W. Africa and S. America.
Publs. *The American Negro, A Study in Racial Crossing* 28, *Anthropometry of the American Negro* 30, *Life in a Haitian Valley* 37, *Dahomey* 38, *Acculturation* 38, *The Economic Life of Primitive Peoples* 40, *The Myth of the Negro Past* 41, *Man and His Works* 48; with Frances S. Herskovits: *Outline of Damohean Religious Belief* 33, *Rebel Destiny: Among the Bush Negroes of Dutch Guiana* 36; *Trinidad Village* 47.
810 Clinton Place, Evanston, Illinois.

Herter, Christian Archibald, A.B.; American journalist, diplomatist and politician; b. 95; ed. Harvard Univ.
Attaché Embassy Berlin 16-17; Spl. Asst. Dept. of State 17-18; Sec. American Peace Comm. Paris 18-19; Asst. to Herbert Hoover as Sec. Commerce 19-24; Exec. Sec. European Relief Council 20-21; Editor *The Independent* 24-28; Associate Editor *The Sportsman,* Boston, Mass. 27-36; Lecturer in Int. Relations Harvard Univ. 29-30; Rep. Mass. Legislature 31-42, Speaker 39-42; mem. House of Reps. from Mass. 42-; Republican.
3336 Dent Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Hertz, Friedrich; economist and sociologist; b. 78 in Vienna.
Sec. Asscn. of Austrian Industrialists 06; Ministerial Counsellor Austrian State Chancellery 19-; Prof. of Political Economy and Sociology Halle Univ. 31-33; Vice-Chair. Austrian Democratic Union London.
Publs. *Agrarische Fragen und Socialismus* 98, *Recht und Unrecht im Burenkrieg* 02, *Rasse und Kultur* 04 and 25 (in English 28) *Werden und Wesen der Nation* 27, *Kapitalsbedarf, Kapitalsbildung und Volkseinkommen in Österreich* 29, *Nationalgeist und Politik, Beiträge zur Erforschung der tieferen Ursachen des Weltkrieges* 37, *Nationality in History and Politics* 43, *The Economic Problems of the Danubian States* 47.
37 Corringham Road, London, N.W.11.

Hertz, Gustav; German physicist; b. 87; ed. Göttingen, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Physics Halle a. S. Univ. 25; Nobel Prizeman 26; Prof. Physics Berlin Technical High School 27; Dir. Research Laboratory Siemens Works 35-.
Berlin-Dahlem, Fabeckstr. 11.

Hertz, John D.; American industrialist; b. 79.
Founder Yellow Cab Co., Chicago, Chicago Motor Coach Co., and People's Motorbus Co., St. Louis; founder and Chair. Omnibus Corpn. of America; Chair. Chicago Motor Coach Co.; Chair. Exec. and Financial Cttee. N.Y. Railways Corpn., N.Y. City Omnibus Corpn.; Vice-Pres. Lehman Corpn.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Paramount Pictures Inc., Dir. Madison Square Garden Corpn., Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corpn., Tide Water Associated Oil Co., Chair. Exec. and Finance Cttees. and Dir. New York City Omnibus Corpn.
1 William Street, New York 4, N.Y.

Hertzberg, Major-Gen. Halfdan Fenton Harbo, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.; Canadian officer; b. 84; ed. Upper Canada Coll., St. Andrew's Coll. and Univ. of Toronto.
Civil Engineer Railway Location and Construction 03-10, Chief Engineer Trussed Concrete Steel, Reinforced Concrete Design 11-14; Lieut. 2nd Field Co. Canadian Engineers 05, served First World War 15-19; Quartermaster-Gen. Canadian Army 38; Adjutant Gen. to July 40; Commandant Royal Military Coll., Kingston, Ont. 40-44, retd.
Union Club, Victoria, B.C.

Hertzog Garaizabal, Enrique; Bolivian surgeon and statesman; b. 97; ed. Univ. Mayor de 'San Andres', La Paz.
Consul-Gen., Paris 27; Prefect of La Paz Dept. 31; Minister of Fuel and Communications 32; Minister of Education 32; Minister of War and Colonization 33; Inspector-Gen. of Health 33; Army Surgeon and Hospital Dir. 33-35; Prof. of Surgery and Topographical Anatomy, La Paz Univ. 35-, Dean of Faculty of Medicine 43-46; Senator representing Beni Dept. 42; Minister of Labour, Health, and Social Security 43; Pres. of Bolivia 47-; mem. of Republican Socialist Party; holder of several South American and European decorations.
Publs. *Prevención de las secuelas producidas por gases asfixiantes.*
Calacoto s/n, La Paz, Bolivia.

Herzfeld, Karl Ferdinand, PH.D., D.SC.; American physicist; b. 92; ed. Vienna, Zürich and Göttingen Univs.
Docent Munich Univ. 20; Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ., Prof. of Physics 26-36; Lecturer Univ. of Michigan 26 and 29 and Cooper Union and Fordham Univ. 30-31; Prof. and Head Dept. of Physics Catholic Univ. of America 36-; Fellow American Physical Society.
Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.

Herzog, André (*see* Maurois, André).

Herzog, George, PH.D.; American anthropologist, linguist, musicologist; b. 01; ed. Hungarian Music Academy, Budapest, High School of Music, Berlin, Univ. of Berlin, and Columbia Univ.
Assist. Phonogram Archives, Psychological Inst., Univ. of Berlin 22-24; Research Assoc. Dept. of Anthropology, Univ. of Chicago 30-32; in charge Univ. of Chicago Dept.

of Anthropology Expedition to Liberia 30-31; Research Assoc. and Asst. Prof. of Anthropology Yale Univ. 32-35; G. S. Guggenheim Memorial Fellow 35-36 and 47; Asst. Prof. of Anthropology, Columbia Univ. 36-48; Consultant, Experimental Div. of Wartime Communications Research, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 42-45; in charge of Archives of Primitive Music, Dept. of Anthropology, Columbia Univ. 41-48; Fellow N.Y. Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. 46-47; Prof. of Anthropology, Indiana Univ. 48-.
Publs. *Jabo Proverbs from Liberia* (with Charles G. Blooah) 36, *A Comparison of Pueblo and Pima Musical Styles* 36, *The Cow-Tail Switch and Other West African Stories* (with others) 47, etc.
Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind., U.S.A.

Herzog, Isaac, M.A., D.LITT. (LOND.); Jewish ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Leeds Univ., Sorbonne and Ecole des Langues Orientales, Paris.
Ordained Rabbi 10; Rabbi of Jewish Community Belfast (N. Ireland) 16; Chief Rabbi of I.F.S. 25-36; declined offers of Chief Rabbinate of Greece 32, and of Paris Orthodox Jewish Community 34, and of Rectorship of Rabbinical Seminary Chicago 24; Chief Rabbi of Palestine Dec. 36-; Fellow Jewish Acad. of Arts, Science and Letters of America.
Publs. *Main Institutions of Jewish Law* (5 vols.) 36, *Dibrĕ Ishak;* contrib. to *Journal for Comparative Legislation* (London), *Temple Law Quarterly* (New York), *Hibbert Journal* (Oxford), *Maimonides VIIIth Century Memorial Volume* (London), *Juridical Review* (Edinburgh), etc.
Jerusalem.

Herzog, Paul M., S.B., LL.B., M.A.; American lawyer and government officer; b. 06; ed. Harvard Univ., Univ. of Wisconsin, Harvard Law School, Columbia Law School.
Asst. to Sec. Nat. Labour Board 33-35; practised Law in New York 36-37; one of original members of New York State Labour Relations Board 37; Chair. New York State Labour Relations Board 42; resgnd. to enter active duty as Lieut., U.S.N.R. 44-45; Chair. Nat. Labour Relations Board 45-50; mem. N.Y. and D.C. Bars; Democrat.
3101 Garfield Street, N.W., Washington, 8, D.C.

Hess, Fritz, DR.JUR.; Swiss communications expert; b. 95; ed. Zürich and Paris Univs. and Inst. des Hautes Études Internationales, Paris.
Fmrly. Financial Sec. Zürich Canton, Asst. Post and Railways Dept.; Sec. Fed. Comm. for Electrical Planning; mem. Int. Technical Cttee. of Juridical Aeronautical Experts; Govt. Del. to Diplomatic Confs. on Aeronautical Private Law Warsaw 29, Rome 33; Sec. Gen. Swiss Fed. Railways 36-40, District Man. Zürich 40-45; Dir.-Gen. Swiss Post, Telegraph and Telephone Admin., Berne 45-49; mem. Admin. Council Int. Telecommunication Union 48-; Dir. Int. Bureau of Universal Postal Union 50-.
Berne, Kasthoferstr 38.

Hess, Dame Myra, D.B.E.; British pianist; ed. Royal Acad. of Music (under Prof. Tobias Matthay).
Concert tours England, Netherlands, France, Germany, Austria, Hungary, America, Canada, etc.; founded and organised Nat. Gallery lunch-hour concerts; awarded Gold Medal of Royal Philharmonic Society 41; Fellow Royal Acad. Music; Commdr., Order of Orange Nassau 47; Hon. LL.D., Mus.D. (Durham and London Univs.) 46, LL.D. (Manchester and St. Andrew's Univs.), D.Litt. (Reading Univ.) 48.
48 Wildwood Road, London, N.W.11.

Hess, Victor Francis, DR. PHIL., D.SC., DR.MED.v.h.c.; American physicist of Austrian descent; b. 83; ed. Graz and Vienna Univs.
Asst. Vienna Inst. for Radium Research 10-20; Lecturer in Medical Physics Vienna Veterinary Acad. 08-20; Privat-docent of Physics Vienna Univ. 10-20; Associate Prof. of Experimental Physics Graz Univ. 20-21 and 23-25; Dir. of Research Laboratory U.S. Radium Corpn., New York 21-23; Consultant U.S. Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C.; Prof. of Experimental Physics Graz Univ. 23-31, Innsbruck Univ. 31-37; Prof. of Physics and Dir. of Physical Inst. Univ. of Graz May 37-April 38; Ernst Abbé Prize for physics 32, Nobel prize for physics 36; mem. Acad. of Science, Vienna; Fellow American Physical Society; mem. American Geophysical Union; Prof. of Physics Fordham Univ., New York City 38-.
Publs. *The Conductivity of the Atmosphere and its Causes* 28, *Ionisierungsbilanz der atmosphäre* 33, *Biological Actions of Cosmic Rays* 40 (with I. Eugster), *Discovery of Cosmic Radiation* 12.
Department of Physics, Fordham University, New York 58, N.Y.

Hess, Walter Rudolf; Swiss physiologist; b. 81; ed. elementary and secondary schools; studied medicine at various Swiss and German Univs.
Physician in Zürich, Asst. in Surgery and Ophthalmology, studies in Paris and in practice as oculist 05-12; Asst. and Reader in Physiology in Zürich and Bonn 12-17; Prof. of Physiology and Dir. of Physiological Inst., Univ. of Zürich 17-; organised Alpine Research Station on Jungfraujoch and First Pres. of Int. Jungfraujoch Foundation 27-37; Pres. of Swiss Medical-Biological Society 30-37; Pres. of Swiss Physiological Union 32-42; Pres. of XVI Int. Congress of Physiologists in Zürich and mem. of Cttee. for these Congresses 38; awarded Swiss Marcel Benoist Prize 33, Ludwig Medal of German Society for Circulation Research 38, Nobel Prize for Medicine (with Prof. Egas Moniz) 49; Hon. mem. of Swiss Acad. of Medical Sciences 48, and of other Swiss and foreign learned societies; Dr. Phil. h.c. Univ. of Berne, Dr. Med. h.c. Univ. of Geneva.
Publs. *Die Regulierung des Blutkreislaufes* 30, *Die Regulierung der Atmung* 31, *Die Methodik der lokalisierten Reizung und Ausschaltung subkortikaler Hirnabschnitte* 32, *Atlas der Stammganglien und des Zwischenhirns der Katze* 37, *Das Zwischenhirn und die Regulation von Kreislauf und Atmung* 38, *Die funktionelle Organisation des vegetativen Nervensystemes* 48, *Das Zwischenhirn* 49.
Goldauerstrasse 25, Zürich 6, Switzerland.

Hesse, Hermann; Swiss writer; b. 77.
Awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 46, Goethe-Preis Frankfurt 46.
Publs. *Romantische Lieder* 99, *Gedichte* 02, *Peter Camenzind* 04, *Unterm Rad* 06, *Knulp* 15, *Demian* 19, *Siddharta* 22, *Kurgast* 25, *Steppenwolf* 27, *Trost der Nacht* 29, *Narziss und Goldmund* 30, *Die Morgenlandfahrt* 32, *Fabulierbuch* 35, *Stunden im Garten* 36, *Neue Gedichte* 37, *Gedenkblätter* 37, *Gesammelte Gedichte* 42, *Glasperlenspiel* 43, *Traumfährte* 46, *Krieg und Frieden* 46.
Montagnola, near Lugano.

Hesselberg, Hans Theodor, PH.D.; Norwegian meteorologist; b. 85; ed. Oslo and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Prof. Bjerknes 08-15; Dir. Norwegian Meteorological Service 15-; Pres. Int. Meteorological Organisation 35-46.
Publs. on dynamic meteorology.
Oslo, Sophus Lies gt. 10.

Hetherington, Sir Hector James Wright, K.B.E., M.A., LL.D., LITT.D., D.L.; British philosopher; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Moral Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 10-14 and in Philosophy Sheffield Univ. 14-15; Prof. Logic and

Philosophy Univ. Coll. Cardiff 15-20; Principal and Prof. Philosophy Univ. Coll. Exeter 20-24; Prof. Moral Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 24-27; Vice-Chancellor Liverpool Univ. 27-36; Principal and Vice-Chancellor Glasgow Univ. 36-; fmr. Examiner in Philosophy for Glasgow, Birmingham, Leeds and London Univs.; Chair. Advisory Cttee. Leverhulme Research Fellowship Scheme; mem. Nat. Arbitration Tribunal 40-; Man. Trustee Nuffield Foundation; Chair. of Cttee. of Vice-Chancellors 43-47; Chair. Advisory Cttee. Colonial Univ. Grants.
Publs. *Social Purpose* (with J. H. Muirhead) 18, *International Labour Legislation* 20, *The Life and Letters of Sir Henry Jones* 24.
The Principal's House, The University, Glasgow.

Hettrick, Elwood Harrison, A.B., LL.M.; American lawyer; b. 09; ed. Wesleyan Univ., Boston Univ. (LL.B., LL.M.).
Registrar Boston Univ. School of Law 38, Instructor 39, Prof. of Law 42, Dean 42-.
Publs. *Hettrick, Selected Massachusetts Statutes* 47.
50 Colburn Road, Wellesley Hills, Mass., U.S.A.

Heuss, Theodor, Dr.rer.pol.; German statesman and writer; b. 84.
Editor-in-Chief *Neckarzeitung* 12-18; Lecturer Berlin High School of Politics 20-33; Dep. 24-33; Chief Editor *Rhein-Neckar-Zeitung* (Heidelberg) 45; Min. of Educ. in Württemberg-Baden 45-46; Deputy to the Diet 46-; Prof. at the Technical High School Stuttgart 48-; Pres. of Free Democratic Party group in Parl. Council Bonn Aug. 48; Pres. of F.D.P. for three Western Zones Dec. 48; Pres. of Federal German Republic Sept. 49-.
Publs. *Kriegssozialismus* 16, *Kapp-Lüttwitz* 20, *Die neue Demokratie* 20, *Staat und Volk* 26, *Politik* 27, *Das Wesen der Demokratie* 30, *Hitlers Weg* 32, *Friedrich Naumann* 37, *Hans Poelzig* 39, *Anton Dohrn in Neapel* 40, *Robert Bosch* 46, *Deutsche Nationalidee* 46, *Schabbenbeschwörung* 46, *1848, Werk und Erbe* 48, *Deutsche Gestalten* 48.
Stuttgart-Degerloch, Löwenstr. 86.

Hevesy, George de, NAT. PHIL.D., PH.D. h.c., SC.D. h.c.; b. Budapest 85.
Lecturer Budapest Univ. 13; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Freiburg Univ. 26; Assoc. Copenhagen Univ. Inst. of Theoretical Physics 20-; Stockholm Univ. Inst. for Research in Organic Chemistry 43-; discoverer of element "Hafnium"; introduced application of isotopes as indicators in chemistry and biology; foreign mem. Royal Society London 39-; awarded Nobel Chemistry Prize 43.
Publs. *Propriétés du Hafnium* 25, *Die seltenen Erden vom Standpunkt des Atombaues* 27, *Quantitative Analysis by Röntgen Rays and Its Application* 31, *Praktikum der röntgenspektroskopischen Analyse* 33, *A Manual of Radioactivity* (2nd edn.) 39, *Radioactive Indicators* 48.
Stockholm, 2 Sandåsgatan; and Copenhagen, 15 Blegdamsvej.

Hewitt, Admiral Henry Kent, K.C.B., D.S.M.; American naval officer; b. 87; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 08, Lieut. 11, Lieut.-Commdr. 17, Commdr. 18, Capt. 32, Rear-Admiral 40, Vice-Admiral 42, Admiral 45; U.S. Naval Commdr. N. Africa 43-45; commanded Landing Morocco 42, Sicily 43, Salerno 43, S. France 45; Commander U.S. Naval forces in Europe 45-46; awards include Navy Cross 18 and 43; Navy D.S.M. 42 and 43; Army D.S.M. 42 and 44; K.C.B. 43; Legion of Honour, Grand Officer and Croix de Guerre with Palm 45; Nichan Iftikar (Tunisian) 45; Order of Kutuzov, 1st Class 43; Order of King George I, Greece, with Swords 46; Order of Sts. Michael and Lazarus (Italy) 45; Order of Orange Nassau 46; Order of the Southern Cross (Brazil) 36; Order of Leopold and Croix de Guerre Belgium 48; Order of Abdon Calderon, Ecuador.
Foretop, Orwell, Vermont.

Hey, Donald Holroyde, D.SC., PH.D., M.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; b. 04; ed. Magdalen Coll. School Oxford and Univ. Coll. Swansea.
Lecturer in Chemistry Manchester Univ. 28-38; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Royal Coll. of Science, London Univ. 39-41; mem. Council Chemical Society 40 and 45; Hon. Sec. 46-; mem. Council Royal Inst. Chemistry 44-46; Dir. of Research, British Schering Research Inst. 41-45; Prof. Chemistry, King's Coll. London Univ. 45-; mem. Chemical Council 49-.
Publs. Scientific papers mainly in *Journal* of Chemical Society.
King's College, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Heyman, James, M.D., F.R.C.O.G.; Swedish gynæcologist and radio therapist; b. 82.
Fmr. Chief of Gynæcological Dept., Radiumhemmet, Stockholm; Editor of Annual Reports on the Results of Radiotherapy of Uterine Cancer; Hon. Prof.
Stockholm, 52 Ostermalmsgatan.

Heymans, Paul Adolphe Alphonse, D.SC.; Belgian industrialist and economist; b. 95; ed. Ghent and London Univs. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology (U.S.A.).
Prof. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 21-26; Prof. Univ. of Ghent 26-48; mem. various boards of Dirs.; Pres. Kredietbank voor Handel en Nijverheid, Brussels 35-38; Gov. Société Nat. de Crédit à l'Industrie 38-46; Min. of Economic Affairs and Agriculture 38-39; Pres. Internat. Machinery Corpn., St. Nicolas Waes, Belgium; Pres. S. A. Sobemi, Brussels.
Brussels, 20 Square Vergote.

Heyrovsky, Jaroslav, D.SC., PH.D.; Czechoslovak professor of physical chemistry; b. 90; ed. London and Prague Univs.
Demonstrator at Univ. Coll. London 13; Asst. in Chemistry Dept. Charles Univ. Prague 20; Lecturer 24; Asst. Prof. 26; now Prof. of Physical Chemistry Charles Univ. Prague; Dir. of the Physico-Chemical Inst.
Publs. *Application of the Polarographic Method in Practical Chemistry* (in Czech 33, in Russian 37), *Polarographie* 41; numerous papers on the theory and use of the polarographic method; Co-editor *Collection of Czechoslovak Chemical Communications* 29.
Prague II, V ohradách 7, Czechoslovakia.

Heyworth, Sir Geoffrey, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 94; ed. Dollar Acad.
Joined Lever Bros. Ltd. Liverpool 12; served Canadian Army 15-18; various positions in Canada and England until 31; Dir. Parent Co. London 31-; Chair. Lever Brothers and Unilever Ltd. 42-; Chair. Advisory Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 46-; Chair. Court of Govs. of Admin. Staff Coll. 45-; Visiting Fellow Nuffield Coll. 47-; Chair. Gas Industry Cttee. 45; Pres. Royal Statistical Society 49; mem. Company Law Amendment Cttee. Board of Trade 43; Grand Officer Order of Orange Nassau 47.
Hare Hill, Limpsfield, Surrey; and Unilever House, London, E.C.4.

Hichens, Mrs. Mary Hermione; British public servant; b. 94; ed. Alexandra Coll. Dublin.
J.P. Oxon. 34, County Councillor 37; mem. Royal Comm. on Distribution of Industrial Population 37; Min. of Works Advisory Panel on Reconstruction 41, Lord Justice Scott's Govt. Cttee. on Land Utilisation 41, Deptl. Cttee. on Training of Teachers 42; Commr. Catering Act 43; Chair. Education Cttee. 46-.
North Aston Hall, Oxford.

Hichens, Robert Smythe, F.R.S.L.; British novelist and dramatist; b. 64; ed. Clifton Coll., Royal Coll. of Music and London School of Journalism.
Succeeded Bernard Shaw as music critic of *The*

World; subsequently gave up journalism for fiction, living mainly abroad; fellow Royal Society of Literature.
Publs. *The Green Carnation, An Imaginative Man, Flames, The Woman with the Fan, The Garden of Allah, The Call of the Blood, Bella Donna, December Love, The Power to Kill, The Afterglow, That Which is Hidden, The Million, A New Way of Life,* and many other novels and tales; in collaboration: *The Medicine Man, The Garden of Allah, The Real Woman, Becky Sharp, The Voice from the Minaret* (plays).
Muralto, Nüscheler Strasse, Zurich, Switzerland.

Hickmann, Hugo; German politician; b. 77; studied theology at Univ. of Leipzig.
Was for a time Prof. of Theology at Leipzig; mem. of Saxon Diet 19-33; Deputy Pres. of Diet 22-33; Pres. of CDU in Saxony July 45; elected to Saxon Diet; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of CDU in Soviet Zone June 46; Co-Chair. Dec. 47-50.
Langebrück/Sa., Beethovenstrasse 2a.

Hicks, Col. Sir Cedric Stanton, Kt., O.ST.J., M.SC., M.D., PH.D., F.R.I.C. Australian physiologist; b. 92; ed. Otago Univ., N.Z., Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Freiburg, Zürich, and Vienna.
Fmrly. Lecturer in Chemistry Otago Univ., Lecturer in Pathology Otago Medical School, Clinical Pathologist Dunedin Hospital and Govt. Analyst for Otago; mem. Cttee. on Endocrine Diseases Medical Research Council Great Britain; studied Medical Education in U.S. and Europe 24-26, 29-30 and 34-35; Prof. of Human Physiology and Pharmacology and Sheridan Research Fellow Adelaide Univ. 26-; Editor *Australian Journal of Experimental Biology and Medical Science* 26-; Editorial Board *Excerpta Medica*, Amsterdam 47-; mem. Australian Nat. Research Council; mem. Commonwealth Nutrition Advisory Cttee. 36-39; mem. Nutrition Cttee., Nat. Health and Medical Research Council 39-; Vice-Pres. Tuberculosis Asscn.; Chair. State Nutrition Cttee. 39-; served Great War; founder Australian Army Catering Corps, enlisted Lieut., Jan. 40; Col. and Dir. Army Catering, Australian Mil. Forces 40-; mem. Scientific Mission to Washington, D.C. 44; Asst. Commr. St. John Ambulance Brigade (Overseas), S. Australia 40-50; mem. Scientific Advisory Cttee. (Foods), Australian Food Council 42-45; mem. Medical Advisory Cttee. Navy, Army, and Air Force 40-45; mem. Nat. Red Cross Nutrition Cttee.; Chair. Commonwealth Food Stuffs Research Cttee. 48-.
Publs. *Molecular Structure and Physiological Action, Chemistry and Pharmacology of Native Poisons;* numerous scientific papers, particularly in relation to goitre and hormonal pathology, and problems of national nutrition.
Woodley, Glen Osmond, South Australia.

Hicks, Frederick Charles, PH.B., LL.B., A.M., LITT.D.; American jurist; b. 75; ed. Colgate, Georgetown and Brown Univs.
Librarian Naval War Coll. 05-08; Librarian Columbia Univ. Law School 11-15 and Prof. 15-28; Prof. of Legal Bibliography Yale Univ. 28-29, Law Librarian 28-44, Prof. of Law 29-44; Emeritus 44-; Independent Republican.
Publs. *New World Order* 20, *Men and Books Famous in the Law* 21, *High Finance in the 'Sixties* 29, *Human Jettison* 29, *Organisation and Ethics of the Bench and Bar* 32, *The Yale Law School* 35-38, *Materials and Methods of Legal Research* 42, *William Howard Taft* 45.
75 Mill Rock Road, New Haven, Conn.

Hicks, George, C.B.E., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British labour leader and politician; b. 79.
With gen. builder 90, later became bricklayer; later by turn appointed to all offices in branch of Operative Bricklayers' Society; Nat. Organiser for Bricklayers' Society 12; Gen. Sec. Operative Bricklayers' Society and Pres. Nat. Fed. Building Trades Operatives 19 and 36-37; first Gen. Sec. Amalgamated Union of Building Trade Workers of Great Britain and Ireland 21-40; rep. of Building Trade Group of T.U.C. Gen. Council 21 and Pres. of Congress 26-27; Chair. Trades Union Unemployment Insurance Asscn.; mem. Gen. Council Int. Fed. of Trade Unions, Exec. Cttee. Social Democratic Fed., Central Housing Cttee., Holidays with Pay Cttee., Fair Wages Cttee., Anglo-Russian Parl. Cttee., etc.; Dir. Co-operative Printing Society Ltd., Victoria House Printing Co. Ltd., Ophthalmic Services Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Nat. Joint Council for Building Industry, Pres. Fed. of Trade Union, Labour, Socialist and Co-operative Clubs of Great Britain and Ireland; Labour M.P. for E. Woolwich 31-50; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Works 40-45.

Hicks, Granville, A.M.; American writer; b. 01; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instr. Smith Coll. 25-28; Asst. Prof. of English Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst. 29-35; mem. Editorial staff *New Masses* 34-39; Counsellor in American Civilization Harvard Univ. 38-39; Staff mem. radio programme "Speaking of Books" 41-43; Lecturer at Pacific Northwest Writers' Conference 48.
Publs. *The Great Tradition—an Interpretation of American Literature since the Civil War* 33, 35, *One of Us* (with Lynd Ward) 35, *John Reed—the Making of a Revolutionary* 36, *I Like America* 38, *Figures of Transition* 39, co-editor *Proletarian Literature in the United States* 35, *The Letters of Lincoln Steffens* (with Ella Winter) 38, *The First to Awaken* (with Richard M. Bennett) 40, *Only One Storm* 42, *Behold Trouble* 44, *Small Town* 46.
Grafton, N.Y.

Hidalgo de Caviedes, Hipolito; Spanish artist; b. 02; ed. Escuela Especial de Pintura, Madrid, Reale Accad. Florence, and Berlin.
First exhibition at age 8 years; Exhibited Madrid 29, Havana 37, New York (Reinhardt Galleries) 37; sent by Spanish Min. of Public Instruction to specialise in frescoes in Italy and Germany 32-33; invited to Int. exhibitions Venice, Oslo, Paris, Copenhagen, Berlin, Pittsburgh, Chicago; silver medallist Pan-American Exhibition, Seville; 1st prize Int. Exhibition Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh 35.
Works include Murals in Madrid Telephone Building, in Holy Master Chapel, Miranda, Spain, in Spanish Section Catholic Press, Vatican, in Belen Chapel, Havana.
15 West 67th Street, New York City.

Higgins, Ellen C., B.A.; British educationist; ed. Edinburgh Ladies' Coll., Royal Holloway Coll. Univ. of London.
Senator of London Univ. 11-35; Principal of Royal Holloway Coll. 07-35; mem. Council King's Coll. of Household Science; Cheltenham Ladies' Coll.
8 Warrender Park Crescent, Edinburgh.

Higgs, Walter Frank, M.I.E.E.; British industrialist; b. 86; ed. Birmingham Technical School.
Founder and Chair. Higgs Motors Ltd.; served with Gen. Electric Co. Ltd., British Thomson-Houston Co. Ltd., Electric Construction Co. Ltd. and others; Gov. Dir. of Binton Estates; Dir. Midland Employers' Mutual Assurance Ltd.; Pres. Birmingham Chamber of Commerce 48; Life Gov. Univ. of Birmingham; mem. Birmingham City Council 34-37; Unionist M.P. for West Birmingham 37-45; mem. House of Commons Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 39-43.
Nuthurst Grange, Hockley Heath, Warwickshire.

Hight, Sir James, K.B.E., C.M.G., M.A., LITT.D.; New Zealand economist and historian; b. 70; ed. New Zealand Univ.
Prof. of History and Economics 06-22, Rector 27-41, Prof. of History and Political Science Canterbury Univ. Coll. Christchurch 27-49; Emeritus Prof. 49; mem. Senate of the Univ. 12-49; Chair. Academic Board 34-49; Chair. Academic Board 34-49; Pro-Chancellor of the Univ. 38-49; Visiting Prof. Leeds Univ. 27; New Zealand Govt. Rep. at World Economic Conf. Geneva 27; mem. various Royal Comms.; Editor and contrib. New Zealand volume of *Cambridge History of the British Empire.*
Publs. *Constitutional History and Law of New Zealand, History of Canterbury College, Uses of History.*
69 Glandovey Road, Christchurch, N.W.I., N.Z.

Hilbery, The Hon. Sir (George) Malcolm, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 83.
Barrister 07; Recorder of Margate 27-35; King's Counsel 28; Judge King's Bench Div. of High Court of Justice Feb. 35-.
Handpost, Swallowfield, Berks.

Hildebrand, Joel Henry, B.S., PH.D.; American professor of chemistry; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania and Berlin Univ.
Instructor in Chemistry Univ. of Pennsylvania 07-13; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 13; Assoc. Prof. 17, Prof. 18-; Dean of Men 23-26, Dean of Coll. of Letters and Science 39-43; Dean Coll. of Chemistry 49-; Faculty Research Lecturer 36; Consulting Chemist U.S. Bureau of Mines 24-26; Commissioned Capt. U.S. Army 17; Major Chemical Warfare Service 18; served as Dir. C.W.S. Laboratories Paris, later as Commandant Experimental Field and A.E.F. Gas Defence School near Chaumont France; awarded D.S.M. 18; mem. Chemical Referee Board, War Production Board 42-43; Liaison Officer for Office of Scientific Research and Development, U.S. Embassy London 43-44; Guthrie Lecturer Physical Society London 44; Walker Memorial Lecturer Univ. of Edin. 44; Hon. Fellow Royal Soc., Edin., National Acad. Sciences.
Publs. *Principles of Chemistry* 18, 26, 32, 40, 47; *Solubility of Non-Electrolytes* 24, 36, 49 (the 1949 edn. co-author R. L. Scott), *Reference Book of Inorganic Chemistry* (with W. M. Latimer) 29, 40, etc.
Home: 500 Coventry Road, Berkeley 7, Calif.; Office: Department of Chemistry, Univ. of California, Berkeley, 4, Calif.

Hildred, Sir William Percival, Kt., C.B., O.B.E., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Sheffield.
Served First World War 14-18; lectured Social History for Workers' Educational Asscn. Univ. of Sheffield 18; entered Treasury 19; Finance Officer Empire Marketing Board 26-34; Head Special Measures Branch Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 34-35; Deputy Gen. Man. Exports Credits Guarantee Dept. 35-38; Deputy Dir. Gen. of Civil Aviation March 38-39; Principal Asst. Sec. in Air Ministry 39-40; with Ministry of Aircraft Production 40-41; Dir. Gen. Min. of Civil Aviation 41-46; Dir. Gen. Int. Air Transport Asscn. 46-.
3475 Peel Street, Montreal, Canada.

Hill, Archibald Vivian, C.H., O.B.E., SC.D., LL.D., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b. 86; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of Trinity Coll. 10-16; Hon. Fellow 41; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. 27; Foreign mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, Washington, and other Acads. and Societies; Prof. of Physiology Manchester Univ. 20-23 and Univ. Coll. London 23-25; Hon. Fellow Univ. Coll. 48; Foulerton Research Prof. of Royal Society 26-; Trustee British Museum 47-; Nobel Prizeman for Physiology and Medicine 22; Sec. Royal Society 35-45, Foreign Sec. 45-46; Ind. M.P. for Cambridge Univ. 40-45.
University College, London; and 16 Bishopswood Road, London, N.6.

Hill, Austin Bradford, PH.D., D.SC.; British university professor; b. 97; ed. Chigwell School and London Univ.
Research worker for Industrial Health Research Board and Medical Research Council 23-32; London Univ. Reader in Epidemiology and Vital Statistics at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 32-45, Prof. of Medical Statistics 45-; Civil Consultant in Medical Statistics to the R.A.F.; Hon. Sec. Royal Statistical Society; mem. Industrial Health Board and many Medical Research Council cttees.; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.
Publs. *Principles of Medical Statistics* (4th edition) 48; numerous reports and papers in scientific journals.
Green Acres, Little Kingshill, Great Missenden, Bucks.

Hill, Maj.-Gen. Sir Basil Alexander, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 80; ed. Neuenheim Coll. Heidelberg.
Joined Army Ordnance Dept. 08, served with British and Japanese forces seige Tsingtau 14; served Mediterranean Expeditionary Force Gallipoli, Egyptian Expeditionary Force; Controller of Ordnance Services War Office 39-40; Dir. of Hand Tools, Min. of Supply 43-45.
c/o Westminster Bank, 26 Haymarket, London, S.W.1.

Hill, Bert Hodge, A.M.; American archæologist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Vermont, Columbia Univ., American School of Classical Studies Athens.
Principal Newport Acad. Vermont 95-98; Asst. Curator Classical Antiquities Museum of Fine Arts Boston 03-06; Lecturer in Greek Sculpture Wellesley Coll. 04-06; Dir. American School of Classical Studies Athens 06-26; Acting Vice-Chair. and Chair. Greek Refugee Settlement Comm. L.N. 27, 28; Dir. Univ. of Pennsylvania Excavations Cyprus 31, 34; Norton Lecturer Archæological Inst. of America 36-37; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Archæological Inst., American Philological Asscn., German Archæological Inst.; hon. mem. Greek Archæological Society, Society for Promotion of Hellenic Studies London; Hon. L.H.D. (Vermont).
Publs. *The Older Parthenon,* and numerous other articles and reports in *American Journal of Archæology.*
9 Plutarch Street, Athens, Greece.

Hill, James Brents; American railroad president; b. 78; ed. George Peabody Coll. (Licentiate of Instruction).
Began railroad career with Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway as Relief Agent at Bon Air, Tenn. 98; Sec. to Div. Superintendent in 00; Sec. to Treasurer 04; Asst. Sec. 15; Chief Clerk to Federal Man. of N.C. & St.L.-I. & N.R.R. Co. and other lines, at Nashville, Tenn., during Federal Control; later Chief Clerk to Pres. of N.C. & St.L. Railway, becoming Treas. and Asst. to Pres. 22; Pres. of N.C. & St. L. Railway 26; Pres. Louisville and Nashville Railroad Co. 34; Dir. Atlanta & West Point R.R. Co., Western Railway of Alabama, Citizens' Fidelity Bank and Trust Co., Louisville Board of Trade; mem. Exec. Board Clinchfield Railroad Co.; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Dir. Asscn. of American Railroads; Trustee George Peabody Coll., Nashville, Tenn.
2540 Ransdell Avenue, Louisville, Ky.

Hill, Sir Leonard Erskine, Kt., F.R.S., M.B., LL.D.; British physiologist; b. 66; ed. Haileybury and Univ. Coll. London.
Fmr. Dir. Dept. of Applied Physiology Nat. Inst. of Medical Research; fmr. mem. Senate of London Univ. and Prof. of Physiology London Hospital; Dir. of Research St. John Clinic and Inst. of Physical Medicine; fmr. Pres. Asscn. of Sanitary Inspectors; mem. Navy Medical Advisory Board.
Publs. *The Physiology and Pathology of the Cerebral*

Circulation, Manual of Physiology, Common Colds, Science of Ventilation and Open Air Treatment.
Green Farm, Smallfield, nr. Horley, Surrey.

Hill, Hon. Lionel L., J.P.; Australian politician; b. 81.
Trade union official 10-; mem. South Australian Parl. 15-33; Commissioner of Public Works and Min. of Education and Industry 24-26; Opposition Leader 27-30; Premier and Treas. of South Australia 30-33; Agent-Gen. for South Australia in London 33-34; Chair. Board for Regulation Wages and Working Conditions in Federal Territory 36-; mem. Labour Party.
7 Longworth Avenue, Point Piper, N.S.W., Australia.

Hill, Lister, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Alabama and Columbia Univs.
Admitted to Alabama Bar 15; commenced law practice Montgomery 16; served with 17th and 71st U.S. Infantry Regiments First World War 17-19; mem. Congress 23-38, resgnd.; U.S. Senator from Alabama 38-; Democrat.
Montgomery, Ala.

Hill, Sir Reginald Herbert, K.B.E., C.B.; b. 88; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Entered Board of Trade 12; Private Sec. to Min. of Transport 19, Deputy Sec. 40-41, Deputy Dir. Gen. Inland Transport, Min. War Transport 41-47; Chair. Central Transport Cttee. 41-47; mem. War Transport Council 41-45; Chair. Docks and Inland Waterways Exec. Oct. 47-; mem. Inst. of Transport; U.S. Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm 47.
10 Briardale Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Hill, Roscoe R., A.B., PH.D., LITT.D.; American historian; b. 80; ed. Chicago and Columbia Univs.
Research worker Carnegie Inst.; Lecturer Columbia Univ. 13-14 and Instructor in History 14-15; Prof. of History Univ. of New Mexico 15-17 and 19-20; Pres. Spanish American Normal School, New Mexico 17-19; Economist for Latin America in Dept. of State 20; mem. Nicaraguan High Comm. 20-28; Asst. Library of Congress 33; special rep. South America World Power Conf. 36; Commr. Latin America Texas-Pan American Exposition 37; Chief Div. of Classification Nat. Archives 35, later of Div. of State 41, 44-46; Dept. of State 42-44; mem. Acad. of Political and Social Science; corresp. mem. Acad. of History, Cuba, Dominican Republic. Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Mexico, Nicaragua; Venezuela; Adviser American Del. to 4th Gen. Assembly Pan-American Inst. of Geography and History, Caracas 46; Del. Third Inter-American Congress of Municipal History, San Juan, Puerto Rico 48.
Publs. *Reports of High Commission* 20-27, *Fiscal Intervention in Nicaragua* 33, *The National Archives of Latin-America* 45, *Los Archivos Nacionales de la América Latina* 48; Editor *Journal of the Continental Congresses for 1787-1789* 36-37; Contrib. Editor on archives, *Handbook of Latin-America Studies* 38-.
4500 47th Street, Washington, D.C.

Hill, Sherwin A., LL.B.; American lawyer and company director; b. 85; ed. Detroit Public Schools and Michigan Univ.
Admitted to Michigan Bar 07; fmr. mem. Shaw, Warren, Cady & Oakes; Senior mem. Hill, Hamblen, Essery and Lewis; Chair. and Pres. and Dir. Lee and Cady; Dir. Manufacturers Nat. Bank of Detroit, Michigan Sugar Co., Nicholson Terminal and Dock Co., Motor Products Corpn., Hammond, Standish and Co., mem. American, Michigan State, New York City and Detroit Bar Asscns.; Pres. Detroit Board of Commerce.
3250 Penobscot Building, Detroit, Mich.

Hilldring, Major-Gen. John Henry, B.S.; American soldier and public official; b. 95; ed. Columbia Univ. and Univ. of Connecticut.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. U.S. Army Infantry 17; served with A.E.F. and Army of Occupation 18-19; awarded D.S.C.; advanced through grades to Major-Gen. 42; graduated Commd. and Gen. Staff School, Fort Leavenworth 36; assigned to duty with War Dept., Gen. Staff July 39; Exec. Officer of personnel (G-I) Div. Feb. 41; Asst. Chief of Staff, G-I Feb. 42; Commd. 84th Infantry Div. July 42; first Dir. of Civil Affairs Div., Office of Chief of Staff April 43-April 46; Asst. Sec. of State responsible for the formulation of policy in occupied areas April 46-Sept. 47; State Dept. mem. and Chair. State-War-Navy Co-ordinating Cttee.; awards include D.S.M. (with Oak-Leaf Cluster), C.B.E., and Commander, Order of Leopold; Pres. U.S. Infantry Asscn. 43-46; Pres. Military Govt. Asscn. 47; Alternate U.S. del. General Assembly, U.N. 47.
Kennedy Warren Apts., Washington, D.C.

Hillyer, Reginald Arthur Nicholas; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Southend High School, St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-18; Student Interpreter Siam Consular Service 21; Vice-Consul Nakawn Lampang 30; Acting Consul Chiengmai 31-34, Philadelphia 35-38; Min. Resident and Consul Haiti 39-44.
Publ. *The Crowning of a British King* 36.
Malting Cottage, Dedham, Essex.

Hilmi, Uran; Turkish politician; b. 84.
Fmr. civil servant; mem. People's Party; Deputy for Seyhan Constituency; fmr. Min. of Public Works in Ismet Pasha Cabinet (resgnd.), Min. of Justice in Celal Bayar Cabinet; Vice-Pres. Parl. Group People's Party; Min. of Interior in Sarajoglu Govt.; Sec.-Gen. Republican People's Party; Vice-Pres. 48.
Ankara, Ministry of Interior.

Hilpert, Werner, DR. PHIL.; German economist and politician; b. 97; ed. Univs. of Munich and Leipzig.
Sec. to various commercial organisations 20-33; mem. Leipzig City Council; Pres. of Centre Party in Saxony 32; dismissed from commercial and political posts 33; economic consultant 33-39; in concentration camp 39-45; Founder and First Chair. of Christian Democratic Union (CDU) in Hessen 45; Minister without Portfolio and Deputy Premier in Hessen Cabinet Oct. 45; Minister of Economics Sept. 46-Jan. 47; mem. Bizonal Economic Office Oct. 46; Deputy Premier and Minister of Finance Jan. 47-; mem. Federal Council 49.
Parkstrasse 44, Wiesbaden, Germany.

Hiltbrunner, Hermann; Swiss writer; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Berne and Zürich.
Awarded literature prize of the city of Zürich.
Publs. Poems: *Heiliger Rausch* 39, *Klage der Menschheit* 40, *Fallender Stern* 41, *Zürichsee* 42, *Heimwärts* 43, *Geistliche Lieder* 45, *Jahr um Jahr* 46, *Glanz des Todes* 48; prose: *Graubünden* (3 vols.) 26-28, *Der Mensch und das Jahr* 39, *Antlitz der Heimat* 43, *Trost der Natur* 43, *Terra Ladina* 44, *Das Hohelied der Berge* 44, *Das Blumenjahr* 45, *Fürstentum Liechtenstein* 46, *Bäume* 48.
Schweiz, Uerikon am Zürichsee.

Hilton, James; British writer; b. 00; ed. Leys School, Cambridge and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Catherine Herself* 20, *And Now Goodbye* 31, *Contango* 32, *Knight Without Armour* 33, *Lost Horizon* (awarded Hawthornden Prize 34) 33, *Goodbye, Mr. Chips* 34 (play 38), *We Are Not Alone* 37, *To You, Mr. Chips!* 38, *Random Harvest* 41, *The Story of Dr. Wassell* 43, *So Well Remembered* 45, *Nothing So Strange* 47.
c/o Macmillan and Co., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Hiltunen, Onni Alfred; Finnish politician; b. 95.
Active in co-operative and trade union movements and has held numerous municipal posts; fmr. Accountant-Gen. and Inspector of Accounts in Bank of Finland; mem. of several State cttees.; Mem. of Parl. 31-; mem;

of Hacksell, Castren, Paasikivi, Pekkala and Fagerholm Govts.; Min. of Finance 44, 48-; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Helsinki, Puistokatu 1A.

Himbury, Sir William H., Kt., M.A.; British industrialist; b. 71.
Chair. British Cotton Growing Asscn.; Dir. B.C.G.A. (Punjab) Ltd., and Kassala Cotton Co. Ltd.; mem. Governing Body Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture, Administrative Council, and Exec. Cttee. Empire Cotton Growing Corpn.
Publs. *The Exploration and Development of New Fields in the British Empire* 21, *India and the Sudan as sources for increasing our raw cotton supplies* 23, *Iraq as a source for increasing our raw cotton supplies* 25, *India and the Sudan Revisited* 26, *Kenya, Uganda and Tanganyika as Sources for Increasing Our Raw Cotton Supplies* 26, (*N. and S. Rhodesia and Nyasaland* 27, *South Africa* 37), *India* 29, *Iraq to the Sudan* 29 and 32, *India* 32, *The Sudan* 35, *India* 38, *Cotton: A Lancashire Contribution to the Empire* 44.
333-350 The Royal Exchange, Manchester.

Hinchingbrooke, Viscount; **Alexander Victor Edward Paulet Montagu,** M.P., M.A.; British politician; b. 06; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Commission 5th (Hunts) Bttn. Northamptonshire Regt. 26, served (France) 40; Hon. Col. 48; Private Sec. to Baldwin as Lord Pres. Council 32-34; Treas. Junior Imperial and Constitutional League 34-36; Cons. M.P. for South Dorset 41-; Dir. London & Scottish Assurance Corpn.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Hinckley, Robert Henry, A.B.; American business executive; b. 91; ed. Brigham Young Univ.
Instructor in Languages, Brigham Young Univ. 14-16; Automobile business Mt. Pleasant, Utah 16-29, Ogden, Utah 27-; organised Utah-Pacific Airways, Ogden 28, Vice-Pres. and Treas. 28-38; mem. Utah State House Reps. 18-20; Dir. Utah State Emergency Relief Admin. 33; Dir. Fed. Emergency Relief Admin. Utah, Idao, Wash., Ore., Calif, Nev., Ariz. 33, Asst. Admin. Fed. Emergency Relief Admin. 34; Asst. Admin. Works Projects Admin. 35-38; mem. Civil Aeronautics Authority 38-40, Chair. 39-40; Asst. Sec. of Commerce 40-42; Exec. Sperry Corpn., N.Y. 42-44; Dir. Office of Contract Settlement 44-46; Dir. First Security Corpn., Ogden; Vice-Pres. and Dir. American Broadcasting Co. 46-.
2560 Jefferson Avenue, Ogden, Utah.

Hind, Arthur M., O.B.E., M.A., LL.D., F.S.A.; British art historian; b. 80; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Entered British Museum 03; Slade Prof. of Fine Art Oxford Univ. 21-27; Norton Prof. of Poetry Harvard Univ. 30-31; Keeper of Prints and Drawings British Museum 33-45, retd.; awarded Leverhulme Fellowship for Research on Eng. engravings 16th and 17th centuries.
Publs. *History of Engraving and Etching, History of Woodcut, Rembrandt Etchings, Early Italian Engraving, Hollar, Piranesi, Claude Lorrain.*
Saragossa House, Henley-on-Thames.

Hindahl, Olav; Norwegian printer and politician; b. 92.
Typographer 11; Sec. Stavanger Typographical Union 16-18; Chair. 19-21; Chair. Norwegian Central Union of Bookprinters 26-28; Chair. 28-; Chair. of Norwegian T.U.C. 34-; Minister of Labour in Nygaardsvold Govt. 39-42; Minister of Commerce 42-45; mem. Stavanger City Council 23-25; Dir. of Labour Inspection 46-.
Statens Arbeidstilsyn, Oslo, Norway.

Hindemith, Paul; German musician; b. 95.
Violinist and one of the leading modern German composers; Prof. of Music Yale Univ.
Works include *Sancta Susanna, Cardillac, Hin und Zurück* (opera), *Mathys der Maler, Symphony in Eb.*
Publ. *The Craft of Musical Composition* (2 vols.) 43.
Yale University Music School, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.

Hindle, Edward, M.A., PH.D., SC.D., F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 86; ed. Magdalene Coll. Cambridge, Royal Coll of Science and King's Coll. London, Univ. of California, and Pasteur Institute Paris.
Charles Kingsley Lecturer and Bye Fellow Magdalene Coll. 13; served First World War 14-19 and Second World War 39-43; Prof. of Biology School of Medicine Cairo 19-24; mem. Kala Azar Comm. of Royal Society to Northern China 25-27; Beit Research Fellow in Tropical Medicine 28-33; William Withering Lecturer 35; Regius Prof. of Zoology Glasgow Univ. 35-43; Scientific Dir. Zoological Society of London 44-; Pres. Univs. Fed. of Animal Welfare; Institute of Animal Behaviour; Zoological Section Int. Union Biological Sciences; Gen. Sec. British Asscn.; Joint Editor *Parasitology* and Sectional Editor of *Tropical Diseases Bulletin*; Editor *Zoo Life.*
Pubs. *Flies and Disease: Blood-sucking Flies,* and many scientific publications dealing particularly with insect-transmitted infections and general biology.
"Elleray", 91A King Henry's Road, London, N.W.3; and The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Hinds, Henry, B.A.; American geologist; b. 83; ed; North Dakota, Chicago and Oxford Univs.
Asst. North Dakota Geological Survey 03; Geologist Iowa Survey 07-08, U.S. Geological Survey 08-18; Chief Geologist Sinclair Oil and Gas Co. 18-20 and Alcalde Oil Corpn. 21-23; Gen. Man. Venezuelan Pantepec Co. 23-24, Chief Geologist 24-33; Chief Geologist, Vice-Pres. and Dir. Pantepec Oil Co. of Venezuela and Pantepec Consolidated of Venezuela 30-33; Consulting Geologist 33-.
Publs. *Geology and Coal Resources of the Clintwood and Bucu Quadrangles* 17, *Geology of Colchester and Macomb Quadrangles* 17, *Geology and Coal Resources of Buchanan County, Virginia* 18, and others.
Greenwich Towers, Greenwich, Conn.

Hindus, Maurice Gerschon; American writer; b. 91 in Russia; ed. Harvard Univ.
Free-lance writer; visited Russia for *Century Magazine* 23 and since for other journals.
Publs. *The Russian Peasant and the Revolution* 20, *Broken Earth* 26, *Humanity Uprooted* 29, *Red Bread* 31, *The Great Offensive* 33, *We Shall Live Again, Green Worlds* 39, *Sons and Fathers* 40, *To Sing with the Angels* 41, *Russia Fights On* 42, *Russia and Japan* 42, *Mother Russia* 43, *The Cossacks* 45.
City Club, New York City.

Hine, Maynard Kiplinger, D.D.S., M.S.; American dentist; b. 07; ed. Univ. of Illinois.
Instructor at Univ. of Illinois Coll. of Dentistry 30-32; Assoc. 36-38; Asst. Prof. 38-43; Assoc. Prof. and Head of the Div. of Oral Pathology at the Univ. of Illinois Coll. of Dentistry 44-45; Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Periodontia and Histopathology, Indiana Univ. School of Dentistry 45; Dean, Head of Dept of Periodontia and Histopathology, Indiana Univ. School of Dentistry 45-; American Asscn. of Dental Editors (Editor Board of Directors 6 years).
Publs. *The Relationship of Fusiform Bacteria on Oral Spirochetes* 37, *The Simulation of Spirochetal Morphology by Fusiform Bacteria* 37, *Morphological and Culture Studies of the Genus Fusiformis* (with G. P. Berry) 37, *Teaching Oral Diagnosis, Classification and Etiology of Periodontal Disturbances* (with C. L. Hine) 44 (all articles in Medical or Dental Journals).
327 Buckingham Drive, Indianapolis 2, Indiana, U.S.A.

Hines, Brig.-Gen. Frank Thomas; American officer; b. 79; ed. Utah Agricultural Coll. and Fort Monroe Artillery School.
Joined Army 98; Chief of Embarkation Service 17; Brig-Gen. in Regular Army 20; resigned; Dir. U.S. Veterans' Bureau 23-30; Administrator of Veterans Affairs 30-45, and of Re-training and Re-employment Administration 44-45; Ambassador to Panama 45-48.
Publ. *The Service of Coast Artillery* 10.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Hinkle, Lawrence E., M.A., D.S.L.; American philologist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Colorado and Columbia, Princeton and Dijon Univs.
Pres. Cokesbury Conf. Coll. 12-15; Prof. of German Northwestern State Teachers' Coll. 15-20; Graduate Fellow Princeton Univ. 21; Prof. and Head Dept. of Modern Languages North Carolina State Coll. 22; Dir. Translation Service State Coll. of Univ. of North Carolina 31, Prof. and Head Dept. of Modern Languages; Dir. of Translation Service; contrib. to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Science Service American Documentation Inst., *Journal of Documentary Reproduction*; mem. Modern Language Asscn. of America, Linguistic Society of America, Nat. Asscn. of Teachers of Spanish.
Publs. *The Languages in Technical Education* 25, *Some Things We Owe to Spain* 25, *Modern Languages and Literature in Relation to Citizenship* 28, *The Cherokee Language* 35, *Scientific Translation Projects* 37, *The German Language: A Résumé* 37, *The Nature and Growth of Language* 39, *Reading Knowledge Requirements and a Translation Service* 40, *A Report of the Translation Service* 43.
State College Station, Raleigh, N.C.

Hinshaw, Horton Corwin, A.B., M.A., PH.D., M.D.; American physician; b. 02; ed. Coll. of Idaho, Univs. of Calif. and Pennsylvania.
Asst. Prof. of Parasitology Univ. of Calif. 27-28; Adjunct Prof. of Parasitology School of Medicine American Univ. of Beirut, Lebanon (Chair. Dept of Parasitology and Bacteriology) 28-31; Instructor in Bacteriology, Univ. of Pennsylvania Medical School 31-33; Fellow and First Asst. in Medicine, Mayo Foundation, Rochester 33-35; Assoc. Prof. of Medicine, Mayo Foundation, Univ. of Minnesota, and Consultant in Medicine (Head of Section), Mayo Clinic; Consultant to Central Office, U.S. Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C.; Consultant to Surgeon General, U.S. Public Health Service (Co-Chair. Tuberculosis Study Section, Nat. Inst. of Health); Coll. of Idaho (HON. D.SC.).
Publs. Approx. 200 contributions to various scientific and medical journals on the subjects of tropical medicine, diseases of the chest, and chemotherapy with special reference to tuberculosis.
Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota.

Hinshelwood, Sir Cyril Norman, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 97; ed. Westminster City School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Lavoisier Medal Société Chimique de France 35; Fellow and Tutor of Trinity Coll. 21-37; Dr. Lee's Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Oxford 37-; awarded Davy Medal of Royal Society 42; Pres. Chemical Society 46-48; Fellow Exeter Coll.; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll.; Royal Medal, Royal Society 47; Longstaff Medal, Chemical Society 48; Hon. mem. Belgian, French and Italian Chemical Societies, Spanish Physical and Chemical Society; Foreign mem. Bologna Acad. of Science, Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Rome; Knight Bachelor 48; Hon. Sc.D. (Dublin Univ.), Hon. D.Sc. (London Univ.).
Publs. *Kinetics of Chemical Change in Gaseous Systems* 26, 33, 40, *Thermodynamics for Students of Chemistry* 26, *The Reaction between Hydrogen and Oxygen* (with A. T. Williamson) 34, *The Chemical Kinetics of the Bacteria Cell* 46; papers in scientific journals.
Exeter College, Oxford.

Hinton, Martin Alister Campbell, F.R.S., F.Z.S., F.G.S.; British zoologist; b. 83.
British Museum (Natural History) 10-, Asst. 21, Deputy Keeper 27, Keeper Dept. of Zoology 36-; reported on researches on whales in South Georgia to Colonial Office 15; collected school 127 whales stranded Dornoch Firth 27; Trustee and Hon. Treas. Godman Exploration Fund; Sec. Linnean Society.
Publs. Many books and papers on geology, palæontology and zoology.
23 Polworth Road, London, S.W.16.

Hinton, Walter; American aviator; b. 89; ed. Van Wert School, Ohio, and Flying School, Pensacola, Naval Air Station, Florida.
Flight Officer Halifax Naval Air Station 18; Pilot on N.C. 4 Trans-Atlantic Flight 19; Free Balloon Flight to Labrador 21; resigned from Navy 21; 1st flight between New York and Rio de Janeiro 22; Pilot for Rice Exploration Expedition to Brazil 24-25; Technical Appraiser, RFC, New York; awards include Navy Cross, Congressional Medal of Honour (U.S.A.), Knight of Tower and Sword (Portugal), etc.
Publ. *Opportunities in Aviation* 29.
10 Park Avenue, New York City.

Hiorns, Frederick Robert, F.S.A., F.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I.; British architect and town planner; b. 76; R.I.B.A. Distinction in Town Planning.
Godwin Bursar and Travelling Student, R.I.B.A., Fellow 21; mem. Deptl. Cttee. on Hospital Standards 30-33; for many years a senior mem. of staff and later Chief Architect to L.C.C. and Superintending Architect of Metropolitan Buildings; fmr. External Examiner Board Architectural Education; author of various papers on architecture and art criticism; mem. Art Workers Guild, Hellenic, and Roman Societies Classical Asscn., etc.; mem. Min. of Works Consultative Panel on Physical Planning 40-43; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Town and Country Planning, Council of National Buildings Record, Min. of Health.
Works include Extension of London County Hall, S.E. London Technical Inst.; N.-Eastern Hospital, Tottenham, and numerous other hospital works and extensions; Weights and Measures Office, Euston Road, working-class housing schemes, etc.
3 Eton Villas, London, N.W.3.

Hirdman, Gunnar; Swedish educationist; b. 88; ed. elementary schools and Brookwood Labor Coll. New York.
Metal worker until 18; Study-Leader Västerås branch of Arbetarnes Bildningsförbund (Workers' Educational Asscn.) and Warden Arosgården "Study-Home," one of the first study centres of its kind, 18-31; Educational Dir. 31-; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Den materialistiska historieuppfattningen* 31, *Marseismens arvtagare* 33, *Jean Jaurès* 34, *Arbetarbildninglinjer och mål* 32.
Ålsten, Sweden.

Hirohito, Emperor of Japan; b. 01.
Son of Emperor Taishô; married 24 Princess Nagako Kuni; Regent 21-26; succeeded 26; heir, Crown Prince Akihito (Tsugu no Miya), b. 33.
The Imperial Palace, Tokyo, Japan.

Hirota, Ryotaro; Japanese composer; b. 92; ed. Tokyo Acad. of Music and Berlin.
Prof. Tokyo Acad. of Music until 29; composer of songs and orchestral works and author of many books on folk music.
Works. Music for ballet and drama; Manual of

Composition; *Nishiura no Kami* (opera), *Budda* (three-part cantata).
Tokyo, 8 of Ha, 3 Yayoicho, Mukogaoka, Bunkyoku.

Hirsch, Julius, PH.D.; American economist; b. 82; ed. Bonn Univ.
Lecturer in Economics, Cologne Commercial Faculty 11; entered Reich Agricultural Ministry 16; Prof. Cologne 17; Under-Sec., then Sec. of State for Economic Affairs 19-23; mem. German Reparations Delegations, Berlin, Paris, Cannes, and Genoa; Prof. Berlin Univ. 26, Berlin Graduate Business School 27; fmr. mem. Enquiry Cttee. Reichswirtschaftsrat; Prof. Copenhagen Graduate Business School Nov. 33-40; Prof. of Graduate Faculty, New School for Social Research, New York 41-.
Publs. *Das Warenhaus in Westdeutschland* 10, *Die Filialbetriebe im Detailhandel* 12, *Der moderne Handel* 26, *Das amerikanische Wirtschaftswunder* 26-27, *La Rationalisation de la Production* 26, *National and International Monopolies* (prepared for International Economic Conference, Geneva) 27, *Die Wirtschaftskrise* 31, *Kennzahlen zur Handelsforschung* 35, *Den Moderne Handels Omkostninger* (Danish) 35, *Okonomisk Tidehverv* (Danish) 37, *Price Control in the War Economy* 43, *The Inflation Bugaboo* (with George E. Shea, Jnr.) 44.
545 West End Avenue, New York, N.Y.; Office: 52 Wall Street.

Hirschfeld, Gustave; French librarian; b. 83; ed. Faculty of Letters, Sorbonne (Licencié ès-lettres).
Librarian of the Senate 12; Head Librarian of the Senate 37, then of the Council of the Republic 45-48 (retd. 48).
Publs. *Rimeurs du Luxembourg et du Palais-Bourbon* (anthologie parlementaire) 11, *Le Palais du Luxembourg* 31, *Arcs de triomphe et colonnes triomphales de Paris* 38.
18 rue Valentin-Haüy, Paris 15e, France.

Hirst, Edmund Langley, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.E., F.R.S.; British, Professor of Chemistry; b. 98; ed. Northgate Grammar School, Ipswich, Madras Coll., St. Andrews, and St. Andrews Univ.
Asst. in Chemistry St. Andrews Univ. 20-23; Asst. Lecturer Manchester Univ. 23-24; Lecturer Armstrong Coll. Univ. of Durham 24-26; Lecturer Birmingham Univ. 27-35; Reader 35-36; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Univ. of Bristol 36-44; Sir Samuel Hall Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. of Chemical Laboratories Victoria Univ. Manchester 44-47; Forbes Prof. of Organic Chemistry, Univ. of Edinburgh 47-.
Publs. In scientific journals, dealing mainly with the chemistry of the Carbohydrates and of Vitamin C.
The University, King's Buildings, Edinburgh, 9.

Hirst, Francis W.; British economist; b. 73; ed. Clifton Coll. and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Editor *The Economist* 07-16; Hon. Sec. Cobden Club; Gov. London School of Economics.
Publs. *Adam Smith* (*English Men of Letters* series), *The Stock Exchange*, *Lives of Thomas Jefferson and John Morley*, *Money*, *Consequences of War to Great Britain*, *Liberty and Tyranny*, *Free Markets or Monopoly*, *Foreign Policy, Past and Future*, *Principles of Prosperity* 44, *Political Economy of Common Sense* 45, *Repeal of the Corn Laws* 46.
Dunford House, Midhurst.

Hirszfeld, Ludwik; Polish serologist and microbiologist; b. 84; ed. Würzburg and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Cancer Inst., Heidelberg 07-11; Asst. Hygiene Inst., Zürich 11-20, Lecturer 13; Chief Central Bacteriological Laboratory, Serbian Army 15-20; Dir. Inst. of Serums 20; Dir. Bacteriology and Experimental Medicine Section, State Hygiene Inst., Warsaw 26; Prof. Univ. of Warsaw 30; dismissed by Germans 39; went into hiding under assumed name until 44; Prof. and Pro-Rector, Univ. of Lublin 44; Prof. of Microbiology, Univ. of Wroclaw 45-; hon. mem. Scientific Society, Kharkov, and Medical Society, Belgrade; corresp. mem. Biological Society, Vienna; hon. life mem. New York Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Discovery of the Heredity of Blood groups and its Application to the Exclusion of Paternity* (with von Dungern) 10, *Subtypes of group A* 11, *Coagulareaction in Syphilis* 14, *Introduction of Blood groups in Anthropology* 18, *Heterospecific Pregnancy* 25; edited several other works on serology.
Zakład Mikrobiologii Uniwersytetu, ul Chałubińskiego 4, Wrocław, Poland.

His, Eduard, LL.D., DR.PHIL. h.c.; Swiss jurist; b. 86; ed. Basle, Tubingen, Leipzig and Paris Univs.
Sec. Dept. of Justice 10; Lecturer in Public Law and History of Law Basle Univ. 15 and Prof. Basle and Zürich Univs. 21; Juridical Counsellor to Basle Canton Govt. 31; founder and Pres. *Pro Augusta Raurica* 35; Editor *Zeitschrift für schweizerisches Recht.*
Publs. *Geschichte des neueren Schweizer Staatsrechts* 20, 29, 38, *Basler Handelsherren* 29, *Basler Staatsmänner* 30, *Kommentar zum Obligationenrecht* 40, *Basler Gelehrte* 41 *Nietzsches Heimatlosigkeit* 41, *Die Zunft zum Schlüssel* 42, *Chronik der Familie Ochs* 43, *Luzerner Verfassungsgeschichte* 44, *Anfänge und Entwicklung der Rechtswissenschaft in der Schweiz bis Ende XVIII Jahrhundert* 44.
Basle, Hardstr. 116.

Hitchcock, Alfred; British film director; b. 99; ed. as engineer.
Fmr. mem. staff Lasky Famous Players Corpn.; Senior Dir. British Int. Pictures.
Films produced under his direction include: *Blackmail*, *Juno and the Paycock*, *The Farmer's Wife*, *Hindle Wakes*, *Thirty-Nine Steps*, *The Man Who Knew Too Much*, *Secret Agent*, *Sabotage*, *Young and Innocent*, *The Lady Vanishes*, *Jamaica Inn*, *Rebecca*, *Foreign Correspondent*, *Mr. and Mrs. Smith*, *Suspicion*, *Saboteur*, *Shadow of a Doubt*, *Lifeboat*, *Spellbound*, *Notorious*, *The Paradine Case*, *Rope*, *Under Capricorn*.
Selznick International Pictures Ltd., Culver City, Calif., U.S.A.

Hitti, Philip Khuri, PH.D., B.A.; American orientalist; b. 86; ed. American Univ. Beirut, Columbia Univ.
Lecturer Oriental Dept. Columbia Univ. 15-19; Prof. American University Beirut 19-26; Asst. Prof. Semitic Literature Princeton 26-29; Assoc. Prof. 29-36; Chair. Dept. of Oriental Languages 44; mem. American Oriental Society.
Publs. *The Origins of the Islamic State* 16, *The Semitic Languages Spoken in Syria and Lebanon* 22, *The Syrians in America* 24, *Characteristics of Moslem Sects* 24, *Syria and the Syrians* 26, *An Arab-Syrian Gentleman and Warrior in the Period of the Crusades* 29, *The Origins of the Druze People and Religion* 29, *Kitab al I'tibar li- Usamah* 30, *History of the Arabs* 37, *The Arabs* 43-44, *History of Syria, including Lebanon and Palestine* 50.
106 Fitz Randolph Road, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Hjelmslev, Johannes, PH.D., T.D.; Danish mathematician; b. 73.
Prof. Descriptive Geometry Copenhagen Technical High School; Prof. of Mathematics at Copenhagen 17-42; Rector Copenhagen Univ. 28-29.
Publs. *Darstellende Geometrie* 14, *Geometrische Experimente* 15, *Laerebog i Geometri* 23, *Elementær Geometri I-IV*, *Aritmetik I-III*, *Geometrisk Analyse I-III* 33, *Einleitung in die allgemeine Kongruenzlehre I-VI* 29-49, *Geometrie der schwachen Figuren* 43, *Grundlag for den projektive Geometri* 43.
Bjerregaardsvej 13, Valby, Copenhagen.

Hjelmtveit, Nils; Norwegian politician; b. 92.
Fmr. headmaster; mem. several official tax comms.; Labour Deputy; Min. of Education and Ecclesiastical Affairs in Nygaardsvold Cabinet Mar. 35-45; joined

Norwegian Govt. in London June 40-45; Chair. Norwegian Del. to UNESCO 45 and 46.
Publs. *Arbeidsplan for studiecirkler* 20, *Kommuneskattene i Våre Kommuner* 34, *Education in Norway* 46.
Arendal, Norway.

Hjörne, Harry; Swedish political journalist and Editor-in-Chief; b. 93.
Editor *Frisinnad Ungdom* (The Liberal Youth) 20-25; mem. staff *Göteborgs-Posten* (The Gothenburg Post) 18, Editor-in-Chief 26-; Chair. Swedish League of Liberal Youth 23-26; Pres. Swedish Liberal Press Union; mem. of the Board of Svenska Tidningsutgivarefoereningen (Swedish Paperowners Asscn.), Svenska Pressbyrån (Swedish Press Bureau), Tidningarnas Telegrambyrå (Swedish News Agency, owned by the Swedish Press Bureau).
Publ. *Femte Länken* (The Fifth Link) 37, *Bult and Son* (novel) 45.
Gothenburg, Polhemsplatsen 7.

Ho Chi-Minh; Viet Nam political leader; b. 92.
Lived in France 18-21; U.S.S.R. 21-28; imprisoned for political activities in Siam 28-30; led struggle for Viet Nam independence during Second World War; Pres. of Republic of Viet Nam 45-; Communist.
Saigon.

Ho, Franklin Lien, B.A., PH.D.; Chinese economist; b. 97; ed. Pomona Coll., Claremont, Calif., and Yale Univ.
Prof. of Finance and Statistics, Nankai Univ. 26-29; Dir. Nankai Inst. of Economics 29-37; Dir. Political Dept., Exec. Yuan, Nanking 37-38; Vice-Minister of Economic Affairs and Dir. Agricultural Credit Admin. 38-42; Deputy-Dir. Central Planning Board (in charge of economic affairs) 43-45; Dir. Nankai Inst. of Economics 45-; Pres. Nankai Univ. 48-; mem. Academia Sinica 30-47; Chair. Research Cttee. of China Council of Inst. of Pacific Relations 29-37; mem. Population Comm. and Economic and Employment Comm., U.N. Economic and Social Council 47-.
Publs. *Extent and Effect of Industrialisation in China* (with H. D. Fong) 29, *Rural Economic Reconstruction in China* 36; and other works.
Nankai University, Tientsin, China.

Ho Ying-chin, General; Chinese officer and statesman; b. 90; ed. Wuchang Military Acad. and Military Acad. in Japan.
Commandant Whampao Military Acad. 24; Commander 1st Army, Nat. Revolutionary Forces; C.-in-C. Eastern Route Army 26; C.-in-C. First Route Army 26; Gov. Chekiang Province 26; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 26-; Chief of Staff, Land, Naval, and Air Forces 27-28; Inspector-Gen. of Military Training 29; Minister of War or of Military Administration 30-44; Chief of Gen. Staff; Dir. Peiping Branch, Nat. Military Council 33; Chief of Staff, Nat. Military Council 37-46; C.-in-C. Chinese Ground Forces 44-46; represented Pres. Chiang in accepting Japanese surrender in Chinese theatre 45; Chief representative of China to Military Staff Cttee. of U.N. Security Council, con currently Chief of Chinese Military Mission to U.S.A. 46-48; Minister of Nat. Defence 48-49, Prime Minister 49.
Publs. *Speeches, Morale of the Army, A Handbook of Military Training, A History of China's Eight Year Campaign of Resistance.*

Hoagland, Dennis Robert, A.M.; American professor of plant nutrition; b. 84; ed. Stanford Univ. and Univ. of Wisconsin.
Asst. and Instructor in Agricultural Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 07-10; Asst. Prof. 13-20; Assoc. Prof. of plant nutrition 20-25, Prof. 27-; Head of Div. of Plant Nutrition 21-; Chair. of Botany Dept. 34-36; Assoc. Chemist of Agricultural Experiment Station Univ. of Calif. 20-25; Chemist 25-; Faculty Research Lecturer 42; Fellow A.A.A.S., mem. Nat. Acad. of Science.
839 Indian Rock Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Hoar, Arthur Stanley George, B.SC. (ECON.); British banker; b. 03; ed. Owen's School, London, and Univ. of London.
Staff of Bank of England 23-46; Sec. of League Loans Cttee. (London) 35-46; Comptroller-Gen. of Banking Branch in Control Comm. for Germany (British Element) 45-46; Asst. Loan Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-.
103 West Bradley Lane, Chevy Chase, Maryland, U.S.A.

Hobbs, William H., M.A., PH.D., D.ENG., LL.D.; American geologist; b. 64; ed. Worcester Polytechnic, Harvard, Johns Hopkins and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Mineralogy and Petrology Univ. of Wisconsin 90-99 and Prof. 99-06; Prof. of Geology and Dir. Geological Laboratory Univ. of Michigan 06-34, Prof. Emeritus 34-; mem. U.S. Geological Survey Service 86-06; Exchange Prof. Technical High School Delft 22; Dir. Greenland Expeditions of the Univ. of Michigan 26-30, Associate Editor *Journal of Geology* 06-47; Vice-Pres. American Geological Society 22 and Asscn. of Geographers 17, Pres. 35; Vice-Pres. Int. Cttee. on Glaciers 30-36.
Publs. *Earthquakes* 07, *Characteristics of Existing Glaciers* 11, *Earth Features and Their Meaning* 12 and 31, *The World War and Its Consequences* 19, *Leonard Wood* 20, *Earth Evolution* 21, *Cruises Along By-ways of the Pacific* 23, *The Glacial Anticyclones* 26, *Exploring the North Pole of the Winds* 30, *Peary* 36, *Explorers of the Antarctic* 41, *Fortress Islands of the Pacific* 45, *Glacial Studies of the Pleistocene of North America* 47.
1005 Berkshire Road, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Hobby, Oveta Culp; American journalist; b. 05; ed. public schools, private tutors, and Mary Hardin Baylor.
Parliamentarian, Texas House of Legislature 26-31 and 39-41; Exec. Vice-Pres. *The Houston Post* 38-; Exec. Dir. Radio Station KPRC; Chief, Women's Interest Section, War Dept., Bureau of Public Relations 41-42; Dir. Women's Army Auxiliary Corps 42-43; Dir. Women's Army Corps 43-45; awarded D.S.M. and Philippine Military Merit Medal; Nat. Vice-Chair. 1949 Campaign of American Cancer Society; mem. Board of Dirs. Advertising Fed. of America; mem. Board of Dirs. American Society of Newspaper Editors; Pres. Southern Newspaper Publishers Asscn.
Publs. *Mr. Chairman, Codification of State Banking Laws in Texas.*
The Houston Post, Houston, Texas, U.S.A.

Hobson, Harold; British industrialist; b. 91; ed. private schools and King's Coll. London.
Fmr. Joint Man. County of London Electric Supply Co.; Commercial Man. Central Electricity Board 28-35, Gen. Man. 35-44, Chair. 44-47.
Trafalgar Buildings, 1 Charing Cross, London, S.W.1.

Hobson, Oscar Rudolf, M.A.; British financial expert; b. 86; ed. King's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff London Joint Stock Bank 10; Financial Editor *Manchester Guardian* 20-29; Editor *Financial News* 29-34; Financial Editor *News Chronicle* and *Star*; mem. Court of Govs., London School of Economics and Political Science; mem. Council, Royal Economic Society.
Publs. *How the City Works* 38, *Does Money Matter?* 42. *Can We Afford It?* 43, *Talks With a Banker* 44.
Roughwood Farmhouse, Chalfont St. Giles, Bucks.

Hobza, Antonin, DR. JUR.; Czech university professor; b. 76; ed. Coll. of Třebíč, Charles Univ. Prague and Univ. of Bonn.
Entered Civil Service 01; appointed Assoc. Prof. of Law, Charles Univ. Prague 11, Prof. of Int. Law 17-,

Dean of Law Faculty 23-24; head of legal section, Min. of Foreign Affairs; fmr. head of various Czechoslovak dels. for conclusion of int. treaties on nationality, protection of minorities; fmr. mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague; Vice-Pres. Int. Juridical Comm. on Aviation.
Publs. *Úvod do mezinárodního práva mírového* 35; *Přehled mezinárodního právo válečného* 46; and many publs. on international and ecclesiastical law.
Nám. gen. Janina 3, Prague XIX, Czechoslovakia.

Hockett, Homer Carey, B.LITT., PH.D.; American historian; b. 75; ed. Earlham Coll., Indiana, and Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor History Wisconsin Univ. 08-09; Associate Prof. and Prof. American History Ohio State Univ. 09-26 and Prof. History 26-42, Emeritus 42; mem. American Historical Asscn.
Publs. *Western Influences on Political Parties* 17, *Introduction to Research in American History* 31, *The Political and Social Growth of the American People*, 3rd edn. 40, *Constitutional History of the United States* 1776-1876 (2 vols., 3rd vol. in preparation) 39, *Land of the Free* 44.
202 W. Valerio Street, Santa Barbara, Calif.

Hocking, William Ernest, A.M., PH.D.; American professor of philosophy; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ., Harvard Fellow at Göttingen, Berlin, and Heidelberg Univs.
Instructor in History and Philosophy of Religion, Andover Theological Seminary 04-06; Instructor in Philosophy Univ. of Calif. 06-07; Asst. Prof. 07-08; Assist. Prof. at Yale Univ. 08-13; Prof. of Philosophy 13-14; Prof. of Philosophy at Harvard Univ. 14-19; Alford Prof. of Natural Religion, Moral Philosophy and Civil Polity at Harvard Univ. 19-43; Alford Prof. Emeritus 43-; Chair. of the Div. of Philosophy and Psychology at Harvard Univ. 35-37; Chair. of Dept. of Philosophy 37-43; Gifford Lecturer Glasgow Univ. 37-39; Hibbert Lecturer in Cambridge and Oxford 38; Flint Prof., Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles 46; William James Lecturer at Harvard Univ. 47; Guest Prof., Leiden Univ. 47-48; Hon. degrees Th.D. (Glasgow), LL.D. (Oberlin and Duke), Litt. et Ph.D. (Univ. of Leiden) 48.
Publs. *The Meaning of God in Human Experience* 12, *Human Nature and its Remaking* 18, *Morale and its Enemies* 18, *Man and the State* 26, *Philosophy of Law and Rights* 26, *The Self, its Body and Freedom* 28, *Types of Philosophy* 29, *Spirit of World Politics* 32, *Re-thinking Missions* (co-author) 32, *Lasting Elements of Individualism* 37, *Thoughts on Death and Life* 37, *Living Religions and a World Faith* 40, *What Man can Make of Man* 42, *Science and the Idea of God* 44, *Preface to Philosophy* (co-author) 45, *Freedom of the Press, a Framework of Principle* 47.
Madison, New Hampshire, U.S.A.

Hodge, Frederick W., D.SC., LL.D., D.LITT.; American ethnologist; b. 64; ed. Arlington Acad. and George Washington Univ.
Mem. U.S. Geological Survey 84-86, Field Sec. Hemenway Arch. Exped. 86-89; Bureau of American Ethnology 89-18, Ethnologist-in-Charge 10-18, Ethnologist and Archæologist Museum of the American Indian New York 18-31; Dir. Southwest Museum 32-.
Southwest Museum, Los Angeles 42, Calif.

Hodge, Horace Emerton (*pseudonym* Merton Hodge), M.B., CH.B.; British surgeon and dramatist; b. 03; ed. King's Coll. Auckland, Auckland Univ. Coll., Univ. of Otago, Dunedin and Edinburgh Univ.
Worked 3 years New Zealand hospitals, 1 year Royal Military Hospital Millbank London, and St. George's Hospital, London; staff Camberwell House Hospital, London 39-44; made documentary films for Admiralty with Jack Raymond and later with Two Cities Films Ltd. for a year; revived *The Wind and the Rain* on tour playing the part of Charles Tritton.
Publs. Plays: *As It Was In The Beginning* 32, *The Wind and The Rain* (also novel) 33, *Grief Goes Over* 35; adapted *Men in White, The Island, The Orchard Walls, Story of an African Farm, Once There Was Music, To Whom We Belong, The Second Year.*
48 Ebury Street, London, S.W.1.

Hodge, William Vallance Douglas, M.A., F.R.S.; British Professor of Geometry; b. 03; ed. George Watson's Coll. and the Univ., Edinburgh, St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Mathematics Univ. of Bristol 26-31; Fellow of St. John's Coll. Cambridge 30-33; 1851 Exhibition Senior Student 31-33; Lecturer in Mathematics Cambridge Univ. 33-36; Lowndean Prof. of Astronomy and Geometry Cambridge Univ. 36-; Fellow of Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 35-; mem. Council of Royal Society 44-46; Pres. London Math. Society 47-49; Cambridge Philosophical Society 47-49.
Publs. *The Theory and Applications of Harmonic Integrals* 41, *Methods of Algebraic Geometry* (with D. Pedoe) Vol. I, 47, and numerous papers in mathematical journals.
28 Barrow Road, Cambridge.

Hodgkin, Robert Howard; British historian; b. 77; ed. Repton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Modern History Queen's Coll. Oxford 00, Fellow 04-37, Tutor 10-37, Examiner in Modern History 12-14, Provost of Queen's Coll. 37-46; Hon. Fellow 46-; served Northumberland Fusiliers First World War; Gen. Staff Operations War Office 17-19; Univ. Lecturer in Modern History 28-34.
Publs. *Elizabeth of Bohemia* 01, *A History of the Anglo-Saxons* 35, *Six Centuries of an Oxford College* 49.
Crab Mill, Ilmington, Shipston-on-Stour, Warwicks.

Hodgson, Rev. Leonard, M.A., S.T.D., HON. D.C.L., D.D., HON. D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. St. Paul's School, Hertford Coll. Oxford and St. Michael's Coll. Llandaff.
Curate St. Mark's Church Portsmouth 13-14; Vice-Principal St. Edmund Hall Oxford 14-19; Official Fellow and Dean Divinity Magdalen Coll. Oxford 19-25; Prof. of Christian Apologetics Gen. Theological Seminary New York 25-31; Residentiary Canon Winchester Cathedral, Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Winchester 31-38; Sec. to Continuation Cttee. World Conf. on Faith and Order 33-48; Theological Secretary World Council of Churches Comm. on Faith and Order 48-; Canon of Christ Church and Regius Prof. of Moral and Pastoral Theology Oxford 38-44, of Divinity 44.
Publs. *The Place of Reason in Christian Apologetic* 25, *And was made Man* 28, *Eugenics* 33, *The Lord's Prayer* 34, *Democracy and Dictatorship in the Light of Christian Faith* 35, *The Grace of God in Faith and Philosophy* 36, *This War and the Christian* 39, *The Christian Idea of Liberty* 41, *Towards a Christian Philosophy* 42, *The Doctrine of the Trinity* 43, *Theology in an Age of Science* 44, *Biblical Theology and the Sovereignty of God* 46.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Hodgson, Ralph; British writer and poet.
Winner of Polignac Prize.
Publs. *Last Blackbird, Poems*, etc.
c/o Macmillan & Co., Ltd., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Hodgson, Sir Robert Macleod, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., M.A., British diplomatist; b. 74; ed. Radley Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Vice-Consul at Marseilles 01-07 and at Vladivostok 07-11; Consul at Vladivostok 11-19; Acting High Commr. Siberia 19; British Agent in Soviet Union 21-24 and

Chargé d'Affaires 24-27; Min. to Albania 29-36; British Agent Nationalist Spain Dec. 37-Feb. 39, Chargé d'Affaires Feb.-April 39; Chair. London Univ. Council School of Slavonic and East European Studies 42; Foreign Office Adviser to Censorship 44-45.
56 Redcliffe Square, London, S.W.10.

Hodgson, Lieut.-Col. William Roy, O.B.E., LL.B., Australian diplomatist; b. 92; ed. School of Mines; Ballarat, Royal Military Coll., Duntroon, and Univ. of Melbourne.
Served with Australian Imperial Forces First World War; attached to Gen. Staff Army H.Q., Melbourne 21-34; Asst. Sec. Dept. of External Affairs 34, Sec. 35-45; Minister to France 45-48, Ambassador 48-; Australian rep. on U.N. Security Council, Chair. of its Comm. on Conventional Armaments April 47; Australian Rep. on Human Rights Comm. Jan. 47.
Australian Embassy, Paris.

Hodinová-Spurná, Anežka; Czechoslovak politician; b. 95; ed. National School.
Mem. Prague Municipal Council 29-; mem. Nat. Assembly 29-; in London 39-45; First Deputy Chair. Nat. Assembly 45-; Deputy Chair. Women's Council; Chair. Czechoslovak Cttee. of Defenders of the Peace, and mem. of Bureau of World Cttee.; mem. Int. Fed. of Democratic Women, Communist Party.
Praha-Parliament, Czechoslovakia.

Hodson, Henry Vincent; British administrator and journalist; b. 06; ed. Gresham's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 28-35; mem. Staff Economic Advisory Council 30-31; Asst. Editor *Round Table* 31-34, Editor 34-39; Dir. Empire Div. Min. of Information 39-41; Reforms Commr. India 41-42 Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Production 42-45; Assistant Editor *Sunday Times*.
Publs. *Slump and Recovery 1929-37* 38, *Economics of a Changing World* 33, *The Empire in the World* (part) 37, *The British Commonwealth and the Future* (editor) 39, *Twentieth Century Empire* 48.
31 Tite Street, London, S.W.3.

Hodson, James Lansdale, O.B.E.; British writer; b. 91.
Joined *Daily Mail* 13, News Editor Northern Editions 24-29; served First World War, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, later Special Intelligence, Min. of Munitions 14-18; Special Writer *News Chronicle* 29-36, later Special Writer Kemsley Newspapers; war corresp. Western Front 39-40, Middle East and Burma 41-42; Worked on official films and books including *Desert Victory*, *Tunisian Victory*, and *Merchantmen at War* 43-45; Assoc. Producer and Literary Editor *This Modern Age* 47-49.
Publs. Novels: *Grey Dawn—Red Night* 29, *Harvest in the North* 34, *God's in His Heaven* 36, *Carnival at Blackpool* 37, *Jonathan North or Life's a Fight* 39, *English Family* 47; plays: *Red Night* 30, *Nelson* 36, *War Diary*, *Through the Dark Night* 41, *Towards the Morning* 41, *Before Daybreak* 42, *War in the Sun* 42, *Home Front* 43, *And yet I like America* 44, *The Sea and the Land* 45, *The Way Things Are* 47.
c/o Savile Club, 69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Hoecker, Wilhelm: German politician; Pres. of Mecklenburg Parl. 20-33; head of Mecklenburg Govt. (Soviet Zone) July 45-; Social Democrat.

Höegh, Leif; Norwegian shipowner; b. 96; ed. Oslo Univ. (Degree in Political Economy).
Vice-Chair. of Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse; mem. of Executive Cttee. of the Norwegian Shipping Asscn.; mem. of Cttee. of Statsökonomisk Förening; mem. Board of Dirs. of Nationaltheatret; Östlandshe Petroleumscompagni; Chair. Norwegian America Line.
Prinsessealleen 8, Sköyen, near Oslo.

Hoegner, Wilhelm; German lawyer and politician b. 87.
Mem. of Bavarian Parl. 24-32; Social Dem. mem. of Reichstag 30-33; lived in Switzerland 33-45; sworn in as Judge in Bavarian Courts July 45; Min. of Justice in Bavarian Govt. Sept. 45; Prime Min. of Bavaria Sept. 45.

Hoel, Adolf, M.SC.; Norwegian geologist and polar explorer; b. 79; ed. Oslo Univ.
Leader Spitzbergen expeditions 08-25, 36 and 38-39, and East Greenland expeditions 30-33; Prof. Polar Geography Oslo Univ.; Dir. Norwegian Scientific Exploration of Svalbard and the Polar Regions; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science, State Arctic Bureau, and of various foreign learned societies; Rector of Oslo Univ. 41-45.
Publs. Papers and memoirs on Norwegian and Arctic geology and geography; *Roald Amundsens siste ferd* 34.
Slattum, Norway.

Hoel, Sigurd; Norwegian writer; b. 90.
Schoolteacher 12-18; Sec. of Science Society 19-24; co-editor *Mot Dag* 21-24; literary critic *Arbeiderbladet* 22-31, *Dagbladet* 32-36.
Publs. *Veien vi går* 22, *Syvstjernen* 24, *Syndere i sommersol* 27, *Ingenting* 29; plays: *Mot muren* 30, *Don Juan* (with Helge Krog) 30; novels: *En dag i oktober* 31, *Veien til verdens ende* 33, *Fjorten dager før frostnettene* 35, *Sesam sesam* 38, *Arvestålet* 41, *Møte med milepelen* 47; essays: 50 *gule* 39; articles: *Tanker i mørketid* 45.
Holmenkol Veien 13, Smested.

Hoeniger, Heinrich, JU.D.; German jurist; b. 79.
Lecturer in Law 10 and Prof. 13 Freiburg Univ.; Prof. Kiel Univ. 32; Editor of *Jahrbuch des Arbeitsrechts* 20-32; contributor to *International Survey of Legal Decisions in Labour Law* published by I.L.O.; Asst. Prof. Graduate School Fordham Univ. (New York City) 39-41; Prof., Hunter Coll., City of New York 41-.
Publs. *Gemischte Vorträge in ihren Grundformen* 10, *Sicherungsübereignung von Warenlagern* 12, *Diskontierung von Buchforderungen* 12, *Riskante Rechtsausübung* 17, revision of Karl Lehmann's *Lehrbuch des Handelsrechts* 20, *Arbeitsrecht* 31, *A propos de 12 volumes de recueil internationales de jurisprudence du travail* 38, *Labor Law, an Instrument for Social Peace and Progress* 40, *Social Peace and National Defense* 41, *The Individual Employment Contract under the Wagner Act* 41.
110 Morningside Drive, New York 27, N.Y., U.S.A.

Hoepffner, Ernest; French philologist; b. 79; ed. Univs. of Strasbourg (PH.D.), Florence and Paris (Ecole des Hautes Etudes).
Reader in Romance Philology Univ. of Strasbourg 06-11; Prof. at Jena 11-18; Prof. of Romance Philology French Univ. of Strasbourg 19-; Dean (hon.) of Faculty of Letters 45-; mem. of Chapter of St. Thomas, Strasbourg; mem. of French Inst.; Chevalier of Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Les œuvres de Guillaume de Machunt* (3 vols.) 08-21, *La Chanson de Sainte Foy* (texte provençal) 26, *Les Folies Tristan de Berne et d'Oxford* 34, 38, *Les Lais de Marie de France* 35, *Le troubadour Peire Vidal et l'Espagne* 45, etc.
10 rue Gust. Klotz, Strasbourg, France.

Hoeve, Jan van der, M.D., LL.D.; Dutch ophthalmologist; b. 78; ed. Leyden Univ.
Prof. Ophthalmics Groningen Univ. 13 and Leyden since 19; Pres. Amsterdam Royal Acad. of Science 31-47; Hon. Pres. Int. Council of Ophthalmology.
Oogarts, Rijnsburgerw. 14, Leyden.

Hoey, Clyde Roark; American lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Admitted to North Carolina Bar 99; mem. North Carolina House of Reps. 98-02. Senate 02-04; Asst. U.S.

District Attorney Western District of North Carolina 13-19; mem. Congress for 9th North Carolina District 19-21; Gov. of North Carolina 37-41; elected to U.S. Senate Nov. 44 for term of six years; Democrat.
Shelby, North Carolina.

Hofer, Karl; German painter; b. 78; ed. Karlsruhe Acad., Rome and Paris.
Mem. Berlin Secessionist Group; Prof. State School for Free and Applied Arts to 33, dismissed by Nazis; awarded first prize Int. Carnegie Exhbn. 39; Dir. High School for Fine Arts Berlin 45-.
Berlin-Wilmersdorf, Hochschule für die Bildenden Künste.

Hoff, Trygve J. B., PH.D.; Norwegian publisher; b. 95; ed. Oslo and Harvard Univs.
Broker and Banker 16-18; studies abroad 18-22; Man. of Hoffs Fælleskontor (credit-clearing and business research) Oslo, Bergen, and Trondheim 22-; proposed present form of Norwegian Budget in 24; Ed. of *Farmand* (economic weekly) 35-; Owner and Publisher 38-; mem. Board of Dirs. Andresens Bank and various shipping companies; mem. of Board of Representatives in Asscn. of Norwegian Economists, "The Nansen School", and "The National Theatre".
Publs. *Økonomisk kalkulasjon i socialistiske samfund* 38, *Peace and the Future, The Way of Liberocracy* 45.
Roald Amundsensgate 1, Oslo, Norway.

Hoffman, Malvina, N.A., D.LITT., M.A.; American sculptor; b. 87; studied painting with J. Alexander, sculpture with G. Borglum and H. Adams (N.Y.), and A. Rodin (Paris).
Nat. Academician; first prize for *Russian Bacchanale*, Luxembourg Gardens, Paris; Shaw Memorial Prize 17 and Helen Foster Barnett Prize 21 Nat. Acad. of Design, Widener Memorial Gold Medal Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts 20, Elizabeth Watrous Gold Medal 24, Joan of Arc Gold Medal Nat. Asscn. of Women Painters and Sculptors 25, award for eminent Achievement American Women's Asscn. 37.
Works on permanent exhibition include: *Russian Bacchanale*, Luxembourg Gardens, Paris; *John Muir, Senegalese Soldier, Martinique Dancer, Man in Coal*, American Museum of Natural History; *Modern Crusader, Pavlowa Gavotte, Mask of Pavlowa*, Metropolitan Museum of Art; *Ignace Paderewski, the Artist* (portrait), Acad. Rome; *Paderewski, the Statesman*, Steinway Bldg., N.Y.; *Pavlowa Gavotte* Stockholm Art Museum; *Bill*, Luxembourg Museum, Paris, and Museum of Art, Springfield, Mass.; *Racial Types of the World* (104 life-size bronzes and stone), Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago; 2 heroic figures (stone), Bush House, London; *Ernest Schelling*, bronze, Carnegie Hall, N.Y.; *Sir David Henderson* (portrait), Imperial War Museum, London; *Pavlowa* (mask in wax), Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh and Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington; *Artur Bodansky*, Met. Opera House, N.Y.; *Wendell Wilkie*, Univ. of Indiana; *Wendell Wilkie* (stone portrait), Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington; *George Cutten* (portrait), Colgate Univ.
Publs. *Heads and Tales* 36, *Sculpture Inside and Out* 39, *American Sculptor Series* 48.
157 East 35th Street, New York City.

Hoffman, Paul Gray; American business executive; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Salesman for Studebaker dealer, Los Angeles 11-15, Sales Man. of Los Angeles retail branch 15-17, Man. 17; served U.S. Army 17-19; purchased Los Angeles Studebaker branch 19; Vice-Pres. Studebaker Corpn. 25-35, Pres. 35-48; Administrator for Economic Co-operation 48-; Chair. Paul G. Hoffman Co., Hoffman Speciality Co.; Dir. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, Encyclopaedia Britannica Films Inc., Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, New York Life Insurance Co., and United Air Lines; Chair. of Board of Trustees, Cttee. for Economic Development 42-48; Councillor, Nat. Industrial Conf. Board; mem. Business Advisory Council, Dept. of Commerce; recipient of numerous hon. degrees of American univs. and Valparaiso Univ.; American Education Award 48.
Publs. *Seven Roads to Safety* 39.
3123 Miami Road, South Bend, Ind.

Hoffmann, Johannes; German politician; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Innsbruck, Freiburg, and Berlin.
Served in First World War 14-18; editorial and journalistic appts. in Berlin; Ed. *Saarbrücker Landeszeitung* 29-34; dismissed under pressure from Nazi Govt. in Berlin; Founder and Ed. *Neue Saarpost* Dec. 34; Leader of *Christian People's Union*; emigrated to Luxemburg after return of Saar to Germany; worked on *Luxemburger Wort* 35-40; fled to France, thence to Brazil; returned to Saarbrücken Sept. 45; founded Christian People's Party (C.V.P.); Pres. of Saar Constitutional Comm. May-Sept. 47; elected to Diet as head of largest party (C.V.P.) Oct. 47; First Prime Min. of Saar Govt. elected by Diet, 15th Dec. 47.
Saarbrücken 3, Ursulinerstr. 1; Home: Saarbrücken Reppertsbergstr. 64.

Hoffmann, Kai; Danish poet; b. 74.
Publs. *Liljer i Mörket* 99, *Byen og Havet* 02, *Riget* 05, *Under Solen* 07, *Blaa Strande* 11, *Hav og Rum* 13, *Hjem og Hjemland* 15, *Udvalgte Digte* 16, *Sværdtid er endt* 17, *Den Store Vaar, Blaanende Danmark* 18, *Den vide Verden* 21, *Nat og Dag* 23, *Bölger i Bläst, Solskinskyster* 26, *Det Grönne Land* 31, *Danmarks Rige* 41, *Somrens Fylde* 44, *Sværdets Skygge* 45.
Lyngby, Hartmannsv. 16.

Hoffmeister, Adolf; Czechoslovak writer, cartoonist and diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Univs. Prague, Cambridge.
Fmr. Lawyer; escaped via France, N. Africa and Portugal to U.S.A. 39-40; Head of Dept. of Min. of Information Prague 45-48; Ambassador to Paris 48-.
Publs. *Podmořské hvězdy, Cambridge-Praha, Obratník Kozoroha, Hledá se muž, který má dost času, Hors d'oeuvre, Světobol, Kalendář, Piš, jak slyšíš, Povrch pětiletky, Americké houpačky, Turistou proti své vůli, Kreslíř Adolf Hoffmeister*, etc.
Czechoslovak Embassy, 15 avenue Charles Floquet, Paris 7e, France.

Hoffmeister, J(ohn) Edward, A.B., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 99; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Geologic Aid U.S. Geological Survey 23-25; Junior Geologist 26-36; Instructor in Geology Univ. of Rochester 23-24; Asst. Prof. 24-28; Prof. 28-; Acting Dean Coll. for Men Univ. of Rochester 41; Dean 42-43; Dean of Faculty 43-45; Dean, Coll. of Arts and Science Univ. of Rochester 45-; Bishop Museum Fellow (Honolulu) work on geology of Tonga and Fiji Islands 26-27, 28-29; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Hawaii 38; Consultant Army Map Service 42-43; Geologist U.S. Geol. Surv. Bikini Atom Bomb Project 46.
Publs. *Some Corals from American Samoa and the Fiji Islands* 25, *Geology of Eua, Tonga* 32, *The Antecedent-Platform Theory* (with H. S. Ladd) 44, *Geology of Lau, Fiji* (with H. S. Ladd) 45.
Home: Burrell Road, Scottsville, New York; Office: University of Rochester, Rochester 3, New York.

Hoffmeyer, Rt. Rev. Skat; Danish bishop; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (DR. THEOL.), Göttingen, Raykjavik, Paris, and Oxford.
Vicar of Raarup (Jutland) 21; Dean of Aarhus (Jutland) 31; Bishop of Aarhus 40; Delegate to World Conf. on Life and Work, Stockholm 25; World Council of Churches, Amsterdam 48; Preacher, Chichester and Durham Cathedrals 46; Chair. of Anglo-Scandinavian Theological Conf., Liselund 47; Fellow of Royal Entomological Society London 46; Knight of Dannebrog.

Publs. (in Danish) books on the subject of British Philosophy, Scientific and Practical Theology, Entomology; (Editor) New Testament Translation by Danish Poets.
Aarhus, Denmark.

Hofmeyr, Hon. Gysbert R., P.C., C.M.G., J.P.; South African official; b. 71; ed. Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch.
Entered Cape Colony Civil Service 90, Clerk Asst. Cape House of Assembly 97; Registrar Special Tribunal Court 00-02; co-propr. and Editor Zuid-Afrikaanss Jaarboek 05-07; clerk Transvaal House of Assembly 07; Transvaal Sec. S.A. Nat. Convention 08-09; Sec. Delimination Comm. 09-10; Clerk Union House of Assembly 10-20; Admin. Territory of S.W. Africa 20-26; Rep. of the Union at Geneva 24; mem. Angola S.W. Africa Boundary Comm. 26.
Publs. *Minutes of the South African National Convention, Inner History of the South African National Convention, An Undivided White South Africa.*
Welgemeend, 9 Camp Street Gardens, Cape Town.

Hofsten, Nils Gustaf Erland von, D.SC., DR. MED. (HON.); Swedish zoologist; b. 81; ed. Upsala Univ.
Docent 07-21; Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy Upsala Univ. 21-47; Dir. Zoological Inst. 25-43; Pro-Rector Upsala Univ. 33-43; Rector 43-47; Pres. of Board of State Inst. for Racial Biology; mem. State Health Board; Pres. Swedish History of Science Society; Pres. Swedish Linnean Society; mem. Int. Acad. Hist. Science, Paris, Stockholm Acad. of Science, Scientific Societies of Uppsala, Lund and Helsinki.
Publs. on zoology, history of biology, history of science, heredity, eugenics (sterilization); also essays, poetry, etc.
Upsala Universitets Zoologiska Institution, Upsala.

Hogan, Hon. Edmond J.; Australian politician; b. 84; ed. Ormond Primary School.
Fmr. farmer, road and timber worker; worked W. Australian Goldfields timber industry; Hon. Treas. W. Australian Goldfields Timber Workers' Union 08-12; Sec. Kurrawang Timber Workers' Union 12; Pres. Victoria Branch Australian Labour Party 22; mem. Victoria Legislative Assembly 13-43; Min. of Railways Markets and Agriculture 24; Leader Victoria State Parl. Labour Party 26-32, passed Premiers Plan Legislation, Victoria 31; Premier, Treas. and Min. of Markets of Victoria 27-28 and 29-32; Min. of Agriculture and Mines 35-43; mem. United Country Party 35-45; Chair. Soil Conservation Board 45-.
Carween, Ballan, Victoria.

Hogben, Lancelot, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b. 95; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Zoology Imperial Coll. of Science 19-22; Lecturer in Experimental Physiology Edinburgh Univ. 23-25; Asst. Prof. Zoology McGill Univ. 25-27; Prof. Univ. of Capetown 27-30; Prof. of Social Biology in London Univ. 30-37; awarded Keith Prize and Gold Medal, Royal Society of Edinburgh 36; Regius Prof. of Natural History Univ. of Aberdeen 37-41; Mason Prof. of Zoology Birmingham Univ. 42-; Croonian Lecture, Royal Society 42; Deputy-Dir. Medical Statistics War Office 44-47; Prof. Medical Statistics and Human Genetics, Birmingham Univ. 47-.
Publs. *The Comparative Physiology of Internal Secretions, The Nature of Living Matter, Nature and Nurture, Mathematics for the Million* 36, *Science for the Citizen* 38, *Dangerous Thoughts* 39, *Interglossa* 43, etc.
Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Birmingham.

Högberg, Lieut.Gen. Folke; Swedish officer; b. 84.
Entered Royal Infantry Regiment Kronoberg 05; Chief of Staff Southern Command 26-30; Deputy-Chief Military Cabinet 30-32; Commandant Royal Staff Coll. 32-35; Commandant Royal Infantry Regiment Vesternorrland 35-37; Commandant Boden Fortress 37-40; Chief Army Staff and Commdg. Officer, Corps of Gen. Staff Officers 40-42; Commd. III Military District 42-49, retd. 49.
Skövde, Skolgatan 4.

Hogg, Major the Hon. Quintin McGarel, M.P.; British politician; b. 07; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 31-; Barrister, Lincoln's Inn 32; Cons. M.P. for Oxford City 38-; served war 39-45; Wounded; Temporary Major; Parl. Under-Sec. Air Min. May-July 45.
Publs. *The Law of Arbitration* 35, *One Year's Work* 44, *The Law and Employers Liability* 44, *The Times We Live In* 44, *Making Peace* 45, *The Left was Never Right* 45, *The Purpose of Parliament* 46, *Case for Conservatism* 47.
The Corner House, Heathview Gardens, Putney Heath, London, S.W.15.

Holan, Vladimir; Czechoslovak poet; b. 05.
Publs. *Blouznivý vějíř, Triumf smrti, Kolury, Vanutí, Torso, Oblouk, Kameni, přicházíš . . . , Září 1938, Sen, Zahřmotí, První testament, Lemuria, Terežka Planetová, Rudoarmějci, Cesta mraku, Panychida, Havraním brkem, Tobě*; also transl. from French, Spanish, Russian, and German.
c/o Syndicate of Czech Authors, Prague.

Holden, Charles, D.LIT., LITT.D., F.R.I.B.A., M.P.T.I.; British architect; b. 75.
Partner in firm of Adams, Holden and Pearson; architect Imperial War Graves 18-22; Gold Medal of Royal Inst. of British Architects; late mem. Royal Fine Arts Com.
Works include Bristol Central Reference Library, British Hospital Constantinople, British Medical Asscn. Building Strand, London Underground Railway Head Offices (London Architecture Medal of Royal Inst. of British Architects) and Piccadilly Circus and other stations, new Univ. of London buildings, Bloomsbury; Town planning Consultant, City of Canterbury, City of London (with Prof. Holford), and London County Council, South Bank.
University of London, London, W.C.1.

Holeček, Vojtěch; Czechoslovak journalist; b. 91; ed. Prague and Innsbruck Univs.
Major Legions and Czech Army 28; Political Editor *Národní Listy* 28-32, Editor-in-Chief 32-39; Vice-Pres. Legions Asscn.; mem. Nat. Council; Deputy Nat. Assembly; mem. Presidium Nat. Party.
Publs. *Za svobodu* 4 vols., *Naše vojsko.*
Prague XI, Křížkovského 1292.

Holford, William Graham, M.A., A.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I.; British architect; b. 07; ed. Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch and Liverpool School of Architecture.
American Scholar 28; Rome Scholar in Architecture 30; in private practice; lecturer in History of Architecture 34; Prof. of Civic Design Univ. of Liverpool 36-47; Planning Consultant to North Eastern Trading Estates; stage settings Liverpool Repertory Theatre; Chief Architect hostels and wartime buildings 40; Dir. of Research Min. Town and Country Planning 44; Consultant to Corpn. of London 46; Prof. of Town Planning, London Univ. Oct. 47-.
Publs. *The Great Baroque Masquerade* 33, *Roman Verona* 35, *The Future of Merseyside* 37, *Town and City* 43, *Reconstruction of the City of London* 47.
13 Little Chester Street, London, S.W.1.

Holland, Rt. Rev. Herbert St. Barbe, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 82; ed. Durham School and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
In India 05-06; Curate of Jesmond Parish Church, Newcastle-on-Tyne 08-12; Vicar of St. Luke's Newcastle-

on-Tyne 12-17; Metropolitan Sec. Church Missionary Society 17-20; served France 18-19; Home Sec. Church Missionary Society 20-24; Canon and Sub-Dean Coventry Cathedral, Vicar of St. Michael's Coventry, Rural Dean of Coventry, Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Coventry 24-29; Archdeacon of Warwick 29-36; Bishop of Wellington, New Zealand 36-46; Dean of Norwich, England 46-.
The Dean's House, Norwich, England.

Holland, Leicester B., M.A., PH.D.; American architect; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Teacher of Architectural Design and History of Architecture Univ. of Pennsylvania 14-18; Prof. of Architecture American School of Classical Studies Athens 20-23; Prof. of Fine Arts Vassar Coll. 25-27 and Univ. of Pennsylvania 29-46; Chief Div. of Fine Arts Library of Congress 29-43; Fellow American School in Athens 46-47; Prof. Architecture, Miami Univ. 48-; Fellow American Inst. of Architects; mem. American Philosophical Society; Archæological Inst. of America; Century Asscn.; Democrat.
Publs. *The Garden Blue Book* 14, *Traffic Ways About France in the Dark Ages* 19.
415 W. Price Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Holland, Robert Wolstenholme, O.B.E., M.A., M.SC., LL.D.; British lawyer, educationist and publisher; b. 80; ed. Owen's Coll. Victoria Univ.
Asst. Master Manchester School Board 01; Head Master St. Margaret's Junior Boys' School Manchester 05; Legal Tutor and Law Lecturer 07; Dir. of Studies Pitman's Colls. 13; Principal Newport Technical Coll. 15; Gov. of Pitman's Colls.; Dir. Simpkin Marshall (1941) Ltd.; Deputy Man. Dir. Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons Ltd., Dir. Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons (Canada) Ltd., New Era Publishing Co. Ltd.
Publs. *The Law Relating to the Child* 15, *The Law of Contract* 20, *Business Statistics* 21, *Partnership Law and Accounts* 20, *Adversis Major* 49.
39 Parker Street, London, W.C.2.

Holland, Rupert Sargent, B.A., LL.B.; American author; b. 78; ed. Harvard and Pennsylvania Univs.
Publs. *The Count at Harvard* 06, *Historic Inventions* 11, *Lafayette We Come* 18, *Pirates of the Delaware* 25, *The Dauntless Company* 30, *How Murder Speaks* 33, *Big Bridge* 34, *The Sea Scouts of Birch Bark Island* 36, *Plays of the American Colonies* 37, *The Boy Who Lived on London Bridge* 38, *The Château of the Swan* 39, *Steadfast at Valley Forge* 39, *Secret of Blennerhassett* 41, *Wreckers Reef* 41, *Freedom's Flag* 43.
216 Walnut Avenue, Wayne, Pa.

Holland, S. G.; New Zealand politician; b. 93.
M.P. for Fendalton (fmrly. Christchurch N.) 35-; Dir. W. A. McLaren and Co. 12-35; Man. Dir. Midland Engineering Co. Christchurch 18-; Dir. Commercial Union Assurance Society Ltd.; N.Z. Dir. Australian Provincial Assurance Asscn. Ltd.; Dir. S. G. Holland Ltd.; returned serviceman First World War; mem. National Party; Leader of Opposition 40-49; Prime Minister 49-;
74 Derby Street, Christchurch, N.Z.

Holland, Spessard Lindsey, D.S.C., PH.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 92; ed. Emory Coll. (now Univ.), and Univ. of Florida.
High School teacher, Warrenton, Georgia 12-14; teacher, Univ. of Florida 14-16; admitted to Bar 16; practised law at Bartow, Florida 16-; Prosecuting attorney, Polk County, Fla. 19-21; County Judge 21-29; mem. Florida State Senate 32-40; Gov. of Florida 41-45; Democratic mem. to U.S. Senate from Florida Sept. 46-; served U.S. Army, First World War (Capt.), including service in France with 24th Squadron Air Corps; awarded D.S.C. 18; Trustee Southern Coll., Lakeland, Fla. 32-35; Trustee, Emory Univ., Atlanta, Ga. 43-46.
Bartow, Florida.

Hollenden, Baron; **Geoffrey Hope Hope-Morley,** J.P.; British industrialist; b. 85; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
High Sheriff County of London 17; Pres. Wholesale Textile Asscn.; Chair. Dry Goods Exporters Asscn., Chair. I. & R. Morley Ltd., Wallis Hulse Ltd.; Dir. London Assurance.
Hall Place, Leigh, Tonbridge, Kent.

Holler, Georg B.; Danish diplomatist; b. 86.
Sec. Vienna Consulate General 13-15; Sec. Petrograd Legation 17; attached to Ministry of Foreign Affairs 18 and Chief of Section 21; Chargé d'Affaires Iceland 28; Consul-Gen. in Canada and Newfoundland 30; Danish Min. to Canada 46-.
Hotel Chateau Laurier, Ottawa.

Hollins, Arthur, C.B.E., J.P.; British politician; b. 76; ed. Wedgwood Inst. Burslem.
Mem. Board Trade Advisory Council 24-27; mem. Home Office Departmental Cttee. for Silicosis in the Pottery Industry 27-28; Labour M.P. for Hanley 28-31 and 35-45; Lord Mayor Stoke-on-Trent 33-34; mem. Board of Trade Cttees. under Safeguarding of Industries Act.; mem. Home Office Departmental Cttee. on Employment of Prisoners; Trustee Silicosis and Asbestosis Medical Expenses Fund; Gen. Sec. Nat. Society of Pottery Workers; Fellow Royal Society of Arts.
Eastbourne Villa, 2 Eastbourne Road, Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent.

Holloway, Hon. Edward James; Australian (British) politician.
M.H.R. for Flinders 29-31; M.H.R. for Melbourne Ports Victoria 31-; mem. joint Cttee. on Public Works 29-31; Asst. Min. for Industry, Council of Scientific and Industrial Research Development, and Asst. to the Treas. 31; mem. Australian Del. to the Session Int. Labour Organization of the League of Nations 23; Past Pres. Victorian Labour Party and Past Pres. of the Federal Labour Party; Minister for Health and Social Services in the First Curtin Govt.; Min. for Labour and Nat. Service in the Second Curtin Cabinet; Min. for Labour and Nat. Service in Forde Govt. and First and Second Chifley Govts.; Australian Labour Party.
Parliament House, Canberra, A.C.T.

Holloway, Rear-Admiral James Lemuel, Jr., B.S.; American Naval officer; b. 98; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Naval War Coll.
Junior mem. of U.S. Govt. Mission to South America 21; Exec. Officer of U.S.S. *Truxton* 22-24; Instructor in ordnance and gunnery Naval Acad. 24-26; U.S.S. *West Virginia* 26-28; Aide and Flag Lieut. to Vice-Admiral Laning 28-30, 33-34, and to Naval War Coll. Newport 30-32; Gunnery Section, Fleet Training Div., Navy Dept. 35-38; Chief of Staff and Aide on the Staff of Rear-Admiral Ellis, Atlantic Fleet 39; in charge of the Gunnery Section, Office of the Chief of Naval operations 40-42; taking part in the 1st African Invasion; Commd. of Destroyer and Destroyer escort Shakedown Group 43; Dir. of Training, Bureau of Naval Personnel, Navy Dept. Washington 43-44; Commd. U.S.S. *Iowa* taking part in operations against Japan 44-45; Head of Board dealing with education of officers for post-war U.S. Navy 45; Bureau of Naval Personnel, Navy Dept., as Asst. Chief for Demobilization and Transportation 45; Superintendent of U.S. Naval Acad. Annapolis, Md. 47-; Hon. LL.D. (Muhlenberg Coll.); awarded Legion of Merit, Gold Star in lieu of second Legion of Merit, etc. Hon. Dr. Humane Letters, Villanova Coll. 48.
United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland.

Holloway, J. E., B.A., D.SC.; South African civil servant; ed. Victoria Coll., Ghent Univ. and London School of Economics.

Lecturer Grey Univ. Coll. 19; Lecturer and later Prof. of Economics Transvaal Univ. Coll.; Dean Commerce Faculty of South African Univ. 21-25; Dir. of Census and Statistics 25-33; Chair. Native Economic Comm. 30-32 and Customs Tariff Comm. 34-35; mem. S.-W. Africa Constitutional Comm. 35-36, Adviser Ottawa Conf. 32, World Economic Conf. 33, Imperial Conf. 37; Economic Adviser to Treasury 34-37; Permanent Head of Treasury 37-; mem. Advisory Conf. on Co-operation between Union and Protectorates; Del. Monetary Conf. Bretton Woods 44; Chair. Cttee. Gold Mining Taxation 45; Alternate Governor Int. Monetary Fund; Leader, South African Del., Int. Conf. on Trade and Employment, Geneva 47, Havana 48.
"Ellensgate", 849 Church Street, Pretoria.

Holma, Harri, PH.D.; Finnish scholar and diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Librarian Helsinki Univ. Students Library 08-19; Prof. of Assyriology Helsinki Univ. 13-20; Librarian Finnish Scientific Acads. United Libraries 14-19; Min. to Germany and Austria 21-27, to France 27-43, Belgium 27-38 and Luxembourg 27-40, to the Holy See 43-47, to Italy 47-; mem. Finnish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. include several works on Semitic philology and Assyriology, a biography of *Mohammed* (also in French) 46, and on Finnish Medieval History.
Rome, Finnish Legation, Via dei Monti Parioli 49.

Holman, Adrian, C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Harrow and New Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War (M.C. and despatches) 14-18; entered Diplomatic Service 21; Brussels 21-24; Rome 24-26; Paris 26-31; Peking 31-35; Foreign Office 35-38; Berlin 38-39; The Hague 39-40; Bagdad 40-42; Teheran 42-44; Algiers 44; Paris 44-46; British Political Representative in Rumania, later Minister 46-48; Minister to Cuba 48-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Holman, Bernard Welpton, O.B.E., A.R.S.M., M.INST.M.M., M.I.CHEM.E. (Hon.), M.INST.FIRE E.; British engineer; ed. Leys School, Cambridge, Birkbeck Coll. and Royal School of Mines.
Mining S. Wales 09, Africa 10-13 and 25-26; served First World War with Royal Engineers; Empire Mining Congress Canada 27; Vice-Pres. Parl. Scientific Cttee. 34-44; Pres. 43; mem. Board of Examiners, Board of Studies, London Univ. 24-44; awarded Matthey prize for original research, Gold Medal and Diploma French Nat. Bureau of Scientific Research 38; mem. War Cabinet Engineering Advisory Cttee. 41-44; Prof. of Mining and Metallurgy, Univ. of Cairo 45-.
Fuad I University, Rue Hadiket el-Ormane, Cairo, Egypt.

Holman, Charles William; American agriculturist; b. 86; ed. Austin Coll., Tex., Wisconsin Univ.
Mem. staff *Sherman Daily Register* 05 and *Farm and Ranch* Texas 08-13; Editor *Wisconsin University Press Bureau* 13-15; in charge rural studies U.S. Comm. on Industrial Relations 15; organiser and first sec. Nat. Agricultural Society 15. Nat. Council of Farm Co-operatives; Section Dir. U.S. Food Administration 17; Sec. Nat. Milk Producers' Fed.; Co-founder and Trustee American Inst. of Co-operation.
1731 Eye Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

Holmberg, Bror Alexander Ludvig, D.SC.; Swedish chemist; b. 81; ed. Lund and Heidelberg Univs.
Docent Lund 06; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Stockholm Technical Univ. 15-43; Acad. of Science 43-46; mem. Swedish and Norwegian Acads. of Science, Royal Swedish Inst. for Engineering Research, Upsala Society of Science and Lund Physiographical Society.
Publs. About 190 works on organic and physical chemistry.
Stockholm 50, Nobel Institute of the Academy of Science.

Holme, Charles Geoffrey, M.B.E., F.R.S.A.; British art expert; b. 87; ed. Abbotsholme.
Chair. The Studio Ltd.; Editor *The Studio, Studio Year Book*; mem. Council Royal Society of Arts and Council for Art and Industry.
Feering Hill House, Kelvedon, Essex.

Holmes, Arthur, D.SC., F.R.S., A.R.C.S.; British geologist; b. 90; ed. London Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology.
Geologist to the British Expedition to Mozambique 11; Demonstrator in Geology in Imperial Coll. 12-20; Oil Geologist in Burma 20-23; Prof. of Geology in Durham Univ. 24-43; Lowell Lecturer in Radioactivity and Geology at Boston, Massachusetts, 32; Regius Prof. of Geology Edinburgh Univ. 43-.
Publs. *The Age of the Earth, The Nomenclature of Petrology, Petrographic Methods, Radioactivity and Geological Time, Petrology of the Bufumbira Volcanic Field, Principles of Physical Geology.*
Grant Institute of Geology, King's Buildings, West Mains Road, Edinburgh 9.

Holmes, Miss Gordon; British business woman.
Joint Man. Dir. Nat. Securities Corporation Ltd. and Guardian Securities Co. Ltd.; Founder Pres. Nat. Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs of Great Britain and Ireland; mem. Gen. Council Asscn. of Stock and Share Dealers.
Publ. *In Love with Life* 45.
7 Laurence Pountney Hill, London, E.C.4.

Holmes, Harry Nicholls, B.S., M.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American chemist; b. 79; ed. Westminster Coll., New Wilmington, Pa., Johns Hopkins Univ.
Prof. of Chemistry Earlham Coll. Richmond, Ind. 07-14, Oberlin Coll. 14-; mem. Nat. Research Council 19-29 (Chair. Sub-Cttee. on Chemistry of Colloids 19-25); Fellow American Asscn. Advancement Science, American Inst. Chemistry; Pres. American Chemical Society 42.
Publs. *Outline of Qualitative Analysis* 08, *Laboratory Manual of General Chemistry* 09, *General Chemistry* 21, *Laboratory Manual of Colloid Chemistry* 21, *Introductory College Chemistry* 25, *Elements of Chemistry* (with L. W. Matthern) 27, *Introductory Colloid Chemistry* 34, *Out of the Test Tube* 34, *Have You Had Your Vitamins* 38, *Strategic Materials and National Strength* 42, *Research, Colloid Chemistry and Biochemistry*.
Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio.

Holmes, Sir Joseph Stanley, Kt., M.P.; British politician and chartered accountant; b. 78; ed. City of London School.
Mem. L.C.C. 10-19; Liberal M.P. for North-East Derbyshire 18-22; Nat. Lib. M.P. for Harwich Div. of Essex 35-; introduced (Private Member's Bill) the Inheritance (Family Provision) Act 38 and Coast Protection Act 39; Chair. Beecham Group Ltd. and Dir. subsidiary cos.; Vice-Pres. Building Societies' Asscn.; Dir. Philip Hill Investment Trust Ltd.; Chair. N.W. Building Society; Chilean Order of Merit 44.
15 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1.; and Little Pollards, Chalfont St. Giles, Bucks.

Holmes, Julius Cecil; American diplomatist and business executive; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Kansas.
Began in insurance business 23-25; entered Foreign Service 25; Vice-Consul, Marseilles 25-27; Asst. Del. High Comm. to Turkey 27; Vice-Consul, Smyrna 27-29; Sec. of Legation, Tirana 29-30, Bucharest 30-34; Asst. Chief, Div. of Protocol Int. Confs., Dept. of State 34-37; Sec.-Gen. Inter-American Conf., Rio de Janeiro 35; Sec. "I'm Alone" Arbitration Comm. 36; Vice-Pres. New York World's Fair 37-40; Pres. Gen. Mills do

Brasil 41-42, Dir. 42-; served U.S. Army, Second World War, Brig.-Gen. 43; Asst. Sec. of State, resigning 45; holder of numerous foreign decorations; Fellow of American Geographical Inst.; mem. Acad. of Political Science, American Foreign Service Asscn.; Minister-Counsellor in London 48-.
3115 Woodland Drive, Washington, D.C.; and U.S. Embassy, Grosvenor Square, London, W.1.

Holmes, Sir Maurice Gerald, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British civil servant (retd.); b. 85; ed. Wellington Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 09; entered Board of Education 09; Dir. of Establishments Board of Education 23-26, Principal Asst. Sec. 26-31, Deputy Sec. 31-37; Permanent Sec. 37-45; served First World War, France and Egypt 14-19; Lt.-Col. 17.
7 Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Holmes, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William George, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 92.
Served First World War Royal Welch Fusiliers 14-18, Waziristan 21; fmrly. Command. 2nd Bttn. East Lancashire Regt., Col. 33; Gen. Staff Officer Northern Commd. 34-35; Commdr. 8th Infantry Brigade 35-37; Major-Gen. 37; Commdr. 42nd East Lancashire Div. Territorial Army 38; Commdr. 10th Corps Middle East 40-42; Commdr. 9th Army Syria 42-45.
Santa Fé, New Mexico, U.S.A.

Holmgren, Jakob Parelius; Norwegian architect; b. 84; ed. Trondheim Technical Inst.
Private architectural practice Trondheim 06-10 and 16-30; Supt. of Works, erection and extension Trondheim Technical Univ. 10-16; now Prof. of Building Construction Trondheim Technical Univ.
Works include houses, schools, hospitals, industrial establishments, banks, business premises, etc.
Publs. *Natural Stone in Building Construction in Scotland*, Editor and chief contributor to *Building Construction Manual*, 4 vols., Reports on Research Work in Test Houses.
Trondheim, Technical University.

Holmgren, Nils Frithiof, D.SC.; Swedish zoologist; b. 77; ed. Stockholm and Upsala Univs.
Prof. Emeritus of Zoology Univ. Stockholm; mem. Stockholm, Upsala and Lund Acads. of Science; hon. mem. Dierkundige Vereeniging Amsterdam and Naturalists' Society Moscow; Editor *Acta Zoologica*.
Stockholm, Odengatan 26.

Holmquist, Lieut.-Gen. Ivar; Swedish officer; b. 79; ed. Royal Military Acad., Ecole Supérieure de Guerre, Paris.
Capt., Gen. Staff 12, Major 19, Col. 28, Major-Gen. 35, Lieut.-Gen. 40; Commdr.-in-Chief Army 40-44; Pres. Int. Ski. Fed. 27-37; Hon. Pres. 37.
Djursholm.

Holroyd-Reece, John, K.C.C.I.; British publisher; b. 97; ed. Stancliffe Hall, Matlock, Repton and King's Coll. Cambridge (but did not go into residence).
Served with Dorset Yeomanry, 5th Cavalry Brigade and 5th Cavalry Div. Egypt 15-19; Military Gov. of Zahle and Moallaka 18; official expert on Collotype, first Int. Mixed Arbitral Tribunal 20; founded the Pegasus Press, Man. Dir. 25-; Dir. Pantheon Casa Edifrice Florence 30; founded the Albatross Continental Library 31; Dir. Musée Ethnographique du Trocadéro, Paris; Man. Dir. Editions des Bibliothèques Nationales de France and the Publishing Holding Co.; Luxemburg; acquired control Tauchnitz Editions 34; Dir. Ediciones Albatros, Madrid and Lisbon; Vice-Chair. and Man. Dir. Edizioni Continentali, Rome; mem. Royal Society, London.
Publs. English translations of *Keyserling*, *Meier-Graefe*.
Paris 4e, Rue Chanoinesse 12.

Hölscher, Gustav, DR. PHIL., LIC. THEOL.; German university professor; b. 77; ed. Leipzig and Marburg Univs.
Research in Phœnicia and Palestine 03; Reader at Halle Univ. 05, Prof. 15; Prof. Giessen Univ. 20; Marburg Univ. 21; Bonn Univ. 29; Heidelberg Univ. 35; mem. of the Acads. of Science of Heidelberg and Oslo; Hon. Dr. Theol. (Halle Univ.).
Publs. *Die Propheten* 14, *Geschichte der israelitischen und jüdischen Religion* 22, *Esra-Nehemia* 22, *Komposition und Ursprung des Deuteronomiums* 23, *Das Buch der Könige* 23, *Hesekiel, der Dichter und das Buch* 24, *Syrische Verskunst* 32, *Das Buch Hiob* 37, *Die Anfänge der hebräischen Geschichtsschreibung* 42, *Nikolaus von Cues, Sichtung des Alkorans* 43, 46.
17A Heidelberg, Kapellenweg 8, Germany (U.S. Zone).

Holst, Johan Martin, M.D.; Norwegian surgeon; b. 92.
Prof. of Medicine and Dir. Surgical Clinic A Oslo Univ.; mem. Acad. of Science and Letters Oslo; fmr. Pres. Society of Medicine Oslo; Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. Surgeons (Eng.), Royal Coll. of Surgeons (Edin.), Royal Society of Medicine, Tuberculosis Asscn. and Asscn. of Surgeons in Great Britain and Ireland, and Swedish and Finnish Societies of Medicine; hon. mem. Royal Acad. Science, Gothenburg; Surgeon-General to Norwegian Army, Navy and Air Force in Great Britain 40-45.
Oslo, Rikshospitalet.

Holt, Hamilton, A.B., LL.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., SC.D.; American educationist; b. 72; ed. Yale and Columba Univs.
Man. Editor 97-13, Editor and propr. 13-21, Consulting Editor 31, *The Independent*; Pres. Rollins Coll. 25-; Pres. Third American Peace Congress; fmr. Pres. American Scandinavian Foundation, Greek American Club; a founder of the Italy-America Soc., League to Enforce Peace, Netherlands-America Foundation, Friends of Poland, League of Nations Non-Partisan Asscn.; fmr. Exec. Dir. Woodrow Wilson Foundation; mem. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences, Simplified Spelling Board; Lecturer for American branch Int. Conciliation and World Peace Foundation: Weinstock Lecturer Univ. of California; Isaac Bromley Lecturer Yale Univ.
Publs. *Undistinguished Americans* 06, *Commercialism and Journalism* 09.
Winter Park, Fla.

Holt, Hon. Harold Edward, LL.B.; Australian politician; b. 08; ed. Wesley Coll. Melbourne, and Univ. of Melbourne.
In practice as solicitor 35; mem. House of Representatives for Fawkner, Victoria 35-; Minister of Labour and Nat. Service 40-41; acting Minister for Air 40; Minister of Immigration, Labour and Nat. Service Dec. 49-.
178 Collins Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

Holt, Homer Adams, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 98; ed. Greenbrier Military School and Washington and Lee Univ.
Prof. Washington and Lee Univ. Law School 23-25; in law practice Fayetteville, W. Virginia 25-33; Attorney-Gen. State of W. Virginia 33-37; Gov. State of W. Virginia 37-41; in law practice Charleston 41-46; Dir. and Gen. Counsel Union Carbide and Carbon Corpn. New York 47-; Hon. LL.D. (W. Virginia, Bethany Coll.); Democrat.
Charleston, W. Va.

Holt, Peder Ragnar; Norwegian journalist; b. 99; ed. technical and commercial schools.
Dock and transport worker 14-23; Editor 24-40; Acting Manager Vardø Fryseri og Kjøleanlegg; Min. without Portfolio in Norwegian Govt. until June 48; mem. Norwegian Labour Party.
Eugeniegt. 15 I, Oslo, Norway.

Holtedahl, Olaf, PH.D.; Norwegian geologist; b. 85.
Asst. Lecturer in Oslo Univ. 10, 14 and Prof. of Historical Geology since 20; fmr. Pres. Norwegian Geological Society; fmr. Pres. Norwegian Geographical Society; fmr. Pres. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Arts; mem. of Arctic and Antarctic expeditions; Leader of Nova-Zembla Expedition 21; hon. corresp. mem. of scientific societies in Sweden, Finland, Denmark, England, Scotland, Germany, Austria, and U.S.A.
Vinderen, Oslo.

Holten, Cai, M.D.; Danish physician; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Chief Physician, Aalborg County Hospital 31-38; Chief Physician, Aarhus Municipal Hospital 38-; Prof. of Internal Medicine, Univ. of Aarhus 39-, Rector 47-; Chief Physician, Univ. of Aarhus Medical Dept.
Publs. Various medical publications, mainly on metabolism, hæmatology and renal diseases.
Aarhus, 22 Strandparken.

Holter, Heinz, DR. PHIL.; Danish biochemist; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Vienna.
Asst. Chemical Institute Univ. of Vienna 28-30; Dept. of Chemistry Carlsberg Laboratory Copenhagen 32-42; Chief of Dept. of Cytochemistry 42-; mem. of Danish Acad. of Sciences 42.
Publs. Various scientific papers in the fields of organic chemistry, Enzyme Chemistry, histochemistry and Cell Physiology.
Dept. of Cytochemistry, Carlsberg Laboratory, Copenhagen, Valby, Denmark.

Holtsmark, Johan, DR.PHIL.; Norwegian physicist; b. 94; ed. Oslo, Leipzig, Würzburg and Göttingen Univs.
Lecturer in Oslo Univ. 20; Prof. of Physics Trondheim Technical Univ. 23; Prof. of Physics Univ. of Oslo 42-; mem. Det Norske Videnskapensakademi i Oslo and Det Kgl. Norske Videnskabers Selskab, Trondheim.
Publs. in *Zeitschrift für Physik, Annalen der Physik, Physikalische Zeitschrift, Elektrische Nachrichtentechnik, Det Kgl. Norske Videnskabers Selskabs Skrifter, Det Kgl. Norske Videnskabers Selskabs Forhandlinger, Fra Fysikkens Verden*, etc.
Oslo, Fysisk Institutt, Universitetet.

Holzmeister, Clemens, DR.ENG.; Austrian architect; b. 86; ed. Vienna Technical High School.
Prof. Düsseldorf Acad. of Arts 29-33; fmr. Prof. and Rector Vienna Acad. of Creative Arts; mem. Austrian State Council 34-38; Prof. of Architecture at Technical Univ., Istanbul, Turkey.
Works include designs for the Vienna Crematorium, Salzburg Festival Theatre and extensions, Govt. buildings Ankara, Dollfuss Memorial Vienna, churches, hotels, schools, etc., in Austria, Germany and Italy; new broadcasting house, Vienna, Parl. Bldg., Ankara, etc.
Iç Sokak 11, Kavaklidere, Ankara, Turkey.

Homsy, Edmond; Syrian banker; b. 01; ed. Lausanne and Pembroke Coll. (Oxford).
Min. of Finance 36; Del. to the Franco-Syrian Treaty Conf. in Paris 36; elected mem. of Parl. for Aleppo 36; Min. of Finance 46-47; Minister to U.K. 49-; National Party.
Syrian Legation, 19 Kensington Palace Gardens, London, W.8.

Hone, Rt. Rev. Campbell Richard, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 73; ed. Blackheath School, Wadham Coll. Oxford and Leeds Clergy School.
Ordained 98; Curate of Holy Trinity, Habergham-Eaves 98-02; Domestic Chaplain to Bishop of Wakefield 02-05; Vice-Principal Leeds Clergy School 05-09; Vicar of Mt. Pellon 09-15, Brighouse 16-20; Hon. Canon of Wakefield 18-20; Rector of Whitby 20-30; Proctor in Convocation 25-30; Prebendary and Canon of York 26-30; Bishop of Pontefract, Archdeacon of Pontefract and Canon of Wakefield 31-38; Bishop of Wakefield 38-45; Hon. Fellow Wadham Coll. Oxford 39.
2 Belbroughton Road, Oxford.

Hone, Major-Gen. Sir Herbert Ralph, K.B.E., M.C., T.D., K.C., LL.B.; British lawyer, colonial administrator and officer; b. 96; ed. Varndean School, Brighton, and London Univ.
Joined Irish Rifles 15, Lieut. 16, Capt. 18, served with B.E.F. France 16, 17-18; Staff Capt. Min. Munitions 18-20; called to bar, Middle Temple, practised S.E. Circuit 23-24; Registrar Zanzibar High Court 25, Resident Magistrate 28, Crown Counsel Tanganyika 30; Acting Asst. Legal Adviser to Colonial and Dominions Offices 33; Attorney-Gen. Gibraltar 33-36; Attorney-Gen. Uganda 37-40; Commdt. Uganda Defence Force 40; Chief Legal Adviser Political Branch G.H.Q. Middle East 41, Chief Political Officer 42-43; attached Gen. Staff War Office 43-44; Chief Civil Affairs Officer, SEAC 45-46; Sec.-Gen. to Gov.-Gen. of Malaya 46-48; Deputy Commissioner-Gen. S.E. Asia 48-49; Gov. and C.-in-C. North Borneo 49-.
Government House, Hesselton, N. Borneo.

Honegger, Arthur; Swiss composer; b. 92 in Havre; ed. Paris, Havre, and Zurich Conservatoire.
Works include *Le roi David, Antigone, Skating-rink, Pacific 231, Horace vainqueur, Les aventures du roi Pausole* (operetta), *Semiramis, L'Aiglon, Jeanne d'Arc au bucher* 36; music for films: *Les Misérables, Crime et Châtiment, L'Equipage, Mayerling*, etc.
Paris, 11 Square Vintimille.

Honner, Franz; Austrian politician.
A coal miner from Gruenbach (Lower Austria); for a long time was leader of the radical section of the workers in this district and was a shop steward and trade union official; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party of Austria since 24; participated in Feb. 1934 battles; frequently imprisoned and subsequently left Austria; organised Austrian Battalion in Int. Brigade in Spain 36; lived for a considerable time in Moscow and later in Yugoslavia, where he joined Tito's forces and took part in organising the Austrian battalions within the framework of the Slovene Liberation Army; Sec. of State for the Interior in the Renner Prov. Govt. April 45-46; Communist M.P. for Lower Austria.
Vienna.

Honnorat, André, HON.LL.D.(EDIN.); French politician and publicist; b. 68.
Mem. Republican Union; Deputy 10-21; Senator 21-45; Min. of Public Instruction in Millerand and Leygues' Cabinets 20; founder of Cité Universitaire (Paris); Pres. Nat. Cttee. of Defence against Tuberculosis; Pres. Société de l'Histoire de la Guerre; mem. Acad. des sciences morales et politiques Feb. 47; Hon. LL.D. (Edinburgh Univ.).
Paris IX, 29 rue le Peletier.

Hensvald, Nils; Norwegian politician; b. 99.
Began journalistic career 19; now editor Sarpsborg Arbeiderblad; elected mem. of Storting 45; Min. of Supply and Reconstruction 48-.
Home: Sarpsborg, Norway; Office: Det. Kgl. Forsynings-og Gjenreisnings departement, Grubbegt. 1/3, Oslo, Norway.

Hont, Ferenc; Hungarian theatrical producer; b. 07; ed. Szeged.
Producer at Odeon Theatre Paris 25-28, at various Hungarian theatres 28-44; edited dramatic papers 34-38; Sec. of Histrionic Society 36-; Dir. of Dramatic Acad. 43-44; escaped to Russia 44, returned 45; Dir. Acad. of Dramatic Art 45; Dir. Madach Theatre 46; Artistic Dir. of Hungarian Nat. Film Company 48; mem. Hungarian Arts Council.

Publs. *A Szinjáték, Szinház és Munkásosztály, A Szinházi képzelet fejlesztése, Az eltünt magyar szinjáték, Költészet a dobogón.*
Rakóczi ut 21, Budapest VIII, Hungary.

Hoo Chi-Tsai, Victor (Hu-Shih-tse), LL.B., LL.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Paris.
Asst. Sec. Chinese Del. Peace Conf. 19; Chargé d'Affaires in Berlin 24; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 28; Dir. of Asiatic Affairs in Foreign Office 30-31; Dir. Permanent Office of Chinese Del. to L.N. 31-40 and concurrently Min. to Switzerland 32-42; Vice-Min. Foreign Affairs 42-45; Asst. Sec.-Gen. for Trusteeship, U.N. 46-.
U.N., Lake Success, N.Y.

Hood, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Alexander, G.B.E., K.C.B., LL.D., D.C.L., M.D., F.R.C.P., K.H.P., HON. F.R.S.M., HON. F.R.C.S.E.; British officer; b. 88; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
House Surgeon Royal Infirmary Edinburgh 10-11; Lieut. R.A.M.C. 12, Capt. 15, Major 24, Lieut.-Col. 34, Col. (Brevet) 38, Col. 39, Brig. 40, Major-Gen. 41, Lieut.-Gen. 41; Dir.-Gen. of Army Medical Services until April 48; Knight of St. John; Gov. and C.-in-C. Bermuda Oct. 49-.
Government House, Bermuda.

Hood, Clifford Firoved, B.S.; American engineer and industrialist; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Illinois.
Technical apprentice Packard Electric Co. Warren (Ohio) 15, Sales Engineer 15-17; mem. staff American Steel and Wire Co. 17-, Clerk Electric Cable Works 17-19, Foreman 19-25, Asst. Superintendent South Works 25-27, Superintendent 27-28, Asst. Man., later Man. Worcester District 28-35, Vice-Pres. in charge operations 35-37, Exec. Vice-Pres. 37-38, Pres. 38-; mem. American Iron and Steel Inst.; Dir., mem. Exec. Cttee. U.S. Steel Corpn. Del.
2868 Washington Blvd., Cleveland Heights 18, Ohio.

Hood, James Milton; American railroad president; b. 91.
Operating Officer and Vice-Pres. A.C. & Y. Ry., Akron, Ohio 12-35; Pres. The American Short Line Railroad Asscn., Washington, D.C. 35-; mem. Newcomen Society, Society of Political and Social Sciences, U.S. Nat. Comm. Pan-American Railway Congress Asscn.; Republican.
2000 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, 6, D.C.

Hoofien, S.; Israeli banker.
Chair. of Anglo-Palestine Bank Ltd. Tel-Aviv and Gen. Mortgage Bank of Palestine Ltd.; Hon. Pres. Tel-Aviv and Jaffa Chamber of Commerce; Chair. Agric. Trust Ltd.; Dir. Industrial Trust Ltd., A.P.B. Trust Co. Ltd.
Tel-Aviv, Anglo-Palestine Bank.

Hook, Charles R., DR.ENG.h.c., LL.D., D.SC.; American industrialist; b. 80; ed. Walnut Hills High School, Cincinnati.
Chair. Board of Dirs. Armco Steel Corpn.; mem. Nat. Industrial Conf. Board; mem. Iron and Steel Inst., Nat. Asscn. of Manufacturers, Business Advisory Council of Dept. of Commerce; Dir. Westinghouse Electric Corpn., C.C.C. and St. L. Railroad, Equitable Life Assurance Society of U.S., and others.
Armco Steel Corporation, Middletown, O.

Hoop, Josef Franz, DR. PHIL., DR. IUR.; Liechtenstein politician; b. 95; ed. Zürich and Innsbruck.
Prime Min. of Liechtenstein 27-46; mem. of Board of Liechtenstein National Bank; mem. Staatsgerichtshof (National Court of Justice), Acad. Diplomatique Int.; Officer Grand Cross of the Order of Liechtenstein.
Publs. *Prince Alfred von und zu Liechtenstein, Fürst Franz I, Fürstin Elsa von Liechtenstein.*
Vaduz.

Hooper, Barrington, C.B.E.; British journalist and publisher; b. 85.
Journalist and author; fmr. mem. staff of *Daily Mail*; organised War Bond Tank Campaign 16, Victory Loan, Food Economy Campaign; Controller Publicity British Empire Exhbn. 24, 25; Man. Dir. of Industrial Newspapers Ltd. and Trade Publications Ltd., Berkeley Electrical Engineering Co. Ltd., Where to Buy Ltd.
49 Wellington Street, London, W.C.2.

Hooton, Earnest A., A.M., PH.D., SC.D.; American anthropologist; b. 87; ed. Wisconsin Univ. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Instructor in Anthropology Harvard Univ. 13-21, Asst. Prof. 21-30 and Prof. 30-; Asst. Curator of Somatology Peabody Museum 13-14 and Curator 14-.
Publs. *Ancient Inhabitants of the Canary Islands* 25, *Indians of Pecos Pueblo* 30, *Up from the Ape* 31, revised edn. 46, *Apes, Men and Morons* 37, *Crime and the Man, The American Criminal* (Vol. I, *The Native White Criminal of Native Parentage*), *Twilight of Man* 39, *Why Men Behave Like Apes and Vice Versa* 40, *Man's Poor Relations* 42, *Young Man, You are Normal* 45.
Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Hoover, Calvin Bryce, A.B., PH.D.; American economist; b. 97; ed. Monmouth Coll., Univ. of Minnesota, Univ. of Wisconsin.
Served Artillery U.S. Army 17-19; Instructor School of Business Univ. of Minnesota 23-25; Asst. Prof. Duke Univ. 25-27, Prof. 25-; Dean, Graduate School 38-47; Economic Adviser U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 33-34; Consumers Counsel A.A.A. 35; Consultant Nat. Resources Planning Board 37; Vice-Pres. American Economic Asscn. 40; Consultant, Advisory Cttee. to Council of Nat. Defence 40-41; Economic Adviser O.S.S. 41-44; Economic Adviser U.S. Control Council for Germany 45; Research staff Cttee. for Economic Development 44-45; mem. President's Cttee. for Survey of Nat. Resources 47; Economic Adviser to U.S. Special rep. in Europe for European Economic Recovery 48; Hon. Lit.D. from Columbia Univ. and Monmouth Coll.; awarded U.S. Medal of Freedom 47.
Publs. *The Economic Life of Soviet Russia* 31, *Germany Enters the Third Reich* 33, *Dictators and Democracies* 37, *International Trade and Domestic Employment* 45.
Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, U.S.A.

Hoover, Herbert Clark, A.B.ENG.; American statesman; b. 74; ed. Stanford Univ.
Engineer and organiser in mines, railways and metal works in U.S., Mexico, Canada, Australia, Italy, Great Britain, South Africa, India, China and Russia 95-13; Rep. Panama-Pacific Int. Exhibition in Europe 13-14; Chair. American Relief Comm. in London 14-15 and Comm. for Relief in Belgium 15-19; U.S. Food Administrator 17-19; mem. War Trade Council; Chair. U.S. Grain Corpn., U.S. Sugar Equalisation Board, Interallied Food Council of Supreme Economic Council, European Coal Council; Chair. American Relief Administration in Europe 19; Vice-Chair. Pres. Wilson's 2nd Industrial Conf. 20; Sec. of Commerce in Harding and Coolidge Administrations 21-28; Chair. Pres.'s Conf. on Unemployment and mem. Advisory Comm. on Limitation of Armaments Conf. 21; Chair. Colorado River Comm. and Mississippi Flood Relief Comm. 27; Pres. of U.S. 29-33; Hon. Chair. President's Famine Emergency Relief Cttee. 45; Trustee various insts.; hon. degrees from 58 insts. in U.S. and abroad; hon. citizen various European cities; Republican; Chair. Cttee. on Reorganisation of U.S. Exec. Depts. 48.
Publs. *American Individualism* 22, *The Challenge to Liberty* 34, *The American Road*, 4 vols. 33-45, *America's First Crusade* 42, *The Problems of Lasting Peace* 42, *The Basis of Lasting Peace* 45, *Agricola's De Re Metallica* (trans. with L. H. Hoover).
Stanford University, Calif.

Hopkins, B. Smith, PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American chemist; b. 73; ed. Albion Coll., Columbia and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Prof. of Chemistry Nebraska Wesleyan Univ. 06-09, Carroll Coll. 09-12 and Univ. of Illinois 12-41; Head Inorganic Div. Dept. of Chemistry, Emeritus 41.
Publs. *Chemistry of the Rarer Elements* 23, *General Chemistry for Colleges* 30, *Laboratory Exercises* (with H. A. Neville 31, (with M. J. Copley and F. B. Schirmer, Jr.) 46, (with T. Moeller and F. B. Schirmer) *Essentials of Chemistry* 32, 46 (revised with J. C. Bailar, Jr.), *Chemistry and You* (joint author) 39.
University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.

Hopkins, Ernest M., A.B., A.M., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 77; ed. Worcester Acad. and Dartmouth Coll.
Sec. Dartmouth Coll. 05-10 and Pres. 16-45; Industrial organization Chicago, Boston, Philadelphia 10-16; Asst. to Sec. for War 18; mem. Rockefeller Foundation 28-42; mem. Gen. Education Board 30-42; Dir. Boston and Maine Railroad, Continental Can Co., and Nat. Life Insurance Co. of Montpelier; New England Telephone and Telegraph Co; Dir. Rumford Press; Trustee Phillips Acad. Andover Mass. 26-42.
Hanover, N.H.

Hopkins, Reginald Haydn, D.SC.; British university professor; b. 91; ed. King Edward's Grammar School, Birmingham, and Birmingham Univ.
Chief Asst. to Public Analysts to County of Warwickshire 11-17; Lecturer in Brewing and Fermentation Dept., Univ. of Birmingham 18-20; Lecturer in Biochemistry and Head of Dept. of Brewing, Heriot-Watt Coll., Edinburgh 20-31; Occasional Inspector, Scottish Education Dept. 25-31; Prof. of Brewing and Industrial Fermentation, Univ. of Birmingham 31-; mem. of Council of Inst. of Brewing, Council of Inst. of Chemistry; Research Supervisor of Inst. of Brewing 34-47.
Publs. *Biochemistry applied to Malting and Brewing* 37, numerous papers and articles in scientific journals.
University, Birmingham, 15; and Home: 90 Fitzroy Avenue, Harborne, Birmingham, 17.

Hopkins, Rt. Hon. Sir Richard Valentine Nind, P.C., G.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Mem. Board of Inland Revenue 16, Chair. 22; Controller Finance and Supply Services, Treasury 27-32; Second Sec. to the Treasury 32-42; Perm. Sec. to the Treasury 42-45; mem. Imperial War Graves Comm.; mem. of Court of London Univ.
79 Bryanston Court, London, W.1.

Hopkinson, Henry Lennox D'Aubigné, C.M.G.; British diplomatist and politician; b. 02; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Diplomatic service 24, Washington, Stockholm, Cairo, Athens; Min. to Portugal 43-44; Deputy British High Commr. in Italy 44-46; Head of Conservative Parl. Secretariat 46; Conservative M.P. for Taunton 50-.
Netherton Hall, nr. Colyton, Devon.

Hoppé, E. O., F.R.P.S.; British photographer and author; b. 78; in Germany; ed. Paris and Vienna.
Travelled extensively in Europe, America, Australia, Africa and the Far East.
Works in Nat. and Municipal art galleries and museums; permanent collection in Japan.
Publs. *The Russian Ballet, Picturesque Great Britain, In Gipsy Camp and Royal Palace, Romantic America, Cities Time Has Passed By, Bali, The Fifth Continent, The Book of Fair Women* (with Richard King), *Across the World with a Camera, Unknown London, Hundred Thousand Exposures, Island of Song and Laugher, Rural London.*
The Savage Club, Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Hoppe, Willy, DR. PHIL., DR. HIST. h.c.; German historian; b. 84; ed. Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Biblical Historical Seminary, Berlin Univ. 09-13; with Dresden Parliamentary Library 14-18; Librarian, Berlin Chamber of Commerce 18, Dir. 22; mem. staff Berlin Univ. 24, Extra. Prof. 29, Prof. of Medieval and Regional History and Historical Geography 35-, Rector 37.
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Hoppenot, Henri; French diplomatist and writer; b. 91; studied Law and Philosophy at Paris and Oxford.
Entered diplomatic service 14; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires in Switzerland, Brazil, Iran, Chile, Germany, Syria, and China; Dir. of European Affairs at Ministry of Foreign Affairs 38-40; Minister Plenipotentiary in Uruguay until resignation in 42; represented French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation in the Antilles 43; Del. of the French Provisional Govt. in Washington 43-44; Ambassador to Switzerland 45-.
Publs. *Trois Poèmes* 11, *Moharem* 23, *Continent Perdu* 27.
Berne, Ambassade Française.

Horack, H. Claude, PH.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 77; ed. State Univ. of Iowa and Harvard Law School.
Instr. and Asst. Prof., Univ. of Wisconsin 04-07; Prof. of Law, State Univ. of Iowa 07-30; Prof. of Law, Duke Univ. 30-; Dean 34-47; Pres. Iowa State Bar Asscn. 27-28; Pres. Asscn. of American Law Schools 29; Adviser, Council on Legal Education, American Bar Asscn. 27-30; Life mem. American Law Inst.; Hon. LL.D. (Tulane Univ. and Wake Forest Coll.).
Durham, N.C., U.S.A.

Horák, Jiří; Czechoslovak philologist and literary historian; b. 84; ed. Prague Univ.
Lecturer Charles Univ. Prague 19; Prof. of History of Slavonic Literatures Masaryk Univ. Brno 22-26; Prof. Prague Univ. 27-; mem. Czechoslovak Acad.; Vice-Pres. Czechoslovak Ethnographical Soc. and Ed. of its reviews; Czechoslovak Ambassador to Moscow 45-48.
Publs. *Příspěvky k dějinám literatury české, Tolstoj a Slovanstvo, Kochanovski v liter. czeskiej, Masaryk a Dostojevskij, Příspěvky k dějinam čes národopisu, Les Etudes ethnographiques en Tchécoslovaquie, Histoire de l'ethnographie et du folklore tchécoslovaque, Zvyky, obyčeje a výroční obřady našeho lidu, Les ballades populaires tchèques, Z dějin literatur slovanských,* etc.
Prague XVIII, 732.

Horder, 1st Baron, cr. 33, of Ashford in the County of Southampton; **Thomas Jeeves Horder,** Bt., G.C.V.O., M.D., B.SC., HON. D.C.L., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 71; ed. London Univ. and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Deputy Lieut. County of Hampshire; Physician-in-Ordinary to the King; Chair. Medical Cttee. of Min. of Labour and Nat. Service, Shelter Hygiene Cttee., Min. of Home Security, Advisory Scientific Cttee., Vice-Chair. British Empire Cancer Campaign, Chair. Empire Rheumatism Council, Greater London Provident Scheme for District Nursing, Noise Abatement League, etc.; Personal Adviser to Min. of Food; Consulting Physician St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Cancer Hospital Fulham, Royal Orthopædic Hospital, Royal Northern Hospital, Finchley Hospital, etc.; Pres. Eugenics Society, Food Education Society, N.W. London Child Guidance Society; Fellowship of Medicine; Hon. Consulting Physician to Min. of Pensions.
Publs. *Clinical Pathology in Practice, Cerebro-spinal Fever, Medical Notes, Essentials of Medical Diagnosis, Health and a Day,* etc.
32 Devonshire Place, London, W.1.

Hore-Belisha, Rt. Hon. Leslie, P.C., M.A.; British politician; ed. Clifton, Paris, Heidelberg and St. John's Coll., Oxford.
Barrister and journalist; M.P. for the Devonport Div. of Plymouth 23-45; Chair. of Liberal Nat. Group in Parl. until Mar. 40; Parl. Sec. to the Board of Trade in Nat. Govt. 31; Financial Sec. to the Treasury Sept. 32-34; Min. of Transport 34-37; Sec. of State for War and Pres. of Army Council May 37-Jan. 40; mem. War Cabinet 39-40; Min. Nat. Insurance May-July 45.
16 Stafford Place, London, S.W.1.

Horiguchi, Nico-Daigaku; Japanese poet; b. 92; ed. Keio Univ., Europe and America.
Vice-Pres. Nippon P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *Suna no Makura* (Pillow of Sand), *Kino no Hano* (The Flower of Yesterday), *Moonlight and Pierrot, Atarashiki Komichi* (A New Lane), *Seppun* (Kiss); translations: *Ouvert La Nuit* (Paul Morand), *Tender Stock, Poet Napkine, Lost Jewel, Orfoe.*
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Horkheimer, Max; American philosopher; b. Germany 95.
Fmr. Prof. Frankfurt Univ.; Research Dir. Inst. of Social Research New York; Chief Research Consultant, Amer.-Jewish Cttee. New York 43-48; Editor and contrib. *Zeitschrift für Sozialforschung* 32-39, *Studies in Philosophy and Social Science* 40-42.
Publs. *Anfänge der bürgerlichen Geschichtsphilosophie* 30, *Studien über Autorität und Familie* 36, *Egoismus und Freiheitsbewegung* 36, *Traditionelle und Kritische Theorie* 37, *Montaigne und die Funktion der Skepsis* 38, *The Social Function of Philosophy* 39, *Art and Mass Culture* 41, *The End of Reason* 42, *Philosophische Fragmente* 46, *Eclipse of Reason* 47, *Dialektik der Aufklärung* 48.
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Horler, Sydney; British novelist; b. 88; ed. Redcliffe and Colston Schools Bristol.
Reporter *Western Daily Press* Bristol 05-11; special writer E. Hulton & Co. Manchester; fmr. mem. staff *Daily Mail, Daily Citizen*; mem. staff Propaganda Section Air Intelligence 18; fmr. mem. editorial staff George Newnes Ltd., Sub-Editor *John o' London's Weekly*.
Publs. include over 125 novels and *Excitement* (autobiography) 33, *Strictly Personal* 34, *More Strictly Personal.*
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Horn, Emil Frank, B.A., B.COM., LL.B.; South African diplomatist; b. 95; ed. London School of Economics and Univs. of Pretoria and Cape Town.
Served First World War, S.W. Africa 14 15; entered Union Public Service 16; Asst. Trade Commr., Milan 26-29; Acting Legation Sec., The Hague 29-30; Legation Sec., Brussels 34-35; Acting Political Sec., S.A. High Commr.'s Office, London 35-36; Legation Sec., Rome 36-38; Union Consul, New York 38-42; Dir. S.A. Govt. Supply Mission, Washington 42-43; Union Consul-Gen., Lourenço Marques 43-48; Min. in Sweden 48-.
South African Legation, Eriksbergsgatan 16, Stockholm.

Hornbeck, Stanley K., B.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American political scientist and official; b. 83.
Fellow and Instructor Univ. of Wisconsin 07-09; Instructor Chinese Govt. Colls. 09-13; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Wisconsin 14-17; Lecturer on History of Far East Harvard Univ. 24-28; Technical Expert American Del. Paris Peace Conf. 18-19; mem. American Military Mission to Armenia 19; Technical Expert American Del. to Washington Conf. 21; Technical Adviser American Del. to Peking Customs Tariff Conf. 25-26; Chief of Div. of Far Eastern Affairs in Dept. of State 28-37; Adviser to American Del. to Brussels Conf. 37; Adviser on Political Relations Dept. of State 37-42; Dir. Office of Far Eastern Affairs 42-44; special Asst. to Sec. of State 44; U.S. Ambassador to the Netherlands 44-47.
Publs. (With R. F. Scholz) *Oxford and the Rhodes Scholarships* 07, *Contemporary Politics in the Far East* 16, *China Today: Political* 27, *The United States and the Far East: Certain Fundamentals of Policy* 42.
Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C.

Horner, Arthur Lewis; British Trade Union official; b. 94.
Chair. S. Wales Miners' Reform Cttee. 17; Pres. S. Wales Miners' Federation 36-47; Nat. Coal Production Officer 46-47; Sec. Nat. Union of Mineworkers 47-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Communist Int. 28; mem. Exec. Cttee. Communist Party of G.B.; mem. Editorial Board *Daily Worker.*
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Horner, Norman Gerald, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British physician; b. 82; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Asst. Editor *The Hospital* 08-10, *The Lancet* 11-15; Asst. Editor of the *British Medical Journal* 17-27, Editor 28-46.
British Medical Association House, Tavistock Square, London, W.C.1.

Horowitz, Vladimir; American pianist; b. Russia 04.
Studied under Felix Blumenfeld; first appearance 17; *début* U.S. with N.Y. Philharmonic Orchestra 28; soloist N.Y. Symphony Orchestra, Philadelphia Orchestra, Cleveland, Boston, Chicago, Detroit and St. Louis and major orchestras.
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Horrabin, James Francis; British writer and cartoonist; b. 84.
Lecturer in Labour Colls. and Editor of *Plebs* magazine, the organ of the Labour Coll. Movement 14-26; contributes daily the Arkub serial to the *News Chronicle* and the Dot and Carrie strip to *The Star*; Labour M.P. for Peterborough Div. of Northamptonshire 29-31; map draughtsman and broadcaster on geographical subjects; Chair. Fabian Colonial Bureau 46-49.
Publs. *An Outline of Economic Geography* 23, *The Plebs Atlas* 26, *A Short History of the British Empire* 29, *Atlas of Current Affairs* 34, *Atlas of European History* 35, *The Opening-up of the World* 36, *Atlas of Empire* 37, illustrated Hogben's *Mathematics for the Million* 38, *Atlas-History of Second Great War* 40-41-42-43-44-46, *Atlas of Post-War Problems* 43, *Economic Atlas of U.S.S.R.* 44, *Television "News Map" Series* 46-49.
16 Endersleigh Gardens, London, N.W.4.

Horrocks, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Brian Gwynne, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British army officer; b. 95.
Served First World War 14-18; Commd. 44th (H.C. Div.), 9th Armoured Div., 13 Corps, 10 Corps in Egypt and Africa, 9 Corps in Tunis, 30 Corps in B.L.A. 39-45; G.O.C.-in-C. Western Command 46-48; G.O.C.-in-C. British Army of the Rhine 48-49; Gentleman Usher of The Black Rod, House of Lords 49-.
Yew Tree Cottage, Compton, nr. Winchester.

Horsbrugh, Rt. Hon. Florence, P.C., C.B.E., LL.D. HON. (Edinburgh), D.LITT. (Mills Coll. Calif.), Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Surgeons Edinburgh; British politician.
Mem. Order of the British Empire for war services; worker in the British Legion; Conservative M.P. for Dundee 31-45; Parl. Sec. Min. of Health 39-45; Parl. Sec. Min. of Food May-July 45; Conservative M.P. for Moss Side Div. of Manchester 50-.
18 East Camus Place, Edinburgh.

Horsley, Rt. Rev. Cecil Douglas, M.A.; Anglican Bishop of Gibraltar; b. 03; ed. Queen's Coll. Cambridge and Westcott House Cambridge.
Ordained Deacon 29; Priest 30; Asst. Curate Romsey Abbey, Diocese of Winchester 29-32; Asst. Curate, St. Saviour's Ealing, Diocese of London 33-34; Vicar of St. John the Evangelist, Upper Norwood, Diocese of Canterbury 34-38; Bishop of Colombo 38-47; Bishop of Gibraltar 47-; Hon. Senior Chaplain Ceylon Defence Force 39-47; O.C.F. Imperial Forces 42-47; Chaplain and Sub-Prelate Order of St. John of Jerusalem 48.
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Hörstadius, Sven (Otto); Swedish zoologist; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Stockholm.
Reader in Zoology, Univ. of Stockholm 28-32; Assoc. Prof. 32-42; Head of Dept. of Experimental Physiology and Genetics, Wennergren Inst. of Experimental Biology 38-42; Prof. of Zoology, Uppsala Univ. 42-; research work at several marine biological stations all over the world; received Prix Albert Brachet of Belgian Royal Acad. of Science 38; Pres. Sveriges Ornitologiska Förening; Fellow Royal Swedish Acad. of Science and of Royal Society of Science Uppsala.
Publs. Many scientific papers, chiefly on experimental embryology.
Zoologiska Institutionen, Uppsala.

Horthy de Nagybánya, Nicolas; fmr. Regent of Hungary; b. 68; ed. Fiume Naval Acad.
Joined Austro-Hungarian Fleet 86; A.D.C. to the Emperor Francis Joseph 14; later Admiral and Commander of the Fleet; Commander-in-Chief of Nat. Army occupying the capital after the breakdown of the Communist dictatorship and Rumanian occupation; Regent of Hungary 20-Oct. 44, abdicated and called on Hungarian troops to expel Germans in Hungary; arrested and deported "for his own safety" to Germany, captured by Allies 45; released 46.

Horton, Frank, SC.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 78; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham, Birmingham Univ. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow St. John's Coll. 05-13; Lecturer Cavendish Laboratory 05-14; Prof. of Physics in Univ. of London 14-46; Dean Faculty of Science London Univ. 30-34, and a representative of the Faculty on the Univ. Senate 25-45; Vice-Chancellor 39-45.
Publs. on elasticity and electricity in various scientific journals.
9 Clarkson Road, Cambridge.

Horton, Admiral Sir Max Kennedy, G.C.B., D.S.O. (2 bars); British naval officer.
Entered Royal Navy 00, served First World War 14-18 (torpedoed light cruiser *Hela*, Heligoland 14, cruiser *Prinz Adalbert*, Baltic 15, also 3 German destroyers and several transports in Baltic 15); Capt. 20, Rear-Admiral 32, Vice-Admiral 36, Admiral 41; Asst. Dir. Mobilisation, Admiralty 26-28; Rear-Admiral 2nd Battle Squadron 33-35; Vice-Admiral Commanding Northern Patrol Sept. 39-Jan. 40; Admiral Commanding Submarines 40-42; Commdr.-in-Chief Western Approaches 42-45, retd.; awarded U.S. Legion of Merit, Degree of Chief Commander 46, Grand Cross of Orange Nassau (Holland), of St. Olaf (Norway), and many other foreign decorations.
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Horton, Mildred McAfee (Mrs. Douglas Horton), B.A., M.A., LL.D., L.H.D.; American educationist; b. 00; ed. Vassar Coll.
Teacher of French and English Monticello Seminary Godfrey (Ill.) 20-21; Asst. Francis Parker School Chicago 21-22; Acting Prof. of Economics and Sociology Tusculum Coll. Greenville (Tenn.) 23-25 and 26; Tutor in Economics Bryn Mawr Summer School for Women in Industry 27; Dean of Women and Prof. of Sociology Woman's Dept. Centre Coll. Danville (Ky.) 27-32; Teacher of Social Sciences Asheville (N.C.) Normal School 30; Exec. Sec. Associate of Alumnae of Vassar Coll. 32-34; Dean Coll. Women Oberlin Coll. 34-36; Dir. Women's Reserve, U.S. Naval Reserve 42-46; Pres. Wellesley Coll. 36-49.
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Prof. Univ. of Graz 13-18; Prof. at Turin 22-24, at the Angelicum, Rome 28-30; Prof. Univ. of Fribourg 30-38; Dir. Budapest High School of the Dominican Order 38-42; Prof. Péter Pázmány Univ. at Budapest 42-, Dean of Faculty of Theology 47-48.
Publs. *Metaphysik der Relationen* 14, *The View of Life of St. Thomas Aquinas* 24, *The Kingdom of Christ* 26, *Der Tomistische Gottesbegriff* 41, *Eigentumsrecht nach dem hl. Thomas von Aquin* 29, *Synthesis Theologiae* 48.
Budapest XIV, Szt. Domonkos utca No. 3.

Horve, Vice-Admiral Thore, C.B.E., D.S.C.; Norwegian naval officer; b. 99; ed. Naval Coll. Horten.
Entered Royal Norwegian Navy as Sub-Lieutenant 20; Commander 42, Rear-Admiral 46; Vice-Admiral 47-; C.-in-C. Royal Norwegian Navy 46-; during Second World War was Officer-in-Charge Norwegian Navy's Independent Unit, and immediately post-war was Chief of Staff, Command South and Chief of Staff, Planning and Organisation Section Norwegian Naval H.Q. Oslo; many decorations including Ridder af Dannebrog, Croix de Guerre, and War Medals.
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Hosch, John Alton, B.S. (Comm.), A.M., LL.B.; American law dean; b. 03; ed. Riverside Military Acad., Univ. of Georgia, and Harvard.
Instr. in Econs., Univ. of Georgia 24-25; admitted to Georgia Bar 28; practised at Gainsville 28-35; mem. U.S. Supreme Court Bar; Assoc. Prof. of Law, Univ. of Ga. 28-29; Prof. 29-33; Dean, School of Law 35-; served as U.S. Commr. 33-35; mem. Board of Dirs. Hosch Bros. Co.; Officer in Judge Advocate General's Dept.; Army of U.S. on active duty 41-46; recalled to active duty and apptd. Legal Adviser to U.S.; mem. Int. Mil. Tribunal for Far East, Tokyo, July 46; retired from active duty June 47; Col. Officers Reserve Corps, U.S. Army; Legion of Merit; mem. American Bar Asscn., Georgia Bar Asscn., Western Circuit Bar Asscn., American Law Inst., American Judicature Society, Comm. on Uniform State Laws for Georgia, etc.
Home: 1530 South Lumpkin Street, Athens, Ga.; Office: School of Law, University of Georgia, Athens, Ga.

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Physician and Cardiologist Royal Free Hospital; Consulting Cardiologist St. Paul's Hospital for Genito-Urinary Diseases; Lecturer in Medicine London Univ.; Chief Medical Officer to Pearl Assurance Co. and Friends' Provident and Century Life Office; Pres. Medical Society of London.
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Hoskins, Halford Lancaster, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American historian and administrator; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Chicago, Pennsylvania and Harvard.
Instructor in History Friends Univ. Wichita, Kan. 15-17; Asst. Prof. European History Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.) 18-19; Asst. Prof. History Tufts Coll. 20-24, Dickson Prof. of History 24-49; Head of Dept. 25-34; Organiser, Dean and Prof. of Diplomatic History Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy 33-44; American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Council

on Foreign Relations, Inst. of Pacific Relations, American Co-ordinating Comm. of Int. Studies Conf. 36-39, etc.; Consultant, Dept. of State 42-44; Dir. Foreign Service Educational Foundation, Washington, D.C. 44-49; Senior Specialist in Int. Relations, Legislative Reference Service, Library of Congress 49-; Organiser and Dir. Middle East Institute 46-49.
Publs. *Preliminaries of the World War* 18, *Guide to Latin-American History* 22, *An Outline of Modern European History* 25, *British Routes to India* 28, *European Imperialism in Africa* 30, *The New Orient* 32, *The Atlantic Pact* 49.
Peterborough, New Hampshire; and Washington, D.C.

Hoskins, James D., B.S., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 70; ed. Tennessee and Chicago Univs.
Principal Knoxville Classical School 94-98; Asst. Prof. of History Univ. of Tennessee 00-04, of Economics 04-07, Prof. 07-, Dean 10, Acting Pres. 19 and 33 and Pres. 34-46; Pres. Emeritus 46-; Pres. Tennessee Coll. Asscn. 33-34; Pres. Asscn. Land Grant Colleges and Univs. 41-42; mem. Tennessee History Teachers' Asscn.
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Hostovský, Egon; Czechoslovak writer; b. 08.
Publs. *Ztracený stín* 31, *Případ profesora Körnera* 32, *Černá tlupa* 33, *Zhář* 35, *Dum bez pána* 37, *Tři starci* 38, *Letters from Exile* 42, *Sedmkrát v hlavní úloze*, *Úkryt*.
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Hotchkiss, William Otis, B.S., C.E., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American geologist and educationist; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Mining Engineer Donora Mining Co., Duluth 02; Consulting Engineer Madison 04; Instructor in Petrography and Mineralogy Univ. of Wisconsin 04-07; exploration and geological work Cobalt 05; mem. State Geological Survey of Wisconsin 06-08, in charge Economic Geology 07; State Geologist Wisconsin 09-25; mem. State Highway Comm. 11-25, Chair. 23-25; Pres. Michigan Coll. of Mining and Technology 25-35; Pres. Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst. 35-43; Emeritus 43; Fellow Geological Society of America; mem. Society of Economic Geologists, American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, etc.
Publs. *Rural Highways of Wisconsin*, *Limestone Road Materials of Wisconsin* (joint-author), *Mineral Lands of Northern Wisconsin*, *The Story of a Billion Years* (Century of Progress Science Series), *Minerals of Might*.
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Hotelling, Harold, A.B., M.SC., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 95; ed. Princeton, Chicago, Univ. of Washington, and Rothamsted Experimental Station.
Instructor in Mathematics Princeton 22-24; Junior Research Associate and Research Associate, Food Research Inst., Stanford Univ. 24-27; Associate Prof. of Mathematics, Stanford 27-31; Professor of Economics, Columbia Univ. 31-46; Prof. of Mathematical Statistics and Associate Dir., Inst. of Statistics, Univ. of North Carolina 46-; organiser and head of Statistical Research Group at Columbia Univ. doing war research 42-45; Visiting Lecturer at Indian Univs. and Hon. Pres. Indian Statistical Congress 39-40; Consultant to Nat. Recovery Administration 33; Treasury Div. of Tax Research 43, Bureau of the Budget 44-49.
Publs. Numerous articles in scientific and other journals.
Institute of Statistics, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, U.S.A.

Hotson, Leslie, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American literary scholar; b. 97; ed. Harvard Univ.
Travelling Scholar and Fellow 22-25 and Instructor 24-25 Harvard Univ.; Senior Research Fellow Yale Univ. 26-27; Associate Prof. of English New York. Univ. 27-31; Prof. of English Haverford Coll. 31-42; Capt. U.S. Army Signal Corps 43-45.
Publs. *The Death of Christopher Marlowe* 25, *The Commonwealth and Restoration Stage* 28, *Shelley's Lost Letters to Harriet* 30, *Shakespeare versus Shallow* 31, *I, William Shakespeare* 37.
5101 25th Place N., Arlington, Va.

Houde, Camillien, C.B.E.; Canadian politician; b. 89; ed. Coll. de Longueuil.
Joined staff Bank de Hochelaga 05, bank insp. 12, branch man. 15; own business 18; Conservative mem. Quebec Legislative Assembly 22; Leader Quebec Provincial Conservative Party; Mayor of Montreal; interned under Defence of Canada Regs. Aug. 40 for refusing to conform to Nat. Registration Law; retd. 44; re-elected Mayor of Montreal Dec. 44 for three years and again Dec. 47 for three years.
4455 St. Hubert Street, Montreal, Quebec.

Hougen, Ernst Fredrik; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Commercial High School, Oslo, and Oslo Univ. (Graduate of Law.)
Engaged in timber trade, Norway, Tunis, and London 06-19; Deputy Dir. of Norwegian Trade Intelligence Bureau, Oslo 19-26; Dir. Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs 26-34; Vice-Consul, Montreal 34-36; Dir. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 36-41; Counsellor, Norwegian Embassy, London 41; Norway's Rep. to French Nat. Cttee. in London 42; Minister to French Provisional Govt., Algiers 43, in Paris 44-46; Minister to South Africa 46-; Commander of Order of St. Olav; Grand Officer of French Legion of Honour; Commander of Danish Order of Dannebrog, of the Icelandic Falcon Order, of Italian Order of St. Mauritius and St. Lazarus.
Royal Norwegian Legation, Transvalia House, Pretoria, South Africa.

Houghton, Amory, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 99; ed. Harvard Univ.
With Corning Glass Works 21-, Asst. to Pres. 26-28, Exec. Vice-Pres. 28-30, Pres. 30-41, Chair. Bd. 41-; Dir. Blue Ridge Glass Corpn., Steuben Glass Inc., Pittsburgh-Corning Corpn., Nat. City Bank, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Erie Railroad Co., Dow Corning Corpn., Houghton Associates, Investors Management Co. Inc., Corning Glass Works of Canada Ltd.; Dir. of Gen. Operations, War Production Bd. 42; Deputy Chief Economic Affairs Mission London 44; Trustee, Univ. of Rochester; mem. Board of Overseers, Harvard Univ.; Pres. Boy Scouts of America.
The Knoll, Corning, N.Y.

Houmann, Børge Kruuse; Danish journalist; b. 02; ed. Denmark and Derby Grammar School, England.
Sailor 20; started writing poems and short stories 23; economic dir. of Riddersalen Theatre 33; Man. Dir. of publishing firm Arbejderforlaget 35; economic dir. of Danish Freedom Council (underground) 41-45; mem. Danish Parliament 45-46; mem. Danish Radioraadet (Danish Broadcasting Council) 46-; Chief Editor of Communist daily *Land og Folk*; Communist.
Publs. *Huset ved Havet* 23, translation of Whitman's *Leaves of Grass* 27, *Lystgas* (a novel) 32, *Forlis* (poems) 34, and many translations from English and German.
Kastelsvej 22, Copenhagen.

Hourani, Albert Habib, B.A.; British publicist; b. 15; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer, American Univ. of Beyrouth, Lebanon 37-39; work on Arab politics for Foreign Office Research Dept. and Office of Min. Resident, Cairo 39-45; Arab Office, Jerusalem and London 45-47; Fellow Magdalen Coll., Oxford 48-.
Publs. *Syria and Lebanon, a Political Essay* 46, *Great Britain and the Arab World* 46, *Minorities in the Arab World* 47.
Magdalen College, Oxford.

House, Harry Wilfred, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.; British educationist; b. 95; ed. Rugby, Queen's Coll. Oxford and Paris Univ.
Served in Army 14-19; temp. appt. Colonial Office 19; Fellow and Lecturer Queen's Coll. Oxford 23-41, Laming Resident Fellow 24-41; served with Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry 39-40; Military Asst. to Quartermaster-Gen., War Office 40-41; Master Wellington Coll. 41-.
The Master's Lodge, Wellington College, Berks.

House, Robert Burton, A.M., LL.D.; American university chancellor; b. 92; ed. Univ. of N. Carolina, Harvard Univ., Catawba Coll., Bowdoin Coll.
Lieut. A.E.F. 17-18; Archivist, North Carolina Historical Comm. 19-24; Sec. 24-26; Exec. Sec. Univ. of North Carolina 26-34; Dean of Admin. 34-35; Chancellor and Vice-Pres. 45-; Democrat.
Publs. *Miss Sue and the Sheriff, The Public Letters and Papers of Gov. Thomas W. Bickett* (Ed.) 21.
The University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Housman, Laurence; British writer and artist; b. 65.
Publs. include: *The House of Joy* 95, *All Fellows* 96, *Green Arras* 96, *Gods and Their Makers* 97, *Spikenard* 98, *The Seven Young Goslings* 99, *A Modern Antaeus* 01, *Bethlehem: A Nativity Play* 02, *Prunella* 06, *John of Jingalo* 12, *The Royal Runaway* 14, *The Sheepfold* 18, *St. Francis Poverello* 18, *The Heart of Peace, The Wheel* 19, *Angels and Ministers* 21, *Little Plays of St. Francis* 22, *Trimblerigg* 24, *Cornered Poets* 29, *Turn-Again Tales* 30, *Fearful Saints* 32, *Victoria Regina* 34, *The Unexpected Years* 36, *The Golden Sovereign, A.E.H., Collected Poems* 37, *What Next?* 38, *What Can We Believe?* 39, *The Preparation of Peace* 40, *Gracious Majesty* 41, *Palestine Plays* 42, *Samuel, the Kingmaker* 44, *Back Words and Fore Words* 45, *Cynthia* 47.
Longmeadow, Street, Somerset.

Houssay, Bernardo, M.D., DR. h.c. (Paris, Harvard, Oxford, Montreal, Geneva, Lima, Sao Paulo, Brussels, Louvain; Argentine physiologist; b. 87; ed. Buenos Aires.
Mem. American Physiological Society, Pontifical Acad. of Science, Academia dei Lincei, Acads. of Science, U.S.A., Sweden, Paris, Turin, Brazil, Leopold Caroline Acad. Halle, Acads. of Medicine Paris, Rome, Brussels, Madrid, Valladolid, Buenos Aires, Rio de Janeiro, New York, Bucharest, Mexico, Colombia, Lombardy; fmr. mem. Royal Society, Physiological Society, Royal Society, Edinburgh, American Philosophical Society; Italian Society Experimental Biology, Biological Societies Paris, Montevideo, Concepción, Sao Paulo, Mexico, Barcelona, Córdoba, Santiago, Bogota, etc.; fmr. Prof. of Physiology, Medical School, Univ. of Buenos Aires; Pres. Argentine Asscn. for Advancement of Science and Argentine Biological Society; Nobel Prize for Medicine 47; Banting Medal 46, Baly Medal 47, Charles Mickle Fellowship 46, James Cook Medal 48.
Publs. on internal secretions, hypophysis, adrenal, thyroid, diabetes, snake and spider venoms, hypertension, etc.
Buenos Aires, Viamonte 2790.

Houston, Clifford Granville, A.M., PH.D.; American educator; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Colorado and Columbia Univ. of Chicago (Post doctoral study).
Prof. of Education and Psychology, State Junior Coll., Grand Junction 29-31; Pres. 31-37; Summer Instructor, Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 37; Dir. Extension Div. and Dean of Summer School Univ. of Colorado 37-42; Dean Extramural Activities, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder 46-47; Dean of Students and Dir. of Student Personnel and Prof. of Education, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder 47-; Asst. in the organization of the Defence Council of Colorado 42; Asst. in the development of the U.S. Navy's programme of selection and classification of Officer and enlisted personnel 43-45; Chair. Standards Cttee. American Coll. Personnel Asscn. 49-50; mem. Study Commission, National Council of Guidance and Personnel Asscn. 49-50.
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Nat. Research Fellow, Calif. Inst. of Technology 25-27; Guggenheim Fellow 27-28; mem. of Faculty, Calif. Inst. of Technology 27-31; Prof. of Physics 31-46; on leave of absence to Columbia Univ., Div. of War Research 41-45; Prof. of Physics and Pres. of Rice Inst. 46-.
Publ. *Principles of Mathematical Physics* 34.
Rice Institute, Houston 1, Texas.

Houstoun-Boswall, Sir William Evelyn, K.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Wellington Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Served in First World War (despatches, M.C. and Croix de Guerre); Third Sec. Diplomatic Service 21, Second Sec. 25, First Sec. 33; Counsellor of Embassy Tokyo 40-41; British Political Rep. Bulgaria 44-46; Minister to Lebanon 47-.
British Legation, Beirut, Lebanon; and 19 Grosvenor Court, Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Hovde, Bryn J., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 96; ed. Luther Coll., Decorah, Ia., and Iowa State Univ.
Instructor, Luther Coll. 16-17; Instructor and Acting Dean of Men 19-23; Asst. and Assoc. Prof. of History, Allegheny Coll., and Univ. of Pittsburgh 24-37; Dir. of Dept. of Public Welfare, Pittsburgh 36-38; Special Consultant and Acting Dir. Management Div. of U.S. Housing Authority 39-40; Administrator, Pittsburgh Housing Authority 38-44; technical expert on American del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Technical Sec. to American Del. to UNESCO Conf., London 45; Chief, Div. of Cultural Co-operation, Dept. of State 44-45; now Pres., New School for Social Research, N.Y.
Publs. *Diplomatic Relations of the United States with Sweden and Norway,* 1787 to 1905 21, *The Scandinavian Countries,* 1720-1865: *The Rise of the Middle Class* (2 vols.) 44.
66 West 12 Street, New York 11, N.Y.

Howald, Ernst, PH.D.; Swiss classical philologist; b. 87; ed. Zürich, Heidelberg and Munich Univs.
Lecturer in Classical Philology Zürich Univ. 13 and Prof. 18-, Dean Faculty of Philosophy 24-26; Rector of Univ. 38-40.
Publs. *Platons Leben* 23, *Die Anfänge der europäischen Philosophie* 25, *Ethik des Altertums* 26, *Die griechische Tragödie* 30, *Kulturgeschichte der Antike* 34, *Mythos und Dichtung* 37, *Die römische Schweiz* (with E. Meyer) 40, *Der Dichter Kallimachos von Kyrene* 43, *Vom Geist antiker Geschichtsschreibung* 44, *Wilhelm von Humboldt* 44, *Der Dichter der Ilias* 46, *Das Wesen der lateinischen Dichtung* 48.
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Howald, Oskar, DR. SC. TECH.; Swiss agricultural economist; b. 97; ed. Fed. Technical High School Zürich.
Deputy Dir. Swiss Farmers' Union 29-39; Dir. 39-49; Tutor in Agricultural Economics, Fed. Technical High School 26-35; Prof. of Farm Management and Agricultural Economics 35-; Pres. Swiss Home Work Corpn. Agricultural Information Services Asscn.; mem. Fed. Price Comm.; Swiss Nat. Bank, and Peasants and Middle-Class Party; specialist in farm work simplification; Editor *Schriftenfolge über Landarbeitstechnik in der Schweiz*; co-editor *Agrarpolitische Revue.*
Publs. *Die Dreifelderwirtschaft im Kanton Aargau* 26,

Besteuerung des ldw. Besitzes u. Einkommens u. der ldw. Organisationen 27, *Die Organisation der Schlachtviehverwertung im Ausland und in der Schweiz* 29, *Grundzüge der schweizerischen Agrarverfassung* 36, *Die Überschuldung und Entschuldung der schweiz. Landwirtschaft* 34, *Landwirtschaftl. Betriebslehre für bäuerliche Verhältnisse* (13th edn.) 49, *Einführung in die Agrarpolitik* 46, *Fünfzig Jahre Schweizerischer Bauernverband* 47.
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Howard, George Wren, M.A., M.C.; British publisher; b. 93; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
British Army 14-19, serving France, Belgium, Italy; Medici Society Ltd., London 19-20; joint founder firm of Jonathan Cape (Publishers) 21; Treasurer Publisher's Asscn. 35-37; Treas. Int. Publishers' Congress, London 36; Pres. Publishers' Asscn. 37-39; Joint Man. Dir. Jonathan Cape Ltd.; Dir. John Lane, The Bodley Head Ltd., The Alden Press (Oxford) Ltd., A. W. Bain & Co. Ltd., Simpkin Marshall Ltd., Alden and Blackwell (Eton) Ltd., Book Centre Ltd., etc.
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Gregory Fellow in History Univ. of Missouri 26-27; Research Asst. in Modern European History Univ. of California 28-29; Asst. Prof. History Univ. of Oklahoma 29-30; Associate Prof. History Miami Univ. 30-37, Prof. 40-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Missouri Summer 31 and 33, Indiana Univ. Summer 35, 36, 37, Univ. of Colorado Summer 38, 39, Calif. 40; Lecturer Extension Div. Indiana Univ. 37-38; Lecturer Contemporary Problems Univ. of Cincinnati 37-42; mem. American Historical Asscn., American Society of Internat. Law, Foreign Policy Asscn., Middle East Inst., American Acad. of Political and Social Science; mem. Div. Territorial Studies, Div. Int. Org. Affairs; Chief, Research Branch, Div. of Near Eastern Affairs, Greek, Turkish, and Iranian Affairs; Dept. of State; Tech. Expert U.S. del. U.N.C.I.O. 45; mem. Special Mission, Germany 45; Adviser U.S. Del. U.N. Balkan Comm. 47-; U.S. Mission to U.N. June-October 47; Adviser U.S. Del. U.N. Special Comm. on Balkans 47-48.
Publs. *The Partition of Turkey, A Diplomatic History, 1913-1923,* 31, *Military Government in the Panama Canal Zone* 31, (with Prof. R. J. Kerner), *The Balkan Conferences and the Balkan Entente* 30-35, *A Study in the Recent History of the Balkan and Near Eastern People* 36, *The Problem of the Turkish Straits* 47, *The United Nations and the Problem of Greece* 47, *The General Assembly and the Problem of Greece* 48.
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Howard, Harvey J., A.B., M.D., OPH.D., A.M.; American ophthalmologist, lecturer and author; b. 80; ed. Pennsylvania, Michigan, Colorado and Harvard Univs.
Resident Physician Bryn Mawr Hospital 08; Ophthalmic Surgeon New York Eye and Ear Infirmary 09-10; Dir. Dept. of Ophthalmology Canton Univ. Medical School 10-13; Ophthalmologist Canton Christian Coll. 12-15; Fellow China Medical Board of Rockefeller Foundation, Harvard Univ. 16-18 and Vienna Univ. 23-24; Asst. Harvard Post-Graduate Medical School 17-18; Prof. and Dir. Dept. of Ophthalmology Peking Union Medical Coll. 18-27; Ophthalmologist to Chinese Emperor 21-23; Prof. Ophthalmology Washington Univ., St. Louis 27-33; Medical Dir. Missouri Comm. for Blind; Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons.
Publs. *Ten Weeks with Chinese Bandits,* and Articles on Ophthalmology.
Park Plaza Hotel, St. Louis, Mo.

Howard, Hon. Mabel Bowden, J.P.; New Zealand politician; b. 94.
Started as stenographer in father's office (he was Sec. of Gen. Labourers' Union); apptd. Sec. of the Union 19 (first woman in N.Z. to hold such a position); made frequent appearances as Advocate before the Arbitration Court and Conciliation Council; was for seven years mem. of Christchurch City Council; mem. of N.Z. Parl. 43-; apptd. to Cabinet as Min. of Health May 47-49; first woman Cabinet Min. in N.Z.; during Second World War organised Women's War Service Auxiliary; mem. N.Z. Labour Party.
Parliament House, Wellington, N.Z.

Howard, Roy Wilson; American journalist; b. 83.
Reporter *Indianapolis News* 02; New York corresp. Scripps-McRae League 06; New York Man. United Press Asscns. 07, Pres. and Gen. Man. 12; Chair. and Business Dir. Newspaper Enterprise Asscn. and all Scripps-McRae (now Scripps-Howard) newspapers 19; assumed Editorial direction with Robert P. Scripps 25; negotiated purchase *New York World,* combining it with *New York Telegram,* of which is now Editor and Pres. 31; Pres. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. Scripps-Howard Enterprises 23.
230 Park Avenue, New York 17, N.Y., U.S.A.

Howard-Bury, Lieut.-Col. Charles Kenneth, D.S.O.; British explorer and politician; b. 83; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Fmr. officer; travelled in Russian and Chinese Turkestan 13; Leader of Mount Everest Expedition 21; awarded Founders' Medal of the Royal Geographical Society and Gold Medals of the French Geographical Society and French Alpine Club; Conservative M.P. for the Bilston Div. of Wolverhampton 22-24 and for the Chelmsford Div. of Essex 26-31; Parliamentary Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for War 22.
Publ. *Mount Everest: the Reconnaissance.*
21a North Audley Street, London, W.1.

Howarth, Osbert John Radclyffe, O.B.E., M.A. (Oxon.); British geographer; b. 77; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church Oxford.
Geographical Editor of 11th edition of *Encyclopædia Britannica* 02-11; Sec. of British Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 09-46; Curator, Darwin Memorial, Down House; Hon. Ph.D. (Leeds).
Publs. *The British Association: a Retrospect, 1831-1931, The Geography of the World* (with W. A. Bridewell), *The Scenic Heritage of England and Wales*; Editor of *London and the Advancement of Science* and *The Oxford Survey of the British Empire* (with A. J. Herbertson).
Down House, Downe, Kent.

Howe, Earl; Francis Richard Henry Penn Curzon, P.C., C.B.E.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Conservative M.P. (as Lord Curzon) for South Battersea 18-29; Junior Lord of the Treasury 24-29; Conservative Whip 27-32; succeeded his father and was created Privy Councillor 29; fmr. Naval A.D.C. to the King; Trustee of the Imperial War Museum; Deputy Chair. Royal Nat. Lifeboat Institution; Rep. of S. Africa on Féderation Internationale Automobile; Pres. British Racing Driver Club; Commodore Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
36 Curzon Street, Mayfair, London, W.1.

Howe, Rt. Hon. Clarence Decatur, B.SC., M.P.; Canadian consulting engineer and politician; b. 86 in U.S.A.; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Draftsman and Designer J. R. Worcester and Co. Boston, Mass. 05-09; Asst. Instructor Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 07-08; Prof. of Civil Engineering Dalhousie Univ. 08-13; Consulting Engineer Halifax, Nova Scotia 08-13; Chief Engineer Board of Grain Commrs. for Canada, Fort William 13-16; Consulting Engineer C. D. Howe & Co. Port Arthur 16-; mem. Parl. 35-; Min. of Railways, Canals and Marine 35;

Min. of Transport 36-39; organised War Supply Board 39-40; Min. of Munitions and Supply 40-45; Min. of Supply and Reconstruction 45-48; Minister of Trade and Commerce 48-.
272 Court Street, Port Arthur, Ontario.

Howe, George William Osborn, D.SC., LL.D.; British electrical engineer; b. 75; ed. Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ.
Electrical Engineer with Siemens-Schuckert, Berlin, 00-02; Lecturer at Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology South Kensington 05-09 and Asst. Prof. 09-20, James Watt Prof. of Electrical Engineering Glasgow Univ. 21-46; Dir. Mullard Radio Valve Co. Ltd., Philips Hamilton Works Ltd.; Editor *Radio Review* 20-22, *The Wireless Engineer* 25-.
Lismore House, Kelvin Drive, Glasgow, N.W.

Howe, Henry Van Wagenen, A.B., PH.D.; American geologist and palaeontologist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Oregon, Univ. of Calif., Stanford and Yale Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Geology, Louisiana State Univ. 22-24; Assoc. Prof. 24; Prof. 25-; Dir. Research Div. Louisiana Geological Survey 39-40; Dir. of School of Geology, Louisiana State Univ. 31-; Dean, Coll. of Arts and Sciences, Louisiana State Univ. 44-; mem. of Cttee. on Micro-Paleontology, Nat. Research Council.
647 L.S.U. Avenue, Baton Rouge, La.

Howe, Mark Antony De Wolfe, A.M., LITT.D.; American writer; b. 64; ed. Lehigh and Harvard Univs.
Associate Editor *Youth's Companion* 88-93 and 99-13; Asst. Editor *Atlantic Monthly* 93-95 and Vice-Pres. 11-29; Consultant in Biography Library of Congress 29-31; Dir. Boston Athenæum 33-37; Overseer Harvard Coll. 25-31 and 33-39; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Life and Letters of George Bancroft* 08, *Letters of Charles Eliot Norton* (with Sara Norton) 13, *Barrett Wendell and His Letters* (Pulitzer Prize for biography) 24, *Harvard War Memoirs* 19-24, *Memories of a Hostess: Mrs. J. Fields* 22, *New Letters of James Russell Lowell* 32, *John Jay Chapman and his Letters* 37, *Holmes of the Breakfast Table* 39, *A Venture in Remembrance* 41, etc.
10½ Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

Howe, Quincy, A.B.; American editor; b. 00; ed. Harvard Univ. and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Atlantic Monthly Co. 22-28; Editor *Living Age* 29-35, Contributing Editor 35-36; Editor Simon and Schuster Inc., publishers; News commentator Station WQXR New York 39-41, Columbia Broadcasting System 41-; Pres. Nat. Board of Review of Motion Pictures.
Publs. *World Diary* 29-34, *A Handbook of World Politics* 34, *England Expects Every American To Do His Duty, Blood is Cheaper than Water, The News and How to Understand it.*
108 East 82nd Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Howe, Sir Robert George, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Derby School and St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge.
Chargé d'Affaires Embassy Peking 37; Counsellor Foreign Office; Min. to Latvia 40; Min. to Abyssinia 42-45; Asst. Under-Sec. of State in Foreign Office 45-47; Gov.-Gen. of Sudan Mar. 47-.
c/o Sudan Government Agency, Wellington House, Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Howells, Herbert Norman, D.MUS. (Oxon.); British composer; b. 92; ed. Royal Coll. of Music.
Prof. Royal Coll. of Music; Dir. of Music St. Paul's Girls' School; first John Collard Fellow 31; Fellow Royal Coll. of Organists and Royal Coll. of Music; Hon. R.A.M.
Works include *Sir Patrick Spens* (for chorus and orchestra), *Requiem* (soli, choir and orchestra), *Sine Nomine, Procession, Puck's Minuet* (all for orchestra), piano concerto, 'cello concerto, clarinet quintet, and many other chamber music works, songs, organ works; recent works include concerto for strings, *Howells' Clavichord*, and a new series of church works; and *Music for a Prince* (for orchestra).
Royal College of Music, Prince Consort Road, London, S.W.7; and 3 Beverley Close, Barnes, London, S.W.13.

Howitt, Sir Harold Gibson, G.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., F.C.A., J.P., D.L.; British chartered accountant; b. 86; ed. Uppingham.
Served First World War 14-18; partner in firm Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co.; mem. Reorganisation Comm. for Pigs and Pig Products 32, Reorganisation Comm. for Fat Stock 33; mem. Agricultural Facilities Cttee. and Cattle Industry (Emergency) Cttee. 34, Livestock Comm. 37, Joint Hops Cttee. 41-; mem. Air Council 39-45; Air Supply Board 40-43, mem. Council Inst. of Chartered Accountants (Pres. 45), Council Toynbee Hall, Boys' Hostels Asscn., Benevolent Cttee. of British Legion; mem. Lord Bridgeman's Cttee. to investigate British Legion 30; Advising Accountant to Lord Caves Comm. to Rhodesia 20; Chair. British North Borneo Comm. 26, London Civil Airports Comm. 39, Wool Marketing Comm. 44-45; Chair. Board of Finance, Air Training Corps 40-46; Dir. United Services Trustee 44; mem. Colonial Economic Advisory Cttee. 43-46; Chair. and Deputy Chair. British Overseas Airways Corporation 43-48; N.A.A.F.I. Council 40-46; Chair. Building Materials Board 42-43; Financial Adviser Ministryof Works 43-44; Commissioner to advise Govt. on proposed purchase of Rhodesian railways 45; mem. Tribunal to assess compensation to colliery owners under nationalisation 46; Hon. Treasurer N.S.P.C.C. 48-.
91 North Gate, Regents Park, London, N.W.3.

Howorth, Sir Rupert Beswicke, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O. C.B., B.A., F.S.A., J.P.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed, St. Paul's School and New Coll. Oxford.
Barrister, Inner Temple 03; Entered Board of Education 08; Treasury 15, Cabinet Office 19; Deputy Sec to Cabinet 30-; Admin. Sec. Imperial Confs. 23, 26, 30, 37; Sec. British Del. Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32, Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; Clerk of the Privy Council 38-42; Deputy Sec. War Cabt. 39-42; Sec. of Commrs. of Peace to Lord Chancellor 45-48.
The Red House, Limpsfield Common, Surrey.

Howson, Hon. William Robinson, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; Canadian judge; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Alberta.
With Sovereign Bank of Canada and Bank of Montreal 00-10; served with Canadian Tank Battalion in First World War; partner in law firms 20-36; with Howson, Duncan and Cross 30-36; elected to Alberta Legislature as a Liberal mem. 30, re-elected 35; apptd. to Bench of Supreme Court of Alberta 36, to Appellate Division 42; Chief Justice of Trial Division 44-.
Judges' Chambers, Court House, Edmonton, Alberta.

Hoxha, Col.-Gen. Enver; Albanian politician; b. 08; ed. Argyrokastro, Koritza, and Faculty of Natural Science, Montpellier.
Sec. of Albanian Consulate and student of Faculty of Law, Brussels 32; schoolmaster in Koritza 36; Founder Albanian Communist Party 41; Head of Albanian Liberation Movement from 39; created Gen. Staff 43; liberated Albania 44; Prime Minister and C.-in-C. Albanian Armed Forces 44-; was for many years a victim of political persecution.
Tirana, Albania.

Hromadka, Joseph L., PH.D.; Czechoslovak theologian; b. 89; ed. Vienna, Basle, Heidelberg, Aberdeen, Prague Univs.
Pastor Evangelical Church of Czech Brethren 12-20; Chaplain Austro-Hungarian Army 18; Prof. of

Systematic Theology John Hus Theological Faculty 20-39; Guest Prof. of Apologetics and Christian Ethics, Princeton Theological Seminary 39-47; returned to Prague 47.
Publs. *Catholicism and the Struggle for Christianity* 25, *Masaryk* 30, *Dostoevski and Masaryk* 31, *Christianity in Thought and Life* 31, *Calvin* 36, *Don Quixote of Czech Philosophy* 43, *Doom and Resurrection* 45, *From the Other Shore* 46, *Masaryk between Yesterday and Tomorrow* 46, *Unity of the People in Truth* 49, *Theology and the Church* 49.
45 Moravská, Prague XII, Czechoslovakia.

Hrozný, Bedřich, PH.D.; Czechoslovak orientalist; b. 79.
Prof. of Assyriology, Hittitology and History of the Ancient Orient, Charles Univ. in Prague; conducted excavations at Cheikh-Saad, Tell-Erfad and Kultepe; specialist in deciphering of Hittite cuneiform, hieroglyphic, Proto-Indian and Cretan inscriptions; mem. Prague, Paris, Amsterdam, Stockholm, Oslo, Copenhagen, Helsinki, Cracow and Florence Acads.; Dr. h.c. Paris, Oslo and Sofia; Editor *Hethitica* and *Archiv Orientalní.*
Publs. *Die Sprache der Hethiter, Code Hittite, Das Getreide im Alten Babylonien, Hethitische Keilschriften aus Boghazköi, Völker und Sprachen des alten Hatti-Landes, Inscriptions Hittites hiéroglyphiques, Histoire de l'Asie Antérieure, de l'Inde et de la Crète, Proto-indische Inschriften, Inscriptions crétoises.*
Prague, Ořechovka Klidná 7.

Hsia, C. L. (Hsia Ching-lin), B.SC., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese jurist; b. 96; ed. Anglo-Chinese Coll., Tientsin, Mill Hill School, and London, Glasgow and Edinburgh Univs.
Dean Shanghai Southern Univ. 23; Sec. Nanking Foreign Office; Technical Expert Nat. Tariff Comm.; Principal Medhurst Coll. 27-31; Del. to Conf. of Inst. of Pacific Relations, Kyoto 29, Shanghai 31; First Sec. London Legation 31-32, Washington Legation Jan. 33; Technical Expert to World Disarmament Conf. 32-33; Visiting Prof. Chiaotung Univ., and Lecturer, Comparative Law School, Shanghai; mem. Legislative Yuan 35-43; Dir. Chinese News Service and Principal Representative of Chinese Min. of Information in U.S.A. 41-46; mem. of U.N. nuclear Comm. on Human Rights 46; Alternate and Acting Chinese representative on Security Council and on U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-; elected to serve two years by U.N. Gen. Assembly as mem. of Advisory Cttee. on Administrative and Budgetary Questions; apptd. Chinese mem. of Comm. on Narcotic Drugs 48; Alternate Chinese rep. U.N. General Assembly 46-47.
Publs. *Studies in Chinese Diplomatic History, The Status of Shanghai, The Chinese Civil Code, The Chinese Criminal Code* (joint-translator).
Chinese Delegation to U.N., Empire State Building, New York.

Hsieh Wei-Lin; Chinese diplomatist; b. 93; ed. China and France.
Entered Diplomatic Service 18, Attaché Legation Paris; Attaché Legation Rome 21, Sec. 22; Sec. Legation The Hague 26; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Justice 28; 1st Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Legation Paris 31; Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs 37; Min. to Sweden 38-; Ambassador 47.
Stockholm, Chinese Embassy, Villagatan 13a.

Hsiung Shih-I; Chinese author; b. 02; ed. Teachers' Coll., and Nat. Univ. Peking.
Assoc.-Man. Chen Kwang Theatre, Peking 22; Prof. Agricultural Coll., Nanchang 23; Editor, Commercial Press, Shanghai 26, Special Editor 28; Prof. Chung Shan Univ., Nanchang 27; Man.-Dir. Pantheon Theatres Ltd., Shanghai 29; Prof. Min Kuo Univ., Peiping 30; Sec. China Society, London 33, Hon. Sec. 35; Chinese Del. to Int. P.E.N. Congress 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 47; to Int. Theatre Inst. Congress 48; Hon. Ph.D.
Publs. in English: *Lady Precious Stream* 34, *The Romance of Western Chamber* 35, *The Professor from Peking* 39, *The Bridge of Heaven* 43, *The Life of Chiang Kai-Shek* 48, *The Gate of Peace* 49, translations into Chinese of *B. Franklin's Autobiography* 23, of Barrie's and Shaw's plays, and Hardy's novels 26-33.
Heyford Hill House, Oxford.

Hsu, Leonard S. (Hsu Shih-Lien), M.A., PH.D., LL.B.; Chinese sociologist; b. 01; ed. Stanford Univ.
Prof. and Dean Dept. of Sociology and Social Work Yenching Univ. 26-; Counsellor Min. of Industries 33-; Exec. mem. Co-operative Comm. and Vice-Dir. Bureau of Rural Reconstruction Nat. Economic Council 33-36; Chair. Silver and Price Cttee. Min. of Industries 34-36; Pres. Chinese Sociological Society 33-34; Technical mem. Nat. Economic Planning Cttee. of Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee.
Publs. *Political Philosophy of Confucianism, Political Principles of Sun Yat-sen, Principles of Population, Silver and Prices in China.*

Hsu Mo, LL.D., M.A.; Chinese diplomatist and jurist; b. 93; ed. Peiyang and George Washington Univs.
Prof. of Law and Dean Coll. of Arts Nankai Univ., Tientsin; Judge Shanghai Provisional Court 27; Chief Judge Chengkiang District Court; Dir. of European and American Affairs in Foreign Office 28-31 and of Asiatic Affairs 31; Special Foreign Commissioner Shanghai 29; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 32-41; Min. to Australia 41-45; Ambassador to Turkey 45-46; Judge of Internat. Court of Justice 46-.
International Court of Justice, The Hague, Holland.

Hsu Shih-ying; Chinese statesman and diplomatist b. 72.
Mem. of Board of Justice and compiler in Law Compilation Bureau; Chief Justice, High Court of Fengtien 08; rep. China at 8th Int. Prison Reform Conf., Washington, D.C. 10; Commr. of Justice, later of Civil Affairs, Shangsi 11; Chief Justice, Supreme Court of China 12; Min. of Justice 12-13; Gov. of Fengtien 13; Gov. of Fukien 14-16; Min. of the Interior and of Communications 16; Gov. of Anhwei 21; Prime Min. and Act. Min. of Finance 25-26; Chair. Famine Relief Comm. 28-35; Ambassador to Japan Jan. 36-38; Chair. Nat. Relief Comm. April 38; Senior Adviser, Nat. Govt. of China 45; Chair. Mongolian and Tibetan Affairs Comm.

Hsu, Shuhsi, B.A. M.A., PH.D.; Chinese political scientist; b. 92; ed. Hong Kong and Columbia Univs.
Lecturer on Int. Law, Hong Kong Univ. 19-20; Prof. of Political Science in charge of Int. Law and Diplomacy, Yenching Univ., Peiping 23-37; Dean of the Coll. of Public Affairs of the Univ. 29-32; Technical Adviser to Chinese Dels. to the L. of N. Assembly and Council 32-33; mem. Nat. Defence Planning Comm. of the Nat. Govt. 33-36; Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs 36-; Semi-Official Spokesman for the Ministry on Questions Relating to Int. Law 37-42; Special Adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs 42-45; Tech. mem. of Chinese Dels. to the U.N. San Francisco Conf. Preparatory Comm., Gen. Assembly Sessions and the Security Council, and Chinese Rep. on several Gen. Assembly *ad hoc* Cttees., incl. Cttee. on the Progressive Development of Int. Law and its Codification (47) 45-47; alternate Rep. to the Gen. Assembly Sessions and on the Security Council and Interim Cttee. of the Gen. Assembly 47-.
Publs. Some thirteen works on Far Eastern int. relations, including *The Manchurian Question* 29, *The North China Problem* 37, *Chinese Foreign Relations* 40.

Chinese Delegation to the United Nations, Empire State Building, New York.

Hsu Yung-chang; Chinese officer and politician; b. 88; ed. Peking Staff Coll.
G.O.C. 12th Route Army 27; Chair. Suiyuan Provincial Govt. 28; Chair. Hopei Provincial Govt. 29; Garrison-Commdr., Shansi-Suiyuan 30; Chair. Shansi Provincial Govt. 31-36; Dir.-Gen., Main Office, Nat. Mil. Council 37; Min., Mil. Operations Board 38-46; Pres. Mil. Staff Coll. 46-.

Hu Shih, B.A., PH.D.; Chinese philosopher; b. 91; ed. Cornell and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy and Dean English Literature Dept. Nat. Peking Univ. 17-26; Prof. of Philosophy Kwang Hua Univ., Shanghai, and Pres. China Inst. Woosung 27-31; Dean, Nat. Peking Univ. 31-; Chair. Shanghai Conf. of Inst. of Pacific Relations 31; Ambassador to United States 38-42; Pres. Nat. Peking Univ. 46-; Editor *Independent Review* 32-37.
Publs. *Development of the Logical Method in Ancient China*, *History of Chinese Philosophy*, and other titles in Chinese.
Peking University, Peiping.

Hubacher, Hermann E.; Swiss sculptor; b. 85; ed Geneva, Vienna, Paris, Italy, and Egypt.
Prize for sculpture, Int. Exhibition, Venice 38; Art Prize of Zürich 44; hon. degree, Univ. of Zürich 45.
Works represented in Swiss museums, art galleries in Austria, France, Germany and Italy, and in private collections in Switzerland, Milan and Paris.
Zürich, Zollikerstrasse 204.

Hubback, Sir John Austen, K.C.S.I.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 78; ed. Winchester and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Served Indian Civil Service 02-41; revenue expert; mem. Exec. Council Bihar and Orissa 35-36; Gov. of Orissa 36-41; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 42-47.
Pen-y-bryn, Hayes Lane, Kenley, Surrey.

Hubble, Edwin P., B.SC., PH.D., M.A.; American astronomer; b. 89; ed. Chicago and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 13; mem. staff Yerkes Observatory 14-17; Astronomer Mount Wilson Observatory 19-; Halley Lecturer Oxford 34; Silliman Lecturer Yale 35; Rhodes Lecturer Oxford 36; Fellow Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Astronomical Asscn., Royal Astronomical Society Great Britain; awarded American Asscn. for Advancement of Science Prize 25, Barnard Medal for services to Science 35; Bruce Medal (contrib. to Astronomy) 38, Franklin Medal (contrib. to Science) 39, Gold Medal of Royal Astronomical Society 40; Trustee Huntington Library and Art Gallery; Chief Ballistician Ballistic Research Laboratory, U.S. Army Ordnance 42-45; Medal for Merit 46; Hitchcock Lecturer, Univ. of Calif. 47; Hon. Fellow Queen's Coll. Oxford 48; Hon. mem. Vienna Acad. of Science 47; Corresp. mem. French Acad. of Science 49; Research Assoc. Calif. Inst. of Technology 49; Chair. of Research Cttee. Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories; Hon. D.Sc. and LL.D.
Publs. *The Realm of the Nebulae*; *The Observatorial Approach to Cosmology*.
1340 Woodstock Drive, San Marino, 5, Calif.

Huber, Max, DR. JUR., LL.D., D.C.L.; Swiss jurist; ed. Lausanne, Zürich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Constitutional and International Law Zürich Univ. 02-21; Legal Adviser to State Dept. 12-21; Judge 21, Pres. 25-28, Vice-Pres. 28-30 Permanent Court of International Justice; Pres. International Red Cross Cttee. 28-44; Pres. or mem. of many Int. Comms. of Conciliation and mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; Hon. Prof. Zürich Univ.; Vice-Pres. Oecumenical Conference Oxford 38; Hon. PH.D., TH.D. and MED. D.
Publs. *Die Staatensuccession*, *Die soziologischen Grundlagen des Völkerrechts*, *Staatenpolitik und Evangelium*, *Grundlagen nationaler Erneuerung*, *Der Christ und die Politik*, *Der Barmherzige Samariter* (The Good Samaritan, English edn., London) 44, *Heimat und Tradition* 47, *Glaube und Kirche* 48, *Gesellschaft und Humanität* 48.
Zürich, Mühlebachstrasse 85.

Huberman, Leo, B.S., M.A.; American economic historian; b. 03; ed. Newark State Normal School, New York Univ. and London School of Economics.
Teacher public and private schools 22-33; Teacher Bryn Mawr Summer School 34, New York Univ. Teachers' Training Summer School 35; Associate Editor *Scholastic* magazine 34-35; mem. Comm. on Human Relations 35-37; Associate and Chair. Social Science Dept. New Coll. Columbia Univ. 38-; Labour Editor *P.M.* 40-; Columnist *U.S. Week* 41-; Dir. Public Relations and Education, Nat. Maritime Union 42-; Assoc. Editor Reynal and Hitchcock, publishers 45-.
Publs. *We The People* 32, *Man's Worldly Goods* 36, *The Labor Spy Racket* 38, *America Incorporated* 40, *The Great Bus Strike* 41, *Storm Over Bridges* 41, *The Truth About Unions* 46; Co-Editor *Monthly Review* 49-.
66 Barrow Street, New York 14, N.Y.

Huddle, J. Klahr; American diplomatist; b. 91.
Attached to American Comm., Paris Peace Conf. 18-19; served with American Comm. to Germany 20; Chief of Passport Div., U.S. State Dept. 25-27; Inspector of Foreign Service 35-37; Dir. of Foreign Service Training School 37-41; Counsellor, U.S. Legation, Berne 41-45; Ambassador to Burma 47-; has held consular positions in Paris, Berlin, Warsaw, Hamburg, and Cologne; U.S. rep. Security Council's India-Pakistan Comm.
American Embassy, Rangoon, Burma.

Huddleston, Maj.-Gen. Sir Hubert Jervoise, G.B.E., G.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 80.
Served South Africa 00-02, First World War 14-18; G.O.C. Sudan 24-30; Commdr. 14th Infantry Brigade 30-33; Presidency and Assam District, India 34-35; Quetta 35-38; Lt.-Gov. Royal Hospital, Chelsea 38-40; G.O.C. Northern Ireland 40; Gov.-Gen. of the Sudan Nov. 40-Mar. 47.
Banstead, Bedford.

Huddleston, Sisley; British author and journalist; b. 83; ed. Manchester and Paris.
Paris correspondent at different times of *Westminster Gazette*, *Observer*, *The Times* and *New Statesman*; fmr. European Editorial Correspondent *Christian Science Monitor*; contrib. to *New York Times*, *Atlantic Monthly*, *Fortnightly Review*, *Contemporary Review*, and various other publications, French as well as English and American; now living in Normandy and Switzerland.
Publs. *France* (in Modern World Series), *France and the French* (in Travellers' Library), *Bohemian Literary and Social Life in Paris*, *Between the River and the Hills: a Normandy Pastoral*, *War Unless . . .*, *In My Time: an Observer's Record of War and Peace*, *Peace Through Federation*, *The Book of St. Pierre*, *The Myth of Liberty*, *Terror* 44, *Avec le Maréchal*, *Mediterranean Blue*, *My Normandy Village*, *Elisabeth d'Angleterre*, etc.
Mon Moulin, St. Pierre d'Autils, Eure, France; and Villa Graziella, Troinex (Canton of Geneva), Switzerland.

Hudson, Sir Austin Uvedale Morgan, Bt., M.P.; British politician; b. 97.
Dir. Morgan Bros. (Publishers) Ltd., publishers of trade and technical journals; Conservative M.P. for East Islington 22-23 and for North Hackney 24-45; Parliamentary Private Sec. to Min. of Transport 23-24 and to the Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour 24-29; Conservative

Whip; Lord Commr. to the Treasury 31-35; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Transport 35-39; Civil Lord of the Admiralty 39-42; Parl. Sec. Min. Fuel and Power May-Aug. 45; M.P. for N. Lewisham 50-.
141 Marsham Court, Marsham Street, London, S.W.1, and 28 Essex Street, Strand, W.C.2.

Hudson, Manley Ottmer, A.B., A.M., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.L., S.J.D.; American jurist; b. 86; ed. William Jewell Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Prof. of Law Univ. of Missouri 10-19; Prof. Harvard Law School 20-23 and Bemis Prof. of Int. Law 23-; Sec. Nat. Conf. on Uniform State Laws 18-19; attached to U.S. Govt. Inquiry into Terms of Peace 17-18 and American Comm. to negotiate Peace at Paris 18-19; mem. legal section L.N. Secretariat 19-21; Legal Adviser to Int. Labour Confs. 19, 20 and 24; Editor *American Journal of Int. Law* 24-; Lecturer The Hague Acad. of Int. Law 25, Calcutta Univ. 27; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration 33-45; Trustee World Peace Foundation; Pres. American Society of Int. Law 33-; mem. Inst. of Int. Law 36-; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice 36-46; Chair. U.N. Int. Law Comm. 49.
Publs. *Current International Co-operation* 27, *Cases in International Law* 29, *Progress in International Organization* 32, *International Legislation* (8 vols.) 32, 36, 37, 39, 41, 48, *World Court Handbook* (5th edn.) 38, *World Court Reports* (4 vols.) 34, 38, 43, *Treatise on Permanent Court of International Justice* 34, *By Pacific Means* 36, *International Tribunals* 44.
Harvard Law School, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Hudson, Hon. Sir Robert J., K.C.M.G., M.C., LL.B.; Southern Rhodesian lawyer; b. 85; ed. Diocesan Coll. Rondebosch and Caius Coll. Cambridge Univ.
Barrister 09; in practice 10-14; served 1st Rhodesian Regt. German South West Africa and Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force France, retd., Major 19; Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Defence 23-33; High Court Judge 33-43; Chief Justice of Southern Rhodesia 43-.
High Court, Salisbury.

Hudson, Rt. Hon. Robert Spear, P.C., C.H., M.P.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford.
Attaché in Diplomatic Service 11 and First Sec. 20; Conservative M.P. for Whitehaven Div. of Cumberland 24-29 and for Southport since 31; Parliamentary Sec. to Min. of Labour Nov. 31-July 35; Min. of Pensions 35-36; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health 36-37; Sec. to Dept. of Overseas Trade 37-40; Min. of Shipping April-May 40, of Agriculture and Fisheries in Nat. Govt. May 40-July 45.
18 Cowley Street, London, S.W.1.

Huebner, Solomon Stephen, M.L., PH.D., SC.D.; American insurance expert; b. 82; ed. Univs. of Wisconsin and Pennsylvania.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Insurance and Commerce Univ. of Pennsylvania 04-; Special Lecturer Columbia Univ. 15-19 and New York Univ. 17; Dean of American Coll. of Life Underwriters 27- and Pres. 34-; Expert to Comm. on Merchant Marine of Congress 12-16, Insurance Expert 19-24 and 32-34 and to U.S. Shipping Board; Chair. Board of Trustees American Inst. Property and Liability Underwriters Inc. 42-; mem. War Dept. Insurance Advisory Cttee. 41-45; Republican.
Publs. *Life Insurance* 15, 23, 35, *Property Insurance* 11, 22, 38, *The Stock Market* 22, 34, *Economics of Life Insurance* 27, 44, *Life Insurance as Investment* 33.
697 South Highland Avenue, Merion, Pa.

Hueck, Kurt A. C.; German botanist; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Berlin.
Botanist with Reichsstelle für Naturschutz and Reichs-Forstamt (Forestry Comm.) 25-32; Prof. of Botany, Landwirtschaftliche Hochschule, Berlin 32-38; research into forest distribution in different parts of Central Europe 38-45; Prof. of Botany, Dept. of Agriculture and Forestry, Univ. of Berlin 45-; Dean of Forestry Faculty 46-.
Publs. *Vegetationsstudien auf brandenburgischen Hochmooren* 23, *Die Naturschutzgebiete Preussens* 26, *Vegetationskarte von Chorin mit Erläuterungen* 31, *Pflanzengeographie von Deutschland* 37, etc.
Berlin-Zehlendorf, Laehrstrasse 9.

Huender, Willem, DR. RER. POL.; Netherlands diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Haarlem Grammar School and Leyden, Cambridge and Poitiers Univs.
Civil Servant, Netherlands Indies Govt. 22-30; Consul-Gen. and Chargé d'Affaires, Helsinki 36-38; Consul-Gen. Manila 38-42; Head of Dept. for Post-War Problems, Netherlands Min. for Foreign Affairs, London 42-45; Head of Dept. for German Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs, The Hague 45-46; Head of Netherlands Mil. Mission to Allied Control Council in Germany (with rank of Min. and mil. rank of Major-Gen.) 46; Gov. of Surinam 48-49; re-appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
de Geer van Jutfaaslaan 19, Doorn, Netherlands.

Huffman, James Wylie, LL.B.; American Attorney at Law; b. 94; ed. public and high schools of Muskingum County and Ashland, Ohio, Ohio Wesleyan Univ., Ohio State Univ. and Univ. of Chicago; Exec. Sec. to late Gov. Donahey of Ohio 24-27; Public Utilities Commr. for Ohio 27-29; Law Practice 29-45; Dir. of Commerce for Ohio 45-; U.S. Senator from Ohio 45-46; Democrat.
8 East Broad Street, Colombus 15, Ohio, U.S.A.

Huggenberger, Alfred; Swiss author; b. 67.
Publs. Poems: *Wenn der Märzwind weht* 95, *Hinterm Flug* 08, *Die Stille der Felder* 13, *Öppis us em Gwunderschratte* 23, *Stachelbeeri* 27, *Erntedank* 38, *Hinderem Huus im Gärth* 39; Novels: *Die Bauern von Steig* 13, *Die Geschichte des Heinrich Lentz* 15, *Die Frauen von Siebenacker* 25, *Der wunderliche Berg Höchst* 33, *Die Schicksalswiese* 37; Stories: *Von den kleinen Leuten* 09, *Das Ebenhöch* 11, *Dorfgenossen* 14, *Die heimliche Macht* 19, *Der Kampf mit dem Leben* 36, *Liebe Frauen* 38, *Bauernbrot* 44; also children's books, animal stories, illustrated books, etc.
Gerlikon, nr. Frauenfeld.

Huggins, Rt. Hon. Sir Godfrey Martin, P.C., C.H., K.C.M.G., F.R.C.S., K.G.ST.J.; Southern Rhodesian surgeon and politician; b. 83 (in Great Britain).
In medical practice Salisbury 10-; Army Surgeon in France and Malta First World War; Rhodesia Party mem. of Legislative Assembly 24-31, then crossed floor of House to lead Reform Party Opposition, which obtained small majority at 33 election; Prime Min. 33-34; won 34 and 39 elections as leader United Party, fusion of Reform and Rhodesia Parties; Prime Min. and Min. of Native Affairs 33-46; K.C.M.G. 41; head largest party in 1946 election and led a Minority Government; returned with working majority 48 election.
Box 122, Causeway, Salisbury, S. Rhodesia.

Huggins, Sir John, G.C.M.G., M.C., K.ST.J.; British colonial servant; b. 91; ed. Bridlington School and Leeds Univ.
Malayan Civil Service 20-38, various appointments including Private Sec. to Gov. of Straits Settlements and High Commr. for Malay States 26-27; Acting Malayan Establishment Officer 34-38; Colonial Sec. Trinidad 38-; Gov.'s Deputy Sept.-Nov. 38, Acting Gov. Nov. 38-May 39, Feb.-April 41, April-June 42; Head British Colonies Supply Mission and British mem. Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. Washington Oct. 42-July 43; Capt.-Gen. and Gov.-in-Chief of Jamaica 43-.
Kingston, Jamaica.

Hughes, Richard, O.B.E.; British writer; b. 00; ed. Charterhouse and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Poet, playwright, novelist and literary critic; co-founder Portmadoc Players; sometime Vice-Chair. Welsh Nat. Theatre Ltd.; author world's first radio play.
Publs. *The Sisters' Tragedy* 22, *The Man Born to be Hanged* 23, *A Comedy of Good and Evil* 23, *Danger* 24, *Gipsy-Night and Other Poems* 22, *Confessio Juvenis* (collected poems) 26, *Plays* 28, *A Moment of Time* (collected stories) 26, *A High Wind in Jamaica or The Innocent Voyage* (novel) 29, *The Spider's Palace* (children's stories) 31, *In Hazard* (novel) 38, *Don't Blame Me!* (children's stories) 41.
c/o Chatto and Windus, 40-42 William IV Street, London, W.C.2.

Hughes, Rupert, M.A., LITT.D.; American novelist and dramatist; b. 72; ed. Yale Coll.
Publs. Novels: *What Will People Say?, Within These Walls, Excuse Me!* (farce), *George Washington* (biography), *The Uphill Road, Love Song, The Man Without a Home, Stately Timber* 39, *Gyges Ring and Other Verse* 49.
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Hughes, Rt. Hon. William M., P.C., C.H., K.C., M.P. F.Z.S., LL.D., D.C.L.; Australian politician; b. 64; ed. Llandudno Grammar School, Wales, and St. Stephen's School, Westminster.
Mem. New South Wales Legislature 94-01; M.P. 01-; Min. of External Affairs 04; Attorney-Gen. 08-09, 10-13 and 14-21; Prime Min. 15-23; mem. Imperial War Cabinet 16-21; Delegate to Peace Conf. 19; P.C. 16; K.C. 19; C.H.; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council of Health Oct. 34-35; Min. for Health and Repatriation Feb. 36-Nov. 37, Min. of External Affairs and Territories and Vice-Pres. Exec. Council Nov. 37-39, Attorney-Gen. and Min. for Industry 39-40; Attorney-Gen. and Min. for the Navy 40-41; Leader United Australia Party 41-43, Deputy Leader 43-44; mem. Advisory War Council 44-45; mem. Privy Council of Canada; Grand Officer Legion of Honour, Order Grand Crown of Belgium.
Publs. *The Case for Labour* 11, *The Splendid Adventure* 35, *Australia and War To-day* 36, *Crusts and Crusades* 47.
43 Nelson Road, Lindfield, N.S.W.

Hughes-Hallett, Leslie Charles, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 87; ed. privately and London Univ.
Fmr. Mechanical Engineer Argentine and U.K.; joined Consular Service as Vice-Consul 19, served Chicago, Aarhus, Galatz, Munich; Consul 26, in charge Legation Havana 26-29; Consul Detroit 31; Commercial Sec. Copenhagen 39; Min. Resident and Consul-Gen. Ecuador 41-45, to Guatemala 45-47.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Hugueney, Pierre Marie Georges; French university professor; b. 88; Docteur en droit.
Faculty of Law, Montpellier Feb. 20, Dijon Nov. 20; Prof. of Criminal Law, Faculty of Law, Dijon 21-; Dean of the Faculty 44-; Colonel de Justice Militaire (reserve); Officer Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre.
Publs. *Responsabilité civile du tiers complice de la violation d'une obligation contractuelle* 10, *Traité théorique et pratique de droit pénal et de procédure penale militaires* 33 (supplements 38 and 40).
19 place Darcy, Dijon.

Hulbert, Norman John, M.P.; British politician; b. 03; ed. Tonbridge School.
Dir. Public Co.s; Dir. Anglo-Portuguese Telephone Co. Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Council London Police Court Mission; Freeman City of London; served with R.A.F. 39-43; Wing Commander; British Liaison Officer Polish Forces 43-45; mem. Middlesex Auxiliary and Territorial Forces Asscn.; mem. L.C.C. for East Islington 34-37; Conservative M.P. for Stockport 34-50, Stockport North 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Rt. Hon. Oliver Lyttleton, Minister of Production and Pres. Board of Trade 44-45; Dir. R.F.D. Co. Ltd., S. Hubbard Ltd., British Thomson-Houston Exports Co. Ltd., Metropolitan-Vickers Electrical Export Co. Ltd.
165 Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Hulett, George A., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 67; ed. Princeton and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Chemist Princeton Univ. 92-96; Instructor Univ. of Michigan 99-04; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Princeton Univ. 09-35, Emeritus; Chief Chemist U.S. Bureau of Mines 12; Chair. Chemical Div. of Nat. Research Council 29; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, Pa.
Publs. on physio-chemistry.
44 Washington Road, Princeton, N.J

Hull, Albert Wallace, A.B., PH.D.; American research physicist; b. 80; ed. Yale Univ.
Instructor of Physics, Worcester Polytechnic Inst. 09-11, Asst. Prof. 11-13; Research Physicist at General Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y. 14-; Asst. Dir. Research Laboratory 28-; Recipient of Potts Medal of Franklin Inst. 23; Morris Liebmann Prize of I.R.E. 30; Hon. Sc.D. Union Univ., Middleburg Coll., and Yale Univ.; D.Eng., Worcester Polytechnic Inst.
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Hull, Cordell, B.L., LL.D., L.H.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 71; ed. Cumberland Univ. Law School.
Barrister 91; mem. Tennessee House of Representatives 93-97; Circuit Judge Tennessee 03-07; mem. Congress for Tennessee District 07-21 and 23-31; U.S. Senator from Tennessee 31-33; Sec. of State 33-44 resgnd.; Chair. American Del. to Economic Conf. London 33, to Int. Congress of American States Montevideo 33, to Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace Buenos Aires 36; mem. Nat. Archives Council 34-; Chair. American Del. to 8th Int. Conf. of American States, Lima 38; awarded Nobel Peace Prize 45; Democrat.
Publ. *The Memoirs of Cordell Hull*, 2 vols. 48.
Carthage, Tenn., U.S.A.

Hulthén, Eric, D.SC.; Swedish physicist; b. 91; ed. Copenhagen and Michigan Univs.
Tutor Lund Univ. 23; Prof. of Experimental Physics Stockholm Univ. 28-, Dir. Univ. Inst. of Physics; mem. Nobel Cttee. on Physics and Acad. of Science, Stockholm.
Publs. on spectroscopy.
Stockholm, Råsunda, Tottvägen 22.

Hultin, Sven; Swedish civil engineer; b. 89; ed. Chalmers Inst. of Technology.
Asst. engineer Gothenburg Harbour Board 12-17, Dir. Designing Office 18-20; Prof. of Bridge Engineering Chalmers Inst. of Technology 20-, Rector 34-43; Vice-Chair. Gothenburg Society of Technology 46-; consulting structural and bridge engineer.
Gothenburg, Santessonsgatan 1.

Hulton, Edward George Warris; British newspaper proprietor; b. 06; ed. Harrow, Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Conservative candidate Leek Div. of Staffordshire 29, resigned Conservative Party 38, rejoined 48; called to Bar Inner Temple; Chair. and Man. Dir. Hulton Press, publishers of *Picture Post* (founder), *Lilliput, Farmers' Weekly, Housewife, The Leader*; proprietor of *World Review*; contrib. to various newspapers.
Publ. *The New Age* 43.
43 Shoe Lane, London, E.C.4.

Humason, M. L.; American astronomer; b. 91.
Asst. Astronomer, Mount Wilson Observatory 17-20; Staff mem. 20-48; Staff mem. and Sec. Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories 48-; Research Assoc., Calif. Inst. of Tech. 48-; mem. American Astronomical Society,

Astronomical Society of Pacific, Sigma XI, Commission 28, Int. Astronomical Union.
Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories, Pasadena 4, Calif.

Hume, Alfred, B.E., C.E., D.SC., LL.D.; American mathematician; b. 66; ed. Vanderbilt Univ.
Fellow and Asst. in Civil Engineering Vanderbilt Univ. 87-90, Prof. of Mathematics 90-26, Acting Prof. of Civil Engineering 00-02, Dean Coll. of Liberal Arts 05-20, Vice-Chancellor 05-24 and Chancellor 24-30; Prof. of Mathematics Southwestern Univ. 30-31; Pres. Branham and Hughes Military Acad. 31-32; Chancellor Univ. of Mississippi 32-35, Prof. of Mathematics and Chancellor Emeritus 35-, Acting Chancellor 42-43; mem. American Mathematical Society, Mathematical Asscn. of America, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, Engineering Asscn. of the South) Pres. 14); Phi Beta Kappa, American Asscn. of Univ. Professors; Democrat.
University of Mississippi, Miss.

Hume-Rothery, William, PH.D., SC.D., M.A., F.R.S.; British research scientist; b. 99; ed. Cheltenham Coll., Royal Military Acad., Woolwich, Magdalen Coll., Oxford, and London Univ.
Royal Society Armourers and Brasiers Research Fellowship 29-32; Royal Society Warren Research Fellow 32-42, 43-; Lecturer in Metallurgical Chemistry, Oxford Univ. 38-.
Publs. *The Metallic State* 32, *Structure of Metals and Alloys* 36, *Atomic Theory for Students of Metallurgy* 46; numerous papers in scientific journals.
54 Sandfield Road, Headington, Oxford.

Hume, William Errington, C.M.G., M.A., M.B., B.C., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 79; ed. Repton School and Cambridge Univ.
Demonstrator in Medical Pathology Durham Univ. 08-22; Consulting Physician to British Forces in France; Prof. Emeritus of Medicine Durham Univ.; Consulting Physician Royal Victoria Infirmary, Newcastle, and Northumberland Sanatorium; Consultant Physician Min. of Pensions; Adviser Northumberland and Durham Coalowners Protection Asscn.; mem. Asscn. of Physicians; Censor Royal Coll. of Physicians.
Publs. *Medical History of the War, Encephalitis Lethargica, Auricular Fibrillation of the Heart, Simple Methods of Blood Examination in General Practice, Cardiac Disabilities of Soldiers in France, etc.*
10 Windsor Crescent, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Humphrey, George Duke, M.A., PH.D.; American university president; b. 97; ed. Blue Mountain Coll. (Miss.), Univ. of Chicago, Ohio State Univ.
Teacher, Supt. and Principal in Public and High Schools 15-24; County Supt. of Education, Tippah Co. (Miss.) 24-30; Supt. Kosciusko City Schools 31-32; Inst. in Education, Furman Univ. (S.C.) 32; State High School Supervisor (Miss.) 32-33; Pres. Mississippi State Coll. 34-45; Pres. Univ. of Wyoming 45-; Pres. Southern Asscn. of Colleges and Secondary Schools 42-45; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Asscn. for Adult Education 46-.
University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming.

Humphryes, James Harvey, ASSOC.INST.C.E., M.I. STRUCT.E.; British civil engineer; b. 98; ed. Dulwich Coll.
Served First World War 16-19; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Braithwaite & Co. Engineers Ltd. (bridge builders, structural engineers and civil engineering contractors); Dir. Braithwaite & Co. (India) Ltd.; Chair. Building, Engineering and Mechanics Ltd.
Fratons, Maidenhead Thicket, Berks.

Humphrys, Lieut.-Col. Sir Francis Henry, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.I.E.; British diplomatist; b. 79; ed. Shrewsbury and Oxford Univ.
Served South African War 00-01; as Lieut., 2nd Worcestershire Regt., various political appointments N.W. Frontier, India 04-17; Pilot R.A.F. First World War 18; Deputy Foreign Sec. to Govt. of India. 21; Min. to Afghanistan 22-29; High Commr. Iraq. 29-32; Ambassador 32-35; Chair. Iraq Petroleum Co. and Alpha Cement Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd., British Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd.; Chair. Clerical ,Medical and General Life Assurance Society, and General Reversionary and Investment Co.; Dir. Employers' Liability Assurance Corpn., Carreras Ltd., Meux Brewery, and Limmer and Trinidad Lake Asphalt Co.; Air Commodore, R.A.F. Reserve.
4 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Humphrys, Major Herbert John, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British mining engineer; b. 81.
H.M. Junior Inspector of Mines 12-22; served First World War 14-18; served in Egypt 19-20; resumed service in Mines Inspectorate 20; H.M. Senior Inspector of Mines, Doncaster 22-32; Newcastle-on-Tyne 32-33; H.M. Div. Inspector for Yorkshire 33-47; mem. numerous mining cttees. and Board for Mining Exams.; Chair. Yorkshire Collieries Ambulance League, District Supplies Cttee.; Pres. Midland Inst. Mining Engineers 47-48; retd. from public service 47; Deputy Chair. Yorkshire District Valuation Board under Coal Industry Nationalisation Act 48-.
119 Thorne Road, Doncaster, Yorks.

Hund, Friedrich, DR. PHIL.; German physicist; b. 96.
Asst. Göttingen Univ. 27; Extra. Prof. Rostock Univ. 27 and Prof. 28; Prof. of Mathematical Physics Leipzig Univ. 29-46; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Jena Univ. 46-; mem. Saxon Acad. of Sciences and German Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. on Quantum Theory of atoms, molecules and solids; *Linienspektren* 27, *Einführung in die theoretische Physik* 45-47.
Jena (Thuringia), Otto-Devrient-Str. 16a.

Hundhammer, Alois; German politician; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Munich and Budapest.
Deputy Gen. Sec. of Christian Peasants' Union 27; mem. (Bavarian People's Party) of Bavarian Diet 32; called up in the Army 39; mem. of Bavarian Diet Dec. 46-; Chair. of CSU Parliamentary Party; Bavarian State Minister of Education and Culture Dec. 46-.
Publs. *Geschichte des Bayerischen Bauernbundes* 24, *Der Bauernbund als bäuerliche Klassenpartei* 25, *Die Landwirtschaftliche Berufsvertretung in Bayern* 26, *Umstellung der deutschen Landwirtschaft* 30.
Munich 9, Arnpeckstrasse 3.

Hungerford, Sir (Alexander) Wilson, Kt.; Member of Senate, Northern Ireland Parliament; British politician; ed. Model School Belfast.
Joined staff Unionist Party Belfast 12; Sec. Ulster Unionist Council 21-41; Chief Unionist Agent N. Ireland 21-41; M.P. for Oldpark Div. of Belfast, N. Ireland Parl. 29-45; Junior Whip 33-41; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Commerce 41-43, to Min. of Home Affairs 43-44, to Min. of Health and Local Government 44; Chief Govt. Whip 44-45.
Glenavna, Whiteabbey, Co. Antrim, N. Ireland.

Hunsaker, Jerome C., D.SC.; American aeronautical engineer; b. 86; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Officer in Navy 08-26; Asst. Vice-Pres. Bell Telephone Laboratories, New York 26-28; Vice-Pres. Goodyear Zeppelin Corpn., Akron 28-33; Head Dept. of Mechanical Engineering of Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 33-47; Head, Dept. of Aeronautical Engineering 33-; Hon. Fellow Royal Aeronautical Society of Great Britain and Inst. of the Aeronautical Sciences; Hon. mem. Inst. of Mechanical Engineers and American Society of

Mechanical Engineers; Chair. Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics; Dir. Sperry Corpn., Shell Union Oil Corpn., McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co.; Guggenheim Medal, Franklin Medal, Navy Cross, Medal for Merit, Legion of Honor.
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge 39, Mass.

Hunt, Lester Calloway, D.D.S.; American politician and dental surgeon; b. 92; ed. Univ. of St. Louis.
Served U.S. Army 17-19, now Major; private dental practice 19-35; mem. State Legislature 33-35, Secretary of State 35-42, Governor of Wyoming 43-49; Chair. Governors' Conference 45-49 and U.S. Senator 49-; Democrat.
Capitol Building, Cheyenne, Wyoming.

Hunt, Rockwell Dennis, PH.B., A.M., PH.D., HON.LL.D., HON. LITT.D.; American educationist, historian and economist; b. 68; ed. Napa Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Prof. of History Napa Coll. Calif. 91-93; Prof. of History and Political Economy Coll. of the Pacific 95-02; Lecturer in History Stanford Univ. 98; Prof. of History Pacific Grove Summer School 00; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Calif. Summer School 10; Principal San José High School 02-08; mem. staff Univ. of Southern California 08-45; Dean School of Commerce and Business Administration 20-24; Prof. of Economics Dean Graduate School and Dir. of School Research 20-45; Dean Emeritus 45; Dir. Calif. History Foundation, Coll. of the Pacific 47-; mem. American Historical Asscn.; American Economic Asscn.; Calif. Historical Society and other learned Societies.
Publs. on California history and economics.
236 W. Stadium Drive, Stockton Calif.

Hunt, Roy Arthur, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 81; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. staff Aluminum Co. of America 03-, Dir. 15 and Pres. 28-; Dir. Mellon Nat. Bank, Pittsburgh, and Nat. Union Fire Insurance Co.; Trustee, Carnegie Inst. of Technology.
Gulf Building, Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

Hunter, Croil; American airline executive; b. 93; ed. Yale Univ., and Sheffield Scientific School.
Treas., Fargo Mercantile Co. 15-28; served in U.S. Army 17-19; N.Y. Man., First Bancredit Corpn. 28-32; Traffic Man., Northwest Airlines 32; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 33-37; Pres. and Gen. Man. 37-.
Office: 1885 University Avenue, St. Paul 1, Minnesota; Home: 427 Portland Avenue, St. Paul 2, Minn.

Hunter, Sir Ellis, Kt.; British; b. 92; ed. privately.
A.C.A. 14, F.C.A. 27; partner in W. B. Peat & Co. (later Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co.) Feb. 22, general partner 28; Deputy Chair. Dorman Long & Co. Ltd. Jan. 38, appointed Man. Dir. shortly after; Chair. Sept. 48-; first Chair. British Steel Producers' Conf. 45-46; Pres. British Iron and Steel Federation Aug. 45; took leading part in formulation of Iron and Steel Industry's Plan of Development, published as White Paper (Cmd. 6811), May 46; Chair. Redpath, Brown & Co. Ltd. and Tees-Side Bridge & Engineering Works Ltd.; Dir. British Structural Steel Co. Ltd., Cleveland Trust Ltd., Darlington and Simpson Rolling Mills Ltd., Dorman Long (Africa) Ltd., Pearson and Dorman Long Ltd.
Howden Gate, Northallerton, Yorks.

Hunter, George, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.C.; British biochemist; b. 94; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Lecturer in Pathological Chemistry, Toronto Univ. 22-25, Asst. Prof. 25-29; Prof. of Biochemistry, Alberta Univ. 29-.
Publs. Numerous scientific papers.
No. 2 University Campus, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.

Hunter, Sir John Adams, K.C.M.G., B.A.; British colonial servant; b. 90; ed. Royal Grammar School, Newcastle-upon-Tyne and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Colonial Service as Eastern Cadet 14, Malayan Civil Service 14-38; acting Under-Sec. Straits Settlements 35-37 and Colonial Sec. April-Sept. 36; Lieut.-Gov. of Malta 38-40; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief British Honduras 40-Feb. 47, retd.
c/o Chartered Bank of India, 38 Bishopsgate, London, E.C.2.

Hunter, Rt. Rev. Leslie Stannard, D.C.L., D.D., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 90; ed. Kelvinside Acad. and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Sec. Student Christian Movement 13-20; Curate St. Peter's Brockley 15-18; served Young Men's Christian Asscn., British Expeditionary Force 16, Army of Occupation 19; mem. Army and Religion Inquiry Comm. 17-19; Asst. Curate St. Martin-in-the-Fields and Chaplain Charing Cross Hospital 21-22; Vicar Barking 26-30; Archdeacon Northumberland 31-39, Residentiary Canon Newcastle-upon-Tyne 22-26 and 31-39; Select Preacher Glasgow, Aberdeen, St. Andrew's, Edinburgh, Oxford and Cambridge Univs. various years; Chaplain to the King 36-39; Bishop of Sheffield 39-.
Publs. *The Artist and Religion* 15, *John Hunter, D.D.: a Life* 21, *On Keeping Sunday* 28, *A Parson's Job* 31, *Planning Ahead* 42; Editor *Putting Our House in Order* 41, *Let Us Go Forward* 44.
Ranmoor Grange, Sheffield 10.

Hunter, Philip Vassar, C.B.E., M.I.E.E.; British electrical engineer; b. 1883; ed. Wisbech Grammar School and Faraday House.
Asst. Engineer to late Robert Hammond, M.I.E.E.; 03-04; with Merz and McLellan, Consulting Engineers 04-19; with Callender's Cable & Construction Co. Ltd. 19-45 (Dir. since 37); Deputy Chair. of British Insulated Callenders Cables Ltd.; Engineering Dir. to Experiments and Research Section of Anti-Submarine Div. of the Naval Staff dealing with new methods of submarine location and destruction 15-18; inventor of the Buoyant Cable for use against enemy magnetic mines 40; Past Pres. Inst. of Electrical Engineers; Fellow of American Inst. of Electrical Engineers; Chair. Nat. Register of Electrical Installation Contractors; Chair. British Telecommunications Research; has devoted special attention to the development of electrical transmission; invented several systems of automatic discrimination for electric power transmission systems and improved forms of transmission cable; Pres. British Ice Hockey Asscn.
"Springhurst", Shirley Church Road, Addington, Surrey; and Surrey House, Temple Place, London, W.C.2.

Hunter, Sir Thomas Alexander, K.B.E., M.A., M.SC.; New Zealand psychologist; b. 76; ed. Otago Univ.
Lecturer in Mental Science and Economics Victoria Coll. 04, Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology 09-48; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of New Zealand 29-47; Chair. Professorial Board 11, 12, 20, 21, and Fellow Univ. Senate 12-; mem. Int. Cttee. Congress of Psychology 29-; Pres. New Zealand Council for Educational Research 34-; Chair. Massey Agricultural Coll. 35-38; Pres. Australian Asscn. of Psychology and Philosophy 26; Principal Victoria Univ. Coll. 38-; Chair. Council of Adult Education 38-48.
Victoria University College, Wellington.

Huntingdon, 15th Earl of; **Francis John Clarence Westernra Plantagenet Hastings;** British artist;; b. 01; ed. Eton Coll., Christ Church, Oxford, Slade School.
Pupil of Diego Rivera 32; Deputy Controller and District A.R.P. Officer 41; Parl. Sec., Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 45-; Lab.

Publs. *The Golden Octopus* 28, *Commonsense about India* 44.
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Huntingfield, Baron; **William Charles Arcedeckne Vanneck,** Bt., K.C.M.G.; British politician and administrator; b. 83; ed. Wellington Coll.
Conservative M.P. for Eye Div. of Suffolk (England) 23-29; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Trade 27-28; Gov. of Victoria 34-39, Acting Gov.-Gen. 38; apptd. Gov. of Southern Rhodesia 42, unable to take up appt. for health reasons.
Croxton Park, St. Neots, Hunts.

Huntington, Archer Milton, A.M., LITT.D., LL.D.; American writer; b. 70; ed. privately New York and Spain.
Founder Mariners' Museum Newport News (Va.); Brookgreen Gardens, S.C.; Hon. Pres. American Numismatic Soc.; mem. Council of Amer. Geographical Society; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters, N.Y. Chamber of Commerce; corresp. mem. Spanish Acad., Acad. of History, Madrid Ateneo, Inst. Valencia de Don Juan, Casa del Greco, Casa de Cervantes, San Fernando Acad.; founder and Pres. Hispanic Society America, Editor its publs.; Trustee American Museum of Natural History, New York Historical Society, Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, etc.
Publs. *The Poem of the Cid* (text, trans. and notes), 3 vols. 97, *A Note Book in Northern Spain* 98; poems: *Lace Maker of Segovia* 28, *The Ladies of Vallbona* 31, *Youth* 33, *The Silver Gardens* 34, *Vela Venenosa, Rimas* 36, *A Flight of Birds* 38, *Spain and Africa* 43, *Recuedos* 49.
Office: 1 East 89th Street, New York 28, N.Y.; Home: Bethel, Conn.

Hurcomb, Sir Cyril William, G.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 83; ed. St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Entered Sec.'s Office in Post Office 06, Private Sec. to Permanent Sec. 10 and to Postmaster-Gen. 11; Deputy Dir. and later Dir. Commercial Services of Min. of Shipping during First World War 15-18; Perm. Sec. to Min. of Transport 27-37; Chair. Electricity Comm. 38-47; Pres. Inst. of Transport 35-36; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Shipping 39-41, Min. of War Transport 41-45; Chair. Main Cttee. of Confs. for European Inland Transport 44-45; Senior British Del. to United Maritime Exec. Board; Chair. British Transport Comm. 47-.
47 Campden Hill Court, London, W.8.

Hurd, Sir Archibald, Kt.; British shipping expert.
Fmr. leader writer, Naval and Shipping Corresp. to the *Daily Telegraph*; Joint Editor of *Brassey's Naval Annual* 02-28; Chair. *Shipping World* Ltd.; contrib. of articles to the leading reviews; hon. mem. Royal United Inst.; hon. Freeman Worshipful Co. of Shipwrights.
Publs. *Naval Efficiency, The Command of the Sea, The British Fleet in the Great War, The Eclipse of British Sea Power: An Increasing Peril, The Battle of the Seas.*
The Shaw, Brasted Chart, Kent.

Huré, Gen. A.; French officer.
Gen. of Army; Commander of French Troops in Morocco 31; Dir. operations (31-34) which resulted in the submission of Atlas and Moroccan Sahara regions, their liaison with territory of French Mauritania and the completion of the work of pacification started by Marshal Lyautey; mem. Higher Council of War 35; mem. Acad. of Colonial Sciences; Grand Croix de la Légion d'Honneur.
Paris VII, 16 Avenue de la Bourdonnais.

Hurley, Major-Gen. Patrick J., LL.D.; American lawyer and public official; b. 83; ed. Indian, National, and George Washington Univs.
Barrister, Oklahoma 08; mem. Supreme Court of U.S. Bar 12; also of several other States and Federal Courts; Nat. Attorney for Choctaw Nation 12-17; rose from Private to Capt. Indian Territory Volunteer Cavalry 03-07; from Major to Colonel in First World War, with service in France; Asst. Sec. of War 29; Sec. of War 29-33; from Col. to Major-Gen. in Second World War; Min. to New Zealand 42; Personal rep. of Pres. Roosevelt in Egypt, the Middle East, Russia, India, China 43-44; Ambassador to China 44-45; resgnd.; Republican.
301 Hillside Avenue, Santa Fé, N.M., U.S.A.

Hürlimann, Erwin; Swiss insurance expert; b. 80; ed. Zürich.
Sub-Man. Swiss Reinsurance Co. 09, Gen. Man. 18, Man. Dir. and Deputy Chair. 30-42, Chair. 42-; Dir. Swiss Nat. Bank; Chair. and Man. Dir. European Gen. Reinsurance Co.; Dir. various other reinsurance cos.
Freudenberg Rotkreuz, Zug.

Hurst, Sir Alfred (William), K.B.E., C.B.; fmr. British civil servant; b. 84; ed. Market Bosworth, Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Treasury 07; mem. Royal Comm. on Wheat Supplies 21-25; fmr. Under-Sec., Treasury; Chair. London Builders' Conf. 36-40 and since 44; Under-Sec. for Mines 40-42; Sec. Cabinet Reconstruction Cttee. 42-44.
Runnel Field, South Hill, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Mddx.

Hurst, Sir Cecil James Barrington, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.; British jurist; b. 70; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to the Bar 93; elected Bencher of his Inn 22; Asst. Legal Adviser to the Foreign Office 02-18 and Legal Adviser from 18; Judge of the Permanent Court of Int. Justice 29-46 and Pres. 33-35; Pres. and British mem. U.N. War Crimes Comm. 43-44; Hon. LL.D. of Cambridge and Edinburgh Univs.; Pres. Grotius (Internat. Law) Society 40-48.
Rusper Nunnery, Horsham, Sussex.

Hurst, Christopher Salkeld, C.B., O.B.E., M.A., B.A.; British civil servant; ed. Uppingham, Exeter Coll., Oxford and Inner Temple.
Mem. staff Public Trustee Office 11, Min. of Munitions 15, Min. of Labour 19 and Coal Control Dept. 19; Sec. Royal Comm. on Coal Industry 25; Principal Asst. Sec., Mines Dept., Board of Trade and Sec. Coal Mines Reorganisation Comm. 30-38; mem. staff Mines Dept., Sec. and Controller of Coal Comm. 38; mem. Coal Production Council 40.
Kingsbury, Deepdene Avenue, Dorking, Surrey.

Hurst, Fannie (Mrs. Jacques Danielson), A.B.; American novelist; ed. Washington Univ. St. Louis, Mo., and Columbia Univ.
Besides a most active literary career, she has also been conspicuously active in civil and intellectual fields, and has lectured and travelled extensively; Pres. Authors' Guild of America 36-37; Vice-Pres. Authors' League of America 44, 46, 47; Chair. Women's Nat. Housing Comm. 36-37; mem. Nat. Advisory Cttee. to W.P.A. 40-41; Chair. Cttee. on Workmen's Compensatiln for Household Employees; Associate Trustee, Russell Sage Coll. 47; mem. Board of Trustees Hekscher Foundation of America.
Publs. Novels: *Stardust* 21, *Lummox* 23, *Appassionata* 26, *A President is Born* 28, *Five and Ten* 29, *Back Street* 30, *Imitation of Life* 33, *Anitra's Dance* 34, *Great Laughter* 36, *Lonely Parade* 42, *Hallelujah* 44, *Hands of Veronica* 47, *Any Woman* 50; short stories: *Just Around the Corner* 14, *Every Soul Hath Its Song* 16, *Gaslight Sonatas* 18, *Humoresque* 19, *The Vertical City* 22, *Song of Life* 27, *Procession* 29, *We Are Ten* 37; (all these works trans. into 14 languages); plays: *Back Pay, Land of the Free, It Is To Laugh, Humoresque*; films: *Four Daughters, Back Street, Imitation of Life, Symphony of Six Million, Lummox, Humoresque*; non-fiction: *No Food With My Meals* 35.
1 West 67th Street, New York City.

Husain Khan, H.E. Mohammad Abdul; Afghan diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Habibia Coll. Kabul.

Deputy Sec. to Afghan Legation in Teheran; Dir. of Ciphers and Translations, Foreign Office 22; Consul-Gen. in Delhi 23; Min. to Italy 31; Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 32-37; Min. of Public Works 37; Min. for Posts and Telegraphs 40; Afghan Min. to U.S.A. 41-48.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Huskinson, Air Commodore Patrick, C.B.E., M.C., Legion of Merit; British official; b. 97; ed. Harrow and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served First World War with Sherwood Foresters, Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 14-19; Vice-Pres. (Air) Ordnance Board 39-40; Dir. Armament Development, Min. of Aircraft Production 40-41, Pres. Air Armament Board 41-42.

Husseini, H.E. Haj Amin; Grand Mufti of Palestine; ed. Jerusalem and Al-Azhar Univ. Cairo.
Officer in Ottoman Army during First World War 14-18; became Mufti 21; elected Pres. of Supreme Muslim Council for life 22; left Palestine after disagreement with Mandate Govt. over policy of establishing Jewish Nat. Home in Palestine 37; in Lebanon 37-39, Iraq 39-41, in Iran and Europe 41-45, France 45-46; in Egypt as guest of King Farouk 46.
c/o Arab Higher Committee for Palestine, 13 Kamal Street, Hilmiat Azzaitune, Cairo, Egypt.

Husseini, Jamal; Palestinian (Arab) politician; b. 92; ed. St. George's English School Jerusalem, and American Univ. Beyrouth.
Asst. Gov. Nablus District 19-20; Sec.-Gen. Palestine Arab Exec. 20-34; Founder and Chair. Palestine Arab Party 35; mem. Arab Higher Cttee. 36; led Palestine Arab dels. to London 29, 36, 37 and 39; Leader Palestine del. Parl. Congress, Cairo 38; interned Rhodesia 41-45; Vice-Pres. Palestine Arab Higher Cttee. 45-.
Musrara Quarter, Jerusalem.

Hutcheson, Joseph C., Jnr., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 79; ed. Virginia and Texas Univs.
Barrister 00-18; Chief Legal Adviser City of Houston 13-17 and Mayor 17-18; U.S. Judge for South Texas 18-30; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals 31-; American Chair. Anglo-American Cttee. Enquiry on Palestine 45-46.
Publs. *Law as Liberator, Judgment Intuitive.*
Federal Building, Houston, Texas.

Hutchings, Sir Robert Howell, K.C.I.E., C.M.G.; English civil servant; b. 97; ed. St. Paul's School, London, and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; retd. with rank of Capt.; appointed to I.C.S. 20; Private Sec. to Gov. 30; Additional Sec. Home Dept., Bengal 39; Agent of Govt. of India in Burma 39; Additional Sec. War Dept., Govt. of India 42; Sec. Food Dept., Govt. of India 43; mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 46.
Saint Annes, Icenway, Dorchester, Dorset.

Hutchins, Robert Maynard, A.B., A.M., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and university official; b. 99; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Yale Univ.
Sec. Yale Univ. 23-27, Acting Dean Yale Law School 27-28, Dean 28-29 and Prof. of Law 27-29; Pres. Univ. of Chicago 29-45; Chancellor 45-; mem. American and Connecticut Bar Asscns.; hon. mem. Chicago Bar Asscn.
Publs. *No Friendly Voice* 36, *The Higher Learning in America* 36, *Education for Freedom* 43.
University of Chicago, Chicago, 37, Ill.; and 5801 Ellis Avenue, Chicago, 37.

Hutchinson, Andrew Henderson, M.A., PH.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian botanist; b. 88; ed. McMaster, Toronto and Chicago Univs.
Fellow in Botany Chicago Univ. 13-15; Asst. Prof. of Botany Texas Univ. 15-16 and British Columbia Univ. 16-20; Prof. of Botany 20-, Head Dept. Biology and Botany 32; Fellow Royal Society of Canada, Botanical Society of America, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Biological Board of Canada, British Columbia Acad. of Science, American Society Genetics.
Publs. *Life History of Trees* 15-20, *The Forest Trees of Ontario* 17, Bio-hydrographic Survey, Coast of British Columbia, 25-30; Monochromatic radiant energy and growth, 30-35; Polygonal graphing of polyphase data, 36-42.
5776 Kingston Road, Vancouver, B.C.

Hutchinson, Ray Coryton; British author; b. 07; ed. Monkton Combe and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *Thou hast a devil* 30, *The answering glory* 32, *The unforgotten prisoner* 33, *One light burning* 35, *Shining scabbard* 36, *Testament* 38, *Last train south* (play) 38, *The fire and the wood* 40, *Interim* 44, *Elephant and Castle* 49.
Triggs, Crondall, Hampshire.

Hutchison of Montrose, 1st Baron, cr. 32, of Kirkcaldy; **Maj.-Gen. Robert Hutchison,** P.C., K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer and politician; b. 73; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Entered 7th Dragoon Guards 00; served in South African War and in First World War; temporary Major-Gen. and Dir. of Organisation at War Office 17-19 and at Cologne Headquarters 19-22; Liberal M.P. for Kirkcaldy District 22-23 and for the Montrose Burghs 24-25; Asst. Liberal Whip 24-26; Chief Liberal Whip 26-30, and Chair. Central Liberal Organisation; Paymaster-Gen. Dec. 35-Apl. 38; Dir. Lloyds Bank, Phoenix Assurance Co., Nat. Bank of Australasia, Fife Coal Co. Ltd.; created Baron 32; P.C. 37; Chair. Lib. Nat. Party until 40, Hon. Treas. 40-.
19 Montagu Square, London, W.1.; and Invereil, Dirleton, East Lothian.

Hutchison, Claude Burton, M.S.; American agronomist; b. 85; ed. Missouri, Cornell and Harvard Univs.
Asst. in Agronomy Univ. of Mo. 08; Prof. of Agronomy 12-14; Prof. of Farm Crops 14-16; Prof. of Plant Breeding Cornell 16-22; Prof. of Plant Breeding and Dir. Branch of Coll. of Agriculture, Davis, Univ. of Calif. 22-24; Dir. for Europe, Div. of Agricultural Education, Int. Education Board (Rockefeller Foundation) 24-28; Prof. of Agriculture, Assoc. Dir., later Dir. of Research in Agricultural Experiment Station and Dir. Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, Univ. of Calif. 29-31; Dean of Coll. of Agriculture and Dir. Agricultural Experiemtn Station, Univ. of Calif. 31-; Vice-Pres. of Univ.; Chair. Calif. State Soil Conservation Comm. 40-48; mem. Calif. State Board of Agric. 44-; mem. Agric. Board National Research Council 44-48; Chair. U.S. Section, China-U.S. Agricultural Mission to China 46; Trustee, China Foundation for Promotion of Education and Culture 47-; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Mo.) 37; Hon. Dr. (Sofia); several foreign decorations.
Home: 140 Montrose Road, Berkeley; Office: 101 Giannini Hall, University of California, Berkeley, 4, Calif.

Hutchison, Sir Robert, Bt., M.D., LL.D., HON. D.SC., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 71; ed. Edinburgh and Strasbourg.
Mem. staff London Hospital and Hospital for Sick Children Great Ormond Street 00-35; Pres. Royal Society of Medicine 35-37; Pres. Royal Coll. of Physicians of London 38-41.
Publs. *Clinical Methods* 97, *Food and the Principles of Dietetics* 00, *Lectures on Diseases of Children* 05, *For and Against Doctors* (anthology, with Dr. G. Wauchope) 36; various papers in medical journals.
Thurle Grange, Streatley, Berks.

Hutson, John B., B.S., M.S., PH.D.; U.S. Government official; b. 90; ed. Western Kentucky State Teachers'

Coll., Univs. of Kentucky and Wisconsin, Columbia Univ.
Teacher Rhodes Schools 09-13; Agricultural Research work 19-30; Foreign Agricultural Service 30-33; Agricultural Adjustment Administration 33-40; Asst. Administrator 36-40; Nat. Defence Advisory Comm. Aug. 40-June 41; Pres. Commodity Credit Corpn. July 41-Dec. 44; Deputy-Dir., Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion Jan.-June 45; Under Sec. of Agriculture, Pres. Commodity Credit Corpn. and Administrator, Production and Marketing Administration July 45-March 46; Adviser Int. Sugar Conf., London 36; Del. Second Inter-American Agricultural Conf., Mexico City 41; Chair. Del. Third Inter-American Agricultural Conf., Caracas, 45; Asst. Sec.-Gen. for Admin. and Financial Services with U.N. March 46-Jan. 47; Dem.
130 Eastend Avenue, New York 28, U.S.A.

Hutton, Edward; English writer; b. 75; ed. Blundell's School, Tiverton.
Mem. Council of British Inst. of Florence; Editor *Anglo-Italian Review*; British Acad. Gold Medallist in Italian Studies; Cavalier of the Crown of Italy; mem. Cardinal Hinsley's Cttee. for Decoration of Westminster Cathedral.
Publs. *The Cities of Umbria, The Cities of Spain, Highways and Byways in Somerset, A Glimpse of Greece, Giovanni Boccaccio: a Biography, A History of Ravenna, Catholicism and English Literature, A Glimpse of Greece*; and many volumes of Italian travel, history and criticism; Editor Dennistoun's *Dukes of Urbino* and Crowe and Cavalcaselle's *History of Painting in Italy.*
114 Clifton Hill, London, N.W.8.

Hutton, John Henry, C.I.E., M.A., D.SC.; British anthropologist; b. 85; ed. Chigwell School and Worcester Coll., Oxford.
Asst. Magistrate, Eastern Bengal 09; Asst. Commr., Naga Hills, Assam 12; Political Officer, Kuki operations 17; Census Commr., Govt. of India 29; Deputy Commr., Naga Hills, Assam 34; retd. 36; Lecturer in Social Anthropology, Cambridge 36; William Wyse Prof. of Social Anthropology, Cambridge 37-; Frazer Lecturer at Oxford 38; Rivers Memorial Medal 29; Royal Society of Arts Silver Medal 31/32; Annandale Gold Medal of Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal 37; High Sheriff of Radnorshire 43.
Publs. *The Angami Nagas* 22, *The Sema Nagas* 22, *Report on the Census of India, 1931* 33, *A Primitive Philosophy of Life* (Frazer Lecture) 38, *Caste in India* 46.
33 Millington Road, Cambridge.

Hutton, Robert Salmon, D.SC.; British metallurgist; b. 76; ed. Manchester, Leipzig and Paris Univs.
Lecturer in Electro-Metallurgy Manchester Univ. 00-08; mem. Council Inst. of Metals 09-36; mem. silver firm in Sheffield 08-21; Dir. British Non-Ferrous Metals Asscn. 21-32; Goldsmiths' Prof. of Metallurgy Cambridge Univ. 32-43; Fellow Clare Coll. 36-; Vice-Pres. Asscn. Special Libraries and Information Bureaux, Court of Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths 36-; Chair. Council City and Guilds of London Inst. 39-.
Publs. Scientific and technical papers in *Transactions of the Royal* and *Faraday Societies*, and in *Journal of the Institute of Metals.*
1 Chaucer Road, Cambridge.

Hutton, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thomas Jacomb, K.C.I.E., C.B., M.C.; b. 90; ed. Rossall and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lieut. 09, Capt. 15; served First World War; Bt.-Major 18-19; Asst. Military Secretary 19-20; Deputy Asst. Adjutant Gen. War Office 23-24; Gen. Staff Officer, E. Command 24-26; Major 27; Military Asst. to Chief Imperial Gen. Staff 27-30; Col. 30; Gen. Staff Officer, Military Operations 33-36 and 1st Div. 36-38; Major-Gen. 38; G.O.C. Western Independent District India 38-40; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff, Indian Army Headquarters 40-41, Chief 41; G.O.C. Burma Dec. 41-Mar. 42; Sec. War Resources and Reconstruction Cttees. 42-44; Col.-Commdt. R.A.; Sec. Planning and Development Dept. Govt. of India 44-46; Ministry of Health 47-49; Gen. Man. Anglo-American Council on Productivity 49-.
5 Spanish Place, London, W.1; and Army and Navy Club, London, S.W.1.

Huxley, Aldous; British novelist, essayist and poet; b. 94; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff of *The Athenæum*, and dramatic critic of the *Westminster Gazette*; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *The Burning Wheel* 16, *The Defeat of Youth* 18, *Leda* 20, *Limbo* 20, *Chrome Yellow* 21, *Mortal Coils* 22, *Antic Hay* 23, *On the Margin* 23, *Little Mexican* 24, *Along the Road* 25, *Those Barren Leaves* 25, *Jesting Pilate* 26, *Two or Three Graces* 26, *Proper Studies* 27, *Point Counterpoint* 28, *Do What You Will* 29, *Brief Candles* 30, *Brave New World* 32, *The Letters of D. H. Lawrence* (Editor) 32, *Beyond Mexique Bay* 34, *Eyeless in Gaza* 36, *The Olive Tree* 36, *Ends and Means* 37, *After Many a Summer* (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Book Prize) 39, *Grey Eminence* 41, *The Art of Seeing* 43, *Time Must Have a Stop* 45, *The Perennial Philosophy* 46, *Ape and Essence* 48; Collaborator film scenario of *Pride and Prejudice.*
c/o Harper and Brothers, 49 East 33rd Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Huxley, Julian Sorell, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British biologist and writer; b. 87; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Zoology Balliol Coll. 09-11; Asst. Prof. at the Rice Inst., Houston, Texas, U.S.A. 12-16; Fellow New Coll. and Senior Demonstrator in Zoology at Oxford Univ. 19-25; Prof. and Hon. Lecturer in Zoology at King's Coll. London 25-35; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology at Royal Inst. 26-29; Sec. Zoological Society London 35-42; on B.B.C. Brains Trust since its inception; Romanes Lecturer Oxford 43; Comm. on Higher Education in W. Africa 44-45, Nat. Parks Cttee. 45; Exec. Sec. UNESCO (Prep. Comm.) 46; Dir.-Gen. Dec. 46-48; hon. mem. New York Acad. of Arts and Sciences; recipient of several Hon. Degrees and other awards.
Publs. include *Essays of a Biologist, Religion Without Revelation, Problems of Relative Growth, Africa View, The Captive Shrew* (poems), *Animal Biology* (with J. B. S. Haldane), *The Science of Life* (with H. G. and G. P. Wells), *Elements of Experimental Embryology* (with G. R. de Beer), *Simple Science* (with E. N. da C. Andrade), *We Europeans* (with A. C. Haddon), *Scientific Research and Social Needs, Living Thoughts of Darwin* (with J. Fisher), *The Uniqueness of Man, The Private Life of the Gannets* (film with R. M. Lockley), Hollywood award 36, *Democracy Marches, Evolution: the Modern Synthesis, T.V.A.: Adventure in Planning, On Living in a Revolution, Ethics and Evolution, Man in the Modern World* (Essays) 47, *Soviet Genetics and World Science*; supervised numerous bilogical educational films; edited *The New Systematics*; on Board of *The New Naturalist.*
31 Pond Street, London, N.W.3.

Huyghe, René; French art critic; b. 06; ed. Ecole du Louvre and Faculty of Letters, Paris.
On staff of Musée du Louvre 27; Asst. Keeper 30; Keeper of Paintings 37; now Head Keeper of the paintings and drawings; Prof. Ecole du Louvre; Vice-Pres. Syndicat de la Presse artistique; Dir. of art review *L.Amour de l'Art* 30-; founder and dir. of review

Quadrige 45-; has collaborated or organised numerous exhibitions, including French Art, London 31, Van Gogh and Masterpieces of French Art, Paris 37, Modern Painting, Rio de Janeiro 45, etc.; has made several art films, including *Rubens and His Age* (shown for first time at Venice Festival); Pres. Académie Septentrionale; Corresp. mem. Belgian Royal Acad. of Archæology, Swedish Royal Acad. of Fine Arts, Argentine Nat. Acad. of Fine Arts; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Histoire de l'Art Contemporain* 34, *Cézanne* 36, *La Peinture française: le portrait* (2 vols.) 37, *Les Dessins de Van Gogh* 37, *Les Contemporains* 39, *La Peinture actuelle* 45, *La Poétique de Vermeer* 48, *Le Dessin français au XIXe siècle* 49.
3 rue Jacob, Paris 6e.

Huysmans, Camille, PH.D.; Belgian politician; b. 71.
Fmr. Prof. Brussels New Univ.; Town Councillor of Brussels 05-21; Sec. Second Labour and Socialist Int. 05-21; Deputy since 10; Town Councillor of Antwerp 21-; Min. of Science and Arts 25-27; Mayor of Antwerp and Gen. Dir. Fine Arts Dept. Jan. 33; political editor Flemish daily; leading mem. of Labour Party; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 36-; Pres. Labour and Socialist Int. 40; fmrly in England as Vice-Chair. Consultative Cttee. Belgian Govt.; Mayor of Antwerp 44, Min. of State 45; Prime Min. Aug. 46-March 47; Minister of Education Mar. 47-.
Publs. *Toponymical Studies* 97, *The International Congress of Stuttgart* 07 *and Copenhagen* 10, *Study on Social Insurance* 12, *The Stockholm Conference* 18, *Four Types* 37, *The Works of de Swaen, About Belgium* 44, *Letters to a Young Socialist* 45, etc.
Antwerp.

Hvidt, L. N.; Danish lawyer; b. 82.
Mem. staff Min. of Justice 11-26; Judge Court of Appeal Copenhagen 26-32; Pres. Maritime and Commercial Court 32; mem. Int. Maritime Cttee.
Copenhagen, Kronprinsessegade 6.

Hyamson, Albert Montefiore, O.B.E., F.R.HIST.S.; British civil servant and writer; b. 75; ed. Oxford High School, Swansea Grammar School, and privately.
Entered Civil Service (G.P.O.) 95, Secretary's Dept. 98, Asst. Dir. Immigration Govt. of Palestine 21; Controller of Labour 22; Dir. Immigration 24; retd. 34; Joint Ed. *Vallentine's Jewish Encyclopædia*; Ed. *Jewish Year Book*; Vice-Pres. and Editor of Publications; fmr. Pres. Jewish Historical Soc. of England; Hon. Treas. British School of Archæology in Jerusalem, Joint Palestine Survey.
Publs. *A History of the Jews in England* (2nd edn.) 28; *A Dictionary of Universal Biography* 16; *A Dictionary of English Phrases* 22; *Palestine Old and New* 28; *Palestine, A Policy* 42, *A Dictionary of International Affairs* 46, etc.
12A Faraday Mansions, Queen's Club Gardens, London, W.14.

Hyde, Charles Cheney, A.M., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
In practice Chicago 98-23; Solicitor for Dept. of State 23-25; Prof. of Law Northwestern Univ. Law School 07-25; Prof. of Int. Law and Diplomacy Columbia Univ. 25-45, now Emeritus; admitted to New York Bar 27, since in practice New York City; mem. Permanent Comm. for Advancement of Peace between U.S. and Venezuela 28; Lecturer Int. Law Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, Ann Arbor, Mich. 33-36; Pres. American Society of Int. Law; Associate Inst. de Droit Int.
Publ. *International Law Chiefly as Interpreted and Applied by the United States* 22, second revised ed. 3 vols. 45.
35 Claremont Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Hyde, Walter Woodburn, A.M., PH.D.; American classical scholar and historian; b. 70; ed. Cornell Univ., American Schools Athens and Rome, Halle, Göttingen and Geneva Univs.
Instructor Princeton Univ. 06; Prof. of Latin Univ. of Tennessee 08; Instructor Greek Cornell Univ. 09; Instructor and Prof. of Greek Univ. of Pennsylvania 10-30, Prof. of Greek and Ancient History 30-40, Emeritus; mem. American Historical Society, American Philological Society, Classical Society (Pres. 23-24), Oriental Society (Pres. 22-23, 41-42), etc.; Fellow Royal Society Arts, London.
Publs. *De Olympionicarum Statuis* 03, *The Mountains of Greece* 15, *Greek Religion and Survivals* 31, *Olympic Victor Monuments and Greek Athletic Art* 23, *Roman Alpine Routes* 35, *Paganism to Christianity in the Roman Empire* 46, *Ancient Greek Mariners* 47; and numerous articles on Greek Archæology, Religion, Literature and Law.
Hotel Normandie, 36th and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.

Hyderabad, Nizam of, Muzaffarul-Mulk Wal-Mamalik, Nawab Sir Mir Osman Ali Khan Bahadur, Fateh Jung, Nizamud-Doula, Nizam-ul-Mulk Asaf Jah, G.C.S.I., G.B.E.; Lieut.-Gen.; Indian ruler; b. 86.
Ruler of Hyderabad 11-; Patron Osmania Univ.; Chancellor of Aligarh Univ. 35-; Rajpramukh (Ruler-Pres.) of Hyderabad Jan. 50-.
Hyderabad, Deccan, India.

Hylleraas, Egil A., DR. PHIL.; Norwegian physicist; b. 98; ed. Oslo Univ.
Research in Theoretical Physics Chr. Michelsens Inst. of Science, Bergen 31-37; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Oslo Univ. 37-; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. on theoretical and atomic physics.
V. Aker, near Oslo, Hauges Vei 13; and Fysisk Institutt, University of Oslo, Norway.

Hynd, John Burns, M.P.; British official; b. 02.
Railway clerk, Perth 16-25; Clerk, Nat. Union of Railwaymen 25-44; Labour M.P. for Attercliffe Div. of Sheffield 44-; Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster 45-47; Min. of Pensions April-Oct. 47.
30 Vicar's Close, Enfield, Middlesex.

Hyndley, Viscount, cr. 48, of Meads; **John Scott Hindley,** Bt., G.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Weymouth Coll.
Mem. Coal Controller's Export Advisory Cttee. 17-18; Commercial Adviser Mines Dept. 18-38 and 39-, Comptroller-Gen. 42-44; mem Cttee. on Industry and Trade 24-29; Dir. of Coal Supplies 40, mem. Export Council 40; Dir. Bank of England 31-45; Chair. London Coal Cttee. of Combined Resources and Production Board 43-46; Stephenson Clarke Ltd. 38-46; Maris Export and Trading Co., Ltd. 38-46; Finance Corpn. for Industry Ltd. 45-46; Man. Dir. Powell Duffryn Ltd. 31-46; Dir. Gueret, Llewellyn and Merrett 31-46; Guest Keen and Nettlefolds Ltd. 39-46; Chair. Nat. Coal Board 46-.
7 Chelsea Square, London, S.W.3.

Hysing-Olsen, Ingolf, C.B.E.; Norwegian shipowner; b. 83.
Dir. Norwegian Shipping and Trade Mission (London); Rep. Norwegian Govt. and Shipowners' Asscn. International Conference and special missions; Shipping Counsellor to Royal Norwegian Embassy.
Royal Norwegian Embassy, 10 Palace Green, London, W.8.

Hytten, Torleiv, M.A.; Australian economist of Norwegian origin; b. 90; ed. Tasmania Univ.
Came to Australia 10; Sec. Workers' Educational Asscn. Tasmania 19-20; Cable Editor Hobart *World* 20-24; leader and special writer Hobart *News* 24-25,

Adelaide *News* 26; Lecturer in Economics Tasmania Univ. 26, Prof. 29-35; Dir. Tutorial Classes 28-32; Economic Adviser to Tasmanian Govt. 29-35; Chair. Tasmanian State Employment Council 32; Economic Adviser to Bank of New South Wales 35; Australian Del. L.N. Assembly 35; Int. Chamber of Commerce Congresses 35 and 37; Int. Management Congress, Stockholm 48; Chair. Australian Nat. Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce 49; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Tasmania 49.

University of Tasmania, Hobart, Tasmania.

I

Ibert, Jacques; French musician; b. 91.
Winner first Grand Prix de Rome for music 19; mem. Higher Council of Nat. Conservatoire; Dir. French Acad. (Villa Medicis) Rome.
Compositions include *La Ballade de la Geôle de Reading* 20, *Escales* 22, *Les Rencontres* 24, *Angélique* 26, *Persée et Andromaque* 29, *Le Roi d'Yvetot* 30, *Suite Symphonique* 31, *Gonzague* 32, *Divertissement* 31, *Diane de Poitiers* 34, *Don Quichotte* 36; concertos for flute and saxophone 33 and 35; *L'Aiglon* (with A. Honegger) 37, *Le Chevalier Errant* 37, *Capriccio* 38, *Ouverture de Fete* 40, *Quatuor a Cordes* 42, *Suite Elisabethaine* 42, *Barbe-Bleue* 43, *Trio for Violin, cello and harp* 44, *Antoine et Cléopatre* 45, *Les Amours de Jupiter* 46.
Paris XVI, 30 avenue d'Eylau.

Ibn Saud (see Saud, H.M. Ibn Abdel Aziz).

Ichikawa, Sanki, LITT.D.; Japanese philologist; b. 86; ed. Tokyo and English Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. 20- of English Philology at Tokyo Univ., retd. 46; Albert Kahn Travelling Fellowship 31-32; Dir. Institute for Research in Foreign Language Teaching 39; Emer. Prof. 47; mem. High School Teachers' Examination Cttee.; mem. Imperial Acad.
Tokyo, 48 Seijo-machi, Setagayaku.

Ickes, Harold L., A.B., J.D., LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Reporter on Chicago newspapers 97-00; practised law Chicago 07-; Chair. Progressive Cttee. of Cook County 12-14; Chair. Illinois Progressive State Cttee. 14-16; mem. Progressive Nat. Cttee. and Nat. Exec. Cttee. 15-16; mem. Nat. Campaign Cttee. for Hughes Presidential Election 16; Y.M.C.A. France 18-19; Pres. People's Protective League 22; Pres. Chicago Forum Council 26-27; mem. Board Chicago Govt. Planning Asscn.; Chair. People's Traction League 29 and mem. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Progressive League for Roosevelt and Garner 32; Sec. of Interior, Administrator of Public Works and Oil Administrator 33-44, resgnd. Feb. 15th 46; Chair. President's Policy Cttee. and Chair. Nat. Resources Cttee. 34; Independent.
Publs. *The New Democracy, Back to Work, America's House of Lords* 39, *The Third Term Bugaboo* 40, *Not Guilty* 40, *Freedom of the Press Today* 41, *The Autobiography of a Curmudgeon* 43, *Fightin' Oil* 43.
3624 Prospect Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Idelson, Beba; Israeli statistician; b. 95; ed. Kiev.
Teacher 12-15; Statistician in Russian Govt. depts. 16-22; Sec. Zionist Labour Party Berlin 24-25; manual work as pioneer in Israel 26-29; Statistician Jewish Agency Jerusalem 29-30; Gen. Sec. of Moetret Hapoalot (Council of Women Workers in Israel) 30-; mem. Council of State 48; now mem. of Knesset (Israel Parl.); mem. Secretariat of Palestine Jewish Labour Party and of Action Cttee. of Zionist Organisation.
10 Bilu Street, Tel-Aviv, Israel.

Idenburg, Philippus Jacobus, DR. JUR.; Dutch statistician; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Amsterdam and Leyden.
Sec. of a Govt. Efficiency Cttee. 27-28; Chief of a Div. of Neths. Central Bureau of Statistics 29-38; Dir. of Bureau of Statistics 39-45; Dir-Gen. of Education 46; Dir.-Gen. of Statistics 47-; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.; Chair. UN Statistical Comm.; mem. Benelux Economic Council; Chair. Comm. of statistical experts of UNESCO; mem. of ILO Comm. of statistical experts, etc.
Publs. Books and articles on statistics and education.
17 van Calcarlaan, Wassenaar, The Netherlands.

Idman, Karl Gustaf; Finnish diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Helsinki, Paris, London, Brussels and St. Petersburg Univs.
Acting Prof. Int. Law Helsinki Univ. 15-17; Counsellor Finnish Chancellery St. Petersburg 17-18; First Sec. Finnish Foreign Office 18-19; Min. to Denmark 19-25; Min. for Foreign Affairs 25; Min. to Denmark, also accredited to Hungary 25-27, to Latvia, also accredited to Czechoslovakia and Lithuania 27-28, and to Poland, also accredited to Rumania 28-38; Minister to Japan 39-45; legal consultant Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Pres. Council of Administration Finska Gummifabriken; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad. Lakimiestenyhdistys; Finnish Juridical Society; Assoc. Inst. de Droit International; Min. to Japan 39; Del. to Peace Conf. Paris 46.
Publs. *Traité de Garantie dans le Droit International* 13, *The Project of the Future Organisation of Spitsbergen* 16, *La garantie internationale* 30.
Helsinki, 18 Brändöntie.

Ihrig, Károly, LL.D.; Hungarian economist; b. 92; ed. Budapest Univ.
Sec. Hungarian Farmers' League 20, Dir. 32; Asst. Budapest Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 21, Associate Prof. 24, Prof. of Co-operation, Agricultural Statistics, Agricultural Administration 34-; Dir. Danubian Agricultural Inst. and Inst. for Agrarian Research 40-; Vice-Pres. Hungarian Acad. of Agrarian Sciences and Hungarian Society for Promotion of Agriculture; mem. Statistical and Agricultural Labour Wages Bd., Presidial Council of Hungarian Statistical and Economic Societies, Inst. for Economic Research, Int. Inst. for Study of Co-operation, Int. Conf. of Agricultural Economists.
Publs. *Internationale Statistik der Genossenschaften* 26, *Budapest Co-operative Life in 1926* 27, *Co-operation* 27, *Relations between Producers and Consumers* (in *Co-operation and Charles Gide*) 33, *Co-operation in Economic Life and Theory* 37, *Economics of Agriculture* 41, *Agricultural Administration* 44, *Hungary's Problem and her Agriculture* 46.
Budapest XI, Kelenhegyi ut. 15.

Ikeda, Hayato; Japanese politician; b. 99; ed. Kyoto Univ.
Entered Ministry of Finance 25, served as chief of tax offices and regional tax bureau 29-36; Sec. Tax Bureau of Ministry of Finance 36, Head of Tax Bureau 45; Vice-Minister of Finance 47-48; Minister of Finance 49-; Democratic Liberal.
22 Shinanomachi, Shinjuku, Tokyo, Japan.

Ilchester, Earl of; **Giles Stephen Holland Fox-Strangways,** G.B.E., D. LITT., F.S.A.; British historian; b. 74.
Chair. Trustees Nat. Portrait Gallery 41-; Trustee British Museum; Pres. London Library 40-; Pres. Royal Literary Fund 41-; Chair. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments 42.
Publs. *Life and Letters of Sarah Lennox* (Editor, with Countess of Ilchester) 01, *Further Memoirs of the Whig Party 1807-21*, *The Journal of Elizabeth, Lady Holland* (Editor) 08, *Henry Fox, First Lord Holland* 20, *The Journal of Hon. Henry Edward Fox 1818-30* 24, *Correspondence of Catherine the Great* 26, *The Life of Sir Charles Hanbury-Williams* (with Mrs. Langford-Brooke) 29, *The Home of the Hollands 1605-1820* 37, *Chronicles of Holland House 1820-1900* 37 *Letters of Lady Holland to her Son* 46.
Melbury House, Dorchester; and 14 Montagu Square, W.1.

Ilg, Paul; Swiss writer; b. 75; ed. St. Gall.
Business man, journalist and novelist; Schiller prize-winner.

Publs. *Landstörtzer* 09, *Menschlein Matthias* 14, *Der starke Mann* 17, *Probus* 23, *Mädchen der Bastille* 32, *Sommer auf Salagnon* 37, *Vaterhaus* 41, *Gedichte* 43, *Grausames Leben* 44, *Das Ende* 46, *Die Passion der Margarete Peter* 49.
Uttwil, Bodensee.

Iliffe, 1st Baron, cr. 33; **Edward Mauger Iliffe,** G.B.E., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 77.
Chair. Guildhall Insurance Co. Ltd., House Property and Investment Co. Ltd.; Dir. The London Assurance; Chair. and principal proprietor *Birmingham Post* and *Birmingham Mail*; proprietor *Coventry Evening Telegraph*; mem. Lloyds; Pres. of Trustees of Shakespeare Memorial Theatre, Stratford-on-Avon; Vice-Pres. (formerly Pres.) The Queen Elizabeth Hospital for Children; Past Chair. and Pres. Coventry, Warwickshire Hospitals; Chair. Duke of Gloucester's Red Cross and St. John Fund 39-45; Pres. Asscn. British Chambers of Commerce 32; Controller Machine Tool Dept. Ministry of Munitions 17-18; Master of Coach Makers' and Coach Harness Makers' Company 36, of Company of Stationers and Newspaper Makers 37; Master of the Clock Makers' Company 46; Pres. Periodical Proprietors Asscn. 35-38; M.P. (Unionist) Tamworth Division of Warwickshire 23-29; Hon. Air Commodore No. 916/7 (County of Warwick) Balloon Squadron, R.A.F. 39-44; O. Legion of Honour; Knight of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Pres. Internat. Lawn Tennis Club of Great Britain.
Yattendon Court, near Newbury, Berks.

Illanes Benitez, Fernando, LL.B.; Chilean lawyer and economist; b. 09; ed. Catholic Univ. of Chile and Univ. of Chile.
At Ministry of Foreign Affairs 28-34; Second Sec. Chilean Embassy, Washington 34-37; Commercial Counsellor, Peru 37; Dir. Dept. of Commercial Policy, Foreign Office 45; Sec.-Gen. Chilean Del. to Inter-American Conf., Mexico 45; Economic Adviser, Chilean Del. U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Alternate Exec. Dir., Int. Bank, for Brazil, Chile, Philippines, Bolivia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Paraguay, Panama 46-; Alternate Gov. for Chile in Int. Bank and Monetary Fund 47-.
Publs. Two books on Chilean commerce and economy.
Banco Central de Chile, Santiago, Chile.

Illés, Béla; Hungarian author and political writer; b. 95; ed. Budapest Univ.
Mem. Austro-Hungarian Army Council 18; mem. Central Cttee. of the Communist Party of Western Ukraine 20-21; Presidium of the Asscn. of Political Writers of the Soviet Union 23-32, later Gen. Sec. of Int. Asscn. of Soviet Writers; in Second World War served in the Red Army; after the war settled again in Hungary; edited *Uj Szó*, later *Uj Világ* (weekly); leading mem. Nat. Society of Hungarian Writers.
Publs. *Nikolaj Suhaj*, *Generalprobe*, *Minden ut Moszkvába vezet* (*Alle Wege führen nach Moskau*), *Kárpáti Rapszódia*, *Heuriger Wein*, *Hirtenfeuer auf das Verhovina*, *Szkipetárok*.

Illyés, Gyula; Hungarian author; b. 02; ed. Budapest and Paris.
Fmr. editor of *Nyugat*, *Magyar Csillag*; now editor of *Válasz*; Vice-Pres. Union of Hungarian Writers; mem. Hungarian Acad.; awarded Kossuth Prize 48.
Publs. *Puszták Népe*, *Petöfi*, *Magyarok*, *Lélek és Kenyér*, *Kora tavasz*, *A tü foka*, *Hunok Párizsban*, *Lélekbúvár*, *Összes Versei*.
Józsefhegyi u. 9, Budapest III, Hungary.

Ilsley, Rt. Hon. James Lorimer, P.C., LL.B.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Acadia and Dalhousie Univs.
Called to Bar Nova Scotia 16, K.C. 28; in practice Kentville 16-35 and Halifax; mem. House of Commons for Hants-Kings 26-35, for Digby-Annapolis-Kings 35-; Min. of Nat. Revenue Mackenzie King Cabinet Oct. 35-July 40, Min. of Finance July 40-Dec. 46; Min. of Justice Dec. 46-June 48; Gov. Int. Bank and Int. Monetary Fund 46; mem. Royal Comm. on Price Spreads and Mass Buying, House of Commons 34; mem. Imperial Privy Council, Jan. 46; resgnd. from Govt. June 48 and resumed law practice as partner in law firm of Ilsley, Ouquet and MacKay, Montreal.
24 Russell Avenue, Ottawa.

Ilvessalo, Yrjö, DR. PHIL.; Finnish forestry expert; b. 92.
Asst. Forestry Officer 14-18; Teacher of Forest Mensuration, Univ. of Helsinki 18-22; Prof. of Forest Mensuration and Forest Surveys, Forest Research Inst. 22-48; Lecturer in Forestry, Technical High School 22-48, at Univ. 32-48; mem. State Acad. of Finland 48-; mem. of Trustees of Finnish Acad. of Science 43- (Chair. 48), of the Society of Forestry (Chair. 29-30, 41-42), of Geographical Society (Chair. 39-41); corresp. mem. of American Society of Foresters, Svenska Skogsvårdsforen; mem. several Finnish scientific societies; mem. Permanent Comm. of Int. Union of Forest Research 32-36; mem. and Chair. of several State Cttees.; received awards from Finnish Foundation for Advancement of Culture, Finnish Literary Society 44.
Publs. include: *Vegetationsstatistische Untersuchungen über die Waldtypen*, *Notes on some Forest Site Types in N. America*, *Tutkimuksia metsätyypien taksatoorisesta merkityksestä*.
Runeberginkatu 26, Helsinki, Finland.

Imbert, Raymond; French surgeon; b. 02; Docteur en Médicine.
House Surgeon 24; Head of Surgical Clinic 27; Surgeon of Anti-Cancer Centre, Marseilles 28; Hospital Surgeon 34; Prof. of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Marseilles 39-; specialist in cancerous diseases.
Publs. *Manuel de Cancérologie* 32, *Le Cancer des lèvres* 38.
372 rue Paradis, Marseille.

Ince, Sir Godfrey Herbert, K.C.B., K.B.E., B.SC.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Reigate Grammar School, Univ. Coll. London.
Served First World War 15-19; entered Min. of Labour as Asst. Principal 19; Private Sec. to Sir David Shackleton (Chief Labour Adviser) 20-23; Principal Private Sec. to Min. of Labour 30-33; Asst. Sec. Min. of Labour 33; Chief Insurance Officer under Unemployment Insurance Acts 33-37; Adviser to Commonwealth of Australia on Unemployment Insurance 36-37; visited New Zealand to advise Govt. 37; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Labour 38; Under-Sec. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-; seconded to Production Exec., War. Cabt. 41; Dir.-Gen. of Man Power, Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 41-44, Dep. Sec. 42-44, Perm. Sec. 44-; mem. Economic Planning Board July 47-.
Publ. *Report on Unemployment Insurance in Australia* 37.
The Witterings, 138 Copse Hill, Wimbledon, S.W.20.

Incedayi, Cevdet Kerim; Turkish politician and army officer; b. 93; ed. elementary and secondary schools and War Acad. Turkey.
Graduated from the War Coll. 13; as Lieut. entered the War Acad.; retd. from Army as Staff Major 27; fought on the Caucasian Front during World War I; participated in the Turkish War of Independence; Insp. and Pres. People's Party 27-35; mem. Admin. Cttee. People's Party for 2 years; Deputy for Sinop; Min. of Communications 40-41; Acting Chair. Turkish Grand National Assembly; fmr. Min. of Public Works; People's Party.
Publs. *The Western Front in the Turkish War of Independence*, *The Turkish Struggle for Independence*.
Bahcelievler 16 Sokak, No. 2, Ankara, Turkey.

Indore, Major-Gen. H.H. Maharaja of, Maharajadhiraj Raj Rajeshwar Sawai Shree Yeshwant Rao Holkar Bahadur, G.C.I.E., LL.D.; b. 08; ed. England 20-23, Christ Church Oxford 26-29.
Succeeded 26; assumed full ruling powers 30; Del. to Round Table Conf. 31; became Senior Uprajpramukh (Deputy Ruler-Pres.) of the Madhya Bharat Union (union of about 20 States, including Gwalior, Indore, and Malwa) May 48.
Indore, Central India.

Infeld, Leopold, PH.D., F.R.S.C.; British physicist; b. 98; ed. Cracow and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Lwów Univ. 30-33; Fellow Rockefeller Foundation Cambridge (England) 33-35; mem. Inst. for Advanced Study Princeton, N.J. 36-38; Prof. of Applied Mathematics Toronto Univ. 39-.
Publs. Research in theoretical physics, especially relativity and quantum theories, *The New Field Theory* (with M. Born) and *The Problem of Motion*, (with Albert Einstein), *The World in Modern Science*, *The Evolution of Physics* (with Albert Einstein), *Quest*, *Whom the Gods Love*.
University, Toronto.

Ingalls, Walter Renton, S.B., D.ENG.; American engineer; b. 65; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Dir. Canadian Zinc Comm. 05-06; Editor *Engineering and Mining Journal* 05-19; Consulting Engineer Canadian Dept. of Mines 10-14 and U.S. Bureau of Mines 11-25; Dir. American Bureau of Metal Statistics 20-47; Pres. Mining and Metallurgical Society of America 15 and 17-18, elected hon. mem. 45.
Publs. *Production and Properties of Zinc* 02, *Metallurgy of Zinc and Cadmium* 03, *Report of Canadian Zinc Commission* 06, *Lead Smelting and Refining* 06, *Lead and Zinc in the United States* (*an economic history*) 08, *Wealth and Income of the American People* 22, *Current Economic Affairs* 24, *World Survey of the Zinc Industry* 31.
Ingaldsby, Georgetown, Mass.

Inge, Very Rev. William Ralph, K.C.V.O., F.B.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic and philosopher; b. 60; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Master Eton 84-88; Tutor Hertford Coll. Oxford, and Select Preacher 89-04; Vicar of All Saints' Church in London 05-07; Prof. of Theology Cambridge Univ. 07-11; Dean of St. Paul's 11-34; Hon. D.D. Aberdeen and Oxford Univs., Hon. D.Litt. Durham and Sheffield Univs., Hon. LL.D. Edinburgh and St. Andrews Univs.; a Trustee of Nat. Portrait Gallery.
Publs. *Christian Mysticism* 99, *Faith and Knowledge* 04, *Selections from the German Mystics* 04, *Studies of English Mystics* 06, *Personal Idealism and Mysticism* 07, *Faith* 09, *The Church and the Age* 12, *The Philosophy of Plotinus* 18, *Outspoken Essays* 19 and 22, *The Idea of Progress* (Romanes Lecture) 20, *The Victorian Age* (Rede Lecture) 22, *England* 26, *The Platonic Tradition* 26, *Lay Thoughts of a Dean* 26, *Assessments and Anticipations* 29, *Christian Ethics and Modern Problems* 30, *God and the Astronomers* 33, *Vale* 34, *Freedom, Love and Truth* 36, *A Rustic Moralist* 37, *A Pacifist in Trouble* 39, *The Fall of the Idols* 40, *Talks in a Free Country* 43, *Mysticism in Religion* 47, *The End of an Age* 48.
Brightwell Manor, Wallingford.

Ingebretsen, Herman Smitt; Norwegian journalist; b. 91; Examen Artium.
On the staff of *Morgenbladet*, Oslo 11-16, *Aftenposten*, Oslo 16-19; Ed.-in-Chief *Fremskridt*, Skien 19-20, *Christiansands Tidende* 20-24, *Stavangeren* 24-36; Sec.-Gen. of the Conservative Party 36-40; left Norway during latter part of Second World War; Lieut.-Col. and Chief of Mil. Press Control to Norwegian Govt. in London Dec. 44-45; Ed.-in-Chief *Morgenbladet* 45-48; mem. of the Storting (Norwegian Parl.); Pres. of the Odelsting; Vice-Chair. Conservative Party; founder and first Chair. of Scandinavian Students' Organisation; mem. of Cttee. on Social and Econ. Questions, Interparl. Union; Editor-in-Chief *Aftenposten* Oslo 49-; Norwegian Del. to U.N. New York 49; Norwegian Del. to Council of Europe, Strasbourg 49; Chair. Norwegian Council of European Movement.
Publs. *De store Begivenheters Hvem er Hvem* 41, *En Dikter og en Herre* 42, *En Mannsalders Arbeid i Norge* 45, *Vårherre er en Mann* 46, *Sørlandet skriver Saga* 46, *Sørlandet synger Sange* 47.
Øvre Smestadvei 31, V. Aker, Norway.

Ingersoll, Ralph McAllister, B.S.; American journalist and newspaper publisher; b. 00; ed. Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn., Yale and Columbia Univs.
Fmr. mining engineer; reporter *New York American* 23-24; freelance journalist 24-25; reporter *New Yorker* 25, Man. Editor 25-30; Associate Editor *Fortune* 30, Man. Editor 30-35; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Time, Inc., publishing *Time*, *Life*, *Fortune* and *Architectural Forum* 35-40, publisher *Time* 37-40; Founder and Editor N.Y. daily newspaper *P.M.* 40-46; joined U.S. Army as private 42, rose to Col. Gen. Staff Corps; served in Africa, England, France, Italy, Belgium and Germany on staff of Gen. Devers, Field-Marshal Montgomery, and Gen. Bradley 43-45; awarded Legion of Merit.
Belgian Order of the Crown (Officer), Assault Landing Arrowhead.
Publs. *In and Under Mexico* 23, *Report on England* 40, *America's Worth Fighting For* 41, *Covering all Fronts* 42, *The Battle is the Pay Off* 43, *Top Secret* 46, *The Great Ones* 48.
Shadow Rock Farm, Lakeville, Conn.

Inghelbrecht, D. E.; French musician; b. 80.
Conductor of orchestra of Pasdeloup Concerts since 28; Musical Dir. at the Champs-Elysées since 12; fmr. Chief of orchestra for Russian and Swedish Ballets; Musical Dir. of Opéra-Comique 25 and 32; Dir. Nat. Orchestra 34-45; Chef d'orchestre Opéra 45-; founder Asscn. Chorale de Paris.
Principal works: *Nursery* 05, *Rapsodie de Printemps* 10, *Quintette pour cordes et harpe* 17, *Cantique des Créatures de St. François d'Assise* 19, *El Greco* 20, *Le Diable dans le Beffroi* (ballet at the Opéra) 22, *Sinfonia brève* 30, *La légende de St. Nicolas* 31, *Dernières Nurseries* 32, *Carnaval Romantique* 36, *La métamorphose d'Eve* (ballet) 37, *La Marseillaise depuis Rouget de l'Isle* 38, *Le Livre d'Or*, *La République nous appelle* 39, *Requiem* 41, *Tant que Noel durera* 43, *Musiques balnéaires*, *Mowgli* 45, *Chantons Jeunesse!* (*10 petits Choeurs à 3 voix*) 46, *Chansons Tendres* (*Chant et piano*) 46, *Virage sur l'aile* (*operetta*) 47.
Publs. *Comment on ne doit pas interpréter Carmen, Faust et Pelléas*, *Diabolus in Musica*, *Le Chef d'orchestre et son équipe*, *Mouvement contraire* (*Réflexions et souvenirs*, 2 vols.) 44.
Paris XVIII, 26 rue Norvins.

Ingholt, Poul; Danish banker; b. 94.
Clerk Den Danske Landmandsbank 11; Sec. Danish Consulate General in Moscow 17-18; Head Clerk Den Danske Landmandsbank 21; Dept. Manager Den Danske Landmandsbank 25; Gen. Man. Den Danske Landmandsbank 28; Chair. Danish Olympic Cttee.; Danish Sports Pooling Co.; Dir. Danish Steel Rolling Mill, Frederiksvoerk, Copenhagen Zoo, Technical Scientific Research Council.
Den Danske Landmandsbank, Holmens Kanal 12, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Ingles, Maj.-Gen. Harry C., B.S. D.ENG.; American officer; b. 88; ed. Univ. Nebraska, U.S. Military Acad. Univ. Minnesota, Brooklyn Poly. Inst., Signal School, U.S. Army Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll.

2nd Lieut. 14, 1st Lieut. 16, Capt. 17, Major 20, Lieut.-Col. 35, Col. 41, Brig.-Gen. 41; Major-Gen. 42-; Chief of Staff Caribbean Defence Commd. Mar.-Dec. 42, Chief Operations Div. May 41-March 42; Commdr. Panama Mobile Forces 42-43; Deput Commdr., European Theatre of Operations 43; Chief Signal Officer U.S. Army July 43-47; retd. March 47; Pres. RCA Institutes May-Sept. 47; Pres. RCA Communications Inc. Sept. 47-; Fellow American Inst. Elec. Engineers; mem. Inst. Radio Engineers.
42 Harvard Court, White Plains, N.Y.

Inglin, Meinrad; Swiss writer; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Neuchatel, Geneva, and Berne.
Awarded Schiller Prize of Swiss Schiller Foundation 48; Hon. Dr. Phil. (Zürich).
Publs. *Die Welt in Ingoldau* 22, *Jugend eines Volkes* 33, *Die graue March* 35, *Schweizerspiegel* 38, *Güldramont* 43, *Die Lawine* 47.

Ingold, Christopher Kelk, D.SC., A.R.C.S., F.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 93; ed. Univ. Coll. Southampton, and London Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology.
Research Chemist Cassel Cyanide Co. 18-20; Lecturer in Chemistry Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, 20-24; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Univ. of Leeds 24-30; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. Coll. London Univ. 30-37; Dir. Chemical Laboratories 37-; Visiting Lecturer Stanford Univ. Calif. 32; Davy Medal of Royal Society 46; Corresp. mem. Spanish Royal Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. Scientific papers.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Ingr, Gen. Sergei; Czechoslovak officer; b. 94; ed. Brno Military Acad. and École de Guerre, Prague.
During First World War escaped from Austrian army and fought with Serbians, later with Czechoslovak Legion Russia and France; escaped to Poland after German occupation of Czechoslovakia 39; Commdr.-in-Chief Czechoslovak Forces in France 39-40, in England 40; Min. of Nat. Defence 40-45; Minister to the Netherlands 47-48; awarded Cross of Polonia Restituta 41.

Ingram, Capt. Bruce Stirling, O.B.E., M.C. M.A., British journalist; b. 77; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Editor *Illustrated London News* since 00 and of *Sketch* since 05; served with Royal Garrison Artillery, France 15-19; Dir. Illustrated London News and Sketch Ltd., Illustrated Sporting and Dramatic News Ltd. and Illustrated Newspapers Ltd.; Hon. Vice Pres. Society for Nautical Research.
Publ. *Three Sea Journals of Stuart Times* (Editor) 36.
Great Pednor, Bucks.

Ingrams, William Harold, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British colonial servant; b. 97; ed. Shrewsbury.
Lieut. King's Shropshire Light Infantry 14-19; Asst. District Commr. Zanzibar 19, Second Asst. Sec. 25; Asst. Colonial Sec. Mauritius 27 and 30, Colonial Sec. 32-33; mem. staff Colonial Office 29; First Political Officer Aden 34, Chief Sec. Aden 40-42; Resident Adviser Mukalla and British Agent for E. Aden Protectorate 42-44; Dir., Admin. and Local Govt. Branch, Control Comm. for Germany 45-46; Chief Commissioner, Northern Territories, Gold Coast 47-49; awarded, with his wife, Lawrence Memorial Medal 39, Founders' Medal Royal Geographical Society 40, Burton Medal Royal Asiatic Society 43.
Publs. *Zanzibar: Its History and Its People, School History of Mauritius, A Report on the Social, Economic and Political Condition of the Hadhramant, Arabia and the Isles.*
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Inman, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Knaresborough; **Philip Inman,** P.C., J.P.; b. 92; ed. Harrogate and Headingly Coll., Leeds, Leeds Univ.
Chair. Charing Cross Hospital; Chair. Hotels Exec. of British Transport; fmr. Dir. of Publishing, Hotel and Commercial companies; Lord Privy Seal with seat in Cabinet April-Oct. 47; Chair. Board of Govs. of B.B.C. Jan.-April 47.
Publs. *The Human Touch, The Silent Loom, The Golden Cup, Oil and Wine, Christ in the Modern Hospital, Straight Runs Harley Street.*
St. James's Court, London, S.W.1.

Innes, Sir Charles A., K.C.S.I., C.I.E.; British administrator; b. 74; ed. St. John's Coll Oxford.
Under-Sec. to Indian Govt. 07-10; Collector of Malabar 11; Controller of Industries and Munitions Madras 18; Commr. for Foodstuffs in India 19; Sec. to Commerce Dept. Indian Govt. 20-21; mem. of the Gov.-Gen.'s Council in India 21-27; Governor of Burma 27-32; Chair. Mercantile Bank of India and Mysore Gold Mining Co.; Dir. Oriental Telephone and Electric Co.; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Mercantile Bank of India, Ltd., 15 Gracechurch Street, London, E.C.3.

Innitzer, H.E. Cardinal Theodor, D.D.; Austrian ecclesiastic; b. 75; ed. Vienna Univ.
Priest in Vienna and for some time teacher in Vienna Seminary; Prof. Theology Vienna Univ. 11 and Rector of Univ. 28-29; Min. for Social Welfare in third Schober Govt. 29-30; Archbishop of Vienna 32; Cardinal Priest 33.
Vienna 1, Rotenturmstrasse 2.

Inönü, Gen. Ismet; Turkish politician; b. 84; ed. Military and Staff Colls.
Attached 2nd Army Edirne 06; organised local patriotic society Party of Union and Progress; Gen. Staff 4th Army Edirne 08; mem. expeditionary force against insurgents, Arabia 10; Major, Chief of Gen. Staff Yemen; Army 12; Dir. 1st section Gen. Staff Istanbul April 13; military adviser Turkish Del. Turko-Bulgarian peace negotiations Aug. 13; Lieut.-Col. 14; Col., Chief of Gen. Staff 2nd Army Eastern Thrace 15; Comm. 4th Army Corps, Russian front 16, 20th Army Corps 17, 3rd Army Corps Syria 17; Under-Sec. for War 18; joined Mustafa Kemal 20; Deputy for Edirne Nat. Assembly, Min. and Chief of Gen. Staff 20; comm. Western Front and victor Battles of Inönü 21; promoted Brig.-Gen. 21, Lieut.-Gen. 22, Gen. 26-27, retd.; Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; signed Treaty of Lausanne 23; fmr. Vice-Pres. Republican People's Party, Leader 38-; Prime Min. 23-24 and 25-37; Pres. of Turkish Republic 38-; re-elected 39, 43 and 46.
Ankara.

Insua, Ramón, DR.JUR.; Ecuadorean economist; b. 01; ed. Ecuador, Spain, France.
Mem. Ecuadorean Banking Comm. 25; Dir. Bank of Ecuador 26; Dir. Guayaquil Chamber of Commerce 36-37; Pres. Agricultural Union of Ecuador 37-; Prof. of Political Economy Guayaquil Univ. 38-.
Publs. *Anotaciones al Código de Comercio Ecuadoriano* 25, *El Concepto del Derecho en la Doctrina de Spengler* 36, *Cooperativas* 37, *Economía Libre y Economía Dirigida* 37, *Dos Semblanzas Contemporeáneas* 39, *La Crisis Económica Ecuatoriana y sus remedios* 39.
Guayaquil, Apartado 17.

Inverchapel, 1st Baron, cr. 46; **Archibald John Kerr Clark Kerr,** P.C., G.C.M.G.; British diplomatist (retd., now a farmer).
Entered Diplomatic Service 06; served Berlin, Buenos Aires, Washington, Rome, Teheran, Tangier and Cairo; Min. to Central American Republics 25-28, to Chile 28-30 and to Sweden 31-34; Ambassador to Iraq 35-37, to China 37-42, to U.S.S.R. 42-46, to U.S.A. 46-48.
Inverchapel, Loch Eck, Argyll, Scotland.

Inverforth, 1st Baron, cr. 19, of Southgate; **Andrew Weir,** P.C., D.S.M.; bank director; b. 65.

Fmr. Senior Partner in Andrew Weir & Co., shipowners; fmr. Surveyor-Gen. of Supply to War Office and mem. Army Council; Min. of Munitions 19-21; Chair. Cttee. Liquidation and Disposals 21; Pres. Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd.; Pres. Andrew Weir Shipping and Trading Co. Ltd.; Chair. British Commonwealth Insurance Co. Ltd.; United Baltic Corpn. Ltd.; The Bank Line Ltd.; Dir. Eastern Telegraph Co. Ltd., and other companies.
The Hill, Hampstead Heath, London, N.W.3.

Ionescu-Siseşti, George; Rumanian agriculturist.
Dir.-Gen. Min. of Agriculture 21-28; Prof. of Agriculture Bucharest Faculty of Agriculture 21-; Dir. Rumanian Inst. of Agricultural Research 28-; Deputy 31-32; Senator 39; Min. of Agriculture 31-32, 37-38, 39-40; mem. Rumanian Acad.; mem. Czech. Agronomical Acad.
Publs. *L'agriculture de la Roumanie pendant la guerre, Recherches sur les principaux types de sol de la Roumanie, Agrotechnica,* etc.
Bucharest, Bd. Mărăşti 61.

Ireland, John, F.R.C.M.; British composer; b. 79; ed. London Royal Coll. of Music.
Prof. of Composition London Royal Coll. of Music; Examiner to Associated Boards of Royal Schools of Music London; Hon. Mus. D. (Durham), Hon. R.A.M. Compositions, orchestral: The Forgotten Rite 15, Symphonic Rhapsody Mai-Dun 21, Concerto for Piano and Orchestra 30, Legend 34, A London Overture 36; *These Things Shall Be* (chorus and orchestra) 37, Epic March 42, Overture *Satyricon* 46; Concertino Pastorale (string orchestra) 39; A Maritime Overture (military band) 43; chamber music for piano, violin and 'cello: Phantasy Trio 08, Trio No. II 17, No. III 38, Sonata No. I 09, No. II 17, Sonata for Piano and 'Cello 23; piano works; settings to poems of Hardy, Housman, Masefield, Symons, etc.; *Earth's Call, Sea Fever.*
c/o Midland Bank, 315 Fulham Road, London, S.W.10.

Irgen, Francis; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Oslo Univ.
Assoc. Judge, Christianssand 25-27; Attaché Rome 27-28; Santiago de Chile 28-29; Sec. Foreign Ministry 29-32; Second Sec. Norwegian Legation Washington 32-36, First Sec. 36-38; First Sec. Foreign Ministry 38-39, Chief of Div. 39; Counsellor of Embassy Washington 42-46, Paris 46-47; now Norwegian Minister to Egypt, also accredited to Ethiopia, the Lebanon and Syria; Officer Order of St. Olav, and other decorations.
Norwegian Legation, Cairo, Egypt.

Irons, Ernest E., B.S., PH.D., M.D.; American physician; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Rush Medical Coll.
Prof. of Medicine and Dean Rush Medical Coll. 23-36; Prof. Emeritus of Medicine Univ. of Illinois Medical School; Consultant Physician Presbyterian Hospital Chicago; Past Pres. American Coll. of Physicians; Past Chair. American Board of Internal Medicine; Trustee and Sec. of Board of American Medical Asscn., Pres. 48-.
Publs. Articles on infectious diseases, arthritis, pneumonia.
122 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.

Ironside, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Archangel and Ironside; **Field-Marshal William Edmund Ironside,** G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 80.
Entered Royal Artillery 99; Captain 08, Major 14; Commander-in-Chief of Allied troops at Archangel 18-19; Commander Ismid Peninsula 20; North Persia 21; Commandant Camberley Staff Coll. 22-26, Second Div. Aldershot 26-28, Meerut Div. 28-31; Quartermaster-Gen. in India 33-35; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Eastern Command 36-Oct. 38; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Gibraltar Oct. 38-39; Inspector-Gen. Overseas Forces July-Sept. 39; Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff Sept. 39-40; Commander-in-Chief Home Forces 40; Field Marshal July 40; Col.-Commandant Royal Artillery.
Publ. *Tannenberg: The First Thirty Days in East Prussia* 25.
Hingham, Norfolk.

Irujo Ollo, Manuel, LITT.D., LL.D.; Spanish publicist, journalist and politician; b. 92; ed. Deusto Univ.
Deputy from Navarre 19-21; Deputy from Guipuzcoa, Cortes 33 and 36; Min. without Portfolio 36; Min. of Justice May 37, Min. without Portfolio Dec. 37-Aug. 38; Min. of Justice, Spanish Republican Govt. Feb.-Aug. 47; Basque Nationalist; mem. Council Sociedad de Estudios Vascos and Colegio de Abogados, Pamplona, San Sebastian and Madrid.
35 avenue Foch, Paris 16e.

Irvin, William Adolf; American industrialist; b. 73; ed. elementary schools and night course Indiana State Normal School.
Telegraph Operator and Asst. Freight and Passenger Agent Pennsylvania Railroad Co. 88-95; Shipping Clerk, later Superintendent, P. H. Laufmann Co. Ltd. Apollo, Pa. 95-00; Cost Clerk Gen. Office American Sheet Steel Co. New York 00-01, Chief Cost Dept. 01-04; Chief Sheet Div. of Cost Dept. American Sheet and Tin Plate Co. 04-05, Chief Clerk Operating Dept.-09, 05 Asst. to Vice-Pres. Operating Dept. 09-25, Vice-Pres. in charge Plant Operations 25-31; Vice-Pres. in charge Manufacturing Operations U.S. Steel Corpn. New York City 31-32, Pres. U.S. Steel Corpn. 32-37, Vice-Chair. Board of Dirs. 38-39, Dir. 32-.; Min. Finance Comm. 32-; Dir. Willys-Overland Motors Inc.; Chair. Board of Trustees Nat. Safety Council.
71 Broadway, New York City.

Irvine, Sir James Colquhoun, Kt., K.B.E., F.R.S., J.P., D.L., PH.D., D.SC.; British chemist; b. 77; ed. Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow, St. Andrews and Leipzig Univs.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Royal Society of Edinburgh and Prof. of Chemistry and Dean Faculty of Science St. Andrews Univ.; Principal and Vice-Chancellor St. Andrews Univ. 21-; Chair. Scottish Univs. Entrance Board 21-44; Chair. Adult Education Cttee. for Scotland 27-29; Chair. Advisory Council Scottish Education Dept. 27-30; Chair. Forest Products Research Board 27-39; mem. Prime Min.'s Cttee. on Training of Biologists 31; Chair. Viceroy's Cttee. on Indian Inst. of Science 36, on Higher Education in W. Indies 44; Chair. Inter-Univ. Council on Higher Education in the Colonies 46; fmr. mem. Advisory Council, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research; awarded Davy Medal of Royal Society, Willard Gibbs Medal American Chemical Society, Elliott Cresson Medal Franklin Inst., Longstaff Medal Chemical Society London; hon. foreign mem. American Chemical Society, American Philosophical Society, Franklin Inst.; awarded Gunning Prize, Royal Society of Edinburgh; Hon. LL.D. (Glasgow, Aberdeen, Edinburgh, Toronto, Columbia, New York, Wales), Hon. D.Sc. (Liverpool, Princeton), Hon. Sc.D. (Cambridge, Pennsylvania, Yale, McGill), Hon. D.C.L. (Oxford, Durham).
Publs. Papers, principally on the chemistry of sugars, in scientific journals.
The University, St. Andrews, Fife.

Irving, Sir Stanley Gordon, K.B.E., C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 86.
Entered Consular Service 13; Vice-Consul and Acting Consul Gen. Valparaiso 13-19; Commercial Sec. Madrid 20-22; Consul and Commercial Sec. Lisbon 22-28; Commercial Sec. Rio de Janeiro 28-31; Commercial Counsellor Buenos Aires 31-39, at Paris 39-40, at Madrid 41-42; mem. Willingdon Mission to S. America 40-41; Economic Adviser, Lisbon 42-43; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary to Panama and Costa

Rica and Consul-Gen. in the Panama Canal Zone 43-46; British del. at 2nd Int. Coffee Conf. at Sao Paulo 31.
Publs. *Economic reports on various Latin countries.*
Well Place, Ipsden, Oxon.

Irwin, Inez Haynes; American novelist; b. 73; ed. Radcliffe Coll.
Magazine correspondent 16-18; Pres. Authors' League of America 31-33; mem. Nat. Advisory Council Nat. Women's Party; winner O. Henry Short Story Prize 24; Vice Pres. American P.E.N. 41-.
Publs. *Angel Island, The Lady of Kingdoms, Youth Must Laugh, The Story of the Woman's Party, Angels and Amazons, Strange Harvest, Murder Masquerade* (in England: *Murder in Fancy Dress*), *Phoebe and Ernest, Many Murders* 41, *The Women Swore Revenge* 46.
240 West 11th Street, New York 14, N.Y.

Irwin, Margaret; British novelist.
Publs. *Still She Wished for Company, These Mortals Knock Four Times, Fire Down Below, None So Pretty, Royal Flush* 32, *The Proud Servant* 34, *Madame Fears the Dark, and other Stories* 35, *The Stranger Prince* 37, *The Bride* 39, *Mrs. Oliver Cromwell, and other Stories* 40, *The Gay Galliard* 41, *Young Bess* 44, *Elizabeth, Captive Princess* 48.
c/o Chatto and Windus, 40/42 William IV Street, London, W.C.2.

Irwin, Wallace; American novelist; b. 75; ed. Stanford Univ.
Mem. staff *San Francisco Examiner* 00, Republic Theatre, San Francisco 03, *New York Globe* 04-05 and *Collier's Weekly* 06-07; Editor *Overland Monthly Magazine* 02; mem. Cttee. of Public Information 17-19.
Publs. *The Love Sonnets of a Hoodlum* 02, *Letters of a Japanese Schoolboy* 09, *Venus in the East* 18, *Seed of the Sun* 21, *Lew Tyler's Wives* 28, *The Golden Bed* 25, *The Days of Her Life* 31, *Young Wife* 36, *Yankee Doctor in Paradise* (with Dr. S. M. Lambert) 40-41.
E. Setauket, Long Island, N.Y.

Irwin, William Andrew, B.D., PH.D.; Canadian theologian; b. 84; ed. Toronto and Chicago Univs.
Pastor in Saskatchewan 12-14, Illinois 18-19; taught Univ. of Toronto 19-30; Prof. of Old Testament Language and Literature, Univ. of Chicago 30-; Expert witness Deeks-Wells plagiarism suit 30; Visiting Prof. Union Coll. B.C. 32; Southern Methodist Univ. 49; Armstrong Lecturer, Victoria Univ. 46; mem. American Standard Bible Cttee., American Oriental Society, Society Biblical Literature; Pres. Mid-west section 48-49; Pres. Chicago Society for Biblical Research 43-44; Pres. Society for Religious Culture 45 and 46, Oriental Inst. Archæological Expedition, Megiddo, Palestine 34.
Publs. *The Old Testament, an introductory study* (ed.) 40, *The Prophets and Their Times* (ed.) 41, *The Problem of Ezekiel* 43, *The Intellectual Adventures of Ancient Man* (with Frankfort, Wilson and Jacobien) 47, *The Study of the Bible To-day and To-morrow* (with Willoughby and others) 47, *The Ancestry of our English Bible* (ed.) 49; Articles in *Encyclopædia Britannica, Encyclopædia Britannica Junior, World Book Encyclopædia,* and numerous articles in scholarly journals.
5344 Hyde Park Boulevard, Chicago 15, Ill.

Irwin, William Arthur, B.A.; Canadian journalist; b. 98; ed. Kelvin Technical School, Winnipeg, Univs. of Manitoba (Wesley Coll.) and Toronto.
Served First World War 17-19; reporter, *Toronto Mail and Empire* 20-23; feature writer and subsequently Sessional Corresp., Parliamentary Press Gallery, Ottawa, and Editorial Writer for *Toronto Globe* 23-25; Associate Editor, *Maclean's Magazine*, Toronto 25-42, Man. Editor 43-45, Editor 45-; fmr. Pres. Toronto Writers' Club; fmr. Chair. Toronto branch, now mem. Nat. Exec. and Research Cttee., Canadian Inst. of Int. Affairs; Canadian Del. British Commonwealth Relations Conf. London 45, and to U.N. Conf. on Freedom of Information, Geneva 48.
Publs. Co-editor of *Canadian Writers' Market Survey* 31; articles in various magazines.
Office: *Maclean's Magazine*, Toronto.

Isaacs, Rt. Hon. George Alfred, P.C., M.P., J.P.; British politician and trade union offical; b. 83.
Sec. Nat. Society of Operative Printers; Editor *Natsopa Journal*; fmr. mem. Council and Mayor of Southwark; Labour M.P. for Gravesend Div. of Kent 23-24 and for Southwark N. 29-31 and 39-; Parl. Private Sec. to Lord Privy Seal in 2nd Labour Govt.; Parl. Private Sec. to First Lord of the Admiralty; mem. Exec. of Trades Union Congress 34, Pres. 44-45; Pres. Printing and Kindred Trades Fed. 38-45; mem. Industrial Mission to U.S. Sept. 41; Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 45-.
Ministry of Labour and National Service, St. James's Square, London, S.W.1.

Isaacs, Jacob, M.A.; British literary historian; b. 96; ed. Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Lecturer Univ. Coll. of N. Wales 21-24 and King's Coll. London 24-28; fmr. Lecturer Sorbonne, British Inst. Paris, Workers' Education Asscn. and Univ. Extension; Lecturer in English Language and Literature King's Coll. London 28-42; Prof. of English Language and Literature, Univ. of Jerusalem 42; Hon. Sec. Zangwill Memorial Fund; mem. Council Stage Soc. and Film Soc.; Gen. Ed. English Library Reprints; Joint-Editor Contemporary Movements in European Literature.
Publs. *Shakespeare as Man of the Theatre* 27, *Production and Stage Management at the Blackfriars Theatre* 33, *Shakespeare Scholarship* and *Later Shakespeare Criticism* (in *Companion to Shakespeare Studies*) 33, *Dramatic Criticism* (in *Encyclopædia Britannica*); edited *Chester Play of the Deluge* 24, Milton's *Paradise Lost* 37.
44 Fitzjohns Avenue, London, N.W.3.

Isherwood, Christopher William Bradshaw; American (naturalised) writer; b. 04; ed. Repton School, Corpus Christi, Cambridge and King's Coll., London.
Teacher English Berlin 30-33; journalism London 34-36;
Publs. Novels: *All the Conspirators* 28, *The Memorial* 32, *Mr. Norris Changes Trains* 37, *Good-bye to Berlin* 39, *Prater Violet* 46; autobiography: *Lions and Shadows* 38; plays (with W. H. Auden): *The Dog Beneath the Skin* 35, *Ascent of F.6 On the Frontier* 38; travel: *Journey to a War* (with W. H. Auden) 39, *The Condor and The Cows* 49; translations: *The Bhagavad-Gita* (with Swami Prabhavananda) 45, Shankara's *Crest-Jewel of Discrimination* (with Swami Prabhavananda) 47, Baudelaire's *Intimate Journals* 47.
c/o Random House Inc., Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y.; and 333 East Rustic Road, Santa Monica, Calif., U.S.A.

Ishii, Itaro; Japanese diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Tung-Wen Coll. Shanghai.
Fmr. mem. staff South Manchuria Railway Co.; entered diplomatic service 15; Elève-Consul Canton, Tientsin, San Francisco; 3rd Sec. Embassy Washington, 2nd Sec. Legation Mexico; Chief 3rd Section Foreign Office Bureau of Commerce; 1st Sec. Embassy London; Consul-Gen. Kirin 29, Shanghai 32; Min. to Siam 36; Dir. East Asia Bureau Foreign Office; Min. to Holland 39-40; Ambassador to Brazil 40-42; to Burma 44-45; retd. 46.
c/o Tokyo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Isitt, Air Vice Marshal Sir Leonard Monk, K.B.E.; New Zealand officer; b. 91; ed. Christchurch Boys' High School and Mostyn House, England.
Served First World War 14-18; with New Zealand Rifle

Brigade 16; Royal Flying Corps and R.A.F. 18-19; appointed to New Zealand Air Force 19; represented New Zealand Air Force Ottawa, Washington and London 40-43; Chief of Air Staff and Officer Commanding New Zealand Air Force in Pacific 43-46; retd.; Chair. N.Z. Nat. Airways Corpn. 46; Dir. British Commonwealth Pacific Airlines Ltd. 46; Chair. Tasman Empire Airways Ltd. 48.
11a Stowe Hill, Wellington.

Isles, Keith Sydney, B.COM., M.A., M.SC.; Australian economist; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Tasmania and Cambridge.
Lecturer in Political Economy, Univ. of Edinburgh 31-37; Prof. of Economics, Univ. Coll., Swansea 37-39; Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Adelaide 39-46; Prof. of Economics, Queen's Univ., Belfast 46-; Economic Adviser to Rationing Comm. 42; Army service 44-45.
Publs. *Wages Policy and the Price Level* 34, *Money and Trade* 35.
Queen's University, Belfast, N. Ireland.

Ismail, Amin-Ul-Mulk Sir Mirza M., K.C.I.E., O.B.E.; Indian administrator; b. 83; ed. Bangalore Central Coll.
Asst. Supt. of Mysore Police 06; Asst. Sec. 08, Huzur Sec. 14 to Maharaja of Mysore, Private Sec. 22-26, Dewan of Mysore 26-May 41; Rep. Mysore, Travancore, Cochin and Pudukotta at First Round Table Conf., Mysore Jaipur and Jodhpur at Second, and Mysore State at Third Round Table Conf. and Sittings of Joint Parl. Cttee. on Indian Reforms Bill; Leader Indian Del. to Inter-Governmental Conf. on Rural Hygiene Bandoeng, Java 36; Prime Min. Jaipur 42-46; Pres. Hyderabad Exec. Council 46-47.
Hyderabad, Deccan, India.

Ismail, Mohammad, Bar.-at-law; Pakistani lawyer and diplomatist; b. 84.
Began legal practice in Gorakhpur 08; mem. U.P. Legislative Assembly 20-32; Govt. Advocate, Allahabad High Court 32-37, appointed Judge 37, retd. 44; went to Orissa and Chhattisgarh to establish High Court 44-47, when he resgnd. to serve as mem. for Pakistan on Indo-Pakistan Arbitral Tribunal 47-48; High Commr. for Pakistan in India 48-.
Office of the High Commissioner for Pakistan, New Delhi, India.

Ismay, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Wormington; **Gen. Hastings Lionel Ismay,** G.C.B., C.H., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 87; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Commissioned 05; joined 21st Cavalry (Frontier Force) 07; Capt. 14, Brevet Major 18, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 28, Lieut.-Col. 31, Col. 32, Major-Gen. 39, Lieut.-Gen. 42, Gen. 44; Staff Coll. Quetta 22; Deputy-Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Army Headquarters India 23; Royal Air Force Staff Coll. Andover 24; Army Headquarters India 25; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence 26-30, Deputy-Sec. 36-38, Sec. 38; Military Sec. to Viceroy of India 31-33; Deputy Sec. (Military) to War Cabt. 39-45; Chief of Staff to Min. of Defence 40-Dec. 46; Addt. Sec. (Military) to the Cabinet 45-Dec. 46; mem. British mission to Moscow Sept. 41, Oct. 43 and Oct. 44; Anglo-American Confs. Casablanca 43, Washington 43, Quebec 43, Cairo 43, Teheran 43, Quebec 44, Crimea 45, Potsdam 45; Senior mem. Viceroy of India's Staff Feb.-Dec. 47; Kt. St. John of Jerusalem; Grand Officier Legion of Honour, France; Commdr., Legion of Merit; U.S.A.; Chair. National Institute for the Blind 46-, Chair. Council for the 1951 Festival of Britain.
10 Lowndes Court, London, S.W.1.

Ismay, Sir George, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. private schools.
Entered Treasury 11; served in Army in First World War 15-19; Sec. Macmillan Cttee. on Finance and Industry 29-31; Asst. Sec., Treasury 34; Comptroller and Accountant-Gen., Gen. Post Office 37-47; Asst. Dir.-Gen. 42-47; Deputy Dir.-Gen. 47-.
Newstead, Woodcote Valley Road, Purley, Surrey.

Ispahani, M. A. H.; Pakistani diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Madras, and Cambridge Univ.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 24; returned to India, entered import and export business 25; entered politics 33, becoming mem. Calcutta City Corpn. 33-36, and 40-47; mem. Bengal Legislative Assembly 37-47; elected mem. of Indian Constituent Assembly, and later of Pakistan Constituent Assembly; mem. of All-Muslim League Central Cabinet 42-; visited U.S.A. as rep. of All-Muslim League, and Mr. Jinnah's personal rep. 46; Leader of Govt. of India Trade Del. to Middle East 47; Ambassador to U.S.A. 47-.
Pakistan Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Iterson, Gerrit van, LL.D. h.c.; Dutch plant physiologist; b. 78; ed. Delft Univ.
Prof. of Microscopical Anatomy and Dir. Laboratory for Technical Botany, Delft Univ. Coll. of Technology 07-48; Emeritus 48-; founder Govt. Inst. for advising Rubber and Fibre Industry; Pres. Java Asscn. of Rubber, Coffee and Tea Planters 27-29; Pres. Govt. Organisation for Applied Scientific Research 35-39; mem. Int. Rubber Research Board 36-.
Publs. *Mathematische und mikroskopische anatomische Studien über Blattstellungen* 07; and articles on microbiology, rubber technology, plant physiology and biochemistry.
Baarn, Eemnesserweg 89.

Ivanov, Vsevolod Viacheslavovich; Soviet writer; b. 95.
Mem. of the "Fellow-traveller" Movement; fought in and writes of the Civil War in Siberia; Sec. and mem. Praesidium Union of Soviet Writers of U.S.S.R.
Publs. *Bronepoezd* (Armoured Train) translated into French and English, *Tzvetnye Vetry* (The Coloured Winds), *Golubye Peski* (The Blue Sands), *The Return of Buddha, Mystery of Mysteries, The Child, Cotton, When I was a Fakir, Two Generals* 41.
Moscow, Tverskoy bul. 25.

Iveagh, Earl of; **Rupert Edward Cecil Lee Guinness,** C.B., C.M.G.; British company director; b. 74; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. London County Council 04-10; Unionist M.P. for Haggerston Div. of Shoreditch 08-10, for S.E. Essex 12-18, and for Southend-on-Sea 18-27; Capt. London Division Royal Navy Volunteer Reserve until 20; mem. London Education Cttee. 11-13; Chair. Arthur Guinness, Son & Co.; Chancellor of Univ. of Dublin 27-; Hon D.Sc. (Reading), Hon. D.L. (Dublin).
Pyrford Court, Woking.

Ives, Herbert E., B.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania, Johns Hopkins Univ.
Physicist Bureau of Standards Washington 08-09, Nat. Electric Lamp Asscn. Cleveland 09-12, United Gas Improvement Co. Philadelphia 12-18; served U.S. Army 18-19; Physicist, Bell Telephone Laboratories, N.Y. 19-47; Pres. Optical Society of America 24-25; Vice-Pres. (Physics) American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 38; Pres. American Numismatic Soc. 42-47; directed first demonstration of television by wire and radio channels of A.T. & T. Co. 27; first demonstrated the change of rate of a moving atomic clock, a crucial experiment in relativity theories 38; Hon. Sc.D. from Dartmouth, Yale and Pennsylvania Univs.
Publs. *Airplane Photography* 20; and about 200 articles on physics in principal journals in that field.
32 Laurel Place, Montclair, N.J., U.S.A.

Ivy, Andrew Conway, M.D., PH.D., D.SC.; American physiologist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in Physiology Univ. of Chicago 17-19;

Associate Prof. of Physiology Loyola Univ. 19-23; Associate Prof. of Physiology Univ. of Chicago 23-25; Chair. Dept. of Physiology and Pharmacology Northwestern Univ. Medical School 25-46; Vice-Pres. Univ. Illinois in charge of Chicago Professional Schools and Distinguished Prof. of Physiology 46-; Dir. U.S. Naval Medical Research Inst. 42-43; Consultant, Nuremberg trials of war criminals; Exec. Dir. Nat. Advisory Cancer Council 47-; Fellow American Coll. of Physicians; mem. American Medical Asscn. (Chair. Physiology and Pathology Section 32-33); Pres. Society of Internal Medicine, Inst. of Medicine of Chicago; mem. American Asscn. of Univ. Profs., American Gastro-Enterological Asscn. (Pres.), American Physiology Society (Pres.), Society for Experimental Biology, American Inst. of Nutrition, Asscn. for Study of Internal Secretions. Published over 1,000 articles related to physiology and gastro-enterology.

1853 W. Polk Street, Chicago 12, Ill.

J

Jaberg, Karl, PH.D.; Swiss philologist; b. 77; ed. Berne, Florence and Paris Univs.
Teacher in Aarau and Zürich 01-07; Lecturer Zürich Univ. 07; Extra. Prof. Romance Philology and Literature Berne Univ. 07-08 and Prof. 08-45; Dir. *Glossaire romand* 42-48.
Publs. *Über die assoziativen Erscheinungen in der Verbalflexion einer südostfranzösischen Dialektgruppe* 06, *Sprachgeographie* 08, *Sprach- und Sachatlas Italiens und der Südschweiz* (with J. Jud, 8 vols.) 28-40, *Der Sprachatlas als Forschungsinstrument* (with J. Jud) 28, *Aspects géographiques du langage* 36, *Sprachwissenschaftliche Forschungen und Erlebnisse* 37.
Berne, Humboldtstr 27.

Jachino, Carlo; Italian musician; b. 89; pupil of Prof. Hugo Riemann at Leipzig Conservatoire; Prof. of Composition, Rome Conservatorie.
First prizewinner in national competition 22 with *Giocondo e il suo Re*, prizewinner in int. competition for chamber music with *Sonata a 9* Turin 21, with *2nd String Quartette* Philadelphia 27, and with *Fantasia del Rosso e Nero* 35; other works include *Sonata drammatica* for violin and orchestra, *Preludio di Festa*, *Pastorale di Natale*, *Pagine di Ramôn*, *Carmen Saeculare*.
Publs. *Lohengrin* 22, *Salome* 23, *Tecnica Dodecafonica* 38, *Gli strumenti d'orchestra* 49.
Rome, Piazza Prati Strozzi 34

Jäckh, Ernst, PH.D.; British (fmr. German) political scientist; b. 75; ed. Munich, Geneva and Heidelberg Univs.
Fmr. journalist; organizer Liberal movement of Friedrich Naumann 02-12; conducted expeditions to Near East and promoted German-Turkish alliance 08-14; founded German-Turkish Asscn. 12; Prof. of Turkish History Berlin Univ. 14; during War mem. of diplomatic service attached to Gen. Headquarters; mem. of del. to Versailles, Genoa, Locarno and Geneva; founded the German L.N. Union 18, Hochschule für Politik 20, the Stresemann-Memorial-Foundation and Peace Acad. 30; mem. Parl. Cttee. on Causes of World War; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Nat. Economic Council; Pres. Hochschule für Politik, Berlin, until 33; Dir. New Commonwealth London 33-39; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Der aufsteigende Halbmond* 10, *Kiderlen-Wächter* 24, *The New Germany* 27, *Deutschland, das Herz Europas* 28, *Amerika und Wir* 29, *Politik als Wissenschaft* 30, *Die Politik Deutschlands im Völkerbund* 31, *From Kaiser unto Hitler* 39.

Jackling, Daniel Cowan, B.S., D.ENG., D.SC., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 69; ed. Missouri School of Mines.
Asst. Prof. of Chemistry and Metallurgy, Missouri School of Mines 91-93; Chemist and Metallurgist, Cripple Creek District, Colorado 94-96; Engineer, Mercur Gold Mines, Utah 96-00; during the period 04 to 42 served successively as Dir. and/or Gen. Man., Man. Dir., Vice-Pres., and, for about twenty years, as Pres. of the following mining and metallurgical corpns.: Utah Copper Co., Nevada Consolidated Copper Co., Ray Consolidated Copper Co., Chino Copper Co., Nevada Consolidated Copper Corpn., Gallup American Coal Co. and the corporate subsidiaries of these, and held similar offices also with the Butte & Superior Mining Co., Alaska Gold Mines Co., Granby Consolidated Mining Co., American Zinc, Lead and Smelting Co., Mesabi Iron Co., and numerous other industrial corporations; also served as a Dir. of Braden Copper Co. and Dir. of Mining Operations of the Kennecott Copper Corpn.; was retired as an Officer and Dir. of all the foregoing industrial corpns. named during or before 42 except the Mesabi Iron Co., of which he remains Pres. and Dir.; Dir. of the Chase Nat. Bank 16-24; Dir. U.S. Govt. Explosives Plant 17-19; Asst. to U.S. Dir., Purchases, Storage and Traffic 18; mem. Univ. of Missouri Advisory Council 33; mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers (Pres. 38), Mining and Metallurgical Society of America, American Chemical Society, Society Mechanical Engineers, Inst. Electrical Engineers, Western Society of Engineers; recipient of several awards and hon. degrees.
1800 Hobart Building, San Francisco, Calif.

Jacks, Lawrence Pearsall; British philosopher and theologian; b. 60; ed. London and Harvard Univs.
Min. 87; Prof. of Philosophy Manchester Coll. Oxford 03-31; Principal of Manchester Coll. 15-31; Editor of *Hibbert Journal* 02-47; Hon. M.A. (Oxford), Hon. LL.D. (Glasgow, McGill and Rochester, U.S.A.), Hon. D.D. (Harvard), Hon. D.Litt. (Liverpool).
Publs. *The Alchemy of Thought*, *A Living Universe*, *Responsibility and Culture*, *The Inner Sentinel*, *The Revolt Against Mechanism*, *Education of the Whole Man*, *The Art of Living Together*, *The Stolen Sword*, *Co-operation or Coercion*, *The Last Legend of Smokeover* 39, *Confessions of an Octogenarian* 42.
Headington, Shotover Hill, Oxford.

Jacks, Maurice Leonard, M.A.; British educationist; b. 94; ed. Bradfield Coll. Berks and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War; Fellow, Tutor and Dean Wadham Coll. Oxford 19-22; Vice-Chair. City of Oxford Juvenile Organisation Cttee. 21; Headmaster Mill Hill School London 22-37 and 43-44; Dir. Dept. of Education Oxford Univ. Jan. 38-.
Publs. *Education as a Social Factor*, *Physical Education*, *God in Education*, *Total Education*, *Modern Trends in Education*.
15 Norham Gardens, Oxford.

Jackson, C. D.; U.S. magazine publisher.
Vice-Pres. *Time* Inc.; Gen. Man. *Life*; civil mem. Gen. Eisenhower's staff 43-45; Man. Dir. Time-Life International 46-; publisher *Fortune* 49.
c/o *Time* Inc., 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Jackson, Dugald C., B.S., C.E., SC.D., ENG.D.; American engineer; b. 65; ed. Pennsylvania State Coll. and Cornell Univ.
Mem. staff Western Engineering Co., Sprague Electric Railway and Motor Co., Edison General Electric Co., D. C. and Wm. B. Jackson, and Jackson and Moreland 91-30; Prof. Univ. of Wisconsin 91-07, and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 07-35, Emeritus 35; Pres. Society for Promotion Eng. Education (now American Society for Engineering Education) 06-07, American Inst. of Electrical Engineers 10-11, American Acad. Arts and Sciences 37-39; American Inst. Consulting Engineers 38-40; Consulting Engineer for Govts. and Corpns. 91-30; specialised in generation, distribution and transmission of electric power and heavy electric traction; Col. Engineer Reserves, U.S. Army; Govt. Del. to World Engineer Congress 29; Chair. Research Cttee. on Industrial Illumination 26-36, and Div. of Engineering and Industrial Research Nat. Research Council 30-33; Iwadare Lecturer of Inst. of Electrical Engineers of Japan 35; mem. Science Cttee. National Resources Planning Board 37-43; Consultant on Engineering Education, U.S. Office of Education 44; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. 32), American Physical Society; mem. American Society of Civil Engineers, American Philosophical Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers; hon. mem. Inst. of Electrical Engineers (London), Société Française des Electriciens (Paris); hon. mem. Inst. Scienti-

fique d'Etudes des Communications et des Transports (Paris); Chevalier Légion d'honneur; Edison Medallist. Publs. Seven books on electrical engineering, more than 150 articles and monographs, and numerous reports on engineering projects.
5 Mercer Circle, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Jackson, Hon. Sir Edward St. John, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., B.A., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 86; ed. Oxford Univ.
Legal Adviser Gambia 12; Attorney-Gen. Nyasaland Protectorate 18 and Judge High Court 20; Attorney-Gen. Tanganyika Territory 24; Attorney-Gen. Ceylon 29-36, retired; Legal Sec. to Govt. of Malta 37-40; Lieut.-Gov. of Malta 40-43; Chief Justice of Cyprus 43-.
Nicosia.

Jackson, Gilbert E.; Canadian economist; b. 90; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer Univ. of Toronto 11; made intensive study of labour conditions in Canada; Sec. Ontario Comm. on Unemployment 15; fmr. Prof. of Economics Univ. of Toronto; fmr. Editor *Canadian Forum*; fmr. Chair. Employment Service Cttee. of Ontario; fmr. Economist Bank of Nova Scotia and Editor of its *Monthly Review* until 35; appointed to Bank of England in advisory capacity 35; returned to Canada 39, business and finance consultant; Dir. McGill Univ. School of Commerce 39-40; mem. Industrial Disputes Inquiry Comm. and Nat. War Labour Board 41-43.
Publs. *An Economist's Confession of Faith, The Canadian Economy and Its Problems* (part author), *Facts in the Cure*.
165 Rexborough Street West, Toronto.

Jackson, John, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British astronomer; b. 87; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mackinnon Research Student Royal Society 13; Chief Asst. Royal Observatory Greenwich 14-33; Hon. Sec. Royal Astronomical Society 23-29; Editor *The Observatory* 19-27; H.M. Astronomer Cape of Good Hope 33-.
Publs. Papers on dynamic and fundamental astronomy in *Monthly Notices of Royal Astronomical Society*; *Reduction of Hornsby's Observations at Oxford 1774-1798* (with Dr. Knox-Shaw and W. H. Robinson).
Royal Observatory, Cape of Good Hope.

Jackson, Robert H.; American justice and lawyer; b. 92; ed. Albany Law School.
Admitted to Bar 13; in practice Jamestown, N.Y.; Gen. Counsel Bureau Int. Revenue 34; Asst. Attorney-Gen. (Tax Div.) 36; Special Counsel Securities and Exchange Comm. 35; Asst. Attorney-Gen. (Anti-Trust Div.) 37; Solicitor-Gen. of U.S. until 40, Attorney-Gen. 40-41; Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 41-; Rep. of U.S. in negotiating agreement of London Aug. 8, 45, for trial of Nazi war criminals; Chief prosecuting Counsel Nuremberg trials 45; elected Hon. Bencher of the Hon. Society of the Middle Temple 46; hon. mem. Canadian Bar Asscn. 49.
Publs. *The Struggle for Judicial Supremacy* 41, *The Nürnberg Case* 47, etc.
U.S. Supreme Court, Washington 13, D.C.; and McLean, Va.

Jackson, Sir Wilfrid Edward Francis, G.C.M.G., B.A.; British colonial official; b. 83; ed. Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Private Sec. to Governor of Bahamas and Clerk to Exec. Council 06-07; Acting District Commissioner Uganda 11; 1st Asst. Sec. Uganda 12; Colonial Sec. and Registrar-Gen. Bermuda 16; Colonial Sec. Barbados 21 and Trinidad 26; Acting Gov. Trinidad 27 and 29; Colonial Sec. Gold Coast 29; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Mauritius 30-37, British Guiana 37-41, Tanganyika 41-45.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Jackson, Willis, D.SC., PH.D., M.I.E.E., F.INST.P.; British electrical engineer; b. 04; ed. Manchester and Oxford Univs.
Lecturer in Electrical Engineering, Bradford Technical Coll. 26-29, Manchester Coll. of Technology 30-33, Oxford Univ. 33-36; with Metropolitan Vickers Electrical Co. Ltd., Manchester 29-30, 36-38; Prof. of Electrotechnics, Manchester Univ. 38-46; Prof. of Electrical Engineering, Imperial Coll., Univ. of London 46-; mem. of Council, Inst. of Electrical Engineers 38-41, 44-48, 49-; Chair. of its Radio Section 46-47; mem. Radio Research Board 44-48, Scientific Advisory Council, B.B.C. 48-, Central Advisory Council for Education (England) 44-48; mem. Council Physical Society 49-.
Publs. *High Frequency Transmission Lines* 46; numerous papers in scientific journals.
Arden, 25 Manor Road, Cheam, Surrey.

Jacob, Maj.-Gen. Sir Edward Ian Claud, K.B.E., C.B., B.A.; British Army officer; b. 99; ed. Wellington Coll., Royal Mil. Acad., Woolwich and King's Coll. Cambridge.
2nd Lieut. Royal Engineers 18; Capt. 29; Maj. 38; Col. 43; T/Maj.-Gen. 44; Mil. Asst. Sec. to Cttee. of Imperial Defence 38 and to War Cabinet 39-46; attended Confs. at Atlantic Meeting, Washington, Casablanca, Quebec, Moscow, Yalta, Potsdam; retd. July 46; Controller, European Services of B.B.C. 46-47; Dir. Overseas Services B.B.C. 47-; Pres. European Broadcasting Union 50-.
The Red House, Woodbridge, Suffolk.

Jacob, Ernest Fraser, M.A., D.PHIL., F.B.A., F.S.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British historian; b. 94; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Prof. Medieval History, Manchester Univ. and Pro-Vice-Chancellor; Fellow, All Souls' Coll.; mem. Royal Comm. on Historical MSS.; Lecturer in Medieval History, King's Coll., London 22-24; Lecturer, Christ Church, Oxford 24-29; Pres. Chetham Society; Chair. of Council, Canterbury and York Society; Dir. National Register of Archives; Church Commissioner.
Publs. *Illustrations to the Life of St. Alban* 24, *Studies in the Period of Baronial Reform and Rebellion* 25, *The Legacy of the Middle Ages* 26, *Innocent III and Henry III of England, Cambridge Medieval History, The Register of Archbishop Chichele* (4 vols.) 38-47, *Essays in the Conciliar Epoch* 43, *Henry V and the Invasion of France* 47.
All Souls' College, Oxford.

Jacob, Naomi; British novelist; ed. Middlesbrough and Ripon.
Fmr. teacher, parl. candidate, journalist, actress.
Publs. include: *That Wild Lie, Roots, Me, This Porcelain Clay, More About Me, Full Meridian, Me in Wartime, The Cap of Youth, Under New Management, Leopards and Spots, Private Gollantz, White Wool, Susan Crowther* 45, *Me—Over There* 47, *Mary of Delight* 49.
Sesame Club, 49 Grosvenor Street, London, W.1; and Casa Micki, Gardone, Lago di Garda, Italy.

Jacobs, Merkel H., A.B., PH.D.; American biologist; b. 84; ed. Pennsylvania and Berlin Univs.
Instructor in Zoology and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Pennsylvania 09-23 and Prof. of Gen. Physiology 23-; Instructor Marine Biological Laboratory 21-29, Associate Dir. 25-26 and Dir. 26-37; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences.
Publs. *Permeability of the Erythrocyte* 31, *Diffusion Processes* 35.
Route 2, Media, Pa., U.S.A.

Jacobsen, Christian Fredrik; Norwegian engineer; b. 76; ed. Darmstadt Technical Univ.
Consulting Engineer Stavanger 01-18; Prof. of Electrical Engineering Technical Univ. of Norway, Trondheim 17-; Vice-Pres. Norwegian Cttee. of Int. Electrotechnical Comm. 27-, Pres. 37-46; Vice-Pres. Conf. Int. des Grands Réseaux Electriques 33-; mem. and Chair.

Section Natural Science, Royal Society of Science, Trondheim 33-39, Prof. Emeritus 47.
Trondheim, Eysteinsgt, 2.

Jacobsen, Georg.; Danish banker; b. 74.
Man. Dir. of Fyens Disconto Kasse (Bank-Aktieselskab) Odense; Chair. A/S De danske Bomuldsspinderier, Copenhagen and Vejle; Vice-Chair. Private Investment Co., Odense, Thomas B. Thrige Foundation, Odense; mem. of Board of Directors of Danish Provincial Banks Asscn., Vognfabrikken Scandia A/S, Randers and Forsikrings-A/S Skandinavia, Copenhagen, etc.
Odense, Denmark.

Jacobsen, Jacob Christian Georg, DR. PHIL.; Danish physicist; b. 95.
Physicist, Radium Inst. 21; work at Inst. of Theoretical Physics; Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Copenhagen 41-.
Publs. Numerous articles in the fields of radio-activity, and nuclear physics.
Fuglegaardsvej 30, Gentofte, Copenhagen.

Jacobsson, Per; Swedish economist; b. 94; ed. Uppsala Univ.
Lecturer in Economics Stockholm Forestry High School 18-20, Engineering School 19-20; mem. Economic and Financial Section, L.N. Secretariat 20-28; Sec. Swedish Economic Defence Council 28-30; mem. staff Kreuger & Toll. 30-31; Economic Adviser and Head of Monetary and Economic Dept. in Bank for Int. Settlements 31-; Pres. Swedish L.N. Union 30-31; mem. Irish Banking Comm. 34-38; charged with enquiries into economic and financial conditions of Italy, Austria, the Netherlands and France 47-49; Hon. LL.D. (Dublin Univ. and Gettysburg Coll., U.S.A.).
Publs. *Post-War Economic Problems* 18, *World's Armament Expenditure* 29.
Basle, Centralbahnstrasse 7.

Jacobsthal, P. F., M.A., PH.D., HON. F.S.A.; German archæologist; b. 80.
Fmr. Prof. of Archæology, Marburg a. L. Univ.; corresp. Fellow, British Acad.; Student of Christ Church; Univ. Reader in Celtic Archæology, Oxford.
Publs. *Ornamente griechischer Vasen, Die Bronzeschnabelkannen* (with A. Langsdorff), *Die Melischen Reliefs, Early Celtic Art,* Joint-Editor (with J. D. Beazley) *Oxford Monographs on Classical Archæology.*
Christ Church, Oxford.

Jacquinot, Louis; French politician; b. 98.
Deputy for Meuse; Chef de Cabinet to Maginot 28-31; Vice-Chair. Army Cttee., Chamber of Deputies 37-40; Under Sec. for Interior 40; Barrister; Radical; joined de Gaulle 43; Commr. for Navy French Cttee. Nat. Liberation Nov. 43-Sept. 44, Min. for Marine Sept. 44-45; Min. of State Nov. 45-46; Min. of Marine Jan. 47; Conservative.
Paris.

Jaeger, Maximilian, LL.D.; Swiss diplomatist; b. 84; ed Zürich, Paris, Rome, Berlin and Vienna Univs.
Attaché Legation Rome 09, Berlin 12; mem. Political Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 13; Sec. Legation Paris 14; Sec. Legation and Counsellor Madrid 17; Counsellor Legation and Consul-Gen. Athens 22; Min. to Austria and Hungary 25-38, to Hungary 38-44, Berne 44-46, Portugal 46-47, retd. Feb. 48.
Zürich, Nidelbadstrasse 49, Switzerland.

Jaeger, Werner, M.A., PH.D.; German classical scholar and humanist; b. 88.
Prof. of Classical Philology Basle Univ. 14, Kiel Univ. 15 and Berlin Univ. 21; fmr. Dir. Berlin Inst. Classical Studies; mem. Central Board German Archæological Inst. 31-36; Sather Prof. of Classical Literature Univ. of California at Berkeley 34; Prof. of Greek and Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Chicago 36-39; Univ. Prof. Harvard 39-; mem. German, Bavarian, British, American, Swedish, Danish Acads., American Philosophical Society, Accad. delle Scienze, Bologna, and Lund Society of Sciences; Hon. Fellow Society for Hellenic Studies; Gifford Lecturer St. Andrews 36; Editor *Die Antike* 25-36 and *Neue Philologische Untersuchungen* 26-37; co-Editor *Gnomon* 25-33, *Classical Philology* 3-39; Hon. Litt.D. (Cambridge, Manchester and Harvard Univs.), Hon. D.H.L. (Kenyon Univ.), Hon. Dr. Phil. (Athens Univ.).
Publs. *Entstehungsgeschichte der Metaphysik des Aristoteles* 12, *Nemesios von Emesa* 13, *Gregorius Nyssenus I-II* 22, *Aristoteles* 23 (English translation 34), *Plato im Aufbau der griechischen Bildung* 28, *Paideia I-III* 33 ff. (English edn. 39-44), *Reden und Vorträge* 37, *Demosthenes* 39 (English trans. 38), *Diokles von Karystos* 39, *Humanism and Theology* 43, *The Theology of the Early Greek Philosophers* 47.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; and 43 Bailey Road, Watertown, Mass., U.S.A.

Jâfar, Dhya Ul-Deen, PH.D., B.SC., HON.A.M.I.MECH.E., A.M.I.P.; Iraqi industrialist; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Birmingham (England).
Asst. Mech. Engineer Iraqi State Railways 37; Mech. Engineer 41; Dir.-Gen. Engineering Supply 43; Deputy for Baghdad, Division 6 47-; Min. of Communications and Works 47-48; Independent.
Karkh, Baghdad, Iraq.

Jafar Hamandi; Iraqi jurist and politician; b. 94; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Various posts Civil and Shara Courts; Dir. Legal Affairs Min. of Interior 28; Judge Civil Courts 29; Qaim Magam several Kadha'as 34; Admin. Insp. of Basrah 35; Acting Mutassarrif of Kut Liwa 36; Mutassarrif of Kut and Hillah Liwas 36; Min. of Education June 37; Dir.-Gen. of Tribal Affairs, Min. of Interior 38; Mutassarrif of Muntafig, Karbala and Dulaim Liwas 39-40; Min. of Social Affairs June 41; acting Min. of Justice 41; Mutassarrif of Baghdad 42; Lawyer 42; mem. of Parl. 44-.
Baghdad.

Jaffee, Mark, B.SC., LL.B., M.A., F.R.ECON.S.; British banker; b. 89; ed. Cambridge and London Univs.
Man. Wells Petrie Aviation Co. Ltd. 16-19; Man. S. Behr & Mathew Ltd. 20-32; Man. Weal Trust Ltd. 32-35; Gen. Man. and Dir. The Palestine Corpn. Ltd. (merchant bankers) 36-; Chair. of Council Palestine Economic Society; mem. Inst. of Refrigeration.
P.O.B. 764, Jerusalem.

Jaffer, Ahmed Ebrahim Haroon; Indian Muslim leader; b. 09; ed. Deccan Coll. Poona.
Gen. Sec., Bombay Presidency Muslim Educational Conf. since 32; Pres. Bijapur District Muslim League; Pres., First Kolhapur State Muslim Conf.; Pres. Mahrashtra Muslim Educational Conf.; elected mem. Viceroy's Legislative Assembly, New Delhi 34 and 45; Pres. Anjuman Islam, Poona; mem. Court of Aligarh Muslim Univ., Aligarh; Deputy Whip, Muslim League Party, Indian Legislative Assembly, New Delhi; mem. Council of All India Muslim League, etc. etc.
Haroon Mansion, Poona.

Jaggar, Thomas Augustus, A.B., A.M., PH.D., SC.D. h.c., LL.D. h.c.; American geologist; b. 71; ed. Harvard Univ. and Germany.
Instructor in Geology 95-03 and Asst. Prof. 03-06 Harvard Univ.; Prof. of Geology 04-17 and Head Dept. 06-12 Massachusetts Inst. of Technology; Asst. Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 98-04; leader volcano expeditions to Martinique, Vesuvius, Costa Rica, Hawaii, Japan, New Zealand, Aleutian Islands 02-20; investigated Tokyo earthquake 23 and Alaskan volcanos 27; leader Pavlof Expedition of Nat. Geographical Society 28; Geologist U.S. Naval Observatory Eclipse Expedition to

Tonga 30; Butt Prize for development amphibian vehicles Nat. Geog. Soc. 45-; founder volcano experiment station Hawaii 11; Scientific Dir. Hawaiian Volcanic Research Asscn. 12-; Volcanologist in charge of Hawaiian Volcano Observatory and U.S. Weather Bureau 19-24 and U.S. Geological Survey 24-35, U.S. Nat. Park Service 35; Chief of Section of Volcanology 26; Advisory mem. British Expedition to Montserrat in earthquake crisis April-July 36; Research Associate Volcanology Graduate Div. Univ. of Hawaii 36- and Editor *Bulletin of Hawaiian Volcanic Observatory* 13-29; Editor *The Volcano Letter* 25-.
Publs. *Volcanic Investigations* 17, *Program of Experimental Volcanology* 21, *Mechanism of Volcanoes* 31, *The Coming Lava Flow* 34, *The Bombing of Mauna Loa* 36, *Magmatic Gases* 40, *Volcanoes Declare War* 45, *Origin and Development of Craters* 47, *Union Through the Ages* 48; various scientific papers.
Box 18, Honolulu 10.

Jagoe, Rt. Rev. John Arthur, C.B.E., D.D. (De Jure), M.A. (T.C.D.), K.H.C.; British officer and ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Ordained 12, Chaplain to Forces 18-23, Chaplain R.A.F. 23, Asst. Chaplain-in-Chief 39, Chaplain-in-Chief 44-49; Bishop of Bermuda 49-; Hon. Chaplain to King 43.
c/o Glyn, Mills and Co., Kirkland House, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Jahn, Gunnar; Norwegian economist and statistician; b. 83; ed. Oslo Univ.; graduate in Law and Political Economy.
Lecturer in Statistics Oslo Univ. 13-20; Dir. Central Statistical Bureau of Norway 20-45; Chair. Exchange Cttee. 26 and 32; Chair. Clearing Cttee. 34; Chair. Nobel Cttee. 42; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee. 28-30, corresp. mem. 30; Chair. Society of Political Economy 34-37; Min. of Finance 34-35; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 34 and I.L.O. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 35; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science; hon. mem. and Vice-Pres. Int. Inst. of Statistics; mem. Admin. Council 40; Min. of Finance in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Oct. 45; Gov. Bank of Norway 46-; Gov. of Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development and of Int. Monetary Fund 46-; mem. of Statistical Comm., U.N. Economic and Social Council 46.
Publs. *Houses and Types in the Rural Districts of Norway* 20, *Statistical Methods* 37, *How to Make Trout Flies* 38, *The Longbow* 38; numerous articles on statistical and economic subjects
Oslo.

Jahncke, Ernest Lee, M.E.; American naval architect; b. 80; ed. Tulane Univ.
Fmr. Pres. Jahncke Navigation, Dry Docks and Service Corpns.; fmr. Dir. Canal Bank & Trust Co.; mem. Tri-State Flood Comm. 28-29; Asst. Sec. of Navy 29-33; Vice-Pres. Board of Administrators Tulane Univ.; mem. American Society Naval Architects, Society of Civil Engineers, and Nat. Foreign Trade Council; Special Rep. of Bureau of Ships, Gulf Area, U.S. Navy 41; Dir. Navy League of U.S. 41-; Co-ordinator Ship Repair and Conversion, U.S. Navy and Maritime Comm., Gulf Area 42.
4020 St. Charles Avenue, New Orleans, La.

Jahnn, Hans Henny; German dramatist, publisher and organ-builder; b. 94.
Studied in Norway 15-19; author, organ-builder and publisher in Hamburg 20-33; founder of German organ reform movement 25; emigrated from Germany 33; lived on Bornholm 34-45; visits to Germany and preparations for return to that country 46-48.
Publs. Plays: *Pastor Ephraim Magnus* 20, *Die Krönung Richards III* 21, *Der Arzt, sein Weib, sein Sohn* 23, *Medea* 25, *Neuer Lübecker Totentanz* 30, *Strassenecke* 31, *Armut, Reichtum, Mensch und Tier* 48, *Spur des dunklen Engels* 49; novel: *Perrudja* (2 vols.) 29, *Fluss ohne Ufer* (2 vols.) 49.
Bondegaard-Granly, Bornholm, Denmark; and Hamburg-Blankenese, Hirschpark.

Jain, Lakhmi Chandra, M.A., LL.B., PH.D., D.SC. (ECON.); Indian economist and diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Allahabad and London.
Lecturer in Banking and Statistics, Allahabad Univ. 25-31; Fellow and Head Economics Dept. Punjab Univ. 31-; Fellow Benares Hindu Univ. Allahabad Univ. 22-31 and 40-46; Sec. United Provinces Banking Enquiry Cttee. 29-30; mem. Indian Tariff Board 37-38; Commr. on Textile Quotas and Preference Duties, Ceylon Govt. 39-40; Gen. Sec. Indian Economic Asscn. 34-36; Pres. All-India Economic Conference (Allahabad) 39; Vice-Pres. Indian Society of Agricultural Economics and Indian Statistical Society 40; mem. Central Food Advisory Council and Govt. of India Post-War Reconstruction Cttees. on Agricultural policy, Finance, Trade, Tariffs and Labour; Sec. Punjab Board of Economic Enquiry 44-46; Economic Adviser to Allied Control Comm., Japan 45; Political Representative of India in Japan 46-49; Financial and Development Adviser, Madhya Bharat Govt. 49-.
Publs. *Indigenous Banking in India* 28, *Monetary Problems of India* 33, *Working of Protective Tariff in India* 41, *Indian Economy during the War* 45.
1 Gandhi Road, Gwalior (M.B.), India.

Jaipur, Maharaja of, Major H.H. Saramad-i-Rajahai-Hindustan Raj Rajendra Shri Maharajadhiraja Sir Sawai Man Singh, Bahadur, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 11; ed. Mayo Coll., Ajmer and Royal Military Acad., Woolwich.
Succeeded to Gadi 22, full ruling powers 31; Chief Commandant Jaipur Army and Col.-Commandant Sawai Man Guards Jaipur; mem. Chamber of Princes and Court Benares Hindu Univ.; Vice-Pres. Working Cttee. Mayo Coll. Ajmer; salute of 17 guns.
Jaipur Palace, Rajputana.

Jairamdas Daulatram, B.A., LL.B.; Indian journalist and politician; b. 92.
Joined Indian Home Rule Movement 16; took part in Gandhi's Satyagraha Movement 19; mem. All-India Congress Cttee. 17-40; Editor *The Bharatwasi* 19-20; participated in Non-Co-operation Movement 20-21; imprisoned for sedition 21-23; Editor *The Hindustan Times*, Delhi 25-26; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 27-29; Sec. Foreign Cloth Boycott Cttee., Indian Nat. Congress 29-30; joined Satyagraha Movement for Indian Freedom 30; imprisoned 4 times during Civil Disobedience Movement 30-32, released 34; Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress 31-34, Organising Sec. 37-, mem. Congress Working Cttee. 29-40; Chair. Textile Labour Wage Enquiry Cttee. 38-; detained in prison 42-45; mem. All India Village Industries Board 41-46; Indian Constituent Assembly 46-; Gov. of Bihar 47; Minister of Food and Agriculture, Govt. of India 48-.
Ministry of Food and Agriculture, New Delhi, India.

Jakobson, Roman; Czechoslovak philologist; b. 96.
Lecturer in Slavonic Languages Masaryk Univ. Brno; mem. Slavonic Inst. Prague and Societé Linguistique Paris; went to Denmark and Norway after German occupation, organised slavonic studies Oslo Univ.; mem. Oslo Acad. Science; Prof. École Libre des Hautes Études N.Y. 41-; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 44-.
Publs. *Novějsaja russkaja poesija*, *Vliv revoluce na ruský jazyk* (with P. Bogatyrev), *Über die heutigen Voraussetzungen der russischen Slavistik*, *Základy českeho verše*, *Nejstarší české písně duchovní*, *Remarques sur l'évolution phonologique du russe comparée à celle des autres langues slaves*, etc.
École Libre des Hautes Études, New York City, N.Y.

Jamali, Mohammed Fadhil, M.A., PH.D.; Iraqi politician and diplomatist; b. 03; ed. American Univ., Beirut, and Columbia Univ.
Taught at Teachers' Coll., Baghdad 27-29; Dir.-Gen., and later Insp.-Gen. of Education and Public Instruction 32-43; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Affairs (with rank of Minister) 45; Minister of Foreign Affairs 46-48, 49; Minister to Egypt 49-; rep. of Iraq to several confs. of Arab League, and to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45.
Publs. Numerous pamphlets and articles on education, Arab unity, and international relations.
Baghdad, Iraq; and Iraqi Legation, Cairo, Egypt.

James, Wing-Commander Sir Archibald (William Henry), K.B.E., M.C.; b. 93; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Served First World War 3rd Hussars and R.A.F. 14-26; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for India and Min. of Labour 36-44; Hon. First Sec. Embassy, Madrid 40-41; Cons. M.P. for Wellingborough 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Education 42-44.
Brackley Grange, Brackley, Northants.

James, Charles Holloway, R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 93; ed. Taunton School.
Served as asst. in various offices, including those of Sir Raymond Unwin and Sir Edwin Lutyens; in private practice since 19; Senior partner James and Bywaters; architect for many private houses and housing schemes, and (with partners) for City Hall, Norwich, County Hall, Hertford, Town Hall, Slough, Hostels for Y.W.C.A. and various other works, large and small; Silver medallist, Paris 25; A.R.A. 37; R.A. 46.
5 Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1.

James, Hon. Sir Claude Ernest Weymouth, Kt.; Australian company director; b. 78.
City Treasurer and Accountant of Launceston until 18; Alderman of Launceston 20-28, Mayor 24; Pres. Launceston Chamber of Commerce 24-25; mem. Tasmania State Parl. 25-37; Chief Sec. Min. for Railways and Min. for Mines June 28-June 34; Agent-Gen. for Tasmania in London 37-50.
Tasmanian Office, Golden Cross House, 457 Strand, London, W.C.2.

James, Edwin Leland, A.B.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Randolph Macon Coll.
Reporter *Baltimore Sun* 10-12, *Pittsburgh Dispatch* 12-13, *Albany Knickerbocker Press* 13-14; with *New York Times* 15-, war corresp. 18-19, Paris corresp. 19-25, Chief European corresp. 25-30, Asst. Man. Editor 31-32, Man. Editor 32-.
229 West 43rd Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

James, Eldon Revare, B.S., LL.B., S.J.D.; American jurist; b. 75; ed. Harvard Univ. and Univ. of Cincinnati.
Practised law in Cincinnati 99-11; Prof. Univ. of Cincinnati 00-12, Univ. of Wisconsin 12-13 and Univ. of Minnesota 13-14; Dean Law School Univ. of Missouri 14-18; Adviser on Foreign Affairs to Siamese Govt. 18-24; Judge Supreme Court of Siam 19-24; Min. Plenipotentiary of Siam 25; mem. Permanent Arbitral Tribunal of The Hague representing Siam 18-35; Prof. of Law and Librarian Harvard Law School 23-42; Editor Index to Legal Periodicals 25-42; Pres. American Asscn. of Law Libraries 34-35; Special Asst. to Attorney of U.S. 42; Attorney, Legal Div., War Dept. 42-43; Law Librarian of Congress 43-46; Law School Consultant Lawyers' Co-operative Publishing Co.; mem. American Bar Asscn.
Edgemoor Road, Eastern Point, Gloucester, Mass.

James, F(rank), B. COM., A.M., PH.D.; Principal and Vice-Chancellor, McGill Univ. b. 03; ed. Hackney Downs School, London School of Economics, Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Clerk Barclay's Bank London 21-23; Instructor in Finance and Transportation Univ. of Pennsylvania 24-27, Asst. Prof. of Finance 27-33, Associate Prof. 33-35, Prof. 35-39, Chair. Graduate Faculty in Social Science 36-37, Prof. of Finance and Economic History 38-39; Prof. of Political Economy, McGill Univ. 39-; Dir. School of Commerce, McGill Univ. 39-40, Principal and Vice-Chancellor of Univ. 40-; mem. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research (New York) Conf. on Financial Research; Chair. Canadian Govt. Advisory Cttee. on Reconstruction 41-44; Vice-Pres. Nat. Conf. of Canadian Univs. 46-48, Pres. 48-40; mem. Exec. Council Asscn. of Univs. of British Commonwealth (Chair. 49); mem. Univ. Advisory Cttee. for the Training of Veterans, Ottawa; mem. Protestant Cttee., the Quebec Council of Education; Chair. Advisory Board, Lady Davis Foundation; Joint Hospital Cttee., Montreal; Hon. LL.D. (Queen's, Ursinus, Syracuse, New York, Saskatchewan, Toronto, London), D.Sc. (Clarkson), D.C.L. (Bishop's), Docteur de l'Université de Montréal; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; Fellow Royal Society of Canada.
Publs. *Cyclical Fluctuations in the Shipping and Shipbuilding Industries* 27, *The Economics of Money, Credit and Banking* 30, 35, 40, *England Today: A Survey of her Economic Situation* 31, *The Road to Revival* 32, *The Meaning of Money* (with others) 35, *The Economic Doctrines of J. M. Keynes* (with others) 38, *The Growth of Chicago Banks* (2 vols.) 38, *Economic Problems in a Changing World* (with others) 39.
McGill University, Montreal.

James, Marquis; American author; b. 91.
Reporter and sub-editor various newspapers 09-16; Nat. Dir. of Publicity American Legion 20-23; mem. staff *New Yorker* 25-26 and American Legion Monthly 23-32; awarded Pulitzer Prize for biography 30 and 38.
Publs. *A History of the American Legion* 23, *The Raven, a Biography of Sam Houston* 29, *Andrew Jackson: The Border Captain* 33, *They Had Their Hour* 34, *Andrew Jackson: Portrait of a President* 37, *Mr. Garner of Texas* 39, *Alfred I. du Pont: the Family Rebel* 41, *Biography of a Business: The Insurance Company of North America* 42, *The Cherokee Strip, an Oklahoma Boyhood* 45, *The Metropolitan Life, a Study in Business Growth* 47.
Rye, N.Y.

James, Reginald William, M.A., B.SC., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 91; ed. City of London School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Physicist to Sir Ernest Shackleton's Antarctic Expedition 14-16; served Royal Engineers First World War 16-18; Lecturer in Physics Manchester Univ. 19-33, Reader in Experimental Physics 33-37; Prof. of Physics Cape Town Univ. 37-.
Publs. Articles on the Diffraction of X-rays by Crystals in scientific journals; *X-ray Crystallography* 39, *The Optical Principles of the Diffraction of X-rays* (*The Crystalline State*, Vol. II) 48.
The University, Cape Town.

James, Admiral Sir William Milbourne, G.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 81; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Navy 01; Commander 13; Captain 18; Rear-Admiral 29; Vice-Admiral 33; Deputy Dir. Naval Staff Coll. Greenwich 23-25, Dir. 25-26; Chief of Staff Atlantic Fleet 29-30 and Mediterranean Fleet 30; Commander Battle Cruiser Squadron 32-34; Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Deputy- Chief of Naval Staff 35-38; Admiral 38; Commander-in-Chief Portsmouth 39-42; Cons. M.P. for N. Portsmouth 43-45; Chief of Naval Information 43-45.
Publs. *The British Navy in Adversity, Blue Water and Green Fields, Admiral Sir W. W. Fisher, The Portsmouth Letters* 46, *The Order of Release* 47.
The Road Farm, Churt, Surrey.

Jameson, (Margaret) Storm, M.A.; British novelist; b. 94; ed. Leeds Univ. and King's Coll., London.
Pres. English P.E.N. Club 38-45; Hon. D. Litt.
Publs. *The Lovely Ship* 27, *Farewell to Youth* 28, *The Voyage Home* 29, *A Richer Dust* 31, *That Was Yesterday* 32, *A Day Off* 33, *No Time Like the Present* 33, *Company Parade* 34, *Love in Winter* 35, *In the Second Year* 36, *None Turn Back* 36, *Delicate Monster* 37, *Civil Journey* 39, *Farewell Night, Welcome Day* 39, *Europe to Let* 40, *Cousin Honoré* 40, *The Fort* 42, *Then We Shall Hear Singing* 42, *Cloudless May* 43, *The Journal of Mary Hervey Russell* 45, *The Other Side* 45, *Before the Crossing* 47, *The Black Laurel* 48, *The Moment of Truth* 49.
c/o Macmillan & Co., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Jameson, Sir William Wilson, G.B.E., K.C.B., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., D.P.H., K.H.P.; British hygienist; b. 85; ed. Aberdeen Grammar School and Aberdeen and London Univs.
Asst. and Lecturer Dept. of Hygiene Univ. Coll. London Univ. 14; fmr. Deputy-Officer and Medical Officer of Health London Boroughs; Lecturer on Public Health Guy's Hospital Medical School and Sanitary Officer in England, France and Italy; Prof. and Dean London Univ. School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine until 40; Chief Medical Officer Min. of Health and Ministry of Education 40-50; Crown Nominees Gen. Med. Council 42-47; mem. Army Hygiene Advisory Cttee.; Hon. Fellow American Public Health Asscn., Royal Coll. Phys., Canada, and New York Acad. of Medicine; Medical Adviser to Sec. for Colonies 40; Fellow Royal Coll. Obstetricians and Gynæcologists; awarded Buchanan Medal of Royal Society 42, U.S. Medal of Freedom with Gold Palms 47; Hon. LL.D. (Aberdeen, Toronto, Manchester), Hon. D.Hy. (Durham), Hon. Sc.D. (Cambridge), Hon. F.R.C.P. (Canada).
Publ. *Synopsis of Hygiene* (with G. S. Parkinson).
The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Jamieson, Sir Archibald, K.B.E., M.C.; British banker; b. 84; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Chartered Accountant 11; served First World War; Chairman Vickers Ltd.; Dir. Investment Trust Corpn., London and Provincial Trust Ltd., Metropolitan Trust Co. Ltd., Union Discount Co. of London Ltd., Robert Fleming & Co. Ltd.
6 Smith Square, London, S.W.1.

Jamieson, Lord; Douglas Jamieson, P.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Glasgow and Edinburgh Univs.
Called to Scottish Bar 11; K.C. 26; Unionist M.P. for Maryhill Div. of Glasgow 31-35; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland 33-35; Lord Advocate for Scotland 35; Senator Coll. of Justice, Scotland 35-.
34 Moray Place, Edinburgh.

Jammu and Kashmir, Maharaja of; Lieut.-Gen. His Highness the Maharajadiraj Shri Harisinghji, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O.; b. 95; ed. Mayo Coll., Ajmere, and Imperial Cadet Corps, Dehra Dun.
Ruler of Jammu and Kashmir 25-; Hon. A.D.C. to the King 36; salute of 21 guns.
Srinagar, Kashmir; and Jammu Tawi.

Jankovcová, Ludmila; Czechoslovak politician; b. 97.
Mem. of Exec. Com. of Soc. Dem. Party, active in resistance movement during the war; Deputy of Parl. 45-; Minister of Industry 47-48; Minister of Food 48-.
Ministry of Food, Prague.

Janne, Xavier, PH.D., LL.D.; Belgian jurist; b. 83; ed. Liège Univ., Montreal.
Lecturer Liège Univ. 20, Prof. of Law 30-, Dean, Faculty of Law 30-31; Prof., Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague; mem. Int. Law Asscn., London; Bâtonnier Ordre des Avocats Verviers 36; mem. American Law Asscn., Société de Législation Comparée Paris; Vice-Pres. Henri Capitant Asscn. for Juridical Science Paris; founder Janne-Zurstassen Prize Liège Univ.; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad., mem. d'Honneur ass. amitiés Belgo-Canadiennes; Dr. h.c. (Montpellier and Montreal.
Verviers, 10 rue de la Banque.

Jannelli, Pasquale; Italian diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Naples Univ. (Dr. of Law), and Alfieri Inst. of Political Science, Florence.
Attaché and Third Sec. Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Rome 25-30; Second Sec., London 30-32; First Sec., Sofia 33-35; Balkan Section of Ministry of Foreign Affairs 36; First Sec., Athens 37-38; Ankara 39; Dir. of Political Affairs, Tirana, Albania 40; Second Counsellor, Berlin 40-41; Counsellor, Tokyo 41-43, detained by Japanese Govt. 43-45; Deputy Dir. of Political Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 46-47; Minister to South Africa 48-.
Italian Legation, 456 Barea Street, Pretoria, South Africa.

Jännes, Juho Kaarle, PH.D.; Finnish agriculturist; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Helsinki, and Halle-Wittenberg.
Principal, Agricultural School, Helsinki 08-18; Counsellor 18, and Minister in Berlin 19-20; Pres. of Maataloustuottajain Keskusliitto (Central Fed. of Agricultural Producers) 17-; Vice-Chair. O.Y. Airam A.B., Helsinki 23-; mem. of Board of State Laboratory for Agricultural Chemistry 27-, Chair. 39-; one of four Chair. of N.B.C. (Fed. of Peasant Organisations of the northern countries) 37-; Chair. O.Y. Suomen Yleisradio A.B. (Finnish Broadcasting Co.) 26-38; Vice-Chair. of O.Y. Pellonraivaus (land clearing co.) 40-48; Chair. 48-; Chair. Osuuskunta Metsäliitto i.l. (Forest owners' co-operative society) 47-; mem. Royal Swedish Agricultural Acad.; Commander, Order of the White Rose, and Order of the Lion.
Publs. *Betydelsen av foderenhetsconcentrationen för fodermedlens värde* 22.
Helsinki, Simonkatu 6, Finland.

Jánossy, Lajos, D.D.; Hungarian theologian; b. 03; ed. Univs. of Budapest, Sopron, Leipzig, Rostock, and Upsala.
Ordained Pastor in Lutheran Church 27; Curate, Rév-Komárom 27-29, Minister 29-34; Prof. of Practical Theology, Univ. of Pécs 34-, Dean of Faculty of Protestant Theology 46-48; Del. of Czechoslovakia's Hungarian minority to Oecumenical Lutheran Convention, Copenhagen 29; Official Hungarian del. 4th Oecumenical Lutheran Convention, Lund 47; mem. Hungarian Lutheran Church Council, Hungarian Cttee. of Oecumenical Lutheran Church Council, and Scientific Sub-Cttee. of Lutheran Church World Council; Dir. of Northern Inst.
Publs. Several theological works.
Sopron, Deák tér 51, Hungary.

Janousek, Air Vice Marshal Karel, D.SC.; Czechoslovak officer; b. 93.
Served with Austrian Forces First World War, captured by Russians and fought with Czechoslovak Legions against Austria; commanded Air and Defence Forces of Bohemia 33; Gen. 37; Insp. Gen. Czechoslovak Air Force in Great Britain 40-45; Hon. K.C.B.

Jansen, Hon. Ernest George, LL.D., M.P.; South African politician.
M.P. for Vryheid 22-43; Min. of Native Affairs 29; Speaker of the Union House of Assembly 24-29 and 33-43; M.P. for Wolmaransstad 47; Min. of Native Affairs 48-; Leader of National Party in Natal.
Irene, Transvaal.

Janssen, Albert Edouard; Belgian politician and economist; b. 83.
Prof. of Economics and Finance in Louvain Univ.;

fmr. Chair. L.N. Financial Cttee.; Pres. Société Belge du Banque; Pres. Antwerp Diamond Bank; Min. of Finance 25-26 and 38-39; Dir. of Banks; Minister of State; Catholic.
Brussels, 85 rue de la Loi.

Janssen, Emmanuel, Baron; Belgian industrialist; b. 79.
Pres. Union Chimique Belge, Féd. Belge des Producteurs d'Azote, Cie. Int. pour la Fabrication Mécanique du Verre, Société Franco-Belge pour la Fabrication Mécanique du Verre, Union des Fabriques Belges de Textiles Artificiels, Società Italiana di Applicazione Cellulosa, Société Industrielle de le Cellulose, Cie. pour le Commerce d'Outremer; Fours à Coke et Installations Métallurgiques, Glaces et Verres, Fabriques de Soie artificielle d'Obourg, Vice-Pres. Mutuelle Industrielle, Société Générale Française de Commerce et de Représentation, Cies. Réunies des Glaces et Verres Spéciaux du Nord de la France, Cia. Española para la Fabricaciõn Mecánica del Vidrio; Dir. Banque du Congo Belge, British Sidac Ltd., Rousselot Gelatine Ltd. (England), Cie. Belge de Chemins de Fer.
Brussels, 4 Chaussée de Charleroi.

Janssen, Sigurd, DR. MED.; German professor of pharmacology and toxicology; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Heidelberg.
Docent at Freiburg (BR.) Univ., Medical Faculty 26; Prof. 27-; Dean of Medical Faculty 47.
Publs. Scientific works on kidney pharmacology and internal secretion.
Freiburg Br., Sonnhalde 14.

Japan, Emperor of (*see* Hirohito).

Jaramillo-Arango, Jaime, M.D.; Colombian physician and diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Bogotá, Paris and U.S.A.
Fmr. Prof. and Rector Nat. Faculty of Medicine Bogotá Univ.; Min. of Nat. Education 34; Colombian Del. Diplomatic Congress Int. Intellectual Co-operation Paris 38, to League of Nations Assembly 39; Min. to Great Britain, Norway, Denmark, Poland, Belgium and Netherlands 38-44; First Colombian Ambassador to Great Britain 44-46, resgnd.

Jardine, Maj.-Gen. Sir Colin A., Bt., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 92; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Joined Royal Artillery 12, Bt. Major 29, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 33, Lieut.-Col. 39, Col. 39; served First World War; Staff, Northern Commd. India 24-25; Brigade Major 7th Indian Infantry Brigade Razmak 26-27; Military Sec. Dept. War Office 30-34; Gen. Staff Officer 35-37; Military Sec. to Commdr.-in.Chief B.E.F. France 39-40; Deputy Commdr.-in-Chief Gibraltar 41-43; Dir. Army Welfare 43-44; retd. May 45; mem. Governing Body, Charterhouse School.
Newton Valence Manor, Alton, Hants.

Jardine, James Tertius; American agriculturist; b. 81; ed. Utah Agricultural Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instr. in English Utah Agricultural Coll. 05-07; Special Agent U.S. Forest Service 07-08; Deputy Forest Supervisor 08-10; Insp. Grazing in charge Nat. Forest Range 10-20; Dir. Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station 20-31; Insp. Secretary's Office Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. June-Aug. 24, Insp. Agricultural Experiment Station Alaska; specialist in research U.S. Office of Education Dec. 27-Feb. 28 and Sept. 29-Mar. 30; Chief Office of Experiment Stations U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 31-, also Dir. of Research Mar. 36-41; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; mem. Washington Acad. of Science; HON. D.SC. (Kansas, Clemson and Utah Agricultural Colls.).
Department of Agriculture Washington, D.C.

Jardine, William M., B.S., LL.D.; American agriculturist and educationist; b. 79; ed. Utah Agricultural Coll.
Asst. U. S. Cerealist in charge of grain investigations 07-10; Agronomist Kansas State Agricultural Coll. 10; Lecturer Michigan Agricultural Coll. 12; Dir. of Experimental Station and Dean of Agriculture Kansas State Coll. 13-18, Pres. 18-25; U.S. Sec. of Agriculture 25-29; Min. to Egypt 30-33; Pres. Wichita Municipal Univ. 34-.
Publs. Papers and Bulletins on dry farming, crop production, rural life, economics and education.
Municipal University, Wichita, Kansas.

Järnefelt, (Edvard) Armas; Finnish musician; b. 69; ed. Helsinki Univ. and Helsinki, Paris, and Berlin Conservatoires; pupil of A. Becker and Jules Massenet. Conductor Viborg 98-03; Conductor Stockholm Royal Theatre 05-06 and 07-32; First Court Conductor 23-; First Conductor and Artistic Dir. Finnish Opera 32-36; mem. Acad. of Music.
Works include *Korsholma* 94, 12 cantatas for soli, choir and orchestra, incl. *The Face of the Fatherland, Praeludium, Berceuse*; and songs.
Stockholm, Torstensonsgatan 10.

Järnefelt, Eero, M.A.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Journalist 14-20; Attaché Stockholm Legation 20-21; Sec. Moscow 21-22 and London and Paris 25-26; Consul Prague 27; Chief of Press Bureau Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-31, Asst. Political Dir. 31-33 and Under-Sec. of Foreign Ministry 33-35; Min. to U.S.A. 35-38, to Italy 39-40; Minister to Poland 45-.
Finnish Legation, ul. Chocimska 6, Warsaw, Poland.

Jarnik, Vojtech, DR. RER. NAT.; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 97; ed. Charles Univ., Prague, and Univ. of Göttingen.
Asst. Technical Univ., Brno 19-21, Charles Univ. 21-29; Lecturer, Charles Univ. 26-29, Prof. of Mathematics 29-; mem. Czech Acad. of Science, Royal Society of Bohemia, Czechoslovak Nat. Research Council; editor of Czechoslovak *Journal of Mathematics and Physics.*
Publs. an introduction to the calculus in Czech., and numerous papers in scientific journals, on the analytical theory of numbers, Diophantine approximations, etc.
U Karlova 3, Prague 2, Czechoslovakia.

Jarratt, Sir William Smith, Kt.; British civil servant; b. 71; ed. Bradford, London Royal Coll. of Science and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister Middle Temple; Comptroller-Gen. of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks and of the Industrial Property Dept. of Board of Trade 26-32; del. to Rome Conf. for Revision of Berne Copyright Convention 26, and London Conf. for Revision of Int. Convention for Protection of Industrial Property 34; Sec. Trade Marks, Patents and Designs Fed. 32-.
The Gables, North Common Road, London, W.5.

Järvi, Osmo Henrik, M.D.; Finnish pathologist; b. 11; ed. Helsinki and Utrecht Univs. and Karolinska Inst., Stockholm.
Asst., Anatomy Dept., Helsinki Univ. 32-38; Asst., Dept. of Pathological Anatomy 38-44; Lecturer, Microscopical Anatomy 40-44; Prof. of Pathological Anatomy, Turku Univ. 44-; Dean, Faculty of Medicine 45-.
Publs. Numerous papers on medical subjects.
Turku, Kristiinankatu, 1.

Jarvie, John Gibson; British banker; b. 83.
Barrister-at-law; Chair. and Man. Dir. United Dominions Trust Ltd., and other companies in the group; Deputy Chair. Austin Motor Co. Ltd., and other companies in the group.
9 Hyde Park Gate, London, S.W.7.

Jasienski, Bruno; Soviet writer; b. 01 in Poland; ed. Cracow Univ.
Sec. Int. Union of Revolutionary Writers 30-32; Editor-in-Chief *Literature of the World Revolution* and *International Literature* (magazines); mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Tajik Socialist Soviet Republic; mem. Council Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S.R.
Publs. *Slowo o Jakóbie Szeli* 25, *Rzez Gromadzka* 30, *Je brûle Paris* 29, *The Ball of the Mannikins* 31, *Man Changes His Skin* 34.
Moscow, Lavrushensky pereulok 15, ap. 44.

Jaspers, Karl, M.D.; German professor of philosophy; b. 83; studied medicine.
Extraordinary Prof. of Philosophy, Heidelberg 20; Ordinary Prof. of Philosophy 21; declined appointments in Greifswald, Kiel and Bonn; Ordinary Prof. of Philosophy, Basle 48-; Dr. ès Lettres h.c. (Lausanne); hon. mem. Netherlands Society for Psychiatry and Neurology; mem. Heidelberg Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Allgemeine Psychopathologie* (4th edition) 45, *Psychologie der Weltanschauungen* 19, *Die geistige Situation der Zeit* 31 (English translation: *Man in the Modern Age* 33), *Philosophie* (3 vols.) 32, *Vernunft und Existenz* 35, *Nietzsche* 36, *Descartes* 37, *Die Idee der Universität* 46, *Die Schuldfrage* 46, *Nietzsche und das Christentum* 46, *Von der Wahrheit* 47, *Der philosophische Glaube* 47, *Vom Ursprung und Ziel der Geschichte* 49.
Basle, Austrasse 126.

Jászi, Oscar; American political scientist; b. 75 in Hungary; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
Fmr. mem. staff of Min. of Agriculture in Budapest; Editor *Huszadik Század* (Twentieth Century) and leader-writer *Világ* until the end of War; Min. of Minorities in Republican Cabinet of Michael Károlyi 18; emigrated 19; naturalized American 31; Prof. of Political Science Oberlin Coll. U.S.A. 25-42; mem. American Political Science Asscn., American Historical Asscn.
Publs. *A történelmi materializmus bölcselete* 08, *Müvészet és erkölcs* 08, *A nemzeti államok kialakulása és a nemzetiségi kérdés* 12, *Magyar kálvária-magyar feltámadás* 20, *Revolution and Counter-Revolution in Hungary* 24, *Political Philosophy* (with Engelmann and Geiser) 27, *Dissolution of the Habsburg Monarchy* 29; *Propaganda and Dictatorship* 37, *Refugees* 39 (co-author); *The City of Man* (co-author) 40, *Democracy is Different* (co-author) 41, *Regionalism and World Organisation* (co-author) 44; articles in American and European magazines and in *Encyclopædia of Social Sciences*.
131 Forest Street, Oberlin, Ohio, U.S.A.

Jaulmes, Gustave Louis; French painter and decorator; b. 73; ed. École des Beaux-Arts, Paris.
Vice-Pres. Salon National Indépendant, of Salon d'Automne and of Société des Artistes français; Prof. at Ecole des Arts Décoratifs; mem. of Jury of Ecole des Beaux-Arts; Officer of the Legion of Honour and Chevalier Belgian Order of Leopold; mem. l'Institut.
Works. Gobelin tapestries, decoration of the Rodin Museum, of the town halls of Arras and the Pantheon, of the Carcassonne Theatre, and of the theatre of the Palais de Chaillot; paintings in the Luxembourg, Petit-Palais, Strasbourg, Philadelphia and Brooklyn galleries; Int. Labour Office, Geneva 40; illustrations for poems of F. Mistral (7 vols.), for Song of Songs, and for *Histoire de France* by Gabriel Hanotaux (Vol. 4).
1 bis Blvd. Gouvion St. Cyr, Paris XVIIe, France.

Jauregui Rosquellas, Alfredo; Bolivian educationist and author; b. 79; ed. St. Xavier Univ.
Fmr. teacher in elementary and high schools; Headmaster of Junin Coll., Sucre 10-11, of Bolivar Coll., Oruro 15-16; fmr. Dir. of the Nat. Museum, Sec. of the Chamber, and Municipal Councillor of Sucre; during Chaco War was Dir.-Gen. of External Propaganda and Censor of the Nat. Press; perm. mem. of the Gen. Council of Educ. of the Republic; was for 10 years Argentine Consul in Sucre; mem. Acads. of Arts and Sciences, Caracas and Cadiz, Acad. of Languages, Madrid, and of the Venezuelan Acad. of History.
Publs. *De punta y de filo, Geografía General de Bolivia, La Ciudad de los cuatros nombres, Pasión plebeya, La audience de Charcas, Antonio José de Sucre, En Serio y en Broma, La Heroica España en el Nuevo Mundo, De todos los tiempos, De todo un poco, Memorias del Padre Juan, La arqueología en el Alto-Perú, Bolívar, el vitalicismo y las revoluciones*, etc.
Sucre, Calle General Arenales 83.

Javits, Jacob Koppel, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. New York Univ. Law School.
Admitted to the bar 27, and became a partner in the law firm of Javits & Javits of New York City; before Pearl Harbour was special Asst. to the Chief of Chemical Warfare Service; remained in that service until March 42; Asst. to the Chief of Operations, Chemical Warfare Service, European Theatre of Operations 43; Pacific 44; discharged as Lieut.-Col. June 45; resumed practice of law; candidate of Republican and Liberal Parties, elected to 80th Congress 46-; re-elected 48; mem. of Cttee. on Foreign Affairs; awarded Legion of Merit and Army Commendation Ribbon; Republican.
Publs. *A Proposal to Amend the Anti-Trust Laws* 39, *A Liberal Political Philosophy for the Republican Party* 46.
House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.; and 730 Riverside Drive, New York.

Jawdat, Ali; Iraqi diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Istanbul Military Coll.
Commissioned 06; active service with Emir Faisal (later King of Iraq) in Hedjaz Campaign 16-18; commanded Arab army which conquered Damascus, Homs, Hama, and Aleppo 18; Mil. Gov. of Aleppo 19; Min. of Interior in Govt. of Iraq 23; Gov. of Province of Basrah 26; Min. of Finance 30; Chief of Royal Cabinet 32; Prime Min. and Acting Min. of Interior 34-35; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 35; Min. to Great Britain 35-37; to France 37; Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-42; Min. to U.S.A. 42-47; Ambassador to U.S.A. April 47-49; Iraqi del. to many int. confs.; Dir. Iraq Cement Co.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, Iraq.

Jay, Douglas Patrick Thomas; British journalist; b. 07; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff *The Times* 29-33, *Economist* 33-37; City Editor *Daily Herald* 37-41; Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 30-37, Min. of Supply 41-43; Prin. Asst. Sec. Board of Trade 43; Personal Asst. to Prime Minister 45-46; Lab. M.P. for Battersea (North) 46-; Economic Sec. to Treasury 47-50; Financial Sec. to the Treasury 50-.
Publs. *The Socialist Case* 37, *Who is to Pay for the War and the Peace?* 41.
12 Well Road, London, N.W.3.

Jayakar, Rt. Hon. Mukund Ramrao, P.C.; M.A., LL.B., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon); Indian lawyer; ed. Bombay Univ.
Founder and fmr. Principal Aryan Education Society's High School Bombay; Univ. mem. Bombay Legislative Council 23; leader of Swaraj Party and of the Opposition; re-elected 27-30; Del. to Round Table Conf.; mem Federal Structure Cttee.; Del. to Joint Parl. Cttee. Puisne Judge Federal Court of India 37-39; mem Judicial Cttee. Privy Council 39-42; fmr. mem. Constituent Assembly; Hon. Vice-Chancellor Poona Univ 48.
Winter Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Jayewardene, Junius Richard; Ceylonese lawyer; b. 06; ed. Royal Coll., Univ. Coll., and Law Coll., Colombo.
Mem. Colombo Municipal Council 41; mem. State

Council 43; mem. House of Representatives 47-; Minister of Finance 47-; Hon. Sec. Ceylon Nat. Congress 40-47; Hon. Treasurer United Nat. Party 47-48.
Publs. *Buddhist Essays, In Council* (speeches).
66 Ward Place, Colombo, Ceylon.

Jean, Charles F.; French orientalist and biblical scholar; b. 74; ed. École des Hautes Études and École du Louvre.
Prof. Paris Lazarist Seminary 17 and École du Louvre 24-; contrib. to *Babyloniaca, Journal Asiatique, Revue des études Sémitiques, Revue d'Assyriologie, Syria, Semitica, Journal of Cuneiform Studies, Jaarbericht, Documenta et Monumenta Orientis antiqui.*
Publs. *Jérémie ,sa politique, sa théologie* 13, *Sumer et Akkad* 22, *Le Milieu biblique avant Jésus-Christ* (3 vols.) 23, *La littérature des Babyloniens et des Assyriens* 24, *Contrats de Larsa* (2 vols.) 26, *Larsa d'après les textes cunéiformes* 30, *Tellsifr: textes cunéiformes du British Museum* 31, *La Religion sumérienne* 31, *La Bible et les récits babyloniens* 33, *Lexicologie sumérienne* 33, *The Orient* (in *A History of European Civilisation*) 34, *Lettres de Mari* (141 *textes cunéiformes*) 41, *Grammaire hébraïque élémentaire* 43.
Paris VI, rue de Sèvres 95.

Jean, Hon. Joseph, K.C., B.S., LL.L.; French-Canadian barrister; b. 90; ed. Ste. Anne de la Pocatière Coll. and Laval Univ.
Candidate for Quebec Legislative Assembly at Gen. Election 27; elected to House of Commons 32; re-elected 35 and 40; Solicitor-Gen. of Canada until 49; Judge, Province of Quebec 49-; Legal Adviser of l'Union des Municipalités de la Province de Québec; Liberal.
11620 East Notre-Dame Street, Pointe-aux-Trembles, Quebec.

Jeanteur, René; French merchant; b. 73; ed. Ecole de Commerce.
Chair. and Dir.-Gen. of the firm of René Jeanteur; Pres. Chambre Syndicale du Tissu, de la Nouveauté, de la Confection, Ardennes; Vice-Pres. Nat. Fed. of Multiple Stores.
18 rue Chanzy, Charleville (Ardennes).

Jebb, Geraldine Emma May, M.A.; British educationist; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Civil Service 13; Dir. of Studies and Lecturer in Economics Newnham Coll. Cambridge 17-19; Lecturer in Economics Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne 19-29; Principal of Bedford Coll. since 30.
Bedford College, Regent's Park, London, N.W 1.

Jebb, Sir Hubert Miles Gladwyn, C.B., K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Diplomatic Service 24; served in Teheran and Rome; Private Sec. to Parl. Under-Sec. of State 29-31; Private Sec. to Permanent Under-Sec. of State 37-40; appointed to Min. of Economic Warfare with temporary rank of Asst. Under-Sec. 40; Acting Counsellor in Foreign Office 41; Head Reconstruction Dept., Foreign Office 42-45; Counsellor 43; appointed Exec. Sec. of Preparatory Comm. of U.N. with temporary rank of Min. Aug. 45; Acting Sec.-Gen. of U.N. Feb. 46; Deputy to Sec. of State on Council of Foreign Mins., with personal rank of Min., March 46; Asst. Under-Sec. of State in Foreign Office, May 46-49; Deputy Under-Sec. of State 49-50; Permanent Rep. of U.K. to U.N. 50-; U.K. rep. on Permanent Commission of Treaty of Brussels, with personal rank of Ambassador, April 48.
119a Mount Street, London, W.1, and Bramfield Hall, Suffolk.

Jeffers, Robinson, A.B., LITT.D., D.H.L.; American poet; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Pennsylvania, California and Washington, Switzerland and Germany.
Mem. Amer. Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Tamar-Roan Stallion, Cawdor, Thurso's Landing, Give Your Hearts to the Hawks, Dear Judas, Women at Point Sur, Solstice, Such Counsels You Gave to Me, Selected Poetry, Be Angry at the Sun, Medea, The Double Axe.*
Tor House, Carmel, Calif.

Jeffers, William Martin; American railway official; b. 76.
Office boy Union Pacific Railroad 90, telegrapher and clerk Maintenance of Way Dept. to 94, clerk and telegrapher 94-95, train dispatcher 98-00, chief dispatcher 00-05, train master 05-08, Asst. Supt. Utah Div. and Supt. Wyo. and Neb. Divs. 08-15, Gen. Supt. 15-16, Gen. Man. 16-, Vice-Pres. 17-20, Vice-Pres. in charge operation 28-32; Exec. Vice-Pres. Union Pacific System 32-37, Pres. 37-46; Vice-Chair. Board of Dirs. 46-; U.S. Rubber Dir. 42-43.
Home: Shamrock Corners, North Hollywood, Calif.; Office: Union Pacific Bldg., 422 W. 6th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

Jeffery, George Barker, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British educationist; b. 91; ed. Univ. Coll. London.
Prof. Mathematics King's Coll. London 22-24; Astor Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Coll. London 24-45; mem. Senate London Univ. 35-, Dean Faculty of Science 38; Deputy Chair. of Convocation 39-44; Swarthmore Lecturer Society of Friends 34; Pres. London Mathematical Society 35, London Society for the Study of Religion 37; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 38-40; Dir. of Inst. of Education, Univ. of London 45-.
Publs. on mathematics and mathematical physics in *Proceedings of Royal Society, London Mathematical Society, Philosophical Magazine*, etc.
Balnagall, Pinner Hill, Middlesex.

Jeffreys, Gen. Sir George Darell, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.M.G., D.L., M.P., J.P.; British officer; b. 78; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined Grenadier Guards 97; served Nile Expedition 98, South African War 00-02, First World War 14-18; Commandant Guards Depot 11-14; Commander 2nd Battalion Grenadier Guards 15, 58th, 57th and 1st Guards Brigades 16-17; Major-Gen. Commanding 19th Div. 17-19; Commander Light Div. Army of the Rhine 19; Gen. Officer Commanding London District 20-24; Gen. Officer Commanding Wessex Area and Wessex Div. 26-30; Gen. Officer Commander-in-Chief Southern Command, India 32-36; Lt.-Gen. 30; Gen. 35; A.D.C. General to H.M. The King 36-38 (retd. 38); Col. of Royal Hampshire Regt. 45-48; Alderman Hampshire C.C. 41-; Chair. Hampshire and Isle of Wight Territorial Army Asscn. 38-48; Conservative M.P. for Petersfield division of Hampshire 41-.
Burkham House, Alton, Hants.

Jeffreys, W. Rees; British transport expert; b. 71.
Sec. to the Road Board 10-18; founder the Motor Union Insurance Ltd. 08, and Dir. until it was acquired by Royal Exchange Assurance Ltd. 28; Chair. Roads Improvement Asscn. Inc.; mem. Permanent Int. Comm. of Road Congresses, Min. of Transport Statutory Panel of Experts, Council Town Planning Inst.; hon. mem. American Road Builders' Asscn.; Chair. Surrey Motors Ltd., and Roads and Public Works Ltd.; founded (1948) Studentship in transport economics, annual value £200, tenable at London School of Economics.
Publ. *The King's Highway.*
180 Clapham Road, London, S.W.9; and The Hall, Wivelsfield Green, Sussex.

Jehangir, Sir Cowasji, Bt., G.B.E., K.C.I.E., M.A.; Indian politician; b. 79; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Bombay Corpn. 04-21, Pres. 19-20; Mem. Govt. of Bombay 21-28; Del. Round Table Conf. 30-32; Del.

London Monetary and Economic Conf. 33; Pres. Nat. Liberal Fed. of India 36-37; elected mem. Central Legislative Council for Bombay 30-47; one of India's representatives at the Coronation of H.M. King George VI 37.
Readymoney House, Bombay.

Jejeebhoy, Sir Jamsetjee, Bt., J.P., B.A., Indian industrialist; b. 09; ed. Cathedral and John Cannon High School, Bombay and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 34-39; J.P. 34; Hon. Presidency Magistrate Dec. 35; active in Boy Scout Movement, later resigned as a sequel to the Baden-Powell dispute; Commdr. Bombay Civic Guards, Northern Div. 40; Chair. Board of Trustees Sir J. J. Charity Funds, Sir J. J. Parsee Benevolent Inst., N. M. Wadia Charities, The Bombay Pinjrapole (an asylum for old and disabled animals founded by the first Baronet), the District Benevolent Society, etc.; Trustee, The Parsee Panchayat Funds and Properties, Sir J. J. School of Art, Deccan Coll., Nowrosjee Wadia and Motlibai Wadia Hospital, etc.; Dir. of a number of Joint Stock Companies; Steward, Royal Western India Turf Club; Dir. Reserve Bank of India.
Mazagon Castle, Bombay; and Fountain Hall, Poona.

Jellinek, Walter; German university professor; b. 85; ed. Strasbourg Univ. (DR.IUR.).
Lecturer in Public Law, Leipzig 12; Extra. Prof., Kiel 13; Ord. Prof. 19; Prof. of Public Law, Univ. of Heidelberg, and Dir. of the Legal Seminar 29-35 and 45-; Judge of the Admin. Court and of the Supreme Court of Württemberg-Baden.
Publs. *Der fehlerhafte Staatsakt und seine Wirkungen* 08, *Gesetz, Gesetzesanwendung und Zweckmässigkeitserwägung* 13, *Verfassung und Verwaltung des Reichs und der Länder* (3rd edn.) 27, *Verwaltungsrecht* 28 (3rd edn. 31), *Schöpferische Rechtswissenschaft* 28, *Grenzen der Verfassungsgesetzbebung* 31, etc.
Heidelberg, Mozartstrasse 15.

Jendretzky, Hans; German politician; b. 97.
Metal-worker by trade; active trade unionist; mem. Communist Party of Germany after First World War; mem. of Prussian Diet 28; imprisonment during Nazi régime for illegal political activity; First Chair. of Free German Trade Unions 46-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Socialist Unity Party 47-; acting Chair. of Secretariat of German Economic Comm. in Soviet Zone of Germany Mar. 48-.
Publ. *Neue Deutsche Gewerkschaftspolitik* 48.
Berlin NW7, Gehag, Dorotheenstrasse 19.

Jenkins, Rev. Claude, D.D., F.S.A.; British ecclesiastical historian; b. 77; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Magdalen Coll. Oxford 02-03; ordained 24; Lecturer in Ecclesiastical History King's Coll. for Women 05-11; Chaplain to the Archbishop of Canterbury 11; Select Preacher Cambridge 24-25; Joint-Editor *Church Quarterly* 21-27; Prof. Ecclesiastical History King's Coll. London 18-34 and Univ. Reader in Classical Palæography 25; Canon of Canterbury 29-34; Dean Faculty of Theology London Univ. 33; Canon of Christ Church and Regius Prof. of Ecclesiastical History Oxford Univ. 34-; Chaplain Order of St. John of Jerusalem 33.
Publs. *Cranmer's Collectiones de Divortio in Dibdin and Healey's English Church Law* 12, *The Monastic Chronicler* 22, *Episcopacy, Ancient and Modern* (with K. D. Mackenzie) 30, *Sir Thomas More* 35; Asst. Editor (with H. F. D. Sparks) Wordsworth and White's edition of Vulgate 38.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Jenkins, Hon. Sir David Llewelyn, M.A.; British High Court Judge; b. 99; ed. Charterhouse and Balliol Coll. Called to Bar by Lincoln's Inn 23; K.C. 38; Bencher of Lincoln's Inn 45; Attorney-Gen. Duchy of Lancaster 46-47; a Justice of the High Court of Justice April 47-.
74 Cheyne Court, Chelsea, S.W.3, and Ulley, Kennington, nr. Ashford, Kent.

Jenkins, Elizabeth; British writer; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Lady Caroline Lamb: a Biography* 32, *Portrait of an Actor* 33, *Harriet* (Femina Vie Heureuse Prize) 34, *The Phoenix Nest* 36, *Jane Austen—a Biography* 38, *Robert and Helen* 44, *Young Enthusiasts* (novel) 46, *Henry Fielding*, English Novelists' Series 47, *Six Criminal Women* 49.
8 Downshire Hill, London, N.W.3.

Jenkins, Thomas Albert, B.SC.; American lawyer; b. 80; ed. Providence Univ. and Ohio State Univ. (Law Degree).
United States Commissioner 12-24; Prosecuting Attorney 16-20; State Senator 22-24; mem. of Congress 24-; mem. of Ways and Means Cttee.; Del. to Republican National Convention 40 and 44.
Home: Ironton, Ohio; Office: Mayflower Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Jenkins, Sir (Thomas) Gilmour, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C., B.SC.; British civil servant; b. 94; ed. London Univ.
Asst. Principal Board of Trade 19, Principal 29, Asst. Sec. 34, Principal Asst. Sec. 37; Second Sec. Min. of Shipping 39-41; Deputy Dir. Gen. Min. of War Transport 41-45; Govt. Del. Maritime Sessions Int. Labour Confs. 35, 36 and 45; mem. Coal Production Council 40; Permanent Sec. Control Office for Germany and Austria 46-47; Joint Permanent Under-Sec. of State of the Foreign Office April-Oct. 47; Perm. Sec., Min. of Transport, Oct. 47-; Grand Officer, Order of Orange-Nassau, Netherlands; Commdr. with Star, Order of St. Olaf, Norway; Commdr. Order of the Crown, Belgium.
Goldhanger House, Maldon, Essex.

Jenks, Clarence Wilfred, M.A.; British lawyer; b. 09; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge and Geneva School of International Studies.
Mem. Legal Section I.L.O. 31, Legal Adviser 40; Asst. Dir.-Gen. 48-; Adviser to Venezuelan Govt. on labour legislation 38; mem. I.L.O. dels. to U.N. Conf. on Int. Organisation, San Francisco 45, Gen. Assembly and Economic and Social Council of the U.N. and other int. confs. and cttees.
Publs. Editor of *The International Labour Code* 39, *Constitutional Provisions Concerning Social and Economic Policy* 44, *The Headquarters of International Institutions* 45; and contributions to legal journals.
Home: 3 rue de Contamines, Geneva, Switzerland; Office: International Labour Office, Geneva, Switzerland.

Jennings, Leonard, O.B.E.; British sculptor; ed. Lambeth and Glasgow Schools of Art and Royal Acad. of Art.
Employed on sculptures for public buildings Govt. of India 07-09; enlisted Surrey Yeomanry 14; commissioned Northumberland Hussars 15; served France and Flanders 16-19; re-commissioned General List 40; served at home 40-45.
Works include Statue of King Edward VII Bangalore, Thackeray Memorial, Calcutta, Imperial Service Cavalry Brigade War Memorial, Delhi, Statue of Prince of Wales, Bombay, Statue of King George V, Patna.
11 Cheyne Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Jennings, Walter Wilson, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Illinois.
Asst. Prof. of Economics Univ. of Iowa 19-25; Associate Prof. of Economic History Univ. of Kentucky 25-26; Prof. of Economics 26-; mem. American Economic Asscn., Southern Economic Asscn., Economic History Asscn. and Nat. Geographic Society.
Publs. *Origin and Early History of the Disciples of Christ*

19, *The American Embargo* 21, *History of Economic Progress in the U.S.* 26, *Introduction to American Economic History* 28, *A Short History of the Disciples of Christ* 29, *Religious Talks by a University Professor* 33, *A History of the Economic and Social Progress of European Peoples* 36, *A History of the Economic and Social Progress of the American People* 37.
1336 Fontaine Road, Lexington, Ky.

Jennings, Sir (William) Ivor, K.C., LITT.D. (Cantab.), LL.D. (London); British jurist; b. 03; ed. Bristol Grammar School and St. Catharine's Coll., Cambridge.
Called to Bar 28; Lecturer in Law Leeds Univ. 25-29, Lecturer in English Law London School of Economics 29-30; Reader in English Law Univ. of London 30-41; Editor *Local Government Chronicle* 31-40; Special Lecturer in Political Science Univ. of British Columbia 38-39; Principal Ceylon Univ. Coll. 41-42, Vice Chancellor, Ceylon Univ. 42-; Hon. LL.D. (Bristol Univ.).
Publs. *Principles of Local Government Law* 31, 47, *The Law and the Constitution* 33, 3rd edn. 46, *Parliamentary Reform* 34, *Cabinet Government* 36, *Constitutional Laws of the British Empire* 37, *Parliament* 39, *A Federation for Western Europe* 40, *The British Constitution* 41.
Ceylon University, Colombo.

Jensen, Johannes V., PH.D.h.c.; Danish writer; b. 73.
Awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 44.
Publs. *Exotiske Noveller* 07-09, *Nordisk Aand* 11, *Christoffer Columbus* 21, *Evolution og Moral* 25, *Aandens Stadier* 28, *Det Blivende* 34, *Dr. Renaults Fristelser* 35, *Gudrun* 36, *Darduse* (play) 37, *Thorvaldsen* 38, *Mindets Tavle* 41, *Samlede Digte* 48, *Snorres Heimskringla* 48, *Afrika, Opdagelsesrejserne* 49, etc.
Copenhagen Ø, Kastelsvej. 23.

Jensen, Peter Boysen, D.PHIL.; Danish plant physiologist; b. 83; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. at Plant Physiology Laboratory, Copenhagen Univ. 07; Lecturer 22; Prof. 27-48; mem. Royal Acad. Copenhagen, Foreign mem. Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher, Fysiografiska Sällskapet, Lund, K. Svenska Vetenskaps Akad., Stockholm, Videnskaps Akademien, Oslo, Vetenskaps Societeten, Upsala, etc.
Publs. *Die Stoffproduktion der Pflanzen* 32, *Die Wuchsstofftheorie* 35 (English translation 36, Russian 38), *Plantefysiology* 38 (German translation 39).
Copenhagen, Gothersgade 140, Denmark.

Jensenius, Herluf Ludvig Andreas; Danish cartoonist; b. 88; ed. Copenhagen.
Schoolteacher 09-19; cartoonist 14-; cartoonist *Berlingske Tidende*; Editor *Blaekspruttten*; Pres. Asscn. of Danish Cartoonists; awarded Eckersberg Medal of Royal Acad.
Works include illustrations to Hans Andersen's tales and various illustrated children's books.
Copenhagen, Raadhusstraede 1.

Jentzer, Albert-René, M.D.; Swiss surgeon; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Geneva.
Asst. at Pathological Inst., Geneva, and at Univ. Clinics of Medicine, Gynæcology and Obstetrics, and Surgery 11-16; Medical Officer of Swiss Red Cross during First World War, and was Chief Surgeon to a military hospital at Linz 15; Chief of Clinic 16-18; Chief of 2nd Service (Surgery), Cantonal Hospital, Geneva 18-23; Surgeon at Univ. Clinic for Surgery, Geneva 25-29; postgraduate studies in Germany 29-30; Neuro-Surgeon Univ. Clinic of Surgery, Geneva 31-33; Prof. of Clinical Surgery and Dir. of Surgical Clinic, Univ. of Geneva 33-; also in private surgical practice in Geneva since 18; Hon. Pres. Int. Congress of Int. Surgical Society, Brussels 38; founder of Neurosurgical Society; Hon. mem. Surgical Society of Athens; mem. of many medical societies; Officer Legion of Honour; Kt. of Serbian Order of St. Sava.
Publs. Some 200 publs. on cancer and radium, tuberculosis, surgical problems, endocrinology, treatment of infections, neuro-surgery, etc.
8 rue de l'Université, Geneva, Switzerland.

Jeppesen, Knud; Danish musician and composer; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Copenhagen and Vienna (PH.D. in Music).
Organist at St. Stefans Church, Copenhagen 17-32; at Holmens Church, Copenhagen 32-47; Prof. of Theory of Music in the Royal Conservatory, Copenhagen 20-47; Prof. of Musicology, Univ. of Aarhus 46-; Dir. of the Royal Conservatory of Music, Copenhagen 32-47; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences; Pres. of the International Society for Musical Research 49-; Hon. R.M.A. (London).
Publs. *The Style of Palestrina and the Dissonance* 25, *Der Kopenhagener Chansonnier* 27, *Counterpoint* 30, *Dania sonans I* 33, *Die mehrstimmige italienische Laude um 1500* 35, *Die italienische Orgelmusik am Anfang des Cinquecento* 43; (compositions) *Reformationskantate* 36, *Lave og Ion* 37, *Te Deum Danicum* 45, motets and other works (mainly choral).
The University, Aarhus.

Jepsen, Ove, LL.D.; Danish banker; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Mem. staff Min. of Finance 13-18; with Haandvaerkerbanken Copenhagen 18-22 and Privatbanken Copenhagen 22-29; Man. Dir. Bikuben Savings Bank Copenhagen 29-35; mem. of Board of Govs. Nat. Bank of Denmark 35-.
Copenhagen Ø, Sortedam Dossering 69.

Jepson, Selwyn; British novelist and playwright; b. 99; ed. St. Paul's School.
Served Royal Tank Corps First World War; mem. staff of Amalgamated Press 19-21.
Publs. Novels: *The Qualified Adventurer* 21, *The King's Red-Haired Girl* 23, *Rogues and Diamonds* 25, *The Death Gong* 28, *I Met Murder* 30, *Rabbit's Paw* 32, *Heads or Tails* (with Michael Joseph) 33, *Keep Murder Quiet* 40, *Man Running* 48; play: *Dark Horizon* (with Lesley Storm) 33; screen plays: *Going Gay*, *For the Love of You* 32, *Irresistible Marmaduke*, *Monday at Ten* 33, *The Love Test*, *The Riverside Murders* 34, *White Lilac*, *Hyde Park Corner* 35, *The Scarab Murder*, *Toilers of the Sea* (adapted and directed) 36, *Sailing Along* 37, *Carnet de Bal*, *Double Crime on the Maginot Line* 38.
Cedar House, Liss, Hants.

Jeremiáš, Otakar; Czechoslovak composer; b. 92; ed. Prague Musical Acad. (under Novák).
Mem. Czech Philharmonic Orchestra 11-12; Dir. C. Budejovice Music School 18; founder Foerster Choir 20; Dir. Prague Broadcasting Corpn. Orchestra 29; guest conductor Czech Philharmonic Orchestra.
Works include two symphonies, *Fantasy*, *Brothers Karamazov* (opera), *Sborov*, etc.

Jerichow, Herbert Peter Andreas, O.B.E.; Danish industrialist; b. 89; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Man. Dir. United Breweries (Tuborg Breweries), Copenhagen; Pres. of the Brewers' Asscn.; Pres. of the Board of Dirs. of H. E. Gosch Ltd.; mem. Board of Dirs. and of the Cttee. Privatbanken, Copenhagen; Copenhagen Sommer-Tivoli, Magasin du Nord Ltd., Laur. Knudsen, Mekanisk Etablissement, Copenhagen Marine Insurance, Gyldendalske Boghandel and Nordisk Brandforsikring; Sec.-Gen. of The Danish Commissariat for the Exhibition of Decorative Art in Paris 25; mem. of the Board of Dirs. of Tuborgfondet; Chair. Statens Export-Kreditudvalg; Pres. Danish-British Soc.; mem. Acad. for Technical Science, Copenhagen, Danish Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce, Danish Cttee. Int. Law Asscn.; Vice-Pres. Federation of Danish Industries; Fellow Royal Society of Arts, London.
Copenhagen, Tuborg Breweries.

Jerram, Sir Cecil Bertrand, Kt., C.M.G.; British diplomat; b. 91; ed. King's School, Canterbury, and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Levant consular service 13, later in Odessa, Kiev and Moscow; Vice-Consul, Novorossisk 19-20; Asst. Agent, Moscow and Leningrad 23-27; Acting Consul Bergen 27-28; Consul and Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, Tallin 28-30; Commercial Sec., Helsinki 30-33; Commercial Counsellor, Warsaw 33-37, Spain (Hendaye) 37; Asst. Agent Salamanca and Burgos 38; Acting Agent and Chargé d'Affaires in Spain, Burgos 39; Commercial Counsellor Buenos Aires 39-45; Min. to Sweden 45-Sept. 47; Ambassador Sept. 47-48; Minister to Austria 48-49; Ambassador to Chile 49-.
British Embassy, Santiago, Chile.

Jerrold, Douglas; British author and critic; b. 93; ed. Westminster and New Coll. Oxford.
Civil Servant 18-23; Dir. Ernest Benn Ltd., publishers 24-28 Man. Dir. Eyre & Spottiswoode (Publishers), Ltd. 29-; Chair. Burns Oates and Washbourne; Dir. English Review (1911) Ltd ; Editor *English Review* 31-36; *New English Review* 45-.
Publs. *The War on Land 1914-1918, Storm Over Europe, The Lie About the War. The Truth about Quex, England* (Twentieth Century Series), *They that Take the Sword, Georgian Adventure, The Necessity of Freedom* 38, *Britain and Europe: 1900-1940*, 41.
Blanchard House, Chislehurst, Kent.

Jespersen, Halfdan; Danish publisher; b. 70.
Propr. Jespersen og Pios Forlag; Chair. Danish Publishers' Asscn.; Chair. Cttees. and Pres. Scandinavian Publishers' Congress Copenhagen 35; Rep. Publishers' Congresses Amsterdam, Paris, Brussels, London and Berlin; Danish Del. Int. Publishers' Comm.; expert, Min. of Education; Chair. Denmark-Netherlands Asscn.; mem. Exec. Cttee. World Congress Universal Documentation Paris; Pres. Library Circle; hon. Pres. XII. Int. Publishers' Congress; mem. Cttee. Danish-British Soc.
Copenhagen K., Bredgade 75.

Jespersen, Iver, CAND. PHIL.; Danish publisher; b. 04.
Trained as bookseller and publisher in Boghallen Alfr. G. Hassing, Copenhagen; Naville et Cie., Geneva; Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, Mass.; Doubleday's Book Shop at Lord & Taylor's, New York; Lars Hökerbergs Bokförlag, Stockholm; with Jespersen and Pio 27-; Vice-Pres. Danish Publishers' Asscn. 47-.
Home: Sölystvej 3C, Klampenborg; Office: Valkendorfsgade 22, Copenhagen K.

Jesse, Fryn Tennyson (Mrs. H. M. Harwood); English writer.
Contrib. to *The Times, The Manchester Guardian* and *Daily Mail*; playwright and novelist.
Publs. Books: *London Front, While London Burns* (with H. M. Harwood), Volumes of Short Stories, *Beggars on Horseback, Many Latitudes, Solange Stories*; Novels: *Secret Bread, Tom Fool, A Pin to See the Peepshow, Act of God, The Lacquer Lady*; poems and belles-lettres: *The Happy Bride, Sabi Pas*; plays: *Anyhouse, Quarantine*; with H. M. Harwood: *The Mask, Billeted, The Pelican, How to be Healthy Though Married*; for the M.O.I.: *The Saga of San Demetrio, The Story of Burma.*
11 Melina Place, London, N.W.8.

Jessel, 1st Baron, cr. 24, of Westminster; **Herbert Merton Jessel,** Bt., C.B., C.M.G.; British politician; b. 66; ed. Rugby and New Coll. Oxford.
In India with 17th Lancers 87-90; Mayor of Westminster 03; Unionist M.P. for St. Pancras South 96-06 and 10-18; mem. Commons Public Accounts Cttee. 10-18; carried through Old Age Pensions Act 11, Municipal Elections Act 11, Affiliations Order Act 14, Lords Road Traffic Act 36; Army Remount Service 14-19; Deputy Dir. War Office 18-19; Controller Horses and Animals Disposals Board 19-20; Unionist Central Office Whip 20-27; mem. Crown Lands Advisory Cttee. 33-40, Westminster Emergency Cttee. 39; Hon. Freedom City of Westminster Mar. 48.
40 Parkside, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Jessen, Berge, DR. PHIL.; Danish matematician; b. 07; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Docent Royal Veterinary and Agricultural Coll., Copenhagen 30-35; Prof. Technical Univ. of Denmark, Copenhagen 35-42; Prof. Univ. of Copenhagen 42-; mem. of the Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences and of Acad. of Technical Sciences.
Maltegådsvej 11, Gentofte, Denmark.

Jessen, Knud, DR. PHIL.; Danish botanist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Botanist with Geological Survey of Denmark 14; Prof. of Botany Univ. of Copenhagen, and Dir. Univ. Botanical Gardens 31-; Pro-Rector of Univ. 40-41; mem. Board of Carlsberg Foundation 37-, of Rask-Ørsted Foundation 39-; Chair. Scientific Ctte. of Danish Soc. for the Protection of Nature 31-; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Science 29; hon. mem. Royal Irish Acad. Dublin 38; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science 45; Dr. h.c. (Trinity Coll. Dublin) 47.
Publs. *Moseundersøgelser i det nordøstlige Sjælland* 20, *Planterester fra den ældre Jernalder i Thy* 33, *Archæological Dating in the History of North Jutland's Vegetation* 35, *The Composition of the Forests in Northern Europe in Epipalæolothic Time* 35; (with V. Milthers) *Stratigraphical and Palæontological Studies of Inter-glacial Fresh-water Deposits in Jutland and North-west Germany* 28; (with A. Farrington) *The Bogs at Ballybetagh near Dublin, with remarks on late glacial conditions in Ireland* 38; (with H. Helbæk) *Cereals in Great Britain and Ireland in Prehistoric and Early Historic Times* 44, *Studies in Late Quaternary Deposits and Flora History of Ireland* 49.
The University Botanical Gardens, Gothersgade 140, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Jessup, Philip C., B.A., LL.D., PH.D.; American lawyer; b. 97; ed. Hamilton Coll. and Columbia and Yale Univs.
Lecturer, Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. Int. Law Columbia Univ. 25-35, and Prof. 35-; Lecturer Acad. Int. Law The Hague 29; Legal Adviser to U.S. Ambassador to Cuba 30; Reporter on Competence of Courts 29-32 and on Neutrality 35-39, Research in Int. Law Harvard Law School; Visiting Prof. Harvard Law School 38-39; Chair. Pacific Council Inst. of Pacific Relations 36-42; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace; mem. Staff Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations Dept. of State 43-; Tech. Sec.-Gen. U.N.R.R.A. 43; Asst. Tech. Sec.-Gen. U.N.O. Bretton Woods Conf. 44; Asst. U.S. Delegation San Francisco Conf. 45; Asst. Dir. Naval School of Military Govt. 42-44; foreign corresp. mem. Venezuelan Acad. Political and Social Science, Argentine Inst. Int. Law, Chilean Inst. of International Studies; Deputy U.S. representative to U.N. Security Council June 48-; elevated to rank of Ambassador Dec. 48.
Publs. *The Law of Territorial Waters and Maritime Jurisdiction* 27, *The U.S. and the World Court* 29, *International Security* 35, *Neutrality, Its History, Economics and Law*; Vol. I *The Origins* (with Francis Deák) 35, Vol. IV *To-day and To-morrow* 36, *Elihu Root* (2 vols.) 38, *Modern Law of Nations* 48.
Norfolk, Conn.; Office: 421 West 117th Street, New York, N.Y.

Jewkes, John, C.B.E., M.COM. (Manchester), M.A. (Oxon.); British economist; b. 02; ed. Barrow Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Asst. Sec. Manchester Chamber of Commerce 25-26; Lecturer in Economics, Manchester Univ. 26-29; Rockefeller Foundation Fellow 29-30; Prof. of Social

Economics and Dir. of Economics Research Section 36-48; Prof. of Economic Organisations, Univ. of Oxford 48-; Dir. Economic Section, War Cabinet Secretariat 41; Dir.-Gen. of Statistics and Programmes, Min. of Aircraft Production 43; Principal Asst. Sec., Office of Min. of Reconstruction 44; mem. Fuel Advisory Cttee. 45; mem. Cotton Working Party 46.

Publs. (With A. Winterbottom) *An Industrial Survey of Cumberland and Furness, Juvenile Unemployment*; (with E. M. Gray) *Wages and Labour in the Cotton Spinning Industry*; (with Sylvia Jewkes) *The Juvenile Labour Market, Ordeal by Planning.*

Merton College, Oxford.

Jèze, Gaston, LL.D.; French jurist; b. 69; ed. Toulouse and Paris Univs.

Hon. Prof. at Paris Univ.; Joint-Pres. Institut International de Droit Public; Editor *Revue de Science et de législation financières* 03- and *Revue du Droit Public* 04-; Dir. of *Bibliothèque internationale de droit public* and *Bibliothèque internationale de Science des Finances*; Adviser to Ethiopia at L.N. 35; foreign mem. Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences, Madrid; Dr. h.c. (Brussels, Buenos Aires, Cernauti, Salonika, Zürich).

Publs. *Traité de science des finances* (5 vols.) 22, 6th edition 34, *Principes généraux du droit administratif* (6 vols.) 25, 3rd edition 36, *Les finances de guerre de l'Angleterre et de la France, Le prélèvement sur le capital en France, en Italie, en Angleterre, Las Finanzas públicas de la República argentina*, etc.

Paris XIV, 126 Bd. du Montparnasse.

Jha, Amar Nath, M.A., HON. D.LITT., F.R.S.L.; Indian educationist; b. 97; ed. Govt. High School and Muir Coll., Allahabad.

Senior Vice-Chair., Allahabad Municipality 22; mem. L.N. Cttee. on Training of Youth 34; Chair. Inter-Univ. Board 36; Vice-Chancellor Allahabad Univ. 38-47, Benares Hindu Univ. 47-; Pres. First All-India Conf. of English Teachers 40; Pres. All-India Educational Conf. 41; Del. to Preparatory Comm. of UNESCO 45; Chair. Public Service Comm., U.P.

Publs. *Selections from Lord Morley* 20, *Selected Essays of Frederick Harrison* 23, *Shakespearean Comedy* 31, *Realms of Gold* 35, *Occasional Essays and Addresses* 40.

Benares Hindu University, Benares, U.P., India.

Jimenez, Enrique A.; Panaman politician; b. 88; ed. Panama.

Sec. Legation Wash.; Asst. Man. Nat. Bank; private sec. to Pres. of Republic and to Pres. of Nat. Assembly during three legislatures; Sec. Finance in various admins.; del. 3rd Pan-American Congress 27; Pan-American Conf. Sacramento, Cal. 30; mem. Liberal Party and fmr. mem. Board Dirs.; liquidator 1st Nat. Bank and Trust Co. 30; Dir. Chamber of Commerce 38; twice Vice-Pres. of the Republic, Provisional Pres. 45; awarded Chevalier Légion d'Honneur, Ecuador Medal of Merit 1st class; Grand Cordon Order of Liberator Venezuela, Peru Grand Official Order of Sun.

Plaza de Francia 4, Panama City.

Jiménez, Roberto, LL.D.; Panaman lawyer, statesman and diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Panama and U.S.A.

Mem. Nat. Legislative Assembly of Panama 36-44, Pres. 42-44; Min. of Foreign Relations 44-45; Chair. of Panama Dels. to following Confs.; Inter-American Parl. Meeting, Santiago 44; Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City 45; U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Preparatory Comm. of U.N., London 45; First Gen. Assembly of U.N., London and Lake Success 46; Chair. Legal Cttee. of U.N. Gen. Assembly 46; Ambassador to Colombia 47-48, to Argentina 49-; mem. American Society of Int. Law, Panaman Society of Int. Law; holder of Panaman and foreign Orders.

Embassy of Panama, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Jiménez Rueda, Julio, LL.B., PH.D.; Mexican literary historian; b. 96; ed. Mexico Univ.

Advocate 19; Sec. Buenos Aires and Montevideo Legation 20; Dir. School of Theatrical Art 17; Prof. and Sec. Mexico Univ. 25; Head Univ. Interchange Service 28, Dean Faculty of Philosophy 42; Lecturer Missouri Univ. 26, Texas Univ. 28, Illinois Univ. 30; specialist in Spanish, Mexican and Ibero-American Languages and Literature.

Publs. *Sor Adoración* (novel) 23, *Moisén* (novel) 24, *La silueta de humo* (comedy) 28, *Historia de la literatura Mexicana* 34, 42, *La desventura del Conde Kadsky* (novel) 35, *Juan Ruiz de Alarcón y su tiempo* 39, *Letras de México en el Siglo XIX* (Ensayo) 45, *Herejías y Supersticiones en la Nueva España* (Historia) 46, *Novelas coloniales v otros relatos* (Novelas) 46.

Mexico City, 18a de Puebla 394.

Joad, Cyril Edwin Mitchinson, M.A., D.LIT.; British writer and philosopher; b. 91; ed. Blundell's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.

Mem. staff Min. of Labour 14-30; University Reader, Univ. of London; Head of Dept. of Philosophy, Birkbeck Coll. 30-; original mem. B.B.C. Brains Trust.

Publs. *Matter, Life and Value, Philosophical Aspects of Modern Science, God and Evil, The Book of Joad, The Testament of Joad, The Future of Morals, Return to Philosophy, Guide to Modern Thought, Guide to Philosophy, Guide to the Philosophy of Morals and Politics, Liberty To-day, Why War?, Guide to Modern Wickedness, Journey Through the War Mind, Philosophy for Our Times, For Civilisation, What Is at Stake and Why Not Say So?, The Story of Civilisation, The Dictator Resigns, The Adventures of the Young Soldier in Search of the Better World, Philosophy* (Teach Yourself Series) 44, *About Education* 45, *The Untutored Townsman's Invasion of the Country* 46, *Decadence: A Philosophical Enquiry* 48, *Shaw* 49, etc.

4 East Heath Road, London, N.W.3.

Job, Jakob, D.PHIL.; Swiss radio director and writer; b. 91; ed. Zürich Univ.

Dir. Swiss School Naples 23-28; Dir. Swiss Foreign Secretariat, Berne 30-31; Dir. Radiogenossenschaft Zürich 32-.

Publs. *Jakob Bosshart als Erzähler* 23, *Vom Gestern zum Heute* 26, *Neapel, Reisebilder und Skizzen* 28, *Gedichte aus Italien* 30, *Die Schweizerschulen im Ausland* 30, *Die Jugend in der neuren deutschen Dichtung* 32, *Scusate Signor . . .* 32, *Zehn Jahre Radio Zürich* 34, *Im Dienst der Heimat* 35, *Möglichkeiten und Grenzen der Erziehung durch Radio* 38, *Briefe von Jakob Bosshart* 38, *Weg des Herzens* 39, *Italienische Städte* 41, *Heimat in der Fremde* 42, *Vier Städtebilder aus Italien* 43, *Sardinienfahrt* 44, *Herbst in Paris* 45. *Röntgen und die Schweiz* 48, *Unter südlichem Himmel. Geschichten und Anekdoten aus Italien* 48, *25 Jahre Radio Zürich* 49.

Zürich, Brunnenhofstrasse 20.

Jodelé, Pranas; Lithuanian engineer and university professor; b. 71; ed. Kiev Univ. and Polytechnic Inst.

Asst. and Extra. Prof. Kiev Polytechnic Inst. 06-13; Prof. and Dean Technical Science Faculty Kaunas Univ. 22-28; Prof. and Rector Kaunas Univ. 28-29; Prof. and Pro-Rector Univ. of Vytautas the Great, Kaunas 32-35, 35-38, and 38-41; Hon. Prof. 41-48.

Publs. *Kolloidale Theorie der Erhartung des Portlandzements* 09, *Geologiniai tyrinėjimai* 22, *Cemento kietėjimo teorija* 27, *Technology of Building Materials* (in Lithuanian) 44.

Kaunas, University of Vytautas the Great.

Joehr, J. J. Adolf, DR.PHIL.; Swiss banker; b. 78; ed; Berne Coll. and Berne, Berlin and Paris Univs.

Asst. Gen. Sec. Swiss Fed. Railways 01-07; Gen. Sec

07-15, Gen. Man. 15-18 Swiss Nat. Bank; Joint Gen. Man. Crédit Suisse 18-39, Chair. 40-; hon. mem. Swiss Bankers' Asscn.
Publs. *Die schweizerische Volkswirtschaft im Kriegsfall* 12, *Die schweizerischen Notenbanken 1826 bis 1913* 15, *Die Zukunft der Valuten* 22, *Staatswirtschaft und Privatwirtschaft in der Schweiz* 27, *Probleme des Kapitalschutzes* 37, *Die schweizerischen Grossbanken und Privatbankiers* 40.
Zürich, Dolderstr. 92.

Joffe, Abram Feodorovich, DR. PHIL., DR. PHYS., LL.D. (Calif.), DR. h.c. (Sorbonne); Russian physicist; b. 80; ed. Leningrad Technological Inst. and Univ. of Munich.
Asst. 06; Prof. of Physics Polytechnical Inst., Leningrad 13; Dir. of Physical-Technical Inst. 18-; Dir. of Physical-Agronomical Inst. 32-; Dean of Physical-Mechanical Faculty, Polytechnical Inst.; mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; Vice-Pres. 42; now mem. of the Presidium of the Acad., and Sec. of Dept. of Physics and Mathematics; Hon. Foreign Mem. American Acad. and British Physical Society.
Publs. *Physical Properties of Crystals, Dielectrics, Semiconductors, Photoelectricity.*
Leningrad 21, Sosnovka 2, U.S.S.R.

Jóhannesson, Alexander, PH.D.; Icelandic philologist; b. 88; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Icelandic and Teutonic Philology Reykjavik Univ.; Rector 32-35, 39-42, and 48-.
Publs. *Frumnorræn málfraedi* 20 (German edition 23), *Islenzk tunga í fornöld* 23-24, *Die Suffixe im Isländischen* 27, *Hugur og tunga* 26, *Die Komposita im Isländischen* 29, *Die Mediageminata im Isländischen* 32, *I lofti* 33, *Um Frumtungu Indógermana og Frumheimkynni* 43, *Menningarsamband Frakka og Islendinga* 44, *Origin of Language* 49.
Reykjavík, University.

Johansen, John C.; American artist; b. 76; ed. Chicago Art Inst. and France.
Instructor Art Students' League, New York 12-; represented in Chicago Art Inst., Nat. Gallery and Corcoran Gallery Washington, D.C., Metropolitan Museum N.Y., Nat. Acad. Design, and Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh, Pa.; mem. Nat. Society of Portrait Painters and Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Nat. Academician.
12 West 9th Street, New York City.

Johansen, Strand J.; Norwegian politician; b. 03.
Joined Communist Party 23; spent seven years in Soviet Union; arrested in 40; re-arrested after Germany attacked Russia; sent to Sachsenhausen 42, released May 45; Min. of Labour June-Oct. 45; Communist.
Publs. Translated Lenin and Stalin into Norwegian.
Oslo.

Johansson, Albin; Swedish Co-operative Wholesale Society official; b. 86.
Man. Dir. Swedish Co-operative Wholesale Society from 24; mem. Board of Swedish Co-operative Wholesale Society from 17; mem. Board of Internat. Co-operative Alliance 19-; mem. Board for free port of Stockholm from 25, of the Swedish Tobacco Monopoly 31-45; Pres. Board for Royal Theatres 33-40; mem. of Board 45-; Vice-Pres. Nordisk Andelsforbund 20-32, Pres. 32-; Trustee Swedish State Railways 26-; Pres. Swedish Inventors' Asscn. 40-; Pres. Int. Co-operative Petroleum Asscn. 46-.
Heleneborgsgatan 12, Stockholm.

Johansson, Karl Gustaf; Swedish journalist; b. 95.
Editor *Stormlockan* 21-27, *Folkets Dagblad* 27-29; Editor *Ny Dag* 30, Editor-in-Chief 34-; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party.
Publs. *Fronten vid Luntmakargatan* 27, *Krigshetsarna, dimbildmingsbataljon* 29, *Hejda Kriget, värna freden* 30.
Stockholm, Kungsgatan 84.

John, Augustus Edwin, O.M., R.A., LL.D.; British painter; b. 78.
Fellow of Univ. Coll.; Hon. mem. Royal Society of Portrait Painters; mem. New English Art Club; R.A. 28-38, resigned, re-elected Feb. 40; Trustee of the Tate Gallery 33-41; 1st Pres. Central Inst. of Art and Design 44; Assoc. of Académie Royale de Belgique 46.
33 Tite Street, London, S.W.3.; and Fryern Court, nr. Fordingbridge, Hants.

John, Sir Goscombe, Kt., R.A.; British sculptor; b. 60.
Corresponding mem. Inst. de France; Commander of the Order of Leopold II of Belgium; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of Wales; Hon. Associate Royal Inst. of British Architects; Associate Royal Acad. of Belgium.
Works: Equestrian statue of King Edward VII (Liverpool), King George V and Queen Mary Statues (Liverpool), Prince Christian Victor Statue (Windsor), memorials to Marquis of Salisbury and Earl of Cromer (Westminster Abbey), Sir Arthur Sullivan in St. Paul's Cathedral, Renwick War Memorial, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Wolseley Equestrian Statue, London, Duke of Devonshire Statue, Eastbourne; awarded Royal Society of British Sculptors' Gold Medal 42.
25 Greville Road, London, N.W.6.

Johnson, Albin E., A.B.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Ottawa Univ., Midland Coll. and Kansas Univ.
Fmr. European corresp. *New York World, Washington Star, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Kansas City Star,* etc.; European Commr. for New York World's Fair 36-40; Associate George A. Fuller Co. 41-42; foreign corresp. Associated N. American Newspaper Alliance, *Readers Digest* 43; Columbia Broadcasting Service Stockholm 43-; special assignments for Office of Strategic Services overseas 43-45; mem. U.S. Del. U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-50.
National Press Club, Washington, D.C.

Johnson, Alvin Saunders, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 74; ed. Nebraska and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Economics and Political Science 06-18; fmr. Asst. Editor *Political Science Quarterly*; Editor *New Republic* 17-23; Dir. New School for Social Research 22, Pres. 32-45; Prof. of Economics and Dir. Div. of Gen. Studies Yale Univ. 38-40; Pres. American Asscn. for Adult Education; Pres. American Economic Asscn. 36; Political Science Editor *New International Encyclopædia* and American edn. of *Nelson's Encyclopædia,* and Associate Editor *Encyclopædia of Social Sciences* 27-34.
Publs. *Rent in Modern Economic Theory* 03, *Introduction to Economics, The Professor and the Petticoat* 14, *John Stuyvesant, Ancestor* 19, *Spring Storm* 36, *The Public Library—A People's University* 38, *The Clock of History* 46.
66 West 12th Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Johnson, Ax:son, TECH. DR. (h.c.); Swedish shipowner and industrialist; b. 76; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Propr. A. Johnson & Co. (coal and coke importers, iron, steel and ore exporters), Rederiaktiebolaget Nordstjernan; Chair. Avesta Iron and Steel Works and Chair. affiliated companies; mem. Board Stockholms Enskilda Bank, Swedish Export Asscn., Fed. of Swedish Industries, Northern Ship Owners' Asscn., Stockholm Ship Owners' Asscn. (Chair.), Swedish Chamber of Commerce, New York, Lloyds Register Swedish Cttee., Board of Commerce and Shipping of City of Stockholm (Chair.), etc.
Stockholm, Stureplan 3.

Johnson, Bascom, A.B., L.L.B.; American health expert; ed. Yale and Pennsylvania Univs.
In law practice Philadelphia 03-09; Law Officer Federal

Indian Bureau Washington 09-11; Sec. Recreation Comm. New York City 12-13; in charge of operations dealing with conditions at Panama Pacific Exposn. and in San Francisco which led to closing of Barbary Coast 15-17; Major Sanitary Corps. U.S. Army 17-19; Dir. Law Enforcement Div. of War and Navy Dept. Comms. on Training Camp Activities; with American Social Hygiene Asscn. 13-, Associate Dir. 19-47, and of Investigations Special Body of Experts on Int. Traffic in Women and Children L.N. 24-27 and Chair. Comm. of Three 30-32; Assessor L.N. Permanent Advisory Comm. on Protection and Welfare of Children and Young Persons 25; Dir. Div. of Social Protection, Federal Security Agency 41; fmr. Dir. Legal and Protective Services, Amer. Social Hygiene Asscn.
1790 Broadway, New York 19, N.Y.

Johnson, Earl Jaquins; American editor; b. 00; ed. South-western Coll., Winfield, Kansas, and Univ. of Kansas.
Reporter *Winfield Daily Courier* 16-17; City Editor Winfield Free Press 17-18; Reporter United Press, Chicago 21; United Press Bureau Manager in Cleveland, Columbus, Chicago, New York and London 23-35; Vice-Pres. and Gen. News Manager of United Press 35-.
Publs. *Readability in News Writing* 45.
Home: 455 E. 57th Street; Office: 220 East 42nd Street, New York City.

Johnson, Edward C., B.A., M.A.; American agriculturist; b. 80; ed. Minnesota and George Washington Univs.
Grad. Asst. Univ. of Minnesota 06-07; mem. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 07-12; Supt. Insts. and Demonstrations Kansas State Agricultural Coll. 12-15; Dir. of Extensions 15-18; Dean Agricultural Coll., State Coll. of Washington 19-; on leave from Coll. and Chief of U.S. Agricultural Mission to Colombia 47.
Pullman, Washington.

Johnson, Edwin Carl; American politician; b. 84; ed. Lincoln High School Neb.
Railroad labourer 01; fmr. Man. Farmers Co-operative Asscn.; mem. Colo. Legislature 23-31; Lt. Gov. of Colo. 31-33, Gov. 33-37; Senator from Colo. 36-; Chair. Inter-State and Foreign Commerce Cttee. 49-; Democrat.
Craig, Colo.

Johnson, Emory R., M.L., PH.D., SC.D.; American political economist; b. 64; ed. Univs. of Wisconsin and Pennsylvania.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Transportation and Commerce Univ. of Pennsylvania 96-34; Dean, Wharton School of Finance and Commerce 19-33 and Prof. Emeritus 34-; mem. U.S. Isthmian Canal Comm. 99-04; Special Commr. on Panama Canal Tolls and Measurement Rules 11-13 and 36-37; mem. Pennsylvania Public Service Comm. 13-15; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences 18-22; Pres. Geographical Society of America 34-36; mem. American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *American Railway Transportation* 03, *Ocean and Inland Water Transportation* 06, *History of Domestic and Foreign Commerce of the U.S.* (in collaboration) 15, *The Principles of Transportation* (in collaboration) 28, *Transportation by Water* (in collaboration) 35, *Government Regulation of Transportation* 38, *The Life of a University Professor* (autobiography) 43, *The Railroads and Public Welfare* 44, *Transportation: Facilities, Services, Policies* 46.
Logan Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Johnson, Air Marshal George Owen, C.B., M.C., M.E.I.C.; Canadian officer; b. 96; ed. Calgary Normal School, R.A.F. Staff Coll. Andover and Imperial Defence Coll. London.
Served with Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 17-18, Canadian Air Force 19-47; Commanding Officer Royal Canadian Air Force Station Winnipeg 25-27; staff appt. H.Q. Ottawa 29-34; Commanding officer Station Trenton, Ont. 35-36; Air Officer Commanding Western Air Command 38-39; Deputy Chief of Air Staff 39-41; Air Officer Commanding No. 1 Training Command Toronto 42; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Eastern Air Command Halifax 43-44. A.O.C.-in-C. R.C.A.F. Overseas 45-46; retired 47.
158 Acacia Avenue, Ottawa, Canada.

Johnson, Gerald W., A.B.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Wake Forest Coll. and Toulouse Univ.
Newspaper work in North Carolina 11-24; Prof. of Journalism North Carolina Univ. 24-26; mem. staff Baltimore *Evening Sun* 26-43; American correspondent London *Sunday Express* 46-47; Hon. LL.D., Litt. D., and D.C.L.
Publs. *Andrew Jackson* 27, *Randolph of Roanoke* 29, *By Reason of Strength* 31, *Secession of the Southern States* 33, *Number Thirty-Six* (novel) 33, *An Honourable Titan* 36, *The Sunpapers of Baltimore* (with H. L. Mencken, Frank R. Kent and Hamilton Owens) 37, *A Little Night-Music* 37, *The Wasted Land* 37, *America's Silver Age* 39, *Roosevelt: Dictator or Democrat?* 41, *American Heroes and Hero-Worship* 43, *Woodrow Wilson* 44, *The First Captain* 47, *Liberal's Progress* 48, *Our English Heritage* 49.
1310 Bolton Street, Baltimore 17, Md.

Johnson, Hon. Herbert Victor; Australian politician. Elected Mem. House of Rep. for Kalgoorlie 40; re-elected 43 and 46; elected Gen. Pres. Australian Workers' Union 43; Chair. Fed. Parl. War Expenditure Cttee., Australian War Memorial Management Board; fmr. Min. for the Interior; Labour.
Federal Members' Rooms, Perth, W.A.

Johnson, Herschel V., B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Univ. of N.C., Harvard Law School.
Served First World War U.S. Army; diplomatic service 20; 3rd Sec. Berne 21, 2nd Sec. Sofia 22-23; Dept. of State 24-26; 2nd Sec. Honduras 27-28; 1st Sec. Mexico City 29-30; Chief of Mexican Affairs, Dept. of State 30-34; 1st Sec. Embassy London 34-37, Counsellor 37-41; Hon. Min. 41; Min. to Sweden Oct. 41-May 46; Acting rep. of U.S. to U.N. June 46-Jan. 47 (personal rank of Ambassador); Ambassador to Brazil April 48-.
c/o Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Johnson, Very Rev. Hewlett, M.A., B.SC., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Victoria Univ., Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Deacon 05, Priest 06; founder, propr. *Interpreter*, Editor 05-24; Vicar St. Margaret's, Altrincham 08; Examining Chaplain to Bishops of Chester 13-24; Hon. Canon Chester Cathedral 19; Select Preacher Cambridge Univ. 21, 26; Rural Dean of Bowden 22; Dean of Manchester 24-31, of Canterbury 31-; Hon. D.D. (Charles Univ., Prague).
Publs. *The Socialist Sixth of the World* (trans. into 26 languages), *Soviet Strength, Soviet Success.*
The Deanery, Canterbury.

Johnson, J. Monroe; American civil engineer; b. 78; ed. Univ. of South Carolina and Furman Univ.
Private practice as Civil Engineer 98-; Chair. and Chief Engineer of Marion County Highway Comm. 11-14; First Chair. S.C. State Highway Comm. 16; commissioned to recruit battalion of military engineers for service with Rainbow Div. 17; Lieut.-Col. and Col. and Chief Engineer of same battalion 18; on return from 1st World War resumed Engineering Practice, designed and supervized construction of drainage districts and large bridges in S.C.; appointed Boundary Commissioner for S.C. 28; Asst. Sec. of Commerce 35-40; Interstate Commerce Comm. 40; renominated for term 41-48; Dir. of Office of Defence Transportation 44; awarded D.S.M.,

Verdun Medal, Legion of Honour, Order of Leopold II. Home: Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D.C.; Office: Interstate Commission, Washington, D.C.

Johnson, Louis Arthur; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Served First World War, Capt.; mem. W. Va. House of Reps. 17; Dir. Union Nat. Bank, Community Savings and Loan Co.; del. Democratic Nat. Convention 24; one of organisers American Legion, Commdr. 32; Civilian Aide to Sec. of War 33; mem. American, New York, W. Va. State and Harrison Co. Bar Asscns.; mem. Federal Advisory Council of U.S. Employment Service, Dept. of Labor; Asst. Sec. of War 37-40; head U.S. Advisory Comm. in India (rank of Min.) 42; Sec. of Defence March 49-.
Shoreham Bldg., Washington, D.C.; and Union Bank Bldg., Clarksburg, W. Va., U.S.A.

Johnson, Sir Nelson King, K.C.B., D.SC., A.R.C.S.; British meteorologist; b. 92; ed. Royal Coll. Science London Univ.
Asst. to Sir Norman Lockyer Sidmouth Observatory 14-15; served Royal Flying Corps 15-19; mem. staff Meteorological Office, Air Min. 19-28, Chemical Defence Research Dept. War Office 28-38; Dir. Meteorological Office 38-; Pres. Int. Meteorological Cttee. 46-.
Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Johnson, Nelson Trusler; American diplomatist; b. 87; ed. George Washington Univ.
Student Interpreter in China 07; Vice- and Deputy-Consul-Gen. Mukden 09-10, Shanghai 11-15, Changsha 15-18; Expert Asst. on Far Eastern Affairs to American Commrs. Arms Limitation Conf. 21; Chief Div. of Far Eastern Affairs State Dept. 25-27; Asst. Sec. of State 27-29; Min. to China 29-36, Ambassador 36-41; Min. to Australia 41-45; Sec.-Gen. Far Eastern Comm. 46-.
2516 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Johnson, Robert Livingstone, A.B.; American university president; b. 94; ed. Yale Univ.
Account Exec. Berien & Co., New York 19-22; Vice-Pres. Time Inc., New York 22-38; Pres. Robert L. Johnson Magazines Inc., New York 38-41; Pres. Temple Univ., Philadelphia 41-; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Pa., Franklin and Marshall Coll., and Ursinus Coll.).
Temple University, Broad and Montgomery, Philadelphia 22, Pa., U.S.A.

Johnson, Thomas Frank, O.B.E.; European Publicity Officer of the B.B.C.; b. 87; ed. London Polytechnic, France and Germany.
With Inland Revenue Dept. until 10; mem. London County Council Education Dept. 10-11; Insp. Public Control Dept. 12-14; war service 14-18; Military Missions to Bulgaria, Rumania, Poland and Ukraine 18-19; fmr. Personal Sec. and later Asst. High Commr. to Dr. Nansen, L.N. High Commr.; Sec.-Gen. Nansen Int. Office for Refugees 31-37; mem. L.N. Refugee Settlement Comms. to France, Greece 23, Syria 26, Brazil 34; mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int., Inst. d'Histoire de l'Emigration politique contemporaine; Flying Officer R.A.F.V.R. France and Flanders 40; Man. S.E. European Region B.B.C. 42; European Publicity Officer 43-; Founder Int. (Relations) Clubs 44, Int. Residential Clubs 47; Commdr. Order of St. Stanislaus; Officer of Order of St. Vladimir; and of Star of Rumania.
Publs. *International Tramps, From Chaos to Permanent World Peace, Europe Inside Out* 38, *Not—Likely!* (*Post-War Reconstruction*) 43.
59 Fitzjohn's Avenue, Hampstead, N.W.3.

Johnson, Walter, M.A., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 15; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor, Univ. of Chicago 40-43, Asst. Prof. 43-; Writing Fellow, Newberry Library of Chicago 45; Dir. of Edward R. Stettinius Manuscripts 48-49.
Publs. *Battle against Isolation* 44, *William Allen White's America* 47, *Selected Letters of William Allen White* (*Editor*) 47, *United States' Experiment in Democracy* (*co-author*) 47.
Dept. of History, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.

Johnson, Walter Lathrop, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 74; ed. Holbrook School and Princeton Univ.
Man. Shearson, Hammill & Co., brokers 02-07, partner 07-; Dir. U.S. Industrial Chemicals Inc.; Gov. New York Stock Exchange 21-38, Vice-Pres. 24-27 and 37-38; mem. New York Cotton Exchange, Pres. 18-20; organiser and Pres. New York Cotton Exchange Clearing Asscn. 15-.
14 Wall Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Johnson, Warren C., B.S., M.A., PH.D.; American chemist; ed. Kalamazoo Coll., Clark and Brown Univs.
Research Instructor in Chemistry, Brown Univ. 25-27; Instructor in Chemistry, Univ. of Chicago 27-28; Asst. Prof. 28-32, Associate Prof. 32-43, Prof. 43-, Chair. of Dept. of Chemistry 45-; Assoc. Dean, Div. of Physical Sciences 48; Dir. of Chemistry Div., Clinton Laboratories, Oak Ridge, Tenn. 43-45; Chair. Section 9-3 of Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-43; Consultant U.S. Atomic Energy Comm.; mem. of Board of Governors, Argonne Nat. Laboratory; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Hon. D.Sc. (Kalamazoo Coll.).
Publs. *Qualitative Analysis and Chemical Equilibrium* 37, *Chemical Equilibrium as Applied to Qualitative Analysis* 41, numerous articles in scientific journals in the field of inorganic chemistry.
Kent Chemical Laboratory, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.; Home: 5822 Blackstone Avenue, Chicago 37, Ill.

Johnson, Hon. William Dartnell; Australian politician; b. 72; ed. Turakina State School, New Zealand.
Carpenter, fmr. gold miner Eastern Goldfields; first mem. for Kalgoorlie Legislative Assembly; Min. of Works 04-06 and 11-14; Min. of Lands and Agriculture 14-17; mem. Parl. for Guildford 24-; Chair. Parl. Labour Party 24-; Speaker W. Australia Legislative Assembly 38-39; Dir. State Co-operative Fed. W.A. Farmers Ltd.
58 Ord Street West, Perth.

Johnsson, (Hans Olaf) Wiking; Swedish industrialist; b. 78; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Engineer U.S.A. 01-02; with Benrather Maschinenfabrik A.G. Germany 03-06; Gen. Superintendent Kohlswa Iron Works 07-13; Gen. Man. Smedjebackens Rolling Mills and Ironworks Ltd. 14-23; Dir. Svenska Handelsbanken (Industrial Dept.) 23-35; Economic Adviser to Govt. 27-29; Fmr. Pres. Swedish Iron and Steel Employers' Asscn. Fed. of Swedish Iron and Steelworks, Iron and Metal Suppliers Asscn. and Swedish Ironworks Commercial Asscn.; Gen. Man. Swedish Ironmasters' Asscn. 35-46.
Djursholm, Ösbyvägen 31.

Johnston, Edgar Charles, D.F.C.; Australian aviation expert; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Western Australia.
Served during First World War; Superintendent of Aerodromes Civil Aviation Dept. 21; Deputy Controller of Civil Aviation 29; Rep. on Air Accidents Investigation Cttee.; Acting Controller 31; Chair. Inter-Departmental Cttee. on Air Communications; Controller-Gen. of Civil Aviation and Chair. Civil Aviation Board 36-39; Asst. Dir.-Gen. of Civil Aviation 39-; Australian Rep. Tasman Air Comm. 40-47; mem. Australian Nat. Air Lines Comm. 46-.
12 Southey Street, Sandringham, Victoria.

Johnston, Eric; American industrialist; b. 95; ed. Whitman Coll. Wash., Rhode Island State Univ. and Boston and Virginia Univs.
Captain U.S. Marine Corps 17-22; Organised Brown Johnston Co. 23, now Pres.; organised Columbia Electric Co. Spokane 33; Chair. Wash. Brick Lime and Sewer Pipe Co. 34; Pres. Columbia Electrical Instrument Co.; Dir. Seattle 1st Nat. Bank, New World Life Insurance Co.; Pres. Spokane Chamber of Commerce 31-32; Dir. Chamber of Commerce of U.S. 34-41, Pres. 42-45; apptd. Pres. Motion Picture producers of the U.S. Sept. 45-.
Publs. *America Unlimited* 44.
1600 Eye Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C., U.S.A.

Johnston, F. Graham; Canadian financier; b. 91; ed. Upper Canada Coll.
Man. Govt. and Municipal Bond Co. Toronto 19; Pres. and Gen. Man. Toronto Bond Exchange 24-; Dir. Canadian Shipping Brokers Ltd.
Alexandra Apartments, Toronto.

Johnston, George Alexander, M.A., D.PHIL.; British sociologist; b. 88; ed. Glasgow and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in Moral Philosophy St. Andrews Univ. 12-14 and Glasgow Univ. 14-19; Examiner Edinburgh Univ. 20; Visiting Prof. of Social Legislation Columbia Univ. 32; attached to Min. of Labour 19-20; Chief of Section in I.L.O. 20-40; Asst. Sec. Min. of Labour 41-45; Asst. Dir. I.L.O. 45-48; Treasurer 48-.
Publs. *An Introduction to Ethics* 15, *International Social Progress* 24, *Citizenship in the Industrial World* 28.
26 Chemin Krieg, Geneva, Switzerland.

Johnston, Olin Dewitt, A.B., M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 96; ed. Wofford Coll. and Univ. S. Carolina.
Admitted to S.C. Bar 24; mem. law firm Johnston and Williams, Spartanburg; mem. State House of Representatives 23-24 and 27-30; Gov. of S.C. 35-39 and 43-44; Senator 44-; Chair. Senate D.C. Cttee. 49-; served as Sergeant in First World War; Democrat.
Spartanburg, S.C., and 9506 East Stanhope Road, Kensington, Md.

Johnston, T. B., C.B.E., M.D.; British anatomist; b. 83; ed. George Watson's Coll. Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Demonstrator and Lecturer on Anatomy Univ. Coll. London Univ. 14-19; Dean Guy's Hospital Medical School 20-37; Prof. of Anatomy 19-48, and Supt. Guy's Hospital 37-48; Group Officer, Emergency Medical Service 39-46.
Publs. *Medical Applied Anatomy, Manual of Surgical Anatomy* (with Lewis Beesly, F.R.C.S.), *Synopsis of Regional Anatomy*; Editor Gray's *Anatomy*.
Guy's Hospital, London, S.E.1; and The Court, Wood Drive, Chislehurst, Kent.

Johnston, Rt. Hon. Thomas, P.C.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Fmr. mem. Kirkintilloch Town Council and Dumbartonshire Education Authority; Labour M.P. for W. Stirlingshire 22-24, 29-31 and 35-45, and for Dundee 24-29; Under-Sec. of State for Scotland 29-31; Lord Privy Seal 31; founder and Editor for 27 years of *Forward*, Scottish Socialist weekly; Gen. Man. City of Glasgow Friendly Society; jointly with Lord Advocate, Civil Defence Regional Commr. for Scotland 40-41; Sec. of State for Scotland 41-45.
Publs. *Our Noble Families, History of the Working Classes in Scotland, The Financiers and the Nation, Old Kirkintilloch.*
Monteviot, Kirkintilloch, Scotland.

Johnston, Thomas H., M.A., D.SC., C.M.Z.S.; Australian zoologist; b. 81; ed. Sydney Univ.
Lecturer in Biology Queensland Univ. 11-18 and Prof. 19-22; Prof. of Zoology 22- and Hon. Prof. of Botany 28-34 Adelaide Univ.; Hon. Dir. South Australian Museum 27-30; Senior Zoologist *Discovery* Antarctic Research Expeditions 29-30 and 30-31; mem. Australian Nat. Research Council; Fellow Australian Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; awarded Mueller Medal 39.
Publs. on parasitology and entomology.
Adelaide University, South Australia.

Johnstone, Henry Fraser, M.S., PH.D.; American chemical engineer; b. 02; ed. Univ. of the South, and Iowa Univ.
Research Asst. Engineering Experimental Station, Univ. of Illinois 28, Research Associate 30, Research Asst. Prof. 34, Asst. Prof. of Chemical Engineering 35, Assoc. Prof. 37, Prof. 39-, Head of Div. of Chemical Engineering 45-; Dir. Munitions Laboratory 43-45; Chair. Research Council, Army Chemical Corps 48-; Chair. Div. of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry, American Chemical Society 48; awarded Walker Medal, American Inst. of Chemical Engineers 43, Naval Ordinance Award 46, Presidential Certificate of Merit 48.
Publs. Numerous articles on various subjects in scientific journals.
802 Delaware Avenue, Urbana, Ill., U.S.A.

Johnstone, Hilda, M.A., LITT.D.; British historian; b. 82; ed. Manchester High School for Girls and Univ. of Manchester.
Asst. Lecturer in History Univ. of Manchester 06-13; mem. Editorial Section War Trade Intelligence Dept. 16-19; Reader in History Univ. of London 13-22; Univ. Prof. of History Royal Holloway Coll. 22-42; Hon. Archivist to Bishop of Chichester 43; Emer. Prof. of History, Univ. of London 48.
Publs. *State Trials in the reign of Edward I*, 24, *Letters of Edward, Prince of Wales* 1304-5 31; new edition of Tout's *Place of Edward II in English History* 36, *Edward of Carnarvon* 46, *Churchwardens' Presentments* (17th century), Part I 48.
20 St. Martin's Square, Chichester, Sussex.

Jolibois, Pierre, D. ès. S.; French chemist; b. 84; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Artillery officer 06-07; Senior Lecturer, Ecole Polytechnique 10-24; Prof. 20; Dir. of Research, Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes 30; Prof. Ecole des Mines; Pres. Maison de la chimie; fmr. Pres. Chemical Soc. of France and French Soc. of Physical Chemistry; Vice-Pres. Société philomatique de Paris and Société d'encouragement pour l'industrie nationale; mem. Acad. des Sciences 42-; Officer Légion d'honneur; Croix de guerre 14-18.
Publs. Technical Papers on Chemistry in Transactions of Académie des Sciences 07-47.
1 avenue Silvestre de Sacy, Paris 7e.

Jolinon, Joseph, LL.D., POL.SC.D.; French novelist; b. 87; ed. Lille, Paris and Dijon Univs.
Fmr. advocate at Court of Appeal Lyons; Laureate of Renaissance Prize 29, Prix de Litterature régionaliste 38.
Publs. *Le Joueur de Balle* 22, *Le valet de gloire* 23, *La tête brûlée* 24, *Le Meunier* 25, *La paroissienne* 26, *La Foire* 28, *Les Revenants dans la Boutique* 30, *Képi Pompon* 31, *Marie Bourgogne* 31, *La Dame de Lyon* 32, *L'Arbre Sec* 33, *Imagerie du Curé d' Ars* 34, *Le Bât d'Argent* 35, *Imagerie du Bandit Mandrini* 35, *Fesse-Mathieu le soldat inconnu* 36, *Les Coquines* 37, *Guerillas 1808* 41, *Le chat du second* 42, *Les malandries du beaujolais* 43, *Le pacifiste sanguinaire* 45, *La belle auberge* 47, began publ. of series of 12 novels under general title *Les Provinciaux* 48; *I Quatre gibus; II Le Jubilé.*
Lyon (Rhône), 28 Montée des Carmélites; Briant par Marcigny.

Joliot, Jean Frédéric, D. ès. S.; French scientist; b. 00; ed. Lycée Lakanal, Ecole de Physique et Chimie Industrielles, Paris, and Univ. of Paris.
Special asst. to Mme. Marie Curie 25; Asst. in Faculty of Science 32; Lecturer at the Sorbonne 35; Prof. at the Collège de France 37-; mem. of the Inst. and of the Acad. of Medicine 43; Dir.-Gen. Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 44; High Commr. for Atomic Energy 46-; Pres. World Federation of Scientific Workers 46; Nobel prize for Chemistry 35; Barnard Medal of the U.S. Acad. of Sciences 40; mem. Royal Society, Danish and Dutch Acads. of Sciences; Commander of the Légion d'honneur; Croix de guerre; Communist.
Publs. *Projection de noyaux par les neutrons* 31-32, *Matérialisation des photons* 33, *Annihilation des électrons positifs* 33, *Radioactivité artificielle* 34, *Preuve expérimentale de la rupture explosive des noyaux d'uranium et de thorium sous l'action des neutrons* 39, *Mise en évidence d'une réaction nucléaire en chaîne au sein d'une masse uranifère (en collaboration avec MM. Halban, Kowarski et F. Perrin)* 39.
76 avenue Le Nôtre, Antony (Seine).

Joliot Curie, Mme. Irene; French physicist; b. 96.
Daughter of the late Pierre and Marie Curie; co-recipient with her husband of Henri Wilde Prize and Marquet Prize of Acad. des Sciences and Nobel Chemistry Prize for their discovery of "induced" radio-activity; research workers in Curie Laboratory; Under-Sec. for Scientific Research in Blum Cabinet June-Sept. 36; Prof. Faculty of Science, Paris; Dir. Curie Laboratory; Commr. for Atomic Energy.
Paris, 11 rue Pierre Curie.

Jolivet, René; French writer.
Poet, novelist and essayist.
Publs. Poems: *Flammes errantes*; Novels: *Le Mal de la Gloire*, *Épave*, *L'Éden*, *La Maison sur l'Inconnu*; Essays: *Les Maîtres d'aujourd'hui*, *Le Freudisme et l'opinion française*.
Paris XVI, 29 rue La Fontaine.

Jones, Rt. Hon. Arthur Creech (see Creech Jones, Rt. Hon. Arthur).

Jones, Hon. Sir Austin Ellis Lloyd, Kt., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 84; ed. Haileybury.
Barrister, Inner Temple 07; served First World War 14-18; County Court Judge, Sussex 31-39; Additional Judge Westminster County Court and Judge Uxbridge circuit 39-43; Judge Westminster County Court 43-45; Judge High Court of Justice, King's Bench Div. 45-.

Jones, Benjamin Franklin; American industrialist; b. 95; ed. Princeton Univ.
Asst. Treasurer and Asst. Sec. 19-23, Sec. 23-27, Vice-Pres. and Sec., Jones & Laughlin Steel Corpn. 27-; Dir. Union Trust Co., Nat. Union Fire Insurance Co., Pittsburgh and Mellon Nat. Bank; Republican.
Jones & Laughlin Steel Corpn., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Jones, Sir Bennett Melvill, C.B.E., A.F.C., F.R.S., F.R.AE.S., HON. F.I.AE.S., M.A.; British engineer; b. 87; ed. Birkenhead School and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. aeronautical research worker at Nat. Physical Laboratory; mem. staff Armstrong Whitworth & Co. 13, Royal Aircraft Establishment 14, and later of Armament Experimental Station and Technical Dept. of Air Min. 18; Francis Mond Prof. of Aeronautical Engineering Cambridge Univ. 19-; attached Min. of Aircraft Production 38-45; Chair. Aeronautical Research Council 43-46; Fellow Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge.
Publs. *Aerial Surveying by Rapid Methods* (jointly with the late Major J. C. Griffiths), *Dynamics of the Aeroplane* (Vol. V, *Aerodynamic Theory*); various reports of the Aeronautical Research Council.
Engineering Laboratory, Cambridge.

Jones, Bernard Mouat, D.S.O., M.A.; British chemist; b. 82; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Research Asst. in Mineralogical Chemistry Imperial Inst. 05; Prof. of Chemistry Govt. Coll. Lahore 06; Asst. Prof. Imperial Coll. 13; Warden Univ. Hall of Residence Chelsea 13; Capt. and Asst. Dir. Central Laboratory Gen. Headquarters 15, Major 18, Lieut.-Col. and Dir. 18; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Edward Davies Laboratories Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth 19; Principal Manchester Coll. of Technology 21-38; Dean Faculty of Technology Manchester Univ. and mem. Univ. Senate; Vice-Chancellor Leeds Univ. 38-48; Hon. D.C.L. (Durham), Hon. LL.D. (Wales and Leeds).
Publs. Papers in *Journal of Chemical Society*, *Mineralogical Magazine*, *Proceedings of the Royal Society*.
Gorsedene, Rowledge, Farnham, Surrey.

Jones, Eliot, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American economist b. 87; ed. Vanderbilt and Harvard Univs.
Instructor Harvard Univ. 12-13 and Univ. of Pennsylvania 13-14; Associate Prof. Iowa State Univ. 14-16; Fuel Expert Federal Trade Comm. and War Industries Board 17-18; Prof. of Economics Stanford Univ. 20-.
Publs. *The Anthracite Coal Combination in the U.S.* 14, *The Trust Problem in the U.S.* 21, *Principles of Railway Transportation* 24, *Principles of Public Utilities* 31.
Stanford University, Calif.

Jones, Elmer Ray, LL.B.; American banker; b. 74; ed. Missouri and Northwestern Univs.; graduated in Law, Univ. of S. Carolina 14.
With Wells Fargo and Co. 93, Pres. since 12; Pres. Wells Fargo and Co. of Mexico and Wells Fargo-Latin America Co. of Cuba; Dir. Pan-American Trust Co., New York, American Insurance Co., Mexico; Pres. Union de Seguros (insurance), Mexico; Rep. of Int. Cttee. of Bankers on Mexico since 23, assisting in promotion of agreement for handling Mexican Nat. debt and Nat. Railways debt.; Dr. of Business Administration (S. California).
65 Broadway, New York City; and Marconi 2, Mexico City.

Jones, Ernest, M.D., F.R.C.P.; British psychologist; b. 79; ed. Univ. Coll. London and Paris, Munich and Vienna Univs.
Lectured in Neurology London School of Clinical Medicine 06; Prof. Psychiatry Toronto Univ. 10-13; introduced study of Psycho-Analysis to United States and Great Britain; Pres. British Psycho-Analytical Society, Inst. of Psycho-Analysis and Int. Psycho-Analytical Asscn.; fmr. Dir. London Clinic of Psycho-Analysis; Founder, fmr. Editor *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis* and *International Library of Psycho-Analysis*.
Publs. *Papers on Psycho-Analysis* 12, *Treatment of the Neuroses* 20, *Essays in Applied Psycho-Analysis* 23, *Psycho-Analysis* 28, *On the Nightmare* 31.
The Plat, Elsted, nr. Midhurst, Sussex.

Jones, Hon. F.; New Zealand politician.
Postmaster-Gen., Min. of Defence, and Min. in Charge of War Pensions in Savage Labour Govt. 35-40, of Defence and War Pensions and of Broadcasting in Fraser Cabinet 40-49.
Parliament Buildings, Wellington.

Jones, Frederic Wood, D.SC., M.B., B.S., F.R.S., F.R.C.S., F.Z.S., L.R.C.P.; British anatomist; b. 79; ed. London Univ.
Fmr. Demonstrator in Anatomy London Hospital and St. Thomas's Hospital; Lecturer in Anatomy Manchester Univ. 09-10; Prof. of Anatomy London School of Medicine for Women 12-19; Prof. of Anatomy Adelaide Univ. 19-27; Rockefeller Prof. of Physical Anthropology Univ. of Hawaii 27-30; Prof. of Anatomy Melbourne Univ. 30-38, Manchester Univ. 38-45; Sir William Collins Prof. of Anatomy R.C.S. 46-; Tem-

porary Dir. of Anatomy Peiping Union Medical Coll. 32-33; fmr. Anthropologist to Egyptian Govt. and mem. archæological survey of Nubia; five times Arris and Gale Lecturer Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Capt. Royal Army Medical Corps First World War.
Publs. *Coral and Atolls, Arboreal Man, The Principles of Anatomy as Seen in the Hand, The Mammals of South Australia, The Matrix of the Mind, Man's Place Among the Mammals, Life and Living*, etc.
Royal College of Surgeons, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2.

Jones, Air Marshal George, C.B., C.B.E., D.F.C.; Australian officer; b. 96; ed. Rushworth, Victoria.
Served First World War, Australian Imperial Forces, Gallipoli, Palestine, France, Germany; Capt. No. 4 Squadron, Australian Flying Corps 20; R.A.F. Staff Coll. England 29; Hon. A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. Australia 35; Wing Commdr. 36; Dir. Personnel Services 36-40, Dir. of Training 40-42; Chief of Air Staff R.A.A.F. 42-; promoted to rank of Air Marshal Jan. 47.
R.A.A.F. H.Q., Melbourne.

Jones, Gilbert H., A.B., B.S., PH.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 88; ed. Wilberforce Univ., Ohio State Univ., Dickinson Coll., Howard Univ. and Jena Univ. Germany.
Prof. of Philosophy St. Augustine Collegiate Inst. Raleigh 09-10; Prof. of Ancient Languages Oklahoma Agricultural and Normal Univs. 10-14 and Dean Coll. of Liberal Arts 14-24; Pres. Wilberforce Univ. 24-32, Prof. of Economics 32-37, Vice-Pres., Dean Coll. of Education 35; mem. Ohio Historical and Archæological Society, American Acad. of Political and Social Sciences, Nat. Educational Asscn., Ohio Educational Asscn.
Publs. *Lotze und Bowne, Eine Vergleichung Ihrer Philosophischen Arbeit, Vertical Writing: Its Use and Abuse in the German Empire, Education in Theory and Practice.*
Wilberforce University, Wilberforce, Ohio.

Jones, Grosvenor M., LL.B.; American financial expert; b. 83; ed. Harvard and Georgetown Univs.
Asst. Dir. U.S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce 18-19; Expert 2nd and 6th Pan-American Financial Confs. and World Economic Conf. Geneva 27; Adviser to Sec. Hull, Meeting of American Republics Foreign Mins., Havana 40; Chief of Finance Div. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce 22-40, Asst. Dir. Bureau 40-43, retd.
3700 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., Washington, D.C.

Jones, Sir Harold Spencer, Kt., M.A., SC.D., B.SC., F.R.S., F.R.A.S., F.R.MET.SOC.; British astronomer; b. 90; ed. Latymer Upper School Hammersmith and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Chief Asst. Greenwich Royal Observatory 13-23; Asst. Dir. of Inspection of Optical Supplies Min. of Munitions 14-18; Sec. Royal Astronomical Society 23, Pres. 37-39, Treas. 46-; Pres. British Astronomical Asscn. 35-36; Pres. Int. Astronomical Union; Editor *The Observatory* 14-23; Astronomer Cape of Good Hope 23-33; Astronomer Royal Greenwich Observatory 33-; Hon. Fellow Jesus Coll. Cambridge; Hon. mem. American Philosophical Society, American Astronomical Society, U.S. Nat. Acad. of Science, American Acad. Arts and Sciences, Royal Swedish Acad., Royal Danish Acad., Royal Belgian Acad., etc.; Pres. British Horological Inst., Inst. of Navigation, Society for Visiting Scientists; awarded Gold Medal of Royal Astronomical Society 43, Royal Medal of Royal Society 43, and Gold Medal of Astronomical Society of the Pacific 49.
Publs. *General Astronomy* 22, *Worlds Without End* 35, *Life on Other Worlds* 40; papers and articles.
Herstmonceux Castle, Sussex.

Jones, Horace Leonard, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American classical scholar; b. 79; ed. Carson-Newman Coll., George Washington Univ. and Cornell Univ.
Prof. of Classics Harriman Univ. 00-03; Prof. Ancient and Modern Languages 03-07 and Acting Pres. Virginia Intermont Coll. 09-10; Scholar and Fellow in Classics 07-09, mem. staff Cornell Univ. 10 and Prof. of Greek 20-; Dir. War Camp Service for the Virginia peninsula; Annual Prof. American School of Classical Studies Athens 29-30; Joint-Editor Cornell Studies in Classical Philology 22-; Mayor of Interlaken, N.Y. 37-43.
Publs. *The Poetic Plural of Greek Tragedy in the Light of Homeric Usage* 10, *Geography of Strabo* (editor and translator), 8 vols., 17-32.
Interlaken, N.Y.

Jones, Howard Mumford, M.A.; American university professor; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Wisconsin and Chicago.
Adjunct Prof. of General Literature and English, Univ. of Texas 16-17; Asst. Prof. of English, State Univ. of Montana 17-19; Assoc. Prof. of Comparative Literature, Univ. of Texas 19-25; Assoc. Prof. of English, Univ. of North Carolina 25-30; Prof. of English, Univ. of Michigan 30-36; Prof. of English, Harvard Univ. 36-; Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Harvard Univ. 43-44; winner of Jusserand Medal; Guggenheim Fellow; Research Associate, Henry E. Huntington Library; American Acad. of Arts and Sciences (President currently); Hon. Litt.D. (Harvard, Colorado, Western Reserve), L.H.D. (Tulane).
Publs. *A Little Book of Local Verse* 15, *Gargoyles* (poems) 18, *The Shadow* (play) 17, *A Bibliography of Works and MSS. of Byron* (with R. H. Griffith) 24, *The Case of Professor Banoring* (play) 24, *American and French Culture (1750-1848)* 27, *The Romanesque Lyric* (with P. S. Allen) 28, *The Life of Moses Coit Tyler* 33, *They Say the Forties* 37, *The Harp That Once* 37, *Ideas in America* 44; Editor of Collections and Anthologies, etc.
14 Francis Avenue, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Jones, Jesse Holman; American financier; b. 74; ed. elementary schools.
Man., later Gen. Man. M. T. Jones Lumber Co. Dallas, Tex. 95-05; organised South Texas Lumber Co. 02; organised Texas Trust Co. (now Bankers Mortgage Co.) Houston 09, Dir. and Chair. Board until 32, resigned; Vice-Pres. Lumberman's Nat. Bank (now Second Nat. Bank) 07-15, Union Nat. Bank 10-18; Dir.-Gen. Military Relief American Red Cross, Washington, D.C. 17; mem. Red Cross War Council 18; del. to Red Cross Meetings Paris, Cannes and Geneva and assisted in organising League of Red Cross Societies of the World; Dir. of Finance Democratic Nat. Cttee. 24-28, Chair. Advisory Finance Cttee. 28; Dir-Gen. Texas Centennial Celebration 26-34; Chair. Board Nat. Bank of Commerce, Houston, Tex.; owner and publisher *Houston Chronicle*; Chair. Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32-39; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Export-Import Bank, Washington, D.C. 36-; Chair. Texas Unit Nat. Advisory Cttee. New York World's Fair 1939 and Golden Gate Int. Exposn. 1939; Comm. for Texas 37-39; Admin. Fed. Loan Agency 39-; Sec. of Commerce 40-45; mem. Board of Economic Warfare 41; Supply Priorities and Allocation Board 41; War Production Board 42, Economic Stabilization Board 42; Hon. LL.D. (Southwestern, Southern Methodist, A. and M. Coll. Texas, New York, Temple, John Brown, Oglethorpe, Washington, and Jefferson Coll.).
Bankers Mortgage Co., Houston, Texas, U.S.A.

Jones, Marvin, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; ed. Southwestern and Texas Univs.
Admitted to Texas Bar 07, practised Amarillo; Chair. Board Legal Examiners, 7th Supreme Judicial District Texas 13; mem. Congress from Texas 17-41, Chair. House Cttee. on Agriculture 31-40; Judge U.S. Court

of Claims 40-43; Agricultural Adviser to Dir. Economic Stabilisation Officer 43; Pres. First Int. Conf. on Food and Agriculture Hot Springs, Va., May 43; War Food Admin. June 43-July 45; Chief Justice, U.S. Court of Claims, Jan. 47; Democrat.
Amarillo, Texas.

Jones, Hon. Percy Sydney Twentyman, K.C., B.A., LL.B.; South African lawyer; b. 76; ed. Rondebosch Diocesan Coll.
Senior Puisne Judge of Good Hope Provincial Div. Supreme Court of South Africa 26-46; Judge-President Jan.-Sept. 46, retd. Sept. 46; Chair. Women's Legal Disabilities Comm.
Publs. *Liquor Laws, Magistrates' Court Practice, Transkeian Magistrates' Court Practice.*
Ludlow, Lovers' Walk, Kenilworth, Cape.

Jones, Robert Edmond; American theatrical designer, producer and manager; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ.
Designed productions of *The Man Who Married a Dumb Wife, Richard III, Macbeth, Green Pastures, Wozzeck, Oedipus Rex*; co-Producer with Kenneth McGowan and Eugene O'Neill, Provincetown Playhouse 25-; Dir. Central City Productions 31-.
Publs. *Designs for the Theatre* 25, *Continental Stagecraft* (with Kenneth McGowan), *The Dramatic Imagination* 41.
Union, N.H., U.S.A.

Jones, Sir Roderick, K.B.E.; British journalist; b. 77.
South African Editor of Reuter's, London 02, and succeeded Baron de Reuter in charge 15, Chair. and Man. Dir. 19-41; Dir. of Cable and Wireless War Propaganda 15-18; Dir. of Propaganda in Min. of Information 18; Gov. Roedean School; mem. Council Royal Inst. Int. Affairs and Empire Press Union.
29 Hyde Park Gate, London, S.W.7.; and Rottingdean, Sussex.

Jones, Sam Houston; American lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Louisiana State Univ.
Served First World War; admitted to Louisiana Bar 22, practised De Ridder 22-25; Asst. District Attorney 14th Lake Charles District 25-34; law practice 34-40; Gov. of Louisiana 40-44; Major U.S. Army Reserves; Democrat.
1025 Broad Street, Lake Charles, Louisiana, La.

Jones, Thomas, C.H., LL.D.; British economist; b. 70; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Fmr. Deputy Sec. to the Cabinet; Sec. to the Comm. of Civil Research; for some time Prof. of Economics; Governor of the Nat. Museum of Wales and of the Nat. Library of Wales; Pres. Harlech Coll. for Adult Education; fmr. Chair. Royal Comm. on Ancient Monuments (Wales); Sec. of the Pilgrim Trust 30-45; mem. Unemployment Assistance Board 34-40; Pres. Univ. Coll. of Wales; Trustee of *The Observer* and of the Pilgrim Trust.
Brynhir, Aberystwyth.

Jones, Sir Walter Benton, Bt., LL.D.; British company director.
Chair. United Steel Companies Ltd., Appleby-Frodingham Steel Co. Ltd., Beckermet Mining Co. Ltd.; Dir. Stanton Ironworks Co. Ltd., Westminster Bank Ltd., Westminster Foreign Bank Ltd., Stewarts and Lloyds Ltd., British Wagon Co. Ltd., Distington Engineering Co. Ltd., Davy-United Engineering Co. Ltd., Wellman Smith Owen Engineering Corpn. Ltd.; fmr. Pres. Nat. Confed. of Employers' Organisations; Vice-Pres. Mining Asscn. of Great Britain.
Irnham Hall, Grantham.

Jonkman, Jan Anne, LL.D.; b. 91; ed. Utrecht, Toulouse and Leiden.
Joined Netherland-Indies Civil Service (Judicature) 19; mem. of [illegible] Assembly, Batavia 27-31; Public Prosecutor, High Court of Justice at Macassar (Celebes) 31; at Semarang (Java) 38; Speaker of Legislative Assembly 39-42; imprisoned by Japanese army of occupation in Java 42-45; Min. for the Overseas Territories of the Kingdom of the Netherlands July 46-Aug. 48; mem. Parl. 48-; Lab.
Publ. *The National-Indonesian foundations of education for the Indonesian population* 18.
108 Gentsche straat, Scheveningen (The Hague).

Jónsson, Ásgrímur; Icelandic landscape painter; b. 76; ed. Iceland, Denmark, Germany and Italy.
Prof. h.c. by appointment of Icelandic Govt.; pioneer of the Young Icelandic School of Painters; works in Reykjavik Art Gallery and Nat. Museum.
Reykjavik, 74 Bergst.

Jónsson, Einar; Icelandic sculptor; b. 74; ed. Copenhagen Art Acad.
Works include *The Outlaws* 98, *Fate* 00-27, *The Antique* 02, *The Wave of the Ages* 94-05, *Time* 04, *Earth* 04-08, *Dawn* 97-06, *Ingolf* 07, *Evolution* 13-14, *Queen Victoria as Empress of India* 12, *Easter Lily* 15-37, *Rest* 15-37, *The Water Mirror* 15-36, *Tharfinnur Karlsefri* (Monument Philadelphia) 18, *The King of Atlantis* 19-22, *Saved* 16-22, *The Smith* 13-31, *The Saviour* 23-25, *Sorrow* 26, *The Sculptor* 35, *Spring* 36-37; and many others.
Publs. *Myndir* (reproductions of works).
Reykjavík, Sculpture Museum.

Jónsson, Eysteinn; Icelandic politician; b. 06; ed. Co-operative Business Coll.
Head of Tax Bureau Reykjavík 30-34; mem. Althing 33-; Min. of Finance 34-39; Min. of Commerce 39-42; Min. of Education 47-; Chair. Reykjavík Co-operative Society 31-34; Dir. Edda Printing Press 42-47; Progressive Party.
Publs. Numerous political articles and essays.
Ásvallagata 67, Reyjavík, Iceland.

Jónsson, Magnús, D.TH.; Icelandic university professor; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Copenhagen and Iceland.
Lutheran Minister in Canada, U.S.A., and Iceland 11-17; Priv. Doz., Univ. of Iceland 17-28; Prof. of Theology 28-; mem. Icelandic Parliament 21-46; Minister for Trade, Commerce and Education 42; Chair. Economic Council of Iceland 47-; mem. of Board of Dirs. of Nat. Bank of Iceland 25-, Chair. 45-; Chair. Icelandic Broadcasting Council 43-46; mem. of numerous govt. cttees.; Dr.h.c. of Univ. of Tartu, Estonia 32.
Publs. *Inngangsfraeoi Nýja testamentisins* 21, *Páll postuli* 28, *Althingishátíoin* 30, *Saga Nýja testamentisins* 32, *Galatabréfio* 37, *Ásbirningar* 39, *Jórsalaför* 40, *Marteinn Lúter* 46, *Saga Kristinnar kirkju* 46, *Hallgrímur Pétursson I-II* 47, *Ríki Skagfiroinga* 48.
Lauásveg 63, Reykjavík, Iceland.

Joodha Shumhere Jung Bahadur Rana, Ojaswi-Rajanya, Projjwal-Nepal-Tara, Ati-Pravala-Gorkha-Dakshina-Bahu Prithuladheesha, H.H. Maharaja, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.; Nepalese ruler; b. 75.
Entered Army as Col.; Brigadier Patan 90; Northern Command March 01, Southern Command June 01, Eastern Command 07; Acting Senior Commanding-Gen. 10; Senior Commanding-Gen. 14; Commander-in-Chief 29; Hon. Col. Gurkha Regiments in Indian Army; Hon. Gen. British Army; Prime Min. and Supreme Commander-in-Chief Nepal 32-45; holds many orders.
Singha Durbar, Katmandu, Nepal.

Joos, Georg; German physicist; b. 94; ed. Technical High School, Stuttgart, and Univ. of Tübingen.
Lecturer at Technical High School, Munich 22-24; Extraordinary Prof., Univ. of Jena 24-29; Ordinary Prof. 29-35; Ordinary Prof. of Physics, Göttingen 35-39; atomic energy research 39-45; now Prof. at Munich.

Publs. *Lehrbuch der theoretischen Physik* 32, *Höhere Mathematik für den Praktiker* (with Kaluza) 37, etc.
Munich, The University.

Jooss, Kurt; German balletmaster and choreographer; b. 01; ed. Wurtemberg Music Acad., Stuttgart and Laban School of Dance Hamburg.
Producer Munster Municipal Theatre 24; Dir. Dance Dept. Folkwang Municipal School Essen 27 and Oct. 49-; founded Folkwang Studio (Ballets Jooss 32-); Ballet Dir. Essen Opera House 30; Ballet School Dartington Hall, Devon 34-40; Dir. Ballets Jooss.
Works include libretti and choreography for ballets: *Die Brautfahrt* 25, *Tragödie* 26, *Drosselbart* 29, *Pavane For a Dead Infanta* 29, *The Green Table* 32, *Big City* 32, *The Prodigal Son* 33, *Chronica* 39, *Company at the Manor* 43, *Pandora* 44, *Juventud* 48, etc.
14 Madingley Road, Cambridge.

Jordan, Henry P., PH.D.; American political scientist and philosopher; b. 97; ed. Berlin, Bonn, Freiburg, Paris and Grenoble Univs.
Lecturer N.Y. Univ. 34; Asst. Prof. of Philosophy Carleton Coll. Minn. 34-37; Asst. Prof. of Political Science and mem. Dept. of Govt. N.Y. Univ. 37; Visiting Prof. Univ. Colo. 35, Puerto Rico 43, Rutgers Univ. 46, Queens Coll., N.Y. 47; founder and dir. seminar on post-war reconstruction, Graduate School N.Y. Univ. 40-44; Chief Analyst, Pan-American Branch, Foreign Econ. Admin. Washington, D.C. 44-45; Editor (and co-author) *Problems of Post-War Reconstruction* 42, *Foreign Governments* 49; Articles and reviews in *Current History*, *International Post-War Problems*, *American Political Science Review*, *Annual Survey of American Law*, and other periodicals.
100 Washington Square East, New York 3, N.Y.

Jordan, Max, PH.D.; American broadcasting official; b. Italy 95; ed. Berlin, Frankfurt and Jena Univs.
European Dir. of Nat. Broadcasting Co. of America; Central European Correspondent, Nat. Catholic Welfare Conf. News Service, Washington.
Publ. *Beyond All Fronts*.
Basle, Aeschengraben 31.

Jordan, Pascual, DR. PHIL.; German physicist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Göttingen.
Extraordinary Prof., Univ. of Rostock 29-39; awarded Planck Medal of German Physical Society 42; Ordinary Prof. of Theoretical Physics and Dir. of Inst. of Theoretical Physics, Berlin 44; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Hamburg 47-48.
Publs. incl. *Anregung von Quantensprüngen* (with J. Franck) 28, *Elementare Quantenmechanik* (with M. Born) 30, *Statistische Mechanik auf quantentheoretischer Grundlage* 30, *Anschauliche Quantentheorie* 36, *Die Physik des 20 Jahrhunderts* 36, *Das Bild der modernen Physik* 47, etc.
(24a) Hamburg 13, Bundesstrasse 84.

Jordan, Rt. Hon. William Joseph, P.C., J.P.; New Zealand politician; b. Ramsgate 79; ed. St. Luke's Parochial School London.
First Sec. New Zealand Labour Party 07, Pres. 33; mem. New Zealand Parl. 22-36, resgnd; High Commissioner for New Zealand in London 36-; rep. New Zealand on Assembly and Council of League of Nations (Pres. Council 38) and at Nine Power Conference, Brussels 38; mem. Royal Economic Society London (Pres. 37); Freeman of Ramsgate and City of London; Hon. LL.D. (St. Andrews) 46; Master Guild of Freemen, City of London 47.
415 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Jorgensen, Albert N., M.A., LL.D., PH.D.; Amercan university president; b. 99; ed. Coe Coll., Iowa, State Univ. of Iowa.
Principal, High School, Sabula, Iowa 21-22; Supt. Schools, Arlington, Iowa 22-25; Assoc. Dir. Bureau of Research, State Univ. of Iowa 25-27; Prof. and Dir. Educational Admin. and Research, Michigan State Normal Coll. 27-31; Prof. Educational Admin., Univ. of Buffalo 31-35; Pres. Univ. of Connecticut 35-.
Publs. *Use and Interpretation of Educational Tests* 29, *Use and Interpretation of Elementary School Tests* 35, *Use and Interpretation of High School Tests* (with H. A. Greene) 36, *Measurement and Evaluation in the Elementary School* 42, *Measurement and Evaluation in the Secondary School* (with Greene and Gerberich) 43.
Storrs, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Jorgensen, Johannes; Danish writer; b. 66; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Journalist 89-92; Editor of *Taarnet* 93-95, of *Katholiken* 98-02; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Louvain 13-14; corresp. mem. Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques; hon. mem. Royal Belgian Acad.; awarded Holberg Medal 44; Hon. Dr. Phil. (Louvain).
Publs. *Vers* 87, *Foraarssagn* 88, *En Fremmed* 90, *Sommer* 92, *Stemninger* 92, *Livets Trae* 93, *Hjemve* 94, *Bekendelse* 94, *Rejsebogen* 95, *Livsløgn og Livssandhed* 96, *Beuron* 96, *Den yderste Dag* 97, *Helvedfjender* 98, *Omvendelse* 99, *Vor Frue af Danmark* 00; *En Apostel* 00, *Romersk Mosaik* 01, *Eva* 01; *Den hellige Ild* 02, *Pilgrimsbogen* 03, *Graes* 04, *Rejsebilleder fra Nord og Syd* 05, *Essays* 06, *Den yndigste Rose* 07, *Frans af Assisi* 07, *Blomster og Frugter* 07, *Geschichte der dänischen Litteratur* 08, *Huysmans* 08, *I det Høje* 08, *Af det Dybe* 09, *Fra Vesuv til Skagen* 09, *Lourdes* 10, *Indtryk og Stemninger* 11, *Det tabte Land* 12, *Geschichte eines verborgenen Lebens* 12, *Min Livsanskuelse* 13, *Bag alle de blaa Bjaerge* 13, *Goethebogen* 13, *Civita d'Antino* 15, *Klokke Roland* 15, *Den hellige Katharina af Siena* 15, *I det yderste Belgien* 16, *Mit Livs Legende I-VII* 16-28, *Den slette Tjeners Svar* 18, *Flanderns Løve* 19, *Alvernerbjaerget* 19, *Danimarca* 20, *Der er en Brønd, som rinder* 20, *Som en Tyv om Natten* 21, *Jorsalafaerd I-II* 23, *Breve fra Assisi* 24, *Brig "Marie" af Svenborg* 25, *Af Oliventraeets Frugt* 25, *Isblomster* 26, *Fordi stander Landet i Vaade* 28, *Don Bosco* 29, *Fra det ukendte Frankrig* 30, *Som en Kaerte* 31, *Hr. Johansen* 32, *Italiensk* 32, *Joakims Hjemkomst* 33, *Bibelsk* 33, *Charles de Foucauld* 34, *Omkring Axen* 38, *Den hellige Birgitta af Vadstena* 41, *Vers fra Vadstena* 42, *Digte i Danmark* 42, *Udvalgte Digte* 44; several translations into Danish.
Via Santa Maria delle Rose, Assisi, Italy.

Jørgensen, Jørgen; Danish politician; b. 88.
M.P. 29-; Chair. Parl. Group Radical Left Party 33-35, and after German capitulation May 5, 45-; Min. of Education 35, 42; Min. of Interior 42-45; Deputy Chair. Lower House of Danish Parl. 47.
Lejre, Bispegaarden.

Jörgensen, Troels G., DR.JUR.; Danish jurist; b. 74; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Solicitor Army 05-19, Court of Appeal Viborg 19-25; Supreme Court 25-36; Pres. Supreme Court 36-44.
Publs. *Erstatning for Ejendomsafstaaelse*, *Danmark-Norges Højesteret 1790-1814*, *Anders Sandøe Ørsted som Dommer*, *Biografi af A.S. Ørsted*, etc.
Copenhagen, Amaliegade 6.

Jorstad, Lars Jacob Hvinden, LL.B.; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Oslo Univ.
Asst. District Judge, Nedre Romerike 18; Sec. Norwegian Foreign Ministry 19-24 and 26-28; Sec. of Norwegian del. to League of Nations Assemblies 21, 22, to World Economic Conf. Genoa 22, Sec. Norwegian Consulate-Gen., London 24-25; Chief of Section, Norwegian Foreign Ministry 28-30; Legal and Technical Adviser Norwegian del., League of Nations Assembly 28, Conf. for Codification of Int. Law, The Hague 30; Deputy-Registrar, Permanent Court of Int. Justice 31-40; Pres. Court Martial, Norwegian Forces in U.S.A. and Canada

41-45; Consul, New York 42; Counsellor, Norwegian Embassy, Washington 43-47; Norwegian del. Int. Jurists' Conf. Washington 45; Adviser, Norwegian del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Minister to Australia 47-; Knight 1st Class, Order of St. Olav, Norway; Order of Finnish White Rose, of Polonia Restituta; Commander, Italian Crown Order.
Publs. Norwegian editions of sources of Roman Law.
Office: 4 Bridge Street, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia; Home: 12 Macleay Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Joseph, Sir Francis (L'Estrange), Bt., K.B.E., J.P., D.L.; British industrialist; b. 70; ed. Caledonian Schools, Liverpool; Kt. Order of St. John.
Mem. Liverpool City Council 03-13; Liberal candidate Walton Div. of Liverpool 10 and Fairfield Div. of Liverpool 18; Asst. Sec. Min. of Nat. Service 17-18; Deputy Dir.-Gen. Nat. Labour Supply 18; Pres. North Staffordshire Chamber of Commerce 22-32; Founder Central Pig Iron Producers' Asscn. 29, Basic Pig Iron Producers Asscn. 30; mem. British Govt. Economic mission to South Africa 30; mem. Overseas Trade Development Council 30-44; Pres. Fed. of British Industries 35-36; Chair. U.K. Commercial Corpn. Ltd. 42 until voluntary liquidation 46; Chair. and Man. Dir. Settle, Speakman P Co. Ltd., and subsidiary cos.; Chair. Timber and Wood (Merseyside) Ltd.; Dir. Blaw-Knox Ltd.; Dir. A. and S. Henry P Co. Ltd., Birmingham Railway Carriage and Waggon Co. Ltd., London, Midland and Scottish Railway Co., Midland Bank Ltd.; Fellow Royal Society of Arts; mem. Royal Comm. on Location of Industry 37-40; Govt. Dir. Imperial Airways 37-40; mem. Inst. of Mining Engineers; Hon. Freedom City of Stoke-on-Trent; Pres. Society of British Gas Industries 39-46; Pres. Inst. of Industrial Administration 42-48.
The Hall, Alsager, Cheshire.

Joseph, Michael; British publisher; b. 97; ed. City of London School and London Univ.
Served War 14-18 and 40-41; Gen. Man. and Dir. Curtis Brown Ltd. 26-35; Chair. and Man. Dir. Michael Joseph Ltd. 35-.
Publs. include: *Short Story Writing for Profit* 23, *This Writing Business* 31, *Cat's Company* 30, revised edn. 46, *The Sword in the Scabbard* 42, *Charles: the Story of a Friendship* 43, *The Adventure of Publishing* 49.
The Garden House, Stanford Dingley, Berkshire.

Josephus Jitta, A. C., DR. JUR.; Netherlands university professor; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Amsterdam.
Sec. Supreme Labour Board 19-32; mem. 32-40; Govt. Mediator in strikes 32-48; Editor *De Groene Amsterdammer* (political and literary weekly) 30-37; Editor *Haagsche Courant*, The Hague 46-48; mem. Municipal Council of The Hague 25-38; Prof. of Constitutional Law, Technical Univ. of Delft; Pres. Gov. Cttee. Conscientious Objectors.
Publs. in Dutch: *Social Legislation* 30, *Functional Decentralisation* 32, *The Idea of the Corporative State* 34, *Good and Bad Planning* 39, *The Method of Planning* 46; in English: *Holland's Modern Renascence* 39, *Holland Calling* 32.
Gogelweg 33, The Hague.

Joshi, Narayan Malhar, B.A., M.L.A., J.P.; Indian politician; b. 79; ed. Poona New English School and Deccan Coll.
Fmr. mem. Servants of India Society; Gen. Sec. Bombay Social Service League 11- and Pres. Bombay Presidency Social Reform Asscn.; rep. of Indian Press in Mesopotamia 17; Workers' Del. to Int. Labour Confs. 19, 21, 22, 25 and 29; deputy-mem. Governing Body of I.L.O. 22-34 and mem. Governing Body 34-; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 21-47; Labour rep. Royal Comm. on Indian Labour; Del. Round Table Confs. 30, 31 and 32, and meetings of Joint Parl. Cttee.; Gen. Sec. All-India T.U.C. 25, 29 and 40-48; Pres. Bombay Civil Liberties Union.
Girgaum, Bombay 4.

Joshi, Puran Chandra, M.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 07; ed. Allahabad.
Sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment in Meerut conspiracy case 29; passed Law Examination from inside the jail; on release worked as (illegal) Communist Party Organiser for U.P.; sentenced to 2 years' imprisonment for advocating sedition and class hatred 34; on release became Sec. Communist Party of India; Editor of weekly *National Front* 37-39; Founder and Editor *People's War* 42-45; now *People's Age* 45-.
Publs. *Forward to Freedom, Who Lives if Bengal Dies?, The Final Bid for Freedom, They Must Not Fail.*
Central Headquarters, Communist Party of India, Raj Bhawan, Sandhurst Road, Bombay 4.

Jou, Louis; French engraver and printer; b. 84 in Barcelona.
Mem. Institut de France; creator of characters Jou, Dante, Montaigne; illustrator of Cervantes, Machiavelli, Ronsard, Anatole France, Montaigne, and t'Serstvens; Puvis de Chavannès prizeman Société Nat. des Beaux-Arts 37.
Les Baux-en-Provence, Bouches du Rhône, France.

Joubert De La Ferte, Air Chief-Marshal Sir Philip Bennet, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 87; ed. Elstree, Harrow and Woolwich.
Joined Royal Field Artillery 07; trans. Royal Flying Corps 13; served First World War France, Egypt, Italy; R.A.F. Instr. Imperial Defence Coll. 27-29; A.O.C. No. 23 Group, Inland Area 29-30, R.A.F. Staff Coll., Andover 30-34; Air Officer Commdg. Fighting Area 34-36; Air Officer C.-in-C. India 37-39, Coastal Cmmd. 36-37 and 41-43; Insp.-Gen. R.A.F. 43; Deputy Chief of Staff S.E. Asia 43-45; Dir. Public Relations, Air Min. 46-47.
c/o National Provincial Bank, 66 Charing Cross, London, S.W.1.

Jouhandeau, Marcel; French novelist; b. 88.
Publs. include *La Jeunesse de Théophile* 20, *Les Pincengrain* 24, *M. Godeau intime* 25, *Les Terébinthe* 26, *Ximinès Malinjoude* 27, *Opales* 28, *Brigitte ou la Belle au bois dormant, Le parricide imaginaire* 29, *Le journal du coiffeur* 30, *Eloge de l'imprudence* 32, *Elise Véronicœana* 33, *M. Godeau marié* 33, *Chaminadour* (2 vols.) 34, *Images de Paris* 34, *Algèbre des valeurs morales* 35, *Le Saladier* 36, *Chroniques maritales* 38, *Le Jardin de corduoe* 38, *De l'Abjection* 39, *L'Arbre de visages Triptyque, Requiem, Et lux* 40, *Les miens, Minos et moi, Nouvelles chroniques maritales* 42, *L'oncle Henri* 43, *Chronique d'une passion* 44, *Petit bestiaire* 44, *Essai sur moi-même* 46, *Animaux familiers, Annotations en marge de la Genèse, Carnets de Don Juan* 47, *Don Juan, récit* 48, *Mémorial, I Le livre de mon père* 48, *II Ménagerie domestique* 48.
Paris XVI, 14 rue du Commandant Marchand.

Jouhaux, Léon; French trade union official; b. 79.
Leader of French trade union movement; Sec.-Gen. Confederation Gén. de Travail 09-40 and 45-; Vice-Pres. Nat. Economic Council; mem. Labour Group of Administrative Council of I.L.O.; French Del. to the L.N. for economic questions and disarmament 25-28; Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. of Trades Unions; mem. Gen. Council Bank of France 36-; arrested and imprisoned in Germany 41-45; Workers' Vice-Chair., Gov. Body, I.L.O. 45-.
Publ. *Organisation Internationale du Travail, Le Désarmement, La fabrication privée des armes, Le mouvement syndicale en France.*
Paris IX, 12 rue de Navarin.

Jourdain, Francis; French architect, writer, painter and decorator; b. 76.
Mem. Salon d'Automne; fmr. Pres. of Chamber of Modern Artist-Decorators; mem. Exec. Cttee. of *La Pensée*; mem. Exec. Cttee. Front National; Pres. Secours Populaire Français.
Paintings in Paris, Rouen and Moscow museums.
Publs. *L'Ile St. Louis et ses fantômes, Le Moulin de la Galette, Utrillo, Toulouse-Lautrec, Cézanne, Luc et quelques autres*, etc.
Paris VI, 26 rue Vavin.

Jouvet, Louis; French theatrical producer; b. 87.
Stage and film actor; Dir. Comédie des Champs Elysées 24-34 and of the Athénée 34-; in Latin America 41-45.
Productions include *Knock* 23, *L'Amour qui passe* 25, *Le Revizor* 27, *Siegfried, Le Coup du 2 Décembre* 28, *Jean de la Lune* 29, *Intermezzo* 33, *La Machine Infernale* 34, *La Guerre de Troie n'aura pas lieu, L'École des Femmes* 36, *Electre* 37, *Le Corsaire* 38, *Amphitryon* 38, *Ondine* 39, *La Folle de chaillot* 45, *Les Bonnes, L'Apollon de Marsac* 47, *Don Juan* 48.
Paris, Athénée, 24 rue Caumartin.

Jowitt, 1st Viscount, cr. 47; 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Stevenage; **William Allen Jowitt,** Kt., P.C., K.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 85; ed. Marlborough and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar (Middle Temple); took Silk 22; Liberal M.P. for Hartlepools Div. 22-24; subsequently joined Labour Party and was M.P. for Preston 29-31; Attorney-Gen. 29-31; Labour M.P. for Ashton-under-Lyne, Oct. 39-45; Solicitor-Gen. May 40-Mar. 42; Paymaster-Gen. 42; Min. without Portfolio in charge reconstruction plans 43-44; Min. of Nat. Insurance 44; Lord Chancellor 45-; B.A. and Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford; Hon. Ll.D. Columbia, Chicago, Toronto and New York Univs.; Hon. D.C.L. Oxford.
Lord Chancellor's Residence, House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Joy, George Andrew, K.B.E., C.M.G.; British colonial administrator; b. 96; ed. St. Francis Xavier's Coll. Bruges.
Military service 14-24; Asst. Commr. New Hebrides Condominium 24-28; British Resident Commr. 28-40, also Consul for Hoorn and Wallis Islands; Resident Adviser to the Sultans in the Hadhramaut Arabia 40-42; Civil Sec. to Govt. of Aden and Civil Defence Commr. 42-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. St. Helena, South Atlantic 46-.
Plantation House, St. Helena, South Atlantic.

Jud, Jakob, PH.D.; Swiss philologist; b. 82; ed. Zürich, Florence and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Romance Languages Zürich Univ.; Editor (with A. Steiger) of reviews *Vox Romanica* and *Romanica Helvetica*, Pres. of Philological comms. of *Dicziunari rum. grischun* and *Vocabolario della Svizzera italiana*.
Publs. *Sprach- und Sachatlas Italiens und der Südschweiz*, 8 vols. (with Prof. Jaberg).
Zollikon (near Zürich), Guggerstr. 32.

Judd, Harold Godfrey, C.B.E., C.A.; British accountant; b. 78; ed. Chefoo (China) Collegiate School.
Apprenticed John Mann & Son, chartered accountants, Glasgow, partner 04-, joint founder and latterly senior partner of Mann, Judd & Co., London; war services included Min. of Munitions 15; Dir. of Contract Finance 16, Deputy Controller of Contracts 17-18; mem. Air Min. Contracts Comm. 36; Controller of Salvage Min. of Supply 39-42, Dir. of Salvage and Recovery 42-46; other activities include company directorships and municipal and church finance.
Publs. *Colliery Accounts* (jointly); booklets on *Fixed and Fluctuating Oncost*, etc.
61 Redington Road, London, N.W.3.

Judd, Neil M., A.B., A.M.; American archæologist b. 87; ed. Utah and George Washington Univs.
Asst. Ethnology Div. of U.S. Nat. Museum 11-18, Asst. Curator in Anthropology Dept. 18, Curator of American Archæology 19-30 and of Archæology 30-.
Publs. 60 papers, including *Archæological Observations North of the Rio Colorado* 26, *The Excavation and Repair of Betatakin* 30.
U.S. National Museum, Washington, D.C.

Juin, Gen.; French officer.
Commdr.-in-Chief French Forces N. Africa Dec. 42, joined Giraud; deprived of French nationality by Vichy Govt. 43; Chief of Staff to Giraud as Commdr.-in-Chief French Forces N. and W. Africa 43; C.-in-C. Tunnel Road, Mission Canyon, Santa Barbara, Calif. French Expeditionary Force Italy 44; Chief National Defence General; awarded Grand Cross of the Legion French Expeditionary Force Italy 44; Chief National Defence General Staff 44-; awarded Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour June 45; chief of Staff of French Army in Indo-China 46-47; Resident Gen. in Morocco May 47-; also C.-in-C. N. Africa, April 48-.
Paris VII, 231 Bd. St.-Germain.

Julia, Gaston Maurice, D. ès. S.; French university professor; b. 93; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Lecturer, Ecole Normale Supérieure 19-28; Lecturer at the Sorbonne 20-25; Titular Prof. of Higher Analysis at the Sorbonne 25-; Tutor at the Ecole Polytechnique 20-36; Prof. of Geometry, Ecole Polytechnique 36-; mem. Institut de France; Commdr. Légion d'honneur (mil.); Croix de guerre 14-18 (severely wounded).
Publs. 16 volumes on analysis, geometry, and mechanics, Paris 24-47; 175 contribs. to the principal French and foreign mathematical reviews.
4 bis rue, Traversière, Versailles.

Juliana, Queen of the Netherlands, of Orange Nassau and Duchess of Mecklenburg; b. 09.
Daughter of Queen Wilhelmina and Prince Henry of Mecklenburg-Schwerin; married Prince Bernhard von Lippe-Biesterfeld 37; daughters Princess Beatrix Wilhelmina Armgard, b. Jan. 38, Princess Irene Emma Elisabeth, b. Aug. 39, Princess Margriet Francisca, b. Jan. 43, Princess Maria Christina, b. Feb. 47; went to Canada after German occupation 40; in England 44; returned to Netherlands 45; Princess Regent 48; Queen of Netherlands Sept. 48-.
Palace of Soestdyk.

Julin, Armand; Belgian statistician.
Hon. Sec.-Gen. Min. of Industry, Labour, and of Social Providence 30-; fmr. Prof. Liége Univ., Emeritus 35-; Hon. Pres. Int. Statistical Inst.; Founder and Hon. Pres. Belgian Statistical Inst.; mem. Belgian Royal Acad. 34-; hon. mem. Société de Statistique, Paris, American, Hungarian, Argentinian and Czechoslovakian Statistical Societies; mem. Int. Labour Conf., I.L.O. Insurance Cttee., and Int. Conf. on Economic Statistics, Belgian Statistical Council; Pres. Belgian Cttee. for index of retail and cost of living.
Brussels, 81 rue Louis Hap.

Julius, Henri Willem, DR. MED.; Dutch university professor; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Leyden.
Asst. in Histology, Univ. of Leyden 23-26, engaged in cancer research 27-30, Chief Asst. in Bacteriology and Hygiene 30-38; Prof. of Hygiene, Univ. of Utrecht 38-; Pres. Nutrition Div. of Central Research Council; mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences.
Hygienisch Laboratorium, Catharijnesingel 59, Utrecht, The Netherlands.

Julliot de la Morandière, Léon Francis, D. en. D.; French university professor; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Paris.
Lecturer, Univ. of Algiers 11-12; served in French Army 14-18; Prof. of Civil Law, Univ. of Strasbourg

19-23; Lecturer, later Prof. in Faculty of Law, Paris 23-; Prof. of Civil and Commercial Law, Ecole des Hautes Etudes commerciales; Prof. of Civil Law, Ecole Nationale de la France d'Outre-Mer; Dir. Inst. of Comparative Law, Univ. of Paris; Dir. of Franco-Japanese Inst., Tokyo 33-36; mem. Institut de France (Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques); Pres. of the Comm. for the Reform of the Civil Code; Commander Légion d'honneur; Croix de Guerre; Médaille de la Résistance 39.
Publs. include *De la réserve mathématique des Primes dans l'Assurance* 10, *La nationalité française d'après la loi du* 10 *aout* 1927 (with H. Batiffol) 28, *Le Droit commercial moderne* 37, etc.
12 Place du Panthéon, Paris 5e.

Jung, Carl Gustav, M.D., LL.D., D.SC.; Swiss psychologist; b. 75.
Docent Zürich Univ. 05-13; in practice as Psychologist-Physician; Lecturer in Psychology at Federal Polytechnic High School Zürich 33-35, Prof. 35-41; Prof. of Psychology, Basle Univ. 43-; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine (F.R.S.M.); Hon. D.Sec. (Oxford Univ).
Publs. *Psychologie der Dementia praecox* 06, *Versuch einer Darstellung der psychoanalytischen Theorie* 12, *Collected Papers on Analytical Psychology* 16, *Studies in Word Association* 18, *Psychological Types* 23, *Psychology of the Unconscious* 21, *Two Essays on Analytical Psychology* 28, *Contributions to Analytical Psychology* 28, *The Secret of the Golden Flower* (with Wilhelm) 31, *Modern Man in Search of a Soul* 33, *Psychology and Religion* 37, *The Integration of the Personality* 40, *Paracelsica* 42, *Psychologie und Alchemie* 44, *Essays on Contemporary Events* 47.
Küsnacht Zürich, Seestr. 228.

Jung, Helge; Swedish officer; b. 86; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Major-Gen. Staff 28; Teacher War History and Strategy at Royal Military Acad. 26-28; Chief A.D.C. and Lieut.-Col. Gen. Staff 33; Head Foreign Dept. Gen. Staff 33-36; Col. and C.-in-C. 6th Infantry Regiment 36; Chief Commd. officer Corps of Gen. Staff and Army Staff 37-40; Major-Gen. 38; C.-in-C. 2nd Army Corps 40; C.-in-C. 4th Military District and of Stockholm Garrison 43; Lieut.-Gen. 44; Gen. 44; C.-in-C. Swedish Defence Forces 44; Founder and editor of *Ny Militär Tidskrift*.
Gumshorngatan 12, Stockholm.

Jünger, Ernst; German writer; b. 95; ed. Hanover; studied zoology and philosophy in Heidelberg, Leipzig and Naples.
Served in German Army in both World Wars; awarded Pour le Mérite in First War; involved in July 20th 1944 plot while on Staff of Gen. Stülpnagel in Paris.
Publs. *In Stahlgewittern* 20, *Das Abenteuerliche Herz* 29, *Der Arbeiter* 32, *Auf den Marmorklippen* 39, *Gärten und Strassen* 42, *Der Friede* 45, *Sprache und Körperbau* 48, *Atlantische Fahrt* 48.
Kirchhorst über Hannover, Germany.

Junk, Victor, PH.D.; German literary and musical historian, composer and critic; b. 75.
Registrar Vienna Acad. of Sciences 00-; Prof. of German Philology and Literature Vienna Univ. 06-.
Works. 3 operas, 2 oratorios, ballet-suite, *Durnstein, The Dancing Dervish*, chamber music, choral works, songs.
Publs. *Goethes Fortzetzung der Mozart'schen Zauberflöte* 00, *Rudolf von Ems "Willehalm von Orlens"* 05, *Max Reger* 10, *Tannhäuser in Sage und Dichtung* 11, *Gralsage und Graldichtung* 11, *Die Bedeutung der Schlusskadenz im Musik-drama* 26, *Rudolf von Ems "Alexander"* (2 vols.) 28-29, *Handbuch des Tanzes* 30, *Die Nobelpreisträger* (*30 Jahre Nobelstiftung*) 30, *Franz Schalk* (biography) 35, *Die Taktwechselnden Volkstänze* 38.
Vienna III, Hainburgerstr. 19.

Jurgutis, Vladas, D.D., B.COM.; Lithuanian economist; b. 85; ed. Petrograd Theological Faculty and Munich Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Financial Law Kaunas Univ.; fmr. Min. of Foreign Affairs; fmr. Gov. Bank of Lithuania and Councillor of State; fmr. Prof. of Financial Law, Vilnius Univ.
Publs. *Finansy mokslopagrindai* (Financial Science) 38, *Pinigai* (Money) 38, *Bankdi* (Banking) 39.
Vilnius, Didziojs 9, Lithuanian S.S.R.

Just, Evan, M.S.; American geologist, engineer and editor; b. 00; ed. Northwestern and Wisconsin Univs.
Geologist with firm of petroleum geologists, Tulsa, Okla. 22-24; geologist and engineer, Missouri Lead Inc. 25-26, Brazilian Expedition 26-27, Aluminium Co. of America Expedition to U.S.S.R. 27-28, with Tackett & Drake, Chicago 28-30; Instructor in Geology, Lehigh Univ. 30-31; Geologist-Engineer, E.I. duPont de Nemours 31; Asst. Prof. of Geology and Petroleum Technology, New Mexico School of Mines 31-34; Div. Engineer, The Carter Oil Co. Okla. 34-37; Sec. Tri-State Zinc and Lead Ore Producers' Asscn., Pitcher, Okla. 37-42; Editor-in-Chief *Engineering and Mining Journal*, N.Y. 42- (on leave 48-); Dir. Strategic Materials Div., E.C.A., Washington 48-; mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, Mining and Metallurgical Society of America.
2928 Greenvale Road, Chevy Chase, Md., U.S.A.

Just-Gimeno, Julio; Spanish writer and journalist; b. 97; ed. High School of Valencia, Industrial Schools of Valencia and Barcelona, and Acad. of Higher Studies.
Author of several works of literary criticism; Editor of several newspapers; Republican leader in Valencia; Dir.-Gen. of Public Works and Posts; mem. Constituent Cortes of Spanish Parl.; Congressman 33-36; Min. of Public Works 36-37; mem. and Adviser Supreme War Council; Adviser Spanish Bank; Min. of Defence and the Interior 47-; mem. Spanish Intellectuals Asscn. Left Republican Party.
Publ. *Blasco Ibanez* (biography), and many works of criticism.
22 bis, rue de la Verrerie, Paris, 4e.

Jutila, Kalle Teodor, PH.D., M.A.; Finnish agriculturist and politician; b. 91; ed. Helsinki, Berlin and Cornell Univs. and Berlin Agricultural Coll.
Mem. Board of Forestry 21-24; Dir. Bureau of Agricultural Economics 24-28; Min. without Portfolio 27-28; Prof. of Agricultural Economics Helsinki Univ. 28-38; Min. of Agriculture 32-36; mem. Economic Defence Council; mem. Agrarian Party; awarded Medal of War of Liberation; mem. Hungarian, Dutch, Estonian and Yugoslav Orders; mem. Finnish Agricultural Acad. and Scientific Acad.; mem. Board of Management Bank of Finland 39-; Commr.-Gen. for Finland New York World's Fair 39.
Publs. (in Finnish) *Researches into the Economy and Colonisation of Perä-Pohjola and Lappi* 21-26, *Researches on the Origin of Rent, its Historical Development and Right Setting* 23, *Agriculture in the National Economy and as a Private Enterprise* 27, *Supply* 34, *Agriculture and Agricultural Policy in Finland in the Twentieth Century* 36, *The Agricultural Depression in Finland During the Years 1928-1935* 37, *Finnish Agriculture and the Universal Agricultural Crisis* 38.
Pukinmäki.

K

Kaas, Ludwig; German ecclesiastic and former politician; b. 81; ed. Trier Seminary, Rome and Bonn Univs.
Prof. Ecclesiastical Law Trier Seminary 18; mem. Nat. Assembly, Weimar 19; mem. Reichstag and Prussian State Council 20; Chair. Centre Party 28-33; participated in pourparlers for Concordat with Prussia 29, Germany 33; Protonotary Apostolic 34; Canon at St. Peter's 35; Sec. to the Sacred Congregation of the Basilica of St. Peter 37-.
Vatican City.

Kabir, Ibrahim Saleh al; Iraqi financial expert; b. 85; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Asst. Accountant-Gen. 21-27; sent on mission to Istanbul and Geneva for determination of Iraq share of Ottoman Debts 24; Accountant-Gen. 27-34; assisted in successful issue of Iraq currency 31; seconded to Railways 34-36; Accountant-Gen. 36-37; Dir.-Gen. of Finance 37-; Vice-Chair. Rafidain Bank 41; mem. Iraqi del. to Financial Conf. Cairo 44; Bretton Woods 44; organized floating of first national loan in Iraq 45; negotiated Anglo-Iraqi financial agreement Aug. 47.
Baghdad, Department of Finance.

Kaczorowski, Michal; Polish politician; b. 97; ed. Warsaw Univ.
Participated in activities of Union of Independent Socialist Youth and worked on Socialist paper *Robotnik*; during German occupation lectured on industry planning at clandestine Univs.; Min. of Reconstruction 44, position confirmed in Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-.
Warsaw.

Kaczynski, Mgr. Zygmunt; Polish ecclesiastic and politician; b. 94; ed. St. Petersburg and Warsaw Univs.
Field Chaplain 17-19; Polish Christian Labour Party mem. Diet 19-29; fmr. Gen. Sec. Polish Christian Trade Unions; Editor-in-Chief Catholic News Agency, Warsaw 29-; fmr. contrib. to *Kurjer Warszawski*; served with Polish Army 39-40; Chaplain to Pres. of Republic 40-; fmr. Deputy Min. of Information; mem. Polish Nat. Council 42-45; Dir. Catholic News Agency; Min. of State in charge Board of Education, July 43-44; Vice-Chair. Christian Labour Party, Warsaw; Publisher of *Tigodnik Warszawy* (weekly Press organ of late Cardinal Hlond).

Kadry, Sir Tahsin; Rafidain Order Class III; K.C.V.O., O.B.E.; Iraqi diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Istanbul Military Coll.
A.D.C. to King Feisal I 21-31; Master of Ceremonies Royal Palace 31-36; Counsellor Legation Teheran 36-38; Consul-Gen. Bombay 38-39; Dir. of Ceremonies Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Consul-Gen. Beyrouth 39-44; Iraqi Min. to Syria and Lebanon 44, to Persia 45; Acting Dir.-Gen. Min. Foreign Affairs; fmr. Min. to France; now Min. to Iran.
Royal Iraqi Legation, Teheran, Iran.

Kaeckenbeeck, Georges Silvain François Charles, D.C.L. (Oxon.); Belgian jurist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Brussels and Oxford.
Asst. Legal Adviser to Belgian Foreign Office 18-20; mem. Legal Section of Gen. Secretariat of L.N. 20-22; Pres. Upper Silesian Arbitral Tribunal 22-37; Prof. at Hague Acad. of Int. Law and at the Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies, Geneva 37-39; jurisconsult of Belgian Ministry for Foreign Affairs in London during Second World War; since 45 Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the first class; represented Belgium at the Peace Conference, at Sessions of U.N. General Assembly and before the Court of Int. Justice; Mem. of the Permanent Court of Arbitration; mem. of the Norwegian-Swiss Permanent Conciliation Commission; Assoc. of the Institut de Droit International; Sec.-Gen. of the International Authority for the Ruhr 49-.
Publs. *International Rivers* 18, *La Protection internationale des droits acquis* 37, *De la guerre à la paix* 40, *Le Règlement conventionnel des conséquences de remaniements territoriaux* 40, *The International Experiment in Upper Silesia* 42, *La Charte de San Francisco dans ses rapports avec le droit international* 47.
Düsseldorf-Lohausen (Germany), 6 Niederrheinstrasse.

Kaegi, (Johannes) Paul; Swiss writer; b. 79; ed. Basle and Marburg Univs.
Fmr. pastor and journalist; awarded Prize of Swiss Schiller Assсn. 18; Dir. Zentralstelle für Soziale Literatur der Schweiz 30-41; Man. Swiss Literary Agency; mem. Swiss Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Der Weg* 13, *Die Bibel—eine moderne Bearbeitung* 14, *Silhouetten* (4 vols.) 17-21, *Neue Bibel—ein Buch von Göttern, Volk und Helden* 36, *Bibelnot und Bibelmythus "Neue Bibel"* 37.
Zürich, Rütistr 72.

Kaganovich, Lazar Moiseyevich; Soviet politician; b. 93.
Joined Communist Party 11; worked in the Ukraine; Pres. District Council in Gomel, Oct. 17; afterwards mem. Cttee. on Red Army Organisation; Sec. Central Cttee. of the Communist Party of the Ukraine 26-28; fmr. Sec. and Second Sec. since 28 Central Cttee. of the All-Union Communist Party; Sec. All-Union Council of Trades Unions 28-; mem. Union Central Exec. Cttee.; Chief of Comm. of Party Control in Communist Party; Commissar of Railways 35 and 43-44; Commissar for Oil 35-41; mem. Presidium of Supreme Council, Deputy Commr. for Heavy Industries Jan. 38-July 40; mem. Politburo 38-, State Defence Cttee. 42-43; Dep. Pres. Council of Ministers 45-; awarded title Hero of Soviet Labour and Order of Lenin Nov. 43; mem. Moscow City Soviet.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Kahil, Amin Ibrahim, B.SC.; Egyptian educationist; b. 94; ed. Egypt and England (Bristol Univ.).
Teacher of Science, Lecturer in Chemistry, Faculty of Science Cairo; Headmaster Secondary School; Chief Science Insp. Min. of Education Egypt; Provincial Controller of Education; Rector People's Univ. Cairo.
Publs. *Outlines of Modern Chemistry* (2 vols.) 25, *Outlines of Modern Chemistry*, Vol. III 29, *Outlines of Modern Physics* (4 vols.) 35, *Science in War* 42, *Fire and Light throughout the Ages* 43.
Cairo, Egypt.

Kaisen, Wilhelm; German politician; b. 87;
Began as building worker, later became mem. and official of Social Democratic Party; Welfare Senator in Bremen 27-33 and 45-46; Pres. of Bremen Senate and Mayor Oct. 46-; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of S.P.D. July 47; mem. Federal Council 49.
Bremen, Rathaus.

Kaiser, Henry J.; American industrialist; b. 82.
Highway construction British Columbia, Washington, California, Cuba 14-30; Mississippi levee 27-30; pipeline projects in Southwest 30-33; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Six Companies Inc. (contractors for Boulder Dam) 31; Pres. and Chair. Bridge Builders Inc. 33, Columbia Construction Co. Inc.; Organizer and Pres. Kaiser Steel Corpn., Permanente Cement Co., the Permanente Steamship Co., the Permanente Metals Corpn., Henry J. Kaiser Motors, Kaiser Engineers, Inc.; Organizer and Dir. Kaiser Fleetwings Inc.; Dir. Standard Gypsum Co. of Calif.; Man. of seven shipyards on Pacific Coast in Second World War; Chair., later Pres., Brewster

Aircraft Corpn., March 43-May 44; Co-organizer and Chair. Kaiser-Frazer Corpn. and Kaiser Community Homes Corpn.; mem. California Cttee. on Development, Preservation and Restoration of Industry; founder with Mrs. Kaiser of Permanente Foundation Hospital and health plan, Oakland, Calif.; awarded La Salle Medal 44; Hon. Degrees from Washington State Univ., Montana School of Mines, and Hobart Coll.; mem. Cttee. of Trustees of Northwestern Univ. and Faculty of Northwestern Technological Inst.; Chair. Victory Clothing Collection 45-46.
Kaiser Building, 1924 Broadway, Oakland, California.

Kaiser, Jakob; German politician; b. 88; ed. elementary school.
Bookbinder by trade; active mem. of Centre Party and of Christian Trade Unions; war service 14-18; mem. Management Cttee. of Christian Trade Union League 19, Head of Berlin District 21, of West German Region 24; mem. of German Reichstag 33; periods of imprisonment during Nazi regime; co-founder and Chair. of Christian Democratic Union (CDU) in Berlin and Soviet Zone 45; elected to Federal Parl. as Representative of North Rhine-Westphalia Aug. 49; Federal Minister for German Reunion Sept. 49-.
Ministerium für die Wiedervereinigung Deutschlands, Bonn, Germany.

Kaiser Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, Commanding-General, G.B.E.; third son of Maharaja Chandra Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., G.C.L.H., D.C.L., of Nepal; born Jan. 8th 92, at Kathmandu; ed. privately and at Durbar High School.
Dir.-Gen. Dept. of Commerce (Foreign Imports) 07-39; accompanied father on state visit to Europe 08; in charge reception during King George V's visit to Nepal 11; led 2nd Contingent to India 15-16 (British War Medal); Pres. of Prince of Wales's Nepal Visit Cttee. and in charge of Shikar arrangements 20-21; Chief of official tour of provincial inspection (Saptari) 22-23; Rotary Judge, Supreme Court of Appeal and Chair. of Kathmandu Municipality and Waterworks 22-30; Dir.-Gen. of Museums 28-39; Senior mem. of Reorganisation Board and Legislative and Admin. Council 30-32; Dir.-Gen. of Archæology (Lumbini Excavations) 31-39; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Affairs 32-37; in charge of Shikar and Elephants 32-36; Southern Commdg.-Gen. and Q.M.G. 34-45; Head of the Rajanya Mission and of the Nepalese Del. to the Coronation of King George VI 37; toured round the world 39-40; Dir.-Gen. of Hospitals for Animals and of Depts. of Agric. and Forests (including war supply of timber) 37-47; placed Kaiser Castle, Benares, at the disposal of the Govt. of India, and subscribed Rs. 1,200,000 to interest-free Defence Bonds (received Viceroy's thanks); Eastern Commdg.-Gen. 45; Act. Senior Commdg.-Gen. thrice; apptd. first Nepalese Ambassador to the Court of St. James 47-49; has 1st Class Nepal Tara, Trishakti, and Gurkha Right Hand; Earthquake, Jubilee, and Long Service Medals; Grand Officer Legion of Honour 34; cr. K.B.E. (Hon. Mil.) 24; G.B.E. (Hon. Mil.) 37; translated *Vikramorvashi* into Nepali 24.
Kaiser Mahal, Kathmandu, Nepal; Kaiser Castle, Benares, India.

Kalbfus, Edward Clifford; American naval officer; b. 77; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign U.S. Navy 01, promoted through grades to Rear-Admiral 31, Vice-Admiral 37, Admiral 38; served Spanish-American War 98, Philippine Insurrection 00-01, Cuba Pacification 05, Mexican Occupation 14; Commdr. U.S.S. *Pocahontas* First World War; mem. staff Naval War Coll. 27-29; Chief of Staff Battleship Divs. Battle Fleet 30; Dir. War Plans Navy Dept. 31; Commander Destroyers Battle Force U.S. Fleet 31-34; Pres. Naval War Coll. 34-37; Commander Battleships U.S. Fleet 37-38, Commander Battle Force U.S. Fleet 38-39; Pres. Naval War Coll. 39-42; mem. General Board 42-45; Dir. of Naval History 44-45; mem. American Battle Monuments Comm. 46-.
"Restmere", Newport, Rhode Island.

Káldor, György, PH.D.; Hungarian political writer; b. 00; ed. Vienna, Berlin, and Heidelberg Univs.
Foreign political editor of *Pester Lloyd* 24-42; Budapest corresp. for United Press 29-41; Dir. of Foreign Dept. of Hungarian Radio 46; Editor-in-Chief of Hungarian Central News Agency 48.
Publs. *Ungarns Volkswirtschaft, A mai Lengyelország.*
Bródy Sándor utca 5-7, Budapest VIII, Hungary.

Kalian, Mgr. Behnam; Iraqi ecclesiastic; b. 83; ed. Propaganda Coll. Rome.
Ordained priest 08; apptd. Father Superior Monastery of St. Behnam; consecrated Bishop 22; Vicar of the Patriarch in Damascus, Beirut, Egypt; fmr. Syrian Archbishop of Baghdad.
The Archbishopric, Baghdad, Iraq.

Kalibala, Ernest B., B.S., M.A., PH.D.; African educationist; b. 00; ed. in Africa, England, and the U.S.A., including New York, Columbia, and Harvard Univs.
Teacher Mengo High School 21-25; studied abroad 25-34; returned to Uganda 34; founded Aggrey Memorial School in Uganda 34; Asst. Prof. of Sociology, Lincoln Univ. Mo. 40-43; Prof. of Sociology and Chair. of Social Science Div., Morris Brown Coll., Atlanta 44-46; Area Specialist, U.N. Trusteeship Dept. 46-.
Publ. *Wakaima and the Clayman.*
United Nations, Lake Success, New York, U.S.A.

Kalitinsky, Andrew; American engineer; b. 14; ed. Federal Inst. of Technology, Zürich, Switzerland.
Research Asst., Fed. Inst. of Technology, Zürich 36-37; Research Engineer, Power Plant Laboratory, Zürich 37-40; Research Assoc., Mass. Inst. of Technology, U.S.A. 40-41; Consulting Engineer, Pratt & Whitney Aircraft Div., United Aircraft Corpn., Hartford, Conn. 41-45; active service U.S. Navy, technical mission to Europe, and in Bureau of Aeronautics 45; Chief Engineer, NEPA Div. (Nuclear Energy for Propulsion of Aircraft), Fairchild Engine and Airplane Corpn., Oak Ridge, Tenn. 46-; Technical Consultant in Nucleonics 48-.
Publs. Articles in technical journals, on the use of atomic power for aircraft, etc.
Office: NEPA Division, Box 415, Oak Ridge, Tenn., U.S.A.; Home: 109 Norris Lane, Oak Ridge, Tenn.

Kallen, Horace Meyer, PH.D., L.H.D.; American philosopher; b. 82; ed. Harvard, Princeton, Oxford and Paris Univs.
Asst. and Lecturer in Philosophy Harvard Univ. 06-10; Lecturer in Logic Clark Univ. 10; Instructor in Philosophy and Psychology Univ. of Wisconsin 10-18; Prof. New School for Social Research 19-; Dean Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, New School for Social Research 44-46; mem. President's Nat. Comm. on Higher Education 46-.
Publs. *William James and Henri Bergson, Creative Intelligence* (with John Dewey and others), *The Book of Job as a Greek Tragedy, The Structure of Lasting Peace, The League of Nations Today and Tomorrow, The International Mind—its Nature and Conditions, Culture and Democracy in the United States, Education, the Machine and the Worker, The Philosophy of William James, Why Religion, Frontiers of Hope, The Warfare of Religion Against Science, Judaism at Bay, Indecency and the Seven Arts, Individualism—An American Way of Life, A Free Society, American Philosophy Today and Tomorrow* (jointly), *Freedom in the Modern World, The Decline and Rise of the Consumer, Of War and*

Peace, Art and Freedom (2 vols.), *The Liberal Spirit, Ideals and Experience.*
66 West 12th Street, New York, N.Y.

Kalliokoski, Viljami; Finnish politician.
Mem. of Finnish Diet 22-45; Asst. Min. of Agriculture 36-37; Min. of Agriculture in Ryti, Rangell, Linkomies, Hackzell and Castren Cabinets 40-44; mem. Cabinet Finance Cttee 43; Chair. Agrarian Party 40-45.
Helsinki.

Kambli, Diwan Bahadur Sir Siddappa Totappa, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 82; ed. Deccan Coll.
Pleader in Dharwar Courts 06-30; mem. Bombay Council 21-; Deputy-Pres. 27-30; Pres. Hubli Municipality 22-30; Pres. Dharwar District Local Board 29 and 30; fmr. mem. Lingayat Education Asscn. and Pres. All-India Lingayat Conf. Bangalore 27 and Raichur 36; Min. of Education Bombay Govt. and *ex-officio* Fellow Univ. of Bombay 30-37; elected Bombay Legislative Assembly under new reforms; mem. Non-Brahmin Party.
Hubli District, Dharwar.

Kamel Bey, Mourad, LL.D.; Egyptian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Liége State Univ.
Judge Native Courts 12-22; Dir. Mixed Jurisdiction Dept. of Min. of Justice 22-24; Consul in Paris and Antwerp 24-26; Sec. Rome Legation 26-27 and Paris 27-30; Chargé d'Affaires The Hague 30-33; Counsellor at the Court of Appeal Cairo.
Publs. *Aperçu sur l'Egypte Economique, Politique et Sociale* 26, *L'Egypte Cotonnière* 26, *L'Avenir Economique de l'Egypte* 27, *L'Assistance Publique et Privée en Egypte* 29, *La Condition des Étrangers en Egypte* 30, *L'Egypte de Fouad Ier* 33.
Cairo-Hélouan, 39 rue Moustafa Pacha Fahmy.

Kamel-Moursy Pasha, Mohammad, Doctor of Law (France); Egyptian lawyer; b. 89; ed. Egypt and France.
Barrister 14; Dir. of admin. service of Royal Wakfs 19; Prof. at School of Law, Cairo 20; Sec. Egyptian Legation in London 23; at The Hague 25; Dean, Faculty of Law, Egyptian Univ. Cairo 28; Counsellor at Court of Cassation 40; Vice-Pres. of Court 45; Min. of Justice Feb. 46; Pres. of the Council of State Sept. 46; Gen. Sec. of Fouad I Society of Political Economy, Statistics and Legislation, founded 09; founder and first Dir. of publication *Al Qanoun wal Iqtisad* (Law and Political Economy) 31; Editorial Dir. of *L'Egypte contemporaine* (official organ of Fouad I Society); honours include Order of the Nile (Egypt), Officier de l'Instruction Publique and Officier de la Légion d'honneur (France), Grand Officer of the Crown of Italy.
Publs. include *Etendue du droit de propriété foncière en Egypte* 14, *Traité de droit pénal* 23, *Suretés personnelles et réelles* 38, *Propriétés et Droits réels* (3 vols.), *La prescription* 43, and numerous articles in law periodicals.
5 Aziz Osman Street, Zamalek, Cairo.

Kameyama, Naoto; Japanese university professor; b. 90; ed. Coll. of Engineering of Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Asst. Prof. Tokyo Univ. 16; Sir William Ramsay Memorial Fellow, Univ. Coll. London 23-25; Prof. of Applied Electro-chemistry and Photo-chemistry 25-, Dean of Faculty of Engineering 46-49; Dir. Inst. of Science and Technology; Pres. Nat. Research Council of Japan 47, of Science Council of Japan 49-; Sakurai Medal of Chemical Society of Japan 22, Medal of Society of Chemical Industry 33, Medal of Imperial Acad. of Japan 45.
Publs. *Electrochemistry, Theory and Applications* 30, *Outline of Chemical Industries* 40, *General Treatise of Chemical Industry* 47; and numerous scientific papers.
No. 10, Nishikata-machi, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan.

Kamienski, Michal; Polish astronomer; b. 79; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Astronomer Poulkowa Observatory 03-08; Hydrographic Dept. Russian Navy, Libau and Vladivostok 09-19; mem. Hydrographic Dept. Imperial Japanese Navy Tokyo 20-22; Prof. of Astronomy Warsaw Univ. 23-39 and 45-48 (retd.); fmr. Dir. Warsaw Astronomical Observatory (retd.); mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences; Assoc. Fellow Royal Astronomical Society, England.
Publs. About 100 papers on astronomy, geodesy, magnetism and hydrography and *Researches on the Motion of the Wolf Comet.*
Cracow, Warsaw Astronomical Observatory (Cracow Laboratory); and 30 St. Thomas's Str., Cracow, Poland.

Kaminsky, Leonid; Soviet diplomatist; b. 07; ed. Byelorussian State Univ.
Fmr. Lecturer in History, and Adviser on Social and Cultural Questions to Byelorussian Govt.; served in Second World War; attached to Diplomatic Service 44-; Rep. to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45, F.A.O. Conf., Quebec 45, U.N. Gen. Assembly, New York 46; Byelorussian Rep. to UNRRA Council; now Permanent Rep. of Byelorussian S.S.R. to Economic and Social Council of U.N.

Kan Nai-kuang; Chinese politician; b. 97; ed. Lingnan Univ. (B.A.), and Post Graduate School of Univ. of Chicago.
Asst. Instr. in Econs., Lingnan Univ. 21-22; Instr. 22-24; Sec. and Instr. Whang-poo Mil. Acad. 24-25; Compiler of the Min. of Information of the Kuomintang H.Q. 24; mem. of the Control Yuan of the Nat. Govt. 25; publisher of the Kuo-ming-sin-wen-jeh-pao 25; Admin. Commr. of Southern Kwantung Province 25; mem. of the Second Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 26; Min. of the Ministry of Youth, Kuomintang H.Q.; Min. of the Ministry of Businessmen; Min. of the Ministry of Peasants 26; Dir. of the Training Inst. for Peasants and Workers 26; Dean of the Training Dept. of the Nat. Sun Yat-sen Univ. 26; Commr. of the Kwantung Provincial Govt. 26-27; Commr. of Agric. and Indust., Kiangsu Provincial Govt. 27; Mayor of Canton Municipal Govt. 27; mem. of the Fourth Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 31; Pol. Vice-Min., Ministry of the Interior 32-35; Chair. Nat. Admin. Efficiency Comm. 32; Dir. of the Fifth Dept. of the Generalissimo's H.Q. in Wuchang 35; mem. of the Fifth Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 35-41; Dep. Chief of the Technical Experts Cttee. of the Interior of the Nat. Pol. Council 35-38; mem. of the Standing Cttee. of the Opium Suppression Comm. 36-44; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Defence Council 37-38; Dep. Sec.-Gen. of the Kuomintang H.Q. 38-42; Vice-Chair. of the Legal Cttee. of the Central Pol. Council 38-44; Dep. Sec.-Gen. of the Supreme Nat. Defence Council 42-44; Pol. Vice-Min., Ministry of Foreign Affairs 45-47; Sec.-Gen. of Exec. Yuan 47-48; Ambassador to Australia 48-; awarded Brilliant Star, White Elephant, Carlos Manuel de Cespedes, Légion d'Honneur, Victory Medal.
Publs. *History of Ancient Chinese Economic Thought* 26, *Outline of Sun-Yat-senism* 26, *History of American Political Parties* (trans.), *Dr. Sun-Yat-sen's Complete Work Classified and Indexed* 30, *Portrait of the British Labour Party* (trans.) 31, *Outline of Artistic Photography* 30, *New Treatise on Chinese Public Administration* 43.
Chinese Embassy, Canberra, A.C.T., Australia.

Kanda, Kazuo; Japanese journalist; b. 95; ed. Waseda Univ., Tokyo, and England.
Joined staff of Nichi-Nichi Shimbun-Sha 26, Asst. Chief, Economic News Dept. 33, Chief, Yokohama Bureau 36, Chief, Research Dept., Tokyo 38; Chief, Personnel Dept. 40, Asst. Dir., Gen. Affairs Bureau of Mainichi Shimbun-Sha (fmrly. Nichi-Nichi Shimbun-

Sha) 45, Exec. Editor, Moji Branch Office 45, Dir. and Man. Editor Tokyo H.Q. 45-47, Man.-Dir. 47-; Dir. Japanese Editors' and Publishers' Asscn., Kyodo News Agency, Japanese Broadcasting Corpn.
272 Kichishoji, Musashino, Tokyo-To, Japan.

Kandel, Isaac L., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 81; ed. Manchester and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Classical Master Royal Academic Inst. Belfast 06-08; staff mem. Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching 14-23; Prof. of Education Int. Inst. Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 23-47; Simon Research Fellow 47-48; Prof. American Studies, Univ. of Manchester 48-; Visiting Prof. various American Univs.; Chevalier Legion of Honour 37.
Publs. *History of Secondary Education* 30, *Comparative Education* 33, *Dilemma of Democracy* 34, *Introduction to the Study of American Education* 34, *The Making of Nazis* 35, *Examinations and their Substitutes in the United States* 37, *Types of Administration* 38, *Conflicting Theories of Education* 38, *The End of an Era* 41, *The Cult of Uncertainty* 43, *Intellectual Co-operation, National and International* 44, *United States Activities in International Relations* 45, *International Institute Educational Yearbook* (Editor) 24-44; Editor *School and Society*, *Universities Quarterly*.
The University, Manchester; and Woodside Avenue, Westport, Conn.

Kanellopoulos, Panayotis; Greek politician; b. 02.
Fmr. Prof. of Sociology Athens Univ.; served Albanian front 41; Deputy Prime Minister and Min. of Defence 42-43; Min. Finance and Reconstruction 44; Prime Minister Nov. 45; Min. Without Portfolio April 46; Min. of Air 47; Mem. of Parliament; Leader National Union Party; Minister of War 49-; Minister of Defence and Head of Army, Navy and Air Force in Venizelos Govt. March-April 50.
Hotel Grande-Bretagne, Athens, Greece.

Kania, Sir Harilal, Kt.; Chief Justice of India; b. 90; ed. Bombay Univ. (B.A., LL.B.), Advocate (O.S.) High Court, Bombay.
Act. Ed. *Indian Law Reports*, Bombay Series; Act. Judge, Bombay High Court 30; Addtl. Judge 31-33, Puisne Judge 33; acted as Chief Justice, Bombay High Court in 44 and 45; Judge Fed. Court of India 46-47; Chief Justice of India, Aug. 47-; mem. Arbitral Tribunal between the Dominions of India and Pakistan.
Federal Court of India, New Delhi.

Kannangara, Hon. Christopher William Wijeyekoon; Ceylonese politician; b. 84.
Senior Mathematical Lecturer Richmond Coll. 04, Wesley Coll. 07, Proctor 11; Pres. Buddhist Congress 24; Pres. Ceylon Nat. Congress 30; mem. Legislative Council 23-31; Min. for Education 31-35 and 36-47; Vice-Pres. Ceylon branch Royal Asiatic Society 35-; Pres. Ceylon L.N. Society 36.
Colombo, Ministry of Education.

Kantorowicz, Alfred Franz, M.D.; German odontologist; b. 80; ed. Berlin, Munich and Freiburg Univs.
Asst. Internal and Surgical Depts. Munich 06-10; Asst. Dental Coll. Munich 10; Private Docent Munich 12; Prof. of Dental Surgery Bonn Univ. 18-33, Istanbul Univ. 33-, Scientific Dir. Dental Coll. of the Univ.
Publs. *Klinische Zahnheilkunde*, *Handwörterbuch der gesamten Zahnheilkunde*.
Istanbul, Bebek, Cevdet Paşa Cad. 36.

Kanzler, Ernest Carlton, A.B., LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 92; ed. Mich. Univ. and Harvard.
Admitted to Bar 15; Production Man. Henry Ford & Son 16-20, Ford Motor Co. 20-26, Vice-Pres. and Dir. 23-26, and subsidiary cos.; Exec. Vice-Pres. Guardian Detroit Bank 27-28; Pres. Univ. Credit Corpn. 28, Chair. 44, Chair. Guardian Detroit Union Group Inc. 32-33; Head automobile conversion programme, Dir.-Gen. for Operations, War Production Board 42-43; Dir. Bendix Aviation Corpn. and Dearborn Motors Corpn.
1700 United Artists Building, Detroit, Mich.

Kapitza, Peter, PH.D., F.R.S., DOCTEUR DE L'UNIV.h.c.; Soviet physicist; b. 94; ed. Petrograd Polytechnic.
Lecturer Leningrad Polytechnic 19-21; Asst. Dir. of Research in Magnetism Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge 24-32; Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge 25-36; Messel Research Prof. of Royal Society and Dir. of Royal Society Mond Laboratory 30-35; Dir. Inst. for Physical Problems of Acad. of Sciences of the U.S.S.R.; Editor Int. Series of Monographs on Physics Oxford Press; foreign mem. Council of French Physical Society; mem. Acad. of Sciences of the U.S.S.R.; awarded Stalin Prize 41 and 43, Faraday medal of Instn. Electrical Engineers 42, Order of Lenin 43, Medal of Franklin Inst. 44.
Moscow, Kaloujskoye Shosse 32.

Kaplan, Joseph, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 02 in Hungary; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instr. in Physics Johns Hopkins Univ. 26; Nat. Research Fellow in Physics Princeton Univ. 27-28; Asst. Prof. Univ. of California 28-35, Associate Prof. 35, Prof. 40-, and Chair. Dept. of Physics 38-44, Dept. of Meteorology 40-44; Acting Dir., Inst. of Geophysics, Univ. of Calif.; mem. Comm. 22, Int. Astronomical Union; Chief Ops. Analysis Section 2nd Air Force 43-45, Air Forces Weather Service, Jan.-Sept. 45; Fellow Physical Society; Local Sec. for Pacific Coast, American Physical Society; Fellow, The Meteoritical Society (Councillor 46-50); mem. Astronomical Society, Astronomical Society of the Pacific, Int. Geophysical Union, Inst. Aeronautical Sciences, Optical Society of America.
Publs. on spectroscopy, molecular physics, aurora borealis in *Nature* (London), *American Physical Review*, etc.
1732 Kelton Avenue West, Los Angeles, Calif.

Kaplansky, Solomon; Israeli engineer; b. 84; ed. Technical Coll. Vienna.
Head of Colonisation Dept., Jewish Nat. Fund 13-19; Dir. of Finance and Economic Cttee. of Zionist World Organisation 21-24; Head of Colonisation Dept. and mem. of Palestine Zionist Exec., Jerusalem 24-27; mem. Exec. of Jewish Agency, London 29-31; Dir. of Hebrew Technical Coll., Haifa 32-; mem. Exec. Socialist and Labour Int. 17-44.
Hebrew Technical College, P.O.B. 910, Haifa, Israel.

Kapp, Edmond, B.A.; British artist; b. 90; ed. Christ's Coll. Cambridge, London, Paris, Berlin and Rome.
First exhibition of drawings London 19, tenth retrospective and first of oil paintings 39; twentieth 44; contrib. drawings to *Observer*, *Sunday Times*, *Manchester Guardian*, *Studio*, *Time and Tide*, *New Statesman*, *Querschnitt*, and other publications; Official war artist 40-.
Works acquired by British Museum, Nat. Portrait Gallery, Victoria and Albert Museum, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, Fitzwilliam, Cambridge, Manchester Leeds, Bradford, Birmingham, Wakefield, Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, Albright Gallery, Buffalo, U.S.A., Tel-Aviv Museum, and other art galleries, L.N. Palace, Geneva, and London Philharmonic Orchestra 44; invited as Official Artist to UNESCO, Paris 46-47; Exhibition at UNESCO 46.
Publs. Collections of drawings, *Ten Great Lawyers*, *Minims*, *Personalities*, *Reflections*, *Pastiche*, *The Nations at Geneva*, etc.
2 Steele's Studios, Haverstock Hill, London, N.W.3; and 75 Boulevard Montparnasse, Paris, VI.

Kapurthala, Maharaja Raja-i-Rajagan of, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.B.E.; Indian ruler; b. 72.

One of leading Sikh Princes; succeeded father 77; Rep. of Indian Princes at L.N. Assemblies 26 and 27; salute of 15 guns.
Kapurthala State, Punjab.

Karapetoff, Vladimir, M.M.E., C.E., MUS.D., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 76; ed. Petrograd Imperial Inst. of Communications and Darmstadt Polytechnic Inst.
Consulting Engineer to Russian Govt. 97-02; Prof. of Electrical Engineering Cornell Univ. 04-39, now Emeritus; Chair. Electrical Insulation Sub-Cttee. of Nat. Research Council 28-37; Trustee Ithaca Coll. 33-39; Chair. Board 34-35; now engaged in consulting work, lecturing, writing and research.
Publs. *Experimental Electrical Engineering* (2 vols.) 08 33, 41, *The Electric Circuit* 10, *The Magnetic Circuit* 11, *Engineering Applications of Higher Mathematics* (5 vols.) 11-16, *Rhythmical Tales of Stormy Years* 37, and some 200 other scientific and technical works.
39 Claremont Avenue, New York 27.

Kardelj, Edward; Yugoslav politician; b. 10.
Qualified as teacher; active mem. of Workers' Movement and of illegal Communist Party; imprisoned 30-32; lived abroad 34-37; helped organise Liberation Front of Slovenia and Yugoslavia 41; mem. G.H.Q. Nat. Army of Liberation 41; elected first Vice-Pres. of Nat. Cttee. of Liberation 43; entered Tito Govt. as Vice-Pres. and Min. for Constituent Assembly; Vice-Premier and Pres. Control Comm. 45-48; Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Aug. 48-; Del. to Peace Conf., Paris 46.
Publ. *Development of the Slovene National Problem* 39.
Belgrade.

Kardos, Tibor, PH.D.; Hungarian historian and philologist; b. 08; ed. Univs. of Pécs and Rome.
Prof. Pécs Univ. 36; Pécs Teachers' Training Inst. 45; Dir. Hungarian Inst. in Rome 46-.
Publs. *A laikus mozgalom magyar bibliája, Magyar Renaissance Irók, A magyar humanizmus kezdetei, Deák müveltség és magyar renaissance, Az Albertiék Edenkertje, Per la filologia Umanistica, Mattia Corvinore umanista Rinascita, Középkori kultura, középkori költészet, A magyarsag antik hagyományai.*
Via Giulia 1, Rome, Italy.

Karl, Albin; German trade union official; b. 89; ed. elementary school, Oeslau.
Porcelain painter by trade; early activity in trade union movement; trade union official 12-14; served German Army 14-18; resumed trade union activities, becoming Sec. to Factory Workers Asscn., then Chair.; Judge of Chief Court of Arbitration; imprisoned at various times during Nat.-Soc. régime; after defeat of Germany became Sec. of body directing T.U. reorganisation in Hanover Province; mem. Trade Unions' Zonal Council; mem. Landtag, and mem. Zonal Advisory Council; Deputy Chair. T.U. British Zone, Germany.
Hanover, Rathenauplatz 3.

Karlgren, Klas Bernhard Johannes, DR.PHIL.; Swedish orientalist; b. 89; ed. Upsala, Paris and London.
Prof. of Far Eastern Languages Göteborg Univ. until 39; Prof. and Dir. Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities Stockholm 39-; mem. Acad. of Sciences Stockholm, Acad. of History and Belles-Lettres Stockholm, Acad. of Sciences Copenagen, Oslo; hon. mem. Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland, Société Asiatique Paris; corresp. mem. Acad. des Inscriptions Paris.
Publs. *Etudes sur la Phonologie Chinoise* 15-26, *Analytic Dictionary of Chinese, Sound and Symbol in Chinese* 23, *Philology and Ancient China* 26, *Yin and Chou in Chinese Bronzes* 36, *New Studies on Chinese Bronzes* 37, *Grammata Serica* 40, *Huai and Han* 41, *Glosses on the Odes* (1-3) 42, 44, 46, *The Book of Odes* 44, 45, *Some Weapons and Tools of the Yin Dynasty* 45, *Legends and Cults in Ancient China* 46, *Glosses on the Book of Documents* 48.
Stockholm, Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities, Storgatan 41.

Karling, John S.; American mycologist; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Texas (B.A., M.A.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Dean, Texas Wesleyan Coll. 20; Instructor, Univ. of Texas 21; Columbia Univ. Fellow in Botany; Asst. Prof. 26-35; Assoc. Prof. 35-48; Prof. of Botany and Chair. Dept. of Biological Sciences, Purdue Univ. 48-; Physiologist, Tropical Research Foundation 25-27; Dir. Chicle Research Experimental Station, British Honduras 27-32; Field Dir. Exploration Dept., U.S. Govt. Rubber Development Corpn., Brazil 42-43; Bermuda Biological Research Fellow 42; Prof. of Botany, Columbia Univ.; Consulting Botanist, American Chicle Cos.; Sec. Botanical Soc. of America 45-; Sec. Union of American Biological Societies 46-; Dir. Ross Biological Reserve, Purdue Univ.
Publs. *The Plasmodiophorales* 42, *The Simple Biflagellate Holocarpo Phycomyates* 42; also 88 scientific articles on Latex, Gum, Algue, Fungi, phylogeny, History of Cell Theory, etc.
Dept. of Biological Sciences, Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind.

Kármán, V. Theodore, LL.D., PH.D., DR.ING.h.c., D.SC.h.c., ENG.D.h.c.; American aeronautical engineer of Hungarian origin; b. 81.
Expert in Science of Aviation; Docent Göttingen Univ. 09; Prof. Aachen Technical Univ. 13-30; Dir. Guggenheim Aeronautical Laboratory California Inst. of Technology 30-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Washington 37;, Royal Society 46; Corresp. mem. French Acad. of Sciences 46.
Publs. Various works on hydrodynamics, applied mathematics, mechanics, and aerodynamic research.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.; Home: 1501 South Marence Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

Karnga, Hon. Abayomi W., B.A., LL.D.; Liberian lawyer, politician and educationist; b. 83; ed. St. John's School and Liberia Coll.
Sec., Gen. Post Office of Monrovia 07; called to Bar 08; Postmaster, Monrovia 09-11; mem. Nat. Legislature 11-15; appointed attaché to Mixed Comm. by Great Britain and Liberia 15; Gen. Sec. True Whig Party 16-28; Acting Attorney Gen. 21-22; Deputy Attorney-Gen. 22; Asst. Sec. of State June-Dec. 22; Postmaster Gen. 23; Assoc. Justice, Supreme Court 28-33; Nat. Chair. Unit Party 35; Prof. of Jurisprudence 38-47; mem. Comm. for Centennial Celebration of Republic of Liberia 47; Orator for same July 26th 47; Chair. of Comm. to compile Statute Laws of Liberia and third volume of Liberian Law Reports 48; Kt. Commander, Order of African Redemption, and Grand Commander, Order of Star of Africa.
Publs. *Prince Jenah* 04, *The Negro Republic* 09, *Civil and Criminal Procedure* 14, *The Postal Laws of Liberia* 21, *Liberia before the New World* 23, *History of the Black Race* 31, *Native Laws and Customs* 34, *History of Constitutional Law* 38, *Blackstone's Commentaries in Questions and Answers* 39.
Monrovia, Liberia College.

Károlyi, Count Michael; Hungarian statesman and writer; b. 75; Budapest Univ.
Mem. of Parl. 05; Leader of the Opposition in Hungarian Parl. before and during the First World War; advocate of conclusion of a separate peace; for some time leader of Independence Party; after the collapse of the monarchy, became Prime Minister and later President of the Republic; resigned March 1919, when Communist, Social-Democrat United Front took power; emigrated in July 1919 before outbreak of counter-

revolution, and has lived in Czechoslovakia, France, Great Britain and U.S.A.; a leader Free Hungarian Movement, London; Pres. Hungarian Cttee. 41; fmrly. one of the Editors of Paris *Monde*; organizing Sec. Hungarian Council in Great Britain May 44-46; returned to Hungary May 46 where his merits in fighting world fascism and Hungarian fascism were recognised by an Act of revolution, and lived in Czechoslovakia, France, Parl. passed unanimously; Minister to France July 47-49.
Publ. *Egy egész ellen, Harc egy egész világ ellen, Tiétek a Föld.*
Légation de Hongrie, 15 rue de Berri, Paris.

Karpinski, Zygmunt, LL.D.; Polish economist; b. 92.
Man. Bank of Poland, Chief of Foreign Dept. 24-; Chair. Foreign Exchange Control Cttee. 36-39; Man. Nat. Bank of Poland 46; mem. Polish Del. to Int. Conf., Bretton Woods 44, Savannah (Ga.) 46.
Narodowy Bank Polski (National Bank of Poland), Warsaw.

Karrer, Paul, PH.D., DR.MED.h.c., DR.PHARMAC.h.c.; Swiss chemist; b. 89.
Prof. of Chemistry Zürich Univ. 18-; awarded Nobel Chemistry Prize for Research on Carotinoides and Flavins and Vitamins A and B2 37.
Publs. *Einführung in die Chemie der polymeren Kohlenhydrate* 25, *Lehrbuch der organischen Chemie* 30, 47. *Zahlreiche Veröffentlichungen über Vitamine, Pflanzenfarbstoffe Kohlenhydrate und andere Naturprodukte.*
Zürich, Spyristeig 30.

Kasack, Hermann; German poet and author; b. 96.
Chief reader for Suhrkamp-Verlag (publishers); awarded Fontane Prize 49; mem. Akademie der Wissenschaften und der Literatur, Mainz.
Publs. *Vincent van Gogh* (play) 24, *Tull der Meisterspringer* 35, *Das Ewige Dasein* (Collected poems) 43, *Die Stadt hinter dem Strom* (novel) 49, *Der Webstuhl* (story) 49.
Steinenhausenstrasse 6, Stuttgart W., Germany.

Kasir, Daoud, PH.D.; Iraqi educationist; b. 92; ed. American Univ. of Beirut and Columbia Univ. New York.
Prof. of Mathematics 29-; Dir. Engineering School Baghdad 35; Prof. and Acting Dean Engineering Coll. 44; fmr. Dean Engineering Coll.
Publs. *The Algebra of Omar Khayyam* 29.
c/o Engineering College, Baghdad, Iraq.

Kassák, Lajos; Hungarian author and politician; b. 87.
First poems published 05; took part in Hungarian Revolution 19; forced to emigrate for 7 years; after liberation of Hungary edited *Alkotás*; awarded Baumgarten Prize and Ministry of Education Award; Vice-Pres. of Hungarian Arts Council; mem. Presidential Council of Union of Hungarian Writers; Mem. of Parl.
Publs. *Egy ember élete, Angyalföld, Munkanélküliek, Karácsonyiék, Hatvan év, Es átléptek a küszöböt.*
Köbánya u. 42, Békásmegyer, Hungary.

Kasteel, Peter Albert, LL.D.; Dutch administrator and diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Louvain Univ.
Editor various Catholic newspapers 21-40; mem. Advisory Council, Central Board of Catholic Workers Union and mem. Board The Hague Constituency of Catholic Party 37-40; following Nazi invasion apptd. to Netherlands Dept. of Justice London, later Private Sec. to Prime Min. Prof. P. S. Gerbrandy; Gov. of Curaçao 42-48; Minister to Chile 48-; Medal of Freedom with Silver Palms (U.S.A.); Grand Cross of Honour and Merit (Haiti); Grand Officer Simon Bolivar (Venezuela), Juan Pablo Duarte (San Domingo), El Sol del Peru (Peru), Cruzeiro do Sul (Brazil), Commander Legion of Honour, Knight Netherlands Lion.
Publ. *Abraham Kuyper.*
Netherlands Legation, Santiago, Chile.

Kästner, Erich, DR. PHIL.; German author; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Berlin, Leipzig and Rostock.
Publs. Poems: *Herz auf Taille* 27, *Lärm im Spiegel* 28, *Ein Mann gibt Auskunft* 30, *Gesang zwischen den Stühlen* 32, *Dr. Erich Kästners Lyrische Hausapotheke* 36, *Bei Durchsicht meiner Bücher* 46; children's books (stories and verse): *Emil und die Detektive* 28, *Pünktchen und Anton* 30, *Der 35 Mai* 31, *Arthur mit dem langen Arm* 32, *Das verhexte Telefon* 32, *Das fliegende Klassenzimmer* 33, *Emil und die drei Zwillinge* 34, *Till Eulenspiegel* 35, *Das doppelte Lottchen* 49; novels: *Fabian* 31, *Drei Männer im Schnee* 34, *Die verschwundene Miniatur* 35, *Georg und die Zwischenfälle* 38; other works: *Leben in dieser Zeit* (radio and stage play) 29, *Kurz und bündig* (epigrams) 48, *Der tägliche Kram* (songs and prose) 48, *Die Konferenz der Tiere* (picture-book) 49.
Fuchsstrasse 2, Munich 23, Germany.

Kastner, Hermann; German politician; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Berlin (DR. JUR.).
In Legal Branch of local government service in Berlin 12-17; Lecturer, later Prof., in Legal and Political Science at Leopoldsakademie, Berlin 17-21; Sec. of several important Saxon trade asscns. since 21; mem. of German Democratic Party; mem. of Saxon Diet 23-33; in legal practice in Dresden 33-45; helped to found Liberal-Democratic Party in Saxony 45; elected to Saxon Diet 46; Vice-Pres. of Diet; Minister of Justice Dec. 46-April 48; Sec. of Finance and Banking in German Economic Comm. for Soviet Zone March 48. Deputy Premier in Govt. of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49.
Liberal-Demokratische Partei Deutschlands, Taubenstrasse 48-49, Berlin, W.8, Germany.

Kasturbhai Lalbhai; Indian industrialist; b. 94; ed. Gujerat Coll. Ahmedabad.
Vice-Pres. Ahmedabad Millowners' Asscn. 23-26; Pres. 35-36; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 23-26; Del. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 29 and 34; Pres. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce 34-35; Consultative mem. British Indian Trade Del. to U.K. 37; Dir. Reserve Bank of India; Adviser to Govt. of India in Indo-Burman Trade Negotiations 40; mem. Scientific and Industrial Research Board 40; mem. Textile Control Board 43; mem. Indian Del. to Cairo Cotton Conf. 43; Rep. of Govt. of India on Textile Cttee. of Combined Production and Resources Board, Washington 45; one of the leaders and Pres. of Jain Community in India.
Pankore's Naka, Ahmedabad.

Kataev, Ivan Ivanovich; Soviet writer; b. 02.
Communist; proletarian writer, mem. "Pereval" group until 32; mem. Central Board Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S.R.; mem. Red. Army during the Civil War.
Publs. include *Serdse* (The Heart), *Dvizhenie, Chelovek na gore* (The Men on the Mountain), *Vstrecha* (The Meeting), *Nash Drug Petrozjan* (Our Friend Petrosjan), *Otechestvo* (Our Country).
Moscow, Tverskoy bul. 25.

Katayama, Tetsu; Japanese lawyer and parliamentarian; b. 87; ed. Law Coll. of Imperial Univ.
After graduation established a legal aid society for the underprivileged, and was lecturer at Tokyo Women's Coll.; helped to organise Social Democratic Party 26, and its successor, the Social Mass Party 31; elected three times to House of Representatives before 38; protested against invasion of Manchuria and continuation of war in China; was compelled by the Govt. to retire from politics until defeat of Japan; Sec. Gen. of Nippon Shakai To (Social Democratic Party) Nov. 45; Chair.

of same Feb. 47-; elected to the Diet 46; re-elected April 47; Prime Minister of Japan May 47-March 48.
Publs. Several books on sociological subjects, including *The Development of the Socialist Movement in Japan*, and *The Legal Status of Women*.
Katayama Law Office, 1-16, Shimbashi, Minato-ku, Tokyo, Japan.

Katju, Kailasnath; Indian advocate; b. 87.
Admitted to Allahabad High Court Bar 14; Doctor of Laws 19; mem. U.P. Provincial Congress Cttee. for several years; Chair. Allahabad Municipal Board 35-37; mem. for Justice, Industries and Development, U.P. Govt. 37-39; mem. All-India Congress Cttee. Feb. 40-; sentenced for Civil Disobedience 40; detained under Defence of India Regulations Aug. 42; leader of Indian del. to FAO Preparatory Comm. 46; Gov. of Orissa Aug. 47-June 48; Gov. of West Bengal June 48-; Ed.. *Allahabad Law Journal* 18-43; mem. Exec. Council Benares Hindu Univ.
Publ. *Commentary on the Codes of Civil and Criminal Procedure*.
Governor's Camp, Calcutta, West Bengal, India.

Kato, Genichi, M.D.; Japanese physiologist; b. 90; ed. Kyoto Univ. Medical Coll.
Prof. of Physiology, Keio Univ. 18, Del. World Physiological Congresses, Sweden 26, U.S.A. 29, Italy 32, U.S.S.R. 35; Dean of Medical Coll. 44-.
Tokyo, Daikyo-Machi 9, Shinjuku-Ku.

Katô, Kanjû; Japanese politician; b. 92; ed. Nippon Univ.
Active in labour movements 19-; lecture tour in U.S.A. 35; mem. of Parliament 36-37; imprisoned for political beliefs 37-39; joined newly formed Social Democratic Party, becoming mem. of Central Exec. Cttee. 45-; mem. of Parliament 46-; Minister of Labour, March-Oct. 48; Adviser to Japan Social Democratic Party, Feb. 49.
513, 7-Chôme, Koyama, Shinagawa, Tokyo, Japan.

Katz, David, DR.PHIL.; Swedish psychologist; b. Germany 84.
Prof. Rostock Univ. 19-33; Hon. Research Fellow Manchester Univ. 33-37; Eneroth Prof. of Psychology and Education Stockholm Univ. 37-; Dir. Inst. for Psychology and Education.
Publs. *Der Aufbau der Tastwelt* 25, *Hunger und Appetit* 32, *The World of Colour* 35, *Conversations with Children* 36, *Animals and Men* 37, *Gestaltpsychologie* 44, *Psychological Atlas* 48.
Stockholm, Östermalmsgatan 97.

Katz, Milton, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 07; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. anthropological expedition to Central Africa 27-28; various official posts U.S. Govt. 32-39; Lecturer on Law, Harvard Univ. 39-40, Prof. of Law 40- (on leave of absence 41-46, 48-); Solicitor, War Production Board 41-43; U.S. Exec. Officer, Combined Production and Resources Board 42-43; Office of Strategic Services 43-44; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S.N.R. on active duty 44-46; now ambassador of the U.S. and U.S. Special Rep. in Europe.
Publs. *Cases and Materials on Administrative Law* 47; and articles in legal and other periodicals.
Office: Economic Co-operation Administration, 2 rue St. Florentin, Paris er, France; Home: 16 Channing Street, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Katzaroff, Konstantin, DR. JUR.; Bulgarian university professor; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Berne, Paris, Berlin, and London.
Priv. doz. Commercial Law, State Univ. Sofia 31-36, Prof. of Commercial and Int. Law 36-; mem. Supreme Lawyers' Council 40-46; founder and Pres. of Int. Law Asscn. (Bulgarian Branch) 23-49; mem. of Slovakian Acad. of Sciences 34; mem. of Council of Union of Slav Jurists 33; Vice-Pres. Swiss-Bulgarian Cultural Asscn. 47-; Bulgarian Del. Conf. of Int. Law Asscn., Warsaw 28, Budapest 34, Amsterdam 38, and to several other int. confs.
Publs. *L'hypothèque fluvial en droit bulgare* 33, *Zum Problem der Einmanngesellschaft* 34, *Traité de droit commercial bulgare* 48; and several books in Bulgarian and other languages on various aspects of commercial and international law.
ul Lüben Karaveloff, Nr. 34, Sofia, Bulgaria.

Kauffer, Edward McKnight; American artist; b. 91; ed. American public school, studied art in Chicago, Munich and Paris.
Has worked in London 14-, chiefly as illustrator and poster designer; Fellow British Inst. of Industrial Art; mem. Board of Trade Council for Art and Industry and Advisory Council of Victoria and Albert Museum; exhibited Ashmolean Museum Oxford 26; Retrospective Exhibition of Posters Museum of Modern Art New York 37; Hon. D.I. Royal Society of Arts 37; official war artist 40-.
Chief Works. Underground and other posters; illustrations for Nonesuch Press editions of *Anatomie of Melancholie*, *Don Quixote* and *Benito Cereno*, for Arnold Bennett's *Elsie and the Child* and *Venus Rising from the Sea*, for Van Vechten's *Nigger Heaven*, and for Lord Birkenhead's *World 2030*; stage sets for Ernest Milton's production of *Othello* and Pirandello's *Henry IV* and *Checkmate* (ballet), Sadlers Wells 38.
141 Swan Court, London, S.W.3.

Kauffmann, Ernest L. P. C. de; Danish banker; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Copenhagen and London (ME.C. and ACT. SC.).
Inspector Royal Danish Bank Inspection 23; Gov. Royal Danish Insurance Board 31; Gen. Man. Kjøbenhavns Handelsbank 33-; mem. Royal Acad. of Technical Sciences; Dir. Industrial Companies, etc.; Knight of Dannebrog; Dannebrogsmand.
Holmens Kanal 2, Copenhagen K.

Kaufmann, Edmund, DR. JUR.; German politician; b. 93; ed. at univ.
Held various business positions after First World War mem. of Baden Diet (Centre Party) 28-33; co-dir. or chair. of various governmental, political, and economic organisations; removed from all offices by Nazi Govt. 33; bookseller 35; army service 41-45; Baden Land Dir. for Economics, Food and Transportation 46; Deputy mem. of Exec. Cttee. for Economics, Minden 46; Chief Exec. for Economics in Laenderrat, Frankfurt 47; Deputy Dir. of Dept. for Economics, Frankfurt 48; Finance Minister of Wuerttemberg-Baden April 49-Feb. 50; State Sec. in Federal Chancellery, Bonn Feb. 50-; mem. Federal Council of Federal German Republic; mem. Christian Democratic Union.
Home: Im Burgfeld 237, Frankfurt-Römerstadt; Office: Bundeskanzleramt, Bonn, Germany.

Kauffmann, Henrik L. H. de; Danish diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Copenhagen, Oxford, Geneva.
Entered Danish Foreign Service 11; Vice-Consul New York 13; Sec. Danish Legation in Berlin 16; Min. to Italy 21; Min. to China and Japan 24, to Siam 28; Min. to Norway 32; Del. to Nine-Power Conf. in Brussels 37; Min. to U.S.A. 39-47; Ambassador 47-; signed agreement with U.S.A. regarding defence of Greenland 41; participated in U.N. Confs. Hot Springs 43, Atlantic City 43, Bretton Woods 44; Min. without Portfolio in Danish Liberation Govt. May-Nov. 45; Chair. Danish Delegation to U.N. Conf., San Francisco April 45, and to F.A.O. Conf., Quebec 45; special mission to China 46; Pres. F.A.O. Conf. in Copenhagen Sept. 46; Vice-Chair. and acting Chair. Danish Del. to U.N. Gen. Assembly, New York Oct. 46 and 47, April and Sept. 49.

Danish Embassy, 2374 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Kauffman, Reginald Wright; American author; b. 77; ed. St. Paul's School and Harvard Univ.
Associate Editor *Saturday Evening Post* 04-07; War corresp. in Europe; Dir. *New York Herald Tribune* Geneva Bureau 25-32; Editorial writer *Boston Transcript* 39-41.
Publs. *The House of Bondage* (British title, *Daughters of Ishmael*) 10, *Jim* 15, *The Ranger of the Susquehannock* 24, *A Man of Little Faith* 27, *Front Porch* 33, *The Impossible Peace* 44, *Memoirs* (in preparation).
"Rockytop," Sebasco Estates, via Bath, Maine.

Kaufman, George S.; American dramatist; b. 89; ed. state schools.
Conducted humorous column *Washington Times* 12-13 and New York *Evening Mail* 14-15; subsequently Dramatic Critic New York *Tribune* and *Times*.
Publs. *The Butter and Egg Man* 25; Plays: *Someone in the House* 18, *Jacques Duval* 20, *Dulcy* 21, *To The Ladies* 22, *New York* 23, *Beggar on Horseback* 24, *Strike Up the Band* 27, *The Band Wagon* 31, *Of Thee I Sing* 31, *Dinner at Eight* 32, *The Dark Tower* 33, *First Lady* 35, *You Can't Take It With You* (Pulitzer Prize) 37, *I'd Rather Be Right* 37, *The Fabulous Invalid* 38, *The American Way* 38, *Such Interesting People* 39, *The Man Who Came to Dinner* 40, *George Washington Slept Here* 40, *The Land is Bright* 41, *The Late George Apley* 44, *Hollywood Pinafore* (musical) 45, *Park Avenue* (musical) 46.
Holicong, Pa.

Kaufman, Paul, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist and editor; b. 86; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Asst. in Philosophy Yale Univ. 09-10; Instructor in English Lafayette Coll. 10-11, Harvard Univ. 11-12; Lecturer Univ. of Bordeaux 12-13; Instructor Harvard 14-16 and Yale 16-18; Prof. English Literature American Univ. 20-30; Research Consultant in Civil Works Admin. 33-34; Editorial Expert to Nat. Recovery Admin. 34-35; Ed. *Shakespeare Association Bulletin* 25-34; mem. Editorial Board American Asscn. of Univ. Profs.; Lecturer Summer Sessions Coll. of City of New York; Book Ed. *The World Observer* magazine 37-.
Publs. *Second Course in General Education, English Section* 20, *Outline Guide to Shakespeare* 24, *Heralds of Original Genius* 26, *Points of View for College Students* 26, *Ruskin's Time and Tide and Munera Pulveris* 28.
Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C.

Kauppi, Kalle, M.A., D.C.L., M.P.; Finnish politician; b. 92; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lawyer 19-22; Prof. of Jurisprudence Helsinki Commercial Univ. 29-, Rector of the Univ. 39-45; Min. of Commerce in Kallio Cabt. Oct. 36; Min. of Educ. in Linkomies Cabt. 43-Aug. 44; Min. of Educ. in Hackzell Cabt. Aug.-Sept. 44, in Castren Cabt. Sept.-Nov. 44; Chair. Parl. Group of Finnish Progressive Party 45-.
Publs. *Trade Register* 27, *Commercial Law* 47.
Helsinki, Kauppakorkeakoulu.

Kaverin, Veniamin; Soviet writer; b. 02.
Publs. *The End of Khaza, Nine Tenths of Fate, The Trouble Maker* 28, *The Anonymous Artist* 31, *The Fulfilment of Desires* 34, *The Large View* 38, *The House on a Hill* 42.

Kavtaradze, Sergei Ivanovitch; Soviet diplomatist; b. 85; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Took part in revolutionary activity 03-; Co-editor of *Pravda* 13-14; U.S.S.R. rep. in Georgia after revolution 17; adviser to Ambassador to Turkey 23-24; in charge of Middle East section of People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 41-43; head of trade del. to secure oil concessions in Iran 44; Soviet Ambassador to Rumania 48-; awarded Order of Lenin, Order of the Red Banner of Labour, Medal for outstanding work in the Patriotic War 41-45.
Soviet Embassy, Bucharest, Rumania.

Kay, Edgar John; Canadian insurance executive; b. England 81; ed. privately and high schools Sheffield.
With Fire and Casualty Depts. Palatine Insurance Co. Sheffield 99-11; joined Railway Passengers Assurance Co. 11; Fire Man. North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. Norwich 13, Branch Man. Sheffield 15; Branch Man. for North British and Mercantile Insurance Co., Railway Passengers Assurance Co. and Fine Art and Gen. Assurance Co. Nottingham 24; Hon. Sec. Sheffield Insurance Inst. 21, Pres. 23-24; Hon. Treas. Nottingham Insurance Inst. 26; Pres. 27-28; mem. Council Chartered Insurance Inst. 28-31; fmr. Man. for Canada and Newfoundland of North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. Ltd. and Railway Passengers Assurance Co.; Dir., fmr. Pres. Occidental Fire Insurance Co.; mem. Montreal Board of Trade; Pres. Canadian Underwriters' Asscn. 38-39; Pres. Canadian Theft Bureau; Pres. Dominion Board of Insurance Underwriters 43-44; mem. Council All-Canada Insurance Fed.
1539 McGregor, Montreal, P.Q.

Kay, Sir Joseph Aspden, K.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 84.
Man. Dir. W. H. Brady & Co., Ltd., Bombay and Manchester 07-; Chair. Bombay Millowners' Asscn. 21, 22 and 35; Del. to Int. Labour Conf. 23; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Commerce 25, Pres. 26; Vice-Pres. Indian Central Cotton Cttee. 26, 31 and 32; mem. Imperial Council of Agricultural Research; Chair. and Man. Dir. New City of Bombay Manufacturing Co., New Gt. Eastern S. and W. Co. Ltd., Belapur Sugar Co. Ltd., G. Claridge & Co. Ltd., etc.; Dir. Oriental Govt. Security Life Assurance Co. Ltd., Bank of India Ltd., Industrial Investment Trust Ltd.; Empire Dyeing and Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Commerce (1935) Ltd.
16 John Dalton Street, Manchester; and Royal Insurance Buildings, Churchgate Street, Bombay, India.

Kayden, Eugene Mark, B.A., M.A.; American economist; b. 89; ed. Colorado, Harvard, Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Economics Univ. of Colorado 14-15 and Pennsylvania State Coll. 15-16; Economist and Trade Expert to U.S. War Trade Board 17-19 and Dept. of State 19-20; Instructor in Economics Yale Univ. 20-22; Economist on Co-operative Movement to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 22-24; Prof. of Economics Univ. of the South 24-; Fellow Royal Economic Society.
Publs. *The Co-operative Movement in Russia During the War* 29, *Archival Works on National Economy of Russia and Baltic Countries in 1914-1920*.
Sewanee, Tenn.

Kaye-Smith, Sheila; British novelist.
Publs. *Sussex Gorse* 16, *Tamarisk Town* 19, *Joanna Godden* 21, *The George and the Crown* 25, *The Village Doctor* 29, *Shepherds in Sackcloth* 30, *Susan Spray* 31, *The Ploughman's Progress* 32, *Superstition Corner* 34, *Gallybird* 34, *Rose Deeprose* 37, *The Valiant Woman* 38, *Ember Lane* 39, *The Hidden Son* 41, *Tambourine, Trumpet and Drum* 43, *Talking of Jane Austen* (with G. B. Stern) 43, *Kitchen Fugue* 45, *The Lardners and the Laurelwoods* 48.
Little Doucegrove, Northiam, Sussex.

Kayser, Elmer Louis; American historian; b. 96; ed. George Washington Univ. (A.B., M.A., B.ED., LL.D.), Johns Hopkins Univ., and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. in History, George Washington Univ. 14-17; Instructor 17-20; Asst. Prof. 20-24; Assoc. Prof. 24-32; Prof. of European History 32-; Asst. Librarian 14-18; Recorder 18; Sec. 18-29; Dir. of summer sessions 25-29; Dir. of Univ. students 30-34; Dean 34-; Univ. Marshal 34-; Sec.-Treasurer 18-24; Vice-Pres. Gen. Alumni Asscn. 47-; candidate officer, field artillery, U.S. Army 18; Radio Commentator on foreign affairs 39-45; Alumni Achievement Award, George Washington Univ. 41; Commander, Nat. Order of Merit, Ecuador.
Publs. *The Grand Social Enterprise* 32, *A Manual of Ancient History* 37, 40 and 44; *Contemporary Europe* 41 and 47 (co-author).
2921 34th Street, N.W., Washington 8, D.C.

Kearney, Elfric Wells Chalmers: British engineer; b. 81 in Australia.
Inventor of the Kearney high-speed railway, motor wheel, resilient railway wheel and electric eraser; specialist in high-speed railway and tunnel systems; exhibited at the Royal Inst. and various int. exhibitions; Man. Dir. Kearney High-Speed Tube Railway Co. Ltd. and of the Kearney Railway Construction Co. Ltd.; mem. Inst. of Structural Engineers; Fellow Royal Empire Society.
Publs. *Rapid Transit in the Future*, *High-Speed Railways*, *Erone—a story in economics.*
Wendouree, Burgh Heath, Surrey.

Kearney, John Doherty, M.C., K.C.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Loyola Coll. (B.A.) and McGill Univ. (B.C.L.).
Served with Canadian Field Artillery 16-18; awarded M.C.; practised law in Montreal, becoming senior partner in Kearney, Duquet and MacKay; created a King's Counsel 31; joined diplomatic service 41; High Commissioner in Ireland 41-45; Min. to Norway 45; also accredited Min. to Denmark Jan. 46; High Commissioner in India 46-; mem. of Canadian Del. to the Plenary Session of the Food and Agricultural Organisation, Copenhagen Sept. 46.
Office of the Canadian High Commissioner in India, New Delhi, India.

Keay, Sir Lancelot Herman, K.B.E., M.ARCH. (Liverpool), P.P.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 83; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Brighton School of Art.
Chief Architectural Asst. City of Norwich 06-15, City of Birmingham 22-25; served with Royal Engineers, First World War 15-18 and in Egypt 19-21; City Architect and Dir. of Housing Liverpool Corpn. 38-; mem. Central Housing Advisory Cttee., Pres. of Royal Inst. of British Architects 46-48; Advisory Council on Building and Civil Engineering Research and Development; Building Industry Working Party.
Red House, Allerton Road, Liverpool 18.

Kebler, Lyman F., M.D., M.S.; American physician and chemist; b. 63; ed. Michigan, George Washington and Temple Univs. and Jefferson Medical Coll.
Chief chemist for manufacturing druggists Philadelphia 92-03; Chief Drug Laboratory Bureau of Chemistry, Washington 03-07, Chief Drug Div. 07-23, Adviser to Post Office in medical fraud schemes 03-29, now Physician-chemist-consultant on foods, drugs, cosmetics; mem. American Pharmaceutical Asscn, D.C. Medical Society, American Chemical Society; Veterans' Drug Asscn.; Citizens Federation.
Publs. *Eat and Keep Fit* 30; many articles on chemical composition and purity of foods and drugs; drug habituation; fraudulent use of mails, and analytical methods.
1322 Park Road N.W., Washington 10, D.C.

Kecici, Sevket Fuad; Turkish diplomatist; b. 93; ed. French Coll., Istanbul, and Lausanne Univ.
Vice-Consul Rome and Budapest 24-26; Consul, Geneva, and Del. to League of Nations 29; Minister in Copenhagen and Oslo 39; Lisbon 41; Budapest 43; Del. to U.N. Gen. Assembly, London 46; now Ambassador to Egypt.
Turkish Embassy, Cairo, Egypt.

Keeble, Sir Frederick William, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.S., SC.D.; British agricultural scientist; b. 70; ed. Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Controller Food Production Dept. of Min. of Agriculture 17-19; Dir. Wisley Gardens of the Royal Horticultural Society 14-19; Editor 08-19 and Scientific Adviser 19-43 of *The Gardeners' Chronicle*; Sherardian Prof. of Botany Oxford Univ. and Fellow Magdalen Coll. 20-27; Controller Agricultural Research to Imperial Chemical Industries 27-33; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology Royal Instn. 37-40.
Publs. *Plant Animals*, *Physiology of Plants*, *Life of Plants*, *Fertilizers and Food Production*, *Polly and Freddie* (autobiography), *Hardy Fruit Growing* (with A. N. Rawes), *Science Lends a Hand in the Garden.*
Cranley Mansions, Brechin Place, London, S.W.7.

Keen, Bernard A., F.R.S., D.SC.; British agriculturist; b. 90; ed. Univ. Coll. London.
Andrews Scholar 08; Trouton Research Scholar 11; Carey Foster Research Prizeman 12; Soil Physicist Rothamsted Experimental Station 13; served (Gallipoli and Palestine) First World War 14-17; Research Dept. Woolwich Arsenal 18; Soil Physicist Rothamsted 19; Dir. Imperial Inst. of Agricultural Research India 30-31; Asst. Dir. and Head Soil Physics Dept., Rothamsted Experimental Station 23-47; Scientific Adviser Middle East Supply Centre Cairo 43; Adviser on rural development, Palestine 46; Chair. U.K. Govt. Mission to W. Africa 46; Adviser on agricultural policy in E. Africa 47; Dir. East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organisation 47-; Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 38, 39; broadcast talks to schools on science of agriculture and gardening 28-42; Cantor Lecturer Royal Society of Arts 42; studied agricultural problems in U.S.A. 21 and 27, S. Africa 29, Bulgaria 39, Middle East Countries 43-45; Palestine 46; West Africa 46; East Africa 47; Australia 49; Fellow Univ. Coll. London.
Publs. *The Physical Properties of the Soil* 31, *The Agricultural Development of the Middle East* 46; and various papers in scientific journals.
Director E.A.A.F.R.O. c/o High Commission, P.O. Box 601, Nairobi, Kenya.

Keen, Frank Noel, LL.B.; British lawyer; b. 69; ed. London Univ.
Called to the Bar (Middle Temple) 97; mem. Exec. L.N. Union 18-28; practising at the Parliamentary Bar.
Publs. *Urban Police and Sanitary Legislation* 04, *The World in Alliance* 15, *Towards International Justice* 23, *Real Security Against War* 29, *A Better League of Nations* 34, *Crossing the Rubicon* 39, *Guide to Liabilities (War-Time Adjustment) Act* 41.
4 Paper Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Keenan, Joseph B., M.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Barrister 13; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. of Ohio 19; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 33; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S. in charge Criminal Div. Dept. of Justice 33; Asst. to Attorney-Gen. 36-39; in charge of Admin. Dept. of Justice; private law practice 39; apptd. by President Truman, Dec. 45, Chief Counsel for prosecution of Japanese war crimes at Tokyo; designated Chief Allied Prosecutor by Gen. McArthur Jan. 46.
820 Woodward Building, Washington, D.C.

Keesom, Wilhelmus Hendrikus, PH.D.; Dutch physicist; b. 76; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Asst. Leyden Univ. Physics Laboratory 00, Keeper 09; Prof. Physics and Physical Chemistry, Utrecht Veterinary School 17; Prof. Leyden Univ. 23-45, retired; Dr. Sc. h.c. Louvain Univ. and Warsaw Technical High School.
Publs. *Critical Opalescence* 06, *Solid Helium* 26, *Superconductivity of Aluminium, Zinc* 33, 34, *Lambda Phenomena of Liquid Helium* 32, *Super-Heat Conductivity of Liquid Helium* 36.
Leyden, de Mey van Streefkerkstraat 31.

Keeton, George Williams, M.A., LL.D.; British lawyer and educationist; b. 02; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge and Gray's Inn London.
Reader in Law and Politics Hong Kong Univ. 24-27; Senior Law Lecturer Manchester Univ. 28-31; Reader in Law 31-37, Prof. English Law 37-, Dean Law Faculty 39-, Univ. Coll. London; Principal London Institute of World Affairs 38-; Dean of Faculty of Laws, London Univ. 42-.
Publs. *Extraterritoriality in China* 28, *The Law of Trusts* 34, *National Sovereignty and International Order* 39, *Russia and Her Western Neighbours* 42, *China, the Far East and the Future* 43, *Making International Law Work* (with Dr. Schwarzenberger) 46.
Picts Close, Picts Lane, Princes Risborough, Bucks.

Keilhau, Wilhelm, PH.D.; Norwegian economist, lawyer and historian; b. 88.
Man. Dir. Norwegian Air Traffic Co. 18-21; Asst. Prof. Economics Oslo Univ. 21-34 and Prof. 34-; Adviser Nobel Peace Inst. 23-40; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters since 28, and State Monetary Cttee. 32-40; Pres. Norwegian P.E.N. Club 38-; Pres. Norwegian Econ. Society 37-; Dir. Bank of Norway, London; Attorney-Gen. to Norwegian Forces in Gt. Britain 40-42; Pres. several Norwegian govtl. cttees. London; mem. Editorial Board *The Norseman*; Chair. Norwegian Monetary Del. at Washington D.C. 43 and Bretton Woods 44; mem. Norwegian Del. Reparations Conf. Paris 45.
Publs. *Die Wertungslehre* 23, *Det norske Folks Liv og Historie 1814-1930* 29-38, *Europēiske pengesystemer efter 1914* 30, *Norway and the World War* 30, *Overgang til ny pengeenhet* 33, *Does Europe Exist?* 41, *King Haakon VII in the History of Norway* 42, *The Comedy of Evil* 43, *Norway in World History* 44, *Norsk röst i London* 45, *Bretton Woods* 46.
Oslo, Pilestredet 94.

Keilhau, Wollert Otto Konow, B.A.; Norwegian librarian; b. 94; ed. Oslo Univ.
Asst. Deichmanske Bibliotek 14; Asst. Stortingsbiblioteket (Library of Parl.) 17, Vice-Dir. 18, Dir. 24-.
Publs. Edited *Kringla Heimsins* Encyclopædia (6 vols.) 31-34; edited 2nd edition of 7 vols. (with Peter Kleppa and Knut Tvedt) 48-.
Oslo, Collettsgate 13.

Keilin, David, M.A., F.R.S.; British biologist; ed. Magdalen Coll. Cambridge.
Quick Prof. of Biology Cambridge Univ. 31-; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society for contrib. to biochemistry and entomology 39.
Molteno Institute, Cambridge.

Keir, Sir David Lindsay, Kt., M.A., LL.D. HON., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British historian; b. 95; ed. Glasgow Univ. and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford 21-39, Dean 25-33, Estates Bursar 35-39, Univ. Lecturer in English Constitutional History 31-39, Chair. Examiners Hon. School of Modern History Oxford 32, Chair. Board Faculty 38-39; Exchange Tutor Harvard Univ. 23-24; Donnellan Lecturer, Trinity Coll., Dublin 42; Pres. and Vice-Chancellor Queen's Univ., Belfast 39-49; Master Balliol Coll. Oxford 49-.
Publs. *Cases in Constitutional Law* (with F. H. Lawson) 28, *Constitutional History of Modern Britain* 38; contrib. *Law Quarterly Review*, *English Historical Review*, etc.
Master's Lodgings, Balliol College, Oxford.

Keith, Lord; James Keith, K.C., M.A., LL.B., LL.D. HON. (Glasgow) 48; British jurist; b. 86; ed. Hamilton Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
Served Seaforth Highlanders 14-19, France 16; attached to Sudan Govt. 17-19; practised Scottish Bar 11-14 and 19-37; K.C. 26; Trustee Nat. Library of Scotland 25-37; Counsel to Convention of Royal Burghs of Scotland 34-37; Dean Faculty of Advocates 36-37; Senator Coll. of Justice, Scotland 37-; Pres. Scottish Council for National Parks 42-; Chair. Scottish Central Probation Council 43; Chair. Scottish Youth Advisory Cttee. to Sec. of State 42-45; Scottish Youth Hostels Cttee. 38-.
32 India Street, Edinburgh.

Keith, Sir Arthur, Kt., F.R.S., M.D., C.M., F.R.C.S., LL.D.; British anthropologist; b. 66; ed. Aberdeen, London and Leipzig Univs.
Curator of Museum and Dir. of Laboratories of Royal Coll. of Surgeons 07-33; Pres. British Asscn. 27; Rector Aberdeen Univ. 30-33; now Master Buckston Browne Research Farm.
Publs. *Human Embryology and Morphology* 01, *Antiquity of Man* 25, *Concerning Man's Origin* 27, *New Discoveries Relating to the Antiquity of Man* 31, *Darwinism and Its Critics* 35, *Men of the Stone Age of Mt. Carmel* (with Dr. McCown) 39, *Essays on Human Evolution* 46, *A New Theory of Human Evolution* 48, *An Autobiography* 49.
Downe, Farnboro, Kent.

Keiyali, Abdul Rahman, M.D.; Syrian physician; b. 87; ed. American Univ. of Beirut.
Graduated as Doctor of Medicine 14; apptd. Military physician 14; elected mem. Assembly for the Syrian Constituent Assembly 28; Min. of Justice and Education 36-39; Min. of Justice and Public Works 43-45; mem. Arabic Acad. 45; mem. Admin. Cttee. for spinning and weaving, Syrian Company; National Party.
Publ. *Our Struggle* 46.
Damascus, Syria.

Kekkonen, Urho Kaleva, JUR. DR.; Finnish lawyer and politician; b. 00; studied law.
Lawyer in municipal and Govt. offices 27-36; Minister of Justice 36-37, 44-46; Minister of the Interior 37-39; Prime Minister March 50-; mem. of Parl. 36-; leader of Agrarian Party.
Publs. *Kunnallisvaaleja koskeva lainsäädäntö* 33, *Demokratian itsepuolustus* 34, *Kunnallinen vaalioikeus Suomen lain mukaan* 36.
Office of the Prime Minister, Helsinki, Finland.

Kellaway, Charles Halliley, F.R.S., M.B., B.S., M.D., M.S., F.R.C.P., F.R.A.C.P.; British physician; b. 89; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Resident Medical Officer Melbourne Hospital 12, Registrar 13; Resident Medical Tutor, Trinity Coll. Melbourne 14; Act. Prof. Anatomy, Adelaide Univ. 15; served First World War Australian Medical Corps; Act. Prof. Physiology Adelaide Univ. 19; Foularton Student Royal Soc. 20-23; Asst. Medical Unit. Univ. Coll. Hospital 23; Dir. Hall Inst. for Medical Research 23-44; Chair. State Cancer Advisory Cttee. 29; Walter Burfitt Prize Royal Society New South Wales 32; Dohme Lecturer, John Hopkins Medical School 36, Dir. of Hygiene H.Q. Australian Army 27-31, 39-40, Dir. of Pathology 40-42, Scientific Liaison 42-43, Dir.-in-Chief Wellcome Research Institution 44-.
183 Euston Road, London, N.W.1.

Keller, Adolf, D.D., LL.D.; Swiss theologian and educationist; b. 72; ed. Basle, Berlin and Geneva Univs.

Protestant Pastor at Cairo, Geneva and Zürich; Sec. to Swiss Church Fed.; European Sec. American Federal Council of Churches; Gen. Sec. European Central Bureau for Inter-Church Aid 22-; Gen. Sec. Int. Christian Social Inst. 27; Hon. Lecturer Universal Council on Life and Work 32; Dir. Oecumenical Theological Seminar 34 Titular Prof. Zürich and Hon. Prof. Geneva. Univs.; Hon. Prof. Debrecen Univ.; Hon. D.D. (Edinburgh, Yale, Geneva Univs.); Hon. LL.D. (Heidelberg Coll., Tiffin, U.S.A.); mem. Papa Acad., Hungary; Vice-Pres. World Alliance of Reformed Churches; Consultant Pro. World Council of Churches.
Publs. *Eine Sinaifahrt* 00, *Dynamis* 22, *Protestant Europe* (with Stewart) 27, *Kirchen und Friede* 28, *Karl Barth and Christian Unity*, *Weg der dialektischen Theologie* 31, *Religion and the European Mind* 34, *Church and the State on the European Continent* 36, *Five Minutes to Twelve* 38, *Am Fusse des Leuchtturms* 40, *Christian Europe To-day* 41, *Amerikanisches Christentum Heute* 45, *Zeitwende* 46.
Zürich, Sonnenbergstr 19.

Keller, Gottfried Joachim; Swiss journalist; b. 05; ed. Berne Univ. and Paris.
London corresp. Agence Télégraphique Suisse, Berne and various Swiss papers 33-, London Editor *Basler Nachrichten* 36-; mem. Cttee. Foreign Press Asscn. 40, Pres. 41-42 and Feb. 47-; mem. Cttee. Nouvelle Société Helvétique, London; Pres. Foreign Press Asscn. in London 47-.
24B Maresfield Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Keller, Hans Gustav, PH.D., LL.D.; Swiss librarian; b. 02; ed. Berne, Vienna, Clermont-Ferrand, Heidelberg, Berlin and Basle Univs.
Librarian Zürich Municipal Museum of Applied Art 34-37, Swiss Nat. Library Berne 37-44; Dir. Central Federal Library, Berne 44-; Lecturer in Modern History, Univ. of Berne 48-.
Publs. *Die politischen Verlagsanstalten und Druckereien in der Schweiz 1840-1848* 35, *Der Medaillon-Teppich* 36, *König Sigmunds Besuch in Bern* 37, *Das "Junge Europa" 1834-1836* 38, *Das Historische Museum im Schloss Thun 1887-1937* 38, *Das schöne alte Thun* 39, *Der Brudermord im Hause Kiburg* 39, *Das Leben und Leiden Jesu Christi* 40, *"La Chartreuse"* 41, *Das Literarische Comptoir in Zürich und Winterthur* 43, *Minister Stapfer und die Künstlergesellschaft in Bern* 45, *Einigen* 46, *Vom Staatsgedanken und von der Sendung der Schweiz* 47, *Huttens Tod* 48, *Thun* 49.
Berne, Bibliothèque Centrale Fédérale.

Keller, Hans K. E. L., DR. JUR., DR. OEC. PUBL., DR. EN DROIT; German internationalist; b. 08; ed. Munich, Bordeaux and Kiel Univs.
Int. law research in France, Germany, U.S.A., Italy and England 30-35; founder European Union 31; renamed Nationalist Int. 34; Chair. Int. Congress of Nationalists Berlin 34, London 35, Oslo 36; Pres. Acad. for the Rights of Nations 36; advocated representation of nationalities in L. of N. 35, in U.N. 47; Editor *Corpus Juris Gentium*; Fellow, Maximilianeum; Fellow, Rockefeller Foundation; Curator, Grotius Foundation; mem. American Political Science Asscn.; mem. Int. Law Asscn.; Chair. Non-Party Voters of Bavaria.
Publs. *Droit Naturel et Droit Positif en Droit International Public* 31, *Das Dritte Europa* 34, *Das Rechtliche Weltbild* 35, *Why "The Nationalist International"?* 36, *Das Recht der Völker* 38-41, *Der Kampf um die Völkerordnung* 39, *Volk ohne Macht* 48, *Völkerrecht* 50.
Munich (Bavaria) 27, P.O. Box 27.

Keller, Helen Adams, B.A., D.LITT. HUM.h.c. (Temple Univ.), LL.D.h.c. (Glasgow); American author; b. 80; ed. Radcliffe Coll.
Deaf and blind since age of 19 months; fmr. mem. Massachusetts Comm. for the blind; active in various societies for blind and deaf; has lectured in U.S., Canada, Great Britain, Yugoslavia and Japan; contrib. to American magazines; awarded Roosevelt Medal 36.
Publs. *The Story of My Life* 02, *Optimism* (an essay) 03, *The World I Live In* 08, *The Song of the Stone Wall* 10, *Out of the Dark* 13, *My Religion* 27, *Midstream—My Later Life* 30, *Helen Keller's Journal* 38, *Let Us Have Faith* 40.
"Arcan Ridge," Route 1, Westport, Conn.

Keller, Kaufman Thuma; American engineer; b. 85.
Apprentice Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co. 06-08, Asst. Supt. Automobile Engine Dept. 09-10; Chief Insp. Detroit Metals Products Co. 10; Gen. Foreman Machine-shop Metzger Motor Car Co. Detroit 10-11; with Hudson Motor Co. Detroit 11, later chief insp. Maxwell Plant, Tarrytown, N.Y.; with Gen. Motors Co. 11, worked Cadillac, Supt. Northway Motors 16-19, mem. mechanical and engineering staff central office Detroit 19-21; Vice-Pres. Chevrolet Motor Co. 21-24, Gen. Man. Canada 24-26; with Chrysler Corpn. 26-, Vice-Pres. 26-35, Pres. 35-; mem. American Society Mechanical Engineers, Society Automotive Engineers.
Chrysler Corporation, 341 Massachusetts Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Keller, L. J. W.; Southern Rhodesian trade union official.
Gen. Sec. Rhodesia Railway Workers' Union 20-; mem. Rhodesian Legislative Assembly for Raylton, Bulawayo 28-; Min. without Portfolio Huggins Cabinet Aug. 40-Sept. 43; mem. Labour Party.
Box 1479 Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

Keller, Oliver James, A.B.; American journalist and radio director; b. 98; ed. Williams Coll.
Reporter *Lancaster Examiner* 19, Associate Editor 19-20, Editor *Lancaster Examiner—New Era* 20-27; Gen. Man. *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette* 27, Editor and Vice-Pres. 28-41, Pres. 41-46; Pres. and Man. Radio Station WTAX, Springfield, Ill. Sept. 46-.
1515 West Ash Street, Springfield, Ill.

Keller, Paul Victor, DR.JUR.; Swiss Professor of Economics; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Zürich, Geneva, Berlin, Paris.
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Zürich 26-30; Prof. of Economics, St. Gall Business School 30-37; Swiss Civil Service as Del. for Int. Commercial Arrangements 37-46; Pres. Swiss Nat. Bank 47-; Liberal.
Zürich, Scheideggstr. 28.

Kellermann, Bernhard; German novelist and dramatist; b. 79.
Publs. *Yester und Li* 05, *Ingeborg* 06, *Der Tor* 09, *Ein Spaziergang in Japan* 10, *Das Meer* 10, *Der Tunnel* 13, *Der 9 November* 20, *Die Wiedertäufer von Münster* 22, *Die Brüder Schellenberg* 25, *Schwedenklees Erlebuis* 26, *Auf Persiens Karawanenstrassen* 28, *Der Weg der Götter* 29, *Die Stadt Anatol* 33, *Jang-tze-Kiang* 34, *Lied der Freundschaft* 35, *Das blaue Band* 38, *Wendlandtsumkehr* 39, *Totentanz* 48.
Seestr 12, Potsdam.

Kelley, Augustine Bernard; American coal operator and politician; b. 83; ed. Greensburg (Pa.) High School, U.S. Mil. Acad., and Int. Correspondence School.
Employed as clerk, coke inspector, superintendent, Pres. and Dir. of coal companies 23-25; lectured on the coal industry; mem. Greensburg Board of Education 35-36; mem. scale cttee. of Coal Operators' Asscn. of Western Pennsylvania 35-39; mem. of House of Representatives for Pennsylvania Jan. 41-; fmr. Chair. Invalid Pensions Cttee.; Democrat.
231 Westmoreland Avenue, Greensburg, Pa., U.S.A.

Kelley, Cornelius Francis, LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Michigan.

Asst. County Attorney Silver Bow County 99-01; mem. Montana House of Representatives 99-01; mem. staff Anaconda Copper Co. 01; Vice-Pres. 11 and Pres. and Dir. 18-, Chair. 41; Chair. Andes Copper Mining Co., Chile Copper Co.; Pres. Int. Smelting and Refining Co., Butte Anaconda and Pacific Railway; Dir. Santiago Mining Co., American Brass Co., Andes Exploration Co., Guaranty Trust Co. of New York; Chair. Copper Inst.
25 Broadway, New York City.

Kelley, Nicholas, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Associated Cravath, Henderson and de Gersdorff New York 09-15 and with W. O. Morgan 15-18; mem. War Loan staff of U.S. Treasury 18-20; Asst. Sec. of Treasury in charge of foreign loans 20-21; leader financial mission to Peru 21-22; industry mem. Automobile Labour Board 34-35; mem. firm Rathbone, Perry, Kelley and Drye.
70 Broadway, New York City.

Kelley, Truman Lee, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, Univ. of Illinois, Columbia Univ. and Univ. of London.
Asst. Prof. of Educational Psychology Univ. of Texas 14-17; Asst. Prof. of Education Columbia Teachers' Coll. 17-20; Prof. of Education and Psychology Stanford Univ. 20-30; Psychologist Comm. on Investigation of Social Studies in the Schools 29-32; Prof. of Education Harvard Univ. 30-; Vice-Pres. American Statistical Asscn. 26; Vice-Pres. Section Q American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 28-29; Pres. Psychometric Society 38-39; Dir. Nat. Defence Research Comm.'s psychological test construction project 43-44; Pres. Educational Research Corpn. 46-48; mem. American Inst. for Research.
Publs. *Educational Guidance* 14, *Mental Aspects of Delinquency* 17, *Statistical Method* 23, *The Influence of Nature Upon Native Differences* 26, *Cross Roads in the Mind of Man* 28, *Scientific Method* 29, *Tests and Measurements in the Social Studies* (with A. C. Krey) 34, *Essential Traits of Human Life* 35, *The Kelley Statistical Tables* 38, *Talents and Tasks* 40, *Fundamentals of Statistics* 47, *Kelley Statistical Tables*, Edition of 48.
1611 Paterna Road, Santa Barbara, Calif., U.S.A.

Kellogg, Charles Wetmore, M.S.; American engineer; b. 80; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
With Stone and Webster, Boston 03; Man. Edison Electric Co. Brockton Mass. 04-05, El Paso Electric Co. 05-14, Eastern Texas Electric Co. 11-14, Mississippi River Power Co. 14-19; Pres. Engineers Public Service Co. 25-33, Chair. Board 33-39; Pres. Edison Electric Inst. 36-46, retd. June 46, elected hon. mem. Aug. 46; mem. American Transit Asscn.; associate mem. American Inst. of Electrical Engineers; Trustee Teachers' Coll.; Dir. Equitable Life Assurance Society; Engineers' Public Service Co., Virginia Electric and Power Co.
Queen Anne, Maryland.

Kellogg, Robert James, B.A., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 69; ed. Cornell, Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Instructor in Modern Languages Ithaca N.Y. 95-96; Prof. of Greek Richmond Coll. 97-01; Instructor German Cornell Univ. 01-02; Prof. of Modern Languages Millikin Univ. Decatur 03-18, Denison Univ. 18-20 and Oklahoma Baptist Univ. 20-23; Prof. of Greek and Linguistics O.B. Univ. 23-25; Prof. of Modern Languages Ottawa Univ. 25-30; Oriental research worker Univ. of Kansas 30-33; mem. Oriental Inst. 39-, Linguistic Society America, American Philological Asscn., etc.
Publs. *Studies in Linguistic Psychology* 12, *Indo-European Coincidences in Hittite* 25, *Hittite Numerals* 26, *Middle High German Clipt Preterites* 30.
1333 N. Market Street, Shawnee, Oklahoma, U.S.A.

Kelly, Sir David Victor, G.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. St. Paul's School, Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Nominated for Foreign Office 14; served France 15-19; entered Diplomatic Service 19; served Buenos Aires, Foreign Office, Lisbon, Mexico, Brussels, Stockholm; Foreign Office 31; Cairo 34, Min. in Egypt (local rank) 37-38; Counsellor Foreign Office 38-39; Min. to Switzerland 39-42; Ambassador to Argentina 42-46; to Turkey 46-49; to U.S.S.R. 49-.
Publ. *Thirty-nine Months.*
British Embassy, Moscow.

Kelly, George; American dramatist and director; ed. privately.
Publs. Plays: *Finders Keepers, The Torch-Bearers, The Show-Off, Craig's Wife* (Pulitzer Prize 25), *Daisy Maime, Behold The Bridegroom, Maggie The Magnificent, Philip Goes Forth, Reflected Glory, The Deep Mrs. Sykes. The Fatal Weakness.*
c/o Samuel French Inc., 25 W. 45th Street, New York City, N.Y.

Kelly, Sir (George) Dalziel, Kt., LL.B.; Australian official; b. 91; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Barrister and Solicitor of Supreme Court of Victoria; part owner and Man. Barwidgee 13-34 and Caramut North 24-34; mem. Graziers' Federal Council of Australia 23-40, Pres. 29 and 33-34; Pres. Graziers' Asscn. of Victoria 23-35; Vice-Chair. Australian Woolgrowers' Council 30-35, Chair. 35-39; Vice-Chair. Empire Wool Conf. 31; Chair. Int. Wool Publicity and Research Exec. 37-43; Chair. Australian Wool Board 36-43, Australian Pastoral Research Trust 39-; Dir. Colonial Mutual Life Assur. Soc. Ltd., Guardian Assur. Co. Ltd., Australian Foundation Investment Co., Nat. Reliance Investment Co., Capel Court Investment Co., Jason Investment Co., Herald and Weekly Times Ltd., Chevron Ltd., Repco Ltd., The Perpetual Exors. and Trustees Asscn. of Australia Ltd., H. C. Sleigh Ltd., Bradford Cotton Mills Ltd.
59 Marne Street, South Yarra, Melbourne.

Kelly, Sir Gerald Festus, Kt., P.R.A., R.H.A., B.A.; British painter; b. 79; ed. Eton and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Pictures at Marseilles, Brussels, Dublin, Cork, Johannesburg, Pietermaritzburg, Ottawa, Toronto, Sydney, Bradford, Hull, Manchester, Oldham, Paisley, Wolverhampton, Rochdale, Melbourne, Newport and the Tate Gallery; painted State portraits of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm. 38-43; Keeper of Royal Academy 43-45; Hon. Surveyor, Dulwich Gallery, 45-; Pres. Royal Acad. 49-.
117 Gloucester Place, Portman Square, London, W.1.

Kelly, Admiral Sir (William Archibald) Howard, G.B.E., K.C.B., C.M.G., M.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 73.
Naval Attaché Paris 11-14; Commodore, commdg. British Adriatic Force 18-19; Head British Naval Mission to Greece 19-21; Admiralty Rep. on L.N. 27-29; Commdr. First Battle Squadron and Second-in-Commd. Mediterranean Fleet 29-30; C.-in-C. China Station 31-33; mem. French Acad. de Marine 37; retd. 36, recalled 40; British Naval Rep. Turkey 40-44.
51 Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Kelsen, Hans, LL.D., DR.h.c. (Utrecht, Chicago Harvard); German jurist; b. 81; ed. Vienna, Heidelberg and Berlin Univs.
Privat-docent in Public Law and Philosophy of Law Vienna Univ. 11; Extra. Prof. 15; Prof. Vienna Univ. 19; mem. and Perm. Reporter Austrian Court of Constitution 20-30; Prof. Cologne Univ. 31-33 and Geneva Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies 33; Prof. Prague German Univ. 36; Oliver Wendell Holmes Lecturer Harvard Law School 40-41; mem. Belgian Acad. of Science and

Royal Italian Acad. of Sciences of the Inst. of Bologna; hon. mem. American Society of Int. Law, American Acad. Arts and Science.
Publs. *Hauptprobleme der Staatsrechtslehre* 11, *Das Problem der Souveranität und die Theorie des Völkerrechts* 20, *Der soziologische und der juristische Staatsbegriff* 23, *Sozialismus und Staat* 25, *Allgemeine Staatslehre* 25, *Die philosophischen Grundlagen der Naturrechtslehre und der Rechtspositivismus* 30, *Vom Wesen und Wert der Demokratie* 30, *Théorie générale du droit international public* 32, *Reine Rechtslehre* 34, *The Legal Process and International Order* 35, *The Pure Theory of Law* 35, *The Party Dictatorship* 36, *The Soul and the Law* 37, *Revision juridico-technique du Statut de la Société des Nations* 38, *Platonic Justice* 38, *Zur Reform des Völkerbundes* 38, *Die Entstehung des Kausalgesetzes aus dem Vergeltungsprinzip* 39, *Legal Technique in International Law* 39, *Law and Peace in International Relations* 42.
20 Prescott Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Kemény, György; Hungarian economist and journalist; b. 88; ed. Univs. of London and Leipzig.
Asst. Prof. Münster 20-21; Head of statistical dept. of Weltwirtschaftsarchiv, Hamburg, and co-editor *Wirtschaftsdienst* 22-24; on staff of *Pester Lloyd* 24-45; co-editor *Volkswirtschaft Ungarns* 26-43; Head of Finance and Credit Section, Ministry of Reconstruction May-Nov. 45; Sec. of State, Ministry of Finance Nov. 45-; Commr. of Hungarian Nat. Bank 46-; Reader in Faculty of Economics, Peter Pazmany Univ. of Budapest Nov. 46-; leader of several financial delegations to foreign countries; Social Democratic Mem. of Parl. 47.
Publs. *Die fremden Wechselkurse und die Umwälzung der internationalen Wirtschaftsbeziehungen* 21, *Banks of Issue* (in Hungarian) 29.
Budapest IV, Eskü ter 8, Hungary.

Kemp, Alexander Nesbitt; American financier.
Mem. staff Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corpn. 00-05 and N. W. Halsey and Co., San Francisco 05-09; Comptroller and Vice-Pres. Pacific Light & Power Co., San Joaquin Light & Power Corpn., Southern Calif. Gas Co. 09-17; Comptroller and Vice-Pres. in charge of Finances, Southern Calif. Edison Co. 17-23 (now Dir. and mem. of Exec. Cttee. and Management Cttee.); Exec. Vice-Pres. Calif. Bank 23-28 (now Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee.); Pres. Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co. 35-42 (now Chair. of Board of Dirs.); Pres. American Airlines Inc. 42-45 (now Dir.); Dir. and mem. of Finance Cttee. of Standard Oil Co. of Calif., The Chase National Bank of New York, Standard Brands Inc.
Office: 523 West 6th Street, Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Kemp, Harry; American poet; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Kansas.
Travelled round world and toured North America as tramp; founder and Man. The Poet's Theatre; founder Provincetown Publishers 45; founder and Pres. Provincetown Pilgrims' Asscn.
Publs. *Judas* (play) 10, *The Cry of Youth* (poems) 14, *The Passing God* (poems) 19, *Chanteys and Ballads* 20, *Tramping on Life* (novel) 22, *The Love-Rogue* (trans. of original Don Juan play El Burlador) 23, *The Note-Book of Don Juan* (from the Spanish) 25, *More Miles* (novel) 27, *The Golden Word* 30, *Love Among the Cape-Enders* (novel) 31, *Mabel Tarner* (novel) 36, *Poet's Pilgrimage* (novel) 44, *Where Now Green Gardens? (Harry Answers Omar)* (long poem) 45, *The Poet's Life of Christ* 46, *Provincetown Tideways* (quarterly miscellany) 47-48, 48-49.
General Delivery, Provincetown, Mass.

Kempe, Carl; Swedish industrialist; b. 84; ed. Upsala Univ.
Pres. Swedish Wood-Exporters' Asscn. and European Timber Exporters' Convention.
Stockholm, Birger Jarlsgatan 2.

Kemper, James Scott; American mutual insurance executive; b. 88; ed. public and high schools, Van Wert, Ohio.
Special agent in Indiana and Western Ohio, Central Manufacturers 07-11; Man. Western Dept., Chicago, same organisation, also Man. Assoc. Lumber Mutuals and Lumbermen's and Mfrs.' Insur. Agency 11; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Lumbermen's Mutual Casualty Co., Chicago 12-16, Pres. 16-45, now Chair.; Pres. and Chair. National Retailers' Mutual Insurance Co., Glen Cove, N.Y.; Chair. American Farmers' Mutual Insurance Co.; Pres. American Motorists' Fire Insurance Co. and Lumbermen's and Mfrs.' Mutual Inc. (all of Chicago); Vice-Pres. Central Mfrs.' Mutual Insurance Co., Van Wert; Dir. Lumber Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Boston, Lumbermen's Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Philadelphia; Pres. James S. Kemper Foundation; Pres. Inter-American Council of Commerce and Production; mem. of U.S. Chamber of Commerce (Pres. 40-41); Chair. Republican National Finance Cttee.
Home: 945 Sheridan Road, Winnetka, Ill.; Office: Mutual Insurance Building, Chicago, Ill.

Kemsley, 1st Viscount, cr. 45, of Dropmore; 1st Baron, cr. 36, of Farnham Royal; **James Gomer Berry,** Bt., J.P.; British newspaper proprietor; b. 83.
Chair. Kemsley Newspapers Ltd., Daily Graphic and Sunday Graphic Ltd., Kemsley Northern Newspapers Ltd., Aberdeen Journals Ltd., Scottish Daily Record and Evening News Ltd., Newcastle Chronicle and Journal Ltd., North-Eastern Evening Gazette Ltd., Sheffield Telegraph and Star Ltd., Western Mail and Echo Ltd., Yorkshire Herald Newspaper Co. Ltd., Northern Daily Telegraph Ltd., Stockport Express Ltd., Macclesfield Times Ltd., The Dropmore Press; Dir. Graphic Publications Ltd.; Trustee Reuters Trust; Editor-in-Chief *Sunday Times*; Hon. LL.D. (Manchester, Wales); Pres. Univ. Coll. of S. Wales and Monmouthshire 45-, British Gliding Asscn., Football Asscn. of Wales, Merthyr Gen. Hospital 28-49; Chair. Infants' Hospital 22-37; King Edward VII Hospital, Windsor 33-37; Master Spectaclemakers' Co. 34-36; Hon. Col. R.A.S.C.; J.P. for Bucks (High Sheriff 29); Officer of the Legion of Honour, Grand Cross George I (Greece).
Chandos House, Queen Anne Street, London, W.1; and Dropmore, Bucks.

Kemula, Wiktor, DR. PHIL., DR. CHEM.; Polish university professor; b. 02.
Asst. Univ. of Lwow 23-32, Lecturer 32-36, Extra. Prof. 36-39, Ord. Prof. 39 45; Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry Univ. of Warsaw 45 , Dean of Faculty of Science 47-; mem. Societas Scientarium Leopoliensis 36-, Societas Scientarium Varsoviensis 47- (Sec. of Section III 48-); mem. Int. Union of Chemistry.
Publs. Numerous scientific works in photochemistry and hydrocarbons, and polarography.
ul. Wawelska 17, Warsaw 22, Poland.

Kendall, Arthur I., B.S., PH.D., DR.P.H., SC.D.; American bacteriologist; b. 77; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, Johns Hopkins Univ., Harvard Univ., Univ. of Southern California.
Chief of Panama Canal Laboratories 04-06; Research Bacteriologist New York City 08; mem. Rockefeller Inst. 07-09; Instructor Harvard Univ. Medical School 09-12; Prof. of Bacteriology Northwestern Univ. 12-24; Dean of Medical School 15-24; Prof. of Bacteriology and Hygiene Washington Univ. 24-28; Prof. of Research Bacteriology Northwestern Univ. 28-42, Emeritus 42.
Publs. *Civilisation and the Microbe* 24, *Bacteriology, General Intestinal and Pathological* 28, *Studies in Bacterial Metabolism 1-120* 12-42.

Northwestern University Medical School, 303 East Oracle, Arizona.

Kendall, Henry Plimpton, B.A., HON. LL.D.(S.C.); LL.D. Amherst Coll. 49; American industrialist; b. 78; ed. Amherst.
Chair. of Board Kendall Co.; mem. Massachusetts Special Comm. on Stabilisation of Employment 31-33; mem. Business Advisory Council of U.S. Dept. of Commerce 33-, Chair. 34-35; mem. Federal Advisory Council of U.S. Dept. of Labour 33-35; mem. Industrial Advisory Board of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-35; Chair. Brown Co. 43, now Dir.; Regional Chair. First Federal Reserve District Cttee. for Economic Devel. 42-46; Trustee Cttee. for Economic Development 46-.
Publs. *Early Maps of Carolina and Adjoining Regions* 30, *Profit Sharing and Stock Ownership for Employees* 20, *Early Maps of Carolina* 37.
140 Federal Street, Boston 10, Mass.

Kendall, James, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 89; ed. Edinburgh Univ. and Stockholm Nobel Inst.
Prof. of Chemistry, Columbia Univ. New York 13-26, and Edinburgh Univ. since 28; Pres. Royal Society of Edinburgh Oct. 49-; fmr. Chair. New York Section American Chemical Society.
Publs. *At Home Among the Atoms*, *Breathe Freely*, *The Truth About Poison Gas*, *Young Chemists and Great Discoveries*; textbooks and scientific essays.
29 Cluny Gardens, Edinburgh.

Kendall, Maj. John Kaye; British writer (*nom de plume* Dum-Dum); ed. Portsmouth and Woolwich.
Publs. *At Odd Moments* 00, *In the Hills* 02, *Rhymes of the East* 05, *The Crackling of Thorns* 06, *A Fool's Paradise* 10, *Odd Numbers* 13, *Odd Creatures* 14, *The Seventh Hole* 24, *Oh, Helicon!* 28, *Says He*, *Short Doses* 32, *Dum-Dum: His Book of Beasts* 43, *Dum-Dum: His Selected Verses* 46.
c/o Barclay's Bank, 108 Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Kendall, Maurice George, M.A., SC.D.; British statistician and business executive; b. 07; ed. Central School, Derby, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge.
Permanent Civil Servant with Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 30-40; Statistician to the Chamber of Shipping of the U.K. 40-49; Joint Asst. Gen. Man. 47-49; Prof. of Statistics Univ. of London 49-; Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society, the Royal Economic Society, and the Inst. of Mathematical Statistics; mem. Int. Statistical Inst. and American Statistical Asscn.; Silver Medallist of the Royal Statistical Society.
Publs. *An Introduction to the Theory of Statistics* (with G. Udny Yule), 14th edn. 49; *The Advanced Theory of Statistics*, Vol. I, 4th edn. 49, Vol. II, 2nd edn. 48; *Contributions to the Study of Oscillatory Time-Series* 46; *Rank Correlation Methods* 48; and numerous papers in statistical journals.
London School of Economics, Houghton Street, W.C.1; and Cudham Court, Cudham, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Kendall, Messmore, LL.B., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American lawyer; b. 72; ed. George Washington Univ.
Barrister 94; organised Braden Copper Co., Andes Copper Co. and numerous mining companies; organised Capitol Bus Terminal New York 28; Vice-Pres. George H. Doran Co., publishers 08-29; Dir. Rinehart Inc. 31; Pres. Moredall Realty Co., Capitol Theater Corpn.; Dir. Metro-Golwyn Pictures Corpn., Andes Exploration Co., and Quebec Gold Mining Corpn.; mem. Advisory Board Chemical Bank and Trust Co., Salvation Army; Trustee Children's Village, Museum of City of New York.
Publ. *Never Let Weather Interfere*.
1639 Broadway, New York City.

Kendall, William Denis, M.I.MECH.E.; British industrialist and politician; b. 03; ed. Halifax Technical Coll., England, and Pennsylvania State Univ., U.S.A.
Went to U.S.A. as engineer 21, to France 28; Works Man. Citröen Motor Car Co., Paris 31-38; invited by British Air Ministry to inaugurate British Manufacture and Research Co., Ltd., Grantham 38, Chair. and Man. Dir.; Independent M.P. for Grantham 42-50; Freeman of City of London 43.
Brusa, Belton Lane, Grantham.

Kendrick, Thomas Downing, F.B.A.; British antiquary.
Fmr. Keeper of British Antiquities in the British Museum; Dir. and Principal Librarian May 50-.
11 Essex Villas, London, W.8.

Keniston, (Ralph) Hayward, A.M., PH.D.; American philologist and literary historian; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor in Romance Languages Harvard Univ. 08-10 and 13-14; Asst. Librarian Hispanic Society of America 10-11; Asst. Prof. of Romance Languages 14-19, Prof. 19-25, Dean Graduate School 23-25, Cornell Univ.; Prof. of Spanish Language Univ. of Chicago 25-40; Prof. of Romance Languages Univ. of Michigan 45; Dean Coll. of Literature, Science and Arts 45-; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Modern Language Asscn. America, Hispanic Society America; Attaché in charge Cultural Relations, U.S. Embassy Buenos Aires 44.
Publs. *Las Treinta of Juan Boscán* 11, *The Dante Tradition in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries* 15, *List of Works for the Study of Hispanic-American History* 20, *Garcilaso de la Vega* 22, *Spanish Idiom List* 29, *The Syntax of Castilian Prose* 37.
1915 Austin Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Kennard, Sir Howard W., G.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 78.
Entered Foreign Office 01; Third Sec. Rome Embassy 03 and Teheran 04; Second Sec. Teheran and Washington 07; Chargé d'Affaires Havana 11 and Tangier 12; mem. Foreign Office staff 16 and Counsellor 19; Min. to Yugoslavia 25-29, to Sweden 29-31 and to Switzerland 31-34; Ambassador to Poland 35-41, retd.
The Circus, Bath.

Kennaway, Sir Ernest, Kt., M.A., M.D., D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.; British university professor; b. 81; ed. Univ. Coll., London, New Coll., Oxford and Middlesex Hospital, London.
Dir. Chester Beatty Research Inst., Royal Cancer Hospital, London and Prof. of Experimental Pathology, Univ. of London 31-46.
Publs. *Papers on Biochemistry and Cancer*.
Department of Pathology, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London.

Kennedy, Aubrey Leo, M.C.; British publicist; b. 85; ed. Harrow and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Joined editorial staff of *The Times* 10; corresp. in Paris and the Balkans 11-14; served during First World War Yorkshire Light Infantry Intelligence Corps and Scots Guards; rejoined *The Times* as special writer 19; diplomatic corresp. European Div. B.B.C. 42-45.
Publs. *Old Diplomacy and New from Salisbury to Lloyd George*, *Britain Faces Germany*; contributions to *Quarterly Review*.
Travellers' Club, 106 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Kennedy, Charles Rann; American dramatist; b. 71; ed. Saltley Coll. Birmingham, England.
Actor, Press agent and short-story writer until 97; playwright, actor and producer; Trustee and Head Drama Dept. Bennett Junior Coll. Millbrook, N.Y. retd. 40.
Plays. *The Servant in the House* 08, *The Terrible Meek* 11, *The Idol-Breaker* 14, *The Army With Banners* 17, *The Chastening* 22, *Old Nobody* 27, *Flaming Ministers*

32, *Isles of the Blest* 40, *The Seventh Trumpet* 41, and nine other plays, *Sonnets for Armageddon* (poems).
10678 Rochester Avenue, Los Angeles 24, Calif.

Kennedy, Foster, M.D.; American neurologist; ed. Queen's Coll. Belfast and Royal Univ. of Ireland.
Resident Medical Officer Nat. Hospital, London 06-10; Chief Clinic, N.Y. Neurological Inst. 10; Prof. of Neurology Cornell Univ. Medical Coll.; Dir. Neurological Service Bellevue Hospital; Consulting Neurologist N.Y. Hospital Neurological Inst., Lenox Hill Hospital, Women's Hospital, Monmouth (Long Branch, N.J.), Nassau (Mineola, L.I.) and Lawrence (Bronxville) Hospitals, Vassar Brothers Hospital (Poughkeepsie); Fellow, Royal Society, Edinburgh, Royal Society Medicine, London; fmr. Pres. American Neurological Asscn., N.Y. Neurological Society; fmr. Sec. N.Y. Acad. Medicine; Chair. Cttee. on Neuropsychiatry, Nat. Research Council, Washington, D.C.; hon. Fellow Neurological and Psychiatric Societies of Paris, Cuba, Budapest, Mexico, and Sweden; Chevalier Legion of Honour (France), Officer, la Order Nacional, Carlos Finley, Cuba.
410 East 57th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Kennedy, Sir John Macfarlane, Kt., O.B.E., M.INST. C.E., M.I.E.E.; British electrical engineer; b. 79; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Partner in firm Kennedy and Donkin, consulting engineers 08-34; reported to Min. of Transport on proposed reorganisation of Electrical Supply Great Britain; Consultant to Central Electricity Board for Central and South Scotland, North-West England, North Wales, South-West England, South Wales; Consultant to Govts. of Northern Ireland and Isle of Man; late Chair. Electricity Comm.; London mem. Uganda Electricity Board; fmr. Pres. Instn. of Electrical Engineers.
Woodstock, Shalford, Surrey.

Kennedy, Major-Gen. Sir John Noble, K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B., M.C., K.ST.J.; British Army officer; b. 93.
Served Royal Navy 11-14; entered Royal Artillery 14; served in France, Belgium and Egypt 14-18; Russia 19-20; Commander, Royal Artillery, 52nd Div., France 40; Dir. of Mil. Operations War Office 40-43; Asst. Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 43-45, retd. 46; Col. Commdt. R.A. 48; Gov. and C.-in-C. of Southern Rhodesia 46-; Chair. Central African Council 46; Kt. of Order of Reconstitution of Poland 44; Grand Cross of Crown of Belgium, Croix de Guerre (Belgian), Commander of White Lion (Czechoslovakia); author of a number of papers on military subjects, sport and ornithology in *Encyclopædia Britannica*, *Chambers's Encyclopædia* and various journals.
Government House, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia; and Turf Club, Piccadilly, London.

Kennedy, John Russell, F.R.S.A.; Canadian industrialist; b. 86; ed. Ellesmere Public School, Markham High School, and Central Business Coll.
Accountant with Adams Furniture Co. Toronto 04; Apprentice Perfumer Sovereign Perfumes Ltd. 05; Accountant Rutherford Williamson Co. Toronto 13; Perfumer and Man. Toilet Goods Dept. United Drug Co. Ltd. 13; Superintendent of Production United Drug Co. Ltd. 19, Dir. 26, Treas. 31, Vice-Pres. 34, Exec. Vice-Pres. 35, Pres. 36-; Chair. of Board 48; Pres. Boots Pure Drug (Canada) Ltd. 36-48; Boots Cash Chemists (Canada) Ltd. 36-48; Dir. L. K. Ligget Co. Ltd. 36-; Seamless Rubber Co. Ltd.; Pres. Canadian Therapeutic Laboratories Ltd. 36-; fmr. Pres. and hon. mem. Asscn. of Canadian Perfumers and Manufacturers of Toilet Articles; First Pres. Canadian Foundation for the Advancement of Pharmacy (now Past Pres.); Fellow Royal Society Arts (England).
1673 Kingston Road, Toronto, Ont.

Kennedy, Joseph Patrick, A.B., HON. LL.D. (Manchester, Dublin, Edinburgh, Liverpool, Cambridge, Catholic Univ. Washington, D.C., Oglethorpe, Notre Dame, Colby Coll.); American business man and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Boston Latin School and Harvard Univ.
Bank Examiner for Massachusetts 12-14; Pres. Columbia Trust Co. Boston 14-17; Asst. Gen. Man. Fore River (Massachusetts) plant Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corpn. 17-19; Man. Hayden-Stone Co. (investment bankers) Boston branch 19-24; Pres. and Chair. Board of Dirs. Keith-Albee-Orpheum Theatres Corpn. 28-29; Pres. and Chair. Board Film Booking Offices of America 26-29; Chair. Board Dirs. Pathé Exchange Inc. 29-30; Corpn. Finance 30-34; mem. Securities Exchange Comm. July 34, Chair. 34-35, resigned; Chair. U.S. Maritime Comm. 37-38; Ambassador to Great Britain 38-40; Chair. Special Comm. to Establish Dept. of Commerce in Mass. 45; Trustee Notre Dame Univ.; mem. Comm. on Organisation of Exec. Branch Federal Government 47-; Knight of Malta; Grand Knight of Pius IX; Knight of Equestrian Order of Holy Sepulchre; Democrat.
North Ocean Boulevard, Palm Beach, Fla.

Kennedy, Margaret (Mrs. David Davies); British novelist; ed. Oxford Univ.
Publs. *The Ladies of Lyndon*, *The Constant Nymph*, *The Fool of the Family* (dramatised as *Escape Me Never*), *Red Sky at Morning*, *Return I Dare Not*, *A Long Time Ago*, *Together and Apart*, *The Midas Touch*, *Where Stands a Winged Sentry*.
c/o Curtis Brown, Ltd., 6 Henrietta Street, London, W.C.2.

Kennedy, Hon. Mr. Justice (Robert); Judge of the Supreme Court of New Zealand; b. 87; ed. Southland Boys' High School (Dux), and Victoria Univ., Wellington (M.A., LL.M.).
Barrister and solicitor; Pres. Wellington District Law Soc.; mem. N.Z. Law Soc.; Judge of the Supreme Court and Court of Appeal Feb. 29-; Pres. Otago Patients' and Prisoners' Aid Soc. (Inc.), N.Z., and The Shipwreck Relief Soc. of N.Z. (Inc.); Royal Commr. for Orakei Reserves Comm.; Knight Bachelor 49.
Office: Judge's Chambers, Supreme Court, Dunedin, N.Z.; Home: "Whitelee", Littlebourne Road, Dunedin.

Kennedy, Thomas; American trade union official.
Sec.-Treas. U.S. Mineworkers Fed.; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41-42, War Labour Bd. 42-43.
134 South Poplar Street, Hazleton, Pa.

Kennedy, Thomas Laird; Canadian farmer; b. 78.
Mem. Provincial Legislature, Ontario 19-34, 37-; Minister of Agriculture 43-; Premier of Province 48-49; Conservative.
Dixie, Ontario, Canada.

Kennedy, William James; American Government official; b. 83.
Man. and Superintendent, Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., Cleveland, Ohio 07-11; Man. Benesch-Federman (Furniture) Co. 14-26; Sec. and Treas. Male-Selig (Real Estate) Co. 26-31; Asst. Welfare Dir. and Fiscal Administrator, State Welfare Inst., Columbus 31-32; Dir. of Public Service, City of Cleveland 32-34; District Man. Home Owners' Loan Corpn. 34-36; Sec. of State, State of Ohio, Columbus 37-38; Regional Dir., Wage and Hour Div., Labour Dept., Cleveland 39-40; Examiner and Liaison Officer, Nat. Housing Agency, Washington, D.C. 40-44; Regional Rent Exec., Office of Price Admin., Cleveland 44-46; Chair. U.S. Railroad Retirement Board, Chicago, Ill. 46-; Democrat.
Home: 3399 Kenmore Road, Shaker Heights, Cleveland, Ohio; Office: 844 Rush Street, Chicago 11, Ill.

Kenner, James, F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D.; British chemist; b. 85; ed. London and Heidelburg Univs.
Prof. of Technological Chemistry Manchester Univ.; fmr. Prof. of Organic Chemistry Sydney Univ.; Fellow Queen Mary Coll. London.
The College of Technology, Manchester.

Kennet of the Dene, 1st Baron, cr. 35; **Edward Hilton Young,** P.C., G.B.E., D.S.O., D.S.C.; British politician; b. 79; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to the Bar 04; mem. staffs of *The Economist* and *Morning Post* 09-14; Naval Officer during First World War; Liberal M.P. for Norwich 15-23 and 24-26; Conservative M.P. for Norwich 26-29 and for Sevenoaks Div. of Kent 29-35; Min. of Health in Nat. Govt. 31-35; created Baron 35; Chair. Treasury Capital Cttee., Civil Service Call-Up Cttee., and Denny, Mott & Dickson Ltd.
Publs. *Foreign Companies and Other Corporations, The System of National Finance, A Muse at Sea, Verses, A Bird in the Bush.*
Leinster Corner, London, W.2.

Kenney, Gen. George C.; American air force officer; b. 89; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Civil Engineer 11-17; entered U.S. Army Air Corps 17; served in France and Germany 17-19; served in various stations in the U.S.A. 19-39; graduating from Air Corps Technical School 20, Air Corps Tactical School 25, Command and Gen. Staff School 26, Army War Coll. 32; Asst. Military Attaché, France Feb.-April 40; Asst. Chief, Material Div., Dayton, Ohio 40-41; Commanding Gen. 4th Air Force H.Q. San Francisco 42, of Allied Air Forces, Southwest Pacific Area 42-45; Commanding Gen. Pacific Air Command 45-; Senior U.S. Del. to Military Staff Cttee. of U.N. 46; Commd.-Gen. Strategic Air Command, U.S. Air Force 46-48; Commd.-Gen. Air Univ. 49-.
Home: 131 Brunswick Avenue, Gardiner, Me., U.S.A.; and H.Q. Air University, Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala.

Kenney, W. John, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. Lawrenceville School, Stanford Univ., and Harvard Law School.
Practised law in San Francisco 29-36; Chief, Oil and Gas Unit, Securities and Exchange Comm. 36-38; practised law in Los Angeles 38-41; Special Asst. to Under Sec. of Navy; Chair. Navy Price Adjustment Board, Gen. Counsel 41-46; Asst. Sec. of Navy 46-47; Under Sec. of Navy 47-49; Chief E.C.A. Special Mission to the U.K. July 49-; Democrat.
78 Kalorama Circle, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Kent, Frank R., M.A.; American journalist; b. 77.
Reporter *Baltimore Sun* 98-08, Washington correspondent 08-10, Man. Editor 11-21 and Vice-Pres. 21-; syndicated columnist on nat. politics in 105 newspapers.
Publs. *The Story of Maryland Politics* 11, *The Great Game of Politics* 23, *History of the Democratic Party* 25, *Political Behaviour* 28, *Without Gloves, Without Grease.*
The Sun, Baltimore, Md.

Kent, Fred I.; American banker; b. 69.
Vice-Pres. Bankers' Trust Co., New York 09-28; Deputy Gov. Federal Reserve Bank 17-18; Dir. Foreign Exchanges Div. of Federal Reserve Board 18-19; U.S. rep. Organ. Cttee. Reparations Comm. 19; apptd. by Federal Reserve Bank to obtain an accounting for the 730 million gold marks paid by Germany to U.S.; mem. Business Advisory Council Dept. of Commerce 33-; Financial Adviser to War Dept. U.S.; rep. on Organisation Comm. of Reparations Comm.; Dir. Bankers' Trust Co. and Scarsdale Nat. Bank and Trust Co.; Trustee Nat. Industrial Conf. Board Inc. Pres.; Council New York Univ.; Chair. Commerce and Marine Comm. of American Bankers' Asscn.; mem. Int. Chamber of Commerce; mem. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Industrial Conf. Bd., American Arbitration Asscn.; Dir. Commerce and Industry Asscn. N.Y.; mem. Board of Dirs. Transportation Asscn. of America; rep. American Bankers' Asscn. and H.Q. Air University, Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala. on Nat. Post-War Conf.; Chair. Cttee. on Finance and Currency, Chamber of Commerce of State of New York; Dir. National Foreign Trade Council.
100 Broadway, New York 5, N.Y.

Kent, Rockwell; American artist, writer, and dairy farmer; b. 82; ed. Columbia Univ.
Landscape and figure painter, lithographer, wood engraver, illustrator; Pres. Artists' League of America; Pres. Internat. Workers' Order; mem. United Office and Profess. Workers of America, National Farmers' Union; hon. mem. Int. Longshoremen and Warehousemen's Union.
Publs. *Wilderness* 20, *Voyaging* 24, *N. by E.* 30, *Rockwellkentiana* 33, *Salamina* 35, *This is My Own* 40, *Northern Christmas* 42, *On Earth Peace* 43.
Ausable Forks, N.Y.

Kent, Roland G., M.A., B.L., PH.D., LITT.D.; American philologist; b. 77; ed. Swarthmore Coll., Pennsylvania, Berlin and Munich Univs.
Lecturer in Sanskrit Bryn Mawr Coll. 10-14; Instructor 04, Asst. Prof. 09, Prof. Comparative Philology 16, Prof. Indo-European Linguistics Univ. of Pennsylvania 42-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-; Sec. and Treas. Linguistic Society of America and Business Man. of its publs. 25-40, Pres. 41; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Pres. American Oriental Society 34-35; Vice-Pres. Philological Society, London 41-; Officier de l'Instruction Publique and Chevalier of Legion of Honour (France).
Publs. *Language and Philology* 23, *The Textual Criticism of Inscriptions* 26, *The Recently Published Old Persian Inscriptions* 31, *The Sounds of Latin* 32, 40, 45, *Varro on the Latin Language* (2 vols.) 38, 49, *The Forms of Latin* 46.
324 Aubrey Road, Wynnewood, Pa.

Kent-Hughes, Col., The Hon. Wilfred Selwyn, M.V.O., O.B.E., M.C., E.D., B.A. (OXON.), M.L.A.; Australian politician; b. 95; ed. Christ Church Oxford.
Mem. Victoria Parl. 27-; Hon. Min. 29, Min. of Transport and Labour 34-35; Deputy Leader Opposition (United Australia Party) 35-38; Min. of Transport and Education 48-; Deputy Leader Liberal Party 48; Minister of Transport and Electricity, and Deputy Premier 49-; Dir. Ramsay Publishing Proprietary Ltd.; war service 14-19, 39-46.
Publs. *Modern Crusaders* 18, *Slaves of the Samurai* 46.
4 Selborne Road, Kew, Melbourne.

Kentridge, Morris, M.P.; South African politician, b. 81; ed. St. Andrew's Univ.
Solicitor of the Supreme Court, Notary Public and Conveyancer; United Party M.P. for Troyeville; fmr. Chair. Johannesburg Finance Cttee.; mem. Exec. South African Zionist Fed. 17-.
12 Sauer's Buildings, Johannesburg.

Kenyon, Sir Frederic George, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.LITT., LITT.D., LL.D., F.S.A., F.B.A.; British scholar; b. 63; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. in British Museum 89, Asst. Keeper 98; Dir. and Principal Librarian 09-30; Pres. British Acad. 17-21 and Sec. 30-; Pres. Int. Academic Union 28-31; Pres. Society of Antiquaries 34-39.
Publs. *Editiones principes* of Aristotle's *Constitution of Athens*, etc., *Handbook to Textual Criticism of the New Testament, Letters and Poems of Elizabeth and Robert Browning, The Text of the Greek Bible, The Bible and the Ancient MSS., The Bible and Archaeology*, etc.
Kirkstead, Godstone, Surrey.

Kenyon, Joseph, D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.C.S., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 85; ed. Blackburn Technical Coll.

Lecturer in Chemistry Blackburn Technical Coll. 07-14; Research Chemist Medical Research Council Leeds Univ. 15-16; Research Chemist British Dyestuffs Corpn. Oxford Univ. 16-20; Head Chemistry Dept. Battersea Polytechnic 20-; Vice-Pres. Chemical Society 39-; Pres. Univ. London Society 39-.
Publs. Various articles in *Journal of the Chemical Society* and *Journal of the Faraday Society*, dealing mainly with optical activity and the mechanism of chemical reactions.
Battersea Polytechnic, London, S.W.11.

Kerchove de Denterghem, Charles Oswald, Comte de; Belgian diplomatist; b. 11; ed. Ghent, Brussels, and Christ Church, Oxford.
Attaché in Cabinet of Minister of Foreign Affairs 38; with Belgian Forces in U.K. 41; Consul-Gen. Liberated Territories of the Netherlands 44; Consul-Gen., British Zone, Germany 45; Sec. of Embassy, Paris 46.
Château de Beervelde, near Ghent, Belgium.

Keresztury, Dezsö, PH.D.; Hungarian literary historian; b. 04; ed. Budapest, Vienna and Berlin.
Lecturer and librarian in Hungarian Inst. of Berlin Univ. 28-36; lecturer in Hungarian Literature, Eötvös Coll. Budapest 35-45; Dir. of the Coll. 45-48; Minister of Education 45-47; Chief Librarian of Hungarian Acad. 48-.
Publs. *Arany János, A német irodalom kincsesháza, Balaton, Helyünk a világban.*
Akadémia utca 2, Budapest V, Hungary.

Kermack, William Ogilvy, D.SC., F.R.S.E., LL.D. (St. Andrews), F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 98; ed. Aberdeen Univ.
Dir. Chemistry Section Research Laboratory of Royal Coll. of Physicians Edinburgh 21-49; blinded in laboratory accident 24; awarded Freeland Barbour Prize 25 Macdougall Brisbane Prize 29; Prof. of Biological Chemistry Aberdeen Univ. 49-.
Publs. Papers on medical and organic chemistry; and *The Stuff We're Made Of* (with P. Eggleton) 38.
Beechwood, Bieldside, Aberdeenshire.

Kerner, Otto; American judge; b. 84; ed. Lake Forest Univ. (LL.B.).
Judge, Circuit Court of Cook County, Ill. 27; Justice, Appellate Court of Illinois 31-32; Attorney-Gen. of State of Illinois 33-38; Judge, United States Circuit Court of Appeals 38-; Democrat.
1212 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Kerner, Robert J., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 87; ed. Chicago, Harvard, Vienna, Berlin, and Moscow Univs., and The Sorbonne.
Mem. Expert Staff Colonel House Comm.; mem. American Peace Comm. Paris 17-19; mem. London Univ. School of Slavonic Studies 24-44; co-founder *Journal of Modern History* Chicago 29; Prof. of Modern European History Univ. of California 28-41, Sather Prof. of History 41-; and Dir. Institute of Slavic Studies 48-; Visiting Prof. Summer Session Univ. of Hawaii 35; Lecturer Charles Univ. Prague 35; Univ. of Colo. 41; American Contrib. Ed. Ed. Slavonic and East European Review of London School of Slavonic Studies 24-42; Chair. Northeastern Asia Seminar, Univ. of California, and Ed. of its publications; foreign mem. Royal Bohemian Society of Letters and Sciences; corresp. mem. Rumanian Acad.; Pres. Pacific Coast Branch American Hist. Asscn. 47-48; Officer Order of Leopold II (Belgium).
Publs. *Slavic Europe* 18, *Yugoslav Movement* 18, *Social Sciences in the Balkans and in Turkey* 30, *The Balkan Conferences and the Balkan Entente* (with H. N. Howard) 35, *Bohemia in the Eighteenth Century* 32, *Northeastern Asia* (2 vols.) 39; *Czechoslovakia, Twenty Years of Independence* (edited) 40. *Urge to the Sea* (*Russia*) 42, *The Russian Adventure* 43, *Poland* (edited) 45, *Yugoslavia* (edited) 49, Gen. Ed. *United Nations Series*, Californian Univ. 40-; Ed. *History Series*, Californian Univ. 40-48.
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; and 1320 Arch Street, Berkeley 8, Calif.

Kerno, Ivan, Dr. of Law and Politics; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Paris, Prague, Budapest.
Del. at Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor Czechoslovak Legation in Paris and Czechoslovak Defending Counsel at Permanent Court of Int. Justice 22-28; Chief of Cabinet of Sec.-Gen. of L. of N. 28-34; Czechoslovak Min. to The Hague 34-38; Head of Political Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-39; Del. to U.N. and mem. Exec. Cttee. and Preparatory Comm. of U.N. 45-46; Asst. Sec.-Gen. in charge of Legal Dept. of U.N. March 46-.
c/o United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y.

Kerr, Alexander Enoch; Canadian university president; b. 98; ed. Dalhousie Univ. (B.A.), graduate of Pine Hill, Divinity Hall, Halifax, N.S., Union Theological Seminary, New York (B.D. magna cum laude).
Served with R.A.F. 18; Asst. Minister St. Andrew's Church, Sydney, B.C. 21; Asst. Minister Park Avenue Presbyterian Church, New York 22; Assoc. Minister American Presbyterian Church, Montreal 22-24; Minister St. Andrew's Presbyterian (later United) Church, Vancouver 24-29; Minister Augustine United Church, Winnipeg 29-39; Principal Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax, N.S. 39-45; Pres. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax 45-; Hon. D.D. (United Coll., Winnipeg) 39; Hon. LL.D. (Mount Allison Univ.) 46.
24 Oxford Street, Halifax, N.S.

Kerr, Hamilton William, M.A.; British politician; b. 03; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Mem. staffs *Daily Mail* and *Daily Telegraph* 28-30; co-opted mem. London County Council 31; Conservative M.P. for Oldham 31-45, for Cambridge 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Rt. Hon. A. Duff Cooper as Sec. of State for War 35-37 and First Lord of the Admiralty 37-38; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. for Air 42; Parl. Sec. Min. of Health May-July 45.
71 Westminster Gardens, Marsham Street, London, S.W.1.

Kerr, Sir John Graham, Kt., M.A., J.P., F.R.S., HON. LL.D.; British zoologist and politician; b. 69; ed. Cambridge and Edinburgh Univs.
Demonstrator in Animal Morphology Cambridge Univ. 97-02; Regius Prof. of Zoology Glasgow Univ. 02-35; Fellow Christ's Coll. Cambridge 98-03; Chair. Glasgow Unionists 28-30; Pres. Royal Philosophical Society of Glasgow 25-28; Pres. Scottish Unionist Asscn. 34-35; Hon. Fellow Christ's Coll. 35; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Scottish Universities 35-50; Assoc. mem. Royal Acad., Belgium.
Publs. *Text-book of Embryology, Zoology for Medical Students, Evolution, A Naturalist in the Gran Chaco*; and various papers on zoological subjects, war camouflage and education.
Dalny Veed, Barley, Herts.

Kerr, Robert Samuel; American lawyer; b. 96; ed. Oklahoma Univ.
Admitted to Oklahoma Bar 22, practised Ada, mem. firm Kerr & Lambert; Pres. Kerr-McGee Oil Industries Inc.; Spl. Justice Oklahoma Supreme Court 31; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. Oklahoma 40-48; mem. Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Asscn. (Pres. Kansas-Oklahoma Div. 36-41); Gov. of Oklahoma 43-47; Senator 49-; Democrat.
Kerr-McGee Bldg., Oklahoma City, Okla.

Kerstens, Peter Adrian; Dutch writer and politician; b. 96; ed. Nijmegen and Amsterdam.

Fmr. languages teacher Amsterdam and Batavia; Headmaster Batavia 27-33; Leader Catholic Party in Netherlands East Indies 33-42; mem. People's Council and Legislative Body and leader Catholic Group 35-42; fmr. Chief Editor *Sociaal Leven en Streven*, Chief Editor political periodical and leader writer various newspapers; Min. Economics and Shipping, Netherlands Govt. in London 41-44; Dir. Education Netherlands East India Government; High Commissioner-Designate for Netherlands East Indies 44; Editor-in-Chief *De Tyd*, Amsterdam 46-; mem. of Netherlands Senate July 46-.
Publs. *A Manual of Dutch Literature* 24, *Catholic Literature in Holland since the Reformation* 26, *Christian Social Philosophy versus Economic Liberalism* 32; trans. G. K. Chesterton's *Superstition of Divorce* 26, *Orthodoxy* 34.
15 Scheveningse Weg, The Hague.

Kerwin, The Hon. Patrick; Judge of Supreme Court of Canada; b. 89; ed. Sarnia Separate School, Sarnia Collegiate Inst. and Osgoode Hall.
Law studies with W. M. Douglas, K.C., and F. E. Hodgins, K.C.; called to the Bar of Ontario 11; created K.C. 28; practised Law in Guelph; went into partnership with the Hon. Hugh Guthrie 11-32; mem. Ontario Parole Board 32; Solicitor for City of Guelph and County of Wellington for several years; Justice of the Supreme Court of Ontario Sept. 32; Justice of the Supreme Court of Canada 35-.
177 Wilbrod, Ottawa, Ont.

Kerzhentsev, Platon Mikhailovich; Soviet journalist and politician; b. 81.
Joined Communist Party 04; worked as agitator, propagandist and publicist before Revolution; emigrated 12; Asst. Editor *Izvestia* 18; Dir. Rosta Telegraph Agency 19-20; mem. Peace Conf. with Finland 20; Min. to Sweden 21-23; Ambassador to Italy 25-26; since 28 official in Central Cttee. of Communist Party; Pres. All-Union Broadcasting Cttee. 33-; State's Sec. Union Council of People's Commissars 31-33; Chair. All-Union Cttee. for Arts 36-38.
Publs. *The Capital of England*, *Revolutionary Ireland*, *The Creative Theatre* (German translation), *Leninism* (in Russian), *Life of Lenin*, *A.B.C. of Leninism* (translated into twenty languages), *Principles of Organisation*.
Moscow, Dom Sovnarkoma.

Ketelaar, Jan Arnold Albert, PH.D.; Dutch university professor; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Amsterdam, and Californian Inst. of Technology, Pasadena.
Priv. doz. Chemical Crystallography, Univ. of Leyden 36-40, Lecturer in Physical Chemistry 40-41; Prof. of Physical Chemistry and Chemical Thermodynamics, Univ. of Amsterdam 41-, Dir. of Laboratory for Gen. and Inorganic Chemistry; Editor *Receuil des Travaux Chimiques des Pays Bas*.
Publs. *Monomorphe overgangen in de krisalstructuren van zilverkwikjodide, natriumnitraat en aluminium fluoride* 33, *De Chemische Binding* 47.
Nieuwe Prinsengracht 126, Amsterdam C, The Netherlands.

Ketonen, A. M.; Finnish journalist and politician; b. 88; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Sec. and Treas. Parl. Group Nat. Progressive Party; Editor *Turin Sanomat*, Turku; mem. of Parl. 39-.
Turku.

Kettering, Charles F.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Dir. Gen. Motors Corpn., Frigidaire Div., Nat. Cash Register Co., Mead Corpn., Moraine Building Co., Moraine Development Co., Moraine Park Co. Inc., and Winters Nat. Bank and Trust Co.; Pres. and Dir. Flexible Co.; Trustee Ohio State Univ.; Chair. National Inventors' Council 40, Patent Planning Comm. 41; apptd. Organiser Industrial Technique for Cancer Research Aug. 45-.
Ridgeleigh Terrace, Dayton, Ohio.

Keun, Odette Zoë, D.ÈS.L.; Dutch publicist; b. 90; ed. Netherlands, France and Switzerland.
Publs. *Les Oasis dans la Montagne*, *Pierres*, *Soleil et Guelaas*, *Sous Lénine*, *Le Prince Tariel* (*Géorgie*), *I Discover the English* 33, *Darkness from the North: Nazi Germany* 34, *I Think Aloud in America* 37, *And Hell Followed* 42, *Trumpets Bray* 43.
94 Hoylake Crescent, Ickenham, Middlesex.

Key, Rt. Hon. Charles William, P.C., M.P.; British politician.
Regional Commr. for London Civil Defence Region 41; Labour M.P. for Bow and Bromley 40-50, Poplar 50-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health 45-Feb. 47-; Min. of Works Feb. 47-50.
Little Chantry, Gerrards Cross, Bucks.

Key, Major-Gen. William Shaffer, HON. C.B. (British), D.S.M., L.M., B.S.M. (U.S.), Order of Falcon (Iceland); American officer and industrialist; b. 89.
Hardware business Wewoka, Oklahoma 11, oil business Oklahoma City 27-; served First World War Capt., Major, Lieut.-Col.; Works Progress Admin. Oklahoma 35-37; Pres. Key Building Corpn.; serving U.S. Army 40-, Commdg. 45th Div. Sept. 40-Oct. 42; Provost Marshal European Theatre Operations 42-43, temp. Commdr. European Theatre Operations May 43; Commdr. U.S. Forces Iceland 43-45; Chief American Rep. Allied Control Comm. for Hungary Jan. 45-July 46; Trustee Oklahoma City Univ.
Key Building, Oklahoma City, Okla., U.S.A.

Keyes, Frederick G., M.S., PH.D., D.SC.; American chemist; b. 85; ed. Brown Univ.
Research Associate in Physical Chemistry Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 10-13; Chief Engineer Cooper-Hewitt Electric Co. 13-16; Dir. Research Laboratories Physical Chemistry Mass. Inst. of Technology 20-, and in charge chemistry dept. 22-45; Prof. Physical Chemistry 20-.
Publs. *The Thermodynamic Properties of Ammonia* 16, *Thermodynamic Properties of Steam* (with Joseph H. Keenan) 36, articles on physical chemistry and thermodynamics.
15 Berkeley Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Keynes, Geoffrey Langdon, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon and bibliographer; b. 87; ed. Rugby and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Served in R.A.M.C. 14-18; Chief Asst. St. Bartholomew's Hospital 20; Hunterian Prof., Royal Coll. Surgeons 23, 29 and 45; mem. Council R.C.S. 44-; Consulting Surgeon, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London County Council Thyroid Clinic and City of London Truss Society; Surgeon, Mount Vernon Hospital and Radium Institute; Acting Air Vice-Marshal and Consultant in Surgery 39; Trustee of the National Portrait Gallery 42-; Vice-Pres. Bibliographical Society of London.
Publs. *Blood Transfusion* 22, *Bibliography of John Donne* 14 and 32, *Bibliography of William Blake* 21, *Bibliography of Sir Thomas Browne* 24, *Bibliography of William Harvey* 28, *Bibliography of Jane Austen* 29, *Bibliography of William Hazlitt* 31, *Bibliography of John Evelyn* 37; Editor of writings of William Blake 25 and 27, Sir Thomas Browne 28 and Izaak Walton 29.
31 Weymouth Street, London, W.1.

Keys, David Arnold, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.C.; Canadian physicist; b. 90; ed. Upper Canada Coll., Univs. of Munich and Toronto (Trinity Coll.), Harvard Univ. and Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow in Physics Univ. of Toronto 15; Physicist, British Admiralty 18-19; Austin Teaching Fellow, Harvard Univ. 20; Sheldon Travelling Fellow (to

Cambridge) 20-21; Asst. Cavendish Laboratory 21-22; Asst. Prof. McGill Univ. 22-24; Associate Prof. 24-29; Prof. 29-41; Macdonald Prof. of Physics 41-47; Dir. of R.C.A.F. Radio Course at McGill Univ. 41-43, ditto Army Course 43-44; mem. of Council, Nat. Research Council, Ottawa 45-; Vice-Pres. Scientific Nat. Research Council of Canada, in charge of Atomic Energy Project, Chalk River 47-; Hon. D.Sc. (McMaster and McGill Univs.).
Publs. *Applied Geophysics* (with A. S. Eve) 29, 3rd edn. 38, *College Physics* (with others) 35, 44.
National Research Council, Chalk River, Ont., Canada.

Khachaturian, Aram I.; Soviet composer; b. 04; graduated at Moscow Conservatory with Gold Medal 34. Studied composition at Conservatory under Nikolai Miaskovsky; name hewn in gold on marble plaque of honour at Conservatory; awarded Stalin Prizes three times (for Violin Concerto, Ballet *Gayaneh*, and Second Symphony); also Order of Lenin and three medals; bears title of Merited Arts Worker of U.S.S.R. and Armenian S.S.R.; has composed two symphonies, two ballets, a piano concerto, 'cello concerto, poem about Stalin for chorus and orchestra, an orchestral overture, a trio, sonata, various arias, etc.
c/o Union of Soviet Composers, Moscow.

Khadduri, Majid, B.A., PH.D.; Iraqi educationist and writer; b. 09; ed. American Univ. of Beirut; Univ. of Chicago.
Sec.-Treas. Baghdad P.E.N. Club; mem. American Soc. of Int. Law; Iraqi Del. to the 14th Conf. of the P.E.N. Clubs in Buenos Aires 36; adviser to the Iraq Delegation at the San Francisco Conf. 45; Visiting Lecturer in Near Eastern history at Indiana Univ. 47-48; Prof. Modern Middle-Eastern history at the Higher Teachers' Coll. Baghdad Iraq.
Publs. *The Liberation of Iraq from the Mandate* (in Arabic) 35, *The Law of War and Peace in Islam* 41, *The Government of Iraq* 44, *The System of Government in Iraq* (in Arabic) 46.
Higher Teachers' College, Baghdad, Iraq.

Khalifa Bin Harub, Seyyid Sir, G.C.M.G., G.B.E.; Sultan of Zanzibar; b. 79.
Came to Zanzibar 93; succeeded to Throne 11; Heir, son, Prince Adbulla, b. 10.
The Palace, Zanzibar.

Khalil Bey, Mohammed, M.D., PH.D., M.R.C.P., D.P.H., D.T.M. & H.; Egyptian parasitologist; b. 95; ed. Cairo, England and Belgium.
Clinical Asst. Kasr-el-Aini Hospital 18, later House Surgeon; sent by Egyptian Govt. to study at London School of Tropical Medicine 20; Sub-Dir. Parasitic Diseases Research Dept. of Public Health Laboratories 22-25; Lecturer in Parasitology Cairo School of Medicine 24-25; External Prof. of Veterinary Parasitology Cairo School of Veterinary Medicine 24-; Prof. of Parasitology Cairo Faculty of Medicine 25-; mem. Medical Research Cttee. for investigation of Ankylostomiasis in Cornish mines 20, Colonial Office Filariasis expedition W. Indies 22; Min. of Agriculture Aug. 37-Jan. 38; now Under-Sec. of State for Infectious Diseases.
Publs. *The Bibliography of Schistosomiasis (Bilharziosis)* 31, *The Specific Treatment of Human Schistosomiasis (Bilharziosis)* 31, *Dermal Leishmaniasis, a Study of an Endemic Focus in Egypt* 34.
Ministry of Health, Cairo, Egypt.

Khan Ghazi, H.R.H. Martial Sardar Shah Mahmood, A.A., S.A.; Afghan Army officer and statesman; b. 90; ed. Dehra Dun, India and Habibia Coll. Kabul.
Body-Guard Officer 08-18; served 3rd Afghan War 19; a Commdg. Officer S. Afghanistan 21-24; Gov.-Gen. Southern Provinces 24-28, Northern Provinces 28, Eastern Provinces 29-30, suppressed revolution of Bacha Sqaw and revolutions of Afghan Civil War; War Min. and C.-in-C. 30; Prime Min. and C.-in-C. of Afghanistan 46-.
Kabul, Afghanistan.

Khare, Narayan Bhaskar, B.A., M.D.; Indian (Hindu Brahmin) politician; b. 84; ed. Bombay, Jubbulpore and Lahore.
Mem. Central Provinces Legislative Council 24-30; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 35-37; elected to Central Provinces Legislative Assembly gen. election 37; Leader Congress Party and Chief Min. Central Provinces Govt. 37-39; mem. Indian Nat. Congress Party; imprisoned for civil resistance 30; mem. in charge Commonwealth Relations, Viceroy's Exec. Council 43-46; Prime Minister of Alwar 47; mem. Indian Constituent Assembly.
Indira Mahal, Dhautoli, Nagpur, Central Provinces.

Kharegat, Sir Pheroze Merwan, Kt., C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 90; ed. Elphinstone Coll., Bombay (B.A.) and Clare Coll., Cambridge (B.A.).
Entered Indian Civil Service 14; Asst. Magistrate and Collector, U.P. 14, Joint Magistrate 22; Officiating Under-Sec. to Govt. of India June-Nov. 22; Officiating Magistrate and Collector April 23; Officiating Registrar of Co-operative Socs. 26; Sec. Dept. of Industries and Education, Govt. of U.P. 32 and 35; Labour Commr. 38; Vice-Chair. Imperial Council of Agricultural Research 39-44; Additional Sec. Dept. of Education, Health, and Lands, Govt. of India 44-45; Sec. Dept. of Agriculture 45-.
12, Queensway, New Delhi, India.

Kharlamov, Vice-Admiral Nikolai Mikhailovich; Soviet naval officer; b. 05.
In Red Navy 22-, fmr. chief of staff of a fleet; Deputy Chief of Naval Staff; mem. Soviet Military Mission to Great Britain 41; awarded Order of Red Banner 44, Order of Nakhimov 1st Class.
Moscow, c/o Ministry for the Navy.

Khayatt, Hanna Behnam; Iraqi civil servant; b. 84; ed. French Coll. Beirut and Istanbul and Paris Univs.
Mem. Brussels Medical and Surgical Society; Min. of Public Health 21-22; Dir.-Gen. of Public Health 22-31; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Affairs 31-33; Insp.-Gen. of Health Services 33; Prof. of Forensic Medicine Baghdad Faculties of Medicine and Law 25-39; fmr. Dir. Royal Hospital and Dean Royal Coll. of Medicine; Inspector-Gen. Health Services Baghdad 37-.
Baghdad, Royal Hospital.

Kher, Bal Gangadhar, B.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 88; Bhau Daji Sanskrit Prizeman 06.
Vakil 12, Solicitor 18; imprisoned four times 30-32, 40-42; mem. Bombay Legislative Assembly 37-; leader Bombay Congress Party, Premier, Govt. of Bombay until 39; arrested under Defence Regulations 40 and 42, released July 44; Premier, Govt. of Bombay, from April 46.
"Alaka", 14th Road, Khar, Bombay; and "Aparajita", Ambernath (G.I.P. Rly.).

Khouri, Victor, LL.D., and Diplôme de L'Ecole des Hautes Etudes Sociales; Lebanese lawyer and diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Lebanon and France.
Counsellor to the Lebanese Legation in London 44; Del. to the Preparatory Commission of U.N.O. 45; Del. to First Session of the General Assembly 45; Del. to Cttee. of Refugees and Displaced Persons, London 46; Minister to the United Kingdom 47-; Del. to the Second Session of U.N. Gen. Assembly, New York 47.
Publs. *L'Evolution du Mandat "A"* 26.
Lebanese Legation, 21 Kensington Palace Gardens, W.8

Khrennikov, Tikhon; Soviet composer; b. 13; ed. Moscow Conservatory.

Composed concerto for pianoforte and orchestra (Opus 1) 33, First Symphony 34-35, music for Shakespeare's comedy "Much Ado About Nothing" 36, opera *Brothers*, based on N. Virt's novel "Solitude" 37, music for ballet *Crystal Goblet* 42, music for film "Shepherd and Swineherd"; composed many war songs.

Kidder, Alfred Vincent, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American archæologist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Conducted excavations in U.S., Egypt and Greece 07-09; Austin Teaching Fellow Harvard Univ. 10 and 12-14; Dir. of Excavations at Pecos, New Mexico 15-29; Associate Carnegie Inst. of Washington 27-29; Chair. Anthropological Laboratory Santa Fé 27-35; Chair. Div. of Historical Research Carnegie Inst. 30-; mem. Advisory Comm. Peabody Museum, Yale 31-.
Publs. *Basket-maker Caves of Northeastern Arizona* 21, *Introduction to Southwestern Archæology* 24, *Pottery of Pecos* 31, *Artifacts of Pecos* 32.
10 Frisbie Place, Cambridge, Mass.

Kielstra, Johannes Coenraad, LL.D.; Dutch colonial economist; b. 78; ed. Leyden Univ.
Mem. Civil Service in Dutch East Indies 03-15; Prof. of Colonial Rural Economics Wageningen Univ. 18-33 and of Colonial Economics Utrecht Univ. 25-33; Governor of Surinam, Dutch Guiana 33-44; Min. to Mexico 44 (resgnd. Oct. 48), at same time Pres. Netherlands section Caribbean Comm. 45- (resgnd. April 49); contrib. to *Tydschrift voor het Binnenlandsch Bestuur* (Batavia), *De Economist*, *The Asiatic Review* and *Algemeen Handelsblad*.
Publs. *Proeve eener inleiding tot de koloniale Staathuishoudkunde* 08, *Recht en Maatschappy* 18, *Omvormingen in de inlandsche samenleving van Nederlansch Oost Indië* 23, *Het Koloniale Vraagstuk van dezen Tijd* 28.
Mexico, c/o Netherlands Legation, Calle Liverpool 51.

Kiernan, Thomas Joseph, M.A., PH.D.; Irish civil servant; b. 97; ed. St. Mary's Coll. Dublin, Nat. Univ. of Ireland and Univ. of London.
Insp. of Taxes Galway 23; Sec. Office of the High Commissioner for Ireland in London 24; Dir. of Broadcasting Ireland (Radio Eireann); Min. to Holy See 41-46; to Australia 46-.
Publs. *Financial Administration of Ireland*, *British War Finance*, *A Study in National Finance*.
Irish Legation, Canberra, A.C.T., Australia.

Kiernik, Wladyslaw; Polish politician; b. 79; ed. Jagellonian Univ. (Cracow).
Vice-Chair. Peasant Party; Min. Internal Affairs 23; Min. of Agriculture 25-26; imprisoned (together with Chair. of Party, Wincenty Witos) 31; convicted and left Poland until 39; on his return was imprisoned by Germans in Notelupich Prison; one of the organisers of underground movement of Peasant Party; apptd. Min. of Public Admin. in Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-47.
Al. I Armii 16, Warsaw, Poland.

Kies, William Samuel, B.L., LL.B.; American banker; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Gen. Attorney Chicago and North Western Railroad 05-10; Gen.-Counsel Chicago and Western Indiana Railroad 10-15; Vice-Pres. Nat. City Bank 15-18, American Int. Corpn. 16-20; Chair. First Federal Foreign Banking Asscn. 20-24; Chair. Exec. Cttee. American Commercial Alcohol Corpn. 28-33; partner W. S. Kies & Co.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Savage Arms Corpn., West Virginia Coal & Coke Corpn., Ohio River Co., Union Bag & Paper Corpn.; Dir. Knickerbocker Insurance Co., Dominion Stores Ltd. of Canada, Junior Mercantile Corpn.; Trustee Inst. for Economic Research Inc.
Graybar Building, New York 17, N.Y.

Kiess, Carl Clarence, B.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. Indiana and California Univs.
Instructor Astronomy Missouri Univ.; same Michigan Univ. 16-17; Asst. Physicist U.S. Bureau of Standards 17-19, Associate 19-24, Physicist 24-29, Senior Physicist 29-46, Principal Physicist 46-; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, American Physical Society, Optical Society of America, and Astronomical Society.
Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C.

Kildal, Arne; Norwegian educationist; ed. Oslo and New York Univs.
Fmr. Asst. Library of Congress and Press Attaché Norwegian Legation Washington D.C.; Chief Library Bureau, Norwegian Dept. of Education 33-; Pres. Norwegian Group World Asscn. for Adult Education; Gen. Sec. Int. League Norsemen.
Publ. *Amerikas Stemme* 35.
Oslo, Havsfjordsgt. 29A.

Killearn of Killearn, 1st Baron, cr. 43; **Miles W. Lampson,** P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B., M.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Eton.
Entered Diplomatic Service 03; Acting 2nd Sec. Embassy Tokyo 08-10, Sofia 11; 1st Sec. Legation Peking 16; High Commr. Siberia 20; Min. to China 26-33; High Commr. for Egypt and the Sudan 34-36, for the Sudan 36-46; Ambassador to Egypt 36-46; Special Commr. in South-East Asia 46-Mar. 48.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Killick, Esther Margaret (Mrs. Huggett), M.B., CH.B., M.SC., M.R.C.P.; British physiologist; b. 02; ed. Leeds Girls' High School and Leeds Univ.
Research Asst. Univ. of Sheffield 24-26; Physiologist to Safety in Mines Research Board 29-35; Lecturer in Industrial Medicine and Hygiene, Univ. of Birmingham 35-39; Lecturer in Applied Physiology, London School of Hygiene 39-41; Jex-Blake Prof. of Physiology, Univ. of London 41-.
Publs. Papers on Respiration and on effects of inhalation of Carbon Monoxide in *Journal of Hygiene*, *Journal of Physiology*, *Lancet*, and Physiological Reviews.
31 Mapesbury Road, London, N.W.2.

Kimball, Dan A.; American industrialist; b. 96; ed. Soldan High School, St. Louis.
Vice-Pres. Gen. Tyre and Rubber Co. of Akron Ohio 20-; Exec. Vice-Pres. Aerojet Engineering Corpn. of Azusa Calif. 44-; Asst. Sec. of the Navy March 49, Under-Sec. May 49-; Democrat.
2221 West Live Oak Drive, Los Angeles 28, Calif., U.S.A.

Kimball, Fiske, B.A., PH.D.; American architect; b. 88; ed. Harvard and Michigan Univs.
Asst. Prof. Architecture Michigan Univ. 15-19; Prof. Virginia Univ. 19-23; Morse Prof. of Literature of Arts and Design New York 23-25; Dir. Philadelphia Museum of Art 25-; in charge American Section Künstler Lexikon 20-26; mem. Advisory Boards for Rockefeller Center, N.Y. and Williamsburg, Va.; hon. corresp. mem. Royal Inst. British Architects, Fellow American Institute of Architects.
Publs. *Thomas Jefferson, Architect* 16, *History of Architecture* 17, *Domestic Architecture of the American Colonies* 22, *American Architecture* 28, *Samuel McIntire* 40, *The Creation of the Rococo* 43, *Great Masterpieces of Painting in America* (with L. Venturi) 48.
Philadelphia Museum of Art, Fairmount, Philadelphia.

Kimball, Le Roy Elwood; Vice-Chancellor and Comptroller of New York University; b. 88; ed. Albion (Mich.) Coll. (A.B., LL.D.) and New York Univ. (A.M.).
City Editor *Albion Evening Recorder* 10-11; Asst. Bursar New York Univ. 11-20; Bursar 20-25; Comptroller 25-45; Vice-Chancellor and Comptroller 45-; Trustee West Side Savings Bank of New York (Exec. Cttee.); Trustee

N.Y. City Society, New York Historical Society (1st Vice-Pres.), American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society (Pres. 33-41), Jerry McAuley Mission (Vice-Pres.), American Seamen's Friend Society; Fund Treas. Christ Church (Methodist), N.Y. City 21-; Pres. Rockland County Historical Society 35; Founder Stony Point State Museum (Hon. Curator) 36; mem. N.Y. State Comm. to survey scenic, historic and commercial assets of Hudson River Valley; mem. advisory cttee. of historical and patriotic societies, New York World's Fair 39; Treasurer Asscn. of American Colls. 33-; Chair. N.Y. Univ. Press; Pres. Bibliographical Society of America; Chair. Nat. Interfraternity Conf. 35; Trustee Albion Coll.; mem. American Antiquarian Society, Oxford (England), Bibliographical Society, Bibliographical Society of England, Asscn. of Univ. and Coll. Business Officers of the Eastern States (Pres. 30); Managing Trustee, Modern Language Asscn. of America 22-.
Publs. Introduction to *A Few Remarks by Elmer Ellsworth Brown* 33, *Alcuin* 35; and numerous monographs.
Home: Buckberg Mountain, Tomkins Cove-on-Hudson, N.Y.; Office: 100 Washington Square, New York, N.Y.

Kimura, Shigeharu, B.A., A.M., B.D., LL.D.; Japanese educationist; b. 74; ed. Rikkyo and Harvard Univs. and Hobart Coll.
Teacher Rikkyo Middle School 04-09; Prof. Keio Univ. 05-09, Yamaguchi Commercial Coll. 09-17 and Tokyo Univ. of Commerce 17-23; Dir. Nagasaki Commercial Coll. 23-30; Pres. Rikkyo Univ. 30-37; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Hawaii 37-39; Principal Keimei Gaknen 40-45; Defence Counsel of Int. Military Tribunal for the Far East, Tokyo, Japan 46-.
Publs. *Outline of European History*; translation of P. L. Haworth's *The United States in Our Own Times 1865-1920.*
Tokyo, 1, 5-Chome Asagaya, Suginamiku.

Kinard, James P., B.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American educator; b. 64; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Prof. of English Winthrop Coll. S.C. 95-13 and The Citadel Charleston 13-14; Pres. Anderson Coll. 14-16; Prof. of Psychology and Dean of Winthrop Coll. 17-28, Pres. 29-34 and Pres. Emeritus 34-.
Publs. *English Language and Literature* 12, *Our Language* 27.
Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S.C.

Kincaid, Trevor, B.S., M.A.; American zoologist; b. 72; ed. Univ. of Washington.
Instructor in Biology Univ. of Washington 95-99; Entomologist Harriman Alaska Expedition 99; Asst. Prof of Biology Univ. of Washington 99-01; Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Washington 01-, Emer. 47; Special Field Agent of Dept. of Agriculture in Japan and Russia 08-09.
1904 East 52nd Street, Seattle, Wash.

Kindelan Duany, Lieut.-Gen. Alfredo; Spanish officer; b. 79; ed. School of Military Engineering.
Commdr. Franco Air Force Civil War; Gen. commanding Land, Sea and Air Forces Balearic Islands 41; Military Commdr. Catalan Region 41-42; Dir. Military Acad. Madrid 42-45; mem. Military Council.
Publs. *La guerra en Rusia en 1812, Mis cuadernos de guerra, España ante el enigma.*
Madrid, Escuela Superior del Ejercito.

Kindelberger, James Howard; American aeronautical engineer; b. 95; ed. Carnegie Inst. of Technology.
Apprentice Engineer Nat. Tube Co. Wheeling 11; Junior Draughtsman and Insp. U.S. Army Engineering Corps 13-16; Designer and Chief Draughtsman Glenn L. Martin Co. Cleveland 19-25; Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Douglas Aircraft Co. Santa Monica, Calif. 25-34; Pres. Gen. Aviation Manufacturing Corpn. Baltimore 34; Pres., Dir., and Gen. Man. North American Aviation Inc., Los Angeles 35-48; mem. Aircraft Industry Advisory Cttee. of Munitions Board; Mnfs. Aircraft Asscn. (V.P.); Aircraft Industries Asscn. of America (Gov.); National Air Council (Gov.); Fellow Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences; Chair. of Board and Chief Exec. Officer North American Aviation Inc.
Los Angeles Airport, Los Angeles 45, Calif.

Kindersley, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of West Hoathly; **Robert Molesworth Kindersley,** G.B.E.; British banker; b. 71.
Chair. Lazard Brothers & Co. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of England 14-46; S. Pearson & Son Ltd.; Gov. Hudson's Bay Co. 16-25; Lieutenant, City of London; mem. of Court of Fishmongers Co.; Pres. Nat. Savings Cttee. 20-46; Chair. Trade Facilities Act Advisory Cttee. 21-25; mem. Bankers' Cttee. on German Finance 22; Senior British Rep. on Dawes' Cttee. 24; High Sheriff of Sussex 28-29; Officer Legion of Honour; Commander Order of Leopold; Grand Cross Order of Leopold II; Grand Cross Order of the Crown (Belgium); Grand Cross of the Crown of Italy.
Plaw Hatch Hall, East Grinstead, Sussex; and 40 Kingston House, London, S.W.7.

Kindersley, Hon. Hugh Kenyon Molesworth, C.B.E., M.C.; British company director; b. 99; ed. Eton.
Served Scots Guards 17-19; Man. Dir. Lazard Bros. and Co. Ltd.; Deputy Gov. Royal Exchange Assurance; Deputy Chair. British Match Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of England, Bank of London and S. America Ltd., Cierva Autogiro Co. Ltd., Swedish Match Co., Whitehall Trust Ltd.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Export Credits Guarantee Dept.; served in Scots Guards (Temp. Brig.) in Second World War; Chair. Officers' Asscn.
Ramhurst Manor, nr. Tonbridge, Kent.

King, Arthur Scott; American physicist; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S., M.S., PH.D.).
Whiting Fellow (Univ. of Calif.), Research in Bonn Univ. 03; Research Asst. Carnegie Institution of Washington, Research in Berlin Univ. 04; Instructor in Physics Univ. of Calif. 05-08; Superintendent of Physical Laboratory, Mount Wilson Observatory 08-43; War Research, Calif. Inst. of Technology 44-45; Research, U.S. Navy Ordnance Testing Station, Pasadena, Calif. 46-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Pres. Meteoritical Soc. 46-.
Publs. *Spectroscopic Investigations* (in *Astrophysical Journal*), *Contributions of Mount Wilson Observatory*, etc.; (with R. T. Birge) *Discovery of "Heavy Carbon"* (C^{13}) 29.
Home: 925 Topeka Street; Office: Mount Wilson Observatory, Pasadena, Calif.

King, Charles Dunbar Burgess, LL.D., PH.D.; Liberian lawyer and politician; b. 78; ed. Trinity Parish School and C.M.S. Grammar School, Sierra Leone.
County Attorney 97-07; Attorney-Gen. 07-12; Sec. of State 12-20; Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Pres. of the Republic 20-30; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Board Liberia Coll.; Pres. Nat. Bar Asscn. 36-; now Ambassador to U.S.A.
Monrovia, c/o The Ministry of Justice.

King, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Charles John Stuart, K.B.E., C.B., M.INST.C.E.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Felsted School and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Joined R.E. 10, Capt. 16, Major 26, Bt. Lt.-Col. 31, Lt.-Col. 33, Col. 37, Maj.-Gen. 42; Engineer-in-Chief War Office 41-44; Special Mission India and SEAC 44-45.
St. Ermins, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

King Chu (Chu Ching-Nung), M.A., PH.D.; Chinese educationist; b. 87; ed. George Washington and Columbia Univs.
Prof. National Peking Univ. 21-23; Dean Chinese Dept. Shanghai Baptist Coll. 24-25; Prof. and Vice-Pres.

Kwang Hua Univ. 25-27; Commissioner of Education City Govt. of Greater Shanghai 27; Dir. of Elementary and Secondary Education Min. of Education 28-30; Admin. Vice-Min. of Education June-Nov. 30; Pres. Cheeloo Univ. 31-32; Admin. mem. and Commr. of Education Hunan Provincial Govt. Aug. 32-43; Vice-Chancellor Nat. Central Univ. 43-44; Pol. Vice-Min. of Education 44-46; Pres. Kwang Hua Univ. and Gen. Man. and Chief Ed. Commercial Press Shanghai, China 46-; Ed. Chinese *Encyclopædia of Education.*
Changsha, Hunan, Department of Education; and 211 Honan Road, Shanghai, China.

King, Earl Judson, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; British university professor; b. 01; ed. Brandon Coll., McMaster and Toronto Univs., Canada, Univs. of Munich, and London.
Bursar, Nat. Research Council of Canada 24, Fellow 25; Research Assoc., Banting Inst., Demonstrator in Pathological Chemistry, Univ. of Toronto 27-31, Asst. Prof. of Medical Research, Univ. of Toronto, and Dir. Biochemical Section, Banting Inst. 31; Sec. Canadian Biochemical Society; Reader in Pathological Chemistry, Post-Graduate Medical School, London, U.K. 34-39; James Page Rutherford Fellow, Univ. of Toronto 39; Sector Chemical Pathologist, Emergency Medical Services 39; Consultant in Chemical Pathology, R.A.M.C., India (acting rank Brig.) 45; Sub-Dean, British Postgraduate Medical School 44; mem. Int. Silicosis Conf.; Corresp. mem. in Industrial Hygiene, I.L.O.; mem. editorial board *Biochemical Journal* 42, Chair. 46; mem. of several Medical Research Council and Biochemical Society Cttees.
Publs. *Microanalysis in Medical Biochemistry, Chronic Pulmonary Disease in South Wales Coal Miners: Experimental Studies*; numerous articles on silicosis, phosphatase, etc., in British and American scientific journals.
2 Sunnydene, Bridgewater Road, Wembley, Middlesex; and Postgraduate Medical School, Ducane Road, London, W.12.

King, Edward Caldwell; American professor and attorney at law; b. 96; ed. Warren Acad. (Preparatory), Univ. of Denver (A.B., LL.B.).
Attorney at Law, Denver, Colo. 21-29; mem. Colorado Legislature 27-30; Trust Officer Int. Trust Co., Denver 29-38, and Exec. Vice-Pres. 38-40; Dean of Law School, Univ. of Colorado since 40-; in First World War, 2nd-Lieut. Field Artillery, U.S. Army; in Second World War, Lieut.-Col. Special Reserve, U.S. Army, serving in Africa and Italy; Chief of Property Control Div. Allied Comm., Rome; awarded Legion of Merit (U.S.), Ufficiale dell'Ordine della Corona d'Italia.
1001 Baseline Road, Boulder, Colo., U.S.A.

King, Admiral Edward Leigh Stuart, C.B., M.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 89.
Served H.M.S. *Repulse* 25; Dir. of Plans, Admiralty 33-35; Chief of Staff to C.-in-C. Home Fleet 38; A.D.C. to the King 38; commdr. cruiser squadron 40-41; a Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 41-42; Principal Liaison Officer to Allied Navies 43-44 (retd. 44).
Ruan Minor, Helston, Cornwall.

King, Fleet Admiral Ernest Joseph, D.S.M., G.C.B.; American naval officer; b. 78; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and U.S. Naval War Coll.
Served as midshipman Spanish-American War; ensign, U.S. Navy 03; Mexican Campaign 14; Asst. Chief of Staff to C.-in-C. Atlantic Fleet, First World War; Asst. Chief, Bureau of Aeronautics 29-30, Chief 33-36; Vice-Admiral Commanding Aircraft Battle Force, U.S. Fleet 36-39; Commander Atlantic Patrol Force 40-41, Atlantic Fleet 41; C.-in-C. U.S. Fleet 41-45; Chief of Naval Operations 42-45; Fleet Admiral 44; awarded numerous U.S. and foreign decorations and eight honorary degrees.
c/o Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

King, Harold, D.SC., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 87; ed. Friars Grammar School and Univ. Bangor.
Mem. staff Tar and Ammonia Products, Beckton 11-12, Burroughs Wellcome & Co. 12-19; Hanbury Medal for original research in natural history and chemistry of drugs 41; mem. staff Nat. Inst. for Medical Research.
National Institute for Medical Research, Mount Vernon, London, N.W.3.

King, Hon. James H., P.C., M.D., C.M., LL.D., F.A.C.S.; Canadian surgeon and politician; b. 73; ed. McGill Univ.
Practised Andover and St. John, N.B. 95-98, Cranbrook, B.C. 98; del. Western Congress of Medicine and Surgery Budapest 09; one of the original Founders and Govs. Amer. Coll. of Surgeons Chicago 13; mem. B.C. Legislature for Cranbrook 03-09, B.C. Legislature 16 and 20-22; Min. of Public Works 16; Dominion Min. of Public Works 22-26, Min. of Pensions and Nat. Health 26-30; M.P. for Kootenay East 25, re-elected 26, Senator 30-, Leader of Govt. in Senate; Dominion Min. without Portfolio 42-45; Pres. King Lumber Mills Co. Ltd.; del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Speaker Canadian Senate Aug. 45-.
The Senate, Ottawa.

King, Louis Vessot, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC.; Canadian physicist; b. 86; ed. McGill and Cambridge Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Physics, McGill Univ. 12; Associate Prof. 15; MacDonald Prof. of Physics 20-; Pres. of Section III of Royal Society of Canada 19; awarded Howard N. Potts Gold Medal of Franklin Inst., Philadelphia, for the invention of the hot-wire anemometer; awarded Flavelle Medal of Royal Society of Canada for conspicuous scientific achievement 34; Fellow of American Physical Society and Acoustical Society of America.
Publs. *On the Numerical Calculations of Elliptic Functions and Integrals* 24, and various papers on scientific subjects.
McGill University, Montreal, Quebec.

King, Stanley, B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Amherst Coll. Harvard Univ.
Admitted to Massachusetts Bar and practised in Boston 06; Special Asst. to Sec. of War 17; mem. President's Industrial Conf. 19-20; Chair. Mass. Comm. on Stabilisation of Employment 31-34; Pres. Amherst Coll. 32-46, retd.
Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.

King, Rt. Hon. William Lyon Mackenzie, P.C., O.M., C.M.G., LL.B., M.A., PH.D., HON. LL.D. (Canadian Univs.) Queen's, Toronto, McGill; (U.S. Univs.) Harvard, Yale, Princeton, Columbia, College of William and Mary; (U.K. Univs.) Edinburgh, Cambridge and London; (Univs. in Europe) Brussels, Louvain, Amsterdam; HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); HON. F.R.I.B.A.; Citoyen d'Honneur de la Ville de Dieppe 46; Hon. Bencher, Gray's Inn 46; Hon. Bencher Law Society of Upper Canada 47; mem. Bar of Ontario 47; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques (Paris) 48; Canadian politician; b. 74; ed. Toronto, Chicago and Harvard Univs.
Fellow in Political Economy Chicago Univ. 96-97; Fellow in Political Science, Harvard Univ. 97-00; Deputy Min. of Labour and Editor *Labour Gazette* 00-08; M.P. for North Waterloo, Ont. 08-11, for Prince, P.E.I. 19-21, for North York, Ont. 21-25, for Prince Albert, Sask. 26-45, for Glengarry, Ont. 45-49; Min. of Labour Laurier Cabt. 09-11; Pres. Gen. Reform Asscn. of Ontario 12-14; investigated industrial relations under auspices of Rockefeller Foundation 14-17; elected Leader Liberal Party Aug. 7th 19; resgnd. Aug. 7th 48;

retd. as Prime Minister and Pres. of P.C. Nov. 15th 48; Leader Opposition House of Commons 19-21 and 30-35; Prime Min. 21-25, 25-26, 26-30, 35-48; also Pres. Privy Council and Sec. of State for External Affairs; relinquished portfolio of External Affairs Sept. 46; rep. Canada at signing of Multilateral Treaty for Renunciation of War, Paris 28; mem. Council and Canadian Rep. L.N. Geneva 28, Vice-Pres. L.N. Assembly 28 and 36; Canadian Rep. L.N. Assembly 36, Imperial Confs. London 23, 26, 37, and at Empire Prime Mins. Conf. 44, 46 and 48; signed Washington Declaration on Atomic Energy 45; signed U.N. Charter San Francisco 45; Chair. Canadian delegation to San Francisco Conf. April 45, and to Conf. of Paris 46, and Gen. Assembly of U.N. Paris 48.
Publs. *The Secret of Heroism* 06, *Industry and Humanity—A Study in the Principles Underlying Industrial Reconstruction* 18, 35, 47 (revised), *The Message of the Carillon and other Addresses* 27, *Canada at Britain's Side* 41, *Canada and the Fight for Freedom* 44.
Laurier House, Ottawa, Ont.

King, Wunsz (Chin Wen-Sze), B.A., LL.M., HON.LL.D. (Fuh-Tan Univ.); Chinese diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Fuh-Tan Coll., Peiyang Univ. Law School, Columbia Univ.
Joined Chinese Foreign Office Peking 16; Student attaché Legation Washington 17-18; Attaché to Del. to Peace Conf. Paris 19-20; Sec. to Del. to L.N. and Washington Conf. 20-22; rejoined Foreign Office, served various capacities including Asst. Dir. of Del. to Customs Tariff Conf. Peking 25; Dir. Int. Affairs Dept. Foreign Office, Nanking 28; Commr. of Foreign Affairs for Kiangsu Province, Shanghai 28-29; Acting Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 31; Substitute Del. to Special Assembly of L.N. (to deal with Sino-Japanese conflict) 32-33; Del. to League Assemblies 34 and 36; Asst. Del. to Brussels Conf. 37; Min. to Netherlands 33-43, Ambassador 43-44; to Belgian Govt. in London 41-44; Norwegian Govt. in London 44, to Czechoslovak Govt. in London 41-45, to Polish Govt. in London 42-45; Ambassador to Norway 45-.
Chinese Embassy, Oslo, Norway.

King-Hall, Commander Stephen, R.N. (retd.); British politician; b. 93.
Served in Grand Fleet 14-18; attached Admiralty Naval Staff 19-20, Royal Naval Staff Coll. 20-21; Intelligence Officer attached to Staff of Mediterranean Fleet 25-26, Military Staff Coll. 24-25, Atlantic Fleet 27-28, Admiralty Naval Staff 28-29; Sec. Study Groups Dept. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 29-35; Dir. United Kingdom Provident Inst.; Proprietor Nat. Newsletter Service; Ind. Nat. M.P. for Ormskirk Div. of Lancashire, Oct. 39-45; Hon. Dir. Factory Defence Section, Min. of Aircraft Production 42; Hon. Dir. Nat. Fuel Economy Campaign 42-43; founded Hansard Soc. 44.
Publs. *Western Civilisation and the Far East*, *The China of To-day*, *The Economist in the Witness-Box* 33, *Our Own Times 1913-1938* 35, *The Empire: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow* 37, *Total Victory* 41, *Britain's Third Chance* 43, etc.
Hartfield House, Headley, Hants.

Kingston, Rt. Rev. George Frederick, D.D., D.C.L., LL.D.; Primate of All Canada; b. 89; ed. Prescott High School, Univ. of Toronto, Harvard Univ., Oxford Univ., and Trinity Coll., Toronto (M.A., B.D., PH.D.).
Prof. of Philosophy, King's Coll., Windsor, Nova Scotia 20-22; Prof. of Ethics, Trinity Coll. 22; Dean of Men Students, Trinity Coll. 26-40; Canon, St. James's Cathedral, Toronto 37; Bishop of Algoma 40-44; Bishop of Nova Scotia 44; Primate of All Canada and Archbishop of Nova Scotia 47-.
Publ. *The Foundations of Faith* 23.
Bishop's Lodge, 402 Tower Road, Halifax, N.8, Nova Scotia.

Kinnaird, Baron; **Kenneth FitzGerald Kinnaird,** K.B.E., LL.D. (St. Andrews); British landowner; b. 80; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lord High Commr. to Gen. Assembly of Church of Scotland 36-37; Dir. British Linen Bank, County Fire Office Ltd., Dundee and London Investment Trust Ltd., Standard Life Assurance Co., Trust and Agency Co. of Australasia Ltd.; Chair. Council Scottish Branch Red Cross Society; mem. Royal Scottish Archers.
Rossie Priory, Inchture, Perthshire.

Kinosita, Otoiti; Japanese journalist and author; b. 89; ed. Univs of California and Southern California.
Fmr. Correspondent Washington Disarmament Conf.; Editor *Tsingtao Leader* (English daily), Sec.-Gen. Tokyo Press Asscn. and Dir. Liberal News Agency; Exec. Dir. Japan Trade Promotion Asscn. 30, Pres. 48.
Publs. *Is the World Growing Better?*, *World: A Spiritual System*, *Religion of Love* (trans.), *The Child Welfare Movement*, *Thrice Around the World*, *Rationalization of American Industry*.
Tokyo-to, 2056 Izumi, Komaemura, Kita-tamagun.

Kirchwey, Freda, A.B.; American journalist; ed. Barnard Coll., Columbia Univ.
Reporter New York *Morning Telegraph* 15-16; mem. Editorial staff *Every Week* N.Y. 17-18, *Sunday Tribune* 18; with *The Nation* 18-, Man. Editor 22-28, Literary Editor 28-29, Editor 32-, propr. 37-; Dr. Humane Letters, Rollins Coll. 44; Chevalier French Legion of Honneur 46.
37 Washington Sq. W., N.Y. 11, N.Y.

Kiritzescu, C.; Rumanian educationist; b. 76.
Fmr. Prof. of Higher Education, Bucharest Acad. of Physical Education; Dir.-Gen. Secondary School System 19-31; Dir. of Higher Education 31-38; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Public Instruction 27-28 and 36-37; mem. L.N. Sub-Cttee. for Education of Young People in the Ideals of the L.N.; Sec.-Gen. Acad. of Sciences; Vice-Pres. Rumanian Athenæum; Pres. Int. Conf. on Public Instruction Geneva 37; Vice-Pres. Int. Conf. on Higher Education Paris 37; Prizeman Rumanian Acad.
Publs. *La Roumanie dans la guerre mondiale* 34, *Pédagogie de la Paix* 31, *Il Decimo Comandamento* 32, *Le surpeuplement universitaire et Chomage des Intellectuels en Roumanie* 35, *Il Giardino della mia Infanzia* 37, *Organisation de l'Enseignement supérieur de Roumanie* 38, *Palaestrica* 42, *L'Ecole roumaine au carrefour de l,Histoire* 43; and in Rumanian in fields of natural sciences, history, pedagogy, literature, etc.
Bucharest, 41 Strada Stupinii.

Kirk, Admiral (retired) **Alan Goodrich,** D.S.M., L.M., K.C.B., Legion of Honneur, etc.; American naval officer; b. 88; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign U.S. Navy 11, Capt. 37, Rear-Admiral 41; served gunboat U.S.S. *Wilmington*, Canton China during Sun Yat-sen revolution; served U.S.S. *Saratoga*, U.S.S. *Utah*; Naval Proving Ground, Indian Head, Md. 16-19; gunnery officer U.S.S. *Connecticut*, U.S.S. *North Dakota*, asst. gunnery officer U.S.S. *Arizona* 19-22; Exec. Officer and Navigator *Mayflower*; Bureau of Ordnance 22-24; gunnery officer U.S.S. *Maryland* 24-26; Scouting Fleet 28; Naval War Coll. 28-31; Commdr. destroyer U.S.S. *Schenk* 31-32; Exec. Officer U.S.S. *West Virginia* 32-33; Asst. Dir. Ship Movements Office of Naval Operations 33-36; Commdr. U.S.S. *Milwaukee* 36-37; Battle Force 38, later operations officer U.S. Fleet; Naval Attaché Embassy London 39-41 and 42-43; Dir. Naval Intelligence 41, Chief of Staff U.S. Naval Forces Europe 42-43; Commdr. Amphibious Force Atlantic Fleet 43, an assault force Sicily Invasion 43, U.S. Naval Task Force Normandy Invasion 44, Rhine

Crossing 45; Ambassador to Belgium and Minister to Luxembourg 46-49; American del. UNGA Balkan Comm. 47-48; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 49-.
U.S. Embassy, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Kirk, Alexander Comstock, A.B., LL.B.; American diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Yale Univ., Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques Paris.
Private sec. to 3rd Asst. Sec. of State 15; Sec. Embassy Berlin 15-17, Legation The Hague 17-18; attached to American Comm. to negotiate Peace Paris 18-19; Asst. to Sec. of State Dec. 19-Feb. 20; mem. staff Embassy Tokyo 20-22, Peking 22-23; 1st Sec. Embassy Mexico City 24-25; Asst. to Under-Sec. of State 25-27; Vice-Chair. Board of Review for Efficiency Ratings 27, Exec. Officer for Dept. 27-28; 1st Sec. Embassy Rome 28-29, Counsellor 29; appointed Consul-Gen. Singapore 37, Barcelona 37, appointments cancelled; Counsellor Moscow 38; Counsellor 39, later Chargé d'Affaires, Embassy Berlin; Min. to Egypt 41-44; also accred. to Saudi Arabia 41-44; Ambassador to Greek Govt. 43-44; U.S. Rep. Allied Advisory Council for Italy 44-46; Ambassador to Rome 44-46.
c/o State Dept., Washington, D.C.

Kirk, Rt. Rev. Kenneth Escott, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 86; ed. Sheffield Royal Grammar School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Prof. of Philosophy, London Univ. Coll. 09-12; Deacon 12, Priest 13; Tutor, Keble Coll., Oxford 14-22; Chaplain to Forces 14-19; Fellow, Magdalen Coll., Oxford 19-22; Fellow, Chaplain, and Lecturer, Trinity Coll., Oxford 22-33; Preacher, Canterbury Cathedral 22-33; Controller of Lodgings, Oxford Univ. 21-33; Univ. Reader in Moral Theology 27-33, Bampton Lecturer 28; White Lecturer St. Paul's Cathedral 35; Regius Prof. of Moral and Pastoral Theology, Oxford, and Canon Christ Church 33-37; Lecturer, King's Coll., London 36, Univ. of Liverpool 37; Bishop of Oxford 37-; Hon. Fellow, St. John's Coll. and Trinity Coll.; Provost of Lancing Coll. 37-44; Mond Lecturer, Univ. of Manchester 45; Pres. of Woodard Corporation 46.
Publs. *A Study of Silent Minds* 18, *The Way of Understanding* 19, *Some Principles of Moral Theology* 20, *Ignorance, Faith and Conformity* 25, *Conscience and Its Problems* 27, *The Vision of God* 31 and 34, *Marriage and Divorce* 33, revised edition largely re-written 48, *The Fourth River* 34, *The Crisis of Christian Rationalism* 35, *Story of the Woodard Schools* 37, *The Epistle to the Romans* (Clarendon Bible) 36, *Church Dedications of the Oxford Diocese* 46, *The Ministry of Absolution* 47; contrib. to *Essays, Catholic and Critical* 26; *Essays on the Trinity and Incarnation* 28; Editor *Personal Ethics* 34; *The Study of Theology* 39, *A Directory of the Religious Life* 43, *The Apostolic Ministry* 46.
88 St. Aldates, Oxford.

Kirk, Maj.-Gen. Norman Thomas; American army surgeon (retired); b. 88; ed. Univ. of Maryland (M.D.), Army Medical School, and Medical Field Service School. HON. D.SC. Davidson Coll., Univ. of Maryland; HON. LL.D. Columbia Univ.
Commissioned 1st Lieut. Medical Corps, U.S. Army 12; temporary Lieut.-Col. in First World War; Maj.-Gen. and Surgeon-Gen., U.S. Army June 43-May 47; retired July 47; Chief, Surgical Service, Sternberg Gen. Hospital, Manila 28-30 and 35-36, Letterman Gen. Hospital 36-41, Walter Reed Gen. Hospital 41-42, Commanding Officer Percy Jones Gen. Hospital 42-43; Fellow and Gov. American Coll. of Surgeons, and Southern Surgical Asscn.; mem. Board of Dirs. American Foundation for Tropical Medicine; decorations include D.S.M. (U.S.), L.M., and U.S. Typhys Comm. Medal; C.B.E.; Commander Legion of Honour (French), Italian Legion of Honour, Order of Crown of Italy (Grade of Commdr.), Royal Order of the Northern Star, Commdr. First Class (Sweden).
Publs. *Amputations, Tetanus, Cineplastic Amputations and Prosthesis, Prosthesis.*
Montauk, Long Island, N.Y.

Kirk, Raymond Eller, M.S., PH.D., F.A.A.S., F.A.I.C.; American chemist; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Nebraska, Iowa State Coll. and Cornell Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Minnesota Univ. 20-27, Associate Prof. 27-29; Prof. of Chemistry and Head Dept. of Chemistry Montana State Coll., also State Chemist of Montana 29-31; Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry and Head Dept. of Chemistry Polytechnic Inst. Brooklyn, N.Y. 31-42; Dir. Shellac Research Bureau 36-40; Dean Graduate School 44-.
99 Livingston Street, Brooklyn 2, N.Y.

Kirkaldy, Harold Stewart, M.A., LL.B.; British university professor; b. 02; ed. Grove Acad., Broughty Ferry and Univ. of Edinburgh.
Asst. Sec. British Employers' Confederation 29-39; Gen. Sec. Iron and Steel Trades Employers' Asscn. 39-45; mem. British Del. Int. Lab. Conf. 29-44; Prof. of Industrial Relations, Cambridge Univ. and Fellow of Queens' Coll. 44-; mem. of Cttee. of Experts on the Application of Int. Lab. Conventions 46-; Deputy Chair. of various Wages Boards and Councils under Catering Wages Act and Wages Councils Acts 46-; Chair. of various Appeal Tribunals, and Commissions of Inquiry, etc.; Perin Memorial Lecturer, Jamshedpur, India 46; mem. Admins. Board Staff Pensions Fund of I.L.O. 48-; Barrister-at-Law.
Queen's College, Cambridge, England.

Kirkbride, Sir Alec Seath, Kt., K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.; fmr. British colonial servant; b. 97; ed. privately.
Military Service 16-21; British Rep. Es Salt 21-22; Junior Asst. Sec. Palestine Govt. 21-26, Asst. Sec. 26-27; Asst. British Resident Transjordan 27-37; District Commr. Galilee 37-39; British Resident Transjordan 39-46; H.M. Envoy Extra. and Min. Plen. to Transjordan 46-.
The British Legation, Amman, Hashemite Kingdom of the Jordan.

Kirkconnell, Watson, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., DR. OEC. POL. h.c.; Canadian university president; b. 95; ed. Queen's Univ. and Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in English Wesley Coll. 22, Asst. Prof. 23, Associate Prof. 24, Prof. 31; Prof. of Classics United Coll. 34-40; Prof. of English, McMaster Univ., Hamilton Ont. 40-48; Pres. Acadia Univ. 48-; Fellow, Royal Historical Society; Knight Polonia Restituta, Fellow, Royal Society, Canada, hon mem. Petöfi Society, Hungary, hon. corresp. mem. Inst. Historique de France (laureate); hon. Fellow, Icelandic Society of Letters; Silver Laurel, Polish Acad. of Literature; foreign mem. Kisfaludy Society, Hungary; Medal of Honour, P.E.N. Club of Hungary; mem. London School of Slavonic Studies; mem. Shevchenko Society of Sciences; Pres. Canadian Authors' Asscn. 42-44; Chair. Writers' War Cttee. for Canada 42-44; Humanities Research Council of Canada 43-46; Lorne Pierce Gold Medal Royal Society of Canada.
Publs. *International Aspects of Unemployment* 23, *European Elegies* 28, *Icelandic Verse* 30, *The European Heritage* 30, *The Magyar Muse* 33, *The Eternal Quest* 34, *Canadian Overtones* 35, *Polish Lyrics* 36, *Death of Buda* (from Magyar) 37, *Canada, Europe and Hitler* 39, *Titus the Toad* 39, *Ukrainian Canadians and the War* 40, *The Flying Bull and Other Tales* 40, *Canadians All* 41, *Twilight of Liberty* 41, *Seven Pillars of Freedom* 44, *The Quebec Tradition* (with Séraphin Marion) 46, *The Humanities in Canada* (with A. S. P. Woodhouse) 47, *Little Treasury of Hungarian Verse* 47, *Liberal Educa-*

tion in the Canadian Democracy 48, *The Crisis in Education* 48.
Acadia University, Wolfville, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Kirke, Harold Lister, C.B.E., M.I.E.E.; British radio engineer; b. 95.
Served with Army Signals First World War 14-18; with Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co. at Writtle Experimental Station 20-24; B.B.C. 24; Head of Development Dept. (now Research Dept.) B.B.C. 25; Chair. of Radio Section I.E.E. 44-45; mem. of Council I.E.E.; Chair. of Acoustics Group of Physical Society; mem. of Council Physical Society; Fellow Physical Society; Fellow Inst. of Radio Engineers; Fellow Royal Society of Arts.
Publs. Various technical publications.
British Broadcasting Corpn., Kingswood Warren, Tadworth, Surrey.

Kirkman, Gen. Sir Sidney Chevalier, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.; British Army officer; b. 95; ed. Bedford School and Royal Mil. Acad. Woolwich.
Brigadier Royal Artillery 8th Army Sept. 42; G.O.C. 50 (N) Div. March 43; G.O.C. 13 Corps Jan. 44; G.O.C.-in-C. Southern Command March 45; G.O.C. 1 Corps June 45; Deputy Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff Oct. 45-47; Quartermaster-Gen. June 47-.
Army and Navy Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Kirkpatrick, Sir Ivone Augustine K., C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Downside.
Served First World War 14-18; entered Diplomatic Service 19; 3rd Sec. Rio de Janeiro; transferred to Foreign Office 20, 2nd Sec 21, 1st Sec. 28; 1st Sec. Embassy Berlin; Counsellor Foreign Office; seconded to Min. of Information as Dir. Foreign Div. 40; adviser on foreign policy to B.B.C. to Nov. 41, Controller of European Services 41-44; Dep. Commr. Control Comm. Germany (British Element) 44; Under-Sec. of State, Foreign Office 45-48; Deputy Under-Sec. of State 48-49; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for German Section of Foreign Office 49-50; U.K. High Commr. in Germany 50-.
Donacomper, Celbridge, Kildare, Eire; and 38 Ormonde Gate, London, S.W.3.

Kirkpatrick, William MacColin; British company director and politician; b. 78.
Fmr. partner in firm of merchants in India; fmr. mem. Council British Society of Bengal and Calcutta Zoo Society; Capt. Artillery India Defence Force; Financial corresp. *Statesman*; mem. Shareholders' Cttee. Mexican Eagle Oil Co.; Chair. mining companies; conducted special missions on behalf of British financial interests Japan 25, Hong Kong 27, Chile 33, Athens 35, Turkey 39, Yugoslavia 40; Conservative M.P. for Preston 31-37; mem. mission to China 37, rep. Board of Trade; Dir. Equity and Law Life Assurance Society; negotiated purchase and transfer Turkish public utilities from Germans to Turkish Govt. 39.
Publs. In reviews *Japan in Manchuko*, *The British Community in India*, *Our Relations with China: Past and Present*, *Indian Gypsies*.
62 London Wall, London, E.C.2; and Barnston Peaks Hill, Purley, Surrey.

Kirkwood, David, J.P.; b. 72; ed. and trained as engineer on Clydeside.
M.P. for Clydebank and Dumbarton Burghs, now Dunbarton East, since 22; Chair. Engineering Group, House of Commons; early engineering career in managerial capacity; became very strong Trade Unionist and leader of the engineers in Scotland; deported as leader of the Clyde workers for organising protest against increase in house rents 16; active mem. of the Glasgow Town Council 18-22; represents the most important shipbuilding centre in the world; a typical Scottish engineer in his outlook; was responsible for the Government financial support of the building of the *Queen Mary* and *Queen Elizabeth*.
"Karleen", Roman Road, Bearsden, Dumbartonshire.

Kirkwood, John Gamble; American chemist; b. 07; ed. Univ. of Chicago (S.B.), Massachusetts Inst. of Technology (PH.D.).
Int. Research Fellow, Leipzig and Munich 31-32; Research Assoc. M.I.T. 32-34; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry, Cornell Univ. 34-37; Assoc. Prof. of Chemistry, Chicago Univ. 37-38; Todd Prof. of Chemistry, Cornell Univ. 38-47; Visiting Prof. Chemistry, Columbia Univ. 42; Visiting Prof. of Mathematical Physics, Princeton Univ. 47; Arthur Amos Noyes Prof. of Chemistry, Calif. Inst. of Technology 47-; mem. Div. of Explosives, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 43-45; Assoc. Editor of *Journal of Chemical Physics*, *Journal of Physical Chemistry* 44-47, and *Chemical Reviews* 44-47; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Meritorious Civilian Service Award, U.S. Navy 46.
Crellin Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Kirkwood, Marion Rice, B.A., LL.D., J.D.; American jurist; b. 87; ed. Stanford Univ.
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Oklahoma 11-12 and Stanford Univ. 12-15; Associate Prof. of Law Stanford Univ. 15-18, Prof. 18-, and Dean of Law School 23-45; William Nelson Cromwell Prof. of Law 49-; Pres. Asscn. of American Law Schools 34; Dir. American Judicature Society 38, San Francisco Legal Aid Society; mem. Law School Editorial Board, Commerce Clearing House Inc. 30-33, Editorial Board, Foundation Press Inc. 33-; U.S. Civil Service Board of Legal Examiners 42-43; mem. Regional Advisory Council Nat. War Labour Board 42-43; mem. 10th Regional War Labour Board 43-45; Chair. Advisory Board, Stanford Univ. 46-; mem. Advisory and Editorial Cttees. on Bar examinations and admission to the Bar of the Survey of the Legal Profession 48-; State-wide Advisory Cttee. on revision of the Calif. Constitution 47-49.
Publs. *Introduction to the Study of Law* 16, *Cases on Conveyances* 32, 41, etc.
249 Lowell Avenue, Palo Alto, Calif.

Kirkwood, William Alexander, M.A., PH.D.; Canadian philologist; b. 73; ed. Toronto, Chicago and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of Latin Trinity Coll. of Toronto 12-39, Emeritus; Registrar 14-23, Dean Faculty of Arts 23-43, Clerk of Convocation 39-.
113 St. George Street, Toronto.

Kirn, Paul, D.PHIL.; German university professor; b. 90; ed. Univs. at Tübingen and Leipzig.
Docent in History, Univ. of Leipzig 26; Extra. Prof. 32; Ordinary Prof. of Mediæval and Modern History, Univ. of Frankfurt-a.-M. 35-.
Publs. *Friedrich der Weise und die Kirche* 26, *Das Abendland vom Ausgang der Antike bis zum Zerfall des Karolingischen Reiches* 32, *Aus der Frühzeit des Nationalgefühls* 43, *Einführung in die Geschichtswissenschaft* 47.
Frankfurt-a.-M. 17, Bockenheimer Landstrasse 127.

Kirpalani, Santdas Khushiram; Indian civil service; b. 99; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay and New Coll. Oxford.
Sec. to Financial Commr. 29-31; Revenue Sec., Govt. of Punjab 32; Sec. Electricity and Industries Dept., Punjab 37-41; Joint-Sec. Govt. of India Supply Dept. 41-43; Indian Trade Commr. in U.S.A. 44-47, in Pakistan 47.
Karachi, Pakistan.

Kirpotin, Valery; Soviet writer; b. 98.
Editor 19-22; Leningrad Dir. Inst. of Literature and Language and Senior Curator Pushkin House of Acad. of Sciences 26-32; Chief Sec. Preparatory Cttee. first Writers Congress 32; mem. Presidium Council of Writers; Asst. Editor *The Literary Critic, The Year XIX*, and the Acad. editions of Chernichevsky's, Saltikov-Schedrin's and Nekrassov's Works.
Publs. *D. Pissarev, Publicists and Critics, Prose, Plays, and the Theatre, Pushkin's Legacy and the Present Time.*
Moscow 19, Furmanov Str. 3/5, Flat 46.

Kirschbaum, Emil, DR.-ING.; German engineer; b. 00; ed. Technical High Schools, Vienna, and Brunswick.
Employed by industrial concerns at Nürnberg and Magdeburg as engineer 23-28; Prof. and Dir. of Inst. of Apparatus Construction, Technical High School, Karlsruhe 28-.
Publs. *Die Wärmeaustauschapparate* 33, *Destillier- und Rektifiziertechnik* 40; and many papers on technical subjects.
Goethestrasse 22, Grötzingen bei Karlsruhe, Germany

Kirwan, Hon. Sir John W., K.C.M.G.; Australian politician and journalist; b. 66.
Proprietor and editor of newspapers 95-26; M.P. 01-03; mem. W. Australia Legislative Council 08-46; mem. Senate of W. Australia Univ. 12-; Pres. Legislative Council of Western Australia 26-46; Australian Rep. Int. Parl. Commercial Confs. Prague 31, Rome 33; rep. W. A. newspapers at Empire Press Union Conf. London 09, Ottawa 20, and Melbourne 25; Dir. Hocking & Co. Ltd.
Publs. *An Empty Land* 34, *My Life's Adventures* 36.
Savoy Hotel, Perth, W.A.

Kiss, Arpád; Hungarian educationist; b. 07; ed. Budapest Univ.;
High School Teacher 32; mem. Council for Public Education 44, Dir. 45-; Editor of *Köznevelés*.
Publs. *Mai magyar nevelés, Az emberi felszabadulás utja, Nevelés és neveléstudomány.*
Lágymányosi utca 21, Budapest XI, Hungary.

Kissi, Kristofer; Albanian ecclesiastic.
Orthodox Archbishop of Tirana; Pres. of Synod and Primate of Orthodox Church 37-.
Tirana.

Kistiakowsky, George B(ogdan); American chemist; b. Kiev 00; ed. Univ. of Berlin (DR.PHIL.).
Int. Research Fellow, Princeton 26-28; Asst. Prof. 28-30; Asst. Prof. Harvard Univ. 30-33; Assoc. Prof. 33-37; Abbott and James Lawrence Prof. of Chemistry 37-; on leave 41-45; Chief, Explosives Div , Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 41-43; Leader, Explosives Div., Los Alamos Project of the Manhattan District, U.S.A. 44-45; Medal for Merit 46; Nichols Medal of American Chemical Society 47.
Publs. *Photochemical Processes* 29; and over 100 articles in scientific and technical periodicals.
12 Oxford Street, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Kiyozawa, Retsu; Japanese author and journalist; b. 90; ed. Japan and America.
Fmr. Editor San Francisco *New World* and Foreign Editor *Chugai Shogyo Shimpo* and *Tokyo Asahi Shimbun*; Special Correspondent *Chuo-Koron* (Central Review) and *Chugai Shogyo Shimpo* London Naval Conf. 30; American corresp. *Hochi Shimbun* 31-32, later Editorial writer; mem. Exec. Council Japanese P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *Study on America, Japan at the Cross Roads, Search for Liberal Japan, Present-day Japan, Redistribution of Colonies.*

Kjaerbøl, J.; Danish politician and trade unionist; b. 85.
Min. of Commerce, Industry and Shipping in Stauning Cabinet 35-40; Min. of Health and Labour 40-42; Min. of Labour 42-45; Chair. Cttee. on German refugees in Denmark; Min. of Housing Nov. 47-; Social Democrat.
Copenhagen K, Overg. o. V.40.

Kjarval, Johannes; Icelandic artist; b. 85.
Landscape painter; works on permanent exhibition in Reykjavik Nat. Gallery and Copenhagen Museum, and in many private collections.
Reykjavik.

Kjellin, Tor Helge, PH.D.; Swedish art expert; b. 85; ed. Upsala and Lund Univs.
Docent of Art History, Lund Univ. 17-29; Prof. of Art History, Dorpat Univ. 21-24; Riga Univ. 29-31; Inspector Karlstad Art and Ethnographic Museum 28-; expert on Church restoration; mem. various Swedish and foreign scientific societies.
Publs. *Uno Troili 1815-1875* 17, *Medeltida gravvårdsformer i Norden* 18, *Två Pietro Longhi-målningar i Sverige* 23, *Gust. Rydberg Skånes målare* 25, *En gotl. fabeldjursfunt på Ösel* 26, *Marie gloria, en kretensisk ikon* 26, *Några romanska gravmonum, i Skåne* 27, *Ernst Norlinds konst* 27, *Die Kirche zu Karris auf Ösel und ihre Beziehungen zu Gotland* 28, *Die Hallenkirchen Estlands und Gotlands* 28, *Stilriktn. o. skolor inom det ryska ikonmåleriet* 28, *Aristoteles o. Phyllis* 28, *Vergilius i korgen o. som trollkarl* 29, *Om symboler o. emblem å gamla gravvårdar* 30, *Lettlands moderna måleri* 30, *Latviesu maksla* 32, *Icones russes* 33, *Chr. Erikssons liv och bildkonst* 34, *Två grek-byz. ikoner från Paleologtiden* 34, *Lettiska bildhuggare* 35, *Thor Fagerkvist, mästaren i Persberg* 39, *Värmlands odlingshistoria under 6,000 år* 39-41, *Värmländsk konst och värmländska konstnärer* 47.
Karlstad, Brogatan 14.

Kjelsberg, Betzy Alexandra; Norwegian labour official; b. 66; ed. U.S.A., England, Germany, Finland, Canada, France, Switzerland, Yugoslavia.
Chief Woman Factory Insp. 10-36; Town Councillor Drammen 9 yrs.; Del. to Labour Conf. Washington 19; Pres. Nat. Council of Norway 22-38, Hon. Pres. 38; Del. Geneva Labour Confs. 19, 22-24, 27, 29, 31-34; Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Women 30-38, Hon. Vice-Pres. 38; mem. Exec. World Asscn. Norsemen; awarded King's Gold Medal 16, Olav Medal 39; Order Kt. of St. Olav 35.
Oslo.

Klaasesz, Jan, DR. JURIS; Netherlands administrator; b. 07; ed. Univs. of Groningen and Paris.
Local govt. post at Groningen 33-45; Burgomaster of Haren 45-46; Admin. officer UNESCO Feb. 46-April 47; Burgomaster of Wageningen April 47-Oct. 49; Gov. of Surinam Oct. 49-.
Government House, Paramaribo, Surinam, Dutch Guiana.

Klaestad, Helge, LL.D.; Norwegian jurist; b. 85.
Legal Adviser Reparations Comm. Austrian Section 20-21; Pres. Anglo-German Mixed Arbitral Tribunal 25-31; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague; Arbitrator betweeen Great Britain, Germany, Austria and Hungary in certain disputes under Peace Treaties 26-31; Pres. Conciliation and Arbitration Comm. between U.S.A. and Italy, and mem. various other Conciliation Comms.; Judge of Supreme Court of Norway; 31-46; Judge Int. Court of Justice, The Hague; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences; mem. Institut de Droit International.
Publs. *On Salvage* 17, *Liability of Shipowners* 20, *Landslott* 22, *Exoneration Clauses in Charter Parties* 24, etc.
International Court of Justice, The Hague, Holland.

Klages, Ludwig, PH.D.; German psychologist; b. 72; ed. Hanover Polytechnic, Leipzig and Munich Univs.
Specialist in science of expression and character; founder and Dir. Seminary for the Science of Expressions; Senator of German Acad.

Publs. *Grundlagen der Characterkunde* 10, *Grundlegung der Wissenschaft vom Ausdruck* 13, *Handschrift und Charakter* 17, *Mensch und Erde* 20, *Vom Wesen des Bewusstseins* 21, *Vom kosmogonischen Eros* 22, *Einführung in die Psychologie der Handschrift* 24, *Die psychologischen Errungenschaften Nietzches* 26, *Vorschule der Charakterkunde* 27, *Zur Ausdruckslehre Charakterkunde* 27, *Der Geist als Widersacher der Seele* (3 vols.) 29, *De zielkundige Beteekenis von het Handschrift* 30, *Graphologisches Lesebuch* 30, *Graphologie* 32, *Goethe als Seelenforscher* 32, *Vom Wesen des Rhythmus* 34, *Geist und Leben* 35, *Der Mensch und das Leben* 37, *Ursprünge der Seelenforschung* 42, *Vom Sinn des Lebens* 40, *Rhythmen und Runen* 44, *Die Sprache als Quelle der Seelenkunde* 48, *Wie finden wir die Seele des Nebenmenschen* 48, *Was die Graphologie nicht kann* 49; translations: *The Science of Character* 29, *Les Principes de la caractérologie* 30, *L'essenza del ritmo*, *Preludio alla caretteloro-logia*, *La natura della conscienza* 40, *Graphologie* 43, *L'Expression du Caractère dans l'Ecriture* 47.
Kilchberg bei Zürich (Switzerland).

Klapper, Paul, PH.D., D.LITT., L.H.D., LL.D. hon. Columbia Univ. 49; American educationist; b. 85; ed. Coll. of City of New York N.Y.
Fmr. Sec. New York Univ. Settlement Society; Prof. of Education Coll. of City of New York 07-37, Dir. Summer Session 17-22, Dean School of Education 21-37; Pres. Queen's Coll., N.Y. 37-48; Pres. Emer. 48-; Fellow American Asscn., Advancement of Science; mem. Council on Foreign Relations; Governor's Comm. on Support of Public Education and Univ. of State of N.Y.; mem. Board of Trustees, Brandeis Univ., Waltham, Mass.; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 49-50.
Publs. *Principles of Educational Practice* 12, *Teaching Children to Read* 14, *The Teaching of English* 15, *Modern English* (with A. London) 23, *Teaching English in Elementary and Junior High School* 24, *Teaching of History* 25, *Contemporary Education* 29, *The Teaching of Arithmetic* 34, *Reading for Appreciation* (co-author), *College Teaching* and *The Appleton Series in Methods of Teaching* (Editor).
144-80 Sanford Avenue, Flushing, Long Island, N.Y.

Klauser, Theodor; German university professor and priest; b. 94; ed. Freiburg Univ., Muenster Univ. (DR.THEOL.), Pontificio Istituto di Archeologia Cristiana.
Vicar at Detmold 20; Rector at Brakel 27; Docent, Bonn Univ., Catholic Theological Faculty 31; Asst. German Archæological Inst., Rome 31; Extraordinary Prof. of Ecclesiastical History, Bonn 37; Ordinary Prof., Bonn 45-.
Publs. *Die Kathedra im Totenkult der heidnischen und christlichen Antike* 27, *Das römische Capitulare evangeliorum* 35, *Doctrina duodecim apostolorum. Barnabae epistula. Recensuit vertit adnotavit* 40, *Der Ursprung der bischöflichen Insignien und Ehrenrechte* 49; Editor of the *Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum* 41-, *Antike und Christentum* 41-, *Theophaneia* 40-, and *Florilegium Patristicum* (with B. Geyer) 40-.
Bonn, Coburgerstrasse 23.

Klaveness, Wilhelm, C.B.E.; Norwegian business man; b. 80.
Branch Man. Norske Lloyd (Insurance Co.) 08-14; Man. of Krigsforsikringen for Norske Skib 14-16; Dir. Norges Rederforbund (Norwegian Shipowners' Asscn.) 16-47.
Oslo.

Klebelsberg zu Thumburg, Raimund von, DR.PHIL., DR. h.c. (Heidelberg); Austrian geologist; b. 86; ed. Munich and Vienna Univs.
Prof. of Geology Innsbruck Univ. 25, Rector 33 and 42-45; Editor *Zeitschrift für Gletscherkunde* and *Schlern-Schriften*; mem. Acad. of Science, Munich and Vienna; corresponding mem. Leningrad Geographical Society.
Publs. *Geologie von Tirol*, *Beiträge zur Geologie Westturkestans*, *Geologischer Führer durch die Südtirol-Dolomiten*, *Handbuch der Gletscherkunde und Glazialgeologie*, 2 vols., 48.
Innsbruck, Schillerstr. 13.

Kleen, Tyra; Swedish artist and writer; b. 74; ed. Dresden, Karlsruhe Malerinnenschule, Munich Künstlerinnenschule and several art schools in Paris.
Portrait and figure painter, illustrator and writer; awarded Wahlberg Medal of Stockholm Anthropological Society for ethnological researches in the East Indies and publications thereon.
Publs. *En Psykesaga* 02, *Form* 08, *Strövtag i Orienten* 11, *Mudras* (in Dutch) 22, (in German) 23, (in English) 24, *Ni-Si-Pleng* 25, *Wayang* 30 (English edition 37), *Tempeldanser pa Bali* 31 (English edition 37), *Solens Son* (Achnaton), written and illustrated 46.
Lidingo-Brevik, near Stockholm.

Kleffens, Eelco Nicolaas van, LL.D.; Netherlands diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Leyden Univ.
Post-war work on shipping questions 19; mem. L.N. Secretariat 19-21; Sec. Board of Dirs. Royal Dutch Petroleum Co. 21-22; Deputy-Chief Legal Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-27, Diplomatic Section 27-29; Chief of Section 29-39; Min. to Switzerland 39; Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-46; leader del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Min. without Portfolio and Netherlands Representative U.N. Security Council 46-47; Ambassador to U.S.A. 47-.
Publs. *The Relations between the Netherlands and Japan from 1605* 19, *The Rape of the Netherlands* (also in Spanish, Dutch and German) 40.
Netherlands Embassy, 2347 S. Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Kleiber, Erich; Austrian musician; b. 90; ed. Prague Univ. and Conservatoire.
Gen. Music Dir. of the Prussian State Opera 23-35; Prof. h.c. Budapest Royal Acad. of Music; Guest Conductor of New York Philharmonic Orchestra, Teatro Colon, Buenos Aires and all great orchestras of Europe.
c/o Wiener Konzerthausgesellschaft, Vienna, Austria.

Klein, Ernst; Austrian journalist; b. 76; ed. Vienna, Paris and Berlin Univs.
War corresp. of *Berliner Lokalanzeiger* and *Neue Freie Presse*, Vienna 05-13; Diplomatic corresp. *Neue Freie Presse* 14-18; served as Intelligence Officer Austrian Army (Capt.) and Chief of Austrian Propaganda in Switzerland; Berlin corresp. *Basler Nachrichten* 20-35; expelled from Berlin, Vienna corresp. 35-38, now London literary corresp.
Publs. *Guard on the Dina*, *The Last Hours Before the Storm*, *Nuttchen*, *The Mad Duchess* (novels); *Nicolae Oltean*, *Don Juan's Education*, *A Strange Case*, *The Suicide Club*, *We are only Human*, *The Two Pictures* (plays); *The Road to Disaster* 40.
31-16 85th Street, Jackson Heights, New York.

Klein, Julius, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 86; ed. California, Harvard, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Instructor in and Asst. Prof. of Latin-American History and Economics Harvard Univ. 15-23; Chief of Latin-American Div. of U.S. Dept. of Commerce 17-19 and Dir. 21-29; Asst. Sec. of Commerce 29-33; Pres. Klein and Saks Internat. Corpn. Washington 33-; Grand Officer Order of Three Stars of Latvia; Czechoslovak Nat. Order White Lion; Republican.
Publs. *The Mesta—A Study in Spanish Economic History 1273-1836* 20, *Frontiers Trade* 29.
730 15th Street N.W., Washington 5, D.C.

Klein, Oskar Benjamin, DR.PHIL.; Swedish physicist; b. 94; ed. Stockholm and Copenhagen Univs.

Docent Lund 23; Instr. and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Michigan 23-25; Lecturer Inst. for Theoretical Physics Copenhagen 27-31; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Stockholm Univ. 31-.
Stockholm, The University.

Kleinberg, Gustav, Czechoslovak politician; b. 94.
Fought with Czechoslovak Legions France First and Second World Wars; Major, Czechoslovak Army; Vice-Gov. Czechoslovak Red Cross; Expert Czechoslovak Coal Mines.
Prague IV, 278.

Kleinsmid, Rufus Bernhard von (*see* von Kleinsmid).

Kleiweg de Zwaan, Johannes Pieter; Dutch anthropologist; b. 75; ed. Leiden and Amsterdam Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Anthropology and Prehistory Amsterdam Univ. and Royal Indian Inst.; fmr. Pres. Royal Dutch Geographical Society and Nat. Bureau of Anthropology.
Publs. *Bijdrage tot de Anthropologie der Menangkabau Maleiers* 08, *De Geneeskunde der Menangkabau Maleiers* 10, *Die Insel Nias* 13-15, *Völkerkundliches und Geschichtliches über die Heilkunde der Chinesen und Japaner* 17, *De Rassen van de Indische Archipel* 25, *De palæolithische kunst in Europa* 29, *De Dwergvolken* 42, *De oudste Mensheid van de Indische Archipel* 43, *Doelstelling en ontwikkeling der Anthropologie* 43, *Anthropologische Untersuchungen auf Bali und Lombok* 42; and numerous papers in scientific journals.
Blaricum, Noolscheweg 30.

Klemperer, Otto; German conductor; b. 85; ed. in Frankfurt and Berlin.
Conductor at German Nat. Theatre, Prague 07-10, Hamburg Opera House 10-13, Barmen Opera 13-15, Strasbourg Opera 15-17; Conductor in Cologne 17-24, Gen. Music Dir. 23-24; in Wiesbaden 24-27; First Conductor Berlin State Opera, and Conductor of Philharmonic Choir 27-32; Dir. Los Angeles Symphony Orchestra 33-; frequent tours of Europe and the Americas.
Los Angeles Symphony Orchestra, Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Klimsch, Fritz; German sculptor; b. 70; ed. Berlin Fine Arts Acad.
Mem. Prussian Acad. of Fine Arts.
Works include *Salome, Girl* (Cassel Museum), *Niobide* (Leipzig), *Dancing Girl* and *Aglaja* (bronze) (Berlin Nat. Gallery), *Der Kämpfer* (Halle-am-Salle), *Der Sämann* (Aachen Museum), *Olympia* (Berlin); busts of Gen. Schlieffen, *Cavalry Monument* (Saarbrücken), Wilhelm von Bode (Kaiser Friedrich Museum, Berlin), Max Planck (Berlin), Marianne Hoppe (Berlin), Sven Hedin (Florence), Self-portrait (Florence), *Schauende* (Nuremberg), Field-Marshal Count Schlieffen (Berlin); monument to Rudolph Virzhow and Emil Fischer (Berlin); public statues in Leverkusen, near Cologne.
Berlin-Charlottenburg, Kartanianallee 18.

Klinck, L. Silvanus, M.S.A., HON.LL.D., HON.D.SC.; F.R.S.C.; Canadian agriculturist; b. 77; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll. Guelph and Iowa State Coll.
Lecturer Iowa State Coll. 04; Head Cereal Husbandry Dept. Macdonald Coll. 05-07, Prof. of Cereal Husbandry 07-14; Prof. of Agronomy and Dean Faculty of Agriculture Univ. of British Columbia 14-19, Pres. Univ. of British Columbia 19-44; Officier de l'Instruction Publique; Pres. Emeritus University of British Columbia 44.
2627 Marine Drive, West Vancouver, B.C.

Kline, Allan B., B.S.; American agriculturist; b. 05; ed. Morningside Coll., and Iowa State Coll.
Consultant, U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; del. to Conf. for establishment of Int. Fed. of Agricultural Producers, London 46, to first meeting of this Fed., the Netherlands 47; Pres. American Farm Bureau Fed.; Trustee, Nat. Planning Asscn.
American Farm Bureau Federation, 109 North Wabach Street, Chicago 2, Ill.

Kline, John Robert; American mathematician; b. 91; ed. Muhlenberg Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor in Mathematics Univ. of Pennsylvania 17-18; Instructor Yale Univ. 18-19; Assoc. Univ. of Illinois 19-20; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Pennsylvania 20-28; Prof. 28-; Thomas A. Scott Professor 40-; mem. Polish Mathematical Soc., Soc. of Science and Letters of Warsaw etc.; Sec. American Mathematical Soc. 41-; American Philosophical Society; Sec.-elect for Int. Congress of Mathematicians 50; Editor *Transactions of the A.M.S.*; Hon. SC.D., Muhlenberg Coll.
529 Riverview Road, Swarthmore, Pa.

Klingenberg, Major Kaare Sverressön; Norwegian topographer; b. 72; ed. Military School.
Fmr. Officer General Staff 97-12; Chief of Geodetic Section Nat. Ordnance Survey 05, and Dir. of Survey 21-45; Lecturer in Geodesy and Mathematics Military High School 13-40; Chief of Norway-Finland Boundary Comm. 25 and Norway-Sweden Boundary Comm. 09 and 29-30; Pres. Norwegian Photogrammetric Society 30-36; Pres. Nat. Geographical Society 30-39; Pres. Norwegian Tourist Asscn. 22-32; mem. Oslo Acad of Science and Exec. Cttee. Int. Asscn. for Geodesy 36-45.
Oslo, Thomas Heftyes gate 56.

Klinger, Eugen; Czechoslovak journalist; b. 06; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Mem. editorial staff *Pravda* 27-32, *Rudé Pravo*, Prague 32-37, mem. of Socialist political literary group DAV; Press Officer Czechoslovak Min. of Foreign Affairs in London, Deputy Editor *Cechoslovak*, London, and fmr. mem. staff European Correspondents, London; now head of Information Division Czech. Min. of Foreign Affairs Prague.
Publs. *Who Will Beat Hitler?* 33; translator from English, German and Hungarian works, including James Hilton's *Random Harvest*, Claude Houghton's *Passport to Paradise*, Sumner Welles's *My Mission to Europe*, etc.
Prague IV, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Klopper, Jan, DR.h.c.; Dutch civil engineer and company director; b. 78; ed. Polytechnic School, Delft.
Engineer, Valparaiso Harbour Project 02-04, Neths. Railways 04; Lecturer, Polytechnic School, Delft 04-05; Prof. Technical Univ. of Delft 05-19; Rector, Technical Univ., Bandoeng (N.E.I.) 19-26; Man. Thomassen Engineering Works 26-34; Man. Neths. Indies' Railway Co. 34; Vice-Pres. Central Research Council; Dir. Royal Dutch Petroleum Co., Bataafsche, Anglo-Saxon and Shell Petroleum Co., Oranje-Nassau Collieries, Neths. Indies Gas Co. etc.
Publ. *Leerboek der Toegepaste Mechanica.*
Louis-Couperusplein 60, The Hague, Holland.

Kloumann, Sigurd; Norwegian industrialist; b. 79; ed. Oslo Polytechnic.
Dir. Norwegian Nitrogenindustrie 03-11; founder A/S Saudefaldene 13, fmrly. Admin. Dir., now mem. Board of Dirs.; founder 16, and Dir., later Gen. Dir. and Chief Superintendent of Works Norsk Aluminium Co., Swedish and Danish Aluminium Cos.; Dir. Int. Aluminium Co. Ltd. London; Vice-Pres. A/S Haugvik Smelteverk; mem. Asscn. of Norwegian Industrialists and Life Pres. Export Section; life mem. Admin. of Norwegian Employers' Asscn. and Electro-chemical Employers' Asscn.; Vice-Pres. Norwegian Cttee. World Power Conf.; corresp. mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences, Oslo, Royal Norwegian Society of Science, Trondheim and Swedish Acad. for Engineering Science.
Oslo, Løkkeveien 9.

Klute, Fritz, PH.NAT.D.; German geographer; b. 85; ed. Freiburg Univ.
Lecturer Göttingen Univ. 15; Prof. Giessen Univ. 21; Prof. Mainz 46-; mem. Expedition to Kilimandjaro 12; traveller in Argentine and Chile 23-24 and Greenland 25.
Publs. *Ergebnisse der Forschungen am Kilimandscharo* 20, *Argentinien und Chile von heute* 25, *Verschiebung der Klimagebiete der letzten Eiszeit* 30, *Allgemeine Länderkunde von Afrika* 35; ed. *Handbuch der geographischen Wissenschaft* 28, *Die ländlichen Siedlungen in verschiedenen Klimatzonen* 33.
Mainz, University.

Kluyver, Albert Jan, HON. D.SC. (Iowa State Coll.); Dutch university professor; b. 88; ed. Technical Univ., Delft (DR. TECH. SC.).
Asst. Botany Dept., Technical Univ. of Delft 10; Industrial Adviser, Dept. of Agriculture and Industry N.E.I. Buitenzorg, Java 16-20; Prof. of Microbiology, Technical Univ., Delft 21-; mem. Royal Neths. Acad. of Sciences 26-; Pres. Natural Sciences Section 47; foreign mem. Royal Flemish Acad. of Sciences 39, Finnish Acad. of Sciences 47; hon. mem. Society for Gen. Microbiology (U.K.) 48.
Publs. *The Chemical Activities of Micro-organisms* 32; many publications in scientific journals.
Nieuwe Laan 3, Delft, The Netherlands.

Kmetty, János; Hungarian painter; b. 89; ed. Budapest and Paris;
Has exhibited every year since 11; Vice-Pres. of the Society of Artists; Szinyei prizewinner; member of Szinyei Society; Prof. at the Hungarian Acad. of Art; Kossuth Prize 48.
Works: Portraits, still-lifes, landscapes in oils, watercolours, and pastels.
Kristóf tér 6, Budapest IV, Hungary.

Knaffl-Lenz von Fohnsdorf, Erich, M.D., PH.D.; Austrian pharmacologist; b. 80; ed. Graz, Vienna and Berkeley Univs., Pasteur Inst. (Paris), Tropeninstitut (Hamburg) and Nobel Inst. (Stockholm).
Extraordinary Prof. Vienna Univ. 22; mem. L.N. Health Section 23 and expert Office Int. d'Hygiène Public, Paris 25-38; expert at Int. Conf. on Limitation of Manufacture of Narcotic Drugs 31.
Publs. Numerous scientific papers.
Vienna VIII, Pfeilg. 21.

Knatchbull-Hugessen, Hon. Adrian, K.C.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 91; ed. Eton and McGill Univ.
Admitted Quebec Bar 14; mem. firm Scott, Hugessen, Macklaier, Chisholm and Hyde; served Canadian Heavy Artillery 16-19; Dir. Int. Paints (Canada) Ltd., and Canadian Marconi Co.; Senator Jan. 37-.
3576 McTavish Street, Montreal.

Knatchbull-Hugessen, Sir Hughe Montgomery, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered diplomatic service 08; attached to Paris Peace Conf. Del. 19; First Sec. in the Service 19, Counsellor 26; Counsellor Brussels Embassy 26-30; Min. to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania 30-34 and to Iran 34-36; Ambassador to China 36-38, to Turkey 39-44, to Belgium 44-47.
Publ. *Diplomat in Peace and War.*
Littlebourne House, nr. Canterbury, Kent.

Knauth, Oswald Whitman, A.B., PH.D.; American economist; b. 87; ed. Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Mem. staff American Bank Note Co. 09 10; Instructor, later Asst. Prof. Economics Princeton 13-16; Editorial Writer *New York Evening Post* 16-17; with Nat. Bureau of Economic Research Inc. 19-22, R. H. Macy & Co. Inc. 22-34; Exec. Dir. Emergency Relief Bureau New York City 35; Pres. Associated Dry Goods Corpn. 36; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research; Trustee 20th Century Fund; mem. American Economic Asscn., American Statistical Asscn., Acad. of Political Science, Econometric Society; Lecturer Columbia Univ. 47-48.
Publs. *Policy of the United States Toward Industrial Monopoly* 14, *Income in the United States* (with others) 21, *Distribution of Income by States* 23, *Managerial Enterprise* 48.
27 W. 67th Street, New York; and Beaufort, S.C.

Knight, Harold, R.A.; British artist; b. 74; ed. Nottingham High School and Paris (pupil of Jean Laurens and Benjamin Constant).
Portrait painter; mem. Nat. Portrait Society and Royal Portrait Society.
Pictures in Diploma Gallery, Burlington House, Welsh Nat. Museum, Municipal Gallery, Perth, W.A., and in permanent collections Leeds, Newcastle, Brisbane, Cape Town, New Zealand, Manchester, Nottingham, Tate Gallery, etc.
16 Langford Place, London, N.W.8.

Knight, John Shively; American journalist; b. 94; ed. Cornell Univ.
Man. Editor *Akron Beacon Journal* 25-33, Editor 33-; Editorial Dir. *Springfield Sun* 25-27, *Massillon Independent* 27-33, Pres. 33-37; propr. and publisher *Miami Herald* 37-; Pres. Beacon Journal Publishing Co.; Knight Newspapers Inc., Herald Publishing Co., The Chicago Daily News Inc.; publisher *Detroit Free Press* 40-; publisher *Chicago Daily News* 44-; Dir. U.S. Office of Censorship London 43-44; Pres. American Society Newspaper Editors 44-45.
Free Press, Detroit, Mich.

Knight, Dame Laura, D.B.E., R.A., R.W.S., R.E., Hon. LL.D. (St. Andrews); British artist; ed. Brincliffe, Nottingham and St. Quentin, France; studied Nottingham School of Art.
Painter and etcher; first exhibition Royal Acad. 03; awarded gold and silver medals, South Kensington, and Prince of Wales' Scholarship; subjects vary from backstage, circus and theatre to portraits and landscape; created Dame of the British Empire 29.
Works in Tate Gallery, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Imperial War Museum and other public galleries in England, S. Africa, New Zealand, Australia, and abroad.
Publ. *Oil Paint and Grease Paint* 36.
16 Langford Place, London, N.W.8.

Knittel, John; Swiss writer; b. 91.
Novelist in German and English; Schiller Prize-winner; thrice Swiss golf champion.
Publs. *Aaron West, A Traveller in the Night, Into the Abyss, Nile Gold, Midnight People, The Commandant, Cyprus Wine, Via Mala, Dr. Ibrahim, The Asp and Other Stories, Power for Sale, Terra Magna*; Plays: *The Torch*, dramatisation of *Via Mala, Socrates.*
Maienfeld, Grisons.

Knoellinger, Fredrik Carl Erik, PH.D.; Finnish university professor; b. 06; ed. Åbo Acad., Univs. of Munich, Stockholm, and Lund.
Lecturer, Åbo Acad. 36-42, Prof. of Economics 42-; Prof. (*pro tem*) Commercial Coll., Åbo 36-46, Uppsala Univ. 47.
Åbo Akademi, Åbo, Finland.

Knollys, Viscount; **Edward George William Tyrwhitt Knollys,** K.C.M.G., M.B.E., D.F.C.; British administrator; b. 95; ed. Harrow and New Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 16th London Regt. and R.A.F.; Man. Dir. Employers' Liability Assurance Corpn. Ltd. 33-41 and 47-; Deputy Regional Commr. for Civil Defence S.E. Region 39-41; Gov. and C.-in-C. Bermuda 41-43; Chair. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 43-47.
Bolebroke, Hartfield, Sussex.

Knopf, Alfred A., B.A.; American publisher; b. 92; ed. Columbia Coll.
Pres. Alfred A. Knopf Inc.; publisher of Borzoi books.
501 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Knopp, Konrad, PH.D.; German mathematician; b. 82; ed. Berlin Univ.
Docent Higher Commercial School of Nagasaki 08-09, and of German-Chinese High School, Tsingtau 10-11; Docent Berlin Univ. 11-15, and Extra. Prof. 15-19, Prof. Mathematics, Königsberg Univ. 19-26, and Tübingen Univ. 26-; Editor *Mathematische Zeitschrift*, Publs. *Funktionentheorie* I-II 13, *Unendliche Reihen* 22, *Aufgabensammlung zur Funktionentheorie* I-II 23, 23. *Einführung in die höhere Mathematik* I-III 31-38; *Elemente der Funktionentheorie* 37.
Tübingen, Am Apfelberg 6.

Knowland, William Fife; American senator and publisher; b. 08; ed. public schools of Alameda and the Univ. of Calif. (A.B.).
Mem. Calif. State Assembly 33-35; Senate 35-39; mem. Republican National Cttee. 38; Chair. Republican Exec. Cttee. 41-42; served in U.S. Army as enlisted man and officer (in U.K., France, Belgium and Germany); still overseas when appointed U.S. Senator to fill vacancy caused by the death of Hiram W. Johnson 45; elected for the full term expiring in 53; Asst. Publisher of *Oakland Tribune*.
Home: 100 Guilford Road, Piedmont, Calif.; Office: Tribune Building, Oakland, Calif., and Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Knowlson, James S., M.E., E.E.; American engineer; b. 83; ed. Cornell Univ.
With Gen. Electric Co., N.Y. 05-09, Chair. of Board and Pres. of Stewart-Warner Corpn., Chair. of Board Speedway Manufacturing Co., Erie Railroad Co., First Nat. Bank, Chicago, People's Gas Light and Coke Co., Chicago; Army-Navy Liq. Commr. for Central Europe.
329 S. County Line, Hinsdale, Ill. and 826 Diversey Parkway, Chicago, 14, Ill.

Knox, Major-Gen. Sir Alfred, K.C.B., C.M.G.; British officer and politician; b. 70.
Joined Irish Rifles (now Ulster Rifles) 91, transferred Indian Army 93; Aide-de-Camp to Viceroy of India 99-00 and 02-03; mem. Gen. Staff of War Office 08-11; Military Attaché to British Embassy Petrograd 11-18; Head of the British Military Mission to Siberia 18-20; retired from the Army 20; Conservative M.P. for Wycombe Div. of Bucks 24-45.
Publ. *With the Russian Army 1914-17* 22.
Binfield House, Binfield, Berks.

Knox, Edmund George Valpy (*nom-de-plume* Evoe); British journalist and essayist; b. 81; ed. Oxford Univ.
Humorist in verse and prose; mem. the *Punch* table since 20 and Editor 32-49; contrib. to *Observer*, *New Statesman*, *Morning Post*, *Spectator* and *London Mercury*; Hon. M.A. (Oxon.) 43.
Publs. *Parodies Regained*, *These Liberties*, *Poems of Impudence*, *Awful Occasions*, *Slight Irritations*, *Folly Calling*; ed. *Anthology of Humorous Verse*; articles on *Horace* and *Parody* in the *Encyclopædia Britannica*.
110 Frognal, London, N.W.3.

Knox, Rt. Rev. Mgr. Ronald Arbuthnott; British ecclesiastic and writer; b. 88; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Roman Catholic Chaplain at Oxford Univ. 26-39, resigned to make new English translation of the Vulgate; humorist and Catholic apologist; Domestic Prelate to the Pope 36.
Publs. *Some Loose Stones* 13, *Memories of the Future* 23, *Sanctions: a Frivolity* 24, *The Viaduct Murder* 25, *Essays in Satire* 28, *Caliban in Grub Street* (with Arnold Lunn) 30, *Broadcast Minds* 32, *Heaven and Charing Cross* 35, *Barchester Pilgrimage* 35, *The Holy Bible: an Abridgement and Rearrangement* 36, *Double Cross Purposes* 37, *Let Dons Delight* 39, *Captive Flames* 40, *In Soft Garments* 42, *God and the Atom* 45, *Translation of the New Testament* 45.
The Manor House, Mells, Frome, Somerset.

Knox-Shaw, Harold, M.A., D.SC., F.R.A.S., F.R.MET. SOC.; British astronomer; b. 85; ed. Wellington Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Helwan Observatory, Egypt 08-13 and Dir. 13-24; Dir. Meteorological Service of Egypt and the Sudan 19-24; Radcliffe Observer Oxford 24-35, Pretoria 37-50; Pres. Royal Astronomical Society 31-33.
Radcliffe Observatory, Pretoria, South Africa.

Knudsen, Helge; Danish journalist; b. 97; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Night Editor *Nationaltidende* 22, *Berlingske Tidende* 26; Editor-in-Chief *Jydske Tidende* 29, Scandinavian Editor *Berlingske Tidende* 35-38, Berlin Editor 38-43 (expelled) and 45-46; London Editor 46-.
Publs. Several books on Germany.
8 Linnell Close, London, N.W.11.

Knudson, John Immanuel, D.SC., A.M.; American economic historian; b. 88; ed. Indiana, Chicago and Geneva Univs.
Prof. of History and Economics Broadview Coll. La Grange, Ill. 20-22; Associate Prof. of History Franklin Coll. Ind. 22-24, Prof. 24-26; Prof. of History and Political Science William Jewell Coll. Liberty, Mo. 28-29; Asst. Prof. of History and Economics Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 29-32, Charles S. Bayliss Prof. and Head of Dept. 32-; Carnegie Teaching Fellow in Int. Law, Geneva 27-28; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. American Asscn. for the U.N.; mem. Comm. to study orgnisation of peace; Trustee and mem. Exec. and Finance Cttee. Church Peace Union; Educ. Dir. Pan-American League; Pres. Dept. of Political Science, Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int.; lecturer and writer on Int. affairs; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Methods of International Legislation* (with reference to the League of Nations) 28, *Reduction of Armaments by International Agreements* (in collaboration) 33, *A History of the League of Nations* 38.
99 Livingston Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Knudzon, Terje; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 86.
Deputy District Judge 12-17; Second Sec. Foreign Ministry 17; Acting Consul-Gen., Shanghai 17-19; Chargé d'Affaires, Tokyo 19-23; First Sec. Foreign Ministry 23; Chargé d'Affaires, Warsaw 24-27; Acting Consul-Gen., Antwerp 27-28; Chargé d'Affaires, Havana 29-35, Bucharest 35-38; Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-Gen., Shanghai 38-43; Consul-Gen., Bombay 43-46; Minister to Argentina, Paraguay, and Uruguay 46-.
Esmeralda 909, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Knut, Hald; Norwegian industrialist; b. 02.
Apprentice, Fed. of Norwegian Industries 21-28, Sec. 28-42, Acting Dir. 42-43, resgnd. during Quisling régime, Man. Dir. 45-; mem. of Board of Norwegian Industries Fair; mem. of Council of Inst. of Industrial Research; Chair. Norwegian Industries Comm, Oslo, and New York.
Uranienborg Terrasse 11, Oslo.

Knuth, Eggert, Count; Danish diplomatist; b. 01.
Vice-Consul Sydney 29-32; Sec. Legation Reykjavik 35-36; Sec. Legation London 36-43, First Sec. 43-45; Head Div. Min. for Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen.
Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen.

Koch, Hal, DR.THEOL.; Danish theologian; b. 04; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Church History Copenhagen Univ. 37-; Chair.

Danish Youth Organizations 40-46; Headmaster of Krogerup, folk-highschool for citizenship.
Publs. *Pronoia und Paideusis, Studien über Origenes* 32, *Danmarks Kirke i den begyndende Højmiddelalder* 36, *Grundtvig* (Swedish and French edn.) 42.
Copenhagen, Malmøgado 8.

Koch, Julius Arnold, PH.D., PHAR. D., D.SC.; American medical chemist; b. 64; ed. Pittsburgh, Munich and Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. of Pharmacy and Chemistry Univ. of Pittsburgh 91-33 and Dean 91-33, Dean Emeritus 33; Prof. of Chemistry Medical Dept. Univ. of Pittsburgh 00-13; Chair. Exec. Cttee. American Conf. of Pharmaceutical Faculties 08-20; Pres. American Pharmaceutical Asscn. 22-23; mem. American and German Chemical Societies, London Society of the Chemical Industry; mem. Revision Comm. of U.S. Pharmacopœia 10-20.
Publs. *Chemical Laboratory Tables* 00, *Laboratory Practice in Applied Pharmacy* 05; Editor *Yearbook of American Pharmaceutical Association* 15-16.
921 East Laurel Street, Ocala, Florida.

Koch, Lauge, DR.PHIL.; Danish explorer and geologist; b. 92.
Geological Research West Greenland 13 and 28; Geologist and Cartographer 2nd Thule Expedition 16-18; Leader Jubilee Expedition 20-23; Lecturer America 24-25, Poland 26; Leader Geological Expeditions East Greenland 26-27, 29 and 30; Leader Royal Research Expeditions East Greenland 31-34 and 36-38, Flying Expedn. to Peary Land 38; hon. or corresp. mem. Geographical Societies of Copenhagen, Oslo, Goteborg, Stockholm, Helsinki, Antwerp, London, Moscow, New York, Berlin; corresp. mem. Explorers' Club and American Geological Society; mem. Acad. of Sciences Paris; many awards, including Patron's Medal of Royal Geographical Society 27; State Geologist.
Publs. include: *North of Greenland* 24, *The Question of the Peary Channel* 25, *Report on the Danish Bicentenary Expedition North of Greenland* 26, *The Geology of East Greenland* 29, *Map of North Greenland* 32, *Survey of North Greenland* 40, *The East Greenland Ice* 45.
Copenhagen, Kalvebod Brygge 2.

Kock, Karin; Swedish economist and cabinet minister; b. 91; ed. Stockholm Univ. (PH.D.).
Statistician and Economist, Skandinaviska Banken, Stockholm 18-32; Reader (Docent) in Economics, Stockholm Univ. 33; Acting Prof. of Economics, Stockholm Univ. 38-46; Chief of Section, Min. of Commerce 47; Min. without Portfolio 47-; Minister of Supply 48; Hon. Prof.; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *A Study of Interest Rates* 29, *Svenskt bankväsen i våra dagar* 30, *Skånska Privatbanken* 31, *Skånska Cement A.B.* 32, *Sveriges handelsekonomiska läge* 34, *Konjunkturuppsvingets förlopp och orsaker* 35, *Smålands Bank* 37, *National Income of Sweden 1861-1930* (together with Erik Lindahl and Einar Dahlgren) 37, *Kvinnoarbetet i Sverige* 38.
Home: Jakob Westinsgatan 1A, Stockholm, Sweden; Office: Kanslihuset, Stockholm, Sweden.

Kock, Michiel Hendrik de, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; South African economist; b. 98; ed. Harvard Univ.
Senior Lecturer in Economics Capetown Univ. 24; mem. Board of Trade and Industries 24-29; mem. Union Diamond Control Cttee. 30; Deputy Governor South African Reserve Bank 32-45; Gov. 45-; Alternate Gov. for S. Africa on Board of Govs. of Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development, and Int. Monetary Fund.
Publs. *Finances of the Union of South Africa* 22; *Economic History of South Africa* 24, *Functions and Operations of Central Banks* 30, *Economic Development of South Africa* 36, *Central Banking* 39.
796 George Avenue, Pretoria.

Kodály, Zoltán, PH.D.; Hungarian musician and folklorist; b. 82.
Prof. Liszt High School of Music 07-42; composer; authority on history and conposition of Hungarian folksongs; Pres. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences 46-49; Chair. Hungarian Arts Council 45-; Chair. Hungarian Musicians' Union.
Compositions include *Psalmus Hungaricus* 23, *Nyári est* 29, *Marosszéki táncok* 29, *Galántai táncok* 33; operas: *Háry János* 27, *Székelyfonó* 32, *Te Deum* 36, *Felszállott a páva* 39, *Concerto* 40, *Missa Brevis* 44, quartets, sonatas, songs, choruses, ballet: *Kuruc Mese* 35.
Publs. *A magyar népdal strófaszerkezete* 06, *Otfoku hangsor a magyar népzenében* 17, *Argirus nótája* 21, *A magyar népzene* 37, *Magyarság a Zené ben* 41; collections of folksongs (with Bartók).
Budapest VI, Andrássy-ut. 89.

Koebe, Paul; German mathematician; b. 82.
Lecturer Göttingen Univ. 07; Extra. Prof. Leipzig Univ. 10; Prof. Jena Univ. 14, Leipzig Univ. 26; Dir. Mathematical Seminary and Inst. of Univ.; mem. Berlin, Leipzig and Göttingen Acads. of Science; winner King Gustav V Int. Mathematical Prize 27; hon. mem. Scientific Inst. of Rumania.
Publs. on conformal mapping, on the uniformization of algebraic and analytic functions, on Riemannian manifolds, and on non-Euclidian geometry.
Leipzig, Brandvorwerckstr. 74.

Koebner, Richard, DR. PHIL.; Israeli historian; b. 85; ed. Univs. of Breslau, Berlin and Geneva.
Privatdozent, Univ. of Breslau 20; Extraordinary Prof. of Medieval and Modern History 24-33; Cecil Lyons Memorial Prof. of Modern History, Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem 34-.
Publs. *Die Eheauffassung des ausgehenden Mittelalters* 11, *Venantius Fortunatus* 15, *Der Widerstand Breslaus gegen Georg von Podiebrad* 16, *Die Anfänge des Gemeinwesens der Stadt Koeln* 22, *The Settlement and Colonisation of Europe* (in *Cambridge Economic History*, Vol. I) 41, *The Concept of Economic Imperialism* 49, *The Concept of Western Civilisation* 50.
Hebrew University, Jerusalem.

Koechlin, Charles; French composer and music critic; b. 67; ed. École Polytechnique.
Pupil of Taudou, Gédalge, Massenet and Fauré; fmr. Prof. California Univ.
Works include *La Forêt païenne, L'Abbaye, Les Saisons, Etudes antiques, Quintette, Symphonie d'Hymnes etc.*
Paris V, 26 rue des Boulangers.

Koenig, Gen. Marie-Pierre; French officer; b. 98; ed. Ste. Marie de Caen, Caen.
Lieut. 18, Capt. 32, Maj. 40, Lieut.-Col. 40; Col. 41, Gen. de Brigade 41, de Division 43; joined Gen. de Gaulle after escaping from France 40; served Western Desert and Tunisia 42-43; Commandant Supérieur French Forces in Great Britain and Military Delegate French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 44; Military Governor Paris 44-45; French C.-in-C. in Germany 45-49.

Koerber, Hans Nordewin, Freiherr von, PH.D.; American educationist and orientalist; b. 86; ed. Berlin and Marburg Univs.
Ethnographical Expedition Central Africa 05-07; Linguistic Research Central Africa 07-08; Ethnographic and Linguistic Research Siberia, Central Asia, West China and Tibet 09-10 and 12-14; Lecturer in Oriental Linguistics Godesberg, Bonn 11-12; Linguistic Research and Instruction British India 14-20; Lecturer Marburg Univ. 20-21; Linguistic Research Dutch Indies 21-22; Lecturer in Comparative Religion Stralsund Germany 23-24; Lecturer in Comparative Religion and Prof. of Oriental Linguistics Univ. of Amoy, China 24-25;

Prof. of Oriental Linguistics and Lecturer in German and French Univ. of the Philippines 26-28; Prof. of Asiatic Studies and Dir. Foundation of Asiatic Studies Univ. of Southern California 28-; Associate in Oriental Culture Los Angeles Museum of History, Science and Art 30-; Counsellor Chinese Consulate Los Angeles 33-41; Curator F. N. Finck Library of Linguistics Los Angeles.
Publs. *Das Tibetische Verbalsystem* 19, *Die Morphologie des Tibetischen* 21, *Tibetan Literature—Its Contribution Through Western Explorers* 35, *Morphology of the Tibetan Language* 35, *A Word on Philology* (Hewett Memorial) 37, *Kuan Yin: The Buddhist Madonna* 41, *About Basic Concepts and Words in Languages* 46, compiler and translator of Chinese, Japanese and German sections in *Aviation Dictionary in Nine Languages* (Lanz) 44.
University of Southern California, Los Angeles 7, Calif.

Koerner, Theodor; Austrian officer and politician. Col. Gen. Staff Italian front during First World War 14-18; became Gen.-Inspector of the Republican Army (highest rank) after the war; after retd. became mem. Social Democratic party; became Social Dem. del. for Vienna in Bundesrat (second Chamber of Parliament); imprisoned for a short period 34; apptd. Mayor (Buergermeister) of Vienna Aug. 45; Socialist; mem. Nat. Executive.
Vienna 1, Neues Rathaus, Austria.

Koestler, Arthur; author; b. 05; ed. Budapest, Hungary; Vienna Univ.; naturalised British 48.
Foreign corresp. in Middle East, later Paris, of *Vossische Zeitung* 26-30; mem. editorial staff Ullstein's, Berlin 30-32; corresp. U.S.S.R., travelled Soviet Central Asia 32-33; free lance, Paris, London, Zürich 33-36; *News Chronicle* Special Corresp. Spanish Civil War, Egypt, Palestine, etc. 36-38; served as Private in French and British Army.
Publs. *Spanish Testament* 38, *The Gladiators* 40, *Darkness at Noon* 41, *Scum of the Earth* 41, *Arrival and Departure* 43, *The Yogi and the Commissar* 45, *Thieves in the Night* 46, *Twilight Bar* (play) 45, *Insight and Outlook* 48, *Promise and Fulfilment* 49.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, London, W.C.2.

Kohl, Rudolf; German compositor and politician b. 95.
Compositor until 37; in business 37-45; politically active since 19; Communist mem. of Leipzig City Council 26-29; active as shop steward in large book-printing houses; Dir. of Housing Office, Mannheim 45-46; Communist mem. of Provincial Diet of Württemberg-Baden; Minister of Labour Feb. 46-July 48.
Stuttgart-Heslach, Wannenstrasse 67.

Köhler, Erich; German politician; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Marburg, Berlin, Leipzig and Kiel.
Sec. of various commercial organisations in Kiel until 33; then moved to Wiesbaden; founded CDU in Wiesbaden Sept. 45; Deputy Chair. of CDU in Hessen; mem. Hessen Diet Dec. 46; Chair. of Board of Central Bank of Hessen Feb. 47; Pres. of Bizonal Economic Council June 47-49; Pres. of Federal Parl. in Bonn Sept. 49-.
Publs. *Die Beziehungen der thüringischen Industrie zum Weltmarkt* 19, *Der Einzelhandel im Mittelalter* 38.
Bundestag, Bonn, Germany.

Kohlschütter, Arnold, PH.D.; German astronomer; b. 83; ed. Göttingen Univ.
Astronomer Mount Wilson Observatory, Pasadena 11-14; Astronomer Potsdam Observatory 18-25; Dir. Bonn Observatory 25-; Prof. of Astronomy Bonn Univ.
Publs. *Handbuch für Astrophysik* and publications of the Bonn Observatory.
Bonn, Sternwarte.

Kohn, Hans, LL.D.; American historian and political scientist; b. 91; ed. Prague German Univ.
Prisoner in Asiatic Russia during First World War; Lecturer New School for Social Research New York 33-; Prof. Modern History Smith Coll., Northampton, Mass. 34-41; Sydenham Clark Parsons Prof. of History Smith Coll. 41-; Prof. of History, City Coll. of N.Y. 49-; Visiting Prof. Harvard Univ. Summer School 35; Visiting Lect. Int. Relations Harvard Univ. 37-38; Visiting Prof. Univ. of California Summer 38, Harvard Univ. Summer School 39, 41, 42, Univ. of Colorado, Summer 40, Yale Univ. Summer 47; John Simon Guggenheim Fellow 40-41; Visiting Lecturer Internat. Relations Harvard Univ. and Radcliffe Coll. 42-43; Visiting Prof. Modern History, Mount Holyoke Coll. 42-46; mem. Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton 48; Ed.-Adviser *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Editor *Smith Coll. Studies in History*; Ed. Board *Journal of History of Ideas*.
Publs. *Nationalismus* 22, *Sinn und Schicksal der Revolution* 23, *Martin Buber, sein Werk und seine Zeit* 29, *A History of Nationalism in the East* 29, *Nationalism and Imperialism in the Hither East* 32, *Nationalism in the Soviet Union* 33, *Orient and Occident* 34, *Western Civilization in the Near East* 36, *Force or Reason* 37, *Revolutions and Dictatorships* 39, *Not by Arms Alone* 40, *World Order in Historical Perspective* 42, *The Idea of Nationalism* 44, *Prophets and Peoples* 46, *The Twentieth Century* 49.
800 West End Avenue, New York 25, N.Y.

Koht, Halvdan, PH.D., D.LITT.; Norwegian historian; b. 73; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen, Leipzig and Sorbonne Univs.
Lecturer in History Oslo Univ. 08, Prof. 10-35; Pres. and Vice-Pres. Oslo Acad. 23-39; Pres. Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences 26-33; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Nygaardsvold Govt. March 35-Feb. 41, resigned for health reasons; mem. of Labour Party.
Publs. *Henrik Wergeland* 08, *Sosialdemokratie* 15, new edition 32, *Innhogg og utsyn i norsk historie* 21, *Johan Sverdrup* (3 vols.) 16-25, *Norsk bondereising* 26, French edition 29, *Henrik Ibsen* (2 vols.) 28, 29, English edition 31, *The Old Norse Sagas* 31, *Norsk Vilje* 33; *Norway Neutral and Invaded* 41, *The Voice of Norway* 44, *Frå skanse til skanse* 47, *Revolusjonsåret* 1848 48; edited *Ibsen's Letters* 04, 40, and *Posthumous Works* 09, *Bjornson's Letters* (6 vols.) 12, 21, 32.
Oslo.

Kokoschka, Oskar; Czechoslovak artist and writer; b. 86 in Austria; ed. Vienna School of Industrial Art.
Worked in Vienna from 06, where he taught at an Industrial School, then in various towns of Switzerland and in Berlin; joined the "Sturm" group in Berlin; cavalry officer on Russian and Italian fronts 15-17; Prof. Dresden Art Acad. 18-24; has travelled in Europe, Asia Minor and Northern Africa; paintings include landscapes, portraits and compositions; emigré; represented in principal European art galleries until 39, when works, as "degenerate," were sold by Nazis; paintings in U.S.A.; *Polperro, Cornwall*, presented to Tate Gallery, London, by Pres. Beneš 41, *A Woman Bathing*, presented to Nat. Gallery Edinburgh 42.
Publs. Plays: *Mörder, Hoffnung der Frauen* 07, *Der brennende Dornbusch* 11, *Hiob* (music by Hindemith 21) 11, *Orpheus und Eurydice* (music by Křenek 26) 16.

Kolbenheyer, Erwin Guido, PH.D., M.D. h.c.; German writer; b. 78 in Budapest; ed. Vienna Univ.
Worked before the War in Vienna, in Tübingen 19-32, and in Solln 32-; mem. Acad. of Poets, German Acad. Munich, and Rumanian Acad. Bucharest; winner Bauernfeld Prize, Adalbert-Stifter Prize and Goethe Medal 32, Wartburg Poets' Rose 32, Goethe Prize 37, Reich Eagle 38; novelist, playwright, poet and philosopher.
Publs. Novels: *Amor Dei*, *Meister Joachim Pausewang*, *Kindheit des Paracelsus*, *Gestirn des Paracelsus*, *Das*

dritte Reich des Paracelsus, Reps die Persönlichkeit, Das Dritte Reich und Paracelsus, Das Lächeln der Penasen, Montsalvasch, Das Gottgelobte Herz; short stories: *Ahalibama, Klein Rega, Drei Legenden, Weihnachtgeschichten, Karlsbader Novelle*; drama: *Heroische Leidenschaften, Das Gesetz in Dir, Gregor und Heinrich, Die Brücke, Jagt ihn—ein Mensch*; philosophy: *Die Bauhütte, Stimme, Neuland.*
Solln b. München, Hirschenstrasse 21.

Kolfschoten, Henri Anthonij Melchior Tieleman; Dutch politician; b. 03; ed. St. Willibrordus Coll., Katwijk and Amsterdam Univ. (Law).
Deputy Sec., Roman Catholic State Party 27-38; Dir. 38-41; Private Sec. to Jonkheer Ruys de Beerenbrouck 28-33; representative of State Party in *Politiek Convent* and *Vaderlandsche Comité*; Min. of Justice in Schermerhorn-Drees Govt. 45-46; mem. of Eerste Kamer (Upper House); Burgomaster of Eindhoven Sept. 46-; Kt. of the Order of the Dutch Lion 46.
19 Koekoeklaan, Eindhoven.

Kollontay, Alexandra Mikhailovna; Soviet diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Zürich Univ.
Socialist political and social worker 98-; refugee in Europe and U.S. 08-16; returned to Russia 17; mem. first Soviet Cabinet; active in work for women's enfranchisement; Min. and trade Del. to Norway 23-26, Min. to Mexico 26-27, to Norway 27-30 and to Sweden 30-43; Ambassador to Sweden 43-45; hon. mem. British Sexological Society; Order of Red Banner 42.
Publs. in Russian: *The Position of the Working Class in Finland, The Class War, Society and Maternity, New Morals*; in French: *La femme nouvelle et la classe ouvrière*; in English: *Free Love* (novel), *The Activity of the Russian People's Commissariat for Social Welfare* 19, *Communism and the Family* 20, *The Workers' Opposition in Russia* 22.

Kolman, Arnošt (Ernest), PH.D.; Czechoslovak mathematician; b. 92; ed. Prague and Moscow Univs.
Chief, Science Dept. of Moscow Cttee. of Communist Party; Prof. of Mathematics Moscow until 45; Prof. of Philosophy, Charles Univ., Prague 45-.
Publs. *The Present Crisis in the Mathematical Sciences* (in *Science at the Cross Roads*) 31, *Eine neue Grundlegung der Differentialrechnung durch Karl Marx* (in *Verhandlungen des internationalen Mathematiker-Kongress*) 32, *On the problem of a Unified Theory of Matter* (in *Philosophy of Science*) 35, *Subject and Method of Modern Mathematics.*
Prague, Karlova Universita.

Kolster, Frederick August; American engineer; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Stone Telegraph and Telephone Co. 02-09 and De Forest Radio Co. 09-11; Adviser Int. Radio Conf. London 12; Chief of Radio Section Washington Bureau of Standards 12-; mem. staff Int. Communications Laboratories Inc. New York.
Publs. *Distributed Capacity of Coils, Measurement of Logarithmic Decrement, The Radio Compass and Its Application to Navigation, Generation and Utilization of Ultra-Short Waves in Radio Communication.*
1980 Washington Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Komarnicki, Waclaw; Polish jurist; b. 91; ed. Cracow, Lwow, Dorpat and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Political and Int. Law Wilno Univ. 20-39, Dean Faculty of Law 25-27; Lecturer in Constitutional Law School of Political Sciences Warsaw 29-39; mem. Parl. 28-35; mem. Int. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation Permanent Comm. on Higher Studies; mem. Int. Law Asscn., Inst. Public Law; Min. of Justice 42-44.
Publs. *Polske Prawo Polityczne, O zmianie konstytucji polskiej, Upadek i wskrzeszenie Polski w literaturze niemieckiej, Ustrój Panstwowy Polski Współczesnej, O określeniu napastnika w prawie miedzynarodowem*, etc.

Komisarjevsky, Theodore; British (fmr. Russian) theatrical producer, designer and writer; b. in Italy; ed. St. Petersburg Univ. and Acad. of Architecture.
Worked as designer and producer in Moscow 07-19; Dir. of Productions Soviet Opera House 17; Man. Dir. and Producer Moscow Grand State Theatre of Opera and Ballet 18-19; working in London 19-, Memorial Theatre, Stratford-on-Avon 32-; British subject 32-; designed interiors Granada cinemas Woolwich, Clapham Junction, Harrow, Cheam, E. Molesey, Greenford, Greenwich.
Productions (in Russia, England, France, Italy, U.S.A., etc.) include over 100 operas and musical plays and over 250 plays.
Publs. in English: *Myself and the Theatre, The Costume of the Theatre, The Theatre and Modern Civilization;* articles in *Encyclopædia Britannica* and various periodicals; in Russian: *Theatrical Preludes, The Costume, The Theory of Stanislavsky*; translations of Goldoni, Gozzi, Goethe, Shakespeare, etc.
Authors Club, 2 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Komppa, G., PH.D.; Finnish chemist; b. 67; ed. Helsinki, Zürich, Leipzig and Sorbonne Univs. and Technical Faculties.
Prof. of Chemistry, Helsinki Technical High School 08-37; Gen. Sec. Finnish Acad. of Science 08-45; Chancellor, Univ. of Turku (Abo) 35-45; mem. Copenhagen, Oslo and Uppsala Acads. of Science and Kaiser Leopoldinische Acad. der Naturforscher, Halle; Ph.D.h.c. Copenhagen, Uppsala and Heidelberg Univs.
Helsinki, Bulevardi 17A.

Kon, George Armand Robert, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 92; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Research worker, organic chemistry, Imperial College of Science 13; served Anti-Gas Dept. 16-19, British Gas Mission to U.S.A. 18; returned to Imperial College 19, Lecturer 25-34, Asst. Prof. 34-42; Prof. of Chemistry, Chester Beatty Research Inst., Royal Cancer Hospital, London 42-.
7 Astell Street, London, S.W.3.

Kon, Stanislaw Kazimierz, D.SC., PH.D., F.R.I.C.; British biochemist; b. 00; ed. Warsaw and Reading Univs.
Asst., Dept. of Biochemistry, State School of Hygiene, Warsaw 24-30 (Rockefeller Travelling Fellow 27-29); Asst., Dept. of Chemistry, Nat. Inst. for Research in Dairying, Univ. of Reading 30-37, Head, Dept. of Physiology and Biochemistry 37-45, Head, Dept. of Nutrition 45-; Chair., Editorial Board, *British Journal of Nutrition.*
151 The Warren, Mapledurham, Oxon.

Koniev, Marshal of Soviet Union Ivan Stapanovich; Soviet officer; b. 98.
Fmr. Commdr. 2nd Far Eastern Front; one of the outstanding military leaders in the War against Germany 41-45; served on the Smolensk sector Aug. 41; Col.-Gen. Sept. 41; recaptured Kalinin Dec. 41; C.-in-C. Kalinin front 42; Army-Gen. Aug. 43; C.-in-C. Steppe Front Troops 43; liberated Orel and Byelgorod Aug. 43, Poltava Sept. 43; C.-in-C. 2nd Ukrainian Front Troops winter Campaign 43-44; liberated Kirovograd Jan. 44; apptd. C.-in-C. First Ukrainian Front Troops (July 44) which invaded Silesia, Saxony and Czechoslovakia; Soviet Rep. Allied Control Council for Austria 45; C.-in-C. Soviet Army 46-; awarded title Marshal of Soviet Union Feb. 44, Orders of Suvorov, twice Kutuzov, Red Star Red Banner, awarded title Hero of Soviet Union July 44, Order of Lenin for 25 years' service with Red Army 45, Order of Victory April 45, 2nd Medal Golden Star June 45.
The Kremlin, Moscow.

König, Robert, PH.D.; German mathematician; b. 85; ed. Göttingen Univ.
Docent Mathematics Leipzig Univ. 11; Extra. Prof. Tübingen Univ. 14; Prof. Münster Univ. 22; Prof. Jena Univ. and Head of Jena Mathematical Inst. 27-45; Prof. at Munich Univ. 48-; mem. Saxon Acad. Leipzig.
Publs. *Elliptische Funktionen* (with Krafft) 28; and numerous papers in various mathematical journals.
Jackleplatz 3, Heidenheim/Brenz, Württemberg.

König, Walter, DR.ING.; German chemist; b. 78.
Specialist in dye-stuffs and chemical refinement; Lecturer Dresden Technical High School 06; Research Chemist to Fr. Bayer 06-08; Prof. Dresden Technical High School 13-.
Publs. on dyestuffs.
Radebeul bei Dresden, Scheringerstr. 29.

Konjovic, Petar; Yugoslav musician; b. 83; ed. Prague Conservatoire.
Composer and Conductor; fmr. Dir. Nat. Theatre, Osijek; fmr. Dir. Min. of Public Instruction and Zagreb Opera; fmr. Pres. Yugoslav Section Int. Society for Contemporary Music, Zagreb, and Society of Friends of Slavic Music, Belgrade; Dir. Inst. of Music and Sec. to Dept. for Arts and Music in Serbian Acad. of Sciences; mem. Acad. of Sciences and Arts, Prague; Serbian Acad. of Sciences, Belgrade; Rector and Prof. Acad. of Music, Belgrade.
Works include *Vilin Veo, Zenidba Miloseva, Knez od Zete, Koštana, Majka Jugovića* (operas); *Moja Zemlja,* 100 Yugoslav folk songs arranged for voice and piano; *Makar Chudra,* symphonic poem for complete orchestra; *Koštana,* symphony tryptichon, *Sonata* for violin and piano; songs and folk songs; symphony orchestra and chamber music works.
Belgrade, Academy of Music.

Könneker, Wilhelm; German banker; b. 98; ed. primary and secondary schools.
With Hildesheim branch of Diskonto-Gesellschaft 20-23; with Reichsbank from 24; Branch Manager 38; Bank supervisory activity in State of Hesse 46-47; U.S. Zone Reichsbank Gen. Trustee 47; Vice-Pres. of State Central Bank of Hesse 47; Vice-Pres. of the Bank Deutscher Länder 48-.
Frankfurt/Main, Römerstadt, Im Burgfeld 60.

Konoe, Hidemaro, Viscount; Japanese musician; b. 98; ed. Peers' School, Tokyo Univ. and Germany.
Mem. House of Peers; founder and Conductor New Symphony Orchestra; Dir. Japan Philharmonic Society; mem. Govt. Committee on Int. Copyright; composer.
Compositions include symphonies, concert-overtures, *Coronation Cantata,* orchestral transcriptions of old Japanese Court music, etc.
Tokyo, Omoriku Kamiikegamimachi 988.

Konopczynski, Władysław Alexander, DR.PHIL.; Polish historian; b. 80; ed. Warsaw and Lwów Univs.
Extensive travel and research 05-12; mem. Polish Del. Peace Conf. 19; Prof. of Polish History Cracow Univ. 17-39 and 45-; Dean, Faculty of Arts 39; Docent 11; mem. Polish Acad., Swedish Historical Acad. and Scientific Society Lund; Editor-in-Chief, Dictionary of Polish Biography 31-39; Deputy Sejm 22-27; Editor-in-Chief Dictionary of Polish Biography 31-39 and 45-; Pres. Historical Comm. Polish Acad. 45-; Pres. Polish Historical Society 47.
Publs. *Poland During the Seven Years War* (2 vols.) 09-11, *Liberum Veto* 18, *Poland and Sweden 1660-1795, Casimir Pulaski* 31, *Polish Modern History 1506-1792* (2 vols.) 36, *Confederation of Bar* (2 vols.) 36-38, *Poland and Turkey after* 1683 36, *Frederick the Great and Poland* 47, *The Baltic Question up to the 20th Century* 47.
Cracow, The University.

Konovalov, Sergey, M.A., B.LITT.; Professor of Russian; b. 99; ed. Classical Lycée in Moscow and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Prof. Russian Language and Literature Birmingham Univ. 29-45; Lecturer Slavonic Studies Oxford Univ. 30-45; Hon. Lecturer London Univ. (School of Slavonic Studies) 31-32, 40-41; Prof. Russian Oxford Univ. 45-, Fellow New Coll. Oxford 45.
Publs. *"Bonfire"—Anthology of Contemporary Russian Literature* 32; editor and contributor *Birmingham Russian Memoranda* 31-40, co-editor *Birmingham Polish Monographs* 36-39; contributed articles Soviet Union, Encyclopædia Britannica Year Book 41, *Russo-Polish Relations—an Historical Survey* (in collaboration) 45; Editor *Blackwell's Russian Texts* 45; *Oxford and Russia* (Inaugural Lecture) 47.
New College, Oxford.

Koo, Vi Kyuin Wellington, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Columbia Univ.
Sec. to Pres. of China; Councillor in Foreign Office; Min. to U.S.A. 15; attended Versailles Peace Conf. as China's Plenipotentiary, and later as Head of Chinese Del. 19; Del. to the Assembly and China's Rep. on Council of the L.N. 20-22; Min. to Great Britain 21; Plenipotentiary to Washington Conf. 21-22; Min. of Foreign Affairs, Peking 22-24; Finance Min. 26; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 26-27; mem. of the Int. Court of Arbitration at The Hague 27 and 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs 31; Chinese Assessor to the Comm. of Inquiry of the L.N. 32; Min. to France 32-35; Ambassador to France 36-41; Chinese Rep. on the Council of the L.N. 32-34; Chief Del. to the 13th and 14th Assemblies of the L.N. and to the Special Assembly of the L.N. 32-33; Del. to the World Monetary and Economic Conf., London 33; Chief Del. to Assemblies of the L.N. 35-36 and 38; Del. to Conf. for Reduction and Limitation of Armaments at Geneva 33; Pres. of the 96th Session of League Council 37; Del. to Sessions of League Council 37-39; Chief Del. to Brussels Conf. Nov. 37; Special Ambassador to Belgium 38, the Vatican 39, Portugal 40; Ambassador to Great Britain 41-46; Chinese Ambassador to U.S.A. July 46-; Del. to the Dumbarton Oaks Conversations 44; Acting Chair. of the Chinese Del. to the San Francisco Conf.; Chair. Chinese Delegation to the Preparatory Comm., and the First Session of the U.N. Gen. Assembly 45-46; Acting Chair., Chinese Del. to U.N. Assembly 47; Decorations from China, Belgium, Brazil, Chile France Greece, Mexico, Portugal, Vatican; Hon. LL.D. Honoris Causa from Univs. of Columbia, Yale, St. John's Aberdeen, Birmingham, Manchester, L.H.D. (Rollins).
Publ. *Statues.*
Chinese Embassy, Washington, 9, D.C.

Koo Yee-Chun, M.A., M.B.A.; Chinese financier and banker; b. 01; ed. Nat. Univ. of Peking, Ohio State Univ., New York Univ.
Counsellor, Exec. Yuan, Nanking 35; mem. Chinese Financial Mission to U.S.A. 36; Pres. Kwangtung Provincial Bank 36-40; Commr. of Finance, Kwangtung Provincial Govt., Kukong 39-40; Deputy Sec.-Gen. Central Planning Board, Chungking 40; Gen. Man. Farmers' Bank of China, Chungking 40-45; Vice-Min. of Finance 41-44; Del. to Bretton Woods Conf. 44; Sec.-Gen. Joint Head Office of 4 Govt. Banks, Nanking 45-46; Dir. Farmers' Bank of China 41-; Supervisor Central Bank of China 44-; Exec. Dir. Int. Monetary Fund, Washington 46-.
1818 H Street N.W., International Monetary Fund, Room 814, Washington 25, D.C.

Koomans, Nicolaas; Dutch engineer; b. 79; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Chief Engineer Telegraphs and Telephones; Dir. State Telegraphs Radio Laboratory; fmr. Prof. Delft Tech-

nical Univ.; mem. Board of Dirs. Nederlandsch Radio-Genootschap, L.N. Advisory Cttee. on Wireless Questions, and Int. Electrotechnical Comm.; extra. mem. State Patent Office; holder of several wireless patents, beam-antenna-construction, secret telephone system, asymmetrical sidebands broadcast, single sideband telephony applied to radio-link between Holland and Dutch East Indies.
Publs. *Over den invloed der zelfinductie in telefoongeleidingen* 08, *De theoretische grondslagen van magnetisme en electriciteit*, *Wisselstroomtheorie*.
The Hague, Belvédèreweg 1.

Kopecky, Vaclav; Czechoslovak politician; b. 98.
Participated in the Socialist students' movement; for many years Chair. Internat. Federation of Marxist Students; since the foundation of Czechoslovak Communist Party became one of its leading journalists; edited *Rude Pravo*; mem. Parl. since 29; exiled in Moscow 39-45; editor *Ceskoslovenske Listy*; Min. of Information April 45-; Communist.
Prague, Ministry of Information.

Kopera, Feliks; Polish art expert; b. 71; ed. Cracow, Basle and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. Dir. Cracow Nat. Museum; mem. Acad. of Science; Prof. of Polish Civilisation Cracow Univ. 10-39.
Publs. *Monuments of Cracow* (3 vols.) 04, *Geschichte des polnischen Kronschatzes* 04, *History of Painting in Poland* 25-29, *Polish History and Civilization* 27-32, *Polish Painting and Sculpture of the Middle Ages and the Renaissance in the National Museum at Cracow* (with Kwiatkowski) 31, *Cini da Siena and His Works* (with St. Corcha), *Giovanni Maria Padovano and His Works in Poland* 38.
Cracow, Slawkowska 17.

Kopff, August, PH.D.; German astronomer; b. 82; ed. Heidelberg Univ.
Asst. Königstuhl Observatory, Heidelberg 05: Docent in Astronomy Heidelberg Univ. 07, and Prof. 12; Prof. Berlin Univ. and Dir. Berlin-Dahlem Calculating Inst. 24; Prof. Heidelberg Univ. and Dir. of Observatory 47; authority on catalogues of stars; mem. Berlin, Göttingen, Vienna, Heidelberg and Leopold (Halle) Acads. of Science; Assoc. Royal Astronomical Society; hon. mem. American Astronomical Society; Publisher of *Astronom.-Geodät. Jahrbuch*.
Publs. *Relativitätstheorie*, *Astronomy* (in Müller-Pouillet's *Lehrbuch der Physik*) *Kometen und Meteore* (in *Handbuch der Astrophysik*), *Dritter Fundamentalkatalog des Berliner Astronomischen Jahrbuchs* (Parts I and II).
Heidelberg, Königstuhl Observatory.

Kopp, Eugen, LL.D.; Swiss journalist; b. 94; ed. Zürich, Munich and Berne Univs.
Editor *Vaterland* 20-; mem. Central Cttee. of Swiss Conservative Party and of Lucerne Great Council; Pres. of Conservative Group; mem. Cttee. for celebration of the Confederation.
Lucerne, Kapuzinerweg 10.

Kørbing, Johannes Alfred; Danish company director; b. 85; ed. Royal Naval Coll. in Copenhagen, and Technical High School, Charlottenburg.
Commissioned Lieutenant Engineer 07; Commanding Engineer 12; Sub-Dir. Naval Dockyard 19-21; Technical Dir. The United Steamship Co. 21, Man. Dir. 34; Chair. Board of Dirs. of Danmarks National Bank, of the United Breweries Ltd., various shipyards, etc.; mem. of the Harbour Board of Copenhagen, of the Danish Nat. Cttee. of the Int. Chamber of Commerce, of Danish Acad. of Technical Sciences, and of the Board of Dirs. of the Danish Air Lines; Chair. Board of Trustees Tuborg Foundation (Tuborgfondet); Danish Shipping Board 39-49; Knight Commander Order of Dannebrog, Silver Cross of Order of Dannebrog, Knight Commander of Belgian Order of Leopold, of Norwegian Order of St. Olav, and of Swedish Nordstjerne Order.
19, Øxtbanegade, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Korda, Sir Alexander, Kt.; British (fmr. Hungarian) film producer; b. 93.
Fmr. journalist; later film producer for UFA, Germany, Paramount, France, and in Vienna and Hollywood; Chair. London Film Productions, Ltd., Alexander Korda Film Productions Ltd.; knighted 42.
Productions include *Wedding Rehearsal*, *The Private Life of Henry VIII*, *Catharine the Great*, *Rembrandt*, *Knight Without Armour*, *The Scarlet Pimpernel*, *Things to Come*, *Prison Without Bars*, *The Drum*, *The Four Feathers*, *The Thief of Baghdad*, *Lady Hamilton*, *Lydia*, *Jungle Book*, *An Ideal Husband*.
London Film Productions, Ltd., 146 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Koretsky, Vladimir M., DR. JUR.; Soviet international lawyer; b. 90; ed. Moscow and Kharkhov Univs.
Scientific research worker and lecturer, Kharkov Univ. 16-20, Prof. of Int. Law and Legal History 20; now Prof. of Int. Law, Kharkov Law Inst.; legal adviser of U.S.S.R. dels. to General Assembly of U.N., Council of Foreign Ministers, Paris Peace Conf. 46, and to Security Council; Vice-Chair. and U.S.S.R. rep. on Cttee. on the Progressive Development of Int. Law and its Codification.
Publs. Several books on int. law and legal history.
L.M. Kaganovitch Law Institute, Yurevskaya ul. 8, Kharkhov, U.S.S.R.

Körmendi, Ferenc; Hungarian writer; b. 00; ed. Budapest Univ.
Sec. and Press Officer at a Hungarian bank 19-31; Joint Editor *A Hét* 20-22; Literary Corresp. of *Pesti Naplo* 32-38; Commentator B.B.C. London 39-46.
Publs. *Mártir* 21, *Escape to Life*, winner of Int. Novel Competition 32, *Via Bodenbach* 33, *The Happy Generation* 34, *Lakeside Music* 35, *The Sinners* 36, *Hail and Farewell* 37, *The Error* 38, *Adversary of Men* 41, *Weekday in June* 43.
65 Central Park West, New York City, U.S.A.

Korneichuk, Alexander E.; Soviet playwright and publicist.
Deputy Chair. Ukrainian Supreme Soviet to March 44; Vice-Commissar for Foreign Affairs Mar. 43-Jan. 44; del. All-Slav Meeting Moscow 42; mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. Sciences 43-; awarded Order of Red Banner 43; Dep. Commissar for Foreign Affairs 44-; Head of Admin. for Art Affairs of Ukraine July-Sept. 44; elected Dep. to Supreme Soviet 46-.
Plays: *V stepyakh Ukrainy* (*In the Steppes of Ukraine*), *Platon Koechst* (awarded Stalin Prize) 41, *The Front* (awarded Stalin Prize) 43.

Korngold, Erich Wolfgang; Austrian musician; b. 97.
Works include operas: *Der König des Polykrates*, *Die tote Stadt*, *Violante*, *Das Weinder der Helione*; pantomime: *Der Schneemann* (at age of 11); overture: *Sinfonietta* (at age of 14); chamber music.
9936 Toluca Lake Avenue, North Hollywood, Calif.

Kornis, Julius, PH.D.; Hungarian philosopher and politician; b. 85; ed. Budapest, Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. Philosophy Pozsony (now Bratislava) Univ. 14-20; Prof. and Dean Faculty of Philosophy Budapest Univ. 20-, Rector 35; Under-Sec. in Min. of Education 27-31; fmr. Speaker of Chamber; Fellow Hungarian Acad. of Science; Pres. Society for Education and Society for Philosophy; Privy Councillor.
Publs. *Psychology and Energy* 10, *Causality in Psychology* 11, *The Life of the Soul* 17-19, *Philosophy of History* 24, *Culture and Politics* 27, *Culture and Nation* 30, *The Crisis of Intellectual Work* 31, *Ungarische*

Kulturideale 1777-1848 30, *Education in Hungary* 31, *The Statesman* (2 vols.) 33, *The Crisis of Culture* 34, *University and Politics* 36, *L'homme d'état* 38, *Scientific Thinking*, 2 vols. 43, *Science and Society*, 2 vols. 44.
Budapest II, Balogh Ádám utca 29.

Korovin, Yevgeny Alexandrovitch, DR. JUR.; Soviet international lawyer; b. 92; ed. Moscow Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Int. Law, at various univs.; Sec. Russian Red Cross 18-27; Soviet expert, Paris Conf. on Law of Int. Air Navigation 29; Adviser, preparatory work for meetings of Foreign Ministers, London and Paris 45-46; elected mem. of Acad. of Political Sciences, N.Y. 35, of American Society of Int. Law 36.
Publs. Eleven books, and numerous pamphlets in Russian, French, German, and Japanese, on various aspects of international law.

Korpela, Eero Johannes, M.A.; Finnish agriculturist; b. 98.
Asst. Univ. of Helsinki 25-30; Sec. Maataloustuottajain Keskusliitto (Central Fed. of Agricultural Producers in Finland) 30-41; chief of Production Dept. of Ministry of Agriculture 41-44; Vice-Chair. Board for Agricultural Production 41-44; mem. Price and Wages Council 45-46; of Economy Council 46-47; Gen. Sec. of Central Fed. of Agricultural Producers in Finland 44-.
Helsinki, Mechelinink 28.

Korrodi, Éduard, PH.D.; Swiss writer; b. 85.
Literary historian, essayist and critic; Literary Editor *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*; hon. mem. P.E.N. Club of German Switzerland; Liberal.
Publs. *Stilstudien zu C. F. Meyers Novellen* 10, *Gottfried Keller als Lyriker* 11, *Schweizerische Literaturbriefe* 19, *Das Geisteserbe der Schweiz* 34, *Schweizer Biedermeier* 36, *Gaudenz von Salis* 38, *Goethe im Gespräch mit seiner Welt* 45.
Zürich, Steinwiestrasse 21.

Korsah, K. A., C.B.E.; West African judge; ed. Durham Univ.; M.A., D.C.L. (Durham), LL.B. (London); Barrister-at-Law, Middle Temple, 19.
Mem. Gold Coast Legislative Council 28-40; mem. Education Committee 37-41; unofficial mem. Gold Coast Exec. Council Oct. 42-45; O.B.E. 37; C.B.E. 44; Judge Supreme Court, Gold Coast 45-; mem. of Elliot Commission on Higher Education, West Africa 43-45; Chair. Cttee. appointed to investigate and report on wages of the unestablished and daily paid subordinate staff, Central Govt., Gold Coast 47; mem. Board of Education, Gold Coast; mem. Central Advisory Cttee. on Education, Gold Coast; Hon. Fellow of the Educational Inst. of Scotland.
Legislative Council, Accra.

Korsgaard, Mads Christian; Danish farmer; b. 83; ed. at agricultural schools in Denmark.
Farming on family farm 08-; mem. Parish Council 17-29; Chair. 21-29; mem. County Council 22-; M.P. (Landstingsmand, M.L.) 36-; rep. of Viborg Credit Asscn. 34-; Chair. of Thisted Bacon Factory 29-; mem. rep. body, Danish Nat. Bank; mem. Presidium, Danish Parl.; Knight of Dannebrog, Dannebrogsmand; Conservative.
Toettrupgaard, Hoerdum, Denmark.

Kortenhorst, Leonardus Gerardus, DR. JUR.; Dutch lawyer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Amsterdam.
Practised Law in Amsterdam; mem. Second Chamber, States General 25-, Pres. of Second Chamber 48; Sec. of Roman Catholic Employers' Organisation 15-45; mem. of Dutch del. to Peace Conf. 46; Trustee, Univ. of Leiden; mem. Board of Govs., Univ. of Tilburg; Dir. of various industrial and commercial societies; Commander St. Gregorius; Knight of the Dutch Lion.
Publs. Numerous papers on social and economic questions.
Nassau Zuilensteinstraat 9, 's-Gravenhage, Holland.

Korzycki, Antoni; Polish politician; b. 04.
Active in PSL-NW (Polish Peasant Party-New Liberation); and in Independent Peasant Party 24-26; entered Political Dept., Peasants' Mutual Aid; arrested on numerous occasions; edited popular science journal ("I Want to Know Everything") 28-29; active in underground resistance during German occupation; organised progressive peasantry in collaboration with Wladyslaw Kowalski; co-founder KRN (Nat. Council of the Homeland) and co-organizer People's Army and Peasant Battalions during Second World War; co-editor SL (Peasant Party) underground periodical *Wola Luda*; after liberation became SL (Peasant Party) Sec., re-elected at fifth SL Congress, Jan. 46; now Vice-Premier.
Prezydium Rady Ministrów, Krakowskie Przedmiescie 46-48, Warsaw, Poland.

Kosanovic, Sava; Yugoslav politician and diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Fiume and Budapest.
Lawyer and journalist; Gen.-Sec. Independent Dem. Party 26; entered Parl. 27; interned during 6th January dictatorship; consistently opposed appearance of fascism in Yugoslavia; on eve of signing of Tripartite Pact of March 41 issued an appeal, jointly with Dr. Budisavljevic, for unity of the people and a struggle against the Pact; in America Sept. 41-Aug. 44; joined Subasic Govt. July 44; Min. of Information 46; Ambassador to U.S.A. and Mexico 46-50; mem. Yugoslav Govt. 50-.
Washington, D.C., Yugoslav Embassy.

Koschaker, Paul, DR.JUR., DR.JUR.h.c. (Athens, Freiburg i. Br.), DR.PHIL.h.c. (Graz, Leipzig), HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); German jurist; b. 79; ed. Klagenfurt, Graz and Leipzig Univs.
Private Docent in Roman Law Graz Univ. 05; Extra. Prof. Roman Law Innsbruck Univ. 08; Prof. of Roman Law German Univ. Prague 09; Prof. of Roman and Civil Law Frankfurt Univ. 14, Leipzig Univ. 15; Prof. of Roman Law and Comparative Legal History Berlin Univ. 36-41; Prof. of Roman Law, Tuebingen Univ. 41-46; Ankara Univ. 48-49; mem. or assoc. mem. Acad. of Sciences, Berlin, Bologna, Göttingen, Leipzig, Munich, Vienna, and other learned societies.
Publs. *Translatio iudicii* 05, *Babylonisch-assyrisches Bürgschaftsrecht* 11, *Rechtsvergleichende Studien zur Gesetzgebung Hammurapis* 16, *Quellenkritische Untersuchungen zu den altassyrischen Gesetzen* 21, *Neue Rechtsurkunden aus der El-Amarna-Zeit* 28, *Über einige griechische Rechtsurkunden aus den östlichen Randgebieten des Hellenismus* 31, *Eheformen bei den Indogermanen* 37, *Die Krise des römischen Rechts und die romanistische Rechtswissenschaft* 38, *L'alienazione della cosa legata* 40, *Europa und das römische Recht* 47, etc.
Walchensee 764, Oberbayern, Germany.

Koskenniemi, Veikko Antero, Dr. h.c. (Helsinki and Dorpat Univs.); Finnish literary historian and writer; b. 85; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Novelist, poet and essayist; Editor *Aika* 10-20; Editor *Valvoja* 44-; Prof. of Literature Turku Univ. 21- and Rector 24-32; mem. P.E.N. Club and Poets' Guild; hon. mem. Asscn. of Finnish Authors and Estonian Literary Society; mem. Finnish Acad. 48-.
Publs. *Runoja* 06, *Elegioja* 18, *Kootut runot*, *Roomalaisia runoilijoita*, *Musset*, *Symphonia europaea A.D. 1931*, *Picturesque Finland* 26, *Nuori Goethe* 32, *Alexis Kivi* 34, *Onnen antimet* 35, *Tuli ja tuhka* 36, *Teokset I-VIII* 36-37, *Miekka ja taltta* 37, *Latuja lumessa* 40, *Goethe* 44, *Maila Talvio* 46, *Vuosisadanalun Ylioppilas* 47.
Turku.

Koster, Willem, DR. ECON.; Dutch economist; b. 11; ed. Banoeng High School, Java, and Neths. School of Economics.
Economist, Min. of Economic Affairs, The Hague 36-37, Neths. East Indies Govt., Trade Agreements Div., Batavia 37-40; Sec. Exchange Control Cttee., Batavia, May-Sept. 40; Asst. Sec. Neths. del. for Economic Negotiation with Japan Sept. 40; Sec. Neths. Indies Govt. Import and Export Organisation, Batavia 45-46; Sec. Cttee. Financial Arrangements, Neths.-Neths. Indies, The Hague, March-Nov. 46; Research Economist Int. Monetary Fund, Washington, D.C. 46-Jan. 47; Alternate Exec. Dir., Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development, for the Netherlands and the Union of South Africa 47-.
1818 H Street, N.W., Washington 25, D.C.

Kosters, J.; Dutch jurist.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Supreme Court of the Netherlands; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, Int. Inst. for Unification of Private Law, Inst. of Int. Law; mem. Dutch Royal Acad. of Science.
Velp (Gelderland), Bankertlaan 5.

Kostrzewski, Józef; Polish anthropologist; b. 85; ed. Berlin Univ.
Prof. of Prehistory, Poznań Univ. 19-39 and 45-; Dir. Prehistoric Dept. Muzeum Wielkopol. Poznań 24-39; Editor *Przeglad archeol.* 19-39; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences 28-; discoverer of marsh dwellings in Biskupin.
Universytet Poznanski, Poznan, Poland.

Koszér, Nándor; Hungarian politician; b. 04; ed. elementary school.
Active in Independent Smallholders' Party 32-, becoming leader of several district groups and a mem. of party's district cttee; elected M.P. 45; Sec. of State at Min. for Commerce and Co-operatives 47-.
Budapest IV, Semmelweis utca 5.

Kotarbinski, Tadeusz, DR. PHIL.; Polish university professor; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Lwow.
Lecturer in Philosophy, Univ. of Warsaw 18, Extraordinary Prof. 19-29, Ordinary Prof. 29-, Dean of Faculty of Letters 29; Rector, Univ. of Lodz 45-; corresp. mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences and Letters; Pres. Scientific Society, Lodz; mem. Warsaw Scientific Society; Pres. Polish Philosophical Society; Dr. Phil. h.c., Univs. of Sofia and Brussels.
Publs. Four books in Polish on various aspects of philosophy.
Uniwersytecka 3 m 7, Lódź 1, Poland.

Kotok, Edward I., M.S.; American forestry officer; b. 88; ed. Coll. of City of New York, and Univ. of Michigan.
On staff of Shasta Nat. Forest, Calif. 11-15; Forest Supervisor, Eldorado Nat. Forest, Calif. 15-19; in charge of Fire Control, Calif. Region 19-26; Dir., Calif. Forest and Range Experimental Station, Berkeley 26-40; Asst. Chief, in charge of State and Private Forestry, Washington, D.C. 40-44, in charge of Forest Research 44-; American del. to F.A.O. Confs. at Quebec, Copenhagen, Geneva, and Marianske-Lazne; Chair. of Sub-Cttee. on Forest Research of Standing Advisory Cttee. on Forestry of F.A.O.; has attended several other int. and Pan-American Confs. on forestry; mem. of Society of American Foresters, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. Numerous articles in scientific journals, especially on the subjects of forest fire control and forest influences.
1408 N Greenbrier Ave., Arlington, Virginia, U.S.A.

Kotze, Sir Robert N., Kt., D.SC.; South African politician; b. 70; ed. South African Coll. and Royal School of Mines, Clausthal, Germany.
Govt. Mining Engineer 08-26; Dir. De Beers Consolidated Mines, African Explosives and Industries, Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Co., Diamond Trading Co., Geduld Proprietary Mines, and other companies; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of the Witswatersrand 22-25 and 37-38; mem. Union Parl. 29-39.
Chartley, Park Road, Rondebosch.

Kousseff, Boris V.; Bulgarian barrister; b. 05; ed. Sofia State Univ. (Law Faculty and Faculty of Commerce and Economics), Switzerland and Holland.
Practising Judge Sofia District Court 30-32; Provincial Judge 33; Barrister at Law in Sofia 33; Legal Adviser to British Legation in Bulgaria 34-; Legal Adviser to the British Mission in Bulgaria; attended over 25 Int. Confs. as Bulgarian del. 24-39; Hon. Sec. of the Bulgarian League of Nations Union; Hon. Sec. of the Bulgarian Group for the Balkan Confs.; mem. of the Exec. Cttee. of the Bulgarian Inst. for National Minorities; mem. of Board of Managers of the English-Speaking League in Sofia; Hon. Sec. of the Bulgarian-British Asscn.
52 Bld. Evloghi Gheorghieff, Sofia, Bulgaria.

Koussevitzky, Sergei Alexandrovitch, HON.MUS.D. (Brown, Yale), HON.LL.D. (Harvard); Russian musician; b. 74; ed. Moscow Conservatoire.
Prof. Moscow Conservatoire and soloist Imperial Theatre Orchestra; founder 10 and Dir. until 18 Koussevitzky Symphony Orchestra; founded Concerts Koussevitzky, Paris 20; conducted England, Germany, Italy, Spain, etc.; Conductor Boston Symphony Orchestra 24-; initiator, later Dir., Berkshire Music Centre; Chair. Advisory Cttee. on Music of Nat. Arts Foundation of New York Jan. 50-.
Compositions include Concerto for Double Bass and Orchestra; many pieces for double bass and piano, etc.
191 Buckminster Road, Brookline, Mass.

Kouwatly, Shoukri Bey; President of the Republic of Syria 43-; ed. Istanbul.
Mem. of King Faisal's Syrian Govt. 20-22; exiled in Egypt 28-30.
Presidency, Damascus, Syria.

Kövágó, József; Hungarian engineer; b. 13; ed. Mil. High School, Ludovica Mil. Acad. and Polytechnical Inst. of Budapest.
Commissioned service in Hungarian army; joined Hungarian Resistance Movement during Second World War; arrested, imprisoned, and escaped; elected Vice-Mayor of Budapest May 45; Mayor Dec. 45; mem. of Hungarian Parl.; Independent Smallholders' Party.
Budapest.

Kovář, Rt. Rev. František, PH.D., D.D.; Czechoslovak ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Secondary School, Boskovice, Moravia and Univ. of Prague.
D.D. and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Prague 16; Cultural Dept. of Min. of Education 19; Ph.D. degree 21; Asst. Prof. Philosophical Faculty 23; Principal of Theological Coll. of Czechoslovak Church 26-30; Prof. of New Testament at Univ. of Prague 38; elected Patriarch of the Czechoslovak Church June 46; mem. Exec. Cttee. of I.A.R.F.
Publs. *Pharisees and Sadducees* 18, *The Kingdom of God on Earth* 20, 21, *The Philosophical Thinking of Hellenistic Jewry* 22, *Jewish Apocalyptic Literature* 23, *Religion* (2 vols.) 26 and 27, *Young People of To-day and Religion*, *Ten Years of the Czechoslovak Church* 30, *Our Relations towards Catholicism* 36, *Synoptic Gospels* 37, *Commentary on St. Mark* 41, 46, *Commentary on the Lord's Prayer* 42, *Democracy and Christianity* 45, *The Beginning of St. Luke's Gospel* 45.
Prague XVII, Na Cibulce.

Kovarik, Alois F., PH.D., D.SC., HON.M.A.; American physicist; b. 80; ed. Minnesota and Manchester Univs.
Asst. Prof. 12-15 and Associate Prof. 15-16 Minnesota Univ.; Prof. Physics Yale Univ. 25-; mem. various mathematical and physical societies.
Sloane Laboratory, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Kovero, Martti Arvo Aadolf, DR. PHIL.; Finnish statistician; b. 82.
Actuary, Central Statistical Office 11, Senior Actuary 12, Dir.-in-Chief 19-; Chair. of numerous State cttees.; mem. Int. Statistical Inst. 24-; hon. mem. Statistical Society of Hungary, Statistical Society of Finland; corresp. mem. Statistical Society of Sweden.
Publs. *Valtion asutus Ruotsin-Suomessa jälkeen ison vihan* (State settlement in Swedish territory of Finland after the war of 1714-21) 09; *Suomen vientiteollisuus* (Export Industries of Finland) 26; *Suomen kotimarkkinateollisuus* (Finnish Industries for the Home Market) 28; *Teollisuus ja teollisuuspolitika* (Industry and Industrial Policy) 34; *Suomen sokeriteollisuus I* (Finnish sugar industry, Part I) 46; and numerous articles.
Central Statistical Office, Helsinki, Finland.

Kozák, Jan Blahoslav; Czechoslovak philosopher; b. 88; ed. Bonn, Edinburgh, Vienna, Halle and Prague Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy and Sociology Charles IV Univ. Prague 21-; mem. Parliament and its Foreign Affairs Comm. 35-39; Prof. Oberlin Coll. Ohio 39-43; Washington, D.C. 43-45; Dean of Philosophical Faculty, Charles Univ., Prague 47-48.
Publs. *Zákon ekonomisace funkcí a jeho dusledky pro teorii logickou* 20, *O Myšlení jistém, pravděpodobném a problematickém* 21, *O otàzce nabozenské* 22, *Krestanstvi a jeho vyvoj* 24, *Pojem apriority u Kanta a Spencera* 24, *Masaryk filosof* 25, *V boji o duchovní hovnoty* 29, *Ježíš ve viře a skepsi* 29, *Přítomný stav etiky* 30, *La pensée de T. G. Masaryk* 37, *Věda a duch* 38, *The Future of Czechoslovakia* 44 *Olidu a lidech* 48.
Charles University, Prague.

Krabbe, Knud H., M.D.; Danish neurologist; b. 85.
Specialist in Neurology in Copenhagen; Lecturer Copenhagen Univ. 15-27 and 29-38; Editor *Acta Psychiatrica et Neurologica* 26-; Chief Physician Neurological Dept. of Kommune Hospital 33-; corresp. mem. Neurological Societies of Estonia, Sweden, Philadelphia, Switzerland and Paris; Hon. mem. New York Neurological Society and American Neurological Asscn.
Publs. *A new familiar infantile form of diffuse brainsclerosis* 16, *Neurologia* 29, *Parietal organs in reptiles* 35, *Morphogenesis of the Vertebrate Brain* I-IV 39-47, *Neurology* 41, *Nerve Diseases and Development Troubles in Childhood* 47; papers on pineal gland.
Copenhagen, Dronn, Tvaergade 6.

Kraemer, Hendrik; Dutch religious historian.
Missionary Service in Indonesia for 14 years; Prof. of History of Religions Leyden Univ. 37-48; Dir.-Gen. of the Oecumenical Inst. of the World Council of Churches Geneva 48-; interned by Nazis 42, released 43.
Publs. include: *The Christian Message in a Non-Christian World.*
Petit Bossey, Céligny (Vaud), Switzerland.

Kraft, Ole Bjorn; Danish politician; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Fmr. editor-in-chief of several provincial newspapers; now editor, *Berlingske Tidende*, Copenhagen; mem. of Parl. 26-; mem. Danish del. to League of Nations 32-37, to U.N., London and N.Y. 46; mem. Del. to European Consultative Assembly Strasburg 49; Chair. of Conservative Party's Parliamentary Group 41-45, Leader of Party 47-; Minister of Defence May-Oct. 45; now mem. of Comm. for Foreign Affairs, and Comm. for Defence.
Vendersgade 28, Copenhagen K.

Krag, Jens Otto; Danish politician; b. 14.
With Directorate of Supply 40-45; Chair. of economic council of labour movement 45-47; mem. of Parl. 47-; Minister of Commerce, Industry, and Shipping 47-; mem. of Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Kooperationen, Fremtiden og Planökonomien* 45; joint author of: *Krigsökonomi og Efterkrigsproblemer* 44, *England bygger op* 47, *Danmark besat og befriet* 47.
Jul. Valentiners Vej 11, Copenhagen.

Kralj, Tone; Yugoslav painter and sculptor; b. 00; ed. Prague.
Rep. 30 exhibitions Yugoslavia, Venice Biennial Exhibitions 26, 28, 30, 6 exhibitions Paris, 1 London, 2 Amsterdam, 2 Antwerp, 1 Strassburg (1st Prize), 1 Saarbrücken, 1 Leipzig, 3 Vienna, 3 Prague, 1 Berlin, 1 Barcelona, 4 U.S.A., 1 Copenhagen, etc.; works in galleries Ljubljana, Zagreb, Vienna, Prague, private collections U.S.A.
Works include frescoes in 16 churches in Venezia Giulia.
Ljubljana, Gerbičeva 11.

Kranenburg, Roelof, LL.D.; Dutch jurist and politician; b. 80; ed. Leyden and Groningen Univ.
Barrister in Amsterdam and Groningen; Groningen Municipal Councillor; fmr. Prof. Public Law, Amsterdam Univ., Prof. Leyden Univ.; Co-Editor *Opbouw* (Construction), democratic monthly; mem. First Chamber 29-; Pres. First Chamber 46; Pres. Liberal-Democratic Party 24-29 and 33-37.
Publs. *Positief Recht en Rechtsbewustzijn* 12, *Studiën over Recht en Staat* 19, *Het Nederlandsch Staatsrecht* 24-25, *Het Nederlandsch Provinciaal Recht* 31, *Algemeene Staatsleer* 37; *Inleiding in het Nederlandsch Administratief Recht* 46, *De Grondslagen der Rechtswetenschap* 46.
Leyden, Zoeterwoudscheweg 5.

Krarup, Johannes; Danish farmer; b. 82; ed. Aarhus Cathedral School.
Studied farming in Denmark and Scotland; mem. of Landsting (Upper House) 37-; mem. of State Corn Board 40; Landsting's Financial Cttee. 40-; Adviser to Ministry of Ecclesiastic Affairs 46-; Board mem. of various religious societies; Knight of Dannebrog; Conservative.
Eskilstrup, Farendløse, Denmark.

Krarup, Ove Frederik; Danish lawyer; b. 88.
Sec. in Ministry of Justice 16, Chief Sec. 20; High Court Judge 24; Justice of the Supreme Court 40-; mem. of Court of Taxation; Commander of Order of Dannebrog, and Dannebrogsmand.
Klampenborgvej 102, Klampenborg, Denmark.

Kratochvil, Bohuslav; Czechoslovak educationalist, politician and diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Charles Univ., Prague, Masaryk Univ., Brno, Univ. Paris.
Served in the Min. of Education 30-39, Head of Dept. 45-47, Educ. Editor of *Pražské noviny* 36-38; active in the resistance movement, arrested 39, kept in custody in the Pankrác Prison Prague, Terezín, Dresden, Berlin, Hammeln, Waldheim; Deputy of Constit. Assembly; 45-47; Vice-Chair. of the Cultural Cttee. of the Assembly; Ambassador to London 47-49, to India 49-.
Publs. Transl. *Claparède: Psychologie de l'enfant*; articles on education.
Czechoslovak Embassy, New Delhi, India.

Kraus, Herbert; German jurist; b. 84.
Lecturer in Public and Int. Law, Science of Diplomacy and General Theory of State, Leipzig Univ. 13; Expert to Reich Min. of Foreign Affairs 17-19; Extra. Prof. 20; Prof. Königsberg Univ. 21; Prof. Göttingen Univ. and Dir. Inst. of Int. Law 28-; mem. Institut de Droit International; Counsel for Defence at Nuremberg Int. Military Tribunal 45-47.
Publs. *Die Monroedoktrin* 13, *Urkunden zum Friedens vertrag* (2 vols., with G. Rödiger) 20, *Germany in Transition* 24, *Das Recht der Minderheiten* 27, *La morale Internationale* 28, *Der Auswärtige Dienst des Deutschen Reiches, Diplomatie und Konsularwesen, Auf Veranlassung des Auswärtigen Amts* 32, *The Crisis of German Democracy* 32 *Kommentar zum Kontrollratsgesetz Nr. 10*, 48.
Göttingen, Hainholzweg 58, Germany.

Kraus, Jaroslav; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Charles Univ. Prague and The Hague.
Foreign Office 19-, served Consulate-Gen. New York 24-29; fmr. Counsellor Legation London; Head Information Service, Czechoslovak Min. of Foreign Affairs in London 39-45; Min. Plenipotentiary and Envoy Extraordinary to Bucharest May 45-47.
Publs. include *Svetove odzbrojeni*, etc.
Prague, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Krause, Hon. Frederick E. T., K.C., J.P., B.A., LL.D.; South African lawyer; b. 68; ed. Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch, Amsterdam and London and Cambridge Univs.
Barrister Middle Temple 93; First State Prosecutor and Acting Attorney-Gen. Witwatersrand 96; surrendered Johannesburg to Lord Roberts in Boer War 00; M.P. for Vrededorp 07-10; Judge Supreme Court of S. Africa, Transvaal Provincial Div. 23-33; Judge-Pres. Orange Free State Div. 33-38; Acting Judge of High Court, S.W. Africa 44-45; Pres. S.A. Asscn. for Advancement of Science 45-46.
359 Murray Street, Pretoria, Transvaal.

Krause, Fritz; German ethnologist; b. 81; ed. Leipzig Univ.
Research Worker 05, Asst. 07, Keeper 16 and Dir. Leipzig Ethnological Museum 27-45; Docent 20, Extra. Prof. Leipzig Univ. 25-45; Lecturer in Ethnology Berlin Univ. 31-36; Hon. Fellow Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain 35.
Publs. *In den Wildnissen Brasiliens* 11, *Das Wirtschaftsleben der Völker* 24, *Kulturwandel und Volkstum* 29, *Maske und Ahnenfigur* 31, *Völkerkunde-Anthropologie-Ethnologie* 31, *Gegenwartsaufgaben der Völkerkunde* 33, *Die Indianer des Schingu-Quellgebietes, Zentral-Brasilien* 36-44, etc.
Leipzig N. 22, Weinligstr. 14.

Krčmář, Jan, LL.D.; Czechoslovak jurist and politician; b. 77; ed. Prague Univ.
Min. of Education and Nat. Culture in Černý Cabinet 26, and in Malypetr and Hodža Cabinets 34-36; mem. Acad.; Pres. Nat. Council of Research; Pres. Society of Patriotic Friends of Art; mem. Brussels Inst. de Droit Comparé and Permanent Court of Arbitration The Hague.
Publs. *On Wage Agreement according to Austrian Law with reference to Roman Law* 02, *Introduction to International Civil Law* 06, *The Basis of the Bartol and Bald Theory of International Civil Law* 10, *The Function and Significance of Definition in Legal Science* 15, *Czechoslovak Civil Law* 29, 4th edition 46.
Prague, Bubeneč Školská 34.

Krebs, Hans Adolf, M.D., M.A., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Göttingen, Freiburg, Munich, Berlin, Hamburg, and Cambridge.
Priv. doz., Univ. of Freiburg 32-33; Demonstrator in Biochemistry, Cambridge Univ. 34; Lecturer in Pharmacology, Sheffield Univ. 35-45, in charge of Dept. of Biochemistry 38-45, Prof. of Biochemistry 45-; Dir. Medical Research Council Unit for Research in Cell Metabolism.
Publs. Numerous articles on various aspects of biochemistry in scientific journals.
19 Kingsley Park Avenue, Millhouses, Sheffield, 7.

Krehle, Heinrich; German politician; b. 92.
Cabinet-maker by trade; military service and war service in German Army 12-20; Head of Central Union of Christian Woodworkers 22-33; State Sec. of Christian Trade Unions in Bavaria 30-33; army service 39-45; active in reorganisation of Bavarian Trade Unions 45; co-founder of Christian Social Union (CSU) July 45; Sec. of State in Bavarian Ministry of Labour Oct. 45-47; Minister of Labour Sept. 47-.
Bayerisches Arbeitsministerium, Munich 13, Winzererstr. 9.

Kreisler, Fritz; American violinist; b. Vienna 75; ed. Vienna and Paris Conservatoires.
Toured America 88-89; début Berlin 99, London 01; Capt. Austrian Army 14-15; went to France after Nazi coup in Austria, later to U.S.A.
Publ. *Four Weeks in the Trenches—the War Story of a Violinist* 15.
c/o Charles J. Foley, 230 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Krek, Miha, DR.JUR.; Yugoslav politician; b. 97; ed. Zagreb and Ljubljana Univs.
Sec. Co-operative Economic Union 20-22; Sec. Slovene People's Party 22-25; Editor *Slovenec*, Ljubljana 25-27; in private practice as lawyer and judge 27-30; law practice, Ljubljana 30-35; mem. Ljubljana Council 26-29; mem. Cttee. Slovenian People's Party 30-35; Deputy Pres. 35-40; Sec.-Gen. 40-41; Pres. 42-; Min. of State 30-35; mem. of Parl. and Min. of Public Works 38-40; Min. of Education 41; Deputy Prime Min. 41-43; Yugoslav representative and Ambassador on Mediterranean Advisory Council 44; Pres. of Nat. Council of Slovenia 45-.
10316 Barrett Avenue, Cleveland 8 Ohio U.S.A.

Krekeler, Heinz L., DR. PHIL.; German chemical engineer and publisher; b. 06; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, Munich, Göttingen, and Berlin.
Chemical engineer with different firms 30-46; mem. Lippe Diet 46, Diet of North Rhine-Westphalia 47-; Dir. and partner of Messrs. Friedr. Serong, Hoexter (Printing works) 47-; Dir. and partner F. Eilers Verlag (Publishers), Bielefeld 48-.
Lindemannshof, bei Post Schötmar/Lippe.

Křepelka, Jindřich, DR. PHIL.; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 90; ed. Charles Univ., Prague, and Harvard Univ
Asst. Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry, Charles Univ. 21, Prof. 31-, Head of Dept. of Chemistry; Dir. Inst. for Inorganic and Forensic Chemistry; mem. Czech Acad. of Sciences, Prague; mem. Int Comm on Atomic Weights.
Publs. *Qualitative Analysis of Inorganic and Organic Matter* 47, *Periodic System, Rare Earths*; several papers in scientific journals on the determination of atomic weights, periodic system, and problems of inorganic chemistry.
Spořiliv 1087, Prague XIII, Czechoslovakia.

Kreuger, Henrik, PH.D., TECH.D.; Swedish engineer; b. 82; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Asst. Stockholm Technical Univ. 05-09, Asst. Prof. 09-14, Prof. of Structural Engineering 14-43, Emeritus, Rector 31-43; Pres. of Govt. of Tech. Univs. of Sweden 47; consulting engineer specialising in structural engineering and acoustical work; mem. Stockholm Municipality 23-27; mem. Royal Acad. of Scientific and Industrial Research Royal Swedish Acad. of Science.
Works. Stockholm Town Hall, Stockholm Concert Hall, Nordiska Companiet building and broadcasting towers in Sweden, industrial buildings and planning.
Stockholm, Kungsgatan 32.

Kreyberg, Leiv, M.D.; Norwegian pathologist; b. 96.
Prof. of Pathology, Oslo Univ. 38-; mem. Acad. Science and Letters, Oslo; cancer research and experimental pathology; Chair. Biological Society Oslo 28-30, Union of Pathologists 46-47.
Norway, Oslo.

Kreymborg, Alfred; American poet; b. 83.
Sometime Editor of *The Glebe*, *Others*, *Broom* and *The American Caravan*; contrib. to various American and foreign magazines; lectured at Oxford 26; Head of English Dept. at Briarcliff.
Publs. *Mushrooms* (poems) 16, *Puppet Plays* 23, *Troubadour, An Autobiography* 25, *Outline of American*

Poetry 29, *I Am No Hero* (novel) 33, *How Do You Do Sir?* 34, *History of American Poetry* 34, *America, America* 34, *Planets* 38, *Two New Yorkers* 38, *Four Apes* 39.
17 West 8th Street, New York City.

Křička, Jaroslav; Czechoslovak composer; b. 82; ed. Prague Musical Acad. and Berlin.
Prof. of Composition Imperial Music School Ekaterinodar, Russia 06; Leader Prague choir Hlahol 11; Prof. of Composition Prague Musical Acad. 19.
Works include: *Three Tails, Spring the Babe, The Puppet Suite, Youth, The Blue Bird, Adventus, T Slovakia, Temptation in the Wilderness, Jenny the Thief Tyrolian Elegies, Valachian Suite*, etc.

Kripalani, J. B.; Indian scholar and politician; b. 88.
Fmr. Chancellor Ahmedabad Nat. Univ.; Sec.-Gen. Indian National Congress 34-46; has been in H.M.'s jails in India nine times; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 46; Dir. of the *Shri Gandhi Ashram*, Meerut; mem. Indian Constituent Assembly.
Publs. *The Gandhian Way, Non-Violent Revolution, The Indian National Congress, The Latest Fad, The Politics of Charkha.*
Allahabad, Swaraj Bhawan.

Krishna Shamsher-Jang Bahadur Rana, Gen., K.C.S.I. (HON.), K.B.E. (HON., MIL.); Nepalese Army Officer; b. 00.
Head of the Special Mission to Belgium 36; Official, Special Mission, China 47; Rep. at funeral of King George V; Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenipotentiary of Nepal in London 35-39; Gen. Officer C.-in-C. Nepalese Contingent in India 43-45; has Nepal Pratap Bardhak and 1st class Orders of Star of Nepal, Om-Rama-Patta, Tri-Shakti Patta and Gorkha Dakshina Bahu; Assam-Burma Medal and Earthquake Medal; Grand Cross of Order of Leopold II of Belgium, Grand Cordon of Order of Cloud and Banner (China), 1939-45 Star, Burma Star, War Medal; cr. K.B.E. (Hon. Mil.) 37, K.C.S.I. (Hon.) 45.
Sital Nivas, Maharajgunj, Kathmandu, Nepal.

Krishnamachari, Sir Vangal Thiruvenkata, Rao Bahadur Diwan, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., B.A., B.L.; Indian civil servant; b. 81; ed. Presidency Coll. and Law Coll. Madras.
Asst. Sec. Madras Board of Revenue 13-19; Trustee Vizianagram Estate 19-22; Collector Ramnad 23; Sec. Govt. of Madras Law and Education Depts. 24-27; Dewan of Baroda 27-44; Prime Min. Jaipur State Aug. 46 to April 49; Del. for India to U.N. Conf. San Francisco April-June 45; Prep. Comm. Nov.-Dec. 45; First Gen. Assembly Jan.-Feb. 46; Del. Indian Round Table Confs.; mem. Federal Structure Cttee.; Del. Parl. Select Cttee. 33, to L.N. 34, 36; attended Coronation of King George VI 37; Adviser Indian Del. to Imperial Conf. 37; Chair. Cttee. of Mins. Chamber of Princes 41; Vice-Pres. Const. Assembly of India 47-48; mem. Sterling balances del. to England June-July 48; Chair. Indian Fiscal Comm. 49; Indian States' Finances Enquiry Cttee. 49.
Madras, India.

Krishnan, Sir Kariamanikkam Srinivasa, F.R.S., D.SC. (Madras), HON. D.SC. (Allahabad and Delhi); Indian physicist; b. 98; ed. Christian Coll. Madras, Univ. Coll. of Science, Calcutta.
Demonstrator Chemistry, Madras Christian Coll.; Research Associate Indian Asscn. for Cultivation of Science 23-28; Reader in Physics, Dacca Univ. 28-33; Mahendralal Sircar Research Prof. of Physics, Calcutta Univ. 33-42, Prof. and Head Dept. Physics, Univ. of Allahabad 42-47; Dir. Nat. Physical Laboratory of India 47-; Pres. Physics section, Indian Science Congress 40; Gen. Pres. 49; Pres. Nat. Acad. Sciences, India 44-46; Founder-Pres. Bharati Tamil Sangam; Vice-Pres. Indian Acad. of Sciences and Indian Asscn. Cultivation of Scence; mem. Board Scientific and Industrial Research; mem. Atomic Energy Comm.; Fellow of several scientific Societies and Acads.; Liège Univ. Medal 37; Krishnarajendra Jubilee Gold Medal 41; Adharchandra Mukherji Lectures, Calcutta Univ. 40, etc.; collaborated with Sir C. V. Raman in the discovery of the Raman Effect.
Publs. Scientific papers in *Transactions and Proceedings of the Royal Society*, etc.
National Physical Laboratory, New Delhi, India.

Krishnaswami Aiyar, Sir Alladi, Kt.; Indian lawyer; b. 83; ed. Christian Coll. and Law Coll. Madras.
Standing Counsel to most of Rajas and Zamindars of Madras Presidency; Advocate-Gen. 29-44; mem. Legislative Council; philanthropist; mem. Expert Cttees. appointed by Govt. of India to amend law relating to partnership and law relating to sale of goods.
Ekamra Nivas, Luz Church Road, Mylapore, Madras.

Kristensen, Knud; Danish politician; b. 80.
Liberal M.P. for Randers 20-29 and 32-; mem. Parl. Finance Cttee. 27-29; Min. of Interior 40-42; Prime Min. Nov. 45-Nov. 47.
Biviumgaard pr. Humlebaek.

Kristensen, Martin Kristian, M.D.; Danish physician and bacteriologist; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Worked in hospitals 13-17; with State Serum Inst., Copenhagen 17-; Head of Diagnostic Dept. 22-; mem. of Royal Danish Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Investigations into the Occurrence and Classification of the Hæmoglobinophilic Bacteria* 22, and many papers in scientific periodicals on undulant fever, intestinal bacteria, and other bacteriological subjects.
Svinget 12, Copenhagen S, Denmark.

Kristensen, Sven Møller, DR. PHIL.; Danish writer, literary critic, and editor; b. 09; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Literary and Theatre critic, *Land og Folk* 45-; Editor *Athenæum* (literary magazine) 45-.
Publs. *Æstetiske studier i dansk fiktionsprosa* 1870-1900 38, *Digteren og samfundet I-II* 42, 45;, *Amerikansk litteratur* 1920-1940 42.
St. Knudsvej, Copenhagen V.

Kristensen, Thorkil; Danish business economist; b. 99; ed. High School, Askov and Univ. of Copenhagen.
Teacher at Commercial Acad., Aarhus 27; Inspector of Savings-Banks 28-35; Asst. Lecturer Univ. of Copenhagen 36-38; Prof. of Business Economics, Univ. of Aarhus 38; Commercial High School, Copenhagen 48; Min. of Finance 45-47; mem. of Board of Court of Conciliation in Labour questions 40-45; mem. of Folketing (lower house of Danish Parl.) 45-; mem. Acad. of Technical Sciences 46-; Left (Venstre) Party.
Publs. *Danmarks Driftsregnskab* 30, *Undersøgelser af det kommunale Skattespørgsmaal* 35, *Faste og variable Omkostninger* 39, *Haandbog i Kredit og Hypotekforeningsforhold* 44.
18 Odinsvej, Birkerød.

Kristensen, Tom; Danish writer; b. 93; ed. Henrik Madsens School.
Literary critic of *Politiken* 24-27 and 31-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Danish Society of Authors 41-44; awarded Holberg Medal 45.
Publs. *Fribytterdrømme* (poems) 20, *Livets Arabesk* (novel) 21, *Mirakler* (poems) 22, *Paafuglefjeren* (poems) 22, *En Anden* (novel) 23, *En Kavaler i Spanien* (prose and poems) 26, *Verdslige Sange* (poems) 27, *Sophus Claussen* 29, *Haervaerk* (novel) 30, *En Fribytters Ord* (poems) 33, *Vindrosen* (short stories) 34, *Mod den yderste Rand* (poems) 36, *Digte i Døgnet* (poems) 40, *Harry Martinson* 41, *Mellem Scylla og Charybdis, Samlede Digte fra Tyverne* 43, *Mellem Krigene* (essays) 46, *Hvad er Heta?* (short stories) 46, *Er Omvej til Andorra* (prose) 47; also many translations.
Æblehuset, Grasten, Thurø pr. Svendborg, Denmark.

Kritsman, Lev Natanovich; Soviet economist; b. 90. Mem. Social Democratic Party 05-18 and of the Communist Party since 18; chief of Comm. of Utilization 20-21; Vice-Pres. State Planning Comm. since 21; mem. Governing Body of Communist Acad. since 23 and head of Economic Section and Agrarian Inst.; Editor *Economic Encyclopedia*, *Problemy Economiky*, and *Na Agrarnom Fronte*.
Publs. (in Russian) *The Heroic Period of the Great Russian Revolution*, (translated into German) *The Proletarian Revolution in the Village*, *Capitalism and Progress of Technique*.
Moscow.

Kroeber, Alfred L., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D. HON. (Yale); American anthropologist; b. 76; ed. Columbia Univ.
Asst. in English 97-99, Fellow in Anthropology 99-00, Columbia Univ.; anthropological explorations U.S.A. 99-39, Mexico 24, 30, Peru 25, 26, 42; Instructor in Anthropology 01, Asst. Prof. 06, Associate Prof. 11, Prof. 19-46; Emer. 46-; Curator 08-25, Dir. 25, Anthropological Museum, Univ. of California; Curator, Anthropology California Acad. of Sciences 00 and 03-11; Visiting Prof. Harvard Univ. 47-48; Columbia Univ. 48-50; founder and Pres. Anthropological Asscn. 17, Pres. American Folklore Society 06; Pres. Linguistic Society Amer. 40; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science, American Philosophical Society, American Acad. Arts and Sciences, Royal Anthro. Inst. (Huxley Medal 45), Viking Fund Medal (ethnol.) 47; Pres. 29th Internat. Congress Americanists N.Y. 49.
Publs. *Peoples of the Philippines*, *Anthropology*, *Handbook of the Indians of California*, *Cultural and Natural Areas*, *Peruvian Anthropology in 1942*, *Configurations of Culture Growth*.
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Krog, Helge: Norwegian writer; b. 89; ed. Oslo Univ.
Publs. Plays: *Det Store Vi* 19, *Jarlshus* 23, *Don Juan* (with Sigurd Hoel) 30; *Konkylien* (Happily Ever After) 29, *Treklang* (Triad) 33, *Blåpapiret* (The Copy) 28, (English edn., "Three Plays" 34), *På Solsiden* 27, *Underveis* 31, *Opbrudd* 36 (English edn. *Break-up and Two Other Plays* 39), *Levende og döde* 45; essays: *Meninger om böker og forfattere* 29, *Meninger om mange ting* 33, *6te KolonneI?* 46, *Meninger, litteratur, kristendom, politikk* 47.
Oslo, Nationaltheatret.

Krogh-Hansen, Ernest; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Oslo Univ.
Attaché, Warsaw 26-28; Sec., Buenos Aires 28-31, Ankara, Sofia, and Bucharest 31-34; Foreign Ministry, Oslo 34-38; Chargé d'Affaires, Spain 38-41; in Norwegian Foreign Ministry, London 41-42; Counsellor, Moscow, Teheran 43-47; Minister to Turkey 47-.
Norwegian Legation, Ankara, Turkey.

Krohn-Hansen, Rt. Rev. Wollert; Norwegian bishop; b. 89.
Chaplain, Tromsø diocese 15; parish priest in Værøy (Lofoten) 15; in Ofoten 22; in Narvik 29; in Tromsø 36; Bishop of Hålogoland 40-; during German occupation of Norway resigned Bishopric; arrested 42; sent to South Norway 43; worked secretly with the Church during the occupation; resumed duties as Bishop of Hålogoland 45-.
Publ. *Den brente jord—dagboksopptegnelser fra krigen og kirkekampen i Nord-Norge* 45.
Tromsø, Norway.

Kroll, Leon; American artist; b. 84; ed. Nat. Acad. of Design, and in Paris under Jean Paul Laurens.
Nat. Academician; Vice-Pres. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Pres. American Society of Painters, Sculptors and Gravers 31-35; elected mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters 48; awarded various prizes and medals. Works purchased by various museums; two murals in new Justice Building, Washington, D.C., war memorial murals Worcester, Mass.
c/o National Arts Club, 15 Gramercy Park, New York City.

Kroner, Richard; PH.D.; German philosopher; b. 84; ed. Breslau, Berlin, Heidelberg and Freiburg i. Br. Univs. Lecturer in Philosophy Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 12; Prof. Freiburg Univ. 19, Dresden Univ. 24 and Kiel Univ. 29; Research Prof. Berlin 34; Editor *Logos* 10-34; Pres. Int. Hegel League 30-35; refugee Oxford 38; Gifford Lecturer, St. Andrews 39-40; Prof. in Philosophy of Religion, Union Theological Seminary, New York 41-; Temple Univ., Philadelphia 44-.
Publs. *Von Kant bis Hegel* 21-24, *Die Selbstverwirklichung des Geistes* 28, *Kulturphilosophische Grundlegung der Politik* 31, *The Religious Function of Imagination* 41, *The Primacy of Faith* 43, *How Do We Know God?* 43, *Hegel's Early Theological Writings*.
Union Theological Seminary, Broadway 22nd Street, New York 27, N.Y.

Krop, Hildo; Dutch sculptor; b. 84; ed. Heatherley Art School London, Académie Julien Paris, Amsterdam Fine Arts Acad. and Berlin School of Decorative Art. Worked with J. M. van der Mey at Amsterdam Scheepvaarthuis 13; obtained first comm. for Amsterdam Municipality 16; mem. staff Amsterdam Public Works Dept. under city architect A. R. Hulshoff. Works include sculpture for Dutch Pavilion Paris Exhibition 25, relief for Monument on the Dyke of Zuiderzee; figure of Erasmus for garden of The Hague Peace Palace; Second World War Memorial at Steenwyk.
Amsterdam, Amstel 57.

Kröyer-Kielberg, Sir F. Michael, K.B.E.; Grand Cross of Dannebrog (Denmark); British company director; b. 82 in Denmark.
Chair. United Molasses Co. Ltd.; Athel Line Ltd. and Tankers Ltd.; Dir. Distillers Co. Ltd.; British Sugar Corpn. Ltd; Caroni Ltd.; W. Indies Sugar Co. Ltd.; Unital (Trinidad) Ltd.
22 Down Street, London, W.1.

Krstulovic, Vicko; Yugoslav politician; b. 05.
Mem. of Communist Party since 22; received sentence of two years' hard labour 29; leader of resistance movement in Dalmatia 41-43; Min. of Internal Affairs for Croatia 44; Min. of Labour in Yugoslav Govt. 45-47; Minister of Marine 47-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Marine.

Krueger, Maynard C.; American educator and economist; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Missouri (A.B., M.A.), Univs. of Berlin, Paris, Geneva, Pennsylvania and Chicago.
Instructor Albion (Mich.) Coll. 27-28; Instructor in Economics, Univ. of Penna. 28-32; Asst. Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Chicago 32-47; Assoc. Prof. 47-; candidate for Vice-Pres. of the U.S.A. on Socialist ticket 40; Nat. Chair. Socialist Party 42-46; mem. of Nat. Exec. Cttee. Socialist Party.
Home: 5317 University Avenue, Chicago 15, Ill.; Office: Univ. of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.

Krueger, Gen. Walter; American officer; b. 81; ed. Cincinnati Technical School, Infantry-Calvary School, Gen. Staff Coll., Army War Coll., Naval War Coll.
Served U.S. Army 98-01; 2nd Lieut. infantry 01, promoted through grades to full Gen. 45; served Spanish American War, Philippine Insurrection, Mexican border, First World War; Asst. Chief of Staff G-3 26th Div. and Chief of Staff Tank Corps. A.E.F. 18; Instr. School of the Line and Gen. Staff Coll. 09-12, Army War Coll. 21-22, Naval War Coll. 28-32; mem. War Plans Div. War Dept. Gen. Staff 22-25 and 34-36, Asst. Chief of Staff W.D.G.S., and mem. Joint Army and

Navy Board 36-38; Commdr. 6th Infantry and Jefferson Barracks Mo. 32-34, 16th Infantry Brigade and Fort George G. Meade, Md. 38-39, 2nd Div. and Fort Sam Houston 39-40, 8th Army Corps 40-41, 3rd Army and Southern Defence Command 41-43, 6th Army Jan. 43-Jan. 46 in S.W. Pacific Theatre in operations in New Britain, Admiralty Islands, New Guinea, Biak, Noemfoor and Morotai, Leyte, Samar, Mindoro and Luzon, Philippines, and occupation of Japan; decorations include D.S.C., D.S.M. with two Oak Leaf Clusters, D.S.M. (Navy), Legion of Merit, Order of the Aztec Eagle (Mexico), Grand Officer, Orange Nassau with Swords (Netherlands), Philippine Distinguished Service Star, Grand Officer, Order of Leopold with Palm, and Croix de Guerre with Palm (Belgium); and many campaign medals and stars.
112 Ridgemont Avenue, San Antonio 2, Texas.

Krug, Julius Albert, M.A.; American government official; b. 07; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Research statistician Wisconsin Telephone Co. 30; chief Wisconsin Public Service Comm. (Depreciation Section) 32; public utilities expert Federal Communications Comm. 36-37; technical Dir. Kentucky State Public Service Comm.; chief power engineer, power man. Tennessee Valley Authority power-dam system 40-41; chief power consultant Office of Production Management 41; Deputy Dir.-Gen. for Priorities, Vice-Chair. and Dir. Office of War Utilities; Vice-Chair. in charge of materials; Chair. Requirements Cttee.; Acting Chair. War Production Board Aug. 44; Chair. Sept. 44-Nov. 45; Sec. of Interior Feb. 46-49.
2900 44th Street, N.W., Washington 16, D.C., U.S.A.

Krul, Wilhelmus Franciscus Johannes Maria; Dutch engineer; b. 93; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Lieut. on Military Engineering Staff 14; Engineer of State Institute for Water Supply 21 and Dir. since 22; Prof. Polytechnic High School Delft; mem. Royal Inst. of Engineers (Holland), Bataafsch Genootschap Proefondervindelijke Wijsbegeerte; Maatschappij der Nederlandsche Letterkunde.
The Hague, Frankenslag 345.

Kruse, J. C. W.; Danish diplomatist; b. 80.
Asst. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 06; Sec. Bordeaux Consulate 08-09; Sec. Berlin Legation 10; Chief of Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 13; Min. to Norway 19 and to Italy 28-39, also accredited to Rumania 29-30 and to Hungary 32-39; Min. to Sweden 39-45, to France 45-47; Ambassador March 47-.
Paris 16e, Danish Embassy, 77 avenue Marceau.

Krutch, Joseph Wood, PH.D.; American essayist; b. 93; ed. Tennessee and Columbia Univ.
Instructor Columbia Univ. 17-18; Asst. Prof. Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 21-24; Associate Editor *The Nation* 25-33 and mem. Board 33-37; Drama Critic 37-; Lecturer Columbia School of Journalism 26-32; Prof. English Columbia Univ. 37-43, Brander Mathews Prof. of Dramatic Literature 43-; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Edgar Allan Poe, A Study in Genius* 26, *The Modern Temper* 29, *Five Masters* 30, *Experience and Art* 32, *Was Europe a Success?* 35, *The American Drama since 1918* 39, *Samuel Johnson* 44.
Redding, Conn.

Kruus, A. D., DR. PHIL.; Estonian historian and politician; b. 91; ed. Tartu Univ.
Founder and mem. Central Cttee., Estonian Socialist Revolutionary Party 17; Ind. Socialist M.P. 1st Estonian Parl.; del. Congress 3rd International Moscow 21; Deputy Reader in Nat. and Northern History 26, later Prof. of Estonian and Nordic History Tartu Univ. and Pres. Univ.; mem. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R. 42.
Publs. include: *Saksa okkupatsioon Eestis* 20, *J. Tõnisson Eesti kodanluse juhina* 21, *Talurahva Käärimine Lõuna-Eestis XIX s. 40-ndail aastail* 30, *Histoire de l'Estonie* 35.
Tartu University, Tartu, Estonian S.S.R.

Krygowski, Zdislas John Antoni, DR. PHIL.; Polish mathematician; b. 72; ed. Cracow, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Began career as maths. teacher in grammar schools; Lecturer in Maths., Technical High School, Lwow 01-08, Prof. of Maths. 08-19; Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Poznan 19-; fmr. Vice-Rector and Dean of Poznan Univ.; mem. Comm. for History of Maths. and Natural Sciences (Polish Acad. of Sciences, Cracow); Officier de la Légion d'Honneur; Commdr. Polonia Restituta.
Libelt Street, m. 5, Poznan, Poland.

Krylov, Alexei; Soviet naval engineer.
Directed work on plans for construction battle cruisers 11, including *Petrovavlovsk* (now *Marat*), *Sevastopol* (now *Parizhskayakommuna*) and *Gangut* (now *October Revolution*); constructed and equipped naval bases; Prof. Naval Acad.; mem. Soviet Acad. Sciences; awarded Order of Lenin 39, Stalin Prize, title Hero of Socialist Labour 43; awarded gold medal of British Royal Society Naval Engineers, research work on non-immersion tables, gyroscopic theory, diminution of rolling, theory and method of calculus of approximations, theory of shell trajectories, etc.

Krylov, Sergei, D.JUR.; Russian jurist; b. 88; ed. Faculty of Law, Leningrad Univ.
Prof. of Int. Public and Private Law, Leningrad Univ. 18-42; Legal Adviser to Foreign Ministry of U.S.S.R. 42-46; Del. to U.N. Confs. Dumbarton Oaks and San Francisco; Adviser at session of Cttee. of Jurists in Washington and to Exec. Cttee. of U.N. at first part of first session of Gen. Assembly, London 46; elected Judge of Int. Court of Justice Feb. 46.
Publs. include *International Private Law* 30, 2nd edn. 40, *Air Law* 33, *International Public Law* 46.
Moscow; and Peace Palace, The Hague.

Ku Cheng-kang; Chinese statesman; b. 02; ed. Berlin Univ.
Mem. Central Exec. Cttee. Kuomintang 31-; Vice-Dir. Board of Organisation, Kuomintang 32-39; mem. Legislative Yuan 33-34; Vice-Minister of Industry and Commerce 34-35; mem. Central Political Council 35-38; Vice-Dir. Fifth Dept. of Nat. Military Council 37; Dir. Political Dept., Third War Zone 38-39; Chair. Kuomintang Exec. Cttee. Chekiang Province 38-39; Dir. Board of Social Affairs, Kuomintang 39-40; mem. Supreme Council of Nat. Defence 44-47; now Min. of Social Affairs, mem. Political Council of Exec. Yuan, Standing Cttee. of Central Exec. Council of Kuomintang and of Central Political Council, Kuomintang; Acting Pres. Asscn. for the Vocational Rehabilitation of Disabled Veterans; mem. Board of Dirs. Chinese Red Cross Soc.; Chair. Chinese Nat. Child Welfare Soc.; mem. Standing Cttee., Board of Dirs., Central Co-operative Bank.
Publs. *Personality and Efficiency in Politics*, *The Future of the Chinese Revolution.*

Ku Meng-Yu; Chinese politician; b. 88; ed. Peking and Berlin Univ.
Prof. and later Dean of Dept. of Economics Peking Govt. Univ. 22-25; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 26; Chief of Publicity Central Party Headquarters of Kuomintang 27; Min. of Education 27; participated in Northern Military Coalition 30; Min. of Railways in Nat. Govt. 32-35; Min. of Communications 36-38; Chair. Publicity Cttee. Central *Kuomintang* Headquarters 38; mem. Central Political Council and State Council; Chancellor Nat. Central Univ. 41-43.

Kubelík, Rafael; Czech musician; b. 14; ed. Prague Conservatorium.
Conductor, Czech Philharmonic Society, Prague 36-39; Head of Opera, Brno 39-41; Chief Conductor, Czech Philharmonic, Prague 41-48; Guest Conductor, North and South America, Europe and Australia, mainly with B.B.C., London, Concertgebouw, Amsterdam, Festivals at Edinburgh and Venice 48-.
Compositions include: 3 operas, symphony, 3 string quartets, violin concerto, concerto for violincello, songs, piano and violin music, cantata—"Pro Memoria Patris".

Kubina, Rt. Rev. Teodor, DR.PHIL., DR.THEOL.; Polish ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Breslau Univ. and Gregorian Univ. Rome.
Priest Berlin 13-17, Katowice 17-25; Bishop of Czestochowa 25-; mem. Council of Govt. Polish High Silesia 21; Apostolic voyages to Polish emigrés U.S.A. 26, France, Belgium and Holland 33, Brazil, Argentine and Uruguay 34-35.
Publs. *Action Catholique et Action Sociale* 31, *Parmi les emigrés polonais en Amérique du Sud* 37, *Voyage à l'Extrème Orient* 37; 2 vols. of sermons and pastoral letters.
Czestochowa.

Kucharzewski, Jan; Polish historian and politician; b. 76.
Prime Min. of first Polish Govt.; resigned as protest against Brest-Litovsk Treaty 18; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration The Hague; historian; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences; now Pres. of the Board of Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences in U.S.A.
Publs. *Du Tsarisme blanc au Tsarisme rouge* (7 vols.) 23-35.
39 East 35th Street, New York City.

Kühn, Alfred, PH.D., DR. h.c. (Oslo); German biologist; b. 85.
Extra. Prof. of Biology and Comparative Physiology Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 14; Lecturer Berlin Univ. 18; Prof. Göttingen Univ. and Dir. Zoological Inst. 20-37; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Biological Inst. Hechingen (Hohenzollern) 37-; Prof. Tübingen Univ. and Dir. Zoological Inst. 45-.
Publs. *Anleitungen zu tierphysiologischen Grundversuchen* 17, *Die Orientierung der Tiere im Raum* 19, *Morphologie der Tiere in Bildern* I 21, II 26, *Grundriss der allgemeinen Zoologie* 31, 10th edn. 49, *Genetische und entwicklungsphysiologische Untersuchungen* (with K. Henke) I-VII 29, VIII-XII 32, XIII-XIV 36, *Lehrbuch der Zoologie* (with K. Grobben) 32, *Goethe und die Naturforschung* 33, *Über hormonale Genwirtungen* (with E. Caspari and E. Plagge) 35.
Hechingen (Hohenzollern), Neustr. 14.

Kuhn, Arthur K., M.A., PH.D., LOIB.; American jurist; b. 76; ed. Columbia, Paris and Zürich Univs.
Associate Columbia Univ. Faculty of Law 09-11 and 15-17; special lecturer Zürich Univ. 14; Adviser Harvard Research in Int. Law 28-39; Pres. American Branch 26, 39; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law The Hague 25 and 28; mem. Inst. of Int. Law; mem. Editorial Board *American Journal of International Law*; Vice-Pres. Int. Law Asscn.; Pres. American Foreign Law Asscn. 41-43; Hon. Vice-Pres. Amer. Society Int. Law.
Publs. *International Civil and Commercial Law* (with F. Meili) 05, *Comparative Study of the Law of Corporations* 12, *Principes de Droits Anglo-Americain* 24, *Conception du Droit International Privé aux États-Unis* 29, *Comparative Commentaries on Private International Law* 37.
500 Fifth Avenue, New York 18, N.Y.

Kuhn, Ferdinand, Jnr., A.B.; American journalist; b. 05; ed. Columbia Univ.
Reporter *New York Times* 25-28, London staff 28-36, chief London corresp. 37-39, Editorial and spl. writer 39-40; Asst. to U.S. Sec. of Treasury 40; Head British Div. Office of War Information 42; Dir. Interim Internat. Information Service (U.S. State Dept.) 45; Staff writer *Washington Post* 46-.
3116 Cathedral Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Kuhns, William Rodney, LITT.B.; American economist; b. 97; ed. Denison and Columbia Univs.
Reporter Paris *Herald* 21; United Press corresp. New York, London, Paris 21-24, Far East 24-28; Financial Feature Editor Associated Press, N.Y. 28-30; Associate Editor American Bankers Asscn. Journal 30-33; Man. Editor *Banking* 32-37, Editor 37-; Editor Year Book *Present-day Banking* 47-48; Editor *The Return of Opportunity* 44; Editor *Banking's Newsletter* 42-; mem. American Economic Asscn., American Statistical Asscn.
12 East 36th Street, New York 16, N.Y.

Kukiel, Lieut.-Gen. Marian, K.C.B., PH.D.; Polish officer and historian; b. 85; ed. Lwów Univ.
Mem. Secret Military Organisation 08; Officer in Polish Legions 14; Commanding Officer Infantry Brigade 20; Brigadier-Gen. commanding Infantry Div. 23; Dir. historical section of Gen. Staff 25-26; Lecturer in Modern and Military History Cracow Univ. 27-39; Dir. Czartoryski Museum and Library 30-39; mem. Polish Acad. 37; Deputy Min. of War 39, G.O.C. 1st Polish Corps Scotland 40-42; Min. of Nat. Defence in three successive cabinets from 42.
Publs. *Dzieje wojska polskiego w dobie napoleonskiej* 12, *Próby powstańcze po trzecim rozbiorze* 12, *Zarys historji wojskowości w Polsce* 22, *Maciejowice* 29, *Wojna 1812 roku* 37, and Chapters in *Cambridge History of Poland* 41.
c/o General Sikorski Historical Institute, 20 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Kulski, Wladyslaw, LL.D. (Paris); fmr. Polish diplomatist, retd. July 45; b. 03; ed. Warsaw and Paris Univs.
Rapporteur at Min. of Foreign Affairs 28; Counsellor Polish Del. to L.N. 33; Legal Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs 36; Counsellor to Embassy, London 40, Min. 42-45; Prof. of Int. Law and European Govts., Univ. of Alabama 47-.
Publs. *La problème de la sécurité internationale* 27, *L'Europe Contemporaine, Recueil des textes internationaux* 39, *Thus Spake Germany* 41, *Germany from Defeat to Conquest* 45.
Office: P.O. Box 2251, University, Ala., U.S.A.; and c/o Dr. G. Stewart, Dublin, N.H., U.S.A.

Kulubya, Serwano, M.B.E.; African official; ed. Mengo High School and King's School, Budo, Uganda.
Treasurer Buganda Native Govt.; Del. Joint Select Cttee. on East Africa, London 31; mem. Council Makerere Coll., and Uganda Advisory Council on African Education; Silver Jubilee 35 and Coronation 37 medals.
P.O. B.91, Kampala, Uganda, East Africa.

Kumlin, Ragnar; Swedish diplomat; b. 97.
Attaché Foreign Office 23, Sec. 31, Head 1st Sect. Commercial Dept. 38, Acting Head Commercial Dept. 39, Asst. Chief Political Dept. 40; Attaché Copenhagen 24; Berlin 24; London 26, Berne, Vienna, Budapest 27; Paris 29; Consul Shanghai 29, San Francisco 30; Chargé d'Affaires Tallin, Prague 32, Vienna 33; Minister Brazil 44-48; Chair. Swedish Del. to Int. Conf. of Civil Aviation Chicago 44; Vice-Chair. Swedish del. to Int. Conf. trade and employment, Havana 47-48; Special Asst. Foreign Ministry for conclusion of trade agreements 48-; Chair. Swedish Del. to Int. Customs Tariff Conf. Annecy 49.
Stockholm, Karlavaegen 73.

Kuncewiczowa, Maria; Polish writer; b. 99.
Mem. Int. P.E.N. Club, English Centre.

Publs. *Przymierze z dzieckiem, Twarz mezczyzny* (trans. into French and Italian), *Miłość Panienska, Dwa Ksiezyce, Dylizans Warszawski, Cudzoziemka* (The Stranger) (trans. into Czech., French, Italian, Dutch, Estonian, English, Spanish, Swedish, Finnish), *Dni Powszednie Panstwa Kowalskich, Miasto Heroda, Klucze* (The Keys) (trans. into English, French, Czech., Italian), *Zmowa Nieobecnych* 47.
12 Mayow Road, London, S.E.23.

Kundera, Ludvik, PH.D.; Czechoslovak professor of music; pianist and composer; author of music theoretics works; b. 91; ed. Prague Univ.
Prof. at the Conservatory, Brno 20-46; Prof. at the Acad. of Musical Arts, Brno, and Pedagogic Faculty of Prague Univ. 46-;
Publs. *Theory and Literature of the Piano* 40, *The Pedals of the Piano* 44, *The Position of the Fingers* 47, *How to Listen to Music* 42, *The Aesthetics of Musical Reproduction* 47, etc.
Brno 12, Purkyňova 6, Czechoslovakia.

Kündig, Reinhold; Swiss painter; b. 88.
Fmr. theatrical designer; travelled in Germany, Italy, France and Africa; his pictures are in Museums in Zürich, Winterthur, Berne, Schaffhausen, Solothurn, Lucerne, Olten, St. Gallen and Basle.
Horgen, Canton Zürich.

Kung, H. H. (K'ung Hsiang-hsi), M.A., LL.D.; Chinese politician; b. 81; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Yale Univ.
Founder and Principal Oberlin Shansi Memorial Coll. T'aiku; Resident Dir. Sino-Russian negotiations 24-26; Min. of Industry and Acting Min. of Finance Canton Govt. 26-27; Min. of Industry Nat. Govt. 28-32; State Councillor of Nat. Govt. 32-; Special Industrial Commr. to U.S.A. and Europe 32-33; Vice-Pres. Exec. *Yuan*, Gov. Central Bank of China 33-38 and 44-May 45; Min. of Finance 33-38; Vice-Pres. Exec. *Yuan* 38-45; mem. Nat. Defence Comm.

Kunkel, Louis Otto; American plant pathologist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Missouri (B.S., B.A., M.A.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.) and Univ. of Freiburg, Germany.
Asst. in Botany Univ. of Missouri 08-11; Columbia Univ. 12-13; Research Asst. 13-14; Pathologist, Bureau of Plant Industry, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 14-20; Assoc. Pathologist, Experiment Stn., Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Asscn. 20-23; Pathologist, Boyce Thompson Inst. for Plant Research, Yonkers, N.Y. 23-32; Head of the Div. of Plant Pathology, Dept. of Animal and Plant Pathology, Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, 66th Street and York Avenue, New York 32-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Republican.
R.R.1, Newtown, Pennsylvania.

Kunschak, Leopold; Austrian politician; b. 71.
Fmr. harness-maker; founded Christian Social Labour Union and became recognised leader of the Christian Socialist (Catholic) Workers 92; became editor and publisher of their organ *Oesterreichische Arbeiterzeitung* 96; mem. Wiener Gemeinderat 04-34; mem. Reichsrat (House of Commons) 07-11; mem. Niederoesterreichischer Landtag (Lower Austria Provincial Council) 08-19; mem. Nationalversammlung, Nationalrat (House of Commons) 19-34; mem. Wiener Stadtrat (City Council of Vienna) 23-34; mem. Staatsrat 34-38; strongly opposed Heimwehr movement; because of his increasingly democratic attitude was for a time forbidden to speak in public under Schuschnigg Gov. 35; later imprisoned by Nazis; State Sec. without portfolio and mem. Political Council with the State Chancellor of Austrian Provisional Govt. April 45; one of two Deputy Mayors (Vize-Buergermeister) of Vienna, April 45; Pres. Nationalrat, Dec. 45.
Vienna.

Kunstler, Charles; French historian, essayist and art critic.
Mem. Société des Gens de Lettres, Vice-Pres. Syndicat des Ecrivains; mem. Association des Ecrivains Combattants; Pres. Syndicat de la Presse Artistique, Association des Ecrivains de Champagne, Associations des Journalistes et des Nouvellistes Parisiens; Hon. Pres. Maison des Journalistes.
Publs. *Paul Emile Pissarro* 28, *Coubine* 29, *Lucien Mainssieux* 29, *La Peinture Indépendante en France* 29, *La Gravure Originale en France* 30, *Jane Poupelet* 29, *Camille Pissarro* 30, *Forain* 31, *Gauguin* 34, *Les Amours de François Villon* 34, *La Fontaine aux Trois Miracles* 35, *Watteau* 36, *Les Arts de L'Amérique Précolombienne* 38, *La Vie Privée de Marie-Antoinette* 38, *La Vie Privée de l'Impératrice Joséphine* 39, *Renoir* 41, *Gauguin* 42, *Marie-Antoinette* 43, *L'Enseigne de Gersaint* 43, *La Politique des Rois, par eux-mêmes* 43, *Le Testament de François Villon et Maurice L'Hoir* 45, *Pierre Prins* 45, *Fersen et son Secret* 47, *Fersen et les Femmes* 47, *Gauguin* 47, *Mondzain* 48.
Paris XIV, 29 rue Hippolyte Maindron.

Kunzru, Hon. Pandit Hirday Nath, B.A., B.SC., LL.D.; Member of Indian Constituent Assembly; b. 87; ed. Allahabad Univ. and London School Economics and Political Science.
Joined Servants of India Society (national missionaries pledged to devote their lives to the service of India) 09, Pres. 36-; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 27-30; mem. Council of State 37-47; Pres. East African Nat. Congress 29; Pres. Nat. Liberal Fed. 34; Chair. Indian Del. to 2nd British Commonwealth Relations Conf. Sydney 38; mem. Defence Consultative Cttee. 42-46; Del. to Pacific Relations Conf., Hot Springs, U.S.A. 45; visited Ceylon and Fiji 38, Malaya 39, Trinidad, British Guiana, Dutch Guiana, and Kenya 45, to study condition of Indians settled in these places; mem. of Govt. of India's Del. to Malaya 46; Gen. Sec. All India Seva Samiti, Allahabad; Nat. Commr. Hindustan Scout Asscn.; Chair. Nat. Cadet Corps Organisation Cttee. 46-47; mem. Armed Forces Nationalisation Cttee. 46-47.
Allahabad, Servants of India Society.

Kuo, Ping-wen, generally known as P. W. Kuo, PH.D., LL.D.; Chinese educator and economist; b. 80; ed. Columbia Univ.
Dean, Nanking Teachers Coll. 15; Pres. 17, Pres., Nat. Southeastern Univ. 18-25; Chair. Educational Comm. to Japan and Philippines 18; Trustee, China Foundation for Education and Culture 18-27; Vice-Pres., World Federation of Educational Asscns. 21-27; Dir., China Inst. in America 26-31; Lecturer, Harris Foundation Inst., Chicago 26; Dir., Bureau of Foreign Trade, Ministry of Industries and Commerce 31 and 36; Man. Dir., Shanghai Trust Co., and Dir. Nat. Industrial Bank 33-37; Del. to Congress of Int. Chambers of Commerce, Amsterdam 29 and Copenhagen 39; mem. Chinese Financial Mission to Washington 36; Dir., Chinese Government Trading Comm. in Great Britain 39-44; concurrently Financial Counsellor, Embassy, London, and Vice-Minister of Finance 39-44; Chief Del. to U.N. Conf. on Food and Agriculture, Hot Springs, Va. 43 Del. to U.N. Monetary Conf., Bretton Woods 44; Deputy Dir.-Gen. UNRRA, Washington, D.C. 44-47; Chair. Cttee. on Planning and Advising Chinese Students in U.S. 44-; Exec. Dir., Chinese-American Inst. of the Social Sciences 48; author of *Chinese System of Public Education*; translated *Webster's Collegiate Dictionary* into Chinese language.
Chinese Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Kuo Yu-shou, D. ès L.; Chinese educationist; b. 00; ed. Nat. Univ. of Peking, London School of Economics, Univs. of Paris, and Zürich.

Chief, Section for Higher Education, Chinese Min. of Education 29-32; Chair. Joint Comm. of Film Censorship 32; mem. Chinese Educational Mission to Europe 32-33; Technical Consultant, Min. of Education 33-37 Gen. Sec. 38-39; Prof. Nat. Szechwan Univ. 43-45, West China Union Univ. 45; mem. of Council of Szechwan Provincial Govt. and Commr. of Education, Province of Szechwan 39-46; Adviser to Chinese del. to U.N. 46; Head, Education Section, UNESCO 46-48, Special Adviser on Far East 48-; Bright Star Decoration (China), Polonia Restituta (Poland), and Chevalier de l'Instruction Publique (France).
Publs. *L'Evolution des Trusts Industriels aix Etats Unis de 1890 à 1924* 27; In Chinese: *Universal Education* 41; *Essays on Chinese Contemporary Art* 46.
c/o UNESCO, 19 avenue Kléber, Paris 16e, France.

Kupers, Evert; Dutch trade union official; b. 85.
Tailor's Asst. 98; Sec. Clothing Workers' Union 07; Sec. 19 and Chair. since 28 of Fed. of Trades Unions; Pres. Foundation of Labour; Pres. European Recovery Programme Trade Union Advisory Cttee.; Social Democrat.
Bloemendaal, Essenlaan, 5, Holland.

Kupka, Frank; Czechoslovak painter; b. 71.
Leader of abstract school; working in France 95-; satirist and illustrator.
Works include *La fugue à deux couleurs* 12, *Solo d'un trait brun* 13, *Plans verticaux* 12, *Charpente bleue, Formes des couleurs, Lignes animées, Motif clos* 20-30, *Quatre histoires de blanc et noir* 26.
Publ. *La création dans les arts plastiques.*
Puteaux (Seine), 7 rue Lemâitre.

Kurath, Hans, A.B., PH.D.; American linguist; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Wisconsin, Texas and Chicago.
Instr. in German Univ. of Texas 14-16 and 17-19; Fellow Univ. of Chicago 16-17 and 19-20; Instr. in German Northwestern Univ. 20-22, Asst. Prof. 22-27; Prof. of German and Linguistics Ohio State Univ. 27-31; Prof. of Germanic Languages and General Linguistics and Chair. Dept. of Germanic Languages Brown Univ. 31-46; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Michigan 36, Prof. of English, Univ. of Michigan 46-; Visiting Prof., Yale Univ. 38-40; Guggenheim Fellow 44; Editor and Dir. *Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada* 31; Editor *Middle English Dictionary* 46; Dir. Linguistic Institute 47.
Publs. *American Pronunciation* 28, *Handbook of the Linguistic Geography of New England* 39, *Linguistic Atlas of New England* (3 vols.) 39-43, *A Word Geography of the Eastern U.S.* 49.
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Kuratowski, Kazimierz, PHIL. D.; Polish mathematician; b. 96; ed. Glasgow and Warsaw Univs.
Docent Warsaw Univ. 21; Prof. Lwów Polytechnic 27, Dean 29-30; Prof. of Mathematics, Warsaw Univ. 34; Visiting Prof. Cernauţi, Cluj and Brussels 34, Geneva 35, Princeton, Harvard, Brown, Buffalo, Michigan, Columbia, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Duke, North Carolina, Toronto Univs. 36; mem. Lwów and Warsaw Societies of Science; mem. Board of Editors *Fundamenta Mathematicae* and *Monografje Matematyczne*; mem. Council Pure and Applied Science.
Publs. *Topologie* 33; and over 100 papers in mathematical periodicals.
Warsaw, Hoza 69.

Kurd Ali Bey, Mohammad; Syrian politician and author; b. 76.
Fmr. Editor *Ascham, Azzaher,* and other Cairo newspapers; proprietor and Editor *Al-Muqtabas,* Damascus; mem. 19 and Pres. 20-34 Arabic Acad. of Damascus; Syrian Min. of Education 20 and 28-32; mem. Royal Arabic Acad. of Egypt 33.
Publs. *A History of Syria, Les lettres des eloquents, Wonders of the West, Islam and Arab Civilization, Le Chapeau du juif Liffman, La vertu et le Vice, Le Criminel innocent, L'ancien et le moderne, Les maîtres de l'eloquence, Publications de quelques épîtres de grands prosateurs, L'Histoire d'Ahmed ben Tuloun.*
Damascus.

Kurdoglu, Faik; Turkish politician; b. 94; ed. Istanbul and Brussels Univs.
Deputy for Magniska; fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Economy; leader Turkish mission to conduct commercial negotiations with several countries and to attend several int. confs.; fmr. Min. of Agriculture.
Publs. *La Turquie Economique* 28, *La Turquie vous offre le marché qui'l vous faut* 30, *Turkish Tobacco* 31.
Yenisehir/Ankara, 11 Tuna Caddesi.

Kurtz, Edwin B., M.S., E.E., PH.D.; American engineer; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, Union Coll. and Iowa State Coll.
Engineer Gen. Electric Co. 17-19; Asst. and Associate Prof. of Electrical Engineering Iowa State Coll. 19-25; Prof. and Head Electrical Engineering Dept. Oklahoma A. and M. Coll. 25-29, Acting Dean of Engineering 28-29; Project Dir. of Rural Electrification Oklahoma 25-29; Prof. and Head Electrical Engineering Dept. State Univ. of Iowa 29-.
Publs. *Substation Operation* 24, *The Lineman's Handbook* 28, *Life Expectancy of Physical Property* 30, *Introduction to Electric Transients* 35, *The Science of Valuation and Depreciation* 37, *Electrical Engineering Fundamentals* 41.
Electrical Engineering Department, State University of Iowa, Iowa City.

Küry, Adolf, D.D.; Swiss ecclesiastic; b. 70; ed. Berne and Bonn Univs.
Bishop of Old Catholic Church of Switzerland and Prof. of Church History and Law Berne Univ.; Editor *Internationale Kirchliche Zeitschrift*; mem. Council of World Conf. of Faith and Order; Sec. Conf. of Old Catholic Bishops.
Berne, Willadingweg 39.

Küster, Ernst, PH.D., MED.-VET.D. (h.c.), HON. F.R.M.S.; German botanist; b. 74; ed. Munich, Leipzig, Berlin and Breslau Univs.
Fmr. Extra. Prof. of Botany Kiel and Bonn Univs.; Ordinary Prof. Giessen Univ. and Editor *Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Mikroskopie*; hon. Fellow London Royal Microscopical Society; corresp. mem. Utrecht Society of Arts and Sciences, Hungarian Acad. of Sciences, Budapest, Leopold-Carolin. Acad., Halle, Acad. of Sciences, Vienna, Accad. dell'Istituto (Benedittini), Bologna.
Publs. *Gallen der Pflanzen* 11, *Pathologische Pflanzenanatomie* 25, *Pathologie der Zelle,* Vol. I 29, Vol. II 37, *Zonenbildung in kolloidalen Medien* 31, *Hundert Jahre Tradescantia* 33, *Pflanzenzelle* 35, *Plasmapfropfungen* 39, *Ergebnisse und Aufgaben der Zellmorphologie* 42, *Experimentelle Zellforschung* 48.
Giessen, Auf der Weisserde 7.

Kuusinen, Otto; Finnish politician.
Leader Social-Democratic Group Finnish Parl. during First World War; Min. of Education in Finnish Socialist Govt. 18; Leader Finnish Communist Party (fmr. Left Wing of Social-Democratic Party) 18; later exiled, lived U.S.S.R.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Communist Int. 31-43; Head Finnish People's Govt. Terijoki 39-40; Chair. Finno-Karelian Socialist Soviet Republic and Vice-Pres. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R. 40-
Publs. *The Finnish Revolution* 19, *Finland Unmasked* 43.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Kuypers, Julian Joseph; Belgian civil servant; b. 92; ed. Colls. in Brussels and Ghent., and Univ. of Brussels.
Teacher and Insp. of Training Colls. 25; Sec. and Chief of the Cabinet during term of six Mins. of Educ. and Fine Arts; Dir. Min. of Educ. 39; suspended 40-44, Sec.-Gen. Min. of Educ. and Fine Arts Sept. 44-; Vice-Pres. of Board and Pres. of Standing Cttee. of Belgian Broadcasting Inst., I.N.R. 30-; Pres. of O.I.R. Int. Organisation of Broadcasting for Europe 46-; *ex officio* Del. to UNESCO (Chair. of Mass Media Cttee., Paris 46); Pres. of Belgian Del. to Mixed Cttees. for Cultural Agreement; Pres. of Board of Théâtre National de Belgique, etc.; mem. of Royal Flemish Acad. and Maatschappij van Nederlandse Letterkunde, Leyden (Holland) 47; Commandeur Ordre de la Légion d'Honneur and Ordre de Léopold.
Publs. *Heer van Lembeke, Rijd Aan!* (historical novel), *Donderkoppen* (novel), *Anthology of Dutch Literature, Survey of Dutch Literature.*
Residence Palace, 155 rue de la Loi, Brussels.

Kuznetsov, Vassili; Russian engineer and Trade Union official; b. 01; ed. Moscow Institute of Steel and U.S.A.
Has been chief of a factory shop; chief engineer of same factory; chief engineer of Special Steel Industry; Deputy Chair. State Planning Comm. of U.S.S.R.; Chair. All-Union Central Cttee. of Trade Unions of U.S.S.R. 44-; Pres. of Council of Nationalities of Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.; Communist.
Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Kuznetzov, Admiral of the Fleet Nicolai Gerassimovich; Soviet naval officer; b. 02.
Served with North Dvina Flotilla civil war; studied Frunze Naval School 21-26, Voroshilov Naval Acad. 29-32; 1st Asst. Commdr. cruiser *Krasnyi Kavkaz* 32; Commdr. cruiser *Chervonna Ukraina* 34; awarded Order of Red Star 35, Order of Lenin and of Red Banner 36; attached Loyalist Fleet Spain 36; commanded Soviet Pacific Fleet; mem. Supreme Soviet of R.S.F.S.R. 38-; Commissar for the Navy 39; Admiral 40; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party, mem. Franco-Soviet Trade Union Cttee.; Order of Ushakov, Class I, 45.
Moscow, Ministry of the Navy.

Kwiatkowski, Michal Franciszek; Polish politician and journalist; b. 83; ed. Gniezno and Münster.
Organised Poles in Germany before 14; Editor daily *Narodowiec* 09; participated in Silesian insurrection 19-21; mem. Seym 22-27; mem. Supreme Council and Deputy Chair. Parl. group Christian Democratic Party; del. Interparl. Union Confs. Copenhagen 24, Washington and Ottawa 24, London 26; del. Int. Christian Democratic Council Paris 27-39; Vice-Pres. Polish Nat. Council in London 43-44; Editor *Narodowiec* 45-.
Publs. *Government and the Polish National Council in the light of facts and documents Sept.* 1939-*Feb.* 1942, *The Fundamental Questions of Modern Poland* (both in Polish).
Lens, Pas de Calais, France.

Kyle, Edwin Jackson, B.S., B.S.A., M.S.A., PH.D.; American horticulturist and diplomat; b. 76; ed. Agr. and Mech. Coll. of Texas, Cornell Univ., Univ. of Arkansas.
Dean, School of Agr., Agr. and Mech. Coll. of Texas 11-44; Prof. Horticulture 02-35; Specialist on Curricula, Land Grant Coll. Survey, Dept. of Education 27; Del. 2nd Inter-Amer. Conf. on Agr., Mexico 42, Venezuela 45; Cttee. Inter-Amer. Co-op. in Agr. Education 43; Ambassador to Guatemala 45-48; toured Mexico, Central and South America for Co-ordinator Inter-American Affairs 41; wrote reports on Agricultural Economy of various countries.
Publs. *Fundamentals of Farming and Farm Life* 12, *Pecan Growing* 25, *Agriculture in the South West* 40.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Kyropoulos, Spyro, PH.D.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. Leipzig, Berlin and Göttingen.
Asst. Prof. in Physical Technology Göttingen Univ. 31-35; Research Assoc. California Inst. of Technology; specialises in applied molecular physics.
Home: 1936A, Mill Road, South Pasadena; and California Inst. of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., U.S.A.

Kyrou, Alexis; Greek diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Athens and Paris Univs.
Entered diplomatic service 23; Sec. of Greek del. to League of Nations 26-27; served in various capacities in Constantinople, Cyprus, Berlin, and Belgrade 27-38; Chief of Section, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 39-41, 45-47; Sec.-Gen. of Greek del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46; mem. of del. to U.N. Assembly, N.Y. 46; Greek liaison rep. to Security Council's Comm. of Inquiry on Greek Frontier Incidents 47; permanent del. of Greece to U.N. 47-.
Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

L

Labarca Hubertson, Amanda Pinto de, PH.B.; Chilean educationist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Chile, Columbia Univ. and Sorbonne, Paris.
Asst. School Dir. 06-09, Dir. 16-28; Extra. Prof. of Psychology in Pedagogical Inst. of Univ. of Chile 22-23, Prof. of Philosophy 23-28; Dir.-Gen. of Secondary Education in Chile 31-32; Govt. rep. on Council of Univ. of Chile 34-; Pres. Nat. Council of Women; Pres. Exec. Cttee. Chilean Comm. on Intellectual Co-operation 36. Pres. Asscn. Univ. Women 44-46; Pres. Nat. Fed. Women's Institutions 44-.
Publs. *Impresiones de juventud* 09, *Actividades femeninas en los Estados Unidos* 14, *En tierras extrañas* 16, *La escuela secundaria en los Estados Unidos* 19, *La lámpara maravillosa* 21, *Lecciones de filosofía* 26, *A dónde va la mujer?* 34, *Historia de la Enseñanza en Chile* 39, *Bases para una politica educacional* 43, *Desvelos en el Alba* 45.
Santiago de Chile, Casilla 9.

Labarca Labarca, Santiago; Chilean Civil Engineer; b. 93; ed. Chillan and Santiago Univ.
Pres. Radical Propaganda Centre, then Pres. of Radical Party; dep. for Santiago 21; Railway Counsellor 23; re-elected dep. 24; Prof. Physics Lastarria Peoples' Univ.; official Assessor Caja de Crédito Hipotecario; Min. Education under Pres. Montero; Administrator General Caja de Seguro Obrero; Pres. Internat. Exchange Comm. 39; Rep. Nitrate Corpn. in Spain and Egypt; Min. of Finance 42-Sept. 45.
Santiago.

Labonne, Eirik; French diplomatist; b. 88.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 13; mem. mission to Russia 17-19; Counsellor to Moscow 25; Gen. Sec. French-Soviet Conf. 26; Consul-Gen. 26; Sec. of Protectorate of Morocco 28-31; Min. to Mexico 31-33; Sub.-Dir. American Dept. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-36; later Ambassador in Barcelona; Resident-Gen. in Tunisia Oct. 38-June 40; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 40-41, recalled; served with Vichy administration; Resident-Gen. Morocco 46-May 47.
37 quai d'Orsay, Paris, 7e.

Labougle, Ricardo de, LL.D.; Argentine diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Practised law 17-23; Prof. of Civil Law, Univ. of Buenos Aires 23-46; Prof. of Contracts in Faculty of Juridical and Social Sciences, Univ. of La Plata 24-46; Pres. of Univ. of La Plata 43-45; Ambassador to Great Britain 47-50; Dir. of *The Standard* (English daily newspaper in Buenos Aires); mem. of Buenos Aires Coll. of Lawyers.
Argentine Embassy, 9 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

La Coste-Messelière, Pierre Frotier, Marquis de; French archæologist; b. 94; Docteur ès Lettres.
Mem. of French School at Athens 21; Lecturer, Ecole des Hautes Etudes 27; Dir. 32; scientific missions in Greece 26-49; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres (Inst. de France) 44-.
Publs. *Sculptures grecques de Delphes* 27, 29, *Fouilles de Delphes: Trésors ioniques* 28, *Fouilles de Delphes: Sculpture des Temples* 31, *Au Musée de Delphes* 36, *Delphes* 43.
Château des Ousches, par Melle (Deux-Sèvres); and 89 rue de Lille, Paris 7e.

la Cour, Vilhelm, M.A., PH.D.; Danish historian; b. 83.
High School Teacher 09-49; with *Nationaltidende* 16-20 and 47-; Editor of South Jutland monthly *Grænsevagten* 18-.
Publs. *Sonderjylland under Verdenskrigen* 16, *Danevirke og Kampene ved vor Sydgænse* 17, *Stemninger og Standpunkter under Krigen* 64 17, *Elsass Lothringen efter Annexionen* 18, *Geschichte des schleswigschen Volkes* 23, *Sjællands ældste Bygder* 27, *Sønderjyllands Historie i Tidsrummet indtil 1241* 30-31, *1460-1544* 38, *Danmarks Historie I-II* 37-40, *Historikeren og Sønderjylland* 41, *Mellem Brødre* 43, *Et Dansk Fredsmaal* 45, *End en Dyst* 46, *Vor officielle Sydslesvig-Politik* 48, *Paa Vy mod Katastrofen I-III* 45-48, etc.
Rolighedsvej 11, Birkerød, Denmark.

Lacour-Gayet, Jacques; French economist; b. 83; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Expert on staff of L.N. 28; mem. Gen. Council, Bank of France 39-40, Bureau of Nat. Council of French Employers; Pres. Centre d'études du commerce; Vice-Pres. Nat. Council of Commerce; Pres. Nat. Fed. of Multiple Firms; Vice-Pres. Comité d'Action économique et douanière, Radio Luxembourg; mem. Académie des Sciences morales et politiques (Inst. de France); Commdr. Legion of Honour (France), and Crown of Oak (Luxembourg); Mil. Cross (Great Britain), Crown of Belgium, etc.
Publs. *Chemins de fer de l'Algérie* 12, *Chemins de fer du Canada* 12, *La réforme douanière* 25, *Commerce et économie dirigée* 42, *L'ordonnance du Roi Jean sur les prix et les métiers* 44, *Platon et l'Economie dirigée* 44. *Propos d'un libéral* 48, *De Platon à la Terreur* 48.
Home: 37 avenue Charles Floquet, Paris 7e; Office: 11 rue St. Florentin, Paris 8e.

Lacretelle, Jacques de; French writer; b. 88.
Winner Grand Prix (Novel) of Acad. Française 30; mem. Acad. Française 36-.
Publs. Novels: *Silbermann* (Fémina Prize) 22, *La Bonifas* 25, *Lettres Espagnoles* 29, *Amour nuptial* 30, *Le Demi-dieu*, *Les Hauts Ponts* 32, *Sabine* 33, *Les Fiançailles*, *Années d'Espérance*, *La Monnaie de Plomb*, etc.; Trans. into French: *Precious Bane* (Mary Webb), *Wuthering Heights* (Emily Brontë).
Paris XVI, 49 rue Vineuse.

Ladd, Mason; American lawyer and educator; b. 98; ed. Grinnell Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Iowa (J.D.), and Harvard Univ. (S.J.D.).
Mem. Law firm of Ladd & Ladd, Des Moines, Iowa 23-29; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Iowa 29-39; Dean, Coll. of Law 39-; leave of absence during war 43-46; Col., Judge Advocate Gen.'s Dept., U.S. Army 43-46; Gen. Counsel to Surgeon-Gen., and Dir. of Legal Div. of Medical Dept.; Republican.
Publ. *Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure* (Co-Editor) 39, *Materials on Evidence* 49.
330 S. Summit Street, Iowa City, Iowa.

Laessle, Albert, N.A.; American sculptor; b. 77; ed. Drexel Inst. and Pennsylvania Inst. of Fine Arts.
Instructor in Construction Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts; mem. Nat. Sculpture Society, Société des Amis de la Médaille d'Arts Brussels, etc.
Represented in Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts, Peabody Inst., Metropolitan Museum and Carnegie Inst.
Route 4, Box 718A, Miami, Fla.

Lafaurie, Jean; French numismatist; b. 14; ed. Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes de la Sorbonne.
Librarian Cabinet des médailles, Nat. Library, Paris; Sec.-Gen. Société française de Numismatique; Sec. *Revue Numismatique*; Dir. Society for the Study of the History of Paper Money.
Nogent sur Marne (Seine), 3 rue de l'Abbé Guilleminault.

Laflèche, Maj.-Gen. Léo-Richer, D.S.O.; Canadian officer and politician.
Served First World War; fmr. A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen.; fmr. Dep. Min. of Nat. Defence and Nat. War Services;

Min. of Nat. War Services 42-45; M.P. for Outremont Div. of Montreal 42; Ambassador to Greece June 45-.
Canadian Embassy, Athens.

La Follette, Philip, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer, politician, and officer; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
District Attorney Dane County, Wis. 25-27; Lecturer in Law Univ. of Wisconsin 26-30; Gov. of Wisconsin 32-33, 35-39.
Madison, Wis.

La Follette, Robert Marion, Jnr.; American politician; b. 95.
Sec. to his father, Senator Robert M. La Follette 19-25 and elected as Progressive Republican to U.S.Senate for Wisconsin to fill his father's unexpired term 25; re-elected 28 and, as Progressive 34-46; Pres. Progressive Publishing Co., Madison.
Maple Bluff Farm, Madison, Wis.

La Force, Auguste-Nompar de Caumont, Duc de; French historian; b. 78.
Mem. Académie Française since 25.
Publs. *L'Architrésorier Le Brun, gouverneur de la Hollande* 07, *Lauzun, un courtisan du Grand Roi* 13 and 46, *Le Grand Conti* 22, *Curiosités historiques* 24, *Le maréchal de La Force* 24-28, 49, *La vie amoureuse de la Grande Mademoiselle* 27, *Comédies sanglantes, drames intimes* 30, *Dames d'autrefois* 33, *Femmes fortes* 36, *Histoire du Cardinal de Richelieu* (with Gabriel Hanotaux) (4 final vols.) 33-47, *Histoire et Portraits* 37, 3rd series 46, *Chateaubriand au travail* 41, *Richelieu* (with Gabriel Hanotaux), *Le Beau Passé* 46-47.
Fresnay-sur-Sarthe, Château de St. Aubin de Locquenay, and Paris, rue de l'Université 150.

Laframboise, John Charles, O.M.I.; French-Canadian priest and professor; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Ottawa (B.A., PH.D.), Angelico Univ. Rome (S.T.D.).
Prof. of Sacred Theology, Univ. of Ottawa (Dogmatic Oriental and Pastoral Theology) 32-46, Sec. Faculty of Theology of same Univ. 34-44; founder and Rector of St. Paul's Seminary of Univ. of Ottawa 37-46; Dean of Faculty of Theology, Univ. of Ottawa 44-46, Rector 46-.
University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.

Lagerberg, Joen, LL.B., PH.B.; Swedish diplomat; b. 88.
Attaché Min. Foreign Affairs 12; Counsellor of Legation Washington 20-21, Peking 30; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 32-35; Min. Prague 35, Warsaw 38, Madrid 41, Rome 42, The Hague 46-; Head of B-Dept., Min. Foreign Affairs 40.
Swedish Legation, The Hague.

Lagerkvist, Pär, Swedish poet; b. 91.
Mem. Swedish Academy 40; awarded Hon. Ph.D. 41.
Publs. Poems, novels, plays: *The Eternal Smile, The Hangman, The Man who Lived his Life Again, Guest of Reality, The Dwarf.*
Lidingö.

Lagerwey, Engelbertus; Dutch ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Amersfoort Seminary.
Pastor at Zaandam 04-10, at Dordrecht 10-24; Canon of the Chapter of Utrecht, Warden of the Seminary, Treasurer of the Chapter, Pastor of St. Gertrude's Cathedral, and Arch-priest of Utrecht 24-45; Bishop of Deventer 41-; Sec. of Dutch Council of Churches 46-; Founder of Old Catholic Museum of Ecclesiastical Art and History and Dir. 38-43; Del. of Dutch Old Catholic Episcopacy in foreign matters; Dir. of Society for promoting old Catholic knowledge abroad; mem. of Royal Neths. Archæological Society, Utrecht Historical Society, and Provincial Society for Arts and Science; mem. of several church cttees.
Publs. *Stemmen uit Port-Royal* 29, *Geschiedenis der gemeente van de H. Gertrudis te Utrecht* 33, *Helden Gods* 40.
Drift 5 bis, Utrecht.

Lago, Mario, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist and novelist; b. 78; ed. Genoa and Turin Univs.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 02; Min. to Morocco 15-18 and to Czechoslovakia 19; Dir.-Gen. Political Dept. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-23; Gov. of Rhodes 23-37; fmr. Senator.
Publs. *Tiberio a Cavallo* 39, *E intanto lavoriamo* 41; contributor to *Nuova Antologia.*
Villa "La Vedetta", Capri, Italy.

Lahdensuo, Jalo, PH.D.; Finnish politician; b. 82.
Min. of Agricultural Economy 24-25; Dir. of Bank of Finland 26-38; Min. of Communications 29-30 and Oct. 36-Mar. 37; Min. of Nat. Defence 28 and Mar. 31-Dec. 32; Dir. State Ammunition Factory; fmr. mem. Agrarian and Peasants' Party; Vice-Pres. Parl. 23, 25-26 and 37-38; Gov. of Order of Vaasa 38-43.
Lapua.

Lahey, Frank Howard, M.D., HON. SC.D.; American surgeon; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instr. in Surgery Harvard Medical School 08-09, 12-15; Asst. Prof., later Prof. of Surgery Tufts Medical School 13-17; Prof. of Clinical Surgery Harvard Medical School 23-24; Surgeon-in-Chief to New England Baptist Hospital; Dir. of Lahey Clinic Boston; served U.S. Medical Corps First World War; Fellow and mem. Board of Govs. American Coll. of Surgeons; mem. Scientific Assembly and Pres. for 41 American Medical Asscns.; mem. American and int. Surgical Asscns., Asscn. for Study of Goitre, Société de Chirurgiens de Paris; Chair. Agency for Procurement and Assignment of Medical Personnel for Armed Forces; Hon. Consultant to Medical Dept., U.S. Navy; Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England.
Publs. *Lahey Clinic Number* (annual), *Surgical Practice of the Lahey Clinic.*
605 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston 15, Mass.

Laird, Sinclair, M.A., B.PHIL., D.PAED., LL.D., Officier de l'Instruction Publique (France); British educationist; b. 84; ed. Harris Acad. Dundee, and St. Andrews and Grenoble Univs.
Lecteur d'Anglais Lycée Ampère Lyons 04; Asst. Prof., of Humanity St. Andrews Univ. 05-07, of Education 07-10; Principal Lecturer in Education Dundee Training Coll. 07-10; Associate Prof. of Education Queen's Univ. Kingston (Ont.) 10-13; Dean School for Teachers Macdonald Coll., and Prof. of Education McGill Univ. 13-49.
Publs. *Canadian Education* (in *Encyclopædia Pedagogica,* Rome), and numerous articles on education in professional journals).
5 St. George Street, St. Anne de Bellevue, Quebec.

Lais, Eduard, DR. RER. POL.; German economist and politician; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Freiburg.
Economic consultant; with Chambers of Commerce at Constance, Karlsruhe and Freiburg 33-45; re-established Chamber of Commerce at Lahr 45; Minister of Economic Affairs and Labour, Baden, Feb. 48-; mem. CDU.
Gartenstrasse 25, Freiburg im B., Germany.

Laistner, Max Ludwig Wolfram, M.A., LITT.D.; British historian; b. 90; ed. Jesus Coll. Cambridge and British School of Archæology Athens; Hon. Fellow Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Lecturer Birmingham Univ. 14-15; Lecturer in Archæology Queen's Univ., Belfast 15-16; Lecturer in Classics Manchester Univ. 19-21; Reader in Ancient History London Univ. 21-25; Prof. of Ancient History Cornell Univ. 25-40, J. Stambaugh Prof. of History 40-; Sather Prof. of Classical Literature, Univ. of Calif. 45-46.
Publs. *Thought and Letters in Western Europe A.D. 500-900* 31, *Survey of Ancient History* 29, *A History of the Greek World from 479 to 323 B.C.* 36, *A Hand-List*

of Bede MSS. 43, *The Greater Roman Historians* 47, Editor *Isocrates, De Pace and Philippus, Philoxeni Glossarium, Venerabilis Bedae Expositio Actuum Apostolorum et Retractatio.*
222 Boardman Hall, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.

Laithwaite, Sir John Gilbert, K.C.M.G., K.C.I.E., C.S.I.; British civil servant; b. 94; ed. Clongowes and Trinity Coll., Oxford (M.A.).
Served in France with 10th Lancashire Fusiliers 17-18 (wounded); apptd. to India Office 19; Private Sec. to Parl. Under-Sec. of State (Earl Winterton, M.P.) 22-24; Asst. Private Sec. to Secs. of State (Viscount Peel and Lord Olivier) 24, Principal 24; specially attached to Prime Min. (Mr. Ramsay MacDonald) for 2nd Indian Round Table Conf. 31; Sec. Indian Franchise (Lothian) Cttee. 32; C.I.E. 35; Sec. Indian Delimitation (Hammond) Cttee. 35-36; Private Sec. to Viceroy of India (Marquess of Linlithgow) 36-43; Sec. to Gov.-Gen. of India (in addition) 37-43; C.S.I. 38; K.C.I.E. 41; Asst. Under-Sec. of State for India 43; an Under-Sec. (Civil) of the War Cabinet 44-45; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for Burma 45-47, for India 47; K.C.M.G. 48; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for Commonwealth Relations 48-49; U.K. Rep. to Republic of Ireland 49-.
Publs. *The Laithwaites, Some Records of a Lancashire Family* 41, etc.
50 Upper Mount Street, Dublin.

Lajos, Lászlo, DR. MED.; Hungarian university professor; b. 04; ed. Univs. of Budapest and Pécs.
Asst., Anatomy Inst., Pécs Univ. 28, Associate Prof. 37, Reader 40, Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynaecology 45-; Dean of the Faculty of Medicine; Dir. of ante-natal clinic of Pécs Univ. 46-.
Publs. Numerous articles on gynaecology.
The University, Pécs.

Lajtha, László; Hungarian composer; b. 92; ed. Budapest, Geneva and Leipzig Univs. and Music Acads.
Dir. in Ethnographic Museum, Budapest; Dir. of Conservatoire National of Music, Budapest; Chief of Section "Music and Dance" in Comm. Int. des Arts et Traditions Populaires, Paris.
Compositions include: *Lysistrata, Le bosquet des quatre Dieux, Capriccio* (ballets), *Le chapeau bleu,* opera; orchestral works, chamber music, etc.
Budapest IV, Vaci-utca 79.

Lake, Captain Sir Atwell Henry, Bt., C.B., O.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 91.
Chief of Staff to Commander-in-Chief Portsmouth 39-42; Chief of Naval Staff and First Mem. Naval Board, New Zealand 42-45.
High Beech, Kingsley Green, nr. Haslemere, Surrey.

Lakin, Charles Ernest, M.D., F.R.C.S., F.R.C.P.; British pathologist; b. 78; ed. Middlesex Hospital.
Consulting Physician, Middlesex Hospital; Physician to Mount Vernon Hospital; Advisory Physician Golden Square Throat Hospital; fmr. Examiner in Medicine, Cambridge Univ.; Senior Censor and Lumleian Lecturer, and Harvarian Orator, Royal Coll. of Physicians; 47 Lettsomian Lecturer and Hon. Librarian, London Medical Society (ex-Pres.): Lecturer in Medical Pathology, Middlesex Hospital Medical School; Medical Referee to the Treasury; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
Publs. on Medicine and Pathology in learned journals.
58 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Lal, Gobind Behari, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; Indian scientist; b. 90; ed. Imperial Univ. Punjab, Univ. of California.
Associate Prof. of Physics Hindu Coll. Delhi 10-12; Research Scholar in Social Sciences Univ. of California 13-17; science features writer San Francisco *Examiner* 25-30; Science Editor Hearst Newspapers 30-; awarded Pulitzer Prize 37; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of Scientific Writers 40-41.
Publs. *Joseph Mazzini as a Social Reformer* 15, *Politics and Science in India* 20, *Chemistry of Personality* 32.
Home: 1 University Place; Office: 63 Vesey Street, New York, N.Y.

Lal, Mukandi, B.A.; Indian Lawyer and art critic; b. 90; ed. Allahabad, Benares, Calcutta and Christ Church, Oxford.
Called to the Bar (Gray's Inn) 18; Advocate at Allahabad High Court; in practice Lansdowne 19-38; Deputy Pres. and mem. U.P. Legislative Council 23-30; Puisne Judge Tehri (Garhwal) State High Court 38-44; Man. Indian Turpentine and Rosin Co. Ltd., Indian Bobbin Co. Ltd.; expert and writer on Indian Art.
P.O. Clutterbuckganj (Bareilly), U.P., India.

Lala, Sir Shri Ram; Indian industrialist; b. 84.
Chair. Jay Engineering Works Ltd., Bengal Potteries Ltd.; Dir. Central Board of Reserve Bank of India; mem. Central Areas Banking Enquiry Cttee. 33, 34 and Trade Mission to Afghanistan 34; fmr. Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Hon. Official Adviser to Govt. on Indo-Japanese Trade Negotations 33, 34, 36 and 37; mem. Central Cotton Cttee., Sugar Cttee. of Imperial Council of Agricultural Research, Central Advisory Board of Education, Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Indian Sugar Syndicate Ltd., Indian Industrial Research Bureau, Exec. Cttee. All-India Organisation of Industrial Employers, Delhi Improvement Trust, Delhi Central Electricity Authority; Pres. All-India Fed. of Employers of Labour; Chair. Industrial Finance Corpn. of India; Hon. Adviser to Govt. of India Ministry of Food; mem. Textile Advisory Cttee.; Chair. Hindu and Indraprastha Colls.; Vice-Pres. T.B. Asscn. of India; founded Shri Ram Industrial Research Inst.; donates entire income above necessary living expenses to Shri Ram Charitable Trust.
Publ. *Municipal Problems in Delhi.*
22 Curzon Road, New Delhi.

Lalande, Pierre-André, B. ès. S., D. ès. L., DR. h.c. (Cairo); French university professor; b. 67; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure and Univ. of Paris.
Teacher at secondary schools 88-01; Lecturer, Ecole Normale Supérieure de Sèvres 01-06, at the Sorbonne 06-09; Associate Prof. at the Sorbonne 09-18, Prof. 18-37, Hon. Prof. 37-; Prof., Fouad I Univ., Cairo 38-40; Hon. Pres. French Philosophical Society 37-; mem. Inst. de France, Inst. of Egypt and Acad. Royale de Belgique; Commd. de la Légion d'Honneur; Cmmd. of the Royal Order of the Nile.
Publs. *Lectures sur la philosophie des sciences* 93; *La Dissolution opposée a l'Evolution* 99; *Quid de mathematica senserit Baconus Verulamius* 99; *Vocabulaire technique et critique de la philosophie* 02; *Précis raisonné de morale pratique* 07; *La Psychologie des jugements de valeur* 28; *Les Théories de l'Induction et de l'expérimentation* 29; *Les Illusions évolutionnistes* 30; *La Raison et les Normes* 48; and several articles in philosophical journals.
2 rue du Pré, Asnières (Seine).

Lall (*see* Panna Lall).

Lalmand, Edgard Gaston; Belgian journalist and politician; b. 94; ed. Athénée, Antwerp.
Worked with export firm in England 13-14; served Belgian Army First World War 14-19; worked with cereal-importing firm in Holland and Antwerp 19-37; Dir. *La Voix du Peuple* 37-40; mem. Central Cttee. of Belgian Communist Party 35-; mem. Political Bureau of Party 36-; Sec. Belgian Communist Party 43-; Min. of Food 45-46.
18-20 avenue du Midi, Brussels.

Lalor, William George; American naval officer; b. 97; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. (B.S.), U.S. Naval War Coll.
Ensign 20; Lieut. 27; Commander 40; Captain 42; Commanding Destroyer Div. 57 40; Commanding U.S.S.

Vincennes 45; U.S. Sec. Combined Chiefs of Staff and Sec. U.S. Chiefs of Staff; awarded Legion of Merit and Commander Order of Orange-Nassau.
Ridge Road, Arlington, Va., U.S.A.

Lalou, René; French essayist and critic; b. 89.
Prof. of English Language and Literature Manchester Univ. 09, Oran 12, Naval School 19, and Beauvais 20; Prof. at Lyceum Henry IV 22-; contrib. to several literary journals and reviews.
Publs. *Histoire de la littérature française contemporaine* 22, *Défense de l'homme* 26, *Une alchimie lyrique* 27, *André Gide* 28, *Panorama de la littérature anglaise contemporaine* 29, *Le Clavecin non tempéré* 33, *Jean Giraudoux* 34, *Roger Martin du Gard* 37, *Littérature Française* (2 vols.) 40, *Le Roman français depuis 1900* 42, *Etapes de la poésie française* 43, *La littérature anglaise* 44; translations from Shakespeare, Edgar Allan Poe, John Keats and George Meredith; prefaces to French translations of several works of Virginia Woolf, D. H. Lawrence and Charles Morgan.
Paris VI, 6 rue de Seine.

Lamb, Henry, M.C., L.M.S.S.A., R.A.; British artist; b. 85; ed. Manchester Univ. and Guy's Hospital.
Works in Nat. Gallery, Imperial War Museum, Tate Gallery, Belfast Art Gallery, Southampton, and Manchester Gallery; exhibitions at Alpine Gallery 22, and at Leicester Gallery 27, 29, 31, 33, 38 and 49; A.R.A. 40; R.A. 49; official war artist for Army 40-44.
Coombe Bissett, Salisbury, Wilts.

Lamb, Sir Walter Rangeley Maitland, K.C.V.O., M.A.; British classical scholar; b. 82; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Editor *Cambridge Review* 05-06; Classical Lecturer Newnham Coll. Cambridge 05-07, King's Coll. 09-11, Emmanuel Coll. 09-13 and Girton Coll. 11-13; Sec. Royal Acad. of Arts 13-.
Publs. *Clio Enthroned* 14, Translations of Plato and Lysias 20-30, *The Royal Academy* 35.
Royal Academy of Arts, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Lambert, 1st Viscount, cr. 45, of South Molton; **George Lambert,** P.C.; British politician; b. 66.
Yeoman; Civil Lord of Admiralty 05-15; P.C. 12; Liberal M.P. for South Molton Div. of Devonshire 91-24 and 29-31, Lib. Nat. 31-45; Chair. Liberal Parl. Party 19-21, Liberal Nat. Parl. Party 40.
Spreyton, Crediton, Devon; and 35 Millbank, London, S.W.1.

Lambert, Constant; British musician; b. 05; ed. Christ's Hospital and Royal Coll. of Music.
Conductor Camargo Ballet Society and Vic-Wells Ballet; mem. E.N.S.A. Advisory Council.
Works. Ballets: *Romeo and Juliet* (first Russian ballet by British composer) 26, *Pomona* 27, *Rio Grande*, for chorus, piano and orchestra, *Horoscope* 38, *Summer's Last Will and Testament* (masque for chorus and orchestra) 36; orchestral music and eight Chinese songs.
Publ. *Music Ho! A Study of Music in Decline* 34.
c/o Sadlers Wells Theatre, London, E.C.1.

Lambert, Rear-Admiral (S.) Sir David Sidney, K.C.B., O.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 85; ed. Dover Coll.
Entered Royal Navy 03; served First World War 14-19; Paymaster Capt. 34; Paymaster Rear Admiral, Paymaster Dir.-Gen., Admiralty, in Second World War 39-42.
Pilgrim's Hill, Merstham, Surrey.

Lambert, Gerard B., LITT.B.; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Princeton Univ.
Pres. Gerard B. Lambert Co. 12-28; Gen. Man. Lambert Pharmacal Co. 21-23 and Pres. 23-28; Dir. Lambert Co. 28-; Pres. and Dir. Gillette Razor Co. 31-36.
250 Park Avenue, New York City.

Lambert, Norman Platt, B.A.; Canadian politician; b. 85; ed. Mount Forest, Ontario and Univ. of Toronto.
Journalist *The Globe*, Toronto 09-18; Sec. Canadian Council of Agriculture Winnipeg 18-21; Western Man. Maple Leaf Milling Co. 22-30; Manitoba Govt.'s Dir. on Board of Manitoba Pool Elevators Ltd. 31-32; Gen. Sec. Nat. Liberal Fed. of Canada; 32-35, Pres. 36-Senator 38-.
The Senate, Ottawa.

Lambert, Robert Archibald, B.A., M.A., M.D.; American pathologist; b. 83; ed. Howard Coll. and Tulane Univ.; DR. h.c. Univ. of Sao Paulo, Brazil 48; LL.D. (hon.) Tulane Univ. 49.
Asst. in Pathology Columbia Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons 09-11, Assoc. 11-17 and Acting Head 17-18; Dir. Near East Relief Laboratories 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Pathology Yale Univ. 19-23; Prof. of Pathological Anatomy São Paulo 23-25; Prof. of Pathology and Dir. School of Tropical Medicine Puerto Rico Univ. 26-28; Assoc. Dir. for Medical Sciences of Rockefeller Foundation 28-48; Consultant World Health Organisation, Regional Officer for the Americas, Washington, D.C. 49-.
Greensboro, Ala., U.S.A.

Lambert-Ribot, Alfred, LL.D.; French industrialist; b. 86.
Prés. de la Comm. du Logement du Conseil National du Patronat français; Prés. Délégué du Centre National pour l'Amélioration de l'Habitation; Pres. Caisse industrielle d'assurance mutuelle; Caisse de Prévoyance des Industries métallurgiques; Vice-Pres. Cie d'Assurances La Union et le Phénix Espagnol; Dir. Société Kléber Colombes, Société Pathé-Cinéma, Union industrielle de Crédit, and Société de Crédit à l'Industrie française; fmr. Maître des Requêtes to Council of State; Chief of Cabinet to Min. of Labour 13 and to Min. of Public Works 17.
Paris VII, 30 rue Las-Cases.

La Mer, Victor Kuhn; American chemist; b. 95; ed. Kansas Univ. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.), postgraduate studies in Cambridge and Copenhagen.
Chemist and High School teacher of Chemistry 15-16; Research Asst. Carnegie Instn. 16-17; 1st Lieut. Sanitary Corps, U.S. Army 17-19; Asst., Asst. Prof., Associate, and Prof. of Chemistry, Columbia Univ. 19-35; Visiting Prof. Northwestern Univ., Summer 28, Stanford Univ. 31; Priestley Lecturer Pennsylvania State Coll. 31; Chair. Jury of Award, Nichols Medal of N.Y. Section A.C.S.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science; mem. Div. 10 of Nat. Defence Research Cttee. of O.S.R.D. 40-45; research in aerosols, reaction kinetics, thermodynamics, etc.
Publs. *Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry* (Eucken, Jette and La Mer) 25, over 100 scientific papers in chemical, physical and biological journals; Editor-in-Chief *Journal Colloid Science.*
Department of Chemistry, Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Lamm, Martin; Swedish professor; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Upsala (PH.D.).
Reader of History of Literature, Univ. of Upsala 08, Prof. of History of Literature, Univ. of Stockholm 19-45; Prof. Emeritus 45-; mem. of Swedish Acad. 28-; Treas. of Swedish Acad.; Liberal.
Publs. *Olof Dalin* 08, *Johan Gabriel Oxenstierna* 11-*Swedenborg* 15, *Upplysningstidens romantik* (2 vols.) 18, 20, *Strindbergs dramer* (2 vols.) 24-26, *August Strindberg* (2 vols.) 40-42, *Dickens och hans romaner* 47, *Det moderna dramat* 48.
Stockholm, Sweden, Skeppsbron 30.

Lamoneda Fernández, Ramón; Spanish politician and trade union leader; b. 92.
Pres. Printers' Union; mem. Exec. Unión General de Trabajadores (U.G.T.) 20; Deputy and Sec. Cortes

33-49; Sec. Socialist Party of Spain 36-49; rep. Spanish Socialist Party Labour and Socialist Int. 39-40.
24 avenue Victoria, Paris, 1.

Lamoureux, Lucien, LL.D.; French lawyer and politician; b. 88.
Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; Deputy for Allier 19-36 and for Lapalisse 37-40; one of leaders of Radical-Socialist Party; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Gen. Sec. of Party; Min. of Public Instruction in Briand Cabinet 26 and for Colonies in Chautemps Cabinet 30; Rapporteur of Finance Comm. in Chamber 31-32; Min. of the Budget in Daladier Cabinet Jan. 33, of Labour in Chautemps Cabinet Nov. 33 and of Commerce in Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Nov. 34; mem. Higher Council of the Colonies; Vice-Pres. of Chamber 39-40; Min. of Finance in Reynaud Cabt. Mar.-June 40; mem. Nat. Council 41-44.
Paris VII, 59 rue Varenne.

Lampland, Carl Otto, B.A., B.S., M.A., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 73; ed. Valparaiso (Ind.) Univ.
Astronomer Lowell Observatory 03; specialist in photography of detail on planetary surfaces; works chiefly on photographic observation of planets, satellites, comets, nebulæ, novæ and star fields; has discovered many variable stars; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Int. Astronomical Union.
Lowell Observatory, Flagstaff, Arizona.

Lamprianides, Lampros, LL.D.; Greek politician; b. 93; ed. Geneva and Petrograd Univs.
Fmr. Deputy Governor-Gen. Eastern Thrace; Del. IV Hellenic Constitutional Assembly 23-25; Deputy Hellenic Parliament 26-36; Democratic-Socialist 36; Under-Sec. of State and Min. of Interior 44-45.
Athens.

Lancaster, H. Carrington, PH.D.; American philologist and literary historian; b. 82; ed. Virginia and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in French Amherst Coll. 07-08 and Prof. 10-19; Prof. of French Johns Hopkins Univ. and Chair. Dept. of Romance Languages 19-; Editor-in-Chief Modern Language Notes.
Publs. *The French Tragi-Comedy, Du Ryer, Mahelot, Chriséide, Alcionée, Saül, A History of French Dramatic Literature in the Seventeenth Century, Five French Farces 1655-94, The Comédie Française 1680-1701, Adventures of a Literary Historian, Sunset, Parisian Drama 1701-15. French Tragedy in the Time of Louis XV and Voltaire.*
604 Edgevale Road, Baltimore 10, Md.

Lanchester, Henry Vaughan, LITT.D., F.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I.; British architect and town-planner; b. 63.
Vice-Pres. Royal Inst. of British Architects 13 and 27; fmr. Pres. Town Planning Inst.; Examiner in Town Planning in Liverpool and London Univs., in Architecture in Edinburgh, Leeds and Liverpool Univs.; Town Planning Adviser Madras Presidency, Cawnpore, Lucknow, Allahabad, Rangoon and Zanzibar; Hon. Dir. Civic Survey of Greater London 15; Royal Gold Medal for Architecture 34; Pres. Franco-British Union of Architects 36-37; Chair. British Section Comité Int. des Architectes.
Works include: Lucknow Council Hall, Cardiff City Hall and Law Courts, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Leeds Univ., Jodhpur Palace.
Publs. *Talks on Town Planning, The Art of Town Planning, Town Planning in Madras, Fischer von Erlach, Nursery Equipment, Outline of Studies in Town Planning*
10 Woburn Square, London, W.C.1.

Lancial, Emmanuel; French diplomatist; b. 89; ed. École des Sciences Politiques.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 11-12, Berlin 12-14, Geneva 14-18; Vice-Consul Rotterdam 18-19; Sec. Berne 19-21; Asst. Consul Mainz and Cologne 21-26; Consul Berlin 26-29; Consul-Gen. Katowice and Cracow 29-38, Cologne 38-39, Barcelona 39-40; Asst. Dir. of Admin. Affairs Vichy Min. of Foreign Affairs 40-41; Min. to Bolivia 41; attached to Free French Nat. Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 41-42; Del., later Min., to Uruguay 42-44, Min. in S. Africa 44-.
Pretoria, French Legation.

Lanctot, Gustave, B.LITT., LL.M., D.LITT., HON.LL.D., K.C.; Dominion archivist; b. 83; ed. Montreal Coll. and Univ. and Oxford and Paris Univs.
Called to Bar 07; entered Dominion Archives 12; special work U.S.A. 13; served Great War, mem. Canadian Special Mission to France; Asst. Dir. War Trophies 18; rep. Canada Int. Congress of History Rio de Janeiro 22; Chief French Archivist Canada 23; K.C. 25; Joint Sec. to Dominion Provincial Conf. Ottawa 27; del. Colonial Historical Exhibition Paris 29; Canadian rep. Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences; Deputy-Min. and Dominion Archivist 37-; Chair Military Museum Board; Pres. Canadian Folk-Lore Society; Pres. Canadian Catholic Historical Asscn.; Vice-Pres. Alliance Francaise; Dir. Ottawa Historical Society; mem. Royal Society of Canada, Royal Historical Society of Great Britain, Canadian Historical Society.
Publs. *Contes Populaires canadiens* 23, *François Xavier Garneau* 24, *Les Archives du Canada* 26, *L'Administration de la Nouvelle-France* 29, *Le Canada d'hier et d'Aujourd'hui* 34, *Les Canadiens Français et leurs voisins du Sud* 41, *Situation politique de l'Eglise canadienne* 42, *Montréal au temps de la Nouvelle France* 42, *Trois Ans de guerre* 43, *Cartier's First Voyage to Canada in 1524* 44, *Une Accusation contre Mgr. de Laval* 45, *Jacques Cartier devant l'histoire* 47.
The Archives, Sussex Street, Ottawa.

Land, Vice-Admiral Emory Scott, B.S., M.A., M.S., LL.D.; American naval officer (retd.) and air transport executive; b. 79; ed. Univ. Wyoming, U.S. Naval Acad., Mass. Inst. Technology, Calif. Maritime Acad., Commissioned Midshipman, U.S. Navy 98; Naval Constructor 04; Asst. Chief, Bureau of Aeronautics, Navy Dept. 26-28; Chief Bureau of Construction and Repair 32-37; Commr. U.S. Maritime Comm. 37-38, Chair. 38-46; on Staff Admiral Sims, First World War; Commr. War Shipping Admin. 43-46; Pres. Air Transport Asscn. of America Inc. 46-; Vice-Pres. and Treas. Daniel Guggenheim Fund for Promotion Aeronautics 28-29; mem. Society Naval Architects and Marine Engineers (Pres.), Inst. Aeronautical Sciences, British Inst. Naval Architects, Royal Aeronautical Society.
2500 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Landau, Rom; British writer.
Sculptor and art critic; visited King Ibn Saud and other religious leaders Near East 37; mem. Exec. Cttee. World Congress of Faiths, London 35-44; R.A.F. Liaison Officer with Polish Air Force 39, later Air Gunner and Flight Lieut.; Senior Specialist Middle East Section Min. of Information 41; mem. Arab Cttee. Political Intelligence Dept. Foreign Office 41-44.
Publs. *Minos the Incorruptible* 25, *Pilsudski: Hero of Poland* 29, *Paderewski* 34, *God is my Adventure* (11th edn.) 35, *Seven* 36, *Thy Kingdom Come* 37, *Search for Tomorrow* 38, *Arm the Apostles* 39, *Love for a Country* 39, *Of No Importance* 40, *We Have Seen Evil* 41, *Hitler's Paradise* 41, *The Fool's Progress* 42, *Letter to Andrew* 43, *Islam To-day* (with Prof. A. J. Arberry) 43, *The Brother Vane* 44, *The Wing* 45, *Sex, Life and Faith* 46, *The Merry Oasis* 47, *Odysseus* 48, *Human Relations* 49, *Personalia* 49.
c/o Faber & Faber, 24 Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Landis, James McCauley, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 99; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Law Clerk to Justice Brandeis 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 26-28; Prof. of Legislation and Dean Harvard Law School 37-46; Adviser U.S. Congressional Comm. in setting up its administration of Securities Act 33; mem. Fed. Trade Comm. Oct. 33, Federal Securities and Exchange Comm. 34 and Chair. Sept. 35-37; awarded U.S. Medal for Merit 37; mem. Nat. Power Policy Cttee.; Dean Harvard Law School 37-46; U.S. Regional Dir. Civilian Defence 41-42; Nat. Dir. Office of Civilian Defence 42-43; Dir. of Economic Operations, Middle East 43-45; Chair. Civil Aeronautics Board 46-47; Chair. President's Spec. Board on Air Safety 37; mem. Law firm Landis, Gewirtz & Maclay Washington, D.C.; Dir. of Colonial Airlines, N.Y., and Skowras Theatres, N.Y.; Democrat.
Publs. *The Business of the Supreme Court* (with Prof. F. Frankfurter) 27, *Cases on Labor Law* 34, *The Administrative Process* 38.
270 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Landon, Alfred M., LL.B., Hon. LL.D. (Washburn and Marietta Colls., Boston Univ.); American politician and business man; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Kansas.
In business at Independence, Kansas, until 12; oil producer 12-; 1st Lieut. in Chemical Warfare Service during First World War; Chair. Republican State Central Cttee. 28; Gov. of Kansas 33-37; Republican Candidate for Presidency of United States 36; Del. Republican Nat. Convention 40, 44; mem. Kansas Bar.
Topeka, Kansas.

Landon, Frederic Henry, B.A. (Forestry); British forestry officer; b. 09; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Conservator of Forests, Malayan Forest Service 32-; Instructor, Forest School, Kepong, Malaya 38-41; Gold Coast Forest Service 43-44; served in British Military Admin., Malaya (acting Major) 44-46; Silviculturalist, Forest Research Inst., Kepong 46-48; Editor *The Malayan Forester* 38-41.
c/o Dept. of Forestry, Kuala Lumpur, Malaya.

Landowski, Paul; French sculptor; b. 75; ed. École des Beaux Arts.
Dir. French Acad. in Rome 33-37; École Nat. Supérieure des Beaux Arts Paris 37-42; mem. Acad. des Beaux Arts since 26; winner First Rome Prize; fmr. Prof. at École des Beaux Arts; mem. Cttee. of Société des Artistes Français.
Works include: *Les Fils de Cain* 06, *Hymne à l'aurore* 11, *Monument de la Reformation* Geneva 09-26, *Les Fantomes* (in New York), *Monument aux Morts* (at Algiers), *Christ monumental* (Mont Corcovado, Brazil), *statue Pres. Sun-Yat Sen* (Nanking), *Monument à Wilbur Wright* (Mans), *Tombeau du Maréchal Foch* (aux Invalides), equestrian statues of King Edward VII and of Marshal Haig.
Boulogne-sur-Seine, 12 Rue Max Blondat.

Landquist, John, PH.D.; Swedish writer; b. 81; ed. Upsala Univ.
Literary Critic *Dagens Nyheter* 11-18, and *Aftonbladet* 24-; Editor *Aftonbladet* 32-35; Prof. of Psychology Lund Univ. 35-.
Publs. *The Will* 08, *Essays* 13, *Gustav Fröding* 16, *Knut Hamsun* 17, *The Living Past* 19, *Knowledge of Man* 20, *Erik Gustav Geijer* 24, *Henri Bergson* 28, *Modern Swedish Literature in Finland* 29, *Humanism* 31, *The Unity of the Soul* 35, *Psychology* 40, *History of Pedagogy* 41.
Lund, The University.

Landry, Adolphe, LITT.D.; French economist and politician; b. 74; ed. École Normale.
Founder 21 and fmr. Pres. Acad. de Marine; fmr. Pres. Gen. Council of Corsica; Prof. of Historical Economics at École des Hautes Études; Left-Republican Deputy 10-32, and Vice-Pres. of Chamber 23-24; Min. of Marine 20-21, of Public Instruction 24, and of Labour 31-32; Socialist-Radical Deputy for Ajaccio 36; mem. of Constituent Assembly 46; now Conseiller de la République; Pres. Int. Union for Scientific Investigation of Population Problems.
Publs. *L'utilité sociale de la propriété individuelle, La responsabilité pénale, L'intérêt du capital, Manuel d'économique, Essai sur les mutations des monnaies, Principes de morale rationnelle, La révolution démographique, Traité de démographie.*
Paris XVI, 10 av. du Square.

Lane, Arthur Bliss, B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Yale Univ.
Private Sec. to Ambassador to Italy 16; 3rd Sec. Rome 17-19; 2nd Sec. Warsaw 19 and London 20-22; Sec. Berne 22-23; Asst. to Under-Sec. of State 24; First Sec. Mexico City 25-27; Chief of Div. of Mexican Affairs 27-30; Counsellor Mexico 30-33; Min. to Nicaragua 33-36; Min. to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania 36-37, to Yugoslavia 37-41, to Costa Rica 41; Ambassador to Colombia 42-44; Ambassador to Poland 44-47.
St. James, L.I., N.Y.; and 250 W. 57th Street, New York, N.Y.

Lane, Ernest Preston, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 86; ed. Tennessee, Virginia, Chicago and Bologna Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics Milligan, Tennessee and Virginia State Colls. 09-14; Instructor Rice Inst. 18-19; Asst. Prof. Wisconsin and Chicago Univs. 19-28; Prof. Univ. of Chicago 28-.
Publ. *Projective Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces* 32.
1209 East 60th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Lang, André; French dramatist, journalist and literary critic; b. 93.
Literary Dir.-adjoint *France-Soir*.
Publs. include Plays: *Fantaisie Amoureuse* 25, *Les trois Henry* 30 (produced at Comédie Française), *La Paix est pour demain* 37, *L'Impure* 48; novels: *Le Responsable* 21, *Fausta* 22, *Mes deux Femmes* 31, *L'Affaire Plantin* 36, *Sleeping-Party* 38; essays: *Voyage en zigzags dans la République des Lettres* 22, *Déplacements et Villégiatures Littéraires* 23, *Tiers de Siècle* 35, *L'Homme libre, ce prisonnier* (crowned by French Acad.) 46, *Le tableau blanc* (cinema) 48.
Paris, 16e rue Crevaux 6.

Lang, Emil Karl Georg Adolf; German university professor; b. 83; ed. Agricultural High School, Stuttgart-Hohenheim and Bonn-Poppelsdorf, and Univ. of Bonn.
Asst. in Agric. Management, Bonn Univ. 13; Lecturer 20; Extra. Prof. 22; Prof. Kiel Univ. 25; Königsberg Univ. 27; Prof. and Dean, Faculty of Agric., Kiel Univ. 46-.
Publs. *Kritische Einführung in die Lehre vom Bodengesetz* 14, *Bilder aus der hannoverschen Landwirtschaft* 17, *Das Werk der ländlichen Siedlung in Deutschland und seine Bedeutung für unsere Zeit* 33, *Die Futtergrundlagen der Rindviehhaltung im östlichen Deutschland* (with Brauning) 38, *Die neuzeitlichen Bestrebungen und Erfahrungen auf dem Gebiet der Reform des Grundeigentums in Deutschland* 48, etc.
(24b) Kiel, Hansastr. 9 II, Germany.

Lang, Fritz; American film producer, director and writer; b. Austria 90.
Fmrly. artist selling picture postcards in Brussels café; fmr. fashion designer Paris; joined Decla Film Co. after First World War, then UFA Berlin, Fritz Lang Film Co., later Nero Film Co.; collaborated in scenario writing

with his fmr. wife, Thea von Harbou; freelance producer and director; Pres. Diana Productions Inc., Hollywood, Calif.
Produced and directed *Dr. Mabuse, Destiny, Nieblung Saga, The Girl in the Moon, The Spy, Metropolis, "M", The Testament of Dr. Mabuse, Liliom, Fury, You Only Live Once, You and Me, The Return of Frank James, Western Union, Manhunt, Hangmen Also Die, Ministry of Fear, The Woman in the Window, Scarlet Street, Cloak and Dagger, Secret Beyond the Door, Winchester '73, Corruption.*
c/o Sam Jaffe Agency, 8555 Sunset Boulevard, Hollywood, Calif.

Lang, Herbert Raphael, B.SC., PH.D., A.R.C.SC., D.I.C., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 04; ed. Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology.
Demonstrator in Physics Imperial Coll. 25-29; Research Fellow of Inst. of Petroleum Technologists 29-31; Sec. Inst. of Physics and Editor *Journal of Scientific Instruments* since 32; Hon. Sec. Joint Council Professional Scientists 42-; Editor *British Journal of Applied Physics* 49-.
Publs. Various papers in scientific journals, mainly on thermal subjects.
Institute of Physics, 47 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Lang, Hon. John Thomas; Australian politician; b. 76.
Mem. New South Wales Legislative Assembly 13-46; Treasurer 20-22; Leader of Labour Party and of Opposition 23-25; Premier and Treasurer New South Wales 25-27; Leader of the Opposition 27-30 and 32; Premier and Treas. 30-32; expelled from Labour Party 43.
Adderley Street, Auburn, N.S.W.

Lang, Siegfried, PH.D.; Swiss poet; b. 87. Schiller Prize winner.
Publs. *Gärten und Mauern, Die fliehende Stadt, Versenkungen, Elegie, Schweizer Dichtung im Querschnitt* (Editor), *Vom andern Ufer* (poems), and translations.
Basle, Elisabethenstr. 18, I.

Langdon-Davies, John, M.B.E.; British author and journalist; b. 97; ed. Tonbridge, St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *Man and His Universe, A Short History of Women, Science and Common Sense, How Wireless Came, Inside the Atom, Dancing Catalans, Behind the Spanish Barricades, A Short History of the Future, Air Raid, Nerves versus Nazis, Fifth Column, Finland: the First Total War, Home Guard Training Manual, Home Guard Fieldcraft Manual, American Close-Up.*
4 Redlands View, North Holmwood, Surrey.

Lange, Halvard Manthey, M.A.; Norwegian lecturer and writer on Modern History; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Oslo and Geneva, London School of Economics.
Asst. Sec. Int. Fellowship of Reconciliation London 23-25; Univ. studies 25-29; teacher of Economic History, Oslo High School of Commerce 30-35; Sec. Norwegian Workers' Educational Asscn. and Lecturer Modern History, Univ. of Oslo 35-36; Warden Norwegian Central T.U. Coll. and Soermarka Workers' High School 38-40; mem. Exec. Norwegian Labour Party 33-39 and 45-; imprisoned by Gestapo Aug. 40-June 41 and Aug. 42-May 45; Min. of Foreign Affairs 46-.
Publs. (All in Norwegian): *History of Norwegian Trade Unions* 33, *Nazis and Norway* 34, *Political Labour Internationals 1914-1934* 35, *History of World Political Labour Movement 1914-1936* (2 Vols.) 36 and 37, *History of Norwegian Labour Party 1887-1914* (2 Vols.) 37 and 39.
Parkveien 45, Oslo, Norway.

Lange, Oscar Richard, LL.D.; Polish diplomatist and economist; b. 04; ed. Cracow Univ. Poland.
Lecturer in Economics Cracow Univ. 31-35, Michigan Univ. 36, California and Stanford Univs. 37-38; Asst. Prof. of Economics Chicago Univ. 38-39, Associate Prof. 39-42, Prof. 43-45; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-46; Representative on U.N. Security Council 46-47; Chair. Parl. Group of United Polish Workers Party 49-; Chair. Foreign Affairs Cttee. of Polish Diet 49-; Pres. Central Co-operative Union of Poland 49-; Prof. of Statistics, School of Planning and Statistics, Warsaw 49-.
Publs. *On the Economic Theory of Socialism* 38, *The Rate of Interest and the Optimum Propensity to Consume* 38, *The Foundations of Welfare Economics* 42, *The Theory of the Multiplier* 43, *Price Flexibility and Employment* 45, *The Two Roads for World Economy* 49.
Polna 3c, Warsaw, Poland.

Lange, Per; Danish writer; b. 01.
Free-lance translator and literary critic; former book critic of *Berlingske Tidende*; on staff of *Sind og Samfund* 32-37; Literary adviser *Gyldendals Forlag*, Copenhagen 46-.
Publs. Poems: *Kaos og Stjaernen* 26; *Forvandlinger* 29, *Orfeus* 32, *Relieffer* 43; also numerous translations of English, French, and American authors.
Braendt, pr. N. Asmindrup, Denmark.

Langemeijer, Gerard Eduard, DR. JUR.; Dutch lawyer; b. 03; ed. Leyden Univ.
Called to the Bar 28; District Attorney, Rotterdam 29-34; The Hague 34-39; Judge, Amsterdam 39-46; Prof. of Law, Leyden Univ. 46-; Asst. Attorney-Gen. 47-; Co-editor of *Nederlands Juristenblad* (Law Review).
The Hague, Laan van Meerdervoort 52.

Langer, František, M.D.; Czechoslovak writer; b. 88; ed. Prague Univ.
Army Surgeon in First World War; fmr. Chief Medical Officer Czechoslovak Army; retd. with rank of General 48; novelist and dramatist; winner 3 State prizes and award of French Min. of Instruction, all Czechoslovak military decorations; Officer St. Sava (Yugoslavia); elected Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine 45.
Publs. Novels: *The Golden Venus, Stories of the Suburbs, The Iron Wolf, The Dog of the Second Company, A Miracle in the Family, The Brotherhood of The White Key, Children and Dagger*; plays: *Millions, The Night, The Camel Through the Needle's Eye, The Periphery, The Conversion of Ferdyš Pištora, Angels Among Us, Mister Pickwick, Marriage Ltd., Grand Hotel Nevada, Cavalry Patrol, Number 72, Homage to Shakespeare* 48.
Prague XVI, Preslova 5.

Langer, William, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of North Dakota.
Admitted to North Dakota Bar 11, began practice Mandan; mem. firm Langer and Nichols; Dir. First Nat. Bank Casselton, N.D.; State Attorney Morton County 14-16; Attorney-Gen. North Dakota 16-20; Legal Adviser Council of Defense World War; Gov. of North Dakota 33-35 and 37-39, Senator 41-; Chair. Senate Civil Service Cttee. Jan. 47-49; Republican.
Publ. *The Non-Partisan League and its Leaders* 20.
Wheatland, R.F.D.I. (Bismarck), N.D.

Langer, William Leonard, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 96; ed. Harvard and Vienna Univs.
Instr. in Modern Languages Worcester Acad. 15-17; Asst. Prof. of History, Clark Univ. 23-25; Associate Prof. 25-27; Asst. Prof. of History, Harvard Univ. 27-31; Associate Prof. 31-36, Coolidge Prof. 36-; Prof. Fletcher School of Diplomacy, Medford, Mass. 33-34, 36-41; mem. American Historical Asscn., Mass. History Society, Council on Foreign Relations, American Asscn. Univ. Profs., American Philosophical Society, etc.; mem. editorial board *Journal of Modern History* 29-33, *American Historical Review* 36-; mem. Board of Dirs.

Social Science Abstracts 31-33; editorial adviser to Houghton, Mifflin Co.; Chief Research and Analysis Branch, Office Strategic Services 41-45; Dir. Office of Intelligence Research and Liaison, Dept. of State 45-46; Special Asst. to Sec. of State for Research and Intelligence 46-.
Publs. *The Franco-Russian Alliance of 1890-94* 29, *European Alliances and Alignments* 31, *The Diplomacy of Imperialism* 35, *Foreign Affairs Bibliography* 33, *The Rise of Modern Europe: An Encyclopædia of World History* (ed.) 41, 49, *Our Vichy Gamble* 47.
1 Berkeley Street, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Langfeld, Herbert Sidney, B.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 79; ed. Haverford Coll. and Univ. of Berlin.
Research Fellow, Instructor, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof., Acting-Dir., Dir., Co-Dir. of Psychological Laboratory, Harvard Univ. 09-24; Prof. and Dir. Princeton Univ. Psychological Laboratory 24-47; Stuart Prof. of Psychology 38-47; Stuart Prof. Emeritus 47-; mem. Nat. Research Council 29-36; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Vice-Pres. Section I 31; Pres. American Psychological Asscn. 30; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Sciences; Perm. Sec. Int. Congress of Psychology 47-; Editor *Psychological Review*.
Publs. *On the Psycho-physiology of a Prolonged Fast* 14, *The Æsthetic Attitude* 20; in co-operation: *Problems of Personalities, Psychology: a Factual Textbook* 35, *A Manual of Psychological Experiments* 37, *Introduction to Psychology* 39, *Psychology for the Fighting Man* 43, *Psychology for the Armed Services* 45, Joint Editor *Foundations of Psychology* 48.
Elm Road, Princeton, N.J.

Langford-James, Reginald Hugh Lloyd; British company director.
Dir. Marine Insurance Co. Ltd., London and Lancashire Insurance Co. Ltd., Steel Bros. and Co. Ltd.; Chair. James Finlay and Co. Ltd. 36-45; Chair. Nat. Bank of India Ltd. 37-46; fmr. mem. Bengal Legislative Council, Cttee. of Bengal Chamber of Commerce.
Brynallt, Ellesmere, Shropshire.

Långfors, Arthur Isak Edvard, PH.D.; Finnish university professor; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Helsinki, Istituto di Studi Superiori, Florence, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris.
Diplomatic Service 18-25; Prof. of Romance Philology, Univ. of Helsinki 25-, Rector 45-; Editor of *Bulletin de la Société Néophilologique de Helsinki* 26-; Pres. of Modern Language Society of Helsinki 36-; Associate of Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres, Paris 47; Hon. degree, Univ. of Paris 38, Oslo 46.
3 B Rahapajankatu, Helsinki, Finland.

Langgaard, Rued; Danish musician; b. 93.
Cathedral organist and composer.
Works: *Antichrist* 34, *The Song of the Caravan* 34 (for solo, chorus and orchestra), *The End of Time* (solo, chorus and orchestra) 39, 15 symphonies, incl. No. 6 (*Det himmeldrivende*); sonatas; *Messis*, drama for organ 35, *Epilogue to the Golden Legends* (for solo, chorus and orchestra) 37, *St. Cecilia's Eve*; works for solo, chorus and orchestra 07-49.
Ribe, Denmark.

Langhelle, Nils, CAND. FILOL.; Norwegian politician; b. 07; ed. Oslo Univ.
Chair. Bergen Labour Party; Chair. Youth Section of Labour Exchange, Bergen; Chair. Training School Cttee., Bergen; arrested 41, and again 43, sent to Sachsenhausen Concentration Camp; Min. of Public Works Nov. 45-; Min. of Communications Feb. 46-; mem. Labour Party.
Bergen and Oslo.

Langlie, Arthur Bernard; American politician; b. 00; ed. Bremerton (Washington) High School, Univ. Washington Law School.
Admitted to Washington Bar 26; in practice with Shank, Belt and Rode 26-35; City Councilman Seattle, Washington 35-38; Mayor Seattle 38-41; Gov. of Washington 41-45 and 49-; war service U.S. Navy 45-46; Republican.
Office: Legislative Building, Olympia; Home: Executive Mansion, Olympia, Washington, U.S.A.

Langmuir, Irving, M.A., PH.D., HON.LL.D. (Edinburgh, Johns Hopkins, (Univ. of Calif.), HON. D.SC. (Northwestern, Union Coll. Columbia, Kenyon Coll. Princeton, Lehigh, Harvard, Oxon.), HON. D.ING. (Tech. Hochschule, Berlin); American chemist; b. 81; ed. Columbia and Göttingen Univs.
Associate Dir. Research Laboratory Gen. Electric Co. 09-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science (Pres. 41); American Physical Society; Hon. Fellow Indian Acad. of Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Royal Society Upsala, German Acad. of Sciences, Halle Acad., Chemical Societies Britain and America, Nat. Research Council, American Philosophical Society; foreign mem. Royal Society London, Royal Physiographical Society Lund, Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. Royal Instn. Great Britain, German Asscn. of Technical Physics, German Chemical Asscn., Polish Chemical Society, New York Acad. of Sciences, Society of Industrial Chemistry Paris; Inst. of Metals London; for. corresp. mem. Brazilian and Polish Acads. of Science; awarded Nichols Medal Amer. Chemical Society 15 and 20, Hughes Medal Royal Society London 18, Cannizzaro Prize R. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei 25, Nobel Prize for Chemistry 32, Franklin Medal Franklin Inst. 34, Faraday Medal 43, etc.
1176 Stratford Road, Schenectady, N.Y.

Langsam, Walter Consuelo, B.S., M.A., PH.D.; American historian and educationist; b. 06; ed. City Coll. of N.Y. and Columbia Univ.
Tutor in History, Coll. City of N.Y. 26; Instructor in History Columbia Univ. 27; Asst. Prof. Columbia Univ. 35; Prof. of History Union Coll. 38; Visiting Prof. Univ. of British Columbia, Duke Univ., Ohio State Univ., Columbia Univ., New York Univ., Univ. of Colo.; radio news commentator Station WGY Schenectady 41-43; Office of Strategic Services 44-45; now Pres. Wagner Coll. New York; History editor for J. B. Lippincott Co. Chicago 34-48; Fellow Amer. Geog. Soc.; mem. Council on Foreign Relations, Amer. Hist. Asscn., Assoc. of Political Science, Soc. of Amer. Hist., Foreign Policy Asscn., Amer. Asscn. Univ. Profs.; Pres. Staten Island Div. of Rotary International, Protestant Council, N.Y., etc.
Publs. *The Napoleonic Wars and German Nationalism in Austria* 30, *The World since 1914* 33, 48, *Major European and Asiatic Developments since 1935* 39, *In Quest of Empire, the Problem of Colonies* 39, *Documents and Readings in the History of Europe since 1918* 39, *Since 1939: A Narrative of War* 41, *Francis the Good, the Education of an Emperor (1768-1792)* 49; contributor to *War in the Twentieth Century* 40, *War as a Social Institution* 44; mem. Editorial Board *Journal of Modern History* 40-42.
631 Serpentine Road, Grymes Hill, Staten Island 1, New York.

Langsdorf, Alexander S.; American educator; b. 77; ed. Washington Univ. (B.S.), Cornell Univ. (M.M.E.).
Instructor in Physics, Washington Univ. 98-00, Asst. Prof. of Electrical Engineering 01-04, Prof. 04-20, Dean Schools of Engineering and Architecture 10-20, Emer. 48-; Engineer Crunden Martin Manufacturing Co., St. Louis 23-26; Dir. Industrial Research, Washington Univ., St. Louis 26-44, Dean Schools of Engineering and

Architecture 29-48; Prof. of Electrical Engineering 38-48, Emer. 48.
Publs. *Principles of Direct-Current Machines* 15, *Theory of Alternating-Current Machinery* 37, *MKS Units and Dimensions* (with G. E. M. Jauncy) 41.
5187 Cabanne Avenue, St. Louis 13, Mo.

Lansdown, Dr. the Hon. Charles W. H., K.C., B.A., LL.D.; South African jurist; b. 74; ed. Univ. Cape Good Hope.
Fmr. Attorney-Gen. Cape of Good Hope Province; fmr. Senior Legal Adviser to Union Govt. and Parl. Draftsman; mem. Native Affairs Comms. 9-10; Judge Special Court of South-West Africa 18; Acting Judge Supreme Court Orange Free State Div. 28, Eastern Districts Div. 29, High Court Basutoland 43; Judge Natal Div. 31-37; Judge-Pres. Eastern District Div. of Supreme Court 37-44; mem. Permanent Comm. of Conciliation between U.S.A. and Switzerland; Chair. Co. Law Comm. 35, Police Comm. 37, Delimitation Comms. 38, 42, Rand Native Wages Comm. 43, Penal and Prison Reform Comm. 46; Del. to L.N. Conf. for Codification of Int. Law 30.
Publs. *South African Criminal Law and Procedure, South African Liquor Laws, North-West Atlantic Fisheries Arbitration, Walfisch Bay Arbitration, etc.*
Delvigna, Talana Road, Claremont, Cape Town, S. Africa.

Lantier, Raymond François; French archæologist; b. 86; ed. Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes, Ecole du Louvre, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes Hispaniques, Madrid.
With Musées Nationaux 11-14; military service 14-18; auxiliary attaché (propaganda) French Embassy, Madrid 15-17; Inspector of Antiquities and Arts Tunisia 21-26; Asst. Keeper Musée des Antiquités Nationales 26-32, Keeper 33-; Prof. of Nat. and Prehistoric Antiquities, Ecole du Louvre 27-; mem. of many archæological cttees., commissions and expeditions; del. to several int. confs.; corresp. mem. Madrid Acad. of History; mem. Archæological Inst. of the German Reich; Hon. Fellow Society of Antiquaries of London, etc., etc.; co-dir. *Revue archéologique* 33-; Chief Editor *Préhistoire* 32-; mem. of the Institut de France.

Publs. *El santuario iberico de Castellar de Santisteban (Jaen)* 17, *Inventaire des monuments sculptés préchrétiens de la Péninsule ibérique, 1re partie: Lusitanie* 18, *Bronzes votifs ibériques* 35, *Recueil général des bas-reliefs, statues et bustes de la Gaule romaine* (Vol. XIII) 47, *Les origines de l'art français, Des temps préhistoriques a l'époque carolingienne* 47, *Guide illustré du Musée des Antiquités Nationales au château de Saint-Germain-en-Laye* 48.
Seine-et-Oise (France), Château de Saint-Germain-en-Laye.

Lantini, Ferruccio, D.SC.SOC.; Italian journalist and civil servant; b. 86.
Pres. of Confederation of Commerce 26-33; Under-Sec. for Corporations Jan. 35-June 36; Pres. Nat. Export Inst. 34-35; Min. for Corporations 35-39; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Social Service 39; Deputy 24.
Rome, Corso Trieste 195.

Lantsheere, Théophile de, Vicomte, HON. C.V.O.; Belgian diplomatist; b. 97.
Attaché Legation Berlin 20, Sec. 20; Chargé d'Affaires Mexico City 25, Washington 27; Counsellor Embassy Madrid 34, London 37-41; Min. Plen. 41; Belgian Min. to Switzerland 45-.
Belgian Legation, Berne, Switzerland.

La Padula, Ernesto, DR.ARCH.; Italian architect; b. 02; ed. Rome Architectural High School. Teacher Rome Architectural High School.
Has taken part in *avant-garde* movements; of recent years has specialised in designing of pavilions and arrangements of interiors for exhibitions, including those of Child Welfare, Textiles, Technical Education Leisure-Time Recreation, Minerals, New York World Fair and Triennial Italian Overseas Exhibition Naples. Works include: Casa del Fascio (1st Prize Nat. Competition) and Casa dei Combattenti Ragusa, Post Office Potenza, Palace of Italian Civilisation (with Guerrini and Romano) Rome Int. Exhibition (1st Prize Nat. Competition), Church at Messina (1st Prize Nat Competition); First Prize Int. Competition for Bratislava Univ. City 42, Plan for Rebuilding of Rimini 45.
Rome, Piazza del Popolo 3.

La Paz, Lincoln, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 97; ed. Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Instr. in Mathematics Harvard Univ. 21-22, Dartmouth Coll. 22-25; Nat. Research Fellow 28-29; Instr. Chicago Univ. 29-30; Asst. Prof. 30-35, Assoc. Prof. 35-42, Prof. of Mathematics, Ohio State Univ. 42-45; Research Mathematician, Office of Scientific Research and Development 42-44; Technical Dir. Operations Analysis Section, Hqs. 2nd Air Force 44-45; Head, Dept. of Mathematics, and Dir. Inst. of Meteoritics, Univ. of New Mexico 45-; fmr. Pres. Int. Society for Research on Meteorites (now Meteoritical Society); now Society's Representative Council of American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. American Mathematical Society, Mathematical Asscn., Comm. No. 22—Int. Astronomical Union, American Astronomical Society, Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, Astronomical Society of the Pacific, Meteoritical Society (Fellow), American Meteor Society, Ohio Acad. of Science (Fellow), New Mexico Acad. of Science.
Publs. on inverse problems and direct methods of the calculus of variations, meteoritics, in U.S. and foreign journals.
Dept. of Mathematics, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Lapedatu, Alexandru; Rumanian historian and politician; b. 76.
Leading mem. Liberal Party; Del. Peace Conf. 19; fmr. Prof. Nat. History Cluj Univ.; Deputy 22-26, 27-28 and 31-32; Senator 19-20, 26-27, 29-31 and 32-37, Min. of Cults and Fine Arts in Bratianu Cabinets 23-26, 27-28; Min for Transylvania in Duca Cabinet 33 and in Tătărescu Cabinets 34; Min. of Cults, Fine Arts and State in Tătărescu Cabinet 35-36; Pres. Senate 36-37; mem. Rumanian Acad. 18, Pres. 35-38; Gen. Sec. of Acad. 39-.
Bucharest, c/o Academia Româna.

Lapham, Roger Dearborn; American shipowner; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Clerk American-Hawaiian Steamship Co. 05, Seattle and Los Angeles Agent 12, Traffic Man., later Treas. San Francisco 14, Pres. 25, Chair. Board 38-43; Capt. 305th Infantry, 77th Div., A.E.F., in charge Shipping Div., U.S. Food Admin. in London 18; Chair. San Francisco Industrial Asscn. 38, organised San Francisco Employers' Council; Employer mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board 41-42, War Labour Board 42-43; Mayor of San Francisco 44-48; Chief Economic Co-operation Admin. Mission to China, H.Q., Shanghai, China 48.
215 Market Street, San Francisco, 5, Calif.

Lapicque, Louis, MED.D., SC.D.; French physiologist; b. 66; ed. Sorbonne.
Mem. official ethnological field enquiry into Negrito race, from Abyssinia to Oceania 92-94; in British India 02-04; Prof. Nat. Museum of Natural History 11-19; Prof. of Gen. Physiology at the Sorbonne 20-36; mem. Acad. de Médécine 25; Acad. des Sciences 30; Commander of Legion of Honour; Dr. h.c. Toronto, Oxford, Liège, Berne, Louvain.

Publs. *A la recherche des Négritos* 95, *Les mutations organiques du fer* 97, *L'excitabilité en fonction du temps* (*la Chronaxie*) 26, *La machine nerveuse* 43, *L'excitabilité rythmogène et l'isochronisme neuro-musculaire* 47.
Paris V, 17 rue Soufflot.

Lapie, Capt. Pierre Olivier, M.C.; French lawyer and administrator; Member of National Assembly; b. 01.
Barrister-at-Law; specialist in int. law; Sec. French Branch Int. Law Asscn.; elected Deputy for Meurthe-and-Moselle 36; Pres. Franco-British Cttee.; Liaison Officer with B.E.F. 39; volunteer Norwegian Expedition; as Capt. in Foreign Legion participated in capture of Narvik; awarded Croix de Guerre and M.C. 40; joined Gen. de Gaulle's Free French Forces June 40; Gov. of Chad Territory Nov. 40; served Libyan and Tunisian campaigns; mem. Nat. Assembly 47; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 47; Del. U.N. General Assemblies 47, 48, 49; Chair. Cttee. E.C.A. 48; Del. to Council of Europe 49.
Publs. *Certitudes Anglaises, The Foreign Legion in Narvik* 1940, *Chad* 42, *Cromwell* 48; contribs. to *Spectator, Fortnightly Review, Geographical Review, Asiatic Review, Foreign Affairs*; and to French and English journals.
Paris, 11 rue de Bellechasse.

Lapparra, Henri; French silver jewellery manufacturer; b. 91.
Head of firm of Lapparra; Pres. of Exporters' Group of the Syndical Chamber of Jewelry; Pres. Customs Comm., etc.; recipient of many awards at international exhibitions; Officier du Mérite Commercial; Chevalier du Mérite Social.
157 rue du Temple, Paris 3e.

Lardy, Etienne; Swiss diplomatist; b. 86.
Attaché Petrograd Legation 15; Sec. London Legation 18; Sec. and Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs, Berne 20-27; Counsellor Washington Legation 27-31; Consul-Gen. and Chargé d'Affaires for China, Shanghai 31-38; Min. to Turkey 38-46; Min. to Belgium and Luxembourg 46-.
Brussels, Légation de Suisse.

Largiadèr, Anton, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 93.
Treas., Int. Cttee. of the Historical Sciences; Dir. State Archives of Zürich, Canton; extra Prof. History Zürich Univ.
Publs. *Untersuchungen zur zürcherischen Landeshoheit* 20, *Geschichte der Schweiz* 27, *Aus dem Briefwechsel Ferdinand Kellers* 31, *Hundert Jahre antiquarische Gesellschaft in Zürich* 32, *Die Anfänge der Zürcherischen Landschaftsverwaltung* 32, *Paul Schweizer, ein Lebensbild* 34, *Rudolf Brun und die Zürcher Revolution von 1336* 36, *Zürich und Strassburg im 13. und 14. Jahrhundert* 37, *Die Entwicklung des Zürcher Siegels* 38, *Zürich und die Eidgenossenschaft* 41, *Zürich und das Waadtland* 44, *Die zürcherische Kantonsverfassung von* 1869 45, *Die Sammlung Schweizerischer Rechtsquellen; Vorgeschichte und heutiger Stand eines wissenschaftlichen Unternehmens* 45, *Geschichte von Stadt und Landschaft Zürich* 45, *Aus dem politischen Briefwechsel von Georg von Wyss* 47, *Zur Ueberlieferungeschichte des Ewigen Friedens mit Frankreich* 47, *Johann Jakob Rüttimann und die Gründung des Schweizerischen Bundesstaates* 48, *Wappen, Landesfarben und Siegel von Zürich* 48, *Zürichs Anteil am Burgdorferkrieg* 1383-1384 49.
Zürich, Bächtoldstr. 11.

Larin-Kyösti (Larson, Kaarlo Kyösti); Finnish writer; b. 73; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Mem. and Vice-Pres. Int. Mark Twain Society; hon. mem. Union of Finnish Writers and Dramatic Authors, Petofi Society, La Fontaine Society, Nippon Turan Asscn.; mem. P.E.N. Club; works have been translated into English, German, French, Swedish, Rumanian, Italian, Hungarian and Estonian.
Publs. *Spring Songs, Visions in the Backwoods, Songs of an Old Town, Village Songs, Ballads, A Vagabond's Songs, Kuisma and Helinä, Love Songs, Aslak Hetta, The Heavings of the Sea, The Story of a Seeker, The Black Horse, Ilja the Friar, Selected Stories, Juvenilia* (autobiography), *Tuhkimo and the Princess* (play), *The Magic Mirror, The People of the Outlying Islands, Ad Astra, The Sophists* (English translation by Aulis Nopsanen), *Scholars of Turku, Northern Lights* (English translation by Alex Matson, W. Hedman and Aulis Nopsanen), *The Kantele of Larin-Kyösti* (selected poems) (English translation by E. Howard Harris and Aulis Nopsanen), *The Broken Tune* (English translation by Aulis Nopsanen), *The Aims of Lady Beata* (romance), *Flute and Guitar, Selected Works I.*
Oulunkylä, Finland.

Larke, Sir William J., K.B.E., HON. D.SC. (Dunelm), M.I.E.E., M.I.MECH.E.; British industrialist.
Fmr. Dir. British Iron and Steel Fed.; mem. Council Fed. of British Industries; Pres. Inst. of Fuel 33-34; Vice-Pres. Iron and Steel Inst.; Pres. Junior Instn. of Engineers 36-37; Pres. Inst. of Welding 38-42; Vice-Pres. British Standards Inst.; Hon. Fellow Queen Mary Coll. London.
Steel House, Tothill Street, London, S.W.1.

Larminat, Gen. Edgard de, C.B.; French officer; b. 95; ed. St. Cyr.
2nd Lieut. 15; Lieut. 321st and 121st Infantry Regts. First World War, wounded 3 times, Capt. 17; transferred to Colonial Infantry 19; served Morocco 20-22; Mauretania 23-26, Indo-China 28-31; Major 29; École de Guerre 33-35; Lieut.-Col. 35; posted to Levant 36; Chief of Staff to Commander-in-Chief Eastern Mediterranean 40; joined Gen. de Gaulle's Free French Forces; Gov.-Gen. French Equatorial Africa and High Commr. Free French Africa 40-; active service Syria 41, Deputy Commander Free French Forces Syria and Lebanon 41, Gen. Officer Commanding Free French Forces Libya 42-43; on active service N. Africa, Chief of Staff to Gen. de Gaulle 43; Commanded 2nd French Army Corps, Italy and Provence Campaigns 43-44; C.-in-C. Army Detachment of the Atlantic 44-45; Insp.-Gen. French Overseas Forces 45; Insp.-Gen. French Overseas Forces 45-47.
Paris.

Larraz Lopez, Jose, LL.D.; Spanish economist and politician; b. 04; ed. Madrid Univ.
Advocate 24; Advocate of State 26; Chief Counsellor Bank of Spain 30; Vice-Pres. Nat. Economic Council and Gen. Commissar for Wheat 35; Chief Nat. Banking, Monetary and Exchange Service 38; Min. of Finance Aug. 39-May 41; Academician 43.
Publs. *La evolucion economica de Belgica* 30, *La Hacienda Publica y el Estatuto Catalan* 32, *El ordenamiento del mercado triguero en España* 35, *La epoca del Mercantilismo en Castilla* (*1500-1700*) 43, *La Meta de dos Revoluciones* 46.
Madrid, Espalter 3.

Larsen, Esper Signius, Jr.; American geologist; b. 79; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S., PH.D.).
Asst. Petrographer, Geophysical Laboratories 07-09; Asst. Geologist, U.S. Geological Survey 09-14, Geologist 14-; in charge Section of Petrology, U.S. Geological Survey 18-23; Acting Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Calif. 15-16; Prof. of Petrography, Harvard Univ. 23-; Robeling Medal of Mineralogical Soc. of America.
Publs. *The Microscopic Determination of the Nonopaque Minerals* (with H. Berman) 21, *Geology and Ore Deposits of the Creede Districts* (with S. F. Emmons) 21, *A Brief Review of the Geology of the San Juan Mountains of South-Western Colorado* (with W. Cross) 28, *Igneous Rocks of the Highwood Mountains, Montana, The Batholith of Southern California* (with others) 28.
2029 N. Kentucky Street, Arlington, Va.

Larsen, Hans L.; Danish manufacturer; b. 83; ed. Technical Society (Mechanics Eng.).
Owner of Hans L. Larsen's factory in Frederikssund 07 and of Frederikssund iron foundry 16; Pres. of Asscn. of Manufacturers in the Iron Industry in the Provinces 27; Pres. Danish Employers' Confederation 45; Chair. Board and Acting Man. of the family joint-stock co., Hans L. Larsen, Nyborg iron foundry; owner of Hans L. Larsen's electro-mechanical factory generator; Vice-Pres. of Board, Danish Steel Rolling Mill; awarded Commdr. of Dannebrog, Dannebrogsmand, Commdr. Finnish White Rose, and Swedish Vasa Orden.
Copenhagen, Kildegaardsvej 13, Hellerup.

Larsen, Johannes; Danish artist; b. 67; pupil of Zahrtmann.
Mem. Royal Acad. of Art, Stockholm.
Works. Paintings and woodcuts of Danish landscapes; illustrated E. Lehn Schiøler's *Danmarks Fugle* and Achton Friis's *De danske Øer* and *De Jyders Land*; Frescoes in Odense Town Hall.
Kerteminde.

Larson, Ivar Oscar; Swedish industrialist; b. 80; ed. Stockholm Polytechnic.
Mining Engineer with Hallstahammar 02-06, Dir. 06-, Chair. 30-; mem. Gen. Confed. of Swedish Employers' Organisations 06- and Dir. 18, Vice-Pres. 29-48; retd. 48; Employers' Del. Int. Labour Conf. 23-33; mem. Labour Court 29-48; Hon. Pres. Swedish Glass Industry; Pres. Fenno-Scandinavian Cttee. of Glass Industry; Pres. Fed. of Swedish Chocolate Industry.
Publs. *The Syndical Workmen's Movement*, *The Glass Industry in Germany, France and Belgium*, *Holidays with Pay*, *The Glass Industry in Sweden.*
Stockholm, Karlaplan 7.

Larssen, Henry; Norwegian lawyer; b. 71; ed. Oslo and foreign Univs.
Dir. Water-power and Electricity Section in Min. of Public Works 12-22; mem. Scandinavian Comm. on Water-power 22; Judge Supreme Court of Norway 22-47.
Hóvik.

Larsson, Lars-Erik; Swedish musician; b. 08; ed. Stockholm, Vienna and Leipzig.
At Royal Swedish Opera 30-31; music critic 33-37; conductor Swedish Broadcasting Co. from 37.
Compositions include two symphonies, two concert overtures, sinfonietta for string orchestra; serenade for strings, saxophone concerto, music to Shakespeare's *The Winter's Tale*; the opera *The Princess of Cyprus*; chamber music and songs.
Jaktstigen 4, Lidingö.

La Rue, George R., B.S., M.A., PH.D., SC.D. (HON.); American zoologist; b. 82; ed. Nebraska and Illinois Univs.
Research Asst. in Zoology Illinois Univ. 09-11; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. Zoology Michigan Univ. 11-, Dir. Biological Station 17-39; Exec. Sec. Zoology Dept. 33- and Dir. 34-49; Sectional Sec. Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 33-37; Pres. American Society of Parasitology 37.
Publ. *Principles of Animal Biology* (co-author) 20.
2019 Day Street, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Lárusson, Olafur; Icelandic jurist; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen and Reykjavik Univs.
Prof. of Civil Law and History of Law, Reykjavik Univ.
Publs. *Grágás og Loegbaekurnar*, *Islenzk réttarsaga.*
Reykjavik, Tjarnargata 14.

Lascelles, Rt. Hon. Sir Alan Frederick, P.C., G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., M.V.O., M.C., M.A.; British official; b. 87; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Served with Bedfordshire Yeomanry 14-18, Capt. 16; A.D.C. to Lord Lloyd when Gov. of Bombay 19-20; Asst. Private Sec. to Prince of Wales 20-29; Sec. to Gov.-Gen. of Canada 31-35; Asst. Private Sec. to the King 35-43, Private Sec. 43-; knighted 39.
St. James's Palace, London, S.W.1.

Lash, Rt. Rev. William Quinlan, M.A.; Clerk in Holy Orders; b. 05; ed. Tonbridge School, Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge and Westcott House.
Curate of St. Mary's, Portsea 28; Christa Seva Sangha 32; Acharya, Christa Prema Seva Sangha 34; Bishop of Bombay 47-.
Publ. *Approach to Christian Mysticism* 47.
St. John's House, Colaba, Bombay, 5.

Laski, Harold J., M.A.; British political scientist; b. 93; ed. Manchester Grammar School and New Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in History McGill Univ. 14-16 and in History and Govt. Harvard Univ. 16-20; Lecturer in and later Prof. of Political Science Univ. of London since 20; Henry Ward Beecher Lecturer at Amherst Coll. 17; Harvard Lecturer at Yale Univ. 19-20; Storrs Lecturer in Yale Univ. 33; Vice-Chair. British Inst. of Adult Education 21-30; mem. Nat. Exec. Labour Party, Vice-Chair. 44-45, Chair. 45-46; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Fabian Society 22-36; mem. Editorial Board of *Political Quarterly*; contrib. to *Daily Herald*, *New Statesman and Nation*, etc.; Sec. Labour Party Post-War Reconstruction Cttee.; mem. of Industrial Court 26-; mem. of Lord Chancellor's Cttee. on Delegated Legislation 29; mem. of Departmental Cttees. on Local Govt. 31, on Legal Education 32; Hon. LL.D. (Athens).
Publs. include *The Problem of Sovereignty* 17, *Authority in the Modern State* 19, *A Grammar of Politics* 26, *Liberty in the Modern State* 30, *Studies in Law and Politics* 32, *Democracy in Crisis* 33, *Rise of European Liberalism* 36, *Parliamentary Government in England* 38, *The Danger of Being a Gentleman* 39, *The American Presidency* 40, *The Rights of Man* 40, *Where Do We Go from Here?* 41, *Reflections on the Revolution of Our Time* 43, *Faith, Reason and Civilisation* 44, *The American Democracy* 49.
Died March 24th, 50.

Laski, Neville Jonas, K.C., M.A.; British lawyer; ed. Manchester Grammar School, Clifton Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Pres. of Board of Deputies of British Jews and Joint Chair. Joint Foreign Cttee. 33-40; called to Bar 13; Recorder of Burnley 35-; Bencher Inner Temple 38.
Publs. *Jewish Rights and Jewish Wrongs.*
1 Hare Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Lasswell, Harold Dwight, PH.D.; American political scientist; b. 02; ed. Chicago, Geneva, Paris, London, Berlin Unvis.
Political Science Asst. Chicago Univ. 22-24, Instructor 24-27, Asst. Prof. 27-32, Associate Prof. 32-38; Visiting Prof. Syracuse Univ. 26, Western Reserve Univ. 29, Univ. of California 35, Yenching (Peking) Univ., Yale Univ. 38-46; Political Scientist Washington School of Psychiatry 38-39; Dir. War Communications Research, Library of Congress; Prof. of Law, Yale School of Law, Yale Univ. 46-.
Publs. *Propaganda Technique in the World War* 27, *Psychopathology and Politics* 30, *World Politics and Personal Insecurity* 35, *Politics: Who Gets What, When, How* 36, *World Revolutionary Propaganda: A Chicago Study* (with D. Blumenstock) 39, *World Politics Faces Economics* 46, *Analysis of Political Behaviour* 48, *Power and Personality* 48, *Language of Politics* (with N. Leites).
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Last, Hugh Macilwain, LL.D., LITT.D.; British historian; b. 94.
Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford 19-36; Camden Prof. of

Ancient History Oxford Univ. 36-49; Principal of Brasenose Coll. 48-; Pres. Society for Promotion of Roman Studies 34-37; Pres. of Classical Asscn. 49-50; Hon. Fellow Lincoln Coll.
Brasenose College, Oxford.

Last, Jef (Josephus Carel Franciscus); Netherlands author; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Leyden.
Miner, sailor, mechanic and asst. man. of artificial silk factory 18-22; inst. for workers' education 23-27; schoolmaster 28; writer and journalist 29-; adviser on Dutch literature to Society of Writers, Moscow 32; captain in Spanish Republican Army 36-38; editor of illegal paper *De Vonk* 40-44; editor of weekly *De Vlam* 45-; mem. int. bureau of socialist movement for united Europe.
Publs. include *Zuiderzee* 33, *Voor de mast* 37, *Spaanse Tragedie* 38, *Een flirt met den duivel* 38, *Het eerste schip op de Newa* 45, *Socialistische renaissance* 45; several books of poetry, etc.
Nieuwendijk 36, Amsterdam C, Netherlands.

Laštovička, Bohuš; Czechoslovak politician and diplomatist; b. 05.
Officer in Czechoslovak Army until 32; journalist; fought as Major of Artillery with Int. Brigades Spain 36-38; escaped to London 39; served Czechoslovak Ministry for Foreign Affairs, London 42-45; Dir.-Gen. Czech Radio, Prague 45-48; Czechoslovak Ambassador to Moscow 48-.
Czechoslovak Embassy, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Latham, 1st Baron, cr. 42, of Hendon; **Charles Latham,** J.P.; British accountant; b. 88.
Mem. London County Council 28, Chair. Finance Cttee. 34-40, Leader 40-47; Chair. Civil Defence and Gen. Purposes Cttee. 40-46; Justice of the Peace; mem. London Standing Joint Cttee. 34-47; Public Works Loan Board 30-45; London and Home Counties Traffic Advisory Cttee. 33-46; and London Passenger Transport Board; apptd. H.M. Lord Lieut. of Middlesex 45; Chair. London Transport Executive Aug. 47-; mem. Labour Party.
88 Chiltern Court, London, N.W.1.

Latham, Gustavus Henry, LL.D., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Secondary, High School and Technical Coll., Longton, Staffs.
With L. and N.W. Railway for special training in transport 01-04; joined L. D. Whitehead, Tredegar, to study and develop Continuous Rolling Mill for Steel Trade 05; started up first Semi-Continuous Rolling Mill in England and Europe 07; Gen. Man. and Deputy Chair. Whitehead Iron and Steel Co. Ltd. 31; Chair. and Man. Dir. 38-; appointed by Control Cttee. set up by Bank of England as Man. Dir. of Richard Thomas and Co. Ltd. 39; Technical Adviser for Steel Trade for Finance Corpn. for Industry 44; mem. of Iron and Steel Board 46-; Past Pres.-Elect British Iron and Steel Fed. 46; Pres. British Iron and Steel Research Asscn. 47; Vice-Pres. Iron and Steel Inst.; Founder-Pres. Newport and District Metallurgical Society.
Courtybella Works, Newport, Mon.

Latham, Rt. Hon. Sir John Greig, P.C., G.C.M.G., K.C., M.A., LL.M.; Australian lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Scotch Coll. and Melbourne Univ.
Barrister 04; Lecturer in Logic, Philosophy and Law Melbourne Univ.; mem. Australian Del. Peace Conf. 19; mem. House of Reps. 23-34, Leader of Opposition 29-31, resigning in favour of Rt. Hon. J. A. Lyons and becoming Deputy-Leader 31; Attorney-Gen. 25-29 and 32-34; Deputy Prime Min.; Min. for External Affairs and for Industry 32-34; Rep. L.N. 26 and 32 and at Disarmament and Reparations Confs. 32-; leader Australian Eastern Mission 34; retired from House of Reps. and resumed practice at Bar 34; Chief Justice of High Court of Australia 35-; Chancellor Univ. of Melbourne 39-41; Min. to Japan 41-42; Vice-Pres. Aus. Red Cross Soc. 44; Pres. Free Library Movement.
Publs. *Australia and the Peace Conference, Australia and the British Commonwealth, Some Recent International Problems, Law and the Community.*
239 Domain Road, South Yarra, Victoria.

Latimer, Wendell Mitchell; American chemistry professor; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Kansas (A.B.) and Univ. of Calif. (PH.D.).
Instructor in Chemistry, Univ. of Kansas 16-17; Fellow Univ. of Calif. 18, Lecturer 19, Instructor 20-21, Asst. Prof. 21-23; Asst. Dean Coll. of Letters and Science 23-24, Assoc. Prof. 24-31, Prof. 32-; Dean, Coll. of Chemistry, Univ. of Calif. 42-; Assoc. Dir. Radiation Laboratory; Guggenheim Fellow, Univ. of Leipzig and Munich 30; War Dept. Mission to U.K. 43, to Australia 44; Dir. Manhattan Engineering Contract on Chemistry of Plutonium 42-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *A Course in General Chemistry* (with W. C. Bray) 23, *Reference Book of Organic Chemistry* (with J. H. Hildebrand) 29, *Oxidation Potentials* 38, Editor *Prentice-Hall Chemistry Series*; contrib. to chemistry journals in field of thermodynamics and physical chemistry.
(Home) 810 Euclid, Berkeley, Calif.; (Office) Gilman Hall, University of California, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Latourette, Kenneth Scott, B.S., B.A., PH.D., D.D., S.T.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 84; ed. Linfield Coll., McMinnville, Ore., Yale Univ.
Travelling Sec. Student Volunteer Movement 09-10; mem. Faculty Coll. of Yale in China 10-17 (on health leave U.S. 12-17); Lecturer in History Reed Coll. 14-15, Asst. Prof. 15-16; Associate Prof. of History Denison Univ. 16-17, Prof. 17-21, Chaplain 18-21; Prof. of Missions Yale Univ. 21-27, of Missions and Oriental History 27-, Curator Day Missions Library 32-35; ordained Baptist Min. 18; mem. Board of Mans. American Baptist Foreign Mission Society 21-25, 35-44, and 47-, Pres. 46-47; mem. Exec. Cttee. World's Student Christian Fed. 22-24, Del. Conf. Peking 22; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Student Volunteer Movement 24-26, Hon. Chair. 45-; mem. Council 27-33; mem. Cttee. Int. Missionary Council 29-32, Chair. Research Cttee. 32-; mem. Constitution Drafting Cttee. World Council of Churches 38, Exec. Cttee. Yale Hope Mission (Chair. 34-35), China Medical Board 34-, Int. Cttee. Y.M.C.A. 37-; Pres. American Historical Asscn. 48.
Publs. *Development of China* 17, 6th edn. 46, *Early Relations Between the United States and China (1787-1844)* 17, *Development of Japan* 18, 5th. edn. 47, *The Christian Basis of World Democracy* 19, *A History of Christian Missions in China* 29, *The Chinese: Their History and Culture* 34, 3rd edn. 46, *Missions Tomorrow* 36 (Chinese translation 37), *A History of the Expansion of Christianity*, 7 vols. 37-45, *Toward a World Christian Fellowship* 38, *Anno Domini: Jesus, History and God* 40, *The Unquenchable Light* 41, *A Short History of the Far East* 46, *The United States Moves Across the Pacific* 46, *Tomorrow is Here* (with W. R. Hogg) 47, *The Christian Outlook* 48, *The Emergence of a World Christian Community* 49.
409 Prospect Street, New Haven, Conn.

Latthe, Anna Babaji, Diwan Bahadur, M.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 78; ed. Deccan Coll. Poona.
Prof. of English Rajaram Coll. Kolhapur 07-11; Education Inspector Kolhapur until 14; Pres. S. Mahratta Jain Asscn. and Karnatak Non-Brahman League; Editor *Deccan Ryot* 18-20; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 21-23; mem. Univ. Reform Cttee. 24; Diwan of Kolhapur 26-30, Diwan Bahadur 30; Adviser States' Del. Indian Round Table Conf. London; Chair. Central Co-operative Bank Belgaum District 32; Min. of Finance Govt. of Bombay 37-39; Constitutional

Adviser to H.H. the Maharaja of Kolhapur 47; Prime Minister of Kolhapur.
Publs. in English: *Introduction to Jainism, Memoirs of Shahu Chhatrapati, Problems of the Indian States* 30; in Marathi: *Growth of the British Empire in India, Shri Sahu Chhatrapati-che Charitra* 25, *The Federal Constitutions of the World* 31.
Belgaum, Bombay, India.

Lattimore, Owen; American educator and writer; b. 00; ed. St. Bees School, Cumberland, and Harvard Univ.
Business and journalism China 19-25; research work for Social Science Research Council in Manchuria 29-30, for Harvard-Yenching Inst. Peiping 30-31, for Guggenheim Foundation 31-32; research, China and Mongolia to 37; awarded Cuthbert Peek Grant, Royal Geographical Society 30, gold medal Geographical Society of Philadelphia 33, Patron's Medal Royal Geographical Society 42; Fellow Royal Geographical Society; mem. American Geographical Society, American Inst. of Pacific Relations, American Philosophical Society, Royal Central Asian Society; Dir. Page School of Int. Relations, Johns Hopkins Univ.; Editor *Pacific Affairs* 34-41; special political adviser to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek 41-42; Dir Pacific Operations, Office of War Information 43-44; Economic Adviser Amer. Reparations Mission in Japan 45-46.
Publs. *The Desert Road to Turkestan* 28, *High Tartary* 30, *Manchuria: Cradle of Conflict* 32, *The Mongols of Manchuria* 34, *Inner Asian Frontiers of China* 40, *Mongol Journeys* 41, *America and China* 43, *The Making of Modern China* (with Eleanor Lattimore) 44, *Solution in Asia* 45, *China, A Short History* (with Eleanor Lattimore) 47, *The Situation in Asia* 49.
c/o Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

Latymer, Baron; **Thomas Burdett Money-Coutts,** M.A.; British banker; b. 01; ed. Radley Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford.
Entered Banking House of Messrs. Coutts & Co., London 24; Chair. London Cttee. of Ottoman Bank; Chair. Investment Trust Corpn., Metropolitan Trust, and London Maritime Investment Trust; mem. of Board of Mercantile & Gen. Investment Trust, 2nd Mercantile Trust, United States & South American Investment Trust, Anglo-American Debenture Corpn., Share & Gen. Investment Trust, Debenture & Capital Investment Trust, U.K. Provident Instn., U.K. Fire & Accident Insurance Co. Ltd., and Messrs. Coutts & Co.; mem. Public Works Loan Board; Vice-Chair. Middlesex Hospital.
Coutts & Co., 440 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Lauck, William Jett; American economist; b. 79; ed. Washington and Lee Univ.
Associate Prof. of Economics Washington and Lee Univ. 05-08; Dir. of Industrial Investigation of U.S. Immigration Comm. 07-10; Chief Examiner to Tariff Board 10-11; Expert U.S. Comm. on Industrial Relations 13-15; Expert on Railway Economics before Arbitration Boards 12-19; Economist to United Mine Workers and other labour organisations in arbitration proceedings 19-33; Adviser to President's Organisation for Unemployment Relief 31; Mem. Legislative Drafting Cttee. of Nat. Recovery Administration 33; expert to Senate Finance Cttee. on Revision of N.R.A. 35; Chair. Pennsylvania Anthracite Industry Coal Comm. 37.
Publs. *The Cause of the Panic of 1893* 05, *The Immigration Problem* 11, *The Industrial Code* 23, *The New Industrial Revolution and Wages* 29.
Mills Building, Washington, D.C.

Lauckner, Rolf, LL.D., DR.JUR.et.RER.POL.; German dramatist; b. 87; ed. Lausanne, Munich, Kiel and Königsberg Univs.
Publs. *Sturz des Apostels Paulus* 17, *Predigt in Litauen* 18, *Christa die Tante* 19, *Wahnschaffe* 21, *Die Reise gegen Gott* 24, *Die Entkleidung des Antonio Carossa* 28, *Krisis* 31, *Bernhard von Weimar* 33, *Der Hakim weiss es* (comedy) 36, *Der letzte Preusse* 37, *Der vergebliche Kaiser* 40, *Cäsar und Cicero* 43, *Die Flucht des Michel Angelo* 46, *Hiob* 48; operas: *Satuala* 26, *Nadja* 30; films: *Der alte und der junge König, Preussische Liebesgeschichte* 38, *Eine Kleine Nachtmusik* 39, *Bismarck* 40.
Berlin-Grunewald, Bettina Str. 3.

Laue, Max Theodor Felix von, DR. PHIL., DR. MED. h.c., DR. ING. (hon.), D.SC. (Manchester and Chicago); German physicist; b. 79; ed. Univs. of Strasbourg, Göttingen, Munich and Berlin.
Extraordinary Prof. Univ. of Zürich 12-14; Prof. Univ. of Frankfurt 14-19, Berlin 19-43, Emeritus 43-; Acting Dir. Kaiser-Wilhelm Institut (now Max-Planck Institut) für Physik 22-; Hon. Prof. Univ. of Göttingen 47-; Senator of Max Planck Society; Nobel Prize for Physics 14; Max Planck Medal 32; Hon. mem. American Physical Society, German Mineralogical Society; corresponding mem. of several acads. and societies; Hon. Pres. Int. Union of Crystallographers.
Publs. *Das Relativitätsprinzip*, Vol. I 11, Vol. II 21, *Röntgenstrahlinterferenzen* 41, *Materiewellen und ihre Interferenzen* 43, *Geschichte der Physik* 46, *Theorie der Supraleitung* 47.
Göttingen, Bunsenstrasse 16.

Laugier, Henri, M.D., D.SC.; French physiologist; b. 88; ed. French Univs.
Prof. of Industrial Physiology Conservatoire des Arts et Métiers 28-37; Prof. of Gen. Physiology Sorbonne 37 and Dir. Nat. Centre of Scientific Research until 40, dismissed; fmr. Chef de Cabinet to Min. of Education; fmr. Prof. of Physiology Montreal Univ.; Asst. Sec.-Gen. in charge of Social Affairs, U.N. 46-; Commander Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre.
Publs. 200 papers on general physiology.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Laun, Rudolf von, LL.D.; German jurist and philosopher; b. 82; ed. Vienna and Paris Univs.
Lecturer in Public Law Vienna Univ. 08; mem. staff Austrian Min. of Commerce, Vienna 08; Extra. Prof. Vienna Univ. 11; attached to Austro-Hungarian Min. of War 16, to Austrian Prime Min.'s Office 17, to Min. of Foreign Affairs, Vienna 18; mem. Del. to St. Germain-en-Laye 19; Prof. of Public Law and Philosophy of Law Hamburg Univ. 19 and Rector 24-26; Judge Hamburg Supreme Court of Administration; visiting Prof. Univ. of Michigan 34, visiting Research Prof. 35; Dean of Hamburg Law School and Pro-Rector of Univ. 45-47; Rector 47-48; Pro-Rector 48-50.
Publs. *Das freie Ermessen und seine Grenzen* 10, *Das Recht der Meerengen und Kanäle* 18, *Recht und Sittlichkeit* 24, 3rd edition 35, *Les Actes de Gouvernement* 31, *Der Wandel der Ideen, Staat und Volk als Aeusserung des Weltgewissens* 33, *La Démocratie* 33, *Le Pouvoir discrétionnaire* 34, *Stare Decisis* 38, *Der Satz vom Grunde* 42, *Studienbehelf Allgemeine Staatslehre* 45, *Grundlagen der Erkenntnis* 46, *Die Haager Landkriegsordnung* 46, *Der dauernde Friede* 47, *Die Menschenrechte* 48, *Allgemeine Rechtsgrundsätze* 48, *Die Lehren des Westfälischen Friedens* 49, *Zweierlei Völkerrecht* 49.
Hamburg 20, Woldsenweg 11.

Laur, Ernst, PH.D.; Swiss agriculturist; b. 71.
Specialist in agricultural economics and accountancy; Extra. Prof. Zürich Federal Technical High School 03, Prof. 08-37; Dir. Swiss Farmers' Union 98-39; Del. to Rome Agricultural Inst.; Vice-Pres. Int. Confed. of Agriculture, Pres. 48-; mem. L.N. Consultative Cttee. of the Economic Organisation.
Publs. *Grundlagen und Methoden der Bewertung, Buchhaltung und Kalkulation in der Landwirtschaft,*

3rd edn. 28, *Landwirtschaftliche Buchhaltung für bäuerliche Verhältnisse*, 12th edn. 48, *Landwirtschaftliche Betriebslehre für bäuerliche Verhältnisse*, 10th edn. 38, *Einführung in die Wirtschaftslehre des Landbaus*, 2nd edn. 30, *Bauernpolitik*, 3rd edn. 25, *Terminologie und Grundlagen für eine internationale Buchhaltungstatistik* 29, *Volkswirtschaftliche Grundlagen der Wirtschaftslehre des Landbaus und der Bauernpolitik*, 4th edn. 46, *Allgemeine Grundsätze der landwirtschaftlichen Wertlehre*, 3rd edn. 34, *Der Schweizerbauer, seine Heimat und sein Werk*, 2nd edn. 47, *Erinnerungen eines schweiz. Bauernführers* 43, *Swiss Farming* 49.
Brugg, Aargau; and Effingen, Aargau.

Laurence, Admiral Sir Noel, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 84.
Senior officer of British Submarines in Baltic 14-15; took part in Battle of Jutland; Vice-Admiral Commanding Aircraft Carriers 36-37; Admiral Commanding Reserves 38-41; Chief Naval Rep. Min. of Aircraft Production 41-43.
Grove Lodge, Dorney Grove, Weybridge.

Laurent, Jacques Charles Henri; French industrialist; b. 96; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Dir. Colonial Company of the Ivory Coast 27; Dir. Cie Delmas-Vieljeux 35; Pres. of the Council of the Société des Houillères de Ste-Etienne 36; mem. Gen. Council Bank of France 39; Man. Dir. Cie Delmas-Vieljeux 42; Pres. of Board of the Delmas-Vieljeux naval shipyards 44, La Pallice Naval Shipyards; Man. Société Charbonnière Couderc; Dir. Union Maritime et Financière, Société de Combustibles Delmas-Vieljeux; Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre 14-18 and 39-40; Polish Croix de Guerre.
7 rue de Talleyrand, Paris 7e.

Laurentie, Henri; French colonial administrator; b. 01; ed. Ecole des Langues Orientales, Paris.
With Colonial Service in French Cameroons, French Guinea, and Chad; Sec.-Gen. French Equatorial Africa 40-43; Dir. of Political Affairs in Ministry of Overseas Territories 43-47; alternate representative of France on U.N. Trusteeship Council 47-; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Compagnon de la Libération.
122 82nd Road, Kew Gardens, L.I., N.Y., U.S.A.

Laureys, Henry, Dr. h.c. (Louvain and Montreal); Canadian diplomatist; b. Belgium 82; ed. Univ. of Louvain (B.SC.) and Univ. of Montreal.
Joined Dept. of External Affairs 40; High Comm., Union of South Africa 40; Ambassador to Peru 44; Min. to Norway and Denmark (retaining rank of Ambassador) 47-; fmr. Prof. and Dean, School of Higher Commercial Studies, Montreal; founder and Dir. Commercial and Industrial Museum of Montreal, and journal *L'Actualité Economique*; Pres. Chamber of Commerce of Montreal 38-39; del. of Prov. Govt. of Quebec to Int. Confs. of Commercial Education at Amsterdam 29, London 32, and Prague 35; del. of Canadian Chamber of Commerce at Conf. of Int. Chambers of Commerce, Paris 32.
Publs. *Economic Geography of Canada*, *La Technique de l'Exportation*, *La Conquête des Marchés Extérieurs*, *The Foreign Trade of Canada*, etc.
Copenhagen, Denmark, Osterbrogade 26.

Lauritsen, P.; Danish writer; b. 78.
Chief Clerk in an Aalborg Savings Bank 95-35.
Publs. *Laesning og Literatur* 03, *Lykkens Alter* 05, *En Ungdoms Historie* 07, *Danske Billeder* 08, *Den hellige Gral* 09, *Vort Fædreland* (poems) 11, *Georg Brandes og det danske Folk* 12, *Danske Strenge* (poems) 13, *Ranker og Runer* 20, *Stjernelys* (poems) 22, *Den naeste Krig og Europas Undergang* 28, *Lykkens Hemmelighed* 29, *Aerkebiskoppens Ungdomskaerlighed* 31, *Da Solen sank* 32, *Mirakler* 35, *Under Julens Stjerner* 37, *Hvor Kampen staar* 40, *I. Nattens Morke og Dagens Sol* (poems) 44, *H. P. Hanssen* 45, *A. D. Joergensen* 47.
Copenhagen, Schönbergsgade 15.

Lausman, Bohumil; Czechoslovak politician; b. 03.
As bank clerk joined Czech Social Democratic Party; participated in trade union movements; mem. Parl. since 35; Sec.-Gen. of the so-called Labour Party comprising former parties of Parl. left after Munich; was engaged in extensive underground anti-German activities after occupation of Prague; escaped to France 40 and joined Czechoslovak Army; mem. Czechoslovak State Council in London 40-45; left London for Slovakia 44, joined partisans with whom he stayed after the collapse of rising until the liberation 45; Min. of Industry in 1st and 2nd Fierlinger Cabts. 45-46, and in Gottwald Cabt. 46-47; Chair. of Social Democratic Party Nov. 47-48.

Lauterpacht, Hersch, K.C., LL.D., F.B.A.; British international lawyer; b. 97; ed. Lvov, Vienna, London.
Lecturer, London School of Economics 28-34; Reader in International Law London Univ. 34-38; Whewell Prof. of International Law Cambridge Univ. 38-.
Publs. *Private Law Sources and Analogies of International Law* 27, *The Function of Law in the International Community* 33, *Development of International Law by the Permanent Court* 34, *An International Bill of the Rights of Man* 45, *Recognition in International Law* 47; Editor *Oppenheim's International Law* 35, 37, 40, 45, 46, *British Year Book of International Law* 44, *Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases* 29.
6 Cranmer Road, Cambridge; Trinity College.

Lautner, Julius Georg, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 96.
Lecturer Graz Univ. 21 and Extra. Prof. 26; Prof. Mannheim Commercial High School 29; Prof. Zürich Univ. since 30.
Publs. *Die richterliche Entscheidung und die Streitbeendigung im altbabylonischen Prozessrecht* 22, *Geltendes und künftiges Angestelltenvertragsrecht* 27, *Probleme der Tarifrechtsreform* 29, *Altbabylonische Personenmiete und Erntearbeiterverträge* 36, *Grundsätze des Gewährleistungsrechtes* 37, *Studien zum Miteigentum im altbabylonischen Recht: Rechtsverhältnisse an Grenzmauern* 39, *Gesellschaftsverhältnisse* 39, *System des schweizerischen Kriegswirtschaftsrechts*, vols. I-III, 42-45, *Straftatbestand und Geltung des Verbotes "übersetzter Gewinne" im Preiskontrollrecht der Kriegswirtschaft* 46, and contributions to legal periodicals.
Zürich, Hadlaubstr. 96.

Lauvrière, Émile, D-ÈS-L.; French historian and writer.
Winner of Grand Prix Gobert, Grand Prix Louis Miller and others of Acad. Française and of prizes of Acad. of Medicine of Paris and Historical Society of Montreal.
Publs. *Edgar Poe: sa vie et son oeuvre*, *Alfred de Vigny: sa vie et son oeuvre*, 2 vols., *Salammbo*, *Chatterton*, *Repetition and parallelism in Tennyson*, *Histoire de la Louisiane française*, *L'étrange Vie et les étranges Amours d'Edgar Poe*, *Le Génie Morbide d'Edgar Poe*, *La Tragédie d'un Peuple: Histoire du Peuple acadien, de ses origines à nos jours* (2 vols.), *Brève Histoire tragique du Peuple acadien* (crowned by Inst. de France).
Paris VII, 26 av. Duquesne.

Lavalle, Carlos Holguin de; Peruvian diplomatist; b. 92.
Began career as attaché in Peruvian Legation, Colombia, then Second Sec. and later Chargé d'Affaires; Sec. of Peruvian del. to the Tacna-Arica Arbitration, First Sec. Peruvian Legation, London, and finally Diplomatic Counsellor for Leticia Conf. in Rio de Janeiro 25-33; Counsellor and Chargé d'Affaires, London 33-36; Chargé d'Affaires, Peru, China, and Japan 36-37;

Minister to Venezuela 38-40; has held posts as Ambassador to Bolivia, Minister to Spain and Portugal, and Ambassador to Chile; now permanent representative of Peru to U.N. with rank of Ambassador; Vice-Chair. of Cttee. on Procedures and Organisation, U.N.
Lake Success, New York, U.S.A.

Lavalle, Juan Bautista de; Peruvian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of San Marcos; Lima.
Prof. of the Philosophy of Law, Univ. of San Marcos 13-; First Sec., Peruvian Legation in Bolivia 17-18, in Paris 19; Sec. Peruvian Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; mem. Supreme Court 39-; mem. Board of Dirs., Inter-American Bar Asscn. 41, 43; chief representative of Peru to First Special Session of U.N. Gen. Assembly 47.
Publs. include *La Crisis contempordnea de la filosofía del derecho* 11, *El Concepto integral del derecho* 16, *Los Actos internacionales del Perú-el derecho internacional y los tratados* 17, *La Renovación del derecho peruano y la función judicial* 38.
Azángaro 430-301, Lima, Peru.

Lavarack, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John Dudley, K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 85; ed. Brisbane Grammar School.
Joined Australian Perm. Forces 05, Capt. 12, Major 19, Lieut.-Col. 26, Brevet-Col. 26, Major-Gen. 35, Lieut.-Gen. 39; served First World War 14-18; Dir. of Military Training Australia 25-27, of Military Operations and Intelligence 29-32; Commandant Royal Military Coll. of Australia 33-35; Chief of Gen. Staff Australian Military Forces and mem. Australian Defence Council 35-39, G.O.C. Southern Command 39; Officer Commanding 7th Div. A.I.F. 40-41, 1st Australian Corps A.I.F. 41-42; 1st Australian Army 42-44; Head of Australian Mil. Mission U.S.A. 44-46; Australian Rep. Far Eastern Comm., Washington 46; Gov. of Queensland, 46-.
Government House, Brisbane, Queensland.

Lavater, Hans; Swiss musician; b. 85; ed. Zürich and Cologne Conservatoires.
Dir. Zürich Acad. of Music 23-; Univ. Musical Dir.; Dir. "Harmonie" Philharmonic Society and Zürich Singing Students' Asscn.
Works. String Quartet in G Minor, work for chorus and orchestra, songs for voice and piano, Piano Concerto in B Minor.
Zürich, Hadlaubstr. 107.

Laveleye, Victor de; Belgian lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Brussels.
Served Army First World War; lawyer at Brussels Court of Appeal 20-; District Councillor at St. Gilles 32-35; Pres. Liberal Party 36-37; Min. of Justice in 2nd Van Zeeland Cabinet 37; mem. of Parl. 39-40; Dir. of Belgian broadcasts B.B.C. 40-44; Min. of Education 44.
Brussels.

Laver, James, B.A., B.LITT., HON. R.E., F.R.S.A., F.R.S.L.; British art expert and writer; b. 99; ed. Liverpool Inst. and New Coll. Oxford.
Joined staff Victoria and Albert Museum 22, Keeper of Prints, Drawings and Paintings 36-.
Publs. *A Stitch in Time* 27, *History of British and American Etching, French Painting and the Nineteenth Century* 37, *Whistler* 30, *Ladies' Mistakes* 33, *Nymph Errant* 32, *Background for Venus* 34, *Winter Wedding* 34, *Laburnum Tree* 35, *Tommy Apple* 35, *Panic Among Puritans* 36, *James Tissot* 36, *Taste and Fashion* 37, *Poems of Baudelaire* 39, *Nostradamus* 42, *Fashions and Fashion-plates* 43, *Letter to a Girl on the Future of Clothes* 46, *British Military Uniforms* 47, *Homage to Venus* 48, *Titian* 49.
11 Wellington Square, London, S.W.3.

Lavergne, Bernard, LL.D.; French economist; b. 84.
Prof. of Political Economy, Paris Univ.; Dir. L'Année Politique, Economique et Co-opérative (fmrly. Revue des Etudes Co-operatives); Gen. Sec. Int. Inst. for Study of Co-operation.
Publs. *Le principe des nationalités et les guerres* 21, *Les Coopératives de consommation en France* 23, *L'Ordre Coopératif* 26, *Le gouvernement des Démocraties modernes* 33, *Essor et décadence du Capitalisme* 38, *La crise et ses remèdies* 38, *Munich défaite des démocraties* 39, *Le problème des Nationalisations* 45, *Une révolution dans la politique coloniale de la France* 48, *Suffrage universel et autorité de l'Etat* 49, *La Révolution Coopérative ou le socialisme de l'Occident* 49.
19 quai Bourbon, Paris.

Laves, Walter Herman Carl; American political scientist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Chicago (PH.B., PH.D.), and Univ. of Berlin.
Asst. in Political Science, Univ. of Chicago 26-27; Prof. of Political Science, Hamilton Coll. 27-37; Midwest Dir. League of Nations Asscn. Chicago 36-38; Assoc. Prof. and Chair. Social Sciences in the Coll., Univ. of Chicago 38-46; on leave for war service 41-46; Dir. Div. of Inter-American Activities in U.S., Office of Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 41-42; Chief of Organisations Service Div., Office of Civilian Defence 42-43; Consultant on Int. Affairs, Exec. Office of the Pres., Bureau of the Budget 43-47; on special mission for Sec. of State 45; Adviser U.S. delegations San Francisco U.N. Conf. 45, U.N. Assembly 46, Economic and Social Council 46, Int. Labour Organisation Montreal 46, UNESCO First Gen. Conf. Paris 46; Deputy Dir.-Gen. U.N. Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation 47-50; Editor *International Security* 39, *Foundations for a Stable World Order* 40, and *Inter-American Solidarity* 41.
Publs. on int. relations, public admin., and political science in *Political Science Quarterly*, *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of International Law*, *Public Administrative Review*, etc.
Home: 125 Quincy Street, Chevy Chase, Md., U.S.A.

Lavis, Rt. Rev. Sidney W., B.D.; South African ecclesiastic.
Rector of St. Paul, City and Diocese of Cape Town 05; Canon of St. George's Cathedral 15; Archdeacon of the Cape 24-28, Dean of Cape Town 28-32; Vicar-Gen. Diocese Cape Town 30-31, 34, 38; Coadjutor Bishop of Cape Town 31-.
18 Burnside Road, Tamboers Kloof, Cape Town.

Lavrin, Janko; British writer (of Slovene extraction); b. 87; ed. Austria and Russia.
Started literary career as Russian journalist, Russian war corresp. First World War (attached to Serbian Army, later on Salonica Front); came to England 17; joined staff Nottingham Univ. Coll. 19; now Prof. of Slavonic Languages, Univ. of Nottingham.
Publs. *Gogol* 26, *An Introduction to the Russian Novel* 42, *Dostoevsky* 43, *Tolstoy* 45, *Pushkin and Russian Literature* 46, *From Pushkin to Mayakovsky* 47, *Nietzsche* 48, *Ibsen* 50.
The University, Nottingham.

Law, Sir Charles Ewan, Kt., J.P.; British lawyer; b. 84; ed. High School, Croydon, and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Called to English Bar Middle Temple 05, Burma Bar 05; Staff Capt. Burma Div. 17, temporary Major 19, Capt. (retiring rank) Indian Army Reserve of Officers 20; Crown Counsel Kenya 22, Acting Solicitor-Gen. 23-24, mem. Legislative Council 23-24, acting Attorney-Gen. and mem. Exec. Council 24; Resident Magistrate Jamaica 25, Judge Kingston Court 27; Puisne Judge Uganda 30; Chief Justice Zanzibar 34, Northern Rhodesia 39-; mem. E. African Court of Appeal 30-39; Order of

Sec. to War Office in first Labour Govt. 24 and Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour in second Labour Govt. 29-31; fmr. mem. Gov. Body of the I.L.O.; Deputy Regional Commr. Civil Defence N.W. Region 39-44, retd.; mem. Parl. Comm. to China 42, fmr. mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party; Sec. of State for War 45-46; H.M. Lieut. of County of Durham; Vice-Chair. Nat. Parks Comm. 49-
Publs. *A Man's Life* (autobiography), *Under the Wheels* (novel), *Peter Lee* (biography), *Man in the Cap—Herbert Smith, Who Goes Home?*
7 Woodside, Beamish, Co. Durham.

Lawson, Andrew C., LL.D., PH.D., D.SC.; American geologist; b. 61; ed. Toronto and Johns Hopkins Univs. Geologist Survey of Canada 82-90; Chair. Earthquake Investigation Comm. 06-09; Asst. Prof. and Prof. Geology and Mineralogy Univ. of California 90-28, Emeritus 28-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Fellow Geological Society of America (Pres. 26); Penrose Medal 38; Hayden Medal Acad. of Natural Science 35.
Publs. *Report on Lake of the Woods* 85, *Report on Rainy Lake* 87, various memoirs and papers.
1555 La Vereda, Berkeley, Calif.

Lawson, Ernest; Canadian-American artist; b. 73.
Associate Nat. Acad. 08, Nat. Academician 17; mem. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Arts Club, Century Assn., N.Y.; awarded Silver Medal St. Louis Expos. 04, Sesnan Medal Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts 07, First Hallgarten Prize Nat. Acad. of Design 08, Gold Medal Panama-Pacific Expos. San Francisco 15, Altman Prize Nat. Acad. of Design 16 and 28, First Prize Pittsburgh Int. Expos. 21, Obrig Prize Nat. Acad. 33, Shaw Prize 36, First Prize Nat. Arts Club 38.
119 East 19th Street, New York City.

Lawson, Hon. Sir Harry S. W., K.C.M.G.; Australian lawyer and politician; b. 75; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Min. of Lands Victoria 13-15, Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Education 15-17, Premier, Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Labour 18-19; Premier of Victoria and Attorney-Gen. 19-20; Premier and Min. of Agriculture 20 and 21-23; Premier and Min. for Water Supply 23-24; Premier and Treasurer 24; Senator for Victoria 29-36; Acting Postmaster-Gen. 34; Min. of External Territories 34; Chair. Perpet-Trustees Co.; Chair. Colonial Mutual Life Assurance Co., Dir. Federal Match Co. Pty. Ltd.; Dir. Bryant and May Pty. Ltd. (Victoria); Chair. Robert Harper and Co. Ltd.; Dir. Mt. Lyell Mining and Railway Co. Ltd., Commonwealth Fertilizers Ltd.; Chair. Hartleys Ltd.
Castlemaine, Victoria; and 314 Collins Street, Melbourne, Victoria.

Lawson, Lieut.-Col. the Hon. Ray, O.B.E., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian industrial executive; b. 86.
Chair. of Lawson and Jones Ltd., London, Pres. Royal Print and Lithographing Ltd., Halifax, Lawson Lithographing Co. Ltd., Montreal, Harris Lithographing Co. Ltd., Toronto, Int. Lithographing Co. Ltd., Toronto, Canadian Sales Check Books; Dir. of Royal Bank of Canada, Great Lakes Paper Co. Ltd., Toronto Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Vice-Pres. Canada Trust Co. Ltd., Northern Life Insurance Co. Ltd.; Lieut.-Gov. of Province of Ontario.
Parliament Buildings, Toronto, Residence: Ballymena, Oakville, Ont.

Lawther, Sir William, Kt., J.P.; British trade union official and politician; b. 89; ed. Colliery School, Central Labour Coll. London.
Pres. Nat. Union Mineworkers; Vice-Chair. Gen. Council T.U.C.; mem. Coal Production Council 40-; contested South Shields 22, 23, 24; Labour M.P. for Barnard Castle 29-31; mem. Nat. Labour Party Exec. Cttee. 23-26; mem. Industrial Mission to U.S.A. 41; mem. Trade Union Mission to Italy 44, Anglo-French Trade Union Council 45; mem. Anglo-American Council on Productivity.
31 Manor Drive, Wembley Park, Middx.

Laxness, Halldor Kiljan; Icelandic writer; b. 02.
Many of his novels have been translated into English.
Publs. *The Great Weaver of Cashmere* 27, *Salka Valka* 34, *Independent People* 39, etc. Translated into Icelandic Hemingway's *Farewell to Arms*, Voltaire's *Candide*, Gunner Gunnarson's works, etc.
Reykjavik.

Laycock, Maj.-Gen. R. E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 07.
Officer Royal Horse Guards; Commdr. "Layforce" Commando Unit 41, served raid on Bardia, Crete, raid on Rommel's H.Q. Libya 41, Sicily 43, Italy 43; Chief of Combined Operations 43-July 47.
The Old Vicarage, Winkfield, Berks.

Layton, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Danehill; **Walter Thomas Layton,** C.H., Kt., M.A., Hon. LL.D. (Columbia and Melbourne); British economist; b. 84; ed. Univ. Coll. London, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Dir. News Chronicle Ltd., Star Newspapers Co. Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Daily News Ltd., Chair. of The Economist Ltd.; Dir. of Reuters; Dir. of Nat. Mutual Assur. Soc.; fmrly. mem. of Consultative Econ. Cttee., L.N.; mem. Munitions Council 17-18; Dir. of Econ. and Financial Section of the L.N., and Dir. Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers; Fellow of Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge 09-14; Cambridge Univ. Lecturer in Econs. 12; Newmarch Lecturer, Univ. Coll., London 09-12; Ed. of *The Economist* 22-38; Dir.-Gen. of Programmes, Min. of Supply 40-42; Chair. of the Exec. Cttee., Min. of Supply 41-42; Chief Adviser on Programmes and Planning, Min. of Production 42-43; Head of Joint War Production Staff 42-43; rep. Min. of Munitions on the Milner Mission to Russia 17; and the Balfour Mission to the U.S.A. 17; Financial Adviser to Indian Statutory Comm. 29-30; British Del. to World Econ. Conf. 27, British mem. of Organisation Cttee. of Bank of Int. Settlements (29), of Cttee. apptd. as result of London Conf. to inquire into credit position of Germany, and of Advisory Cttee. under Young Plan 31; contested (L) Burnley, Nov. 22, South Cardiff 23, London Univ. 29; Hon. Fellow Caius Coll., Cambridge; Fellow Univ. Coll., London.
Author of *An Introduction to the Study of Prices*, *Relations of Capital and Labour*.
57 Marsham Court, London, S.W.1; and Twitten House, Furners Green, Uckfield, Sussex.

Layton, Admiral Sir Geoffrey, G.B.E., K.C.B., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 84; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Sub-Lieut. 03, Capt. 22, Rear-Admiral 35, Vice-Admiral 38; Admiral 42; fmr. Deputy Dir. of Operations, Admiralty and Commodore and Chief of Staff China, Commodore Portsmouth Barracks 34-35; Dir. of Personal Services, Admiralty Nov. 35-38; Vice-Admiral Commanding 1st Battle Squadron and Second-in-Command Mediterranean Fleet 38-39; commanded 18th Cruiser Squadron and Second-in-Command Home Fleet 39-40; Commander-in-Chief China Fleet 40-41, Ceylon 42-45, Portsmouth 45-May 47; Chevalier Legion of Honour 18, Grand Cross Orange Nassau with Swords 43.
The White House, Curdridge, near Southampton.

Lazareff, Pierre; French journalist.
Editor *Paris-Soir* until 40; Head of French Section Office of War Information, New York and London 41-44; Editor *France-Soir*; mem. Exec. Board *Paris-Presse, Intransigeant, Elle, France-Dimanche, Dimanche Soir, Réalités, Record*, Scoop Agency, *Régie Press*; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Paris, 100 rue Réaumur.

Lazarus, Paul, M.D.; physician in Switzerland; b. 73.
Chief Medical Officer, Berlin Univ. Clinics 01-10; Vice-Dir. Cancer Inst.; Medical Dir. St. Antonius Hospital; Prof. Berlin Univ.; Chief Physician, Curie Therapy, Fribourg Cantonal Hospital.
Publs. *Pankreaspathologie* 01, *Myelitis* 05, *Handbuch der Radiumtherapie* 13, *Strahlenheilkunde* 31, *Radiumtherapie, Cancerologie, Preventive Therapy, Atomic Energy* 47, *Radio-Isotopes Therapy* 48.
Fribourg (Switzerland), Chemin St. Marc 11a.

Leach, Rt. Hon. Sir Alfred Henry Lionel, P.C., Kt.; British jurist; b. 83.
Called to Bar 07; Judge Rangoon High Court 33; Chief Justice Madras High Court 37-47; Official Referee Supreme Court of Judicatures 48-.
37 Hanover Gate Mansions, Park Road, London, N.W.1.

Leach, Henry Goddard, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American author; b. 80; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Travelling Fellow of Harvard Univ. in Denmark 08-10; Instructor in English Harvard Univ. 10-12; Sec. New York American-Scandinavian Foundation 12-21 and Pres. 26-; Editor *The Forum* and *Century* 23-40; fmr. Vice-Pres. American P.E.N. Club; fmr. Pres. Poetry Society of America.
Publs. *Scandinavia and the Scandinavians* 15, *Angevin Britain and Scandinavia* 21, *A Pageant of Old Scandinavia*.
1021 Park Avenue, New York 28, N.Y.

Leadbitter, Sir Eric Cyril Egerton, Kt., C.V.O.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Shrewsbury.
Entered Public Trustee Office 10; served with R.N.R. 17-19; Asst. Principal, Treasury 19; Private Sec. to Controller of Establishments 19-21, Private Sec. to Permanent Sec. 21-28; Senior Clerk Privy Council Office 28-34, Deputy Clerk of Privy Council 34-42, Clerk 42-.
Publs. *Rain Before Seven* 15, *The Road to Nowhere* 16, *Perpetual Fires* 18, *Shepherd's Warning* 20, *Dead Reckoning* 22, *The Evil that Men Do* 23.
160 Addiscombe Road, Croydon.

Leahy, Fleet Admiral William D., G.C.B.; American naval officer; b. 75; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign U.S. Navy 99, Capt. 18; Chief Bureau of Ordnance 27-31; Rear-Admiral 30; Commander Destroyers Scouting Force 31-33; Chief Bureau of Navigation 33-35; Vice-Admiral 35, Admiral 36; Commander Battle Force U.S. Fleet 36-37; Chief of Naval Operations 37-39; Gov. of Puerto Rico 39-40; Ambassador to France 40-42; Chief of Staff to Pres. of U.S.A. 42-49; Fleet Admiral 44; served Spanish-American and World Wars.
1072 Main Navy Building, Washington 25, D.C.

Learmonth, Sir James Rögnvald, K.C.V.O., C.B.E., LL.D., M.B., CH.B. (HONS.), CH.M., high com., M.D. h.c. (Univ. Oslo 46), F.R.S.E., F.R.C.S. Ed., F.R.C.S. Eng. (HON.); British surgeon; b. 95; ed. Girthon School, Kilmarnock Acad., Glasgow Univ., Mayo Clinic.
Prof. of Surgery Edinburgh Univ. 39-; Regius Prof. Clinical Surgery 46-; Surgeon to H.M. The King; Surgeon-in-Ordinary Royal Infirmary Edinburgh.
Publs. Numerous papers on surgical subjects.
22 Braid Avenue, Edinburgh; and The University, Edinburgh.

Leary, Vice-Admiral Herbert Fairfax, B.S.; American naval officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Force Gunnery Officer on staff of Commander of Battleships, Force 1, First World War; mem. Armistice Comm. inspecting German bases and ships 19; Asst. Naval Attaché Embassy London 24; also served Paris, Rome, The Hague, Berlin; Aide on Staff of Commdr. Destroyer Squadrons, Battle Force 26; in charge Naval Proving Grounds, Dahlgren, Va. and Naval Powder Factory, Indianhead, Md. 28-31; Naval War Coll. 32; in charge fitting-out of heavy cruiser U.S.S. *Portland*, later its Commdr.; Chief of Staff, Commander Destroyers, Battle Force 34; joined Tactical Section, Div. of Fleet Training 35, Dir. of Div. 36; Chief of Staff to Admiral Bloch as Commdr. Battle Fleet and Commdr.-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 38, Battleships Pacific Fleet 42-43, Commdr. Naval Forces in South-West Pacific 42-43, Eastern Sea Frontier 43-45.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Leary, William Henry; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Amherst Coll. (B.A.) and Univ. of Chicago (J.D.).
Began practice of Law at Salt Lake City, Utah 09; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Utah 14-, Dean of Law School 16-; Chair. Advisory Council to Dept. of Employment Security of Industrial Comm. of Utah; Chair. Utah Board of Commrs. for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the U.S.; Hon. LL.D.; Democrat.
150 South 13th East, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Leatham, Admiral Sir Ralph, K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 86.
Capt. *Durban*, *Ramillies* and *Valiant*; Rear-Admiral Base Defences, Mediterranean 36-37; Rear-Admiral 1st Battle Squadron 38; Commander-in-Chief East Indies 39-41; Flag Officer in charge Malta 42-43; Commander-in-Chief the Levant 43; Commander-in-Chief Plymouth 43-45; Gov. and C.-in-C. Bermuda 46-49; Legion of Merit (U.S.A.); Legion of Honour (France).
Hall Court, Botley, Hants.

Leathers, 1st Baron, cr. 1941, of Purfleet; **Frederick James Leathers,** P.C., C.H., LL.D. (HON.); British industrialist; b. 83.
Chair. Wm. Cory and Son Ltd. and many Cory subsidiary Companies; Dir. Westminster Bank Ltd., Tunnel Portland Cement Co. Ltd., Guardian Assurance Co. Ltd., the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Co., the British India Steam Navigation Co. Ltd., Union Corporation Ltd., Bay Hall Trust Ltd.; associated with Min. of Shipping in First World War, subsequently serving on Govt. Cttees. dealing with labour at the Ports; joined Min. of Shipping as adviser on all matters relating to Coal May 40; Min. of War Transport 41-45; Underwriting Member of Lloyd's; Warden of the Worshipful Company of Shipwrights; mem. Court of the Worshipful Company of Watermen and Lightermen, Pres. Inst. of Shipbrokers.
55 Park Lane, W.1; and Ludwell Grange, Horsted Keynes, Sussex.

Léautaud, Paul; French novelist and essayist; b. 72.
Principal publs. *Poètes d'aujourd'hui* 00-30, *Le Petit Ami* (novel) 03, *Stendhal* 08, *Le Théâtre de Maurice Boissard* 26-44, *Passe-Temps* 29, *Lettres à divers 1902-1918* 29, *Amour: aphorismes* 35, *Journal littéraire-Fragments 1897-1915*, *Remy de Gourmont* 35, *Cinq chroniques dramatiques* 39, *Passe-Temps* 40, *Notes retrouvées* 42, *Marly-le-Roi et environs* 45, *Choix de Pages* 46, *Propos d'un Jour* 47.
Seine, Fontenay-aux-Roses.

Lebeau, Paul; French chemist; b. 68; ed. Ecole de Physique et de Chimie Industrielles Paris (Dr. of Physical Science).
Prof. Ecole spéciale d'Architecture 02-16; Prof. Faculty of Pharmacy, Paris 99-; Head of H. Moissan Laboratory, Faculty of Pharmacy 00-00, Faculty of Sciences 00-07; Reader in Mineral Chemistry 06-08, in Toxicology, Faculty of Pharmacy 08-18, in Chemical Pharmacy 18-40; Hon. Prof. 40-; Dir. Laboratory of Mineral Chemistry, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes 20; mem. Governing Board, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes 37; Pres. Société de Pharmacie 44; Pres. Mineral Chemistry Comm., Nat. Centre of Scientific Research

34, High Temperature Cttee. 45; mem. of Acad. des Sciences; Commander of Legion of Honour; C.B.E. and many other foreign decorations.
Publs. *Recherches sur le glucinium et ses composés* 95-99, *Combinaison des métaux alcalins avec l'arsenic, l'antimoine, le bismuth, et l'étain* 99-11, *Recherches sur quelques composés de l'uranium* 11-22, *Action de la chaleur et du vide sur les diverses variétés de Carbone* 24, *Méthode générale d'analyse des mélanges gazeux* 13-17, *Carbonisation des combustibles solides* 23-28, *Traité de Pharmacie Chimique* (3rd edition, 4 vols.) 47.
Paris, 6e, Faculté de Pharmacie, 4 avenue de l'Observatoire.

Lebedev, Viktor Zakharovich; Soviet diplomatist.
Fmr. attached to Embassy Belgrade; Min. to Czechoslovak Govt. in London 43-44; Min. to Provisional Govt. of Poland 45 and to Gov. of Nat. Unity 45; Ambassador to Poland 45-; awarded Order of Labour Red Banner Nov. 44.
Warsaw, U.S.S.R. Embassy.

Lebedev-Poliansky, Pavel Ivanovich; Soviet politician and literary critic; b. 82.
Mem. Social-Democratic movement 02; often arrested; emigrated 08-17; mem. of Presiding Council, People's Commissariat for Education 17-31; Censor and Pres. Dept. for Supervision of Literature and Publications 22-31; Prof. Russian Literature Moscow Univ. 23-25; Editor Inst. of the Soviet Encyclopædia 31-; Dir. Inst. of Literature; mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.
Moscow, Bolshoy Kislovsky per 5.

Le Besnerais, Robert Henri; French engineer; b. 93; ed. Ecole Polytechnique and Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Mines.
Artillery Officer 14-18; Mining Engineer, Nancy 21-23; Engineer 24-32; Chief Engineer 33; Chief Engineer, Cie du Chemin de Fer du Nord 34-37; Dir.-Gen. Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer Français 38-44; Pres. Int. Railway Union until 46; Pres. of the Fed. of Syndical Chambers of Minerals and Crude Metals 45-; Dir. of DOSAG; Pres. of Syndical Chamber of Metal Mines; Pres. Maison des Mines, Paris; Gen. Del. of Nat. Council of French Employers; Officer Legion of Honour; C.B.E.; Officer Order of Leopold; Croix de Guerre 14-18 and 39-40.
33 rue Jean Goujon, Paris.

Leblond, Marius; French writer; b. 77.
Winner of Prix Goncourt 09; co-founder Société des Auteurs Coloniaux; Dir. *La Vie*; mem. Académie des Sciences Coloniales.
Publs. (with his brother Ary Leblond): *Ulysse Cafre, L'Ophélie, En France* (Goncourt prize), *Le Miracle de la Race, Étoiles, Les Martyrs de la République, L'Empire de la France, La Paix Française.*
Paris 12e, 8 avenue Armand Rousseau.

Lebon, Pierre; French industrialist; b. 90.
Pres. of Union of Manufacturers of Linseed Oil; Pres. of Union of Banks, Paris; Del. to Provisional Consultative Assembly 44; Dir. Ecole Nationale d'Admin. 45; mem. of Cttee. of Inter-Allied Circle; Officer Legion of Honour; Officier de la Résistance; Croix de Guerre 14-18 and 39-45; Medal of Freedom.
Publs. *Réalités Economiques* 37, *Essais de Désintoxication* 45.
106 Avenue Denfert-Rochereau, Paris 14e.

Le Breton, Tomás Alberto; Argentine diplomatist; b. 68; ed. Buenos Aires Law Faculty.
One of founders Civic Union Party 89; Del. to Congress of Industrial Properties Berlin 04, to Congress on Artistic and Literary Protection (copyrights) Stockholm 08; Deputy 14-18 and 18-20; Pres. Buenos Aires Civic Radical Union 15; Ambassador to U.S.A. 18-22; Senator 22-31; Min. of Agriculture and Foreign Affairs 22-25; Ambassador to France 30-38, to Great Britain 38-41; Del. to L.N. 26, to I.L.O. 31, to Washington Conf. 32, to Great Britain-Argentine Commercial Agreement 36; Pres. Argentine Del. to Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; contrib. to *La Prensa, La Argentina, La Epoca*; mem. Argentinian and French Acads. of Agriculture.
Publs. *Patentes de invención, Patentes y marcas, Impuestos sobre las bebidas alcohólicas, El costo del pan.*
Buenos Aires, Eduardo VII, Hurlingham.

Lecca, Octave George, Baron, PH.D.; Rumanian writer; b. 81.
Historian and ethnologist; Cavalry Major in First World War; Gov. County of Suceava 18; mem. Academia de Stiinte morale si politice, Bucharest; Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain.
Publs. *Formation et développement des pays et des Etats roumains* (*Valachie et Moldavie XII-XIV*) 22, *L'Homme, les origines, les races* 30, *Dictionar istoric si arheologic al Romaniei* 37, *History of the formation of the Rumanian People* 44.
12 Avenue des Eperons d'Or, Brussels, Belgium.

Leche, Sir John Hurleston, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
12th Lancers 10, Special Reserve 13; served First World War 14-19 (Chevalier Order of Crown of Belgium, 1914 Star, Victory and War Medal, Despatches twice); entered Diplomatic Service 19, served Paris, Rio de Janeiro, Buenos Aires, Berne, Madrid; fmr. Counsellor Embassy Buenos Aires; Min. Plenipotentiary and Chargé d'Affairs Valencia April-Dec. 37, Barcelona 37-38; Min. and Consul-Gen. to Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Salvador 39-45; Ambassador to Chile 45-49.
Stretton Hall, Malpas, Cheshire.

Lecher, Hans Z., PH.D.; Austrian chemist; b. 87.
Lecturer Munich Univ. 20; Extra. Prof. Freiburg Univ. 22-27; Dir. Rubber Div., I.G. Leverkusen 27-32; Dir. of Research 29-32, Dir. Org. Research, Calco Chemical Div., American Cyanamid Co. 34-38; Assoc. Dir. of Research 38-; directed early German research on "Buna".
1049 Kenyon Avenue, Plainfield, New Jersey.

Leckie, Air Marshal Robert, C.B., D.S.O., D.S.C., D.F.C. Canadian officer; ed. Glasgow.
Served First World War; Lt.-Col. 1st Central Ontario Regt., Commanded No. 1 Canadian Wing, R.C.A.F.; Dir. Flying Operations, Canadian Air Board 20, mem. 21-23; Officer Commdg. No. 210 Squadron R.A.F. 31-33; Commdr. Station Headquarters, Hendon 33-35; Supt. R.A.F. Reserve 33-36; A.D.C. Kings George V, Edward VIII and George VI; Dir. of Training, Air Min. 36-38; A.O.C. R.A.F. Mediterranean 38; mem. Canadian Air Council for Training 40-43; Chief of Air Staff R.C.A.F. 43-47; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of Toronto 46; Grand Officer's Cross of Polonia Restituta; U.S. Legion of Merit; Degree of Commdr.; Czechoslovak Order of White Lion, Second Class.
c/o Dept. of National Defence for Air, Ottawa.

Lecompte, Karl Miles; American publisher; b. 87; ed. State Univ. of Iowa (B.A.).
Publisher of Corydon (Iowa) *Times-Republican* 10-; served as a private during First World War; elected to the 76th-81st Congresses; Chair. House Cttee. on Administration, 80th Congress; Republican.
Corydon, Iowa.

Lecomte, Georges; French writer; b. 67; ed. Paris Univ.
Mem. Académie Francaise since 24; Hon. Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres 08-19; mem. Higher Council of Fine Arts; Barrister.

Publs. Essays: *L'Art impressioniste* 92, *Jours de batailles et de victoire* 19, *Raffaëlli* 27, *Albert Besnard, Guillaumin, La vie amoureuse de Danton* 28, *La vie héroique et glorieuse de Carpeaux* 30, *Les Prouesses du Bailli de Suffren, Clemenceau, Camille Pissarro, Lamartine, Thiers, Gloire de l'ile de France* 34; novels: *Les valets* 97, *Suzeraine* 98, *La maison en fleurs* 99, *Les cartons verts* 01, *Le Veau d'or* 03, *Les Hannetons de Paris* 05, *L'Espoir, Bouffonneries dans le tempête, La Rançon, Le mort saisit le vif, Les Forces d'Amour, Je n'ai menti qu'à moi-même*; plays: *La Meule* 91, *Mirages* 93.
Paris XVI, 82 rue du Ranelagh.

Le Corbusier (*pseudonym of* Charles Édouard Jean neret), Dr. h.c.; French architect; b. 87.
Fmr. engraver; in France since 08; one of pioneers of modern architecture and townplanning; Dir. Collection of Equipment of Machine Civilisation; mem. dir. cttee. *Encyclopédie de la Renaissance Franc*; mem. Council Min Reconstruction; fmr. Editor *L'Esprit Nouveau*; mem. Swedish Royal Acad. of Fine Arts, Royal Inst. of British Architects, Acad. of Architecture of U.S.S.R.; Architect of Pessac Garden City, Salvation Army Palais du Peuple and Cité de Refuge, Min. of Light Industry Moscow, Swiss Pavilion of Univ. City, Paris; first-prize winner int. competition for construction of Palais des Nations; foundation mem. Comité International de l'Architecture moderne (C.I.A.M.); founder and Pres. of the Ascoral, Paris; town planning schemes Algiers, Barcelona, Buenos Aires, Nemours, La Rochelle-Pallice; consultant for construction of Palace of Min. of Nat. Education and Public Health, Rio de Janeiro 36; expert at Headquarters Cttee. of U.N., New York 46-47.
Publs. *The City of To-morrow, Towards a New Architecture, Croisade, Une maison, un palais, L'art décoratif d'aujourd'hui, Precision, La Ville Radieuse, Quand les Cathédrales étaient blanches, Des Canons, des Munitions, Merci!—Des Logis s'il vous plaît, Sur les 4 routes, La maison des hommes, Propos d'urbanisme, Les 3 établissements humains, Manière de penser l'urbanisme.*
Paris VI, 35 rue de Sèvres.

Lecuna, Vicente; Venezuelan civil engineer and historian.
Dir. School of Arts and Crafts 11-21; Pres. Bank of Venezuela 15-30 and 33-47; Pres. Chamber of Commerce 20-30; mem. Colegio de Ingenieros (Vice-Pres. 97, Pres. 30-31) and Academia de la Historia (Dir. 29-).
Publs. *Atlas de Venezuela* 16-21, *Papeles de Bolívar* 17, *Campaña de Carabobo* 21, *Campaña de Bombond* 22, *Un crítico militar de Bolívar, Expedición de los Cayos* 28, *Los ferrocarriles en Venezuela* (with G. Jiménez) 30, *Documentos referentes a la creación de Bolivia* (2 vols.), *Cartas del Libertador* (10 vols.) 30, *Proclamas y Discursos de Bolívar, Historia de la Casa de Bolívar, Cartas de Santander* (3 vols.), *Cartas Apócrifas de Lafond y Colombres Màrmol sobre la Conferencia de Guayaquil* 45, *Crónica Razonada de las Guerras de Bolívar* (3 vols.), *Selected Writings of Bolivar* (2 vols.).
Caracas, Reductoa Miranda 59.

Ledoux, Albert Frédéric Edmond; French diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales.
Attaché Constantinople 27; 3rd Sec. Rio de Janeiro 28, Sec. to Central Admin., American Section 30; Madrid 32, Brussels 33; 2nd Sec. 36, Montevideo 37; 1st Sec. 39; Gen. de Gaulle's personal representative for S. America 40; Del. French Nat. Cttee. 41-43; Counsellor 43; Dir. of Personnel and Min. Plenipotentiary 44; Ambassador to Peru 45-49; to Uruguay 49-.
French Embassy, Montevideo, Uruguay.

Leduc, Paul, LL.D., K.C.; Canadian lawyer; b. 89; ed. Laval Univ.
Barrister 11; practised in Ottawa 16-34; mem. Ontario Legislative Assembly 34-40; Provincial Min. of Mines 34-40; also Attorney-Gen. Apl.-Oct. 37; Registrar Supreme Court 40-.
344 Daly Street, Ottawa.

Ledward, Gilbert, R.A.; British sculptor; b. 88; ed. Royal Coll. of Art, Royal Acad. Schools and British School at Rome.
Awarded Royal Acad. Gold Medal and travelling studentship 13; also first British School of Rome scholarship in sculpture; Prof. of Sculpture Royal Coll. of Art 26-29.
Works include Guards' Div. Memorial, Horse Guards Parade, London; memorials to Lord Milner in Westminster Abbey and Johannesburg Cathedral, and various war memorials; *The Sunflower*, group in Portland stone, purchased by Glasgow Inst. of Fine Arts 32; *Monolith*, purchased by Chantrey Bequest Fund for Tate Gallery 36; bronze statue Dr. A. Woolner, Lahore, H.M. King George V, Kampala-Uganda 39, Nairobi, Kenya 40; statuettes of King and Queen in Cloisters, Norwich Cathedral, Statue of King George VI, Hong Kong 46, Memorials in Westminster Abbey Cloisters to Submarine Service, Commandos, and Airborne Forces 48.
1 Pembroke Walk Studios, London, W.8.

Lee, Ernest Markham, M.A., MUS.DOC., F.R.C.O.; British musician; b. 74; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Composer, author, lecturer and pianist; Examiner to Associated Board of Royal Schools of Music; Pres. Incorporated Society of Musicians 27-28.
Compositions: Church and choral music, works for strings, piano, songs, *Paris in Spring* (light opera) 39.
Publs. *The Story of Opera, On Listening to Music, Grieg, Tchaikovsky, Brahms: The Man and his Music, Musical Theory and Knowledge, A Course in Music.*
c/o Midland Bank, Bideford, Devon.

Lee, Frederic Edward, M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 86; ed. Kansas and Yale Univs. and London School of Economics.
Prof. of Sociology and Economics Sei Gakuin Coll. Tokyo 16-18; Dir. Economic Intelligence Section of Russian Bureau War Trade Board 18-19; Consul in China 20-22; Dean of Arts and Sciences and Prof. of Social and Political Science Univ. of Maryland 22-27; Expert Consultant in Far Eastern Finance Dept. of Commerce 23-27; American Financial Trade Commr. London 27-29; observer with Young Comm. Paris 29; Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Illinois 29-; mem. American Economics Asscn.
Publs. *The Russian Co-operative Movement* 20, *Currency Banking and Finance in China* 25; co-author *The United Kingdom, An Industrial, Commercial and Financial Handbook.* 30.
705 Pennsylvania Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Lee, George Cabot; American banker and industrialist; b. 71; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. Staff Lee Higginson and Co. 94; Senior Partner and Chair. Lee Higginson Trust Co.; Pres. Lee Higginson Safe Deposit Co.; Trustee United Fruit Co. and U.S. Smelting and Refining Co.
201 Devonshire Street, Boston, Mass.

Lee, J. S. (Li Ssu-Kuang), D.SC.; Chinese geologist; ed. Birmingham Univ.
Dir. of Research Inst. for Geology, Acad. Sinica 30-33; Prof. and Head Geology Dept. Nat. Peiping Univ. 33-; lectured in England 35.
Publs. *Geology of the Yangtze Gorge, Structural Type of Eastern Asia, Fundamental Cause of Evolution of the Earth's Surface Features, Geology of China,* etc.
National University of Peiping, Peiping.

Lee, Jennie, M.A., LL.B., M.P.; British politician; b. 04; ed. Edinburgh Univ.

Labour M.P. for N. Lanark 29-31 and for Cannock Div. of Stafford 45-; Dir. of *Tribune* (weekly journal).
Publs. *To-morrow is a New Day* 39, *Our Ally Russia* 41.
23 Cliveden Place, London, S.W.1.

Lee, John Alexander, D.C.M.; New Zealand politician, publisher, and novelist; b. 91.
Served France First World War; fmr. M.P. New Zealand Parl. 22; apptd. Parl. Under-Sec. to Min. of Finance 39, appt. revoked Dec. 39; founder and Leader Democratic Labour Party; mem. Editorial Advisory Board *Protestant* New York; propr. *John A. Lee's Weekly.*
Publs. *Children of the Poor, The Hunted, Civilian Into Soldier, Socialism in New Zealand, The Yanks Are Coming, Shining with the Shiner.*
Box 51, Newton, Auckland.

Lee, Lieut.-Gen. John Clifford Hodges, B.S.; American officer; b. 87; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point N.Y., Army Engineer School 10-11, U.S. Army Staff Coll. 18, Army War Coll., Army Industrial Coll. 32-34.
Joined U.S. Army 09, advanced through ranks to Lt.-Gen. 44; served Panama Canal 09-10, 3rd Bttn. Engineers 11-13, Military Survey Guam 13-14, Luzon 14-15, Ohio River Improvement 15-17; on staff Gen. Leonard Wood 17-18, 19-20; with 89th Div. France and Germany 18-19; Gen. Staff Corps, 6th Corps Area and Philippines Dept. 20-23; in office Chief of Engineers 23-26; District Engineer Vicksburg 26-31; with Civic Works Authority and District Engineer, Philadelphia 34-38, N. Pacific Div. 38-40; temp. duty Air Corps May-Aug. 39; Commdr. Pacific Coast, Ports of Embarkation, Ft. Mason, Calif. 40-41; Commdr. 2nd Infantry Div. 41-42; Commdr. Supply Services and Deputy Theatre Commdr. European Operations 42-45; Deputy Supreme Allied Commdr. Mediterranean Theatre 45; Commanding Gen. M.T.O.U.S.A. Jan. 46-47; Acting S.A.C.M.E.D. Mar.-Sept. 47; retd. Dec. 31st 47; Ex-Vice-Pres. Brotherhood of St. Andrew.
701 W. Market Street, York, Pa.

Lee, Joshua Bryan, M.A. (Columbia), LL.B. (Cumberland), HON. LL.D. (Nat. Univ. Washington); American politician; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Oklahoma.
Teacher Rocky, Okla. 12-14; coach of athletics and teacher public speaking Baptist Univ. Shawnee, Okla. 15-16; Instr. in Public Speaking Univ. of Oklahoma 17-18, Head Dept. of Public Speaking 19-34; served 135th Infantry, 34th Div. U.S. Army, First World War; mem. Congress for 5th Oklahoma District 35-36; U.S. Senator from Oklahoma 37-43; Chair. U.S. Delegation Pan-American Highway Congress 41; mem. Civil Aeronautics Board 43; Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. 44; Democrat.
Publs. *Soldier Rhymes* 19, *Public Speaking* 36, *How to Hold an Audience Without a Rope* 47.
Norman, Okla.

Lee, Sir Kenneth, Bt., LL.D.; British industrialist; ed. Uppingham and France and Germany.
Chair. Tootal Broadhurst Lee Co., Ltd.; Dir. District Bank Ltd.; mem. Imperial Shipping Cttee., Advisory Cttee. to Dept. of Overseas Trade (Development and Intelligence) 18-25, Royal Comm. on the Coal Industry 25, Home Office Cttee. on Factory Inspectorate 29, United Kingdom Trade Mission to Egypt 31, United Kingdom Sugar Industry Inquiry Cttee. 34 and Royal Comm. on Traffic in Arms 35; mem. Industrial Health Research Board; mem. Cttee. on Restoration of Land affected by Iron-Ore Working 38; Dir. Radio Relations and Communications Min. of Information until Nov. 39, Dir.-Gen. of Min. 39-40, resigned; mem. Govt. Economic Mission to S. America 40-41; Board of Trade Rep. in U.S. 41-42; Dir.-Gen. Raw Material Controls, Min. of Supply 42-45.
Lukyns, Ewhurst, Surrey.

Lee, Brig.-Gen. Raymond Eliot, B.S.; American officer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Missouri, Army War Coll. and Command and Gen. Staff School.
2nd Lieut. Coast Artillery 09, 1st Lieut. 11; Capt. Field Artillery 17, Major 20, Lt.-Col. 37, Col. 38; Brig.-Gen. U.S. Army 40; Military Attaché Embassy London 40-41; Chief of Military Intelligence 42-46.
Sky Farm, Paris, Va., U.S.A.

Lee, Robert Warden, F.B.A., D.C.L., DR.h.c. (Lyon, Johannesburg); British jurist; b. 68; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Ceylon Civil Service 91-94; Fellow and Lecturer in Jurisprudence Worcester Coll. Oxford 03-14; Prof. of Roman-Dutch Law Univ. Coll. London 06-15; Prof. of Roman Law and Dean of Law Faculty McGill Univ., Montreal 14-21; Rhodes Prof. of Roman-Dutch Law Oxford Univ. and Fellow All Souls Coll. since 21; Reader in Roman Law and Roman-Dutch Law, Inns of Court, London; Vice-Pres. Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Bencher Gray's Inn 34; Treas. 45.
Publs. *Law of Contract in Dr. Jenks's Digest of English Civil Law, Introduction to Roman-Dutch Law, Grotius, Jurisprudence of Holland* (Translation and Commentary), *The Elements of Roman Law,* with a translation of the *Institutes* of Justinian.
Westbury Lodge, Norham Road, Oxford.

Lee, William Alexander, C.B.E., B.A., B.SC.; b. 86; ed. Royal Grammar School, Newcastle-on-Tyne, London Univ.
Barrister Inner Temple; entered Board of Trade 07; Sec. Coal Mines Dept. 18-19; Dir. Mining Asscn. of Great Britain to 44, Deputy Chair. 44-47, Chair. 47-; mem. Coal Production Council 40-42.
Bolton House, Curzon Street, London, W.1.

Leeds, Charles T., B.S.; American engineer; b. 79; ed. U.S. Military Acad. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Army Engineer Officer 03-12 and 17-19; Prof. of Military Science and Tactics California Inst. of Technology 17-18; Consulting Engineer 12-; mem. Leeds and Barnard 12-30, Quinton, Code, Hill, Leeds and Barnard 30-40, Leeds, Hill, Barnard and Jewett 40-46; Leeds, Hill and Jewett 46-; consulting engineer on port development Philippine Islands, Puerto Rico, Calif., and various ports in U.S.A., on water supply Calif. Div. of Public Works, S. Calif. Metropolitan Water District, various Californian cities, etc., on seacoast protection State of Calif., on various defence projects 39-; fmr. Dir. Society American Military Engineers, Society Terminal Engineers, American Society Civil Engineers; mem. American Asscn. Port Authorities, American Geophysical Union, Seismological Society America, American Inst. of Consulting Engineers.
1000 Edison Building, Los Angeles 13, Calif.

Leeds, Edward Thurlow, M.A., F.S.A., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 77; ed. Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Keeper Antiquities Dept. Ashmolean Museum, Oxford 08, Keeper of the Museum 28-45; Vice-Pres. Society of Antiquaries 29-32; Hon. Fellow Brasenose Coll. 46; Gold Medal Society of Antiquaries 46.
Publs. *The Archæology of the Anglo-Saxon Settlements, Celtic Ornament in the British Isles, Early Anglo-Saxon Art and Archæology* (Rhind Lectures).
88 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Leeper, Sir Reginald Wildig Allen, K.C.M.G., C.B.E., B.A.; British diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Melbourne and Oxford Univs.
Mem. staff News Dept. Foreign Office London 16-17, Dept. of Information 17-18; Second Sec. Foreign Office 20-23; First Sec. Legation Warsaw 23-24, Riga 24, Constantinople 25, Warsaw 27-29; First Sec. Foreign Office 29, Counsellor 33-43; apptd. Min. to Rumania 39,

but did not leave London; Ambassador to Greece 43-46; to Argentine 46-48.
Publ. *When Greek Meets Greek* 49.
Foreign Office, Downing Street, London, S.W.1.

Lees, Air Marshal Sir Alan, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 95; ed. Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Royal West Kent Regt. 14, seconded to Royal Flying Corps; R.A.F. 19-; served First World War 14-18, Iraq 23-26; Commd. 56F Squadron 28-30; Chief Flying Instr. Leuchars 31-32; Commd. No. 1 (Indian) Wing Kohat (N.W. Frontier Province) 33-37; Air Officer Commanding Ceylon 42-44; in charge Administration, Air Command S.E. Asia 44-; A.O.C.-in-C. Reserve Command 46-49.
c/o R.A.F. Club, 128 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Lees, Charles Herbert, D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 64; ed. Manchester, London and Strassbourg Univs.
Emeritus Prof. of Physics London Univ.; Fellow Queen Mary Coll.; Lecturer in Physics Manchester Univ. 91; Prof. Queen Mary Coll. London 06; fmr. Vice-Principal Queen Mary Coll.; Chair. Engineering Cttee. of Food Investigation Board; mem. Air Inventions Cttee., Road Research Board, Safety in Mines Research Board, Kent Education Cttee.; Chair. Tonbridge Education Cttee.
Publs. *Intermediate Practical Physics*, 6th edn. 15, *Exercises in Practical Physics*, 6th edn. 42; contrib. to journals of the Royal Society and of the Physical Society.
Greenacres, Dry Hill Road, Tonbridge, Kent.

Lees, Sir (William) Clare, Bt., O.B.E., LL.D., J.P.; British manufacturer and company director; b. 74.
Deputy Chief Exec. Officer War Dept. (Cotton Textiles) 17-19; Pres. Manchester Chamber of Commerce 22-24; Commercial Adviser British Del. to L.N. Int. Conf. on Customs Formalities 23; mem. of Pres. of Board of Trade's Advisory Council 24-27 and 31-33, Balfour Cttee. 24-29; mem. British Economic Mission to South America 29; Chair. Textile Mission to India 33; Pres. Asscn. of British Chambers of Commerce 31-32; Pres. Textile Inst. 33; Chair. Lancashire Cttee. on Indian Trade Relations; Dep. Chair. Bleachers' Asscn. Ltd.; Lloyd's Packing Warehouses Ltd., Martins Bank Ltd.; Dir. Manchester Ship Canal Co.; Chair. Phoenix Assurance Co. (Manchester Board); Vice-Pres. Court of Arbitration, Int. Chamber of Commerce, and of Fed. of British Industries; Treas. Manchester Univ.; Pres. Manchester and District Bankers' Inst. 39-40; mem. Lord Weir's Conf. on War Damage to Property 39.
Etherow House, Hollingworth, Cheshire.

Leese, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Oliver, Bt., K.C.B., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., J.P.; British officer (retd.); b. 94; ed. Ludgrove and Eton.
Served First World War 14-18, wounded three times (despatches); Adj. 3rd Bn. Coldstream Guards 20-22, O.T.C. Eton 22-25; Staff Coll. Camberley 27-28; Brigade Major 1st Guards Brigade 29-32; D.A.A. and Q.M.G. London District 32-33, Gen. Staff Officer 2nd Grade War Office 35-36; Commdr. 1st Bn. Coldstream Guards 36-38; Gen. Staff Coll. Quetta 38-40; Brigadier 20th Guards Brigade 40; Deputy Chief Gen. Staff B.E.F. 40; Brigadier 29th Independent Brigade Group 40; Commdr. West Sussex Div. 40; Commdr. 15th (Scottish) Div. 41, Commdr. Guards Armoured Div. 42; Commdr. 30th Corps 42-43; Commdr. 8th Army 44; C.-in-C. Allied Land Forces, S.E. Asia Command 44-45; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command Nov. 45-Nov. 46; Deputy Lieut., County of Salop 47; Hon. Col. Shropshire Yeomanry 47; J.P. 49.
Lower Hall, Worfield, Bridgnorth, Shropshire.

Leeuw, Gerardus van der, D.D., HON. PH.D. (Brno); Dutch religious historian; b. 90; ed. Leyden, Berlin and Göttingen Univs.
Min. of Reformed Church 16; Prof. of History of Religions Groningen Univ. 18-; Min. of Education, Arts and Sciences 45-46; mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences, Royal Flemish Acad. of Sciences, and Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Rome.
Publs. *Einführung in die Phänomenologie der Religion* 25, *Achnaton* 27, *La structure de la mentalité primitive* 28, *Wegen en Grenzen, over de verhouding van religie en kunst* 32, *Phänomenologie der Religion* 33 (English translation 38, French 48), *Bach's Matthaeuspassion* 38, *Inleiding tot de Theologie* 35, *De primitieve mensch en de religie* 37, *Der Mensch und die Religion* 40, *L'homme primitif et la religion* 40, *Liturgiek* 40, *Balans van het Christendom* 40, *Nationale Cultuurtaak* 47, *Sacramentstheologie* 49, etc.
Groningen, Kraneweg 107.

Lefas, Alexandre, LL.D.; French jurist and politician; b. 71.
Senator for Ille-et-Villaine since 33; mem. Union Républicaine group and Nat. Council of Fédération Républicaine; Deputy 02-19 and 24-33; Gen. Sec. Central Birth Council 20-40; fmr. Prof. of History of Institutions and Law, Aix and Lille Univs.
Author of *l'État et les fonctionnaires* (crowned by Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques).
Paris VII, 17 rue Duroc.

Lefebvre, René, M.A., DIP. AGR.; Belgian agricultural engineer and farmer; b. 93; ed. Athénée Royal, Tournai, Univ. of Brussels and Institut agronomique de l'Etat, Gembloux.
Burgomaster of Lamain (Hainaut) 21-; Deputy for the County of Tournai 19-35; Counsellor for Hainaut province 29-35; mem. of Belgian Parl. for county of Tournai 36-; detained as political hostage by German occupation forces June 44; Min. of Agriculture in sucessive govts. Aug. 45-; Vice-Pres. Provincial Agricultural Chamber of Hainaut; mem. of Economic State Council for Agriculture 25-; Pres. Belgian Nat. League of Agricultural Professional Unions for districts of Hainaut and Tournai.
Publs. Numerous articles and papers on scientific developments in agriculture.
131 Farm of the "Grande Barre", Province of Hainaut, Belgium.

Lefèvre, Frédéric; French novelist and critic; b. 89.
Editor *Les Nouvelles Littéraires* 22-40 and 44-; Dir. radio interviews *Une heure avec . . .*
Publs. Essays: *Une heure avec . . .* (6 series), *La jeune poésie française* 17, *Le Mépris Sauveur* 18, *Amour perdu* 18, *Les sources de Paul Claudel* 25, *Entretiens avec Paul Valéry* 25, *Une nouvelle psychologie du langage* 26, *L'Itinéraire Philosophique de Maurice Blondel* 28, *Les Matinées du Hêtre Rouge* 29, *Huysmans* 31, *L'adhésion* 43, *Images bibliques* 45; novels: *La Difficulté d'Etre Femme* 34, *Ce Vagabond* 35, *Le Sol* 32, *L'amour de vivre* 33, *Tentations* 37, *Le terrible pouvoir* (Vol. I, *Aux Trois Ecus*, Vol. II, *Les Noces Florentines*) 42, *Samson le Magicien* 44, *Monsieur Maubenoît philatéliste* 46; short stories: *Le Jardin secret de Madame Dominois* 41.
Paris XVIII, 98 rue Caulaincourt.

Leffingwell, Russell Cornell, B.A., LL.B. HON., M.A.; American banker; b. 78; ed. Yale and Columbia Univs.
Mem. law firm Cravath and Henderson 07-17; Special Asst. to Sec. of Treasury in flotation of Liberty Loan 17; Asst. Sec. of Treasury 17-20; mem. Cravath, Henderson, Leffingwell and de Gersdorff 20-23; mem. J. P. Morgan and Co. 23-40; Chair. Board J. P. Morgan and Co. Inc.
23 Wall Street, New York 8, N.Y.

Lefranc, Abel, LITT.D.; French literary historian; b. 63; ed. École des Chartes.

Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres since 27; mem. Royal Belgian Acad.; Prof. French Language and Literature Collège de France 04-37, Hon. Prof. 37-; Prof. École des Hautes Études, Sorbonne 01-37; Keeper Archives Nationales 88-93; Sec. Coll. de France 93-04; Visiting Prof. Harvard and Chicago Univs. 09-14; founder and Pres. Société des Études Rabelaisiennes; Editor *Revue des Études Rabelaisiennes* 03-12 and *Revue du XVIe siècle* 13-33.

Publs. *Histoire de la ville de Noyon* 87, *La Jeunesse de Calvin* 88, *Histoire du Collège de France* 93, *Les dernières poésies de Marguerite de Navarre* 96, *Les idées religieuses de Marguerite de Navarre* 98, *Les navigations de Pantagruel* 04, *Sous le masque de William Shakespeare* (2 vols.) 19, *Maurice de Guérin* 10, *Grands écrivains français de la Renaissance* 14, *La vie quotidienne au temps de la Renaissance* 38, *Ernest Renan en Italie* 38; *A la découverte de Shakespeare* 45; studies on Guibert de Nogent, Jean de Paris, Marot, Et. Dolet, Rabelais, Molière and the great questions of his time, Pascal, the Shakespearian theatre and Wm. Stanley, Earl of Derby; the French renaissance and the French theatre; editions of Rabelais (5 vols.), Jean Calvin (2 vols.) and André Chénier.

Paris V, 38*bis* rue Henri Barbusse.

Lefroy, Edward Henry Bruce; Australian pastoralist; b. 87; ed. Perth (W.A.) High School, and Haileybury Coll. England.

Chair. W.A. Cttee. of Council for Scientific and Indust. Research 34-43; Co-opted mem. Australian Council 45-; mem. Senate Univ. of W.A. 45-; commenced pastoral work in service of F. Wittenoom, Murchison, W.A. 05; Man. Cranmore Park Merino Stud 09-; pastoral interests in Eastern Goldfields and North West of W.A.; mem. Moora (W.A.) Local Govt. Board (Road Board), Chair. 21 and 30-35; took part as exec. officer in movement for W.A. to secede from Australian Commonwealth 30-33; awarded King's Medal; mem. Country Party.

Publs. Papers on wool and sheepbreeding in scientific and agricultural journals.

Cranmore Park, Walebing, W. Australia.

Lefschetz, Solomon, M.E., PH.D., DR.h.c. (Prague); American mathematician; b. 84; ed. École Centrale, Paris, and Clark Univ.

Fine Research Prof., Princeton Univ. 33-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Bohemian Society of Science; fmr. Pres. American Mathematical Society; Editor *Annals of Mathematics*.

Publs. *L'Analysis Situs et la Géométrie Algébrique* 24, *Surfaces et variétés algébriques* 27, *Topology* 30, *Algebraic Topology* 42, *Topics in Topology* 42.

129 Broadmead, Princeton, N.J.

Le Gallais, Hugues; Luxembourg diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Liège and Zürich.

With Luxembourg Steel Export Corpn., Columeta 19-36; service in Paris, London, Saarbrücken, Tokio, Luxembourg, and Bombay; Dir. in Tokio 27-36; Chief Rail Export Div., Luxembourg 37-39; Chargé d'Affaires of Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, Washington 40; Min. to U.S.A. Nov. 40-; rep. Luxembourg at leading Int. Confs. in North America 43-46; Minister to Mexico with residence in Washington March 48-; Alternate Gov. for Luxembourg at Monetary Fund; Chamberlain of H.R.H. the Grand Duchess; Commander with Crown, Order of Adolph of Nassau; Grand Cross Order of Leopold II.

Luxembourg Legation, 2200 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., Washington 8, D.C., U.S.A.

Legaz y Lacambra, Luis; Spanish university professor b. 06; ed. Univs. of Zaragoza and Madrid (Doctor en Derecho).

Asst. and Assoc. Prof. 30-35; Prof. of Philosophy of Law, Univ. of Santiago de Compostela 35-; Sec.-Gen. of Univ. 36-42; Rector of Univ. 42-; Dean of Faculty of Law 41; Dir. of Escuela Social 43-; Procurator in the Spanish Cortes; Dr.h.c. of Univ. of Coimbra.

Publs. *Kelsen. Estudio Crítico de la Teoría Pura del Derecho y del Estado de la Escuela de Vienna* 33, *Introducción a la Ciencia del Derecho* 43, *Horizontes del Pensamiento Jurídico* 47, *Lecciones de Política Social* 47, etc.

Santiago de Compostela, Dr. Teijeiro 7-4°, Spain.

Legendre, René; French oceanographer; b. 80; Dr. ès Sciences.

Prof. at Oceanographical Inst.; Dir. Maritime Laboratory of Collège de France, Concarneau; Pres. French Fed. of Societies of Natural Science.

Publs. *Contribution à la connaissance de la cellule nerveuse* 09, *Problèmes scientifiques d'alimentation en France pendant la guerre* 19, *Alimentation et ravitaillement* 20, *Pêches planctoniques à la lumière* (with L. Fage) 27, *Le sommeil* 33, *Les secours d'urgence aux asphyxiés* (with M. Nicloux) 34, *La faune pélagique de l'Atlantique au large du Golfe de Gascogne* 34-40, *Les Céréales* 35, *La poisson* 38, *La vie dans les mers* 42, *Histoires de mer* 46, *La découverte des mers* 48.

Paris 14e, 27 rue d'Alésia.

Legentilhomme, Gen. Paul Louis, K.C.B. (HON.) 46; French officer; ed. St. Cyr, École Supérieure de Guerre. Attached to 23rd Colonial Infantry Regt., took part in operations against last pirate chief Indo-China 09; École Supérieure de Guerre 12-14; served First World War, prisoner of war, promoted Capt. 15, attached H.Q. French Forces in Levant, part of Allenby's Egyptian Expeditionary Force 18; École Supérieure de Guerre 19-20; attached to Staff Indo-China 20-22; Company Commdr. 23rd Colonial Infantry Regt. 22; direction Colonial Troops Min. of War 23; Major, Head of Gen. Staff, Madagascar 26; in command battalion 23rd Colonial Infantry Regt. 28; promoted Lieut.-Col.; suppressed Communist riots Annam 31; Col. of Senegalese Regt. Toulon 32; 2nd-in-Command Special Military School St. Cyr 37; Gen. 38; Centre de Hautes Études Militaires 38; organised defences French Somaliland 39, first French Commdr. of Empire to declare determination to continue fighting with Great Britain June 40, joined Gen. de Gaulle's Free French Forces; Officer Commanding Free French Forces Eritrea Feb. 41; formed 1st Free French Div. Palestine; Officer Commanding Allied Forces which took Damascus 41; C.-in-C. Africa 41; Nat. Commr. for War 41; sentenced to death by Vichy authorities 41; Nat. Commr. for Madagascar 42; Commr. for Nat. Defence Sept.-Nov. 43. G.O.C. 3rd Military Region 44-45; Gouverneur Militaire de Paris 45-47; Grand Officier de la Légion d'Honneur, Croix de la Libération, Croix de Guerre, etc.; American Commdr. Legion of Merit; Belgian Grand Officier de la Courenne et Croix de Guerre; Czech Grand Officier du Lion Blanc; Polish Virtutis Militaire (3rd Class); Brazil Grand Officier de l'Ordre de la Croix de Sud.

Hôtel des Invalides, Paris.

Leggate, Hon. William Muter, C.M.G.; Southern Rhodesian farmer and politician; b. 79; ed. Edinburgh Univ.

Served in South African War; came to Southern Rhodesia in 10; Pres. Rhodesian Agricultural Union 19-20; mem. Legislative Assembly of Southern Rhodesia; Del. to London to settle Constitution of Southern Rhodesia 21; Min. of Agriculture and Lands 23-25; Colonial Sec. and Min. for Internal Affairs 25-33; Chair. Food Production Cttee. 42-46.

64 Kelvingrove Street, Glasgow.

Leggett, Sir Frederick William, Kt.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. King's Coll. London.

Joined Civil Service 04; Private Sec. to Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 15, to Min. of Labour 17; Asst. Sec. to

Min. of Labour 19; Principal Asst. Sec. to Min. of Labour 30-39; Asst. Deputy Sec. 39-40, Chief Adviser on Industrial Relations 40-42, Dep. Sec. 42-45; Govt. Rep. Body of I.L.O. 31-44, Chair. 37-38; Anglo-American Cttee. on Palestine 45-46; Chair. London and S.E. Regional Board for Industry 47-.
Eskdale, Radlett, Herts.

Leggett, Lieut.-Col. Theodore Howell, M.D., C.M.; Canadian surgeon; b. 78; ed. Perth Collegiate Inst. and McGill Univ. Montreal.
Practised Medicine and Surgery until 15, Surgery 15-; Pres. Canadian Medical Asscn.; Pres. Ottawa Housing and Planning Asscn.; mem. Nat. Medical Research Cttee. 38-; Chief Surgeon St. John Ambulance Brigade Canada.
160 Lisgar Road, Rockcliffe Park, Ottawa.

Le Ghait, Edouard; Belgian diplomatist; b. 01.
Entered diplomatic service 28; Legation Sec. (2nd Class) 29; Legation Sec. (1st Class) 35; Chief of Cabinet in Min. of Foreign Affairs and Trade 36; Legation Counsellor 41; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. (with honorary title of Chief of Cabinet) 44-48; Ambassador to China 48-.
Belgian Embassy, Nanking, China.

Lehman, Herbert H.; American politician; b. 78; ed. Williams Coll.
Partner in Lehman Bros., bankers 08; Lieut.-Governor of New York State 28-32 and Governor 33-42; Dir. of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations 42-43; Special Asst. to Pres. 43; Dir.-Gen. U.N.R.R.A. 44-46; Senator from N.Y. 49-; Democrat.
820 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Lehman, Robert; American banker.
Mem. Lehman Bros., investment bankers, New York; Dir. Pan American Airways, Gen. American Investors, Gen. Foods, etc.; mem. New York Stock Exchange; Dir. various corpns.; Trustee N.Y. Univ., Metropolitan Museum of Art, Mt. Sinai Hospital.
1 William Street, New York, N.Y.

Lehmann, Ernst; German biologist; b. 80; ed. Berne, Kiel, Munich and Strassburg Univs.
Prof. of Botany Tübingen Univ.
Publs. *Experimentelle Abstammungs- und Vererbungslehre* 21, *Theorie der Oenotheraforschung* 22, *Keimungsphysiologie der Gräser* 31, *Biologie im Leben der Gegenwart* 33, *Biologischer Wille* 34, *Der Schwarzrost* 37, *Irrweg der Biologie* 47; numerous treatises on the Veronica species 06-49.
Tübingen, Uhlandstr. 141.

Lehmann-Russbueldt, Otto, German writer; b. 73.
Founder and Chair. German League for the Rights of Man 14; twice imprisoned by Nazis.
Publs. *Vereinigte Staaten von Europa* 14, *Weissbuch über die Schwarze Reichswehr* 25, *Der Kampf für den Weltfrieden* 27, *Die blutige Internationale der Rustungs-Industrie* 29 (trans. into 11 languages), *Die Revolution des Friedens* 31 (also Dutch trans.), *Germany's Air Force* 35, *Neues Deutschtum* 39, *National Defence Without Profit, The Task of the Small Powers* 40, *Aggression: The Origin of Germany's War Machine* 42, *Rundbriefe des Fluechtlings* 41-48, *Should and Could the Jews Return to Germany?* 44, *Europa den Europäern* 48, *Landesverteidigung* 48, *Reiter durch Jahrhunderte* 48, *Interviews im Jenseits* 48.
115 Biddulph Mansions, Elgin Avenue, London, W.9.

Lehmkuhl, Herman Kristoffer; Norwegian journalist; b. 87; ed. Bergen and Leipzig Commercial High School and Univ.
Editor and Man. *Verdens Gang*, Oslo 14-23; London Corresp. *Tidens Tegn* and *Aftenposten*, Oslo 24-40; London; Public Relations Officer to Norwegian Govt. in London 40; Counsellor for Press and foreign information London Embassy 45-; Editor *The Norseman* 46-.
Publ. *Hitler Attacks Norway*.
Norway House, 21-24 Cockspur Street, London, S.W.1.

Lehnartz, Emil Friedrich Robert, M.D.; German university professor; b. 98; ed. Köln, Frankfurt a.M. and Freiburg i.Br.
Asst. Physiological-Chemical Inst., Frankfurt a.M. 26; Reader of Physiology 29, Extra. Prof. 35; Chief Asst. Physiological Inst., Göttingen 35; Dir. of Physiological-Chemical Inst., Münster i.W. 39-, Prof. 46-; Rector of Univ.
Publs. *Die chemischen Vorgänge bei der Muskelkontraktion* 33, *Lehrbuch der Physiologie für Studierende der Zahnheilkunde* (with E. Fischer) 34, *Einführung in die Chemische Physiologie* (9th edition) 49; collaborated in *Ernährungslehre* (Editor W. Stepp) 39, and *Handbuch der Biologie* (Editor L. v. Bertalanffy).
Münster i.W., Am Schlossgarten 12.

Lehtonen, Aleksi Emanuel, DR. THEOL. (Helsinki, Bonn, Sopron); Finnish ecclesiastic; b. 91; ed. State Univ. of Helsinki, Leipzig and Cambridge Univs.
Ordained 11; Gen. and Travelling Sec., Finnish Student Christian Movement 11-12; Parish Priest in provinces and in Helsinki 13-22; Leader in practical training and Lecturer in Practical Theology, Helsinki Univ. 22-32; Prof. of Practical Theology, Helsinki Univ. 32-34; Bishop of Tampere 34-45; Archbishop of Finland April 45-; mem. Faith and Order Int. Comm.; United Bible Societies Int. Comm.; hon. mem. British and Foreign Bible Society.
Publs. *The Church of Finland* 27, *Die livländische Kirchenordnung des Johannes Gezelius (vom Jahre 1665)* 30, *Die religiösen Erweckungsbewegungen in der Kirche Finnlands (Sammlungswerk Ecclesia)* 38, and several works on Church History and Practical Theology in Finnish and Swedish.
Turku-Abo, Finland.

Leibenson, Leonid Samuilovich; Soviet physicist.
Mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; mem. staff Inst. Theoretical Geophysics; Prof. Gubkin Petroleum Inst., Moscow; awarded Stalin Prize 42 for research on theory of elasticity and mechanics in oil industry.
Publs. *Study of the Theory of Elasticity, Motion of Aerated Oil in Porous Mediums*.

Leibholz, Gerhard, DR. JURIS., DR. PHIL.; British, fmrly. German scholar; b. 01; ed. Berlin and Heidelberg.
Asst. Judge 26; Referent Inst. for Public Law Berlin 26; Lecturer in Constitutional and Int. Law Berlin 28; Judge 28; Prof. of Public Law and Political Science Greifswald 29-31, Göttingen 31-35, Prof. Emeritus Jan. 36-; Fellowship World Council of Churches 39-48; Lecturer 45-.
Publs. *Fichte und der demokratische Gedanke* 21, *Die Gleichheit vor dem Gesetz* 25, *Zu den Problemen des faschistischen Verfassungsrechts* 28, *Das Wesen der Repräsentation* 29, *Die Auflösung der liberalen Demokratie und das autoritäre Staatsbild* 33, *Demokratie und Wahlrecht* 32-33, *Das Wesen der Demokratie und ihre verschiedenen Erscheinungsformen* 35-37, *Il Secolo XIX e lo Stato totalitario* 38, *Syndicalisme, Corporatisme et Etat Corporatif* 39, *Christianity, Politics and Power* 42, *Macht und Ideologie im 20. Jahrhundert* 49.
10 Lincoln Road, Oxford; and The University, Göttingen.

Leicht, Hermann L., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 99; ed. Munich, London and Paris Univs.
Prof. History of Art, Int. Univ. Comm.; Dir. Foreign Studies, London 29, Madrid 30, Athens 31, Florence 32, Rome 33; Chair. Research Cttee. on American Archæology, New York and Washington 34; Trustee Franklin Institution 35; Pres. Office Int. d'Echanges Universitaires 37-41; Pres. Univ. Comm. on Reconstruction 45-48.

Publs. *The Illustrations of Albert Varadi* 24, *Art Gallery and Art Appreciation* 25, *General Education and University Extension*, 6th edn. 32, *Spanish Painters* 36, *Selected Papers in Photography and Reproduction* 38, *Early Chimu and Early Nazca, Problems of Peruvian Chronology* 39, *Indian Art and Civilisation* 44, *A World History of Art* 45.
Zürich, Sihlporte 3.

Leicht, Pier Silverio, LL.D.; Italian jurist and politician; b. 74; ed. Padua Univ.
Dir. of Udine Library and Museum 00; Prof. of History of Italian Law Cagliari Univ. 06, Siena Univ. 08 and Modena Univ. 13; Prof. and Dean Law Faculty Bologna Univ. 21-35; Prof. Rome Univ. 35-; Deputy 24; Under-Sec. of State for Public Education 28-29; Senator 34-47; Dean, Law Faculty, Rome 38-42; Hon. Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. of Library Asscns.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Accad. dei Lincei Rome; corresp. mem. of Acad. of Sciences Berlin.
Publs. *Studies on the History of Property in the Middle Ages* 03-06, *The Parliament of Friuli* 17-21, *Researches in Private Law in the Preirnerian Documents* 14-22, 33, *A Short History of Friuli* 30, *Ministeria et officia* 34, *Corporazioni romane e arti mediævale* 37, *Storia del diritto pubblico italiano* 38, *Storia delle fonti del diritto italiano* 39, *Storia del diritto privato italiano* (3 vols.) 40-48, *Operai Artigiani Agricoltori dal secolo VI al XVI* 46.
Rome, via Basento 52.

Leifs, Jón; Icelandic composer.
Conductor of orchestras in Germany, Scandinavia and Iceland; founder League of Icelandic Artists and P.E.N. Club Centre of Iceland; Chair. Icelandic Council for Int. Cultural Relations; Composer Society of Iceland; Icelandic Performing Right Institute, "Stef"; Icelandic del. Council of Scandinavian Composers.
Works include *Icelandic Folk Songs* 29, *Icelandic Cantata* 30, *Organ Concerto*, *Edda* (oratorio), folk dances, songs, choral and orchestral works, chamber music, music for drama *Loftr*, opera *Baldr*, *Saga-Symphony*.
Reykjavik, Box 495.

Leimgruber, Oscar, DR. JUR.; Chancellor of Swiss Confederation since 1944; b. 86; ed. Fribourg, Berne and Vienna Univs. (Law, Economics, Sociology, Journalism).
Fmrly. Editor *Freiburger Nachrichten*, Sub-editor *Liberté*, Fribourg; Solicitor and Asst. Dir. Local Industrial Museum; Sec. Fribourg Industrial Asscn., also founder and editor *Artisan et Commerçant Romands* 09-12; entered Federal State Service 12, first as mem., then Deputy Chief, Legal Dept. 12-19; Gen. Sec. Federal Post and Railways Dept. 19-25; founder and mem. Board Int. Middle Class Union 23; founder int. review *La Classe Moyenne*; organiser and Sec. first Int. Middle-Class Congress Berne and Interlaken 24; Vice-Pres. Int. Middle-Class Inst.; L.N. Expert on Communication problems; mem. Council Int. Inst. for Admin. Sciences and Swiss Del. to Int. Congress of Admin. Sciences, Madrid, Vienna, Warsaw and Berne; Pres. Int. Inst. of Admin. Sciences; Vice-Pres. Union of Int. Organisations; Deputy Chancellor of Swiss Confederation 25-43; mem. Swiss Section of UNESCO; mem. Central Cttee. Swiss Conservative People's Party and of Swiss Roman Catholic People's Union; Sec. Swiss Nat. Cttee. for Prevention of the White Slave Traffic.
Publs. *Le problème social et la classe moyenne*, *Les buts et les tâches de l'Union Internationale des Classes moyennes*, *Bericht uber den ersten Internationalen Mittelstandskongress* 24, *Rationalisierung und Mittelstand*, *Gott und der Staat*, *Volk und Staat*, *Die Rationalisierung in Staat und Gemeinde*, *Christliche Wirtschaftsordnung und Mittelstand*, *Der Dienstvertrag nach schweizerischem Recht*, *Was Gläubiger und Schuldner von der Schuldbetreibung wissen mussen*, *Der Nachlassvertrag nach schweiz. Recht*, *Die Rationalisierung in den öffentlichen Verwaltungen*, *Dictionnaire populaire du droit usuel suisse*, *Manuel de droit civil a l'usage de l'hôtelier suisse.*
Berne.

Leiper, Henry Smith, B.A., D.D., M.A.; American ecclesiastic; b. 91; ed. Blair Acad., Amherst Coll., Columbia Univ. and Union Theological Seminary.
Travelling Sec. Student Volunteer Movement 13-14; ordained Presbyterian Church 15, Congregational Church 20; acting Pastor Rutger's Presbyterian Church New York City 14-16; served with Army Y.M.C.A. Siberia 18; missionary American Board of Commrs. for Foreign Missions Tientsin 18-22; mem. Gov. Board China Int. Famine Comm. 19-20; mem. Chinese Int. Friendship Del. to Japan 21; Asst. Sec. American Board of Commrs. for Foreign Missions New York City 22-23; Editor Congregational Nat. Council's Comm. on Missions 23-29; Associate Corresp. Sec. American Missionary Asscn. 24-27; Editor *The Potter's Wheel*; Associate Editor *The Congregationalist* 27-30; speaker for American churches 400th anniversary of Augsburg Confession, Augsburg 30; mem. American Famine Comm. to India 46-; Gen. Sec. American Conf. of World Council of Churches and Ecumenical Consultant Fed. Council of Churches of Christ in America; Associate Gen. Sec. World Council of Churches; mem. American Comm. on Religious Rights and Minorities, Council on Foreign Relations; Sec. American and Foreign Christian Union; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science.
Publs. *Blind Spots—Experiments in Cure of Race-Prejudice* 29, *The Ghost of Caesar Walks: The Conflict of Nationalism and World Christianity* 35, *Christ's Way and the World's: in Church, State, and Society* 36, *World Chaos or World Christianity* 38; jointly: *Younger Churchmen Look at the Church*, *The Church Through Half a Century*, *Protestantism*, *U-Boat to Pulpit*, *Pilgrimage to Amsterdam*, Edited world symposium *Christianity To-day* 47.
1 Paulin Boulevard, Leonia, N.J.

Leiper, Robert Thomson, C.M.G., J.P., D.SC., M.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., Order of Ismail (2nd Class); British helminthologist; b. 81; ed. Birmingham and Glasgow Univs.
Mem. Egyptian Govt. Survey, Uganda 07; Helminthologist, Grouse Diseases Inquiry Cttee. 09; Dir. Prosectorium, Zoological Gardens London 19-21; Consultant Parasitologist Royal Army Medical Corps Bilharzia Missions, Egypt 15-16 and 28; awarded West London Triennial Gold Medal, Mary Kingsley Medal 19; mem. Colonial Office Advisory Medical Cttee. 40-45; fmr. Pres. Tropical Diseases Section, Royal Society Medicine; corresp. mem. Helminthological Society, Washington, Belgian Society Tropical Medicine, etc.; Prof. Emeritus of Helminthology Univ. of London; Dir. Dept. Parasitology London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 17-46; Dir. Inst. of Agric. Parasitology, St. Albans 23-46; Dir. Commonwealth Bureau of Agric. Parasitology 46-; Founder *Journal of Helminthology*.
Leaseybridge Farm, Wheathampstead, Herts.

Leith, Charles Kenneth, B.S., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American geologist; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Asst. Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 00-05; Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Geology and Chair. of Dept. Univ. of Wisconsin 03-40; Fellow (fmr. Pres.) Geological Society of America and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, American Philosophical Society, Society of Economic Geologists (fmr. Pres.), Mining and Metallurgical Society of America, Washing-

ton Acad. of Sciences, Canadian Mining Inst., British Mining and Metallurgical Inst., Geological Society of London; Associate Editor *Journal of Geology and Economic Geology*; mem. Business Advisory Council U.S. Dept. of Commerce 33-40; mem. Science Advisory Board of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 33-35; apptd. by the Pres. Vice-Chair. Planning Comm. for Mineral Policy 34-37; Chair. Mineral Advisory Cttee. Army and Navy Munitions Board 38-40, Consultant War Production Board 40-.
Publs. *Economic Aspects of Geology* 21, *World Minerals and World Politics* 31, *World Minerals and World Peace* 43, etc.
Science Hall, Madison, Wis.

Leith-Ross, Sir Frederick William, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.; British financial expert; b. 87; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Appointed to Treasury 09; Private Sec. to Prime Min. 11-13; Asst. Sec. to Treasury 19 and to Cabinet 20; British mem. of Finance Board of Reparations Comm. 20-25; Deputy Controller of Finance in Treasury 25-32; Chief British Expert at Hague Conf. 30 and Lausanne Conf. 32; Chief Economic Adviser to the Govt. 32-; Del. World Economic Conf. 33; mem. War Debts Mission to U.S. 33; Chair. Industrial Property Conf. 34; negotiated Financial agreements with Germany 34, Italy 35; Financial Mission to China 35; Del. Int. Sugar Conf. London 37; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Economic Warfare Sept. 39-Mar. 42; British rep. and Chair. Inter-allied Cttee. on Post-War Requirements 41; Deputy Dir. European Regional Office U.N.R.R.A. 44-45; Chair. European Cttee. U.N.R.R.A. 45-46; Gov. Nat. Bank of Egypt May 46-.
12 Sharia Ismail Pasha Mohamed, Zamalek, Cairo Egypt.

Leiva, Joaquin; Salvadorean diplomatist: b. 89; ed. San Salvador and London.
Fmr. Consul Liverpool and Bordeaux; Sec. Salvadorean Del. to Central American Conf. Guatemala, Peace Conf. Buenos Aires; Del. to 8th Pan-American Conf. Lima; Pres. Nat. Tourist Cttee.; Min. on special mission to Costa Rica; Chef of Protocol and Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs and Justice; Del. to Second Gen. Assembly U.N.; decorations include Saint Gregory the Great (Vatican), Crown of Italy, Legion of Honour (France), Grand Cross of Civil Merit (Spain), etc.
San Salvador, Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores.

Leivo-Larsson, Tyyna; Finnish politician; b. 02.
Mem. Child Welfare Board 34-, Chair. 45-; Chair. Social Democratic Working Women's Union 47-; mem. and Deputy Chair. Helsinki City Council 48-; mem. of several State cttees.; Deputy Min. of Social Affairs.
Helsinki, Liisankatu 17.

Lejay, Pierre, D. ès SCIENCES; French scientist; b. 98; ed. Sorbonne, Paris, and Ecole Supérieure d'Electricité.
Dir. of Zi ka wei Observatory 30-; mem. of Acad. des Sciences 46-; Pres. National Centre for gravimetric studies 47; Dir. French Ionospheric Office 46; Dir. of Research, Nat. Centre of Scientific Research 45; Corresp. mem. Bureau des Longitudes and Acad. des Sciences Coloniales; Pres. Gravimetrical section of Int. Geodesy Asscn. 48; Vice-Pres. Int. Union of Scientific Radio-electricity 48; former Pres. of Society of Radio-electricians; Pres. of French Meteorological Society 49.
Publs. Numerous works on geophysics, gravimetry, astronomy and the ionosphere.
Office: Laboratoire National de Radioélectricité, 196 rue de Paris, Bagneux (Seine); Home: 35 rue de Sèvres, Paris 6e.

Lejeune, Jules Nicolas Gaston Jean-Marie, D. ès SCIENCES, D. èn SCIENCES COMMERCIALES; Belgian university professor; b. 10; ed. Univs. of Paris and Liège and London School of Economics.
Deputy Prof. of Statistics, Univ. of Liège 36, Prof. 42-; Pres. and Prof. of Statistics, Ecole Supérieure des sciences commerciales (attached to Faculty of Law, Univ. of Liège); Pres. Admin. Council of Review of Economic Sciences, Liège; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics; Vice-Pres. Belgian Statistical Society; mem. Belgian Higher Cttee. for Statistics, Comm. on Price Indices and Nat. Revenue Comm. (Min. of Economic Affairs), Paris Statistical Society; Pres. Belgian U.N.A., etc., Chevalier de l'Ordre de Léopold, Officier de l'Ordre de la Couronne.
Publs. *Les Méthodes de Construction des Index Numbers* 35, *Cours de Statistique professé à l'Université de Liège* 47; and numerous articles in economic journals.
30 rue Jonruelle, Liège.

Leland, Waldo G., A.M., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 79; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Asst. in History Harvard Univ. 01-03; mem. of staff Dept. of Historical Research of Carnegie Inst. 03-27; Sec. American Historical Asscn. 09-20; Dir. American Council of Learned Societies 27-46; mem. Board of Fellows Brown Univ., Advisory Board U.S. Nat. Park Service; Pres. Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences 38 and Int. Academic Union 38; Chair. U.S. Nat. Cttee. Int. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 43; Vice-Chair. U.S. Nat. Comm. for UNESCO 46; Del. to Third Session Gen. Conf. UNESCO 48; Consultant Library of Congress, History of Intellectual Relations 49.
Publs. *Guide to the Archives of the Government of the U.S.* 07, *Introduction to American Official Sources for Economic and Social History of the World War* 26, *Guide to Materials for American History in the Libraries and Archives of Paris*, Vol. I, 32, Vol. II, 43.
1219 Sixteenth Street, Washington 6, D.C.

Leloup, Marcel; French forestry expert; b. 97; ed. Ecole Polytechnique, Paris, and Ecole des Eaux et Forêts, Nancy.
Served 1st World War 14-18; Forestry Officer in French West Africa 24-32; Dir. of Forestry, France 32-45; former Dir. of Forests and Waters in France; Dir. of Div. of Forestry and Forest Products of F.A.O. 46-.
2931 28th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Leman, Beaudry, B.SC., C.E., D.C.SC.; Canadian banker; b. 78; ed. Lille and McGill Univs.
Mayor Shawinigan Falls 02-07; mem. Electric Service Comm. of Montreal, Nat. Advisory Cttee. on St. Lawrence Waterways, Canadian Farm Loan Board, Royal Comm. on Transportation and Royal Comm. on Banking and Currency; Chair. of Board Banque Canadienne National; Vice-Pres. Gen. Trust of Canada; Dir. Montreal Tramways Co., Ogilvie Flour Mills Co., Shawinigan Water and Power Co., Consolidated Bakeries of Canada, Napierville Junction Railway.
597 St. Catherine Road, Outremont, Montreal.

Lemass, Sean F.; Irish politician; b. 99.
Took active part in Insurrection '16, and War of Independence 18-23; Fianna Fail Deputy since 25; Min. of Commerce and Industry in De Valera Govt. 32-39, Min. of Supplies 39-41, for Industry and Commerce 41-48; Tanaiste (Deputy Prime Min.) 45-48; Man. Dir. Irish Press Ltd.
Irish Press, Dublin.

Lemke, William, M.A., LL.B.; American politician; b. 78; ed. Univ. of North Dakota, Yale Univ. and Georgetown Univ. Law School, Washington, D.C.
Practised law 05-; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Non-Partisan League 17-21; Chair. Republican State Cttee. 16-20; Attorney-Gen. of North Dakota 21-; mem. U.S. Congress 33-41 and 43-49; Union Party Candidate for Presidency of U.S. 36.
Fargo, N.D.

Lemkin, Raphael, DR. JUR.; international lawyer; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Lwow.
Sec. Polish Court of Appeals 26; Public Prosecutor Warsaw District Court 29; Sec. Cttee. on Codification of Laws in Polish Republic 30; mem. Supreme Council of Juridical Asscns. and Insts. of Polish Republic 31; Del. of Polish Republic to numerous int. juridical confs. 31-38; Prof. of Family Law, Tachkmoni Coll. Warsaw 27-37; Lecturer and Prof. of Law, Univ. of Stockholm 40, Duke Univ., N. Carolina 41-42, School of Mil. Govt. of War Dept. and Univ. of Charlottesville 42; adviser and consultant to many U.S. Govt. Depts. 42-47; Consultant on Int. Criminal Law to Sec.-Gen. of U.N. and mem. Drafting Cttee. on Genocide Convention 47; Prof. of Int. Law, Yale Law School 48-.
Publs. *Soviet Criminal Law* 24, *Italian Criminal Law* 29, *Polish Penal Code* 32, *Fiscal Law* 32, *The Penal Judge and Criminology* 33, *Acts of Barbarity and Vandalism* 33, *Amnesty* 35, *The Regulation of International Payments* 39, *Exchange Control and Clearing* 41, *Axis Rule in Occupied Europe* 44.
Yale University Law School, New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Lemmer, Ernst; German journalist and politician; b. 98; ed. Marburg Univ.
Expelled for political activities 19; Sec.-Gen. of Dem. Trade Union (Gewerkschaftsring) 22; mem. of the Reichstag (Democratic Party) for province of Pomerania 24-33; Berlin corresp. of Swiss *Thurgauer Zeitung* and *Neue Zuercher Zeitung* 33; Joint Chair. Christian Dem. Union, Berlin, Dec. 45; elected Berlin Cttee. Free German Trade Union Feb. 46; Second Chair. Christian Dem. Union June 46 (temporarily not in action by order of the SMA); Second Chief Editor of the Berlin evening paper *Der Kurier* May 49-.
Berlin, Zehlendorf, Schützallee 135.

Lemmon, Nelson; Australian farmer; b. 08; ed. Longerenong Coll. Victoria (DIP.AGR.).
Chair. Gnowangerup Road Board 35-37; Dir. Co-op. Bulk Handling (Wheat) 42-43; mem. Wheat Board of Western Australia 43-; mem. Commonwealth Parl. Sept. 43-49; Min. of Works and Housing Nov. 46-49; Australian Labour Party.
115 Alma Road, North Perth, W.A.

Lemoisne, Paul André; French art critic; b. 75; ed. Ecole des Chartes.
With Nat. Library since [illegible]; now Hon. Curator of Prints; mem. Institut de France; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Degas* 12, *E. Lamis* (2 vols.) 12-14, *Le portrait miniature en France* 13, *Mémoires du Maréchal de Florange* (2 vols.) 13, 24, *L'Estampe japonaise* 14, *Gavarni peintre et lithographe* (2 vols.) 24-28, *Les xylographies du XIV et XV siècles* (2 vols.) 27-30, *La peinture française a l'époque gothique* 30, *L'Ecole française du XIV au XVI siècle, au Musée du Louvre, Degas et son oeuvre* (4 vols.) 48.
7 Villa Madrid, Neuilly, Seine.

Lemon, Sir Ernest John Hutchings, Kt., O.B.E.; British engineer; b. 85.
Joined L.M.S. as wagon inspector 11, later Works Man. Derby; Vice-Pres. L.M.S. Railway, retd. 43; Dir.-Gen. of Production Air Min. and mem. Air Council 38-40.

Lemonnier, Vice-Admiral André; French naval officer; b. 96.
Served First World War in command cruiser; command Naval Anti-Aircraft 39-40; Dir. French Merchant Navy, North Africa 42-43; C.-in-C. French Navy and mem. cttee. for Nat. Defence, Algiers 43-44; Chief of Naval Staff 45-47; Grand Officier de la Légion d'Honneur; Commandeur du Mérite Maritime; Croix de Guerre 1914-1918 and 1939-1945; Commander of Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), K.C.B., Grand Officier de l'Ordre de la Couronne Belge, Croix de Guerre Belge.
Paris 8e, rue Royale 2.

Lémonon, Ernest; French historian and economist. Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; Advocate of Min. of Foreign Affairs; French Govt. Agent before Mixed Arbitral Tribunals; Juridical Counsellor in Morocco Protectorate; mem. Inst. of Int. Law; Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres.
Publs. *L'Italie économique et sociale 1861-1912, L'Italie d'après guerre, L'Europe et la politique britannique 1882-1911* (crowned by Inst.), *Les Alliés et les Neutres 1914-1916* (crowned by Inst.), *La nouvelle Europe et son bilan économique, La Nouvelle Europe Centrale, Le Droit des Gens et la guerre du 1914-1918* (crowned by Inst.), etc.
Paris XVI, 5 av. Victor Hugo.

Lempfert, Rudolf Gustav Karl, C.B.E., M.A.; British meteorologist; b. 75; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge. Mem. staff Meteorological Office 02 and Asst. Dir. 19-38, retired; Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 30.
Publs. *Life History of Surface Air Currents* (joint author), *Meteorology* 20; and numerous papers.
35 FitzJames Avenue, London, W.14.

Lenanton, Lady (*see* Oman, Carola).

Lennard, Reginald Vivian, M.A.; British historian; b. 85; ed. New Coll., Oxford.
Reader in Economic History Oxford Univ.; fmr. sub-warden Wadham Coll.
Publs. *Economic Notes on English Agricultural Wages* 14, *Rural Northamptonshire under the Commonwealth* 16; *Democracy: the Threatened Foundations* 41 (German translation published in Germany 46).
Paine's Close, Lower Heyford, nr. Oxford.

Lennard-Jones, Sir John Edward, K.B.E., F.R.S., PH.D., SC.D. (Cantab.); British physicist; b. 94; ed. Manchester Univ. and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Fmr. Lecturer in Mathematics Manchester Univ.; Reader in Mathematical Physics Bristol Univ., later Prof. of Theoretical Physics, Dean Faculty of Science 30-32; served Flying Officer Riyal Flying Corps First World War, later Experimental Officer Armament Experimental Station Orfordness; Plummer Prof. of Theoretical Chemistry Cambridge 32-; Professorial Fellow Corpus Christi Coll.; in 1939-45 was successively Chief Superintendent of Armament Research, Chief Scientific Officer and Dir.-Gen. Scientific Research (Defence) in Min. of Supply; Chair. Ministry of Supply Advisory Council on Scientific Research and Gen. Development March 47-; Pres. Faraday Society, London 48-.
Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

Lennox-Boyd, Alan Tindal, M.P., M.A.; British politician; b. 04; ed. Sherborne School, Christ Church Oxford.
Pres. Oxford Union 26; contested Gower Div. of Glamorgan 29; Conservative M.P. for Mid-Bedfordshire 31-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour 38-39, to Min. of Home Security Sept.-Oct. 39, to Min. of Food 39-40, resigned for service in armed forces 40, Lt. R.N.V.R., commdg. Torpedo Boat 41-43; Parl. Sec. Min. Aircraft Production 43-45.
Henlow Grange, Henlow, Beds.; and 34 Chapel Street, London, S.W.1.

Lenormand, Henri René; French dramatist; b. 82.
Principal works. *Les Ratés* 20, *Le temps est un songe* 19, *Le Mangeur de Rêves, Le Lâche, Mixture, L'homme et ses fantômes, Le Simoun, Crépuscule du théâtre, La folle du ciel, Pacifique, Les trois chambres, Asie, La maison des remparts, Terre de Satan,*
Publs. *Théâtre Complet* (10 vols.), *Les Pitoëff, souvenirs, Déserts, nouvelles exotiques, Les Coeurs anxieux* (short stories), *Une fille est une fille* (novel), *Les confessions d'un auteur dramatique.*
Paris XVI, 3 Place Victor Hugo.

Lensi, Alfredo; Italian architect and art expert; b. 71.
Prof. of Art Florence Art School and Dir. of Art to Florence Municipality; responsible for restoration of Palazzo Vecchio, Palazzo di Parte Guelfa and Verna di S. Francesco and construction of Sacrari di Santa Croce.
Publs. *Il Museo Stibbert* 19, *Palazzo Vecchio* 29, *Il Gioco del Calcio Fiorentino* 31, *La Verna* 34, *Napoleone a Firenze* 36, *Poggiofrancoli, storia di una villa fiorentina* 39.
Florence, via Stibbert 33, Casa Lensi.

Léon, Paul; French art historian; b. 74; ed. École Normale.
Chief of Cabinet to Under-Sec. of State for Fine Arts 05-07; Dir. of Architecture Office 07; Gen. Dir. of Fine Arts Dept. 19-33; Prof. History of Monuments Collège de France since 33; mem. Acad. des Beaux Arts since 22; Asst. Commr.-Gen. Int. Exhibition Decorative Arts 25, Art and Technology 37.
Publs. *La Renaissance des Ruines* 18, *Les monuments historiques* (crowned by Acad. Française in 17), *Art et artistes d'aujourd'hui* 25, *L'art français* 33, *Eaux et Fontaines de Paris* 46, *Paris Histoire de la Rue* 47, *Du Palais Royal au Palais Bourbon*, *Souvenirs* 48.
Paris 16e, 15 rue de la Pompe.

Leonard, Frederick Charles, S.B., S.M., PH.D., F.R.A.S., F.A.A.A.S.; American astronomer and meteoriticist; b. 96; ed. Univs. of Chicago and California (Berkeley).
Instructor in Mathematics Univ. of Chicago 18, Fellow in Astronomy 18-19; Teaching Fellow in Astronomy Univ. of California, Berkeley, 19-20, Lick Observatory Fellow 21; Instructor in Mathematics Univ. of California (Los Angeles) 22, Instructor, later Prof. of Astronomy 22-44, now Prof. of Astronomy, organizer of Dept. of Astronomy 31, and Chair. of the Dept. during 12 of the past 18 years; Visiting Prof. of Astronomy Univ. of British Columbia Summers 37, 39, 41, Lick Observatory 43-44, and Univ. of New Mexico Summer 47; Fellow, Organiser, Pres. 33-37, Ed. 33- and Councillor 37-41 Meteoritical Soc., known fmrly. as the Soc. for Research on Meteorites (mem. its expedn. to recover the Goose Lake, Calif., meteorite 39); mem. Int. Astronomical Union (Comm. on Meteors, etc.), and del. Stockholm meeting 38; Research Assoc. Inst. of Meteoritics, Univ. of New Mexico 46-; mem. of Institute's expedition that recovered the Furnas County, Nebraska, meteorite (largest ever observed to fall) in Aug. 48.
Dept. of Astronomy, Univ. of California, Los Angeles 24, Calif.

Leonard, William, British trade union official.
Mem. Glasgow Town Council; Chair. Scottish Trades Union Congress 25 and 31-32; Scottish Organiser of Nat. Amalgamated Furnishing Trade Asscn. 21; Labour M.P. for the St. Rollox Div. of Glasgow 31-50; Parl. Private Sec. to Sir Andrew Duncan (Pres. Bd. of Trade and Min. of Supply 40-45; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply Aug. 45-Oct. 47.
2 Lochview Road, Bearsden, Dunbartonshire.

Leonov, Leonid Maximovitch; Soviet writer; b. 99.
Mem. of Praesidium of Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S.R.; awarded Stalin Prize 46.
Publs. *Barsuki* (The Badgers), *Vor* (The Thief), *Sot Neobknovennye Raskazy o Muzhikakh* (unusual stories about Peasants), *Skutarevsky*, *Doroga na Okean* (The Road to the Ocean), *Ivan's Misadventure*, *Tuatamur*, *Skutarevsky*; and plays including *Invasion* (awarded Stalin Prize), *Lenushka*.
Moscow, Bolshoy Kislovsky per 5.

Leontic, Ljubo; Yugoslav politician; b. 87; ed. Zagreb and Prague Univs. and Arts Acad. Prague.
Participated during the Austro-Hungarian decade in Yugoslav Youth Movements; later in nationalist activities; editor *Yugoslavia*; during Great War went to Italy to organise Yugoslav Cttee., travelled extensively organising Yugoslav National Defence; started several newspapers in America; edited *The Yugoslav Programme* in Geneva; after Great War practised law in Split; mem. Exec. and Central Cttee. of Pribicevic's Independent Democratic Party; arrested 41 and interned on Lipari islands; after liberation became Vice-Pres. Nat. Liberation Cttee.; later joined Zavnoh (Federal Parl. of Croatia) and the Presidium of Avnoj (Jugoslav Parl.); elected mem. Juridical Cttee. and apptd. Asst. Commr. for Information and Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs Nat. Liberation Cttee. of Yugoslavia; Ambassador in London until 48; awarded Order of Brotherhood and Unity by Avnoj; Order of Merit for the People, 1st Class.
Embassy of the Federal People's Republic of Yugoslavia, 25 Kensington Gate, London, S.W.7.

Leopold III; King of the Belgians; b. 01.
Son of King Albert; married Princess Astrid (died 35), niece of King Gustav V of Sweden 26, succeeded 34; Commander-in-Chief Armed Forces May 40, capitulated to Germans; removed under protest to Bavaria June 44; heir, Prince Baudouin, b. 30; married Sept. 41 Mlle Marie Bael; resident in Switzerland.

Lepistö, Leevi Matti; Finnish farmer; b. 01.
Has held several positions in workers' organisations, municipal offices and co-operative movement; mem. numerous State cttees.; mem. of Finnish Parliament 29-; mem. of Presidential electorate 31 and 37; Min. of Agriculture 48-50; Social Democratic Party.
Helsinki.

Le Prince, Joseph Augustin, M.A.; American sanitary engineer; b. 75; ed. Columbia Univ.
Asst. to Chief Sanitary Officer at Havana 01-02; Health Officer Panama Canal Zone 04-14; Senior Sanitary Engineer Malaria Investigation Div. of U.S. Public Health Service 17-31; Vice-Chair. Nat. Malaria Cttee. 29 and Chair. 30; Consultant in Malaria Control Tennessee Valley Authority 35-.
Publ. *Mosquito Control in Panama* 16.
Federal Building, Memphis, Tenn.

Lequerica, José Felix; Spanish lawyer and diplomatist; b. 91.
Fmr. mem. Bar Bilbao, later practised Madrid; Under-Sec. of State, Dept. of Prime Min. 22; Under-Sec. of Nat. Economy 30; Mayor of Bilbao to 39; Ambassador to France 39-44; Foreign Min. Aug. 44-45.
Bilbao; and Avenida del Ejército 9, Algorta (Vizcaya).

Leray, Jean; French university professor; b. 06; ed. Ecole normale supérieure (Docteur ès Sciences).
Prof., Faculty of Science, Nancy 36-41, Paris 41-47; Prof. of Differential and Functional Equations, Collège de France 47-; corresp. of the Acad. des Sciences.
12 rue Pierre Curie, Sceaux (Seine).

Lerner, Max, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American writer; b. 02; ed. Yale and Washington (St. Louis) Univs., Robert Brookings Graduate School of Economics and Govt.
Asst. Editor *Encyclopædia of the Social Sciences* 27, later Managing Editor; mem. Social Science Faculty Sarah Lawrence Coll. Bronxville (N.Y.) 32-36; Chair. Faculty Wellesley Summer Inst. 33-35; Dir. Consumers' Div. Nat. Emergency Council 34; Lecturer Dept. of Govt. Harvard Univ. 35-36; Editor *The Nation* 36-38; Prof. of Political Science Williams Coll. 38-43; Contrib. Editor *New Republic* 40-45; Editorial Dir. *PM* New York 43-; Columnist *N.Y. Star* 48-49; radio commentator *WOR* 44-47; Columnist *New York Post Home News* 49-; Prof. of American Civilization Brandeis Univ. 49-.
Publs. *It is Later Than You Think* 38, *Ideas Are Weapons* 39, *Ideas for the Ice Age* 41, *The Mind and Faith of Justice Holmes* 43, *Public Journal* 45, *The*

World of the Great Powers 47, *Actions and Passions* 48, etc.
162 East 92nd Street, New York City.

Lernet-Holenia, Alexander; Austrian writer; b. 97. Novelist and playwright.
Publs. *Ollapotrida* 26, *Das Geheimnis Sankt Michaels* 27, *Die Abenteuer eines jungen Herrn in Polen* 31, *Jo und der Herr zu Pferde* 33, *Die Standarte* 34, *Die Neue Atlantis* 35, *Die Goldene Horde* 35, *Die Auferstehung des Maltravers* 36, *Der Baron Bagge* 36, *Der Mann im Hut* 37, *Strahlenheim* 38, *Ein Traum in Rot* 39, *Beide Sizilien* 41, *Die Trophae* 46, *Mars im Widder* 47, *Germanien* 47, *Der 20 Juli* 47, *Spanische Komödie* 48, *Der Graf von Saint-Germain* 48, *Das Feuer* 49, *Drei grosse Liebesgeschichten* 49.
Sankt Wolfgang, Upper Austria.

Le Roux, The Hon. Stephanus Petrus (Stephen), B.A., LL.B.; South African farmer and politician; b. 91; ed. Stellenbosch, Rhodes and Free State Univs.
Mem. of Parl. for Oudtshoorn 23-; was leader of farmers' group in official opposition; Minister of Agriculture May 48-; Chair. Nat. Party in Cape Province.
Union Buildings, Pretoria, South Africa.

Le Roy, Édouard, SC.D.; French philosopher; b. 70; ed. École Normale.
Mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques since 19; Substitute for Henri Bergson at Collège de France 14; Titular Prof. since 21; mem. Acad. Française 45-.
Publs. *Dogme et critique* 07, *Une philosophie nouvelle, Henri Bergson* 12, *L'exigence idéaliste et le fait de l'évolution* 27, *Les origines humaines et l'évolution de l'intelligence* 28, *Le problème de Dieu* 29, *La pensée intuitive* (2 vols.) 29 and 30, *Introduction à l'étude du problème religieux* 44.
Paris VI, 27 rue Cassette.

Leroy, Maxime, LL.D.; French sociologist; b. 73.
Mem. Inst. Français de Sociologie, Int. Inst. of Juridical Sociology, and Int. Acad. of Political Science; Hon. Prof. École des Sciences Politiques Paris.
Publs. *Les transformations de la puissance publique* 07, *La loi, essai sur la théorie de l'autorité dans la démocratie* 08, *Syndicats et services public* 09, *L'Alsace-Lorraine* 14, *La Société des Nations* 17, *Pour gouverner* 18, *Les techniques nouvelles du syndicalisme* 21, *Descartes* 29, *Taine* 33, *L'expérience juridique et le fonction judiciaire* 35, *Introduction à l'art de gouverner* 35, *Les tendances de pouvoir et de la liberté en France au XX siècle* 37, *La pensée de Sainte-Beuve* 40, *La politique de Sainte-Beuve* 41, *Histoire des idées sociales en France*: Vol. I, *De Montesquieu à Robespierre* 46, *Vie de Sainte-Beuve* 47, *Les Précurseurs français du socialisme* 49, *Histoire des idées sociales en France*, Vol. II, *De Babeuf à Tocqueville* 49.
Paris XVI, 28 rue de Civry.

Leschly, Maj.-Gen. Erik; Danish officer; b. 80.
Second-Lieut. 00, First-Lieut. 00; Gen. Staff 08-13; Squadron Chief Third Dragoons 13-17; Chief of Staff Gen. Cavalry Inspectorate 17-21, Chief of Cavalry Command 21-25; Lieut.-Col. 23; Commander Fifth Dragoons 25-30; Col. 30; Commander Detachment 30-34; Major-Gen. 34; Insp.-Gen. of Cavalry and Commander Copenhagen Garrison 34-45.
Copenhagen K, Dronn. Tvaerg 4.

Lescot, Elie; Haitian politician; b. 83; ed. Cap Haitien.
Mem. Legislative Assembly 00-03; "commissaire," then Judge, Court of 1st instance Port-au-Prince; magistrate; Commissioner Court of Cassation; Sec. Public Education and Agriculture under Pres. Borno; Sec. Justice and Interior under Pres. Sténio Vincent; Min. plenipotentiary to Dominican Rep. (settled boundary dispute between the two countries); Min. to U.S.A. 37; Pres. of Republic 41-46; mem. Governing Board Pan-American Union; awarded Grand Officer Order Honour and Merit of Haiti, Dominican Order of Merit Juan Pablo Duarte, also Grand Cross of both Orders.

Leslie, Sir John Randolph (Shane Leslie), Bt., LL.D.; British author; b. 85; ed. Eton and Cambridge Univ.
Publs. *The Isle of Columcille*, *The End of a Chapter*, *Doomsland*, *The Greek Anthology*, *The Anglo-Catholic*, *The Cantab*, *The Epic of Jutland*, *The Oxford Movement*, *The Passing Chapter*, *The Script of Jonathan Swift*, *The Skull of Swift*, *Mrs. Fitzherbert* (play), *Men Were Different: Studies in Late Victorian Biography* 37, *Sir Evelyn Ruggles-Brise* 38, *Sublime Failures*, *The Life and Letters of Mrs. Fitzherbert* (2 vols.) 40.
36 South Lodge, Grove End Road, N.W.8.

Lesoir, Edmond Joseph; Belgian statistician and civil servant; b. 74; ed. political, consular and commercial science faculties.
Entered Civil Service 01; Sec.-Gen. Int. Inst. of Administrative Sciences 27-; Hon. Dir.-Gen. Central Statistical Office 31-; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics; Editor *Revue Internationale des Sciences Administratives*.
Brussels, 47 rue Juliette Wytsman.

Lesort, André; French paleographer; b. 76; ed. Paris Univ., Paris Catholic Univ. and École des Chartes.
Archivist Cambrai 99, Meuse 00, Ille-et-Vilaine 09, Seine-et-Oise 12; Chief Archivist of Seine and City of Paris 29-; Pres. Fed. of Historical and Archæological Societies of Ile de France; Pres. Soc. Hist. de Paris, and Soc. Hist. de Pontoise et Vexin; mem. Cttee. of Historical Works, Comm. of Historical Monuments, Supreme Comm. of Archives and Cttee. of Old Paris.
Publs. *Les Chartes du Clermontois* 02, *Chronique et cartulaire de l'abbaye de Saint-Mihiel* 05, *Cahiers de doléances de la sénéchaussée de Rennes pour les États Généraux de 1789* (4 vols.) 09-12, *Géographie humaine de l'Ile-de-France* (in *Visages de la France*) 46.
Versailles, 19 rue du Hazard.

Lessona, Alessandro, LL.D.; Italian politician and officer; b. 91; ed. Modena Military Acad. and Univ.
Cavalry officer; Private Sec. to Gen. Diaz during armistice and peace negotiations in Paris, London and Rome; Chief of Cabinet of Min. of War; Deputy 24; Under-Sec. of State for Nat. Economy 28-29, for Colonies 29-36; Min. for Italian Africa 36-37; Lecturer on Colonial Legislation and Policy Florence Social Science Inst.; Prof. Colonial History and Policy Rome Univ.
Rome, via Zara 16.

Lester, Seán; Irish diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Belfast Methodist Coll.
Attached to Dept. for External Affairs Dublin 22; Perm. Del. Geneva 29; rep. Irish Free State at numerous int. confs.; permanently accredited to L.N.; Irish rep. on L.N. Council; fmr. mem. L.N. Preparatory Comm. for the Disarmament Conf.; Pres. Conciliation Comms. in Peru-Columbia and Bolivia-Paraguay Disputes; L.N High Commr. for Danzig Oct. 33-37; Deputy Sec. Gen. *cartulaire de l'abbaye de Saint-Mihiel* 05, *Cahiers de* L.N. 37-40, Sec.-Gen. 40-47; Woodrow Wilson Foundation Award 45; Hon. LL.D. Trinity Coll., Dublin 47; Hon. LL.D. National Univ. of Ireland 48.
Ballanagh House, Avoca, Co. Wicklow, Ireland.

Lethem, Sir Gordon James, K.C.M.G., KT. ST. JOHN; British colonial servant; b. 86; ed. Edinburgh and Grenoble Univs.
Barrister; Asst. Resident, N. Nigeria 11, Resident, Bornu Province Nigeria 24, Official mission Sudan, Egypt and Arabia 25; Sec. for Native Affairs 28; Acting Lieut.-Gen. Northern Provinces 31-33; Gov. and C.-in-C. Seychelles 33-35, Leeward Islands 36-41,

British Guiana 41-46; Hon. Col. British Guiana Regt.
Publs. *Colloquial Arabic, Nigeria and Lake Chad.*
Johnstone House, Johnstone-Craighaugh, Eskdalemuir, Dumfriessshire.

Letson, Maj.-Gen. Harry Farnham Germaine, C.B., C.B.E., M.C., E.D., B.SC., PH.D., M.I.MECH.E., M.E.I.C.; Canadian officer; b. 96; ed. Univ. British Columbia and London Univ.
Associate Prof. of Mechanical Engineering Univ. British Columbia 23-36; Officer Commanding Vancouver Area 36-40; Military Attaché Washington 40-42; Adjutant-Gen. Canadian Army 42-44; Chair. Canadian Joint Staff Mission to U.S.A. Sept. 44-46; Sec. to Gov. General 46-.
Government House, Ottawa.

Lett, Sir Hugh, Bt., K.C.V.O., C.B.E., D.C.L., SC.D., M.B., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 76; ed. Marlborough Coll., Leeds, and London Hospitals.
Fmr. Senior Surgeon and Surgeon-in-Charge of Genito-Urinary Dept. London Hospital, Pres. Sections of Surgery and Urology Royal Society of Medicine, Vice-Pres. Medical Society, Pres. and Orator Hunterian Society, and Master Society of Apothecaries; Bradshaw Lecturer 36, Thomas Vicary Lecturer 42, Pres. 38-41 Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Hon. Fellow Royal Society Medicine, hon. mem. Urology Section; hon. mem. British Assen. Urological Surgeons; Membre correspondant Société Française d'Urologie; Moynihan Lecturer Leeds Univ. 42; Pres. British Medical Assen. 46-48.
Publs. *John Hunter and His Influence on Genito-Urinary Surgery*; and various papers on surgical subjects.
Waters Edge, Walmer, Kent.

Letts, F. Dickinson, B.S., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 75; ed. Parsons Coll. Iowa.
Barrister 99; Iowa District Judge 11-12 and 14-25; mem. Congress 25-31; Associate Justice District Court of the U.S. for the District of Columbia 31-; Republican.
3500 Garfield Street, Washington, D.C.

Leuppi, Leo; Swiss painter; b. 93; self-educated.
Founder and Pres. of Allianz (Union of modern Swiss painters) 37-; has held exhibitions in various Swiss towns, and in Milan, Paris and Vienna; represented in Swiss private collections and in collections of the town of Zürich.
Zürich 8, Mühlebachstrasse 6.

Leuschner, Armin O., B.A., PH.D., HON. SC.D., F.A.A.A.S.; American astronomer; b. 68; ed. Univs of Michigan and California.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Astronomy Univ. of California 90-38, Chair. Dept. of Astronomy 07-38; Dir. Student Observatory 98-38; fmr. Chair. Board of Research; Special Expert to U.S. Shipping Board 17; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and Nat. Research Council; Chair. Cttee. on Comets of Int. Astronomical Union 19-38; Bruce Gold Medal Astronomical Society of the Pacific 36; Rittenhouse Medal 37; Halley Lecturer Univ. of Oxford 38.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Kometenbahnbestimmung* 97, *Short Methods of Determining Orbits from Three Observations, Tables of Minor Planets.*
1816 Scenic Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Leusse, Paul Comte de; French banker; b. 93.
Dir. Cie. des Chemins de fer du Maroc Oriental, and Société Financière France Amérique Latine; Sec. Soc. of Bibliophiles; served in French Army in both World Wars; Chevalier, Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre; White Eagle of Serbia.
Publs. *Notes sur l'Emigration de la Baronne de Montboissier et de sa famille* 35, *Un épisode de la guerre de l'Indépendance Américaine* 36, *Mon cousin: Leusse* 45.
66 rue Pergolèse, Paris.

Levaditi, Constantin, MED.D.; French physician; b. 74 in Rumania; ed. Paris and Bucharest Univs.
Mem. Acad. de Médecine since 28; Prof. Pasteur Inst. since 26; Dr.h.c. of Amsterdam Univ.; Cameron Prize (Edinburgh 28), Philadelphia Prize 29 and Paul Erlich Prize 31; Dir. Inst. Alfred Fournier.
Publs. include *La syphilis* 09, *Les Ectodermoses neurotropes* 22, *L'Herpès et le Zona* 26, *Le Bismuth dans le traitement de la Syphilis* 24, *Prophylaxie de la Syphilis* 35, *Les Ultravirus des Maladies humaines* 38, *Précis de virologie humaine* 45, *La pénicilline et ses application thérapeutiques* 45.
Paris XV, 54 rue des Volontaires.

Lever, Ernest Harry, F.I.A.; British financial expert.
Fmr. Joint Sec. Prudential Assurance Co., Ltd.; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Richard Thomas and Baldwin's Ltd., Monks, Hall, and Co. Ltd., Tinplate Conference (1925) Ltd., Welsh Plate and Sheet Manufacturers' Assen.; Dir. British Sheet Trading Co. Ltd., Glasbrook Brothers Ltd.; Chair. British Cttee. of Long and Medium Term Creditors of Germany; Dir. Baldwins (Holdings) Ltd.; Chair. Steel Company of Wales.
47 Park Street, London, W.1.

Levi, Adolfo, PH.D.; Italian philosopher; b. 78; ed. Pisa, Florence and Rome Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Philosophy Florence and Turin Univs.; Prof. of History of Philosophy Pavia Univ. 23-28 and 44-; mem. Reale Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e Lettere 33-38 and 46-.
Publs. *L'indeterminismo nella filosofia francese contemporanea* 04, *La fantasia estetica* 13, *Il concetto del tempo nei suoi rapporti coi problemi del divenire e dell' essere nella filosofia di Platone* 20, *Sulle interpretazioni immanentistiche della filosofia di Platone* 20, *Sceptica* 21, *La filosofia di G. Berkeley* 22, *Il pensiero di Fr. Bacone* 25, *La filosofia di T. Hobbes* 29, *Storia della sofistica, Storia della filosofia romana.*
Rome, Via Barrili 49.

Levi, Doro, PH.D.; Italian archæologist; b. 98; ed. Florence and Rome Univs.
Mem. Italian Archæological School, Athens 21-23; conducted excavations in Crete 24 and in Chiusi, Vetulonia, Volterra, Massa Marittima 26-31; Insp. of Antiquities in Florence 26, later Dir.; Organiser Italian Mission in Mesopotamia 30, first expedition to Kakzu (Assyria) 33; Lecturer Florence Univ. 31; Prof. of Archæology and History of Classical Art in Univ. of Cagliari 35; Supt. of Arts and Antiques Sardinia 35.
Publs. *Le cretule di H. Triada e di Zakro* (in *Annuario Scuola It. di Atene VIII-IX*), *Arkades, Una Città Cretese all'alba della civilità ellenica* (in *Annuario Scuola It. di Atene X-XII*), *Studi sulla Scultura Etrusca dell' Età ellenistica* (in *Rivista dell'Istituto Ital. di Arch. e Storia dell'Arte IV*) 31-32, *La necropoli etrusca del Lago dell' Accesa* (in *Monumenti Antichi Lincei XXXV*) 33, *I bronzi di Axòs* (in *Annuario della Scuola Italiana di Atene XIII-XIV*), *Corpus Vasorum Antiquorum; Florence, I-II, Il Museo Civico di Chiusi* 35, *Abitazioni preistoriche sulle pendici merid. dell'Acropoli* (in *Annuario della Scuola St. di Atene*).
Florence, via Andrea del Castagno 18.

Levi, Giuseppe; Italian anatomist, histologist and embryologist; b. 72.
Lecturer in Anatomy Florence Univ. 03; Prof. Sassari Univ. 09, Palermo Univ. 14; Prof. Turin Univ. and Dir. Anatomical Inst. 19-38 and 45-48; mem. Accademia dei Lincei, Societa italiana delle Scienze, Inst. Int. d'Embryologie; foreign associate, Nat. Acad. of Sciences (U.S.A.), American Assen. of Anatomists, Royal Acad. of Natural Sciences, Halle, and Société de Biologie de Paris; hon. mem. Anatomical Society of

Great Britain and Ireland; mem. Acad. of Sciences, Bologna; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Liège.
Turin.

Levi, Isaac, LL.D.; French lawyer and administrator; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Naples and Inst. of Oriental languages.
Practised law 00-03; Oriental Sec. Italian Consulate Cairo 03-05; Insp. and later Dir.-Gen. Statistical Dept. Egypt 05-24; Lecturer in Economics Egyptian Faculty of Law 15-18; Sec.-Gen. Egyptian Federation of Industry 24-; Sec. Fouad I Society of Political Economy.
Publs. Contributions to *L'Egypte Contemporaine, L'Egypte Industrielle.*
P.O. Box 251, 9 Sharia Kasr el Nil, Cairo, Egypt.

Levi Della Vida, Giorgio; Italian orientalist; b. 86.
Prof. of Arabic in Istituto Orientale, Naples 14-16; of Semitic Languages Turin Univ. 16-20; Rome Univ. 20-31; dismissed after refusal to take Fascist Oath of Allegiance 31; reinstated 44; Prof. of Arabic, Univ. of Pennsylvania 39-48; for some years collaborated in *Annali dell'Islam;* mem. Accademia dei Lincei 47-; Foreign mem. Medieval Acad. of America 34-, Polish Acad. of Science and Letters 48-; Hon. mem. Société Asiatique 46-.
Publs. *Il califfato di Ali* 13, *Storia e religione nell' Oriente semitico* 24, *Le iscrizioni neopuniche della Tripolitania* 27, *Les "Livres des Chevaux" d'Ibn Kalbi et Ibn Arabi* 28, *Elenco dei MSS. arabi della Vaticana* 35, *Il califfo Mu'âwia* (with O. Pinto) 38, *Les Sémites* 38, *Ricerche . . . mss. orientali della Vaticana* 39, *Documenti sulle Chiese orientali* 48.
Via Po 9, Rome, Italy.

Levillain, Léon Octave; French historian; b. 70; ed. Paris and Caen Univs.
Hon. Prof. History of Sources at École des Chartes; Editor *Le Moyen Age* 30-; mem. Comité des travaux historiques; Dir. Soc. Antiq. de Normandie.
Publs. *Examen critique des chartes mérovingiennes et carolingiennes de l'abbaye de Corbie* 02, *Études sur les lettres de Loup de Ferrières, Études sur l'Abbaye Saint-Denis à l'époque mérovingienne* 21-30, *Recueil des actes des rois d'Aquitaine* 26, *Loup de Ferrières, Correspondance* 27-35, *Adémar de Chabannes généalogiste* 33, *L'avènement de la dynastie carolingienne et les origines de l'État pontifical* 34, *La Conversion et le Baptême de Clovis* 35, *Les Nibelungen historiques* 38, *Le Comte Eudes* 38, *Les Comtes de Paris à l'époque franque* 41, *La charte du comte Etienne et de la comtesse Amaltrude* 43, *Etudes mérovingiennes, La charte de Clotilde* 45.
Paris XVI, 87 av. Paul Doumer.

Levillier, Roberto; Argentine diplomatist and historian; b. 83; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 16-18; Chargé d'Affaires Madrid 18-22; Min. to Peru 22-26, to Portugal 26-28, to Poland and Czechoslovakia 28-34; Ambassador to Mexico 35-37, to Uruguay 37-42; hon. mem. Madrid Acad. of History, Peruvian Historical Inst., Chilean Society of History and Geography, Ecuadorian Acad. of History, Mexican Acad. of History.
Publs. *Origenes argentinos, La tienda de los Espejos Nueva crónica de la conquista del Tucumán en el siglo XVI* (3 vols.), *Biografías de conquistadores, Don Francisco de Toledo, supremo organizador del Perú* (3 vols.), *Historia de los Incas del Perú, La Argentina del siglo XVI* (3 vols.), *America la bien llamada* (2 vols.).
Juncal 3569, Buenos Aires, Argentine.

Levinstein, Herbert, PH.D., M.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; ed. Rugby School, Manchester Univ. and Zürich.
Fmr. Man. Dir. Levinstein Ltd. and British Dyestuff Corpn. Ltd.; Pres. Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society 25-26, British Asscn. of Chemists 23-24, Society of Dyers and Colourists 28-29, Society of Chemical Industry 29-30, Instn. of Chemical Engineers 35-36; gold medallist Society of Chemical Industry 31; Freeman City of London; Prime Warden Dyers Co. 47; mem. Chemical Warfare and other Govt. Cttees.
Sand Hill, Clayton, nr. Bletchley, Bucks.

Levis Mirepoix, Antoine Pierre Marie, Duc de; French writer and historian; b. 84.
Fmr. Lecturer of Alliance Française in U.S., Canada and Denmark.
Publs. Novels: *Le Papillon Noir, Le Nouvel apôtre, Le Seigneur inconnu, Montségur, Le Voyage de Satan;* Historical Works: *Les campagnes ardentes* (crowned by Acad. Française), *François I-er* (Prix Gobert) 32, *Phillipe le Bel, Jeanne de France, fille de Louis XI, La Politeşse: son rôle, ses usages* (with Comte F. de Vogüé), *Les 3 femmes de Phillipe Auguste, La France de la Renaissance* (awarded Grand Prix Gobert d'Histoire 48).
Paris, 30 rue de Berri.

Levón, Martti Albert, B.SC.; Finnish university professor; b. 92; ed. Finnish Inst. of Technology.
Electrical Engineer, Asea General Electric Co., Helsinki 16-18; Dir. Oulu Electric Power Station 19-20; Technical Dir. Ab Kemi Oy Sawmills 21-24; Dir. Technical Dept. of Asscn. of Power and Fuel Economy 24-31; Prof. Finland Inst. of Technology 30-, Pres. 40-43, 46-; Man. Dir. Fed. of Finnish Industries 43-45; Dir.-Gen. of State Inst. for Technical Research 42-47, Pres. of Board 48; Chair. and Dir. of several asscns. and State cttees.; mem. of Royal Swedish Acad. of Engineering Sciences and Danish Acad. of Technical Sciences; Chevalier of the Order of the White Rose.
Publs. Has written three books and several articles on the technical aspect of the sawmill industry.
Hietalahdenranta 17A, Helsinki.

Levy, Benn Wolfe, M.B.E., M.P.; British playwright and politician; b. 00; ed. Repton and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. publisher; joined Royal Air Force 18; Royal Navy 41; dramatist, film writer and dir.; Labour M.P. for Eton and Slough 45-50.
Plays. *The Poet's Heart, The Jealous God, Springtime for Henry, Art and Mrs. Bottle, This Woman Business, The Devil, Hollywood Holiday, Mud and Treacle, Mrs. Moonlight, Topaze* (from the French of Marcel Pagnol), *Evergreen, Young Madame Conti, Madame Bovary* (from Gaston Baty's dramatisation of Flaubert's novel), *A Man with Red Hair* (from Hugh Walpole's novel), *Clutterbuck, How to be Nobody,* etc.
66 Old Church Street, London, S.W.3.

Levy, Benn Wolfe, M.B.E.; British playwright and politician; b. 00; ed. Repton and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Aerodynamics Research Staff of the Nat. Physical Laboratory 16-20; Asst. Prof. Royal Coll. of Science 20-23; Prof. of Mathematics Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology since 23; Dean Royal Coll. of Sciences 46-50; mem. Council London Mathematical Society 29-33, Vice-Pres. 31-32; Chair. Science Advisory Cttee. of Labour Party 24-30.
Publs. *Aeronautics in Theory and Experiment, Science in Perspective, Science in the Changing World, The Universe of Science, Science in Edwardian England, Makers of Modern Spirit—Newton, Science in an Irrational Society, The Web of Thought and Action, Numerical Studies in Differential Equations* 34, *Thinking* 35, *Elements of the Theory of Probability* 36, *A Modern Philosophy* 38, *Modern Science* 39, *Elementary Mathematics* 42, *Science: Curse or Blessing?* 40, *Elements of Statistics* 44, *Social Thinking* 45.
Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, S.W.7.

Levy, Thomas; British company director and politician; b. 74; ed. City of London School.
Asst. Officer Food Control at Bournemouth during First World War 14-18; in command Transport Strike 19; Chair. Parl. Textile Cttee. 32-35, Parl. Tariff Policy Cttee. 34-39; Unionist M.P. for Elland Div. of Yorkshire 31-45; Chair. British Wool Central Advisory Cttee. 39-40.
4 Inver Court, Queensway, London, W.2.

Levy, Walter James, LL.D.; American oil economist; b. 11; ed. Univs. of Berlin, Freiburg, Munich, Hamburg, Heidelberg, Kiel, and London.
Asst. to Editor, Petroleum Press Bureau, London 37-41; Special Asst. and Chief, Petroleum Section, Office of Strategic Services; mem. of Enemy Oil Cttee. under Joint Chiefs of Staff 42-44; mem. U.S. del. to discuss oil problems with the U.K. and Sweden 45; Special Asst. Office of Intelligence Research, Dept. of State 45-48; mem. U.S. del. to Austrian Treaty Comm., June 47; Consultant to President's Cttee. on Foreign Aid, Nov. 47; Petroleum Adviser to U.S. del. to Council of Foreign Mins. Dec. 47; Foreign Economic Adviser, Socony Vacuum Oil Co., and Consultant, Dept. of State, March-July 48; Consultant, Office of Deputy Administrator, Chief of Oil Branch, Economic Co-operation Administration July 48-.
300 Riverside Drive, New York City, and 3601 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Broadmoor Apartments, Washington, D.C.

Lévy-Bruhl, Henri; French university professor; b. 84; ed. Sorbonne, Paris.
Served 1st World War 14-18; Prof. Univ. of Lille 20-30; Prof. of Roman Law, Univ. of Paris 30-; Dir. Inst. of Roman Law; Co-Dir. Centre of Sociological Studies; Pres. French Inst. of Sociology; mem. Constitutional Cttee.
Publs. *Les élections abbatiales en France* 13, *Histoire de la lettre de change en France* (17e-18e siècle) 33; and three works on aspects of Roman Law.
282 boulevard Raspail, Paris 14e.

Lévy-Dhurmer, Lucien; French artist; b. 65.
Works include portraits of Rodenbach (in Musée Luxembourg), Mme. Cambon mère, Clémenceau, Léon Bourgeois, l'Epouse du Peintre, Estaunié, Sylvain Lévi, Le peintre Roll (Musée de Versailles), R. Boschot, Mme. Simone Sauvat, Le portrait du peintre; Decorative and genre paintings; Roses d'Ispahan, Après-midi d'un faune, Evocation de Beethoven, 29 Fables de La Fontaine, numerous nudes, Moïse.
Paris XVI, 17 Rue de Longchamps.

Lewis, Cecil Day; British writer; b. 04; ed. Sherborne School, Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Edited *Oxford Poetry* 27; Asst. Master Summerfields School Oxford 27-28, Larchfield, Helensburgh 28-30, Cheltenham Coll. 30-35; with Publications Div. Ministry of Information 41-46; Clark Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 46; Fellow Royal Society of Literature.
Publs. *Collected Poems* 1929-36, *A Hope for Poetry* 34, *The Friendly Tree* 36, *Starting Point* 37, *Overtures to Death, Anatomy of Oxford* (with Charles Fenby) 38, *Child of Misfortune* 39, *The Georgics of Virgil* 40, *Word Over All* 43, *Poetry for You* 44, *The Poetic Image* 47, *Poems* 1943-1947; also detective novels under pseudonym Nicholas Blake.
Brimclose, Musbury, Axminster, Devon.

Lewis, Brig. Sir Clinton Gresham, Kt., O.B.E.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Switzerland.
Royal Military Acad. Woolwich 03-04; Commission Royal Engineers 04; mem. Survey of India 07, in charge Survey Dett Miri Mission (N.E. Frontier) 11-12; served First World War 14-18 France and Mesopotamia; Brevet-Major 19, Afghan War 19; mem. Indo-Afghan Boundary Comm. 19, Turko-Iraq (Mosul) Frontier Comm. 27-28; Surveyor-Gen. of India 37-41; awarded Founder's Medal of Royal Geographical Society 37; Hon. Sec. Royal Geographical Society 44-46, Vice-Pres. 46.
10 Gainsborough Gardens, Hampstead, N.W.3.

Lewis, Clive Staples, M.A.; British writer; b. 98; ed. privately and University Coll. Oxford.
Scholar Univ. Coll 17; 2nd Lt. in Somerset Light Infantry 17-19; Fellow Magdalen Coll. 25-; awarded Hawthornden Prize 36; Ballard Matthews Lecturer Wales Univ. 41, Riddell Lecturer Durham Univ. 42, Clarke Lecturer Trinity, Cambridge 44; Hon. D.D. St. Andrews 46; F.R.S.L. 48.
Publs. *Allegory of Love* 36, *Problem of Pain* 40, *Screwtape Letters* 42, *Preface to Paradise Lost* 42, *Christian Behaviour* 43, *Perelandra* 43, *Abolition of Man* 44, *Beyond Personality* 44, *That Hideous Strength* 46, *Miracles* 47.
Magdalen College, Oxford.

Lewis, David, B.A.; Canadian barrister; b. 09; ed. McGill Univ. Canada and Oxford Univ.
Admitted to Bar in Canada 36; Nat. Sec. of Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. of Canada 37-; mem. of Nat. Exec. and Nat. Council of the C.C.F. (Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. of Canada).
Publ. *Make This* Your *Canada* (co-author).
(Home) 185 Friel Street, Ottawa, Ont.; (Office) 301 Metcalfe Street, Ottawa, Ont.

Lewis, D. B. Wyndham; British writer; b. 91.
Publs. *At the Sign of the Blue Moon, At the Blue Moon Again, François Villon: a Documented Study, On Straw and Other Conceits, Emperor of the West, The Nonsensibus, Ronsard, The Hooded Hawk* 46.
c/o A.D. Peters, 4 Adam Street, London, W.C.2.

Lewis, Essington, C.H.; Australian industrialist; b. 81; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide, S. Australian School of Mines, Adelaide Univ.
Foreman Sulphuric Acid and Zinc Plant Broken Hill 04; Metallurgist and Asst. Man. Broken Hill Proprietory Co.'s smelting works Port Pirie; Man. Iron Knob Tramway and Quarries; Man. Broken Hill Munitions Co. Proprietory Ltd. 15-18; Asst. Gen. Man. Broken Hill Proprietory Co. Ltd. 18, Gen. Man. 21, Man. Dir. 26, Chief Gen. Man. 38-; Man. Dir. Australian Iron and Steel Ltd., Rylands Brothers (Australia) Proprietory Ltd., Wellington Alluvials Ltd., B.H.P. By-Products Proprietory Ltd., B.H.P. Collieries Proprietory Ltd.; Chair. of Dirs. British Tube Mills (Aust.) Pty. Ltd., and Bureau of Steel Manufacturers; Dir. Commonwealth Steel Co. Ltd., Commonwealth Aircraft Corpn. Proprietory Ltd., and numerous other cos.; Chair. Defence Board of Business Admin. 39; fmr. Chair. Defence Dept.'s Advisory Panel on Industrial organisation; Dir.-Gen. of Munitions 40-45, of Aircraft Production 42-45; hon. mem. American and Australasian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; awarded Bronze Medal, Australasian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy, Bessemer Gold Medal for 1944 by Iron and Steel Inst., London, Florence M. Taylor Medal of Australian Inst. of Metals 48, etc.; Consultant to Immigration Planning Council.
Publs. *The Iron and Steel Industry of Australia* 29, *The Economics of the Australian Iron and Steel Industry* 38, *The Importance of the Iron and Steel Industry to Australia* 48.
422 Little Collins Street, Melbourne.

Lewis, Eugene W.; American banker; b. 70; ed. Curry Univ.
Fmr. Pres. Canton Incandescent Light Co.; Chief of Production to Gen. Staff of War Dept. 16-19; U.S. Del. to Int. Congress on Public Works and Construction, Paris, France 25; Chair. of Board Indus. Nat. Bank

Detroit, Better Business Bureau of Detroit; Dir. Sea Island Co., Sea Island Georgia; Aero Club of Michigan; Trustee Detroit Bureau of Governmental Research.

Grosse Pointe, Michigan; and Sea Island, Georgia.

Lewis, Henry, M.A., D.LITT.; British philologist and literary historian; b. 89; ed. Univ. Coll. Cardiff.

Prof. of Welsh Language and Literature Univ. Coll. of Swansea 21-.

Publs. on Celtic language and literature.

Y Gilfach Glyd, 332 Gower Road, Swansea.

Lewis, John Llewellyn; American labour leader; b. 80.

Pres. United Mine Workers of America; thirteenth Vice-Pres. of American Fed. of Labour.

United Mine Workers' Building, Washington 5, D.C.

Lewis, Neville, R.P.; South African painter; b. 95; ed. S. African Coll. School, Slade School, London.

Served First World War France, Belgium, Italy; painted native life S. Africa, portraits Spain, U.S.A. and England; works acquired by Tate Gallery, Nat. Gallery of Modern Art Madrid, Imperial War Museum, and Oldham, Manchester, Liverpool, Sheffield, Belfast, Leeds, Bradford, Birmingham and other Municipal Galleries, S.A. National Gallery, Johannesburg Art Gallery, Durban Art Gallery; mem. Royal Society Portrait Painters, New English Art Club, Nat. Society of Painters, Sculptors, Engravers and Potters; official artist to S. African Defence Force 40-43.

Works include portraits of Gen. Smuts, Solly Joel, Winston Churchill, the King of Spain, the King of Greece, F.M. Viscount Alexander, F.M. Viscount Montgomery.

Jacob's Ladder, St. James C.P.; and Cloctesdal, Stellenbosch, S. Africa.

Lewis, Saunders, M.A.; Welsh politician and writer; b. 93; ed. Liverpool Univ.

Served First World War 14-19; Pres. Welsh Nationalist Party 26-39.

Publs. Literary criticism, poetry, drama (in Welsh).

Llanfarian, Aberystwyth.

Lewis, Sinclair, LITT.D.h.c.; American novelist; b. 85; ed. Yale Univ.

Journalist until 16; Nobel Prizeman for Literature 30; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters.

Publs. *Our Mr. Wrenn* 14, *The Trail of the Hawk* 15, *The Job* 17, *The Innocents* 17, *Free Air* 19, *Main Street* 20, *Babbitt* 22, *Arrowsmith* 25, *Mantrap* 26, *Elmer Gantry* 27, *The Man Who Knew Coolidge* 28, *Dodsworth* 29, *Ann Vickers* 33, *Work of Art* 34, *It Can't Happen Here* 35, *The Prodigal Parents* 38, *Bethel Merriday* 40, *Gideon Planish* 43, *Cass Timberlane* 45, *Kingsblood Royal* 47, *The God-Seeker* 49.

c/o Random House, Inc., 457 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Lewis, Vernon Arthur, C.M.G., M.C., K.C.; Southern Rhodesian lawyer and politician.

Mem. Legislative Assembly for United Party 34-; Min. for Justice Defence and Internal Affairs in Huggins Cabinet 34-36; Judge High Court of Judicature.

High Court, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

Lewis, Warren Harmon; American anatomist; b. 70; ed. Univ. of Michigan (B.S.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.D.).

Asst. of Zoology, Univ. of Michigan 94-96; Asst. of Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Univ. 00, Instructor 01-03, Associate 03-04, Associate Prof. 04-13, Prof. 13-19; Research Associate Carnegie Inst., Washington 19-40; mem. The Wistar Inst. of Anatomy and Biology, Philadelphia 40-; mem. American Asscn. of Anatomists (Pres. 34-36), Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society.

Publs. Papers on the development of arm, muscular system and skull in man; development of the eye; experimental embryological studies on the eye, ear, nervous system, brain, muscular system in amphibia and fish; cultivation of living tissues outside of the body; experimental cytology of blood cells, tissue cells, cancer cells, the gel layer of cells and eggs and its role in cell division and early development, etc., cinematographs of living developing eggs and cells; Editor of *Gray's Anatomy* (20th-24th editions), co-author of *General Cytology*, *The Structure of Protoplasm*.

The Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, Philadelphia 4, Pa., U.S.A.

Lewis, Sir (William) Hawthorne, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., I.C.S.; British civil servant; b. 88; ed. Oundle School, Caius Coll. Cambridge.

Entered Indian Civil Service 11; Asst. Magistrate and Collector Bihar and Orissa; Censor Duty Bombay 15-16; Under-Sec. to Govt. of Bihar and Orissa 18, Deputy Commr. 23, Revenue Sec. 25; on special duty Home Dept. Govt. of India 27, Joint Sec. Reforms Office 30; Reforms Commr. 32-35 and 36-40; Gov. of Orissa 41-46 (retd.); deputy to Indian Round Table Confs. London 30 and 31.

Bradridge House, Diptford, S. Devon.

Lewis, Wyndham; British writer and artist.

Painter, novelist, poet and social philosopher; fmr. leader of the Vorticist group and Editor of *Blast*; Editor *The Enemy*; represented in Victoria and Albert Museum, Tate Gallery (5 pictures), Durban, Ottawa, and Toronto City Art Museums; adviser to Library of Congress, U.S.A.

Publs. *Tarr* 18, *The Art of Being Ruled* 26, *The Lion and the Fox* 27, *Time and the Western Man* 28, *The Childermass* 28, *Paleface* 29, *The Apes of God* 30, *Hitler* 31, *Snooty Baronet* 32, *Doom of Youth* 32, *One-Way Song* 33, *Men Without Art* 34, *Left Wings Over Europe* 36, *The Revenge for Love* 37, *Blasting and Bombardiering* 37, *The Mysterious Mr. Bull* 38, *The Jews—Are They Human?* 39, *The Hitler Cult* 39, *The Vulgar Streak* 41, *America and Cosmic Man* 48.

Lewisohn, Ludwig, B.A., M.A., LITT.D.; American author; b. 83; ed. Charleston Coll. and Columbia Univ.

Editor and magazine writer 04-10; Instructor in German Univ. of Wisconsin 10-11; Prof. of German Ohio State Univ. 11-19; Associate Editor *The Nation* 20-24; Editor *The New Palestine* 43-48; Prof. of Comparative Literature, Brandeis Univ. 48-.

Publs. *The Broken Snare* 08, *The Modern Drama* 15, *Upstream* 22, *Don Juan* 23, *The Creative Life* 24, *Israel* 25, *Cities and Men* 27, *Roman Summer* 27, *Island Within* 28, *Adam* 29, *Stephen Escott* 30, *The Golden Vase* 32, *Expression in America* 32, *The Last Days of Shylock* 32, *This People* 33, *An Altar in the Fields* 34, *Trumpet of Jubilee* 37, *The Case of Mr. Crump* 47, *Goethe: The Story of a Man* 49, etc.

Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass., U.S.A.

Lewisohn, Sam Adolph, B.A., LL.B.; American banker; b. 84; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.

Mem. Adolph Lewisohn and Sons, investment bankers; Pres. Miami Copper Co.; Chair. Board Tennessee Corpn.; Pres. South American Gold and Platinum Co., Kerr Lake Mines Ltd., Gen. Development Co.; Vice-Chair. Rimu Gold Dredging Co. Ltd.; Dir. Equitable Life Assurance Society; fmr. mem. Economic Advisory Cttee. Pres's. Conf. on Unemployment; mem. Advisory Council on Economic Security; Employer Del. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 35; Dir., fmr. Pres. and Chair. American Management Asscn.

Publs. *Can Business Prevent Unemployment?* 25, *The New Leadership in Industry* 26, *Painters and Personality* 37, *Human Leadership in Industry* 45.

61 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Lewy, Julius, PH.D.; American orientalist; b. 95 in Berlin; ed. Mommsen Gymnasium, Univs. of Leipzig and Berlin.

Tutor in Semitic Languages Univ. of Giessen 22, Prof. of Semitic Languages and Ancient Oriental History and Head Oriental Dept. 27, full Prof. 30; dismissed by Nazi Govt.; Lecturer in Assyriology Sorbonne 33; Visiting Prof. of Semitics Johns Hopkins Univ. 34, 35-36; Visiting Prof. of Oriental History, Jewish Theological Seminary, New York 35, Univ. of Cincinnati 36; Prof. of Bible and Semitics Hebrew Union Coll. Cincinnati 36-.
Publs. *Untersuchungen zur akkadischen Grammatik* 21, *Forschungen zur Alten Geschichte Vorderasiens* 25, *Die Chronologie der Könige von Israel und Juda* 27, *Die Altassyrischen Rechtsurkunden vom Kültepe* (2 vols.) 30-35, *Tablettes Cappadociennes (Musée du Louvre)* (3 vols.) 35-37, etc.
543 Glenwood Avenue, Cincinnati 29, Ohio.

Leydon, John; Irish civil servant; b. 95; ed. St. Mel's Coll. Longford and St. Patrick's Coll. Maynooth.
Entered British Civil Service, War Office 15; transferred to Irish Civil Service 23; mem. staff Dept. of Finance 23-32; Sec. Dept. of Industry and Commerce 32-, Dept. Supplies 39-; Sec. Economic Cttee. 28; mem. Electricity Supply Board 29; mem. Comm. of Inquiry on Derating 30; corresp. mem. L.N. Economic Cttee.; Chair. Insurance Corpn. of Ireland Ltd.; Dir. W. & P. Thompson Ltd.; Kt. Commander Order of St. Gregory the Great.
Langara, Glenageary, Co. Dublin.

Leys, Sir William Cecil, Kt.; New Zealand journalist; b. 77; ed. Auckland Grammar School and Lincoln Agricultural Coll.
Served First World War 15-18; Chair. New Zealand Newspapers Ltd.; Chair. United Press Asscn. of New Zealand 32-33, 38-39, 44-47; Pres. Leys Inst.; Chair. N.Z. Section, Empire Press Union 41-46.
24 Victoria Avenue, Remuera, Auckland.

Lhote, André; French artist; b. 85.
One of leaders of cubist movement; mem. Salon d'Automne and Salon des Indépendants; teacher of painting Acad. Lhote 18-; decorations Palais de la Découverte Paris 37, Conservatoire des Arts et Métiers, Paris 38.
Principal paintings. *Dimanche* 10, *Escales* 13, *Football* 18, *Hommage à Watteau* 19, *Le marin à l'accordéon* 22, *Rugby* 24, *Les Amies* 25, *La Plage* 28, *Gypsy's Bar*, *Le 14 juillet*; illustrations to Coleridge, Cocteau, Claudel, etc.
Publs. *La Peinture, le Coeur et l'Esprit* 35, *Parlons Peinture* 37, *Traité du Paysage* 38, *Peinture d'abord* 38, *Petits itinéraires en France* 41, *De la palette à l'écritoire* 46.
Paris XIV, 38*bis* rue Boulard.

Lhotka, Fran; Yugoslav musician; b. 83; ed. Prague Conservatoire.
Composer; Prof. and Rector Zagreb Conservatoire; Conductor Lisinski Orchestra 13-22.
Works include ballets: *Der Teufel im Dorf* (State Theatre, Zurich) 35, *Eine Mittelalterliche Liebe* 37, *Der Bogen* (Munich State Opera) 39.
Zagreb, Josipovac 11.

Li Shu-hua; Chinese physicist; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Toulouse, and at The Sorbonne (D.SC.).
Prof. of Physics, Nat. Univ. of Peking 22-28; Chair. of Dept. of Physics 26-27; Act. Rector, Sino-French Univ. 26-28; Vice-Pres. and Act. Pres., Nat. Univ. of Peiping 28-29; mem. of Legislative Yuan 31-33; Pol. Vice-Min. of Min. of Educ. Jan.-June 31; Min. of Educ. July-Dec. 31; Pres. of Chinese Physical Soc. 32-33, of Chinese Astronomical Soc. 33-34; mem. Board of Trustees, Sino-British Cultural and Educ. Endowment 31-; mem. of Council of Academia Sinica 35-; Pres. of Commission mixte des Œuvres Franco-Chinoises 36-; mem. Central Exec. Cttee., Kuomintang 45-, Board of Dirs., Nat. Palace Museum of Peiping and Central Museum 34-; Chinese Del. to UNESCO Conf., London, Nov. 45, Paris Nov.-Dec. 46; Mexico City Nov.-Dec. 47; Vice-Pres. of Nat. Acad. of Peiping.
Publs. *Perméabilité Sélective des Membranes Polarisées* 22, *Schème physique de la perméabilité sélective des cellules vivantes aux différents ions* (co-author) 22, *Atomic Theories* 23, *Outline of Modern Sciences* 45, etc.
Office of Administration, National Academy of Peiping, Huai-Jen-Tang Hsi-Szu-So, Chunghai, Peiping.

Li, Ti-Tsun, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese diplomatist and publicist; b. 01; ed. Tsing Hua Coll. of Peiping, Univs. of Wisconsin, Harvard and Chicago.
Prof. of Political Science, Central Political Inst. 29-30; Nat. Central Univ. 30-31; Co-founder and Editor-in-Chief *Current Events Monthly* 29; Section Chief and Asst. Dir., Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-33; Dir. of Intelligence and Publicity, Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-39; Min. to Cuba 39-47; concurrently minister to Venezuela, Colombia and Dominican Republic 42-47; Expert on Nat. Resources Comm., Nanking 35-37; Foreign Relations Cttee. of Supreme Nat. Defence Council of Chungking 38-39; Ambassador on special mission to Indonesia 46-47; Ambassador to Turkey June 47-; Alternate representative Third Session U.N. Gen. Assembly Paris 48; decorated by Chinese, Cuban and Dominican Govts.
Publ. *Political and Economic Theories of Dr. Sun Yat-sen* 29.
Chinese Embassy, Ankara, Turkey.

Li Tsung-Jen; Chinese officer; b. 90; ed. Kweilin Military Acad.
Commander of Nationalist Seventh Army 26-27; Chair. Wuhan branch Kuomintang Central Political Council 28; Commander-in-Chief 4th Group Army 28; mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee. 31-; mem. Nat. Military Council 32-; Dir. of Peace Preservation Kwangsi 32-36; Commander-in-Chief Govt. Forces in 5th War Zone in Shantung, Anhwei and Kwangsi 37-38; Chair. Anhwei Provincial Govt. Jan. 38; C.-in-C. 5th War Area; Dir. President's H.Q. in Peiping 45-48; Vice-Pres. of China April 48-.

Liang Ssu-ch'eng, M.ARCH., LITT.D. (hon. Princeton); Chinese architect and archæologist; b. 01; ed. Tsing Hua Coll., and Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Prof. of Architecture Northeastern Univ. Mukden 28-31; Dir. of Research, Inst. for Research in Chinese Architecture 31-; Vice-Chair. Chinese Comm. for the Preservation of Cultural Objects in the War Areas 45-46; Prof. and Chair. Dept. of Architecture Nat. Tsing Hua Univ. 46-; Visiting Prof. Yale 46-47; Design Consultant, U.N. Headquarters Planning Office 47; mem. Nat. Comm. for the Conservation of Antiquities 34-; Dir. Div. of Architecture and Planning, Graduate Nat. Tsing Hua Univ. 46-; Correspondence Research Fellow, Acad. Sinica 34-; mem. of its Board of Counsellors.
Publs. (in Chinese) *The Kuan-yin ko, Tu-lo Ssu, Chi Hsien* 33, *Rules for Architectural Design in the Ch'ing Style* 34, *The Ancient Architecture of Ta-t'ung* (with Liu Tun-tseng) 36, *The Temple of Confucius, Ch'u-fou, and Plans for its Restoration* 36, *A History of Chinese Architecture*; (in English) *A Pictorial History of Chinese Architecture*.
Department of Architecture, National Tsing Hua University, Peking, China.

Liang Yuen-Li (Liang Yun-li), LL.B., DR.JUR.; Chinese lawyer and diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Nanyang Univ., Comparative Law School, L'Aurore, Harvard and Geneva Univs.
Editor *China Law Review* 24-26; Lecturer Comparative Law School and Legal Editor *Commercial Press* 26-27; Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 27 and Min. of Justice 28; Judge Shanghai Provisional Court 28; Prof. of Law Comparative Law School 28-29; Sec. Washington Lega-

tion 29-; Carnegie Teachers Fellow in Int. Law Harvard 30-31; Counsellor of Exec. *Yuan* 33; Senior Sec. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; senior mem. Treaty Comm. of Min. of Foreign Affairs and Prof. Central Univ. 36-37; contrib. Editor *China Critic*; First Sec. Embassy London 39-42, Counsellor 43-46; mem. Chinese del. to Dumbarton Oaks and San Francisco Conf. 44-45; Chair. Cttee. of Experts, Security Council 46; Visiting Prof., Univ. of Michigan, Summer Session 47; Prof. Hague Acad. of Internat. Law 48; Lecturer, New York Univ. Law School 47-48; Dir. Legal Dept. United Nations.

Publs. *The First Year of the Far Eastern Crisis, International Government, Sociology of Law, China* 46, *Le Développement et la Codification du Droit international* 48.

United Nations, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Liaquat Ali Khan, The Hon., M.A.; Prime Minister of Pakistan; b. 95; ed. privately, at M.A.O. Coll. Aligarh, and at Exeter Coll. Oxford.

Called to the Bar (Inner Temple) 22; joined Muslim League 23; enrolled as Advocate of Punjab High Court, but did not practise; mem. U.P. Legislative Council 26-40; Leader of Democratic Party in Council; Deputy Pres. of Council for six years; mem. Indo-British Trade Del. to London 37; Hon. Gen. Sec. All-India Muslim League Organisation 36-; elected to Central Assembly 40; Deputy Leader of Muslim League Party; Chair. Central Parl. Board of All-India Muslim League; represented Muslim League at Simla Conf. 45 and 46; mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 46; Minister of Finance in Interim Govt. 46; represented Muslim India at London Conf. on division of India Dec. 46; Prime Minister of Pakistan Aug. 47-.

Office of the Prime Minister, Karachi, Pakistan.

Liardet, Maj.-Gen. Sir Claude Francis, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., T.D.; British officer; b. 81; ed. Bedford School.

2nd. Lieut. Lancashire Artillery 99, Capt. 05; trans. to Lancashire and Cheshire Royal Garrison Artillery, Major 14; served First World War; Lt.-Col. 22, Col. 27, Major-Gen. 38; Commander Royal Artillery 47th Div. and London Div. 34-38; Commander London Div. Territorial Army 38-41; Commander R.A.F. Regt. 42-45; Dep. Lt. County of London 44.

Ballsdown, Chiddingfold, Surrey.

Liautey, André, LL.D.; French politician; b. 96;

Chief of Secretariat of Min. of Public Works 24; Attaché or Chief of Cabinet of Mins. of Pensions, Public Instruction, Agriculture, Beaux-Arts, and Presidency of Council 25-31; Pres. 6th Congress of Conf. Int. des Associations de Mutiles et d'Anciens Combattants (CIAMAC) 30; Deputy for Vesoul 32-44; Pres. of Gen. Council of Haute Saône 34-45; Vice-Pres. Radical Socialist Party 35-37; Under-Sec. of State for Agriculture 36-38; Dir. *Indépendant Français.*

Publs. *La hausse des Prix et la lutte contre la Vie Chére en France au XVIe siècle* 20, *Histoire des Prix* 27, *La politique agricole et rurale du Parti Radical-Socialiste* 35, *Le parti radical et la défense des Paysans* 36, *La défense paysanne* 37, *La Justice Economique et Sociale pour les Paysans* 38.

Paris VIII, 38 rue de Turin.

Lichner, Jan; Czechoslovak politician; b. 97.

Fought with Czechoslovak Legions Gt. War; Agrarian Party Deputy 29; Min. of Transport in autonomous Slovak Govt. 38, and Gen. Man. Slovak Gen. Credit Bank after Munich; escaped to London 40; Min. of State 41-42; mem. Czechoslovak State Council London; on special mission to U.S.A. 41; Min. of Agriculture and Public Works 42-45, Sec. of State for Foreign Trade 45-46; Under-Sec. for Nat. Defence 46-48; Slovak Dem.

Stubnanské Teplice.

Lichtenberger, Henri, LITT.D.; French literary historian; b. 64.

Fmr. Prof. of German Literature at Sorbonne; fmr. Prof. Nancy Univ.

Publs. *Le poème et la légende des Niebelungen* 91, *Histoire de la langue allemande* 95, *La philosophie de Nietzsche* 98, *Richard Wagner, poète et penseur, Henri Heine, penseur* 05, *L'évolution de l'Allemagne moderne* 07, *Novalis* 11, *La question d'Alsace* 16, *L'Allemagne d'aujourd'hui* 21, *Faust, Goethe, L'Allemagne nouvelle* 36, *The Third Reich* 38.

Paris XVI, 23 Bd. Murat.

Liddell, Gen. Sir Clive G., K.C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 83; ed. Uppingham and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.

Entered Army 02; Adjutant 08-11, Capt. 08; Staff Capt. 6th District Northern Command 12-14; Deputy Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. 14; Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. 16; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 17-18; Instructor Staff Coll. 19-22; Deputy Admin. British Empire Exhibition 23-25; Imperial Defence Coll. 27; Gen. Staff Officer, 1st Grade, War Office 28-31; Commander 8th Infantry Brigade 31-34; Major-Gen. 33; Commander 47th (2nd London) Div. Territorial Army 35; Commander 4th Div. 35-37; Adjutant-Gen. to the Forces 37-39; military mem. Army Council; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Gibraltar 39-41; Insp. Gen. of Training 41-42; Dir. Ambulance 43-48, and Act. Chief Commr. St. John Ambulance Brigade 43-47; Gov. Royal Hospital Chelsea 43-49.

36 Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Liddell Hart, Basil Henry; British military expert and historian; b. 95; ed. Cambridge Univ.

Served First World War 14-18; retired 27; Military Corr. *Daily Telegraph* 25-35; Military corr. and adviser on defence to *The Times* 35-39; Military Editor *Encyclopædia Britannica*; Lees-Knowles Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 32-33, Leverhulme Fellow 34; originated numerous new military ideas and methods now officially adopted in British and other armies; a pioneer of mechanised warfare; Guderian, creator of German *Panzer* forces, called himself "one of Liddell Hart's disciples in tank affairs"; personal adviser to War Min. Hore-Belisha in reorganisation of Army 37-38, suggesting a programme of reforms of which over 60 were achieved.

Publs. 30 books, including *New Methods of Infantry Training, Paris or the Future of War, Scipio Africanus, The Remaking of Modern Armies, Sherman, Foch, The British Way in Warfare, A History of the World War, The Future of Infantry, The Ghost of Napoleon, T. E. Lawrence—In Arabia and After, The War in Outline, Europe in Arms, The Defence of Britain, Dynamic Defence, The Current of War, The Strategy of Indirect Approach, Thoughts on War, Why Don't We Learn from History? The Revolution in Warfare, The Other Side of the Hill, Yesterday, Tomorrow and Today.*

c/o The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Lidgett, Rev. John Scott, C.H., M.A., D.D., LL.D.; British social worker; b. 54; ed. Blackheath Proprietary School and Univ. Coll. London.

Warden Bermondsey Settlement from its foundation to his retirement 49; mem. Senate Univ. of London 22-, Vice-Chancellor 30-32; Joint Editor *Contemporary Review*; Hon. Sec. Nat. Council of Evangelical Free Churches; fmr. Alderman London County Council; mem. London School Board (now L.C.C. Educ. Cttee.) 97-.

Publs. *The Spiritual Principle of the Atonement* 97, *The Fatherhood of God* 02, *The Christian Religion, its Meaning and Proof* 07, *God, Christ and the Church, God in Christ Jesus* 15, *Sonship and Salvation* 21, *My Guided Life* 30, *The Idea of God and Social Ideals* 38, *The Cross seen from Five Standpoints* 41, *The Crowns of*

Jesus 41, *God and the World* 43, *God and Man* 44, *Jesus Christ is Alive* 46.
Print Stile, Bidborough, Kent.

Lidin, Vladimir Germanovich; Soviet writer; b. 94.
Mem. Union of Soviet Writers.
Publs. *Nord, Idut Korabli* (The Ships are Sailing), *Otstupnik* (The Apostate), *Iskateli* (The Seekers), *Mogila niezvestnogo soldata* (The Tomb of the Unknown soldier) *Velikiy ili Tichiy* (The Pacific Ocean), *Syn* (The Son), *Bolshaya reka* (Great River), *More* (The Sea).
Moscow, Bolshoy Kislovsky per. 5.

Lidth De Jeude, Jhr. Otto Cornelis Adriaan Van; Dutch civil engineer and politician; b. 81; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Engineer Min. of Public Works 03; in China 13-18; Man. Dir. Harbour Works Co. 18-35; mem. Utrecht Provincial Govt.; Min. of Public Works 35-37; M.P. 37; Chair. London Cttee. Netherlands Red Cross Society; High Commr. for Relief; Min. of War 42-June 45.
The Hague, Adelheidstr. 10.

Lie, Trygve Halfdan; Norwegian lawyer and diplomatist; b. Oslo 96; ed. Oslo Univ. (law degree).
Mem. Labour Party Youth Organisation 11; Sec. of Norwegian Labour Party 19-22; legal adviser to Trade Union Fed. 22-35; Nat. Exec. Sec. Labour Party 26; Min. of Justice in Govt. of John Nygaardsvold 35-39; mem Norwegian Parl. 36; re-elected 45; Min. of Trade, Industry, Shipping, and Fishing 39-40; escaped to England with Norwegian Govt. June 40; Acting Foreign Min. 40; Foreign Min. 41; evolved provisional measures that saved Norwegian Fleet for Allies; Chair. Norwegian del. to U.N. Conf. San Francisco, April 45 (Chair. Comm. III for drafting Charter of Security Council); resgnd. as Foreign Min. June 45; Foreign Min. Interim Coalition Govt. June 45, Foreign Min. Oct. 45; Chair. Norwegian del. U.N. Gen. Assembly in London Jan. 46; elected Sec.-Gen. of U.N. Feb. 46-; active in Norwegian Sports Asscn. until 40.
c/o United Nations Headquarters, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.; and 123 Greenway North, Forest Hills, N.Y.

Lieftinck, P.; Dutch economist and politician; b. 02; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Fellow Rockefeller Foundation; doctor of law (cum-laude) 31; economist in Dept. of Economic Affairs and Gen. Sec. Economic Council 32-34; Lecturer Netherlands School of Economics at Rotterdam 34; mem. Supreme Council for Labour matters; Min. of Finance in Schermerhorn Govt. June 45-July 46; same in Beel Govt. July 46-Aug. 48, and in Drees Govt. Aug. 48-.
Publs. Several books on economic subjects; contributed many articles to *Economist* and *Economisch-Statistische Berichten*.
The Hague, Kneuterdijk 22.

Lieu, D. K. (Liu Ta-chun), B.A., F.R.S.A., F.R.A.S.; Chinese economist; b. 91; ed. Chinese Imperial Univ. and Michigan Univ.
Prof. of Economics Tsing Hua Coll., Peking 16-19; Bureau of Economic Information 20-27; Dir. Statistical Bureau, Legislative *Yuan* 28; Nat. Govt. Comptroller and Dir.-Gen. of Statistics 29-31; Hon. Dir. China Inst. of Economic and Statistical Research 32-; Dir. Bureau of Nat. Economic Research 35-44; Exec. Mem. Foreign Trade Comm. 38-45; Dean Commerce School, Chungking Univ. 41-45; Senior Research Expert Central Bank 41-46; Commercial Counsellor Chinese Embassy, U.S.A. 46-; Govt. Del. Confs. of Int. Inst. of Statistics 29, 31; Chinese Research Sec. Inst. of Pacific Relations 27-31; Chinese Mem. Statistical Comms. U.N. 46; Economic Adviser Chinese Del. U.N. Gen. Assembly 46; founder and Pres. Chinese Economic Soc. 23, Chinese Statistical Soc. 29; Del. U.N. Conf. on Trade and Employment, Havana 47; Meetings of Contracting Parties to General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and of Exec. Cttee. of Interim Comm. of Int. Trade Organization 48; fmr. Advisory Editor *Social Science Abstracts*, New York; mem. Econometric Soc.
Publs. *China's Industries and Finance, Foreign Investments in China, The Growth and Industrialisation of Shanghai, Shanghai Silk Reeling Industry, China's Silk Industry, The 1912 Census of China, The Manufacturing Census of China of 1933.*
Shanghai, 3 Passage 84, Wu Yuan Road; and Chinese Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Lightfoot, Ben, O.B.E., M.C., M.A., F.G.S., A.I.M.M.; British geologist; b. 88; ed. Bradford Grammar School, Peterhouse Cambridge.
Harkness Univ. Prize for Geology, Geological Survey of Scotland 09-10; Geological Survey of S. Rhodesia 11-14; Sorby Research Fellowship Royal Society 14; served Royal Engineers 15-18; Mining Geologist to Perrin and Marshall Hyderabad 19-20; Geological Survey of S. Rhodesia 21-, later Dir.; Pres. Geological Survey of S. Africa 39-46; Lyell Fund Geological Society of London 28, Draper Medal Geological Society of S. Africa 42.
Publs. Contribs to official publs. of Geological Survey of Scotland and to numerous reports and bulletins of Geological Survey of S. Rhodesia.
Ardbree, Harvest Hill, Maidenhead.

Lightfoot, Gerald, M.A.; Member of Council Australian Scientific Research Organisation, Standards Asscn. of Australia, etc.; b. 77; ed. Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister 03-08; appointed to Australian Bureau of Census and Statistics 09; organised Labour and Industrial Branch of Bureau, Sec. Commonwealth Advisory Council of Science and Industry, and later of Inst. of Science and Industry and Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 16-44, Consultant to Council 44-47; visited America, England, and European Continental countries 16, 27, 37 and 46 to report on matters concerned with work of C.S.I.R.; Chair. Nat. Asscn. of Testing Authorities.
Publs. *Organisation of Scientific Research Institutions* 16, *Organisation of National Industrial Research Institutions* 18, *Power-Alcohol, Proposals for its Production in Australia* 18, *Paper-Pulp, Possibilities of its Manufacture in Australia* 19, *Engineering Standardisation* 19, *Co-operative Development of Australia's Natural Resources* 23, *C.S.I.R.* 45, *Standards and Testing* 48.
Oak Tree Cottage, 249 Burke Road, Melbourne, S.E.6, Australia.

Lilar, Albert J., LL.D.; Belgian lawyer and professor; b. 00; ed. Athénée Royal, Antwerp, and Univ. of Brussels.
Admitted to Antwerp Bar 22; Pres. of Young Lawyers' Congress, Antwerp 38; Asst. at Univ. of Brussels 36; Prof. of Comparative Commercial and Private Int. Law, Univ. of Brussels 44; Vice-Pres. of the Liberal Left in the Senate; Vice-Pres. Franco-Belgian Parl. Group; Min. of Justice 46-; Pres. Association Belge de Droit Maritime 47; Pres. Federation of Belgian Lawyers 47; Pres. Int. Maritime Cttee. 47-; Liberal.
Publs. *Communications d'ordre juridique, Eloge de l'Humanisme* 36.
33 rue Jordaens, Antwerp.

Lilienfein, Heinrich, PH.D.; German writer; b. 79.
Novelist and playwright; Sec. Schiller-Foundation.
Publs. *Maria Friedhammer* 03, *Der Schwarze Kavalier* 08, *Der Stier von Olivera* 10, *Hildebrand* 18, *Die feurige Wolke* 19, *Cagliostro* 22, *Aus Weimar und Schwaben* 25, *Nacht in Polen 1812* 29, *Das fressende Feuer* 32, *Der grosse Karaman* 34, *Tile Kolup* 35, *Karneval ohne Ende* 35, *Die Stunde Karls des Zwölften* 38, *In Fesseln-frei* 38, *Lucas Cranach und seine Zeit* 42, *Besuch aus*

Holland (comedy) 42, *Bettina, Dichtung und Wahrheit ihres Lebens* 49.
Weimar, Kurthstr. 4.

Lilienthal, David Eli, LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. De Pauw Univ. (A.B.), and Harvard.
Admitted to Ill. Bar 23, Tenn. Bar 24; law practice in Chicago 23-31; mem. Wis. Public Service Comm. 31; Dir. Tennessee Valley Authority 33, Chair. 41-46; Chair. U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. Oct. 46-Feb. 50; Chair. U.S. State Dept. Board of Consultants on Int. Control of Atomic Energy 46; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Progressive Farmer Award for services to agriculture 45; Catholic Cttee. of the South Award 46.
Publs. *TVA: Democracy on the March* 44, *This I Do Believe* 49.

Liljeström, Valdemar; Finnish politician; b. 02.
Chair. Finnish Metal Workers' Union 47-; Active in Trade Union Movement; mem. War Reparations Board 47-; Min. of Social Affairs 48-49; mem. of numerous State cttees.; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Helsinki, Uudenmaankatu 18. A.4.

Lillie, Ralph S., B.A., PH.D., SC.D.; British-American biologist; b. 75; ed. Toronto and Chicago Univs.
Instructor Univ. of Nebraska 02-05; Research Fellow of Carnegie Inst. Naples Zoological Station 04-05; Instructor Harvard Univ. 05-06; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Pennsylvania 07-13; Prof. of Biology Clark Univ. 13-20; Research Biologist Gen. Electric Co. 20-24; Prof. of Gen. Physiology Univ. of Chicago 24-; Investigator and Trustee Biological Laboratory of Woods Hole, Massachusetts; Hon. Sc.D. Univ. of Toronto 36.
Publs. *Protoplasmic Action and Nervous Action* 23 and 33; *General Biology and Philosophy of Organism* 45.
5545 Kenwood Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Lim, Robert K. S., M.B., CH.B., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.E.; Chinese surgeon; b. 97; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Served First World War with British Army 14-16; Lecturer in Physiology, Univ. of Edinburgh 19-23; Rockefeller Foundation Fellow, Chicago Univ. 23; Prof. of Physiology, Peking Union Medical Coll. 24-37; founder of Chinese Physiological Soc. and its Journal, Man. Ed. from 27; organiser of first ROTC for medical officers, North China 27, Red Cross Medical Relief Corps, N. China 37, serving as its Field Dir.; organised Red Cross Medical Relief Comm., Nanking 37; inaugurated Emergency Medical Service Training School 38; Medical Insp.-Gen. with CEG, Burma 42; Dep. Surgeon, Supreme Command, Chinese Army 44-; Dir.-Gen. Army Medical Service 45-; Adviser to American Bureau for Medical Aid to China 44-; mem. and hon. mem. of many foreign Acads. and Socs., e.g. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Washington, and Halle; Chair. Section on Digestive Physiology, Int. Congress of Physiology, at meetings in Stockholm, Boston, Rome, and Moscow; mem. Standing Cttee., L.N., on Biological Standardisation; Pres. Chinese Medical Assn. 27; Chair. Chinese Physiological Soc., N. China Council for Rural Reconstruction, Comm. on Medical Educ., Min. of Educ.; Councillor, Academia Sinica, etc.; awarded Legion of Merit.

Lima, João Maria da Silva Lebre e, LL.B.; Portuguese diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Coimbra Univ. and War School.
Attached to Commercial and Consular Dept. 18; Sec. Rio de Janeiro Embassy 19; Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 29; First Sec. London Embassy 29; Chargé d'Affaires in London 30-34; Min. Plenipotentiary and Envoy Extra. 34, Head Political Dept., Gen. Secretariat and L.N. Dept.; Min. to China 38-46; Min. to Mexico and Colombia 46.
Mexico City, Portuguese Legation; Ave. Insurgentes 524, Mexico, D.F.

Lima, José Lobo d'Avila (*see* Lobo d'Avila Lima).

Lin Yutang, M.A., PH.D., HON. D.LITT. (Elmira, Rutgers); Chinese author and philologist; b. 95; ed. St. John's, Harvard and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of English Philology Peiping Nat. Univ. 23-26; fmr. Dean of Arts Amoy Univ.; Research Fellow in Philology and English Editor Acad. Sinica 30-; contributing Editor *China Critic*, Shanghai 30-; inventor Chinese index system and collaborator in official romanization plan; founder and Editor *Lun Yu*, Shanghai 32-, *This Human World* 34-, *Yuchoufeng* 36-; Del. Cttee. on Intellectual Co-operation; Head, Arts and Letters Dept., UNESCO 48.
Publs. *My Country and My People* 36, *The Importance of Living* 37, *Moment in Peking* 40, *With Love and Irony* 41, *A Leaf in the Storm* 42, *Wisdom of China and India* 42, *Between Tears and Laughter* 43, *The Vigil of a Nation* 45, *The Gay Genius* 47, *Chinatown Family* 48.
c/o John Day Co., 62 W. 45 12 Street, New York 19, N.Y.

Lincoln, Edmond Earl, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 88; ed. Ohio Wesleyan, Oxford and Harvard Univs.
Prof. English Mount Union Coll. 11-12; Prof. and Head Dept. of History and Economics St. John's Coll. 12-14; Economics Faculty Harvard Univ. 14-22; U.S. Dept. of Commerce 18-20; Chief Statistician and Economist Western Electric Co. 22-27; mem. staff Int. Telephone and Telegraph Corpn. 27-31; Economist E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. 31-.
Publs. *Results of Municipal Electric Lighting in Massachusetts* 18, *Central Electric Light and Power Stations* 20, *References in the Economic History of Europe and of the United States* 20, *Problems in Business Finance* 21, *Applied Business Finance* 23, 5th ed. 41, *Steps in Industry* 26, *Testing Before Investing* 26, *Applied Economic History* 32.
Du Pont Building, Wilmington, Del.

Lincoln, Leroy A.; American lawyer; b. 80: ed. Yale Coll.
In law practice Buffalo New York 04-15; Counsel New York State Dept. of Insurance 15-17; Gen. Attorney Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. 17-26, Gen. Counsel 26-29, First Vice-Pres. and Gen.-Counsel 29-30, Vice-Pres. and Gen.-Counsel 30-36, Pres. 36-.
1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N.Y.

Lindberg, Johan Erik; Swedish artist; b. 73; ed. Royal School of Fine Arts Stockholm, and pupil of J. C. Chaplain (Paris).
Engraver Swedish coins 16-44; Sec. Stockholm Royal Acad. of Fine Arts 20- and Editor of its yearbook; Orders of Northern Star, Vasa and Orange Nassau.
Works include medals for Nobel Prize, Andrée North Pole expedition, Olympic Games 12, Carnegie Foundation, O. Montelius Christine Nilsson, etc.
Stockholm, Fredsgatan 12.

Lindberg, Karl August; Swedish trade union official; b. 85.
Mem. staff Swedish Saw Mill Fed. 20-29; Pres. Swedish Saw Mill Workers' Fed. 29-36; Pres. Confederation of Swedish Trade Unions 36-May 47; mem. Social Democratic Party.
St. Essingen (Sweden), Essingestraket 12.

Lindbergh, Charles Augustus; American aviator; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin and Lincoln Flying School.
First flight 22; first flight as Air Mail pilot, Chicago to St. Louis, April, 26; record coast to coast flight of 21 hours 20 minutes in 27; non-stop solo transatlantic flight from New York to Paris 27; Chair. Technical Cttee. of Trans-Continental and Western Air Transport 31-35; Technical Adviser to Pan-American Airways;

left United States to avert possibility of second son being kidnapped Dec. 35; on active service U.S. Air Corps 39; Col. U.S. Army Corps Reserve to 41, regnd.; mem. Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics until 39, regnd.; civilian expert doing research work for War Dept. 42-45.
Green Farms, Westport, Conn.

Lindblom, Andreas Adolf Fredrik, PH.D.; Swedish art historian; b. 89; ed. Upsala and Stockholm Univs.
Asst. Keeper State Historical Museum 10, Nat. Museum 17; Prof. Stockholm Univ. 25; Man. Dir. Nordic Museum and Skansen 29-.
Publs. *La Peinture gothique en Suède et en Norvège* 16, *Den heliga Birgitta* 18, *Jacques-Philippe Bouchardon* 24, *Medieval Embroideries and Textiles in Sweden* 32, *En bok om Skansen* 33, *Sveriges konsthistoria I-III* 44-46.
Stockholm, Skansen.

Lindblom, Christian Johannes, S.T.D.; Swedish professor of theology; b. 82; ed. Upsala and Lund Univs.
Docent in Upsala 09; Prof. in Åbo, Finland 24, Lund 30; Rector Univ. of Lund 45-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-.
Publs. *Das ewige Leben* 14, *Die literarische Gattung der prophetischen Literatur* 24, *Profetismen i Israel* 34, *Boken om Job* 40, *La composition du livre de Job* 45.
Kyrkogatan 17, Lund, Sweden.

Lindblom, Karl Gerhard, PH.D.; Swedish ethnologist; b. 87; ed. Upsala Univ.
Prof. and Dir. Ethnographical Museum Sweden, Stockholm; Prof. Stockholm Univ.; Pres. Natural History Society of Stockholm; Editor *Ethnos* 36.
Publs. *The Akamba of British East Africa* 20, *Jakt-och fångstmetoder bland afrikanska folk* 25-26.
Stockholm, Tegnerlunden 3.

Linderstrøm-Lang, Kaj Ulrik, Prof., PH.D., M.SC.; Danish biochemist; b. 96; ed. Technical High School Copenhagen.
Asst. Carlsberg Laboratory, Chemistry Dept. 19, Dir. of Chemistry Dept. 38-; Studies on Quinhydrone-Electrode 23, Protein Studies 25-47, Studies on Peptidases 27-30, Histochemical Studies 30-47; mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences, Copenhagen 35, the Acad. of Technical Sciences, Copenhagen 39, The Norwegian Acad. of Sciences 47; Foreign Assoc. of The Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Washington 47; corresp. mem. of the Société Philomatique Paris 32; Hon. mem. Harvey Society 39; and hon. mem. of the Société Chimique de Belgique Brussels 47; Dr. Scient. h.c. (Bruxelles) 48; Dr. Med. h.c. (Stockholm) 48; Ørsted Medal 41; Dr. Med. h.c. (Gent) 48; Dr. Scient. h.c. (Cambridge) 49.
Copenhagen (Denmark), The Carlsberg Laboratory, 10 Gl. Carlsbergvej.

Lindgren, George Samuel; British railway clerk and politician; b. 00; ed. L.C.C. elementary schools.
Mem. Welwyn Garden City U.D.C. 27-46; Herts County Council 30-; Chair. London Trades Council 39-42; Exec. Cttee. Railway Clerks Asscn. 33-46; Deputy Regional Commr. 42-45; M.P. for Wellingborough 45-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Nat. Insurance 45-46; Parl. Sec. Min. of Civil Aviation Oct. 46-March 50; Parl. Sec. Ministry of Town and Country Planning 50-; Labour.
4 Attimore Close, Welwyn Garden City, Herts.

Lindhardt, Poul Georg, D.TH.; Danish university professor; b. 10; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Ordained 34, Min. in various parishes 34-42; Asst. Lecturer Univ. of Copenhagen 39-41, Aarhus Univ. 41-42; Prof. of Church History, Aarhus Univ. 42-, Dean of Faculty of Divinity 48; Min. of Our Lady's Church, Aarhus 45.
Publs. *Konfirmationens Historie i Danmark* 36, *Danmark og Reformkoncilierne* 42, *Bibelen og det Danske Folk* 42, *Den Nordiske Kirkes Historie* 45, *Dines Pontoppidan* 48, *Grundtvig, An Introduction* 49.
The University, Aarhus, Denmark.

Lindley, Charles Gustaf; Swedish trade union official; b. 65.
Seaman in English ships 82-94; with Havelock Wilson helped to found Sailors' and Firemen's Union; trade union worker Sweden 94-; Chair. and Gen. Sec. Swedish Transport Workers' Union 97-39; M.P. for Stockholm 06; Senator 11-41; Pres. Int. Transport Workers' Fed. 34; Editor *Transportarbetaren* 97-; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Önskeringsvagen 37, Smedslätten, Sweden.

Lindley, Ernest Kidder, B.A.; American journalist; b. 99; ed. Indiana, Idaho and Oxford Univs.
Reporter *Wichita Beacon*, Kan. 24; reporter and political writer *New York World* 24-31; political writer *New York Herald Tribune* 31-37, Washington Bureau 33-37; Chief Washington Bureau *Newsweek* 37-; commentator on public affairs *Washington Post* 38-48; and Register and Tribune Syndicate 38-; Washington commentator for Blue Network 42, Nat. Broadcasting Co. 42-44; Michigan Network 42-44; American commentator for B.B.C. 42-43.
Publs. *Franklin D. Roosevelt: A Career in Progressive Democracy* 31, *The Roosevelt Revolution: First Phase* 33, *Half-Way with Roosevelt* 36, *A New Deal For Youth* (with Betty G. Lindley) 38, *How War Came* (with Forrest Davis) 42.
1227 National Press Building, Washington, D.C.

Lindley, Rt. Hon. Sir Francis, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 96; First Sec. Diplomatic Service 09, Sofia Legation 09-11, and Oslo 12; Counsellor of Petrograd Embassy 15; Commissioner in Russia 18, Consul-Gen. 19, and High Commissioner 19-20; Min. to Austria 20-22, to Greece 22-23 and to Norway 23-29; Ambassador to Portugal 29-31 and to Japan 31-34, when he retired; County Alderman for Hants., Official Verderer New Forest; Hon. Treas. Zoological Soc., London; Dir. Imperial Continental Gas Asscn., Anglo-Portuguese Colonial and Overseas Bank; Chair. Meux's Brewery Co.
Publs. *A Diplomat Off Duty* 28, *Life of Lord Lovat* 35.
The Weir House, Alresford, Hants.

Lindley, Sir (M.) Frank, Kt., C.B., LL.D., B.SC.; British civil servant (retired); b. 81; ed. London Univ.
Asst. Comptroller at Patent Office 26; Comptroller-Gen. of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks and Comptroller of Industrial Property Dept. of Board of Trade 32-44; Scientific Adviser Appts. Dept. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 44-45; Barrister-at-Law.
Publ. *The Acquisition and Government of Backward Territory in International Law.*
Holly Tree Cottage, Ditchling, Sussex.

Lindqvist, Sune, PH.D.; Swedish archæologist; b. 87; ed. Upsala Univ.
Docent Stockholm Univ. 16-27; Prof. of Nordic and Comparative Archæology Upsala Univ. 27-; Dir. Univ. Museum of Nordic Archæology; mem. Royal Acad. of Belles-Lettres, History and Antiquities, Royal Gustav Adolf Acad., Royal Scientific Society of Upsala, Royal Society of Humanities at Upsala and German Archæological Inst.
Publs. *Den helige Eskils biskopsdöme* 16, *Bronsålders; manteln från Gerumsberget* 25, *Vendelkulturens ålder och ursprung* 26, *Svenskarna i heden tid* 35, *Uppsala högar Ottarshögen* 36, *Golands Bildsteine* 41, 42, *Svenskt forntidsliv* 44, *Vår svenska, guldålder* 45.
Upsala, St. Larsgatan 6a.

Lindsay of Birker, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Low Ground; **Alexander Dunlop Lindsay,** C.B.E., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow, St. Andrew's, Princeton); British philosopher; b. 79; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Frm. Shaw Fellow Edinburgh Univ. and Lecturer in Philosophy Victoria Univ.; Prof. of Moral Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 22-24; Master Balliol Coll. Oxford 24-49; Vice-Chancellor Oxford Univ. 35-38; Principal-Designate Univ. Coll. of North Staffordshire 49-.
Publs. *The Philosophy of Bergson, The Nature of Religious Truth, The Essentials of Democracy, Kant, The Churches and Democracy, Christianity and Economics, Karl Marx's Capital, The Moral Teaching of Jesus, The Two Moralities* 40, *The Modern Democratic State* 42, *The Good and the Clever* 45; translator of Plato's *Republic*.
Balliol College, Oxford.

Lindsay, Sir Harry Alexander Fanshawe, K.C.I.E., C.B.E.; British economist; b. 81; ed. St. Paul's School and Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Oxford Univ. Swimming and Water-Polo Team 01; entered Indian Civil Service 05; Dir.-Gen. of Commercial Intelligence Calcutta 16-21; Sec. India Govt. Dept. of Commerce 22; Indian Trade Commissioner in London 23-34; Dir. Imperial Inst. 34-; Sec. to Indian Del. to Ottawa Conf. 32; Del. for India Econ. Cttee., League of Nations 26-34; Adviser to Indian Del. to World Economic Conf. 27 and 33; Pres. Royal Geographical Society 48-49; Asscn. of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux 41, 42, 47, 48; Chair. Royal Society of Arts; Geographical Asscn. 49; Council Royal Empire and Royal India Societies; mem. Council of Festival of Britain 1951; Editor *British Commonwealth Objectives* (Royal Society of Arts).
Imperial Institute, London, S.W.7.

Lindsay, Kenneth; British politician; b. 97; ed. Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Dir. Dominions Office Voluntary Migration Societies 29-31; Sec. P.E.P. 31-35; Sec. Anglo-Canadian Education Cttee.; Nat. Labour M.P. for Kilmarnock Burghs 33-43; Ind. M.P. Combined English Univs. 43-50; Civil Lord of the Admiralty June 35-June 37; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 37-40; Chair. Educational Interchange Council; Chair. Nat. Book League.
Publs. *Social Progress and Educational Waste, Eldorado—An Agricultural Settlement, English Education.*
39 Hill Street, London, W.1.

Lindsay, Norman; Australian artist and writer; b. 79; ed. Creswick Grammar School.
Chief Cartoonist Sydney *Bulletin*; represented at Exhibition of Australian Art London; illustrated works of Theocritus, Boccaccio, Casanova, Petronius, Hugh McCrae's *Satyrs and Sunlight, Columbine*, Banjo Paterson's *The Animals that Noah Forgot*, etc.; joint founder the Endeavour Press.
Publs. include *The Pen Drawings of Norman Lindsay, A Curate in Bohemia* 13, *The Magic Pudding* 19, *Creative Effort* 20, *Redheap* 31, *Saturdee* 33, *Pan in the Parlour* 34, *Age of Consent* 38, *The Cousin from Fiji* 45, etc.
Bulletin Office, Sydney, New South Wales.

Lindsay, Philip, F.S.A. (Scotland); British writer; b. Australia 06; ed. Church of England Grammar School Queensland.
Fmr. journalist in Sydney; historical novelist and film story writer.
Publs. Monographs: *Morgan in Jamaica* 30, *On Some Bones in Westminster Abbey* 35; novels: *Panama is Burning, One Dagger for Two* 32, *Here Comes the King* 33, *London Bridge is Falling* 34, *The Little Wench* 35, *The Duke is Served* 36, *Gentleman Harry Retires, The Bells of Rye* 37, *Bride for a Buccaneer* 38, *The Nutbrown Maid* 39, *Pudding Lane* 40, *The Fall of the Axe* 41, *The Gentle Knight* 42, *The Devil and King John* 43, *Jack Laughs at Locksmiths* 44, *He Rides in Triumph* 44, *Sir Rusty Sword* 45, *Whither Shall I Wander* 46, *The Queen's Confession* 47, *Heart of a King* 48; non-fiction: *King Richard III* 33, *King Henry V* 34, *Kings of Merry England* 36, *Crowned King of England* 37, *Mirror for Ruffians* 38, *I'd Live the Same Life Over* 41, *Hampton Court* 47, *The Peasants' Revolt* 48; boys' books: *Knights at Bay* 33, *The Battle of London Bridge* 48.
c/o Curtis Brown Ltd., 6 Henrietta Street, London, W.C.2.

Lindsay, Samuel McCune, PH.D., LL.D.; American sociologist; b. 69; ed. Pennsylvania, Berlin, Vienna, Rome and Paris Univs.
Expert U.S. Industrial Comm. on Railway Labour 99-00; Commr. of Education Puerto Rico 02-04; fmr. Prof. of Sociology Univ. of Pennsylvania; Prof. of Social Legislation Columbia Univ. 07-39, Emeritus; Pres. New York Acad. of Political Science 10-30; Fellow London Royal Economic Society and American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Chair. American Nat. Cttee. for Int. Labour Organisation; hon. mem. Faculty of Political and Economic Sciences, Univ. of San Marcos, Lima, Peru; foreign mem. Masaryk Acad. of Industrial Technology, Prague; corres. mem. Museo Social Argentino.
Publs. *Railway Labor in the U.S.* 02, *Inauguration of Public School System in Porto Rico* 05, *Financial Administration of Great Britain* 17, *Economic Aspects of Emergency Housing Legislation in New York* 21, 23.
29 Claremont Avenue, Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Lindsell, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Wilfrid Gordon, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., LL.D.; British officer; b. 84; ed. Birkenhead School, Victoria Coll. Jersey and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lieut. Royal Artillery 03, Lieut. 06, Capt. 14, Major 18, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 27, Col. 31; served First World War 14-18, A.D.C. and Staff Capt. 7th Div., Brigade Major 62nd Div., Gen. Staff Officer 8th Corps; Deputy Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 20; Instr., Deputy Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. School of Military Admin. 21-23; Instr. Deputy Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Staff Coll. Camberley 25-28; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 30-33; Commandant Senior Officers School Sheerness 34-35; Deputy Military Sec. War Office 35-36; Commdr. 4th Div. Royal Artillery 37-38; Major-Gen. in charge Adnin. Southern Command 38-39; Quartermaster-Gen. B.E.F. 40; Lieut.-Gen. in charge Admin. Middle East 42-43; Principal Admin. Officer India Command 43-45.
Publs. *Military Organisation and Administration*, 25th edn., *A. and Q. or Military Administration in War.*
The Heymersh, Britford, Salisbury.

Lindskog, Claes, PH.D.; Swedish philologist and journalist; b. 70; ed. Lund Univ.
Lecturer in Greek Philology and Literature 95 and Prof. 08-35, Emeritus; Deputy 21-; Min. for Public Worship and Education 28-30; mem. staff *Sydsvenska Dagbladet Snällposten* 17-35 and Editor 35-46; mem. Exec. Right Party 26-37; Del. to Inter-Parl. Congresses: Copenhagen, Berne, Geneva, Paris, Istanbul.
Publs. *Studien zum antiken Drama I-II* 97, *Thukydides* 04, *Grekiska Kvinnogestalter* 22, *Grek. hjältar o. ideal* 25, *Euripides* 28, *Plutarchi Vitae Parallellae, Känn dig själv* 34, *Människan är Sig Evigt Lik* 42.
Malmo, *Sydsvenska Dagbladet Snällposten.*

Lindsström, Vice-Admiral Claes Olof; Swedish naval officer; b. 76; ed. Naval Acad.
Commander-in-Chief Naval port of Stockholm and East Coast Naval District 37-42; A.D.C. to the King; mem. High Court; mem. Advisory Comm. for Military, Naval

and Air Questions Geneva; Naval Adviser to Swedish Del. at Disarmament Conf.
Publs. *Naval Bases* 04, *Naval Artillery* 05.
Stockholm, Engelbrektsgatan 39.

Lindström, Karl Alfred Rickard; Swedish journalist and politician; b. 94; ed. elementary school.
Sawmill worker 06-18; mem. Social Democratic Party 11-; Asst. Sec. Social Democratic Party 20-24 26-28, Sec. 24-26 and 32-33; Chair. Socialist Youth Movement 20-28; mem. Bureau and Exec. of Labour and Socialist Int. 24-26 and 32-; mem. First Chamber 31-; Editor-in-Chief *Ny Tid* 33-40, *Social Demokraten* 40-44; Vice-Pres. Journalists' Club 32-34.
Publs. *Socialistisk vardag* 28, *En socialist* 30, *John Bull hemma hos sig* 30, *Om kompromiss* 32, *På Helge andsholmen* 33, a great number of political pamphlets.
Stockholm, *Morgon-Tidningen.*

Lingelbach, William E., B.A., PH.D., LIT.D.; American historian; b. 71; ed. Univs. of Toronto, Leipzig, Chicago and Pennsylvania.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Modern European History Univ. of Pennsylvania 00-46; Sec. American Philosophical Society 35-40, Vice-Pres. 40-43, Editor and Librarian; mem. Council of American Learned Societies (Sec. Treas. 29-30, Chair. 38-42).
Publs. *Laws and Ordinances of the Merchant Adventurers, Internal Organization of Merchant Adventurers, Belgian Neutrality—Its Origin and Interpretation, Democracy and the Control of Foreign Affairs.*
4304 Osaga Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

Linklater, Eric, M.A., LL.D.; British novelist; b. 99; ed. Aberdeen Grammar School and Univ.
Private, The Black Watch 17-19; Asst. Editor *Times of India* 25-27; Asst. to Prof. of English Literature Aberdeen Univ. 27-28; Commonwealth Fellow in U.S.A. 28-30; Major Royal Engineers 39, Gen. Staff (Public Relations) War Office 41-45; Rector Aberdeen Univ. 45-48.
Publs. *White Maa's Saga* 29, *Poet's Pub* 29, *A Dragon Laughed* (verse) 30, *Juan in America* 31, *Ben Jonson and King James* 31, *The Men of Ness* 32, *Mary Queen of Scots* 33, *The Crusader's Key* 33, *Magnus Merriman* 34, *The Revolution* 34, *Robert the Bruce* 34, *The Devil's in the News* (play), 34, *Ripeness is All* 35, *The Lion and the Unicorn* 35, *God Likes them Plain* 35, *Juan in China* 37, *The Sailor's Holiday* 37, *The Impregnable Women* 38, *Judas* 39, *The Man on My Back* (autobiography) 41, *The Cornerstones* 42, *Socrates Asks Why* 42, *The Great Ship* 43, *Crisis in Heaven* (play) 44, *The Wind on the Moon* (for children) 44, *Private Angelo* 46, *The Art of Adventure* 47, *Sealskin Trousers* 47, *The Pirates in the Deep Green Sea* (for children) 49, *Love in Albania* (play) 49, *A Spell for Old Bones* 49.
Pitcalzean House, Nigg, Ross-shire.

Linlithgow, Marquess of; **Victor Alexander John Hope,** K.G., K.T., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., O.B.E., T.D.; British administrator; b. 87; ed. Eton.
Civil Lord of the Admiralty 22-24; Deputy-Chair. Unionist Party Organisation 24-26; Chair. Market Supply Cttee. 33-36; Chair. Medical Research Council 34-36; Chair. Governing Body Imperial Coll. of Science 34-36; Chair. Royal Comm. on Agriculture in India 26-28; Pres. Navy League 24-31; Chair. Midland Bank; Dir. I.C.I. and other cos.; Chair. Joint Select Cttee. on Indian Constitutional Reform 33-35; Privy Councillor 35-; Viceroy and Gov.-Gen. of India 36-43; Chancellor Edinburgh Univ. 44-.
Hopetoun House, South Queensferry, West Lothian, Scotland; and Grove House, Park Road, London, N.W.8.

Lino Netto, Antonio, LL.D.; Portuguese lawyer and economist; b. 73; ed. Coimbra Univ.
District Gov. 00-04; Catholic Deputy 18-26; Pres. Lower House 18 and Leader of Catholic Party in House 18-26; Leader Centro Catolico Portuguez 18-31; Dir. Higher Inst. for Commerce 31-34; Prof. of Economics and Commercial Law Lisbon Technical Univ.; Dir. *A União* 19-31; Associate of Acad. das Ciencias de Lisboa 38.
Publs. *Historia dos Juizes Ordinários e de Paz* 98, *Principios Novos de Sciencia Criminal* 00, *A Questão Agrária* 08, *A Questão Administrativa* 11, *A industria dos Lacticinios e a Questão Agrária* 34, *Elementos de Economia Politica* 36, *Adam Smith: fundador da Economia Politica* 36, *O Quinhão Economico da Vida* 44.
Lisbon, Rua Alves Correia 41.

Linossier, Claudius; French sculptor, silversmith and engraver; b. 93.
Mem. Société Nationale des Beaux Arts, Société des Artistes Décorateurs and Salon d'Automne; Laureate Int. Decorative Exhibition 25; winner Grand Prize of Athens 28 and of Barcelona 29; mem. Jury Int. Exbn. Paris 37; mem. Admin. Council École Nat. des Beaux Arts Lyon; Insp. of Technical Education; Counsellor for Overseas Trade.
Works. Vases in incrusted metal in Paris, Lyons, Marseilles, Besançon, New York, Detroit, Worcester, San Francisco, Buenos Aires, Cairo, Brussels, Liége, Ghent, The Hague and Amsterdam Museums.
Lyon (Rhône), 32 rue de Belfort.

Lins de Barros, João Alberto; Brazilian economist. Fmr. Head Brazilian Foreign Trade Council; Min. to Canada 42; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee.; Pres. Nat. Defence Comm. 39; Co-ordinator of Economic Mobilization 42-45; Chief of Police of Federal Capital Mar. 45-.
Rio de Janeiro.

Linstead, Reginald Patrick, C.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D.; British chemist; b. 02; ed. City of London School and Imperial Coll. of Science.
Research asst. to Sir Jocelyn Thorpe 27; research chemist Anglo-Persian Oil Co. Ltd. 28; Demonstrator, later Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Imperial Coll. 29-38; Firth Prof. of Chemistry Sheffield Univ. 38-39; Prof. of Chemistry Harvard Univ. 39-45; Deputy Dir. Scientific Research Min. of Supply 42-45; Dir. Chemical Research Laboratory Dept. Scientific and Industrial Research 45-49; Prof. of Organic Chemistry and Dir. of Organic Chemistry Laboratories Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 49-.
Imperial College, London, S.W.7.

Linton, Morris Albert, B.S., M.A., LL.D.; American actuary; b. 87; ed. Haverford Coll.
Mem. Actuarial Dept. Provident Life and Trust Co. Philadelphia (now Provident Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia) 09, Vice-Pres. 16, Pres. 31-; fmr. Pres. Actuarial Society of America; Fellow Society of Actuaries and Inst. of Actuaries London; Dir. Provident Trust Co. and Western Savings Fund Society of Philadelphia.
315 E. Oak Avenue, Moorestown, N.J.

Linton, Ralph, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American ethnologist; b. 93; ed. Swarthmore Coll., Pennsylvania, Columbia and Harvard Univs.
Ethnologist State of Illinois 16; archæologist B.P. Bishop Museum in Marquesas 20-22; Asst. Curator of North American and Oceanic Ethnology Field Museum 22-28; Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of Wisconsin 28-37, Columbia Univ. 37-46; Sterling Prof. Yale Univ. 46-.
Publs. *The Archaeology of the Marquesas Islands* 25, *The Tanala: A Madagascar Hill Tribe* 32, *The Study of Man, An Introduction* 36, *Acculturation of Seven American Indian Tribes* 40, *The Cultural Background of Personality* 45, *The Science of Man in the World Crisis* 45, *Man's Way* 47.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Linton, Hon. Sir Richard, Kt.; Australian business man; b. 79; ed. Public School.
Fmr. paper and machinery merchant; founder and Chair. Big Brother Movement 24; mem. Victoria Legislative Assembly 27-33; Hon. Min. 29; Sec. to Argyle Cabinet 32-33; Agent in London for Victoria 33-36; Hon. Defence Liaison Officer, Voluntary Organisations and Officer in charge Services Enquiry and Advice Bureau.
"Bona Vista," Kensington Road, South Yarra, Melbourne.

Linvald, Axel, M.A.; Danish historian; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen and Upsala Univs. and Sorbonne.
Keeper of Archives Public Record Office 12; Dir. Copenhagen Archives 23; Dir. Nat. Record Office 34-; mem. Danish Royal Historical Society, Royal Manuscript Society Stockholm, and Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences; corresponding mem. English Royal Historical Society; refugee in Sweden during the German occupation.
Publs. *Struensee og den danske Centraladministration* 21, *Kronprins Frederik og hans Regering 1797-1807* 23, *Dansk Arkivvaesen* 33, *Kong Christian VIII* 43, *Kong Christian VIII.s Dagböger-og Oplegnelser 1799-1814* 43; Co-editor of *Sønderjylland I-II* 19, *Schultz Danmarks Historie I-VI* 41-43, *Dansk Historisk Tidsskrift* 33-45.
Copenhagen, Hellerup, Norgesmindevej 20.

Lippens, Comte Maurice, G.C.V.O.; Belgian politician.
Advocate Ghent Court of Appeal 01; Provincial Counsellor 04-20; Mayor Moerbeke-Waes 06-39; Gov. Eastern Flanders 19-21; Gov.-Gen. Belgian Congo 21-23; Senator for Ghent 24-39; Min. of Transport 27-31, of Public Instruction 32-34, of State 34; Pres. Senate 34-36.
Brussels, Square du Val de la Cambre 1.

Lippmann, Walter, HON.L.L.D., HON.LITT.D.; American journalist; b. 89; ed. Harvard Univ.
Fmr. Associate Editor *New Republic*; Asst. to Sec. of War 17; Sec. of organization to prepare data for Peace Conf.; Editor *New York World* until 31; spl. writer for *New York Herald-Tribune* 31-; Overseer Harvard 33-39; mem. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *A Preface to Politics* 13, *Drift and Mastery* 14, *The Stakes of Diplomacy* 15, *The Political Scene* 19, *Liberty and the News* 20, *Public Opinion* 22, *The Phantom Public* 25, *Men of Destiny* 27, *American Inquisitors* 28, *A Preface to Morals* 29, *The United States in World Affairs* (with William O. Scroggs), 2 vols., 32, 33, *The Method of Freedom* 34, *The New Imperative* 35, *Interpretations* (2 vols.) 32, 35, *The Good Society* 37, *Some Notes on War and Peace* 40, *U.S. Foreign Policy: Shield of the Republic* 43, *U.S. War Aims* 44.
c/o *Herald-Tribune*, 230 W. 41st Street, New York City.

Lira, Alejandro; Chilean lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 73; ed. St. Ignacio Coll. State Univ. of Chile and Catholic Univ.
Lawyer 97; Prof. of Law State and Catholic Univs. and Sec.-Gen. Catholic Univ.; Min. of War 07; Deputy 12; lawyer and legal adviser, especially on mines; mem. and fmr. Vice-Pres. Conservative Party; fmr. Ambassador and Foreign Min.; Pres. Chilean Del. to 6th Pan-American Conf. Havana 28; Pres. U.S.-Luxemburg Arbitration Cttee. and mem. Italy-Chile Arbitration Cttee.
Santiago, Huerfanos 1451.

Lisicky, Karel; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 93; studied law at Univs. of Prague and Strasbourg.
Sec. to Czechoslovak Legation, Paris 20-26; Counsellor, Warsaw 27-31; mem. of Czechoslovak del. to Lausanne Conf.; mem. political section L. of N. 34-37; Chargé d'Affaires in London 36; Minister in Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-48; mem. Czechoslovak del. to Exec. Cttee. of Preparatory Comm. of U.N. and to U.N. Assemblies, 45-47.

Lissák, Kálmán; Hungarian university professor; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
Asst., Biological Inst., Debrecen Univ. 33-37, Reader 37-41, Prof. 41-47; Dean of Medical Faculty, Univ. of Pécs 46-47, Rector 47-48, 48-49.
Publs. Two works on biology and pathology and numerous articles in Hungarian, English, American, German, and Russian medical journals.
Pécs, Rákóczi ut 80.

List, Vladimir; Czechoslovak electrical engineer; b. 77; ed. Prague Polytechnic and Liége Univ.
Chief Engineer Křižîk Works in Prague 02-09; Prof. Brno Polytechnic 09-48; Dr. h.c.; fmr. Pres. Int. Standards Asscn. Basle; Pres. Czech Standards Asscn. Prague.
Publs. *Mechanika venk. vedení, El. Dráhy, Hospodaření elektr. podniku, Normalisace, El. sítě.*
Brno, Macku 28, Czechoslovakia.

Listowel, Earl of; **William Francis Hare,** P.C., PH.D.; British philosopher and politician; b. 06; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford and Cambridge Univ.
Labour mem. London County Council for East Lewisham; Chief Whip Labour Party and Deputy Leader House of Lords Parl. Under Sec. of State India Office 44-45; Postmaster-Gen. Aug. 45-April 47; Sec. of State for India and Burma April-Aug. 47; Sec. of State for Burma, Aug. 47-Dec. 48; Minister of State for the Colonies Jan. 48-50.
Publs. *The Values of Life* 31, *A Critical History of Modern Esthetics* 33.
303 Duncan House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1.

Litauer, Stefan, DR.JUR.; Polish diplomatist and journalist; b. 91; ed. Paris, Heidelberg and Erlangen Univs.
Polish Diplomatic Service 19-29; Sec. Diplomatic Mission Kharkov 22-23, Legation Moscow 24; mem. Russian Section, Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-27; Asst. Chief Press Dept. 28-29; Chief London corresp. Polish Telegraph Agency 29-39, Head of Agency and Chief Press Officer Polish Govt. 41-; charge of Polish Press Service and Pres. Foreign Press Asscn. in London 36-41; Official Liaison Officer for British and Polish Mins. of Information 43-44; mem. Editorial Staff *News Chronicle* (London) 45; Counsellor and Polish Chargé d'Affaires in Washington 45-Nov. 46; Min. Plenipotentiary, Special Adviser Polish Min. of Foreign Affairs 47-48; mem. Polish Del. to U.N. General Assembly in Paris 48.
Warsaw (Poland), Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Litchfield, Paul W.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Supt. Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co. 00, Dir. 06, factory man. 11, Vice-Pres. 15-26, Pres. 26-40, Chair. 44-; Pres. Goodyear Aircraft Corpn. and other subsidiary companies; mem., fmr. Pres., Rubber Manufacturers Asscn. of America; fmr. Dir. U.S. Chamber of Commerce; mem. Board of Dirs. Univ. of Akron.
1010 Merriman Road, Akron, Ohio.

Lithgow, Sir James, Bt., G.B.E., C.B., M.C., T.D., V.L., J.P., LL.D.; British industrialist; b. 83.
Chair. Lithgows Ltd., shipbuilders, David Rowan and Co. Ltd., William Beardmore and Co. Ltd., William Hamilton and Co. Ltd., Fairfield Shipbuilding and Engineering Co. Ltd., British Polar Engines Ltd.; Dir. James Dunlop and Co. Ltd.; fmr. Pres. British Employers' Confed., Fed. of British Industries, Shipbuilding Employers' Fed.; British Iron and Steel Fed.
Port-Glasgow, Renfrewshire.

Litt, Theodor, DR. PHIL.; German university professor; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Bonn and Berlin.
Secondary schoolmaster 04-19; Extraordinary Prof. at Bonn 19-20; Ordinary Prof. at Leipzig 20-37; Emeritus Prof. (at own request) 37-45; Ordinary Prof. 45-47; Ordinary Prof. of Philosophy and Pedagogy 47-; mem. Saxon Acad. of Sciences 23-; corresp. mem. Viennese Acad. of Sciences 31-, and Berlin Acad. of Sciences 46-.
Publs. *Geschichte und Leben* 18, *Individuum und Gemeinschaft* 19, *Ethik der Neuzeit* 26, *Kant und Herder* 30, *Einleitung in die Philosophie* 33, *Denken und Sein* 48, *Mensch und Welt* 48.
Bonn, Argelanderstrasse 93.

Littell, Frank Bowers, PH.B., M.A., D.SC.; American astronomer; b. 69; ed. Wesleyan Univ. and George Washington Univ.
Computer Naval Observatory 91-98 and Asst. Astronomer 98-01; Prof. of Mathematics U.S. Navy 01-33; mem. American Astronomical Society, Geophysical Union, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Société Astronomique de France; specialises in Star Positions, Eclipses, Time by Stellar Photography, Trans-Oceanic Longitudes by Radio, Variation of Latitude.
3704 Porter Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Little, Admiral Sir Charles James Colebrooke, G.C.B., G.B.E., C.B.; British naval officer; b. 82; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Commanded H.M.S. *Fearless* and Grand Fleet Submarine Flotilla 16-18 and H.M.S. *Cleopatra* 19; Dir. Trade Div. Naval Staff 20-22; Del. to Washington Naval Conf. 21; Capt. of Fleet Mediterranean Station 22-24; Dir. Greenwich Royal Naval Staff Coll. 27-30; Rear-Admiral Second Battle Squadron 30-31 and Submarines 31-32; Vice-Admiral 33; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Deputy-Chief of Naval Staff 32-35; Commander-in-Chief China 36-38; Second Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Personnel Sept. 38-May 41; Head British Admiralty Del. Washington D.C. 41-42; Commander-in-Chief Portsmouth 42-45.
Martins, Thakeham, Sussex.

Little, Clarence C., B.A., M.S., D.SC., LL.D., LITT.D.; American geneticist and pathologist; b. 88; ed. Harvard Univ.
Research Asst. in Genetics Harvard Univ. 10-13, Asst. Dean 15-18 and Associate in Comparative Pathology 16-19; Pres. Univ. of Maine 22-25; Pres. Univ. of Michigan 25-29; Dir. R. B. Jackson Memorial Laboratory 29-; Man. Dir. American Society for Control of Cancer 29-45; Pres. American Eugenics Society 30; Pres. American Cancer Research 31-40; Fellow Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Pres. American Birth Control League, American Euthanasia Society 39-43.
Publs. *The Awakening College* 30, *Civilization Against Cancer* 40; many articles on genetics, cancer and education.
Bar Harbor, Maine.

Little, Patrick John; Irish politician; b. 84; ed. Clongowes Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Solicitor and journalist; mem. Sinn Fein Exec. 17-22; Editor *New Ireland* and other nat. journals 16-26; Diplomatic Rep. in South Africa and South America March-Dec. 21; Fianna Fail mem. of Dail for Waterford since 27; Parl. Sec. to Depts. of the Pres. and Min. of External Affairs 32; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs 39-48.
Clonlea, Sandyford, Co. Dublin.

Littlejohn, Major-Gen. Robert McGowan; American army officer; b. 90; ed. U.S. Military Acad. (B.S.), the Quartermaster Corps Subsistence School, Command and Gen. Staff School 26, Army War Coll. (graduated), Gen. Staff Corps 34.
Instructor at West Point 17; served with machine gun unit in France and Germany and in the H.Q. Corps in France 18; Div. of Quartermaster Corps Subsistence School, Chicago 21, Asst. Commandant 22-25; Instructor General Staff School in Leavenworth, Kansas 26-29; Operations and Training Branch, War Dept. General Staff 30-35; Post Quartermaster, West Point, as Lieut.-Col. 35-38, Asst. to Quartermaster, Manila 38-39; Quartermaster and Supt. Army Transport Service, Philippines Dept. 39-40; Office of Quartermaster-General, Washington, D.C., as Chief of Clothing and Equipage Dept. 40; Chief Quartermaster for European Theatre of Operations in U.K. as Brig.-Gen. 42-45; American Graves Registration Command 45-46; retd. as Major-Gen. 46; apptd. Head War Assets Admin. 46; awarded D.S.M. 43, Legion of Merit 44, Bronze Star 45, Oak Leaf Cluster to D.S.M. 46, French Legion of Honour, C.B.E., etc.
1851 Columbia Road, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Littlewood, John Edensor, M.A., LL.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British mathematician; b. 85; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Senior Wrangler 05; Richardson Lecturer Manchester Univ. 07-10; Lecturer Trinity Coll. 10-28 and Rouse Ball Prof. of Mathematics, Cambridge Univ. 28-43; Fellow Trinity Coll. 08-; Fellow Cambridge Philosophical Society; corresp. mem. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen; Royal Medal, Royal Society 29, De Morgan Medal, London Mathematical Society 39, Sylvester Medal, Royal Society 43.
Publs. *The Elements of the Theory of Real Functions* and papers on the Theory of Functions.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Litvinov, Maxim Maximovich; Soviet politician; b. 76.
Joined Social Democratic Party 98; was arrested 01; escaped to Switzerland and worked there and in Russia till 17; Bolshevik Del. to various int. congresses; on outbreak of Revolution was accredited diplomatic agent to Great Britain, where he was arrested as hostage for British agent in Moscow, Bruce Lockhart, for whom he was later exchanged; mem. People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 18-21; fmr. Min. Plen. and trade delegate to Estonia; U.S.S.R. Del. to The Hague, Genoa and L.N. Disarmament Confs.; fmr. People's Vice-Commissar for Foreign Affairs 21-29; and People's Commissar 29-39; mem. L.N. Council for 34-38; Ambassador to U.S.A. and Min. to Cuba 41-43; Deputy Commissar for Foreign Affairs 43-46.
Publs. pamphlet: *The Bolshevik Revolution: its Rise and Meaning* 18.
Moscow, Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

Liu Chieh; Chinese diplomatist; b. 06; ed. Oxford and Columbia Univs.
Sec. and Compiler of Labour Code in Legislative *Yuan* 29-31; Sec. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 31-32; First Sec. Chinese Embassy London 32-40; Counsellor and Minister in Washington 40-43; Expert to Chinese Del. to L.N. 32; Counsellor and Minister Plenipotentiary in Washington 40-45; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-47; Chair. Far Eastern War Crimes Sub-Commission 46-; representative of China to first session of U.N. Trusteeship Council 47; Ambassador to Canada 47-.
Chinese Embassy, Ottawa.

Liu Hai-Su; Chinese artist; b. 96; ed. China and Paris.
Lecturer on Chinese Art Frankfurt Univ. and on History of Chinese Art Peking Univ.; Dir. Shanghai Acad. of Fine Arts; exhibited in Tokyo 28, Paris 31; Frankfurt 31, Berlin 34 and London 35; rep. of Acad. Sinica in Europe.
Paintings include *The Snow in Luxembourg*, *Autumn in the West*, *Lake of Hangchow*, *Peach* (Musée du Jeu de Paume), *The Gourd*, *Precipice*, *The Pine and the Hawk* (Oriental Museum Berlin).

Liu Shih-Shun, PH.D., LL.D.; Chinese diplomat; b. 00; ed. Tsing Hua Coll. and Johns Hopkins, Harvard, Michigan and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Int. Relations Tsing Hua Coll. 25-27; Senior Member Treaty Comm. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-30, Dir. European and American Dept. 32-41, European Dept. 40-41, Acting Dir. American Dept. 41-42; Prof. Int. Law Nat. Central Univ. 29-36; Lecturer Central Coll. of Political Science 32-36; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 30-32; Min. to Canada 41-43; Ambassador 43-47; Chief del. to first interim Assembly P.I.C.A.O. 46; Political Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs May 47-.
Publs. *Extraterritoriality: Its Rise and Its Decline* 25, *Syllabus on Extraterritoriality* (Editor) 30.

Liu Wei-Chih; Chinese politician; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Hawaii.
Editor, *Chinese Liberty News*, Honolulu 08-12; Sec.-Gen. Canton Municipality 20-22; Sec.-Gen. to Govt. of Kwangtung 24; Dir. of Finance, Canton Municipal Govt. 25-26; Dir. of Salt Admin., Min. of Finance 27; Dir. of Peiping-Hangkow Railway 27-28; Man. Dir. of Shanghai-Hangchow-Nanking Railway 29-31; Deputy Min. of Railways 32; Deputy Min. of Industries 32-35; Commr. of Reconstruction, Kwantung Provincial Govt. 36-37; Chair. of Economic Cttee., Supreme Nat. Defence Council 38-47; Min. of Overseas Affairs, Kuomintang 41-43; Kuomintang del. to Nat. Assembly 47; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. Kuomintang; mem. of Cabinet and Chair. of Overseas Comm. of Chinese Govt.

Liu Wen-Tao; Chinese diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Paoting Military Acad., Tokyo and Paris Univs.
Mem. Hupeh Provincial Govt.; Dir. Political Dept. Nat. Revolutionary Army Headquarters; reserve mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 29- and mem. 29-31; Min. to Germany and Austria 31-33; Min. to Italy 33-34, Ambassador 34-37; mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee.

Livi, Livio, LL.D.; Italian statistician and sociologist; b. 91.
Prof. of Statistics, Univ. of Modena 15-20, Univ. of Trieste 21-25; Prof. of Demography, Rome Univ. 26-28; Prof. of Statistics, Florence Univ. 29-48; Rome Univ. 48-; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.; Pres. Italian Statistical and Demographic Society 38-42; Pres. Cesare Alfieri Inst. of Political and Social Sciences 29-36; Vice-Pres. Int. Union for the Scientific Study of Population 49; mem. Higher Council of Statistics 26-49.
Publs. *Gli Ebrei alla luce della statistica*, 2 vols. 18, 20, *Principi di Statistica* 26, *Il Darwinismo sociale e la Critica dei Fatti* 30, *Lezioni di Statistica degli Affari* 33, *La Previsione delle Crisi e la Disciplina dell'Attivita Produttiva* 34, *Lezioni di Demografia* 35, *I Fattori bio-demografici dell'ordinamento sociale* 40, *Le Leggi naturali della Popolazione* 41, *Elementi di Statistica* (8th end.) 48.
Piazza Borghese 9, Rome, Italy.

Livingston, Goodhue, B.A., PH.B.; American architect; b. 67; ed. Columbia Univ.
In practice in New York 96-; Fellow American Inst. of Architects.
Architect of Bankers' Trust Building, Knickerbocker Hotel, J. P. Morgan and Co.'s building, New York Stock Exchange addition and Bank of America.
101 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Livingstone, Sir Richard, Kt., HON. D.LITT., HON. LL.D.; British classical scholar; b. 80; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Tutor Corpus Christi Coll. 04; Vice-Chancellor Queen's Univ. Belfast 24; Pres. Corpus Christi Coll. 33-; Pres. Hellenic Society 39-41, Classical Asscn. 40-41; Vice-Chancellor, Oxford Univ. 44-47.
Publs. *The Greek Genius and Its Meaning to Us* 11, *A Defence of Classical Education* 16, *The Pageant of Greece* 23, *The Mission of Greece* 28, *Greek Ideals and Modern Life* 36, *Portrait of Socrates* 38, *Plato* 41, *The Future of Education* 41, *Education for a World Adrift* 43, *Thucydides* 43, *Some Tasks for Education* 46.
President's Lodgings, Corpus Christi College, Oxford.

Ljungberg, Göta; Swedish opera singer; ed. Stockholm, London, Milan and Berlin.
Opera singer Royal Swedish Opera House 18-26; Metropolitan Opera House New York 32-35.
26E. 93rd Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Lleras Camargo, Alberto; Colombian journalist, politician and writer; b. 06.
Editor of *El Tiempo* 25 and 30; Editor *El Mundo* 29; Sec. of Nat. Directorate of Liberal Party and Dir. *La Tarde* 30; Pres. of Chamber 32; Sec. of Colombian Del. to Pan-American Conf., Montevideo 34; Sec.-Gen. of Presidency of the Govt. 35-38; fmr. Min. of Education, Senator of the Republic and Ambassador to U.S.A.; Pres. of Del. to Conf. of Chapultepec and at U.N. Conf. in San Francisco 45; Pres. of Colombia Aug. 45-Aug. 46; Dir.-Gen. Pan-American Union Mar. 47-.
Pan-American Union, Washington, D.C.

Llewellin, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Upton; **John Jestyn Llewellin,** P.C., C.B.E., M.C., T.D., D.L.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law; Conservative M.P. for Uxbridge 29-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Postmaster-Gen. Oct.-Nov. 31 and to First Commr. of Works 31-35; Asst. Govt. Whip July 35-June 37; Civil Lord of the Admiralty June 37-39; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Supply 39-40, to Min. of Aircraft Production 40-41, to Min. of War Transport 41-42; Pres. Bd. of Trade 42; Min. of Aircraft Production 42; Min. Resident in Washington for Supply 42-43; Min. of Food 43-45; Chair. European Regional Cttee. of U.N.R.R.A. 43-45.
Upton House, Poole, Dorset.

Llobet, José Manuel; Argentine diplomatist.
Sec. to Bank of South America 89 and Argentine Nat. Bank 91-98; Senator for Buenos Aires Province and Pres. of Financial Comm. 98-02; Founder La Primavera Co. 00; Consul-Gen. at Paris 08-12; founded Argentine Chamber of Commerce in France 10; Pres. of Syndicate of Argentine and French Bankers for negotiation of Argentine Loan 11; Senator for Buenos Aires and Pres. of Financial and Agricultural Comm. 12; Pres. of Argentine Scientific and Economic Mission to France 30; Min. to the Netherlands 34-39, to Hungary 39-41; Ambassador to Holy See 41-.
Rome, Piazza Campitelli 2.

Llopis y Ferrandiz, Rodolfo; Spanish educationist and politician; b. 95; primary, secondary and university education.
Fmr. Prof. of Pedagogy, Madrid; elected to Cortes 31, 33, 36; Dir.-Gen. of Primary Educ. 31; Under-Sec. of the Presidency of the Council of Ministers 36; Pres. of the Council of Ministers 37; Sec.-Gen. of Spanish Socialist Workers' Party; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of Spanish Gen. Workers' Union; Del. to Int. Labour Office; Sec. of Chamber of Deputies; Pres. Spanish Educ. League; Pres. Int. League of Educ.; mem. of UNESCO; Prime Min. of Spanish Republican Govt., Feb.-Aug. 47.
Publs. *Las ideas de Don Lucas Aguirre* 24, *La revolución de septiembre* 29, *Come se forja un pueblo: La Rusia que yo he visto* 29, *Hacia una Escuela mas humana* 34; etc.; many translations of educational works.
35 avenue Foch, Paris 16e.

Lloyd, Rt. Hon. Geoffrey William, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 02; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Private Sec. to Sir Samuel Hoare 26 and to Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin 29-31; Unionist M.P. for the Lady-

wood Div. of Birmingham 31-45, for Kings Norton Div. Feb. 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin 31-35; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Home Affairs 35-39, with direction of Air-Raid Precautions 38-39; Chair. Oil Control Board 39-45; Min. in Charge Petroleum Warfare Dept. and Parl. Sec. (Petroleum) Min. of Fuel and Power 42-May 45; Min. of Information May-July 45; Gov. B.B.C. April 46-Dec. 49; Pres. Birmingham Unionist Asscn. 46-.
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Lloyd, Harold Knowles; South African journalist; b. 83.
Came to South Africa 16; mem. staff Friend Newspapers 18; founder and Editor *Basutoland News* 27- and *Ficksburg News* 28-.
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Lloyd, Sir Howard Watson, Kt.; Australian company director; b. 68; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide.
Chair. Board of Dirs. Bank of Adelaide, S.A. Brewing Co. Ltd.; Dir. Adelaide Steamship Co. Ltd.; Local Dir. Goldsbrough Mort and Co. Ltd.; mem. Board of Govs. St. Peter's Coll.; mem. Council Royal Zoological and Acclimatization Society of S.A. Inc.; Senior Partner in firm H. L. and A. E. Ayers, financial agents.
22 King William Street, Adelaide.

Lloyd, Air Marshal Sir Hugh Pughe, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 96.
Served army and R.A.F. First World War 14-18; Air Officer Commdg. Mediterranean Commd. 41-42; A.O.C. Mediterranean Coastal Air Force (N. African, Sicilian, Italian and S. Coast of France operations) 43; A.O.C. British Heavy Bomber Force Pacific 45; on Staff Imperial Defence Coll. 46-47; Air C.-in-C., Air Commd., Far East, Sept. 47-.
132 Latymer Court, London, W.6.

Lloyd, Stewart Joseph; American chemist and geologist; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Toronto (B.S.), McGill Univ. (M.SC.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Demonstrator McGill Univ. 04-07; Man. Ruby Silver Mine, Cobalt, Ont. 07-08; Asst. Univ. of Chicago 08-09; Adjunct Prof. of Metallurgy, Univ. of Alabama 09-11, Prof. 11-; Dean School of Chemistry, Metallurgy and Ceramics, Univ. of Alabama, and Asst. State Geologist (Hon. D.Sc.) from Univ. of Alabama.
Publs. on hydrolysis and organic synthesis, etc.
University P.O., Alabama.

Lloyd, Thomas Alwyn, F.R.I.B.A., P.P.T.P.I., J.P.; British architect and town-planner; b. 81; ed. Liverpool Coll. and Univ.; R.I.B.A. Distinc. in T.P. 45.
Asst. to Sir Raymond Unwin, Hampstead Garden Suburb 07-12; Architect Welsh Town Planning Trust 13; and private practice since; Pres. South Wales Architects' Inst. 29-31, Nat. Housing and Town Planning Council 32-34; mem. Min's. Advisory Cttee. 33-39, Panel 40-42 on Town and Country Planning; Pres. 33-34 and since mem. Council, Town Planning Institute; hon. lecturer and Chair. Advisory Cttee. Welsh School of Architecture; mem. Central Advisory Council on Education (Wales) 45-47; with H. Jackson prepared Plan for South Wales Development Area for Minister of Town and Country Planning 47; Chair. Council for Preservation of Rural Wales 47-48; mem. Royal Comm. Ancient Monuments (Wales) 49-.
Publs. *Planning in Town and Country* 35, *S. Wales Outline Plan* (H.M.S.O.) 49; and sundry papers and addresses.
6 Cathedral Road, Cardiff.

Lloyd George, Major the Rt. Hon. Gwilym, P.C.; British politician; b. 94; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Son of 1st Earl Lloyd George; Liberal M.P. for Pembrokeshire 22-24 and 29-31, Independent Liberal 31-50; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 31 and Sept. 39-Feb. 41; Parl. Sec. *a.i.* to Min. of Food Oct. 40-Feb. 41, Parl. Sec. 41-42; Min. of Fuel, Light and Power 42-45.
42 Avenue Road, London, N.W.8.

Lloyd George, Lady Megan, M.P.; British politician; b. 02; ed. Garratt's Hall, Banstead, and in Paris.
Daughter of 1st Earl Lloyd George; Liberal M.P. for Anglesey 29-; Pres. Women's Liberal Fed. 36-37; Vice-Pres. Liberal Party Organisation; mem. United Nations Asscn. Nat. Exec. Cttee.; Welsh Church Commr. 42-.
Brynawelon, Criccieth, N. Wales.

Lo, Chia-Luen; Chinese educationist; b. 96; ed Peking Nat. Univ. and Columbia, Princeton, Berlin, Paris and London Univs.
Pres. Tsing Hua Univ. 28; Chancellor Nat. Central Univ. 32-41; Dir. and Dean of Studies Central Political Inst. Nanking 30-34; Prof. of History Nat. South-eastern, Nat. Peking and Nat. Wuhan Univs. various times since 27; reserve mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 31-45; mem. 45-; mem. Central Political Council, mem. Foreign Affairs Cttee. 31-34; mem. Education Cttee. Central Political Council 34; mem. People's Political Council 38.
Publs. *Science and Metaphysics, A Critical Study of the Official Documents Concerning Dr. Sun Yat Sen's, Kidnapping in London, Philosophy of Life, The Fundamental Principles of National Reconstruction, A New Outlook on Life.*
Nanking, National Central University.

Lobedanz, Reinhold, DR. JUR.; German politician; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Heidelberg, Leipzig and Rostock.
Was for many years senior official in province of Mecklenburg-Schwerin; was, prior to its dissolution in Nov. 33, Provincial Pres. of German Democratic Party; co-founder of Christian Democratic Union (CDU) in Mecklenburg 45; Pres. of Party April 46; Vice-Pres. of Diet of Mecklenburg-Vorpommern Oct. 46; mem. German Economic Comm. Jan. 49-; Pres. Federal Chamber of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Schwerin, Lutherstrasse 10, Germany.

Lobingier, Charles S., M.A., LL.M., PH.D., D.C.L., J.U.D., J.D.; American jurist; ed. Univ. of Nebraska and Harvard (Summer) Law School.
Practised law in Omaha 92-02; Prof. of Law Univ. of Nebraska 00-03; mem. Nebraska Supreme Court Comm. 02-03; Judge Philippine Court of First Instance 04-14; Vice-Chair. Comm. to codify Philippine Laws 07; Lecturer Philippine Univ. Coll. of Law 10-20; Judge of U.S. Court for China 14-24; Prof. of Roman Law, Comparative Law School of China (a founder) 15-24; Special Counsel U.S. Chamber of Commerce of Cuba 25-26; Prof. of Law, Nat. Univ. Washington 26-39; Special Asst. U.S. Attorney-Gen. 25-27; Special Counsel U.S. Mexican Claims Comm. 29-30; Officer Fed. Securities and Exchange Comm. 34-46; Reporter Int. Congress of Comparative Law, The Hague 37; Lecturer in Law, American Univ. 39; Legal Adviser U.S. Mil. Govt. in Korea and mem. Property Claims Comm. 46-.
Publs. *The People's Law* 10, *Evolution of the Roman, Law* 23, *Extraterritorial Cases*, 2 Vols., 20 and 28, *The Mother Supreme Council* 30, *The Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite* 32, *The Beginnings of Law* 33, over 200 treatises in legal periodicals and encyclopædias.
USAMGIK, Dept. of Justice, Seoul, Korea, A.P.O. 235.

Lobkowicz, Maximilian, DR.JUR.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Czech Univ. Prague.
Entered Diplomatic Service 20, attached to Legation London as 2nd Sec., 1st Sec. and Counsellor; Czechoslovak Govt. Rep. L.N. High Commr.'s Office for German Refugees 33-35; Min. to Great Britain 41-42, Ambassador 42-47.
Prague I (Czechoslovakia), Jirška 1.

Lobo d'Avila Lima, José, LL.D.; Portuguese jurist and diplomatist; b. 85.
Prof. Law Faculties Coimbra and Lisbon Univs.; Legal Adviser to Mins. of Foreign Affairs and Air; Del. Technical Council and mem. Comm. of Study for Ratification of Treaties; mem. Permanent Court of Int. Justice; Min. to Switzerland 34-35, and to Italy 35; now with Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Lisbon.

Loch, Hans; German politician; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Bonn and Cologne.
Army service in First World War; held various legal positions; co-founder Liberal-Democratic Party in Thuringia June 45; Minister of Justice of Thuringia June 48; acting Chair. of LDP in Thuringia Aug. 48; mem. German Economic Comm. Dec. 48; Deputy Chair. of LDP in Soviet Zone Feb. 49; Minister of Finance in Govt. of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Ministerium für Finanzen, Berlin, Germany.

Lochner, Louis P., B.A., LITT.D.; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
News analyst Press Asscn. Inc., Columbia Broadcasting System and Nat. Broadcasting Co.; mem. Berlin staff Associated Press of America 24-42; and Chief of Bureau 28-42; Pres. Foreign Press Asscn. of Berlin 28-31 and 34-37; Pres. American Chamber of Commerce in Germany 35-42; winner Pulitzer Prize (foreign corresp.) 39.
Publs. *America's Don Quixote* 23, *Das amerikanische Nachrichtenwesen* 31, *What About Germany?* 42, *The Goebbels Diaries* 48.
325 E. 41st Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Locke, Edwin Allen, Jr.; American banker; b. 10; ed. Phillips Acad. Exeter, N.H., and Harvard Univ. (A.B.).
Associated with Chase Nat. Bank, New York City 32-33, Paris Branch 33-35, London Branch 35-36, New York City 36-40; Office of Co-ordinator of Purchases, Advisory Comm. to Council of Nat. Defence 40-41; Asst. Deputy Dir. Priorities Div., Office Production Management 41; Deputy Chief Staff Officer Supply Priorities and Allocation Board 41-42; Asst. to Chair. War Production Board 42-44; Exec. Asst. to Personal Rep. of the Pres. 44-45; Personal Rep. of the Pres. 45-46, Special Asst. to the Pres. 46; Vice-Pres. of the Chase Nat. Bank, New York City 47-; Trustee China Medical Board; Dir. Munson Line Inc.
Chase National Bank, 18 Pine Street, New York 15, N.Y., U.S.A.

Locker, Berl; Polish journalist and politician; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Cernauti.
Ed. *Yiddisher Arbeter* 11-14; Gen. Sec. World Zionist Socialist Union 16-28; mem. Zionist Gen. Council 23-31; mem. Executive Jewish Agency for Palestine 31-; mem. Executive Gen. Federation Jewish Labour in Palestine 36-; London Rep. of Federation; Palestine Labour Party.
Publs. *Palestine and the Jewish Future* 42, *A Stiff-necked People, Palestine in Jewish History* 46.
77 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Locker-Lampson, Commander Oliver Stillingfleet, C.M.G., D.S.O.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Called to Bar 07; served on 12 fronts in First World War; Russian rep. Min. of Information 18; Conservative M.P. for Huntingdon North 10-18, for Huntingdonshire 18-22, and for Handsworth 22-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Chancellor of the Exchequer 19 and to Leader of the House and Lord Privy Seal 21; Dir. E. W. Tarry & Co. Ltd., Eagle, Star and British Dominions Insurance Co. Ltd., Vizianagram Mining Co. Ltd.

Lockhart, Sir Robert Bruce, K.C.M.G.; British author; b. 87; ed. Fettes Coll.
Mem. Consular and Commercial Diplomatic Services 11-23; acting Consul-Gen. Moscow 14-17; Head of Special British Mission to Bolshevik Govt. 18; arrested and imprisoned 18 but later exchanged for Litvinov, who was arrested by British Govt. as hostage; banking in Central Europe 23-28; mem. editorial staff *Evening Standard* 28-37; mem. Political Intelligence Dept., Foreign Office 39-40; British Rep. Provisional Czechoslovak Govt. 40-41; Deputy Under-Sec. of State, Foreign Office, and Dir.-Gen. of Political Warfare Exec. 41-45.
Publs. *Memoirs of a British Agent* 32, *Retreat from Glory* 34, *Return to Malaya* 36, *My Scottish Youth* 37, *Guns or Butter* 38, *Comes the Reckoning* 47, *My Rod My Comfort* 49.
St. James's Club, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Lockhart, Gen. Sir Rob McGregor MacDonald, K.C.B., C.I.E., M.C.; Indian Army (retd.); b. 93; ed. Marlborough Coll., Royal Military Coll., and Staff Coll. Camberley.
Commissioned, Unattached List, Indian Army, Jan. 13; attached 4th Bn. Worcestershire Regt. and 1st Bn. Leicestershire Regt.; joined 51st Sikhs F.F. 14; served in Egypt, Aden, Mesopotamia 14-18; wounded; M.C. Mil. Attaché Kabul 34-35; Commdt. 1/12 Frontier Force Regt. (fmrly. 51st Sikhs F.F.) 36-39; Dir. Staff Duties, Army H.Q. India 39-41; Mil. Sec. India Office 41-43; Area Commdr. India 43-44; D.C.G.S. India 44-45; Army Commdr. India 45-47; act. Gov., N.W.F.P. India July-Aug. 47; C.-in-C. Indian Army Aug. 47-Dec. 31st 47.
Rosefield, Rowledge, Farnham, Surrey.

Lockspeiser, Sir Ben, Kt., M.A., M.I.MECH.E., F.R.Ae.S., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 91; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Dir. Scientific Research, Min. of Aircraft Production 39, Deputy Dir. 41, Dir. 43-; Dir.-Gen. Scientific Research (Air) Min. of Supply 46; chief scientist to Min. of Supply Dec. 46-49; Sec. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 49-.
Birchway, Waverley Road, Farnborough, Hants.

Locock, Sir Guy Harold, Kt., C.M.G.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Wellington Coll.
Foreign Office 06-18; Sec.-Gen. Int. Conf. Safety of Life at Sea, London 13; Political Private Sec. 13-18; Acting Asst. Dir. Foreign Section Dept. of Overseas Trade 18; mem. British Del. Paris Diplomatic Conf. 28; rep. Int. Chamber of Commerce on L.N. Statistical Conf.; mem. Govt. Cttees. on British Industries Fair; mem British Cttee. on Empire Trade; British mem. Council Int. Chamber of Commerce; Dir. Trade Indemnity Co., Ltd.; Dir. Fed. of Brit. Industries 32-45; alternate Industrial Adviser in connection with World Economic Conf. 33; mem. British Industrial Mission to Japan 34; Del. Joint Anglo-German Industrial Conf. Düsseldorf 39; mem. Joint Anglo-French Industrial Council 40; Board of Trade Rep. London and South-Eastern Area Munitions Board; mem. Min. of Supply Mission to India 40-41; Del. Eastern Group Conf.; mem. Central Joint Advisory Cttee. to War Cabt. Production Exec. 41; mem. Govt. Cttee. on Regional Boards; mem. Nat. Production Advisory Council 42, Reconstruction Joint Advisory Council 42; Vice-Pres. Fed. British Industries 46; Dir. Doulton and Co. Ltd.
21 Tothill Street, London, S.W.1.

Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., A.B.; American politician; b. 02; ed. Harvard Coll.
With *Boston Evening Transcript* 24-25; mem. editorial staff *New York Herald Tribune* 25-31; mem. House and Senate Press Galleries; mem. Nat. Press Club; elected Representative to Gen. Const. of Mass. 32, 34; U.S. Senator from Massachusetts 36-; Major U.S. Army, served with 1st American Tank Detachment, Libya 42; re-elected to Senate Nov. 42. resigned from Senate in order to go on active service with Army Feb. 44; served

in M.T.O. and E.T.O. until Dec. 45; elected to Senate Nov. 46; Republican.
Publ. *The Cult of Weakness* 32.
275 Hale Street, Beverly, Mass.

Lodge, John Davis, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 03; ed. Middlesex School Concord, Harvard Coll., Ecole de Droit Paris, and Harvard Law School.
Employed by motion picture companies in U.S., England, France, Italy; Naval Officer U.S. Navy Mediterranean Theatre 42-46; now Congressman from 4th District of Connecticut; Chevalier, French Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre with Palm; Republican.
Easton Road, Westport, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Lodge, R. Clendon, M.A., F.R.S.C.; Canadian philosopher; b. 86; ed. Oxford, Manchester, Marburg, and Berlin Univs.
Mem. Professorial staffs Manchester, Dalhousie, Alberta and Minnesota Univs.; Prof. of Logic and History of Philosophy Manitoba Univ. 20-47; Prof. Philosophy Queen's Univ., Canada 48-.
Publs. *Introduction to Modern Logic* 20, *Plato's Theory of Ethics* 28, *The Questioning Mind* 37 (2nd edition 47), *Philosophy of Education* 37 (2nd edition 47), *Manitoba Essays* (editor and contrib.) 37, *Philosophy of Business* 46, *Plato's Theory of Education* 47, *The Great Thinkers* 49.
132 Earl Street, Kingston, Ont.

Lodin, Sven Albert Vilhelm; Swedish teacher; b. 96; ed. Lund Univ. (D.D., D.TH.), Uppsala Univ. (B.A.).
Ordained at Strängnäs 25; Lector of the Missionary Inst. of Evangeliska Fosterlands-Stiftelsen, Johannelund 21-33, Grammar School, Strängnäs 36-45, Grammar School for Girls, Hälsingborg 45-; mem. of the Chapter of Strängnäs 36; Chair. Evangelical Student Movement of Sweden 36-; Chair. Evangeliska Fosterlands-Stiftelsen (Evangelical Nat. Missionary Society) 44-.
Publs. *Carl Olof Rosenius i unga år* 33.
Hålsingborg (Sweden), Tågagatan 27.

Loeb, Carl M.; American banker; b. 75.
Man. American Metal Co. St. Louis 92-05 and Vice-Pres. and Pres. 05-29; Senior partner in Carl M. Loeb, Rhoades and Co., bankers 31-; Dir. Climax Molybdenum Co.
61 Broadway, New York City.

Loeb, Leo, M.D., SC.D. (HON.); American pathologist; b. 69; ed. Heidelberg, Berlin, Freiburg, Zürich, Edinburgh and London Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Experimental Pathology Univ. of Pennsylvania 04-10; Dir. of Cancer Research St. Louis Cancer Hospital 10-15; Prof. of Comparative Pathology Washington Univ. 15-24; Prof. of Pathology and Head of Dept. 24-37, Emeritus; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Venom of Heloderma* 13, *Edema* 23, *The Biological Basis of Individuality* 44; and papers on tissue growth, cancer and general pathology.
Washington University Medical School, St. Louis, Mo.; and 40 Crestwood Drive, St. Louis 5, Mo.

Loeb, Robert Frederick; American professor of medicine; b. 95; ed. Harvard Univ. (M.D.).
Instructor in Medicine, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ. 21-47; Internship Massachusetts General Hospital 19-20; Asst. Residency, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Md. 20-21; Bard Prof. of Medicine, Columbia Univ. 47-; Dir. Dept. of Medicine, Presbyterian Hospital, New York City; Chair. Medical Fellowship Board, Nat. Research Council; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Chair. Board of Review, U.S. Atomic Energy Comm.; mem. American Acad. Arts and Sciences.
Publs. on adrenal glands, hephritis, diabetes, and Addison's Disease.
620 West 168th Street, New York 32, N.Y., U.S.A.

Loebe, Paul; German journalist and politician; b. 75.
Fmr. Typesetter; Editor *Volkswacht*, Breslau 99; mem. Nat. Assembly 19; Pres. Reichstag 20 and 24-33; mem. Prussian State Council, Chair. Austro-German Anschluss League; founder Pan-European Union; in concentration camp 33; printer's reader, Berlin; licence-holder for *Der Telegraf* 46-; Chair. of Berlin Press Union 48; Pres. of German Council of European Movement 49-; Social Democrat.
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Loefstedt, H. Einar H.; Swedish professor; b. 80; ed. Uppsala Univ. (PH.D.), and studies in Berlin, Rome and Göttingen.
Prof. of Latin, Lund Univ. 13, Vice-Chancellor 39-45, Prof. Emeritus 45; Vice-Chair. Cttee. on Univ. Reform 45-48; Chair. Council of Swedish Institute for Cultural Relations; mem. Swedish Acad. 42; Corresp. Fellow Acad. of Vienna 28, British Acad. 31, Inst. de France 36, Acad. of Berlin 36, etc.; Hon. LL.D. (Aberdeen) 37, Hon. Litt.D. (Cambridge) 39, Hon. Dr. Phil. (Copenhagen) 45 and (Paris) 46.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der späteren Latinität* 07, *Philologischer Kommentar zur Peregrinatio Aetheriae* 11 (reprint 36), *Arnobiana* 17, *Zur Sprache Tertullians* 20, *Syntactica* (2 vols.) 28 and 33, 2nd edn. 42, *Vermischte Studien* 36.
Stockholm, Sturegatan 14, Sweden.

Loewe, Walter Siegfried; American pharmacologist; b. Germany 84.
Psychiatric Clinic Leipzig Univ. 10-12; Pharmacologist Göttingen Univ. 12-20, Prof. 18; Prof. of Pharmacology and Medical Chemistry Dorpat Univ. and Head of Dept. 21-28; Head of Pharmacological Section, Food and Drug Admin. Estonia 23-28; Dir. Chemical Laboratories and Hormone Research Inst. of Mannheim Municipal Hospitals 28; Hon. Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 29; mem. Leopoldinische Akademie Halle 32; mem. staff laboratories, Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York 34-36; Research Guest, Dept. of Pharmacology, Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. and mem. staff Laboratory, Montefiore Hospital, New York 36-45; Research Prof. of Pharmacology, Univ. of Utah School of Medicine 46-.
319 So. 11th East Street, Salt Lake City, Utah, U.S.A.

Loewenstein - Wertheim - Freudenberg, Hubertus Friedrich, Prince of, H.S.H., JUR.D., HON. LITT.D.; German historian; b. 06; ed. Munich, Hamburg, Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Mem. Catholic Centre Party 30, Leader Republican Students and Youth, Berlin 30; Prussian del. to Munich 32; lectured England, U.S.A.; Visiting Prof. of History and Political Science, Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, U.S.A. 37-46; founder American Guild for German Cultural Freedom; hon. mem. Learned Societies U.S.A.; Lecturer in History, Heidelberg Univ.; foreign correspondent for various U.S. agencies 46-.
Publs. *The Tragedy of a Nation* 34, *After Hitler's Fall, Germany's Coming Reich* 34, *Conquest of the Past* (autobiography) 38, *On Borrowed Peace* (autobiography) 43, *The Germans in History* 45, *The Child and the Emperor* 45, *The Lance of Longinus* 46, *The Eagle and the Cross* 47.
Mainfranken (13A) (Germany), Fürstl. Palais, Amorbach.

Loewi, Otto, DR.MED., SC.D. (HON.) New York; German pharmacologist; b. 73; ed. Strassburg and Munich Univs.
Privat-Docent 00, Titular Prof. 04, Extra. Prof. 06, Prof. of Pharmacology Graz Univ. 09-38; Franqui

Prof. Brussels 38-39; Research Prof. of Pharmacology, Coll. of Medicine, New York Univ. 40-; awarded Nobel Prize for Medicine 36 for investigation into chemical transmission of nervous effects; Cameron Prize, Edinburg 44.
Publs. on metabolism, diabetes, nervous system, etc.
155 East 93rd Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Logan, S. H.; Canadian banker; b. 81; ed. high schools.
Mem. staff Halifax Banking Co. 97-03, Canadian Bank of Commerce 03-; Gen. Man. and Dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce 26, Pres. 37; now Chair. of Board.
114 Dunvegan Road, Toronto.

Logan, Sir William Marston, K.B.E., C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 89; ed. Bristol and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Appointed Kenya Admin. 13; war service 15-17; held various secretarial appointments Kenya 21-31; Commr. for Local Government, Lands and Settlement, Kenya until 37; Chief Sec. Northern Rhodesia 37-42; Acting Gov. Mar.-Sept. 38; Gov. Seychelles 42-47.
Crossways, Binfield, Berkshire.

Logemann, Johann Heinrich Adolf, LL.D.; Dutch professor of Constitutional Law; b. 92; ed. Leiden Univ.
Netherlands-Indies Civil Service 12-24; Prof. of Constitutional Law of Netherlands Indies at Batavia Law School, Univ. of Batavia 24-39; hostage in German camps 40-44; Min. of Overseas Territories 45-46; mem. Lower House 46-47; Prof. Constitutional Law of Overseas Parts of Kingdom, Leiden Univ. 47; Labour.
The Hague, Alkemadelaan 54.

Lohr, Lenox Riley; American engineer; b. 91; ed. Cornell Univ. and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Surveyor Whidby Island Washington 17; Instructor in Electrical Engineering and Int. Law U.S. Engineer School 19-20 Dir. Mechanical Depts. 20-22; Dir. and Exec. Sec. Society of American Military Engineers and Editor of its journal *The Military Engineer* 22-29; Gen. Man. Century of Progress Exposition Chicago 1933 29-35, Vice-Pres. and Trustee 33-35; served Great War; Pres. and Dir. Nat. Broadcasting Co. Inc. 36-40; Trustee Museum of Science and Industry Chicago, Ill., Pres. 40-; Dir. R.C.A. Manufacturing Co. Inc. 37-40; Pres. Chicago Railroad Fair 48.
Publs. *Magazine Publishing* 32, *Television Broadcasting* 40.
Museum of Science and Industry, Jackson Park, Chicago 37, Ill.

Loiseau, Jean; French museum curator; b. 90; ed. Ecole polytechnique.
Artillery officer 13-18; naval artillery engineer 18-23; engaged as engineer in manufacture of telegraphic material 23-32; Ed.-in-Chief *Science et Industrie* 32-35; curator of the Museum of the Nat. Conservatory of Arts and Crafts, Paris 35-; head of the Service of Technical Museology; Officer Legion of Honour; Inter-Allied Medal and Croix de Guerre 14-18; mem. Int. Council of Museums (ICOM).
Publs. Many contributions to scientific journals.
292 rue Saint-Martin, Paris 3e.

Lokanathan, Palamadai, M.A., D.SC. (ECON.); Indian economist; b. 94; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Madras, and London School of Economics.
Mem. Labour Advisory Board, Govt. of Madras 25-29; mem. Consultative Cttee. of Economists; Del. to World Business Conf. New York 44; to Pacific Relations Conf. Hot Springs U.S.A. 45; to Preparatory Cttee. of U.N. Conf. on Trade and Employment London 46, Geneva 47; Pres. Economic Asscn. (India) 47; Kikabhai Premchand Reader in Economics Univ. of Delhi 47; Exec. Sec. U.N. Economic Comm. for Asia and Far East, Shanghai; Editor *The Eastern Economist* 43-47.
Publs. *Industrial Welfare in India, Industrial Organisation in India.*
c/o *Eastern Economist*, New Delhi.

Løkken, Thomas Olesen; Danish novelist; b. 77. Fmr. mechanic.
Publs. *Bonden Niels Hald* (Trilogy) 20-24, *Klavs Bjerg og Bodil* 23, *Povl Dam* 25-27, *Stormosen* 29, *Guds Venner* 30, *En ny Baadi Hav* 32, *Drømmen om et Rige* 36, *Ungdom gaar i Gang* 38, *Bjørn strand* 39, *Pigen fra Vildmosen* 40, *Den danske Arv* 41, *Sagfører Sigerslet* 43; *Ud over Grænserne* 44, *Skæbner bag en Strand* 45; also travel books, short stories and plays.
Blokhus, Kancelligaarden.

Lokman, Mohamed Ali Ibrahim; Arab lawyer and journalist; b. 98; ed. Aden and India.
Man. Clayton Ghaleb and Co. Ltd. 18-19; Man. English Pharmacy 21-22; Headmaster Govt. School Aden 24-28; Founder Arab Literary Club 24-30; Man. A. Besse (British Somaliland Branches) 32-34; Pres. Arab Reform Club 30-35, and other Societies (Mukhayyam Abi Attayeib Elmutanabbi); Pres. Poor Boys' Asscn.; Pleader of the Supreme Court Aden Colony; Ed. *Fatat-ul-Jezirah* 40-; Adviser to Aden Cultural Council; mem. Township Authority Exec. Cttee.
Publs. *Springs of European Progress* 33, *The British Nation* 40, *Saeed* 40, *Ardh Adhhaher* 45, *Kamla Devi* 47, *The French Revolution* 48.
Esplanade Road, Aden Camp.

Lombardo Toledano, Vicente, PH.D., LL.D.; Mexican labour leader; b. 94; ed. Nat. Univ.
For many years Prof. of Philosophy, Labour Laws and Economics, Nat. Univ. of Mexico; twice Dir. of Nat. Preparatory School and Central School of Plastic Arts; Founder and Dir. of Workers' Univ. (Universidad Obrera de México) 36-; fmr. Gov. of State of Puobla and of Congress of the Union; organiser and Sec.-Gen. of Confederation of Mexican Workers (CTM) 36-41; Pres. of Confederation of Latin-American Workers (CTAL) since its creation 36-; Vice-Pres. W.F.T.U. 45-; Founder and Pres. Partido Popular June 48-.
Publs. *Public Law and the New Philosophical Currents, Syndical Liberty in Mexico, Bibliography of Labour and Social Foresight in Mexico, The Monroe Doctrine and the Labour Movement, Journey to the World of the Future* (with V. M. Villaseñor); philosophical writings.
San Angel, Mexico City, Villa Rosa María.

Lomholt, Svend, O.B.E., R. of D., D.CM., O.B.E., M.D.; Danish dermatologist; b. 88.
Municipal Dermatologist Copenhagen 16-29; Physician Finsen Inst. 21-, Chief of Research Laboratory 29-31, of Dermatological Dept. 32-; Gen. Sec. Int. League of Dermatology 31-; mem. L.N. Cttee. on Syphilis treatment 34; Pres. Int. Comm. for Combating Tuberculosis of the Skin 35; mem. and hon. mem. Dermatological Societies in Europe, U.S.A., Argentine, Uruguay.
Publs. *Die moderne Finsenbehandlung* 34; and numerous papers in Danish, English, American, German and French journals.
Copenhagen Ø, A.F. Kriegers Vej 6.

Long, Breckinridge, A.B., A.M., HON. LL.M., LL.D.; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Princeton Univ., St. Louis Law School, Washington Univ.
Admitted to Missouri Bar 06; began practice in St. Louis 07; 3rd Asst. Sec. of State 17-20; Democratic nominee for Missouri for U.S. Senate 20; practised int. law; Ambassador to Italy 33-36; Asst. Sec. of State 40-45; mem. Missouri Comm. on Revision of Judicial Procedure.
Publ. *Genesis of the Constitution of the United States* 25.
Montpelier Manor, Laurel, Md.

Long, Gabrielle Margaret (*see* Bowen, Marjorie).

Long, Sydney; Australian artist; b. 78; ed. London and Paris.
Exhibitor at Royal Acad. and Paris Salon for many years; represented in British Museum and Victoria and Albert Museum, London, and Galleries in Australia, South Africa and Canada; Pres. Australian Painters Etchers Society and Dir. School of Etching; Trustee Nat. Gallery of New South Wales.
The Attic Gallery, 393 George Street, Sydney.

Longman, William; British publisher; b. 82; ed. Harrow and Oxford.
Dir. Longmans, Green & Co. Ltd.; Pres. Publishers' Asscn. 29-30; Pres. Booksellers' Provident Inst. 25-46.
42 Chelsea Square, London, S.W.3.

Longmore, Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Murray, G.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 85.
Fmr. Lieut.-Comdr. Royal Navy; served First World War (France, Battle of Jutland, Italy) 14-19; Commandant R.A.F. Coll. Cranwell 29-33; Air Officer Commanding Inland Area 33-34, Coastal Command 34-36; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 36-38; Air Officer Commanding in Chief Training Command 39-40, Middle East May 40-June 41; Insp.-Gen. R.A.F. 41-42; mem. British Air Mission to Australia and New Zealand 39, United Kingdom Del. to Pacific Defence Conf. New Zealand 39; adviser to Air Min. on post-war problems 43-44, retd.; Commr. Imperial War Graves Comm.
Publ. *From Sea to Sky 1910-1945.*
Pipit's Hill, Wentworth, Surrey.

Longo, Luigi; Italian politician; b. 00.
Univ. Student 20; Sec. of Piedmontese Communist Group which founded the Italian Communist Party 21; mem. Central Cttee. Young Communist Federation 21; del. to Fourth Congress of the Comintern 22; Editor of *L'Avanguardia* (organ of Young Communist Federation) 23; arrested and imprisoned for political activities 23-24; del. of Young Communists at Third Congress of Italian Communist Party 26; responsible for youth work at Foreign Centre of Communist Party in Paris 27; del. to Sixth Congress of Comintern 28; illegal political activity in Italy; two years in Moscow 32-34; Inspector-Gen. of Int. Brigades in Spain 36-39; after end of Spanish war returned to France; imprisoned in France 39-40; in Italy 40-43; organised popular resistance to the Germans in Rome Sept. 43; Vice-Commander of Volunteer Liberation Corps; Deputy Sec.-Gen. of Communist Party and mem. of Italian Parl. 45-.
Rome, Via Botteghe Oscure 4, Italy.

Longwell, Chester Ray; American geologist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Missouri (B.A., M.A.), and Yale Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. Geologist, Okla. Geological Survey 16; Capt., Field Artillery, U.S. Army 17-19; Asst. Prof. of Geology, Yale Univ. 20; Assoc. Prof. 26; Prof. 29-; Chair. Div. of Geology and Geography, Nat. Research Council 37-40; Chair. Dept. of Geology, Yale Univ. 38-46; Asst. Geologist to Geologist, U.S. Geological Survey 20-45; Pres. Geological Society of America 49; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 35-; American Philosophical Society; Chair. Cttee. on Tectonic Map of U.S. 34-.
Publs. *Geology of the Muddy Mountains, Nevada* 28, *Geology from Original Sources* (with W. M. Agar and R. F. Flint) 29, *Textbook of Geology* (with A. Knopf and R. F. Flint) 32, 39 and 48, 3rd edn. 48 title changed to *Physical Geology.*
Office: Department of Geology, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.; Home: 1795 Whitney Avenue, Hamden, Conn.

Longworth, Rt. Rev. Tom, M.A., D.D. (Lambeth); British clergyman; b. 91; ed. Shrewsbury School and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Curate of Armley Leeds 15-21, of Castleford 21-23; Vicar of St. Paul's, Glass Houghton 23-27; Rector of Guisborough 27-35; Vicar of Benwell, Newcastle-on-Tyne 35-39; Bishop Suffragan of Pontefract, Archdeacon of Pontefract, and Canon of S. Chad in Wakefield Cathedral 39-49; Bishop of Hereford 49-.
The Bishop's House, The Palace, Hereford.

Lonsdale, Frederick; British dramatist; b. 81.
Plays include *Best People, Maid of the Mountains, The Last of Mrs. Cheyney, On Approval, Never Come Back, Aren't We All? The High Road, Canaries Sometimes Sing, Half-a-Loaf, Once is Enough, Another Love Story, The Way Things Go*; films: *The Devil to Pay, Lovers Courageous.*

Lonsdale, Kathleen, F.R.S.; British crystallographer; b. 03; ed. Bedford Coll., and Univ. Coll., Univ. of London.
Amy Lady Tate Research Scholar 27; Research Asst., Royal Institution, London 23 and 32; Leverhulme Research Fellow 35; elected F.R.S. 45; Dewar Research Fellow 45; Special Research Fellow, U.S.A. Federal Health Service 47; Reader in Crystallography, Univ. of London 46-; Chair. Editorial Board for *International Tables for Crystal Structure Determination.*
Publs. *Structure Factor Tables* 36, *X-rays and Crystals* 49; numerous papers in scientific journals.
121 Station Road, West Drayton, Middlesex.

Loomer, Bernard MacDougall; American university professor; b. 12; ed. Bates Coll. (A.B.) and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Part-time Instructor in the Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago 40, Instructor 41, Asst. Prof. of Ethics and Dean of Students 43, Asst. Dean 44; Dean of Divinity School 45-, Assoc. Prof. of Philosophy of Religion 47-.
Divinity School, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill., U.S.A.

Loomis, Alfred Lee, B.A., LL.B.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., Yale (A.B., M.SC.), Harvard (LL.B.).
Admitted to New York Bar, and began practice New York City; mem. law firm of Winthrop and Stimson 16-20; Vice-Pres. Bonbright and Co. 19-33; Dir. (physicist) Loomis Laboratories 26-; Chief of Div. 14 Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-; served as Major in U.S. Army in charge experimental work 17-19; Trustee Carnegie Inst. of Washington, Mass. Inst. of Technology; mem. American Physical Society, American Chemical Society, Nat. Acad. of Science, Royal Astronomical Society, etc.
(Home) 610 Park Avenue, N.Y.21, N.Y.; (Office) 14 Wall Street, N.Y.5, N.Y.

López Contreras, Eleazar, PH.B., B.LITT.; Venezuelan officer and politician; b. 83; ed. La Grita Coll. of Sacred Heart.
Entered Gen. Cipriano Castro's revolutionary army volunteer 99, taking part in campaign 99 and in pacification campaign 00-03; Col.; left army 08; re-entered Commandant of Bolívar garrison 13; transferred to Caracas 15; Commanded infantry regiment until 19; Dir. of War in Min. of War and Marine 19; mission to U.S. and Europe 20-21; Brig-Gen. 23; Commanded Caracas garrison until 29, Táchira 29; Chief of special military mission to Peru 24; Chief of Gen. Staff 30; Min. of War and Marine 31-35; Pres. of Republic for period 36-41.
Publs. *El callao historico, Sintesis de la vida militar de Sucre, Bolivar conductor de tropas.*
Caracas.

López Otero, Modesto; Spanish architect; b. 85.
Medallist of Fine Arts Exhibition, Madrid 12; First Prize winner in competition for monument of "Las Cortes de Cadiz"; conducted restoration of Cathedral of Cuenca; Prof. and Dir. Spanish School of Architecture, Madrid; Architect in charge of Madrid new Univ. City;

mem. Acads. of Fine Arts and of History, Nat. Council of Architecture, International Cttee. of Architects.
Publs. *Influence of Spanish Architecture in the Spanish Mission in California, Conservation of Monuments.*
Madrid, Pinar 9.

Lopez, Pomerajo Alfonso; Colombian banker and politician; b. 86; ed. England and U.S.A.
Founded *Banco Mercantil Americano* 18; mem. of Chamber 25-26; Min. to Great Britain 31; mem. Colombian Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Chair. Del. to Pan-American Conf. Montevideo 34; Pres. of Colombia 34-38 and 42-45.
Bogotá.

Loraine, Rt. Hon. Sir Percy Lyham, Bt., P.C., G.C.M.G., F.R.G.S.; British diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Eton and Oxford Univ.
Lt. 53rd E. Kent Imperial Yeomanry S. Africa 01-02; entered Foreign Office 04; served Constantinople, Teheran, Rome (Second Sec. 09-11), Peiping, Paris, Madrid, Warsaw; attached to Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Min. to Persia 21 and to Greece 26; High Commissioner for Egypt and the Sudan 29-33; Ambassador to Turkey 33-39; Ambassador to Italy 39-40; Chair. Home Office Advisory Cttee. on Italian Internees 40; Chair. Anglo-Hellenic League 41-.
Styford Hall, Stocksfield-on-Tyne; and Flat 1, 76 Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Lorant, Stefan; author and editor; b. 01 (in Budapest, Hungary); now American citizen.
Started career as film cameraman in Vienna; mem. Editorial Staff *Das Magazin* Berlin 25; Editor *Münchner Illustrierte Presse* 26-33; placed in "protective custody" following Hitler's accession to power; upon release came to England where he founded *Weekly Illustrated, Lilliput* (Editor 37-40), *Picture Post* (Editor 38-40); now in U.S.A.
Publs. *I Was Hitler's Prisoner* 35, *Chamberlain and the Beautiful Llama* 40, *The United States* (ed.) 40, *Lincoln: His Life in Photographs* 41, *The New World* 46, *The Presidency* 48.
Lenox, Mass., U.S.A.

Lord, Louis Eleazer, A.B., A.M., PH.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American classical scholar; b. 75; ed. Oberlin Coll., Harvard and Yale Univs.
Prof. of Latin and Greek Pritchett Coll. 98-99; Instr. Oberlin Coll. 03-08, Associate Prof. 08-12, Prof. 12-26, Prof. of Classics 26-41; Dir. of Summer Schools Bureau of Univ. Travel 22-25; Prof. Latin American Acad. Rome 23-24; Annual Prof. of Greek American School of Classical Studies Athens 28-29, Visiting Prof. 36-37; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Ill. 42-43; Dir. Summer Sessions 31-39; Prof. Classical Languages and Literature, Scripps Coll. 44-49; Pres. Bureau of Univ. Travel 49-; Chair. Man. Cttee. American School for Classical Studies in Athens 39-; mem. Archæological Inst. of America (Pres. 32-37), American Philological Asscn., English Classical Asscn., Society for Promotion of Hellenic Studies, American Classical League Exec. Cttee., etc.; Commdr. Crown of Italy, Order of George I (Greece), Royal Order of the Phoenix (Greece), Knight Order of the Redeemer (Greece), etc.
Publs. *Aristophanes* (*Our Debt to Greece and Rome* Series) 25, *The Roman Historians* 27, *Third Year Latin* (jointly) 38; translator Politian's *Orfeo*, Tasso's *Aminta* 31, Cicero's *Orations* (for Loeb Classical Library) 37, *Thurydides and the World War* 45, *History of the American School in Athens* 47.
11 Boyd Street, Newton, Mass., U.S.A.

Lorwin, Lewis L., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Columbia Univ. New York City.
Economic Expert New York State Dept. of Labour and Instructor at Columbia Univ. 12-15; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Montana 16-19; editorial writer *New York World* 19-20; Prof. of Economics Beloit Coll. Wisconsin 20-21; European corresp. *Chicago Daily News* 21-22; mem. Brookings Inst. Washington 25-35; Economic Adviser I.L.O. Geneva 35-39; Consultant Board of Economic Warfare and Nat. Resources Planning Board 41-42, Economic Adviser Foreign Economic Administration 43-45; Economic Adviser, Office of Int. Trade 45-; founder and fmr. Chair. Board Trustees, Nat. Economic and Social Planning Asscn.; adviser to U.S. Delegation to First Gen. Assembly of U.N., London 46; adviser to U.S. Rep. on U.N. Economic and Social Council.
Publs. *Time for Planning, Labor and Internationalism, Syndicalism in France, American Federation of Labor, Present Phase of Economic and Social Development of the U.S.S.R., The World Textile Conference, The Problem of Technological Unemployment, Economic Consequences of the Second World War, International Economic Development, Post War Plans of the United Nations.*
Office of International Trade, Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C.

Losonczy, Géza; Hungarian politician and journalist; b. 17; ed. Univs. of Debrecen, Budapest, Besançon and Paris.
Joined Marciusi Front Movement 37; joined the then illegal Communist Party 39; arrested 40; resistance movement 40-45; now mem. of Central Cttee. of Hungarian Working People's Party; mem. of Parl.; mem. of staff of *Szabad Nép* and Sec. of State in Ministry of Public Education.
Publs. *A magyar értelmiség útja, Az ifjúság válaszúton, Kommunista erkölcs.*
Szabad Nép szerkesztösége, József krt. 4, Budapest, Hungary.

Lot, Ferdinand, LITT.D.; French historian and palæographer; b. 66; ed. École des Chartes.
Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 24; Hon. Prof. Mediæval History at Sorbonne; Dir. Historical and Philological Section École des Hautes Études.
Publs. *Les derniers Carolingiens* 91, *Le règne de Hugues Capet* 03, *Le règne de Charles le Chauve* 09, *Fidèles ou Vassaux* 04, *Le Lancelot en prose* 18, *Mélanges d'histoire bretonne* 07, *La fin du monde antique et le début du Moyen Age* 27, *Histoire du Moyen Age* 31-35, *Les invasions germaniques* 35, *Les Invasions barbares et le peuplement de l'Europe* 37, *La France, des origines à la guerre de cent ans* 41, *Recherches sur la population et la superficie des cités remontant à la période gallo-romaine* (Vol. I) 45, *L'Armée et l'art militaire au Moyen Age en Europe et dans le proche Orient* (2 Vols.) 46.
Fontenay-aux-Roses (Seine), 53 rue Boucicaut.

Lothrop, Samuel Kirkland, B.A., PH.D.; American anthropologist; b. 92; ed. Harvard Univ.
Worked in New Mexico, Yucatan, Central and South America for Andover Museum, Harvard Univ., Carnegie Inst. and Museum of the American Indian 15-33; Curator of Andean Archæology, Peabody Museum, Harvard Univ.; mem. Society of the Cincinnati, Société des Americanistes, American Anthropological Asson. and Royal Anthropological Inst.
Publs. *Tulum* 24, *Pottery of Costa Rica and Nicaragua* 26, *Indians of Tierra del Fuego* 28, *Atitlan* 33, *Zacualpa* 36, *Coclé* 37-41, *Inca Gold* 38.
240 Central Park South, New York City.

Loudon, Alexander, LL.D., HON.LL.D. (Tufts Coll., Rutgers Coll., Hope Coll., Rennselaer Polytechnic Inst.), HON.LIT.D. (Union Coll.); Dutch diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Leyden Univ.
Attaché Legations Sofia, Constantinople, London 16-21; Sec. Legation Buenos Aires 22-23, Washington 24-25 (also chargé d'Affaires Mexico City); Sec. Legation

Madrid 26-31, Counsellor 32; Min. to Portugal 33-37; Min. to Switzerland and Perm. Del. to L.N. 37-38; Min. to U.S.A. 39-42, Ambassador 42-47; del. San Francisco Conf. April 45.

Loughlin, Dame Anne, D.B.E.; British trade union official; b. 94; ed. Leeds Elementary School.
Gen. Sec. Tailors and Garment Workers Union; mem. Gen. Council T.U.C. 29-, Chair. 42, Pres. 43; has served on various Royal Commissions, including that of Equal Pay for Men and Women; in the Heavy and Light Clothing Working Parties; and on various Govt. enquiries.
41 Portman Square, London, W.1.

Louhivuori, Oskari Wilho, PH.D.; Finnish economist; b. 84.
Man. Dir. Life Insurance Co. Salama 16-36; taught Economics at Univ. of Helsinki; Prof. of Economics Commercial Univ. Helsinki, also Rector; mem. of the Diet 17-19; Minister of Social Affairs 17-18.
Publs. *Köyhäinhoitorasitus Suomen suurimmissa kaupungeissa* 15, *Vakuutusoppi* 37, *Die ökonomische Theorie der Versicherung* 38, *Suometar 1847-1852* 40, *Vapaa yrittäjätoiminta* 48.
Helsinki, Mariankatu 12, Finland.

Lou T'ung-Sun, M.A.; Chinese lawyer; b. 96.
Dean Shanghai Law Coll. 25-26; Pres. Chekiang Law Coll. 27; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 28; Chair. Economic Affairs Cttee. of Legislative *Yuan* 41-.

Louw, Eric H., B.A., LL.B.; South African diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Victoria Coll. and Rhodes Univ. Coll.
M.P. 24; Trade Commissioner in America and Canada 25; High Commissioner in London 29; Del. to L.N. Assembly 29, 34, 35; Min. to United States 29-33, to Italy 33-34 and to France 34-38; Minister for Economic Affairs 48-; Del. to Commonwealth Conf. and U.N. Gen. Assembly 48.
c/o Ministry of Economic Affairs, Pretoria.

Louwes, Herman Derk; Dutch agriculturist; b. 93; ed. secondary and agricultural schools.
Farming since 20; Pres. Royal Dutch Agricultural Cttee. 38-; Pres. Stichting voor den Landbouw 46-; Pres. Nat. Co-operative Council 45-; first Vice-Pres. of Int. Federation of Agricultural Producers 46-; Liberal mem. of Second Chamber of States General 33-37; Ridder (Knight).
Westpolder, Ulrum, Netherlands.

Loveday, Alexander, M.A., HON. D.LITT. (McGill); British economist; b. 88; ed. Cambridge.
Lecturer Leipzig Inst. for Culture and Universal History 11-12 and Cambridge Univ. 12-15; attached to War Office 15-19; fmr. Dir. Economic, Financial and Transit Dept. of L.N.; now Fellow of Nuffield Coll., Oxford 46; mem. of Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.; Fellow Int. Statistical Society; hon. mem. Swedish Royal Acad. of Science, Hungarian Statistical Society.
Publs. *History of Indian Famines* 14, *Britain and World Trade, Quo Vadimus and other essays,* contributions to *The Lessons of Monetary Experience, The World's Future,* etc.
Nuffield College, Oxford.

Lovejoy, Arthur Oncken, B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 73; ed. California and Harvard Univs. and Univ. of Paris.
Asst. and Associate Prof. of Philosophy Leland Stanford Univ. 99-01; Prof. of Philosophy Washington Univ. St. Louis 01-08, Univ. of Missouri 08-10 and Johns Hopkins Univ. 10-38; Emeritus 38-; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *The Revolt Against Dualism* 30, *Primitivism in Antiquity* (with G. Boas) 35, *The Great Chain of Being* 36, *Essays in the History of Ideas* 48.
827 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

Lovejoy, Esther Pohl, M.D., HON. LL.D.; ed. Univ. of Oregon.
Mem. Board of Health, Portland, Ore. 05-09; Head of Health Dept. 07-09; served with American Red Cross 17-18; Chair. Exec. Board of American Women's Hospitals 19-; holder of several foreign decorations.
Publs. *The House of the Good Neighbour* 19, *Certain Samaritans* 27, *Women Physicians and Surgeons* 39.
American Women's Hospitals, 50 West 50th Street, New York 20, N.Y.

Lovell, Maurice Henry, C.B.E., B.A.; British government official; b. 08; ed. King's Coll. London Univ.
Foreign sub-editor Reuters 30; special corresp. Central Europe 38, Staff corresp. Balkans 39-40, Moscow and Eastern Front 41-42; Chief of Press Unit Soviet Relations Division, Min. of Information 42-45; Head of Eastern European Information Dept., Foreign Office 46; Dir. Overseas Press Services, C.O.I. 47-.
Publs. *Landsmen and Seafarers* 45, *The Soviet Way of Life: An Examination* 48.
6 Wroxham Mansions, 36 Canfield Gardens, London, N.W.6.

Lovett, Edgar O., M.A., PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American mathematician; b. 71; ed. Virginia and Leipzig.
Prof. of Mathematics West Kentucky Coll. 90-92; Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of Virginia 92-95; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Mathematics Princeton Univ. 97-05, Prof. of Astronomy 05-08; Pres. Rice Inst., Houston 08-46; mem. American, French and British mathematical societies.
P.O. Box 1892, Houston 1, Texas.

Lovett, Robert Abercrombie, B.A., M.A. (HON.); American banker; b. 95; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
In Naval Air Service 16-19; commanded U.S. Naval Air Squadron I; served in France (Navy Cross); Clerk Nat. Bank of Commerce N.Y. 21; partner Brown Bros., Harriman and Co. to 40, rejoined as partner 49; Special Asst. to Sec. of War 40-41; Asst. Sec. of War for Air 41-45; D.S.M. 45; Under-Sec. of State 47-49.
59 Wall Street, New York 5, N.Y.

Lovett, Robert Morss, B.A.; American literary historian; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. in English Harvard Univ. 92-93; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of English Univ. of Chicago 93-; Dean Junior Coll. 03-18; Editor *The Dial* 19; Associate Editor *New Republic* 21; Pres. League for Industrial Democracy; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Govt. Sec. Virgin Islands 39-43; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Puerto Rico 44-46.
Publs. *A History of English Literature* 02, *Richard Gresham* 04, *Edith Wharton* 25, *A Preface to Fiction* 30, *History of the Novel in England* 32.
Lake Zürich, Ill.

Lovink, Antonius Hermanus Johannes; Netherlands diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Rotterdam Commercial Univ., Heidelberg and Mugden Univs.; Bach. of Commerce 24.
Fmrly. worked banks and shipping offices London, Hamburg and Paris; attached Consulates Berlin, Frankfurt, Trade Dept. Embassy Paris; attached Chinese Maritime Customs 25; Deputy Adviser Chinese-Japanese Affairs Bureau for Netherlands East Indies Govt. 33, Chief of Bureau for East Asiatic Affairs 35-42; Sec.-Gen. Min. for Co-ordination of Warfare, Netherlands Govt. in London 42-43; Ambassador to China 43-46; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 46-48; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary Sec.-Gen. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 48-49; Representative of the Crown in Indonesia 49.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Hague.

Low, Archibald M., F.C.S., D.SC., M.I.M.E., F.I.P.I., A.C.G.I., F.R.G.S., F.G.S.; British scientist and industrialist; b. 88; ed. London Imperial Coll. of Science.
Fmr. Hon. Asst. Prof. of Physics Royal Artillery Coll.; Major R.A.F. and Officer Commanding Royal Flying Corps Experimental Works; invented wireless torpedo control gear and oscillographic manograph electrical extensometer, the audiometer, the Low Coal Engine, etc.; Vice-Pres. Auto-Cycle Union; demonstrated Television London 14; Fellow Faculty of Science; Editor and Man. Dir. *Armchair Science Magazine* 26-38; Fellow and Pres. Inst. of Patentees; mem. Army Officers Emergency Reserve; American Acoustic Society; special bomb designer and Air Min. appointment 40-; Principal British Inst. of Engineering Technology; attached to H.Q. Southern Command 41-, Major Pioneer Corps 42; Past Pres. British Interplanetary Society; Fellow British Inst. Radio Engineers; Inventor Anti-A. and Anti-Tank Rocket Apparatus 43.
Publs. *The Future, Our Wonderful World of To-morrow, Tendencies of Modern Science, Scientific Recreations, The Two-Stroke Engine, Science in Wonderland, Wireless Possibilities, Peter Down the Well, Modern Achievement, The Wonder Book of Inventions, Electrical Inventions, Science in the Home, Romance of Transport, The Story of Life, Low's Book of Home Experiments, Adrift in the Stratosphere, What New Wonders?, Science in Industry, Modern Armaments, Simply—How Everything Works, Mine and Counter-Mine, How We Find Out, The Submarine at War, Our Own Age, The Romance of Fire, Tanks, Parachutes in Peace and War, Facts and Fancies, Benefits of War, Tick Tock, Your World of To-morrow, How Secrets Work, Six Scientific Years, Musket to Machine Gun, Look, Listen and Touch, These Made Your World.*
1 Woodstock Road, London, W.4.

Low, David; British caricaturist; b. 91; ed. Boys' High School, Christchurch, New Zealand.
First drawings appeared in New Zealand papers 02; worked on Sydney *Bulletin* 11; joined the London *Star* 19; cartoonist to *Evening Standard* 27-50; joined *Daily Herald* Feb. 50.
Publs. *Caricatures, The Billy Book, Lloyd George and Co., Low and I* (with F. W. Thomas), *Lions and Lambs* (with Rebecca West), *Low's Russian Sketch Book* (with Kingsley Martin), *Portfolio of Caricature, The Modern Rake's Progress* (with Rebecca West), *Low and Terry* (with Horace Thorogood), *Ye Madde Designer, Political Parade, Low Again, Cartoon History of Our Times, Europe Since Versailles, Europe at War, Low on the War, British Cartoonists, The World at War, C'est la guerre, Valka Zacala Mnichovem, Dreizehn Jahre Weltgeschehen, Years of Wrath, Low's Kleine Weltgeschichte.*
3 Rodborough Road, London, N.W.11.

Low, David Morrice, M.A.; British writer; b. 90; ed. Westminster School and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Marlborough Coll. 14, Westminster School 19; Rector Kelvinside Acad. Glasgow 21-29; Lecturer, King's Coll. London 45-.,
Publs. *Gibbon's Journal* 29, *Twice Shy* 33, *This Sweet Work* 35, *Edward Gibbon* 37, *London is London* 49.
c/o Chatto and Windus, 40 William IV Street, London, W.C.2.

Low, Sir Francis, Kt., J.P.; British journalist; b. 93; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll. Aberdeen.
Mem. staff *Aberdeen Free Press* 10-22; Editor *Evening News of India* 24, *Times of India* 32-48.
Malabar Court, Ridge Road, Bombay.

Lowe, Adolf; American economist.
Lecturer and Prof. Kiel Univ. 24-31; Prof. Frankfurt Univ. 31-33, Manchester 33-40, New School for Social Research, New York 40-; Research Dir. Inst. World Affairs, N.Y. 43-.
10 Park Terrace East, New York City, U.S.A.

Lowe, Sir Charles John, Kt., M.A., LL.B.; Judge of the Supreme Court of Victoria; b. 80.
Called to Victorian Bar 05; Judge of Supreme Court of Victoria 27-; Chancellor of the Univ. of Melbourne 41-.
"Myoora", Irving Road, Toorak, Melbourne, Victoria.

Lowe, David Nicoll, O.B.E., M.A., B.SC.; Secretary of the British Association; b. 09; ed. High School, Arbroath and Univ. of St. Andrews, Scotland.
Asst. Sec. of British Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 35-39; seconded for wartime service to the British Civil Service (Cabinet Office) 39-46; Sec. British Asscn. 46-.
The Firs, Westcott, Dorking, Surrey.

Lowe, Mrs. Eveline M., J.P.
Mem. L.C.C. for W. Bermondsey 22-46, Deputy Chair. 29-30, Chair. 30-40; Chair. L.C.C. Education Cttee. 34-37 and Establishment Cttee. 37-39; co-opted mem. Education Cttee. 46-49.
30 Dulwich Common, London, S.E.21.

Lowe, Very Rev. John, M.A., D.D.; Canadian theologian; b. 99; ed. Trinity Coll. Univ. of Toronto, Christ Church Oxford.
Military Service Canadian Corps of Signals 17-19; Rhodes Scholar from Ontario 22; Liddon Student 24; Fellow and Tutor Gen. Theological Seminary New York 25-27; Lecturer in New Testament Trinity Coll. Toronto 27-29, Prof. of New Testament Language and Literature 29-39, Dean Faculty of Divinity 34-39; Dean Christ Church Oxford 39-; Rhodes Trustee 40; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Oxford 48-.
Publs. Articles and reviews in theological journals.
The Deanery, Christ Church, Oxford.

Lowe, Lionel Harold Harvey, B.A., F.C.A.; British Chartered Accountant; b. 97; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
With Thomson McLintock and Co. 21-35, qualifying as A.C.A. 25; partner of Thomson McLintock and Co. 35-46; F.C.A. 40; Dir. of Finance, Cereals Div., Min. of Food 39-42; Dir. of Finance, Min. of Fuel and Power 42-45; mem. of Nat. Coal Board July 46-.
Newlands, St. George's Road West, Bickley, Kent.

Lowie, Robert H., B.A., PH.D., HON.SC.D. (Chicago); American anthropologist; b. 83; ed. New York City Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff American Museum of Natural History 08-21; Associate Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of California 17-18 and 21-25 and Prof. 25-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. and Huxley Medallist 48; American Philosophical Society.,
Publs. *Primitive Society* 20, *Primitive Religion* 24, *The Origin of the State* 27, *Introduction to Cultural Anthropology* 34, *The Crow Indians* 35, *The History of Ethnological Theory* 37, *The German People: a Social Portrait to 1914* 45, *Social Organization* 48.
University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif.

Lowry, H(omer) H(iram), M.A., PH.D.; American physical chemist; b. 98; ed. Ohio Wesleyan Univ. and Princeton Univ.
With Western Electric Co. 20-25, Bell Telephone Laboratories Inc. 25-30; Dir. of Coal Research Laboratory, Carnegie Inst. of Technology 30-; mem. American Chemical Society, American Gas Asscn., American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, Eastern States Blast Furnace and Coke Oven Asscn., Engineers' Society of Western Pa.; Fellow, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Inst. of Fuel (London); hon. mem. American Coke and Coal Chemicals Inst.; Hon.

Pres. Fuel, Power and Transport XIth Int. Congress Pure and Applied Chemistry London 47.
Coal Research Laboratory, Carnegie Inst. of Technology, Pittsburgh 13, Pa.

Loyd, Gen. Sir Henry Charles, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 91.
Served First World War 14-18; Commd. 3rd Bttn. Coldstream Guards Regt. and Regimental District 32-34; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 34-36; Brig., Gen. Staff: British troops Egypt 36-38; Commdr. 1st Guards Brigade 38-39, 2nd Div. 39-40; Insp. 40-41; Chief Gen. Staff Home Forces 41-42; G.O.C.-in-C. Southern Commd. 42-43, G.O.C. London District 44-46.
c/o War Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Lozovsky, Alexander (*pseudonym* of A. S. Dridso); Soviet trade union official; b. 78.
Started work at the age of eight, match seller, butcher, blacksmith; served Army 09; joined Communist Party 01; took part in Kazan Revolution 05, arrested, but escaped to France 09; Sec. Hatters' Trade Union and Bakers' Co-operative in Paris; returned to Russia June 17; Sec. Trade Union Council; expelled from Party 18 for heterodoxy; became an "Internationalist"; Sec. various trade unions; rejoined Communists 19; mem. presidium Trade Union Council; one of the founders and Sec. since 21 of the Profintern (Trade Union International); alternate mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party 27; mem. Exec. Communist Int.; mem. Council of the Communist Acad.; Deputy Commissar of Foreign Affairs 39; Deputy Dir. Soviet Information Bureau 41-; awarded Order of Lenin 44.
Publs. *The International Council of Trade and Industrial Unions* 20, *Trades Unions in the Soviet Union* 21, *The World Trade Union Movement* 25, *British and Russian Workers* 27, *On the 4th R.I.T.U. Congress* 28, *What is the Red International of Trade Unions?* 28, *Handbook on Soviet Trade Unions for Workers Delegations* 37, *Moscow or Amsterdam?*, etc.
Moscow, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Lubbock, Cecil; British banker; b. 72.
Chair. London Board Bank of New Zealand and London Board Northern Assurance Co.; Dir. Provident Accident and White Cross Insurance Co. Ltd.; mem. Council Corpn. of Foreign Bondholders.
8 Chelsea Park Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Lubin, Isador, A.B., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 96; ed. Clark Coll. Worcester and Michigan Univ.
Statistician U.S. Food Admin. 18; Expert U.S. War Industries Board 18-19; Asst. Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Michigan 20-22; mem. staff Brookings Inst. 22-33; mem. teaching staff Brookings Graduate School 24-30; Adviser to Education and Labour Cttee., U.S. Senate 28-29; Chair. Labour Advisory Board, Public Works Admin. 33-36; mem. U.S. Central Statistical Board 33-37; Commr. U.S. Bureau of Labour Statistics 33-45; Statistical Asst. to Pres. 41-45; U.S. Assoc. rep. Allied Comm. on Reparations, Moscow 45; U.S. Rep. U.N. Economic and Employment Comm. 46-; U.S. Rep. U.N. Sub-Comm. on Reconstruction of Devastated Areas 46; Pres. American Statistical Assen. 46; mem. Int. Statistical Institute 48-; mem. Board of Dirs., Brandeis Univ.
Publs. *Government Control of Prices during the War* (in collaboration) 19, *Miner's Wages and the Cost of Coal* 24, *The British Coal Dilemma* (with Helen Everett) 27, *The British Attack on Unemployment* 34.
1270 Avenue of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.

Lucas, Hon. Sir Edward, Kt.; Australian business man; b. 57; ed. Bailieboro, Ireland.
Justice of Peace 96; mem. South Australia Legislative Council 00-18; Agent-Gen. for South Australia in London 18-25; Pres. Navy League of South Australia; company director.
Galonetra, Robe Terrace, Medindie, Adelaide.

Lucas, Frank Laurence, O.B.E., M.A., F.R.S.L.; British writer; b. 94; ed. Rugby School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Infantry and Intelligence Corps 14-19; Fellow of King's Coll., Cambridge 20-; and University Reader in English 47-; War Dept. 39-45.
Publs. include *Complete Works of John Webster* 27, *From Olympus to the Styx* 34, *Studies French and English* 34, *Poems* 35, *Decline and Fall of the Romantic Ideal* 37, *The Woman Clothed with the Sun* 37, *Dr. Dido* 38, *Journal Under the Terror* 39, *A Greek Garland* 39, *Odyssey* 48, *Iliad* 50, *Literature and Psychology* 50.
King's College, Cambridge.

Lucas, Scott Wike, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Illinois Wesleyan Univ.
Admitted to Illinois Bar 15, State Attorney Mason County Illinois 20; del. to Democratic Nat. Convention Chicago 32, 40, 44 and 48; Chair. Illinois State Tax Comm. 33-35; mem. 74th and 75th Congresses; Senator from Illinois 39-; Minority Whip U.S. Senate 47-48; elected Majority Leader Jan. 49; mem. of three-man del. rep. U.S. at Int. Refugee Cttee. Conf. in Bermuda April 48; Democrat.
Havana, Ill.

Luce, Henry Robinson, B.A., HON.M.A.; American journalist; b. 98; ed. Yale and Oxford Univs.
Founder (with Briton Hadden) and Editor *Time* 23-; founder and Editor *Fortune* 30, March of Time (cinema) 35, *Life* 36; Dir. *Time*, Inc.
Time Inc., Time and Life Building, Rockefeller Center, New York City.

Lucey, Most Rev. Robert Emmet; American Archbishop; b. 91; ed. St. Vincent's Coll., Los Angeles, Calif., St. Patrick's Seminary, Menlo Park, Calif., and North American Coll., Rome (S.T.D.).
Ordained to the priesthood 16; consecrated Bishop of Amarillo, Texas 34; Named Archbishop of San Antonio, Texas 41-; Episcopal Chair. of Lay Organisations, Nat. Catholic Welfare Conf.; Exec. Chair. Bishops' Cttee. for the Spanish Speaking; Vice-Pres. Catholic Assen. for Int. Peace.
(Home) 114E King's Highway, San Antonio 1, Texas; (Office) 230 Dwyer Avenue, San Antonio 5, Texas.

Luchaire, Julien, LITT.D.; French essayist, historian, playwright and civil servant; b. 76; ed. École Normale.
Gen. Insp. of Public Instruction since 20; mem. Radical-Socialist Party; Prof. Lyon Univ. 01 and Grenoble Univ. 06; Dir. French Inst. at Florence 08; Dir. Education Dept. at Min. of Colonies 19; Dir. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 25-31.
Publs. *Essai sur l'évolution intellectuelle de l'Italie de 1815 à 1830*, *Storia dei rivolgimenti politici del Comune di Siena* 06, *Les Démocraties Italiennes* 15, *Le Désarmement moral* 32, *Les Sociétés italiennes du XIIIme au XVme siècle* 33, *Confession d'un Français moyen* 43, *[illegible]* (novel) 44, *La Ceinture rose* (novel) 45; plays: *Altitude 3 200* 37, *Boccace Conte 18* 37, *Une Femme et un Roi* 38, *Le Mariage en trois leçons* 38, *Le Monde est petit* 39, *Le Cheval arabe* 41, *Ginevra* 42, *St. François d'Assise* 42.
Paris XVII, 5 rue du Dobropol.

Luden, George Paul; Dutch diplomatist; b. 05.
Former Consul-Gen. in Montreal; Netherlands Minister in Oslo.
The Netherlands Legation, Oslo.

Ludlow-Hewitt, Air Chief Marshal Sir Edgar Rainey, G.C.B., G.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Radley and Sandhurst.

First Battalion Royal Irish Rifles 05-14, Royal Flying Corps 14; served First World War 14-19; Brevet Major Royal Irish Rifles 15; Brig.-Gen. R.F.C. 17; Commandant Royal Air Force Staff Coll. 26-30; Air Officer Commanding Iraq Command 30-32; Dir. of Operations and Intelligence Air Ministry 33-35; Air A.D.C. to the King 21-23, Principal A.D.C. 43; Air Officer Commanding Royal Air Force India 35-37; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Bomber Command 37-40; Insp.-Gen. R.A.F. 40-45 (retd.); Chair. Board of Governors, Coll. of Aeronautics.
Westbrook House, Bromham, Chippenham, Wilts.

Ludovici, Anthony M.; British writer; b. 82; ed. privately.
Fmrly. artist; illustrated various books; Sec. to Auguste Rodin 06; Lecturer on Nietzsche's Philosophy, Art, Politics, etc.; served European War 14-19, attached to Intelligence Staff War Office 17, Gen. Staff Officer, 3rd Grade 19.
Publs. include *A Defence of Aristocracy* 15, *The Secret of Laughter* 32, *The Choice of a Mate* 35, *The Future of Woman* 36, *The Truth About Childbirth* 37, *The Four Pillars of Health* 45, *Enemies of Women* 48, *The Child: An Adult's Problems* 49; six translations of Nietzsche's works.
The Homestead, Rishangles, Eye, Suffolk.

Ludwig, Carl; Swiss lawyer and civil servant; b. 89; ed. Basle Univ.
Civil Servant 19-23; Pres. Court of Justice 23-30; State Councillor 30-46; Chief Dept. of Police 30-35; Chief Finance and Military Dept. 35-46; Extra. Prof. of Penal and Process Law, Basle Univ. 38-; Pres. suppl. Cour d'appel; Vice-Pres. Swiss Industries Fair; mem. Board of Ciba Ltd., Basle.
Publs. *Schweizer Handelsstrafrecht* 27; articles on criminal and press law.
Basle, Hirzbodenweg 40.

Lugeon, Jean, D.SC.; Swiss meteorologist; b. 98; ed. Lausanne Univ. and Zürich Fed. Polytechnic.
Engineer Paris 23-24; Meteorologist Nat. Meteorological Inst. Zürich 24-29; Vice-Dir. Polish Nat. Meteorological Inst. 29, Dir. 30-36; Lecturer Zürich Polytechnic 37, Prof. 48; Zürich University 40; fmr. Visiting Prof. Madrid, Warsaw, Chicago, Buenos Aires and Oporto Univs., and Lecturer Paris, Stockholm, London, Washington, Rio de Janeiro and Switzerland; leader expeditions to the Sahara, Bear Island and Mont Blanc; Pres. various Polish and Swiss scientific comms. and mem. Int. Meteorological Organisation, Int. Comm. of Aerial Navigation; Vice-Pres. Radio-Scientific Union and other int. scientific asscns.; Pres. Int. Radio-Atmospheric Comm.; corresp. mem. Royal Hungarian Meteorological Society 36, Warsaw Geophysical Society 38, Deputy Dir. Swiss Meteorological Office 41-45; Dir. 45-; Medal of Astronomical Society of Belgium.
Publs. More than 140 works, including *Précipitations Atmosphériques, Écoulement et Hydroélectricité* 28, *La nouvelle méthode de sondage* 28-31, *L'Institut National Météorologique de Pologne* 32, *Tables Crépusculaires* 34, *Expédition Année Polaire a l'Ile des Ours* 36, *Poste Aérologique Payerne, nouvelles méthodes de radiosondage* 42.
Zürich, Hofstrasse 114.

Lugeon, Maurice; Swiss geologist; b. 70.
Hon. Prof. Geology Lausanne Univ.; mem. French, Polish, Spanish, Rumanian, Belgian and U.S.S.R. Acads. of Science, foreign Fellow London Geological Society, Royal Society Edinburgh, Royal Society, London.
Lausanne, av. Secretan 23.

Luka, Archbishop of Kronoyarsk (see Yasenetsky, Voino).

Lukács, György, PH.D.; Hungarian philosopher and critic; b. 85; ed. Univs. of Budapest and Berlin.
Free-lance writer and modern-drama producer until 19; Commissioner for Education under Hungarian Republic 19; emigrated to Vienna 19-29; worked in Marx-Engels Inst. Moscow 30-31, Berlin 31-33; worked in Inst. of Philosophy of Soviet Acad. Moscow 33-45; returned Hungary 45; Prof. of Philosophy Budapest Univ. 45-; mem. of Hungarian Acad. and of Presidential Council of the Union of Writers.
Publs. *Esztétikai kultura, Die Seele und die Formen, Zur Sociologie des modernen Dramas, Die Theorie des Romans, Geschichte und Klassenbewusstsein, Lenin, Moses Mess und die Probleme der idealistischen Dialektik, Gottfried Keller, Deutsche Literatur im Zeitalter des Imperialismus, Goethe und seine Zeit, Fortschritt und Reaktion in der deutschen Literatur, Irástudók felelõssége, Balzac, Stendhal, Zola, Nagy Orosz Realisták, Nietzsche és a fasizmus, A történelmi regény, Irodalom és Demokrácia, A polgári filozófia válsága, Uj magyar kulturáért, A marxista feladatai a zuj demokraciaban, Existentialisme ou marxisme*; (in Russian) *Literary Theories of the XIXth Century and Marxism, On the History of Realism.*
Belgrád rakpárt 2, Budapest IV, Hungary.

Lukaschek, Hans; German barrister and politician; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Breslau.
Greater part of his career in local govt. and law practice; mem. of Mixed Comm. for Upper Silesia 22-27; Mayor of Hindenburg 27; Lord Lieut. of Upper Silesia 29; Third Vice-Pres. (agriculture and forestry) in Thuringia 45; Vice-Pres. of Superior Court of Justice for Bizone April 48; Federal Minister for Refugee Affairs Sept. 49-; mem. Christian Democratic Union.
Bonn, Rheindorferstrasse 198, Germany.

Luke, Sir Harry, K.C.M.G., D.LITT., HON. LL.D.; British colonial servant; b. 84; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Private Sec. and Aide-de-Camp to Gov. of Sierra Leone 08-11 and to Gov. of Barbados 11; attached to Colonial Office 11; Private Sec. to High Commr. of Cyprus 11-12; Asst. Sec. to Cyprus Govt. 12; served First World War 14-18; Commr. of Famagusta, Cyprus 18; Political Officer to Admiral of the Fleet, Sir J. de Robeck 19-20; British Chief Commr. Georgia, Armenia and Azerbaijan 20; Asst. Gov. Jerusalem 20-24; Colonial Sec. Sierra Leone 24-28; Chief Sec. Palestine 28-30; Lieut.-Gov. of Malta 30-38; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Fiji and High Commr. Western Pacific 38-42; British Council Chief Rep. in West Indies 43-46; Knight of Justice and Registrar, Order of St. John of Jerusalem.
Publs. *The Fringe of the East* 13, *Cyprus under the Turks* 21, *Anatolica* 24, *Mosul and its Minorities* 25, *Prophets, Priests and Patriarchs* 27, *In the Margin of History* 33, *An Eastern Chequerboard* 34, *More Moves on an Eastern Chequerboard* 35, *The Making of Modern Turkey* 36, *Britain and the South Seas* 45, *From a South Seas Diary* 46, *Malta* 49, *Carribbean Circuit* 49.
c/o St. James's Club, London, W.1.

Lukin, Nicolai Michaelovich (*pseudonym* of N. Antonov); Soviet historian; b. 85; ed. Moscow Univ.
Communist since 04; Lecturer since 16, and now Prof. Moscow Univ.; mem. Acad. of Sciences and Council of Communist Acad.; Dir. Inst. of History; Editor *Historic-Marxist.*
Publs. (in Russian). *The Recent History of Germany, Maximilien Robespierre, The Paris Commune, The Recent History of Western Europe.*
Moscow, Academy of Sciences, Institute of History.

Lukis, Air Commodore Francis William Fellowes, C.B.E.; Australian officer; b. 96; ed. Hale School, Perth.
Served Australian Flying Corps First World War; joined R.A.A.F. 21; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 31; Dir. Personnel Services, R.A.A.F. H.Q. 34-35; A.O.C. Northern Area

41; North Eastern Area Jan.-Aug. 42; Air mem. for Personnel and mem. of Air Board of R.A.A.F. 44-43; retd. 46.

46 Park Place, South Yarra, Melbourne, Australia.

Lumsden, David Victor; American horticulturist; b. 97; ed. Cornell Univ. (B.S.), Univ. of Maryland (M.S., PH.D.).

U.S. Army 18; Landscape Architect and Instructor of Horticulture, U.S. Army Hospital 21-22; Scientist Horticulture and Plant Physiology, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Md. 23-47; Officer U.S. Army 42-45; Sec. American Horticultural Society 26-30, Vice-Pres. 41, Pres. 42-47; Experiment Station Admin., U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 47-.

8700 Colesville Road, Silver Spring, Md., U.S.A.

Lund, Bishop of (*see* Rodhe, Edward Magnus).

Lund, Fin, G.B.E., M.A.; Danish economist and diplomat; b. 84.

Mem. staff Landmandsbanken and Deutsche Bank in London and Berlin; Asst. Min. of Foreign Affairs 09; Vice-Consul 11; Dir. Danish-West Indian Nationalbank, St. Thomas 11-14; Dir. Nat. City Bank of New York 16-21; Consul San Francisco 22-30; Min. to Mexico 30-39, to Argentina, Uruguay and Chile 39-41 and 45-.

Publs. *The Condition of the Central Banks of England, France and Germany during the first year of the War* 16, *Om Trustproblemet i de Forenede Stater S.* 24, *Amerikansk Bankvaesen* 27.

Buenos Aires, Avda. R. Sáenz Peña 615.

Lund, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Otto Marling, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British Army officer; b. 91; ed. Winchester Coll., R.M.A. Woolwich.

First commissioned in Royal Artillery 11; served in France 14-18 in R.H.A. and R.F.A. (D.S.O., Brevet-Major, dispatches four times); A.D.C. to Gen. Lord Rawlinson when C.-in-C. North Russia, Aldershot Command and India 19-22; Asst. Military Sec. Eastern Command 23-24; Staff Coll. Camberley 24-25; Gen. Staff Aldershot Command 26-27; Brigade Major 2nd Infantry Brigade 28-30; G.S.O. 2 Staff Coll. Camberley 31-34; Military Asst. to Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff, War Office 34-36; Imperial Defence Coll. 36; G.S.O. 1 War Office 37-39; Mission in Turkey 39; Deputy Dir. of Operations, War Office 39-40; Major-Gen. Royal Artillery, Home Forces, and Major-Gen. Royal Artillery 21st Army Group 40-44; Dir. Royal Artillery, War Office 44-46; G.O.C.-in-C. Anti-Aircraft Command (Lieut.-Gen.) 46; officer of the Legion of Merit (U.S.) 46. retd. from Army; K.C.B. June 48; Commdr. Order St. John of Jerusalem and Deputy Chief Commissioner St. John Ambulance Brigade.

46 Egerton Crescent, London, S.W.3.

Lund, Svend Aage; Danish journalist; b. 00; ed. Copenhagen Polytechnic.

Sec. Asscn. of Danish Employers 27, Fed. of Danish Industries 28; Sub-Editor *Berlingske Tidende* 29, Editor-in-Chief *Berlingske Tidende* and *Berlingske Aftenavis* 34-.

Viggo Rothes Vej 12, Charlottenlund, Denmark.

Lundberg, Hans Torkel Fredrik; Canadian mining engineer and geologist; b. 93; in Sweden; ed. Stockholm Royal Inst. of Technology.

Mem. expedition to Spitzbergen 15; Asst. Prof. of Mining and Surveying Royal Inst. of Technology Stockholm 17-19; Field Man. Swedish-American Prospecting Corpn. 24-27; Vice-Pres. and Man. Swedish Prospecting Co. of Canada Ltd. 27-31; consulting geophysicist 31-34; Pres. and Man. Hans Lundberg Ltd. (Montreal and Toronto) 34-42; mem. of and awarded Gold Medal of Royal Swedish Acad. of Engineering Sciences, Stockholm, for work on electrical prospecting 25, and John Ericson medal for engineering 44; mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, Mining and Metallurgical Society of America, Canadian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy, London Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy, Swedish Geological Society, Society of Economic Geologists; Geophysical exploration for mineral deposits in Sweden, Norway, Finland, Belgium, France, Germany, Spain, U.S.A., Mexico, Canada, and Newfoundland 19 to present time; Consulting geophysicist and geologist since 42; Geological-geophysical investigations on Greenland 42.

Publs. Numerous papers on geological prospecting.

20 Ridgewood Road; and 80 Richmond Street West, Toronto; and 26 Beaver Street, New York.

Lunde, Ivar; Norwegian diplomat; b. 08; ed. Oslo Univ.

Sec. Consulate Gdynia 33-35; Sec. Foreign Office 35 and 36-38; Attaché Legation, Paris 35-36; 1st Sec. Legation, Moscow and Teheran 38-43, Ankara 43, Lisbon 44-; Chief of Div., Min. of Foreign Affairs, Oslo 45-; mem. Norwegian Del. to Econ. and Social Council of U.N. 46-47; Conf. on Freedom of Information 48; Prep. Comm. of Int. Refugees Organization 48; General Assembly U.S. 48.

Oslo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Lundmark, Knut, PH.D.; Swedish astronomer; b. 89; ed. Upsala Univ.

Prof. Astronomy Lund Univ. from 29; The Lick Observatory Calif. U.S.A. 21-22; The Carnegie Inst. Wash. 22-23; mem. the Internat. Astron. Union; Hon. mem. of Rittenhouse Astronomical Society, Philadelphia; associate Royal Astronomical Society London; participated in several expeditions for studying the eclipse of the sun.

Publs. Several books on astronomical subjects.

The University, Lund, Sweden.

Lundqvist, Ernst M.; Swedish editor; b. 93.

Editor-in-Chief *Mariefreds Tidning* 13-16, Editor *Falu Kuriren* 18-19, *Folkets Dagblad Politiken* 19-24, *Den Nya Politiken* 24-25, Editor-in-Chief *Anekdoten* 25-26, *Bokförmedlarnas Litteratur-Revy* 26-27, *Motorföraren* 27-29, *Arbetets Kvinnor* 27-31, *Vår Bostad* 28-35, *Folket i Bild* 35-37; Head of Swedish Press Museum 47.

Stockholm, Pontonjärgatan 28.

Lundqvist, Lieut.-Gen. J. F., K.B.E. 39; Finnish officer; b. 96.

Chief of Finnish Air Force 32-45 and Chief Air Dept. Min. of Defence 33-45; Chief of Finnish Defence Forces 45-46, retd.

Helsinki, Pohjoisranta 10a.

Lundsgaard, Einar, M.D.; Danish physiologist; b. 99.

Asst. Copenhagen Univ. Inst. of Medical Physiology 28-34, Prof. 34-; foreign mem. Royal Physiographical Society Lund and Harvey Society N.Y.

Copenhagen Ø, Juliane Maries Vej 26.

Lundvik, Vilhelm G., LL.D.; Swedish administrator; b. 83; ed. Upsala Univ.

Commercial Counsellor; entered Foreign Office 12; Sec. to Standing Cttees. of Parl. 13-15; Sec. Swedish Iron Works Asscn. and Employers' Asscn. of Iron and Steel Industry 16-19; Sec. Int. Comm. for Administration of Schlesvig during Plebiscite and Dir. Plebiscite Bureau 19-20; Commercial Counsellor Paris and Brussels 20-25; Under-Sec. of State 25-26, Min. of Commerce 28-30; Man. Dir. Fed. of Swedish Industries 26-; mem. Economic Cttee. of L.N. 30-33; Deputy Chair. Swedish Treaty Cttee. 36-; Gov. of Åwsborg 41-; Chair. Swedish Commercial Comm. 45-.

Vånersborg.

Lunn, Arnold; British writer; b. 88; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.

Fmr. Sec. Oxford Union and Editor *Isis*; fmr. Pres.

Ski Club of Great Britain, Alpine Ski Club, Oxford Univ. Mountaineering Club; fmr. Chair. Int. Cttee. for Downhill Ski Racing.
Publs. *The Harrovians* 13, *Roman Converts* 24, *Things That Have Puzzled Me* 27, *The Mountains of Youth* 25, *A History of Ski-ing* 27, *John Wesley* 28, *The Complete Ski-runner* 30, *The Flight From Reason* 30, *Difficulties* (with Mgr. R. A. Knox) 32, *Is Christianity True?* (with C. E. M. Joad) 33, *Now I See* 33, *A Saint in the Slave Trade* 35, *Science and the Supernatural* (with J. B. S. Haldane) 35, *Within that City* 36, *Spanish Rehearsal* 36, *World Revolution* 38, *Socialism and Communism* 38, *Come What May* 40, *And the Floods Came* 42, *Mountain Jubilee* 43, *Switzerland and the English* 44, *The Third Day* 46, *Is the Catholic Church Anti-social?* (with Dr. G. G. Coulton) 46, *Switzerland in English Prose and Poetry* 47, *Mountains of Memory* 48.
c/o The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Lurçat, André; French architect; b. 94.
One of pioneers of modern French architecture
Works include villas in Cité Seurat (Paris), and in the rue de la Tombe d'Issoire; hotel in Versailles and Grand-Hôtel of Calvi (Corsica).
Publs. *Architecture, Projets et réalisations.*

Lusser, Karl Emanuel, PH.D.; Swiss educationist; b. 98.
Literary historian and critic; writer on youth and popular education; Dir. *Schweizer Erziehungs-Rundschau;* fmr. Pres. Zoug Popular Univ. Cttee.; Local Sec. Oxford School Certificate Examinations; Headmaster Boys' School at Rosenberg, St. Gall; Cttee. Mem. and Adviser to numerous educational organisations.
Publs. *Conrad Ferdinand Meyers geistige Entwicklung* 25, *Conrad Ferdinand Meyer, das Problem seiner Jugend* 27, *Schule und Erziehung in der Schweiz* 28, *Schule und Leben* 33, *Oeffentliche und private Erziehung* 34, *Das schweiz. Unterrichts-und Erziehungswesen* 45.
St. Gall.

Lussu, Emilio; Italian writer and politician; b. 90.
Mem. of Parl. 21-26 and 45-; Leader of Sardinian Autonomist Movement; anti-Fascist; founded, with Carlo Rosselli, *Giustizia e Libertà*; Min. for Post-War Relief 45-46; Min. without Portfolio 46; mem. Exec. Cttee. Action Party.
Publs. *Marcia su Roma e dintorni, Un anno sull' Altipiano, La Catena, La teoria dell'insurrezione.*
Rome, Piazza Adriana 10.

Lutes, Lieut.-Gen. LeRoy; American army officer; b. 90; ed. Wenworth Military Acad., Coast Artillery School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Ft. Leavenworth and Army War Coll.
Officer with 21st Infantry at Tecate, Calexico and San Diego, Calif. 17-18; with 38th and 24th Infantry in North Carolina and New Mexico 19, in the Panama Canal Zone 21-24; in command of Submarine Mine Defence, Chesapeake Bay 24-26; Post and Harbour Defence Adjutant, Fort Monroe 26-27; studies at Coast Artillery School and Command and Gen. Staff School 27-30; assigned to Fort Totten, N.Y. 30; transferred to Hawaii, where served as Plans and Training Officer 31-34; after graduation from Army War Coll. detailed in the Nat. Guard Bureau 35-39; served on Staff of Commanding Gen., II Corps 39; Asst. Chief of Staff, G-4, at Atlanta in charge of supply plans for the Louisiana manoeuvres 40; 3rd Army H.Q., San Antonio, Tex. 40, and in charge of supply, Louisiana manoeuvres 41; commanded 37th A.A. Brigade, Camp Haan, Calif. 41; transferred to Gen. Staff, Washington 42; detailed as Dir. of Operations, H.Q. Services of Supply; called to Gen. Eisenhower's H.Q. to advise on plans of cross-Channel assault 44; with H.Q. Allied Expeditionary Forces on logistical operations at front 44-45; Chief of Staff and Deputy Commanding Gen., Army Service Forces, Washington 45; Commanding Gen. ASF 46; Dir. of Service, Supply and Procurement, Gen. Staff, June 46; Dir. of Staff, Munitions Board, Nat. Military Establishment, Jan. 48-; Commdg. General Fourth Army Oct. 15th 49-; awarded Bronze Star Medal in Europe; Legion of Merit; Distinguished Service Medal and Oak Leaf Cluster; Hon. C.B.E.; U.S.A. Typhus Commission Medal.
Home: 4000 Cathedral Avenue, Washington, D.C.; Office: H.Q. Fourth Army, Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Texas, U.S.A.

Lutosławski, Wincenty, M.A., PH.D.; Polish philosopher; b. 63; ed. Dorpat Univ. and Sorbonne.
Privat-docent of Philosophy Kazan Univ. 89, Lecturer and State Examiner 91-93; engaged in research in Europe and America 93-99; Privat-docent Cracow Univ. 99-00, suspended by Austrian Govt. for nationalist character of his lectures; Privat-docent Geneva and Lausanne Univs. 01-02; Lecturer Univ. Coll. London 04-06; Lowell Lecturer Boston 07; Public Lecturer in Poland 08-10; Lecturer Sorbonne, Paris 19; founded community in Algeria 11, transferred to Barby, Haute-Savoie 13-20; Prof. of Philosophy Wilno Univ. 19-29, Emeritus 29; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences and Letters.
Publs. *The Origin and Growth of Plato's Logic* 97, *Seelenmacht, Abriss einer Zeitgemässen Weltanschauung* 99, *Volonté et Liberté* 13, *The World of Souls* 24, *Pre-existence and Reincarnation* 28, *The Knowledge of Reality* 30, *Jeden łatwy żywot* (An Easy Life) 33, *Powołanie polskiego narodu* 39, *Theory of Personality* 39.
Cracow, Stawkowska 17.

Lutterveld, Willem Margriet Johan van, LL.D.; Dutch financier; b. 73; ed. Utrecht Grammar School and Univ.
Clerk of lower Law Courts, Schiedam and Amsterdam 96-99; stockbroker, solicitor, deputy justice, Sec. of Chamber of Commerce, Lieut. of the local yeomanry at Amersfoort 99-04; mem. editorial staff *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant* 04-06; mem. of firm Bicker Caarten and Obreen; Man. Dir. of Maatschappij van Assurantie, Disconteering en Beleening der Stad Rotterdam anno 1720, and of Insurance Co. Azie 07-12; mem. of Board of Werkspoor 12-13; mem. of stockbroking firm Kol and Co., Amsterdam 13-17; mem. of Cttee. Amsterdam Stock Exchange 15-49, European Advisory Board of Kreutol Realisation Co. of Canada, Netherlands section of Int. Chamber of Commerce, etc.; mem. and Chair. State Saving Bank and State Insurance Bank; Dir. and Chair. Advisory Board Wm. Müller and Co. Ltd., Rotterdam; Dir. R. S. Stokvis and Zn., Rotterdam, Furness Shipping Agency Ltd., Hollandsche Scheepsverband Maatschappij, Hollandsch-Assurantiekantoon de Handel; Mem.-Sec. Royal Cttee. on the Monetary System 21-26; fmr. adviser to Govts. of Luxembourg and Iran; Fellow of Royal Statistical Society, London; Chevalier of Order of Netherlands Lion, Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau and of Order of Crown of Luxembourg.
Publ. *Effekten.*
Laren, N.-H.

Lutz, Ralph Haswell, A.B., LL.B., PH.D.; American historian; b. 86; ed. Stanford, Washington and Heidelberg Univs.
In law practice Seattle 10-11; Instr. in History Univ. of Washington 11-15; Lecturer in History Stanford Univ. 15-16; Asst. Prof. of History Univ. of Washington 16-20; Associate Prof. of History Stanford Univ. 20-29, Prof. 29-, Dir. Hoover War Library 20-47, Chair. Dirs. 25-44; Dean of Graduate Study 33-48; Pres. American Asscn. of Univ. Profs. 48-50; served First World War; mem. and Dir. Belgian-American Educ. Foundation; mem. American Historical Assen., American Pol. Science Assen., American Assen. of Univ. Profs.,

Society of American Archivists, Société d'Histoire Moderne, Inst. Historique et Héraldique de France, etc.
Publs. *Die Beziehungen zwischen Deutschland und den Vereinigten Staaten während des Sezessionskrieges* 11, *The German Revolution 1918-22*, *Fall of the German Empire* (2 vols.) 32, *The Treaty of Saint Germain* 34, *Bibliography of the Paris Peace Conference* 35 (both with Nina Almond); Editor *The Causes of the German Collapse in 1918* 34, *The Blockade of Germany after the Armistice 1918-19* (with Suda L. Bane) 42, *Organization of American Relief in Europe 1918-19* (with Suda L. Bane) 43; co-author: *Public Opinion and World Politics* (Harris Foundation Lectures) 33, *Dictatorship in the Modern World* 35.
6 Kingscote Gardens, Stanford, Calif.

Luxemburg, Grand Duchess of (*see* Charlotte).

Luz, Bertha; Brazilian politician; b. 94.
Played a strong part in promoting the interests of Brazilian women; launched the Brazilian Federation for Advancement of Women, became Pres. 22; Represented Brazil on the League of Nations Committees and such organisations as I.L.O.; delegate to San Francisco Conf. 45.

Ly, J. Usang (Li Chao-huan), M.A., LL.D.; Chinese economist; b. 88; ed. Columbia, Pennsylvania, Haverford, New York and Berlin Univs.
Man. Hong Kong Industrial and Commercial Bank 19-22; Man. Canton Chinese Merchants' Bank 22-24; Chief of Kwangtung Bureau of Navigation; Dir. Railway Dept. Nat. Min. of Communications 27; Vice-Min. of Railways Nanking 28-30; Vice-Pres. and Pres. Chiaotung Univ. 29-41, life mem. Chinese Economic Society (Pres. 36); Chair. and Dir. China Inst. of Int. Relations 32-; Dir. Sun Yat-Sen Inst. for Advancement of Education 33-; Chair. Nat. Cttee. of Y.M.C.A.s of China 34-, etc.; Pres. Nat. Chiaotung Univ. 45-.
Publs. *Dr Sun Yat-Sen in China*, *The Question of the Hour*, *An Economic Interpretation of the Increase of Bandits in China*.
National Chiaotung University, Chiaotung, China.

Lyberg, Ernst Emil; Swedish politician and industrialist; b. 74; ed. Upsala Univ.
Magistrate Falun 06; Chair. Dalecarlia Provincial Assembly 15; Liberal Deputy 21-28; Min. without Portfolio 26 and of Finance 26-28; Man. Dir. A/B Vin- and Spiritcentrale, Stockholm 28-44; mem. various Govt. Comms.; Govt. Controller in Liquidation of Kreuger Concern.
Reimersholme, near Stockholm.

Lybye, Lieut.-Col. Knud; Danish air force officer; b. 98.
Customs official and military service in coastal and field artillery 16-25; Royal Danish Air Force 25; Chief of Operations in Danish Air Lines 27; commercial pilot's licence 31; Pres. Danish Air Lines 34-; Dir. Scandinavian Airlines System; awarded Knight of Dannebrog, Knight of St. Olav, Knight of Vasa, Knight of Finnish White Rose, and Finnish Freedom's Cross.
Publs. *Twenty-five Years of Danish Air Traffic* 43.
Copenhagen (Denmark), Ved Stadsgraven 1.

Lydenberg, Harry Miller, A.B., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American librarian; b. 74; ed. Harvard Univ.
Connected with New York Public Library 96-41, Dir. 34-41; Dir. Librarian Bibliotheca Benjamin Franklin, Mexico 41-43; Dir. Board of International Relations, American Library Asscn. 43-46.
Publs. *History of the New York Public Library* 23, *The Care and Repair of Books* (with John Archer) 31; edited *Archibald Robertson, Lieutenant-General, Royal Engineers, His Diaries and Sketches in America 1762-1780* 30; translator André Blum's *On the Origin of Paper* 34, *The Origins of Printing and Engraving* 40.
118 East Avondale, Greensboro, North Carolina.

Lykke, Knut; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 04; ed. Oslo Univ.
Entered Norwegian Diplomatic Service 29; various Consular and diplomatic assignments in U.S.A., Belgium, Germany and Foreign Affairs Dept., Oslo 29-38; Vice-Consul, Montreal 38-42; First Sec., Ottawa 42-44; Consul, New York 44-45; Counsellor of Embassy, Washington 45-48; Min. in Belgrade, Budapest and Bucharest 48-.
Belgrade, Pushkinova u 10.

Lyle of Westbourne, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Canford Cliffs; **Charles Ernest Leonard Lyle,** Bt., J.P.; British industrialist and politician; b. 82; ed. Harrow and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for Stratford 18-22, Epping 23-24, Bournemouth 40-45; fmr. Parl. Private Sec. to Food Controller; Pres. Tate and Lyle, Ltd.; Dir. Sir J. L. Hulett and Sons, Ltd., Lloyds Bank; Chair. West Indies Sugar Co. Ltd.
Plantation House, Mincing Lane, London, E.C.3.; and Greystoke, Canford Cliffs, Bournemouth.

Lyle, John E., Jr.; American lawyer and politician; b. 10; ed. Wichita Falls High School, Univ. of Texas, and Houston Law School.
Admitted to bar of Texas 34; mem. of house of representatives, Texas Legislature 41-43; resgnd. because of service in U.S. Army; served in European Theatre of Operations 43-44; elected to U.S. House of Representatives while serving in Italy 44; re-elected Nov. 46.
Corpus Christi, Texas.

Lyman, Theodore, B.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 74; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Physics Harvard Univ. 02-26, Dir. Jefferson Laboratory 10-; Hollis Prof. Emeritus 26-; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
105 Heath Street, Brookline, Mass.

Lynch, Finian, B.A.; Irish Barrister-at-law and Judge; b. 89; ed. Rockwell and Blackrock Colls., Nat. Univ. of Dublin.
Sinn Fein M.P. for South Kerry 18-22; Mem. Dáil Eireann for Kerry and West Limerick 21-23; for County Kerry 23-37; South Kerry 37-44; Min. of Education, Provisional Govt. 21-22; Min. of Fisheries 22-28; Min. for Lands and Fisheries 28-32; Deputy Speaker, Dáil Eireann 38-39; Circuit Judge of North-West Circuit 45-.
Minore, Orwell Park, Rathgar, Dublin.

Lynch, William Orlando, A.M.; American historian; b. 70; ed. Indiana State Teachers' Coll., Indiana Univ., Univ. of Wisconsin, Harvard Univ.
Prof. of History Indiana State Teachers' Coll., Terre Haute and Muncie, Ind. 08-20; Prof. History Indiana Univ. 20-41, Emeritus; Editor *Indiana Magazine of History* 28-41; mem. Board of Editors *Journal of Southern History* 36-39; Pres. Mississippi Valley Historical Asscn. 38-39, mem. Exec. Cttee. 39-46, Chair. 43-46; mem. Board of Editors *Mississippi Valley, Historical Review* 24-28, Acting Editor 46; Pres. Indiana Historical Society 47-.
Publ. *Fifty Years of Party Warfare* 31, *History of Indiana State Teachers' College* 47.
Box 37, Brownstown, Md., U.S.A.

Lynd, Robert Staughton, B.A., B.D., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 92; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Editor *Publishers' Weekly* 14-18; Advertising and Publicity Man. Charles Scribner's Sons 19; Dir. Small City Study for Inst. of Social and Religious Research 23-26; Sec. Social Science Research Council 27-31; Prof. of Sociology Columbia Univ. 31-; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Trustee Twentieth Century Fund.

Publs. *Knowledge for What?, The Place of Social Science in American Culture, The People as Consumers* (in *Recent Social Trends*); and (with his wife, Helen Merrell Lynd) *Middletown, Middletown in Transition.*
75 Central Park West, New York 23, N.Y.

Lynd, Sylvia (Mrs. Robert Lynd); British poet and novelist; b. 88; ed. King Alfred School, Slade School and Acad. of Dramatic Art.
Publs. *The Chorus, The Swallow Dive, The Mulberry Bush*; poems: *The Goldfinches, The Enemies, English Children* (a very short history), *Collected Poems.*
5 Keats Grove, London, N.W.3.

Lyon Peña, Arturo; Chilean lawyer and politician; b. 80; ed. École de Droit and École des Sciences Morales et Politiques Paris.
Deputy 05; mem. Municipal Council of Santiago 13; Senator 18; Vice-Pres. of Senate 25; Pres. Conservative Party 24-31; Counsellor Banco A. Edwards y Cia, Telephone Co. of Chile, Central Chamber of Commerce and Nat. Society of Agriculture; contrib. to *El Diario Ilustrado*; Pres. Colonial Agricultural Bank 34-.
Santiago, Ahumada 47.

Lyons, Dame Enid Muriel, G.B.E., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 97; ed. State School and Hobart Teachers' Training Coll.
M.P. (first woman mem. of House of Reps.) for Darwin 43-; Vice-Pres. of Exec. Council Dec. 49-; mem. Liberal Party.
Home Hill, Middle Road, Devonport, Tasmania.

Lyot, Bernard Ferdinand, ING. DIP., D.SC.; French astronomer; b. 97; ed. Lycée Janson Sailly, Electrical High School, Faculty of Sciences Paris.
Demonstrator in Physics Polytechnic 18-29; Asst. Meudon Observatory 20, Asst. Astronomer 28, Joint Astronomer 30-44, Astronomer 44-; mem. Inst. de France; awarded Gold Medal Royal Astronomical Society of Great Britain 39; Bruce Gold Medal of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific 46; Foreign Assoc. National Acad. of Sciences of the U.S.A. 49.
Publs. *Recherches sur la polarisation de la lumière des planètes et de quelques substances terrestres* 29, *Etude de la couronne solaire en dehors des éclipses, Le filtre monochromatique polarisant et ses applications en physique solaire* 44, and numerous papers 30-.
Paris XVI, 9 *bis* rue Boileau.

Lyra, Heitor; Brazilian diplomatist and historian; b. 93; ed. Colegio Alfredo Gomes, Rio de Janeiro, Colegio São Vicente, Petropolis, and Univ. of Rio de Janeiro.
2nd Sec. London 22-25; mem. of Brazilian del. to League of Nations 25; 2nd Sec. in Berlin 26-27; Chief of Bureau of American and Political Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Sec. and Chargé d'Affairs, Vatican City 28-32; Rep. of Min. of Foreign Affairs in Pan-American Inst. of Geography and History 32, at the Colombian-Peruvian Conf. over the Letitia Question 33; mem. of Secretariat of Min. of Foreign Affairs 34-36; 1st Sec. and Chargé d'Affairs, Berlin 36-39; Counsellor of Embassy, Lisbon, Chief of Political and Diplomatic Div. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-41; Chargé d'Affairs, Buenos Aires 41; Min. and Chief of Frontiers Div. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 42; Chief of Int. Treaties 43 mem. of Brazilian del. to Pan-American Conf. of Geography and Cartography 44; Min. in Denmark 45-; Head of Brazilian del. to Second F.A.O. Conf. 46.
Publs. *Ensaios Diplomaticos* 22, *Historia de Dom Pedro* (3 vols.) 39, *Historia diplomatica e politica internacional* 41.
Brazilian Legation, Ryvangs Alle 24, Copenhagen.

Lysenko, Trofim; Soviet agriculturist.
Mem. Acad.; fmr. Dir. Odessa Inst. Genetics and Selection; devised new methods of selection, evolved new process in scientific farming (vernalization); mem. Soviet Comm. on Nazi Crimes in Russia 42-; Pres. All Union Acad. of Agricultural Sciences; Vice-Chair. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.; awarded Stalin Prize for Agriculture (twice), Order of Lenin; awarded Title Hero of Socialist Labour.

Lysholm, Alf James; Swedish consultant engineer; b. 93; ed. Royal Inst. of Technology, Stockholm.
Mem. of staff of A.B. Ljungströms Angturbin, Stockholm 17-44, Calculating engineer 17-19, Head of turbine and calculating depts. 19-28, Chief Engineer 28-44; Consultant Engineer 44-; mem. Royal Inst. Technical Research, Sweden, Inst. of Mechanical Engineers, London, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and Society of Automobile Engineers, U.S.A.; recipient of several prizes; Consultant engineer to A.B. Flygmotor, Göteborg, Sweden, and Elliott Co., Jeannette Pa. U.S.A.; over a hundred patented inventions of steam turbines, turbine locomotives, etc.
Viktor Rydbergsgatan 33, Göteborg, Sweden.

Lyster, Admiral Sir Arthur Lumley St. George, K.C.B., C.V.O., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 88, ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Midshipman 05; Gunnery Officer H.M.S. *Glory* 14, served Gallipoli, H.M.S. *Queen* 16, H.M.S. *Cassandra* 17, with Grand Fleet till Armistice, H.M.S. *Renown* 19; Commdr. H.M.S. *Nelson* 26-28; Capt. 28; Naval mem. Ordnance Cttee. Woolwich 29-30; H.M.S. *Danae* 32; 5th Destroyer Flotilla 33-35; Commd. R.N. Gunnery School Chatham 35-36; Dir. Training and Staff Duties Admiralty 36-37; Commd. H.M.S. *Glorious* 38-39; A.D.C. to the King 39; Rear-Admiral Commd. Aircraft Carriers Med. Fleet 40-41; 5th Sea Lord and Chief Naval Air Services 41-42; Vice-Admiral Commd. Aircraft Carriers Home Fleet 42-43; Admiral in charge of training Aircraft Carriers 43-45; retd. 45; as Rear-Admiral Commd. Aircraft Carriers Med. Fleet carried out attack on Italian Fleet, Taranto Nov. 11th 40.
Hillside, Charminster, Dorset.

Lyttelton, Capt. Rt. Hon. Oliver, P.C., M.P., D.S.O., M.C.; British industrialist; b. 93; ed. Eton, Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served with Grenadier Guards First World War 14-18; Man. Dir. British Metal Corpn. Ltd.; Controller of Non-Ferrous Metals Min. of Supply 39-40; Cons. M.P. for Aldershot 40-; Pres. Board of Trade Oct. 40-July 41; mem. War Cabt. 41-45; Min. of State rep. Cabt. in Middle East 41-42; Min. of Production 42-45; Pres. Board of Trade May-July 45; Chair. Associated Electrical Industries Ltd. Oct. 45-; awarded Order of Suvorov 1st Class 44.
118 Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

M

Ma Chan-shan; Chinese soldier and statesman; b. 84.
Major, Lieut.-Col., and Colonel 13-23; Brigadier, 5th Cavalry Brigade 24-27; Div. Commander, 17th Cavalry Div. 27-28; Army Commander, 2nd Army of North-East, 3rd and 4th Zone Army Corps 28-29; Garrison Commander of Heiho 29-31; Gov. Heilungkiang Province and Deputy Commander of Garrison forces 31; retreated to Siberia after two years' fighting against Japanese invasion forces 32; returned to China by way of Europe 33; mem. Military Cttee. 33; C.-in-C. North-East Vanguard Forces and Gov. of Provincial Govt. Heilungkiang 34-45; Pacification C.-in-C. for five provinces North of Sungari 47-48.

Ma Ch'ao-Chun; Chinese statesman; b. 86.
Fmr. Commissioner of Reconstruction Kwangtung Provincial Govt.; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 29-34; mem. Standing Cttee., Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang; Vice-Chair. Cttee. for Direction of People's Movement Jan.-June 32; mem. Nat. Govt. 35; Mayor of Nanking 45-46; Minister Kuomintang Labour and Peasantry Board.
Publs. *The Chinese Labour Problem, History of the Chinese Labour Movement* (in Chinese and English); comparative studies on Labour policies in different countries.

Ma Yin-ch'u, M.A., PH.D.; Chinese economist; b. 84; ed. Peiyang, Yale, Columbia and New York Univs.
Prof. of Economics Peking Govt. Univ., Head of Dept. and Dean 15-20; founder Commerce Coll. of South-eastern Univ. 20; Dir. Issue Dept. Bank of China; mem. Chekiang Provincial Govt. 28; mem. Nat. Govt. Legislative *Yuan* and Chair. Economic Cttee. 28-.
Publs. *The New Financial Policy of China, Economic Reform of China.*

Maas, Paul, DR. PHIL., M.A. (Oxon) 48; German philologist; b. 80; ed. Berlin and Munich Univs.
Tutor Berlin Univ. 10; Extra. Prof. 20; Prof. of Classical and Byzantine Philology Königsberg Univ. 30; in England, doing research work on Textual Criticism and Greek Lexicography 39-; corresp. Fellow British Acad. 41-.
Publs. *Griechische Metrik* 23, 29, *Textkritik* 27, *Epidaurische Hymnen* 33.
Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Maass, Otto, C.B.E., B.A., M.SC., PH.D., LL.D., F.C.I.C., F.R.S.C., F.R.S.; Canadian chemist; b. 90; ed. Montreal High School and McGill, Harvard and Berlin Univs.
Macdonald Prof. of Physical Chemistry McGill Univ. 23-, Chair. Dept. of Chemistry 37-; Chair. Montreal Section Society of Chemical Industry 32; Pres. Canadian Inst. of Chemistry 39; mem. Nat. Research Council of Canada 39-, Asst. Pres. 40; Dir.-Gen. Canadian Pulp and Paper Research Inst. 40; Dir. Chemical Warfare and Smoke Dept. of Nat. Defence Council 41; Scientific Adviser to Chief of General Staff (Ottawa) 47-; Hon. D.Sc. (Laval 46, Rochester 47); U.S. Medal of Freedom with Bough 47.
Publs. *Introduction to Physical Chemistry* 31, 39; numerous articles on physico-chemical, pulp and paper research.
32 Thornhill Avenue, Westmount, P.Q.

Mabane, Rt. Hon. William, P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 95; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. Warden Liverpool Univ. Settlement; Dir. T. Mabane & Sons Ltd. (merchants); Kemsley Newspapers Ltd.; Liberal National M.P. for Huddersfield 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Sec. Min. of Health 31-32; fmr. political corresp. *Sunday Referee*; mem. Nat. Govt. Co-ordinating Cttee. 38-39; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 39; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Home Security 39-42, to Min. of Food 42-45; Min. of State, Foreign Office, May-July 45.
South Hill, South Ridge, St. George's Hill, Weybridge, Surrey.

Mabbott, Thomas Ollive, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American professor and numismatist; b. 98; ed. Columbia Univ.
English Literature Teacher, Northwestern Univ. 25-28, Brown Univ. 28-29 and Hunter Coll. 29-; now Prof. Hunter Coll.; Fellow Royal Numismatic Society; discovered new writings of Milton and first book publication of Poe's *Raven*; Ed. *Numismatic Review*, N.Y. 43-48; Visiting Prof. Univ. of S. Calif. 47, Duke Univ. 49.
Publs. *Poe's Politian* 23, *Life and Works of Pinkney* (with F. L. Pleadwell) 26, *Poe's Doings of Gotham* 29, *Paste Prints* 31; Editor Vols. 78, 95, 97, 99 *Heitz Series* 33-39, 3 vols. *Columbia Edition of Milton* 37, *Poems of W. W. Lord* 38, *Poe's Tamerlane* 41, *Wilmer's Merlin* 41, *Poe's Raven* 42, *Types of Roman Republican Bronze Coins* 45.
27 Washington Square N., New York 11, N.Y.

Macadam, Ivison S., C.B.E., M.V.O., F.R.S.E., A.M.I. MECH.E.; b. 94; ed. King's Coll. London and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
One of the founders and first Pres. Nat. Union of Students of Univs. of England and Wales; fmr. Dir. of Commissions of Int. Confed. of Students; Sec. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 29-46; Dir.-Gen. 46-; Fellow King's Coll. London; Asst. Dir.-Gen. and Principal Asst. Sec. Home Dept. Min. of Information 39-41; mem. Council King George's Jubilee Trust; Editor *The Annual Register.*
32 Chesham Place, Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1; and The Old Hall, East Runton, Cromer, Norfolk.

MacAlister, Sir Ian, Kt., M.A., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; b. 78; ed. St. Paul's School and Merton Coll. Oxford.
A.D.C. and Sec. to Major-Gen. the Earl of Dundonald, G.O.C. Canadian Army 02-04; Lieut. Royal Defence Corps. 16-19; Sec. Royal Inst. of British Architects 08-44, retd.
Little Gables, Bourne Close, Tonbridge, Kent.

Macalister, Robert Alexander Stewart, LITT.D., LL.D., F.S.A.; Irish archæologist; b. 70; ed. Germany and Cambridge Univ.
Prof. Celtic Archæology Univ. Coll. Dublin 09-43; Dir. of Excavations, Palestine Exploration Fund 01-09 and 23-24; Organist and Choirmaster Adelaide Church 20-27; Pres. Irish Royal Society of Antiquaries 25-28; F.S.A. London and Ireland; Pres. Royal Irish Acad. 26-31; Pres. Cambrian Archæological Asscn. 32-33, 34-35; hon. mem. Vienna Anthropological Society.
Publs. *The Vision of Merlino* 03, *The Excavation of Gezer* (3 vols.) 12, *A Text-Book of European Archaeology* 21, *The Archaeology of Ireland* 27, *Suite in D Minor* (for piano and violin) 27, *Ancient Ireland* 35, *The Secret Languages of Ireland* 36, *The Book of Invasions* 38, *The Book of Ui Maine* 42, *Corpus Inscriptionum Celticarum* 44, *Monasterboice* 47.
Died 26 April 50.

McAndless, Alva John, B.A.; American life insurance president; b. 90; ed. Michigan Public Schools and the Univ. of Michigan.
Commenced Insur. Business with the Grange Life of Michigan, later becoming Actuary of the Detroit Life Insur. Co.; joined the Lincoln Nat. Life Insur. Co. as Asst. Sec. 19, Sec. 26, Vice-Pres. 30, first Vice-Pres. 34, Exec. Vice-Pres. 36, Pres. 39; Dir. The Lincoln Nat. Life Insur. Co., Life Insur. Asscn. of America, Inst.

of Life Insur., Fort Wayne Nat. Bank; Pres. American Inst. of Actuaries 43-44.
Home: 1417 Hawthorne Road, Fort Wayne, Indiana; Office: c/o The Lincoln National Life Insurance Co., Fort Wayne, Indiana.

McArthur, Donald Neil, D.SC., PH.D., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.E.; British chemist; b. 92; ed. Allan Glen's School, Glasgow, and Univ. of Glasgow.
Physical Chemist to Radium Cttee., Glasgow Univ. 16-19; Lecturer in Agricultural Chemistry 19-28; Prof. of Agricultural Chemistry, West of Scotland Agricultural Coll., Glasgow 28-45, Interim Dir. of Research 43-45; Dir. Macaulay Inst. for Soil Research, Craigiebuckler, Aberdeen 45-; Research Lecturer in Soil Science, Univ. of Aberdeen.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals.
The Macaulay Institute for Soil Research, Craigiebuckler, Aberdeen, Scotland.

MacArthur, Gen. of the Army Douglas; American army officer; b. 80; ed. U.S. Mil. Acad.
Graduated 03; Colonel 18; Brig.-Gen. 18; Maj.-Gen. 25; Gen. 30; Gen. of the Army 44; Chief of Staff 42nd Div. 17; Commanding Gen. 84th Brigade and 42nd Div. 18; Superintendent U.S. Mil. Acad. 19-22; Commander Philippine Div. 22-24, 28-30; Commander 4th Corps Area, 3rd Corps Area 25-28; Chief of Staff, U.S. Army 30-35; Dir. of Organisation of Nat. Defence, Commonwealth of Philippines 35-37; Field-Marshal of Philippine Army 36; Commanding Gen. U.S. Army Forces, Far East 41-42; Supreme Commander S.W. Pacific Area 42-; C.-in-C. U.S. Army Forces Pacific 45-; Supreme Commander for Allied Powers 45-; awarded Thanks of the U.S. House of Representatives and of the U.S. Senate, Congressional Medal of Honour, D.S.C. with two Oak Leaf Clusters, D.S.M. with three Oak Leaf Clusters, Silver Star with six Oak Leaf Clusters, Bronze Star Medal, Air Medal, Order of the Purple Heart with one Oak Leaf Cluster, Navy D.S.M., and numerous foreign orders and decorations; Hon. Degrees from Univ. of Maryland, Western Maryland Coll., Univ. of Pittsburgh, Univ. of Philippines, Univ. of Wisconsin, Univ. of Queensland, Australia, Santo Tomas Univ., Manila, Midwestern Coll., Pennsylvania Mil. Coll., Norwich Univ., Harvard Univ., Univ. of Hawaii, Seoul Univ., Korea, and many others.
G.H.Q. SCAP, Tokyo, Japan.

MacArthur, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William Porter, K.C.B., M.D., B.CH., D.SC., F.R.C.P., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British physician; b. 84; ed. Queen's Univ. Belfast.
Fmr. Examiner Cambridge, London and Liverpool Univs. and Royal Coll. of Surgeons, and Referee in Tropical Medicine Univ. of London; Prof. of Tropical Medicine Royal Army Medical Coll. 22-29 and 32-34, Commandant and Dir. 35-38; Consulting Physician to British Army 29-34; Deputy-Dir.-Gen. Army Medical Services 34-35, Dir.-Gen. 38-41; awarded Chadwick Gold Medal and Prize 35.
Army and Navy Club, London, S.W.1.

Macartney, Sir Edward H., Kt.; Australian lawyer and business man; b. 63; ed. Northern Ireland and Dublin.
Notary Public 94; mem. Queensland Legislature 00-20; Min. of Lands 11-12; Opposition Leader 15 and 18-20; Agent-Gen. for Queensland in London 29-31; senior mem. Thynne & Macartney, solicitors, Brisbane; Chair. Queensland Newspapers Pty. Ltd., Local Board Nat. Bank of Australasia, Dry Ice Queensland Ltd., Australian Chemical Co. Ltd. and British Traders Insurance Co. Ltd.
Lissanoure, 194 Moray Street, Brisbane.

Macaulay, Peter Stewart, A.B.; American administrator; b. 01; ed. Washington and Jefferson Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Reporter, Editor, Feature Writer, *The Baltimore Sun* 23; Sec. The Johns Hopkins Univ. 36, Provost 42; mem. of the Exec. Cttee. Board of Trustees of Assoc. Univs. Inc.
305 Thornhill Road, Baltimore 12, Maryland.

Macaulay, Rose; British writer.
Publs. include: *Dangerous Ages, Told by an Idiot, Potterism, Crewe Train, Keeping Up Appearances, Staying with Relations, They were Defeated, Orphan Island, Religious Elements in English Literature, John Milton, Going Abroad, Personal Pleasures, I Would be Private, The Writings of E. M. Forster, And No Man's Wit, They Went to Portugal*; two vols of poems.
20 Hinde House, Hinde Street, London, W.1.

Macauley, Alvan, LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 72; ed. Lehigh and George Washington Univs.
Mem. staff Nat. Cash Register Co., Dayton, Ohio 95-01; Gen. Man. Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Detroit 01-10; Gen. Man. Packard Motor Car Co. 10-16, Pres. 16-34, Chair. 34-48; Hon. LL.D. (George Washington and Michigan).
735 Lake Shore Road, Grosse Pointe Shores 30, Mich.

Macauley, Mrs. Robert W. (Jane Hamilton); American politician; b. 16; ed. Public Schools, Fort Madison, Iowa, and St. Katharine's Episcopal School for Girls, Davenport, Iowa.
Assoc. with Repub. Nat. Cttee. since 36; Women's Div. of Cttee. since 38; Apptd. Asst. Dir. Women's Div. 46; Asst. Chair. Repub. Nat. Cttee. 47-49 (Dir. of Women's Div., Repub. Nat. Cttee., and Exec. Dir. of Nat. Fed. of Women's Repub. Clubs).
Scott Circle, Washington 6, D.C., U.S.A.

McAdam, Robert, B.SC., PH.D., M.I.MIN.E., F.R.S.E.; British university professor; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Edinburgh.
Practical experience in coal mining, Britain 23-28, in gold mining, India 28-30; Lecturer in Mining and Mine Surveying, Heriot-Watt Coll., Edinburgh 31-47; Prof. of Mining, Univ. of Edinburgh and Heriot-Watt Coll. 48-; Hon. Vice-Pres. Scottish Branch of Inst. of Mining Surveyors; Scottish rep. Advisory Cttee. of Miners' Welfare Education Scheme.
Publs. Numerous articles in mining journals.
Allermuir, Captains Road, Edinburgh 9.

McBain, James William, M.A., PH.D., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 82; ed. Toronto, Leipzig and Heidelberg Univs.
Lecturer in Physical Chemistry Bristol Univ. 06-19, Leverhulme Prof. 19-26; Prof. of Chemistry Stanford Univ., Calif. 26-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Calif. 26; Fellow or mem. American Asscn. Advancement of Science, American Chemical Society, Faraday Society (Councillor, Vice-Pres. 26-29), British Asscn., Royal Society (Davy Medal 39) London Chemical Society, Asscn. Univ. Teachers of Great Britain (Pres. 22), Bunsen Gesellschaft, Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences (U.S.A.), Calif. Acad. of Sciences; Colloid and Structure of Liquids Cttees. of Nat. Research Council (U.S.A.); Dir. National Chemical Laboratory of Govt. of India, Poona 49-; Hon. D.Sc. (Brown and Bristol Univs.).
Publs. *Sorption of Gases and Vapours by Solids* 32, *Colloid Science: An Introduction to the Study of Organised Matter* 50; and upwards of 400 papers in scientific literature.
571 Foothill Road, Stanford University, Calif.; and National Chemical Laboratory, Poona 5, India.

McBride, Katharine Elizabeth, A.M., PH.D.; American college president and educator; b. 04; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll.
Research in Psychology Phila. 29-35 (with Dr. Theodore Weisenburg 29-34); Lecturer in Educ. Bryn Mawr Coll. 35-36; Asst. Prof. of Educ. and Psychology 36-38,

Assoc. Prof. 38-40; Dean Radcliffe Coll. 40-42; Pres. Bryn Mawr Coll. 42-; mem. American Psychological Assen., American Assen. Applied Psychologists, American Assen. of Univ. Women; Hon. LL.D. and L.H.D.
Publs. *Aphasia* (with Theodore Weisenburg) 35, *Adult Intelligence* (with T. Weisenburg and A. Roe) 36.
Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa., U.S.A.

McBride, Hon. Philip Albert Martin; Australian politician; ed. Burra Public School and Prince Albert Coll.
Min. without Portfolio in Menzies Cabt. Apl. 39-40; Senator for South Australia 37-44; Min. of Supply, Development, and Munitions in Menzies Govt. Oct. 40-41 M.H.R. for Wakefield Nov. 46-; Minister of the Interior 49-; mem. United Australia Party.
240 Portrush Road, Glen Osmond, S. Australia.

Macbride, Séan; Irish barrister; ed. St. Louis de Gonzague, Paris, Mount St. Benedict, and Nat. Univ. Dublin.
Journalist for many years before being called to Bar 37; called to Inner Bar 43; founded Republican Party (Clann na Poblachta) 46; elected to Irish Parl. (Dail Eireann) 47, re-elected 48; Minister for External Affairs 48-.
Roebuck House, Clonskea, Dublin S.4, Eire.

McCabe, David Aloysius, B.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Harvard and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in Economics Catholic Univ. of America 05-08; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Economics Princeton Univ. 09-; Chair. Newark Regional Labour Board 33-34.
Publs. *The Standard Rate in American Trade Unions* 12, *Mediation, Investigation and Arbitration in Industrial Disputes* 16, *National Collective Bargaining in the Pottery Industry* 32, *Labor and Social Organisation* 38, revised 48.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

McCabe, Thomas Bayard, A.B., HON. LL.D.; American industrialist and banker; b. 93; ed. Swarthmore Coll.
Scott Paper Co., Chester, Pa., Salesman 16-17, Asst. Sales Man. 19-20, Sales Man. 20-22, Dir. 21-, Sec. and Sales Man. 22-27, Vice-Pres. 27, Pres. 27-; Dir. Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia 38-48, Chair. 39-48; mem. Business Advisory Council, Dept. of Commerce 40-, Chair. 44-45; Exec. Asst. to Commr., Advisory Comm. to Council of Nat. Defence 40; Deputy Dir., Div. of Priorities, Office of Production Management 41; Deputy Lend-Lease Administrator 41-42; Army-Navy Liquidation Commr. 45; Special Asst. to Sec. of State and Foreign Liquidation Commr. 45-46; Chair., Board of Governors of Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C. 48; Trustee, Cttee. for Economic Development; mem. U.S. Associates of the Int. Chamber of Commerce; American del. to Congress of Int. Chamber of Commerce, Montreux 47; awarded Medal for Merit 46.
Office: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington 25, D.C.
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McCaffrey, John Lawrence; American industrialist; b. 92; ed. public and High schools.
With Int. Harvester Co. 09-, Clerk 09-19, Asst. Branch Man 19-23, Asst. District Man. 23-25, District Man. 25-30, Asst. Sales Man. 30-33, Sales Man. 33-37, Dir. of Sales 37-40, Vice-Pres. 40-41, Second Vice-Pres. 41-45, First Vice-Pres. 45-46, Pres. 46-, Dir. 41-; Dir., Harris Trust and Savings Bank, Illinois Bell Telephone Co., Santa Fé Railway, Nat. Assen. of Manufacturers; Vice-Pres. Farm Equipment Inst.
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McCain, Charles Simonton; American banker; b. 84; ed. Yale Univ.
Fmr. Pres. and Chair. Chase Nat. Bank 29; Pres. United Light and Power Co. 34-39; Pres. Dillon, Read & Co. Inc. 39-; Int. Paper Co., B.F. Goodrich Co., Corn Products Refining Co., Nat. Cash Register Co., Kansas City Southern Railway Co., Congoleum-Nairn Inc., American Viscose Corpn.; Chair. Exec. Cttee. and Dir. Louisiana and Arkansas Railway Co.; Dir. C.I.T. Financial Corpn.
28 Nassau Street, New York, N.Y.

McCain, James Allen, A.M., ED.D.; American educator; b. 07; ed. Wofford Coll., Duke Univ. and Stanford Univ. Calif.
Asst. Prof. of English and Journalism Colorado State Coll. 29-34; Asst. to Pres. Colo. State Coll. of Agric. and Mech. Arts 34-39, Dean of Student Personnel 39-41, Dean of Vocational Educ. and Guidance, and Dir. of Summer Session 41-43; on active duty as officer-in-charge of Enlisted Classification Program, U.S. Navy, with rank of Lieut.-Commdr. 43-45; Pres. Montana State Univ. 45-; Dir. Helena Branch Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis 49-.
Publs. *Vocational Guidance for Vocational Teachers* 42, *Vocational Education* (with others) 42, *Education in the Armed Services* (with others) 45.
667 E. Beckwith, Missoula, Montana, U.S.A.

McCallum, Sir William Alexander, K.B.E., M.I.MECH.E., F.R.E.S.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Woodside School and Royal Technical Coll., Glasgow, and Manchester Inst. of Technology.
Engineering apprenticeship with Clyde Structural Iron Co. Ltd.; engineering experience with Edward Wood and Co. Ltd. and with Frederick Braby and Co. Ltd.; went to Buenos Aires 09; Resident Dir. British Structural Steel Co. Ltd. since 11; Man. Dir. since 23; Chair. British Chamber of Commerce in Argentine Republic 27 and 34-46; Dir. Galvameta, Rosario, Argentine Republic since 32; Chair. British Community Council Argentine Republic 39-43.
Calle Rawson 2682, Olivos, Prov. Buenos Aires, Argentina.

McCance, Sir Andrew, Kt., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British industrialist; b. 89; ed. Morrison's Acad., Crieff, Allan Glen's School, Royal School of Mines, London.
Asst. Armour Man. W. Beardmore and Co. 10-19; Founder and Man. Dir. Clyde Alloy Steel Co. Ltd. 19-30; mem. Scientific Advisory Council Dept. Scientific and Industrial Research 41-47; Pres. Iron and Steel Inst. and Inst. of Welding; fmr. Pres. Glasgow and West Scotland Iron and Steel Inst.; Gov. Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow; Deputy Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Colvilles Ltd.; Dir. Steel Co. of Scotland Ltd., Lanarkshire Steel Co. Ltd., Smith and McLeans Ltd., Bruntons (Musselburgh) Ltd., Clyde Alloy Steel Co. Ltd., The Metal-Gas Co. Ltd., Colville Constructional Co. Ltd.; Chair. British Magnesite Corpn., Colvilles-Clugston Ltd.
Publs. Several papers on technology.
The Craigs, Carmunnock, Lanarkshire.

McCance, Robert Alexander, M.A., M.D., PH.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.S.; British physician; b. 98; ed. Mourne Grange, Co. Down, St. Bees School, Cumberland, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge.
Royal Naval Air Service, including service with Grand Fleet 17-19; undergraduate studies 19-22; Biochemical research 22-25; qualified in medicine 27; Asst. Physician in charge of Biochemical Dept., King's Coll. Hospital 34; Reader in Medicine, Cambridge Univ. 38; Prof. of Experimental Medicine, Cambridge Univ. 45-; Fellow of Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge; Triennial Gold Medal, West London Medico-Chirugical Society 49.

Publs. Original articles on scientific and medical subjects in journals such as *Physiology, Biochemical Journal, Lancet*, etc. etc.
Dept. of Experimental Medicine, University of Cambridge.

McCann, Sir Charles Francis Gerald, Kt.; Australian business man; b. 80; ed. Christian Brothers Coll. Adelaide.
Entered South Australian Civil Service 98; Trade Commissioner London 11-18 and 31-; Gen. Man. Smithfield Argentine Meat Co. 18-30; Agent-Gen. for South Australia in London 34-, Australian Rep. Advisory Cttee. Int. Wool Secretariat 43.
13 Pembridge Villas, London, W.11.

McCarran, Patrick A., B.A., M.A.; American lawyer and politician; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Nevada.
Mem. Nevada Legislature 03; District Attorney Nye County 07-09; Associate Justice Nevada Supreme Court 13-17 and Chief Justice 17-18; mem. State Board of Pardons 13-18, State Board of Parole Commrs. 13-18; Chair. State Board of Bar Examiners 31-32; Vice-Pres. American Bar Asscn. 22-23; U.S. Senator from Nevada 33-; Chair. U.S. Senate Judiciary Cttee. 43-47 and 49-; Democrat.
401 Court Street, Reno, Nev.

McCartan, Edward, N.A.; American sculptor; b. 79; ed. Art Students' League N.Y. and Paris École des Beaux Arts.
Gold medallist Architectural League of New York; Widener Memorial Medal Pennsylvania Acad. 16; awarded Medal of Honour of Allied Artists of America 33; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Sculpture Society, American Inst. of Architects (Hon.); Pres. and holder medal Concord Art Asscn.; Trustee Fontainebleau School of Fine Arts; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
225 East 67th Street, New York City.

MacCarthy, Desmond, LL.D., F.R.S.L.; British author and journalist; b. 77; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. Editor *Life and Letters*; Literary Critic *Sunday Times*; Pres. English P.E.N.
Publs. *The Court Theatre* 07, *Remnants* 18, *Portraits* 31, *Criticism* 32, *Experience* 35, *Leslie Stephen* 37, *Drama* 40.
Garrick's Villa, Hampton, Mddx.

McCarthy, Hon. Leighton Goldie, P.C., K.C.; Canadian lawyer, industrialist and diplomatist; b. 69.
Called to Bar 92; entered firm McCarthy, Osler, Hoskin and Creelman Toronto 92; K.C. 02; mem. House of Commons for North Simcoe 98, 00, 04; Chair. Nat. Trust Co. Ltd.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Union Carbide Co. of Canada Ltd., Central Canada Loan and Savings Co.; Chair. Toronto Savings and Loan Co.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Canadian Nat. Carbon Co. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of Nova Scotia Ltd., Canada Life Assurance Co., Western Assurance Co., British America Assurance Co., Aluminium Ltd.; Trustee U.S. Nat. Foundation for Infantile Paralysis and Georgia Warm Springs Foundation; Min. to U.S.A. 41-43; Ambassador 43-45, resgnd.; Privy Councillor 41; Liberal.
45 Walmer Road, Toronto, Ontario.

MacCaughey, Vaughan; American ethnologist; b. 87; ed. Cornell and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Botany Coll. Hawaii 10-19; Lecturer Univ. of California 23-; Dean San Francisco School for Scout Officers; Dir. Pacific Coast Survey of Race Relations 24; Editor *Sierra Educational News* 23-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; Life mem. Nat. Geographic Soc.
Publs. *The Natural History of Chautauqua, The Schools of Hawaii, Race Mixtures in Hawaii.*
726 Cragmont Avenue, Berkeley 8, California.

MacChesney, Nathan William, B.A., LL.M.; American lawyer, diplomatist, officer and author; b. 78; ed. Coll. of Pacific, Univ. of Michigan and Northwestern Univ.
Senior mem. MacChesney, Becker; Special Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S. 11-13; Special Asst. State's Attorney Cook Co. 24; Special Asst. Attorney-Gen., Illinois 13-33; Lecturer various Univs.; Brigadier-Gen. N.G., U.S.A.; Judge Advocate American Expeditionary Force; served on staff Gen. Pershing G.H.Q. 18-19; recommended for D.S.M. and awarded citation; Pres. American Inst. of Criminal Law and Criminology 10-11; Pres. Illinois State Bar Asscn. 15-16; Pres. Nat. Conf. o Commrs. on Uniform State Laws 22-25; Consul-Gen. for Thailand 24-41 and 47-; Vice-Pres. American Bar Asscn. 25-26; Chair. Section Int. and Comparative Law; Min. to Canada 32-33; High Commr. for Canada Century of Progress Expositions 33-34; Life Trustee North-western Univ.; Chair. Salvation Army Citizens' Board; active duty U.S. Army Second World War); Military Order Purple Heart, Order of Crown of Italy, Order of White Elephant, Siam, United Nations and French Commemorative Medals, U.S. Army Commendation Ribbon with two stars; Hon. LL.D. (Coll. of Pacific and Michigan Univ.); Republican.
Publs. *Abraham Lincoln, The Tribute of a Century, Principles of Real Estate Law, Military Policy and Laws of U.S., French Contribution to American Life, Law of Real Estate Brokerage.*
Home: 2 Riverhill Farm, Libertyville, Ill.; Office: 225 S. Clark Street, Chicago 4, Ill.

McCloy, John Jay, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Amherst Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Admitted to N.Y. Bar 21; with Law firm Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft 21-25; mem. Law firm Cravath, de Gersdorff, Swaine & Wood 25-40; Asst. Sec. of War 40-45; mem. Law firm Milbank, Tweed, Hope, Hadley & McCloy 45-47, State Dept. Cttee. on Atomic Energy 46-47; Pres. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Washington D.C. Mar. 47-June 49; U.S. High Commr. for Germany June 49-; served Capt. Field Artillery A.E.F. First World War; mem. American and N.Y. Bar Asscns.; awarded D.S.M. (U.S.), Grand Officer of the Legion of Honour (France) Second World War; Hon. LL.D. (Syracuse Univ., Yale Univ., Amherst Coll., Colby Coll.).
Bad Homburg, Germany.

McClure-Smith, Hugh Alexander; British journalist and lawyer; b. 02; ed. Melbourne Grammar School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff of Price, Waterhouse and Co. 29-31; toured Australia, U.S.A. and Canada as special correspondent 31-32; corresp. for *The Times* in New York and Washington 33-35; mem. editorial staff in London 36; Associate editor *Sydney Morning Herald* 37, Editor-in-Chief 38-; visited Netherlands East Indies and British Malaya at invitations of respective Govts. 41; mem. Australian Press Del. visiting Britain at invitation of British Govt. 43; Pres. N.S.W. Inst. of Journalists 38-44; Rep. *Sydney Morning Herald* at Ottawa Conf. 32 and San Francisco Conf. 45.
77 Drumalbyn Road, Bellevue Hill, Sydney.

MacColl, Rene; British journalist; ed. Univ. Coll. School and Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff *Baltimore Sun, Daily Telegraph*; squadron leader R.A.F. (Intelligence) 39; Public Relations Officer France 39-40; Acting Dir. British Press Services New York 40-42, Dir. Press and Radio Div., British Information Services, New York 42-46; Washington Corresp. London *Daily Express* 46-.
National Press Club, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

McCollum, Elmer Verner, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American bio-chemist; b. 79; ed. Kansas and Yale Univs.

Instructor in Agricultural Chemistry 07-08, Asst. Prof. 08-13 and Prof. 13-17 Univ. of Wisconsin; Prof. of Biochemistry Johns Hopkins Univ. 17-44; Prof. Emeritus 44-; mem. L.N. Int. Comm. on Nutrition 35; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society., Swedish Acad. Sciences.
Publs. *Textbook of Organic Chemistry* 16, *The Newer Knowledge of Nutrition* 18, *The American Home Diet* 19, *Foods, Nutrition and Health* 33.
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

McConnell, John Wilson; Canadian industrialist; b. 77.
Pres. and Man. Dir. St. Lawrence Sugar Refineries Ltd., Montreal; Pres. *Montreal Daily Star*; Gov. and mem. of Exec. Cttee. of McGill Univ. and Royal Victoria Hospital.
245 St. James Street West, Montreal, Quebec.

McConnell, Thomas Raymond, A.M., PH.D.; American college dean and professor; b. 01; ed. Cornell Coll., Mount Vernon, and Univ. of Iowa.
Instructor in English and Journalism Cornell Coll. 25-26, Instructor, Asst. Prof., and Prof. of Educ. and Psychology 29-36, Dean of Coll. 32-36; Prof. Educ. Psychology Univ. of Minnesota 36-; Chair. Comm. on educ. research 37-47; Assoc. Dean Coll. of Science, Literature, and the Arts 40-44, Act. Dean 42-44, Dean since 44; mem. N.E.A. American Educ. Research Asscn. (Pres. 41-42); mem. Pres. Truman's Comm. on Higher Educ.
Publs. *Psychology in Everyday Living* (with others) 38, *Educational Psychology* (with others) 42.
2153 Knapp Street, St. Paul, Minnesota.

McCormick, Charles Tilford, B.A., LL.B.; American law teacher; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Texas and Harvard Univ.
Practice of Law Dallas Texas 12-17 and 19-22; Army Officer (Capt. Infantry, U.S. Army 17-19); Prof. of Law Univ. of Texas 22-26; Prof. of Law Univ. of N. Carolina 26-27, Dean of Law School 27-31; Prof. of Law Northwestern Univ. 31-40; Dean of Law School and Prof. of Law Univ. of Texas 40-; Pres. Assoc. of American Law Schools 43; Democrat.
Publs. *Handbook on the Law of Damages* 35, *Cases on Damages* 35, *Texas Law of Evidence* (with R. R. Ray), *Cases on Evidence* 40, *Cases on Federal Courts* (with J. H. Chadbourn) 46.
Law Building, University of Texas, Austin 12, Texas, U.S.A.

McCormick, James Byron, LL.D., S.J.D.; American lawyer and educator; b. 95; ed. Ill. Wesleyan Univ., Univ. of Southern Calif., Duke Univ.
Admitted to Ill. Bar 16; practised in Ill. 16-26; admitted to Colo. Bar 26, Arizona 34; Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., and Prof. of Law, Univ. of Arizona 26-38; Dean, Coll. of Law 38-47; Pres. Univ. of Arizona 47-.
2141 East Third Street, Tucson, Arizona.

McCormick, Robert Rutherford, B.A., D.S.M.; American editor and lawyer; b. 80; ed. Yale and Northwestern Univs.
Mem. Chicago City Council 04-06; mem. Chicago Charter Convention 07; Pres. Sanitary District of Chicago 05-10; mem. Chicago Plan Comm.; admitted to Ill. Bar 07; mem. law firm McCormick, Kirkland, Patterson & Fleming 08-20; Editor and Publisher *The Chicago Tribune*; Major 1st Ill. Cavalry, on duty on Mexican border 16-17; attached to General Pershing's staff, A.E.F. in France 17, later assigned as Major 5th F. A.; then Adjutant 57th Artillery Brigade, Lieut-Col. 122nd F. A., U.S.N.G.; Colonel 61st F. A., U.S. Army; served as Commandant Ft. Sheridan, Ill.; awarded D.S.M.; mem. Chicago Bar Asscn.; Republican.
Publs. *With the Russian Army* 15, *The Army of 1918* 20, *Ulysses S. Grant, the Great Soldier of America* 34, *Freedom of the Press* 36, *How We Acquired Our National Territory* 42, *The American Revolution and its Effect on World Civilization* 45; and numerous shorter works on historical, military, scientific, legal and political subjects.
Home: Du Page County, Ill.; Office: Tribune Square, Chicago, Ill.

McCormick, Hon. Mr. Justice S. A.; South African lawyer; b. 78.
Civil Magistrate, Pretoria 09, Chief Magistrate 25; Under-Sec. for Justice 28, Acting Sec. 29; Judge, Natal Native High Court 31-41, Judge President 41-43; Retd. on pension 43.
Hotel Louis, Marine Parade, Durban, S. Africa.

McCorquodale, Rt. Hon. Malcolm Stewart, P.C., M.A.; M.P.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Harrow and Christ Church, Oxford.
Nat. Cons. M.P. for Sowerby Div. of Yorkshire 31-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 42-45; Conservative M.P. Epsom Div. 47-.
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McCown, Chester C., B.A., D.D., PH.D., LL.D.; American theologian; b. 77; ed. DePauw Univ., Garrett Biblical Inst., Heidelberg, Berlin and Chicago Univs.
Principal American Methodist Inst. Calcutta 02-06; Prof. of Wesley Coll. North Dakota 09-12; Prof. of New Testament Literature Pacific School of Religion 14-47 and Dean 28-36, 45-46; Emeritus Prof. 47; Dir. American School of Oriental Research Jerusalem 29-31, Annual Prof. and Act. Dir. 35-36; Joint Dir. American School Excavation Jerash, Transjordania; Dir. Palestine Inst. Pacific School of Religion 36-47.
Publs. *The Promise of His Coming* 20, *The Testament of Solomon* 21, *The Genesis of The Social Gospel* 29, *Jerash-Gerasa* 31, *The Goddesses of Gerasa* 33, *The Search for the Real Jesus* 40, *The Ladder of Progress in Palestine* 43, *Tell en-Nasbeh* 47.
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McCoy, Major-Gen. Frank R., D.S.M.; American officer; b. 74; ed. U.S. Military Acad. and Army War Coll.
Served Western Frontier, Cuba and Philippines; A.D.C. to Major-Gen. Leonard Wood in Cuba and Philippine Islands, to Pres. Roosevelt 02 and 06-08; Gen. Staff 10-14; Commander Cavalry Patrol District Rio Grande Border 15-16; Military Attaché Mexico 17; Gen. Staff American Expeditionary Forces, Gen. Headquarters 17-18; Col. 165th Infantry May-Aug. 18; B.G. Commdg. 63rd Brig., 32nd Div., Oise-Aisne and Meuse-Argonne Campaigns; Chief of Staff Military Mission to Armenia 19, special mission to Philippines 21; Asst. to Gov.-Gen. Philippine Islands 21-25; Dir.-Gen. Red Cross and Commander American Relief Mission to Japan 23; Supervised Presidential election Nicaragua 28; Commanding-Gen. 4th Corps Area and 7th Corps Area 29-33; American mem. Comm. of Inquiry (Manchuria) L.N. 32; Commanding-Gen., 2nd Army, 6th Corps Area 35-36, 1st Army, 2nd Corps Area; Chair. Far Eastern Comm. until Nov. 49.
Publ. *Principles of Military Training* 18.
1633 31st Street, N.W., Washington 1, D.C.

MacCracken, Henry Noble, PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American literary historian; b. 80; ed. New York and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in English Syrian Protestant Coll. 00-03; John Harvard Fellow in England 07-08; Instructor in English Sheffield Scientific School, Yale 08-10 and Asst. Prof. 10-13; Prof. of English Smith Coll. 13-15; Pres. Vassar Coll. 15-46; Chair. Int. Council of Christians and Jews 46-.

Publs. *Lydgate's Minor Poems* (2 vols.) 12, 35, *Shakespeare's Principal Plays* 14 and 35.
Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

McCrea, Hon. Charles, K.C.; Canadian lawyer and industrialist; b. 77; ed. Osgoode Hall.
Called to Bar 01; K.C. 21; mem. Ontario Legislature for Sudbury District 11-34; Min. of Games and Fisheries Ontario 23-32, of Mines 23-34; now private law practice; Vice-Pres. Toronto Gen. Trusts Corpn., Steep Rock Iron Mines Ltd.; Chair Board Mining Corpn. of Canada Ltd.; Dir. Imperial Life Assurance Co. of Canada Ltd.; Pres. Negus Mines Ltd.; Hon. LL.D. (Toronto Univ.).
14 Edmund Avenue, Toronto, Ont.

McCreery, Gen. Sir Richard Loudon, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 98; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served 12th Lancers France, First World War; Staff Coll. 28-29; Brigade Major 2nd Cavalry Brigade 30-33; Commd. 12th Lancers (Armoured Car Regt.) 35-38; Gen. Staff Officer 38-39; served France 40; temp. Lieut.-Gen. 41; Chief of Gen. Staff Middle East and 18 Army Group N. Africa 42-43; Commd. 10 Corps Italy 43-44; C.-in-C. British Troops Austria 45-46; G.O.C.-in-C. B.A.O.R. 46-48; British Army Rep. Mil. Staff Cttee., U.N., June 48-.
Stowell Hill, Templecombe, Somerset.

McCurdy, Hon. F. B., P.C.; Canadian publisher; b. 75.
M.P. 11-; Parliamentary Sec. of Militia and Defence 16; Min. of Public Works 20; fmr. Pres. Halifax Board of Trade; Gov. and Treas. Dalhousie Univ.; Publisher *Halifax Chronicle* and *Halifax Daily Star*; Pres. Chronicle Co., Eastern Trust Co., Halifax Insurance Co.; Eastern Utilities Ltd.; Vice-Pres. The Bank of Nova Scotia; Dir. Canadian Gen. Electric Co.
"Fernwood," Francklyn Street, Halifax, N.S.

McDaniel, Walton Brooks, A.M., PH.D.; American classical scholar; b. 71; ed. Harvard and Berlin Univs.
Instructor in Latin Harvard Univ. 99-01; Prof. of Latin Univ. of Pennsylvania 09-; Prof. American Acad. in Rome 20-21; fmr. Pres. American Philological Asscn.; mem. American Philosophical Society; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Roman Private Life and Its Survivals* 24, *Guide for the Study of English Books on Roman Private Life* 26. *Riding a Hobby in the Classic Lands*, *Conception, Birth, and Infancy in Ancient Rome and Modern Italy* 48.
"Sunnyrest," 4082 Malaga Avenue, Coconut Grove, Florida.

MacDermott, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 47; **John Clarke MacDermott,** P.C., LL.B., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 96; ed. Queen's Univ. Belfast.
Served with Machine Gun Corps First World War; called to Irish Bar 21; Lecturer in Jurisprudence Queen's Univ. Belfast 31-35; M.P. for Queen's Univ., Northern Ireland Parl. 38-44; Major Royal Artillery 39-40; Min. of Public Security Northern Ireland 40-41, Attorney-Gen. 41-44; Judge Supreme Court Northern Ireland 44-47; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary April 47-.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1; and Glenburn, Cairnburn Road, Strandtown, Belfast.

McDiarmid, Errett Weir, A.M., PH.D.; American librarian; b. 09; ed. Texas Christ. Univ., Emory Univ., and Univ. of Chicago.
Librarian Baylor Univ. 34-37; Assoc., Asst. Prof., and Asst. Dir. Univ. of Illinois Library School 37-43; Univ. Librarian and Dir. Div. of Library Instruction Univ. of Minnesota 43-; Pres. American Library Asscn.; Democrat.
Publs. *The Library Survey* 39, *The Administration of the American Public Library* (with John McDiarmid) 43.
2103 Pleasant Avenue, Minneapolis 4, Minn., U.S.A.

MacDiarmid, Hugh (pseudonym of Christopher Murray Grieve); British writer; b. 92; ed. Langholm Acad., Edinburgh Univ.
One of founders Scottish Nationalist Party; founder Scottish Centre PEN Club; Editor *The Voice of Scotland*; Hon. Pres. Glasgow Unity Theatre; Dir. Theatre Workshop Ltd.; Chair. Scottish Renaissance Society, Scottish Resistance Cttee., Knoydart Defence Cttee.; J.P. for County of Angus.
Publs. *Annals of the Five Senses*, *Contemporary Scottish Studies*, *Albyn, or the Future of Scotland*, *The Present Condition of Scottish Arts and Affairs*, *Scottish Scene*, *At the Sign of the Thistle*, *Scottish Eccentrics*, *What Lenin has meant to Scotland*, *The Handmaid of the Lord* (translated from Spanish of Ramon Maria de Tenreiro), *The Scottish Islands*, etc.; Poetry: *Sangschaw*, *Penny Wheep*, *A Drunk Man Looks at the Thistle*, *To Circumjack Cencrastus*, *Stony Limits, and other poems*, *First Hymn to Lenin, and other poems*, *Second Hymn to Lenin, and other poems*, *Cornish Heroic Song for Valda Trevlyn*, *The Birlinn of Clanranald* (from Gaelic of Alexander MacDonald), *Direadh*, *Golden Treasury of Scottish Poetry*, *Lucky Poet* (autobiography), *Speaking for Scotland* (pub. U.S.A. only), *A Kist of Whistles*.
Dungavel, by Strathaven, Lanarkshire.

Macdonald, Hon. Angus L., P.C., K.C., B.A., LL.B., S.J.D., LL.D.; Canadian politician; ed. St. Francis Xavier's, Dalhousie, Columbia and Harvard Univs.
Fmr. Teacher Elementary Schools and St. Francis Xavier's Coll.; Asst. Deputy Attorney-Gen. Halifax 21; Prof. Law Dalhousie Univ. 24; Associate Editor *Dominion Law Reports* 29; Leader Nova Scotia Liberal Party 30-; Premier of Nova Scotia, Pres. of Council, Provincial Sec. and Treas. 33-40 and 45-; Fed. Min. of Naval Defence 40-45.
Winwick, Marlboro Woods, Halifax, N.S.

Macdonald, Austin Faulks, M.A., PH.D.; American political scientist; b. 98; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Prof. of Political Science California Univ. 30-; Research Fellow Social Science Research Council for two years; mem. American Political Science Asscn. and American Acad. of Political and Social Science.
Publs. *Federal Aid* 28, *American City Government and Administration* 29, *Airport Problems of American Cities* 30, *American State Government and Administration* 34, *Government of the Argentine Republic* 42.
1504 Le Roy Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Macdonald, Charles Strange, M.A.; Canadian insurance director; b. 73; ed. Dr. Tassie School, Ridley Coll., Univ. of Toronto.
Mem. staff Actuarial Dept. Confederation Life Asscn., Toronto 98, Asst. Actuary 07, Asst. Superintendent Agencies 14, Asst. to Pres. 19, Gen. Man. 20, Vice-Pres. 26, Pres. 30, Chair. 44-; fmr. Pres. Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Asscn. and Dominion Mortgage and Investment Asscn.
453 Russell Hill Road, Toronto, Ont.

McDonald, Eugene F., Jnr.; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Syracuse Univ.
Organiser and first Pres. Nat. Asscn. of Broadcasters 23; Pres. Zenith Radio Corpn., Chicago, and Seneca Securities Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Wincharger Corpn. (Sioux City); Fellow Royal Geographical Society.
6001 Dickens Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

McDonald, James Grover; American political scientist; b. 86; ed. Indiana and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Harvard Univ. 11-14; Asst. Prof. of History and Political Science Indiana Univ. 14-18; Chair. Foreign Policy Asscn. 19-33, Hon. Chair. 33-; L.N. High Commr. for Refugees from Germany 33-35; mem. Editorial Staff *New York Times* 36-38; Pres. Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences 38-42; news analyst and adviser on postwar relations to Blue Network 42-44; Hon. Chair.

Nat. Co-ordinating Cttee. for Aid to Refugees and Emigrants from Germany; mem. Board of Dirs. Nat. Advisory Council on Radio in Education; Trustee 20th Century Fund, American Council of Inst. of Pacific Relations; mem. Anglo-American Cttee. of Enquiry on Palestine 45-46; represented U.S. Govt. with Israel June 48-; Ambassador Feb. 49-.
9 Alden Place, Bronxville, N.Y.; and American Embassy, Tel Aviv, Israel.

MacDonald, James Stuart; Australian art expert; b. 78; ed. Hawthorn Coll. Victoria, Melbourne Nat. Gallery Art School, Acad. Julian and Acad. Carmen.
Art critic *Melbourne Herald* 21-29; contrib. many journals; mem. Australian Art Assn., Victoria Artists Society; Dir. Nat. Art Gallery of New South Wales 28-36, of Victoria 37-42; mem. Federal Art Advisory Board.
Publs. *Life of Frederick McCubbin, Art of G. W. Lambert, Art of David Davies.*
Montrose, Victoria.

MacDonald, Hon. John Alexander, P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 74.
In business 91-, founded J. A. MacDonald & Co. Ltd. 03; mem. House of Assembly 08; mem. Prince Edward Island Govt. without Portfolio 11-16; Dir. Nat. Service P.E.I. 16; Min. of Public Works in Provincial Govt. 23-25; M.P. 25-35; Min. without Portfolio in Dominion Govt. 26 and 30-35; organised Associated Shippers Inc. of P.E.I. 32, now Pres.; Senator 35-; Conservative.
Cardigan, Prince Edward Island.

MacDonald, Rt. Hon. Malcolm, P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Bedales and Oxford Univ.
Labour M.P. for Bassetlaw Div. of Notts 29 and National Labour 31-35 and for Ross and Cromarty 36-45; Under-Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs in First and Second Nat. Govts. Aug. and Nov. 31-June 35; Sec. of State for the Colonies in reconstructed Cabinet June-Nov. 35; Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs Nov. 35-May 38; Sec. of State for the Colonies, May-Oct. 38; Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs and Colonies Oct. 38-Jan. 39, for Colonies Jan. 39-May 40; Min. of Health May 40-Feb. 41; High Commr. in Canada 41-46; Gov.-Gen. of Malayan Union, of Singapore, Sarawak, North Borneo, and Brunei 46-48; Commr.-Gen. for U.K. in South-East Asia 48-; Chancellor Univ. of Malaya.
Publs. *Down North* 43, *The Birds of Brewery Creek* 47.
Bukit Serene, Johore Bahru, Johore, Malaya.

Macdonald, Sir Murdoch, K.C.M.G., C.B., M.I.C.E., M.P.; British engineer and politician; b. 66.
Civil Engineer; constructed railways in Scotland, Aswan Dam and Isna Barrage; designed Blue Nile Sennar Dam; fmr. Adviser and Under-Sec. for Public Works in Egypt; Pres. Inst. of Civil Engineers 32-33; Liberal M.P. for Inverness 22-31, Liberal Nat. 31-50.
72 Victoria Street, London, S.W.1.

McDonnell, Sir Michael, K.B.E., M.A.; British jurist; b. 82; ed. St. Paul's School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister 08; Attorney-Gen. Sierra Leone 20; Acting Chief Justice and Judge of Appeal Court Sierra Leone on various occasions 20-26; Chief Justice Supreme Court of Palestine 27-37; ex-officio Presiding Judge Full Court of Appeal Egypt 30-37; mem. Lord Chancellor's Cttee. of Palestine Conf. on McMahon Correspondence 39; mem. staff Min. of Information 40; Chair. Conscientious Objectors Appellate Tribunal 40-49.
Publs. *Ireland and the Home Rule Movement* 08, *The Laws of Sierra Leone* 25, *The Law Reports of Sierra Leone* 25, *The Law Reports of Palestine* 34 and 37.
6 Mulberry Walk, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

McDougall, Archibald, B.A., M.A., B.C.L.; British lawyer; b. 03; ed. Tasmania, Balliol Coll. Oxford, and Columbia Univ. New York.
Commonwealth Fund Fellow U.S.A. 27-29; U.S. Senate Legislative Counsel's Office Washington, D.C. 28; Research in International Law, London School of Economics 30; Lecturer in Law Manchester Univ. 31-35; Barrister Middle Temple 32; Examiner in Law London Univ. 34-35; Foreign Office 35; Legal Adviser Iraqi Min. for Foreign Affairs 36-40; Prof. of Int. Law Iraqi Law Coll. 36-39; mem. American Society of Int. Law 29; Iraq Del. 17th Assembly of L.N. 36; Counsel British Purchasing Comm. N.Y. 40-41; Head Non-Ferrous Metals Div. British Raw Materials Mission Washington and mem. British Staff Combined Raw Materials Board 42-43; Combined Production and Resources Board 44-45; Economic Unit, British Embassy, Washington, D.C., to Aug. 46; Legal Counsellor British Embassy, Cairo, Egypt, Sept. 46-49.
Publ. *Modern Conveyancing* 36.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

McDowall, Robert John Stewart, D.SC. M.D. F.R.C.P. (Edin.); British physiologist; b. 92; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Asst. and Lecturer in Physiology Edinburgh Univ. 19-21; Lecturer in Experimental Physiology and Pharmacology Leeds Univ. 21-23; Lecturer in Applied Physiology, London School of Hygiene 27-29; served in Royal Army Medical Corps 14-18, also 40-41; Prof. of Physiology 23-, and Dean Faculty of Medicine, King's Coll., London Univ.; Deputy A.D.M.S. Egyptian Exp. Force 40-41; Examiner for London, Edinburgh, Bristol, Manchester, Durham, Sheffield, Aberdeen, and Leeds Univs., Royal Coll. of Physicians and Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Pres. Physiology section of British Assn. 36; awarded Royal Coll. of Physicians Edin. Parkin Prize 35, Cullen Prize 38; Arris and Gale Lecturer, Royal Coll. of Surgeons 33; Oliver Sharpey Lecturer, Royal Coll of Physicians 41.
Publs. *The Science of Signs and Symptoms in relation to Modern Diagnosis and Treatment* (4 edns.), *Handbook of Physiology* (8 edns.), *The Control of the Circulation of the Blood* 38, *A Biological Introduction to Psychology* 41, *Sane Psychology* 43; many papers in physiological journals.
34 Park Drive, London, N.W.11.

MacDuffee, Cyrus Colton, S.M., D.SC., PH.D.; American professor of mathematics; b. 95; ed. Colgate Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in Maths. Colgate Univ. 17-19; Instructor in Maths. Princeton Univ. 21-23, Asst. Prof. 23-24; Asst. Prof. Ohio State Univ. 24-29, Assoc. Prof. 29-33, Prof. of Maths. 33-35; Prof., Univ. of Wisconsin 35-40; Prof. Hunter Coll. 40-43; Prof. Univ. of Wisconsin 43-; Ed. for *Algebra, Transactions of the American Mathematical Soc.* 37-43; Pres. Math. Assn. of America 45-46.
Publs. *The Theory of Matrices* (Berlin) 33; *An Introduction to Abstract Algebra* 40, *Vectors and Matrices* 43.
1815 Summit Avenue, Madison 5, Wisconsin.

MacEachen, Roberto Eduardo; Uruguayan diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Montevideo.
Second Sec., Washington 26-28; First Sec., Counsellor and Chargé d'Affaires, London 28-40; Minister to Cuba 40-43; Minister to U.K. 43, Ambassador 44-48; now Ambassador to Argentina; permanent Sec.-Gen. of Uruguayan dels. to League of Nations; mem. Uruguayan dels. to World Monetary and Economic Conf., London 33, Conf. of Central Banks, Washington 42, Food and Agriculture Conf., Hot Springs 43, San Francisco Conf. 45, U.N. Preparatory Comm., and Gen. Assembly, London.
Uruguayan Embassy, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

McElligott, James J., M.A., LL.D., F.S.S., F.R.ECON.SOC.; Irish civil servant; b. 93; ed. Univ. College, Dublin.
Fmr. mem. Indian Civil Service; Man. Editor *The Statist* 21; Financial Adviser to Irish Govt. 23; Chair. Tariff Comm. 26-31; Sec. Dept. of Finance; mem. Currency Comm. 27-43; Dir. Central Bank of Ireland 43-.
Department of Finance, Government Buildings, Dublin.

McElroy, Robert, PH.D., LL.D., LT.D., M.A.; American historian; b. 72; ed. Princeton, Leipzig and Oxford Univs.
Prof. of History Princeton Univ. 09-25; First Exchange Prof. to China 16-17; Educational Dir. Nat. Security League 17-18; associate Editor in charge int. events *New York Times Current History* Magazine 24-25; Sir George Watson Lecturer London, Cambridge, Manchester, Leeds, Edinburgh, Bristol 26-39; Vivian Harmsworth Prof. of American History Oxford Univ. 25-39, Emeritus; Fellow Queen's Coll.; Adviser and Historian to War Dept. Chemical Warfare Division 43-46.
Publs. *Kentucky in the Nation's History* 09, *The Winning of the Far West* 14, *Grover Cleveland* 23, *Levi Parsons Morton* 25, *The Pathway of Peace* 27, *Jefferson Davis* 37; Editor: *The Unfortified Boundary* (with T. Riggs) 43.
Nassau Club, Princeton, N.J.

Macelwane, James B., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American geophysicist; b. 83; ed. St. Louis Univ. and Univ. of California.
Entered Society of Jesus 03; ordained Priest 18; Asst. Prof. Geology and Dir. Seismographic Stations Univ. of California 23-25; Prof. of Geophysics and Dir. Dept. St. Louis Univ. 25-; Dean Graduate School 27-33, Dean, Inst. of Geophysical Technology 44-48; Dean, Inst. of Technology 48-; Chair. Council of Regents and Deans 29-33; Pres. Seismological Society of America 27-28; Vice-Pres. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science and Chair. Section E, Geology and Geography 34; Vice-Pres. Seismology Section, American Geophysical Union 35-38, Pres. 38-41; Pres. Missouri Acad. of Science 37; Pres. Acad. of Science, St. Louis 37-39.
Publs. *Loose Leaf Manual of Laboratory Experiments in Physics, Seismological Tables, Theoretical Seismology: Part I, Geodynamics* 36, *When the Earth Quakes* 47.
3621 Olive Street, St. Louis 8, Mo.

MacEntee, Sean; Irish politician; b. 89; ed. St. Malachy's Coll. Belfast and Belfast Coll. of Technology.
Consulting Electrical Engineer and Registered Patent Agent; sentenced to death by British Court Martial June 16 for participation in Irish Insurrection in that year; sentence commuted to penal servitude for life; released under amnesty June 17; mem. Exec. Cttee. Irish Republican Army 17-21; Republican Deputy and mem. Dail Eireann 18-22; Fianna Fail Deputy Co. Dublin 27-; Min. Finance in First De Valera Govt. 32, and subsequent Govts. 33 and 37 and in first and second govts of Eire 37 and 38-39; Min. of Industry and Commerce Sept. 39-Aug. 41, of Local Govt. and Public Health 41-46; of Local Govt. 46-48; Signatory to London Agreement 38; Nat. Treas. Sinn Fein Organisation 24-26, and Fianna Fail 26-32; mem. Nat. Exec. Fianna Fail 26-; mem. Consultative Assembly, Council of Europe, Strasbourg 49.
9 Leeson Park, Dublin; and 28 Merrion Square, Dublin.

McEvenue, St. Clair, B.SC.; President of The Canada Life Assurance Company; b. 90; ed. St. Michael's Coll. and McGill Univ.
Served Army and R.A.F. First World War; joined Canada Life Assurance Co. 27; Asst. Supt. 29; Supt. 30; Gen. Supt. 36; Gen. Man. 38; elected Dir. 42; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 45; Pres. 46; Chair. Life Insurance Sales and Research Bureau 39; Hon. Treasurer Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Asscn. 45; Second Vice-Pres. 46, retd. 48; Dir. Lang Tanning Co.
"Woodcote", Bayview Wood, Toronto, Canada.

McEwen, George Francis, A.B., PH.D.; American geophysicist; b. 82; ed. Iowa State Coll. and Stanford Univ.
Asst. in Physics and Mathematics Stanford Univ. 07-11; Instructor in Mathematics Univ. of Illinois 11-12; Instructor, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof. Physical Oceanography Scripps Inst. Univ. of California 12-27 and Prof. 28-; Tide Observer for the Coast and Geodetic Survey; Vice-Pres. American Meteorological Society 38-39; Fellow, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Acad. for the Advancement of Science, etc.; mem. of several societies and asscns.; fmr. mem. many int. comms.
Scripps Institute of Oceanography, La Jolla, Calif.

McEwen, Hon. John; Australian politician; b. 00.
Enlisted Australian Imperial Force 18; farmer Stanhope, Victoria 19-; mem. House of Reps. for Echuca Div. 34-37, for Indi Div. 37-; Min. of the Interior 37-39, of External Affairs 40, of Air and Civil Aviation Oct. 40-41; mem. War Council 41-45; Deputy Leader Country Party 43-; Minister of Commerce and Agriculture 49-.
Stanhope, Victoria.

McEwen, Capt. John Helias Finnie, D.L., J.P., M.A.; British politician; b. 94; ed. Eton and Cambridge Univ.
Mem. Diplomatic Service in Athens, Rome and the Foreign Office 21-26; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Berwick and Haddington 31-45; Chair. Conservative Foreign Affairs Cttee. in House of Commons 38-39; Asst. Whip 39; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Scotland 39-40; a Lord Commr. of Treasury 42-44; Chair. Conservative Members (1922) Cttee. 44-45.
Publ. *Poems* 20, *The Fifth Camerons, The Last of the Villavides, The Tapestry Bed* (trans. from French of Louise de Vilmorin) 38, *Gallantry* (with Sir Arnold Wilson, M.P.) 38, *Three Scottish Ballads* 42.
Marchmont, Berwickshire.

McFadyean, Sir Andrew, Kt.; British company director; b. 87; ed. Univ. Coll. School London and Oxford Univ.
Entered Treasury 10; Private Sec. to successive Financial Secs.; Sec. British Delegation Reparation Comm. 20-22; Gen. Sec. Reparation Comm. 22-24 and Dawes Cttee. 24; Commr. Controlled Revenues Berlin 24-30; Dir. Langkon North Borneo Rubber Ltd. and United Sua Betong Rubber Estates Ltd.; Chair. Messrs. S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.; mem. Home Office Aliens Advisory Tribunal 40-41; Pres. Liberal Party Organisation 49-50.
Publs. *Reparation Reviewed* 30, Editor of *The History of Rubber Regulation* 44.
21 Cavendish Close, London, N.W.8.

Macfadyen, Sir Eric, Kt., M.A., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 79; ed. Clifton Coll. and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Malay Civil Service 02; Planter 06-16; Chair. Planters' Asscn. of Malaya and Mem. Council Fed. Malay States 11-16 and 19-20; Liberal M.P. for Devizes 23-24; Dir. Harrisons and Crosfield Ltd.; Chair. Cluny Rubber Estates Ltd., Djasinga Rubber and Produce Co., Ltd., First Garden City Ltd., Golden Hope Rubber Estate Ltd., Kasintoe Rubber Estates Ltd., Lanadron Rubber Estates Ltd., Ledbury Rubber Estates Ltd., Prang Besar Rubber Estate Ltd., Straits Plantations Ltd., and Sumatra Tea Estates Ltd.; Vice-Chair. London Asiatic Rubber and Produce Co. Ltd., New Crocodile River (Selangor) Rubber Co. Ltd., and Rubber Plantations Investment Trust Ltd.; Pres. Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture.
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Called to Bar 96, K.C. 18; Prof. of Law Univ. of Tasmania 98; Justice Supreme Court of Victoria 22, Senior Puisne Judge 35-.
36 Collins Street, Melbourne, C.1., Victoria.

McFarland, Ernest William, A.B., J.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Oklahoma and Stanford Univs.
Schoolteacher Seminole County, Oklahoma 14-15; with Valley Nat. Bank Phoenix 19; admitted to Ariz. Bar 20, in practise Casa Grande; Asst. Attorney-Gen. Ariz. 23-24; County Attorney Pinal County, Ariz. 24-30; Judge Superior Court Pinal County 35-40; Senator from Ariz. 41-; Democrat.
Florence, Ariz.

McFarlane, Arthur Sproul, M.A., B.SC., M.B., CH.B.; British biophysicist; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Research Fellow, Glasgow Royal Cancer Hospital 31-33; Beit Memorial Research Fellow 33-35; mem. of staff Lister Inst. of Preventive Medicine London 35-44; mem. of scientific staff of Medical Research Council at Nat. Inst. for Medical Research, London.
Publs. Papers on biophysics and biochemistry of viruses and plasma proteins.
Holne Chase, London, N.2.

MacFarlane, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Frank Noel Mason (retd.), K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 89; ed. Rugby and Woolwich.
Served South Africa, India, First World War (France and Mesopotamia), Afghan War 19; Staff Coll. Quetta 20; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; Military Attaché Budapest, Berne and Vienna 31-35, Berlin, Copenhagen 37-39, Brigadier Royal Artillery Aldershot Command 39, served B.E.F. 39-40; Head Military Mission to Moscow 41; Gov. and C.-in.C. Gibraltar 42-44; Chief Commr. Allied Control Comm. Italy 44-45; M.P. North Paddington 45-46; resgnd. for health reasons.
Scarletts, Twyford, Berks.

Macfarlane, Robert Mafeking, J.P., M.P.; New Zealand public official; b. 00.
Labour M.P., Christchurch Central; Chair. Defence Committee, House of Reps.; ex-Mayor of Christchurch.
House of Representatives, Wellington, N.Z.

McFarlane, Stuart Gordon, C.M.G.; Australian civil servant; b. 85.
Clerk Commonwealth Treasury 03; Postmaster-Gen.'s Dept. 11; Chief Insp. of Finance, Defence Dept. 16-19; Asst. Sec. Commonwealth Treasury 26-36; Sec. Nat. Debt Comm. and Australian Loan Council 32-36; Official Sec. in Great Britain to Commonwealth April 36-37; Sec. Commonwealth Treasury 38-46; mem. Commonwealth Bank Board 38-45; Commonwealth Bank Advisory Council 45-; Overseas Telecommunications Comm. (Australia) 46-.
The Treasury, Canberra, A.C.T.

MacFarlane, Warren Courtland, M.E., ENG.D.; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Lehigh Univ.
In American Locomotive Pittsburgh Plant 04-14; Cashier La Salle Nat. Bank 14-19; and Dir. 19-; Vice-Pres. Hitchcock & Co. 19-25; Treas. and Acting Gen. Man. Auburn Automobile Co. 22-23; Pres. Minneapolis Steel and Machinery Co. 25-29; Pres. and Gen. Man. Minneapolis-Moline Co. 29-; Pres. Manufacturers' Asscn. of Minneapolis 30-46; mem. Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce; Past Pres. and mem. Executive Cttee. Farm Equipment Inst.; mem. Society of Automotive Engineers Inc., Amer. Society Mech. Engineers; Pres. and Dir. Minneapolis-Moline Co. of Canada Ltd.; Minneapolis-Moline Argentina, S.A., Buenos Aires; Minneapolis Steel Construction Co.; Twin City Products Finance Co.; Dir. Minneapolis-Moline (England) Ltd., London; Diamond Iron Works, Minneapolis, Minn.; Trustee U.S. Inter-American Council of Commerce and Production, Washington, D.C.; mem. U.S. Cttee. Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Comm.; mem. Dept. of Manufacture Cttee., Chamber of Commerce of U.S.; Pres. Northwest Post of American Ordnance Asscn.; mem. Int. Business Relations Council of American Arbitration Asscn.; Export Advisory Panel for Tractors, Dept. of Commerce; Society of the Cincinnati, etc.
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Macfarlane, William Angus, B.A., B.SC., PH.D.; British scientist; b. 08; ed. Westminster School, Balliol Coll., Oxford, and Univ. of Calif.
Demonstrator in Chemistry, Balliol Coll., Oxford 30-32; Commonwealth Fund Fellow 32-34; Scientific Officer, Fuel Research Station, Greenwich 34-38; Chief Research Chemist, L.M.S. Railway 38-41; Dir. of Fuel Efficiency, Ministry of Fuel and Power 41-48; Dir. of U.K. Scientific Mission, British Commonwealth Scientific Office (North America), and Scientific Attaché, British Embassy, Washington 48-.
Publs. Various papers on physical chemistry and fuel technology.
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McFee, William, A.M.I.MECH.E., M.A.; American novelist; b. 81.
Publs. *Casuals of the Sea, Captain Macedoine's Daughter* 21, *Command* 22, *Life of Sir Martin Frobisher* 28, *The Harbour Master* 32, *No Castle in Spain* 33, *More Harbours of Memory* 34, *The Beachcomber* 35, *The Derelicts* 38, *Watch Below, Spenlove in Arcady, Ship to Shore* 44, *In the First Watch* 46, *Family Trouble* 49.
Roxbury, Conn.

McGavin, Maj.-Gen. Sir Donald Johnstone, Kt., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.D. (Lond.), F.R.C.S. (Eng.); New Zealand surgeon; b. 76; ed. Birmingham and London Univs.
London Univ. Scholar in Medicine; Gold Medallist in Medicine and Obstetric Medicine; Surgeon to H.M. troops in South Africa (Boer War); served First World War; Dir.-Gen. of Medical Services 19-23; Hon. Surgeon to Gov.-Gen. 20-24; mem. Prisons Board 26-; Chair. New Zealand Medical Council; Fellow Royal Australasian Coll. of Surgeons, American Coll. of Surgeons.
300 Oriental Parade, Wellington, New Zealand.

McGeachy, Mary Agnes Craig; Canadian diplomatist; b. 04; ed. Toronto and Sorbonne Univs. and Graduate School of Higher Int. Studies Geneva Univ.
Visited European Student Relief instns. French, Austrian, Hungarian, Czechoslovak and German Univs. 28-29; mem. L.N. Permanent Secretariat, in charge contacts with British Dominions, collated information on L.N. economic, financial, public health and social welfare work 30-40; Acting Dir. L.N. Information Section Feb.-July 40; mem. Press and Parl. Section Min. of Economic Warfare London Aug-Dec. 40; Public Relations Officer (Economic Warfare) British Embassy Washington 40-42, 1st Sec. 42-44; Dir. Welfare Div. U.N.R.R.A. Washington 44-46; Visited relief projects Western and Eastern Europe Dec. 44 - Feb. 45 and Oct. 45 - Mar. 46; apptd. U.N.R.R.A. Del. to U.N. on matters of social welfare Apl. 46.
2709 O Street, North West, Washington, D.C.; and Curzon House Club, London, W.1.

MacGeagh, Col. Sir Henry Foster, K.C.B., K.B.E., T.D., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.

Barrister-at-Law of Middle Temple; Bencher Middle Temple 31; Deputy Treas. during Treasurership of H.M. The Queen 49; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 18-23; Deputy Judge Advocate-Gen. British Forces in China 27; Military Asst. to Judge Advocate-Gen. of Military and Air Forces 16-22, Military Deputy to Judge Advocate-Gen. 23-34 and Judge Advocate-Gen. of the Forces 34-.
6 Spring Gardens, Cockspur Street, London, S.W.1.

McGhee, George C., B.SC., D. PHIL.; American government official; b. 12; ed. Southern Methodist Univ. Dallas, Univ. of Oklahoma, Oxford Univ., and Univ. of London.
Subsurface Geologist, The Atlantic Refining Co. 30-31; Geophysicist, Continental Oil Co. 33-34; Vice-Pres. Nat. Geophysical Co., Dallas 37-39; Partner DeGolyer, MacNaughton and McGhee 39-41; Dir. Pantepec Oil Co. of Venezuela 41-43; Dir. Great Nat. Life Insur. Co. Dallas 41-46; independent explorer for and producer of oil 40-; Senior Liaison Officer Stockpile and Import Shipping Branch, OPM and WPB 41-43; U.S. Deputy Exec. Sec. Combined Raw Materials Board 42-43; Special Asst. to the Deputy to the Asst. Sec. of State for Economic Affairs 46; Special Asst. to the Under-Sec. of State for Economic Affairs 46-47; Co-ordinator for Aid to Greece and Turkey and Special Asst. the Under-Sec. of State 47-49; special asst. to Sec. of State March-June 49; Asst. Sec. for Near Eastern and African Affairs June 49-; Dir. Inst. of Inter-American Affairs, Inter-American Educ. Foundation 46-; Dir. U.S. Commercial Co. 46; Dir. Foreign Service Educational Foundation 47-; served in U.S.N.R. in Second World War 43-45; Lieut.-Col. U.S.A.F. Reserve 49-; awarded Legion of Merit.
Publs. *Mapping of Subsurface Geological Formations of Southeastern England with the Reflection Seismograph* 38.
2406 Kalorama Road Northwest, Washington 8, D.C., U.S.A.

MacGibbon, D. A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian economist; b. 82; ed. McMaster and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Political Economy and Head of Dept. Alberta Univ. 19-29; Commr. for Alberta Govt. on Banking and Credit 22; mem. Royal Grain Inquiry Comm. 23-24; mem. Board of Grain Commrs. for Canada 29-49; attached Canadian Del. London Imperial Conf. 30, Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32; mem. Royal Comm. on Taxation of Annuities 45.
Publs. *Railway Rates and the Canadian Railway Commission* 15, *Elementary Economics* 22, *The Canadian Grain Trade* 32.
McMaster University, Hamilton, Ont., Canada.

MacGillavry, Carolina Henriette; Dutch crystallographer; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Amsterdam (DR. SCIENCE).
Asst. Univs. of Leyden and Amsterdam 29-41; Conservatrix, Univ. of Amsterdam 41-47; Lecturer in Crystallography, Univ. of Amsterdam 47-; mem. Board of Editors of *Nederlands Tÿdschrift voor Natuurkunde* 39-; mem. Board of Editors of Int. Tables for Crystal Structure Determination 48-
Publs. Several articles in scientific journals on physical chemistry and crystallography.
Nieuwe Prinsengracht 126, Amsterdam C, The Netherlands.

McGilligan, Patrick, B.L., M.A.; Irish politician; b. 89; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Barrister; Prof. of Constitutional and International Law Univ. Coll. Dublin; Fine Gael Deputy for National Univ. 23-; Min. for External Affairs 27-32 and for Industry and Commerce in Cosgrave Govt. 24-32; responsible in Dail for Shannon Scheme; fmr. Sec. to High Commissioner in London; Minister for Finance Feb. 48-.
58 Lansdowne Road, Dublin.

MacGillivray, Donald Charles, C.M.G., M.B.E., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 06; ed. Sherborne School, and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Administrative Officer, Colonial Admin. Service, Tanganyika 29-38; Private Sec. to High Commr., Palestine 38-40; Deputy District Commr., Galilee 41-42; District Commr., Samaria 43-44; Under-Sec., Jerusalem 45-46; Liaison Officer, with Anglo-American Cttee. of Enquiry into Palestine 46, with U.N. Special Cttee. on Palestine 47; attached to British del. to Gen. Assembly of U.N. 47; Colonial Sec., Jamaica 47- (acting Governor, April-Aug. 48).
Vale Royal, Half Way Tree, Jamaica.

MacGillivray, Very Rev. John Milton, B.A., D.D.; Scottish clergyman; b. 83; ed. Picton Public and High Schools, Queen's Coll., Theological Coll., and Knox Coll.
First charge, Aylmer, Ont. 10; Second charge, St. Andrew's, Petrolia, Ont. 14; Apptd. Chaplain 149th Battalion 16; served in Canada, England, and France 16-19; Third charge, Knox Church, St. Thomas, Ont. 19; Fourth charge, Chalmers Church, Toronto, Ont. 25; Fifth charge, Central Church, Vancouver 29; Sixth charge, St. Andrew's Church, Sarnia 35; Moderator of Gen. Assembly, Presbyterian Church in Canada 45; now Minister of St. Andrew's, Sarnia; served the Church on the Boards of the Gen. Assembly and as Moderator of the Synod of British Columbia and the Synod of Hamilton and London.
Publs. *History of St. Andrew's Church*, 1841-1941 41.
254 N. Brock Street, Sarnia, Ont.

McGovern, John, M.P.; British politician; b. 87.
Master plumber 09-23; Councillor City of Glasgow 28-30; Independent Labour M.P. for Shettleston Div. of Glasgow 30-; fmr. Chair. Independent Labour Party; arrested and imprisoned 31 and 33, and forcibly ejected from House of Commons 31 in connection with "free speech" campaign; interrupted King's Speech in House of Lords in protest against Unemployment Pay Cuts and Means Test Nov. 33; led Glasgow to London "Hunger March" Jan. 34; resgnd. from I.L.P. and joined Labour Party 46.
416 Amulree Street, Sandyhills, Tollcross, Glasgow, E.2.

McGovern, John T., LL.B.; American lawyer and writer; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ.
Consulting Counsel Carnegie Foundation 27-; active in Anglo-American sport administration; Counsel to Nat. Code Authority of Nat. Recovery Administration Photo Engraving Industry 34-; Chair. Nat. Council on Voluntary Trade Agreements 35; Chair. Board of Sportsmanship Brotherhood 36; mem. Italia-America Univ. Cttee.; Chair. Intercollegiate Asscn. of America 37; Pres. New York City Baseball Fed. 37; Exec. Cttee. U.S. Olympic Games 45; Dir. American Arbitration Asscn. 39; Chair. Nat. Conf. on Juvenile Delinquency 46; Counsellor and Master of Ceremonies of U.S. Olympic Cttee. and mem. of Exec. Cttee.
Publs. *Your Son and Mine* 31, *The Statesman of Tomorrow* 31, *The Undergraduate Takes the Floor* 31, *The Sportsman* 32, *Diogenes Discovers Us* 33, *Spectator Sportsmanship* 33, *Review of Olympic Games of 1936*, *Shrines in America* 37, *Official Rules for Fair Trade Practice in U.S.A.* 39, *Outline of Arbitration* 46, *Trend of Arbitration* 46.
60 East 42nd Street, New York City.

McGovern, William Montgomery, PH.D.; American orientalist; b. 97; ed. Oxford Univ.
Lecturer, Examiner and mem. Board School of Oriental Studies of London Univ. 19-27; made expedition through Tibet 22-23, Amazon Basin 25-26, and Turkey and Persia 31-32; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Political Science Northwestern Univ. 29-; Lecturer in Govern-

ment Harvard Univ. 36, 40-41; Far Eastern Corresp. *Chicago Tribune* 37-38; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Southern California 39; mem. American Oriental Society; active duty Lieut. Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve 41-45, inactive duty 46-; awarded Legion of Merit.
Publs. *Modern Japan* 19, *Colloquial Japanese* 20, *Manual of Buddhist Philosophy* 23, *To Lhasa in Disguise* 24, *Jungle Paths and Inca Ruins* 27, *Early Empires of Central Asia* (3 vols.) 37, *Luther to Hitler* 41.
1412 Judson Av., Evanston, Ill.

McGowan, 1st Baron, cr. 37, of Ardeer; **Harry Duncan McGowan,** K.B.E., D.C.L., LL.D.; British industrialist; b. 74.
Joined Nobel's Explosives Co., Ltd. 89, Managing Dir. 18; founder and Chair. Explosives Trades Ltd. (afterwards Nobel Industries Ltd.) 18; Pres. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. 26, Chair. and Man. Dir. 30-38, Chair. Man. Board 38-; Imperial Chemicals Insurance Ltd., Deputy-Chair. African Explosives and Industries Ltd., Cape Explosives Works Ltd.; Dir. Canadian Industries Ltd., Midland Bank Ltd., London and Lancashire Insurance Co., Int. Nickel Co. of Canada; Pres. Society of Chemical Industry 31 and of Inst. of Fuel.
1 Hyde Park Street, London, W.2.

Macgowan, Kenneth, S.B.; American theatrical critic and producer, educator; b. 88; ed. Harvard Univ.
Drama Critic *Boston Transcript* 10-13, *Philadelphia Evening Ledger* 14-17; Publicity Dir. Goldwyn Pictures Corpn. 17-18; columnist *New York Tribune* 18, Drama Critic *New York Globe* 19-23 and *Vogue* 20-24; Editor *Theater Arts Magazine* 19-25; Dir. Provincetown Playhouse 24-25, Greenwich Village Theatre 25-27, Actors Theatre 27; independent producer 28-31; Story Editor R.K.O. Pictures 32, Associate Producer 32-35; Associate Producer 20th Century Fox Film Corpn. 35-; Dir. of Production, Motion Picture Div. Office of Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs 41-42; Producer 20th Century Fox 42-44, Paramount Pictures 44-47; an Editor *Hollywood Quarterly* 45-; Prof. of Theatre Arts, Univ. of California, Los Angeles 46-; Chair. Dept. of Theatre Arts 47-.
Publs. *The Theatre of Tomorrow* 21, *Continental Stagecraft* 22, *Masks and Demons* 23, *Footlights Across America* 29, *Sleuths* 31, *What's Wrong With Marriage* 28, *Early Man in the New World* 50.
10737 Le Conte Avenue, Los Angeles 24, California, U.S.A.

McGrady, Edward F.; American labour leader; b. 72.
Fmr. Pres. Boston Central Labour Union and Massachusetts State Fed. of Labour; mem. Massachusetts House of Representatives; First Asst. Sec. for Labour 33-37; Asst. Administrator for Labour of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-; Vice-Pres. in charge Labour Relations, Radio Corpn. of America 37-; special Consultant on Labour Matters to Under-Sec. of War; Democrat.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

McGrath, Earl James, M.A., PH.D.; American educator; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Buffalo, Univ. of Chicago.
Lecturer in Psychology, Prof. in Education, Dean of Admin. Univ. of Buffalo 28-38; Specialist in Higher Educ. American Council on Educ. 38-40; Dean of Admin., Univ. of Buffalo 40-42; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S. Navy 42-44; Chief of the Educ. Services Div., Dean of Admin., Univ. of Buffalo 44-45; Dean of the Coll. of Liberal Arts, The State Univ. of Iowa 45-47, and Dir. of Summer Session; mem. of Comm. which surveyed Higher Educ. in the States of Illinois, Utah, and Louisiana; mem. of the President's Comm. on Higher Educ.; mem. of the Educ. mission to Germany.
Publs. *Toward General Education* (co-author), *Journal of General Education* (Editor).
465 Grand Avenue, Iowa City, Iowa.

McGrath, (James) Howard, PH.B. LL.B., HON. LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 03; ed. Providence Coll., R.I., and Boston Univ.
Admitted to Rhode Island Bar 29; City Solicitor Central Falls 30-34, U.S. District Attorney Rhode Island 35-40; Gov. of Rhode Island 40-45; resgnd. Oct. 45 to become Solicitor-General of U.S.; resgnd. Oct. 46 to accept nomination for U.S. Senator; Senator 47-; elected Chair. Democratic National Cttee. Oct. 47-; mem. firm J. J. McGrath & Sons; Pres. 1st Savings and Loan Asscn. Providence, Rhode Island League of Savings, Building and Loan Asscns.; Democrat.
Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

MacGregor, Alasdair Alpin; British writer; b. 99; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Socialist, contested several elections; anti-vivisectionist; served First World War 15-18.
Publs. *The Buried Barony*, *The Turbulent Years: A Portrait of Youth*, *Auld Reekie: Portrait of a Lowland Boyhood*, *Vanished Waters: Portrait of a Highland Childhood*, *The Goat Wife: Portrait of a Village*, *Over the Sea to Skye*, *The Haunted Isles*, *The Peat-fire Flame*, *Somewhere in Scotland*, *Summer Days among the Western Isles*, *Behold the Hebrides! Wild Drumalbain*, *The Road to Meggernie and Glencoe*, *Searching the Hebrides with a Camera*, *The Western Isles of Scotland*, *A Last Voyage to St. Kilda*, etc.
c/o Robert Hale Ltd., Publishers, 18 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1; and One Acre, Bracknell, Berks.

Macgregor, David Hutchison, M.A., M.C.; British economist; b. 77; ed. Edinburgh and Cambridge Univs.
Joint-Editor *Economic Journal*; mem. Cttee. on Labour Exchanges 20, Agricultural Tribunal 23, and several Trade Boards; Drummond Prof. of Political Economy Oxford Univ. 22-45.
Publs. *Lord Macaulay*, *Industrial Combination*, *Evolution of Industry*, *Enterprise, Purpose and Profit*, *Public Aspects of Finance*, *The Thane of Cawdor*.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Macgregor, Lewis Richard, F.A.A., J.P., C.B.E.; Australian diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Glasgow and West of Scotland Technical Coll.
Man. Wheat Dept. Westralian Farmers Ltd. 15; special Trade Mission to Europe 19; Dir. of Agricultural Organisation in Queensland 22; Dir. of Marketing to the Queensland Govt. 26; Trade Commr. for the Commonwealth of Australia in Canada 30-38, U.S.A. 38-40; attached Australian Del. Imperial Conf. London 30, Ottawa 32; special mission to British West Indies 33, South Africa 37; Commr.-Gen. for Australian Govt., New York World's Fair 39; Dir.-Gen. Australian War Supplies Mission Washington 41-45; Australian Min. to Brazil 45-48.
c/o Ministry of External Affairs, Canberra, Australia.

McGuigan, His Eminence James Charles, Cardinal D.D., PH.D., LL.D.; Canadian ecclesiastic; b. 94; ed. Hunter River, Prince of Wales Coll. and St. Dunstan's Univ., P.E.I., Laval Univ., Quebec, and Catholic Univ. of America.
Ordained 18; Prof. St. Dunstan's Univ. 19; Sec. to Bishop of Charlottetown, P.E.I. 19; to Archbishop of Edmonton 20; Chancellor, Vicar-Gen. and Dean of Edmonton Diocese 22-28; Rector, St. Joseph's Seminary, Edmonton 28; Prothonotary Apostolic with title of Monsignor 29; Archbishop of Regina 30; Archbishop of Toronto 35-; Asst. at Pontifical Throne and Roman Count 42-; Cardinal with title of Santa Maria del Popolo Feb. 46; Papal Legate to Marian Congress of Ottawa 47; Gov. St. Augustine's Seminary, Toronto; Dir. St. Francis Xavier Seminary, Toronto; Chancellor Pontifical Institute of Medieval Studies, Toronto; Chancellor Catholic Church Extension Society of Canada.
Publs. *Collected Sermons* (Regina).

Archbishop's House, Old Yonge Street, York Mills, Ontario.

MacHarg, John B., C.E., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 73; ed. Hamilton Coll., Cornell, Leipzig and Columbia Univs.
Dir. American School in Leipzig 09-14; Prof. of History Lawrence Coll. Wisconsin 17-; engaged in research work Eastman Kodak Co. 37-38.
Publs. *Visual Representations of the Trinity* 17, *A System of Notes for the Study of American History* 23, *Old Ironsides* 27, *A Pictorial Life of Abraham Lincoln* 31, *History of U.S. in Outline* 31.
318 North George Street, Rome, N.Y.

Machtig, Sir Eric Gustav, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 89; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Colonial Office 12; Asst. Sec. Dominions (now Commonwealth Relations) Office 30, Asst. Under-Sec. of State 36-39, Deputy Under-Sec. of State 39-40, Permanent Under-Sec. 40-; seconded for special duties Jan. 49-.
11 Belvedere Drive, Wimbledon, S.W.19.

McIlroy, Dame Anne Louise, D.B.E., LL.D., M.D., D.SC. (Glasgow, London), F.R.C.P., F.C.O.G.; British gynæcologist; ed. Glasgow, London, Vienna and Berlin.
Fmr. Asst. Gynæcological Surgeon Royal Infirmary Glasgow; Senior Asst. Glasgow Univ.; fmr. Medical Officer Scottish Women's Hospital, Troyes, Salonica; fmr. Prof. Obstetrics and Gynæcology, now Consulting Obstetrician and Gynæcological Surgeon, Royal Free Hospital, London; Surgeon Marie Curie Hospital for Women; Consultant Obstetrician Borough of Walthamstow; Late Gynæcological Surgeon Bermondsey Medical Mission Hospital; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine and Past Pres. Obstetrical Section; Past Pres. Metropolitan Branch B.M.A.; Pres. Medico-Legal Society; Hon. Fellow Liverpool Medical Inst.; Croix de Guerre; Hon. D.SC. (Univ. of Belfast).
Publs. *The Problem of the Damaged Heart in Obstetrical Practice* 31, *The Prevention and Treatment of Asphyxia in the New Born* 34, *The Toxæmias of Pregnancy* 36, *From a Balcony on the Bosphorous.*
115A Harley Street, London, W.1.

McIlwain, Charles Howard, B.A., M.A., PH.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 71; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of History Miami Univ. 03-05; Preceptor Princeton Univ. 05-10; Asst. Prof. and Prof. of History and Govt. Harvard Univ. 11-26 and Eaton Prof. of Science of Govt. 26-46; Trustee Princeton Univ.; Pres. American Historical Assn. 35-36; corresp. mem. British Royal Historical Society; Fellow Medieval Acad. of America and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; corresp. Fellow British Acad. 41; mem. American Philosophical Society; George Eastman Prof. Oxford Univ. 44.
Publs. *The High Court of Parliament and its Supremacy* 10, *The American Revolution* 23, *The Growth of Political Thought in the West* 32, *Constitutionalism and the Changing World* 39, *Constitutionalism: Ancient and Modern* 40.
180 Mercer Street, Princeton, N.J.

McInnerney, Thomas Henry, American industrialist; b. 67; ed. Illinois Univ.
Pres. Hydrox Corpn. 14-23; Chair., Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Dairy Products Corpn.; Dir. United Stores Corpn., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., West Penn Electric Co., Monongahela Power Co., B.F. Goodrich Co., Distillers Corpn., Seagrams Ltd., N. Jersey, Indiana and Illinois Railroad, New York World's Fair 1940 Inc., Lehigh Valley Railway (Chair. of its Exec. and Finance Cttee.), McLellan Stores Co.; Dir. and Vice-Pres. U.S. Chamber of Commerce 38-41; graduate mem. Business Advisory Council, U.S. Dept. of Commerce; Trustee, Lafayette Coll.; Dir. Metropolitan Opera Assn.; Hon. LL.D. (Lafayette Coll.).
230 Park Avenue, New York 17, N.Y., U.S.A.

Macintosh, Rev. Douglas Clyde, B.A., PH.D.; American theologian; b. 77; ed. McMaster Univ. Toronto and Chicago Univ.
Prof. of Biblical and Systematic Theology Brandon Coll. Manitoba 07-09; Asst. Prof. Yale Univ. 09-16; Dwight Prof. of Systematic Theology and Philosophy of Religion Yale Univ. 16-45, Emeritus Prof. 45-; Chair. Dept. of Religions Yale Graduate School 20-38; Hon. D.D. and LL.D.
Publs. *The Problem of Knowledge* 15, *Theology as an Empirical Science* 19, *The Reasonableness of Christianity* 25, *The Pilgrimage of Faith* 31, *Religious Realism* 31, *Is There a God?* 32, *Social Religion* 39, *The Problem of Religious Knowledge* 40, *Personal Religion* 42.
25 Woodlawn Street, Hamden, Conn.

Macintosh, Robert Reynolds, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S., D.A.; British anæsthetist; b. 97; ed. New Zealand and Guy's Hospital.
Consulting Anaesthetist to R.A.F.; Prof. of Anaesthetics Oxford Univ. 37-; Hon. Anaesthetist Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford.
Publs. *Essentials of General Anaesthesia*, *Physics for the Anaesthetist*, *Local Anaesthesia*, *Brachial Plexus*; articles in *Lancet*, *British Medical Journal* and *British Dental Journal*.
Pembroke College, Oxford.

Macintyre, Donald, M.P., J.P.; Southern Rhodesian business man and politician; b. 91 (in Glasgow).
Founder and Dir. McIntyre and Son, confectionery manufacturers; Chair. Rhodesian Investment and Trust Co., Ltd.; Vice-Chair. and Trustee People's Mutual Building Society; exec. mem. Bulawayo Chamber of Industries; Dir. Rhodesian Iron and Steel Corpn.; Mayor of Bulawayo; Labour M.P. for Bulawayo Central; Chair. and Man. Dir. Osborns Bakeries Ltd.; Dir. Carlton Hotels Ltd.
Bulawayo, Southern Rhodesia.

Mack, Edward, Jnr., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 93; ed. Centre Coll., Kentucky, Princeton, Sorbonne, Chicago and Munich Univs.
Prof. of Physical Chemistry Ohio State Univ. 25-35; Associate Editor *Chemical Abstracts*, *Journal of Physical Chemistry* and *Journal of American Chemical Society*; mem. Nat. Research Council 28-33; Head Dept. of Chemistry Univ. of North Carolina 35-39, Research Education Battelle Memorial Inst. 39-41; Manhattan District Project 43-45; Chair. Dept. of Chemistry, Ohio State Univ. 41-; Hon. D.Sc.
309 Walhalla Road, Columbus, Ohio.

Mack, Sir William Henry Bradshaw, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Served in First World War; entered Foreign Office and Diplomatic Service 21; has served in Turkey, Germany, Egypt, Austria, Czechoslovakia, Italy, France; Civil Liaison Officer to Allied C.-in-C. 42; accompanied Gen. Eisenhower to North Africa 42; returned Foreign Office 43; Deputy Commr. (Civil) Allied Comm. for Austria 44; political rep. in Austria, and political advisor to British High Commr. and G.O.C. British Troops in Austria 45; Minister to Austria 47-48; Ambassador to Iraq 48-.
British Embassy, Baghdad, Iraq.

Mackail, Denis George; British writer; b. 92; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *What Next?* 20, *Bill the Bachelor* 22, *The "Majestic" Mystery* 24, *Greenery Street* 25, *The Flower Show* 27, *Another Part of the Wood* 29, *The Square Circle* 30, *Ian and Felicity* 32, *Summer Leaves* 34, *The Wedding* 35, *Back Again* 36, *Jacinth* 37, *London Lovers*, *Morning, Noon and Night* 38, *The Story of J.M.B.* 41,

Life with Topsy 42, *Upside-Down* 43, *Ho! Tales for a Godchild* 44, *Huddleston House* 45, *Our Hero* 47, *We're Here* 47, *Where Am I?* 48, *By Auction* 49.
c/o A. P. Watt & Son, 10 Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Mackay, Athol Rezy Ferguson, PH.D.; New Zealand finance expert; b. 98; ed. Wellington Coll., and Victoria Univ. Coll., N.Z., and Univ. of London.
Began career in N.Z. public service 16, holding various posts in Treasury Dept., Inspector 28-32, Finance Officer N.Z. Treasury in London 32-35, Accountant to Treasury, Wellington 35-42, Asst. Sec. 42-; Rapporteur, first session of U.N. Fiscal Comm.; Pres. N.Z. Economic Society.
Publs. A book on New Zealand public finance, and numerous articles and pamphlets.
The Treasury, Wellington, N.Z.

Mackay, Sir Iven Giffard, K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D., B.A.; Australian educationist and officer; b. 82; ed. Grafton Public School, Newington Coll. Sydney and St. Andrew's Coll., Sydney Univ.
Resident Master Shore School Sydney 05-10; Lecturer in Physics Sydney Univ. 10-21, Student Adviser 21-32; Headmaster Cranbrook School 33-39; Subaltern, 26th Infantry Regt. 11; served with 4th Australian Infantry Battalion, A.I.F. 14, Commdr. 16; Commanded 1st Australian Machine-gun Battalion 18, later Commanded 1st Australian Infantry Brigade; Commanded successively 9th, 8th and 5th Infantry Brigades, Commonwealth Military Forces 20-32, 2nd Australian Infantry Div. (Militia) 37, 6th Australian Div., 2nd A.I.F. (service Libya, Greece and Crete) 40; C.-in-C. Home Forces Australia 41; Commanding 2nd Australian Army Apl. 42-43, New Guinea Force 43; High Commr. for Australia in India 44-48.
Whitehorse Road, Balwyn, E.8, Melbourne, Australia.

Mackaye, Percy, A.B., A.M.; American dramatist and poet; b. 75; ed. Harvard and Leipzig Univs.
Lectured on Theatre Harvard, Columbia and Yale Univs. 06-13; Editor and trans. *Modern Reader's Chaucer* 12; held first American Fellowship in Poetry Miami Univ. 20-24; Visiting Prof. of Poetry and Drama Rollins Coll. 28-31, Sweet Briar Coll. Virginia 32-33; assembled Mackaye Collection Annals Dartmouth Coll. 32; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Dramatists' Guild of America, P.E.N.; charter mem. Poetry Society of America; Pres. Pan-American Poet's League of N. America; received Shelley Memorial prize award for poetry 42; Nat. testimonial on 70th birthday 45; Hon. Litt.D.

Publs. 61 vols.: 14 vols. poems, including *The Sistine Eve* 09, *The Present Hour* 14, *Collected Poems* 16, *The Gobbler of God* 27, *The Far Familiar* 38; 16 vols. plays, including *Sappho and Phaon* 07, *The Scarecrow* 08, *A Garland to Sylvia* 10, *Washington* 18, *This Fine Pretty World* 24; 10 vols. masques, including *Saint Louis* 14, *Caliban* 16, *The Pilgrim and the Book* 20, *Wakefield* 32; 5 vols. *Kentucky Mountain Folk Cycle* 23-29; 6 vols. essays; 4 vols. grand operas; 3 vols. biography, including *Robert Burns* (with Marion Morse Mackaye) 39, *My Lady Dear, Arise* 40, *Poesia Religio* 41, *The Secret of Arvia* 42, *What is She?* 43, *The Mystery of Hamlet, or What We Will* (a tetralogy of plays) 44, *Carved in Rhyme* (new poems) 47.
Cornish, N.H.; P.O., Windsor, Vt.

McKee, John Keown; American financial expert; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh Night School.
Messenger People's Nat. Bank Pittsburgh 07, Cashier 19; after consolidation with First Nat. Bank in 22 rep. inst. in receivership and supervised doubtful loans; developed oil properties inherited in Kansas 23-28; managed family real estate holdings 28-31; Rep. U.S. Comptroller of Currency as receiver for insolvent banks in Ohio and Pennsylvania 31-32; Examiner in charge bank reorganisation, Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32-33, Chief of Examining Div. 33-36; mem. Board of Govs. Federal Reserve System 36-46; Pres. Continental Bank and Trust Co. of New York 46-.
30 Broad Street, New York 15, N.Y.

McKeehan, Louis W., B.S., M.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. U.S. Naval Acad., Minnesota and Cambridge Univs.
Instructor, Asst. and Assoc. Prof. of Physics Univ. of Minnesota 06-19; Research Physicist Western Electric Co. 21-25 and Bell Telephone Laboratories 25-27; Prof. of Physics Yale Univ. and Dir. Sloane Physics Laboratory 27-, on leave, serving Commdr. and Capt. U.S. Naval Reserve 40-46.
Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.

McKell, Hon. William John, K.C.; Australian politician; b. 91; ed. Public School, Surry Hills, Sydney.
Apprenticed as boilermaker, Morts' Dock and Engineering Co.; Financial Sec. Boilermakers' Union; mem. Legislative Assembly N.S.W. 17, Min. of Justice 20-22, 25-27; Asst. Colonial Treasurer 25-27; Barrister Supreme Court N.S.W. 25; Financial Mission London, New York 27; Min. of Justice 31-32; Leader of the Opposition N.S.W. 39-41, Prime Min. and Colonial Treasurer 41-47; Gov.-Gen. of Australia Feb. 47-.
Government House, Canberra, A.C.T.

McKellar, Kenneth Douglas, M.A., LL.B., D.C.L.; American lawyer; b. 69; ed. Univ. of Alabama.
Presidential elector 04; del. to Democratic Nat. Convention 08; mem. U.S. Congress 11-16; U.S. Senator from Tennessee 16-; Pres. of Senate *pro tem* Jan. 45; Chair. Senate Appropriations Cttee. 46-47 and 49-; Hon. LL.D.; Democrat.
Publ. *Tennessee Senators* 42.
1138 Peabody Street, Memphis, Tenn.

McKenna, Hon. Nicholas, LL.B., A.I.C.A.; Australian barrister and accountant; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Melbourne.
On staff of Commonwealth Audit Office 12-24; Accountant, Townsville, Queensland 24-25, Melbourne, Victoria 26-27; Barrister and Solicitor Melbourne 28-29, Hobart, Tasmania 29-47; Senator rep. Tasmania in Federal Parl. 44-; Min. for Health and Social Services in Chifley Labour Commonwealth Govt. 46-49; Labour.
12 Toorak Avenue, Hobart, Tasmania; and Parliament House, Canberra, A.C.T.

McKenna, Stephen, M.A.; British novelist; b. 88; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Mem. War Trade Intelligence Dept. 15-19; mem. Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour's Mission to U.S. 17; mem. staff Min. of Economic Warfare 39-40.
Publs. include *Sonia, Midas and Son, Dermotts Rampant, While I Remember, Namesakes, Portrait of His Excellency, Sole Death, While of Sound Mind, Lady Cynthia Clandon's Husband, Last Confession, The Home that Jill Broke, Breasted Amazon, A Life for a Life, Mean Sensual Man, Reginald McKenna* 1863-1943, *a Memoir, Not Necessarily For Publication.*
Honeys, Waltham-St. Lawrence, Berkshire.

McKenzie, Alexander, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; b. 69; ed. Dundee High School and St. Andrews and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Chemistry Dept. United Coll. of St. Salvator and St. Leonard, Univ. of St. Andrews 93-98; Lecturer in Chemistry, Birmingham Univ. 02-05; Head of Chemistry Dept., Birkbeck Coll. 05-14; Prof. of Chemistry, Univ. Coll., Dundee, Univ. of St. Andrews 14-38, Emeritus; Fellow Royal Society; mem. Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher zu Halle.
5 Invermark Terrace, Barnhill, Angus.

Mackenzie, Chalmers Jack, C.M.G., M.C., B.E., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; Canadian engineer; b. 88; ed. Dalhousie and Harvard Univs.
Mem. engineering firm Maxwell & Mackenzie 12-16; served with B.E.F. 15-18; Prof. of Civil Engineering Saskatchewan Univ. 19-22, Dean of Engineering 22-; Acting Pres. Nat. Research Council of Canada 39-44, Pres. 44-; consultant numerous engineering and scientific projects.
National Research Council, Ottawa, Ont.

Mackenzie, Compton, O.B.E., LL.D., B.A., F.R.S.L.; British novelist; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Lord Rector Glasgow Univ. 31-34; Literary Critic to *Daily Mail* 31-35; Editor *The Gramophone*; served with Royal Naval Div. at Gallipoli; Capt. Royal Marines 15; Military Control Officer Athens 16; Dir. Aegean Intelligence Service 17; Scottish nationalist; Chevalier Legion of Honour and of Redeemer; officer White Eagle.
Publs. *Carnival* 12, *Sinister Street* 14, *Guy and Pauline* 15, *Sylvia Scarlett* 19, *Fairy Gold* 26, *Vestal Fire* 27, *Extraordinary Women* 28, *The Darkening Green* 34, *The Four Winds of Love*: *The East Wind*, *The South Wind* 37, *The West Wind* 39, *West to North* 39, *The North Wind* 44-45, *The Red Tapeworm* 41, *Keep the Home Guard Turning* 43, and many other novels; *Gallipoli Memories* 29, *Athenian Memories* 31, *Literature in My Time* 33, *Prince Charlie and His Ladies* 34, *The Windsor Tapestry* 38, *Greek Memories* 39, *Aegean Memories* 39, *Wind of Freedom* 43, *Mr. Roosevelt* 44, *Dr. Benes* 46; and other works.
Denchworth Manor, nr. Wantage, Berks.

Mackenzie, DeWitt; American journalist; ed. Syracuse Univ.
Mem. staff Associated Press of America 10, in New York 10-16, London 16, with British Army in France 17-19, Chief of London Bureau 27-33, in charge of foreign service New York 33-36, travelling assignment 36; special writer on foreign affairs 36-; made trip through war zones, London-Chungking 42-43, European tour 45-46; Associated Press columnist, "A Yankee Abroad" 28-30.
Publs. *The Awakening of India* 18, *The Girl in the Mask* 25, *Hell's Kitchen* 29, *Not Passed by Censor* 29, *India's Problem Can Be Solved* 43, *Men Without Guns* 45.
50 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

McKenzie, Kenneth, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist and philologist; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Prof. West Virginia Univ. 98-00 and Yale Univ. 00-15; Head Dept. of Romance Languages Univ. of Illinois 15-25; Prof. of Italian Princeton Univ. 25-38, Emeritus 38-; Visiting Prof. Italian Univs. 21-22; Knight of Crown of Italy.
Publs. *Concordanza delle Rime di F. Petrarca* 12, *Ysopet-Avionnet* 21, Dante's *Vita Nuova* (edited) 22, *Antonio Pucci, le Noie* 31; Gen. Editor Century Modern Language Series 22-; contrib. to *Enciclopedia Italiana* and various journals.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Mackenzie, Norman Archibald MacRae, C.M.G., M.M. and Bar, K.C., B.A., LL.D., D.C.L., F.R.S.C.; President of Univ. of British Columbia; b. 94; ed. Pictou Acad., Dalhousie Univ., Harvard, St. John's Coll. Cambridge, and Gray's Inn.
Served with Canadian Infantry in First World War (M.M. and Bar) 14-19; Legal Adviser I.L.O. Geneva 25-27; Associate Prof. of Law Univ. of Toronto 27-33; Prof. of Public and Private Int. Law 33-40; Pres. Univ. of New Brunswick 40-44; Pres. Univ. of British Columbia 44-; Pres. Nat. Conf. of Canadian Univs. 46-; Chair. Research Cttee. Canadian Inst. of Int. Affairs 29-40; now Vice-Chair. of its Nat. Council; Chair. War-time Information Board Canada, 43-45; Chair. Reconstruction Comm. Province of New Brunswick 41-44; Del. to Inst. of Pacific Relations Confs. 31-42; Del. to British Commonwealth Confs. 33 and 38: Vice-Pres. Nat. Council of Canadian Y.M.C.A.'s; Chair. and Hon. Pres. Save the Children Fund, Canada; mem. Royal Comm. on Nat. Development in the Arts, Letters and Sciences 49; recipient of several Hon. Degrees.
Publs. *Legal Status of Aliens in Pacific Countries* 37, *Canada and the Law of Nations* (with L. H. Laing) 38, *Canada in World Affairs* (with others) 41.
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia.

Mackenzie-Kennedy, Sir Henry Charles Donald Cleveland, K.C.M.G.; British colonial servant; b. 89; ed. Marlborough and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Northern Rhodesian Administration 12, Asst. Native Commr. 15, Native Commr. 18; Asst. Magistrate 26, Principal Asst. Chief Sec. 27, Chief Sec. to Govt. of Northern Rhodesia 30-34; Chief Sec. Tanganyika Territory 35-39; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Nyasaland 39-42, Mauritius 42-49.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

McKeough, Raymond S.; American politician; b. 88; ed. De La Salle Inst. Chicago.
Fmrly. with Armour & Co. and Union Stock Yard Chicago; later in clerical and exec. depts. Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Railroad 17 yrs.; with brokerage firm Babcock, Rushton & Co.; mem. Congress for 2nd Ill. District 35-43; Midwest Regional Dir. Office of Price Admin. 43-45; mem. Maritime Comm. 45-; Democrat.
7815 Euclid Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Mackie, Rev. Alexander, A.M., D.D.; American minister; b. 85; ed. Princeton Univ., Princeton Theological Seminary, and Parsons Coll. Fairfield.
Pastor Sherwood Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, Pa. 10-11, Tully Memorial Presbyterian Church, Sharon Hill, Pa. 11-36; Pastor-in-charge Collenbrook Presbyterian Church, Drexel Hill, Pa. 42-44; Pres. and Dir. Presbyterian Ministers' Fund for Life Insur., Philadelphia, Pa. 36-; Pres. and Dir. Ministers' Mutual Life Insur. Co., Boston, Mass.; Republican.
Publs. *The Gift of Tongues—A Study in Pathological Aspects of Christianity* 21.
Home: 1132 Belfield Avenue, Drexel Hill, Pa., U.S.A.; Office: 1805-07 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 3, Pa., U.S.A.

Mackie, John Duncan, C.B.E., M.C., M.A.; Scottish historian; b. 87; ed. Oxford Univ.
Lecturer and Head of Dept. of Modern History St. Andrews Univ. 08-26; Prof. Modern History Bedford Coll. London 26-30; Prof. Scottish History and Literature Glasgow Univ. since 30, Dean of Faculties and Deputy Principal 40-46; Commdr. Order of St. John of Jerusalem, Chev. de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *The Sixteenth Century* (in Cassell's *History of the British People*), *Negotiations between James VI and I and Ferdinand I of Tuscany*, *Cavalier and Puritan*, *Andrew Lang and House of Stuart*, *Thomas Thomson's Memorial on Old Extent* 46.
The University, Glasgow, W.2.

MacKinnon, Hon. James Angus; Canadian politician; b. 81; ed. Port Elgin, Ontario.
Pres. Jas. A. MacKinnon Co. Ltd., Edmonton; elected to House of Commons for Edmonton West (Alberta) 35; re-elected 40 and 45; Min. without Portfolio 39; Min. of Trade and Commerce May 40-48; Minister of Mines and Resources 48, without Portfolio 49-; Liberal.
65 St. George's Crescent, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.

McKinstry, Sir Archibald, Kt., D.SC., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 77; ed. Queen's Coll., Belfast and Royal Univ. of Ireland.
Junior engineer British Westinghouse Co. 02; with

Metropolitan-Vickers Co.; Chair. Metropolitan-Vickers Electrical Export Co., Dir. Electrical Co. to 30; Dir. of Munitions, Australian Commonwealth Govt. 17; Electricity Commr., Victoria 18; Dir. B.B.C. 22-27; Deputy Chair. Babcock and Wilcox Ltd.; Dir. Metal Box Co. Ltd.
Publs. Papers on electrical calculations of high voltage transmission lines.
Chesterfield House, 21 Ingram Avenue, London, N.W.11.

Mackintosh, Col. Ernest Elliot Buckland, D.S.O.; British officer and engineer; b. 80; ed. Eton and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Officer Royal Engineers 99-33; served with Egyptian Army 06-15; A.D.C. to Sirdar and Gov.-Gen. of Sudan 08-11, served First and Second World Wars; Chief Engineer Eastern Command 32-33; Commdt. S.M.E. Chatham 39-40; Dir. Science Museum 33-45.
24 Marlborough Place, London, N.W.8.

Mackintosh of Halifax, 1st Baron, cr. 48, of Hethersett; **Harold Vincent Mackintosh,** Bt., D.L., LL.D., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 91; ed. New School, Halifax, and Germany.
Chair. Nat. Savings Cttee.; Pres. The Advertising Asscn. 42-46; Pres. Nat. Advertising Benevolent Society 46-48; Chair. John Mackintosh and Sons Ltd.; Dir. Martins Bank Ltd. (London Board), Prices (Tailors) Ltd., and Methodist Publications Ltd.; Vice-Chair. House Property and Investment Co. Ltd.; Underwriting mem. at Lloyds; a Trustee of East Anglia Savings Bank and of York County Savings Bank; Vice-Pres. Trustee Savings Banks Asscn.; Pres. World's Sunday School Asscn. and Hon. Treasurer of British Cttee. of the Asscn.; Pres. Nat. Sunday School Union 24; Joint Treasurer Home Missionary Cttee. of Methodist Church; Vice-Pres. Nat. Council Y.M.C.A.; Chair. Yorkshire Council and mem. Grand Council of British Empire Cancer Campaign; Gov. Bedales School; Treasurer Ashville Coll. Harrogate; Pres. Yorkshire Agricultural Society 28-29.
Publ. *Early English Figure Pottery.*
Thickthorn Hall, Hethersett, Norfolk; and 55 Park Lane, London, W.1.

McKittrick, Thomas Harrington, A.B.; American banker; b. 89; ed. Harvard and St. Louis Univs.
With Hargadine, McKittrick Dry Goods Co. 11-14; St. Louis (Mo.) Union Trust Co. 14-15; Asst. Man. Genoa branch National City Bank of New York 16-18; mem. staff 21-24 and partner 24-39 Higginson and Co. London; Chair. Northern Paper and Pulp Works Tallinn; Vice-Chair. German Credits Arbitration Cttee. 31-39; Pres. Bank for Int. Settlements Basle 40-46; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Chase Nat. Bank of City of New York 46-; Chair. Cttee. on Monetary Relations of Int. Chamber of Commerce; awarded Grand Cross of Crown of Rumania; Cited for meritorious service A.E.F. 19; Commdr. Order of the Crown (Belgium).
Home: 520 East 86th Street, New York, N.Y.; Office: 18 Pine Street, New York, U.S.A.

McLachlan, Hon. Alexander John; Australian politician; b. 72; ed. Hamilton Acad. and Adelaide Univ.
Barrister 95; Senator for South Australia 26-; Hon. Min. 26-29; leader Australian Del. to L.N. 28; signed Kellogg Pact as Plenipotentiary for Australia; Acting Attorney-Gen. 26-27, 32, 34, 38-; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council and Min. in charge Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 32-34; Postmaster-Gen. and Min. in charge of Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 34-37; Postmaster-Gen. and Leader of the Govt. in the Senate until 38, resgnd.
Mill Park, South Morang, Victoria.

McLachlan, Herbert, M.A., B.D., D.D., LITT.D., F.R. HIST.SOC.; British ecclesiastic; b. 76; ed. Manchester Univ. and Manchester Unitarian Coll.
Unitarian Min. Leeds 06-09, Bradford 09-11; Tutor and Warden Unitarian Coll. Manchester 11-21, Principal 21-44; Lecturer in Hellenistic Greek Manchester Univ. 15-46; Essex Hall Lecturer 36; Pres. Unitarian Assembly 36-37.
Publs. *The New Testament in the Light of Modern Knowledge* 14, *The Methodist Unitarian Movement* 19, *The Letters of Theophilus Lindsey* 20, *The Unitarian Movement in the Religious Life of England* 34, *English Education under the Test Acts* 31, *Alex. Gordon, A Biography with a Bibliography* 32, *Records of a Family 1880-1933* 35, *Liberal Christianity and Modern Criticism* 36, *Religious Opinions of Milton, Locke and Newton* 40, *Warrington Academy—Its History and Influence* 43.
11 Sydenham Avenue, Liverpool 17.

McLagan, Lieut.-Col. Douglas Craig, D.S.O., M.B.E., T.D.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Royal High School, Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.
Solicitor; Controller of Statistics (Scotland) Min. of Nat. Service; Parl. Sec. Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers 20; Sec. Central Council for Economic Information 21-24; Sec. Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders Ltd. 30-46; Industrial Consultant.
Heather, Mount Chobham, Surrey.

Maclagan, Sir Eric Robert Dalrymple, K.C.V.O., C.B.E., D.LITT., LL.D., F.S.A., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British antiquarian; b. 79; ed. Winchester and Oxford Univ.
Entered Victoria and Albert Museum 05; attached Press Section British Peace Del. in Paris 19; Deputy Keeper Dept. of Architecture and Sculpture Victoria and Albert Museum 21-24 and Dir. and Sec. of the Museum 24-45; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. Harvard Univ. 27-28; Lecturer in Fine Arts Belfast Univ. 32-33; Hermione Lecturer Alexandra Coll. Dublin 34, 35; Ferens Lecturer University Coll. Hull 35; Vice-Pres. Society of Antiquaries 32-36; Pres. Museums Asscn. 35-36; Chair. Nat. Buildings Record and Fine Arts Cttee. British Council.
Publs. *Italian Sculpture of the Renaissance* 35; and catalogues and articles.
5 Ashburn Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Maclagan, Noel Francis, D.SC., M.D., B.S., M.R.C.P., F.R.I.C.; British chemical pathologist; b. 04; ed. Univ. Coll., London, and Middlesex Hospital Medical School.
Asst., Courtauld Inst. of Biochemistry 26-34; House Physician, Middlesex Hospital 32; Biochemist, Westminster Hospital 35-46; Pathologist, Emergency Medical Service 39-45; Prof. of Chemical Pathology, Westminster Medical School 47-.
Publs. Papers in medical and scientific journals on thymol turbidity test, etc.
Chelsworth, Fitzalan Road, London, N.3.

McLain, Chester Alden, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 91; ed. Harvard Univ.
Lecturer, Harvard Law School 15-16, Thayer Teaching Fellow 16-17; served U.S. Army 17-19; mem. War Loan Staff, U.S. Treasury 19-20; Asst. Prof. Harvard Law School 20-23; Attorney, Cravath, Henderson and de Gersdorff 23-26; Partner, Cravath, Swaine and Moore 26-46; Gen. Counsel, Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-49; Special Adviser to U.S. High Commr. for Germany 49-.
2440 Kalorama Road, N.W., Washington 8, D.C.

McLain, James A.; American life insurance executive; b. 98; ed. Urban Univ., and School of Life Insurance Salesmanship at Carnegie Institute of Technology.
Life Insur. Salesman 15-20; Agency Asst., The Guardian Life Insur. Co. of America 20-24; Asst. Supt. of Agencies 24-25; Insp. of Agencies 25-28; Supt. of Agencies 28-30; Agency Vice-Pres. 30, Dir. 30, Pres. 40-; Dir. Life Insur. Asscn. of America, Insur. Soc. of New York; Pres. Insur. Inst. of America.
Home: 141 East 36 Street, New York, N.Y.; Office: 50 Union Square, New York 3, N.Y., U.S.A.

McLaren, Sir Charles Northrup, K.C.B., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.P.E.; British engineer; b. 98; ed. Bellahouston Acad. and Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow.
Labour Supt. Royal Ordnance Factories, Woolwich 31, Asst. Dir. 36, Dir. 38; Supt. Royal Gun and Carriage Factories 35; Dir.-Gen. Ordnance Factories, Min. of Supply 40-.
Flat 97, 55 Park Lane, London, W.1.

McLarty, Duncan Ross, M.M.; Australian farmer and grazier; b. 91; ed. Pinjarra State School, and High School Perth.
Served in First World War 16-19; M.M. in France 17; after war resumed profession of farmer and grazier; elected to Legislative Assembly Murray-Wellington district 30-; served on Parl. select cttees.; rep. State branch of Empire Parl. Asscn. at the Sesqui-Centenary Celebrations of Australia at Sydney 38; elected Leader Parl. Liberal Party 46; Premier, Treas., and Min. for North-West W. Australia Parl. 47-.
Treasury Building, Barrack Street, Perth, West Australia.

MacLean, Commander Andrew Dyas; Canadian journalist; b. 96; ed. Royal Naval Coll.
Mem. staff *Toronto Daily News* 19; Pres. and Dir. Hugh C. MacLean Publications Ltd.
Publs. *British Flags on Land and Sea, R. B. Bennett: Prime Minister of Canada.*
345 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.

Maclean, Sir Ewen (John), LL.D., M.D., M.CH., F.R.C.P., T.D., F.R.S., D.L., J.P.; British gynæcologist; b. 65; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Served in Royal Army Medical Corps; Vice-Pres. British Medical Asscn., Pres. 28-29; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Pres. Royal Coll. of Obstetricians and Gynæcologists; Vice-Pres. and Pres. Obst. Section Royal Society Medicine; Emeritus Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology Welsh Nat. School of Medicine; Consulting Gynæcologist and Vice-Pres. Royal Infirmary Cardiff; mem. Medical Advisory Cttee. Min. of Health; Hon. mem. Cardiff Medical Society; Hon. D.Sc., Hon. LL.D. (Edinburgh and Wales), Hon. F.A.C.S., Hon. F.R.C.O.G.
Publs. *Tuberculous Infection of Female Genitalia, Encyclopædia of Midwifery and Diseases of Women, Oxford Medical Publications.*
12 Park Place, Cardiff.

McLean, Robert, LITT.B.; American newspaper proprietor; b. 91; ed. Princeton Univ.
Pres. Philadelphia *Bulletin* Co.; Dir. Associated Press 24-, First Vice-Pres. 36-37, Pres. 38-; Hon. Litt.D., Hon. LL.D.
Bulletin Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

McLean, Sir Robert, Kt., B.SC., F.R.AE.S.; British engineer and industrialist; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Gen. Man. Great Indian Peninsular Railway, Bombay, 22-29; fmr. Chair. Vickers (Aviation) Ltd. and Supermarine Aviation Works Ltd.; fmr. Dir. Vickers-Armstrong, Ltd.; Chair. Society of British Aircraft Constructors 35-37; fmr. Man. Dir. The Gramophone Co. and Columbia Gramophone Co., and Electric and Musical Industries Ltd.; Pres. Institution of Production Engineers.
Laidlawstiel, Clovenfords, Selkirkshire.

McLean, Sir William Hannah, K.B.E., PH.D., J.P., M.INST.C.E.; British administrator and politician; b. 77; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Mem. Egyptian and Sudan Civil Services 06-26; planned Khartoum under direction of Lord Kitchener, prepared protective scheme for Jerusalem and planned Alexandria; Conservative M.P. for Tradeston Div. of Glasgow 31-35; Chair. Town Planning Inst. (Scotland) 32-33; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Education in the Colonies 32-38; mem. Royal Tunbridge Wells Corpn. 36-46; mem. Education Comm. East Africa 37; Chair. Higher Education Comm. Malaya 38; Rep. British Colonies New York World's Fair 39; Gov. Imperial Coll. Science 43-49; special work under Colonial Office.
Publs. *Regional and Town Planning* 30, *Economic and Social Development in the Colonies* 36, 40.
Cambridge Lodge, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

McLeay, Hon. George; Australian politician; b. 92; ed. Port Clinton and Unley Street Schools, Muirden Coll.
Founder McLeay Bros. (merchants) Adelaide; Senator (S. Australia) 34-47; Chair. Senate Regulations and Ordnances Cttee. and Govt. Whip in Senate 37; Vice-Pres. Fed. Exec. Council and Leader of Govt. in Senate Nov. 38; Acting Min. Trade and Customs Mar.-Apl. 39; Min. Commerce 39-40; Min. of Trade and Customs, Leader of Senate, mem. Australian Economic Cabinet 39-40; Min. of Repatriation 40-41; Postmaster-Gen., Leader of Senate and Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 40-41; Min. of Supply 41; Leader of Opposition in Senate 41-47; Minister of Fuel and Shipping 49-; Liberal.
3 Broadway, Glenelg, S. Australia.

MacLeish, Archibald, B.A., LL.B., M.A., LITT.D., D.C.L., LL.D., L.H.D.; American poet; b. 92; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Pulitzer Prizewinner 32; Librarian of Congress 39-44; Dir. Office of Facts and Figures 41-42; Asst. Dir. Office of War Information 42; Asst. Sec. of State 44-45, resgnd.; Chair. U.S. Del. UNESCO 45; Dep. Chair. U.S. UNESCO Del. 46; U.S. mem. Exec. Board UNESCO 46-47; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters; Commdr. Legion of Honour (France); Commdr. Order of The Swan of Peru.
Publs. *The Happy Marriage* 24, *The Pot of Earth* 25, *Nobodaddy* 25, *Streets in the Moon* 26, *The Hamlet of A. MacLeish* 28, *New Found Land* 30, *Conquistador* 32, *Union Pacific* (a Ballet) 34, *Panic* (a play) 35, *Public Speech* 36, *The Fall of the City* (radio verse play) 37, *The Land of the Free* 38, *Air Raid* (radio verse play) 38, *America Was Promises* (verse) 39, *The Irresponsibles* 40, *The American Cause* 40, *A Time to Speak* 41, *A Time to Act* 43, *The American Story* (broadcasts) 44, *Actfive and other Poems* 48.
c/o Century Club, 7 West 43rd Street, New York 18, N.Y.

MacLellan, Alexander S.; British engineer; b. 86.
Dir.-Gen. of Ammunition Production, Min. of Supply 40-41; Engineering Dir. Alexander Stephen and Sons, Ltd. Glasgow; Dir. Glenfield and Kennedy Ltd., Clyde Fuel Systems Ltd., Wm. Dixon Ltd.; Chair. Alley & MacLellan Ltd.
c/o Messrs. Alexander Stephen and Sons, Ltd., Glasgow.

McLeod, Donald Ivan, B.A.; Canadian industrialist; b. 86; ed. Owen Sound Collegiate Inst. and Queen's Univ. Kingston.
Journalism 08-11; with Brent, Noxon & Co. Toronto 11-14; later with A. E. Ames & Co.; investment dealer 20-; mem. McLeod, Young, Weir & Co. Ltd., Toronto, Montreal, New York, Ottawa, Hamilton, and London, Ont.; Dir. Canadian Dredge & Dock Co. Ltd., New York, N.Y., John A. Lang & Sons Ltd., Nat. Light and Power Co. Ltd., Standard Radio Ltd.; Pres. Canadian Investors Corpn. Ltd.; mem. Board of Trustees Queen's Univ.
43 Glenayr Road, Toronto, Ont.

McLeod, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Donald Kenneth, K.C.I.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Wellington Coll. and Sandhurst.
Served North-West Frontier India 08, First World War, Kurdistan 19; Imperial Defence Coll. 32; Col. 33, Major-Gen. 36, Lieut.-Gen. 41; Gen. Officer Commanding Burma 38-41; retd. 42; Head of British Red Cross Comm. in Southern Europe 44-45.

McLeod, James Walter, O.B.E., HON. SC.D. (Trinity Coll. Dublin), M.B., CH.B., F.R.S.; British bacteriologist; b. 87; ed. George Watson's Coll. Edinburgh, Lausanne Cantonal Coll., Mill Hill School and Glasgow Univ.
Coates Scholar Glasgow Univ. 09-10, Carnegie Scholar 10-11; Asst. Lecturer in Pathology Charing Cross Hospital 12-14; Lecturer in Bacteriology Leeds Univ. 19-22, Brotherton Prof. 22-; Fellow Royal Society; corresponding mem. Paris Société de Biologie 28; Pres. Society for General Microbiology 49-.
Publs. in *Journal of Pathology, Biochemical Journal, Journal of Hygiene* and *Lancet*; chapters in *Newer Knowledge of Bacteriology* 28 and *System of Bacteriology* (British Medical Research Council) 31.
18 Springfield Mount, Leeds.

McMahon, Brien, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 03; ed. Norwalk Public and High Schools, Fordham, and Yale Univ.
Judge, City Court of Norwalk 33; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 33-35; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S. in charge of Dept. of Justice, Criminal Div. 35-39; U.S. Senator from Connecticut 45-; Chair. Joint Congressional Cttee. on Atomic Energy 49-; Dem.
3201 Woodland Drive, N.W., Washington, D.C.

McMaster, Ross Huntington; Canadian industrialist; b. 80; ed. Montreal High School and Collegiate Inst.
Joined firm Sherwin-Williams Co., Asst. to Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 07 03; Asst. to Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Montreal Rolling Mills Co. 03, until formation of Steel Co. of Canada 10, when he became Montreal Man.; Asst. Gen. Man. 16, Vice-Pres. 19, Pres. 26, now Chair. of Board and Dir.; Dir. and mem. of Exec. Cttee. Canadian Pacific Railway Co., Bank of Montreal, Consolidated Paper Corpn., Ogilvie Flour Mills Co.; Dir. Dominion Bridge Co., Canadian Pratt and Whitney Aircraft Co., Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada; Vice-Pres. and Dir. West Kootenay Power and Light, Sun Life Assurance Co. of Canada.
1920 Redpath Crescent, Montreal, Que.; and c/o Steel Company of Canada Ltd., 525 Dominion Street, Montreal 3, P.Q.

MacMichael, Sir Harold (Alfred), G.C.M.G., D.S.O., M.A.; British colonial servant (retd.); b. 82; ed. King's Lynn and Bedford Schools and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge (Hon. Fellow).
Joined Sudan Political Service 05; fmr. Inspector Provinces of Kordofan, Blue Nile and Khartoum; Political and Intelligence Officer Darfur Expedition 16, later Sub-Gov. Darpur Province; Civil Sec. 26-34; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Tanganyika Territory 34-38; High Commr. and Commander-in-Chief Palestine and Transjordan 38-44, retd.; Special Rep. of H.M. Govt. to Malaya 45; Constitutional Commr. Malta 46; awarded Burton Memorial Medal of Royal Asiatic Society 28.
Publs. *The Tribes of Northern and Central Kordofan* 12, *A History of the Arabs in the Sudan* 22, *The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan* 34.
Nouds, Teynham, Kent.

Macmillan, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 30, of Aberfeldy; **Hugh Pattison Macmillan,** P.C., G.C.V.O., LL.D., F.R.S.E.; King Haakon VII Liberty Cross (47); British jurist; b. 73; ed. Edinburgh and Glasgow Univs.
Advocate Scottish Bar 97; Examiner in Law Glasgow Univ. 99-04; Ed. *Juridical Review* 00-07; Senior Legal Assessor City of Edinburgh 20-24; Lord Advocate of Scotland 24; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 30-39 and 41-Jan. 47; Trustee British Museum 33-49 and Scottish Nat. Library; Chair. London Univ. Court 29-43; Chair. numerous Royal Comms. and Departmental Cttees.; Pres. Permanent Conciliation Comm. between Netherlands and Norway; corresp. mem. Cttee. on Foreign Legislation and Int. Law France; Rede Lecturer Cambridge 34, Sidgwick Memorial Lecturer 35; Min. of Information Sept. 39-Jan. 40, resgnd.
Publ. *Law and Other Things* 37.
Moon Hall, Ewhurst, Surrey.

McMillan, David Gervar, M.B., CH.B.; New Zealand physician and politician; b. 04; ed. Statford High School, Otago Univ.
Mem. Dunedin City Council 35-47; Labour M.P. for Dunedin West 35-41; Chair. Nat. Health Insurance Cttee. 36, Cttee. to inquire into incidence of abortion in New Zealand 37, Cttee. to inquire into maternity services in New Zealand 37, Health Cttee. 36-40; Min. of Marine, Prisons and Scientific and Industrial Research 40-41; mem. Otago Hospital Board (Chair. 44-47); fmr. Pres. of Board of Dirs. of Dunedin Savings Bank; Chair. National Savings Cttee.; Chair. Famine Relief Cttee.
Publs. *New Zealand Legion: What is it?* 34, *A National Health Service for New Zealand* 34.
329 Highgate, Roslyn, Dunedin.

MacMillan, Donald B., B.A., M.A., D.SC.; American explorer; b. 74; ed. Bowdoin Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Head of Classical Dept. Swarthmore Preparatory School 00-03; Instructor Worcester Acad. 03-08; mem. expeditions to Labrador and North Pole and leader expeditions to Baffin Land, North Pole, Greenland, Labrador, Iceland, etc. 08-46; Tallman Foundation Prof. in Anthropology Bowdoin Coll. 32-33; Dir. Bowdoin Kent's Island Scientific Station; Technical Adviser, Engineering Branch, U.S. Army 41-42; U.S. Navy 41, Commdr. U.S. *Bowdoin*, Greenland Patrol May-Dec. 41; attached to Hydrographic Office, Bureau of Navigation 42-45; mem. Board Research and Development Branch, Office of Quartermaster-Gen. 43-; Elisha Kent Kane gold medal 27, Congressional medal for work on Polar Sea 44.
Publs. *Four Years in the White North* 18, *Etah and Beyond* 27, *Kah-da* 29, *How Peary Reached the Pole* 34, *The Value of the Arctic Record, Thanksgiving at the Top of the World, Eskimo placenames and aid to conversation, Bibliography of the Arctic* 45.
Provincetown, Mass.

MacMillan, Sir Ernest Campbell, Kt., MUS.D., LL.D., HON. R.A.M., F.R.C.M., F.R.C.O.; Canadian musician; b. 93; ed. Toronto and Edinburgh.
Principal Toronto Conservatory of Music 26-42; Dean Faculty of Music Toronto Univ. 27-; Conductor Toronto Symphony Orchestra 31-, Toronto Mendelssohn Choir 42-.
Publs. *England* (ode for chorus and orchestra), *Sketches for String Quartet, Songs, Canadian Song Book, Six Bergerettes du Bas Canada*, etc.
115 Park Road, Toronto, Ont.

Macmillan, Rt. Hon. Harold, P.C., M.P.; British politician and publisher; b. 94; ed. Oxford Univ.
Dir. Macmillan & Co. Ltd., The Macmillan Co. New York, The Monotype Corpn.; Conservative M.P. for Stockton-on-Tees 24-29 and 31-July 45, Bromley Div. of Kent Nov. 45-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply May 40-Feb. 42; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 42; Min.-Res. in NW. Africa and Central Mediterranean 42-45; Diplomatic Rep. with French Nat. Cttee. 43-44; British mem. Advisory Council for Italy, Chair. 44-45; Sec. of State for Air May-July 45.
Publs. *Industry and the State* (with others) 27, *Reconstruction: a plea for a National Policy* 33, *The Middle Way* 38, *Economic Aspects of Defence* 39, *Planning for Employment* 38, *The Next Five Years* 35.
Gosses, Birch Grove, Hayward's Heath, Sussex.

MacMillan, William Duncan, B.A., M.A., PH.D., SC.D.; American astronomer; b. 71; ed. Lake Forest Coll., Virginia, Fort Worth and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Mathematical Astronomy Chicago Univ. 24-36,

Emeritus Prof. 36-; mem. American Assen. for Advancement of Science, American Mathematical Society, American Astronomical Society, Société Astronomique de France, Royal Astronomical Society.
Publs. *Statics and the Dynamics of a Particle* 27, *Theory of the Potential* 30, *Dynamics of Rigid Bodies* 36.
Marine on St. Croix, Minn.

Macmillan, William M., M.A.; South African historian; b. 85; ed. Oxford, Aberdeen and Germany.
Lecturer Rhodes Univ. Coll. 11; Prof. of History Univ. of Witwatersrand 17-33, Research Fellow in African History and Administration; associate mem. All Souls' Coll. Oxford 26-27, 33; Travel in Africa 30-33, 38, America and W. Indies 34-35; mem. de l'Institut Colonial Internat. 31; Heath Clark Lecturer, Univ. of London 39; Acting Dir. Empire Intelligence B.B.C. 41-42; British Council Senior Rep. in West Africa 43-46; Dir. of Colonial Studies, St. Andrew's Univ.; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Education in Colonies 38-42; Colonial Labour Advisory Cttee. 46-; Hoernlé Memorial Lecturer, S. Africa 49.
Publs. *Economic Conditions in a Non-Industrial South Africa* 15, *The South African Agrarian Problem* 19, *The Cape Colour Question* 27, *Bantu, Boer and Briton* 29, *Complex South Africa* 30, *Warning From the West Indies* 36 and 38, *Africa Emergent* 39 and 48, *Europe and West Africa* (jointly) 40, *Democratise the Empire* 41.
Edgecliffe, St. Andrews; and Department of Colonial Studies, The University, St. Andrews.

MacMullan, Charles Kirkpatrick (*see* Munro, C.K.).

Macmurray, John, M.A.; British philosopher; b. 91; ed. Glasgow and Oxford Univs.
Lecturer in Philosophy Manchester Univ. 19; Prof. Witwatersrand Univ. 21; Classical Tutor, Jowett Lecturer, and Fellow Balliol Coll. Oxford 22; Grote Prof. Philosophy of Mind and Logic London Univ. 28-44; Prof. of Moral Philosophy Edinburgh Univ. 44-.
Publs. *Freedom in the Modern World* 32, *Interpreting the Universe* 33, *Philosophy of Communism* 33, *Some Makers of the Modern Spirit* 33, *Marxism* 34, *Aspects of Dialectical Materialism* 34, *Creative Society* 35, *Reason and Emotion* 35, *The Structure of Religious Experience* 36, *The Clue to History* 38, *The Boundaries of Science* 40, *Challenge to the Churches* 42, *Constructive Democracy* 43.
The University, Edinburgh.

MacMurray, John Van A., A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Served in Bangkok, St. Petersburg, Washington, Peking and Tokyo 07-19; Chief of Div. of Far Eastern Affairs in Dept. of State 19-24; Principal Adviser on Far Eastern Affairs, American Del. Washington Conf. 21-22; Observer for the American Govt. at Settlement of Shantung Question 21-22; Asst. Sec. of State 24; Min. to China 25-29; Dir. Page School of Int. Relations Johns Hopkins Univ. 30-35; Min. to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania 33-36; Vice-Chair. Wheat Advisory Cttee. 33-37; Ambassador to Turkey 36-42; Chair. Joint Preparatory Cttee. on Philippine Affairs 37-38, Special Asst. to Sec. of State 42-44, retd.
Publ. *Treaties and Agreements with and concerning China 1894-1919* 21.
Lutherville, Maryland.

Macnaghten, Rt. Hon. Sir Malcolm, P.C., K.B.E.; British lawyer; b. 69; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Barrister (Lincoln's Inn) 94; Bencher 15; and K.C. 19; Ulster Unionist M.P. for N. Derry 22 and for Londonderry 22-28; Commissary of Cambridge Univ. since 26; Judge, High Court of Justice (King's Bench Div.) 28-47.
69 Campden Hill Court, London, W.8.

McNair, Sir Arnold Duncan, Kt., C.B.E., LL.D., F.B.A., K.C.; Judge of the Int. Court of Justice; b. 85; ed. Aldenham School and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Law Lecturer Gonville and Caius Coll. 12; Sec. Coal Controller's Advisory Board 17-19; Sec. Coal Industry (Sankey) Comm. 19; Tagore Prof. Univ. of Calcutta 31; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law The Hague 28, 33 and 37; mem. Inst. of Int. Law; Pres. Society of Public Teachers of Law 33; Whewell Prof. of Int. Law, Cambridge 35-37; Vice-Chancellor Liverpool Univ. 37-45; Prof. Comparative Law, Cambridge 45-46; Bencher Gray's Inn; Treas. Gray's Inn 47; Assoc. Belgian Acad.; Hon. LL.D. (Glasgow, Salonika, Birmingham and Liverpool), Hon. D.C.L. (Oxon.), Hon. D. Litt. (Reading).
Publs. *Legal Effects of War* 20, 44, *Law of the Air* 32, *Roman Law and Common Law* (with Professor Buckland) 36, *Law of Treaties: British Practice and Opinions* 38, *Les effets de la guerre sur les traités.*
Dale Farm, Elsworth, Cambridge.

MacNalty, Sir Arthur (Salusbury), K.C.B., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British physician; b. 80; ed. Oxford Univ. and Univ. Coll. Hospital London.
Resident Medical Officer Brompton Hospital 08; Medical Registrar London Hospital 11; Medical Inspector H.M. Local Govt. Board 13-19; Medical Officer and Senior Medical Officer Min. of Health 19-35, Chief Medical Officer Min. of Health and Board of Education 35-41; Milroy Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians London 25; Sec. Tuberculosis Cttee. of Medical Research Council 20-32; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; Hon. Freeman Society of Apothecaries; Crown Nominee Gen. Medical Council; Hon. Physician to the King 37-40; Editor-in-Chief of official Medical History of World War; Fitzpatrick Lecturer, Royal Coll. of Physicians London 46 and 47; Hon. F.R.S.E.
Publs. *Epidemic Diseases of the Central Nervous System* 19; official reports on Nervous Diseases, Tuberculosis and Public Health.
Ministry of Health, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Macnamara, Arthur James, LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 85; ed. Toronto and Montreal.
Asst. Deputy Min. of Public Works, Manitoba 29-36; Chair. Manitoba Minimum Wage Labour Board 35; Deputy Min. of Labour and Deputy Min. of Public Works, Manitoba 36-40; Chair. Dependants' Allowance Board, Dept. of Nat. Defence, Ottawa Jan. 40; Associate Deputy Min. of Labour Nov. 40; Acting Chief Commr., Unemployment Insurance Comm. Jan. 41; Dir. Nat. Selective Service for Canada Nov. 42; Deputy Min. of Labour Jan. 43-.
216 Metcalfe Street, Ottawa, Ontario.

McNamee, Rt. Rev. James Joseph, D.D.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 76; ed. St. Patrick's Coll. Maynooth.
Priest 00; Master in Monaghan Seminary 00-06; Curate in Clones 06-08 and in Monaghan 08-20; Administrator of Monaghan Cathedral 20-25; Parish Priest Clones and Canon of Cathedral 25-27; Bishop of Ardagh since 27.
Bishop's House, St. Michael's, Longford.

McNarney, Gen. Joseph T.; American army officer; b. 93; ed. U.S. Military Academy.
Served war 15-19; instructor Air Corps Tactical School 21-25; mem. Gen. Staff, War Dept. 26-29; Commr. March Field 30-31, 7th Bombardment Group 32-33; instructor Army War Coll. 33-35; staff G.H.Q. Air Force 35-38; Gen. Staff, War Dept. 39-41; mem. U.S.-Canadian Joint Board of Defence, Aug. 40; Chair. War Dept. Reorganisation Cttee. 42; dep. Chief Staff U.S. Army 42; Deputy Supreme Allied Commdr. Mediterranean 44; Commdr. U.S. Forces in Europe 45-March 47; U.S. Army Air Force representative on U.N. Military Staff Cttee. 47; Commd. Air Material Command 47; Chair. Dept. of Defence Management Cttee. 49-.
c/o Office of Secretary of Defence, Washington, D.C.

McNaughton, Gen. Hon. Andrew George Latta, P.C., C.H., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.SC.; Canadian officer and electrical engineer; b. 87; ed. McGill Univ., Staff Coll. Camberley, and Imperial Defence Coll. London.
Lieut. 10, through grades to Lieut.-Col. 16; Counter Battery Staff Officer Canadian Corps Artillery 17; Brigadier-Gen. Commanding Canadian Corps Heavy Artillery 18; mem. Cttee. for Reorganisation Canadian Militia 19; Dir. Military Training and Staff Duties 20; Deputy-Chief Gen. Staff 23; District Officer Commanding Victoria 28; Chief of Gen. Staff Canada 29-35; Pres. Nat. Research Council 35-39; Adviser Canadian Del. to Imperial Conf. London 30; Conf. for Limitation of Armaments Geneva 32; mem. Cttee. on Trans-Atlantic Air Service Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32; Chair. Nat. Research Council Associate Cttee. on Survey Research 33-; Chair. Inter-Departmental Cttee. on Trans-Canada Airway 33-35; Vice-Pres. Canadian Geographical Society; mem. Nat. Medical Research Cttee. 38-39; G.O.C. 1st Div. Canadian Oversea Forces 39; Commdr. Canadian Corps 40; G.O.C. 1st Canadian Army 42-43, retd. 44; Min. of Nat. Defence Nov. 44-45; hon. mem. Instn. of Electrical Engineers; hon. mem. Amer. Inst. Elec. Engineers; Amer. Society of Mech. Engineers; Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Royal Society of Canada; Chair. Canadian Section U.S.-Canada Perm. Joint Board on Defence; Canadian Rep. U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-; Pres. Canadian Atomic Energy Control Board Sept. 46-48; Permanent Del. of Canada to U.N. 48-49; Hon. LL.D. (McGill, Queen's, Ottawa, Sask.), Hon. D.C.L. (Bishop's).
"Green Court", Wheatley Road, Brookville, Long Island, N.Y., U.S.A.

McNee, John William, D.S.O., M.D., D.SC., F.R.C.P., F.R.S.E.; British physician; b. 87; ed. Glasgow, Freiburg and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Fmrly. Asst. Prof. of Medicine and Lecturer in Pathology Glasgow Univ., Associate Prof. of Medicine and Associate Physician Johns Hopkins Univ.; Lettsom Lecturer Medical Society of London 31; Croonian Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 32, Examiner in Medicine Cambridge, Sheffield, St. Andrew's, Edinburgh, Leeds Univs. and Nat. Univ. of Ireland; Physician Univ. Coll. Hospital London and Holme Lecturer in Clinical Medicine Univ. Coll. Hospital Medical School; Regius Prof. of Practice of Medicine of Glasgow Univ. Sept. 36-; Physician to H.M. the King in Scotland; Consulting Physician to Royal Navy; Physician to Western Infirmary Glasgow; Consulting Physician Univ. Coll. Hospital, London; served with Royal Army Medical Corps 14-18, with Royal Navy 39-46; Surgeon-Rear-Admiral and Consulting Physician.
Publs. *Diseases of the Liver, Gall-Bladder and Bile Ducts* (with late Sir Humphry Rolleston) 3rd edn. 29, *Textbook of Medical Treatment* (with Dunlop and Davidson) 4th edn. 46.
Gardiner Institute of Medicine, 50 Church Street, Glasgow, W.1.

Macneice, Louis; British writer; b. 07; ed. Marlborough and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Classics Birmingham Univ. 30-36, in Greek Bedford Coll. for Women 36-40; Poetry Lecturer Cornell Univ. 40; B.B.C. script writer and producer 41-.
Publs. *Blind Fireworks* 29, *Poems* 35, *The Agamemnon of Aeschylus* 36, *Out of the Picture* 37, *Letters from Iceland* (in collaboration) 37, *I Crossed the Minch* 38, *The Earth Compels* 38, *Modern Poetry* 38, *Zoo* 38, *Autumn Journal* 39, *Plant and Phantom* 41, *The Poetry of W. B. Yeats* 41, *Christopher Columbus* 44, *Springboard* 44, *The Dark Tower* 46.
Tilty Hill House, Duton Hill, near Dunmow, Essex.

McNeil, Rt. Hon. Hector, P.C., M.P.; British politician and official; b. 10; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Journalist and public speaker; mem. of Corpn. and magistrate, Glasgow 32-38; Labour M.P. for Greenock 41-; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Sec. to Min. of War Transport 43-45; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 45-46; Min. of State 46-50; Sec. of State for Scotland 50-.
4 The Croft, Primrose Gardens, London, N.W.3.

McNeil, John Alexander; Canadian journalist; b. 76; ed. Barrie, Ont.
Reporter *Advertiser* London (Ont.) 00-02; Reporter and Dramatic Critic *Mail and Empire* Toronto 03-10; Canadian Press Corresp. Toronto 11-12; mem. staff *The Gazette* Montreal 13-39, successively Dramatic Critic, Telegraph Editor, News Editor, Editorial Writer, Man. Editor; Gen. Man. Canadian Press 39-46; Chief Executive Press News Ltd. 41-46 (retd.).
6 St. Thomas' Street, Toronto 5, Ont.

McNicholas, Most Rev. John, S.T.M.; American ecclesiastic; b. Ireland 77; ed. St. Joseph's Coll. Philadelphia, St. Rose Priory, Springfield, Ky., and St. Joseph's House of Studies, Somerset, Ohio.
Entered Dominican Order 94; ordained priest 01; Lector of Sacred Theology, Minerva Univ., Rome 04; Novice Master and Prof., Dominican House of Studies, Somerset 04-05, Washington, D.C. 05-09; pastor St. Catherine of Siena, N.Y. City 13-16; Nat. Dir. Holy Name Society and editor *Holy Name Journal* 09-17; Asst. to Master-Gen. of Dominican Order, Rome 17-18; Bishop of Duluth 18-25; appointed Asst. at Pontifical Throne 23; Archbishop of Cincinatti 25-; Mem. Episcopal Cttee. on Confraternity of Christian Doctrine 34-35; Chair. Dept. of Education, Nat. Catholic Welfare Conf. 29-35 and 41-45; Episcopal Chair., Nat. Legion of Decency (motion pictures) 33-43; Chair. Pontifical Comm., Catholic Univ. of America, Washington, D.C. 34-; Pres. Gen. of Nat. Catholic Educational Asscn. 46; founded Athenæum of Ohio 28; founded Institution Divi Thomae (Graduate School of Science) 35; invited Home Missioners of America to lay foundations of their institute in Cincinnati.
Died April 1950.

McNichols, Albert Stewart; Canadian financier; b. 82; ed. Montreal Catholic Commercial Acad.
Pres. A. S. McNichols and Co. Ltd. 31-; Dir. Bank of Canada, Industrial Development Bank, Nat. Trust Co. Ltd., Reliance Insurance Co. of Canada (Montreal Advisory Board); mem. Chamber of Commerce, Montreal Board of Trade.
318 Côte Ste. Catherine Road, Outremont, Quebec; Office: 132 St. James Street West, Montreal, P.Q.

MacNider, William de B., M.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American pharmacologist; b. 81; ed. North Carolina, Chicago and Western Reserve Univs.
Prof. of Pharmacology North Carolina Univ. 05- and Kenan Research Prof. 20, Dean Medical School; Consultant Nat. Inst. of Health, Div. of Gerontology; mem. Nat. Research Council; mem. Nat. Board of Medical Examiners; Pres. American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Int. Anaesthesia Research Society; Associate Editor *American Journal for Pharmacology*; mem. Asscn. American Physicians, Nat. Acad. of Science, American Philosophical Society, Exec. Cttee., Medical Div. Nat. Research Council; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Pathological Soc. of Gt. Britain and Ireland; Past Chair. Amer. Div. of Club for Research on Ageing; Past Pres. Gerontological Soc.
Publs. *Acute and Chronic Experimental Nephritis, The Acquired Resistance of Fixed Tissue Cells to Injury.*
Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

McNinch, Frank Ramsay; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Barriers Inst. Charlotte and Univ. of North Carolina.
Admitted to Bar 00; mem. North Carolina House of Reps. 05; Mayor Charlotte 17-21; mem. Federal Power Comm. 31-33, Chair. 33-37; Chair. Federal Communications Comm. 37-39; Spl. Asst. to U.S. Attorney Gen. 39-46; Democrat; now retd.
3 Worthington Drive, Washington 16, D.C.

McNutt, Paul V., B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Indiana and Harvard Univs.
Admitted to Indiana Bar 14; Asst. Prof. of Law Indiana Univ. 17, Prof. 19-, Dean School of Law 25-33; Gov. of Indiana 33-37; High Commr. Philippine Islands 37-39 and 45-46; Ambassador 46-47; Dir. Fed. Security Admin. 39-45; Candidate Democratic Presidential Nomination 40; Chair. War Manpower Comm. 42-45.
Shoreham Hotel, Washington 8, D.C.

Macomber, John R.; American financier; b. 75.
Mem. staff N. W. Harris & Co. Boston 94; Pres. Harris Forbes & Co. 16-30; Chair. Chase Harris Forbes Corpn. 30-33; Dir. First Boston Corpn.; Dir. U.S. Smelting, Refining and Mining Co., Bird & Son Inc., American Remount Asscn., United Shoe Machinery Corpn., American Surety Co. N.Y.; Pres. and Trustee Mass. General Hospital; Chair. of Trustees Mass. S.P.C.A., Amer. Humane Education Soc.; Treas. and Trustee New England Cons. Music; Chair. Finance Cttee. and Trustee Massachusetts Inst. of Technology and Nat. Infantile Paralysis Foundation.
1 Federal Street, Boston, Mass.

Maconachie, Sir Richard Roy, K.B.E., C.I.E., I.C.S.; British diplomatist; ed. Tonbridge School and Oxford Univ.
Entered Indian Civil Service 09; mem. staff Foreign and Political Dept. 14; Counsellor Kabul 22-24; Political Agent Kurram 28; Min. to Afghanistan 30-35; Dir. of Talks B.B.C. 37-41, Controller Home Div. 41-45.
Newnham Lodge, Hook, Hants.

Mac-Orlan, Pierre (*pseudonym* of Pierre Dumarchais). French novelist and journalist; b. 83.
Mem. Acad. Goncourt 50.
Publs. *La Maison du retour écœurant* 12, *Le rire jaune* 14, *Le Chant de l'Équipage* 18, *Le bataillonnaire* 20, *A bord de l'Étoile Matutine* 21, *La cavalière Elsa* 22, *La Vénus internationale* 23, *Sous la lumière froide* 26, *Le quai de brumes* 27, *Villes* 29, *La Bandera* 31, *Malice*, *Les jeux de demi-jour*, *Quartier réservé* 32, *Verdun* 35, *Le Camp Domineau* 37, *Masques sur Mesure* 37, *Chronique de la fin d'un monde* 40, *L'Ancre de Miséricorde* 42, *Picardie* 43, *Les Bandes* 47, *La Couronne de Paris* 48, *L'Echarpe de suie* 48, *Parades Abolies* 48.
Saint-Cyr-sur-Morin (Seine et Marne).

McPherson, A. K.; South African journalist; b. 75.
Pres. Newspaper Press Union of South Africa 28-29; Man. Dir. Queenstown *Daily Representative*; Dir. East London *Daily Dispatch*; Pres. Queenstown Chamber of Commerce 29-31, 36-37 and 40-42; Vice-Pres. South African Newspaper Press Union 30-37; Pres. Cape Eastern Public Bodies ("Border Parl.") 33-46.
Queenstown, C.P.

Macpherson, Lieut.-Col. Cluny, C.M.G., K.ST.J., J.P., M.D.; Canadian physician; b. 79; ed. St. John's Methodist Coll. and McGill Univ.
Fmr. physician Edinburgh Royal Infirmary; in charge of suppression smallpox epidemic Labrador 02 and 09; Chief of Grenfell Hospital Labrador 02-04; Dir. Medical Services Newfoundland 16-19; invented first helmet adopted by War Office for protection against poison gas attack 15; mem. first War Office Comm. on Poison Gas Protection; Commissioner Supreme Court; Vice-Pres. St. John Ambulance Asscn.; Dir. Int. Grenfell Asscn., Grenfell Asscn. of Newfoundland, Royal Stores Ltd., Riverside Woollen Mills Ltd.; Registrar Newfoundland Medical Board.
Calvert House, St. John's.

McPherson, Ewen Alexander, K.C.; Canadian jurist; b. 79; ed. Portage la Prairie High School.
Mem. Manitoba Legislative Assembly 14 and 15, House of Commons 26, Manitoba Legislature 33; Provincial Treas. Province of Manitoba 32-35; Chief Justice Court of King's Bench Province of Manitoba 37-44, Chief Justice Court of Appeal 44-.
Law Courts, Winnipeg, Manitoba

Macpherson, Hon. Harold; Canadian business man; b. 84.
Pres. Royal Stores Ltd., The Riverside Woollen Mills Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Exploits Valley Royal Stores Ltd., Chair. Martin Royal Stores Hardware Co. Ltd., T. McMurdo Ltd.; Dir. Equitable Life Insurance Co. of Canada Ltd., Standard Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Dominion Atlantic Life Insurance Ltd.; Ayrshire cattle and Newfoundland dog breeder; fmr. mem. Legislative Council; mem. United Church School Board, and Board of Govs., Pine Hall Theological Coll.
"Westerland," St. John's.

Macpherson, Sir John Stuart, K.C.M.G., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 98; ed. Watson's Coll. Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Served with Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders First World War; Malayan Civil Service 21; attached to Colonial Office 33-35; Principal Asst. Sec. Nigeria 37; Chief Sec. Palestine 39-43; Head British Colonies Supply Mission in Washington and mem. Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. 43-; British Co-Chair. Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. and Comptroller Development and Welfare West Indies 45-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. of Nigeria 47-.
Government House, Lagos, Nigeria.

McQuaid, Most Rev. John Charles, D.D., M.A.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 95; ed. St. Patrick's Diocesan Coll., Cavan, Blackrock Coll., Clongowes Wood Coll., Nat. Univ. of Ireland, and Rome.
Entered Novitiate of Holy Ghost Fathers at Kimmage Manor 13; professed 14; ordained priest 24; Pres. Blackrock Coll., Dublin 31-39; R.C. Archbishop of Dublin 40-; fmr. Chair. Catholic Headmasters' Asscn.
Archbishop's House, Dublin.

MacQuarrie, Hon. Josiah H., K.C., B.A., LL.B.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Pictou Acad. and Acadia and Dalhousie Univs.
With firm Macdonald and MacQuarrie 21-32; Head firm MacQuarrie and MacQuarrie New Glasgow; mem. Nova Scotia Legislature 33-47; Attorney-Gen. and Min. for Lands, Forests and Municipal Affairs Nova Scotia 33-47; Justice of Supreme Court of Nova Scotia 47-; Liberal.
Halifax, N.S.

McQuesten, Hon. Thomas Baker, K.C., B.A., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 82; ed. Toronto Univ.
Min. of Highways, Public Works and Municipal Affairs for Ontario 34-45; Chair. Niagara Parks Comm.; Liberal.
41 Jackson Street West, Hamilton, Ont.

MacRae, Donald A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., K.C.; Canadian jurist; b. 72; ed. Dalhousie and Cornell Univs.
Instructor in Greek Cornell Univ. 00-05; Preceptor in Classics Princeton Univ. 05-09; attended Osgoode Hall 09-11, 12-13; called to Bar 13; Dean Faculty of Law Dalhousie Univ. 14; Prof. Osgoode Hall Law School 24-45; Editor Canadian Encyclopædia Digest (Law); Consulting Editor *Canadian Abridgement* (Legal Digest),

Vols. 1-35; Editor *Ontario Judicature Act and Rules of Practice* (5th edn. 40, supplement 43).
Osgoode Hall, Toronto.

Macready, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Gordon Nevil, Bt., K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 91; ed. Cheltenham and Woolwich.
Served First World War; Supreme War Council Versailles 18-19; organised Polish Police Force 19; Asst. Sec. to Cttee. of Imperial Defence 26-32; Imperial Defence Coll. 33; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 34-36; Deputy Dir. Staff Duties War Office 36-38; Chief of British Military Mission to Egyptian Army 38, Beaverbrook Mission to Moscow 41; Asst. Chief Imp. Gen. Staff 40-42; Chief of British Army Staff Washington, D.C. 42-46; Regional Commr. Hanover Region, Germany 46-48; Regional Commr. North-Rhine-Westphalia 48-; British Chair. of Bi-partite Economic Control Office, Frankfurt 47-; Commdr. U.S. Legion of Merit, Grand Cross of Order of Orange Nassau; Commdr. Legion of Honour.
Park House, Bad Homburg, BAOR, Germany.

MacRobert, Thomas Murray, M.A., D.SC.; British mathematician; b. 84; ed. Irvine Royal Acad., Glasgow Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Prof. of Mathematics in Glasgow Univ. 10 and Prof. since 27.
Publs. *Functions of a Complex Variable* 17, *Spherical Harmonics* 27, *Bessel Functions* (joint author) 22, *Trigonometry* (joint author) 37.
10 The University, Glasgow, W.2.

McRuer, Hon. James Chalmers; Chief Justice, High Court of Ontario; b. 90; ed. Paris High School, Osgoode Law School.
Called to Bar of Ontario 14, British Columbia 26, Alberta 40; served overseas in R.C.A. (Lieut.) 16-19; apptd. K.C. 29; elected a Bencher of the Law Society of Upper Canada 36; Lectured in the Law School 30-35 (Criminal Procedure); apptd. to the Court of Appeal of Ontario 44; Chief Justice of High Court of Ontario 45-; Pres. of the Canadian Bar Asscn. 46-47; Hon. LL.D. from Laval Univ.
46 Glenayer Road, Forest Hill Village, Toronto, Ont.

McSherry, Brig.-Gen. Frank J., B.S.; American army officer; b. 92; ed. Colorado Coll., Univs. of Arizona and Paris, and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Joined U.S. Army 17; served in France as Battery Officer and Staff Officer; Capt. 20; Major 35; Lieut.-Col. 40; Col. 41; Brig.-Gen. 42; Staff Officer, San Francisco 19-22; Commanding Officer, Anti-Aircraft Battery, Hawaii 24-27; Coast Artillery School, Fort Monroe, Va. 27-28; in charge of Budget and Anti-Aircraft Plans 28-32; Command and Gen. Staff School, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas 32-34; served Hawaii 34-36; Army War Coll., Washington, D.C. 36-37; War Dept. 37-38; Special Assignments with Civilian Agencies 38-43; War Dept., Manpower Board Jan.-April 43; Chief and Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer, AMGOT for Sicily and Italy May-Dec. 43; Dir. of Operations and Deputy Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5, COSSAC and SHAEF Dec. 43-June 45; Dir. of Manpower Div., Office of Mil. Govt. for Germany (U.S.) June 45-Feb. 46; his many awards included D.S.M., Bronze Star and War Dept. Gen. Staff Insignia (U.S.); Croce al Valore Militare (Italy), C.B.E. (U.K.), Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur and Croix de Guerre with Palm Leaf (France),Commander, Orde Van Orange-Nassau (Netherlands), and Order of Leopold II (Belgium); Hon. LL.D. (Palermo Univ.); Alumni Achievement Award, Univ. of Arizona.
3232 Garfield Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

McTague, Hon. Charles P.; b. 90; ed. Guelph Separate School, Collegiate Inst. and Toronto.
Called to Bar Ontario 20; created K.C. 33; taught Assumption Coll. Sandwich Ont. and St. Michael's Coll. Toronto 12-15; fmr. senior mem. McTague, Clark, Springsteen, Racine and Spencer, Windsor, Ont.; apptd. Justice Supreme Court of Ontario 35; Justice in Appeal 38; Chair. Ontario Law Revision Cttee. 41; Nat. Chair. Progressive Conservative Party 44-48.
145 South Drive, Toronto, Ont.

McTiernan, Hon. Edward A., B.A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 92; ed. Sydney Univ.
Barrister 16; mem. New South Wales Legislature 20-27; Attorney-Gen. 20-22 and 25-27; mem. Federal Parliament 29-30; Justice of High Court of Australia 30-; Papal Chamberlain 28.
"Breffni", Churchill Avenue, Strathfield, N.S.W.

MacVeagh, Lincoln, B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Harvard and Paris Univs.
Fmr. Dir. Henry Holt & Co., publishers; Pres. Dial Press 23-33; U.S. Min. to Greece 33-41, to Iceland 41-42, to South Africa 42-43; U.S. Ambassador to Greece and Yugoslavia 43-44; U.S. Ambassador to Greece 44-48; Ambassador to Portugal May 48-; Democrat.
Lisbon, American Embassy; and New Canaan, Conn., U.S.A.

McVey, Frank LeRond, B.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American economist; b. 69; ed. Ohio Wesleyan and Yale Univs.
Prof. of Economics Univ. of Minnesota 96-07; Chair. Minnesota State Tax Comm. 07-09; Pres. Univ. of North Dakota 09-17; Pres. Kentucky State Univ. 17-40, Emeritus; mem. Kentucky State Planning Board and different State Educational Comms.; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of State Univs. 23-; Pres. Southern Asscn. of Colleges and Schools 34; Pres. American Land Grant Coll. Asscn. 35, Kentucky Educational Asscn. 37; Educational Adviser to Venezuelan Govt. 43.
Publs. *Financial History of Great Britain 1914-18*, *Economics of Industry* 19, *Modern Industrialism* 24, *A University is a Place—a Spirit* 44, *The Gates Open Slowly* 49.
249 Shady Lane, Lexington, Ky.

McWhirter, William Allan; British journalist and company director.
Fmr. Editor *Sunday Pictorial*; Chair. Hull and Grimsby Newspapers Ltd., Gloucestershire Newspapers Ltd., Man. Dir. Associated Newspapers Ltd., Northcliffe Newspapers Group Ltd., Staffordshire Sentinel Ltd., Derby Telegraph Ltd.; assoc. with the Northcliffe and Rothermere newspapers 07-.
Aberfoyle, Broad Walk, Winchmore Hill, London, N.21.

MacWhite, Michael, LL.D.; Irish diplomatist; b. 83.
Served with French Foreign Legion, First World War; Dail Eireann Rep. Paris 20-21; Rep. of Irish Free State at the L.N. 23-29; Int. Labour Conf. 28; Min. to United States 29-38, to Italy 38-.
Irish Legation, Grande Albergo, Via Delle Terme, Rome, Italy.

Madan, Bal Krishna, PH.D.; Indian banker and economist; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Punjab, Lahore.
Lecturer in Economics, Univ. of West Punjab 36-37; Officer for enquiry into Resources, Punjab Govt. 37-38; mem. Punjab Board for Economic Enquiry 38-40, Sec. 38; Economic Adviser to Punjab Govt. 40-41; Dir. of Research, Reserve Bank of India, Bombay 41-45; Sec. of Indian del. to Bretton Woods 44; Deputy Sec. Indian Tariff Board 45; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly and Assembly Cttee. on Bretton Woods Agreement 46; mem. Agricultural Prices Cttee. of Policy Cttee. on Agriculture, Govt. of India 45-46; Alternate Exec. Dir., Int. Monetary Fund 46-48; Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 47-48; Exec. Dir. Int. Monetary Fund 48-; mem. Indian Del. to First Commonwealth Finance Ministers' Conf. London 49; Adviser Indian Del. to U.N. Economic and Social Council 49.
Publs. *India and Imperial Preference—A Study in Commercial Policy* 39.
c/o International Monetary Fund, Washington, D.C.

Madariaga y Rojo, Salvador de; Spanish diplomatist and writer; b. 86; ed. Madrid Inst. Cardenal Cisneros, Paris École Polytechnique and École des Mines.
Engineer Northern Spanish Railway Co. 11; Dir. Disarmament Section L.N. 22-28; Prof. Spanish Studies Oxford Univ. 28; Deputy Cortes Constituyentes 31; Ambassador Washington 31; mem. L.N. Council 31-36; Extra. Prof. Mexico Univ. 31; Del. L.N. Disarmament Conf. 32; Ambassador to Paris 32-34; Min. of Education and of Justice in Lerroux Cabinet Mar.-Apl. 34; Chief Spanish Del. to L.N. 31-36; Pres. Cttee. of Five 35; Pres. Cultural Section, European Movement; Pres. Liberal International; Pres. Comm. Internationale des Arts Populaires; Hon. Fellow Exeter Coll. Oxford; D.Litt. h.c. Arequipa, Lima, Poitiers, Princeton, Liège, Lille; Grand Cross Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Shelley and Calderon, The Genius of Spain, The Sacred Giraffe, Englishmen, Frenchmen, Spaniards* (*Ere Nouvelle* Prize), *Sir Bob, Disarmament, Americans, The Price of Peace, Anarchy or Hierarchy* 37, *Theory and Practice in International Relations* 38, *The World's Design* 38, *Christopher Columbus* 39, *Hernán Cortés* 42, *Spain* 43, *The Heart of Jade* 44, *The Rise of the Spanish American Empire* 46, *Victors Beware* 46, *The Fall of the Spanish-American Empire* 47.
Boxtrees, Old Headington, Oxford (England).

Madden, J. Warren, B.A., DR. JUR.; American lawyer, judge, and teacher; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Illinois and Chicago.
Prof. of Law Univ. of Oklahoma 14, Ohio State Univ. 17; Dean of Law School West Virginia Univ. 21; Prof. of Law Univ. of Pittsburgh 27; Chair. Nat. Labor Relations Board 35; Judge Court of Claims of the U.S. 40-; Assoc.-Dir. 45 and Dir. Legal Div. Office of U.S. Mil. Govt. in Germany 46; Legal Adviser to the Mil. Govt.; awarded Medal of Freedom for work in Germany 46; Democrat.
Publs. *Cases on the Law of Domestic Relations* 28, *Treatise on the Law of Domestic Relations* 30, *Cases on the Law of Property* (with H. A. Bigelow) 33; contributions to legal magazines on various topics.
300 East Broad Street, Falls Church, Va., U.S.A.

Madelin, Louis, LIT.D.; French historian; b. 71; ed; Nancy Univ. and École des Chartes.
Mem. Acad. Française since 27; mem. École Française de Rome 95-99; Prof. at Sorbonne 05-10; Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres 19-22 and 24-27; fmr. Pres. Société des Études Historiques; Deputy for Vosges 24-28; fmr. Vice-Pres. Féd. Républicaine.
Publs. *Fouché* 01, *La Rome de Napoléon* 03, *La Révolution Française* (Gr. Prix Gobert 10), *France et Rome* 11, *Danton* 12, *La Bataille de France* 19, *Les heures merveilleuses d'Alsace et de Lorraine* 20, *La victoire de la Marne* 22, *La mêlée de Flandres, Histoire politique de la nation française de 1515 à 1804, Le Consulat et l'Empire 1799-1809* 32, *Le maréchal Foch, La Contre-Révolution* 34, *Le Crépuscule de la Monarchie* 35, *La Jeunesse de Bonaparte* 36, *L'Ascension de Bonaparte* 37, *De Brumaire à Marengo* 38.
Paris XVI, 45 Bd. Beauséjour.

Madelung, Aage; Danish writer; b. 72; ed. State Classical School.
Landowner; commercial agent in Russia 97-06; journalist and writer in Europe 07-13 and 24-37; War Correspondent in the Carpathians 14-16; mem. Royal Hungarian Scientific Society.
Publs. *Jagt paa Dyr og Mennesker* 09, *Elsker Hverandre* 12, *Forvandlinger* 13, *Cirkus Mensch* 18, *I Dyreham* 21, *Godset paa Maann* 29, *Med Stav i Haand* 29, *Paa en Sten under Himlen* 33, *Pigen de sögte* 41, *Hjertets Jagtmarker* 42, *Forförelse* 43, *Drifters Spil* 44.
Copenhagen, Godthaabsvej 132.

Madelung, Georg, DR. ING.; German engineer; b. 89; ed. Strassburg Univ. and Karlsruhe, Hannover and Berlin Technical Univs.
Aeronautical Engineer Deutsche Versuchsanstalt für Luftfahrt 14; Flugzeugmeisterei 15-18, Junkers Werke, Dessau 19-21, Glenn L. Martin Co., Cleveland, 21-24, Junkers Co., New York, 24; Dir. Deutsche Versuchsanstalt fur Luftfahrt 25-29; Prof. Berlin Technical Univ. 26-29 and Stuttgart 29-45; Head of Graf Zeppelin Research Inst. 40-45; Naval Medical Research Inst., Bethesda, Md. 47-; Chair. Motor-Flight Cttee., Deutscher Luftfahrtverband 26-32; mem. German Acad. of Aeronautical Research 40-45.
5109 45 Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

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Prof. Electrical Engineering, Sydney Univ. 20-; Dean of Faculty 42-; mem. of Council for Scientific and Indust. Research; Chair. Australian Nat. Research Council 45-; Chair. Australian Radio Research Board Talawa, Wandella Avenue, Roseville, Sydney, N.S.W.

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Dir. State Serum Inst. 02-40; Red Cross worker during War; Pres. L.N. Health Cttee. since 21 and Comm. on Biological Standards; Head of UNICEF mission to Italy 47; Pres. 4th Int. Congress for Microbiology, July 47; mem. Copenhagen Royal Acad. of Science since 09; Editor *Communications de l'Institut Sérothérapique de l'Etat Danois* 06-40; mem. Swedish Royal Acad. of Science; Associate French Acad. of Medicine, Hon. Fellow Belgian Royal Acad. of Medicine, Pathological Society of Gt. Britain and Ireland, New York Acad. of Medicine; Royal Society's Buchanan Medal; Grand Cross Order of Dannebrog; Hon. C.B.E.
Publ. *Studies on Immunity and Epidemiology.*
Copenhagen, Skjoldsgade 8.

Madwar Bey, Mohamed Reda, B.SC., PH.D., A.M.I.C.E., F.R.A.S., F.R.S.E.; Egyptian educationist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Edinburgh.
Asst. Civil Engineer with Leslie and Reid Edinburgh 17; Scientific Asst. Royal Aircraft Estab. 17-18; Irrigation Engineer 19-22; Scientific Asst. Physical Dept. Cairo; Dir. Royal Observatory Helwan 34; Delegated Prof. of Astronomy Univ. Fouad I; mem. Inst. d'Egypte.
Publs. Many astronomical articles in the *Helwan Observatory Bulletin* and in the *Mathematical and Physical Society Bulletin.*
The Royal Observatory, Helwan, Cairo, Egypt.

Maegraith, Brian Gilmore, M.B., B.S., B.SC., M.A., D.PHIL.; Australian university professor; b. 07; ed. St. Peter's and St. Mark's Colls., Univ. of Adelaide, Magdalen and Exeter Colls., Univ. of Oxford.
Medical Fellow and Tutor in Physiology, Exeter Coll., Oxford 34-40; Univ. Lecturer and Demonstrator in Pathology, Oxford 37-44, Dean of Medical School 38-44; Lieut.-Col. R.A.M.C., O.C. Malaria Research Unit, War Office 39-45; mem. Medical Research Council Malaria Cttee. 43-46; Colonial Medical Research Cttee. 45-, Council Royal Society of Tropical Medicine 47-49 (Vice-Pres. 49); Prof. of Tropical Medicine, Dean of School, Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine 44-; Nuffield Consultant in Tropical Medicine, West Africa 49-.
Publs. *Pathological Processes in Malaria* 48; many papers and articles in scientific and medical journals on subjects including renal anoxia, hapatic anoxia, malaria, blackwater fever, and meningitis.
School of Tropical Medicine, Pembroke Place, Liverpool 3, and 23 Eaton Road, Cressington Park, Liverpool 19.

Maegraith, Kerwin; Australian cartoonist and writer; b. 03; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide.

Fmr. mem. staff *Sunday Times*, Sydney, *Sydney Daily Mirror* and Adelaide *Advertiser*; caricatures in Sydney *Bulletin, Sporting and Dramatic, The Bystander, The Sketch, Daily Herald* (London), Sydney *Morning Herald, Daily Telegraph*, etc.; toured England with Test Team 34; War Artist attached 1st Aircraft Carrier Squadron, British Pacific Fleet; Dir. Pacific Angling Tours.

First artist to picturegram sporting cartoons from Cricket Test Matches in Australia to London *Daily Mail*; creator of radio-cartoons "Who's Zoo" series; wrote book and lyrics of musical play "It Ain't Cricket".

Publs. (drawings) *Celebrities in Caricature, Who's Who in Adelaide, Our 'Arborosities, Wigs and Wags.*

1 Patterson Street, Double Bay, Sydney, N.S.W.

Maestre, Sidney; American banker; b. 91; ed. Missouri Univ.

Pres. Mississippi Valley Trust Co. and Mississippi Valley Co.; Dir. Clinton Industries Inc., Kan. and Tex. Railway Co., Mississippi Glass Co., Transcontinental & Western Air Inc.

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Magalhães, Agamenon Sergio De Godoy; Brazilian lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Faculty of Law, Recife.

State Deputy 19-23, Federal Deputy 23-30; took part in Revolution 30; Prof. at Ginásio Pernambucano, Recife; fmrly. Editor-in-Chief *A Ordem*, Recife; Del. of Pernambuco to Constituent Assembly 33; Min. of Labour 34; fmr. Gov. State of Pernambuco and Min. of Justice.

Publs. *O nordeste brasileiro* 22, *O estado e a realidade contemporanea.*

Magaw, Elden Samuel, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D.; American professor of law; b. 06; ed. Kansas High School and State Coll., Univ. of Oklahoma and Georgetown Univ. School of Law.

Practised Law in Oklahoma City 31-33; Prof. of Law Temple Univ. Law School 33-; Admin. Temple Law School 41-47, Asst. Dean 47-; admitted to State Bar of Oklahoma 31, of district Courts of U.S. for Eastern District of Pennsylvania; U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals and U.S. Supreme Court 41.

Publs. *Legal Aspects of Administrative Hearings and Findings* 39, *Representations in the Law of Life Insurance* (*Temple Law Quarterly*) 36 and 37.

92 E. Greenwood, Lansdowne, Pa., U.S.A.

Magee Col. Allan Angus, C.B.E., D.S.O., K.C.; Canadian barrister; b. 81; ed. London Collegiate Inst., Univ. of Toronto, Osgoode Hall, McGill Univ.

Called to Bar, Ontario 05, Quebec 10; K.C. 23; Lieut.-Col., Officer Commanding 148th Battalion Canadian Expeditionary Force; Gen. Staff Officer 4th Canadian Div. and Headquarters Canadian Corps (France, Belgium and Germany); mem. firm Magee, O'Donnell and Byers (barristers); Dir. Dominion Rubber Co., Nat. Breweries Ltd., McColl Frontenac Oil Co. Ltd., Confederation Life Asscn., Zeller's Ltd.

507 Place D'Armes, Montreal.

Magee, Elizabeth Stewart, A.M.; American social worker; b. 89; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Columbia Univ.

Teacher public schools of Altoona, Pa. 11-16; in Y.W.C.A. work Denver, Colorado, Detroit, Michigan, and New York 17-25; Exec. Sec. Consumers' League of Ohio 25-; Gen. Sec. Nat. Consumers' League 43-; Sec. Ohio Comm. on Unemployment Insur. 32-33; mem. Advisory Cttee. to Federal Council of Economic Advisers, Nat. Comm. on Children and Youth, Advisory Cttee. on Protection of Young Workers, National Conf. of Social Work, Industrial Relations Research Asscn.; Democrat.

Publs. *Report of Ohio Comm. on Unemployment Insurance* (2 vols.) 33.

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Magee, Hugh Edward, B.SC., M.B., B.CH., D.SC., M.R.C.P.; British physiologist; b. 93; ed. Queen's Univ. Belfast and Aberdeen Univ.

Served with British Red Cross, France 15-16; Officer Indian Medical Service 18-22; Chemical Examiner to Govt. of Bombay 20; Head Physiological Dept. Rowett Inst. since 22 and Lecturer in Physiology Aberdeen Univ.; Senior Medical Officer for Nutrition to Min. of Health 33-.

Publs. Various papers on physiology and public health in scientific and medical journals.

Ministry of Health, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Magee, James Dysart, M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 81; ed. Des Moines Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.

Asst. in Mathematics Kansas State Agricultural Coll. 06-09; Instructor in Economics Western Reserve Univ. 10-13; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Cincinnati 13-19 and Asst. Prof. and Prof. New York Univ. 19-, Head of Dept. 23-46; Fellow, Royal Economic Society; mem. American Economic Asscn., American Statistical Asscn., Economic History Asscn.

Publs. *Introduction to Economic Problems* 22, *Materials for the Study of Banking* 23, *Introduction to Money and Credit* 26 and 33, *Collapse and Recovery* 34, *A Problem Approach to Economics* (with W. E. Atkins) 37, *Taxation and Capital Investment* 39, *Capital Expansion, Employment and Economic Stability* 40.

100 Washington Square East, New York 3, N.Y.

Magitot, Pierre André; French ophthalmologist; b. 78; Docteur en Médecine.

Ophthalmologist in Paris hospitals; Lecturer Ecole des Hautes Etudes Collège de France 29-; Pres. Paris Soc. of Ophthalmology 28, Sec.-Gen. 35-41; Laureate of Faculty of Medicine 08, of Acad. of Medicine 11; Capt. in Medical Service in First World War.

Publs. *L'Iris* 19, *Physiologie Clinique* 46; several chapters in *Traité d'Ophthalmologie* (Masson) 39.

9 rue de Marignan, Paris, 8e.

Maginness, Sir Greville Simpson, Kt.; British company director; b. 88; ed. Plymouth and Mannamead Coll.; studies in France and Germany.

Pres. British Employers' Confed. 46, Machine Tool Trades Asscn. 40-43, Russo-British Chamber of Commerce 38-, Engineering and Allied Employers' Nat. Fed. 44-46; mem. Engineering Advisory Council 46-, Machine Tool Advisory Council 45-, British Del. First Conf. of I.L.O. Washington 19; Chair. and Man. Dir. The Churchill Machine Tool Co. Ltd; Chair. Roneo Ltd.; Dep.-Chair. Tube Investments Ltd.; Chair. The Assoc. British Machine Tool Makers Ltd.; Dir. Iron Trades Employers' Insurance Asscn. Ltd., etc.

Summerfield, Bowdon, Cheshire, England.

Magnuson, Warren Grant; American lawyer and senator; b. 05; ed. Public School, Minnesota, and Univ. of Washington (grad.).

Special Prosecuting Attorney 31; elected to Washington State Legislature 33; Asst. U.S. Dist. Attorney 34; Prosecuting Attorney, King County, Washington 34; elected to 75th, 76th, 77th, and 78th Congresses; served in House of Reps.; elected to Senate, served 79th, 80th and 81st Congresses, term expiring 51; served as Lieut.-Commdr. in U.S.N.R. during Second World War; Democrat.

Home: Hotel Shoreham, Washington, D.C.; and Olympic Hotel, Seattle, Washington, D.C.; Office: 444 Senate Office Bldg., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Magrou, Joseph Emile; French botanist; b. 83; Dr. of Medicine and of Science.

With Institut Pasteur Paris 10-; now Chef de Service; mem. of Institut de France (Acad. des Sciences).

Publs. *La vie du sol* 29, *L'oeuvre scientifique de Maurice Nicolle* 36, *Des Orchidées à la Pomme de terre* 43, *Les maladies des végétaux* 47, etc.
6 rue du Val-de-Grâce, Paris, 5e.

Magruder, Calvert, LL.B., A.M.; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. St. John's Coll. Annapolis, and Harvard Univ.
Sec. to Mr. Justice Brandeis, U.S. Supreme Court 16-17; admitted to Maryland Bar 17; Attorney, U.S. Shipping Board, Washington, D.C. 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 20-25, Prof. 25-39; Gen. Counsel, Nat. Labour Relations Board, Washington, D.C. 34-35; Gen. Counsel, Wage and Hour Div., U.S. Dept. of Labour 38-39; U.S. Circuit Judge 1st Circuit 39-; Judge U.S. Emergency Court of Appeals 42-; Chair. U.S. Labour Mission to Bolivia 43; served as 1st Lieut. Infantry U.S.R.C. Camp Lee, Va. 17-19; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Democrat.
Publs. Ed. (with J. G. Crane) *Cases on the Law of Partnership* 23; and contributions of legal articles to various Law Reviews.
Home: 8 Lowell Street, Cambridge, Mass.; Office: 1634 P.O. Building, Boston, Mass.

Maguire, Conor A., S.C.; Irish jurist; b. 89; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Solicitor 14; Judge of Republican Courts and Dail Land Settlement Comm. 20-22; Called to Bar 22; Fianna Fail Deputy for Nat. Univ. and Attorney-Gen. in De Valera Govt. 32-36; Pres. Irish High Court 36-46; Chair. Irish Red Cross Society 40-46; Chief Justice 46-.
Ashurst, Blackrock, Dublin.

Maguire, Major-Gen. Frederick Arthur, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.D., F.R.C.S.; Australian anatomist; b. 88; ed. Sydney Univ.
Act. Prof. Anatomy Sydney Univ. 20-22 and 24-25, Fellow Sydney Univ. Senate; Dir.-Gen. Medical Services of the Commonwealth 41-42; Hon. Surgeon to the Gov.-Gen.; Hon. Gynæcological Surgeon Royal Prince Alfred Hospital, Sydney; Pres. Celtic Congress 49.
Publs. *The Anatomy of the Female Pelvis, The Anatomy of the Procidentia Uteri, A Critical Survey of the Anatomy of the Female Pelvis.*
193 Macquarie Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Mahalanobis, Prasanta Chandra, B.SC., M.A., F.R.S.; Indian civil servant; b. 93; ed. Calcutta and Cambridge Univs.
Fmr. Head of Physics Dept., Vice-Principal, and later Principal of Presidency Coll., Calcutta; Lecturer, Calcutta Univ. Post-graduate Dept. 17-, Hon. Head of Post-Graduate Dept. of Statistics 41-45; Hon. Prof. of Statistics 46-; Gen. Sec. Indian Science Congress Asscn. 45-47; mem. Standing Cttee. for the Co-ordination of Scientific Research in India 48; mem. U.N. Statistical Comm. 46-, Vice-Chair. 47-; Chair. U.N. Sampling Sub-Comm.; hon. Editor of *Sankhya* (Indian Journal of Statistics) 33-; Foundation Fellow, Nat. Inst. of Sciences; Fellow, Indian Acad. of Sciences, and Nat. Acad. of Sciences, India; Pres. Anthropology Section 23, of Mathematics and Statistics Section 42, of Indian Science Congress; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics 37-, Vice-Pres. 47; awarded Weldon Medal (Oxford Univ.) 44.
Publs. Papers on meteorology, anthropology, and statistics in scientific journals.
210 Cornwallis Street, Calcutta, India.

Maher Pasha, Aly; Egyptian jurist and politician; b. 83.
Barrister 02, Judge 07; mem. Wafd-el-Misri 19; mem. Egyptian Del. to negotiate with Lord Milner 20; Dean Law Faculty and Prof. of Public Int. Law 23; Deputy 24; Under-Sec. of State for Education 24; Min. of Education 25-26, of Finance 28-29, of Justice 30-32; Senator 30-32; Chief of Royal Cabinet 35 and 37; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior and Foreign Affairs 36; Senator 36 and 39; mem. Egyptian Del. to Palestine Conf., London 39; Dir. Nat. Bank of Egypt and Crédit Foncier Egyptien; mem. Société de Bienfaisance Musulmane; Prime Min. 39, Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs and Interior Aug. 39-June 40; mem. Board Fouad I Univ.; Leader Egyptian Front Movement 46. Dr. h.c. (Fouad I Univ.); numerous Egyptian and foreign decorations.
Publ. *Public International Law* (treatise in Arabic) 23-24.
36 rue Mohd. Mazhar Pasha, Zamalek, Cairo, Egypt.

Mahler-Kalkstein, Menahem (Manuel), B.A.; Israeli composer; b. 08; ed. American Univ., Beirut, and in Paris.
Lecturer on theory of music, Hebrew Conservatoire of Music, Tel-Aviv 36-, and Music Teachers' Training Coll. Tel-Aviv 45-; Sec.-Gen. Israel Philharmonic Orchestra 46-; Vice-Pres. Board of Dirs. Akum Ltd. (Composers and Authors Asscn.).
Compositions include *A Folk Symphony* 47, *Symphony No. 2 David* 48, 2 Piano Sonatinas 49, etc.
Home: 7 Stand Street, Tel-Aviv, Israel; Office: 56 Allenby Road, Tel-Aviv, Israel.

Mahmud, Hamed, M.B., CH.B.; Egyptian surgeon and politician; b. 87; ed. Cairo, Ripon Grammar School and Edinburgh Univ.
Demonstrator in Anatomy Univ. and Surgeons' Hall Edinburgh 13-14; House Surgeon Edinburgh Royal Infirmary April-Sept. 14; Surgeon Fort Mahon Military Hospital France 14-16; Private Sec. to Saad Zagloul Pasha 19-27; M.P. for Tukh 24-28, 30 and 36-; Chargé d'Affaires London 30; Parl. Under-Sec. for Public Health 36-37, Min. of Public Health 38-39; mem. Saadist Party.
Tukh, Egypt.

Mahmud, Syed, PH.D.; Indian politician; b. 1889; ed. Aligarh, England and Germany.
Barrister-at-law; took prominent part in Non-Co-operation movement 21; imprisoned several times for political activity; Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress and mem. Congress Working Cttee. several years; took prominent part in Khilafat Movement and was Gen. Sec. of the Central Khilafat Cttee., Bombay; Min. of Education, Development and Employment, Bihar; arrested Aug. 42 with fourteen other leaders of India; Author of several books.
Patna, Bihar.

Maier, Reinhold; German politician; b. 89; ed. Secondary Schools at Schorndorf and Stuttgart, Grenoble and Tübingen Univs.
Practised law in Stuttgart 20-30 and after 33; Min. of Economics in Würtemberg 30-33; mem. of Würtemberg Parl. 24-33; mem. of Reichstag 32-33; mem. Dem. Party; appointed *Landrat* in French zone 45; Prime Min. and Min. of Finance in Central Govt. of Baden-Würtemberg (U.S. Zone) Sept. 45.

Maillart, Ella; Swiss traveller and writer; b. 03; ed. Geneva.
Travelled Russia, Turkestan, Manchuria, Tibet, Iran, Afghanistan; in S. India 40; Geneva since 45; Fellow Royal Geographical Society, London.
Publs. *Parmi la Jeunesse Russe* 32, *Des Monts Célestes aux Sables Rouges* 34, (Turkestan Solo) *Oasis Interdites* 37, (Forbidden Journey) *Gypsy Afloat* 42, *Cruises and Caravans* 42, *The Cruel Way* 47 (Pub. in Dutch, Swedish and German), *My Life with Indian Ti-Puss.*
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Maingot, Rodney, F.R.C.S. ENG.; British surgeon; b. 93; ed. Ushaw College and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London.
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Surgical Unit, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, and Consulting Surgeon Essex County Council, Southend Municipal Hospital; now Surgeon Royal Free Hospital London; Regional Consultant in Surgery to E.M.S.

Publs. *Post-Graduate Surgery* 38, *Abdominal Operations* 48, *Technique of Gastric Operations* 41, *War Wounds and Injuries* (part editor) 43, *The Surgical Treatment of Gastric and Duodenal Ulcer* 45.

12 Wimpole Street, London, W.1.

Mainssieux, Lucien; French painter and illustrator.

Paintings include: *Paysages de Rome* 14, *Berry* 18, *Cagnes* 21, *Tunisia* 26, *Italia* 28, *Dauphiné*, *Morocco* 30, *Femmes arabes*, *Berbires orientales*, *Tziganes*; illustrator of André Gide, Tharaud, Estaumié, and Pelletier; works in Paris, Luxembourg Museum, Petit-Palais, Quai de Grenoble, Nantes, Algiers and Rabat Museums; Art and Music Critic to *Le Crapouillot*, *Sillage*, *République du Sud Est*, *Echo de Paris*, etc.; worked in Algeria 42-46; founded a Museum.

Publ. *Maroc Secret.*

Paris XVIII, 16, av. Junot.

Mair, Hon. Alexander; Australian politician.

Asst. Min. New South Wales Cabinet April-May 38, Min. of Labour and Industry May 38; Colonial Treas. until Aug. 39, Premier 39; Leader N.S.W. Branch United Australia Party 39-46, N.S.W. Opposition 41-45; mem. Legislative Assembly 32-46.

Rookwood Estate, Albury, N.S.W.

Maire, René Charles Joseph Ernest; French university professor; b. 78; ed. Univs. of Dijon, Nancy, and Algiers (DR. NAT. SCI., DR. MÉD.).

Fmrly. on staff of Faculties of Medicine and Science, Univ. of Nancy, and Faculty of Science, Univ. of Caen; served in army medical service, First World War 15-19; now Prof. of Botany, Univ. of Algiers; mem. Inst. de France; corresp. mem. Acad. des Sciences coloniales 24; foreign mem. Swedish Acad. of Sciences, Linnean Society, London, and Royal Physiographical Society, Lund, Sweden; Officier de l'Instruction publique; Chevalier du Mérite agricole.

Publs. *Contributions a l'étude de la Flore de l'Afrique du Nord*, *Catalogue des Plantes du Maroc*, *Flore de l'Afrique du Nord*; and others.

3 rue Linné, Algiers; and Le Fréhaut par Lunéville, (Meurthe-et-Moselle), France.

Mais, Stuart Petre Brodie, M.A., F.R.S.A.; British writer, b. 85; ed. Denstone Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford.

Schoolmaster Rossall 09-13, Sherborne 13-17, Tonbridge 17-20; Literary Critic *Evening News*, *Daily Express*, etc., leader-writer and book-reviewer *Daily Telegraph* 26-31; free lance journalist and broadcaster, televiser, lecturer, novelist; fmr. Prof. of English, R.A.F. Cadet Coll.; Examiner and Lecturer, Univ. of London.

Publs. include *Glorious Devon*, *The Highlands of Britain*, *Week-ends in England* (many other travel books), *England's Character* 36, *Hills of the South* 39, *Light Over Lundy*, *Three-Coloured Pencil*, *Raven Among the Rooks*, *Men in Blue Glasses* 40, *There'll Always be an England* 40, *A Cluster of Grapes* 41, *Diary of a Citizen in War-Time* 41, *Black Spider* 41, *Youth after the War* 43, *Caper Sauce* 47, *I Return to Scotland*, *Switzerland*, *Ireland*, *Wales* (4 separate vols.) 47-48, *Who Dies? I Loved You Once*, *These I Have Loved*, *Writers On the Open Air*, *The Land of the Cinque Ports*, *The English Scene To-day*, *We Wander Through the West*, *Britannia 1600-1950*, *The Real Riviera*, *Avon and Arden*, *Little England Beyond Wales*, *The Best in their Kind.*

291 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Maisel, Karl; Austrian politician; b. 90; ed. elementary school and Workers' High School, Vienna.

Engineer in Vienna 04-14; served as Sergeant in Austro-Hungarian Army 14-19; engineer at Siemens Works, Vienna 19-26; Sec. of Metalworkers T.U. 27-34; interned by Austrian Govt. 34; employed as foreman 38-39; in Buchenwald concentration camp 39-40; employed Siemens factory 40-44; in concentration camp 44-45; Chair. Austrian Metalworkers Union 45-; Min. of Social Welfare Dec. 45-; Vice-Pres. Austrian League of Human Rights; Socialist.

Vordere Zollamtsstr. Nr. 11, Vienna III, Austria.

Maisky, Ivan Michaelovich (I. M. Lyakhovetsky); Soviet diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Petersburg and Munich Univs.

Economist and journalist; joined revolutionary movement 99; was frequently arrested and twice exiled to Siberia; lived for many years in Germany and England; head of expedition for the exploration of Mongolia 19-20; Pres. State Planning Comm. of Siberia 21; Dir. Press Dept. of People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 22-23; Counsellor of Embassy in London 25-27, in Tokyo 27-29; Min. to Finland 29-32; Ambassador to Great Britain 32-43; negotiated and signed Non-Aggression Treaty with Finland 32, temp. Trade Agreement with Gt. Britain 34, Anglo-Soviet Naval Treaty 37, Mutual Assistance Pacts with Poland and Czechoslovakia 41, agreements for establishment of diplomatic and consular relations with Canada and S. Africa 42, with Ethiopia 43, Soviet Canadian Credit Agreement 42; awarded Order of Lenin 42; Asst. Min. for Foreign Affairs 43-; mem. Acad. of Sciences of the U.S.S.R. (Dept. of History and Philosophy).

Publs. *Contemporary Mongolia*, *Foreign Policy of R.S.F.S.R.* 17-22, *Trade Union Movement in the West*, *Before the Storm.*

Moscow, Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

Maistriau, Victor; Belgian politician.

Mayor of Mons 26-41, dismissed by Germans; reinstated Sept. 44; fmr. Prof. of Commercial Law at Inst. Supérieur de Commerce Hainaut; Min. of Public Instruction in de Broqueville Cabinet June-Nov. 34, of Justice 37-39; Minister of State 45; fmr. mem. Chamber of Deputies; Liberal.

Mons, rue du Haut-Bois 52.

Majer, Vaclav; Czechoslovak politician; b. 04.

Fmr. miner; Sec.-Gen. Union of Social Dem. Agriculturalists; founder Nat. Labour Party in the second Republic; participated in the underground movement, escaped abroad 40; imprisoned in Hungary; sergeant in Czechoslovak Army, May 40-45; Min. for Food, April 45-48; Social Dem.

Majerová, Marie; Czechoslovak writer; b. 82.

Editor weekly *Čin* 29-; 1st woman mem. Admin. District Council; Chief Editor of monthly *Czechoslovakia.*

Publs. *Panenství*, *Povídky z Pekla*, *Nepřitel v Domě*, *Plané milování*, *Náměstí Republiky*, *Dcery země*, *Z luhů a hor*, *Ze Slovenska*, *Mučenky*, *Dojmy z Ameriky*, *Nejkrásnější svět*, *Dne po revoluci*, *Bruno, čili dobrodruzství německého hovha na české vesnici*, *Přehrada*, *Africké vteřiny*, *Siréna*, *Havírska balada*, *Má vlast*, *Královna krásy*, *Zázračná hodinka*, *Robinsonka.*

Majid, Abdul, A.B., M.A., PH.D., F.R.A.S.; Afghan educationist; b. 14; ed. Afghanistan and U.S.A.

Dir. Inst. of Bacteriology and Hygiene Kabul 40-47; Prof. of Bacteriology 40-47; Rector of the Kabul Univ. 46-; Leader of the Afghan Del. to Asian Relations Conf.; Permanent mem. of the Asian organisation.

Publs. *The Chemical and Immunological Activities of certain Antigenic Components of Typhoid Bacillus.*

Kabul University, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Majorana, Quirino; Italian physicist; b. 71.

Asst. Rome Univ. 97-04; Dir. Inst. of State Telephones

and Telegraphs Rome 04-14; Prof. Physics Turin Polytechnic 14-21 and Bologna Univ. 21-48; Pres. Italian Physics Society; Fellow Accad. dei Lincei and Royal Institution.
Publs. *Contact Electricity, Blue of Sky, Magnetooptic Phenomena, Velocity of Light, Photoelectric Phenomena, Gravitation, Critique of Einstein's Relativity.*
Bologna, via Zamboni 57.

Makarevsky, Alexandr Ivanovich; Soviet scientist.
Mem. Staff Zhukovsky Central Aero Hydrodynamic Inst.; co-author *Handbook for Designers*; awarded Stalin Prize 42.

Makarewicz, Juljusz, LL.D.; Polish jurist; b. 72; ed. Cracow Univ.
Prof. Cracow Univ. 04; Prof. of Criminal Law Lwów Univ. 07-39; Rector 23-24; mem. Polish Republic Codification Cttee. and Polish Acad.; Senator 25-35; hon. foreign mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Dr. h.c. (Lwów).
Publs. on criminology in Polish, French and German; *Einführung in die Philosophie des Strafrechts auf entwicklungsgeschichtlicher Grundlage* 06, *Ancient Polish Criminal Law* 19; edited Polish Criminal Code, with commentary, 32, 5th edn. 38.
Cracow, Slawkowska 17.

Makin, Hon. Norman John Oswald; Australian ambassador; b. 89; ed. Superior Public School, Broken Hill.
Mem. House Reps. for Hindmarsh 19-46, Speaker 29-31; mem. Joint Cttee. Public Accounts 22-26; Pres. Australian Labour Party 36; mem. Advisory War Council Oct. 40-45; Min. for the Navy and Munitions Oct. 41-46, and Aircraft Production 44-46; Pres. Security Council U.N. Assembly, London 46; Leader Australian Del. U.N. Assembly, Sept. 46; Leader Australian Del. I.L.O. Conf. 48; Ambassador to U.S.A. 46-.
Publ. *A Progressive Democracy.*
Australian Embassy, 3117 Woodland Drive, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Makins, Sir Roger, K.C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 04; ed. Winchester and Christ Church, Oxford.
Served in diplomatic service in Washington and Oslo; mem. of staff of Resident Minister in West Africa 42, of Resident Minister, Allied Force H.Q., Mediterranean 43-44; Minister in Washington 45-47; Asst. Under Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 47-48, Deputy Under Sec. April 48-.
Sherfield Court, Sherfield, Basingstoke, Hants.

Maksimović, Jovan, PH.D.; Yugoslav essayist and literary historian; b. 64; ed. Vienna and Moscow Univs.
Teacher of Russian and Serb Literature in various High Schools; mem. Matiza Srbska (Novi Sad) Literary Cttee.; mem. Teachers' Degree Examination Board.
Publs. *Badnja Noć u Djačkoj Sobici* (Christmas Eve in the Undergraduate's Room) 85, *Collections of National Poetry* 90, 36, *Pesnički Zbornik* (Anthology of Serb-Croat, Russian and German Poetry) 00, *The Development of Russian Literary Realism,* 06, *Moja Poseta kod Lava Tolstoja* (My Visit to Leo Tolstoy 1909) 12; personal reminiscences, essays on and biography of the greatest Serb poet Zmaj Jovan Jovanović; essays on and translations of Tolstoy, Pushkin, Gogol, Turgenev, Chechov, Dostoievsky, Ostrovsky, Galsworthy, etc.
Belgrade VII, Šenoina 8.

Malan, Hon. Daniel F., M.A., D.D., M.P.; South African politician; b. 74; ed. Victoria Coll. and Utrecht Univ.
Editor *De Burger*; Chair. fmr. Nat. Party Cape Province; M.P. for Calvinia; Min. of the Interior, Health and Education 24-33; Prime Minister of Union of South Africa 48-.
Publ. *Het Idealisme van Berkeley.*
Morewag, Stellenbosch.

Malcolm, Sir Dougal O., K.C.M.G.; South African civil servant and industrialist; b. 77; ed. Eton and Oxford Univ.
Mem. staff Colonial Office 99-12; Private Sec. to Lord Selborne in South Africa 05-10; Sec. to Lord Grey in Canada 10-11; mem. Treasury Service 12-13; resigned from Civil Service 13; Pres. British South Africa Co.; Vice-Pres. British North Borneo Co.; Chair. or Dir. of many other Cos.; Vice-Chair. of Court of Govs. of London School of Economics.
Publs. *Nuces Relictae, The British South Africa Company 1889-1939.*
53 Bedford Gardens, London, W.8.

Malcolm, Major-Gen. Sir Neill, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 69; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Entered Army 89; served in India, Uganda, S. Africa, Somaliland and First World War; retd. 24; fmr. Chair. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs; High Commr. under L.N. for Refugees from Germany 36-38; Chair. Cttee. to encourage establishment of Czech industries in Great Britain 39-; Vice-Chair. Apportionment Board, Lord Baldwin Fund for Refugees; mem. Govt. Advisory Cttee. on Control of Enemy Aliens and Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40-.
The Mill House, Swallowcliffe, Salisbury, Wiltshire.

Mâle, (Mathieu) Emile, D. ÈS. L.; French art historian; b. 62; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Prof. of History of Art at the Sorbonne; Hon. Dir. French School of Archæology Rome; mem. Académie française and Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-lettres; Grand Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *L'Art religieux duXIIe siècle en France, L'Art religieux du XIIIe siècle en France, L'Art religieux de la fin du Moyen-Age en France, L'Art religieux après le Concile de Trente, L'Art allemand et l'Art français du Moyen Age, Art et artistes du Moyen Age, Rome et ses vieilles églises, Notre Dame de Chartres, La fin du paganisme en Gaule et les plus anciennes basiliques chrétiennes.*
11 rue de Navarre, Paris, 5e.

Malenkov, Georgiy Maximilianovitch; Soviet politician; b. 01; ed. Moscow Higher Technical Coll.
Political Commissar Eastern and Turkestan Districts during Revolution; mem. Communist Party 20-; fmr. Sec. Bolshevik Students' Organisation; worked Central Cttee. Communist Party 25-35, Organising Sec. Moscow Section of Party 30, later Head Personnel Dept. of Central Cttee., now mem. of Secretariat; fmr. mem. Presidium Supreme Soviet; mem. Politburo; mem. Cttee. for State Defence 41-; Deputy-Chair. Soviet Council of Mins. 46-; mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation of Liberated Districts 43-; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour, Hammer and Sickle Gold Medal, Order of Lenin 43.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Malherbe, Ernst G., M.A., PH.D.; South African educationist; b. 95; ed. Stellenbosch and Columbia Univs.
Studied Oxford, The Hague, Amsterdam, Germany; Fellow Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ. 23-24; S. African rep. British Asscn. Centenary Meeting London 31; fmrly. teacher Cape Town Training Coll.; Lecturer in Educational Psychology Stellenbosch Univ.; Senior Lecturer in Education Cape Town Univ.; Chief Investigator Education Section Carnegie Poor White Research Comm. 28-32; mem. Govt. Comm. to Investigate Native Education in South Africa 35; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Educational and Social Research

for South Africa 29-39; Dir. of Census and Statistics for Union 39-; Lt.-Col. Dir. Army Education Services 40-45; Dir. Military Intelligence Union Defence Forces 42-45; Prin. Natal Univ. Coll. 45-.
Publs. *Education in South Africa 1652 to 1922* 25, *Education and the Poor White* 29, *Education in a Changing Empire* 32, *Educational Adaptations in a Changing Society* (Editor) 37, *Entrance Age of University Students in Relation to Success* 38, *Educational and Social Research in South Africa* 39, *The Bilingual School* 43, *Race Attitudes and Education* 46.
181 King Edward Avenue, Pietermaritzburg.

Malherbe, Mabel C.; South African politician; b. 79; ed. Pretoria and Rondebosch.
Fmr. Mayor of Pretoria; Editor *Die Boerevrou*; mem. Transvaal Provincial Council 33 and M.P. 33-; mem. for Wonderboom South African Legislative Assembly until 38; mem. Afrikaner Party.
41 Mackenzie Street, Brooklyn, Pretoria.

Malik, Charles, M.A., PH.D.; Lebanese diplomatist; b. 06; ed. American Univ. of Beirut and Harvard and Freiburg Univs.
Instructor Maths. and Physics American Univ. Beirut 27-29; Asst. in Philosophy Harvard 36-37; Instructor in Philosophy American Univ. Beirut 37-38; Adjunct Prof. 39-43, Assoc. Prof. 43-45, Head of Dept. 39-45; Minister of Lebanon to U.S.A. 45-, to Cuba 46-; mem. and Chair. Del. of Lebanon to U.N., N.Y. 46-; Chair. of various U.N. Cttees. and Sub-Cttees.; rep. of Lebanon on Economic and Social Council Second-Eighth sessions and Pres. of Council 48; rep. of Lebanon on Human Rights Comm. and Rapporteur of Comm. 47-49; Governor for Lebanon, Int. Monetary Fund and Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development; mem. Int. Law Assn., American Assn. for Advancement of Science, American Society of Int. Law.
Legation of the Lebanon, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Malik, Hardit Singh, C.I.E., O.B.E.; Indian diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Eastbourne Coll., and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served in R.F.C. later R.A.F. 17-19; Asst. Commr. Punjab 22-23, Deputy Commr. 23-30; Deputy Trade Commr., London and Hamburg 31-34; Deputy Sec., Commerce Dept., Govt. of India 34-36, Joint Sec. 37; Indian Govt. Trade Commr., N.Y. 38; del. to Int. Cotton Conf., N.Y. 39, I.L.O. Conf., N.Y. 40, U.N. Food Conf., Hot Springs 43, U.N. Relief Conf., Atlantic City 43; Prime Min. Patiala 44-47; leader and mem. of many Indian dels. to int. confs.; High Commr. for India in Canada 47-49; Ambassador to France 49-.
Embassy of India, 52 rue de Bassano, Paris 8e, France.

Malinovsky, Marshal Rodion Yakovlevich; Soviet officer; b. 99.
Col.-Gen. 43, Gen. of Army May 43; served Stalingrad offensive 42; Commd. troops which occupied Rostov-on-Don Feb. 43; Col.-Gen. Feb. 43, Gen. Army May 43; awarded Order of Lenin 41 and 45, Order of Suvorov 43, Gold Star Medal 45, Title Hero of Soviet Union 45; Commdr. South-western Front 43, 2nd Ukrainian Front troops 44; signed Rumanian Armistice Moscow Sept. 44; C.-in-C. Soviet Forces in Manchuria 45-46.

Malinowski, Arno; Danish sculptor; b. 99; ed. Copenhagen and Paris Fine Art Schools.
Works exhibited in Stockholm, New York, Chicago, Lyons and Copenhagen Galleries.
Copenhagen, Herlufsholmv. 29.

Malipiero, Gian Francesco; Italian composer; b. 82.
Director of Venice Conservatoire and Lecturer at Padua Univ.
Works include 4 string quartets, 2 sonatas, orchestral symphonic works, choral music, 10 operas including *Antonio e Cleopatra* (38).
Publs. include edition of complete works of Claudio Monteverdi and numerous books on musical subjects.
Asolo (Treviso).

Malisoff, William Marias, B.S., CH.E., PH.D.; American biochemist; b. 95.
Mem. teaching staff Columbia Univ. 18-20, N.Y. Univ. 25, Univ. Pennsylvania 30-35; Prof. of Biochemistry N.Y. Polytechnic Inst. 38-45; Editor *Philosophy of Science*, quarterly 34-; Essex Coll. of Medicine, Newark, N.J. 45-46; Dir. of Research, Longevity Research Foundation New York 46-.
Publs. *A Calendar of Doubts and Faiths* 30, *Meet the Sciences* 32, *The Span of Life* 37, *The Dictionary of Biochemistry* (Editor) 43.
360 West 55th Street, New York City.

Mallarmé, André, LL.D.; French politician and jurist; b. 77.
Deputy for Algeria 24-40; mem. Left-Radical group; Advocate at Court of Appeal; Prof. of Constitutional and Administrative Law Algiers Univ.; fmr. Pres. Comm. of Alsace-Lorraine; Under-Sec. of State for Merchant Navy in Herriot Cabinet 26 and for Public Works in Tardieu Cabinet 29; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in Tardieu Cabinet 30, of Posts and Telegraphs Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Nov. 34 and of Nat, Education in Flandin Cabinet 34; Senator for Algiers 38-44; arrested for political reasons June 44; administratively interned until Aug. 45.
Publs. *L'organisation gouvernementale de l'Algérie* 00, *Les conseils locaux Algériens* 01, *L'arbitrage Vénézuélien devant la Cour de la Haye* 06, *Rapport de la loi française sur la nationalité* 27.
14 Avenue de l'Observatoire, Paris VI.

Mallart, José; Spanish educationist and sociologist; b. 07.
Prof. Nat. Psychotechnic Inst. Madrid 27-; founder Spanish Cttee. for scientific organisation of labour 28; Insp.-Gen. of Workers' Education 33; mem. Cttee. for Agricultural Education 34.
Publs. *La educación activa* 24, *Colonias de educación* 30, *La elevación moral y material del Campesino* 33, *Organización cientifica del trabajo agricola* 34, *La Organización economica internacional y el problema de la paz* 41, *Organización científica Trabajo* 42, *Orientacion Funcional y Formacion Profesional* 46, *El Mundo Económicosocial que nace* 47, *Obras de dignificacion humana* 48.
Madrid-Chamartin, Romero Girón 10.

Mallea, Eduardo; Argentine writer and journalist; b. 03; ed. Colegio Nacional and Faculty of Law, Buenos Aires.
Mem. Board of Dirs. of *Surf* and of *Realidad*; fmr. Pres. Argentine Society of Writers; literary editor on staff of *La Nacion*; winner of First Nat. Prize for Literature 46.
Publs. *Cuentos para una Inglesa Desesperada* 26, *Nocturno Europeo, Conocimiento y Expressión de la Argentina* 35, *La Ciudad junto al Río Inmóvil* 36, *Historia de una Pasión Argentina* 37, *Fiesta en Noviembre* 38, *El Saval y la Púrpura* 41, *Todo Verdor Perecerá* 41, *La Bahía de Silencio* 40, *Las Aguilas* 41, *El Vínculo* 46.
Santa Fé 1845, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Mallery, Otto Tod; American economist and publicist; b. 81; ed. Princeton Univ.
Dir. Nat. Recreation Assen. 12-; mem. Pennsylvania State Industrial Board 15-23; mem. President's Conf. on Unemployment 21; Pres. Playgrounds Assen. Philadelphia 20-40; Senior Business Specialist U.S. Dept. of Commerce 30; Economic Adviser on Public Works to U.S. Govt. Del. to I.L.O. 37, Employer Adviser 39; mem. Pennsylvania State Planning Board

36-39; Consultant Nat. Resources Planning Board 39-; Trustee American Acad. of Political and Social Science. Author of books and articles on the planning of public works to stabilize the business cycle, on Int. Organs. and on Housing; *Economic Union and Durable Peace* 43, *More Than Conquerors: Building Peace on Free Trade* 47.
9006 Crefeld Street, Philadelphia 18, Pa.

Malleson, (William) Miles, B.A.; British playwright and actor; b. 88; ed. Brighton Coll. and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Youth, Paddly Pools, The Little White Thoughts, Maurice's Own Idea, D. Co. and Black 'Ell, Young Heaven, Conflict, Merrileon Wise, The Fanatics, Four People, Yours Unfaithfully, Six Men of Dorset, April Clouds* (with Peggy Barwell), adaptation of Čapek's *The Mother* (with Paul Selver), *Michael, The Miser* (a new English version of Molière's *L'Avare*).
60 Wigmore Street, London, W.1.

Mallet, Sir Victor Alexander Louis, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., F.R.G.S.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Winchester Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with Cambridgeshire Regt., 37th Div. British Expeditionary Force, and Staff Capt. Midland District of Ireland; 3rd Sec. Teheran 19; 2nd Sec. Foreign Office 22; 1st Sec. Buenos Aires 26, Chargé d'Affaires Dec. 26-June 27 and July-Sept. 28; served Brussels 29-32, Foreign Office 32; Acting Counsellor Teheran 33, Chargé d'Affaires June-Nov. 33 and Oct.-Dec. 35; Counsellor Embassy Washington 36-39; apptd. Min. to Cuba 30; Min. to Sweden 40-45; Ambassador to Spain 45-47; Ambassador to Italy Sept. 47-.
British Embassy, Villa Valkonsky, Via Conte Rosso, Rome, Italy.

Mallon, James Joseph, C.H., LL.D., M.A., J.P.; British sociologist; b. 74; ed. Mount Vernon School Liverpool and Owens Coll. Manchester Univ.
Sec. League to Establish Minimum Wage 06; mem. all Trade Boards established under Trade Boards Act 09, and mem. Press. Gallery House of Commons 09-14; Hon. Sec. Contracts Dept. Central Cttee. on Women's Employment and Adviser on questions connected with employment of women 14-18, also Commr. on Industrial Unrest and mem. many cttees. concerned with reconstruction after War, including Cttee. on Joint Industrial Relations; Warden of Toynbee Hall 19-; mem. Exec. Cttee. L.N. Union and British Empire Exhibition; Rep. of British Social Workers, 50th Anniversary of American Conf. on Social Work; mem. Royal Comm. on Licensing and Economic Advisory Council; Chair. London Council on Voluntary Occupation; Gov. B.B.C.; Gov. London Museum and People's Palace; mem. Civil Service Arbitration Tribunal; Chair. Local Employment Cttee.; Hon. Treas. Youth Hostels Asscn.; Workers' Educational Asscn. and Workers' Travel Asscn.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Council of Social Service; mem. Post Office Advisory Cttee.; Hon. Sec. Trade Boards Advisory Council; Chair. Govs. People's Palace 38-; mem. Assistance Board 40; Adviser to Min. of Food on Shelter Canteens 40.
Toynbee Hall, 28 Commercial Street, London, E.1.

Mallory, Walter Hampton; American political scientist; b. 92; ed. Columbia Univ.
Leader Columbia relief expedition to Serbia 15; Officer Near East Relief 15-16; Special Asst. to Ambassador at Petrograd 16-17; Lieut. American Expeditionary Force 17-18; Sec. China Int. Famine Relief Comm. 22-26; Exec. Dir. Council on Foreign Relations 27-; Del. to Int. Studies Conf. 34; Trustee China Inst. in America; Pres. 43-; mem. Allied Mission to observe the elections in Greece, with rank of U.S. Min. 46; Editor *Political Handbook of the World.*
Publ. *China, Land of Famine.*
58 East 68th Street, New York City.

Malmar, Knut Karl Folke; Swedish jurist and diplomatist; b. 90.
Attaché Foreign Office 17; Counsellor of Legation and Chief Legal Bureau 23; Del. 5th and 6th Int. Private Law Confs. The Hague 25 and 28; Chief of Legal Dept. of Foreign Office 28-; Del L.N. Conf. for Codification of Int. Law The Hague 30, to Capitulations Conf. Montreux 37; Min. to Yugoslavia 38-41; now retd.
Publs. *Lagstiftningsåtgärder i vissa främmande länder för bildandet av nya jordbruk m.m.* 22, *Om erkännande och verkställighet av utländsk dom samt om internationella verkningar av konkurs* 27, *Le droit international privé de la Suède* 30, *Spörsmål ur den internationella Successions rätten* 32-35, *Förvärv och förlust av Svenskt medborzarskaj* 36.
Stockholm.

Malmström, Rt. Rev. Axel; Danish bishop; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Sec. Aarhus Y.M.C.A. 13; Parish Min. Assing 16; Sec. Copenhagen city mission 22; Min. Copenhagen Cathedral (Vor Frue Kirke) 25; Bishop in Viborg diocese Jütland July 36-; Chair. Danish Missionary Council; Vice-Chair. Danish Missionary Soc.; Ed. *Nordisk Missions Tidsskrift*; Knight of Dannebrog and Dannebrogsmand.
Publs. *John the Baptist* 31, *Amos and His Message* 34, *Hosea* 40, *Jerusalem Conference* 29, *The Tambaram Conference* 39, *Missionary Work in India* 40, *When We Met Again*, the Whitby Conference 48 (all in Danish), *The Gospel to the Whole World: A History of Missions*, Vol. I 48.
The Bishop's House, Viborg, Denmark.

Malmström, Johan Henning; Swedish painter; b. 90; ed. Sweden and Denmark.
Worked in oils until 24, pastels 24-; exhibited Stockholm, Copenhagen, Malmö, Lund, New York, Chicago; rep. in Nat. Museum, Stockholm, Malmö, Lund, Helsingborg Museum of Art, Cranbrook, U.S.A.; and in private collections, etc.; hon. mem. Accad. Culturale Adriatica Milan.
Östergården Kvarnby.

Malone, Lieut.-Col. Cecil L'Estrange, F.R.Ae.S.; British politician; b. 90.
Fmr. naval officer; one of earliest air pilots; British Air Representative Supreme War Council Versailles; Air Attaché Paris Embassy; Coalition Liberal M.P. for East Leyton 18-22 and Labour M.P. for Northampton 28-31; Parl Private Sec. Min. of Pensions 31; founder and Chair. Radio Asscn.; Vice-Pres. Television Society; corresp. Far Eastern, Scandinavian and Ukrainian Press; Staff Officer, Civil Defence, Westminster; Admiralty Small Vessels Pool including N. Africa and Malta 39-45; Chair. Colombian Trading Co. Ltd.
Publs. *The Russian Republic, New China, Manchoukuo: Jewel of Asia.*
36 Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Malone, Dumas, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American historian; b. 92; ed. Emory Coll., Yale Univ.
Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of History Univ. of Virginia 23-29; Ed. *Dictionary of American Biography* 29-31 and Ed.-in-Chief 31-36; Dir. Harvard Univ. Press 36-43; Prof. of History Columbia Univ. 45-.
Publs. *Public Life of Thomas Cooper* 25, *Correspondence between Thomas Jefferson and P. S. du Pont de Nemours* 30, *Edwin A. Alderman* (biography) 40. Joint-Editor Vols. IV-VII, Editor Vols. VIII-XX, *Dictionary of American Biography* 29-36, *Jefferson the Virginian* 48.
29 Claremont Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Malraux, André; French novelist; b. 95.
Fmr. editor *Nouvelle Revue Française*; served with Republicans, Spanish Civil War, with Tank Div. 39-40; imprisoned by German authorities 40 but

escaped to unoccupied France; Min. of Information Nov. 45-46.
Publs. *Tentation de l'Occident, Les Conquérants, La Voie Royale, La Condition Humaine, Man's Fate, Psychologie de l'art*; *Espoir* (film).
10, avenue Victor Hugo, Boulogne.

Mamoulian, Rouben; American stage and film producer; b. in Russia 98; ed. Paris Lycée Montaigne, Tiflis Gymnasium and Moscow Univ.
Produced *Beating on the Door* in London 22; was taken to New York by George Eastman to direct American Opera Co.; Stage Dir. New York 27; Dir. in Hollywood 31-.
Stage Productions include: *Porgy* 27, *Marco Millions* 28, *Wings Over Europe* 28, *R.U.R.* 29, *Month in the Country* 30, *Hand of Fate* 30, *Farewell to Arms* 30, *Porgy and Bess* 35, *Oklahoma!* 43, *Sadie Thompson* 44, *Carousel* 45, *St. Louis Woman* 46; Motion Pictures include: *Applause* 29, *City Streets* 31, *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* 31, *Love Me Tonight* 32, *Song of Songs* 32, *Queen Christina* 33, *We Live Again* 34, *Becky Sharp* 35, *The Gay Desperado* 36, *High, Wide and Handsome* 37, *Golden Boy* 39, *Mark of Zorro* 40, *Blood and Sand* 41, *Rings On Her Fingers* 42, *Summer Holiday* (based on Eugene O'Neill's *Ah, Wilderness*) 47.
710 North Palm Drive, Beverley Hills, Calif.

Man, Henry de, PH.D.; Belgian sociologist and politician; b. 85; ed. Brussels, Leipzig and Vienna Univs.
Dir. Belgian Cttee. of Labour Education 11; Principal Belgian Labour Coll. 20-22; Prof. Acad. of Labour and Univ. of Frankfurt 22-32; Prof. of Social Psychology Brussels Univ.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Belgian Labour Party and Dir. Belgian Labour Research Bureau; Min. of Public Works and Unemployment in Van Zeeland Cabinet March 35-36; Min. of Finance June 36-Mar. 38, resigned; issued manifesto declaring task of Socialist movement ended and founded pro-Nazi Parti National Economique Aug. 40; Editor *Le Peuple* to 41, *Le Travailleur* (German controlled) 41-44; tried in absence by Mil. Court in Brussels and sentenced to 20 years' penal servitude 46.
Publs. *The Remaking of a Mind* 19, *The Psychology of Socialism* 27, *Joy in Work* 28, *Die Sozialistische Idee* 33, *The Belgian Plan of Work* 33.

Manacorda, Guido; Italian writer; b. 79.
Librarian Catania Univ. 06-09 and Pisa 09-13; served First World War 15-18 (3 medals); fmr. Philosophical and Religious Critic on *Corriere della Sera*; cultural missions to foreign countries 20-38; fmr. Prof. Florence Univ.; literary adviser to several publishing firms.
Publs. *Verso una nuova mistica* 22, *Studi e saggi* 23, *Anime e Paesi* 24, *Mistica Minore* 26, *Sinfonie e Pastelli* 26, *Paolo di Tarso* (play) 27, *Giorgio Delgani* (romance) 30, *Goethe Faust I and II* (version, introduction and commentary in three vols.) 34-45, *La Selva e il Tempio, Studi* 35, *Wagner, I Drammi* (critical text, rhythmical version, introduction and commentary, 11 vols.) 20-35, *Le Solitudini* 33, *I Contrafforti* 35, *La Giovane Italia* 35, *Il Bolscevismo* 39, *Nuove Solitudini* 41, *Medaglioni* 41, *Il Nuovo Paganesimo Germanico* 46, *Poesia e Contemplazione* 47, *"Legenda" B. V. Maria* 48, *Delle Cose Supreme* (*I*) 49.
Florence, Viale Principe Eugenio 60.

Mance, Brig.-Gen. Sir Harry Osborne (retired), K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British transport expert; b. 75; ed. Bedford School.
Deputy Asst.-Dir. of Railways and Armoured Trains South African War 99-02; engaged in construction of Baro-Kano Railway 08-11; Dir. of Railways, Light Railways and Roads War Office 16-20; Transportation Adviser to British Del. Paris 19-20; Pres. Communications Section Supreme Economic Council 19-20; Dir. German Railway Co. 25-30; railway economic expert to Austria 34; Transport Adviser East Africa 36; Technical Adviser to Ottoman Bank; Dir. Army and Navy Investment Trust Co. Ltd., Bankers' Investment Trust Ltd.; Dir. of Canals, Min. of War Transport 41-44; British del. Central Rhine Comm.; mem. Transport and Communications Comm. U.N.; Pres. Inst. of Transport 49-50.
Publs. *The Road and Rail Transport Problem* 40, *International Telecommunications* 43, *International Air Transport* 43, *International River and Canal Transport* 44, *International Sea Transport* 45, *International Road Transport, Postal and Miscellaneous* 46, *Frontiers, Peace Treaties and International Organization of Transport* 46.
Hill Top, Frith Hill, Godalming, Surrey.

Mandal, Jogendra Nath; Pakistani politician; b. 06; ed. Calcutta Univ. Law Coll.
Fmr. Min. in Bengal Govt.; Bengal Pres. of Dr. Ambedkar's All-India Scheduled Castes Fed.; mem. for Law, Indian Interim Govt. Oct. 46-July 47; Minister for Law and Labour, Pakistan Govt. 47-.
Ministry for Law and Labour, Karachi, Pakistan.

Mandelshtam, Osip Emilievich; Soviet poet; b. 91.
Publs. Poems: *Kamen* (The Stone), *Pervaia i Vtoraia Kniga Stikhov* (First and Second Book of Poems); Short Stories: *Shum Vremeni* (The Noise of Time), *Egipetskaia Marka* (The Egyptian Stamp).
Moscow.

Mander, Sir Frederick, Kt., B.SC.; British educationist; b. 83; ed. Westminster Training Coll. London Univ.
Headmaster at Luton 15-31; Gen. Sec. Nat. Union of Teachers 31-47; mem. British Council, Gen. Council Save the Children Fund; Chair. Bedfordshire Education Cttee.; mem. Bedford County Council; Nat. Exec. of Asscn. of Education Cttees.; Editorial Dir. Newnes Educational Publishing Co. Ltd.; Hon. M.A. (Oxon.).
The Wainholm, Toddington, Beds.

Mander, Sir Geoffrey Le Mesurier, Kt., M.A., J.P.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister-at-Law; Chair. Mander Bros. Ltd., varnish, colour and printing ink manufacturers, and Chair. Aerostyle Ltd.; Liberal M.P. for East Wolverhampton 29-45; Parl Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Air 42-45.
Publ. *We Were Not All Wrong* 44.
Wightwick Manor, Wolverhampton.

Mandere, Henri Charles Claude Jacob van der; Dutch publicist; b. 83.
Sec.-Gen. Netherlands Co-operative Union 08-19; Sec. Fed. of Owners of Dutch Indies Sugar Estates (Java) 20-29; Dir. and Sec. The Hague People's Univ. 29-; Inspector of the Saar Plebiscite 34-35; mem. Alexandretta Comm. 37-38; publicist and broadcaster on foreign affairs and U.N.; Liaison-Officer L.N. Secretariat; Sec.-Gen. Dutch U.N. Asscn.; Ed. various publications including *Grotius Annual, Peace Through Justice, Social Yearbook, Internationale Vraagstukken, Netherlands-Canada*, etc.
Publs. *The Hague Treaty for Peaceful Settlement of Disputes* 05, *Figures of the Great War* 15, *The League of Nations and its Importance for the Netherlands* 19, *The Treaty of Versailles* 20, *Protocol of Geneva* 24, *History and Importance of Java Sugar Industry* 27, *History of the Peace Movement* 29, *Spain* 29, *Fifteen Years' League of Nations* 35, *The Abyssinian Conflict before the League* 35, *1914-1939, a Dynamic Time* 39, *The Dumbarton Oaks Probosals* 45, *The Covenant of San Francisco* 45, *Short History of the Great War* 46, *Thirty Years of World Conflict* (1914-1945) 47, *The Peace of Westphalia* 48.
The Hague, Mauritskade 5.

Manes, Alfred, LL.D., PH.D.; American insurance expert and economist; b. Germany 77; ed. Munich, Strassburg and Göttingen Univs.
Dir. German Society for Insurance Science 02-33; Hon. Prof. Berlin Commercial High School 05-33 and Berlin Univ. 27-33; studied social legislation in Australia and New Zealand 10; Adviser Australian Govt. 10-14; Head Economic and Social Welfare Section German L.N. Union 19; fmr. Editor *Zeitschrift für die gesamte Versicherungswissenschaft* 03-33; Guest Prof. Buenos Aires, Santiago, Chile and Rio de Janeiro Univs. 34-36; Prof. of Insurance Indiana Univ. 36-48; Adviser Cuban Govt. 40; Prof. of Economics Bradley Univ. 48-.
Publs. *Recht des Pseudonyms* 98, *Haftpflichtversicherung* 02, *Versicherungwesen* 05, 30, *Sozialversicherung* 05, 28, *Ins Land der sozialen Wunder* 11, *Der sociale Erdteil* 14, *Staatsbankrotte* 18, 3rd edn. 22, *Versicherungs-Staatsbetrieb* 19, *Versicherungs- Lexikon* (3rd edn.) 30; *Teoria y Practica de Seguros* 34, *Insurance: Facts and Problems* 38.
Bradley University, Peoria, Ill.

Mangold, Otto; German zoologist; b. 91; ed. Heilbronn Realgymnasium.
Docent in Zoology Freiburg Univ. 23; Scientific mem. Kaiser Wilhelm Society and Dir. Dept. of the Mechanics of Evolution 23; Docent of Zoology Berlin Univ. 24; Extra. Prof. 30; Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy and Dir. Zoological Inst. Erlangen Univ. 33, Pro-Rector 35; Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy and Dir. Zoological Inst. Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 37-, and Rector of Univ. 38-40.
Publs. on mechanics of evolution in Roux's Archives 20- and Biological Supplements, Springer 28-.
Freiburg i. Br., Reichsgrafenstr. 14.

Maniu, Iulius; Rumanian politician; b. 73; ed. Vienna and Budapest Univs.
Joint founder and leader of Nat. Peasant Party; fmr. Attorney Blaj and Prof. of Law Blaj Theological Acad.; pre-war Deputy in Hungarian Parl.; opponent of Hungarian administration; organizer Rumanian Nat. Assembly of Transylvania in Alba Iulia 18; Pres. Provisional Council of Transylvania until 20; Pres. Nat. Transylvania Party 24 and Nat. Peasant Party 26-30; Prime Min. 28-30 and Oct. 32-Jan. 33; retired from public life owing to disagreement with Govt. policy 33-35; Senator 39; Min. of State 44; dep. Prime Min. 44, retd.; arrested and sent for trial on treason charge 47; sentenced to hard labour for life Nov. 47.

Manly, Basil, B.A.; American economist; b. 86; ed. Missouri, Chicago, and Washington and Lee Univs.
Expert Bureau of Labour Statistics 08-13; Dir. Research and Investigation Comm. on Industrial Relations 13-15; Special Counsel Federal Trade Comm. 17-18; Joint Chair. Nat War Labour Board 18-19; Counsel Senate Cttee. on Campaign Expenditures 30-31; Vice-Chair. Federal Power Comm. 33-38; Chair. 44-45; Vice-Chair. Nat. Defence Power Comm. 38; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Southern Natural Gas Co. 45-; Democrat.
Publs. *Wages and Working Conditions in the Steel Industry* 12, *The Bread Tribute* 24, *World Barriers to Peace and Prosperity* 31.
Office: Southern Building, Washington 5, D.C.; Home: 5059 Sedgwick Street, N.W., Washington 16, D.C.

Mann, Arthur Henry, C.H.; British journalist; b. 76.
Editor *Yorkshire Post* 19-39; fmr. Editor *Evening Standard*; Gov. B.B.C. 41-46; Hon. LL.D. (Leeds).
c/o Devonshire Club, 50 St. James's Street, S.W.1.

Mann, Hon. Sir Frederick, K.C.M.G., M.A., LL.M.; Australian jurist; b. 69; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Barrister 96; Judge of Supreme Court of Victoria 19-; Acting Chief Justice 33-34, Chief Justice 35-43, Lieut.-Gov. of Victoria 36-45.
176 Walsh Street, South Yarra, Melbourne, S.E.1.

Mann, Fritz Karl, DR. JURIS., PH.D.; German-American economist; b. 83; ed. Freiburg, Munich, Berlin, Paris and London Univs.
Economic Expert to Military Administration of Rumania 17; mem. German Supreme Command in charge Administration of Rumania; Chair. Inter-Allied Danube Comm. 17-18; Military Del. Bucharest Peace Negotiations 18; Prof. of Political Economy Kiel Univ. 19, Breslau Univ. 19, Kiel Univ. 20; Prof. Königsberg Univ. and Dir. Inst. for East-German Economics 22; Prof. Cologne Univ. 26; Dir. Inst. for Int. Finance 27; Prof. American Univ. Graduate School, Washington, D.C. 36, Brookings Instn. 40-41; Expert of War Dept.; Asst. Dir. and Acting Dir. of Research, Army Indus. Coll. 43-44; Fellow of Library of Congress 43-44; Dir. Institute on Federal Taxes 45; Chair. Dept. of Economics, American Univ. 48-.
Publs. *Marschall Vauban und die Volkswirtschaftslehre des Absolutismus* 14, *Überwälzung der Steuer* 28, *Deutsche Finanzwirtschaft* 29, *Die Staatswirtschaft unserer Zeit* 30, *Gründer der Soziologie* 32, *Steuerpolitische Ideale* 37, *The Sociology of Taxation* 43, *The Government Corporation as a Tool of Foreign Policy* 43, *The Socialization of Risks* 45, *The Dual Debt System as a Method of Financing Government Corporations* 47, *The Threefold Economic Functions of Taxation* 47, *The Fiscal Component of Revolution* 47, Ed. of *Studies in Public Finance and Taxation* 47, Ed. of *The American University Tax Institute Lectures*, Vol. I 48, Co.-Ed. Quarterly Journal *Openbare Financien* (Public Finance).
25 Williams Lane, Chevy Chase 15, Md., U.S.A.

Mann, Ida, M.A., D.SC., M.B., B.S., F.R.C.S. (Eng.), D.O.M.S.; British ophthalmologist; b. 93; ed. London Univ.
Research student St. Mary's Hospital Pathological Inst.; Asst. Surgeon Central London Ophthalmic Hospital; Ophthalmic Surgeon Royal Free and Elizabeth Garrett Anderson Hospitals; Pathologist Central London Ophthalmic Hospital; Senior Surgeon Oxford Eye Hospital; first woman Prof. Oxford Univ. 41; Fellow St. Hugh's Coll.; Senior Surgeon Moorfields, Westminster and Central Eye Hospitals; awarded Gifford Edmonds Prize in Pathology 26; Nettleship Prize 30; Mackenzie Memorial Medal 35; mem. Ophthalmological Society of U.K.
Publs. *The Development of the Human Eye, Developmental Abnormalities of the Eye, The Science of Seeing.*
87 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Mann, Thomas; German writer; b. 75 in Germany.
Novelist; fmr. mem. Comm. on Art and Literature of the L.N.; mem. American Acad. Arts; Fellow in Germanic Literature, U.S. Library of Congress; Nobel Prize for Literature 29; Dr. h.c., Hon. Litt.D. (Yale, Columbia, Harvard, Princeton, Rutgers, Hobart).
Publs. *Buddenbrooks, Königliche Hoheit, Der Zauberberg, Der Tod in Venedig, Bemühungen, Joseph und seine Brüder, Leiden und Grösse der Meister, Lotte in Weimar, This War* 40, *The Beloved Returns* 41, *The Transposed Heads* 41, *Order of the Day* 43, *The Ten Commandments* 45, *Joseph the Provider* 45, *Doktor Faustus* 47.
1550 San Remo Drive, Pacific Palisades, Calif.

Mann, Tor Gustav Teodor; Swedish musician; b. 94; ed. Stockholm Conservatoire.
Conducted concerts in Stockholm, Berlin, Prague; Dresden, Halle, Helsinki and elsewhere 20-22; Conductor Symphony Orchestra 22, Principal Conductor 25; guest conductor various European orchestras; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Music; Prof. at Royal Coll. of Music, Stockholm 45-.
Stockholm, Eriksbergsgatan 38.

Manneback, Charles, D.SC.; Belgian university professor; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Louvain, and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Prof. of Mathematical Physics, Univ. of Louvain 24-; physical studies in Zürich 25-27, Leipzig 28-30, Copenhagen 31-32; Treasurer, Int. Union of Radio Science; mem. Acad. Royale de Belgique, Real Acad. de Ciencias, Madrid, and Acad. des Sciences, Belles-lettres et Arts, Lyon.
Publs. Several articles in scientific journals.
27 rue de la Tourelle, Brussels 4, Belgium.

Mannerheim, Baron Carl Constaf Emil; Marshal and former President of Finland; b. 67; ed. Finnish Cadet Corps and Russian Nikolajev Cavalry Acad.
Cavalry Officer in H.M. Empress Chevalier Guard, Imperial Russian Army, until Russian Revolution 17; participated in Russo-Japanese War 04-05; promoted to Colonel for service in that war; commission in Central Asia and China 06-08; Commdr. 13th Wladimios Uhlan Regt. 08-10; Imperial Life Guard Uhlan Regt. 10; Major-Gen. 11, Gen. in Emperor's suite 12; Commdr. Warsaw Imperial Independent Guard Cavalry Brigade 14; Lieut.-Gen. and Commdr. 12th Cavalry Div. 15; Commdr. Wrancza Russo-Rumanian Group in Carpathians 16; Commdr. VI Cavalry Corps 17; retd. from Russian Army upon Finland's declaration of independence; organised and led Independence War for Finland; Regent of Finland and C.-in-C. Armed Forces 18-19; retd. to private life after sanctioning Repub. Constitution 19; Chair. Nat. Defence Council 31-; Field Marshal 33; C.-in-C. 39-44; Marshal of Finland 42-; Pres. of Republic 44-46; Knight Grand Cross of various orders; Founder and Chair. Mannerheim Child Welfare League 20; Pres. Finnish Red Cross 21-; mem. Royal Central Asian Soc. London.
Publs. *A Voyage through Chinese Turkestan and the Northern Provinces of China* 1906-1908 09, *A Visit to Saaro and Shera Yogours* 11, *Across Asia from East to West* 40, *Report of Two-Year Commission in Asia* (in Russian).
Helsinki, Council of National Defence.

Mannheim, Hermann, DR. JURIS.; British criminologist of German origin; b. 89; ed. Munich, Freiburg, Strassburg and Königsberg Univs.
German Civil Service 19-23; Judge Berlin District Court, later Court of Appeal 23-33; Lecturer Berlin Univ., later Prof. Extraordinary of Criminal Law 24-33, retd. 33; emigrated to England, naturalised 40; Lecturer (Criminology) London School of Economics and Political Science 35-46; Leon Fellow London Univ.; Reader in Criminology, London Univ. 46-; mem. Exec. Howard League for Penal Reform; Council Institute for Scientific Treatment of Delinquency (I.S.T.D.); Joint Ed. *British Journal of Delinquency* 50-.
Publs. *Massstab der Fahrlässigkeit* 12, *Lehre von der Revision im Strafverfahren* 25, *Presserecht* 27, *Strafprozessordnung* (joint author) 30 and 33, *The Dilemma of Penal Reform* 39, *Social Aspects of Crime in England between the Wars* 40, *War and Crime* 41, *Young Offenders* (joint author) 42, *Criminal Justice and Social Reconstruction* 46, *Juvenile Delinquency in an English Middletown* 48; many essays on Criminal Law and Criminology.
20 Goddington Lane, Orpington, Kent; and London School of Economics, Houghton Street, W.C.2.

Manniche, Peter; Danish educationist; b. 89; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Principal High School and Study Circle Union Copenhagen 18-21, and Int. People's Coll. Elsinore 21-; Principal Int. Continuation School, Elsinore 42-.
Publs. *Samfundsreformatoren John Ruskin* 18, *The Folk High Schools of Denmark and the Development of a Farming Community* (with Begtrup and Lund) 25, *Denmark: A Social Laboratory* 38, *Adult Education in the Struggle for Peace* 48.
Elsinore.

Mannin, Ethel (Mrs. R. A. Reynolds); British writer and journalist; b. 00.
Associate Editor *The Pelican* 18-20.
Author of Memoirs, Travel Books, Works on Politics and Ethics, Novels, Short Stories; *Confessions and Impressions, Privileged Spectator* (sequel to *Confessions*), *Common Sense and the Child, Common Sense and the Adolescent, Common Sense and Morality, Women and the Revolution, Sounding Brass, Ragged Banners, Linda Shawn, Men are Unwise, Cactus, The Pure Flame* (sequel to *Cactus*), *Venetian Blinds, South to Samarkand, Women also Dream, Rose and Sylvie, Darkness My Bride, Julie, Rolling in the Dew, Red Rose, Captain Moonlight, The Blossoming Bough, No More Mimosa, Christianity or Chaos, Bread and Roses* (*A Survey of Utopias*), *Proud Heaven, Lucifer and the Child, Comrade, O Comrade, The Dark Forest, Late Have I Loved Thee, Connemara Journal, Every Man a Stranger*, etc.
c/o Jarrolds, Publishers Ltd., 11 Stratford Place, London, W.1.

Manninen, Otto; Finnish poet; b. 72; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lecturer in Finnish Helsinki Univ. 13-37; mem. Cttee. for new translation of the Bible 21-37.
Publs. *Säkeitä* I-II 05-10, *Virrantyven* 25, *Matkamies* 38; translations of Homer, Sophocles, Goethe, Heine, Petöfi, Ibsen, Runeberg, Topelius, Molière, Arany, and others.
Helsinki, Kruunuvuorenk. 9C.

Mannio, Niilo Anton, M.A., LL.B.; Finnish sociologist; b. 84; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Mem. staff High Court of Justice in Turku 10 and of Supreme Court 12-16; Sec. Gen. Min. of Social Affairs 17-; Min. of Social Affairs 28-29; mem. Govt. Group of I.L.O. Governing Body 19-; mem. Council I.L.O. 22-25 and 34-; mem. Progressive Party.
Publs. *Industrial Peace, International Labour Legislation, The Position of Professional Workers, Social Development in Finland, Unemployment of Young Persons and Women.*
Helsinki, Katajanokank. 3A.

Mannix, Most Rev. Daniel, D.D., LL.D.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 64; ed. St. Patrick's Coll. Maynooth.
Prof. of Mental and Moral Philosophy, St. Patrick's Coll., Maynooth 91, Prof. of Theology 94, Vice-Pres. 03, Pres. 03-13; Domestic Prelate; Coadjutor-Archbishop of Melbourne 12-17 and Archbishop 17-.
94 Studley Park Road, Kew, Melbourne, E.4.

Manoïlescu, Mihaïl; Rumanian economist; and politician; b. 91; ed. Bucharest Polytechnic.
Under-Sec. in Min. of Finance 26-27; imprisoned for plot to put Prince Carol on throne 27; Min. of Transport 30 and of Industry and Commerce 30-31; Gov. Nat. Bank of Rumania July-Nov. 31; Prof. of Economics Bucharest Polytechnic; Chair. Rumanian Cttee. of Int. Chamber of Commerce; Min. of Foreign Affairs July-Sept. 40; mem. Leading Cttee. of Pan-European Union (Vienna); Man. Int. Bureau for the Vocabulary of Economics (Paris).
Publs. *Theory of Protection and of International Trade, Régime of Preferential Duty, Method in Economics, Le Siècle du Corporatisme, Le parti unique, Die theoretische Problematik des Aussenhandels.*
Bucharest, 4 Intrarea Mantuleasa.

Manojlović, Kosta P., B.A.; Yugoslav musician; b. 90; ed. Belgrade Theological Seminary, Munich Conservatoire and Oxford Univ.

Composer; Lecturer in Church Music Belgrade Theological Faculty; Rector Belgrade Acad. of Music and Conductor Belgrade Musical Society; Keeper Folk Music Section of Ethnographical Museum.
Compositions include: *Olče naš, Žalne pesme, Mnjoga ljeta, Litwegija Opelo, By the Waters of Babylon* (for two choirs, baritone solo and orchestra), *Pesme Zemlje, Tužbalica, Pesme Zemlje Raške, Jugoslovenske narodne pesme;* various songs, etc.
Publs. *Život i rad St. Mokranjca, Istorijski pogled na postanak, rad, i ideje Muzičke Skole u Beogradu, Muzičke karakteristike našeg Juga, Debru i Zupi, Muzičko delo našega sela, Istoriski pogledu na muz uki Engleskoj, Stevan St. Mokranjac i njegove muzičke studije u Münchena.*
Belgrade, Kralja Milana 84.

Mansbridge, Albert, C.H.; British educationist; b. 76; ed. elementary schools and Battersea Grammar School.
Founded Workers' Educational Asscn. England 03, Australia 13; mem. Govt. Cttees. on Education 06-12 and 24, Selborne Cttee. on Church and State 14-16, Prime Minister's Cttee on Teaching of Modern Languages 15-18, Royal Comm. on Univs. of Oxford and Cambridge 19-22, Statutory Comm. on Oxford 23; Lectured Lowell Foundation, Boston, Mass. 22 and 34, Earle Foundation Calif. 26; Hon. M.A. (Oxford), Hon. LL.D. (Cambridge, Manchester, Pittsburgh, Mount Allison).
Publs. *University Tutorial Classes* 13, *An Adventure in Working Class Education* 20, *Th Older Universities of England* 23, *Margaret McMillan, Prophet and Pioneer* 32, *Brick upon Brick: The Co-operative Permanent Building Society* 34, *Talbot and Gore* 35, *The Trodden Road* 40, *The Kingdom of the Mind* 44, *Fellow Men* 48.
Windways, Dartmouth Road, Paignton, Devon; and The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Mansergh, Lieut.-Gen. Sir E. C. Robert, K.B.E., C.B., M.C.; British Army officer; b. 00; ed. Rondebosch S.A., and Royal Military Acad., Woolwich.
Commissioned 20, served U.K. and abroad; mem. Mil. Mission to Iraq 31-35; fmr. Adjutant, Royal Mil. Acad., Woolwich; served 2nd World War in Middle and Far East; Acting Major-Gen. 44, Major-Gen. 46; C.-in-C. Allied Forces, N.E.I. 46; Dir. Territorial Army and Cadets 47; Mil. Sec. to Sec. of State for War 48-49; Lieut.-Gen. 48.
War Office, London, S.W.1.

Mansfeld, Géza; Hungarian physician; b. 82.
Prof. of Physiology, Univ. Budapest; specialist in glandular, nervous system and cardiac questions; mem. Budapest Hungarian Acad. of Sciences, Halle Acad. of Natural Science; Chair. Biological Section Hungarian Acad. of Sciences; Ed. of *Hungarica Acta Physiologica*
Institutum Physiologicum Universitatis, Budapest VIII, Puskin-Utca 9.

Mansfield, Earl of; **Mungo David Malcolm Murray,** B.A., F.S.A. (Scot.), F.Z.S., F.R.H.S., M.B.O.U.; Scottish politician, ornithologist, landowner, and agriculturist; b. 00; ed. privately and Christ Church, Oxford (B.A. HONS. 22).
Conservative M.P. for Perth 31-35; founder Imperial Policy Group 34; Hon. Sec. British Group Inter-Parl. Union 31-35; Pres. British Empire Union, British Society Monarchists; Chair. British Trust for Ornithology 33-39; Mem. Council Zoological Society; Dir. (Edinburgh and Perth local boards) Royal Insurance Co. Ltd. (Chair. Edinburgh Board); Hereditary Keeper Bruce's Castle, Lochmaben; mem. Royal Company of Archers (King's Bodyguard for Scotland); Deputy Lord Lieut. for Perthshire; Chair. Royal Scottish Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children; Perthshire Mental Hospital Boards; mem. Governmental Farm Buildings Enquiry 44-46; Scottish Water Conservation Board 48-.
Publs. Articles on religion, politics, ornithology, forestry, agriculture and shooting, etc.
Comlongon Castle, Dumfriesshire; and Logie House, Methven, Perthshire.

Mansfield, Hon. Alan James; Australian judge; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Sydney (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar of N.S.W. 24, Queensland 24; Lecturer in Bankruptcy and Company Laws Univ. of Queensland 35; practised as barrister-at-law Queensland 25-40; Judge of Supreme Court of Queensland 40-; mem. Australian War Crimes Board of Enquiry 45; Australian rep. U.N. War Crimes Comm. London 45; Chief Australian Prosecutor Int. Mil. Tribunal for the Far East Jan. 46-Jan. 47; Chair. of Land Appeal Court Queensland.
Judges' Chambers, Supreme Court, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia.

Manship, Paul; American sculptor; b. 85; ed. Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts.
Nat. Academician; Pres. American Acad. of Arts and Letters; Chair. Smithsonian Fine Arts Comm.; Pres. Century Asscn.; represented in New York, Detroit, Minneapolis, St. Louis and Chicago Museums and Art Galleries and in the Luxembourg, Paris; mem. Fed. Comm. Fine Arts 37-41; Pres. Nat. Sculpture Society 39-42; Prix de Rome 09-12; Chevalier Légion d'honneur; corresponding mem. of Institut de France (Acad. des Beaux-Arts), and of Argentine Acad. of Fine Arts.
Works include bronze statue of Lincoln, Fort Wayne, Indiana, Prometheus Fountain Rockefeller Centre, New York, Soldier Memorial American Military Cemetery, Thiaucourt, France, Woodrow Wilson Memorial, L.N., Geneva, Morgan Memorial, Metropolitan Museum, N.Y.
319 East 72nd Street, New York City.

Mansholt, S. L.; Netherlands politician; b. 09.
Studied agriculture; worked on Dutch East Indian plantations; returned to Netherlands and worked on Wieringermeer Polder, and during the German occupation organised important illegal work particularly for the food supply of western provinces and worked on behalf of concentration camp victims; commanded a section of the forces of the Interior after the capitulation; became Burgomaster of Wieringermeer; Min. of Food Supply, Agriculture and Fisheries in Schermerhorn Cabinet June 45-46; in Beel Cabinet 46-48; in Drees Cabinet 48-.
The Hague, Ministry of Agriculture; Home: Prinses Marielaan 25, Wassenaar, Netherlands.

Manson-Bahr, Sir Philip, Kt., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., D.T.M.&H., F.Z.S.; British physician; b. 81; ed. Rugby, Cambridge and London Hospital.
In charge Stanley Research Expdn. to Fiji 09, to Ceylon 12-13; served 1st World War Egypt and Palestine; late Pres. Medical Soc. London and Pres. Royal Soc. Tropical Medicine and Hygiene; late Consulting Physician to Colonial Office; Dir. Clinical Div. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; Consulting Physician Hospital for Tropical Diseases, Albert Dock Hospital, etc.
Publs. *Manson's Tropical Diseases* (7th-13th edns.), *Life and Work of Sir Patrick Manson, The Dysenteric Disorders* etc.
149 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Mantoux, Paul Joseph, LITT.D.; French historian; b. 77.
Prof. of History and Geography Coll. Chaptal Paris 06 and of Modern French History and Institutions Univ. of London 13; Sec. and Interpreter to Supreme Allied Council Peace Conf. 19; Dir. Political Section L.N. Secretariat 20-27; Prof. Conservatoire National

des Arts et Métiers Paris 34-40; Dir. Geneva Inst. of Int. Studies; Officer of Legion of Honour; Head of British Section, French Min. of Information 39; Hon. C.B.
Publs. *La Révolution Industrielle au XVIIIme Siècle* 06, English edn. 28, *A Travers l'Angleterre Contemporaine* 08.
Geneva, 132 rue de Lausanne; and Paris XVI, 45 Rue Scheffer.

Mäntynen, J. R.; Finnish sculptor; ed. Finnish Acad. of Arts, Accademia de belle arti, Florence, Acad. Golarossi and Juliana, Paris.
Mem. of Staff Univ. Zoological Museum, Helsinki; has held exhibitions in Milan (33), Brussels and Paris (37); private exhibitions in Stockholm (34, 40 and 44), London 39; awarded Bronze Medal, Milan 33; Grand Prix, Brussels 35; Grand Prix, Paris 37; Knight Commander of Order of Finnish Lion.
Works exhibited in all Finnish Art Museums, Tate Gallery, London, City Hall, Paris, Nat. Museum, Stockholm; two bronze statues in parks, Helsinki, one bronze statue Viipuri, two bronze statues Tampere; Norwegian Crown Prince has one granite statue, Persian Shah one bronze statue; two large granite statues in front of Art Museum, Cranbrook, Michigan.
Helsinki, c/o University Zoological Museum.

Mantzavinos, Georgios; Governor of the Bank of Greece; b. 88; ed. Athens Univ. (Doctor of Law and Economics).
Dir.-Gen. of the Gen. Direction of Public Accounting (Treasury Dept.) 28-36; Min. of Finance 35-36 and 43-44; mem. of the Greek Cabinet when in exile in London during German occupation of Greece; Dep. Gov. Bank of Greece 36-46; Min. of Finance 45; Gov. Bank of Greece 46-.
29 Herodoton Street, Athens.

Manuilskiy, Dmitry Zakharovich; Soviet politician; b. 83; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Communist agitator in St. Petersburg 05; exiled to Kiev for participation in Kronstadt rising 06; escaped abroad 07; returned to Russia and joined Bolsheviks 17; head of a Red Cross Mission to France 19, where he was interned; mem. Revolutionary Cttee. of Ukraine 20-21; Sec. Central Cttee. Communist Party of Ukraine 21; mem. Central Cttee. of U.S.S.R. since 24; mem. Presidium of Comintern 24-43; awarded Order of Lenin 43; Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic 44-; Chair. Ukrainian del. San Francisco Conf., April 45, and at U.N. Gen. Assembly meetings.
Publs. *The Communist Party and the Capitalist Crisis* 31, *U.S.S.R. and the World Proletariat* 32, *Social Democracy—Stepping Stone to Fascism* 33, *Marxism—Doctrine of Proletarian Dictatorship* 33, *Revolutionary Crisis, Fascism and War* 34, *Engels in the Struggle for Revolutionary Marxism* 35, *Lenin and the International Movement* 41.
Moscow.

Mao Tse-tung; Chinese politician; b. 98; ed. Changsha Normal Coll.
Went to Peking where he met Chen Tu-hsiu (founder Chinese Communist Party); Asst. Librarian Peking Nat. Library; joined Communist Party on its formation at Shanghai 21; returned to Hunan to teach, edit revolutionary newspapers and organise peasant unions which played an important part in triumphant march of the Nat. Army from Canton to Hankow 26; joined Chu Teh in "Chinese Soviet" 27, and participated in Long March to Yenan 34; Mem. Nat. People's Political Council 42-; Chair. Communist Party of China; Chair. Central People's Govt. Council 49-.
Peking, China.

Mar and Kellie, Earl of; **Walter John Francis Erskine,** K.T.; British banker; b. 65; ed. Eton.
Gov. Commercial Bank of Scotland; Dir. George Younger & Son, Ltd. and Scottish Union and Nat. Insurance Co.; Rep. Peer for Scotland 92-; Chancellor Order of the Thistle 32-; Lord Clerk Register of Scotland Jan. 36-44.
Alloa House, Alloa, Clackmannanshire.

Maragheh, Seyed Mohammad; Iranian diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Iran, Russia and Switzerland.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs, Teheran 03; Chief Interpreter and Sec., Consulate Gen. Istanbul 11; various positions Consulates-Gens. Tiflis and Baku 12 17; Consul Baku 18, Consul-Gen. and Diplomatic Rep. in Soviet Azerbaijan 22-25; Counsellor to Embassy Istanbul 26; Chargé d'Affaires Ankara 30; Dir. Russian Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs Teheran 31; Gov-Gen. Azerbaijan (West) Province 31; Dir. Eastern Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs, Teheran 33; Counsellor (rank of Min.), Embassy Moscow 35, Chargé d'Affaires 35; Min. to Italy 36-38; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 38-42; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-44; Prime Min. 44, resgnd.; Pres. Iranian Society for Cultural Relations with the U.S.S.R.
Teheran.

Marahrens, August, D.D.; German ecclesiastic; b. 75; ed. Göttingen and Erlangen Univs.
Fmr. Lutheran Bishop of Hanover; Abbot of Loccum monastery; fmr. Senior Bishop, German Evangelical Church; fmr. Leader Provisional Admin. of the German Evangelical Church; fmr. Pres. Lutheran World Convention; fmr. Chair. European Asscn. for Promoting Lutheran Church Unity.
Hannover-Kirchrode, Kaiser Wilhelmstr 6.

Márai, Alexander; Hungarian poet and novelist; b. 00.
Publs. *Emlékkönyv, Versek, Panaszkönyv, A mészdros, Zendülök, Idegen emberek, Csutora, Egy Polgár vallomàsai, Bébi, vagy az elsö szerelem, A szegények iskolàja, Bolhapiac, Istenek nyomdban, A fèltékenyek, Vdlds Budán, Kabala, Napnyugati örjárat A négy évszak, A sziget, Müsoron kivül, Sèrbödöttek.*
Budapest II, Zàrda utca 28.

Maraini, Antonio; Italian sculptor; b. 86; ed. Rome Univ.
Works include: Monument to Adelaide Ristori, Cividale 12; Tomb of Giacomo Puccini, Torre del Lago; Way of the Cross, Rhodes Cathedral; Bronze Door, St. Paul's Basilica Rome, 29; staircase and decorations for new entrance to Vatican Museum 34; Statue of St. George, Musée du Jeu de Paume, Paris.
Florence, Viale Lorenzo Magalotti 6.

Marañón y Posadillo, Gregorio, M.D.; Spanish pathologist and politician; b. 77.
Prof. of Endocrinology, Faculty of Medicine, Madrid Univ. Deputy to Cortes Constituyentes 31; fmr. Pres. Royal Acad. of Medicine; mem. Royal Spanish Acad., Nat. Acad. of the Spanish Language and Royal Acad. of History.
Publs. Scientific works mainly on glands, and historical essays.
c/o Real Academia Española, Calle de Felipe IV, Madrid 4, Spain.

Marbo, Camille (*pseudonym* of Mme Marguerite Borel); French writer.
Pres. Société des Gens de lettres de France 37 and 46.
Publs. *Hélène Barraux* 11, *La Statue voilée* (Femina Prize) 13, *Le Survivant* 16, *Cahiers de Francine, Le Pérroquet Bleu* 25, *A l'enseigne du Griffon* 28, *A bord de la Croix-du-Sud* 31, *Flammes Juives* 36, *Le buisson de Lilas* 46, *La Maison Bartholène* 46, *Tante Estelle* 47. *L'Idole Offensée* 48, *Le Château condamné* 49.
Paris XIV, 4 rue Froidevaux.

Marchant, Edgar Walford, D.SC.; British chartered electrical engineer; b. 76; ed. Central Technical Coll., Kensington, and London Univ.
Supt. Lord Blythwood's Laboratory and Workshop 97-00; Lecturer in Electrical Engineering, Finsbury Technical Coll. 00-01; Lecturer in Electrotechnics, Univ. Coll. Liverpool 01-03, David Jardine Prof. of Electrical Engineering 03-41, Emeritus Prof. 41-; Chair. N.W. Centre, I.E.E. 15-17, Mersey and N. Wales Centre 27-28, Pres. I.E.E. 33-34; fmr. British rep. on Int. Electrotechnical Comm.
Publs. *Radio Telegraphy and Telephony* 26, *Introduction to Electrical Engineering* 39; numerous papers and articles in scientific journals.
Rostrevor, 20 Harthill Road, Liverpool ,18.

Marchant, William Sydney, C.M.G., O.B.E.; Colonial civil servant; b. 94.
Served Royal Sussex Regt., First World War 15-18; entered Colonial Admin. Service 19; Deputy Provincial Commr., Zanzibar 35-37, Tanganyika Territory 37-39; Resident Commr., British Solomon Islands Protectorate 39-43; Chief Native Commr., Kenya Colony 43-47; Labour Adviser to Overseas Food Corpn 47-.
Overseas Food Corporation, Kongwa, Tanganyika.

Marchaud, (Paul) André, D. ZS. S.; French university professor; b. 87; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Prof. of Maths., Lycée de Montauban 13; commissioned service inFrench Infantry 14-18; Prof. of Special Maths., Lycée de Montpellier 19; Lecturer, Faculty of Science, Marseilles 27; Prof. of Rational and Applied Mechanics 33-38; Dean of the Faculty of Science 34-38; Dir. Institut de Mécanique des Fluides 32-38; Rector Univ. of Clermont-Ferrand 38-44; Rector Univ. of Bordeaux 44-; Prix Saintour 37, Prix Charles Dupin 40 (both from Acad. des Sciences); corresp. mem. of Royal Soc. of Science, Liège; Officier Légion d'honneur.
29 Cours d'Albret, Bordeaux (Gironde).

Marchena, Enrique De, DR. JUR., PH.B., B. LITT.; Dominican lawyer; b. 08; ed. Santo Domingo-Normal Schools and Univ.
Gen. Sec. Land Court of the Dominican Repub.; Vice-Mayor of Trujillo City; Vice-Dean Santo Domingo Univ.; Dir.-Gen. of Beaux-Arts; Chair. Dominican Soc. of Authors and Composers; Chair. Santo Domingo Symphony Soc.; Pres. Inst. of Comparative Inter-American Int. Law Santo Domingo Univ.; mem. Board of Dirs. Inst. of Anthropology; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 47-; Lectures on Dominican Folklore.
Publs. *The Areito of Anacaona* 42, *University and Professionalism* 46, *Routes of the Music of the Americas* 47, *Music and Composers of the Dominican Republic* 47, *The International Law of the American Continent.*
P.O. Box 912-Ciudad Trujillo, Dominican Republic, W.I.

Marchetti Selvaggiani, His Eminence Francesco, Cardinal; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 71.
Priest 96; Apostolic Protonotary; Auditor nuncio at Munich; Pontifical Agent at Berne during War; Titular Archbishop of Seleucia 18; Internuncio to Venezuela 18 and Nuncio 20; Nuncio to Austria 20; Pres. Central Council of Propagation of the Faith 23; Cardinal-Priest 30; Vicar of the Holy See and Lateran Archpriest 31; Pres. Pontifical Comm. for Preservation of the Faith and Comm. of Sacred Archæology; Sec. Sacred Congregation of Holy Office 39-.
Rome, via della Pigna 13a.

Marchwood, 1st Viscount, cr. 45, of Penang and Marchwood; 1st Baron, cr. 37; **Frederick George Penny,** Bt., K.C.V.O., J.P.; British politician; b. 76; ed. King Edward Grammar School Southampton.
Fmrly. Senior Partner Fraser & Co. (Govt. Brokers) Singapore and Man. Dir. Eastern Smelting Co. Ltd. Penang; Master Honourable Company of Master Mariners 41-45; Conservative M.P. for Kingston-upon-Thames 22-37; Parl. Private Sec. to Financial Sec. War Office 23; Govt. Whip 26-28; Junior Lord of the Treasury 28-29 and 31; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 31-32, Comptroller 32-35, Treas. 35-37; Hon. Treas. Conservative Party 38-46.
The Old Rectory, Felpham, Sussex.

Marcus, Aage; Danish writer; b. 88.
Librarian Royal Acad. of Fine Arts Copenhagen 28-; Editor series of works on popular science 25-34 and of an anthology *Mystics and Mysticism* 30; a series of *Danish Classics* 48-; and a series of Sacred Books of the East.
Publs. *Meister Eckehart* 17, *Bibliography of Johannes V. Jensen* 33, *Bibliography of the History of Danish Art* 35, *Leonardo da Vinci* 40, *Den blaa Drage* (Chinese Art and Philosophy) 41, *Billedkunsten* (Art History of the World) 42.
Hörsholm, Denmark.

Mardam Bey, Khalil; Syrian administrator; b. 95; ed. privately and Univ. Coll. London.
Chief Asst. to the Chamber of Gen. Governor of Syria 18-20; Asst. Dir. Chamber of Min. Council; Chief Ed. Arabic Review (*Arrabitah Aladabiah*) in Damascus 21; mem. of Arab Acad. in Damascus 25; Prof. of Arabic Literature in Elmiah Coll. Damascus 29-38; Chief Ed. of Arabic Review (*Thaquafah*) Damascus 33; Gen. Sec. Arab Acad. Damascus 41; Min. of Public Educ. Syria 42; re-elected as Gen. Sec. Arab Acad. 46; mem. King Fuad Acad. Cairo 48-; mem. Iraqi Acad. in Bagdad 49; Minister of Public Education and Public Health Syria 49.
Publs. *Shuraa Asham* 25, *A'Imatul Adab Elaraby* (5 vols.) 30-39.
The Arab Academy, Damascus, Syria.

Marella, Most Rev. Paul, S.T.D., J.C.D.; Italian ecclesiastic; ed. Roman Seminary, Apollinaris, and Royal Univ., Rome.
Ordained 18; official in Sacred Congregation of Propaganda Fide 21; Counsellor, Apostolic Del. Washington 23; Apostolic Del. to Japan 33, to Australia, New Zealand and Oceania 48-.
40 Edward Street, North Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

Márffy, Edward de; Hungarian jurist; b. 87.
Fmr. Prof. of Administrative and Financial Law Budapest Technical and Economic Univ.
Publs. *A Magyar közigazgatási jog kézikönyve, A Magyar pénzügyi jog kézkönyve Önkormányzati közigazgatás és pénzügyi igazgatás Magyarországon, Magyar vámigazgatás, Pénzügytan, Rèszvénytársulatok adója, Városi adók es illetékek. A modern városi üzemek és a közigazgatás, A modern nagyvárosok közigazgatási szervezete, A viõzháztartások számvitele.*

Margesson, 1st Viscount, cr. 42, of Rugby; **Capt. Henry David Margesson,** P.C., M.C.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Harrow and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for West Ham 22-23, and for Rugby 24-42; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Labour 22-23; Asst. Govt. Whip 24; Junior Lord of the Treasury 26 and in First Nat. Govt.; Parl. Sec. to Treasury and Chief Govt. Whip 31-40; P.C. 33; Sec. of State for War 40-42; Dir. Gen. Electric Co. 42-.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Margue, Nicolas Albert; Luxemburg politician; b. 88; ed. Munich, Paris, Strasbourg and Fribourg.
Prof. of History Luxemburg Athenæum 10, Diekirch 12-17, Luxemburg Royal Athenæum 17-37; Municipal Councillor for City of Luxemburg 24-; Min. of Public Instruction, Agriculture, Industry and Commerce 37-40; mem. Catholic Party; interned after German occupation 40; Member of Parliament 45-48; Minister

of Nat. Education, Agriculture, Arts and Science 47-48.
Publs. *Biographie de T. B. Nothomb, Gegenwartsgeschichte aus der römischen Kaiserzeit, Manuel d'histoire national du Luxembourg, Entwicklung des Luxemburger Nationalgefühls, Mouvements contrerévolutionnaires dans le Luxembourg 1831-32, Jean Beck.*
Rue Goethe 24, Luxemburg.

Marlasson, Jon; Icelandic banker; b. 98.
Mem. of staff of Bank of Iceland 19-, Chief Accountant 34-45, Gen. Man. 45-; State appointed Chair. of Workers' Building Fund 48-; mem. of several Govt. Cttees.; Knight of the Icelandic Order of the Falcon.
Vidimelur 43, Reykjavík.

Marie, Charles Aimé, D.SC.; French chemist; b. 72; ed. Paris École de Physique et de Chimie and Paris Univ.
Hon. Dir. Electrochemical Laboratories of Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes; Hon. Gen. Sec. Société de Chimie physique, and Int. Comm. of Annual Tables of Constants and Numerical Data 09; fmr. Hon. Gen. Sec. Confédération des Sociétés scientifiques françaises; hon. mem. Société Helvétique des Sciences Naturelles.
Publs. in *Comptes Rendus de l'Academie des Sciences* and in *Journal de Chimie physique.*
Paris VI, rue Jean Ferrandi.

Marin, Louis, LL.D.; French politician and anthropologist; b. 71.
Deputy and Gen. Counsellor of Meurthe et Moselle since 05; Min. of Liberated Regions in Poincaré and Marsal Cabinets 24; Min. of Pensions in the Poincaré Cabinet 26-28; Leader of Opposition 32-34; Min. of Health in Doumergue Cabinets Feb.-Oct. 34; Min. of State in Flandin, Bouisson and Laval Cabinets; Pres. Féd. Républicaine de France since 25; Pres. Union Républicaine Démocratique Group, Société de Géographie Commerciale, Société d'Ethnographie and Institut Instructional d'Anthropologie; Dir. School of Anthropology, Coll. des Sciences Sociales; Joint Vice-Pres. French-British Parl. Cttee. 39; came to London April 44; mem. of Nat. Assembly 47.
Paris V, 95 Bd. St. Michel.

Maritain, Jacques, PH.D., S.T.D.; French philosopher; b. 82; ed. Sorbonne.
Prof. of Philosophy Inst. Catholique Paris 16-39; Prof. Inst. of Mediæval Studies Toronto; Visiting Prof. of Philosophy Columbia Univ. and Princeton Univ. 40-44; Ambassador to Holy See 45-48; Prof. of Philosophy, Princeton Univ. 48-.
Publs. include *Art and Scholasticism* 30, *An Introduction to Philosophy* 30, *Religion and Culture* 31, *The Angelic Doctor* 31, *The Degrees of Knowledge* 37, *True Humanism* 38, *France My Country* 41, *Redeeming The Time* 43, *Education at the Crossroads* 43, *Christianity and Democracy* 44, *Anti-Semitism* 44, *The Rights of Man and Natural Law* 44.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Marjolin, Robert Ernest; French economist; b. 11; ed. Sorbonne and Yale Univ.
Asst. to Prof. Charles Rist, Inst. of Economic and Social Research 34-37; Chief Asst. 38-39; rejoined Gen. de Gaulle, London 41; head of French Food Mission to U.S.A. 44; Dir. of External Economic Relations, Min. of Nat. Economy 45; Asst. Dir.-Gen. of Modernisation and Re-equipment Plan 46; Sec.-Gen. O.E.E.C. 48-; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; American Medal of Freedom.
Publs. *L'Evolution du Syndicalisme aux Etats-Unis de Washington à Roosevelt* 36, *Prix, Monaie, Production-Essaie sur les Mouvements Economiques de Longue Durée* 45.
Home: 17 boulevard Richard Wallace, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France; Office: Château de la Muette, 2 rue André Pascal, Paris, France.

Markelius, Sven Gottfrid; Swedish architect; b. 89; ed. Germany, France and Italy.
Hon. corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects; Hon. corresp. mem. Amer. Inst. Architects; Town planning Dir. of Stockholm.
Works include: Halsingborg Concert Hall, Stockholm, Univ. of Technology Student Corps Building, Collective House, Stockholm 35, Structure for Stockholm Building Asscn. 36, Swedish Pavilion, World's Fair, New York 39; Housing and Town Planning work.
Stockholm, Town Hall.

Markham, Reuben Henry, B.A., M.A., B.D.; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Washburn Coll. Kansas, Union Theological Seminary and Columbia Univ.
Acting Dir. American Schools at Samakov, Bulgaria 14-18; acting Editor *Zornitsa*, Bulgaria 22-25 and owner and Editor *Svet* 26-27; Bulgarian correspondent *Christian Science Monitor* 26-27, staff corresp. in Balkans 27-32, and in Central Europe and Balkans 33-39; special corresp. in Ethiopia 35; staff writer U.S.A. 39-42; Office of War Information, Washington and Overseas 42-44; Staff writer Christian Science Monitor in U.S.A. 44-45; Foreign corresp. in Southeast Europe 45-46; expelled June 23rd 46 from Soviet-controlled lands on account of despatches to his paper; Staff writer *Christian Science Monitor* in U.S.A. 46-49; in Washington, D.C., making special study of Communism in Eastern Europe 49-.
Publs. *Siromashki Hadjiluk* 24, *Bulgaria of To-day and To-morrow* 25, *Meet Bulgaria* 31, *Wave of the Past* 41, *Tito's Imperial Communism* 47, *Rumania under the Soviet Yoke* 49, *Let Us Protestants Awake* 49.
1537 33rd Street, N.W., Washington 7, D.C., U.S.A.

Markham, Major Sydney Frank, M.A., B.LITT., F.R.MET.S., F.R.G.S.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Oxford Univ.
Served First World War, Ireland 19, N.W. Frontier India 20-21, Dunkirk (with 3rd Army Corps) 40, Tunisia (with 1st Army) 43; Germany 45, on Montgomery's Staff; Sec. to late Sir Sidney Lee 23-26; completed after his death official biography of King Edward VII; Sec. to London Survey of London School of Economics 28-29; Sec. Museums Asscn. 29-33 and Empire Survey of Museums Asscn. 33-39; Labour M.P. for Chatham Div. of Rochester and Private Sec. to Prime Min. 29-31; National M.P. for South Nottingham 35-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Prime Minister 31 and to Lord Pres. of Council 36-37; Pres. Museums Asscn. 39-40; Chair. Parl. Science Cttee. 38, 39.
Publs. *The Museums of the British Empire* (7 vols.), *Climate and the Energy of Nations* 42.
1 Calverton Road, Stony Stratford, Bucks.

Markham, Violet Rosa (Mrs. James Carruthers), C.H., J.P., LL.D., D.LITT., F.R.HIST.S., F.R.G.S.; British administrator.
Mem. Lord Chancellor's Advisory Cttee. for Women Justices 19-20; mem. Unemployment Assistance Board 34-46, deputy Chair. 37-46; mem. Home Office Aliens Advisory Cttee., 18B 39; mem. Indust. Court; various Trade Boards; rep. Canadian Govt. Gov. Body I.L.O., L.N. 23; Mayor of Chesterfield 27; Chair. Comm. of Inquiry into conditions in Women's Services 42; Founder-Pres. Chesterfield Settlement.
Publs. *South Africa Past and Present, The New Era in South Africa, A Woman's Watch on the Rhine* 21, *Romanesque France* 29, *Paxton and the Bachelor Duke* 35.
8 Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Markos, György; Hungarian economist and statistician; b. 02; ed. Budapest and Vienna.
Journalism and statistical work 24-47; head of Information Service of Nat. Planning Office 47-; Prof. of Economic Geography at Budapest Univ. 48-.

Publs. *Les Trusts contre la France, L'or et la monnaie, L'Espagne . . . Pourquoi? Az orosz ipar fejlödése Nagy Pétertöl Sztálinig, A magyar ipar 100 éve, Az arany, Épül az uj világ, 50 család.*
Józsefhegyi utca 1/b, Budapest, Hungary.

Marks, Louis; South African industrialist; ed. Harrow, Switzerland and Germany.
Chair. and Dir. of numerous companies, including Lewis & Marks, Ltd., African & European Investment Co., Ltd., Amalgamated Collieries of South Africa, Ltd., Union Steel Corpn. (of S.A.), Ltd., Vereeniging Estates, Ltd., Stewarts & Lloyds, S.A., Ltd.
65 President Street, Johannesburg.

Marks, Sir Simon, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Manchester Grammar School.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Marks and Spencer Ltd.; fmr. mem. Board British Overseas Airways Corpn.; Hon. D.Sc. (Econ.) (London).
47 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1.; and Titlarks Farm, Sunningdale, Berks.

Marley, 1st Baron, cr. 30, of Marley; **Dudley Leigh Aman,** D.S.C., J.P., D.L.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Marlborough, Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich and Staff Coll. Camberley (p.s.c. certificate).
Regular Officer in Royal Marine Artillery 02-20; joined Labour Party 16; fought five Parliamentary elections 18-29; created Peer 30; Chief Govt. Whip in House of Lords, Lord-in-Waiting to King, and Under-Sec. of State for War 30-31; Opposition Whip 31-37; a Deputy Speaker in House of Lords 30-41; Chair. Rent Restriction Act Cttee. and Town Planning Cttee.; Vice-Pres. Motion Study Soc. of Great Britain; travelled abroad on behalf of various political, economic and refugee organizations; attached to Min. of Aircraft Production 43-45; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of British Group of Inter-Parliamentary Union.
50 South Audley Street, London, W.1.

Marmon, Juda Leib; Israeli Rabbi; b. 76; ed. Russia.
Mem. Exec. of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; Ed. *Hator, Siniai*; mem. Mizrachi; Minister of Religion, Israel 48-49.
Publs. *Maimonides, Saadia Gaon, Rashi, Soreh Hamea.*
5 King George Street, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Maroselli, André; French politician.
Senator, fmr. Vice-Pres. Radical-Socialist Party; Vice-Pres. French Parl. Group in London 43; Giraud-de Gaulle rep. in U.S.A., dealing with questions affecting French Prisoners of War 43; Min. for Air Jan. 47.
Paris XV, 26 Boulevard Victor.

Marotta, Domenico; Italian chemist; b. 86.
Prof. of Chemistry, Rome Univ.; Dir. Higher Inst. of Health in Rome; Sec. Italian Society of Chemistry; Dir. *Gazzetta Chimica Italiana* and *Annali di Chimica Applicata*; mem. Acad. of Science of Palermo, Acad. of Agriculture of Turin, Acad. of Science of Bologna (National Acad. of the XL).
Publs. *Stanislao Cannizzaro: Scritti vari e lettere inedite nel centenario della nascita, Raffaele Piria: Lavori scientifici e scritti vari, Analisi chimica qualitativa, La nuova Atlantide*, etc.
Rome, Viale Regina Margherita 299.

Marouzeau, Jules, LITT.D.; French philologist; b. 78.
Prof. of Latin at the Sorbonne since 27 and at the École des Hautes Études since 19; founder and Dir. *Revue des Études Latines* (20 vols.) and *Année philologique* (20 vols.); mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-lettres; Dr. h.c. Univs. Geneva, Lausanne, Glasgow, Buenos Aires; mem. of Royal Acad. of Denmark.
Publs. *La phrase à verbe "être" en latin* 10, *Histoire du participe présent latin* 10, *La linguistique ou science du language* 21, *L'ordre des mots en latin* 22 and 38, *Le latin* 27, *La linguistique et l'enseignement du latin* 29, *Lexique de terminologie linguistique* 34, *La prononciation du latin* 34, *Traité de stylistique latine* 35, *Une enfance* 37 and 47, *La traduction du latin* 37, *Introduction au latin* 38, *Récréations latines* 39, *Précis de Stylistique française* 40, *Térence, edition G. Budé* 41 and 47.
Paris XIV, 270 Blvd. Raspail.

Marpicati, Arturo, D.LITT; Italian writer; b. 91.
Fmr. Fed. Sec. Fiume 28-29; fmr. mem. Directorate Nat. Fascist Party 30; fmr. Vice-Sec. Party and mem. Fascist Grand Council 31-34; founder review *Delta* 23 and contrib. to *Corriere della Sera* and *Popolo d'Italia*; fmr. Chancellor R. Accad. d'Italia; now Counsellor of State.
Publs. *Liriche di guerra, La Coda di Minosse, La Proletaria, Ritratti e racconti di guerra, Piccolo romanzo di una vela, Il dramma politico di Ugo Foscolo, Saggi di Letteratura, Nella vita del mio tempo, Il Partito Fascista, Quando fa sereno, Ugo Foscolo a Brescia, Uomini e fatti del mio tempo.*
Rome, Piazza Sonnino 13.

Marquand, Rt. Hon. Hilary Adair, P.C., M.A., D.SC., M.P.; British economist; b. 01; ed. Cardiff High School, Univ. Coll. Cardiff and Wisconsin and Chicago Univs.
Rockefeller Foundation Fellow in U.S.A. 25-26; Lecturer in Economics Birmingham Univ. 26-30; Prof. of Industrial Relations Univ. Coll. Cardiff 30-45; Dir. First and Second Industrial Surveys of South Wales 31 and 36; Visiting Prof. of Economics Wisconsin Univ. 38-39; an Acting Principal, Board of Trade, London 40-41; Deputy Controller Wales Region, Min. of Labour 41-42; Labour Adviser Min. of Production 42-44; Labour M.P. for East Cardiff July 45-50, for Middlesbrough East 50-; Sec. for Overseas Trade 45-47; Paymaster-Gen. 47-48; Minister of Pensions 48-.
Publs. *The Dynamics of Industrial Combination* 31, *An Industrial Survey of South Wales* (joint author) 32, *Industrial Relations in the U.S.A.* 34, *South Wales Needs a Plan* 35, *Second Industrial Survey of South Wales* (joint author) 37, *Organized Labour in Four Continents* (joint author) 39.
Ministry of Pensions, Sanctuary Buildings, 18 Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1.

Marquand, John Phillips, A.B.; American writer; b. 93; ed. Harvard.
Asst. Magazine Editor *Boston Transcript* 15-17, Sunday Dept. *New York Tribune* 19-20; Advertising copy writer 20-21.
Publs. *The Unspeakable Gentleman* 22, *Four of a Kind* 23, *The Black Cargo* 25, *Lord Timothy Dexter* 25, *Warning Hill* 30, *Haven's End* 33, *Ming Yellow* 34, *No Hero* 35, *Thank you Mr. Moto* 36, *The Late George Apley* 37, *Wickford Point* 39, *H.M. Pulham Esquire* 41, *So Little Time* 43, *Repent in Haste* 45, *B.F.'s Daughter* 46, *Point of No Return* 49.
Newburyport, Mass.

Marquard, Emil; Danish archivist; b. 73; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Mem. staff State Archives 01 and Keeper 25-43; mem. Society for Publication of Danish Historical Sources.
Publs. *Kgle. Kammerregnskaber 1627-41, Köbenhavns Borgere 1659, Kancelliets Brevböger 1616-39* (5 vols.), *Breve til og fra Mogens Gyldenstjerne og Anne Sparre 1523-67* (3 vols.), *Danske og Norske Söofficerer 1660-1814 og Danske Söofficerer 1814-1932* (with Admiral Th. Topsöe-Jensen) (2 vols.) 35.
Copenhagen, Carl Johansgade 10.

Marr, Hon. Sir Charles William Clanan, K.C.V.O., D.S.O., M.C., V.D.; Australian politician; b. 80; ed. Newington Coll.
Electrical Engineer in Postmaster-Gen.'s Dept. 01; Mem. House of Reps. 19-29 and 31-43; Govt. Whip 21-25; Hon. Min. 25-27; Min. for Home and Territories 27-28; Hon. Min. 28-29; leader Australian Del. to the L.N. 29; inaugurated Legislative Council for Mandated Territory

of New Guinea 33; Min. of Health and Repatriation and Min. for Territories of the Commonwealth 32-34; Min. in Charge of Royal Tour in Australia 34; mem. United Australia Party; Chair. Amalgamated Coffee Plantations Ltd., New Guinea, Forest Reefs Goldmining Ltd.; Dir. New Zealand Forest Products Ltd., Papuan Apinaipi Petroleum Co., Hadfields Steel Works.
Telegraph Road, Pymble, N.S.W.

Marraco, Manuel, LL.D.; Spanish business man and politician.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Cortes Constituyentes; Governor Bank of Spain until Mar. 34; Min. of Finance in Lerroux Cabinets March 34-April 35, of Industry and Commerce April 35 and of Public Works April-Sept. 35; Man. Alcoholera Agr. del Pilar; Vice-Pres. Banco Agricola de Aragon.
Saragossa, Independencia 4, Spain.

Marrian, Guy Frederic, D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 04; ed. Tollington School and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer Univ. Coll. London 30-33; Associate Prof. Univ. of Toronto 33-35; Prof. Univ. of Toronto 35-38; Prof. of Chemistry in Relation to Medicine, Univ. of Edinburgh 39-.
Publs. Papers in various scientific journals from 1924 onwards.
Department of Biochemistry, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh.

Marriott, Charles; British art critic; b. 69.
Novelist and essayist; art critic of *The Times* 24-40; Sydney Jones Lecturer in Art Liverpool Univ. 38-39; Hon. A.R.I.B.A.
Publs. include *The Column, The House on the Sands, Women and the West, The Kiss of Helen, The Intruding Angel, Davenport, Modern Art, Augustus John, Modern Movements in Painting, Modern English Architecture, A Key to Modern Painting.*
14 Temple Fortune Lane, Hampstead Garden Suburb, London, N.W.11.

Marschak, Jacob; American economist; b. 98.
Lecturer Heidelberg Univ. 30; Dir. Statistical Inst. and Reader in Statistics Oxford Univ. 35; mem. All Souls Coll. Oxford; fmr. Prof. New School for Social Research, N.Y.; now Prof. Univ. of Chicago; Past Pres. Econometric Society; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.
University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Illinois.

Marsden, Ernest, C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C., J.P., D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.S.N.Z.; New Zealand scientist; b. 89; ed. London and Manchester Univs.
Univ. Prof. of Physics, Victoria Univ. Coll., N.Z. Univ. 14-22; Asst. Dir. of Educ. 22-26; John Harling Fellow, Manchester Univ.; Lecturer in Physics, London Univ.; Past Pres. of Royal Society of N.Z.; Sec. Dept. of Scientific and Indust. Research, Wellington 26-47; Scientific Adviser (N.Z.) London 47-; Hon. D.Sc. (Oxford).
Publs. *Problems of the Dairy Industry*; and various scientific journals.
c/o High Commissioner for New Zealand, 415 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Marsh, Daniel L., B.A., M.A., S.T.B., PH.D., D.D., LITT.D., SC.D., L.H.D., LL.D., J.U.D., D.C.L.; American educationist; b. 80; ed. Northwestern, Chicago, Boston, Pittsburgh, Geneva and Oxford Univs.
Methodist Pastor 08-13; Gen. Superintendent Methodist Church Union of Pittsburgh 13-26; Pres. Boston Univ. 26-, also Trustee; Dir. John Hancock Life Insurance Co., and Presbyterian Ministers' Fund for Life Insurance; Trustee Board of Education Methodist Church; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences, American Geographical Society; mem. Council Nat. Economic League, American Acad of Political and Social Science, etc.
Publs. *The Challenge of Pittsburgh* 17, *The Faith of the People's Poet* 20, *The Youth of America* 23. *Higher Education Plus the Highest Education* 27, *The Art of Fine Living* 29, *The Patriotism of a Mature Mind* 35, *The Indispensable Element in Genuine Education* 36, *Co-ordination in Education* 37, *The Essence of Education* 38, *The American Canon* 39, *Invisible Weapons in the Minds and Hearts of Fighting Men* 43, *Men to Match the New Era* 46, *Can Education's Virtue Counteract War's Vice?* 47, *Proper Bostonian Self-Expression* 48; contrib. to various periodicals on educational and civic themes.
225 Bay State Road, Boston, Mass.

Marsh, Sir Edward Howard, K.C.V.O., C.B., C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 72; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Colonial Office 96; Private Sec. to Mr. Churchill and other Cabinet Mins. 05-37, retd.; Chair. Contemporary Art Society.
Publs. *Memoir of Rupert Brooke* 18, *Fables of La Fontaine* (verse translation) 31, *A Number of People* 39, *Odes of Horace* (verse translation) 41, *Minima* 47, *Dominique* (translation) 48.
Brooks's, London, S.W.1; and 86 Walton Street, S.W.3.

Marsh, Francis Hedley; Canadian banker; b. 74; ed. Lindsay Collegiate Inst.
Western Superintendent Bank of Toronto, Winnipeg 21; Asst. to Gen. Man. Toronto 28, Gen. Man. Toronto 38; Dir. 41, Pres. 42-48, Chair. 48-49 (retd.).
Thornbury, Ontario, Canada.

Marsh, Rev. Fred Shipley, M.A.; British theologian; b. 86; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Fellow Selwyn Coll. Cambridge 20-, Lecturer 20-35; Dean 20-24, Librarian 20-29, mem. of the Council 30-; Lady Margaret's Prof. of Divinity Cambridge Univ. 35-; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Lincoln 21-46; Canon of Lincoln 25-; Fellow Kings Coll. London 26-; Mem. Council, King's Coll. 37-.
Publs. *The Book of Holy Hierotheos*; and articles in *Hastings' Dictionary* and *Encyclopædia Britannica*.
Selwyn College, Cambridge.

Marshall, Sir Arthur H., K.B.E.; British company director; b. 70.
Barrister; Liberal M.P. for Wakefield 10-18 and for Huddersfield 22-23; Chair. Charterhouse Investment Trust, Aston Construction Co. Ltd., Brownsea Haven Properties Ltd., Sussex Brick Co.; Dir. Illingworth, Morris & Co. Ltd., Legal Insurance Co., Associated Portland Cement Co. and British Portland Cement Co.; Deputy Chair. Bradford and District Newspaper Co. Ltd., Beechams Pills Ltd., Globe Worsted Co. Ltd., fmr. Vice-Chair. Nat. Savings Cttee.; Dir. Veno Drug Co. Ltd., Yeast-Vite Ltd.
Redcourt, West Overcliff Drive, Bournemouth.

Marshall, Bruce, M.A., B.COM.; British novelist; b. 99; ed. Edinburgh Acad., Trinity Coll. Glenalmond, St. Andrews and Edinburgh Univs.
Served with 3rd Royal Irish Fusiliers First World War; mem. Society of Accountants Edinburgh 26.
Publs. *Father Malachy's Miracle* 31, *Prayer for the Living* 34, *The Uncertain Glory* 35, *Yellow Tapers for Paris* 43, *The World The Flesh and Father Smith* 45, *George Brown's Schooldays* 46, *The Red Danube* 47.
c/o G Section, Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Marshall, Clarence G.; American journalist; b. 84.
City Editor *Newport News Times Herald* 04-06 and *Norfolk Ledger Dispatch* 06-07; Editor *Associated Press* in Washington and Chicago 08-15; Editor *Newport News Record* 19; Man. and Editor *Petersport Index*

Appeal-Progress 21; News Man. *U.S.Daily* (now *U.S. News*) 26-33, Man. Editor 33-38; Public Relations Adviser American Export Air Lines 39-40; Chief Current Information Div. U.S. Dept. Commerce; 41-45 information specialist, Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 45-46; Senior Editor *Kiplinger Magazine* 46-.
Wardman Park Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Marshall, Edison; American writer; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Oregon.
O'Henry Memorial Prizewinner 21; contrib. to *Good Housekeeping, American Magazine, Cosmopolitan Magazine, Nash's* and A.P. Magazines in England; Hon. M.A. (Oregon).
Publs. *The Doctor of Lonesome River* 29, *The Light in the Jungle* 33, *Sam Campbell: Gentleman* 35, *The Stolen God* 36, *Benjamin Blake* (also film under title *Son of Fury*) 41, *Great Smith* 43, etc.
"Breetholm", Augusta, Ga.

Marshall, E(li) Kennerly, Jnr., B.S., PH.D., M.D.; American physiologist and pharmacologist; b. 89; ed. Charleston Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Associate Prof. of Pharmacology Johns Hopkins Univ. 17-19; Prof. of Pharmacology Washington Univ. St. Louis 19-21; Prof. of Physiology Johns Hopkins Univ. 21-32 and of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics 32-; Editor *Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics* 32-37, Associate Editor 37-; Hon. LL.D. (Charleston).
Publs. Papers on urea determinations, kidney function, mechanism of urinary secretion, studies on heart and circulation, respiratory stimulants, bacterial chemotherapy, malarial chemotherapy, antibiotics.
Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore 5, Md.

Marshall, Fred, M.P.; British politician.
Justice of the Peace; Lord Mayor of Sheffield 33-34; Labour M.P. for Brightside div. of Sheffield 30-31 and 35-; Parly. Sec. to Min. of Town and Country Planning 45-47.
White Gate Lane, Dronfield, Woodhouse, nr. Sheffield.

Marshall, Frederick Henry; British Greek scholar; b. 78; ed. Merchant Taylors' School, London.
Asst. Greek and Roman Antiquities Dept. British Museum 01; Lecturer in Classics and Fellow Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge 12-19; Asst. Censor for Languages 18-19; Koraes Prof. of Modern Greek and Byzantine History, Language and Literature, King's Coll. London 26-; corresp. mem. Historical and Ethnological Society of Greece; hon. mem. Society of Byzantine Studies.
Publs. *The Poem of Georgios Chumnos on Genesis and Exodus, from unpublished Greek MSS. in the British Museum, The Siege of Vienna in 1683, A Greek MS. of Ypsilanti's Campaign, An Eastern Patriarch's Education in England,* articles in *Encyclopædia Britannica.*
20 Somali Road, London, N.W.2.

Marshall, George Catlett, Gen. of the Army, D.S.M.; fmr. U.S. Secretary of State; b. 80; ed. Virginia Mil. Inst.
Second Lieut. Infantry 01, promoted through grades to Brigadier-Gen. 36; served Philippines 02-03 and 13-16; Instructor Army Staff Coll. 08-10; Gen. Staff, 1st Div., Gen. Staff of G.H.Q., Chief of Operations 1st Army, Chief of Staff 8th Army Corps, American Expeditionary Force 17-19; A.D.C. to Gen. Pershing 19-24; served with 5th Infantry in China 24-27; Instructor, Army War Coll. 27; Asst. Commandant Infantry School 27-32; Commander 8th Infantry 33; Senior Instructor Illinois Nat. Guard 33-36; Commanding Gen. 5th Infantry Brigade 36-38; Asst. Chief of Staff, War Plans Div., Gen. Staff July-Oct. 38; Deputy-Chief of Staff 38-39, Chief of Staff U.S. Army 39-45; appointed Gen. of the Army Dec. 44; Special Envoy with Rank of Ambassador to China Nov. 45-Jan. 47; Sec. of State Jan. 47-49; Special assignments: Chief Military Mission to Brazil, May-June 39; Atlantic Charter Conf. at Sea, Aug. 41; Casablanca Conf. Jan. 43; Quebec Conf. Aug. 43; Cairo and Teheran Confs. Nov. 43; Quebec Conf. Sept. 44; Yalta Conf. Feb. 45; Potsdam Conf. July 45; Council of Foreign Ministers, Moscow Mar.-April 47; Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Continental Peace and Security, Brazil, Aug.-Sept. 47; General Assembly of the United Nations, New York, Sept.-Nov. 47; Council of Foreign Ministers, London Nov.-Dec. 47; Ninth Int. Conf. of American States, Bogotá, Colombia, Mar.-April 48; Pres. American Red Cross 49; numerous decorations including D.S.M. with Oak Leaf Cluster, Silver Star and Victory Medal with 4 Stars (U.S.), G.C.B. (Hon.) (U.K.), Order of Suvarov, 1st Degree (U.S.S.R.), Officer of Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre with Palm (France), Order of the Crown (Italy), Order of the Sun (Peru); holds several Hon. Degrees from American and foreign universities and colls.
State Department, Washington, D.C.

Marshall, Herbert; Canadian statistician; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Toronto.
Served in First World War; Lecturer in Economics, Univ. of Toronto 20-22; Prices Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics 22-26, Chief of Internal Trade Branch 26-42, Asst. Dominion Statistician 42-45, Dominion Statistician 45-; Canadian rep. Int. Inst. of Statistics meeting, Prague 38; Sec. British Commonwealth Statisticians' Conf. 35; Canadian rep. and Chair. first session of U.N. Statistical Comm. 47; awarded medal of Professional Inst. of Civil Service of Canada 39.
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

Marshall, Howard Percival; b. 1900; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff *Westminster Gazette* and Amalgamated Press 22-29; successively B.B.C. announcer, talks producer and asst. news editor 29-32; *Daily Telegraph* special contributor 32-38, *Daily Mail* feature writer 38-39; Dir. Public Relations Min. of Food 40-43; B.B.C. Special War Corresp. covering Tunisian and Normandy campaigns Jan.-Nov. 43, Dir. of War Reporting 43-45; Dir. Personnel and Welfare, Richard Thomas and Baldwins Ltd. 45-.
Publs. *Slum* 33, *Under Big Ben* 37, *Over to Tunis* 43.
United University Club, Suffolk Street, London, S.W.1.

Marshall, John, M.A., LL.B., American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. U.S. Attorney Northern District of W. Virginia 08-12; Asst. U.S. Attorney-Gen. 25-29; now mem. Washington law firm; Hon. LL.D.
Union Trust Building, Washington, D.C.

Marshall, Sir John Hubert, Kt., C.I.E., LITT.D., D.LITT., PH.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British archæologist; b. 76; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Vice-Pres. India Society and Royal Asiatic Society; Dir.-Gen. of Archæology in India 02-31; on special duty with Govt. of India 31-36; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge; Fellow British Acad.; corresp. mem. Inst. de France; hon. mem. American Oriental Society, Royal Batavia Society, Bengal Royal Asiatic Society; awarded Birdwood Memorial Gold Medal of Royal Society of Arts 22, Campbell Memorial Gold Medal of Bombay Branch, Royal Asiatic Society 32, Triennial Gold Medal Royal Asiatic Soc. of Gt. Britain 45; Law Memorial Gold Medal of Royal Asiatic Soc. of Bengal 47; Hon. A.R.I.B.A.
Publs. *Mohenjo and the Indus Civilisation, The Monuments of Sanchi, Taxila, Annual Reports of the Arch. Survey of India* 02-31.
Avondale, Sydney Road, Guildford, Surrey.

Marshall, Leon C., B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American economist; b. 79; ed. Ohio Wesleyan and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of Economics Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 03; Prof.

Univ. of Chicago 11, Dean Coll. of Commerce and Chair. Dept. of Political Economy 18; Prof. Inst. of Law Johns Hopkins Univ. 28-33; mem. staff Brookings Inst. 33; Vice-Chair. Nat. Labour Board 33-34; Deputy Asst. Administrator for Labour Policy of Nat. Recovery Administration and mem. Nat. Industrial Recovery Board 34; Chief of Div. of Review Nat. Recovery Administration June 35; Prof. of Political Economy American Univ. 36-.
Publs. *Readings in Industrial Society* 18, *Business Administration* 21, *The Story of Human Progress* 23, *Readings in the Story of Human Progress* 25, *The Emergence of the Modern Order* 29, *Production in the Modern Order* 29, *Judicial Statistics* 30, *Comparative Judicial Criminal Statistics—Six States* 32, *Judicial Criminal Statistics* 32, *The Divorce Court*, Vol. I *Maryland* 32, Vol. II *Ohio* 33, *Unlocking the Treasuries of the Trial Courts* 33, *National Crisis Series* 34, *The National Recovery Administration, Analysis and Appraisal* 35, *Understanding Yourself and Your World* 44.
7007 Rolling Road, Chevy Chase, Md.

Marshall-Cornwall, Gen. Sir James Handyside, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., F.R.G.S.; British officer; b. 87; ed. Cargilfield, Rugby and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Commissioned Royal Artillery 07, served First World War, Intelligence Officer and Gen. Staff Officer France and Flanders 14-18; Gen. Staff War Office 18; mem. British Del. Paris Peace Conf. 19; served Army of Black Sea 20-23; British Del. Thracian Boundary Comm. 24-25; served Shanghai Defence Force 27; Military Attaché Berlin, Stockholm, Oslo and Copenhagen 28-32; Commander 51st (Highland) Div., Royal Artillery 32-34; Chief British Military Mission to Egyptian Army 37-38; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery 39-49; Dir.-Gen. Air and Coast Defence War Office 39-40; attached to Middle East Command 40, gazetted for spl. duties 41; Gen. Officer Commanding British Troops Egypt April-Nov. 41, W. Command Great Britain 41-42, retd.; Editor-in-Chief under Foreign Office for publication of German Foreign Ministry Archives 48-.
Publ. *Geographic Disarmament.*
36 Cadogan Place, London, S.W.1.

Marston, Hedley Ralph, F.R.S.; Australian biochemist; b. 00; ed. Adelaide and Cambridge Univs.
Acting Chief of Div. Animal Nutrition, C.S.I.R. 30-32, Principal Research Officer in charge Nutrition Laboratory 32-45; Chief Div. of Biochemistry and General Nutrition 45-; Fellow Australian Chemical Inst. and Australian National Research Council.
Publs. Numerous contributions to scientific journals on General Physiology, Biochemistry, and Nutrition.
21 Harrow Road, St. Peters, South Australia.

Marstrand, Vilhelm, M.ING.F., F.R.I.; Danish civil engineer; b. 84; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and Polytechnic.
Railway constructor 08-14; consulting engineer 15-37; Chair. Danish Asscn. of Consulting Engineers 20-33; mem. Town Planning Cttee. 26-; Editor-in-Chief *Ingeniören* 22-37; Sec. Acad. of Technical Sciences 37-.
Publs. (in Danish): *Printing Costs* 18, 21, *The Boundary Question* (between Germany and Denmark) 19, 45, *The Arsenal of Piræus and Building Rules of the Ancients* 22, *Aabenraa: a Regional and Town-Planning Study in Prehistory and Early History* 33, *Kongens Lyngby* 41.
Copenhagen K, Oster Voldgade 10, Opg. N.

Marstrander, Carl Johan Sverdrup; Norwegian philologist; b. 83.
Prof. Celtic Languages Oslo Univ.; former Editor *Eriu* and *The Royal Irish Academy's Irish Dictionary*; Editor *Norsk Tidsskrift for Sprogvidenskap*; mem. various Acads.; prominent in events leading to occupation of east coast Greenland 31; founded with Lord Glentanar, Norwegian Linguistic Survey of Scotland 37; principal fields of study: Celtic, Teutonic languages, comparative philology, runology; Hon. LL.D. (Trinity Coll. Dublin).
Oslo, The University.

Martel, Lieut.-Gen. Giffard Le Quesne, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., M.I.MECH.E.; British officer; b. 89; ed. Wellington Coll.
Served First World War France; Bt. Lieut.-Col. 28, Lieut.-Col. 33, Major-Gen. 39, Lieut.-Gen. 42; Instr. Staff Coll. Quetta 30-34; Imperial Defence Coll. Course 35; Asst. Dir. of Mechanization War Office 36-38, Dep. Dir. 38-39; Officer Commd. 50th (Northumbrian) Div. Territorial Army 39-40; Commdr. Royal Armoured Corps 40-42; Head British Military Mission U.S.S.R. 43-44, retd.
Publs. *In the Wake of the Tank, The Problem of Security, Our Armoured Forces, The Russian Outlook, An Outspoken Soldier.*
Bulford Lodge, Heatherside, Camberley, Surrey.

Martel, Jan; French sculptor; b. 96.
Mem. Salon d'Automne and Union des Artistes Modernes; works with his brother, Joël Martel.
Works. Monument to 5th French Army (Guise) 29, to Commandant Guilbaud 30, and Claude Debussy 32, monument commemorating reconstruction of liberated regions (Soissons) 35; decorations for S.S. *Normandie* 35; Bas reliefs for SOFINA Offices, Brussels 36, for Palais du Trocadéro 37; façade for Church of Notre Dame de la Trinité, Blois 37; altar for Luxembourg Cathedral 38, Monument des Clouzeaux-Vendée 47, Monument to Ch. Milcendeau-Vendée 47, Monument de Pfastatt 48.
Paris XVI, 10 rue Mallet-Stevens.

Martel, Joël; French sculptor; b. 96.
Mem. Salon d'Automne and Cttee. of Union des Artistes Modernes; works with his brother, Jan Martel; Chevalier Légion d'honneur.
Works (*see* Jan Martel.
Paris XVI, 10 rue Mallet-Stevens.

Martin, Artajo, Alberto; Spanish politician; b. 05; Doctor en Derecho.
Took part in Catholic University Students' Congress 28; since 1931 organised opposition to anti-clerical laws of the Republican regime; rep. Catholic groups at Univ. Confs.; Pres. of similar student del. to Paris 32, to Washington 39; during 1936 visited catholic Univs. of Belgium, Germany, Switzerland, Austria, Italy, France, Portugal; supreme lay head of Spanish Catholic civil organisations; chief editorial writer of *El Debate*; fmr. Sec. Coun. of State; fmr. Chancellor; Foreign Min. 45-.
Publs. *Política Obrera en la España Nacionalista, Doctrina Social-Católica, Como organizar el regimen corporativo en España, La misión social de la familia, según la doctrina pontificia, Nuevo sentido de la justicia social.*
Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid.

Martin, (Basil) Kingsley, M.A.; British journalist; b. 97; ed. Mill Hill School and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Lecturer London School of Economics 23-27; mem. editorial staff *Manchester Guardian* 27-30; Editor *New Statesman and Nation* since 31.
Publs. *The Triumph of Lord Palmerston, A Study of Public Opinion before the Crimean War* 24, *The British Public and the General Strike* 27, *French Liberal Thought in the Eighteenth Century* 29, *Low's Russian Sketch Book* (with David Low) 32, *The Magic of Monarchy* 37, *Propaganda's Harvest* 41, *Truth and the Public* 45, *The Press the Public Wants* 47.
10 Great Turnstile, London, W.C.1.

Martin, Bradley ,B.A., M.A., LL.B.; American financier; b. 73; ed. Oxford and Harvard Univs.

Fmrly. with Fifth Avenue Comm., Treas. and Dir. Nat. Highways Protective Society, Pres. and Dir. Nineteenth Ward Bank, Vice-Pres. and Dir. Madison Trust Co. N.Y., Security Bank N.Y., Vice-Pres. Century Bank N.Y., Vice-Pres. and Dir. Fifth Avenue Commission, Treas. and Dir. Moa Bay Iron Co., Guantanamo Exploration Co., Vega Grande Copper Co.; fmr. Dir. Bureau of Municipal Research; Dir. Hudson Trust Co. N.J.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Phipps Houses and Bessemer Trust Co.; Chair. Board and Dir. City and Suburban Homes Co.; served First World War.
465 East 57th Street, New York City.

Martin, Cecil Percy, M.A., M.B., CH.B., D.SC., M.R.I.A.; British anatomist; b. 92; ed. Dublin Univ.
Chief Demonstrator in Anatomy Trinity Coll. Dublin 28; Univ. Anatomist Dublin Univ. 30; Prof. of Anatomy McGill Univ. Montreal 36-;
Publs. *Prehistoric Man in Ireland* 35, *The Decline of Religion* 40, papers in scientific journals, *Journal of Anatomy*, *British Journal of Surgery* and *Proceedings of Royal Dublin Society*.
Dept. of Anatomy, McGill Univ., Montreal; Home: 570 Milton Street, Montreal, Canada.

Martin, Sir Charles (James), Kt., C.M.G., M.B., D.SC., LL.D., D.C.L., F.R.C.P., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b. 66; ed. King's Coll. London, St. Thomas's Hospital and Leipzig Univ.
Demonstrator in Biology and Physiology King's Coll. and Evening Lecturer in Comparative Anatomy 87; Demonstrator in Physiology Sydney Univ. 91; Lecturer in Physiology Melbourne Univ. 97, Prof. of Physiology 01; Dir. Lister Inst. of Preventative Medicine London 03-30; Prof. of Experimental Pathology London Univ. 31-34, now Emeritus Prof.; Chief of Animal Nutrition Div. of Commonwealth Council for Scientific and Industrial Research and Prof. of Bio-Chemistry Adelaide Univ. 31-33; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 23.
Roebuck House, Old Chesterton, Cambridge.

Martin, Edward, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Waynesburg Coll.
Admitted to Pa. Bar 05, in practice Waynesburg; served Private Spanish-American War, Lieut.-Col. and Major-Gen. First World War; Pres. Dunn Mar Oil & Gas Co.; Dir. Washington County Fire Insurance Co.; Auditor-Gen. Pa. 25-29, State Treas. 29-33; Gov. of Pa. 43-47; U.S. Senator 47-; Republican.
147 Le Moyne Avenue, Washington, Pa.; and 260 Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Martin, Frank; Swiss composer; b. 90; studied music in Geneva.
Works include: four ballads: *Le Vin herbé* 41, *In Terra Pax* 44, *Golgotha* 48 (oratorios), *Der Cornet* 43, *Petite symphonie concertante* 45, *Musique et choeurs pour Athalie* 46, etc.
579 Prinsengracht, Amsterdam.

Martin, Hon. Fred Russell Beauchamp, M.C., LL.B.; Australian jurist; b. 87; ed. Wesley Coll. Melbourne, and Melbourne Univ.
Called to Victorian Bar 11; served 38 Battalion A.I.F. 15-19; Justice of Supreme Court of Victoria 34-.
Wellesley Road, Hawthorn, Victoria.

Martin, Glenn L.; American aeroplane manufacturer; b. 86; ed. Kansas Wesleyan Univ.
Began to build gliders 07, pusher type airplanes 08; established first airplane factory in U.S. 09; Pres. Glenn L. Martin Co.; Fellow London Royal Aeronautic Society; mem. Nat. Aeronautic Asscn.; Pres. Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences 36, Hon. Fellow 37; corresp. mem. Lilienthal Society for Aeronautical Research; delivered Wright Memorial Lecture Royal Aeronautic Soc. London 31, Van Rensselaer Lecture Drexel Inst. Philadelphia 38; awarded Collier Trophy for greatest achievement in aeronautics in America 32.
3703 Greenway, Baltimore, Md.

Martin, Henry; British journalist.
News Editor *Daily Sketch* and *Illustrated Sunday Herald* 19-25, *Evening Standard* 25-28; Editor-in-Chief Press Asscn.; Fellow of the Soc. of Antiquaries and Royal Soc. of Arts.
Press Association, 85 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4; and 9 King's Keep, Putney Hill, London, S.W.15.

Martin, Jean, LL.B.; Swiss writer; b. 79; ed. Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Barrister 02; Editor *Journal de Genève* 08-33, Editor-in-Chief 33-43, Hon. Ed. 43; Municipal Councillor 20-27; Pres. Parish Council 44-, Democratic Party of Geneva 23-25 and 30-31, Pres. Cercle de la Presse 25-28; Lieut.-Col. of Infantry; Pres. Int. Cttee. for Georgia; Liberal-Democrat.
Publs. *Lettres de Géorgie* 20, *14 Billets inédits de Mirabeau à Étienne Dumont et à du Roveray* 25, *Lettres inédites de Frédéric César de la Harpe à Étienne Dumont et à la famille Duval* 29, *La Sainte Alliance et les réfugiés politiques dans le Canton de Vaud 1823-1824* 31, *Genève en 1824*, *Lettres inédites du Professeur Bellot à Étienne Dumont* 34, *L'U.R.S.S. à Genève* 34, *Étienne Dumont* 42, *A la Société des Nations*, *Scènes Vécues* 44, *Histoire et Traditions de Cartigny* 46, *A Travers l'Europe de 1898 à 1939* 48, *Charles Martin père et fils 1790-1934* 50.
Cartigny, nr. Geneva.

Martin, Joseph William, Jnr.; American politician; b. 84; ed. North Attleboro High School.
Reporter *Attleboro Sun* and *Providence Journal* 02-08; publisher North Attleboro *Evening Chronicle* 08-; propr. A. T. Parker Insurance Co.; mem. Massachusetts House of Reps. 12-14, Senate 15-17; del. Republican Nat. Convention Chicago 16, Cleveland 36; Exec. Sec. Republican State Cttee. 22-25; mem. Congress for Massachusetts 25-; Eastern Man. Republican Nat. Campaign 36; Chair. Republican Nat. Cttee. and Congressional Cttee. to 42; Speaker of House of Representatives Jan. 47-Jan. 49.
54 Grove Street, North Attleboro, Mass.

Martin, Lawrence, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American geographer; b. 80; ed. Cornell and Harvard Univs.
Lecturer in Geography Wisconsin, Johns Hopkins, Georgetown, Clark and California Univs. 04-28; served U.S. Army 17-20; Geographer U.S. State Dept. 20-24; Dir. Map Div. of Congressional Library 24-44 and Chair. of Geography 33-44; mem. Geographic Board 21-46; mem. Surveys and Maps Board of Federal Govt. 27-46; Map Intelligence Officer, Office of Strategic Services of Joint Chiefs of Staff 44-46; hon. consultant in geography, Library of Congress 46-; Head of U.S. Del. to Pan-American Inst. of Geography and History, Mexico 29; mem. U.S. Del., ibid 35; Fellow Asscn. of American Geographers, Geological Soc. of America; hon. mem. Geographical Socs. Philadelphia, Vienna, Hungary; gold medallist Geographical Soc. Paris; Order of Crown of Italy; contrib. Ed. *Geographical Review*.
Publs. *Earthquakes at Yakutat Bay, Alaska* 12, *Alaskan Glacier Studies* 14, *College Physiography* 14, *Physical Geography of Wisconsin* 16, *George Washington Atlas* 33, *Disturnell's Map* 37, *Antarctica Discovered by a Connecticut Yankee* 40.
3126 38th Street, N.W., Washington 16, D.C.

Martin, Sir Norman; Australian politician and grazier; b. 93.
Served in First World War; mem. Parl. since 34; joined Cabt. 38; fmr. Min. of Agriculture; Agent-Gen. for Victoria in London 45-.
Victoria House, Melbourne Place, London, W.C.2.

Martin, The Hon. Paul Joseph, K.C., M.A., LL.M.; Canadian Barrister-at-Law; b. 03; ed. St. Alexandre Coll. Ironside, St. Micherl's Coll., Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto, Univ. of Toronto, Harvard Law School, Trinity Coll., Cambridge, and Geneva School of Int. Studies.
Lecturer in Political Science, Assumption Coll., Univ. of Western Ontario 31-34; senior partner firm of Martin, Laird and Easton 34-; mem. of Parl. for Essex East (Windsor, Ont.) 35-; K.C. 39; Del. to L.N. Assembly 38; Parl. Asst. to Min. of Labour 43; Chair. Canadian Govt. Del. and Chair. Employment Comm. I.L.O. Conf. Philadelphia 44; Sec. of State of Canada April 45-Dec. 46; Min. of Health and Welfare Dec. 46-; Del. to First and Second Assemblies of U.N.; first Canadian rep. to Economic and Social Council of U.N., Chair. of Del. to Third Session Sept. 46, head of Del. to Fifth Session July 47, Chair. of Cttee. on Refugees, and of Economic Cttee. Aug. 47; Chair. House of Commons Special Cttee. on Prices Feb. 48; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Michigan); Liberal.
205 Roselawn Avenue, Windsor, Ont.

Martin, Thomas, M.SC., F.INST.P.; British scientist; b. 93; ed. Alleyn's School and Univ. Coll. London.
War Service 14-19 and 39; engaged in metallurgical research 20-23; Sec. British Empire Exhibition Cttee. of Royal Society 23-25; Organising Sec. Optical Convention 26; Sec. Inst. of Physics 27-29 and Editor *Journal of Scientific Instruments* 28-29; Gen. Sec. Royal Inst. of Great Britain 29-; Asst. and Deputy Dir. of Instrument Production, Min. of Supply 39-46; Chair. Cinematograph Equipment Allocation Cttee. 41-46; mem. Anglo-American Mission to European Countries on Instrument Requirements 46; Chair. Film Sub-Comm. UNESCO Comm. on Technical Needs, Paris 47.
Publs. *Faraday*; edited *Faraday's Diary*, *Faraday's Discovery of Electro-Magnetic Induction.*
Royal Institution, 21 Albemarle Street, London, W.1.

Martin, Thomas Shannon; Irish banker; b. 91; ed. Downside School and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Dir. (Gov. 35-37) Bank of Ireland; Joint Man. Dir. T. & C. Martin Ltd.; Dir. Nat. City Bank Ltd., Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. Ltd. (local board), Dublin Artisans' Dwellings Co. Ltd.
St. Brendan's, Ballsbridge, Dublin.

Martin, Victor, D.ÈS.L.; Swiss literary historian; b. 86; ed. Geneva, Leipzig and Oxford Univs.
Private Docent 15-18, Prof. of Greek Language and Literature 18-, Dean Faculty of Letters 20-32, Vice-Rector 36-38, Rector 39-40 Geneva Univ.; Pres. Greco-Swiss Asscn.; Dr. h.c. (Athens).
Publs. *Catalogue of the Greek Papyri in the John Rylands Library, Manchester, Quatre figures de la poésie grecque, Aspects de la Société athénienne, Les Papyrus et l'histoire administrative de l'Egypte Gréco-romaine, Le problème du Socrate historique,* annotated edn. of Eschine's *Discours* (with Guy de Budé), *La vie internationale dans la Grèce des Cités* 40.
Geneva, 4 Bd. Helvétique.

Martin, Hon. William Lee; New Zealand politician; b. 70; ed. Waimate High School and Sydenham, Christchurch.
Fmr. Salvation Army Officer; Sec. Wanganui Painters' Union; mem. Central Waikato Power Board; mem. Repatriation Board (Hamilton); mem. Board Govs. Wanganui Technical Coll.; Pres. Waikato Sub-Province Farmers' Union; M.P. for Raglan; Min. of Agriculture in Labour Govt. Dec. 35-Jan. 41, resigned.
Ingleton Terrace, Hamilton, N.Z.

Martin, William McChesney, Jr., B.A.; American financier; b. 06; ed. Yale and Columbia Univs., Benton Coll. of Law, St. Louis.
In bank examination dept., Fed. Reserve Bank of St. Louis 28-29; head statistical dept. A. G. Edwards and Sons, St. Louis 29-31; partner 31-38; mem. N.Y. Stock Exchange 31-38, Gov. 35-38, Chair. Comm. on Constitution 37-38, Pres. 38-41; published and edited *Economic Forum* 32-34; drafted as private, U.S. Army April 41; attained rank of Col. Aug. 45; Asst. to Exec., President's Soviet Protocol Cttee.; mem. Board of Dirs., Export-Import Bank of Wash. Nov. 45; Chair. Dec. 45; Pres. Feb. 46; Asst. Sec. of the Treasury 49-; U.S. Exec. Dir. Int. Bank Dec. 49-; Dem.
2861 Woodland Drive, N.W., Washington 8, D.C.

Martin, Hon. William Melville, K.C., LL.D., B.A.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 76; ed. Toronto Univ. and Osgoode Hall.
Elected to House of Commons 08; resgnd. 16 to enter Govt. of Province of Sask. as Premier, resgnd. 22; Apptd. Justice of Court of Appeal; Chief Justice 41-.
2042 Cornwall Street, Regina, Sas.

Martin du Gard, Maurice; French writer; b. 96.
Essayist and critic; founder *Les Nouvelles Littéraires* 22-.
Publs. *Impertinences* 24, *Feux tournants* 25, *H. Bremond* 27, *Vérités du Moment* 28, *Carte rouge* 30, *Courrier d'Afrique* 31, *Moralités libérales* 32, *Soirées de Paris* 32, *Terres Divines* 33, *Le Voyage de Madagascar* 34, *Un Français en Europe* 35, *Caractères et Confidences* 36, *Harmonies critiques* 36, *Pour l'Empire* 37, *La fenêtre ouverte* (play) 38, *Suite de Maximes et Caractères* 44, *La Chronique de Vichy* 47, *La carte impériale* 49.
36 avenue Junot, Paris, 18e.

Martin du Gard, Roger; French writer; b. 81; ed. École des Chartes.
Awarded Prix Goncourt for *Les Thibault*, Nobel Prize for Literature 37.
Publs. Novels: *Devenir* 08, *Jean Barois* 13, *Les Thibault: le Cahier Gris* 21, *Le Pénintencier* 22, *L belle saison* 23, *La Consultation* 28, *La mort du père* 30, *Vieille France* 33, *L'été 1914* 36, *Epilogue* 40; Essays: *L'Abbaye de Jumièges* 09; Plays: *Le testament de père Leleu* 14, *La gonfle* 28, *Un taciturne* 32.
10 rue du Dragon, Paris 6e.

Martinez, Enrique Gonzalez; Mexican poet; b. 71; ed. Western Univ. Medical School.
Fmr. Under-Sec. for Education; fmr. Min. to Chile, Argentine, Spain and Portugal; Prof. of French Literature School of Higher Studies of Mexico City.
Publs. *Preludios, Silenter, Jardines de Francia, La Palabra del Viento, Los Senderos Ocultes, Poesía, El espejo intacto.*
Mexico City, Avenida Mayorazgo 715, Colonia del Valle.

Martínez Báez, Antonio; Mexican lawyer; b. 01; ed. Michoacan Univ. and Nat. Univ. of Mexico.
Head of legal dept. of a bank 35-41; Pres. Nat. Banking Comm. 41-43; Man. of Sugar Finance Corpn. 43-46; Permanent Sec. of Council of Nat. Autonomous Univ. 45; mem. of Comm. for Revision of Commercial Law 41-46; consultant to various Govt. depts.; Sec. of State for Nat. Economy; Mexican Del. to I.L.O. Conf. Geneva 49.
Calle de Dublin 25, Mexico, D.F.

Martinez Barrio, Diego; Spanish politician; b. 83; ed. St. Raymond Coll.
Industrialist; fmr. mem. Seville Town Council; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs in Provisional Govt. 31 and for the Interior Sept. 33; Prime Min. Oct. 33; Min. of War in Lerroux Cabinet Dec. 33 and for the Interior Jan. 34; Deputy to Cortes; leader Union Republicana Party (Left Republicans); Speaker of the Cortes and Provisional Pres. of the Republic 36; Prime Min. 36; in Paris 39, Mexico 40; mem. Nat. Cttee. of Liberation; elected Pres. in Exile Sept. 45-.
35 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

Martinez de Campos y Serrano, Gen. Carlos, Duke of the Torre, Count of Llovera; Spanish officer; b. 87; ed. Segovia Artillery Acad.
Lieut. Artillery 08; Military Attaché Tokyo 20-21, Rome 23-31; served Morocco 09; served 16-17, 22 and in Civil War 36-39 (Col. and Gen. Artillery); Chief of Army Staff 39-41; Chief of Coast and Reserve Artillery 41-; Prof. of Strategics.
Publs. *El Japón, historia militar de un pueblo de pocos años* 17, *Fuerzas Militares del Japón* 21, *La artillería en la battalla* 27, *Arte Militar Aereo* 29, *Empleo de la Artillería* 41, *Cuestiones de Ante Guerra* 42.
Madrid, Gran Peña.

Martinez Ruiz, José; Spanish writer; b. 73.
Novelist, essayist and critic; writes under *pseudonym* "Azorin"; mem. Nat. Acad. of the Spanish Language and Royal Spanish Acad.
Publs. *Castilla, Los Pueblos, La Ruta de Don Quijote, Una hora de España*; Plays: *Old Spain, Brandy, mucho brandy, Angelita, Lo invisible, Comedia del Arte, La Guerra*; Novels: *Pueblo, Superrealismo, Felix Vargas, Don Juan, Doña Ines, La Voluntad, Pensando en España, Salvadora de Olbena, María Fontán, El escritor.*
Madrid, Calle de Zorrilla 21, Spain.

Martinez Saenz, Joaquin, LL.D.; Cuban lawyer and politician; b. 00.
Sec. Cuban Nat. Asscn. Banks and Bankers; Sec. of Treasury 33 and 35; founded A.B.C. Movement against Machado régime 30; Sec. for Agriculture 43; mem. Fiscal Cttee. of the L.N. and Fiscal Cttee. Inter-American Bar Asscn.; Senator 44-48; Min. without Portfolio 46; mem. Board of Govs. Banco Nacional de Cuba 49-.
Publs. *Essays on Administrative Law, Compendium of Industrial Legislation, Martí, El Inadaptado Sublime, La Revolución de Roosevelt* 47.
Havana, Banco Nacional de Cuba.

Martinez Zuviria, Gustavo (Hugo Wast), LL.D.; Argentine author; b. 83; ed. Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires.
Prof. of Political Economy Santa Fé Univ.; Nat. Deputy 16-20; Dir. Nat. Library of Buenos Aires 31-; mem. Argentine Acad. of Letters 31-, Nat. Cultural Comm., Argentine-Uruguayan Cultural Inst. 38-; Min. of Education and Justice Jan.-Feb. 44.
Publs. include *Desierto de Piedra* (Argentine Literary Prize), *Valle Negro, Flor de Durazno, Fuente Sellada, Don Bosco y su tiempo, Oro, Naves-Oro-Sueños*; works translated into English, German, Italian, Portuguese, Russian, Polish, Danish and Czech.
Buenos Aires, México 564.

Martins, Francisco José da Rocha; Portuguese writer and historian; b. 80.
Novelist and journalist; sometime brewer and newspaper proprietor; mem. Lisbon Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *History of Portugal, History of King Charles I, History of King Manuel II, Legends of Portugal, Heroes, Santos e Martires da Patria, Grandes Amores de Portugal, Independence of Brazil, History of the Portuguese Colonies, The Court of Junot in Portugal, The Last Viceroy of Brazil, Os Grandes Vultos da Restauração de Portugal, Marques de Pombal desterrado, Europa em guerra, O Apostolo das Indias, Pequena Historia da Imprensa Portugueza, Este Mundo, Bichinho de Conta, Coração Português, Batalha de Sombras, Os Romanticos Antepassados de Eça de Queiroz, Lisboa: Historia de suas glorias e catastrofes.*
Lisbon, rua Manuel Bernardes 23; and Sintra, Rua do Rio da Bica 17.

Martinů, Bohuslav; Czechoslovak musician; b. 90; ed. Prague Conservatoire; pupil of J. Suk.
Violinist and composer; working in Paris 23-40, in U.S.A. 40; Visiting Prof., Princeton 48-49; winner Czech Acad. and Brno Smetana Foundation Prizes and Coolidge Prize.
Compositions include: *La Bagarre, Allegro Symphonique, Noctourne, Revue de la Cuisine, Jotar Échec au Roi Spaliček* (ballets), *The Soldier and the Dancing Girl, Miracles de Notre Dame, Théâtre derrière la ville, La voix de la forêt* (operas); and works for orchestra, quartets and trios.
178-19 Croydon Road, Jamaica, L.I., N.Y.

Martinuzzi, Napoleone; Italian sculptor; b. 92.
Works include *War Memorial* (exhibited Venice Bi-Annual Exhibition), *Vittoria*, in honour of D'Annunzio, *Vittoria* (Vidor War Memorial Church), *Grande lampadario a fontana* (Venice Bi-Annual Exhibition), Design for the tomb of D'Annunzio's mother, Equestrian statue in Gov.'s Palace, Grosseto, Decorations for Post and Telegraph Buildings in Ferrara and Palermo; sculptures in Rome and Venice galleries; a group of Mermaids in bronze for the town of Ostia, a bust of Tintoretto for the church of the Madonna dell 'Orto, Venice, a Monumental Gate for the Palace of the I.N.A., Rome, War Memorial 1940-45, Univ. of Ca' Foscari, Venice; marble statue *L'Eroismo* (Palazzo della Civiltà Italiana, Rome); mem. Insigne Accademia di S. Luca, Rome.
Venice, Palazzo Berlendis, B. 6296.

Martonne, Emmanuel de, SC.D.; French geographer; b. 73.
Prof. Rennes Univ. 99-06 and Lyon Univ. 06-10; Prof. at the Sorbonne since 10; Dir. Inst. de Géographie; Pres. Int. Geographical Union; Editor *Annales de Géographie*; mem. Acad. des Sciences; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Council of Scientific Unions.
Publs. *La Valachie* 02, *Recherches sur l'évolution des Alpes de Transylvanie* 07, *Traité de géographie* 09-24, *L'Europe Centrale* 31-32.
Paris, 7e, avenue Charles-Floquet 10.

Marty, André; French politician; b. 86.
Fmr. naval engineer; participated in the Black Sea revolt in 1919; imprisoned, then amnestied 23; Communist Depty for Seine-et-Oise 24-28, Seine 29-32, for Paris 36-40; sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment Aug. 39; in U.S.S.R. as Sec. of Communist International; Algiers 43; Dep. for Paris 45-.
Publs. *Trial of the Communist Deputies* 41, *Glorious Hours of the Black Sea* 49.
Paris IX, 44 rue Lepelletier.

Marvel, Carl Shipp, M.S., M.A., D.SC., PH.D.; American professor of organic chemistry; b. 94; ed. Illinois Wesleyan Univ. and Univ. of Illinois.
Instructor Univ. of Illinois 20, Assoc. 21-23, Asst. Prof. 23-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-30, Prof. of Organic Chemistry 30-; awarded Nichols Medal N.Y. Section American Chemical Soc. 44; Pres. American Chemical Soc. 45; mem. of Board for the Co-ordination of Malarial Studies 44-46, Nat. Advisory Health Council U.S. Public Health Service 45-47; Nat. Acad. of Sciences 38-; American Philosophical Society 45-; Chair. of the Comm. of Int. Union in dealing with *Encyclopædia Compendia* 47-.
Publs. of some 200 papers in various scientific journals; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*; mem. of Ed. Board *Journal of Organic Chemistry*; Ed. Vols. V and XI *Organic Syntheses* 25 and 31.
Department of Chemistry, 213 Noyes Laboratory, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, U.S.A.

Marvin, Cloyd Heck, M.A., PH.D.; American university president; b. 89 ed. Stanford, Southern Calif., Harvard and New Mexico Univs.
Instructor in Economics Univ. of Southern Calif. 14-15; Asst. Prof., Summer 16; Thayer Fellow Harvard Univ. 16-17; Asst. Prof. Commerce Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles 19-20, Assoc. Prof., Asst. Dir., and Dean 20-22; Prof. Business Admin. Columbia Univ., Summers

20-21; Prof. of Economics, also Pres., Univ. of Arizona 22-27; Pres. George Washington Univ. 27-; Lecturer Int. Inst. Geneva 30; Pres. National Parks Asscn. 33-35; Chair. of U.S. del. to 7th Pan-American Scientific Congress 35; Chair. Advisory Cttee. to the Comm. on Educ. of the House of Reps. 44-45; Capt. Aviation Service U.S. Army 17-19; Special Asst. to the Sec. of War and Dep. Dir. in Charge of Research 46-47.
The George Washington University, Washington, D.C.

Masani, Minocheher Rustom, B.A., LL.B.; Indian publicist; b. 05; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay, and London School of Economics.
Barrister of Lincoln's Inn; one of the founders of Congress Socialist Party and Sec. till 39; Mayor of Bombay 43-44; mem. Constituent Assembly and Provisional Parl. of India 47-48; Ambassador of India in Brazil 48-49; U.N. Sub-Commission on Discrimination and Minorities.
Publs. *Our India, Socialism Reconsidered, Your Food, Picture of a Plan, Plea for the Mixed Economy.*
Bombay House, Bombay 1, India.

Masani, Sir Rustom Pestonji, Kt., M.A.; banker, administrator and author; b. 76; ed. Elphinstone Coll., Bombay.
Pres. Gov. Body K. R. Cama Oriental Inst., Bombay Anthropological Society, Presidency Adult Education Asscn.; Chair. Deccan Coll. Post-Graduate Research Inst.; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Indian Inst. for Educational and Cultural Co-operation; Municipal Sec. Bombay 07-19, Deputy Municipal Commr. 19-25, Municipal Commr. 22; Man. Central Bank of India 26-28; Sec. Bombay Provincial and Indian Central Banking Enquiry Cttee. 29-31; Dir. Reserve Bank of India; Dir. Oriental Govt. Security Life Assurance Co.; Vice-Chancellor Bombay Univ. 39-42; mem. Indian National Comm. for co-operation with UNESCO; Central Board of Archæology; Provincial Leader Nat. War Front; Trustee Prince of Wales Museum, N.M. Wadia Charities.
Publs. *Dadabhai Naoroji: The Grand Old Man of India, Evolution of Local Self Government in Bombay, The Conference of the Birds: A Sufi Allegory, Court Poets of Iran and India, Folklore of Wells.*
68F Nepean Sea Road, Bombay.

Mascarenhas de Morais, Gen. Joao Batista; Brazilian army officer; b. 83; ed. Brazil Military School.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. 07; advanced through all grades to Colonel 31; Brig.-Gen. 37; Gen. of Division 42; Gen. Commd. Brazilian Expeditionary Force in Europe 43-45;Grand Officer Ordem do Mérito Militar (Brazil), Commander Legion of Merit (U.S.A.).
Rio de Janeiro, Rua Ibituruna 94.

Mascherpa, Pietro; Italian pharmacologist; b. 02; ed. Genoa Univ.
Asst. Pharmacological Inst. Genoa Univ. 27-33; Asst. Inst. of Physical Chemistry Bologna Univ. 30-31; Lecturer in Pharmacology Parma Univ. 35-36; Extra. Prof. of Pharmacology Catania 37-38; Prof. of Pharmacology Pavia Univ. 38-; also Dir. Univ. Pharmacological Inst.; mem. Genoa Acad. of Science and Letters, Italian Society for Experimental Biology, Italian Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Parma Nat. Society, Society of Science, Catania and Pavia Medico-Surgical Society, Academia Storia Arte sanitaria Rome, Real Acad. de Farmacia de Madrid; Vice-Pres. Società italiana di Idroclimatologia, etc.
Pavia, R. Università.

Maschwitz, Eric, O.B.E.; British writer and producer; b. 01; ed. Repton and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Editor group Hutchinson's magazines 22-23; joined B.B.C. 26, Editor *Radio Times* 27-33; Variety Dir. 33-36; with Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, Hollywood 37-38; War Service 39-45; Intelligence Corps Lieut.-Col. 45. Plays include *Gay Hussar, Good Night, Vienna, Balalaika, Magyar Melody, New Faces, Starlight Roof, Carissima Serenade, Heart of Gold*; screen plays include *Invitation to the Waltz, Good-bye, Mr. Chips*; songs include *These Foolish Things, A Nightingale Sang in Berkeley Square, A Pair of Silver Wings, Room* 504, *The World is Mine.*
c/o Savile Club, 69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Masefield, John, O.M.; British poet; b. 78.
Narrative poet, novelist and playwright; mem. Academic Cttee. 13; Poet Laureate since 30; Order of Merit 35; Hon. D. Litt. (Oxon.).
Publs. include *Salt Water Ballads, Reynard the Fox, Dauber, The Everlasting Mercy, Poems and Ballads, Minnie Maylow's Story* (poems); *Sard Harker, The Hawbucks, The Midnight Folk, Odtaa, The Taking of the Gry, The Box of Delights, The Square Peg, Dead Ned* (novels); *Pompey the Great, The Tragedy of Nan, Philip the King, Good Friday, Melloney Holtspur, Tristan and Isolt, The Coming of Christ* (plays); *The Conway, Live and Kicking Ned* 39, *Basilissa* 40, *The Nine Days Wonder* 41, *In the Mill* 41, *Conquer* 41, *New Chum* 44, *A "Macbeth" Production* 45, *Thanks Before Going* 46, *Badon Parchments* (novel) 47.
Abingdon, Berks.

Mason, Gregory; American anthropologist; b. 89; ed. Williams and Columbia Univs., Univ. of S. California.
Reporter New York *Evening Sun* 12-13; mem. staff *Outlook* 14-20; leader expeditions to Central America 26, 28, 30, 32, 33 and to Colombia 31 and 36 for Harvard, Pennsylvania Univ. and Heye Foundation, lecturer on anthropology, exploration and social and political problems; Asst. Prof. of Journalism, N.Y. Univ. 37-41, Assoc. Prof. 41, Prof. 42-; Chair. Dept. of Journalism 41-.
Publs. *Green Gold of Yucatan, Silver Cities of Yucatan, Columbus Came Late, Mexican Gallop, Remember The Maine, South of Yesterday, The Culture of the Taironas, September Remember* (with Ruth Fitch Mason under pseudonym Eliot Taintor).
New York University, New York 3, N.Y.; Home: Riverside, Conn.

Mason, Hon. Henry Greathead Rex, K.C., M.A., LL.B., M.P.; New Zealand lawyer and politician; b. 85; ed. Wellington Coll. and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Admitted Solicitor 09, Barrister 23; in practice Pukehohe 11, Auckland 23; Mayor Pukehohe 15-19; mem. Auckland Transport Board 31-39, Chair. 35-39; mem. Parl. for Eden (now Auckland Suburbs) 26-; Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Justice 35-49, of Education 40-47, of Native Affairs 43-46; head of N.Z. Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46; mem. Labour Party.
52 Hobson Street, Wellington (N.I.), N.Z.

Mason, Lieut.-Col. Kenneth, M.C., M.A.; British officer and geographer; b. 87; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Second-Lieut. Royal Engineers 06, Lieut. 07, Capt. 14, Brevet-Major 18, Lieut.-Col. 33; joined Survey of India 09, in charge expedition connecting Indo-Russian Surveys Pamirs 13, Shaksgam Exploration 26; awarded Cuthbert Peek Grant Royal Geographical Society 26, Royal Founders Gold Medal 27; Prof. of Geography Oxford Univ. 32-; Fellow Hertford Coll. Oxford; Councillor Royal Geographical Society 32-37, Vice-Pres. 37-42; attached Admiralty 40-46; founder, hon. Ed. *Himalayan Journal* 28-42; Master, Worshipful Company of Drapers, City of London 49-50.
Hertford College, Oxford.

Mason, Max, B.L., PH.D., LL.D., D.SC.; American mathematician; b. 77; ed. Göttingen and Wisconsin Univs.
Instructor in Mathematics Massachusetts Inst. of

Technology 03-04; Asst. Prof. Yale Univ. 04-08; Lecturer in Mathematics and Physics Harvard Univ. 11-12; Editor Trans-American Mathematical Society 11-17; Prof. Mathematics and Physics Univ. of Wisconsin 08-25; Pres. Univ. of Chicago 25-28; Pres. Rockefeller Foundation 29-36; Chair. Observatory Council California Inst. of Technology 36-.
Publs. *New Haven Mathematical Colloquium* 10, *The Electromagnetic Field* (with others).
1035 Harvard Avenue, Claremont, Calif.

Mason, Perry, M.A., PH.D.; American college professor; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Junior Accountant with Konopak, Hurst, and Dalton, C.P.A.'s, Toledo, Ohio 21-22; Instr. of Econs., Univ. of Mich. 22-24, 25-30; Asst. Prof. of Econs. and Commerce, Univ. of Kansas 24-25; Prof. of Accounting, Antioch Coll. 30-38; Prof. of Accounting, Univ. of Calif. 38-; Lecturer in Accounting, Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles 36-37; Assoc. Dean of the School of Business Admin., Univ. of Calif. 46-; Regional Accountant and Regional Price Economist, Office of Price Admin., San Francisco 42-45.
Publs. *Principles of Public Utility Regulation* 37, *Fundamentals of Accounting* 42.
2829 Benvenue Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Massé, Henri; French orientalist; b. 86; Docteur-ès-lettres.
Prof. Faculty of Letters Univ. of Algiers 19-27; Prof. Ecole nationale des langues orientales Paris 27-; mem. Institut de France (Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres).
Publs. *Essai sur le poète Saadi* 19, *Les épopées persanes: Firdousi* 35, *Croyances et coutumes persanes* (2 vols.) 38, *L'Islam* (4th edn.) 45, *Le Béharistan de Djami* (translation from Persian) 25; editions and translations of Arab and Persian authors.
19 avenue du Président Roosevelt, Sceaux (Seine), France.

Massey, Claude, F.I.P.A., A.I.C.A., A.R.S.I.; Australian government representative; b. 89; ed. Footscray Coll., Sydney Univ., and Sydney Technical Coll. (Diploma of Economics and Commerce).
With Victorian Govt. Railways 05-11; joined R.A. Naval Service, Sec. to Naval Mems. 11-14; Sec. and Paymaster, R.A. Naval Depot, Edgecliffe, Sydney 14-16; Sec. and Accountant, R.A.N. Wireless and Electricity Works 16-17, R.A.N. Royal Edward Yard 17-23; special duty with R.N. in U.K. and U.S. Navy in U.S.A. 23-25; Dir. Navy Office, Melbourne 26-28; Officer-in-Charge, Royal Edward Yard, Sydney 28-36; Dir. Naval Office; Chair. Services Food Cttee.; mem. of many Service Cttees., of Tinplate Board, Australian Food Council, etc.; Dir.-Gen. of Food Supply for Australia 43-46; Australian Govt. Commr. for Malaya 46-49; Minister to Egypt 49-.
Australian Legation, Cairo, Egypt.

Massey, Harrie Stewart Wilson, B.A., M.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 08; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Aitchison Travelling Scholar Melbourne Univ. 29-31, research in atomic physics Cavendish Laboratory; Cambridge 29-33; Independent Lecturer in Mathematical Physics Queen's Univ., Belfast 33-38; Goldsmid Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Coll., Univ. of London 39-; Vice-Dean of Faculty of Science Oct. 47; Fellow Royal Soc. 40; Chair. Atomic Scientists' Asscn. 46; Vice-Pres. 47-; mem. Radio Research Board 46-; Scientific Advisory Panel, British Council 47-.
Publs. *The Theory of Atomic Collisions* (with N. F. Mott) 33, *Negative Ions* 38; papers on atomic physics in *Proceedings of the Royal Society*, etc.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Massey, Rt. Hon. Vincent, P.C., C.H., M.A., LL.D.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Toronto and Oxford Univs.
Lecturer in Modern History Toronto Univ. 13-15; on staff Mil. District No. 2 (Canada) 15-18; Associate Sec. War Cttee. of Cabinet (Ottawa) Jan.-Dec. 18; Pres. Massey-Harris Co. 21-25; Min. to United States 26-30; High Commr. in London 35-46; Chair. Board of Trustees Nat. Gallery, London 43-46; Chair. Massey Foundation; Chancellor Univ. of Toronto; Chair. Nat. Gallery of Canada; Hon. Fellow Balliol College; Hon. D.C.L. (Oxon.).
Publs. *Good Neighbourhood* 31, *The Sword of Lionheart* 43, *On Being Canadian* 48.
Batterwood House, nr. Port Hope, Ontario, Canada.

Massigli, René, K.B.E.; French diplomatist; b. 88; ed. École Normale.
Mem. École Française de Rome 10-13; Lecturer Lille Univ. 13-14; Sec. Conf. of Ambassadors 20; Asst. Sec. French Delegation to Washington 21; Sec. of Delegation to Genoa 21; Sec. Lausanne Conf. 22-23; mem. Council of State 24-28; Chief of L.N. Section Min. of Foreign Affairs since 28; mem. French Delegation to Naval Conf. London 30; fmr. Deputy-Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32; Asst. Dir. of Political Section at Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-37, Dir. 37-38; Ambassador to Turkey 38-40; arrived London, joined de Gaulle 43, Nat. Commr. for Foreign Affairs 43; Commr. for Foreign Affairs French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-; mem. Advisory Council on Italy 43-44; Ambassador to Great Britain 44-; mem. European Advisory Comm. 44, etc.
French Embassy, Albert Gate, London, S.W.1.

Massignon, Louis, LITT.D.; French historian and orientalist; b. 83.
Prof. Coll. de France and Hautes Études (Sorbonne); Gen. Sec. Comité France-Islam; mem. Russian Acad. of Sciences, Royal Acads. Copenhagen, Teheran, Amsterdam, Brussels, Kabul and Cairo, Acad. of Damascus, Royal Asiatic Societies London and Batavia, and American Oriental Society and Asia Society; Ed. *Revue des Études Islamiques*, *Annauaire du Monde Musulman*, and *Dieu vivant*.
Publs. *Le Maroc d'après Léon l'Africain* 06, *Mission en Mésopotamie* 10-12, *La passion d'al Hallâj, martyr mystique de l'Islam* 22, *Les corporations marocaines* 25, *Expérience mystique et stylisation littéraire* 27, *Recueil de textes* 29, *La prière d'Abraham sur Sodome* 29, *Le Diwan d'al Hallaj* 31, *Salman Pak* 34, *Explication du plan de Koûfa* 35, *L'hégire d'Ismaël* 35, *Der gnostische Kult der Fâtima* 38, *La Mubâhala* 43-, *N.D. de la Salette* 47, *Nazareth et nous . . . Nacâra* 48, *Shushtarf* 49, *La syntaxe intérieure des langues sémitiques* 49.
Paris VII, 21 rue Monsieur.

Massine, Lèonide; Russian choreographer; b. 96; ed. Imperial School of Opera, Moscow.
Studied under Fokine and with Diaghileff Ballet in Germany; first London appearance Drury Lane 14, New York Century Theatre 16; formed company to tour South America; founded ballet school London; appeared Cochran's revues, London Pavilion 25-26; produced ballet Roxy Theatre, New York 27-29, Opera House, Paris, and La Scala, Milan; produced dances and appeared in Cochran-Reinhardt production of *The Miracle*, Lyceum 32; producer and dancer Ballets Russes de Monte Carlo 32, New York 34, Covent Garden 34-35; Sadlers Wells Ballet guest artiste 47.
Ballets include: *Le Beau Danube*, *Beach*, *Choreartium*, *The School of Ballet*, *Tricorne*, *Boutique Fantasque*, *Seventh Symphony*, *Noble Vision*, *Rouge et Noir*, *Bacchanal*, *Labyrinth*, *Aleko*, etc.
28 Forester Street, Long Beach, N.Y.

Massingham, Harold John; British writer; b. 88; ed. Westminster School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Journalist and writer, staff *Morning Leader*, National Press Agency and *Athenæum* 12-14; weekly contrib. to *Nation* and *Athenæum* 16-24, and to *The Field* 38-44.
Publs. *Letters to X*, *People and Things* 19, *Some Birds of the Countryside* 21, *Untrodden Ways* 23, *In Praise of England* 24, *Downland Man* 26, *Pre-Roman Britain*, *The Golden Age: the Story of Human Nature* 27, *The Heritage of Man* 29, *Wold Without End* 30, *London Scene* 33, *Genius of England* 37, *Shepherd's Country* 38, *A Countryman's Journal* 39, *Country Relics* 39, *The Sweet of the Year* 39, *Chiltern Country* 39, *The Fall of the Year* 40, *Cotswold Country* 41, *Remembrance* 42, *The English Countryman* 42, *The Tree of Life* 43, *Men of Earth* 43, *This Plot of Earth* 44, *The Wisdom of the Fields* 45, *An Englishman's Year* 48, *The Curious Traveller* 50; Editor (with Hugh Massingham) *The Great Victorians* 32, *English Country* 34, Nonesuch edn. *Gilbert White of Selbourne* 36, *The English Countryside* 37, *England and the Farmer* 40, *The Natural Order* 44, *Where Man Belongs* 46, *The Small Farmer* 47.
Reddings, Long Crendon, Bucks.

Masson, Gen. Diego Isidro; Argentine officer and politician; b. 87; ed. Nat. Coll., Military Coll. and Advanced War School.
Fmr. Chief of Transport Div. of Gen. Staff; Military Attaché Embassy Lima 27; Commdr. 6th Infantry Regt. 30; mem. Foreign Acquisitions Comm. 32; Sec. Permanent Technical Comm. on Armaments; Dir. Esteban de Luca Arsenal and Commdr. 4th Infantry Div. 36; Chief of Gen. Staff of 2nd Div. 37-38; Commandant 2nd Military Region 39; Commandant 5th Div. 40, 2nd Div. 41-43; Min. of Agriculture in Rawson and Ramirez Cabts. 43-44, in Farrell Cabt. 44; Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 44; C.-in-C. Army 46-.
Buenos Aires, Talcahuano 758.

Masson, James Irvine Orme, M.B.E., D.SC., F.R.S.; b. 87; ed. Melbourne, Edinburgh and London Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry London Univ. 12-15, Reader 19-24; mem. staff Research Dept. Woolwich Arsenal 15-19; Sec. Chemical Society 21-24; Prof. of Chemistry and Head of Dept. of Pure Science Durham Univ. 24-38; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; Vice-Chancellor Sheffield Univ. 38-; Hon. LL.D. (Edinburgh Univ.).
Publ. *Three Centuries of Chemistry* 25, numerous papers.
The University, Sheffield.

Masson-Oursel, Paul, LITT.D.; French philosopher and historian; b. 82.
Dir. of Studies at École des Hautes Études Religieuses; Editor *La Psychologie et la Vie*; Co-Dir. *Revue Philosophique*.
Publs. *La philosophie comparée* (translated into English) 23, *Esquisse d'une histoire de la philosophie indienne* 23, *L'Inde antique* 33, *La philosophie en Orient* 38, *Le fait métaphysique* 41, *Apprends à agir* 41, *Apprends à penser* 42, *La pensée en Orient*, *La morale et l'histoire*, *L'Inde et l'histoire*, *Les origines religieuses de la sensibilité artistique* 46.
Paris VIII, 31 rue de Constantinople.

Massy-Greene, Hon. Sir Walter, K.C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 74; ed. England.
Mem. Federal Parliament 10-22; Whip 13-18; Hon. Min. 18; Min. for Customs 19-21 and for Health and Defence 21-22; Senator 23, 25, 31; Hon. Min. and Asst. Treasurer 31-33; Dir. Metal Manufacturers Ltd., Australian Knitting Mills Ltd., Yarra Falla Ltd., North Broken Hill Ltd.; Chair. Associate Pulp and Paper Mills Ltd., Felt and Textiles of Australia Ltd., Bradford Cotton Mills Ltd., Electrolytic Zinc Co. Ltd., Gold Mines of Australia, and other mining and industrial companies.
360 Collins Street, Melbourne.

Mast, Général d'Armée Charles Emmanuel; French army officer; b. 89; ed. Ecole spéciale militaire de Saint-Cyr, Ecole Supérieure de Guerre Paris, Ecole des Langues Orientales Paris.
Commissioned 10; attached to Foreign Legion in Algeria and Indo-China; wounded in First World War; Officer of Gen. Staff 22; studied in Japan; Mil. Attaché at French Embassy Tokyo 32-37; Col. Commdg. Infantry Regt. in Second World War; promoted Gen. of Brigade May 40; Commd. 3rd Div. of North African Infantry; Chief of Staff 19th Army Corps Algiers 40-42; Commdr. Algiers Div. Sept. 42; Chief of French Resistance in North Africa; secret meeting with Gen. Clark and Robert Murphy prior to Allied landing in North Africa; had Admiral Darlan arrested and secured control of Algiers for Allies Nov. 42; mission to Egypt and Syria Feb. 43; Resident Gen. of France at Tunis June 43-47; mem. Nat. Defence Council and Dir. Institut des Hautes Etudes Militaires 47-; promoted Gen. of the Army Feb. 47.

Masterman, John Cecil, O.B.E., M.A.; British educationist; b. 91; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth, Worcester Coll., Oxford and Univ. of Freiburg.
Midshipman 08; Student of Christ Church Oxford 19-46; Censor 20-26; Lieut. Intelligence Corps 40; Major (specially employed) 41-45; Provost of Worcester Coll. Oxford Jan. 47-; Fellow of Eton Coll. 42-; Order of Crown of Yugoslavia (3rd Class).
Publs. *An Oxford Tragedy* 33, *Fate Cannot Harm Me* 35, *Marshal Ney* 37.
Provost's Lodgings, Worcester College, Oxford.

Masters, Hon. Robert; New Zealand politician; b. 79; ed. Greymouth.
M.P. for Stratford 19-26; Chair. New Zealand Transport Board 29 and Royal Commr. for Railways 35; mem. Legislative Council 30-37; Min. without Portfolio and Dept. Leader Legislative Council 30-31; mem. Cabinet Economy Comm. 31; Min. of Education 31-34 and Min. of Industries and Commerce in Coalition Govt. 31-35; Leader Legislative Council 33-35; Man. Dir. Masters Ltd. Taranaki, Taranaki Publishing Co.
Parliament Buildings, Wellington, N.Z.

Mastick, Seabury Cone, M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 71; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Univ. of California.
Vice-Pres. Warner Chemical Co. 20-28; Pres. Westvaco Chlorine Products Co. 22-27; mem. New York Assembly 21-22; New York State Senator 22-34; Chair. Cttee. on Taxation 24-32; Chair. State Comm. for Revision of Tax Laws 30-38; mem. Nat. Board Y.M.C.A. 39-; mem. Board Dirs. and Exec. Cttee. United Service Organisations 41-.
Bear Ridge Farm, Pleasantville, N.Y.

Matas, Rudolph, M.D.; American surgeon; b. 60; ed. New Orleans, Barcelona and Paris.
Prof. of Surgery Tulane Univ. 95-27, Emeritus 28-; Senior Surgeon Charity Hospital 94-28 and Consultant 28-; Hon. Chief Surgical Staff Touro Hospital; Fellow American Medical Assen. (Vice-Pres. 20 and 33), American Surgical Assen. (Pres. 09), Société Int. de Chirurgie (Pres. 36-38); Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons (Pres. 24-25); Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Surgeons England, Paris Surgical Acad., and Rome, Madrid, Warsaw, New York Medical Acads.; Hon. Sc.D. (Pennsylvania, Princeton), LL.D. (Washington, Alabama, Tulane).
2255 St. Charles Avenue, New Orleans 13, La.

Mather, Frank J., Jnr., B.A., PH.D., L.H.D.; American art critic and historian; b. 68; ed. Williams Coll., Johns Hopkins Univ. and Ecole des Hautes Etudes.
Asst. Prof. of English and Romance Languages Williams Coll. 93-00; Asst. Editor *The Nation* 01-06; Prof. of Art and Archæology Princeton Univ. 10-32; Dir.

Museum Historic Art Princeton Univ. 22-46; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Homer Martin, Poet in Landscape* 12, *The Collectors* (short stories) 12, *Estimates in Art* 16, *The Portraits of Dante* 21, *History of Italian Painting* 23, *Ulysses in Ithaca* 26, *Modern Painting* 27, *Concerning Beauty* 35, *Venetian Painters* 36, *Western European Painting of the Renaissance* 39.
3 Evelyn Place, Princeton, N.J.

Mather, Kirtley F., B.SC., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 88; ed. Denison and Chicago Univs.
Instructor Univ. of Arkansas 12-14; Fellow in Geology Univ. of Chicago 14-15; Associate Prof. of Geology Queen's Univ. Kingston, Canada 15-17 and Prof. of Palæontology 17-18; Prof. of Geology Denison Univ. 18-24; Associate Prof. of Physiography Harvard Univ. 24-27, Prof. of Geology 27- and Dir. Summer School of Arts and Sciences 34-43; Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 17-45; Pres. Boston Centre for Adult Education 33-39; Fellow Royal Geographical Society; Pres. American Assn. Scientific Workers 42-46; Chair. editorial Cttee. Scientific Book Club 29-46; Pres. Nat. Council Y.M.C.A. 46-48; Hon. Sc.D., Litt.D., L.H.D., LL.D.
Publs. *Old Mother Earth* 28, *Science in Search of God* 28, *Sons of the Earth* 30, *Adult Education: A Dynamic for Democracy* (with Dorothy Hewitt) 37, *A Source Book of Geology* (with S. P. Mason) 39, *Enough and to Spare* 44, *Crusade for Life* 49.
155 Homer Street, Newton Centre, Mass.

Mather, Loris Emerson, C.B.E., M.I.MECH.E.; British engineer; b. 86; ed. Harrow, Trinity Coll. Cambridge and Germany.
Officer Royal Engineers 09-19; mem. Court Manchester Univ.; Gov. Manchester Grammar School; Vice-Pres. Manchester Engineering Council; Chair. Mather and Platt Ltd.; Dir. Lancashire Steel Corpn.; mem. N.W. Regional Board for Industry.
Myddelton, Roehampton, London, S.W.15.

Mathers, Rt. Hon. George, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 86.
Pres. Carlisle Trades Council and Labour Party 17-20; mem. Carlisle City Council 19-21; Chair. Edinburgh Central I.L.P. 23-24; contested West Edinburgh 23 and 24; Labour M.P. for West Edinburgh 29-31; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Under Sec. of State for India July 29 and to Under Sec. of State for Colonies Nov. 29; Pres. Edinburgh and District Trades and Labour Council and Chair. Edinburgh and Lothians Labour Parties Fed. 33; Labour M.P. for Linlithgow 35-; Scottish Labour Whip 35-45; Comptroller of H.M. Household 44-45, Treasurer of Household and Dep. Chief Govt. Whip 45-46; Lord High Commr. Gen. Assembly Church of Scotland May 46, 47 and 48; Dep. Lieut. City of Edinburgh May 46-; P.C. 47; Pres. Edinburgh Y.M.C.A. 47-.
139 Craiglea Drive, Edinburgh, 10.

Mathew, Most Rev. David, M.A., LITT.D., F.S.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 02; ed. Royal Naval Colls., Osborne and Dartmouth, and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Ordained priest 29; asst. priest at St. David's Cathedral, Cardiff 30-34; Chaplain to Catholics in Univ. of London 34-44; Lecturer in English History, Oxford 45; Visitor Apostolic in Ethiopia 45; Titular Bishop of Aelia and Bishop-Auxiliary of Westminster 38-46; Archbishop of Apamea and Apostolic Del. in British East and West Africa 46-.
Publs. *The Celtic Peoples and Renaissance Europe* 33, *The Reformation and Contemplative Life* (with Gervase Mathew) 34, *Catholicism in England* 36, *The Jacobean Age* 38, *British Seamen* 43, *The Naval Heritage* 44, *Action* 45, *Ethiopia* 46, *The Social Structure in Caroline England* 47.
Apostolic Delegation, P.O. Box 468, Mombasa.

Mathew, Sir Theobald, K.B.E., M.C.; British solicitor; b. 98; ed. Oratory School and Royal Mil. Coll., Sandhurst. Served First World War with Irish Guards (M.C.) 17-20; A.D.C. to Gen. Sir Alexander Godley 19; called to Bar 21; joined Charles Russell and Co. Solicitors 25; Board of Middlesex Hospital 30; Departmental Cttee. on Imprisonment for Debt 34; Home Office 41; Head of Criminal Div. 42-44; Dir. of Public Prosecutions 44-.
Devonshire House, Mayfair Place, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Mathews, Dame Vera Laughton, D.B.E.; ed. St. Andrew's Convent and King's Coll. London.
Pres. St. Joan's International Social and Political Alliance; Dir. Women's Royal Naval Service 39-46; Chair. British Domestic Coal Consumers' Council; mem. S.E. Gas Board; Pres. Nat. Smoke Abatement Society; Exec. Cttee. Girl Guides of Great Britain.
Publ. *Blue Tapestry: The Story of the W.R.N.S.* 48.
14A Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Mathiassen, Therkel, M.A., PH.D.; Danish archæologist; b. 92; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Mem. Dr. Knud Rasmussen's 5th Thule expedition to Arctic America 21-24; leader archæological expeditions to Greenland 29, 30, 31-32, 33 and 34; Curator Prehistoric Dept. of Nat. Museum 33, Head of Dept. 41, Chief Curator 46-; Sec. of Society of Northern Antiquaries 45-; Fellow American Geographical Society.
Publs. *Archaeology of the Central Eskimos* 27, *Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos* 28, *Inugsuk, a medieval Eskimo settlement in North Greenland* 30, *Prehistory of the Angmagssalik Eskimos* 33, *Eskimo Archæology of Julianehaab District* 36, *Gudenaa Kulturen* 37, *Stenalderbopladser i Aamosen* 43, *Danske Oldsager I* 48, *Studier over Vestjyllands Oldtidsbebyggelse* 48.
Copenhagen, National Museum; and Grønnemose Allé 101, Søborg, Denmark.

Matisse, Henri; French artist; b. 69.
Mem. Société Nat. des Beaux-Arts, Salon d'Automne and Salon des Indépendants; winner Leningrad and Pennsylvania awards; Commander of Legion of Honour Jan. 47.
Paintings include: *Desserte* 98, *Italienne, Le Jeune Marin* 07, *La Joie de Vivre* 07, *Odalisque* 10, *Femme au turban, La Musique* 11, *Fenêtre à Tanger, Les trois soeurs* 17, *Torse de jeune fille* 18, in Luxembourg Museum and various European and American Galleries.
Paris XIV, 132 Bd. Montparnasse.

Matoušek, Kamil, JUDR.; Czechoslovak jurist; b. 84; ed. Beneš Grammar School, Prague, and Charles Univ.
Apptd. Judge 13; held judicial appts. with County Court at České Budějovice, District Court at Nový Bydžov, County Court and High Court, Prague; Vice-Pres. High Court in Prague Oct. 46-.
Publ. *Code of Judicial and Extra-Judicial Fees* 36.
Stalinova 112, Prague XII.

Mátrai, László, PH.D.; Hungarian librarian and writer; b. 09; ed. Budapest Univ.
Assistant 33, Librarian 35, Director-in-Chief of University Library, Budapest 45-.
Publs. *A jelenkori esztétika föirányai, Modern gondolkodás, Élmény és mű, Karakterológia, Haladás és fejlödés.*
University Library, Ferenciek tere 5, Budapest, Hungary.

Matsuoka, Komakichi; Japanese trade unionist; b. 88; ed. Iwai Primary School.
Worked as mechanic 03-17; active in labour movement 14-; was manager of Japanese Fed. of Trade Unions,

Pres. of same, Chair. Japanese T.U.C.; attended 8th, 9th and 12th Confs. of I.L.O. as labour adviser; mem. Japanese House of Representatives 46-; is now Speaker of the House and Pres. Japanese General Fed. of Trade Unions; mem. Social Democratic Party.
No. 4785 Oi-Kanoezuka-machi, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo, Japan.

Matters, Leonard Warburton, J.P.: British journalist and politician; b. 81; ed. South Australian State Schools.
Fmrly. Man. Editor *Buenos Aires Herald*; Labour M.P. for Kennington Div. of Lambeth 29-31, recontested seat 35; mem. Overseas Trade Development Council 29; Chair. Indian and Eastern Newspaper Soc. (London); London Representative *The Hindu Newspaper*, Madras.
Publs. *The House of the Ravens* (trans.), *The Mystery of Jack the Ripper*, *Through the Kara Sea*, *India* 42.
Fiddler's Brook, Much Hadham, Hertfordshire.

Matthai, The Hon. John, C.I.E., B.A., B.L., B.LITT., D.SC.; Indian economist; b. 86; ed. London School of Economics and Oxford Univ.
Prof. of Economics Presidency Coll. Madras 20-25; Prof. of Indian Economics Madras Univ. 22-25; mem. Madras Legislative Council 22-25; mem. Indian Tariff Board 25-31, Pres. 31-35; Dir.-Gen. of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics Govt. of India 35-40; joined Tata Sons Ltd. 40, Dir. 44; Mem. for Finance in Interim Govt. Sept.-Oct. 46; Mem. for Industries and Supplies Oct. 46-; Min. of Transport and Railways Jan. 47; Min. of Finance Sept. 48-.
Publs. *Village Government in India*, *Agricultural Cooperation in India*, *Excise and Liquor Control*.
Ministry of Finance, New Delhi, India.

Matthews, Bryan Harold Cabot, C.B.E., F.R.S., SC.D.; British physiologist; b. 06; ed. Clifton Coll. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Beit Memorial Fellow for Medical Research 28-32; Fellow, King's Coll. 29; Asst. Dir. Physiological Research, Cambridge 32-48; Reader in Experimental Physiology, Cambridge Univ. 48-; Consultant in Physiology to R.A.F. 41-; Head of R.A.F. Inst. of Aviation Medicine 44-47.
King's College, Cambridge.

Matthews, H. Freeman, A.M.; American foreign service officer; b. 99; ed. Gilman County School, Princeton Univ., and Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques.
Apptd. Sec. of Embassy or Legation 23; Sec. at Budapest 24-26, at Bogotá 26-28, Dept. of State 30; Asst. Chief Div. of Latin-American Affairs 30; Special detail to El Salvador 31; 1st Sec. at Havana 33, at Paris 37, Consul 38; 1st Sec. Madrid and Paris 39, at Vichy 40, 41; Counsellor at London Embassy 41, Min. 43; with Dept. of State Chief of Div. of European Affairs 43, Dir. 44; accompanied Under-Sec. of State to London 44, Pres. Roosevelt to Crimea Conf. 45; Political adviser to Berlin Conf. 45, to meeting of Foreign Secs. Moscow 45, Paris 46, and New York 46; Political Adviser Paris Conf. 46; Council of Foreign Mins. Moscow 47; Acting Chief Civil Affairs Officer, Staff of Gen. Eisenhower, London and Algiers 42; Ambassador to Sweden 47-.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Matthews, Hon. Robert Charles, P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 71; ed. McMaster and Harvard Univs.
Mem. House of Commons 26-35; Chair. Standing Cttee. on Banking and Commerce 31-33; Min. of Nat. Revenue 33-35; Pres. Canadian Chamber of Commerce 36-37; Pres. Fed. for Community Service, Toronto 38-39; sponsored and accompanied Canadian Cricket XI to England 36; mem. Hon. Horse Show Cttee. of Royal Winter Fair 46-47; fmr. Pres. Toronto Humane Soc.; Conservative.
134 Lyndhurst Avenue, Toronto.

Matthews, Sir Ronald Wilfred, Kt., KT.ST.J., D.L., M.INST.T., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 85; ed. Eton Coll.
London and North Eastern Railway 38-48; Man. Dir. Turton Brothers and Matthews Ltd.; Pres. Assen. British Chambers of Commerce 40-42; Chair. General Refractories Ltd., Brush Electrical Engineering Co. Ltd.; D.L. West Riding of Yorks.
Wadworth Hall, nr. Doncaster; and 146 Dorset House, Gloucester Place, London, N.W.1.

Matthews, Very Rev. Walter Robert, K.C.V.O., M.A., D.D., D.LITT.; British ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Wilson's School Camberwell and King's Coll. London.
Fmr. Curate St. Mary Abbott's, Kensington, and St. Peter, Regent Square, London, and Asst. Chaplain Magdalen Hospital; Lecturer in Philosophy King's Coll. 08-18 and in Dogmatic Theology 09-18, Dean 18-32; Vicar of Christ Church, Crouch End, London 16-18; Canon Theologian Liverpool Cathedral 30; Chaplain Gray's Inn 20, Preacher 29; fmr. Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of Oxford; Chaplain to the King 23-31; Boyle Lecturer 20-22, White Lecturer 27, Noble Lecturer 28, Wilde Lecturer 29, Warburton Lecturer 38; Dean of Exeter 32-34; Dean of St. Paul's Cathedral 34-; Fellow King's Coll. London, mem. Senate London Univ.; Freedom Cross of Haakon VII (Norway) 47; Order of White Lion (Class III), Czechoslovak 48; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Westfield Coll., Univ. of London 48.
Publs. *Studies in Christian Philosophy* 21, *The Idea of Revelation* 24, *The Psychological Approach to Religion* 25, *God in Christian Thought and Experience* 30, *The Adventures of Gabriel in his Search for Mr. Shaw* 33, *Essays in Construction* 34, *The Purpose of God* 35, *Our Faith in God* 36, *Hope of Immortality* 37, *Signposts to God* 38, *Teaching of Christ* 39, *Moral Issues of the War* 40, *Following Christ* 40, *Foundations of Peace* 42, *Strangers and Pilgrims* 45, *St. Paul's in Wartime* 46.
The Deanery, St. Paul's, London, E.C.4.

Mattingly, Barak Thomas, B.A., LL.B., LL.M.; American lawyer; b. 01; ed. Benton Public School, Rensselaer Acad., Marvin Coll., Fredericktown, Mo., St. Louis Univ., City Coll of Law.
Admitted to Practice Law by the Clerk of the Supreme Court 28-; Senior Partner of the firm of Mattingly, Boas and Richards; Vice-Pres. and Dir. St. Louis Bachelor Laundry; Dir. Bank of Ferguson, Airport Transportation Inc.; Vice-Pres. Ozark Air Lines Inc.; Chair. Missouri State Repub. Cttee. 37-39; mem. Repub. Nat. Cttee. 40-48; Gen. Counsel 48-.
Home: 2 Chambers Road; Office: 706 Chestnut Street, Suite 209, 408 Olive Street, St. Louis 2, Mo., U.S.A.

Matuszewski, Stefan, M.A.; Polish politician; b. 05; ed. Warsaw Univ. and Paris.
Returned from Paris and participated in workers' movement; collaborated with Polish Socialist Party and Workers' Univ. Soc.; fmr. editor *Chlopska Prawda*; fmr. sec. TUR (Workers' Educational Organisation); Chair. Warsaw-Targowek branch of PPS (Polish Socialist Party); Latin teacher at Stalino Medical Inst.; worked in coalmine during German occupation and participated in underground movement; after liberation of Donbas became lecturer foreign languages in a Medical Inst.; joined Polish Army in U.S.S.R. 43; became editor of army newspaper *Na Zachod* and Asst. Commdr. of regiment; Asst. Dir. Inf. and Propaganda Dept. Polish Ctte. Nat. Liberation; Min. of Inf. and Propaganda Govt. Nat. Unity June 45-46.
Ministerstwo Oswiaty, Al. 1 Armii 25, Warsaw, Poland.

Matveev, Vsevolod Nikolaevich; Soviet scientist.
Mem. Staff Zhukovsky Central Aero-Hydrodynamic Inst.; co-author *Handbook for Designers*; awarded Stalin Prize 42.

Matz, Friedrich; German archæologist; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Tübingen and Göttingen.
Teacher Berlin 21; bibliographical work German Archæological Inst., Rome 25-29; Docent Berlin Univ. 28; Asst. Dir. Archæological Inst. Berlin 29-34; Prof. Univ. of Muenster 34, Marburg Lahn Univ. 41; Prof. and Rector Philipps Univ. Marburg 46-47.
Publs. *Die Frühkretischen Siegel* 28, *Katalog der Bibliothek des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts in Rom* 30-32, *Ein Zeuskopf in Villa Borghese* 31, *Kretisch-Mykenische Kunst, Antike* 36, *Wesen und Wirkung der Augusteischen Kunst* 38.
Marburg/Lahn, Schueckingstrasse 36.

Maud, Sir John Primatt Redcliffe, K.C.B., C.B.E., M.A., A.B.; British civil servant; b. 06; ed. New Coll. Oxford and Harvard Coll.
Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford 29-39, Dean 32-39; Univ. Lecturer in Politics Oxford Univ. 38-39; Councillor Oxford City 30-35; Master Birkbeck Coll. Univ. of London 39-43, Gov. 43-; Second Sec. Min. of Food 39-43; Second Sec. Min. of Reconstruction 44; Sec. 45; Permanent Sec. Min. of Education Sept. 45-; mem. U.K. del. to Hot Springs Conf. on Food and Agriculture 43; First Council Meeting UNRRA, Atlantic City 43; General Conf. UNESCO Paris 46, Mexico 47, Beirut 48, Paris 49; Exec. Board UNESCO 46-; Pres. Exec. Board 49-50.
Publs. *English Local Government* 32, *Johannesburg and the Art of Self-Government* 37, *City Government: the Johannesburg Experiment* 38; contrib. to *Oxford and the Groups* 34, *Personal Ethics* 35, *Man's Dilemma and God's Answer* 44.
Ministry of Education, Curzon Street, London, W.1.

Maufe, Edward, R.A., M.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 83; ed. Oxford Univ.
Architect Guildford Cathedral, Kelling Hall, Norfolk, Yaffle Hill Dorset, London Hospital Students Hostel, St. Saviour's Church Acton, St. Thomas's Church Hanwell, British Broadcasting Corpn. Chapel, Festival Theatre Cambridge, Playhouse Oxford; additions to Trinity and St. John's Colls. Cambridge and St. John's Coll. Oxford; decorations for St. Martin-in-the-Fields; Royal Chapel Windsor Great Park; Royal Gold Medal for Architecture 44; R.A. 47; Architect for reconstruction Middle Temple; Grays Inn; Principal architect Imperial War Graves Comm.; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm.; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford; Hon. LL.D. Queen's Univ. Belfast.
139 Old Church Street, London, S.W.3.

Maugeri, Ammiraglio Franco; Italian naval officer; b. 98; ed. Accademia Navale.
Entered Naval Acad. 13; Sub-Lieut. 16; advanced through grades to Rear-Admiral June 42; Admiral of Division Jan. 45; Admiral of Squadron 47; Chief of Clandestine Naval Intelligence in Rome during Nazi-Fascist occupation Sept. 43-June 44; Chief of Staff of Italian Navy Dec. 46-Nov. 48; decorated with four silver and three bronze medals for military valour.
Ministero della Marina, Rome.

Maugham, 1st Viscount, cr. 39, of Hartfield; **Frederic Herbert Maugham,** P.C., KT., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 66; ed. Dover Coll. and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Barrister Lincoln's Inn 90, K.C. 13, Bencher 15; Judge Chancery Div. of High Court of Justice 28-34; Lord Justice of Appeal 34-35, Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 35-38 and 39-41, regnd.; Lord Chancellor 38-39; Privy Councillor 34-.
Publs. *The Case of Jean Calas, The Tichborne Case, Lies as Allies, or Hitler at War, The Truth About the Munich Crisis.*
73 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.1.

Maugham, William Somerset, F.R.S.L., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; British novelist and dramatist; b. 74; ed. King's School, Canterbury, Heidelburg Univ. and St. Thomas's Hospital.
LL.D. h.c. Univ. of Toulouse; Fellow, Library of Congress; Commdr. Legion of Honour.
Chief plays: *Lady Frederick, Caesar's Wife, The Circle, Our Betters, The Letter, The Constant Wife, The Sacred Flame, For Services Rendered, Sheppey*; chief novels: *Liza of Lambeth, The Moon and Sixpence, Of Human Bondage, Ashenden, The Painted Veil, The Gentleman in the Parlour, Cakes and Ale, Theatre, The Summing Up* (autobiography) 38, *France at War* 40, *Up at the Villa* 41, *Strictly Personal* 42, *Introduction to Modern English and American Literature* 43, *The Razor's Edge* 44, *Then and Now* 46, *Creatures of Circumstance* (short stories) 47, *Quartet* 48, *Writer's Notebook* 49.
c/o Heinemann Ltd., 99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Maughan, David, K.C., M.A., B.C.L., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 73; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Tutor Balliol Coll. 96; called to Bar Lincoln's Inn 96, New South Wales 96; K.C. 19; Acting Justice of Supreme Court of New South Wales 24, 36 and 37; Pres. Law Council of Australia; Dir. Royal Prince Alfred Hospital; Chair. unofficial British Commonwealth Relations Conf. 38.
Wyldefel, Ganmain Road, Pymble, Sydney.

Maugras, Gaston; French diplomatist; b. 84.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 08; Chargé d'Affaires at Bangkok 18 and at Peking 19; Consul in Jerusalem 24; Min. to Persia 29-34 and to Hungary 34-36, to Rumania 36-38; Ambassador to China 38-43, to Turkey 43-48.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Maung Pu, B.A.; Burmese politician; b. 81; ed. Rangoon.
Barrister-at-Law; Min. of Forests 25; Pres. Burma Legislative Council 29-32; Min. of Forests in Coalition Govt. 37-38; Premier Govt. of Burma Feb. 39-Sept. 40; mem. Nationalist Party.
Publs. *Company Law* 11, *Law of Arbitration* 19, *Burma Constitution* 21.

Maunier, René (Louis Edouard), D. en D.; French university professor; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Paris (Docteur en Droit).
Asst. Prof., Univ. of Lille 11; Prof. Egyptian Univ. (School of Law) 11-20; Dir. of Statistics, Egyptian Min. of Justice 18-20; Prof. Univ. of Algiers 20-24, Univ. of Paris 24-44; mem. French Acad. of Colonial Sciences, Int. Colonial Inst., American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Rumanian Acad.; Hon. D. Litt. (Harvard Univ.).
Publs. *Introduction à la Sociologie* 29, *Essais sur les Groupements Sociaux* 30, *Sociologie Coloniale* (3 vols.) 32-42, *Des Comptoirs aux Empires* 41, *Eléments d'Economie Coloniale* 42, *Précis d'un traité de Sociologie* 43.
87 Boulevard Saint-Michel, Paris, 5e.

Maurain, Charles, SC.D.; French physicist; b. 71; ed. Ecole Normale.
Prof. Caen Univ. 05; Prof. at Sorbonne 21-47; Dean Faculty of Sciences Paris Univ. 26-47; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 30; Dir. of Institut de Physique du Globe since 21.
Publs. *Les états physiques de la matière* 06, *Physique du Globe* 24, *Le magnétisme terrestre* 35, *Rayonnements solaires atmosphèriques et terrestres* 37, *Etude physique de la Terre* 42, *Le climat parisien* 47, *La foudre* 47.
Paris XIV, 79 Rue du Faubourg St. Jacques.

Mauriac, François; French novelist; b. 85; ed. Jesuit Coll.
Fmr. Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres; Winner Grand Prix of Acad. Française 26; mem. Acad. Française; now living south of France.

Publs. *La Chair et le Sang* 13, *Le Baiser au lépreux* 22, *Fleuve de Feu* 23, *Génitrix* 24, *Le Désert de l'amour* 25, *Thérèse Desqueyroux* 26, *Destins* 27, *Vie de Racine* 30, *Souffrance et bonheur de chrétien* 31, *Le Noeud des Vipères* 32, *Le Mystère Frontenac* 33, *Le Fleuve de Feu* 38.
Paris 16e, 38 avenue Théophile-Gautier.

Maurice, Maj.-Gen. Sir Frederick, K.C.M.G., C.B., LL.D., D.LIT.; British officer and educationist; b. 71.
Entered Army 82; served Tirah 98, South African War 99-00, First World War; Dir. Military Operations Imperial Gen. Staff 15-18; Principal Working Men's Coll. 22-33 and Queen Mary Coll. 33-44; Prof. of Military Studies London Univ. 27; Chair. Board of Education Adult Education Cttee. 28; Senator London Univ. 30; Pres. British Legion 32; Col. The Sherwood Foresters 35-41; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge 44; Fellow Queen Mary Coll. 46.
Publs. *The Russo-Turkish War 1877-78*, *Robert E. Lee* 25, *Governments and War* 25, *The Life of General Lord Rawlinson of Trent* 28, *The 16th Foot* 31, *History of the Scots Guards* 34, *Life of Lord Haldane* I 37, II 38, *The Armistice of 1918* 43, *The Adventures of Edward Wogan* 45.
62 Grange Road, Cambridge.

Maurois, André, D.C.M. (*pseudonym* of André Herzog); French novelist and essayist; b. 85.
Mem. Acad. Française 38-; Commander Legion of Honour; mem. staff Bureau of Information 39-40; in Algiers 43-, joined French Forces; Hon. K.B.E., Hon. D.Litt. (Oxford, Edinburgh and Princeton).
Publs. Novels: *Les Silences du Colonel Bramble* 18, *Les Discours du Docteur O'Grady*, *Ni Ange ni Bête*, *Bernard Quesnay*, *Climats* 26, *Le Peseur d'Ames* 31, *Le Cercle de famille* 31, *The Thought Reading Machine* 38, *Woman Without Love* 45; essays: *Etudes anglaises*, *Les Mondes imaginaires*, *Dialogue sur le Commandement*, *La Conversation*, *Rouen*, *Anglaise et autres femmes* 32, *Mes songes que voici* 33; biographies: *Ariel ou la vie de Shelley* 21, *La vie de Disraeli* 26, *Byron* 29, *Tourguéniev* 31, *King Edward VII and his Times* 33, *Histoire d'Angleterre* 37, *Chateaubriand* 38, *The Art of Living* 40, *The Battle of France* 40, *Why France Fell* 41, *A Time of Silence* 42, *Call No Man Happy* (autobiography), *The Miracle of America* 44 (In French: *Histoire des Etats-Unis,*) *Seven Faces of Love* 42 (In French: *Sept visages de l'amour*), *Etudes Littéraires* (2 vols.) 41-44, *Etudes Américaines* 46, *Journal d'un Tour en Amérique Latine* 48.
86 Boulevard Maurice Barrès, Neuilly-Sur-Seine, France.

Maurras, Charles; French writer and politician; b. 68.
Essayist and literary critic; leader of Monarchist Movement; Dir. with Léon Daudet of *Action Française* since 08; founded with J. Moréas the literary movement of *École Romane*; imprisoned Mar. 36 on charge of incitement to murder as result of articles in *Action Française*, and again in May 36 following article attacking Prime Min. designate Blum; mem. Acad. Française 38; arrested 44, condemned to solitary confinement for life 45.
Publs. *Jean Moréas*, *Le Chemin de Paradis* 95, *L'idée de la Décentralisation* 97, *Trois idées politiques: Châteaubriand, Michelet, Sainte-Beuve* 98, *Enquête sur la monarchie* 00, *Anthinéa* 01, *Les amants de Venise* 02, *L'avenir et l'intelligence* 05, *Kiel et Tanger* 10, *La Politique Religieuse* 12, *L'Etang de Berre* 15, *Quand les Français ne s'aimaient pas* 16, *Tombeaux* 21, *Inscriptions* 22, *Le mystère d'Ulysse* 23, *L'Allée des Philosophes* 24, *La Musique intérieure* 25, *Quatre Nuits de Provence* 29, *De Démos à César* 30, *Napoléon avec ou contre la France* 30, *La politique de Jeanne d'Arc* 31, *Le Quadrilatère* 32, *Corps Glorieux* 32, *L'Amitié de Platon* 33, *Dictionnaire Politique et Critique* (5 vols.) 33-34, *Louis XIV* 35.

Mavalankar, Hon. Shri Ganesh Vasudeo, B.A., LL.B.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Rajapur High School, Govt. High School and Gujarat Coll. Ahmedabad, Govt. Law School Bombay.
Started practice 13; Sec. Gujarat Sabha 16; took part in Kaira No Rent campaign 17; influenza relief worker 18, famine relief worker 19; entered Ahmedabad Municipality 19; suspended practice 21-22; Sec. Gujarat Provincial Congress Cttee. 21-23; Gen. Sec. 36th Indian Nat. Congress Ahmedabad 21; Sec. Flood Relief Operations, Ahmedabad District 27; visited England and Europe 28; Pres. Ahmedabad Municipality 30-33 and 35-36; Pres. Ranpur Inquiry Cttee. 30; imprisoned for conducting banned inquiry 33-34; Trustee Gujarat Law Society; mem. Gov. Body Ahmedabad Education Society; Speaker Bombay Legislative Assembly 37-46; imprisoned for participation in Civil Disobedience campaign 40-41, again imprisoned Aug. 42, released March 44; Pres. Central Legislative Assembly 46-47; Pres. Gujarat Vernacular Society; Vice-Chair. Kasturba Gandhi Nat. Mem. Fund; Speaker Dominion Parliament of India, Nov. 47-; led Indian del. to Commonwealth Parly. Conf. Sept.-Oct. 48; Chair. Gujarat Univ. Cttee. 47-48; Trustee Gandhi Memorial Fund.
Seva Kutir, 16, Maharashtra Society, Ellis Bridge, Ahmedabad, India.

Maverick, Maury; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Virginia Military Institute and Texas Univ.
Served First World War; Pres. San Antonio Bar Asscn. 19-21; Tax Collector Bexar County Texas 30-34; Congress Member for 20th Texas District 35-39; Mayor San Antonio Texas 39-41; Dir. of Government Div. 41-43, Vice-Chair. 43-46 of War Production Board; Chair. and Gen. Man. Smaller War Plants Corpn. 43-46; Democrat.
Publs. *In Blood and Ink* 39, *A Maverick American* 37.
Maverick Bldg., San Antonio, Texas.

Mavromichalis, Peter; Greek politician; b. 88.
Fmrly. rep. for Mani in Chamber of Deputies; has held various ministerial positions; out of office during Metaxas dictatorship; Minister of Defence, for War, Navy, and Air 46; Minister of the Interior 48-49; Constitutional Monarchist.
Athens, Chamber of Deputies.

Mavros, George; Greek barrister and politician; b. 10; ed. Athens Law School (Doctor in Laws).
Asst. Prof. of Private Int. Law, Athens Law School 38-; Under Sec. of State to Pres. of Council of Ministers Nov. 45; Under Sec. of State for Justice Dec. 45; Minister of Justice Jan. 46; Minister of Education Feb. 46; mem. of Parl. for Athens March 46-; Minister of Nat. Economy April 49-50; mem. Liberal Party of Greece.
32 Jan Smuts Street, Athens, Greece.

Maw, Herbert B., M.A., B.S., LL.B., J.D.; American educationist and politician; b. 93; ed. Univ. Utah and Northwestern Univ.
Teacher Latter Day Saints High School, Salt Lake City 16-17, 19-23; Teacher Univ. Utah 23-40, Dean of Men 28-36, Prof. of Speech 35-40; admitted to Utah Bar 16, in practice Salt Lake City 16-40; mem. State Senate 28-38, Pres. 34-38; Gov. of Utah 41-49; served with 102nd Flying Squadron and 89th Div. Field Artillery First World War, Army of Occupation 18-19; mem. Exec. Cttee. U.S. Governors' Conf. 42-47; Nat. Chair. 45; Democrat.
1212 York Avenue, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Mawson, Sir Douglas, Kt., O.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC.; Australian geologist and explorer; b. 82; ed. Sydney Univ.
Lecturer Adelaide Univ. 05; mem. Shackleton Antarctic Expedition 07 and Magnetic Pole Journey 08; leader Australasian Antarctic Expedition 11-14; Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy Adelaide Univ. 20-; Commander British Australian Antarctic Expedition 29-31; Pres. Australian and New Zealand Asscn. for Advancement of Science 32-37; holds King's Polar Medal, Gold Medals American, Chicago and Paris Geographical Societies, of Gesellschaft für Erdkunde Berlin, Founder's Medal Royal Geographical Society Australia, and numerous other awards.
Publs. *The Home of the Blizzard.*
University, Adelaide.

Maxa, Prokop; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Prague and Berlin Univs.
Before First World War Sec. Czech Realist Party led by Masaryk; during the War one of organisers Czechoslovak Legions in Russia; conducted negotiations with Soviet on behalf of Masaryk 18; Deputy Nat. Assembly Prague 19-20; Min. to Netherlands 21, to Poland 21-23. Dir. Foreign Office 24-30; Min. to Bulgaria 31-39. worked Czechoslovak Nat. Cttee. Paris 39-40; Gen. Sec. Czechoslovak State Council London 40-41, Pres. 41-45; mem. Union of Czechoslovak-Soviet Friendship Cttee. Vice-Chair. League Fighters for Freedom in Prague.
Prague, XIX, Kozlovska 16.

Maxence, Edgard; French painter; b. 71.
Mem. Acad. des Beaux Arts since 24.
Paintings include: *Portrait* 00, *Fleurs du lac, L'âme du glacier* 05, *La rieuse, La légende bretonne* 06, *Les cygnes* 07, *Le livre de paix, Solitude* 10, *Les oraisons* 14, *Méditation, Mater amabilis* 21, *Le Jardin de Paix* 30.
Paris, 71 bis rue de Vaugirard.

Maxwell, Sir Alexander, G.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Plymouth Coll. and Christ Church Oxford.
Entered Home Office 04; Chair. Prison Comm. England and Wales 28-32; Deputy Under-Sec. of State 32-38; Under-Sec. of State for Home Dept. 38-48; retd. April 48.
18 Shepherd's Hill, London, N.6.

Maxwell, Maj.-Gen. Russell L; American officer; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. Field Artillery, stationed Hawaii; served Field Artillery 2 yrs., trans. to Ordnance Dept.; Commd. largest Army powder-manufacturing arsenal First World War; served Army of Occupation Rhineland 19, 2 yrs. in commd. ordnance depot nr. Coblenz; retd. U.S., served in Office of Chief of Ordnance; attended Coast Artillery School, Commd and Gen. Staff School and Army Industrial Coll.; Ordnance and Gen. Staff work 1st Cavalry Div. Texas 26-30; served Automotive Div. Chief of Ordnance's Technical Staff Washington; attended Army War Coll.; assigned to Philadelphia (liaison duties between Army and larger industries in connection with mobilization); Ordnance Officer G.H.Q. Air Force 35-39, retd. to Washington on staff Asst. Sec. of War; Admin. of Export Control 40; Brig.-Gen. 41; set up and operated U.S. Military Mission Cairo (to speed Lease-Lend aid to Britain in Middle East and to U.S.S.R. *via* Persian Gulf) 41; Officer Commanding U.S. Army in Middle East; Commanding General, Army Service Forces Unit Training Centre 43; Asst. Chief of Staff Supply Div. U.S. Army 43; retd. from active service and elected Vice-Pres. American Machine and Foundry Co. 46.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

May, Geoffrey, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and sociologist; b. 00; ed. Harvard and London School of Economics.
Expert in legal research, Dept. of Labour 24; mem. staff Russell Sage Foundation 25-27, legal consultant 35-; assoc. Harvard School Survey of Crime and Criminal Justice 27-28; Asst. Prof. Inst. of Law Johns Hopkins Univ. 30-33; Gen. Sec. Family Service Society Richmond 33-36; Chief Div. of Plans and Grants Asst. Exec. Dir. 36 and 38; Associate Dir. Public Assistance Social Security Board 38-41; Asst. Dir. Office of Defence Health and Welfare Services 41; mem. U.S. Civil Defence mission in London 41; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve 42-; Asst. Chief (Estimates) U.S. Bureau of Budget 44-47; Special Asst. to Chief of American Mission for aid to Greece 47-48; Senior Consultant to Economic Co-operation Admin. 49; retd. 49 to devote time to writing; mem. Asscn. of Bar of City of New York, Inner Temple (London), American Asscn. Univ. Profs., Fellow Royal Economic Society.
Publs. *Marriage Laws and Decisions in the United States* 29, *Social Control of Sex Expression* 31, *The Divorce Court* (with L. C. Marshall) Vol. I 32, Vol. II 33, *Small Loan Legislation* (with D. J. Gallert and W. S. Hilborn) 32, *Money in Great Britain* (with D. J. Orchard) 33.
Montclair Trust Co., Montclair, N.J., U.S.A.; and Norton, Mass., U.S.A.

May, Herbert Louis, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 77; ed. Cornell and Columbia Univs. and New York Law School.
Vice-Pres. May Drug Co., Pittsburgh 04-22 and Chair. 22-28; mem. Permanent Central Board of L.N. 29-46, Pres. 46-; mem. Supervisory Board under Drug Limitation Treaty 33-; Pres. 46-; Counsellor to Commissioner for Refugees from Germany 33-35.
Publs. *Survey of Smoking Opium Conditions in Far East* 27, *Leisure and its Uses* 28, *Narcotic Drugs and Atomic Energy, Analogy of Controls* 46.
Geneva, 12 Grand Mézel.

May, Mark Arthur, M.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 91; ed. Mayville Coll., Columbia and Chicago Univs.
Served 1st World War 14-18; Prof. of Psychology, Syracuse Univ. 19-24; Research Associate, Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 24-27; Prof. of Educational Psychology, Yale Univ. 27-; Dir., Inst. of Human Relations, Yale Univ. 35-; Scientific Consultant, War Dept. 44; mem. of U.S. Advisory Comm. on Information 48-50; Hon. M.A. (Yale Univ.) 27; Fellow American Psychological Asscn., American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *The Education of American Ministers* (2 vols.) 34, *Studies in Character Formation* (3 vols., with H. Hartshorne) 28-30, *Co-operation and Competition* 38, *Education in a World of Fear* 40, *Social Psychology of War and Peace* 42.
41 Brookside Drive, Hamden, Connecticut.

Maybank, Burnet Rhett, B.S., LL.D.; American politician; b. 99; ed. Porter Military Acad., Coll. Charleston.
Served Navy First World War; fmr. mem. S.C. State Advisory Board, Federal Emergency Admin. Public Works; mem. Board of Bank Control 32-33; Mayor of Charleston 31-39; Gov. of S.C. 39-41; Senator 41-; Democrat.
The Mayflower, Washington, D.C.

Mayer, André, M.D., SC.D., L.D.h.c., LL.D.h.c.; French physiologist; b. 75; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. Strasbourg Univ. 19-22; Prof. Coll. de France 22-; Asst.-Dir. Inst. of Physico-Chemical Biology; Pres. Féd. des Sociétés des Sciences Naturelles 29-31; Vice-Pres. Coll. de France 29; Sec. Council for Scientific Research; mem. Acad. of Medicine 35-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. F.A.O. 45.
Paris VI, 47 rue de Vaugirard.

Mayer, Daniel; French journalist; b. 09.

Fmr. Sec.-Gen. of Socialist Party; Minister of Labour 48-49; Légion d'Honneur; Croix de Guerre; Medaille de La Résistance.

Palais Bourbon, quai d'Orsay, Paris 7e.

Mayer, Joseph E., B.S., PH.D.; American chemical physicist; b. 04; ed. Calif. Technical Inst. and Univ. of Calif.

Asst. Dept. of Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 27-28; Int. Educ. Board Fellow Göttingen Germany 29-30; Assoc. Chemistry Johns Hopkins Univ. 30-34; Assoc. Prof. 34-39, Assoc. Prof. Chemistry, Columbia Univ. 39-45; Prof. of Chemistry, Inst. of Nuclear Studies, Univ. of Chicago 45-; Consultant, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Ordnance Dept. U.S. Army 42-, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory; Ed. *Journal of Chemical Physics* 41-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and New York Acad. of Sciences. Publ. *Statistical Mechanics* (with M. G. Mayer) 40.

4923 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago 15, Ill., U.S.A.

Mayer, René: French economist.

Sec. of Communications Gen. Giraud Admin. Algiers; Commr. for Communications and Merchant Navy, French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; Min. of Transport 44; High Commr. for German Affairs 45-46; Min. of Finance and Economic Affairs Nov. 47-48; Minister of Justice Bidault Cabinet 49-.

Ministry of Justice, 11 and 13 Place Vendome, Paris 1, France.

Mayhew, Christopher Paget, B.A.; British politician; b. 15; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Christ Church Oxford; Enlisted Gunner Surrey Yeomanry R.A. Mar. 39. B.E.F. Sept. 39-May 40; commissioned Intelligence Corps Sept. 40; released to Min. of Economic Warfare and Asst. Private Sec. to Min. 41; rejoined Army 42; served with Phantom Regt. in B.N.A.F. and C.M.F.; joined Special Forces B.L.A.; promoted Major 44; mentioned in despatches; M.P. for South Norfolk 45-50; Parl. Private Sec. to Lord Pres. of Council 45-46; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs Oct. 46-50; Labour. Publ. *Planned Investment* 39.

Felthorpe Hall, Norwich.

Maynard, Air Vice-Marshal Forster Herbert Martin, C.B., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. St. John's School, Leatherhead, and Univ. Coll. London.

Served Royal Naval Div. 14-15; First World War, France with R.N.A.S. and R.A.F.; Flight-Lt. 19, Squadron Leader 23, Wing Commdr. 31, Group Capt. 37, Air Commodore 40, Air Vice-Marshal 41; Commd. No. 12 Squadron 29-30; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 24-25; Imperial Defence Coll. 31; Air Officer Commdg. R.A.F., Malta 40-41, Coastal Command 41-44; Commanded 19 Group R.A.F. 44-45; retd. Nov. 45; Man. Conservative Board of Finance 46-; Commdr. Legion of Merit, U.S.A. 45.

Winkfield, Colyford, S. Devon.

Maynard, Leonard Amby, D.SC., PH.D., A.B.; American teacher and investigator; b. 87; ed. Wesleyan and Cornell Univs.

Asst. Prof. Cornell Univ.; Prof. of Nutrition and Biochemistry; Dir. School of Nutrition 15-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Nanking China 34; Dir. (part-time) U.S. Plant, Soil and Nutrition Laboratory Ithaca 39-44; Consultant U.S. War Nutrition Problems 41-45; U.S. Army 17-19; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.

Publs. *Animal Nutrition* 37; author of some 100 scientific articles dealing with research in the biochemistry of nutrition and food.

School of Nutrition, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, U.S.A.

Maynard, Lucien, B.A., LL.B.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 08; ed. Jesuit Coll. Edmonton, Laval Univ. Quebec and Univ. of Alberta.

Admitted to Bar Alberta 32; mem. Legislative Assembly 35-; Deputy-Speaker Alberta Legislative Assembly Feb. 36; Min. without Portfolio Aberhart Cabinet 36-37, Min. of Municipal Affairs Jan. 37; Attorney General in Manning Cabinet 43; mem. Social Credit Party; Editor and publisher weekly *Today and Tomorrow.*

11051 80th Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta.

Mayo, Hon. Sir Herbert, Kt., LL.B.; b. 85; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide, Trinity Coll., Melbourne Univ., and Adelaide Univ.

Admitted to Bar 09; King's Counsel 30; Pres. Law Council of Australia 33-34, Vice-Pres. 40-41 and 41-42; Pres. Law Soc. of South Australia Inc. 32-33, 34-35, 39-40, 40-41; fmr. Chancellor Church of England Diocese of Adelaide and Diocese of Willochra; fmr. mem. Board of Govs. of St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide; lecturer in Jurisprudence Univ. of Adelaide 25-36; lecturer in Commercial Law II 28-35; Examiner in Jurisprudence Univ. of Tasmania 34; Senior Puisne Justice Supreme Court of S. Australia; Pres. Royal Geographical Society of Australia (South Australia Branch); Fellow Queensland Branch.

Home: Glenwood, Aldgate, South Australia; Office: Supreme Court, Adelaide, South Australia.

Mayo, Robert Hobart, O.B.E., M.A., ASSOC.M.INST.C.E., F.R.AE.S. M.INST.T.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 90; ed. Perse School and Magdalene Coll., Cambridge. Served with R.F.C. and R.A.F. 14-18; Head Design (Aeroplane) Section, Air Min. 17-19; Dir. Ogilive and Partners (Consulting Engineers) 19-24; Consulting Engineer to Imperial Airways 25-36, to British Corporation and Lloyds Registers 26-35, to British Overseas Airways Corporation and various aircraft companies 39-; European Representative Daniel Guggenheim Fund for Promotion of Aeronautics 26-30; Technical Gen. Man. Imperial Airways 36-39; Air Adviser Eastern Group of Shipping Companies and Shipping Airlines Ltd. 44-; inventor Short-Mayo Composite Aircraft; holder World's Seaplane distance record; Silver Medal Royal Aeronautical Society 39; Fellow Institute of Aeronautical Sciences U.S.A.; Chair. Air. League of British Empire; Automobile and Aircraft Services Ltd.; mem. of Council Inst. of Transport; Pres. Comm. Sportive, Fédération Aéronautique Internationale.

806 Beatty House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1.

Mayrand, Oswald, B.L.; Canadian journalist; b. 76; ed. Montreal Coll. and Laval and McGill Univs.

Joined *La Presse*, Montreal 00, News Editor 12, Editor-in-Chief 12-33; City Editor *La Patrie*, Montreal 08-12, Man. Editor and Dir. 33-, founded Sunday edn. Publ. *Fleurettes Canadiennes* (poems) 05.

21 Peronne Avenue, Outremont, Quebec.

Maza, José; Chilean lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Chile.

Deputy 21-24; Senator 25-; Pres. of Senate 36-37; Prime Minister and Minister of the Interior 24; Min. of Justice and Min. of Education 25; joint author of New Nat. Constitution 25; has served as Ambassador to Uruguay, Brazil, the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Panama and Peru; Del. San Francisco Conf. and Signatory of World Charter.

Publs. on electoral law.

Santiago, Calle Agustinas 1291.

Maze, Sir Frederick (William), K.C.M.G., K.B.E.; British fiscal expert; ed. Wesley Coll. Dublin, and privately.

Entered Chinese Imperial Maritime Customs 91; Acting Commissioner Ichang 00; Deputy Commissioner Foochow 01, Canton 03-04 and subsequently Commissioner Tengyueh, Canton, Tientsin, Hankow and Shanghai successively; Deputy-Insp.-Gen. of Customs 28, Insp.-Gen. 29-43; Adviser to Chinese Nat. Board of Reconstruction 28; mem. Nat. Loans Sinking Fund

Comm. 32; mem. Monetary Advisory Cttee., China; Order of Leopold (Belgium), Order of Christ (Portugal), Order of St. Olav (Norway), Order of Dannebrog (Denmark), Commander, Legion of Honour (France), Order of Brilliant Jade, with Sash (China), Order, First Class, of Red Cross, Germany.
Ravarnette Lodge, Beach Drive, Victoria, B.C.

Mazon, André, LIT.D.; French philologist; b. 81; ed. Paris and Prague Univs.
Prof. Kharkov Univ. 05-08; Sec. École des Langues Orientales 09-14; Prof. Strasbourg Univ. 19-23; Prof. Slavonic Languages and Literature Coll. de France 24-; Pres. Inst. d'Études Slaves; Dir. *Revue des Études Slaves*; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres; mem. Cracow, corresp. Leningrad, Prague and Sofia Acads.
Publs. *Morphologie des aspects du verbe russe* 08, *Ivan Gontcharov* 14, *Emplois des aspects du verbe russe* 14, *Lexique de la guerre et de la révolution en Russie* 20, *Grammaire de la langue tchèque* 21, 31, *Contes slaves de la Macédoine Sud-Occidentale* 23, *Manuscrits parisiens de Tourguéniev* 31, *Documents, contes et chansons slaves de l'Albanie du Sud* 36, *L'Evangéliaire de Kulakia: un parler slave du Bas-Vardar* (with A. Vaillant) 38, *Kniaz Elim* (Russian) 38, *Le Slovo d'Igor* 41, *Grammaire de la langue russe* 43, 45, 49, *Grammaire élementaire de la langue russe* 45.
Paris XV, 140 av. de Suffren.

Mazon, Paul, D.ÈS.L.; French university professor; b. 74; ed. Faculté des Lettres and Ecole des Hautes Etudes Paris.
Lecturer Faculty of Letters Dijon 05-12, Paris 12-23; Prof. of Greek Language and Literature Univ. of Paris 23-41; Dir. Fondation Thiers; Pres. Assoc. Guillaume Budé; mem. Institut de France; Assoc. mem. Académie royale de Belgique, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Norwegian Acad. of Sciences; Dr.h.c. Brussels, Athens, Glasgow.
Publs. *Essai sur la composition des comédies d'Aristophane* 04; editions and translations of Aristophanes, Hesiod, Menander, Aeschylus, and Homer.
5 Rond-Point Bugeaud, Paris 16e.

Mazzoni, Giuseppe; Italian painter and architect; b. 81.
Executed mural paintings and decorations Santuario di Fiorano Modenese, Int. Inst. of Agriculture, Rome, Church of S. Clemente, Bastiglia, and Palazzo Righi, Modena; restorations of frescoes in Churches of N.S. dell Vigne and S.S. Annunziata, Genoa; metal worker and illustrator.
Works include: Studies in Pompeian art (Gall. Poletti, Modena), in Sicilian and Roman architecture (Gall. dell'Accad. dei Virtuosi, Pantheon), Vita Genovese (in Topographical and Ethnographical Museum, Genoa).
Genoa, via Assarotti 8/11.

M'biu, Koinange; African (Kikuyu) Chief.
Senior Chief of South Kikuyu; Vice-Pres. Kiambu Local Native Council; Pres. of Appeal Native Tribunals Courts; mem. Local Land Board and Central Provinces Education Board; Del. Joint Select Cttee. on East Africa, London 31; Exec. Officer, Boy Scouts Assсn., Kenya.
P.O. Kiambu, Kenya, East Africa.

Mead, James Michael, HON. LL.D.; American politician; b. 85; ed. Catholic Univ. Washington.
Superviser Erie County 13; mem. State Assembly 14-17; fmr. mem. Congress; Senator from N.Y. 38-47; Chair. Senate War Investigating Cttee. Sept. 46; nominated for Gov. of N.Y. State; mem. U.S. Senate Cttee. studying conditions on U.S. battlefronts 43; Democrat.
79 Ideal Street, Buffalo, N.Y.

Mead, Margaret, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American anthropologist; b. 01; ed. Barnard Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Nat. Research Council Fellow (Study of Adolescent Girl in Samoa) 25-26; Asst. Curator of Ethnology, American Museum of Natural History 26-42; Associate Curator of Ethnology, American Museum of Natural History 26-42; Social Science Research Fellow (Study of Young Children in Admiralty Islands) 28-29; expeditions to New Guinea 31-33 and 38, to Bali 36-38 and 39; Visiting Lecturer in Child Study, Vassar Coll. 39-41; Exec. Sec. Cttee. on Food Habits, Nat. Research Council 42-45.
Publs. *Coming of Age in Samoa* 28, *Growing Up in New Guinea* 30, *The Changing Culture of an Indian Tribe* 32, *Sex and Temperament in Three Primitive Societies* 35, *Balinese Character: A Photographic Analysis* (with Gregory Bateson) 42, *And Keep Your Powder Dry* 42.
American Museum of Natural History, 77th Street, New York 24, N.Y.

Meade, James Edward, M.A.; British economist; b. 07; ed. Malvern Coll., Oriel Coll. Oxford and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer in Economics, Hertford Coll., Oxford 30-37, Bursar 34-37; mem. Financial Section and Economic Intelligence Service, L.N.; Editor L.N. *World Economic Survey* 38-40; mem. Economic Section Cabinet Office 40-45; Dir. 46-47; Prof. of Commerce with special reference to Int. Trade, London School of Economics 47-.
Publs. *Public Works in their International Aspect* 33, *The Rate of Interest in a Progressive State* 33, *Economic Analysis and Policy* 36, *Consumers' Credits and Unemployment* 37, *The Economic Basis of a Durable Peace* 40, *Planning and the Peace Mechanism* 48.
76 Corringham Road, Golders Green, London, N.W.11.

Meadows, Clarence Watson, LL.B., HON. LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. Washington, Lee, and Alabama Univs.
Mem. W. Virginia Legislature 31-32; Prosecuting Attorney Raleigh County W. Virginia 33-36; Attorney-Gen. of W. Virginia 37-42; Judge 10th Judicial Circuit of W. Virginia 42-45; Gov. of W. Virginia 45-49; Democrat.
Office: 701-03 United Carbon Building, Charleston; Home: 463 Linden Road, Charleston, W. Va., U.S.A.

Meany, George; American trade unionist; b. 94.
Plumber's apprentice 10, journeyman plumber 15; business rep. Plumbers Local Union 463 N.Y.C. 22-34; Pres. N.Y. State Fed. of Labour 34-39; Sec.-Treas. American Fed. of Labour 40-; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board 41-42, War Labour Board 42-45; Democrat.
1626 Mayflower Avenue, New York City.

Mears, William James Gordon, B.A., LL.B.; South African public servant; b. 89.
Additional Magistrate, Umtala 32-35; Chief Clerk, Dept. of Native Affairs 35-36; Magistrate, Umtala 36-39; Controller of Native Settlements 39-41; Chief Native Commr., Cape 41; Chief Magistrate of the Transkeian Territories 42; Under-Sec. of Native Affairs 42-45; Sec. for Native Affairs 45-; Chair. Advisory Board for Native Education; Special Envoy of Union of S.A. to Centenary Celebrations of Liberian Republic (with rank of minister) 47; Hon. D. Litt. 47 (Univ. of S. Africa.
431 Kirkness St., Pretoria.

Méautis, Georges, PH.D.; Swiss Hellenist; b. 90; ed. Lausanne, Neuchâtel, Munich, and Paris Univs.
Lecturer 19 and Prof. since 20 of Greek Language and Literature Neuchâtel Univ., Rector 39-41.

Publs. *Hermoupolis-la-Grande* 18, *Recherches sur le Pythagorisme* 22, *Aspects ignorés de la religion grecque* 25, *Aristocratie athénienne* 26, *Bronzes Antiques du Canton de Neuchâtel* 28, *L'âme hellénique d'après les vases grecs* 32, *The Eleusinian Mysteries* 32, *Maternité* 32, *Plutarque: Des délais de la justice divine* 35, *Eschyle et la Trilogie* 36, *Le Livre de la Sagesse pythagoricienne* 38, *Les chefs d'oeuvre de la peinture grecque* 39, *Thucydide et l'impérialisme athénien* 39, *Nicolas de Flue* 40, *L'Oedipe à Colone et le culte des héros* 40, *Pélerinages en Grèce* 41, *Philippe Etter: Sens et mission de la Suisse* 42. *Mythes inconnus de la Grèce antique* 44, *Dante, l'Anté-purgatoire* 44, *Tu l'emportes, Galiléen!* (novel) 47.
Neuchâtel, 40 Crêt Taconnet.

Mecking, Ludwig, PH.D.; German geographer; b. 79. Scientific Asst. to South Pole Expedition 04-09; Private Docent Göttingen Univ. 09; Prof. Geography Kiel Univ. 13, Münster i. W. 20-35, and Hamburg 35-; Vice-Pres. Int. Geographical Union 34-39; mem. German Acad. of Natural Sciences Halle, Apulian Acad. of Sciences Bari; corresp mem. Acad. of Sciences Göttingen, American Geographical Society; hon. mem. Geographical Society of Hamburg, etc.; Ed. *Geographisches Jahrbuch.*
Publs. *Die Eistrift aus der Baffin-Bai, Meteorologischer Atlas der Deutschen Südpolar-Expedition, Die Polarländer, Japans Häfen, Japanische Stadtlandschaften, Flächengrösse politischer Räume, Ozeanische Bodenformen im Bau der Erde, Bau und Bild afrikanischer Küstenstädte, Die grönländischen Normannensiedlungen im Licht ozeanischer Bedingungen, Die Entwicklung der Gross-Städte in Hauptländern der Industrie.*
Hamburg 13, Rothenbaum-Ch. 73.

Medhen, Blatta Ephrem T.; Ethiopian diplomatist; b. 99; ed. American Univ. Beirut.
Schoolmaster Teferi Mekonen School, Addis Ababa 24-29; Ethiopian Consul Gen. France 29-32; First Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires London 32-35; mem. Ethiopian Delegation at Geneva 35-42; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-43; Min. in Washington 43-45; Min. in London 45-48.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Medhurst, Air Chief Marshal Sir Charles Edward Hastings, K.C.B., O.B.E., M.C.; Royal Air Force; b. 96; ed. St. Peter's School, York, R.M.C. Sandhurst, R.A.F. Staff Coll. (p.s.a.), and Imperial Defence Coll. (i.d.c.).
2nd Lieut. Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers June 15; Major (Temp.) R.F.C. Sept. 17; Flight Lieut. R.A.F. Aug. 19; served in France and Palestine 15-20, in Iraq 26-28; Deputy Dir. Intelligence 34-37; Air Attaché Rome, Berne, Athens 37-40; Dir. Plans, Air Ministry 40-41; Asst. Chief Air Staff (Intelligence) 41-42; Asst. Chief Air Staff (Policy) 42-43; Commandant, R.A.F. Staff Coll. 43-44; Air C.-in-C. Middle East 45-48; Head of Air Force Staff, British Joint Services Mission, Washington, D.C. 48-Jan. 50; Commander Legion of Merit and other foreign decorations.
The White House, Bishopthorpe, York.

Medley, John Dudley Gibbs, M.A.; British educationist; b. 91; ed. Winchester and Oxford Univ.
Served First World War France 14-19; Man. Adelaide Office Gibbs, Bright & Co. 22-24, Sydney Office 24-30; Headmaster Tudor House Preparatory School, Mossvale, N.S.W. 30-38; Vice-Chancellor Melbourne Univ. 38-; Commr. Australian Broadcasting Comm. 42.
University, Melbourne, Victoria.

Meek, Sir David Burnett, Kt., C.I.E., O.B.E., M.A., D.SC.; British economist; b. 85; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Indian Educational Service 11; Dir. of Industries Govt. of Bengal 20-26; Dir.-Gen. of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics Govt. of India 26-35; Govt. of India del. to Int. Conf. on Economic Statistics, Geneva 28; Leader Govt. of India Trade Mission to Persia, Iraq, Syria, Palestine, Egypt, Soudan, Kenya, Zanzibar, Tanganyika, Portuguese East Africa and Union of South Africa 29, Deputation to Federal Reserve Bank of U.S.A. 30; Govt. of India del. to Int. Sugar Conf., London 37, Trade Mission to U.S.A. 40; del. Int. Tea Cttee., Int. Rubber Regulation Cttee., Int. Sugar Council, Int. Wheat Advisory Cttee.; Indian Govt. Trade Commr. London.
India House, Aldwych, London, W.C.2.

Meek, John Millar, D.ENG., F.INST.P., A.M.I.E.E.; British electrical engineer; b. 12; ed. Liverpool Univ.
Electrical engineer carrying out high voltage research with Metropolitan-Vickers Electrical Co., Manchester 34-38, 40-46; Commonwealth Fund Research Fellow in Physics Dept. Univ. of Calif., Berkeley 38-40; Prof. of Electrical Engineering, Liverpool Univ. 46-.
Publ. *The Mechanism of the Electric Spark* (with L. B. Loeb) 41.
Seacote, 190 Meols Parade, Hoylake, Cheshire.

Meek, Theophile James, B.A., B.D., PH.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian Semitic scholar; b. 81; ed. Toronto Univ., McCormick Theological Seminary, Marburg, Berlin and Chicago Univs., American School of Oriental Research Jerusalem.
Prof. of Biblical History and Literature Millikin Univ. 09-18; Prof. of Old Testament and History of Religions Meadville Theological School 18-22; Prof. of Semitic Languages and History of Religions, Bryn Mawr Coll. 22-23; Prof. of Oriental Languages Toronto Univ. 23-; Visiting Prof. Chicago 21, 22, 24, 26; Annual Prof. American School of Oriental Research Baghdad 30-31, 39-40; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago spring 42; Hon. D.D. (Queen's Univ.).
Publs. *Cuneiform Bilingual Hymns, Prayers and Penitential Psalms* 12, *The Song of Songs: an American Translation* 27, *Old Akkadian, Sumerian and Cappadocian Texts from Nuzi* 35, *Hebrew Origins* 36, *The Bible: an American Translation* (co-author) 31 (revising Editor edns. 35, 38), *The Haverford Symposium on Archæology and the Bible* (co-author) 38, *Ancient Near Eastern Texts* (co-author) 50, etc.
52 Elgin Avenue, Toronto, 5, Ont., Canada.

Meeks, Everett Victor, B.A., B.F.A., F.A.I.A., N.A.; American architect and educator; b. 79; ed. Yale.
Practising architect, New York City 08-19; Act. Prof. of Architecture, Cornell Univ. 14-16; with School of Fine Arts, Yale, as Prof. and Dean 16-47, Dean Emer. 47; resumed practice in New York as consulting architect 47; Pres. Conn. State Architectural Examining Board; mem. Architectural Advisory Council, Cornell Univ.; Trustee American Acad. in Rome; Officier de l'Instruction Publique and Légion d'honneur (France); Hon. M.A. (Yale); Hon. Litt.D. (Middlebury); Hon. D.F.A. (William and Mary).
Home: Yale Club, 50 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York; Office: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y.

Mees, C(harles) E(dward) Kenneth, D.SC., F.R.S.; British director of photographic research; b. 82; ed. Univ. of London.
Joint Man. Dir. Wratten and Wainwright, manufacturers of photographic plate 06-12; Dir. of Research, Eastman Kodak Co., Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A. 12-; Vice-Pres. in charge of Research 34-; Dir. Kodak Ltd., London; Hon. D.Sc. (Univ. of Rochester, N.Y.); Liberal.
Publs. *Investigations on the Theory of the Photographic Process* (with S. E. Sheppard) 07, *The Organisation of Industrial Research* 20, *Photography* 37, *Theory of the Photographic Process* 42, *The Path of Science* 46.
1209 Clover Street, Rochester, 10, N.Y., U.S.A.

Meherally, Yusuf; Indian politician; b. 06; ed. Elphinstone Coll. and Government Law Coll. Bombay.
Gen. Sec. All-India Youth Conf. 29-; Leader Indian

Youth Del. to World Youth Congress New York 38-; Pres. All-India Students' Conf. 41; Gen. Sec. Congress Socialist Party 39-, Chair. 49; Editor *Vanguard*; Mayor of Bombay 42-43; imprisoned eight times under Defence of India Regulations 42-45.
Publs. *The Youth Movement in the Bombay Presidency, A Trip to Pakistan, Leaders of India* (2 vols.), *Modern World, Price of Liberty*.
Bombay View, Forjett Street, Bombay, 26, India.

Mehta, Sir Chunilal B., Kt.; Indian industrialist; b. 88.
Man. Dir. of several Joint Stock Companies; Pres. Indian Merchants' Chamber 40; Pres. Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry 41-42; Vice-Pres. Indian Central Cotton Cttee.; Editor *Financial News*, Bombay and *Indian Cotton Review*; Sheriff of Bombay 35-36.
52 Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Mehta, Sir Chunilal V., K.C.S.I., LL.B., M.A., J.P.; Indian industrialist; b. 81; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay.
Mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 07; Chair. Standing Cttee. 12; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 16; Chair. Indian Merchants' Chamber 18; Chair. Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank; Dir. Bombay Steam Navigation Co., New India Assurance Co., Associated Cement Companies Ltd., Bank of India, Tata Iron and Steel Co., etc.; Min. Bombay Govt. 21-23; Pres. India Merchants' Chamber 31.
42 Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Mehta, Jamnadas M., M.A., LL.B.; Indian trade unionist and politician; b. 84; ed. Bombay and London.
Councillor, Bombay Municipal Corpn. 22-48; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 23-29; Pres. All-India Railwaymen's Fed. 31-44; Pres. Bombay Provincial Congress Cttee. 29-30; mem. Working Cttee. Indian Nat. Congress 26; mem. India Congress Cttee. 21-31; Pres. Nat. Trades Union Fed. 33-35; Workers' Del. Int. Labour Conf., Geneva 34; Pres. Democratic Swaraj Party; Labour Rep. Bombay Legislative Assembly for 36-41; Finance and Revenue Min., Bombay Govt. Apr.-July 37; Mayor of Bombay 36-37; Pres. Bombay Provincial Trade Union Congress 38; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 41-45; Rep. of Govt. of India with Govt. of Burma 44-46; Pres. Indian Fed. of Labour 41-44; Indian Workers' Del. to Int. Labour Conf., Philadelphia 44; Editor of *Employment* (weekly), Bombay 48-.
Banganga Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay, 6, India.

Mei, Y. C. (Mei Yi-Ch'i), B.S.; Chinese physicist; b. 89; ed. Worcester Polytechnic Inst.
Prof. of Physics Tsing Hua Univ. 15-29, Pres. Nov. 31-; Dir. Chinese Education Mission in U.S. 29-31; Pres. Tsing Hua Univ. 38-49;

Meidell, Sigurd Segeicke, LL.B.; Norwegian author; b. 78.
Served in Norwegian Army 00, later in the reserve; Contributor to Norwegian and foreign papers and periodicals.
Publs. Several works on folk-lore and history and the following novels: *Lasse Aga* 41, *Bölgene i Oldersund* 42, *Nå heiser de Seil* 45, *Veien tilbake er veien frem* 47.
Vinderen pr. Oslo.

Meighen, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C., K.C., B.A.; Canadian politician; b. 74; ed. Toronto Univ.
Mem. House of Commons 08-42; Solicitor-Gen. 13; Sec. of State for Canada and Min. of Mines 17; Min. of Interior 17; Prime Min. of Canada and Sec. of State for External Affairs 20; P.C. 20; leader of the Opposition 21; Prime Min. 26; Leader in Senate 32-; Min. without Portfolio in Bennett Govt. 32-35; Pres. and Gen. Counsel Canadian Gen. Securities Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Canada Trust Co.; Leader Canadian Conservative Party to 42.
Canada Permanent Building, Toronto, Ont.

Meigs, Merill Church; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Iowa Business Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
With Rogers & Co. Chicago 08-11; advertising man. Case Threshing Machine Co., Racine, Wis. 11-14; Lord and Thomas Advertising Agency Chicago 15-18; Dir. of Advertising *Chicago Evening American* 18-26; publisher *Chicago Herald and Examiner* 26-29; Vice-Pres. *American Weekly* 30-33; publisher *Chicago American* 33-38, *Chicago Herald-American* 38-40; Chief of Aircraft Section, Office of Production Management, Washington, D.C. 40-42; Vice-Pres. Hearst Corpn. 42-.
Home: 1500 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.; Office: 326 W. Madison Street, Chicago, Ill.

Meijer, Jan de; Dutch architect; b. 78.
Pres. League for Higher Architectural Education; Pres. Hilversum, Castricum and Alkmaar Town Planning Cttees.; mem. Amsterdam Town Planning and Monuments Cttee.
Works include: Amsterdam reformatory, business houses in Amsterdam and Antwerp, country houses, crystal work for Maastricht "Cristalunion"; restoration of "House on the Three Canals" and six other patrician houses (Amsterdam), Koog aan de Zaan, Westzaan, Muiden, Oostzaan and Krommenie churches, Mill Museum, Koog aan de Zaan, and Westzaan Town Hall; restoration of Abbey tower, St. Middlelburg, Walcheren.
Publs. *Sacred Art, History of Modern Dutch Architecture, The Spirit of the Netherlands in Architecture, Bridges Old and New in Holland.*
Amsterdam, Koninginneweg 95.

Meikle, Henry William, C.B.E., LL.D., M.A., D.LITT.; HON. R.S.A.; H.M. Historiographer in Scotland; b. 80; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Tutor and Lecturer in History Edinburgh Univ. 08-16; Administrative Officer in Min. of Munitions and Min. of Labour 17-22; Sec. and Librarian London Univ. Inst. of Historical Research 23-27; Keeper of the Manuscripts Nat. Library of Scotland 27-31 and Librarian 31-46.
Publs. *Scotland and the French Revolution* 12, *The Works of William Fowler* 14, 36, 40, *Joint Correspondence of the Scots Commissioners in London* 1644-1646 17, *Calendar of State Papers Relating to Scotland*, Vol. X (joint) 36, *Scotland: A Description of Scotland and Scottish Life* (Ed.) 47.
23 Riselaw Road, Edinburgh.

Meinecke, Friedrich; German historian; b. 62; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Bonn.
Archivist in Secret State Archives 87-01; Prof. of History, Univ. of Strasbourg 01-06, Freiburg 06-14, Berlin 14-28; Editor *Historische Zeitschrift* 93-35; mem. Prussian Acad. of Sciences 15; mem. Bavarian, Heidelberg, and Danish Acads. of Sciences; hon. mem. Vienna and Boston Acads. and German Acad. of Science; Litt. Dr. h.c. (Harvard); Rector of Free Univ. of Berlin 48-.
Publs. include *Das Zeitalter der deutschen Erhebung* (1795-1815) 06, *Weltbürgertum und Nationalstaat* 08, *Von Stein zu Bismarck* 09, *Persönlichkeit und geschichtliche Welt* 18, *Die Idee der Staatsräson in der neueren Geschichte* 24, *Die Entstehung des Historismus* 36, *Die deutsche Katastrophe* 46.
Berlin-Dahlem, Freie Universität.

Meiser, Hans, D.THEOL.; German ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Nuremberg Gymnasium and Munich, Erlangen, Berlin and Halle Univs.
Min. of the Nuremberg Inland Mission 11; Pastor St. Matthäus Munich 15 and Himmelfahrtskirche Munich

20; Dir. Nuremberg Theological Seminary 22; Chief Church Councillor in Evangelical-Lutheran Bavarian Church Council 28; Bishop of Bavaria 33-; mem. Council of Evangelical Church in Germany 45; mem. Central Cttee. of Oecumenical World Council of Churches 48; leading Bishop of United Evangelical-Lutheran Church of Germany 49; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Chair. of German Nat. Cttee. of Lutheran World Federation.
Munich 2, Arcisstrasse 13.

Mejía Nieto, Arturo, A.B., M.SC. (ED.); Honduran educator and diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Honduras, Georgetown and Mississippi Univs., and Carleton Coll.
Schoolteacher Escuela Normal de Occidente Honduras 17; Consul-Gen. Buenos Aires 30; Consul-Gen. First Class 37; Chargé d'Affaires 40; Min. to Argentina 44-.
Publs. *El Perfil Americano* 33, *Zapatos Viejos* (short stories) 30, *El Tunco* (novel) 35, *El Chele Amaya* (short stories) 37, *El Prófugo de Si Mismo* (novel) 32, *El Solterón* (short stories) 31.
Legation of Honduras, Buenos Aires, Argentina; and c/o Department of Foreign Affairs, Tegucigalpa, Honduras.

Mekhlis, Lev Zakharovich; Soviet politician.
Mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party and of its Organisation Bureau; Head of Political Admin. of Red Army 41-42, Vice-Commissar for Defence 41-44; Minister of State Control 44;- Lieut.-Gen. Red Army 42; Col.-Gen. 44; awarded Order of Red Banner 43.
Moscow, Ministry of State Control.

Melbourne, Roman Catholic Archbishop of (*see* Mannix, Most Rev. Daniel).

Melcher, Frederic Gershom; American publisher; b. 79.
Editor *The Publishers' Weekly* 18; Pres. R. R. Bowker and Co.; Copyright Cttee. and mem. American Book Publishers' Council; U.S. expert on copyright to Japan 47; mem.-at-large; Vice-Pres. P.E.N. Club; mem. fmr. Pres. American Inst. of Graphic Arts; mem. fmr. Pres. New York Library Asscn., Bibliographical Society of America; Hon. life mem. American Library Asscn., American Library Inst.; American Rep. Int. Congress of Publishers 32, 36; founder John Newbery Medal for most distinguished contrib. to American literature for children 21, and Caldecott Medal for best American picture book for children 37 (annual awards of American Library Asscn.); Guest of British Nat. Book League June 45; hon. mem. Society of Bookmen, London; American del. UNESCO Cttee. on translations of great books 48.
62 West 45th Street, New York 19, N.Y.

Melchers, Henrik Melcher; Swedish musician; b. 82; ed. Stockholm and Paris Conservatoire.
Composer; Teacher of Harmony Stockholm Conservatoire 25-34, Teacher of Counter-point, Composition and Instrumentation 34-; mem. Royal Acad. of Music; Prof.
Works. *Acht Zigeunerlieder* 10, *Swedish Rhapsody* 14, *Necken* 16, *La Kermesse* 19, *Élégie* 20, String quartet 22, Piano Concerto 23, Symphony for full orchestra 25, Sonata for 'cello and piano 26, Violin Concerto 27, Sonata for violin and piano 28, Piano Concerto 31, and many songs with piano and orchestra.
Stockholm, Munkbron 3.

Meli Lupi Di Soragna Tarasconi, Antonio, Marchese, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Genoa Univ.
Second Sec. Legation 19, Constantinople 20; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; First Sec. Legation 23; served Bucharest 26, Vienna 26, Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Counsellor Legation 28; Min. to Albania 30; Deputy Del. and Sec.-Gen. Italian Del. Limitation of Armaments Conf. 32; Deputy-Del. 14th Assembly L.N. 33, Extra. Session L.N. 35; Min. to Sweden 35; dismissed from the Service Dec. 39; recalled with rank of Ambassador Jan. 46; Gen. Sec. Italian Del. to Peace Conf. 46; Italian plenipotentiary for signing Peace Treaty 47; with Ministry of Foreign Affairs 47; Ambassador to Holy See, Mar. 1st, 48-.
Rome, via Esaminia 166.

Melkon, Jebran; Iraqi journalist; b. 88; ed. Turkey.
Came to Iraq as a Customs Official 17; Proprietor and Chief Ed. *Al Akhbar*.
Al Akhbar, P.O.B. 86, Baghdad, Iraq.

Mell, Max, PH.D.; Austrian dramatist and poet; b. 82; Mem. Acad. of Poetry; awarded Preis der Stadt Wien 24 and 27, Grillparzer-Prize 28 and 41; Mozart Prize 37.
Works include: *Gedichte* 19, *Das Apostelspiel* 23, *Das Schutzengelspiel* 23, *Das Nachfolge-Christi-Spiel* 27, *Gedichte* 29, *Die Sieben gegen Theben* 31, *Das Spiel von den deutschen Ahnen* 35, *Das Donauweibchen* 37, *Steirischer Lobgesang* 39, *Der Nibelunge Not* 43.
Vienna XIII, Auhofstr. 244.

Mellanby, Sir Edward, K.C.B., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.S.; b. 84; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge and St. Thomas's Hospital London.
Prof. of Pharmacology Sheffield Univ. 20-33, Emeritus 33; mem. Medical Research Council 31; Sec. Medical Research Council 33-; *ex-officio* Sec. Cttee. of Privy Council for Medical Research 33-; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology Royal Inst. 35; Hon. Physician to the King 37-41; Chair. Int. Confs. for Standardization Vitamins 31, 34, Int. Technical Comm. on Nutrition; mem. Govt. Scientific Advisory Cttee. 40-, Colonial Products Research Council 43-; Hon. D.Sc. (Oxon. and Sheffield), Hon. LL.D. (Birmingham, Glasgow and St. Andrew's), Hon. Dr. (Algiers), Hon. F.R.C.S.E.
Publs. *Nutrition and Disease* 34.
5 East Heath Road, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Mellanby, Kenneth, O.B.E., B.A., PH.D., SC.D.; British medical entomologist and research worker; b. 08; ed. Barnard Castle School, King's Coll. Cambridge, and London Univ.
Research work London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 30-36, Wandsworth Fellowship 34; Sorby Research Fellow of the Royal Soc. 36; Univ. Lecturer Sheffield 36; Army Service (Major, R.A.M.C.) 42-45; Dep. Field Dir. M.R.C. Scrub Typhus Comm. in S.E. Asia; Univ. Reader in Medical Entomology, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 45-47; Principal Univ. Coll. Ibadan Nigeria 47-.
Publs. *Scabies* 43, *Human Guinea Pigs* 45; and many scientific papers in journals.
University College, Ibadan, Nigeria; and United University Club, Suffolk Street, London, S.W.1.

Mellbye, Johan Egeberg; Norwegian politician; b. 66; ed. Aas Agricultural High School.
Chair. Norwegian Peasant Union 01-04 and 09-45; Min. of Agriculture 04-05; Min. of State 04-05; Chair. Peasant Union 09-45; leader of Peasant Party in Storting 22-30; Chair. Cultivation and Colonisation Society 09-; decorations include Grand Cross Order of St. Olav (Norway), Knight of Dannebrog (Denmark); Hon. K.C.V.O., Knight, Order of Vasa (Sweden).
Publ. *Nationen og Landbruket* 15.
Hedmark.

Mellett, Lowell; American journalist; b. 84.
Fmr. journalist Indianapolis, St. Louis, Cincinnati, New York; Editor *Seattle Sun* 13-15; Man. United Press, Washington, D.C., 16-17, Asst. European Man. (England) 17; war corresp. with American, French and British Armies 17-18; Man. Editor *Collier's Weekly* 20; Editor *Washington Daily News* 21-37; Man. Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance 25-37; Dir. Nat. Emergency Council 37-40; Asst. to the Pres. 40-44; contrib. political column *Washington Star* 44.
1301 Vermont Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C.

Mélly, Jozsef; Hungarian university professor; b. 93; ed. Péter Pázmány Univ., Budapest.
Doctor, employed by municipality 17-23, Health Officer 23-45; Reader in Public Health Administration, Péter Pázmány Univ. 26-, Prof. 46-48; Head of Scientific Dept. of Min. for Religion and Public Education 46.
Publs. Numerous works on various aspects of medicine and public health.
Budapest VIII. Baross utca 15.

Melville, Harry Work, PH.D., D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 08; ed. George Heriot's School Edinburgh, Edinburgh Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 35-; Asst. Dir. of Research Cambridge Univ. 37-39; Prof. of Chemistry Aberdeen Univ. 40-48; Mason Prof. and Dir. of Chemistry Dept., Birmingham Univ. 48-; mem. Advisory Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 46-; mem. Scientific Advisory Council, Min. of Supply 49-; mem. Scientific Advisory Council, British Electricity Authority 49.
Publs. Papers on physical chemistry in *Proceedings of Royal Society*, *Transactions of Faraday Society*, *Journal of Chemical Society*, etc.; *Experimental Methods in Gas Reactions* 38.
Chemistry Department, The University, Birmingham, 15.

Membré, Henri; French writer; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Lille and Paris.
Hon. Sec.-Gen. Maison Internationale des P.E.N. Clubs 36-; Dir. of the Collection of Foreign Literature *Alleurs*; literary critic (foreign books) in *Lettres françaises* and *Une Semaine dans le Monde*; Chevalier Légion d'honneur.
Publs. (Novels): *Non-Lieu*, *Petit-bourgeois*; (Essays): *Un occidental en U.R.S.S.*, *Le Poète et le Peuple*, etc.
66 rue Pierre Charron, Paris, 8e.

Mencken, H. L.; American critic; b. 80; ed. Baltimore Polytechnic.
Mem. staff Baltimore *Morning Herald* 99-05, Baltimore *Sun* 06-10, Baltimore *Evening Sun* 10-16, 18-36, *Sun* and *Evening Sun* 36-41; War Corresp. with German Army 16-17; Literary Critic *Smart Set* 08-23; Contributing Editor *The Nation* 21-32; Editor *American Mercury* 24-33; Dir. Alfred A. Knopf Inc., A.S. Abell Co.; Democrat.
Publs. *Ventures into Verse* 03, *Bernard Shaw—his Plays* 05, *The Philosophy of Friedrich Nietzsche* 08, *The Artist* (play) 12, *A Book of Burlesques* 16, *A Little Book in C Major* 16, *A Book of Prefaces* 17, *In Defense of Women* 17, *Damn—A Book of Calumny* 17, *The American Language* 18, *Prejudices* 19, 20, 22, 24, 26, 27, *Notes on Democracy* 26, *Treatise on the Gods* 30, *Making a President* 32, *Treatise on Right and Wrong* 34, *Happy Days (1880-1892)* 40, *Newspaper Days* 41, *A New Dictionary of Quotations* 42, *Heathen Days* 43, *Supplement I to the American Language* 45, *Supplement II* 47, *Christmas Story* 46, *A Mencken Chrestomathy* 49.
1524 Hollins Street, Baltimore 23, Md.

Mendell, Clarence Whittlesey, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 83; ed. Yale Univ.
Instructor in Latin 07-11, Asst. Prof. of Greek and Latin 11-19, Dunham Prof. of Latin Language and Literature Yale Univ. 19-; Dean Yale Coll. 26-37, Master Branford Coll. 32-44; Annual Prof. American Acad. in Rome 32-33; mem. American Philological Asscn., Classical Asscn. Great Britain; Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve Oct. 44; awarded Legion of Merit 45.
Publs. *Sentence Connection in Tacitus* 11, *Latin Sentence Connection* 17, *Prometheus* 26, *Jeanne d'Arc* 31, *Our Seneca* 41.
151 Linden Street, New Haven, Conn.

Mendelssohn, Peter de; naturalized British journalist; b. Munich 08; ed. Int. Experimental School Hellerau and Berlin Univ.
Mem. staff Berlin Office United Press of America 27-29; free lance Berlin, Paris, London 29-36; London corresp. *Prager Tagblatt* 37-38; Head of Continental News Dept., Exchange Telegraph Co. Ltd. London 39-43; with Min. of Information 44; attached to SHAEF 45; Dep. Press Controller C.C.G. (B.E.) 46-.
Publs. Novels: *Fertig mit Berlin?* 30, *Paris über mir* 31, *Schmerzliches Arkadien* 32, *Das Haus Cosinsky* 34, *Wolkenstein* 36, *All that Matters* 38, *Across the Dark River* 39, *President Roosevelt* (biography) 39, *Fortress in the Skies* 43, *Japan's Political Warfare* 44, *The Hours and the Centuries* 45, *The Nuremberg Documents* 46.
20 Wimbledon Close, London, S.W.20.

Mendes Corrêa, Antonio Augusto, M.D., PH.D., D.SC.; Portuguese anthropologist; b. 88.
Asst. Lecturer 12 and Prof. Geography and Ethnology 19 Oporto Univ; Dir. Anthropological Inst. 23; Dean Faculty of Science; Mayor of Oporto 36; Pres. Colonial Research Council 45; Dir. Higher Colonial School 46.
Publs. *Os Criminosos portuguêses*, *Crianças delinquentes*, *Homo*, *Raça e Nacionalidade*, *Os povos primitivos da Lusitania*, *A Nova Antropologia Criminal*, *Da Biologia à História*, *Cariocas e Paulistas*, *La nuova e la vecchia Antropologia Criminale*, *Raizes de Portugal*, *Da Raça e do Espirito*, *Germen e Cultura*, *Timor Português*, *Raças do Império*, *Uma jornada cientifica na Guiné Portuguesa*.
Lisbon, 22-2° Av. da Republica.

Mendès-France, Pierre, LL.D.; French economist and politician; b. 07.
Deputy since 32: mem. Radical-Socialist Party; Lawyer; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Etudes Sociales and École Nationale l'administration; Pres. Chamber of Deps. Customs Comm.; Under-Sec. for the Treasury 38-; left for Casablanca June 40; tried by Vichy administration 40; escaped to serve with Fighting French Air Force; Finance Commr., French Provisional Govt. 43-44; Head French Financial Missions Washington and Bretton Woods 44; Min. of Nat. Economy 44-45; Gov. for France Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development and alternate Gov. Monetary Fund 46-; Del. to U.N. Economic and Social Council 47.
Publs. *L'oeuvre financière du gouvernement Poincaré* 28, *La Banque internationale* 30, *Le mouvement des Cartels et la crise* 31.
Paris, 23 rue du Conseiller Collignon.

Mendez-Pereira, Octavio; Panaman educationist; b. 87; ed. Chilean and London Univs.
Sec. of Education 22; Min. to Great Britain and France 26; Del. to L.N. 28 and 30; founder, 1st Pres., later Prof. and Rector Nat. Univ. of Panama; Visiting Prof. of Spanish and Int. Relations Univ. S. Calif.; First Pres. Inter-American Univ.; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Del. U.N. Gen. Assembly Lake Success 46.
Publs. *Justo Arosemena* 17, *Emociones y Evocaciones* 28, *Fuerzas de Unificación* 30, *El Tesoro del Dabaibe* 34 *etc.*
Panama City, Box No. 320; and Universidad de Panama.

Menemencioglu, Numan; Turkish diplomatist and politician; b. 92; ed. Turkey and Switzerland.
Entered Diplomatic service 14; Sec. Embassy Vienna, Berne, Paris, Bucarest, Athens; Charge d'Affaires Budapest; Consul Gen. Beyrouth; Dir. Gen. Political Dept. 28; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs; Ambassador Jan. 33-34 and Sec.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs; Dep. 37 and Parl. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs with rank of Ambassador; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-44; Ambassador to France 44-.
Turkish Embassy, 17 rue Berton, Paris 16e.

Menéndez Pidal, Ramón; Spanish philologist; b. 69; ed. Madrid and Toulouse Univs.
Prof. Madrid Univ. 99; Visiting Prof. Johns Hopkins Univ. 09, Buenos Aires Univ. 14, Columbia Univ. N.Y. 38; Prof. Romance Philology Madrid Univ. 99-39; Dir. Spanish Acad. 26-39 and 48-; Vice-Pres. Board of Extension Studies 10-38; Dir. Centre of Historical Studies; Dr. h.c. Univs. Toulouse, Hamburg, Oxford, Tubingen, Paris, Louvain, Brussels, Amsterdam, Bonn, Santiago de Chile, Habana, Bucarest and Genoa; mem. Madrid Acad. of History, Institut de France and Hispanic Society; Corresponding mem. British Acad.; founder *Revista de Filologia española.*
Publs. *Manual de Gràmática Histórica Española* 04, *Cantar mio Cid* 08-11, *L'Épopée Castillane à travers la littérature espagnole* 10, *Poesía juglaresca y juglares* 24, *Origenes del Español* 26, *La España del Cid* 29, *Historia y Epopeya* 34, *Historia Troyana en prosa y verso: texto de hacia 1270* 34.
Madrid, Chamartin.

Meneses, Francisco de Assis Maria de Oliveira de Almeida Calheiros e; Portuguese diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Madrid Univ.
Sec. to Diplomatic Section of Portuguese-Spanish Comm. on Frontiers; Second Sec. Brussels 25; First Sec. Paris 26; Dir. Portuguese Bureau for L.N. Geneva 26; represented Portugal at various int. confs.; Dir. L.N Section at Min. of Foreign Affairs 29; Chief of Political and Colonial Dept. 33; Rep. of Min. of Foreign Affairs on Mercantile Marine and Nat. Air Councils; Min. Plenipotentiary (1st class) and Dir.-Gen. of Administrative Dept. 34-36; Chargé d'Affaires London June 36; Dir.-Gen. Admin. Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-39; Min. to Belgium 39-40; Ankara 41-45; Berne 45; Rome 46-.
Lisbon, 188 rua Rodrigues Sampaio.

Mengelberg, Rudolf; Netherlands musician; b. 92; ed. Leipzig, Munich, Geneva and Bonn.
Composer; Art Dir. Amsterdam Concertgebouw 25-.
Works: *Symphonic Elegy, Scherzo sinfonico*; symphonic variations for violoncello and orchestra, violin concerto, capriccio for pianoforte and orchestra; *Requiem, Salve Regina, Magnificat* and *Adorate* for voice and orchestra; choral works: *Weinlese, Missa pro Pace, Hymne Op Amstelredam, Stabat mater, Victimae paschali*; many songs.
Publs. *Gustav Mahler* 23, *Holland als kulturelle Einheit* 28, *50 jaar Concertgebouw* 38.
Amsterdam, Schubertstr. 20.

Menichella, Donato; Italian banker; b. 96; ed. Inst. Cesare Alfieri, Florence (Dr. of Social Science).
Employee of Bank of Italy 22-23, Banca Italiana di Sconto 23-28; Dir. of National Credit Bank 29-30; Dir.-Gen. Italian Finance Society 30-33, of the Inst. for Industrial Reconstruction 33-43, of the Bank of Italy 46-48; Governor of the Bank of Italy 48-; Pres. of the Italian Foreign Exchange 48; Pres. of Consorzio Sovvenzioni su Valori Industriali (finance corpn. for industry) 48; Gov. for Italy, Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
Office: Rome, c/o Bank of Italy, via Nazionale, 91; Home: Rome, via Merulana, 247.

Menninger, William Claire, A.M., M.D.; American physician and psychiatrist; b. 99; ed. Washburn Coll., Columbia Univ., and Cornell Univ. Medical School.
Staff mem. Menninger Clinic 26-; Medical Dir., Menninger Sanitarium 30-45; Dir. Neuro-psychiatry Consultants' Div., Office of Surgeon-Gen. of Army 43-46, Consultant to Surgeon-Gen. 46-; mem. Nat. Advisory Mental Health Council 46-49, Cttee. on Human Resources of Research and Development Board, Governing Board of World Fed. for Mental Health; Fellow American Psychiatric Asscn. (Councillor 46-48, 49-51, Pres. 48-49); Pres. American Psychoanalytic Asscn. 47-49 (Councillor 49-51); Chair. Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry 46-; Gen. Sec. Menninger Foundation, Topeka; Prof. of Psychiatry Menninger Foundation School of Psychiatry; Chair. Expert Cttee. on Mental Health, Advisory to W.H.O. 49-51.
Publs. *Juvenile Paresis* 36, *Psychiatry in a Troubled World* 48, *You and Psychiatry* (with Munro Leaf) 48, *Psychiatry: Its Evolution and Present Status* 48.
3617 W. Sixth Avenue, Topeka, Kansas, U.S.A.

Mensforth, Sir Holberry, K.C.B., C.B.E., M.SC., M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E.; British engineer; b. 71; ed. Bradford.
Pres. Manchester Engineering Employees' Asscn. 19-20; Chair. Manchester District Armaments Output Cttee.; Dir.-Gen. of Factories War Office 20-26; Dir. John Brown and Co., Tredegar Iron and Coal Co. Ltd., Westland Aircraft Co. Yeovil; Vice-Pres. "Beama"; Chair. Craven's Railway Carriage and Wagon Co. Ltd., Sheffield.
The Red House, Hazlemere, Bucks.

Menthon, François de; French politician; b. 00.
Fmr. mem. Parti Démocrate Populaire (moderate right-wing centre party); fmr. Prof. of Political Economy, Law Faculty, Univ. Nancy; fmr. mem. Nancy Municipal Council; served army 40, taken prisoner, escaped; Prof. of Political Economy, Law Faculty, Univ. Lyons 41-42; founded Liberté, underground resistance movement, later amalgamated with Combat (co-Dir.); Commr. for Justice, French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; Min. for Justice 44; Min. for Nat. Economy 46; mem. Nat. Assembly 47-; French Del. to Int. Military Tribunal Nuremberg; del. to European Assembly Strasbourg July 49; mem. M.R.P.
Paris 7e, Palais-Bourbon.

Menuhin, Yehudi; American violinist; b. 16.
Began studies of the violin at the age of five with Sigmund Anker and later with Louis Persinger; first public appearance in San Francisco at age of seven; at eight began studies abroad with Georges Enesco and Adolf Busch; played with Lamoureux Orchestra in Paris; returned to U.S.A. for debut with New York Symphony at age of ten; has since then played with the world's greatest conductors; during Second World War played over 500 concerts for the entertainment of the Armed Forces.
Alma, Calif.

Menzel, Walter; German lawyer and politician; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Berlin, Freiburg and Breslau.
Financial Counsel in Prussian Ministry of Finance 28-31; Landrat in Weilburg 31-33; law practice in Berlin 34-45; German adviser of American Control Comm. in Berlin and of OMGUS; Minister of the Interior of the North Rhine-Westphalia Region; mem. of Zonal Advisory Council and of Parliamentary Council; mem. Social Democratic Party of Germany 21-; mem. of its Exec. Cttee.
Bielefeld, Lampingstr. 6.

Menzies, Rt. Hon. Robert Gordon, P.C., K.C., LL.M., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 94; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Mem. Victoria Legislative Council 28 and Assembly 29; Hon. Min. Victorian Govt. 28-29, Attorney-Gen. and Min. for Railways 32 and Deputy Premier 32-34; mem. Federal House of Representatives for Kooyong 34-; Commonwealth Attorney-Gen. and Min. for Industry 34-39; Premier Apl. 39-Aug. 41, Treas. Apl. 39-Mar. 40, Min. for Defence Co-ordination Nov. 39-41 for Trade and Customs Feb.-Mar. 40, for Information Mar. 40-41, for Munitions June-Oct. 40; Prime Minister 49-; mem. United Australia Party, Deputy-Leader Dec. 35-March 39, Leader 40-41 and 43-; Hon. LL.D. (Bristol, Queen's Univ., Belfast, and Melbourne Univ.) 41; opposition mem. Advisory War Council 41-44.

Publs. *The Rule of Law During the War* 17, *Studies in the Australian Constitution* 33, *To the People of Britain at War* (speeches) 41, *The Forgotten People*.
10 Howard Street, Kew, Victoria.

Mercanton, Paul-Lois, D.ès.S.; Swiss meteorologist and geophysicist and arctic explorer; b. 76.
Prof. Physics, Meteorology and Geophysics Lausanne Univ. 04-; Dir. Lausanne Meteorological Observatory; Pres. Swiss Glaciological Comm.; fmr. Dir. Swiss Central Meteorological Office; Hon. Prof. Lausanne Univ. Works include: *Le glacier du Rhône*, *Notions de Météorologie*; and 350 papers on various subjects.
Lausanne, 20 Av. Eglise anglaise.

Mercieca, Hon. Sir Arturo, Kt., LL.D., M.A.; Maltese lawyer; b. 78; ed. Jesuit's Coll. Gozo and Malta Univ.
Mem. Council of Govt. 07-10; Asst. Crown Advocate 15; Prof. of Law Malta Univ. 15-19; Crown Advocate 19, Judge 21; Chief Justice and Pres. Court of Appeal 24-40; Examiner in Law 21-36.
10 St. Barbara Bastion, Valletta, Malta.

Mercier, Ernest Frédéric; French engineer; b. 78; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Head of Technical Services, Ministry of Armament 18; founder, administrator and later Pres. of Union d'Electricité (setting up hydro-electrical stations in Pyrenees, Massif Central and Alps); Pres. Société Lyonnaise des Eaux et de l'Eclairage 33-, of Société Alsthom 33-41; mem. of Council Ordre de la Légion d'Honneur 46; Administrator Suez Canal Co. 46; Hon. Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce.
1 rue Bonaparte, Paris, France.

Méré, Charles; French dramatist.
Hon. Pres. of Society of Authors and Dramatic Composers of France; Hon. Pres. of Int. Confederation of Authors' Societies.
Publs. *Les Trois Masques, La Flamme, Le Prince Jean, La Captive, La Femme masquée, Le Vertige, La Tentation, Music-Hall, La Chair, Les Passage des Princes, Indiana.*
Paris IX, 27 rue La Bruyère.

Meredith, Sir Herbert Ribton, Kt.; Indian civil servant; b. 90; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Entered I.C.S. 14; District and Sessions Judge 31; Registrar Patna High Court 32; Legal Remembrancer and Judicial Sec. to Govt. 34; Puisne Judge, Patna High Court, Bihar 40-; knighted Mar. 48.
Patna, Bihar, India.

Merica, Paul Dyer, A.B., PH.D.; American executive; b. 89; ed. De Pauw Univ., Univ. of Wisconsin, and Univ. of Berlin.
Research physicist U.S. Bureau of Standards 14-19; Dir. of Research Int. Nickel Co. 19; Technical Asst. to Pres. 29-31, Asst. to Pres. 31-36; Vice-Pres. 36-49; now Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir.; Hon. D.Sc. (De Pauw Univ., Lehigh Univ., and Stevens Inst. of Technology); James Douglas Medallist 29; John Fritz Medal 38; British Inst. of Metals Medal 41; Franklin Inst. Medal 42; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, etc.
Publs. of articles and monographs in technical journals on metallurgical subjects.
67 Wall Street, New York 5, N.Y.

Merikoski, Veli Kaarlo, DR. JUR.; Finnish university professor; b. 05; ed. Univs. of Helsinki, Vienna, Grenoble, and the Sorbonne.
Asst. Prof. of Public Law, Univ. of Helsinki 37-41, Prof. of Administrative Law 41-, Dean of Faculty of Law 47-; Pres. Finnish Lawyers' Society 46.
Publs. Several works on legal problems.
Helsinki, Pohlois Ranta 8.

Meritt, Benjamin Dean, A.B., A.M., LL.D., PH.D., D.LITT.; American philologist; b. 99; ed. Hamilton Coll., American School of Classical Studies, Athens and Princeton Univ.
Instructor in Greek Univ. of Vermont 23-24, Brown Univ. 24-25; Asst. Prof. of Greek Princeton Univ. 25-26; Asst. Dir. American School of Classical Studies Athens 26-28; Associate Prof. of Greek and Latin Univ. of Michigan 28-29, Prof. 29-33; Visiting Prof. American School of Classical Studies Athens 32-33, Annual Prof. 36; Dir. Athens Coll. 32-33; Francis White Prof. of Greek Johns Hopkins Univ. 33-35; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study Princeton Univ. 35-; Lecturer Oxford Univ. 35; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Hon. mem. Greek Arch. Soc.; George Eastman Visiting Prof. Oxford Univ. 45-46.
Publs. *The Athenian Calendar in the Fifth Century* 28, *Supplementum Epigraphicum Græcum* Vol. V (with Allen B. West) 31, *Corinth* Vol. VIII, Part I *Greek Inscriptions* 31, *Athenian Financial Documents* 32, *The Athenian Assessment of 425 B.C.* (with Allen B. West) 34, *Documenta of Athenian Tribute* 37, *The Athenian* Tribute Lists (with H. T. Wade-Gery and M. F. McGregor) 39, *The Chronology of Hellenistic Athens* (with W. K. Pritchett) 40, *Epigraphica Attica* 40.
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

Merlin, Alfred, LIT.D.; French archæologist; b. 76; ed. École Normale.
Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 28; Sec. 48-; Dir. of Antiquities Tunis 05-20; Lecturer Lille Univ. 20-21; Asst. Keeper Roman and Greek Antiquities at The Louvre 21-37 and Keeper 37-46; hon. mem. Society for Promotion of Hellenic Studies London 45-.
Publs. *Catalogue du musée Alaoui, Revers monétaires de l'empereur Nerva, L'Aventin dans l'antiquité, Le sanctuaire de Tanit et de Baal près de Siagu, Forum et Églises de Sufetula, Les inscriptions latines d'Afrique, Fouilles sous-marines de Mahdia, Inscriptions latines de la Tunisie.*
Neuilly s/Seine, 5 villa de Villiers.

Merlin, Umberto; Italian lawyer; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Padua.
Parliamentary Deputy 19-26; mem. Nat. Council 45; Deputy, Constituent Assembly 46, Senator 48; Under-Sec., Min. of Justice 47; Min. of Posts and Telecommunications 47-48; Mem. of Christian Democratic Party; and Vice-Chair. of its Group in the Senate.
via Altinate 24, Padua, Italy.

Merlot, Jules Joseph; Belgian politician; b. 85; ed. Liège Athenæum.
Communal Counsellor Seraing 11, Mayor 12; deputy mem. Chamber of Reps. 14, mem. 24; Pres. Seraing Charity Bureau 16-21; mem. Cttee. Montefiore Dispensaries Liége 23; mem. Nat. Comm. of Labour 27; mem. Parl. Comm. of Enquiry into responsibilities of devaluating the franc 35-36; Min. of Public Works and Employment 36, Min. of Interior and Public Health 38-39; Min. of State Sept. 45-; Min. of Interior Mar. 46; Min. of Budget Apl. 46 and Aug. 46-49; Socialist.
Brussels, 9 rue de la loi.

Merrill, Edwin G., B.A.; American financier; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ.
Hon. Chair. and Trustee Bank of New York and Fifth Avenue Bank; Chair. Local Board of Dirs. Atlas Assurance Co., London; mem. U.S. Finance Board, Caledonian Insurance Co., Edinburgh; Chair. of Board of Dirs., North American Reassurance Co., North American Casualty and Surety Reinsurance Corpn., North American Fire and Marine Reinsurance Corpn.; Dir. Parish Safe Deposit Co., American Home Fire Insurance Co., Sun Indemnity Co., European Gen. Reinsurance Co. Ltd. London, N.Y. Clearing House Building Co.; Globe and Rutger's Fire Insurance Co., Sun Underwriters Insurance Co. of New York, Patriotic

Insurance Co. of America, and Western Union Telegraph Co.; Trustee Greenwich Savings Bank; Treas. and Trustee Federal Hall Memorial Associates Inc.; Treas. and Trustee Children's Aid Society of New York; mem. Board of Mans. St. Luke's Hospital, New York; Vice-Pres. and Trustee, Northern Westchester Hospital Asscn.; Hon. LL.D.
Bedford Hills, Westchester Co., N.Y.; Office: Bank of New York and Fifth Avenue Bank, 48 Wall Street, New York, N.Y.

Merrill, Elmer Drew, M.S.; American botanist; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Maine.
Asst. U.S. Dept. Agriculture 99-02; Govt. Botanist 02-23; Dir. Bureau of Science, Manila, P.I. 19-23; Dean Coll. of Agriculture Univ. of California 23-29; Dir. New York Botanical Garden 30-35; Prof. of Botany Columbia Univ. 30-35; Prof. of Botany and Admin. Botanical Collections Harvard Univ. and Dir. Arnold Arboretum, Jamaica Plain, Mass. 35-46; Arnold Prof. of Botany Harvard Univ. 46-48; Emeritus 48-; Hon. Sc.D. (Maine and Harvard Univs.), Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Calif.).
Publs. *Enumeration of Philippine Plants* 22-26, *Interpretation of Rumphius Herbarium Amboinense* 17, *Flora of Manila* 12, *Bibliography of Eastern Asiatic Botany* 36, *Commentary on Loureiro's Flora cochinchinensis* 35, *Plant Life of the Pacific World* 45, *Botanical Bibliography of the Pacific Islands* 46.
Home: 960 Centre Street, Jamaica Plain, Mass.; Office: Arnold Arboretum, Jamaica Plain 30, Mass., U.S.A.

Merrill, John Lenord; American industrialist; b. 66.
Mem. staff Mexican and Central and S. America Telegraph Companies (now All-America Cables Inc.) 84 and Pres. 18-39, Chair. 39-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Int. Telephone and Telegraph Co.; Dir. Grace Nat. Bank and Postal Telegraph Cable Corpn., Mexican Telephone and Telegraph Co., Int.; Pres. Cuban All-America Cables Inc.
67 Broad Street, New York City; and 45 Park Ave., New York, N.Y.

Merrill, Joseph F., PH.D., D.SC.; American educationist; b. 68; ed. Michigan and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Prof. of Physics and Dir. Utah State Engineering School 98-28; Fellow Utah Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Inst. of Electrical Engineers and American Physical Society; Commr. of Education 28-33 and mem. Council of Twelve Apostles 31- Church of Latter-Day Saints; Pres. European Missions London 33-36.
47 East South Temple, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Merrill, Maurice Hitchcock, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D.; American lawyer and university teacher; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Oklahoma and Harvard Univ.
Taught in Univ. of Okla. 19-22; practised law in Tulsa Okla. 22-24, 26; Assoc. Prof. of Law Univ. of Idaho 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Law Univ. of Nebraska 26-28, Prof. of Law 28-36; Prof. of Law Univ. of Okla. 36-, Acting Dean 45-46; Counsel and Draftsman Tulsa Charter Revision Cttee. 39; mem. Norman Charter Revision Cttee. 40-45; Chair. Local Examining Boards for Okla. under U.S. Board of Legal Examiners and Civil Service Comm. 42-44; mem. Public Panel of Arbitrators U.S. War Labour Board 8th Region 43-45; mem. Judicial Council of Okla. 45-46; mem. House of Delegates, Okla. Bar Asscn. 46, 48-; hon. mem. 47-; Commr. from Okla. to Nat. Conf. of Commrs. on Uniform State Laws 44-; Chair. Okla del. 49-; mem. panel of labour arbitrators U.S. Conciliation Service 46-; served in U.S. Army 18.
Publs. *Law of Covenants Implied in Oil and Gas Leases* 26, *Nebraska Annotations to Restatement of Contracts* (with William Sternberg and Lester B. Orfield) 32; *Nebraska Annotations Restatement of Agency* 33; *Oklahoma Annotations to Restatement of Agency* 40; mem. of Board of Eds. and Ed. for Volume III (*The Nation and the States*), *Selected Essays on Constitutional Law* 38, etc.
Home: 800 Elm Avenue, Norman, Oklahoma, U.S.A.; Office: 303 Monnet Hall, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, U.S.A.

Merrill, Paul Willard, A.B., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 87; ed. Stanford Univ. and Univ. of Calif.
Asst. Fellow Lick Observatory 09-13; Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of Michigan 13-16; Asst. Assoc. Physicist U.S. Bureau of Standards 16-19; Astronomer Mt. Wilson Observatory 19-; Nat. Acad. of Sciences Draper Medal 46; Astronomical Society of the Pacific Bruce Medal 46; mem. Amer. Phil. Society; Assoc. Royal Astronomical Society.
Publs. *The Nature of Variable Stars* 38, *Spectra of Long-Period Variable Stars* 40; and many technical papers on astrophysics.
Mt. Wilson Observatory, Pasadena 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Merriman, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Knutsford; **Frank Boyd Merriman,** P.C., Kt., O.B.E.; British jurist; b. 80; ed. Winchester.
Barrister Inner Temple 04, K.C. 19; Recorder of Wigan 20-28; Conservative M.P. for Rusholme Div. of Manchester 24-33; Solicitor-Gen. in Baldwin Govt. 28-29 and in Nat. Govt. 32-33; Pres. Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div. of High Court Oct. 33-; Hon. mem. American and Canadian Bar Asscns.; Hon. LL.D. (McGill Univ.).
Ridgebourne, Kington, Hereford.

Merritt, Hulett Clinton; American financier; b. 72; ed. public and high schools.
At 16 engaged in real estate business in Duluth; with father obtained large interests in iron mines and led in building the Duluth, Missabe, and Northern Ry., and organising Lake Superior Consolidated Iron Mines; sold interests in mines and railway to U.S. Steel Corpn. 01; is largest stockholder in U.S. Steel Corpn.; Pres. and Treasurer United Electric, Gas and Power Co., Santa Barbara Consolidated Ry. Co., Merritt Banking and Mercantile Co., Itasca Mercantile Co. of Minn., Insurance Associates Inc., The Pacific Co., The Missabe Co., The Wolvin Bldg. Co. Duluth; Pres. Spring Street Co., San Pedro and Terminal Gas, Electric and Power Co., The Hill Street Co., Merritt Bldg. Co., Merritt Bond Syndicate (Calif.), Tagus Ranch Co., Tagus Ranch Dept. Store, Tagus Ranch Service, Pacific Securities Co., Pacific States Corpn., Merritt Estates Ltd., etc.; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science; Vice-Pres. Soc. for Preservation of New England Antiquities; Fellow American Geographical Soc., etc.
Home: Pasadena; and Merritt Manor, Tulare, Calif.; Office: Merritt Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

Mertens, Corneille; Belgian trade union official and politician; b. 80.
Sec.-Gen. Confed. Gén. du Travail de Belgique 11-40, retired; Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. of Trade Unions until 40; mem. Conseil Supérieur de Travail 20-; mem. Workers' Group and Vice-Pres. Gov. Body of I.L.O. until 40; mem. Int. Inst. for Scientific Organisation of Labour and L.N. Consultative Cttee. of the Economic Organisation; Senator 25-; mem. Exec. of Labour Party 13-40.
Publs. *Le mouvement syndical international*, *La législation sociale internationale*, *Sur le mouvement syndical* 46.
46 Ave. des Sept Bonniers, Uccle I, Belgium.

Mertins, Louis, LL.D.; American poet; b. 85; ed. William Jewell Coll. Liberty (Mo.), Kansas City Seminary and Temple Univ.
Ordained Baptist Min. 06; Pastor and founder Swope Park Baptist Church, Kansas City 11-16; Chautauqua lecturer 16-26; has since devoted time to writing; founder and Sec. California Writers' Guild; mem. Int. P.E.N. Club.

Publs. Poems: *The Wishing Gate* 18, *The Sumac Trail* 19, *The Covered Wagon* 21, *The Mail Cart Man* 21, *A Voice Crying in the Wilderness* 23, *Tales of Kettle's Shop* 23, *The Baratarians* 24, *Chaucer: His Further Pilgrim* 41, *Three in Cornwall* 42, *Yule at Oxenforde* 43, *The Further Prologue* 44, *Sonnets I* 45, *II* 46, *Centennial Ode* (William Jewell College)49; allegory: *This Way Out* 36, critical: *The Intervals of Robert Frost* 47.
"Far Hills", 554 Terracina Blvd., Redlands, Calif.

Merton, Sir Thomas Ralph, Kt., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 88; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Prof. of Spectroscopy Oxford Univ. and Fellow Balliol Coll.; Treas. Royal Society, Bakerian Lecturer 22; Dir. Vickers Ltd.; Fellow of Eton Coll.
Stubbings House, Maidenhead Thicket, Berks.

Merz, Charles; American journalist; b. 93; ed. Yale Univ.
Man. Editor *Harper's Weekly* 15-16; Associate Editor *New Republic* 16-20; staff correspondent and Associate Editor *New York World* 21-30; mem. Editorial staff *New York Times* 31-38, Editor 38-; Hon. Litt.D. (Yale, Columbia, Colgate, Wooster).
Publs. *The Great American Bandwagon* 28, *The Dry Decade* 31, *Days of Decision* 39.
10 Gracie Square, New York, N.Y.

Merzagora, Cesare; Italian industrialist; b. 98.
Served in First World War 17-18; Dir. Banca Commerciale Italiana in Bulgaria 20-27; also Italian Consul at Philippopolis; founder of anti-fascist newspaper *La voce d'Italia*, suppressed in 24; Dir. of banking institutes in foreign countries 27-38; Dir. of Pirelli and associated firms 38; mem. of Liberation Movement in Northern Italy; Pres. of its Central Economic Comm.; Minister of Foreign Trade in fourth and fifth De Gasperi Cabinets.
Publ. *I Pavidi* 46.
Corso Matteotti 10, Milan; and via P. Gobetti, Rome, Italy.

Meserole, Clinton Vanderbilt; American insurance expert; b. 76; ed. Princeton Univ.
Chair. Pacific Fire Insurance Co., Bankers' and Shippers Insurance Co. of New York, Jersey Insurance Co. of N.Y.; Republican.
Lydecker Street, Englewood, N.J.

Messelet, Jean; French art critic; b. 98; ed. École du Louvre.
Asst., Museum of Decorative Arts, Paris 27-43; Curator, Musée Nissim de Camondo, Paris 43-.
Publs. Monographs and articles in *Archives de l'Art français, Beaux-Arts, Bulletin monumental, Les Peintres français du XVIIIe siècle*, etc.
63 rue de Monceau, Paris 8e.

Messersmith, George S.; American diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Delaware Coll.
Superintendent of Schools in Delaware 00-14; Consul at Fort Erie, Canada 14-16, Curaçao 16-19 and Antwerp 19-23; Consul-Gen. Antwerp 23-28, Buenos Aires 28 and Berlin 30-34; Min. to Austria 34-37; Asst. Sec. of State 37-40; Ambassador to Cuba 40-42, to Mexico 42-46, to Argentine 46-Aug. 47; Chair. of Board and Exec. Officer Mexican Light and Power Co.
Mexico City, Calle Génova 44, Mexico.

Messervy, Gen. Sir Frank Walter, K.C.S.I., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O. and Bar; British army officer (Indian Army); b. 93; ed. Eton and Royal Mil. Coll. Camberley.
2nd Lieut. Indian Army 14; served in France, Palestine, Syria 14-18, Kurdistan 19; Staff Coll. Camberley 25-26; Bt. Major 29, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 33; commanded 13th D.C.O. Lancers 38-39; G.S.O. 1/5th Indian Div. 39-40; Col. 39; commanded Gazelle Force Sudan and Eritrea 40-41; commanded 9th Indian Infantry Bde. at Keren 41; commanded 4th Indian Div. in Western Desert and Cyrenaica 41-42; commanded 1st Armoured Div. Cyrenaica 42, 7th Armoured Div. Western Desert 42; D.C.G.S., G.H.Q., M.E.F. 42; commanded 43rd Indian Armoured Div. 42-43; D.A.F.V., G.H.Q., Indian Command 43; Maj.-Gen. 43; commanded 7th Indian Div. Arakan and Kohima 44; Lieut.-Gen. 45; commanded 4th Corps 45; G.O.C.-in-C. 14th Army 45; mentioned in despatches four times in Second World War; G.O.C.-in-C. Malaya Command 45-46; Col. 16th Light Cavalry 46; G.O.C.-in-C. Northern Command India 46-47; Col. The Jat Regt. 47; C.-in-C. Army of Pakistan 47-Aug. 48; General 47, retd. 48; Deputy Chief Scout April 49-; Commander Legion of Merit, Order of the Nile.
Cavalry Club, Piccadilly, London, W.1; and Yeoleas, Bradford Abbas, Sherborne, Dorset.

Metcalf, Keyes DeWitt, A.B., LITT.D.; American librarian; b. 89; ed. Oberlin Coll.
Exec. Asst. Oberlin Coll. Library 12, Acting Librarian 16-17; Chief of Stacks New York Public Library 13-16 and 17-18, Exec. Asst. 19-27, Chief of Reference Dept. 28-37; Librarian Harvard Coll., Dir. Harvard Univ. Library 37-; Pres. American Library Asscn. 42-43; Prof. of Bibliography Harvard Univ. 45; mem. Bibliographical Societies America and Great Britain.
Widener Library, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Metcalfe, Sir Herbert Aubrey Francis, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., M.V.O., I.C.S.; British administrator; b. 83; ed. Charterhouse and Christ Church Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 08; Punjab and Delhi Province until 14; Asst. Private Sec. to Viceroy 14-17; Indian Political Service 17-43; mem. Indian Staff Prince of Wales 21-22; Counsellor British Legation Kabul 24-25; Foreign Sec. to Govt. of India 32-39; Resident and Chief Commr. Baluchistan 39-43, retd.
Little Mongeham House, Deal, Kent.

Metcalfe, John Wallace, B.A., F.L.A.; Australian librarian; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Sydney.
Library Asst., Univ. of Sydney 17-23, Public Library of N.S.W. 23-42, Principal Librarian 42-; exec. mem. Library Board of N.S.W.; Chair. Board of Examination and Certification 43-; Pres. Australian Inst. of Librarians 46-48; mem. Australian del. UNESCO Conf. 47.
Public Library of N.S.W., Macquarie Street, Sydney.

Metfessel, Milton Franklin, A.M., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 01; ed. Iowa State Teachers' Coll. and State Univ. of Iowa.
Fellow in Psychology Iowa Laboratory 23-25; Nat. Research Council Fellow in Psychology State Univ. of Iowa and various European Univs. 25-28; Associate Prof. of Psychology and Speech State Univ. of Iowa 28-29; Prof. of Psychology Univ. of Southern California 29-, Chair. Dept. 30-38, Chair. Div. of Social Studies 38-; served in U.S.A.A.F. in Second World War 42-46; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Acoustical Society of America; mem. American Psychological Asscn., American Anthropological Asscn., Int. Society of Experimental Phonetics.
Publs. *Phonophotography in Folk Music* 28, *The Vibrato* 32, *Demonstrations of Psychological Experiments* 32, *Stroboscopy, Scientific Method in Psychology* 47.
University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif.

Methorst, Hendrik Wilhelmus, LL.D.; Netherlands statistician; b. 68; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Asst. Dir. Central Bureau of Statistics 99 and Dir. 06; Technical Adviser Dutch Delegation to L.N. 21; Dir. Gen. Central Bureau of Statistics 27-39; mem. Central Comm. for Statistics; fmr. Chief Inspector Population Registers; Chief Del. Economic Conf., Geneva 28; fmr. Prof. Statistics, Military High School; Sec.-Gen. Int. Inst. of Statistics 11-47; Hon. Pres. 47-; fmr. mem. Supreme Hygienic Council, Supreme Labour Council and Supreme Economic Council ;Vice-Pres. Int. Union

for Scientific Investigation of Population Problems 30, Pres. Nat. Cttee. for Netherlands 30; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 34.
Publs. *The Significance of the Falling Birth Rate in the Netherlands* 14, *The Predominance of Male Births* (*The Metron*) 23, *Stock Statistics* 25, *Application of Statistics to Demography and Public Health* (*Lectures Paris Institut de Hygiene*) 28, *Differential Fertility in the Netherlands* 35, *Population Administration and the family—individual—card system in the Netherlands* 36, *Population pyramid, the heart of the population problem* 37, *Demographic Problems of the World and of the Netherlands* 48.
The Hague, Benoordenh weg 39, Boschzichtflat.

Meulen, Jacob ter, DR. JUR.; Netherlands librarian; b. 84; ed. Amsterdam and Zürich Univs.
Teacher Political Sciences 07-09 and 15-16; founder and mem. Editorial staff 13- *Grotius Annuaire International*; Asst. Librarian Utrecht Univ. Library 17-21; Chief Librarian Rotterdam Commercial Univ. 22-23; Chair. Neths. Asscn. of Librarians 23-30; Dir. Peace Palace Library 24-; mem. Netherlands Cttee. on Intellectual Mennonite Cttee. against Military Service 33-40; mem. Board of Inst. of the Psychology of Peoples 47-; Hon. Sec. Int. Mennonite Peace Cttee. 36-40.
Publs. *Der Gedanke der Internationalen Organisation in seiner Entwicklung*, Vol. I (*1300-1800*), Vol. II 1 (*1789-1870*), Vol. II 2 (*1867-1889*) 17-40, *Concise Bibliography of Hugo Grotius* 25, *Catalogues de la Bibliothèque du Palais de la Paix* (with Dr. A. Lysen) 29 and 37.
The Hague, Borneostraat 24.

Meulengracht, Einar, M.D.; Danish physician; b. 87.
Senior Physician Medical Dept. of Bispebjerg Hospital Copenhagen 24-; Prof. of Clinical Medicine Copenhagen Univ. 35-; hon. corresp. mem. Royal Society Medicine London; mem. Harvey Society London; Hon. LL.D. Aberdeen University 39.
Publs. *Der chronische, hereditäre, hämolytische Ikterus* 22, *Hæmatologisk Teknik* (with H. C. Gram) 22; and papers on blood and gastro-intestinal diseases.
Copenhagen, Bispebjerg Hospital.

Meyer, Aloyse; Luxemburg engineer; b. 83; ed. Aix-la-Chapelle Polytechnic.
Engineer S.A. des Aciéries Réunies de Burbach-Eich-Dudelange (ARBED) 03, Dir. of Works 10, Dir.-Gen. 20-; Pres. Luxemburg Chamber of Commerce; Pres. Int. Steel Asscn. (closed down in 39); imprisoned by Germans as hostage 44; liberated by Allied Armies 45; Pres. of the Conseil d'Administration de l'ARBED 46.
Luxemburg, Villa des Roses, 12 Bld. Royal.

Meyer, Eugene, LL.D.; American banker and publisher; b. 75; ed. California and Yale Univs.
Head Eugene Meyer, Jnr. and Co., N.Y. 01-17; with Advisory Comm. of Council of Nat. Defence and War Industries Board, mem. Nat. Cttee. on War Savings, Special Asst. to Sec. of War 17-18; Dir., later Man. Dir., War Finance Corpn. of U.S. 18-20 and 21-29; Federal Farm Loan Commr. 27-29; Gov. Federal Reserve Board 30-33; 1st Chair. Reconstruction Finance Corpn. Feb.-July 32; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41-42, Newspaper Indust. Advis. Cttee. of War Production 43-46; Vice-Chair. President Truman's Famine Emer. Cttee. 46; publisher *The Washington Post* 33-40, Ed. and pub. 40-46; Pres. and Dir. Winx Broadcasting Co. Wash., D.C. 44-46; Dir. 47-; Pres. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Wash., D.C., June-Dec. 46; Chair. of Board Washington Post Co. 47; Hon. LL.D. (Yale Univ. 32, Syracuse Univ. 34, Univ. of Calif. 42).
1337 "E" Street, N.W., Washington 4, D.C.

Meyer, Karl, PH.D., D.IUR. UTR. h.c.; Swiss historian; b. 85.
Prof. Medieval and Modern History Zürich Univ. and Federal Inst. of Technology.
Publs. *Blenio und Leventina von Barbarossa bis Heinrich VII* 11, *Die Capitanei von Locarno im Mittelalter* 16, *Die Urschweizer Befreiungstradition* 27, *Geographische Voraussetzungen der eidgenössischen Territorialbildung* 27, *Die Gründung der Eidgenossenschaft im Lichte der Urkunden und der Chroniken* 31, 3rd edn. 39, *Die Stadt Luzern von den Anfängen bis zum eidgenössichen Bund* 32, *Die mehrsprachige Schweiz* 38, *Les bases historiques de l'état national moderne* 39, *Der Ursprung der Eidgenossenschaft* 41, *Vom Eidgenössischen Freiheitswillen* 43, *Weltpolitik und schweizerische Wehrbereitschaft* 44.
Zürich, Susenbergstr. 55.

Meyer, Kurt H., D.PHIL.; Swiss chemist of German origin; b. 83; ed. Marburg, Freiburg, London and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. Munich Univ. 17; Dir. Badische Anilin und Soda-Fabrik (later I. G. Farbenindustrie A.G.) 21-32; Prof. of Chemistry Geneva Univ. 32-.
Publs. on organic chemistry; *Der Aufbau der hochpolymeren organischen Naturstoffe* (with H. Mark) 30, *Natural and Synthetic High Polymers, New York* 42.
Geneva, Genthod, Les Troiselles.

Meyer, Stefan, PH.D.; Austrian physicist and radiologist; b. 72; ed. Vienna and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Vienna Univ. 97, Lecturer 00 and Prof. 05; Dir. Inst. for Radiology since 10; mem. Vienna and Göteborg Scientific Acads.; Pres. Cttee. on Radium Standards; Curator of Inst. of Radium Research in Vienna 46.
Publs. *Radioactivity* 16 and 27, and *Lehrbuch der Physik* 28 (with E. Schweidler), *Richtig Schauen* 47, Pettersson's *Atlantis and Atlantik* (German edn.) 48, *Grundlagen der Instrumentenkunde für Musikanten und Dilettanten* (with A. Wunderer) 48; and more than 180 papers on physics.
Lindaustrasse 7, Bad Ischl, Upper Austria.

Meyer, Wilhelm Joseph, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 84.
Hon. mem. Swiss Society for Bibliophilism; Vice-Dir. Swiss Nat. Library Berne; Editor *Le Collectionneur Suisse*.
Publs. *Der Chronist Werner Steiner* 10, *Zuger Geschichtsschreibung in der neueren Zeit* 14, *Auf der Grenzwache 1870-71* 15, *Les incunables de la Bibliothèque de Fribourg* (*Suisse*) 17, *Bibliographie zur Geschichte des Kantons Bern* 18-24, *Die französischen Drucker- und Verlegerzeichen des 15. Jahrhunderts* 26, *Bibliographie der Schweizergesdhichte* 28-34, *Bibliographie des Incunables suisses* 31.
Berne, Klaraweg 35.

Meyerhold, Vsevolod Emilievich; Soviet theatrical producer; b. 74.
"People's Artist of the Republic"· mem. Communist Party; Actor in the Moscow Art Theatre 98; began career as producer in the "Fellowship of the New Drama" which he founded 02; founded the State Theatre bearing his name, Dir. 20-38; founder, Dir. and Prof. State Theatrical School 21-, and Scientific Laboratory 33-.
Publs. *On the Theatre* 13, *Reconstruction of the Theatre* 30.

Meyerson, Ignace, SC.D.; French psychologist.
Gen. Sec. Féd. des Sociétés Françaises des Sciences Philosophiques, Historiques, Philologiques et Juridiques; Pres. Société Française de Psychologie; Dir. École des Hautes Études at Sorbonne and Prof. Faculty Letters, Toulouse; Editor *Journal de Psychologie*; fmr. Asst. Editor *British Journal of Educational Psychology*.
Toulouse (Hte Gar.) 3 rue Des Lois.

Meynell, Sir Francis, Kt., R.D.I.; British writer, publicist, book designer and publisher; b. 91; ed. Downside and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Dir. *Daily Herald* 18-20; founder Nonesuch Press; contrib. to *Encyclopædia Britannica, Manchester Guardian, News Chronicle,* etc.; Adviser on Consumer Needs, Bd. of Trade 41; mem. Council of Industrial Design 44; knighted 45; Dir. Cement and Concrete Asscn. 46.
Publs. *The Typography of Advertisements* 29, *Seventeen Poems* 45, *English Printed Books* 46.
19 Cliveden Place, London, S.W.1.

Meynell, Laurence W.; English writer; b. 99; ed. St. Edmund's Coll.
Fmr. schoolmaster, land agent; served with R.A.F.
Publs. *Blue Feather* 28, *On the Night of the 18th* 36, *The Door in the Wall* 36, *The Dandy* 38, *The Hut* 38, *Dark Square* 40, *Strange Landing* 46, *The Evil Hour* 47, *The Bright Face of Danger* 48, *The Echo in the Cave* 49; and under the pseudonym of Robert Eton: *The Pattern* 34, *The Bus Leaves for the Village* 36, *Palace Pier* 38, *The Legacy* 39, *The Faithful Years, The Corner of Paradise Place, St. Lynn's Advertiser* 46, *The Dragon at the Gate* 48.
Waller's Oak, Coleshill, Bucks.

Meynell, Viola (Mrs. John Dallyn); British writer.
Publs. *Second Marriage, A Girl Adoring, Alice Meynell, a Memoir, The Frozen Ocean* (poems), *Kissing The Rod, An Anthology of Nature Poetry* (Editor), *Friends of a Lifetime* (Editor), *Letters of J. M. Barrie* (Editor), *Collected Short Stories.*
Greatham, Pulborough, Sussex.

Meynen, Johannes; Dutch politician; b. 01; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Mobilised 39, and promoted on entering the service of munitions dept. of the Min. of Defence; demobilised after the capitulation and joined Philips at Eindhoven; during the occupation participated in various kinds of underground work; promoted Major and commanded resistance forces; apptd. by Prince Bernhard to form resistance units conforming with Shaef orders; apptd. by Min. de Quay Deputy Sec.-Gen. War Min. with rank of Colonel; Min. of War in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46.
The Hague.

Miaskovsky, Nickolai I.; Soviet musician; b. 81; ed. St. Petersburg and Coll. for Military Engineering.
Entered Sappers Battalion of Imperial Army, resgnd. commission 07; entered St. Petersburg Conservatoire and studied under Rimsky Korsakov, Anatol Liddov and Josef Vitol; rejoined Army 14-17; joined Moscow Gen. Staff 21; apptd. Prof. Moscow Conservatoire 21. Compositions include: four sonatas, numerous pieces for the pianoforte, several symphonies, symphonic poems, *Silence* and *Alastor* (Shelley), Eighth Symphony 25, Twelfth *Kolkhosz* Symphony, The Sixteenth Symphony with Funeral March, awarded Stalin Prize for his 21st Symphony, 22nd Symphonic Ballad, 23rd Symphonic Suite on Kabardino Balkarsk themes, string quartets and patriotic songs.
c/o Moscow State Conservatoire, Ul. Herzena 13, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Michalopoulos, André, C.B.E., F.R.S.A., M.A.; Greek administrator; b. 97; ed. Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Civil Gov. North Aegean Islands 18-20; Gov. of Corfu 24-25; Dir. banking and industrial corpns. Greece 25-41; Pres. Anglo-Hellenic League Athens 35-41; Under-Sec. of State for Information, Greek Govt. in London 41-43; Min. Plenipotentiary on mission to U.S.A. 45-46.
Publ. *Greek Fire* 43.
Woodland Lake Estate, Tarrytown, N.Y., U.S.A.

Michalowski, Jerzy, LL.B.; Polish diplomatist; b. 09; ed. Univ. of Warsaw.
Asst. in Polish Inst. of Social Affairs 33-36; Dir. of Polish Workers' Housing Organisation 36-39; Chief of Housing Dept. of Warsaw City Council 45; Counsellor of Polish Embassy in London Oct. 45-March 46; Deputy Del. of Poland to U.N. March to Nov. 46; Ambassador of Republic of Poland to Court of St. James Nov. 46-; mem. Polish Socialist Party.
Publs. *Unemployment of Polish Peasants* 34, *Housing Problems in Poland* (published by L. of N.) 35.
47 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Michels, Antonius Mathias Johannes, PH.D.; Netherlands university professor; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Amsterdam.
Lecturer, Univ. of Amsterdam 30-39, Prof. of Physics 39-; Hon. Dir. Stichting Meetinstituut Bemetel T.N.O.
Publs. Several publs. chiefly on the subjects of molecular physics and measurement under high pressure.
van der Waalslaboratorium, Nw. Achtergracht 129, Amsterdam (C).

Michiels van Verduynen, Jonkheer E. F. M. J.; Netherlands diplomatist; b. 85.
Fmr. Head Diplomatic Dept. Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Minister to Czechoslovakia 20-23, to Great Britain 39-42, Ambassador to Great Britain 42-; Minister without Portfolio, Neths. Govt. in London 42-45.
Royal Netherlands Embassy, Hereford House, 117 Park Street, London, W.1.

Michoff, Nicolas V.; Bulgarian bibliographer; b. 77; ed. Geneva and Brussels Univs.
Scientific bibliographer; mem. Bulgarian Acad. of Sciences; fmr. Asst. Dir. of Bulgarian Nat. Library.
Publs. *Sources bibliographiques sur l'histoire de la Turquie et de la Bulgarie* (4 vols.), *La population de la Turquie et de la Bulgarie* (4 vols.), *Contribution à l'histoire du Commerce bulgare* (2 vols.), *La Bulgarie et son peuple d'après les témoignages étrangers, Bulgarien und die Bulgaren im Urteil des Auslandes, Bibliographie der articles de périodiques allemands, anglais, francais et italiens sur la Turquie et la Bulgarie, Sofia do osvobojdenieto.*
Sofia, 15-a, Tzar Krum.

Middeldorf, Ulrich Alexander, PH.D.; German art historian; b. 01; ed. Giessen, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Fellow Kunsthistorisches Inst. Florence 26; Curator 28-35; Asst. Prof. of Art Chicago Univ. 35-38, Associate Prof. and Acting Chair. Dept. of Art 38-40, Associate Prof. and Chair. Dept. of Art 40-41, Prof. and Chair. Dept. 41-; Hon. Curator of Sculpture Chicago Art Inst.; Dir. Coll. Art Asscn. of America (Pres. 39-40); mem. Editorial Board *Art in America,* Business Board *Art Bulletin*; Dir. Hyde Park Art Centre, Chicago, Pres. 42-44; Dir. South Side Community Art Centre Chicago; Dir. Chicago Univ. Renaissance Society, Pres. 48-; Med. Acad. America; mem. American Asscn. Museums.
Publ. *Old Master Drawings in the Art Institute of Chicago* 41, Catalogue of Morgenroth Collection of Italian Medals and Plaquettes (with O. Goetz) 44, *Raphael's Drawings,* New York 45.
1410 East 56th Street, Chicago 37, Ill.

Middlebush, Frederick Arnold, A.M., PH.D.; President of the University of Missouri; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Schoolteacher 08-09 and 11-12; Instructor in History and Political Science Knox Coll. 15-16; Asst. Prof. 16-17, Prof. 18-22; research work in London, The Hague and Paris 20-21, in Geneva 31-32; Assoc. Prof. of Political Science and Public Law Univ. of Missouri 22-23, Prof. 23-; Acting Dean School of Business and Public Administration 25-26, Dean 26-35; Pres. of Univ. July 35-; Visiting Prof. Stanford Univ., Summer 27; mem. Board of Trustees Carnegie Foundation 37-; Second Vice-Pres. American Political Science Asscn. 42; mem. Board of Eds. *American Political Science Review* 32-34;

Vice-Pres. Nat. Asscn. of State Univs. 43, Pres. 48; mem. Board of Visitors, Naval Acad., Annapolis 46-48 (Chair. 46 and 48); Hon. LL.D. (Knox Coll., Hope Coll., Washington Univ.).
Publs. (Ed.) *The Dispatches of Thomas Chudleigh and Thomas Plott 1681-1685* 26; (with Chesney Hill) *Elements of International Relations*.
Francis Quadrangle, Columbia, Mo.

Middleton, Baron; **Michael Guy Percival Willoughby,** Bt., M.C.; British company director; b. 87.
Chair. Yorkshire Insurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. London and Provincial Marine and Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Royal Agricultural Hall Co. Ltd., Thirsk Race Co. Ltd., Birdsall Estates Ltd., Guarantee Society Ltd., Malton Investment Trust Ltd., Nat. Safe Deposit and Trustee Co. Ltd.; Chair. Counties Pig Finance Co. Ltd.
Birdsall House, Malton, Yorks.

Middleton, Jesse Edgar; Canadian journalist and author; b. 72; ed. Ottawa Normal School.
Quebec correspondent *Montreal Herald* and mem. staff *Quebec Chronicle* 99-03; mem. staff *Toronto News* 04-18; mem. staff *Saturday Night* 42-48.
Publs. *Sea-Dogs and Men-at-Arms* 18, *The Municipality of Toronto: a History* 23, *The Romance of Ontario* 31, *Toronto's Hundred Years* 34; novels: *Green Plush* 34, *The Clever Ones* 36, *Green Fields Afar* 47.
19 Dunblaine Avenue, Toronto, 12.

Middleton, William Shainline, M.D.; American professor of medicine; b. 90; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Intern Philadelphia Gen. Hospital 11-12; Instructor Clinical Medicine Univ. of Wisconsin 12-15, Asst. Prof. Clinical Medicine 15-25, Assoc. Prof. Medicine 25-33, Prof. 33-; Dean Medical School 35-; Assoc. Physician Wisconsin Gen. Hospital 25-35, Physician 35-; Galens Visiting Prof. Medicine Univ. of Michigan 40; Sommer Memorial Lectureship, Univ. of Oregon 41; Davis Lectureship, Univ. of Ill. 47; Pres.-Elect American Coll. Physicians; Assoc. American Physicians; American Clinical and Climatalogical Asscn.; Distinguished Service Medal, Hon. Officer, Lieut. and Capt. M.O.R.C., U.S. Army with B.E.F. and A.E.F. France 17-19; Lieut.-Col. and Col. Medical Corps U.S. Army 42-45; Chief Consultant in Medicine E.T.O.; O.B.E.; Legion of Merit; Croix de Guerre; Fellow Royal Coll. Physicians (London); foreign hon. mem. Asscn. Physicians, Great Britain and Ireland; Hon. Fellow Royal Society Medicine; hon. mem. Asociación Médica de Puerto Rico, Honolulu Co. Med. Society; foreign corresp. mem. Sociedad de Medicina Interna de Buenos Aires; Hon. Sc.D. from Pennsylvania Univ.
Publs. on Clinical Medicine, Medical Research, History of Medicine.
2114 Adams Street, Madison 5, Wisconsin, U.S.A.

Midgley, Rt. Hon. Harry Cassidy, P.C., J.P., M.P. b. 93; ed. Public Elementary School Belfast.
Served apprenticeship as joiner in a Belfast shipyard; served with Royal Engineers in France in first World War 14-18; became Trade Union organiser 19; Labour candidate for West Belfast 23 and 24; mem. of Belfast Corpn. 25; Alderman 29; M.P. (Northern Ireland) 33-38 and 41-; Min. of Public Security 43-44; Min. of Labour 44-45, resgnd.; Minister of Labour and Nat. Insurance 49-; mem. Ulster Unionist Party.
Publs. *Thoughts from Flanders* (poems), and many pamphlets.
3 Cedar Avenue, Belfast.

Midttun, Olav; Norwegian philologist; b. 83; ed. Oslo Univ.
Lecturer Norwegian Language and Literature Oslo Univ. 17-33; Chair. Norwegian Youth Asscn. 19-26; Dir.-Gen. Programmes Norwegian State Broadcasting 33-40, and 45-47; Prof. of Norwegian, Oslo Univ. 47-; Ed. *Syn og Segn*.
Stabekk ved Oslo, Norway.

Mielziner, Jo; American artist and designer; b. France 01; ed. Pennsylvania Acad.
Has designed settings and costumes for opera, ballet and numerous productions, including *The Guardsman, Strange Interlude, Wild Duck, The Barrets of Wimpole Street, On Your Toes, Dodsworth, Winterset, I Married an Angel, Boys from Syracuse, Knickerbocker Holiday, High Tor, Abe Lincoln in Illinois, Annie Get Your Gun, Finian's Rainbow, Dream Girl, The Glass Menagerie, Happy Birthday, Carousel*; Hon. Doctorate of Fine Arts, Fordham Univ. 47; camouflage specialist; Major U.S.A.A.F. 42-45.
1430 Broadway, New York 18, N.Y.

Mieville, Sir Eric Charles, G.C.I.E., K.C.V.O., C.S.I., C.M.G.; British diplomatist and court official; b. 96; ed. St. Paul's School.
Private Sec. to British Mins. in Peiping 20-27; Sec. to Gov.-Gen. of Canada 27-31; Private Sec. to Viceroy of India 31-36; Sec. to Exec. Council of Gov.-Gen. of India 35-36; apptd. Sec. to Duke of Kent on nomination as Gov.-Gen. of Australia 39; Asst. Sec. to King George VI 36-45; entered private business 46; Senior Mem. of Viceroy of India's Staff 47.
c/o White's Club, 37/38 St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Mifsud Bonnici, Carmelo, LL.D., M.L.A.; Maltese publicist and politician; b. 97; ed. Lyceum and Univ. of Malta.
Barrister; Students' rep. in Nat. Assembly for drafting Constitution 19; founded dailies *Il Poplu* and *Mid-day Views*; Min. for the Treasury and Police 26-27 and 32; Gen. Sec. Maltese Nationalist Party; mem. Del to London 32; mem. Exec. Council 37; Prof. of History of Maltese Legislation Royal Malta Univ. 38.
Publs. *The Dockyard Question, The Language Question, La Passione di Malta, I Canti della Patria* 19, *The Soul of the Maltese Nation* 30, *Il Comune di Malta* 35, *Stato e Chiesa in Malta* 35, *Dal mio cuore al Mondo* 35, *Il Corporativisimo Mediaevale Maltese* 37.
Malta, Cospicua, 18 Strada Cospicua.

Migeot, Jules Félix François; Belgian stockbroker; b. 98; studied the humanities and accountancy.
Stockbroker since 24; chartered accountant 43-; Pres. of Stock Exchange, Brussels.
Publs. *L'Assainissement monétaire du Pays, Les Projets de Monsieur Gutt, Les Projets du Gouvernement.*
19a avenue Marnix, Brussels.

Mighell, Norman Rupert, C.M.G.; Australian Barrister-at-Law; b. 94; ed. Nudgee Coll., Brisbane, Queensland.
Admitted Solicitor, Queensland 18; Barrister 29; Chair. War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunal 29-35; Chair. Repatriation Comm. for Australia 35-41; Commonwealth Coal Commr. 41-46; Deputy High Commr. for Australia to the U.K. 46-49.
Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2; and Flat 55, 6 Hall Road, St. John's Wood, N.W.8.

Migone, Bartolomeo; Italian diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Inst. of Social Sciences, Florence.
Entered Foreign Office 23; Sec. Italian Del. to League of Nations Assembly 28; Sec. Italian Legation Berne 30, Cairo 31; First Sec. Washington 33, Moscow 36; Counsellor of Embassy Santiago 40; Head of Press Bureau Foreign Office Rome 44; Counsellor Office of Italian Rep. London 44, Minister Counsellor, Chargé d'Affaires 47; Minister Counsellor, Italian Embassy, London 47-48; Minister to Sweden 48-.
Italian Legation, Oakhill, Stockholm, Sweden.

Migot, Georges; French musician; b. 91.
Mem. Conseil Supérieur de l'Enseignement du Conservatoire, and Comité de Propagande National pour la Musique; Musical Dir. Int. Society of Friends of French Music; Pres.-Inspector Geneva Acad. of Music; mem. Jury of American Foundation of French Thought and Art; mem. Royal Acads. Bologna and Florence; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur, Croix de Guerre, Officer of Order of Polonia Restituta and of Crown of Italy.
Publs. Compositions for piano, piano and orchestra, organ, organ and orchestra, violin and piano, two violins, violin and orchestra, violin and 'cello, 'cello and piano, 'cello and organ, harp and orchestra, flute; chamber music (6 trios, 3 quartets); orchestral works: *Les Agrestides, Trois guirlandes sonores, Prélude, salut et danse, Le Livre des Danceries, Prélude pour un poète*; many choral works; religious works: *Noel, Psaume XIX, Le sermon sur la Montagne, La Passion, L'Annonciation, La Mise au Tombeau*; music for theatre: *Hagoromo* (lyrical and choreographical symphony), *Le Rossignol en amour* (chamber-opera), *Conte de Fées* (choreographical opera), *Saint Germain d'Auxerre* (oratorio for soloists and three choirs), *Sonate fuguée pour orgue, XII préludes pour le piano*, etc.; several works commissioned by the State, and one by the City of Paris.
Paris VIII, 16 rue de Naples.

Mihalik, Sándor; Hungarian art-historian; b. 00; ed. Budapest, Rome, Paris, Berlin, London.
Editorial staff of Hungarian Information Office until 26; mem. of Hungarian Historical Inst. in Rome 26-30; Keeper of Hungarian Nat. Museum of Industrial Art 30-39, later Dir. 45-46; Dir. of Kassa Museum 40-45; Deputy Dir. of Hungarian National Museum 46-.
Publs. *A rimaszombati ötvös céh, L'origine dello smalto filogranato, A kassai Miklós Börtön, Benczúr Kassán.*
Nemzeti Múzeum, Muzeum krt. 14-16, Budapest VIII, Hungary.

Mihályfi, Ernő, PH.D.; Hungarian politician and journalist; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Budapest and Szeged.
Journalist 20-; leading mem. of Independent Smallholders' Party 35-; mem. of resistance movement against Nazis; mem. of Parl. 45-; Minister of Information and Deputy Head of Foreign Ministry 47; Head of the Office of the Pres. of the Republic 47-; Deputy Speaker of Hungarian Parl. 47-48; Pres. of Office of Foreign Cultural Relations 49-.
Bogár utca 25, Budapest II, Hungary.

Mikkelsen, Ejnar, Capt.; Danish explorer; b. 80.
Went to sea at age of 14; mem. expedition to East Greenland 00; mem. Baldwin-Ziegler Polar expedition 01-03; Chief Officer Int. Hydrographic expedition to North Atlantic 03-04; Commander Anglo-American expedition to North Alaska 06-08, expedition to North-East Greenland 09-12, expedition for founding Eskimo settlement in Scoresbysamd 24, experimental fishing cruise to West Greenland 25 and expedition to East Greenland 32; Man. Faroe Whaling Co. 27-30; Insp.-Gen. of East Greenland 34-; Knight of Dannebrog; Officer of the Legion of Honour; awarded medals of Danish, British, French, Belgian and other Geographical Societies.
Publs. *Conquering the Arctic Ice* 08, *Lost in the Arctic* (editions in 11 languages) 13, *Frozen Justice* (editions in 6 languages) 20, *De Ostgrönlandske Eskimoers Historie* 34, *The East Greenlanders Possibilities of Existence* 47; and works on Greenland.
Charlottenlund, Vilhelmshaabsvej 6.

Mikolajczyk, Stanislaw; Polish politician; b. 01.
Served Polish-Russian War 19; Polish Peasant Party mem. Seym 30-35; fmr. Vice-Pres. Party, later Pres.; Acting Vice-Pres. Polish Nat. Council London to 41; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. for Home Affairs 41-43; Prime Min. July 43-Nov. 44, resgnd.; Vice-Premier in Osubka Morawski's Govt. June 45-47; left Poland Oct. 47; Pres. Int. Peasant Union 48-.
Publ. *The Pattern of Soviet Domination* 48.

Mikoyan, Anastasiy Ivanovich; Soviet politician; b. 95.
Mem. Communist Party 15-; a leading Party organiser in Baku October 17; on Soviet defeat in 18 he was imprisoned, but freed 19; organised general strike in Baku; was jailed, escaped; was rearrested and deported to Georgia; escaped again and returned to Baku; after Soviet victory held various positions in the Caucasus; mem. Central Cttee .of the Communist Party; Candidate for Politburo 26-34, mem. 34-; People's Commissar for Supplies 31-34 and for the Food Industry 34-Jan. 38; mem. Council of Labour and Defence; Min. for Foreign Trade until 49; participated British and American Missions Moscow; mem. Cttee. of State Defence 42-; Deputy Chair. Council of Ministers of the U.S.S.R. and mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation of Liberated Areas; awarded Order of Lenin, title Hero of Socialist Labour and Hammer and Sickle Gold Medal 43.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Mikusch-Buchberg, Dagobert von; German writer; b. 74.
Publs. *Gasi Mustafa Kemal* 29, *Muhammed, Tragödie des Erfolgs* 32, *Cecil Rhodes* 35, *Wassmuss, der deutsche Lawrence* 37, *Florian Geyer* 39, *König Ibn Sa'ud, Das Werden eines Staates* 42; translated works by T. E. Lawrence, H. Lamb, Richard Aldington, Winston Churchill, Deneys Reitz, Franklin Roosevelt, Elizabeth Russell, Kipling, Karl Baarslag, Lloyd George, Etherton and Barlow, Marjorie Juta, S. Rogerson, etc.
Berlin-Charlottenburg 4, Giesebrechtstr. 17.

Mildbraed, Johannes, PH.D.; German botanist; b. 79; ed. Berlin Univ.
Asst. 03, Curator 13- and Prof. 19- Berlin Botanical Museum; Botanist Duke Adolf Friedrich of Mecklenburg's first expedition to Africa 07-08, second expedition 10-11; charged by Colonial Office to conduct expedition to the Cameroons 13-15; research in Forest Botany, Cameroons 28.
Publs. *Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse Deutsche Zentral Africa Expedition 1907-1908* (Vol. II) *Botanik* 14, *Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse Zweite Deutsche Zentral Afrika Expedition* 22, *Sample Plot Surveys in the Cameroons Rain-Forest* (in *Empire Forestry Journal*) 30, *Vegetationsverhältnisse Nordkameruns* (in Engler's *Botanische Jahrbücher*) 32.
Berlin-Dahlem, Botanical Museum.

Miles, Lieut.-Gen. Charles George Norman, C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 84; ed. Toowoomba and Brisbane Grammar Schools.
Served First World War; Commandant Royal Military Coll. of Australia 35-39; A.D.C. to the King 36-40; Adjutant-Gen. to Australian Forces 39-40; Gen. Officer Commanding Eastern Command 40-41.
24 Hopetown Avenue, Vaucluse, N.S.W.

Miles, Admiral Sir Geoffrey John Audley, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.; British naval officer; b. 90; ed. Bedford and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Midshipman 06; specialised in navigation and graduated Royal Naval Staff Coll.; commanded 1st minesweeping Flotilla 31-32; Deputy Dir. Staff Coll. 33-35; commanded 3rd Destroyer Flotilla 35-37; Dir. Tactical School 37-39; commanded H.M.S. *Nelson* 39-41; Head. Mil. Mission to Moscow 41-43; Flag-Officer Commdg. Western Mediterranean 44-45, C-in-C. Royal Indian Navy 46-47.
Forest Edge, Dockenfield, Farnham, Surrey.

Milford, Sir Humphrey Sumner, Kt., M.A., HON. D.LITT.; British publisher; b. 77; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.

Asst. to Sec., Dels. of Clarendon Press, Oxford 00-06, London 06; Pres. Publishers' Asscn. of Great Britain and Ireland 19-21; Dir. Oxford Univ. Press 13-45; knighted Jan. 36.
Publs. *The Oxford Book of Regency Verse* (Joint Editor). Editions of Cowper's and Leigh Hunt's poems in the Oxford Poets series.
The White House, Drayton St. Leonard, Oxford.

Milhaud, Darius; French composer; b. 92; ed. Paris Conservatoire.
Prof. Conservatoire de Paris 47-; one of pioneers of modern music; mem. "Group of Six."
Works include: *Le Boeuf sur le Toit* (ballet) 19, *L'Homme et son désir* (ballet), *La Brébis égarée* (opera) 15, *La Création du Monde* (ballet) 23, *Salade* (ballet), *Le Train Bleu* (ballet) 24, *Les Malheurs d'Orphée, L'Enlèvement d'Europe, Le Pauvre Matelot, Maximilien, La Délivrance de Thésée, Christophe Colomb, Médée, Bolivar* (operas), *L'Orestie d'Eschyle, Les poèmes juifs* 16, *Suites* for orchestra 18, *Ballade, Sérénade, Le Carnaval d'Aix, Saudades do Brasil, Printemps*; fifteen String Quartets, nine Sonatas, *The Beloved Vagabond* (film), *Cortège Funèbre.*
Mills College, Oakland, Calif.; and 10 Boulevard De Clichy, Paris.

Milhaud, Edgard, LITT.D.; French economist; b. 73; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. Geneva Univ. 02-49; Dir. Economic Dept. I.L.O. Dir. Int. Enquiry into Production 20-33, Pres. Belgo-Luxembourg Arbitral Tribunal 26-29; Editor *Annales de l' Economie Collective* 08, Editor English edn. 25-; fmr. mem. French Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.).
Publs. *La Démocratie socialiste allemande* 03, *Le rachat des chemins de fer* 04, *L'Imposition de la rente* 08, *Du droit de la force à la force du droit* 15, *La Société des Nations* 18, *Plus Jamais! L'Organisation de la Paix* 19, *La marche au socialisme* 20, *Les Fermiers Généraux du Rail* 20, *Trève de l'Or et Clearing International* 33 (English edn. *A Gold Truce*), *Le chèque—compensation internationale devant l'opinion* 36.
Geneva, 14 Bld. des Tranchées.

Milius, Jacobus, DR. JUR.; Netherlands company director; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Utrecht and Leyden.
Entered Neths. East Indies Judiciary 14; Asst. Clerk, High Court of Justice, Semarang 14, Clerk High Court of Justice, Makassar 14-15; resgnd. from Neths. East Indian Service 15; Head of Dept. of Works, Municipality of Utrecht 15; Sec. of Royal Neths. Industries' Fair 16, Gen. Man. of Fair 40; Sec. of Utrecht Chamber of Commerce 25; Dir. of various industrial and commercial companies; mem. of Central Cttee. for Benelux Co-operation; Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau.
Dolderscheweg 44, den Dolder, Neths.

Mill, Hugh Robert, D.SC., LL.D.; British geographer; b. 61; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Engaged in oceanographical research 84-90; Recorder Section E, British Asscn. 93-99, Pres. 01; Univ. Extension Lecturer 87-04; Librarian Royal Geographical Society 92-00, Vice-Pres. 27-31; Dir. British Rainfall Organisation 01-19; rainfall expert to Metropolitan Water Board 06-19; Hon. Sec. 02-06, Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 07-09; Pres. Geographical Asscn. 32; hon. mem. Geographical Societies Berlin, Vienna, Leningrad, Göteborg Literary and Scientific Society, German Acad. Naturalists Halle, Instn. Water Engineers London; awarded Makdougall-Brisbane medal Royal Society Edinburgh 94, Victoria Research Medal Royal Geographical Society 15, Symons Medal Royal Meteorological Society 18, Gold Medal Royal Scottish Geographical Society 23, Cullum Medal American Geographical Society 29; Commdr. Royal Norwegian Order of St. Olav.
Publs. *Realm of Nature* 92, *Siege of the South Pole* 05, *Life of Sir Ernest Shackleton* 23, *Record of the Royal Geographical Society* 30, *Life Interests of a Geographer, an Experiment in Autobiography*, privately issued 45.
Died April 5th, 1950.

Millar, Henry J.; Irish banker; b. 78; ed. Dublin Univ.
Dir. Bank of Ireland, Governor 30-32; fmr. Pres. Inst. of Bankers; Chair. A. Millar & Co. Ltd.; Dir. Commercial Buildings Co.
Seacroft, Killiney, Co. Dublin.

Millar, John Rutherford; American industrialist; b. 87; ed. Alameda, Calif., and Manchester Univ. Technical Coll. (England).
With Calif. Cotton Mills. Co. Oakland, Calif. 09-28; later became Chair. of Board until 49, when the company merged with Nat. Automotive Fibres Inc. (which he organised 28); now Pres. and Chair. of Board; fmr. First Pres. of Calif. Manufacturers' Asscn.; now Dir.; Dir. Michigan Manufacturers' Asscn.
1471 Lander Street, Reno, Nevada, U.S.A.

Millay, Edna St. Vincent (Mrs. E. J. Boissevain), LITT.D., L.H.D.; American poet; b. 92; ed. Vassar Coll.
Awarded Pulitzer Prize for Verse 22; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers, American Acad. Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Renascence and Other Poems* 17, *Figs from Thistles* 20, *Second April* 21, *The Lamp and the Bell* 21, *Aria da Capo* 21, *The Harp Weaver* 23, *The King's Henchman* 27, *The Buck in the Snow* 28, *Poems* 29, *Fatal Interview* 31, *The Princess Marries the Page* 32, *Wine from these Grapes* 34, *Flowers of Evil* (trans. from French of Charles Baudelaire, with George Dillon) 36, *Conversation at Midnight* 37, *Huntsman, What Quarry?* 39, *Make Bright the Arrows* 40, *Collected Sonnets* 41, *Collected Lyrics* 42.
c/o Harper Bros., 49 East 33rd Street, New York 16, N.Y.

Miller, Archibald Elliot Haswell, M.C., R.S.W.; British artist; b. 87; ed. Glasgow School of Art, Royal Acad. Munich and Paris, Berlin and Vienna.
Asst. Prof. Glasgow School of Art 10-14 and 19-30; served with Highland Light Infantry Egypt, Palestine, France 14-19, and with Intelligence Corps 39-45; Keeper Nat. Galleries of Scotland 30-; Sec. Royal Fine Art Comm. for Scotland 30-; Sec. Nat. Bldgs. Record Scottish Council 45-; mem. Society of Mural Decorators and Painters in Tempera.
Works include paintings and drawings in Glasgow Art Gallery and Imperial War Museum, London, and Nat. Gallery of N.S.W.
32 Minto Street, Edinburgh.

Miller, Very Rev. Cletus Arthur; American ecclesiastic; b. 03; ed. St. Raphael School, Springfield, Ohio, Dayton Univ., Mt. St. Mary Seminary, Cincinnati, and Cincinnati Univ.
Papal Chamberlain; Chaplain The Fenwick; Prof. Elder High School 28-29; Chaplain Good Samaritan Hospital 29-30, Newman Club, Cincinnati Univ. 29-38, Supt. St. Aloysius Orphanage 34-38; Dean Institutum Divi Thomæ 35-46 (all in Cincinnati); Pres. 46; Pastor Annunciation Church 44; mem. Board of Dirs. Newman Foundation, Athenæum of Ohio; mem. Board of Regents Institutum Divi Thomæ, Vice-Pres. and Treas. Institutum Divi Thomæ Foundation, Treas. Cancer Research Foundation; Degree Dr. Education 46.
1840 Madison Road, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Miller, Earl Joyce, M.A., LL.D., PH.D.; American university professor and administrator; b. 92; ed. Simpson Coll. and Univ. of Illinois.
Instructor Economics Univ. of Illinois 22-23; Asst. Prof. Economics Univ. of Calif. Los Angeles 23-25,

Assoc. Prof. 25-31, Prof. 31-; Dean of Men 23-37, Dean of Undergraduates 37-47; Chair. West Coast Aircraft Cttee. of Nat. War Labour Board 43-45; Pres. Nat. Assen. of Deans and Advisors of Men 44-46.
Publs. *Workman's Representation in Industrial Government* 25.
405 Hilgard Ave., Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Miller, Edmund Morris, M.A., LITT.D.; Australian psychologist; b. 81; ed. Melbourne and Edinburgh Univs.
Lecturer 13-24; Prof. of Psychology and Philosophy 24-; Vice-Chancellor Tasmania Univ. 33-45; Dir. State Psychological Clinic 22-46; Consultant Psychologist 46-; Chair. Mental Deficiency Board 24-46; Pres. Tasmanian Inst. for Blind, Deaf and Dumb 23-41; Chair. Public Library Board 23-43; Fellow British Psychological Society.
Publs. *Libraries and Education* 12, *Kant's Doctrine of Freedom* 13, *Basis of Freedom* 24, *Moral Law and the Highest Good* 28, *Australian Literature From Its Beginnings to 1935: a Descriptive and Bibliographical Survey* (2 vols.) 40.
The University, Hobart, Tasmania.

Miller, Emanuel, M.A., M.R.C.S., F.R.C.P., D.P.M., F.R.S.M.; British psychiatrist; ed. Cambridge and London Univs.
Hon. Psychiatrist and Dir. Child Guidance Unit West End Hospital for Nervous Diseases; Hon. Dir. East London Child Guidance Clinic; Co-Dir. Inst. for Scientific Treatment of Deliquency; Senior Physician Psychotherapy and Lecturer Maudsley Hospital; Fellow, Chair. Medical Section British Psychological Society; Lt.-Col. R.A.M.C.
Publs. *Types of Mind and Body* 27, *Modern Psychotherapy* 31, *Insomnia and Disorders of Sleep* 35, *Growing Child and its Problems* (Editor) 37, *Neurosis in War* (editor and part author) 40.
46 Wimpole Street, London, W.1.

Miller, Frederick Robert, M.A., M.B., M.D., F.R.S., F.R.S.C., F.R.C.P.C.; British physiologist; ed. Univs. of Toronto, Cornell, Munich, Strasburg, Oxford.
Asst. in Physiology, Cornell Univ. 03-05; Demonstrator of Physiology, Univ. of Toronto 07-10; Lecturer in Physiology, McGill Univ. 12-14; Prof. of Physiology, Univ. of Western Ontario 14-; Research Prof. 46.
Publs. Papers in physiological and neurological journals; subjects: nerve muscle, salivary secretion, cardio-inhibitory centre, deglutition, vomiting mechanism, cerebellum, reflex physiology, electrophysiology, acetylcholine effects.
Medical School, University of Western Ontario, London, Canada.

Miller, Frieda S., A.B.; American civil servant; ed. Milwaukee-Downer Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Dir. Div. of Women in Industry and Minimum Wage N.Y. Dept. of Labour 29-38; secured passage of N.Y. State Minimum Wage Law for Women and Minors 33; Industrial Commr. N.Y. 38-43; Special Asst. to U.S. Ambassador in U.K. 43-44; Dir. Women's Bureau of U.S. Dept. of Labour Aug. 44-; Official Del. to Conf. of I.L.O. 36, 38, Alternate Del. 41, Technical Adviser 44, Subs. del. 46; Official Del. Inter-American Regional Conf. I.L.O. Santiago 36; Govt. rep. Conf. Del. on Constitutional Questions I.L.O. London 46; Adviser to U.S. Del. Gen. Assembly of U.N. London 46; mem. 98th session of Governing Body I.L.O. Montreal 46; Substitute Govt. rep. 99th session 46, 101st session Geneva; mem. Consultative Cttee. on Women's Work I.L.O.; Adviser to U.S. del. 7th Session U.N., ECOSOC, Geneva 48.
Department of Labour, Washington, D.C.

Miller, Gerrit S., Jnr.; American zoologist; b. 69; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Curator of Mammals U.S. Nat. Museum 98-09, Curator 09-40, Associate in Biology 41-; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *The Families and Genera of Bats, Catalogue of the Land Mammals of Western Europe in the British Museum, List of North American Recent Mammals,* and about 400 notes and monographs on mammalian taxonomy and distribution.
U.S. National Museum, Washington, D.C.

Miller, Gilbert Heron; American theatrical manager and producer; b. 84.
Fmr. actor; has staged nearly 100 plays since 16; Lessee, Henry Miller's Theatre, N.Y. 26-, Lyric Theatre, London 19-, St. James's Theatre, London 21-49.
Presentations include: *The Last of Mrs. Cheyney* 25, *The Play's the Thing* 28, *Berkeley Square* 29, *Strange Interlude* 31, *The Late Christopher Bean* 33, *Reunion in Vienna* 34, *Tovarich* 35, *Victoria Regina* (New York) 35, *Pride and Prejudice* 36, *Victoria Regina* (London) 37, *The Woman* (London) 39, *Ladies in Retirement* (New York) 40, *Harriet* (New York) 43, *Dear Ruth*(London) 46
9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Miller, H. Eric; British business man; b. 82; ed. Darlington and Leipzig.
Chair. Int. Rubber Research Board; Dir. Harrisons and Crosfield Ltd. 08- and Chair. 24-; co-opted mem. Port of London Authority; Chair. various tropical plantation companies.
1-4 Great Tower Street, London, E.C.3.

Miller, Hunter, LL.B., LL.M., D.C.L.; American jurist; b. 75; ed. New York Law School.
Special Asst. State Dept. 17; mem. Inquiry which prepared data for Peace Conf. 17-18; Legal Adviser to American Comm. to Negotiate Peace 18-19; joint draughtsman of Covenant of L.N.; Counsel to German Govt. on Upper Silesian question 21; Editor of Treaties in State Dept. 29; Historical Adviser to Dept. State 31, Editor Treaties 38-44; Democrat.
Publs. *Secret Statutes of the U.S.* 18, *Reservations to Treaties* 18, *International Relations of Labour* 21, *My Diary at the Conference of Paris with Documents* 24-26, *The Geneva Protocol* 25, *The Drafting of the Covenant* (2 vols.) 27, *The Peace Pact of Paris* 28, *What Really Happened at Paris* (co-author) 21, *Treaties and Other International Acts of the United States of America* (Editor) 31-48.
Craiglands, R.M.D. 1, Victoria, British Columbia.

Miller, James Alexander, M.D.; American physician; b. 74; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Practised in New York since 99; Prof. of Clinical Medicine Columbia Univ. 13-; Alumni Trustee 45; Consultant Tuberculosis Div. of Bellevue Hospital; Mem. Board of Trustees N.Y. Acad. of Medicine 35, Pres. 37; mem. American Medical Asscn.; Hon. Sc.D., Hon. D.P.H.
133 East 64th Street, New York City.

Miller, James Roscoe, A.B., LL.D., M.D., M.S.; American university president; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Utah and Northwestern Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Medicine Northwestern Univ. Med. School 39-41, Assoc. Prof. 41-49; Prof. 49-; Asst. Dean 33-41, Dean 41-; Pres. Northwestern Univ. 49-; Pres. Chicago Med. Society; Asscn. American Medical Colls.; mem. Nat. Board of Medical Examiners; Consultant to Surgeon-Gen. U.S. Navy; Med. Dir. Chicago and Northwestern Railroad.
Publs. on Internal Medicine and Medical Education.
619 Clark Street, Evanston, Ill., U.S.A.

Miller, John Elvis, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Kentucky State Univ.
In law practice Searcy, Ark. 12-; mem. firm Miller and Yingling; Prosecuting Attorney First Judicial Circuit, Arkansas 19-22; Dir. Bank of Searcy; mem. Congress for Second Arkansas District 31-37; U.S. Senator from Arkansas 37-41; Judge U.S. District Court, W. District Arkansas 41-; Democrat; mem. Arkansas Bar Asscn.
Fort Smith, Ark.

Miller, Justin, A.B., LL.D., J.D., D.C.L.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Stanford, Yale and Montana Univs.
District Attorney Kings County Calif. 15; Attorney and Exec. Officer California State Comm. of Immigration and Housing 19; Prof. of Law Univ. of Oregon 21, Univ. of Minnesota 23, Univ. of California 26; Dean School of Law Univ. of Southern California 27, Duke Univ. 30; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. of U.S. 34; Chair. Attorney-Gen.'s Advisory Cttee. on Crime 35; Pres. Federal Bar Asscn. 35; mem. U.S. Board of Tax Appeals 37; Associate Justice U.S. Court of Appeals, Washington, D.C. 37-45; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of Broadcasters 45-; Democrat.
Publ. *Miller on Criminal Law* 35.
550 Paseo Miramar, Box 415, Pacific Palisades, Los Angeles, Calif.

Miller, Nathan L.; American lawyer; b. 68.
School Commissioner 94-00; State Comptroller 02-03; Justice New York Supreme Court 03-13; Associate Judge Court of Appeals 13-15; Governor of New York 21-23; Counsel law firm Willkie, Owen, Otis, Farr and Gallagher; Gen. Counsel to, and Dir. of, U.S. Steel Corpn.
71 Broadway, New York City.

Miller, Raymond C(lendenin), A.B., M.S.; American government official; b. 95; ed. Indiana Univ. and Georgetown Foreign Service School.
Asst. Commercial Attaché American Embassy Paris 25-28; Commercial Attaché Brussels 28-33; Foreign Trade Adviser, Agricultural Adjustment Admin. 33-34; Chief, European Div. Export-Import Bank of Washington, D.C. 34-35; Foreign Trade Adviser, Agriculture Div., Advisory Comm. to Council of Nat. Defence 40-41; Asst. to Sec. of Commerce 41-43; Asst. Dir. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce 43-44; Special Rep. Foreign Economic Admin. Belgium and Luxembourg 45-46; Economic Counsellor American Embassy Brussels 45-48; Deputy Chief E.C.A. Mission to Belgium and Luxembourg 48-49; now Dir. of Office of Int. Trade, Dept. of Commerce, Washington.
Office of International Trade, Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Miller, Shackelford, Jr., A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 92; ed. Princeton Univ. and Harvard Law School.
Admitted to Ky. and Federal Bars 19; mem. of Miller & Miller (father and brother) 19-30; private practice 30-36; mem. Miller & Grafton 37-39; U.S. Judge for Western District of Ky. 39; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals 6th Circuit 45-; Democrat.
Home: 2411 Longest Avenue, Louisville, Ky.; Office: Room 252 Federal Building, Louisville, U.S.A.

Miller, Watson, B.; American administrator; b. 78.
Enlisted in District of Columbia Nat. Guard, serving in Spanish-American War 98; Capt. of Motor Transport Corps 18; 3rd Dept. Commdr. Columbia, of American Legion, Nat. Vice-Commdr. 22; Dir. of American Legions Rehabilitation Cttee. 23-45; Federal Security Admin. 45-; concerned with all branches of social welfare and relief; awarded Medal for Merit 46.
Federal Security Agency, Social Security Building, S.W. Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Miller, William John, B.S., M.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American geologist; b. 80; ed. Coll. of the Pacific, Stanford and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in Geology Coll. of Pacific 00-03; Fellow Johns Hopkins Univ. 04; Prof. of Geology Hamilton Coll. 05-14; Geologist New York Geological Survey 07-24; Prof. of Geology Smith Coll. 14-24 and Univ. of California, Los Angeles 24-48, Emer. 48-; Univ. Research Lecturer 32; Prof. of Geology Univ. of N.C. 49-50; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Geological, Seismological and Mineralogical Societies of America, American Geophysical Union, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Introduction to Physical Geology* (5th edn.), *Introduction to Historical Geology* (5th edn.), *Elements of Geology* (2nd. edn.), *The Story of Our Earth*, *The Geological History of New York State*, *The Adirondack Mountains*, *Geology of Western San Gabriel Mountains* (Calif.), *Crystalline Rocks of Southern California*; seventy research papers on crystalline rocks and geomorphology.
436 West Willow Street, Stockton 19, Calif.

Milles, Carl Wilhelm Emil; Swedish sculptor; b. 75; ed. Stockholm and Paris.
Mem. Swedish Acad. of Science; hon. mem. American Inst. of Architects, American League of Architects, Vienna Architect Verein and Edinburgh Acad. of Art; Dr. h.c. of several univs.; living in U.S. 29-; works in Stockholm, Göteborg, Malmö, Berlin, Hamburg, Moscow, Venice, London, Worcester, Chicago, New York, St. Paul, Brooklyn, St. Louis, Cranbrook, Zürich, and French, English, German, Swiss, American, Rumanian and Argentine Galleries; awarded gold medal American Inst. of Architects and American League of Architects; Hon. R.A. Great Britain 40.
Works include: *Stockholm Industry Monument*, *Gustavus Wasa*, *Folkunga Monument* (Linköping), *Europa Fountain* (Halmstad), *Poseidon Fountain* (Göteburg), Rockefeller Center (New York); *Pavlova Fountain* (London), *Orpheus Fountain* (Stockholm), Peace Monument City Hall (St. Paul, Minn.), *Aloe Fountain* (St. Louis, Mo.), *Delaware Monument* (Wilmington).
Cranbrook, Bloomfield Hills, Michigan, U.S.A.

Millet, Gabriel, LIT.D.; French archæologist and historian; b. 67.
Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 29; Prof. History of Byzantine Art Coll. de France 26-37; Dir. École des Hautes Études since 99; mem. École Française d'Athènes 91; correspondent Russian Acad. of Sciences and of Royal Acad. of Belgrade; hon. mem. Rumanian Acad; Dr. h.c. Brussels and Belgrade Univs.
Publs. *Daphni* 99, *Mistra* 10, *L'École grecque dans l'architecture byzantine* 16, *L'iconographie de l'Évangile* 16, *L'ancien art serbe: les églises* 19, *Monuments de l'Athos* 27, *L'art byzantin chez les Slaves* 30, 32, *Byzantine Painting at Trebizond* (with D. Talbot Rice) 36, preliminary studies for Strzygowski's *L'Ancien art chrétien de Syrie* 36, and Rouillard-Callomp's *Actes de Lavra* 37, *La Dalmatique du Vatican, Images et Croyances* 45, *Broderies religieuses de Style byzantin* 46.
Paris XIV, 6 ave. Paul Appell.

Millikan, Robert Andrews, PH.D., LL.D., SC.D.; American scientist; b. 68; ed. Maquoketa (Iowa) High School, Oberlin Coll., and Univs. of Columbia, Berlin and Göttingen.
Asst. Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Physics Univ. of Chicago 96-21; Chair. Exec. Council and Dir. Norman Bridge Laboratory California Inst. of Technology 21-45; Vice-Chair. Nat. Research Council 16; Pres. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 28; mem. American Philosophical Society, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and hon. or corresponding mem. numerous foreign scientific societies;

recipient Edison Medal of American Inst. of Electrical Engineers 22, Nobel Prize in Physics 23, Hughes Medal of Royal Society of Great Britain 23, Faraday Medal of Chemical Society of Great Britain 24, Gold Medal of Society of Arts and Sciences 29 for work on cosmic rays, and of numerous other awards.
Publs. *Mechanics, Molecular Physics and Heat* 02, *The Electron* 17 (revised 24), *Science and Life* 23, *Evolution in Science and Religion* 27, *Science and the New Civilisation* 30, *Time: Matter and Values* 32, *Electrons (+ and —), Protons, Photons, Neutrons, Mesotrons and Cosmic Rays* 35 (revised and greatly expanded 46), *New Elements of Physics* 36, *Three Lectures on Cosmic Rays* 39; co-author of various scientific text-books.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, 4, Calif.

Millin, Sarah Gertrude (Mrs.); South African novelist and historian.
Publs. include novels: *The Dark River* 20, *Middle Class* 21, *Adam's Rest* 22, *The Jordans* 23, *God's Stepchildren* 24, *Mary Glenn* 25, *The Fiddler* 29, *The Coming of the Lord* 28, *An Artist in the Family* 27, *The Sons of Mrs. Aab* 31, *Three Men Die* 34, *What Hath a Man?* 38, *The Herr Witch Doctor* 41, *King of the Bastards* 49, *The Night is Long* (autobiography) 41; biographies: *Rhodes* 33, *General Smuts* (2 vols.) 36; sociology: *The South Africans* 26, *South Africa* 42; essays: *Men on a Voyage* 30; play: *No Longer Mourn, General Smuts* (B.B.C. radio play), 13 short radio plays and *General Smuts* produced in U.S.A. (WOR), *War Diary*: *Vol. I World Blackout* 44, *Vol. II The Reeling Earth* 45, *Vol. III The Pit of the Abyss* 46, *Vol. IV The Sound of the Trumpet* 47, *Vol. V Fire Out of Heaven* 47, *Vol. VI The Seven Thunders* 48.
34 Pallinghurst Road, Westcliff, Johannesburg.

Millington-Drake, Sir Eugen, K.C.M.G., M.A.; Retired British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford, Berlin Univ., Alliance Française (two open prizes).
Entered Diplomatic Service 12; served in St. Petersburg and Buenos Aires 13-18; Paris Peace Conf. 19; Embassy in Paris 20; First Sec. Bucharest 21-24; Brussels 24-27; Copenhagen 27-28; Counsellor of Embassy, Buenos Aires 29-33; Min. to Uruguay 34-41; Hon. Pres. Uruguayan Del. to Olympic Games 36; Special Ambassador at inauguration of Pres. of Uruguayan Republic 38; Chief Representative of British Council in Latin America, with headquarters in Buenos Aires 42-46; represented London and Oxford Univs. at centenary of Univ. of Santiago de Chile 42; Hon. Dr. Catholic Univ. of Chile 43; Hon. Prof. of Montevideo 46; Pres. "Friends of Uruguay Society" 45; Chair. Hudson Inst. 47; rep. of S. American countries on Davis Cup Cttee., Asscn. Int. de Boxe Amateur and Fédération Int. de Société Aviron 47; Pres. Reception Cttee. XIV Olympiad, London 48.
London, 40b Hill Street, W.1.

Millis, Capt. Charles Howard Goulden, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.; British banker; b. 94; ed. King's Coll. School and Oxford Univ.
Served Sherwood Foresters First World War; Man. Dir. Baring Bros. Ltd.
94 Whitelands House, London, S.W.3.

Mills, Frederick Cecil, M.A., PH.D.; American economist and statistician; b. 92; ed. Univs. of California and Columbia and London School of Economics.
Served 1st World War 17-19; Instructor in Economics, Columbia Univ. 19, thereafter, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof., and Prof. 27-32, Prof. of Economics and Statistics 32-; Chair. Dept. of Economics, Columbia 43-46; mem. Research Staff, Nat. Bureau of Economic Research, N.Y. 25-; Chair. Cttee. on Govt. Statistics and Information Services 34-36; Dir. study of statistical agencies of U.S. Govt. for Comm. on Organisation of the Exec. Branch 48; Fellow, Econometric Society, American Statistical Asscn. (Pres. 34), American Inst. of Arts and Sciences, Royal Economic Society, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. 46); mem. American Economic Asscn. (Pres. 40), Acad. of Political Science, Int. Statistical Inst.; Hon. LL.D. (Calif.).
Publs. *Theories of Unemployment* 17, *Statistical Methods* 24, *The Behaviour of Prices* 27, *Economic Tendencies in the United States* 32, *Prices in Recession and Recovery* 37, *Price-Quantity Interactions in Business Cycles* 46, *Federal Statistical Agencies* (with C. D. Long) 49.
Office: Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.; Home: 460 Riverside Drive, New York 27, N.Y.

Millward, Russell Hastings; American explorer; b. 77; ed. Rockville Acad. Md., Emerson Inst. Washington, D.C., Univ. of Illinois and Columbia Univ.
Leader of explorations in Africa, South and Central America and Mexico since 03; Vice-Consul Gen. Congo, Natal and Mexico 06-08; made many important contributions in zoology, archæology and ethnology to museums and scientific institutions; Life mem. American Museum of Natural History, Life Corresponding mem. New York Zoological Society, mem. New York Acad. of Sciences, American Geographic Society, American Genetic Asscn.; Military Order Loyal Legion. holder of 57 decorations, military and scientific; charted, afoot, 20,276 miles in Africa, S. America, Central America, and Mexico.
3100 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Milne, Alan Alexander; British writer; b. 82; ed. Westminster and Cambridge Univ.
Asst. Editor of *Punch* 06-14; writer of plays and books. Publs. Plays: *Mr. Pim Passes By, The Truth about Blayds, The Dover Road, The Ivory Door, The Fourth Wall, Michael and Mary*, etc.; books: *The Day's Play, Not That It Matters, The Red House Mystery, When We Were Very Young, Winnie-the-Pooh, Peace with Honour, Two People, Behind the Lines, It's Too Late Now* (autobiography), *Chloe Marr*, etc.
Cotchford Farm, Hartfield, Sussex.

Milne, Edward Arthur, M.B.E., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S., British mathematician; b. 96; ed. Hymers Coll. Hull and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 19-25; Asst. Dir. Solar Physics Observatory Cambridge 20-24; Univ. Lecturer in Astrophysics 21-25 and Lecturer in Mathematics Trinity Coll. 24-25; Beyer Prof. Applied Mathematics Manchester Univ. 24-28; temporary lecturer Michigan Univ. 29; Rouse Ball Prof. of Mathematics Oxford Univ. and Fellow Wadham Coll. 28-; Bakerian Lecturer London Royal Society 29; Halley Lecturer Oxford 32; Joule Lecturer Manchester 34; awarded Royal Astronomical Society's Gold Medal 35, Royal Society's Royal Medal 41; James Scott Lecturer Edinburgh Royal Society 43; Bruce Medal, Astron. Soc. of Pacific 45; Pres. London Mathematical Society 37-39; Pres. Royal Astronomical Society 43-45, hon. mem. American Astronomical Soc.; hon. foreign mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; hon. mem. Calcutta Mathematical Society; Royal Artillery Inst.; Hon. Sc.D. (Amsterdam).
Publs. *Radiative Equilibrium* 21, *Thermodynamics of the Stars* 30, *Equilibrium of the Chromosphere* 24, *Analysis of Stellar Structure* 30, *The White Dwarf Stars* 32, *Relativity, Gravitation and World-Structure* 35, *Foundations of Dynamics* 36, *Rational Electrodynamics* 43, *Vectorial Mechanics* 48, *Kinematic Relativity* 48.
Wadham College, Oxford.

Milne, Sir James, K.C.V.O., C.S.I.; British company director; b. 83; ed. Manchester Univ.
Fmr. Gen. Man. and Dir. Great Western Railway; Chair Carter, Paterson & Co., Ltd.; Dir. Birmingham and Midland Motor Omnibus Co., Ltd., City of Oxford

Motor Services, Ltd., Crosville Motor Services, Ltd., Devon General Omnibus and Touring Co., Ltd., Hays Wharf Cartage Co., Ltd., Thames Valley Traction Co., Ltd., Western National Omnibus Co., Ltd., Western Welsh Omnibus Co., Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Railway Exec. Cttee. 41-47.

Dildawn, Woldingham, Surrey.

Milne, James; British author and journalist.

Fmr. mem. staff *Aberdeen Free Press* and *Scottish Leader*; Literary Editor *Daily Chronicle* 04-18; founder 03 and Editor *Book Monthly*; also writes under pseudonyms of "Eliot Buckram" and "Elijah True."

Publs. *The Gordon Highlanders*, *The Romance of a Pro-Consul*, *The Epistles of Atkins*, *My Summer in London*, *John Jonathan and Company*, *News from Somewhere*, *The Black Colonel* (novel), *A New Tale of Two Cities*, *A London Book Window*, *Pages in Waiting*, *The Love Letters of a Husband* (anonymous), *Travels In Hope*, *The Road to Kashmir*, *A Window in Fleet Street*, *The Memoirs of a Bookman*, *Over the Hills and Far Away*, *Printer's Devil, or How Books Happen*.

Caledonian Club, Halkin Street, London, S.W.1.

Milne, John Alexander, C.B.E., J.P.; British art expert; b. 72.

Served R.N.V.R. 14-15; mem. Admiralty Cttee. War Trade Dept. 15-16, Chair. Linen and Silk Cttee. 16-19; Special Foreign Office rep. Allied Confs. on Blockade, Paris 16-17; mem. Flax Control Board 17-20; mem. Consultative Council Imports and Exports 19-20; Chair. and Man. Dir. Henry Stone & Son Ltd.; Chair. Medici Society Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Royal Society of Arts and Chair. Council 32-35; Pres. British Colour Council 34-44; Vice-Chair. Royal Acad. Exhibition of British Art in Industry 35; mem. Council of the Royal India Society; Mather Lecturer Textile Inst. 38; awarded Albert Gold Medal Royal Society Arts 40.

Greengates, Sunningdale, Berks.

Milner, Major Rt. Hon. James, P.C., M.C., T.D., D.L., LL.B., M.P.; British politician; b. 89; ed. Leeds Univ.

Solicitor in Leeds and London; mem. Leeds City Council 23-29; Deputy Lord Mayor 29; Labour M.P. for S.E. Leeds 29-; Parl Private Sec. to Min. of Agriculture 30-31; mem. Select Cttee. on Capital Punishment 30 and Indian Franchise Cttee. 32; mem. many House of Commons Cttees.; Past Vice-Pres. Asscn. of Municipal Corporations; Pres. Leeds Law Society 36-; mem. Senate and Council, Leeds Univ.; Council of Haig Homes; Chair. Inter.-Parly. Union (British Group) British-American Parly. Group; Chair. Cttees. House of Commons 43-; P.C. 45.

4 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1; and Summer Hill, Roundhay, Leeds.

Milstein, Nathan; Russian-American violinist; b. Odessa (Russia) 04; ed. St. Petersburg Conservatory (Leopold Auer.).

Made extensive tours of Soviet-Russia as soloist and in joint recitals with Vladimir Horowitz; left Russia 26; additional study with Eugene Ysaye; from 26 until outbreak of Second World War made annual tours of all European capitals, also tours in South and Central America; first appearance in U.S.A. 29; since then annual extensive tours of U.S., Canada; also toured Egypt and Palestine.

South Londonderry, Vermont, U.S.A.

Milutin, Vladimir Pavlovich; Soviet economist; b. 84.

Joined Communist Party 03; was eight times arrested; imprisoned for 5 years; Vice-Pres. Supreme Council of Nat. Economy 18-21; mem. Peasants' and Workers' Inspection Board 25-28; Vice-Pres. Communist Acad.; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of U.S.S.R. 30-34 and Pres. Scientific Cttee. 34-.

Publs. (in Russian) Nearly 35 books and pamphlets, including *The New Period of World Economics*, *Agrarian Policy of the U.S.S.R.*, *History of the Development of the U.S.S.R.*, *Struggle on the Agrarian Front*; edited *Agronomical Encyclopædia* (4 vols.) 35.

Moscow, Tverskoy Boulevard 10.

Milverton, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Lagos and Clifton; **Arthur Frederick Richards,** G.C.M.G., K.ST.J.; British colonial servant; b. 85; ed. Clifton Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford.

Cadet Malayan Civil Service 08; 2nd Asst. Colonial Sec. Straits Settlements 20; Sec. to Select Cttee. on Constitution of Legislative Council 21; First Asst. Colonial Sec. Straits Settlements and Clerk of Councils, Sec. to Trade Comms. Straits Settlements and Federated Malay States; Sec. to High Commr. for Malay States 23; Under-Sec. to Govt. of Federated Malay States 26; Acting Gen. Adviser to Govt. of Johore 29; Governor of North Borneo 30-33; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Gambia Colony 33-36; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Fiji and High Commr. for the Western Pacific 36-38; Governor-Gen. and Captain-in-Chief Jamaica 38-43, Nigeria 43-47; mem. of Board of Colonial Development Corpn. 48-; Chair. Court of Govs. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; Pres. Asscn. of British Malaya.

c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Mims, Edwin, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist, b. 72; ed. Vanderbilt and Cornell Univs.

Prof. of English Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.) 94-09; Prof. of English Univ. of North Carolina 09-12; Lecturer in Summer Schools of Univ. of Virginia, Johns Hopkins Univ., Univ. of Southern California, etc.; Visiting Carnegie Prof. St. Andrews, Edinburgh, Dublin, London and Exeter Univs. 35-36; Head. Dept. of English Vanderbilt Univ. 12-42 and Div. of Humanities 28-42, Emeritus Prof. 42-; special lecturer Asscn. of American Colls. 42-46; Trustee Gen. Educn. Board, N.Y.

Publs. *Life of Sidney Lamier* 05, *The Advancing South* 26, *Adventurous America* 29, *History of Vanderbilt University* 44, *Great Writers as Interpreters of Religion* 46, *The Christ of the Poets* 48.

Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.

Minc, Hilary; Polish politician; b. 05; ed. abroad.

Editor Central Statistical Inst. in Warsaw before 39; mem. Advising Cttee. Min. of Finance; escaped to Russia during Second World War where he was one of the first organisers of Union of Polish Patriots and Polish Army; held rank of Col.; received Polish and Russian decorations; Min. of Industry, Polish Govt. of National Unity 45-47; now Vice-Premier.

Ministerstwo Przemyslu, Plac 3-ch Krzyzy, Warsaw, Poland.

Minkowski, Mieczyslaw, M.D.; Swiss neurologist of Polish origin; b. 84 in Warsaw; ed. Warsaw, Munich and Breslau Univs.

Lecturer Zürich Univ. 13 and Extra. Prof. 28; Dir Inst. for Anatomy of the Brain and Polyclinic for Nervous Diseases; Chair. Zürich Society of Psychiatry and Neurology; mem. of Cttee. of Swiss Neurological Asscn.; Ed. *Schweizer Archiv für Neurologie und Psychiatrie*.

Publs. *Zum gegenwärtigen Stand der Lehre von den Reflexen* 25, *L'état actuel de l'étude des reflexes* 27, *Neurobiologische Studien am menschlichen Foetus* (in Abderhalden's *Handbuch der biologischen Arbeitsmethoden*) 28, *L'élaboration du Système nerveux* (Vol. 8, *Encyclopédie Française*) 38, *Zur Kenntnis der cerebralen Sehbahnen* 30, *Über metastatische Hirngeschwulste* 41, *Zum Problem der ersten Anfänge einer seelischen Entwicklung beim Foetus* 47.

Zürich 32, Freiestr. 55.

Minnaert, Marcel Gilles Jozef, DR. PHIL.; Netherlands university professor; b. 93.

Lecturer, Univ. of Ghent 16-18; Observer, Univ. of

Utrecht 20-37, Prof. of Astronomy 37-; Dir. of Utrecht Observatory; mem. Royal Neths. Acad. of Sciences, Amsterdam; Foreign Assoc. Royal Astronomical Society London; Gold Medal of Royal Astronomical Society 47.
Publs. *Natuurkunde in leerlingenproeven* 24, *de Natuurkunde van't vrije Veld* (3 vols.) 37-49, *Light and Colour in the Open Air* 40, *De Sterrekunde en de Mensheid* 46, *Dichters over Sterren* 49, *Photometric Atlas of the Solar Spectrum* (with Mulders and Houtgast); and many papers in astronomical journals.
Zonnenburg 1, Utrecht, Netherlands.

Minney, Rubeigh James; British author and playwright; b. 95; ed. King's Coll. London.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff, *Pioneer* Allahabad, *Englishman* Calcutta; *Times* rep. Calcutta; joined *Daily Express* London; Asst. Editor *Sunday News*, London, Editor *Everybody's Weekly* 25-35; Dir. Everybody's Publications, Ltd., Chapman & Hall Ltd.; Editor *The Era*, *Sunday Referee* 35-39, *The War Weekly* 39-41; Editor *The Strand Magazine* 41-42; scenario writer and producer Gaumont British Studios.
Publs. *The Road to Delhi*, *Maki*, *The Future of India*, *Excursions in Ink*, *Across India by Air*, *Night Life of Calcutta*, *Hollywood by Starlight*, *Governor General*, *Distant Drums*, *How Vainly Men*, *Woman of France*, *Nothing to Lose*, *Talking of Films*; plays: *Clive of India* (with W. P. Lipscomb), *They Had His Number* (with Lady Rhys-Williams), *Gentle Caesar* (with Osbert Sitwell), *The Common Touch*, *Parents Unknown*, *A Man of the People*.
Lawford House, nr. Manningtree, Essex.

Minnick, John Harrison, A.M., PH.D.; American dean of education (retd.); b. 77; ed. Indiana Univ., Univ. of Pennsylvania, Chicago, Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Instructor of Maths., Univ. of Illinois 06-07 and 08-11; Principal of High School, Normal, Ill. 07-08; Supervisor of Practise Teaching in Maths., Indian Univ. 11-13; Teacher of Maths. Horace Mann School, Columbia Univ. 13-15; Instructor of Maths., Univ. of Pennsylvania 16-17; Asst. Prof. of Educ. 17-20; Prof. of Educ. Methods 20-48; Dean, School of Educ. 21-48; Emer. 48; Harrison Fellow in Educ. and Maths., Univ. of Pa.; Hon. Litt.D. Rutgers Univ.; Hon. Sc.D., Univ. of Pa.
Publs. *Standardised Tests in Geometry* 18, *An Investigation of Certain Abilities Fundamental to the Study of Geometry* 18, *Teaching Mathematics in the Secondary Schools* 39.
4841 Hazel Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.

Minnigerode, Meade, B.A.; American writer; b. 87; ed. Harrow School and Yale Univ.
With N.Y. publishing firm 10-13; Munson S.S. Line 13-16; represented U.S. Shipping Board in France 17-18; 1st Lieut. American Red Cross with A.E.F. 18-19; Chief Observer, U.S. Army Air Forces, Ground Observer Corps, Aircraft Warning Service 41-44.
Publs. *Oh Suzanna*, *Some Letters of Herman Melville and a Bibliography* 22, *The Fabulous Forties* 24, *Aaron Burr* (with S. H. Wandell), *Lives and Times* 25, *Some American Ladies*, *Cordelia Chantrell* 26, *Certain Rich Men*, *Cockades* 27, *Presidential Years* 28, *Jefferson, Friend of France* 28, *Some Mariners of France* 30, *The Magnificent Comedy* 31, *The Son of Marie Antoinette* 34, *Marie Antoinette's Henchman* 36, *Black Forest* 37, *The Terror of Peru* 40.
9 Little Point Street, Essex, Conn.

Minns, Sir Ellis Hovell, LITT.D., F.B.A., F.S.A., M.R.I.A.; British scholar; b. 74; ed. Charterhouse and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Pembroke Coll. 98-; Librarian and Lecturer in Russian Pembroke Coll. 01-27; Lecturer in Palæography 06-27; Disney Prof. of Archæology Cambridge Univ. 27-39; Pres. Pembroke Coll. 28-49; corresp. mem. Russian Inst. for History Material Culture.
Publs. *Scythians and Greeks* 13, *Parchments of the Parthian Period from Avroman* 15; translated N. P. Kondakov's *The Russian Icon* 27, *The Art of the Northern Nomads* 44.
2 Wordsworth Grove, Cambridge.

Minor, Clark Haynes, PH.B.; American industrialist; b. 78; ed. Hamilton Coll. N.Y.
Mem. staff Western Electric Co. 02-24; organised China Electric Co. Pekin 18; Man. Dir. Bell Telephone Manufacturing Co. Antwerp 09-15; District Man. Int. Western Electric Co. 12-15, European Commercial Man. London 21-24; Vice-Pres. Int. Gen. Electric Co. 24, Pres. 25-45; Pres. and Dir. China Gen. Edison Co.; Dir. Philips Incandescent Lamp Works, Eindhoven, Holland; Chair. Andersen Meyer and Co. Ltd. China; Chair. Deposit Courier Co. Inc. New York; Dir.-Gen. Electric X-Ray Corpn. New York, Grace Nat. Bank New York, Robert Appleby & Co.; Dir. Allan McNab and Associates, and Continental Commodities Corpn.; Chair. Board of Trustees Hamilton Coll.; Hon. Dr. Engineering Rensselaer Poly. Inst. 40; LL.D. Hamilton Coll. 45; Hon. G.B.E. 46; Commdr. French Nat. Order Legion of Honour 47.
570 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Minorsky, Vladimir; Russian diplomatist and philologist; b. 77; ed. Moscow Univ. and Inst. of Oriental Languages, Moscow.
Entered Foreign Office 03; Consular Service Persia 04-08, St. Petersburg, Russian Turkestan and W. Persia 08-12; 2nd Sec. Embassy Constantinople 12; Imperial Russian Commr. for delimitation of Persian-Turkish Frontier 13-14; 1st Sec. and Counsellor Legation Teheran 16-19; attached to Embassy Paris 19; Lecturer École Nat. des Langues Orientales Paris 23-34; Lecturer and Reader School of Oriental Studies London 32-38, Prof. of Persian Univ. of London 38-44, Emeritus; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Cairo 48-49; corresp. F.B.A. 43; hon. mem. Société Asiatique Paris 46; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Brussels 48.
Publs. *Matériaux pour la secte persane Ahli-Haqq* (awarded gold medal by Ethnographical Society Moscow) 20; articles in *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, *Hudud al-Alam*, *Marwazi on China, the Turks and India*, *A Manual of Safavid Administration*, etc.
9 Green Street, Cambridge.

Minton, Sherman, LL.B., LL.M.; American politician; b. 90; ed. Indiana and Yale Univs.
In law practice at New Albany 16-25 and Miami 25-28; Public Counsellor for Indiana 33-34; U.S. Senator from Indiana for term 35-41; Admin. Asst. to Pres. 41; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals 41-49; Justice of Supreme Court 49-; Democrat.
New Albany, Ind.

Miomandre, Francis de; French novelist and essayist; b. 80.
Contrib. to *Les Nouvelles Littéraires;* Goncourt Prize Winner 08.
Publs. *Écrit sur de l'eau* (Goncourt prize), *Voyage d'un sédentaire* 18, *La cabane d'amour* 19, *Les Taupes* 22, *La vie amoureuse de Vénus* 29, *Baroque* 30, *Samsara* 31, *Les Egarements de Blandine* 32, *Le Zombie* 33, *Direction Etoile* 36, *Le Fil d'Ariane* 41, *Les Jardins de Marguilène* 44, *Primevère et l'Ange* 45.
Paris 16e, 34 rue Singer.

Mireaux, Emile; French economist and writer.
Dir. Society for Economic Study and Information 24-31; Dir. of *Le Temps* (with Jacques Chastenet) Dec. 31-; Senator for Hautes Pyrenées 35-40; Hon. Pres. Société d'Economie politique; Min. of Education and Arts in Pétain Cabinet July-Sept. 40; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques May 40.
Publs. *Les miracles du crédit* 32, *La Chanson de Roland et l'Histoire de France* 42, *Les Poèmes Homériques et*

l'Histoire Grecque—I Homère de Chios et les routes de l'étain 48.
Paris 17e, 27 rue Pierre Demours.

Mirenburg, Sheftel; Israeli banker; b. Russia 85; ed. Saratov Univ.
Merchant and industrialist Russia 09-24; Palestine 24-; founded Agrobank Ltd. 31, now Dir. and mem. Board; mem. Board and Dir. various commercial and banking corpns.; mem. Exec. Council Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem.
Tel Aviv, 11 Ben-Ami Street.

Mirkine-Guetzévitch, Boris; French jurist and political scientist.
Gen. Sec. Institut de Droit Comparé, Paris Univ., until 40; since 41 Dean of Faculty of Law and Political Science, École Libre des Hautes Etudes de New York; Gen. Sec. Institut Int. de Droit Public; Vice-Pres. Institut int. d'histoire politique et constitutionelle (en Sorbonne); Dir. Section of Public Law, Inst. of Comparative Law of Univ. of Paris, and Prof. Inst. des Hautes Etudes Internationales; corresp. mem. Spanish Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences, Rumanian Acad., Yugoslav Acad., Argentine Acad.; etc.; Dr. h.c. Lima and Cernowitz; Officer Legion of Honour; Dir. *La République Française* (New York), *Annuaire Interparlementaire* (Paris), *Revue de la Révolution Française*, and *Revue d'Histoire Politique et Constitutionelle* (Paris).
Publs. *Les nouvelles tendances du Droit Constitutionnel* 36, *Les Constitutions de l'Europe Nouvelle* 38, *Les Constitutions des Nations Américaines* 32, *Danton* 37, etc.
40 East 10th Street, New York 3, N.Y.

Mironescu, George G., B.A., LL.D.; Rumanian politician; b. 74; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. of Law and fmr. Dean of Law Faculty Bucharest Univ.; Deputy and Senator 10-34; founder *La Roumanie* (Paris) 17; fmr. leading mem. Nat. Peasant Party; Min. of Education in Ionescu Cabinet 21 and mem. Paris Cttee. of Rumanian Nat. Unity; Min. for Foreign Affairs 28-31; Prime Min. June 30 and Oct. 30-April 31; Min. of Finance in Vaida-Voevod Cabinet June-Oct. 32; Vice-Premier Maniu Cabinet Oct. 32-Jan. 33; Vice-Premier and Min. of the Interior in Vaida-Voevod Cabinet Jan. 33-Nov. 33; Min. without Portfolio Cristea Cabinet Feb.-Mar. 38.
Bucharest V, Calea Rahovei 157.

Mirsky, Prince Dimitrij; Russian historian; b. 90; ed St. Petersburg Univ.
Served in Foot Guards 14-18 and in White Army 19-20; Lecturer on Russian Literature King's Coll. 22-32; returned to Russia 32; now literary critic and contrib. to various Russian papers; fmr. mem. Union of Soviet Writers.
Publs. *Contemporary Russian Literature* 27, *Pushkin*, *History of Russian Literature*, *Lenin* 31, *Russia: A Social History* 31, *The Soviet Russian Novel* 34, *The Intelligentsia of Great Britain* 35.

Misch, Georg, PH.D.; German philosopher; b. 78; ed. Berlin Univ.
Prof. of Philosophy Marburg Univ. 11-16, Göttingen Univ. 16-36, 46-; mem. Göttingen Acad. of Sciences 23-36, 46-; in England 39-46.

Publs. *Die Entstehung des französischen Positivismus* 01, *Geschichte der Autobiographie* 07, *H. Lotze's Logik und Metaphysik* 12, *W. Dilthey's Philosophie des Lebens* 24, *Der Weg in die Philosophie* 26, *Lebensphilosophie und Phänomenologie* 30, *Philosophy in East and West* 42, *Vom Lebens- und Gedankenkreis Wilhelm Dilthey's* 47, *A History of Autobiography, Vol. I* 49, *The Dawn of Philosophy* 50.
Göttingen, Geismarlandstr. 13.

Mises, Ludwig Edler von; Austrian and American economist; b. 81; ed. Vienna Univ.
Prof. Vienna Univ. 13-38, Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies Geneva 34-40, Nat. Univ. Mexico 42; Economic Adviser to Austrian Chamber of Commerce and Industry 09-34; mem. Nat. Bureau Economic Research N.Y. 40-44; Visiting Prof. New York Univ. 45-; Citizen of U.S. 46.
Publs. *Liberalismus* 27, *Grundprobleme der Nationalökonomie* 33, *The Theory of Money and Credit* 34, *Socialism: an Economic and Sociological Analysis* 36, *Nationalökonomie* 40, *Omnipotent Government* 44, *Bureaucracy* 44, *Planned Chaos* 47, *Human Action, a Treatise on Economics* 49.
777 West End Avenue, New York 25, N.Y., U.S.A.

Mises, Richard von, PH.D., D.ENG.; Austrian mathematician; b. 83.
Lecturer in Applied Mathematics Brno German Technical High School 08; Extra. Prof. Strassburg 09; Prof. Dresden 19, Berlin 20-33, Istanbul 33-39; Prof. of Aerodynamics and Applied Mathematics, Harvard Univ. 39-; fmr. Dir. Berlin Inst. for Applied Mathematics; Editor *Zeitschrift fur Angewandte Mathematik und Mechanik*.
Publs. *Theorie der Wasserräder* 08, *Elemente der technischen Hydromechanik* 14, *Fluglehre* 18, *Die Differential- und Integralgleichungen der Mechanik und Physik* 25, *Wahrscheinlichkeit, Statistik und Wahrheit* 28, *Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung* 31, *Ernst Mach und die empiristische Wissenschafts-Auffassung* 38, *Kleines Lehrbuch des Positivismus* 39, *Probability, Statistics and Truth* 39, *Theory of Flight* 45, *Advances in Applied Mechanics* 48.
Pierce Hall, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Mišković, v. Vojislav, D.SC.; Yugoslav university professor; b. 92.
Asst. Marseille Observatory 19-22; Astronomer, Nice Observatory 22-25; Founder and Dir. Belgrade Observatory, 25-46; now Prof., Univ. of Belgrade; mem. Serbian Acad. of Sciences 39, Gen. Sec. 45-48; Vice-Dir. of Mathematical Inst. of Acad. 48; Editor of bulletins of Belgrade Observatory.
Publs. *Etudes de Statistique stellaire* 24, *Nouvelles tables de précession* 35; numerous contributions to scientific periodicals.
Serbian Academy of Sciences, Brankova 15, Belgrade, Yugoslavia.

Missingham, Hal; British artist; b. 06; ed. public school, W. Australia; 5 years' apprenticeship process engraving. Juliens Acad. Paris 26.
Instructor in Advertising L.C.C. Central School of Arts and Crafts 33, Life-Drawing, Painting and Advertising 34-40, Lecturer in Methods of Reproduction 39-40; works in all mediums, including Film and Miniature Photography; Lectures, articles, and radio talks on Art and Industrial Designing; mem. Nat. Industrial Art Designers (N.R.D.) London 38-40; Organiser of "Australia at War" Exhibition 43-45; three years' service A.I.F. Paintings in Nat. Art Galleries in Australia, and Lithographs in British Museum Print Room; Dir. Nat. Art Gallery of New South Wales; on Exec. of Arts Council of Australia, N.S.W. Branch; mem. Co-ordinating National Cttee. UNESCO.
Publs. *Australian Alphabet* 42, *Students' Guide in Commercial Art* 48, *An Animal Anthology* 48.
National Art Gallery of N.S.W., Domain, Sydney, Australia.

Mistral, Gabriel (see Godoy Alcayaga, Lucila).

Mitchell, Alexander George, M.A., PH.D.; Australian university professor; b. 11; ed. Maitland Boys' High School, Univ. of Sydney and Univ. of London.

Prof. of Early English Literature and Language, Univ. of Sydney; Pres. Sydney Univ. Union; Vice-Pres., Sydney Branch, English Assen.
Publs. *The Pronunciation of English in Australia.*
26 Yethonga Avenue, Lane Cove, Sydney, N.S.W.

Mitchell, Alfred Newton, B.A.; Canadian Insurance Chairman; b. 76; ed. Bowmanville High School and Univ. of Toronto.
Mem. staff *Toronto Daily Star* 00-01; Advertising Man. Manufacturers' Life Insurance Co. 01, Asst. Sec. 06; Asst. Gen. Man. Federal Life Assurance Co. 11, Gen. Man. 12; Asst. Gen. Superintendent Canada Life Assurance Co. 15, Superintendent 24, Asst. Gen. Man. 26, Gen. Man. 30, Dir. 30, Vice-Pres. 35, Pres. 38-46; Chair. of Board 46-; Vice-Pres. Nat. Trust Co. and Dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce.
225 Russell Hill Road, Toronto, Ont.

Mitchell, Archibald Charles, J.P., M.I.MECH.E., M.N.Z. INST.E., M.N.Z. INST. REF.E.; New Zealand engineer; b. 74.
Chartered mechanical engineer; journeyman until 98; Foreman A. & T. Burt Ltd., Dunedin 98-01; Gen. Works Man. Southland Engineering Co. 01-02; Gen. Man. Cooper & Duncan Ltd. 02-08; Gen. Works Man. Jas. J. N. Niven 08-12, Gen. Man. for New Zealand and Superintendent-Engineer 12-35; now Consulting and Technical Adviser; Pres. New Zealand Employers' Fed. 10 years, Vice-Pres. 16 years; Pres. Wellington Ironmasters' Assen. 15 years; in practice as consulting engineer; Pres. New Zealand Ironmasters Fed. 2 years; Life mem. Institution of Refrigeration Engineers (fmrly. Association of R.E.); also Life mem. Metal Trades Employers' Assen. of Wellington Inc.; mem. Professional Engineers' Assen. N.Z. Inc.
P.O. Box 203, Gen. Post Office, Wellington, C.1.

Mitchell, Broadus, B.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 92; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Reporter 12-18; successively Instructor, Associate and Associate Prof. of Political Economy Johns Hopkins Univ. 19-39; Visiting Prof. Occidental Coll. 39-41; Candidate of Socialist Party for Governorship of Maryland 34; Consultant to Dir. N.R.A. Div. of Review Nov. 35-March 36; twice mem. Exec. Cttee. American Economic Assen.; Act. Dir. of Research Int. Ladies' Garment Workers' Union 43-47; Lecturer in Economics, Rutgers Univ. 47-.
Publs. *The Rise of Cotton Mills in the South* 21, *The Industrial Revolution in the South* (in co-op.) 30, *General Economics* 37, *Practical Problems in Economics* (in co-operation) 35, *American Economic History* (in co-operation) 47, *Depression Decade* 47, *American Adventure* 49.
313 West 20th Street, New York 11, N.Y.

Mitchell, Charles; British industrialist; b. 76; ed. Glasgow Acad.
Fmr. Chair. Dorman Long & Co., Ltd.; Man. Dir. Dredging and Construction Co., Ltd.; Chair. Nat. Cttee. for Iron and Steel Industry.
Greenlands, Ashorne, nr. Leamington Spa, Warwickshire.

Mitchell, Charles Edwin; American banker; b. 77; ed. Amherst Univ.
Pres. Nat. City Co. 16 and Chair. 29-33; Pres. Nat. City Bank of New York 21 and Chair. 29-33; Chair. City Bank Farmers' Trust Co. 29-33; Chair. Board Blyth and Co. Inc. 35-.
14 Wall Street, New York 15, N.Y.

Mitchell, Col. Sir Harold Paton, BT., M.A.; British politician; b. 00; ed. Eton, Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst, and Oxford Univ.
Vice-Pres. Luscar Coals Ltd., Mountain Park Coals Ltd., Alberta; Conservative M.P. for Brentford and Chiswick Div. of Middlesex 31-45; Vice-Chair. Conservative Party 42-45; Staff Col. Anti-Aircraft Command and Liaison Officer to Polish Forces 40-47; Knight Commander Polonia Restituta, Polish Cross of Valour, Commander St. John of Jerusalem.
Publs. *Downhill Ski-racing* 30, *Into Peace* 45.
Marshall's Island, Bermuda; Prospect, Ocho Rios, Jamaica.

Mitchell, Hon. Sir James, G.C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 66.
Mem. Western Australia Legislature 05-34; Min. controlling the Agricultural Dept. 06-09; Min. for Lands 09-11; Min. for Railways, Water Supply, etc. 16-17; 16-17; Premier, Treasurer and Min. for Lands 19-24; Premier and Treasurer 30-33; Lieut.-Governor of Western Australia 33-48; Gov. 48-.
Government House, Perth, Western Australia.

Mitchell, John W.; Canadian financier; b. 76; ed. Port Elgin High School.
Fmr. Pres. Investment Dealers' Assen. of Canada; former Vice-Pres. Dominion Securities Corpn.; Dir. Imperial Life Assurance Co. of Canada; Chair. Toronto Victory Loan Cttees. 17-19, 41-42; Hon. Pres. Ontario Boy Scout Assen.; Financial Adviser Girl Guides, Dominion Council; Liberal.
136 Dunvegan Road, Toronto.

Mitchell, Joseph Stanley, M.B., B.CHIR., M.A., PH.D.; British radiotherapist; b. 09; ed. King Edward's High School, Birmingham, Univ. of Birmingham, and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
House Physician, Gen. Hospital, Birmingham 34; Beit Memorial Fellowship for Medical Research, Colloid Science Laboratory, Cambridge 34; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 36-; Resident Radiological Officer, Christie Hospital, Manchester 37; Asst. in Research in Radiotherapy, Dept. of Medicine, Cambridge 38; Radiotherapist, Emergency Medical Service 39; Medical Officer in charge, later Dir. Radiotherapeutic Centre, Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge 43; in charge of medical investigations, Montreal Laboratory, Nat. Research Council of Canada 44; Prof. of Radiotherapeutics, Univ. of Cambridge 46-; Hon. Consultant Min. of Supply.
Publs. Many contributions to medical periodicals.
Thorndyke, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge.

Mitchell, Sir Philip Euen, G.C.M.G., M.C.; British colonial servant; b. 90; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Resident Nyasaland 12-19; Lieut. 15, Capt. 17, Adjutant 17-18; A.D.C. and Private Sec. to Acting Gov. of Nyasaland 18-19, Administrative Officer 20-25, Asst. Sec. of Native Affairs 26, Provincial Commr. 28, Sec. for Native Affairs Tanganyika Territory 28-33, Chief Sec. 34-35; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Uganda 35-40; Deputy Chair. Conf. of E. African Govs. 40; Chief Political Adviser on Staff of G.O.C. East Africa 41-42, Gov. of Fiji and High Commr. for West Pacific 42-44; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Kenya 44-.
Government House, Nairobi.

Mitchell, Samuel A., PH.D., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 74; ed. Queen's and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Astronomy Columbia Univ. 99-13; Prof. of Astronomy Univ. of Virginia and Dir. Leander McCormick Observatory 13-45; Dir. Emeritus 45-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Associate Royal Astronomical Society; mem. American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Science; Research Assoc. Carnegie Inst.; observer ten total solar eclipses.
Publs. *Parallaxes of 260 Stars* 20, *Faint Standard Stars* 23, *Parallaxes of 440 Stars* 27, *Eclipses of the Sun* 50 (5th edn.), *Variable Stars* 35, *Parallaxes of 650 Stars* 40.
Leander McCormick Observatory, University, Virginia

Mitchell, William De Witt, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 74; ed. Yale and Minnesota Univs.
U.S. Solicitor-Gen. 25-29 and Attorney-Gen. U.S. 29-33; mem. New York law firm Mitchell, Capron, Marsh, Augulo and Cooney 33-; Chair. Supreme Court of U.S. Advisory Cttee. on Fed. Rules of Procedure 35-; Chief Counsel, Congressional Cttee. investigating Pearl Harbour disaster; Democrat.
20 Exchange Place, New York City.

Mitchell, William Ledyard, B.A.; American industrialist; b. 81; ed. St. Xaviers School, Cincinnati, and Yale Univ.
Founded Mitchell Corpn., Detroit 24, now Pres. and Man. Dir.; Vice-Pres. Chrysler Corpn. 24; Chair. Board Chrysler Export Corpn. 29, Chair. Board Chrysler Corpn. of Canada 34; now retd.
180 Ridge Road, Gross Pointe, Mich.

Mitchison, Naomi; British novelist and farmer; b. 97; ed. Dragon School, Oxford.
Editor *Outline for Boys and Girls* 32; Labour candidate for Scottish Univs. 35; Argyll County Councillor 45-49; mem. Highland and Island Advisory Panel.
Publs. *The Conquered* 23, *When the Bough Breaks* 24, *Cloud Cuckoo Land* 25, *Black Sparta* 28, *Anna Comnena* 28, *Nix-Nought-Nothing* 28, *Barbarian Stories* 29, *The Corn King and the Spring Queen* 31, *The Delicate Fire* 32, *We Have Been Warned* 35, *The Fourth Pig* 36, *Socrates* (with R. H. S. Crossman) 37, *Moral Basis of Politics* 38, *The Kingdom of Heaven* 39, *As it Was in the Beginning* (with L. E. Gielgud) 39, *The Blood of the Martyrs* 39, *Re-Educating Scotland* 45, *The Bull Calves* 47, *Men and Herring* (with D. Macintosh) 49.
Carradale House, Carradale, Argyll.

Mitrany, David, PH.D., D.SC.; British political scientist; b. 88; ed. London School of Economics.
Mem. editorial staff *Manchester Guardian* 19-22; Asst. European Editor Carnegie Endowment's *Economic and Social History of the World War* 22-29; Visiting Prof. Harvard Univ. 31-33, Dodge Lecturer Yale Univ. 32, Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton N.J. 33-, Adviser on International Problems Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd. 43-.
Publs. *The Problems of International Sanctions* 25 (French edition 26), *The Land and the Peasant in Rumania* 28, *The Effect of the War in South-Eastern Europe* 37, *The Progress of International Government* 43, *A Working Peace System* 43 (Italian, Danish and Norwegian editions), *American Interpretations* 46, *Marx Against the Peasant.*
Lower Farm, Kingston Blount, Oxford.

Mitropoulos, Dimitri; Greek musician; b. 97; pupil of Busoni.
Conductor and Composer; Prof. Odéon of Athens; Conductor Athens Symphony Orchestra; has conducted Philharmonic Concerts in Rome, Milan, Turin, Florence, Paris, Nantes, Bordeaux, Monte Carlo, Liverpool, Berlin, Boston, etc.; mem. Athens Acad.; Permanent Musical Dir. and Conductor Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra 37-; Guest Conductor N.Y. Philharmonic Orchestra 40-41, 42-.
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn. (U.S.A.).

Mitty, Most Rev. John Joseph, A.B., S.T.D., D.D.; Roman Catholic Archbishop of San Francisco; b. 84; ed. Manhattan Coll., New York City, St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, N.Y., Catholic Univ. of America, Washington, D.C., Major Pontifical Seminary, Rome, and Univ. of Munich.
Ordained to the Roman Catholic Priesthood 06; Curate St. Veronica's Church N.Y. City 09; Prof. St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, Yonkers N.Y. 09-17; Commissioned Chaplain in the U.S. Army 17, attached to the 49th Infantry, overseas to the 101st Infantry Regts., 26th Div.; served in the Meuse-Argonne Offensive; Pastor Sacred Heart Church Highland Falls N.Y., and Catholic Chaplain at U.S. Mil. Acad., West Point, N.Y. 19-22; Pastor St. Luke's Church N.Y. City 22-26; apptd. Bishop of Salt Lake 26; promoted to Co-adjutor Archbishop of San Francisco and Titular Archbishop of Egina 32; Archbishop of San Francisco 35-.
1100 Franklin Street, San Francisco 9, Calif., U.S.A.

Mladenov, Stefan, PH.D.; Bulgarian philologist; b. 80; ed. Sofia, Vienna, Petrograd and Prague Univs.
Lecturer in Slavonic Languages Sofia Univ. 10, Extra. Prof. 16 and Prof. 21-; Editor of review *Rodna reč* 27-; mem. London Univ. Slavonic Inst.; mem. Bulgarian Acad. of Science, Polish Acad. Cracow, Leningrad Acad. of Science, Berlin Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Uvod v obštoto ezikoznanie* 27, *Geschichte der bulgarischen Sprache* 29, *Indoevropeisko ezikoznanie* 36, *Gramatika na bălgarskija ezik* 39, *Etimologičeski rečnik na bălgar. ezik* 41.
Sofia, ul. 6 septemvri 34.

Moberg, Carl Artur Vilhelm; Swedish writer; b. 98.
Journalist 20-27.
Publs. *Kassabrist* 26, *Raskens* 27, *Långt från landsvägen* 29, *Våld* 33, *Mans kvinna* 33, *Hustrun* 34, *Sänkt Sedebetyg* 35, *Sömnlös* 37, *Kyskhet* 38, *Rid i natt* 40, *Soldat med brutet gevär* 44, *Vår ofödde son* 45, *Brudarnas källa* 46.
Ektorp, Sweden.

Moberg, Carl Axel, PH.D.; Swedish orientalist; b. 72; ed. Lund and Berlin Univs.
Prof. Oriental Languages 08-37 and Rector 26-36 Lund Univ., now Prof. Emeritus; mem. Royal Society of Letters and New Society of Letters of Lund; mem. Royal Acad. of Literature, History and Antiquities Stockholm; foreign mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Science and Letters.
Publs. *Barhebraeus, Buch der Strahlen* (transl.) 07-13, *Livre des Splendeurs* 22, *The Book of the Himyarites* 24, *På Gamla Testamentets tid* 26, *Omkring islam* 28, *Babels Torn* 18, *Über christliche Legenden in der islamischen Tradition* 30, *An-nasi in der islamischen Tradition* 31.
c/o The University, Lund, Sweden.

Moberly, Sir Walter, Kt., K.C.B., D.S.O., M.A.; British educationist; b. 81; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Merton Coll. 04-37, Hon. Fellow 37-; Lecturer in Political Science Aberdeen Univ. 05; Fellow Lincoln Coll. 06-21, Hon. Fellow 30; Prof. of Philosophy Birmingham Univ. 21-24; Principal Univ. Coll. Exeter 25-26; Vice-Chancellor Manchester Univ. 26-34; Chair. Univ. Grants Cttee. 35-49; Knighted 34; Chair. B.B.C. Talks Advisory Cttee. 37-; Hon. Fellow New College 42; Fellow Winchester College 42; Hon. D. Litt. (Manchester).
Publs. Essays on religion, philosophy and ethics.
Pirbright, Chipstead, Surrey.

Moch, Jules; French lawyer; b. 93; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Served in Army in First World War; wounded; mentioned four times in despatches; received Legion of Honour (Mil.); Dir. of Services for indus. and agric. restitution in Germany and ex-enemy countries 18-20; engineer 20-27; Dep. for Hérault 28-40; Sec.-Gen. in Prime Min. Blum's Office 36; Under-Sec. of State 37; Min. of Public Works 38; served in French Navy 39-40; imprisoned for anti-Pétain vote 40-41; active in resistance movement; escaped from France to join Gen. de Gaulle in London; rejoined Free French Naval Forces and Gen. Staff of Free French Armed Forces 43; sat in Consultative Assembly Algiers; took part in Mediterranean operations, including landings in Italy and

South of France; Dep. to Nat. Constituent Assembly, later Nat. Assembly; Min. of Public Works and Transport in second de Gaulle Cabinet, and subsequently in Cabinets of Gouin, Bidault, and Ramadier; also Minister of Nat. Economy and Reconstruction Oct.-Nov. 47; Min. of the Interior Nov. 47-50; mem. of Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.); decorations include Croix de Guerre for both World Wars, Officer of Legion of Honour, Grand Cross of Crown of Oak of Luxembourg, and Lebanese Order of Cedar.
Publs. *Restitutions et Réparations* 21, *La Russie des Soviets* 25, *Socialisme et rationalisation* 27, *Jean Jaurès et les problèmes du temps présent* 27, *Le Parti Socialiste et la politique financière* 28, *Le rail et la Nation* 31, *Capitalisme et transports* 32, *Socialisme, crises, nationalisations* 32, *L'Espagne républicaine* (co-author) 33, *Pour marcher au pouvoir* 35, *Arguments et documents* 36, *Guerre aux trusts* 45, *Arguments socialistes* 45.
Paris, 137 avenue Malakoff.

Modelski, Lieut.-Gen. Izydor, PH.D.; Polish officer; b. 88; ed. Superior Military Coll. Warsaw.
Fmr. Chair. Haller War Veteran's Asscn.; 2nd Deputy Min. of War 39-40; attached to Polish Commander-in-Chief's Staff on spl. duties 40-41; Under Sec. for War 42-44; Chair. Polish Military Mission to London 45; Polish Mil. and Air Attaché Washington, D.C. 46-.
3906 East West Highway, Chevy Chase, Md., U.S.A.

Modig, Einar, B.A., LL.B.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 83.
Fmr. Sec. Board of Trade; Vice-Man. Dir. South Swedish Credit Bank, A/B Nord. Komp.; later Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Commerce; Min. to Peru 31-34; Min. to Argentine 34-38, to Turkey 39-45, to Belgium 46-48; Pres. Royal Comm. for Foreign Trade 48-.
Nockeby (Sweden), Orsavaegen 36.

Mody, H.E. Sir Hormasji Peroshaw, K.B.E., M.A., LL.B.; Governor of the United Provinces; b. 81; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay.
Grand Officer Order of George I of Greece; Pres. Bombay Municipal Corporation 23; Chair. Millowners' Asscn. 27 and 29-34; Pres. Indian Merchants' Chamber 28; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 29-43; mem. Constituent Assembly 48-49; Pres. Central Bank of India, Assoc. Cement Cos. Ltd., Employers' Fed. of India, Indian Banks Asscn., Indian Inst. of Art in Indust., Cricket Club of India, Indian Council of World Affairs (Bombay Branch), Indian Banks Asscn., Royal Western India Turf Club; Dir. Tata Sons and Tata Industries and their Associated Cos. till his appt. as Gov. U.P. May 49; Vice-Pres. Export Advisory Council 40; Gov. of Bombay Sept. 7th-22nd 47; mem. Board of Scientific and Indust. Research 40-41; Supply mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council and Vice-Pres. War Resources Cttee. of Council 41-43; mem. Round Table Conf. and Reserve Bank Cttee.; Employers' Del. to 23rd Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 37; Fellow Royal Society of Arts.
Publs. *The Political Future of India* 08, *Life of Sir Pherozeshah Mehta* 21.
"Spirospero", 1 Carmichael Road, Cumbella Hill, Bombay; and Governor's Camp, United Provinces, India.

Modzelewski, Zygmunt; Polish politician; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Warsaw and Cracow, and Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Began career as journalist; served in Second World War; First Dir. of *Polpress* (Polish Telegraph Agency) 44; Ambassador to Moscow 45; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 46-47; Deputy of Legislative Assembly, and Minister of Foreign Affairs 47-; Polish rep. U.N. Assembly, London 46, Security Council, and at Paris Peace Conf. June 46; mem. Central Cttee., Polish Workers' Party.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Al 1 Armii 23, Warsaw, Poland.

Moe, Finn; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Lycée Corneille, Rouen, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, and Inst. d'Anthropologie, Paris.
Corresp. for *Arbeiderbladts*, Berlin 27-29, Foreign editor 29-40; Dir. of Norwegian Information Service in U.S.A. 41-43; Press Consultant, Norwegian Foreign Ministry, London 43-45; Personal Adviser to Sec.-Gen. of U.N. 46; permanent del. to U.N. 46-48; Norwegian rep. on Security Council 48.
United Nations, Lake Success, New York, N.Y.

Moeneclaey, Etienne, B.LITT., B.SC.; French civil servant; b. 97;
Served in Army in First World War; Asst. to Insp. of Finances 20; Insp. of Finances 23; Asst. Sec. in Office of M. Tardieu, Min. of Public Works 26-28, Min. of the Interior 28-29, and Prime Min. 29-30; various other secretarial and financial posts 30-36; Directeur des Monnaies 34-46; Insp.-Gen. of Finances 46-; Admin. of various insurance and shipping firms; served in French Army 39-40; Officer Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre 14-18.
50 Avenue Duquesne, Paris, 7e.

Moens de Fernig, Baron George; Belgian company chairman; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Brussels.
Chair. Bank of Reports and Deposits, Brussels, and other Banks and Industrial Cos.; Pres. Chamber of Commerce, Brussels 46-47; Minister of Food and Imports 47-48; Minister of Foreign Trade 49-; Grand Officer Legion of Honour; Officer of the Order of Leopold; Knight of the Belgian Crown.
44 Avenue du Vert Chasseur, Brussels, Belgium.

Moerkerken, Pieter Hendrik van, PH.D.; Netherlands art historian; b. 77; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Fmr. Dir. and Prof. History of Art Amsterdam Acad. of Fine Arts; poet and historical novelist.
Publs. *Satirical Dutch Art in the Middle Ages* 04, *De Gedachte der Tijden* 18-24, *Eros en de nieuwe God* 28, *De wil der goden* 33, *De dans des levens* 37, *De Bloedrode planeet* 38, *Naar de Eenzaamheid* 46.
Amsterdam, Prinsengracht 396.

Moeschinger, Albert; Swiss composer; b. 97; ed. Conservatoires of Berne, Leipzig, and Munich.
Prof. of Theory and Piano at Berne Conservatoire 38-43.
Works include three piano concertos, two orchestral symphonies, chamber music, a radio opera, and several works for piano, strings, choir, choir and orchestra, etc.
Saas Fee (Valais), Switzerland.

Moeschlin, Felix, Dr.h.c.; Swiss novelist and dramatist; b. 82.
Publs. *Die Königschmieds* 09, *Hermann Hitz* 10, *Die vier Verliebten* 19, *Die Revolution des Herzens* (drama), *Meine Frau und ich* 25, *Die Vision auf dem Lofot* 26, *Wir wollen immer Kameraden sein* 26, *Barbar und Römer* 31, *Der Amerika-Johann* 32, *Südbrasilien* 36, *Der Schöne Fersen* 37, *Wir durchbohren den Gotthard* I and II 47, 49.
Brissago, Ticino, Switzerland.

Moffat, Hon. Howard Unwin, C.M.G.; Southern Rhodesian farmer; b. 69; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, Cape Province.
Gen. Man. Bechuanaland Exploration Co. since 97; mem. Legislature 20, 23 and 28; Min. of Mines and Public Works in 1st Rhodesian Cabinet 23-27; Prime Min. and Min. of Native Affairs 27-33.
Ormiston, Shangani, Southern Rhodesia.

Moffett, John; New Zealand journalist; b. 05; ed. public schools, and Christ's Coll.
Commenced in journalism with *Southland Daily News*, Invercargill, New Zealand, as reporter; Reporter, then

Sub-Ed., *Press*, Christchurch; Leader-writer, *Otago Daily Times* 29; now Ed. of *Otago Daily Times*.
72 Heriot Row, Dunedin, New Zealand.

Mohamad Merza; Afghan politician; b. 85.
Envoy Extraordinary in Central Asia; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 20-21; Chief of Afghan Trading Co. in Europe and America; Asst. Min. of Commerce 24; First Asst. Foreign Min. 25; Min. to U.S.S.R. 26; Asst. Foreign Min. 27; Min. of Commerce and Act. Min. of Finance 33; now Min. of State.
Kabul, Nowabad.

Mohamed Zahir, Shah; King of Afghanistan; b. 14; ed. Habibia Coll., Istiqlal Coll., Lycée Jeanson, de Salley Coll., Montpellier, and Infantry Officers' Coll., Kabul.
Became Crown Prince after expulsion of Amanullah and assumption of the throne by his father Mohammed Nadir, Shah; married his cousin, a daughter of Sardar Ahmed Shah Khan Nov. 31; acting Min. of War and *ad interim* of Education 32; succeeded to the throne after assassination of his father Nov. 33.
Kabul, The Royal Palace, Afghanistan.

Mohammed, Ghulam, M.A., LL.B.; Pakistani politician; b. 95; ed. Aligarh Univ.
Entered Indian Audits and Accounts Service 20; various positions in different branches of the Finance Dept. of the Govt. of India; during 2nd World War was Chief Controller of Stores, Controller-Gen. of Purchase and finally Additional Sec. in Dept. of Supply; Finance Min. of Hyderabad State 42-45; Dir. of Tatas 45-47; Min. of Finance for Pakistan 47-; Min. for Economic Affairs 48-.
Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs, Karachi, Pakistan.

Mohr, Otto Carl; Danish diplomatist; b. 83.
Mem. staff Ost-Asiatic Co. 09-13; entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 13; Second Sec. Paris Legation 18; Chief of Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Sec. Berlin Legation 20; Chargé d'Affaires Rio de Janeiro 21 and Min. 22; Min. to Cuba 25-28 and Turkey 28-32; Chief of Political-Economy Section of Foreign Min. 31; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 36; Min. to Germany 42; Minister to Italy 47-.
Legazione di Danimarca, Via XXIV Maggio 14, Rome, Italy.

Mohr, Otto Lous, M.D.; Norwegian anatomist and geneticist; b. 86.
Prof. Anatomy Oslo Univ. since 19; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science 20-, Pres. 40-; of Danish Acad. of Science 35- and Finnish Acad. of Science 37-; Royal Physiographical Soc., Lund, Sweden 40-; Rector Oslo Univ. 46; Chair. Int. Cttee. Genetics Congress 32-39; Hon. Doctor Edinburgh Univ.
Publs. on genetics, anatomy, and birth control.
Oslo, Vallegt. 19.

Moisewitsch, Benno, C.B.E.; naturalized British pianist; b. Russia 90; ed. Odessa Imperial School of Music, and Vienna.
Living in England since 08; début Queen's Hall, London 09; has made 6 tours of Australasia and S. America, 12 of the U.S.A. and Canada, 3 of the Far East (including Dutch East Indies), 3 in S. Africa, and has played in most European countries.
Savage Club, 1 Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Moley, Raymond, PH.D., LL.D.; American political scientist; b. 86; ed. Baldwin-Wallace and Oberlin Colls. Columbia Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Politics Western Reserve Univ. 16-19; Dir. Cleveland Foundation 19-23; Associate Prof. of Govt. Columbia Univ. 23-28 and Prof. of Public Law 28-; Asst. Sec. of State 33; Research Dir. New York State Comm. on Administration of Justice; Editor *Today* 33-37; Contrib. Editor *Newsweek* 37-.
Publs. *Lessons in American Citizenship* 17-30, *Lessons in Democracy* 19, *The Outline of Government* 22, *Politics and Criminal Prosecution* 29, *Our Criminal Courts* 30, *Tribunes of the People* 32, *After Seven Years* 39, *The Hays Office* 45.
152 West 42nd Street, New York City.

Molfese, Manlio; Italian aviation expert; Dottore in Giurisprudenza; b. 83.
Aviator First World War; Chief of Civil Aviation since 24; Inspector-Gen. Air Min. 33-; Commr. Fascist Nat. Fed. of Aviators 35; mem. Sea and Air Corpn.; Under-Sec. of State for Air 44; Counsellor of State 44.
Publs. *L'aviazione italiana da ricognizione durante la guerra europea* 25 *Concetti fondamentali della navigazione aerea italiana* 26, *L'aviazione civile nel suo sviluppo verso l'Oriente* 33.
Rome, via Sebino 29.

Moline, Most Rev. Robert William Haines, M.C., D.D.; Clerk in Holy Orders; b. 89; ed. King's School, Canterbury, Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge, and Bishop's Coll., Cheshunt.
Asst. Master, Cranleigh School 12-14; 2nd Lieut. Rifle Brigade 14-15; seconded to Machine-Gun Corps 15; Major 18; awarded M.C.; ordained Deacon, St. Matthew's, Bethnal Green 20, Priest 21; Brotherhood of St. Barnabas, North Queensland 22-28; Warden 26-28; Archdeacon of N. Queensland 26-29; Sub-Dean of Townsville Cathedral 28-29; Rector of North Cadbury, Somerset 29-34; Rector of Poplar 34-40; Vicar of St. Paul's, Knightsbridge 40-47; Archbishop of Perth, Western Australia 47-.
Bishop's House, Perth, W.A.

Moll, Siegmund Bruno; German economist; b. 85.
Prof. Political Economy Kiel Univ. 11-21 and Leipzig Univ. 21-34, retired 34; Prof. of Monetary Economics and Finance Univ. Mayor de San Marcos, Lima 36-.
Publs. *Zur Geschichte der Vermögensteuern*, *Logik des Geldes*, *Die modernen Geldtheorien*, *Probleme der Finanzwissenschaft*, *Lehrbuch der Finanzwissenschaft*, *Die Finanzpolitik der Reichbahn*, *Gerechtigkeit in der Wirtschaft*; edited *Probleme des Geld- und Finanzwesens* 24-34 and *Beiträge zur Finanzkunde* (with Felix Boesler) 28-34, *La Moneda*, *Finanzas y Guerra*, *El Sistema monetario del Perú* (with E. G. Barreto).
Lima (Peru), Casilla 131.

Møller, Arnold P.; Danish shipowner; b. 76.
Man. Steamship Co., Svendborg and Steamship Co. of 1912; Chair. Odense Steel Shipyard Ltd., and A/S Den Danske Landmandsbank.
Copenhagen, 8, Kongens Nytorv.

Möller, Gustav; Swedish politician; b. 84; ed. Commercial School.
Sec. Social Democratic Labour Party; Leader of Party in the Senate since 19; Min. of Interior and Social Affairs 24-26, 32-36, 36-38; Min. of Commerce 38-40, of Social Welfare 40-; mem. Exec. Labour and Socialist International 22.
Publs. *Arbetslöshetsförsäkring*, *Mot Krisen*, *Regeringens Anti-Krispolitik*.
Stockholm, Ministry of Social Welfare.

Mollison, James Allan, M.B.E., A.R.Ae.S.; British aviator; b. 05; ed. Glasgow and Edinburgh Acads.
Commissioned Royal Air Force 23; fmr. commercial pilot in Australia; set up Australia-England record (8 days, 19 hours, 28 mins.) 31, England-Cape record (4 days, 17 hours, 5 mins.) 32; first solo east to west North Atlantic flight 32 and South Atlantic 33; first flight United Kingdom-U.S.A. (with late wife, Amy Johnson) 33, with her established England-India

record (22 hours) 34; New York-Newfoundland-London (N. Atlantic record crossing: 9 hours 20 minutes coast to coast) 36; England-Cape by Eastern route (3 days 6 hours) 36; awarded Britannia Trophy, Johnston Memorial Air Navigation Trophy, Argentine Gold Medal for Aeronautics, Gold Medal of City of New York (twice awarded), Freedom of Atlantic City; wartime ferry-pilot; Lieut.-Col. (U.S.A.).
Publs. *Death Cometh Soon or Late* (autobiography).
c/o Royal Aero Club, 119 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Molnár, Antal; Hungarian musician; b. 90; ed Budapest High School of Music.
Mem. Waldbauer-Kerpely String Quartette 10-13; Teacher in Budapest 13-19; winner Francis Joseph Prize for composition 14; mem. Dohnányi-Hubay-Kerpely Molnár Piano-Quartette 16-18; Sec. Music Section of Art and Science Fed. 18; Prof. High School of Music Budapest since 19; Dir. Pedagogic Society of Music 31-34; Leader-Dir. Syndicate of Musicians 46; composer.
Publs. *A zenemüvészet könyve* 22, *Az új zene* 25, *A zenetörténet szociológiája* 23, *Bevezetés a zenekulturába, Jazzband* 28, *Fizika és muzsika* 30, *Liszt esztétikája* 36, *A Ma zenéje* 37, *Zeneesztétika* 38, *Azene és az élet* 46, *Az új muzsika szelleme* 48.
Budapest XI, Verpeléti-ut. 14.

Molnár, Erik, LL.D.; Hungarian politician; b. 94; ed. Budapest, Rome and Vienna Univs.
Practising lawyer 24-44; Minister of Public Welfare 44-47; Foreign Minister 47-48; Ambassador in Moscow 48-49; Prof. Budapest Univ. and Director of Historical Inst. 49-.
Publs. *Dialektika, Magyar társadalomtörténet öskortól az Árpád korig.*
The University, Budapest, Hungary.

Molnár, Ferenc; Hungarian writer; b. 78; ed. Law Faculty Budapest and Geneva Univs.
Dramatist, novelist and short-story writer; war correspondent 14-18; contrib. to a number of Hungarian newspapers and foreign publications, including New York *Vanity Fair, Esquire, Lilliput.*
Publs. *The Boys of Paul Street, The White Cloud, Fashions for Men, The Angel who Makes Music, The Lawyer, The Tale of the Wolf, Carnival, A Prologue to King Lear, Heavenly and Earthly Love, The Glass Slippere, The Play's the Thing, Liliom, Haditudósitó naplója, The Devil, The Guardsman, The Swan, Riviera, Red Mill, Andor, Delicate Story, The King's Maid, The Captain of St. Margaret's* 45, *Farewell My Heart* 45.
Hotel Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Molnár-C., Pál; Hungarian painter and engraver; b. 94; ed. Ecole des Beaux Arts, Budapest.
Exhibited Lausanne 19, Budapest 27; awarded Prix de Rome 28, Gold Medal Milan 32 and 35, Grand Prix and Gold Medal Paris Int. Exhibition 37, and many other prizes; represented in Nürnberg Municipal Museum, Rome, Venice, Chicago, New York, Edinburgh, Budapest, etc.; has illustrated many books, including *Angyali üdvözlet, The Little Flowers of St. Francis, Cyrano de Bergerac, Coriolan*; executed decorative panels for Paris Universal Exhibition, and monumental frescoes in various churches and buildings; Hon. mem. Accademia Adriatica d'Italia.
Budapest, Nagyboldogasszony utca 65.

Molo, Walter von, Dr.h.c.; German poet; b. 80; ed. Vienna and Munich Technical High School.
Mem. staff Patent Office Vienna until 13; fmr. Pres. now mem. Poetry Section German Acad. of Arts.
Publs. *Schiller-Roman, Fridericus-Trilogie, Legende vom Herrn, Bruder Luther, Ein Deutscher ohne Deutschland, Der Menschenfreund, Der kleine Held, Holunder in Polen, Eugenio von Savoy, Der endlose Zug, Geschichte einer Seele* (*Kleists Leben*), *Das kluge Mädchen, Lyrisches Tagebuch, Lob des Leides, Paradies der Erinnerung, Zwischen Tag und Traum, Gesammelte Reden und Aufsätze, Das Molo-Buch.*
Murnau, Oberbayern, Molo-Hof.

Molotov, Vyacheslav Mikhailovich (*pseudonym of* Skryabin); Soviet politician; b. 90; ed. Petersburg Polytechnic.
Organised Bolshevik student groups and worked on *Zvezda* and *Pravda*; mem. Petrograd Soviet Exec. Cttee. Feb. 17; mem. Petrograd Military-Revolutionary Cttee. Oct. 17; held Party posts in Petrograd, Nijni-Novgorod, Donbass 18-20; Sec. Central Cttee. of Communist Party of the Ukraine 20; mem. Political Bureau of Party since 21; mem. Presidium of Exec. Cttee. of the Communist Int. 28-34; Chair. Council of People's Commissars 30-41, Deputy Chair. Council of Ministers of U.S.S.R. 41-; mem. Cttee. for drafting reforms to Constitution 35; Commissar, later Minister, for Foreign Affairs 39-49; mem. State Cttee. of Defence 41-; Pres. Moscow Del. Anglo-Soviet Talks Sept. 41; awarded Order of Lenin, Hammer and Sickle Gold Medal and title Hero of Socialist Labour.
Publs. (in Russian) *The Party's Policy in the Villages, Elections to the Soviets, and Problems of the Working Class, On the Lessons of Trotskyism, On the Successes and the Difficulties of Socialist Building, Fighting for Socialism.*
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Molstad, Melvin Carl, B.A., B.S., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 98; ed. Carleton Coll., Mass. Inst. of Technology and Yale Univ.
Jnr. Chemist, Dept. of Agriculture, Fixed Nitrogen Laboratory 20-21, Chemical Engineer 23-26; Instructor Yale Univ. 26-29, Asst. Prof. 31-39; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Pennsylvania 39-42, Prof. of Chemical Engineering 42-; Consultant Atlantic Refining Co. 41, Davison Chemical Co. Baltimore 42-.
Publs. Papers in scientific journals on absorption, catalysis, crystallisation, and fluidised-solid operations.
University of Pennsylvania, Engineering Building, Philadelphia 4, Pa., U.S.A.

Moltesen, Per Algot, B.SC.; Danish agriculturist; b. 00; ed. Royal Veterinary and Agricultural Coll. Copenhagen.
Employed in practical and theoretical agricultural work in Denmark and abroad 23-28; Asst. Sec. to Agricultural Council of Denmark 28-39; Agricultural Adviser to Danish Govt. and Agricultural Counsellor to Danish Embassy in London 39-.
Danish Embassy, 29 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Moltke, Count Harald Viggo; Danish painter; ed. Royal Danish Acad. and Paris, Italy, England, Germany and elsewhere.
First exhibited Charlottenborg 94; mem. Danish Literary Expedition to Greenland with L. Mylius-Ericksen and Knud Rasmussen 02-04; exhibited Paris, Rome, Dresden, Stockholm and Oslo; works in Copenhagen Nat. Museum and Mineralogical and Meteorological Museums and in Frederiksborg, Kronborg, Aalborg and Vejle Museums; awarded Diploma of Merit Rome Exhibition of Colonial Art 32; Knight of Order of Dannebrog.
Works. *Adam and Eve finding the corpse of Abel, Knud Rasmussen reconnoitring off Greenland, Danish Travellers in the Bay of Melville* (Frederiksborg Museum), *Jeanne d'Arc, Primavera*; Portrait of Judge Nyholm (The Hague Court of Int. Justice); portraits of Sophus Michaëlis and Thit Jensen (Danish Society of Authors).
Publs. *Grönland, Mogens Gad, Livsrejsen, Den lykkelige Rejse.*
Copenhagen F, Kristian Zahrtmanns Plads 77.

Monchy, Salomon Jean René de, DR. JUR.; Netherlands lawyer; b. 80; ed. Leyden Univ.
Mem. staff South Neths. Provincial Council 02 and Sec. 13; Burgomaster of Arnhem 21 and of The Hague 34-40, deprived of office on German occupation; restored as Burgomaster of The Hague 45-Dec. 46.
Publs. *Dutch Poor Law* 05, *Reminiscences* 46, *Dutch Provincial Law* 47.
The Hague, Violenweg 16.

Monck, Sir John Berkeley, K.C.V.O., C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Eton.
Hon. Attaché Diplomatic Service 07-17; served St. Petersburg, Berlin, The Hague; Second Sec. Paris 17-19; Asst. Marshal Diplomatic Corps 20-36, Vice-Marshal 36-45, Marshal 45-.
Buckingham Palace, London, S.W.1.

Monckton, Sir Walter Turner, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., M.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 91; ed. Oxford Univ.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 19; Chancellor Diocese of Southwell 30-36; Recorder of Hythe 30-37; Attorney-Gen. to H.R.H. the Prince of Wales 32-36; to Duchy of Cornwall 36-47 and 48-; Attorney-Gen. to Duchy of Cornwall and mem. Council 32-39; Controller Bureau of Censorship 39-40; Dep. Dir. Min. of Information and addtl. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 40; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Information 41; Head of Propaganda and Information Services Middle East 41-42; Commr. of Assize Midland Circuit 43; Solicitor-Gen. May-July 45; Chair. St. George's Hospital 45-; U.K. Del. Allied Reparation Comm. Moscow 45.
3 Paper Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Mond, Rudolf, M.D.; German professor of physiology; b. 94.
Asst. of Physiological Inst. Kiel Univ. 21, Lecturer 24, Extra.-Prof. 29; Prof. of Physiology, Hamburg Univ. 34-; Dir. Physiological Inst.
Publs. in all fields of physiology, including work on characteristics of the red blood corpuscules, and of the bloodplasma, the permeability of the blood corpuscles of the intestines and the muscles, and the origin of the bioelectrical currents.
Physiologisches Institut, Universitätskrankenhaus Eppendorf, Hamburg 20, Germany.

Mondrup, Christen Iversen; Danish economist; b. 71; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Dir.-Gen. of Posts 22, Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 27-41; mem. Int. Oder Comm. 29; Pres. 33; mem. Liberal-Democratic Party.
Copenhagen O, Upsalagatan 8.

Monge, Juvenal; Peruvian diplomatist and engineer; b. 90; ed. Lima School of Engineering.
Fmr. civil engineer; Prof. of Harbour and Economic Engineering, School of Engineering of Peru 23-40; Prof. of Administrative and Financial Organisation of Industrial Enterprises, San Marcos Univ., Lima 35-; rep. to Congress 23-30, 39-45; mem. Peruvian del. to Bretton Woods Conf. 44, adviser, Peruvian del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Peruvian rep. to fifth, sixth and seventh session of Economic and Social Council of U.N., and Economic and Financial Cttee. of second and third Gen. Assembly 47-48.
Publs. *Construcciones marítimas* 32, *Obras de caminos en arena* 33, *Ingeniería económica* 34, *Economía industrial* 37, *Estudio de olas en construcciones marítimas* 38, *Geografía física con aplicaciones al Perú* 42, *Estudios de post-guerra* 44, *Discursos económicos* 45.
28 de Julio 601, Miraflores, Lima, Peru.

Mongibeaux, Pierre Sylvain Paul; French jurist; b. 79; ed. Faculty of Law, Poitiers (Docteur en droit).
Asst. Judge at Romorantin 04; Dep. Judge at Montargis 08, Bourges 11; Public Prosecutor at Chateaubriant 14, Sables d'Olonne 14, Angoulême 20; Dep. Judge, Seine 25, Dep.-Gen. 30; Gen. Advocate at Court of Appeal 35; Councillor, Court of Cassation 38; Pres. High Court of Justice 45; First Pres. Court of Cassation 45; Commander Legion of Honour.
7 rue de Sèvres, Paris 6e.

Monnerville, Gaston Charles François; President of the Council of the French Republic; b. French Guiana 97; ed. Faculty of Law Toulouse.
Admitted to Bar of Toulouse 18, Paris 21; Pres. of Union of Young Lawyers at the Paris Court 28; Dep. for Guiana 32-; Mayor of Cayenne 35; mem. of Radical and Radical-Socialist Party; Pres. of Party Colonial Comm.; Vice-Pres. of Party 38; Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 37, 38; served in Navy in Second World War; after Armistice was active in resistance movement 40-47; mem. of Consultative Assembly 44; Pres. of Comm. of Oversea France; re-elected for Guiana to Constituent Assembly Oct. 45; Del. of France to U.N. Assembly; Councillor of the Republic Dec. 46; Pres. of Council of Republic Mar. 47-; Croix de Guerre 40; Medal of the Resistance, with Rosette; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Conseil de la République, Paris.

Monnet, Jean; French diplomatist.
French Rep. on Inter-Allied Maritime Comm. First World War, awarded Hon. K.B.E.; fmr. 1st Deputy Sec.-Gen. L.N.; Chair. Franco-British Economic Coordination Cttee. 39; in U.S. 40-43, Algiers 43-44; Commr. for Armament, Supplies and Reconstruction, French Cttee. Nat. Liberation 43-44; Gen. Commr. for Modernisation Plan.
Paris 7e, 16 and 18 rue de Martignac.

Monnington, Walter Thomas, R.A.; British artist; b. 02; ed. Brunswick School Haywards Heath, Univ. Coll. London and Slade School.
Rome scholar in decorative painting; decorations St. Stephen's Hall Westminster and Bank of England.
Leyswood, Groombridge, Sussex.

Monrad, Carl Corydon, M.S.E., PH.D.; American chemical engineer; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Chemical engineer, Standard Oil Co. (Ind.) 30-37; Assoc. Prof. Carnegie Inst. of Technology 37-42, Prof. of Chemical Engineering 42-, Head of Dept. of Chemical Engineering 47-; adviser and consultant to many govt. depts. 40-45; mem. American Chemical Society, American Inst. of Chemical Engineers, American Society for Engineering Education.
Publs. Various publications on different aspects of chemical engineering.
Home: 339 Inglewood Drive, Pittsburgh 16, Pa., U.S.A.; Office: Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh 13, Pa., U.S.A.

Monrad-Hansen, Knud Aage, LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Entered Diplomatic Service 10; Sec. of Legation 19 and Counsellor 21; Dir. Administrative Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 21 and Judicial Dept. 22; Min. to Argentine and Uruguay 25-39, also accred. to Chile 36-39, to Netherlands 39, to Spain 41, to Poland 45, to Soviet Union 47-.
Moscow, Danish Legation.

Monro, Thomas Kirkpatrick, M.A., M.D., HON. LL.D.; British physician; b. 65; ed. Arbroath, Glasgow, Vienna, Berlin and Paris.
Hon. Fellow and fmr. Pres. Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons Glasgow; Regius Prof. of Medicine in Glasgow Univ. 13-36, resgnd.
Publs. *History of the Chronic Degenerative Diseases of the Central Nervous System* 95, *Raynaud's Disease* 99, *Manual of Medicine* (5th edition) 25, *The Physician as Man of Letters, Science and Action* 33.
12 Somerset Place, Glasgow, C.3.

Monroe, Elizabeth (Mrs. Humphrey Neame), M.A.; British expert on international affairs; b. 05; ed. Oxford Univ.
Mem. staff L.N. Union London 29-31, L.N. Secretariat Geneva 31-33; mem. staff Information Dept. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs London 33-37; Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship for political research in Mediterranean area 37-38; with Ministry of Information 39-44; Diplomatic corresp. *The Observer* 44-45; Staff of *The Economist* 45-; British Del. on Minorities and Discrimination Sub-Comm. U.N. 47.
Publs. *A History of Abyssinia* (with Allan Jones) 35, *The Mediterranean in Politics* 38.
The Old Vicarage, West Hendred, Wantage, Berks.

Monsell, 1st Viscount, cr. 35, of Evesham; **Bolton Meredith Eyres-Monsell,** P.C., G.B.E.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Stubbington House, Fareham, and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Conservative M.P. for Evesham 10-35; Treasurer to the Royal Household 19; Civil Lord of Admiralty 21; Financial Sec. to Admiralty 22; Parliamentary Sec. to Treasury 23-24, 24-29 and 31; Chief Conservative Whip 23-31; Order of the Nile for Services in Egypt 15; Commander Royal Navy 17; G.B.E. 29; First Lord of the Admiralty in Nat. Govt. 31-36; Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32; Chair. London Naval Conf. 35; Govt. Dir. British Airways 37; Civil Defence Commr., South-Eastern Region 41-45.
Dumbleton Hall, Evesham.

Montagu, Hon. Ivor, M.A.; British film producer and journalist; b. 04; ed. Westminster School, Royal Coll. of Science and Technology and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Research in Mammalian systematics 18-25; founded Film Society London 25; produced films 25-; directed *Bluebottles*, co-directed *Wings Over Everest*, *Man—One Family*; associate producer *The Man Who Knew Too Much*, *39 Steps*; produced Spanish war films and *Peace and Plenty*; Technical Dir. Soviet Film Agency 41-42; leader-writer London *Daily Worker* 43-47; mem. Gen. Council Asscn. Cine Technicians; Chair. English Table Tennis Asscn.; Pres. Int. Table Tennis Federation; Communist.
Publs. *On the Burrow of the Rodent Spalax* 24, *The Political Censorship of Films* 29, *The Traitor Class* 40, *The Red Army* 41, *Stalin* 42, *Soviet Soldier in Europe* 46, co-author *Scott of the Antarctic* (screen play).
c/o Lloyds Bank, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Montague, William Pepperell, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor and Prof. of Philosophy Barnard Coll. Columbia 03-; Chair. Del. of American Philosophical Asscn. to Int. Congress at Oxford 20 and Paris 37, at Prague 34; Visiting Carnegie Prof. of Int. Relations in Japan, Czechoslovakia and Italy 28.
Publs. *The New Realism* 12, *The Ways of Knowing or the Methods of Philosophy* 25, *Belief Unbound* 30, *The Chances of Surviving Death* 33, *The Ways of Things* 40.
27 West 9th Street, New York City.

Montague-Barlow, Rt. Hon. Sir Anderson, Bart., P.C., K.B.E., M.A., LL.D., F.S.A.; British barrister; b. 68; ed. Repton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. reader to Law Society and Examiner in Law London Univ.; for many years Chair. Sotheby & Co.; Con. M.P. for South Salford 10-23; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour 20; Min. of Labour with seat in Cabinet 22-24; Baronet 24; Chair. Royal Comm. on Coal in Alberta 35, Royal Comm. on Location of Industry 39-40; mem. Church Assembly; Chair. House of Laity 45; Privy Councillor.
Author of *Education Acts* 02, *The Law of Mechanical Traction on Highways*, *Church Reform*.
59 Kingston House, London, S.W.7; and The Athenaeum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Montanaro Gauci, Hon. Mr. Justice Anthony Joseph, LL.D.; Maltese lawyer; b. 98.
Mem. Constitutional Party; Rep. Seventh Div. Legislative Assembly 27; Deputy-Speaker and Chair. of Standing Cttee.; Speaker 29; Judge Superior Courts of Malta 30-; Regional Protection Officer 40-41; Chair. Emergency Compensation Board; Chair. Building Costs Board 45-48; Univ. Examiner in Law, Geography, and History; fmr. Editor *The Times of Malta* (Supplement) and *Progress*; mem. Antiquities Cttee. 47; Royal Library Management Cttee. 46-; Senate Royal Univ. of Malta 47.
Old Bakery Street, Valletta, Malta.

Montandon, Raoul, DR.h.c. (Geneva); Swiss archæologist; b. 77.
Architect; Editor *Revue pour l'étude des calamités*; Pres. Fed. of Genevese Scientific Societies and Ethnographical Museum Aid Asscn.; fmr. Pres. Geographical and Psychical Research Societies.
Publs. *Bibliographie des Travaux palethnologiques et archéologiques* 17-31, *Genève, des origines aux invasions barbares* 22, *Les Radiations humaines* 27, *Pour une coordination de l'effort scientifique dans la lutte contre les calamités* 26, *La photographie transcendentale* 36, *Aux écoutes du monde invisible* 36, *La Mort, cette inconnue* 42, *De la bête à l'homme* 43, *Le monde invisible et nous* 44, *Nos Amis les Animaux* 45, *Formes matérialisées* 46.
Geneva, rue de Contamines 30.

Montanier, Francis; French painter; b. 95.
Works exhibited in Berne, Edinburgh, Cannes, Cairo, Oslo, Stockholm, Helsinki, Munich, Warsaw, etc., and represented at the Musée d'Art Moderne, Paris, Collections de la Ville de Paris, and in many private collections.
5 rue du Douanier, Paris 14e.

Monteiro, Armindo Rodrigues de Sttau; Portuguese politician and diplomatist.
Prof. Law Faculty Lisbon Univ.; fmr. Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Finance; Min. for Colonies Jan. 31 and in Cabinets July 32, April and July 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs in reconstructed Cabinet May 35 and 36; Ambassador to Great Britain 37-43; mem. Council of State 34-; Chancellor Order of Portuguese Colonial Empire; fmr. Dir. Statistical Service; corresp. mem. Fiscal Cttee.; mem. L.N. Preliminary Economic Conf.; Portuguese Del. to L.N. Council; mem. Danzig Cttee.; fmr. Deputy; Hon. G.C.B., G.C.V.O.; Hon. D.C.L. (Oxford Univ.).
Publs. *The Portuguese Budget* (2 vols.), *Treaty of Economics*, *The Problem of Angola's Change*, *Finanças Coloniais*, *Directrises Governação Ultramarina*.
Lisbon, Rua Sto Antonio à Estrela 106.

Montel, Paul, D.ès.S.; French mathematician; b. 76; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Secondary-School Teacher 98-11; Prof. at the Sorbonne 10-46, at Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Beaux-Arts 13-28, at Ecole Polytechnique 13-38; Hon. Dean of Faculty of Science Univ. of Paris; Pres. of French Nat. Comm. of UNESCO; mem. of Académie des Sciences, Rumanian Acad., Rumanian Acad. of Science, Royal Acad. of Belgium, Polish Acad., Peruvian Acad., etc.; Hon. Dr. of Univs. of Liège, Warsaw, Cluj, Cernauti, Sofia, Lima.
Publs. *On Theory of Functions, on the mechanics, elasticity, and resistance of matter*, etc.
79 rue du Faubourg Saint-Jacques, Paris, 14e.

Montessori, Maria, M.D.; Italian educationist; ed. Rome Univ.
Inventor of Montessori System of child education; first woman M.D. of Rome Univ.; fmr. Asst. Psychiatric Clinic; founder and Dir. 98-00 Scuola Ortofrenica;

Lecturer in Pedagogical Anthropology Rome Univ. 00-07; fmr. Controller "Casa dei Bambini" infant schools Rome; Dir. Montessori Research Inst. Barcelona 17- and biennial training courses London 19-; Govt. Inspector of Schools 22; Hon. D.Litt. Durham Univ. 23; Visiting Lecturer many English Univs.; Pres. Asscn. Montessori Int.; founder Montessori Training Centre, Laren (Netherlands) 38; Dir. Indian Training Course, Adyar, Madras 39; Dir. Montessori Centre, London 47; Hon. Fellow Educational Inst. of Scotland 46.
Publs. *Pedagogical Anthropology, The Montessori Method. The Advanced Montessori Method, Montessori's Own Handbook, The Mass Explained to Children, The Child in the Church, The Secret of Childhood, Psico-Aritmetica, Psico-Geometria, Educate for a New World.*
Montessori Centre, 68 St. Mark's Road, London, W.10.

Montet, Pierre, LIT.D.; French egyptologist; b. 85.
Prof. of Egyptology at Strasbourg Univ. 19-48; Prof. Collège de France 48-; fmr. mem. French Archæological Inst. Cairo; corresponding mem. Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres; Editor *Kêmi,* egyptological review; Dir. of Excavations Abou-Roash 13-14, Byblos 21-24, Tanis 29-; discovered Phoenician tombs at Byblos and oldest known alphabetical inscription and undisturbed royal tomb at Tanis.
Publs. *Les inscriptions du Ouadi Hammamat* 13, *Scènes de la vie privée dans les tombeaux de l'Egypte ancienne* 25, *Byblos et l'Egypte, Quatre campagnes de fouilles à Byblos* 28, *L'art phénicien au XVIII siècle avant J.C., Les nouvelles fouilles de Tanis* 32, *Les reliques de l'art syrien dans l'Egypte du Nouvel Empire* 37, *Tanis, douze années de Fouilles* 41, *Le Drame d'Avaris* 42, *La vie Quotidienne en Egypte sous les Ramsès* 46, *Osorkon II* 48.
Paris, 20 rue de Longchamp.

Montfort, Henri de; French publicist; b. 89.
Dir. of Secretariat of M. Ribot (Prime Minister) 18; Sec. of Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences (Institut de France) 18; special corresp. of *Le Temps* in Poland 23-24; Dir. of Services Institut de France 35; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Etudes Internationales 33-39; Prof. of Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales (Carnegie Trust) 35-39; Prof. at Centre d'etudes polonaises de Paris 35-45, at Centre d'etudes slaves de l'Institut Catholique de Paris 45; Dir. of weekly *Ici Paris* 45-; during occupation founded and directed a clandestine paper; Sec.-Gen. Soc. for the History of the French Revolution 35-.
Publs. *La France et la Pologne après Locarno* 26, *Les nouveaux Etats de la Baltique* 33, *L'evolution du polonisme en Prusse Orientale* 33, *Dantzig, port de Pologne* 39, *Finlande* 40, *Le drame de la Pologne: Kosciuszko* 46, *Histoire de Pologne* 47, *La Prusse au temps des Prussiens* 47.
Palais de l'Institut de France, 3 rue Mazarine, Paris, 6e.

Montgomery of Alamein, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Hindhead; **Field-Marshal Bernard Law Montgomery,** K.G., G.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 87.
Entered Army 08; served First World War; Lieut.-Col. 31; Commdr. 1st Bttn. Royal Warwickshire Regt. 31-34; Col. 34; Gen. Staff Officer, Staff Coll. Quetta 34-37; Commdr. 9th Infantry Brigade Portsmouth 37-38, 8th Div. 38-39; G.O.C. in C., Southeastern Command 41-42; G.O.C. 8th Army 42-43; Col. Commdg. Parachute Regt. 44; promoted to Field Marshal 44; C.-in-C. British Group of Armies N.W. Europe 44-45; C.-in-C. British Forces of Occupation in Germany and British mem. Allied Control Council in Germany 45-46; Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 46-48; Chair. of the Western Union Commanders-in-Chief Cttee. 48-; Order of Suvorov, Virtuti Militari 44, Order of King George of the Hellenes 44, Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour (France) 45, Distinguished Service Medal (U.S.A.) 45, Order of Victory 45, Grand Cross Order of Leopold 45; Hon. LL.D. (St. Andrew's).
Publs. *El Alamein to the River Sangro, Normandy to the Baltic.*
Dover House, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Montgomery, Arthur, PH.D.; Swedish economic historian; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Uppsala and Stockholm.
Lecturer in Economic History, Univ. of Uppsala 21-24; Prof. of Economics, Swedish Univ. of Åbo, Finland 24-39; Prof. of Economic and Social History Univ. Coll. of Commerce, Stockholm 40-; Hon. D. Pol. Sc. Univ. of Åbo 48.
Publs. In English: *How Sweden Overcame the Depression of 1930-33* 38, *The Rise of Modern Industry in Sweden* 39; In Swedish: *Swedish Social Policy in the Nineteenth Century* 34, *Swedish Economic History 1913-39* 46, *Russia and Our Foreign Policy* 49.
Karlavägen 72A, Stockholm, Sweden.

Montgomery, George, K.C., B.A., D.C.L., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 74; ed. Bishop's Coll. and McGill Univ.
Called to Quebec Bar 98; K.C. 09; Partner in firm Montgomery, McMichael, Common, Howard, Forsyth and Ker; Batonnier Montreal Bar 27; Pres. Canadian Bar Asscn. 35-36; Pres. Conf. of Governing Bodies of Legal Profession in Canada 29-30; Vice-Pres. Canada Steamship Lines; Dir. Canadian Int. Paper Co., Dominion Steel and Coal Corpn., North American Life Assurance Co., Building Products Ltd., Royal Bank of Canada, Montreal Trust Co., United Corpn. Ltd., Dominion Bridge Co. Ltd., Dominion Engineering Works, Canadian Spool Cotton Co.; hon. mem. American Bar Asscn.
Royal Bank Building, Montreal.

Montgomery, James A., PH.D., D.D.; American orientalist; b. 66; ed. Pennsylvania, Greifswald and Berlin Univs.
Ordained 90; Prof. Philadelphia Divinity School 99-35; Instructor and Prof. of Hebrew Pennsylvania Univ. 10-; Editor *Journal of Biblical Literature* 09-13 and *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 16-25; Pres. American Schools for Oriental Research 21-33.
Publs. *The Samaritans* 07, *Aramaic Incantation Texts* 13, *Commentary on the Book of Daniel* 27, *History of Mar Yaballaha* 27, *Arabia and the Bible* 34, *Ras Shamra Mythological Texts* 35.
6806 Greene Street, Germantown, Pa.

Montgomery, John F.; American industrialist and diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Ramsdale Acad., public schools.
Pres. John Wildi Evaporated Milk Co. 11-18; mem. Cttee. of Nat. Defence during First World War; Man. Dir. Nestlés Food Co. 18-26; Chair. Int. Milk Co. 26-32; Min. to Hungary 33-41; Chair. Int. Milk Co., Berlin Chapman Co.; Exec. Cttee. Cloverdale Farms Co., Town Talk Ice Cream Co.; Dir. Town Talk Dairies, Ithaca Ice Cream Co., Marshall Dairy Co.; Democrat.
Publ. *Hungary, The Unwilling Satellite.*
"The Cascades," Manchester, Vt.

Montgomery-Smith, Col. Edwin Charles, C.M.G., D.S.O., T.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; British surgeon; b. 70; ed. City of London Coll., London Univ.
Health Officer Bermuda 95; later examiner in First Aid and Hygiene to L.C.C.; served First World War; War Office 19-25; fmr. mem. Council of British Medical Asscn.; Surgeon St. John's Wood Dispensary; fmrly. Hon. Surgeon to King George V; Fellow Royal Hunterian Society; hon. life mem. St. John Ambulance Asscn.
Publs. *Beri-beri Stricken Cases, Clothing for Sub-Tropical Climates, Collitis and its Toxic Effects in the Human System.*
The Fairway, Newlands Avenue, Radlett, Herts.

Montoulieu, Eduardo I., A.B., M.E.; Cuban engineer and public official; b. 83; ed. Havana and Harvard Univs.
Chief Engineer Cuban Development Co., Ceballos 04-06; in charge waterworks improvements and sewerage system construction for Havana Public Works Dept. 06-14; Technical Insp. new currency issue 14-20 and 23-28; Man. Dir. Cuban Paper Mill Co., Havana 23-26; private mining engineering practice 26-28; Engineer in charge tunnel construction Santiago Waterworks (Cuba) 28-32; Dir. Gen. Special Public Works Fund Treasury Dept. 32-36; Sec. Treasury 36-37 and 40-; Acting Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 40; Sec. Cuban Inter-American Development Comm. 41; Vice-Pres. Cuban Red Cross 40-42; Chair. Cuban Del. to United Nations Financial Conf. (Bretton Woods) 44; Min. Finance 43-44.
Publs. *The Mining Industry of the Republic of Cuba* 18, *International Legislation on Exportation and Importation of Money* 19, *The Influence of French Culture on the Eastern Province of Cuba* 32, *The Megaseism of Santiago de Cuba* 33, *Fiscal and Economic Aspects of the Mining Industry of Cuba* 38, *Importance of our Economic Geology in the National Economy of Cuba* 37, *Notes on the Ascension to the Gran Piedra Mountain* 39, *Economic Aspects of the use of Asphalt and other Agricultural and Industrial Products as Fuel* 44.
Apartado 430, Marianao, Cuba.

Moog, Leonhard; German politician; b. 82.
Democratic Party mem. of Thuringian Diet 25-30; founder and first Pres. of Thuringian District of Liberal Democratic Party of Germany 45; Minister of Finance for Thuringia Dec. 46-; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Democratic Party of Germany March 47-; acting Pres. of L.D.P. in Eastern Zone July 47-; Deputy Prime Minister of Thuringia Oct. 47.
Weimar, Markt 15.

Mook, Hubertus Johannes Van; Netherlands economist and administrator; b. 94; ed. Surabaya Coll. and Amsterdam, Delft and Leyden Univs.
Volunteer Netherlands Army 14-15; joined Netherlands Indies Civil Service 18; Controller of Food Distribution Semarang District 19-21; Head of Bureau of Agrarian Reforms, Jogjakarta Sultanate, Java 21-25; co-Ed. *Kolonial Tijdschrift* 25-28; Asst. Res. of Police, Batavia 28; Asst. Bureau of Admin. Reforms 28-33; mem. People's Council 31-34; co-Ed. *De Stuw* and *Koloniale Studien* 30-34; Chief Bureau of Gen. Economics, Dept. of Economic Affairs 34-37; Chief Netherlands Indies Del., Inst. of Pacific Relations Conf. 36; Dir. of Economic Affairs 37-42; Chair. Netherlands Del. economic negotiations with Japan 40-41; Lieut.-Gov. Gen. Netherlands E. Indies Jan. 42; Min. of Colonies, Netherlands Govt. in London May 42-Mar. 45; acting Gov. Gen. N.E.I. 45-48; Hon. LL.D. (Univs. of Batavia and Wales).
Publs. *De organisatie der Indische Regeering* 31, *The Netherlands Indies and Japan* 44.
The Palace, Koningsplein Noord, Batavia, N.E.I.

Mookerjee, Syama Prasad, M.A., B.L.; Indian educationist; b. 01; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Barrister; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 29; tendered resignation in response to Congress boycott of Councils but was re-elected 30; mem. Bengal Legislative Assembly 37-47; Vice-Chancellor Calcutta Univ. 34-38, Pres. Councils of Post-Graduate Teaching in Arts and Science; Min. of Finance Bengal 41-42; Pres. Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal 43-45; Pres. All-India Hindu Mahasabha 44-46; Min. for Industry and Supply, Govt. of India 47-50.
4 King Edward Road, New Delhi; and 77 Asutosh Mookerjee Road, Calcutta, India.

Mooney, His Eminence Cardinal Edward, S.T.D., PH.D., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic.
Fmr. Archbishop of Irenopolis and Apostolic Del. in India, Burma and Ceylon 26-31; Apostolic Del. in Japan 31-33; Archbishop, Bishop of Rochester, N.Y. 33-37; Archbishop of Detroit 37-; proclaimed Cardinal Feb. 18th 46.
1880 Wellesley Drive, Detroit 3, Mich.

Mooney, James David, B.S., M.E., DR. ENG.; American business executive; b. 84; ed. New York Univ. and Case Inst. of Technology.
Chair. of Board of Dirs., Technical Managers Inc., N.Y.; Dir. World Commerce Corpn., N.Y., Stettinius-Liberia Corpn., N.Y.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Mooney Iron Works Inc., Cleveland, O.; fmr. Chair. and Pres. Willys-Overland Motors Inc., Toledo; fmr. Vice-Pres. Gen. Motors Corpn.; Artillery Capt. in U.S. Army in First World War; Capt. U.S.N.R. on active duty in Second World War; mem. Council of New York Univ., Business Advisory Council, Dept. of Commerce, etc.; mem. Board of Trustees, Case Inst. of Technology.
Publ. *Principles of Organization* 31.
Home: Centre Island, Oyster Bay, N.Y.; Office: Trinity Building, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Moore, Albert Burton, M.S., M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American university professor and administrator; b. 87; ed. Alabama Polytechnic Inst., Univs. of Chicago and Alabama.
Instructor History Alabama Polytechnic Inst. 11-14; Fellow in History Univ. of Chicago 15-17; Asst. Prof. of History Iowa State Coll. 19-22, Assoc. Prof. 22-23; Head History Dept. Univ. of Alabama 23-, Dean Graduate School 24; lectured on Economics of War 17; served in U.S. Navy Seaman 2nd Class 18; Regional Dir. Survey of Federal Archives 36; mem. American Council of Educ. 45-, American Historical Asscn., Southern Historical Asscn. (Pres. 42), Alabama Historical Asscn. (Vice-Pres. 47), Conf. of Southern Graduate Deans (Pres. 38).
Publs. *Conscription and Conflict in the Confederacy* 24, *History of Alabama*, 3 vols. 27, 1 vol. 35; various historical articles including *One Hundred Years of Reconstruction of the South*; contrib. to *Dictionary of American Biography*, *Dictionary of American History*, *Britannica Year Book*, etc.
The University, Alabama, U.S.A.

Moore, Arthur Harry; American politician; b. 79; ed. Cooper Union.
Commissioner of Jersey City under Comm. form of Govt. 13-25; Governor of New Jersey 26-29, 32-35 and 38-40; U.S. Senator from New Jersey 35-38; Prof. of Legal Ethics John Marshall Coll.; Dir. Prudential Insurance Co. of America; Life Trustee Rutgers Univ.; Trustee Beaver Coll. Jenkintown, Pa.; Democrat.
921 Bergen Avenue, Jersey City, N.J.

Moore, Carl Richard, B.S., M.A., SC.D., PH.D.; American biologist; b. 92; ed. Drury Coll. Springfield and Univ. of Chicago.
Teaching Fellow, Drury Coll. 13-14; Fellow and Asst., Univ. of Chicago 14-16, Assoc. 16-18, Instr. 18-22, Asst. Prof. 22-26, Assoc. Prof. 26-28, Prof. 28-; Francis Amory Award 41; mem. Acad. of Sciences 44, Asscn. for Study of Internal Secretions (Pres. 44-46), mem. American Asscn. Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. Section F. 41), mem. Editorial Board *Biological Bulletin* and *Physiological Zoology*.
Publs. *Laboratory outlines of Embryology* (with Frank R. Lillie) 23, *Embryonic Sex Hormones and Sexual Differentiation* 47.
Home: 5478 Greenwood Avenue, Chicago; Office: Department of Zoology, University of Chicago, Chicago, 37, Ill.

Moore, Ernest Carroll, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 71; ed. Ohio Normal, Columbia and Chicago Univs.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Dean Univ. California 98-06; Prof. of Education Yale Univ. 10-14 and Harvard 13-17; Prof. of Education and Dir. Univ. California 19-29, Dir. and Vice-Pres. 29-31, Vice-Pres. and Provost 31-36; Prof. of Philosophy and Education 36-41; Emeritus Prof. 41-; mem. British Hellenic Society; Fellow American Acad. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *What is Education?*, *Fifty Years of Education in America*, *What the War Teaches about Education*, *The Story of Instruction: the Beginnings*, *The Church, the Renaissances and the Reformations.*
516 Woodruff Av., Los Angeles, Calif.

Moore, George Edward, LITT.D., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 73; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 98-04 and since 25; Lecturer in Moral Science Cambridge Univ. 11-25 and Prof. of Mental Philosophy and Logic 25-39; Editor of *Mind* 21-47; lectured U.S.A. 40-44; Hon. LL.D.
Publs. *Principia Ethica* 03, *Ethics* 11, *Philosophical Studies* 22.
86 Chesterton Road, Cambridge.

Moore, George T., M.A., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 71; ed. Harvard Univ.
Physiologist and Algologist in U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 01-02 and Laboratory of Plant Physiology 02-05; Prof. of Plant Physiology and Applied Botany Washington Univ. 09-12; Prof. of Botany, Shaw School of Botany 09-12; Dir. Missouri Botanical Garden 12-; Head Dept. of Botany, Marine Biological Laboratory 07-19.
Missouri Botanical Garden, St. Louis, Mo.

Moore, Henry; British sculptor; b. 98; ed. Leeds School of Art and Royal Coll. of Art.
Awarded first prize for sculpture at Venice Biennale 48; Trustee Tate Gallery 41-48 and 49-; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm.
Exhibited London (Warren Gallery) 28, (Leicester Galleries) 31, 33, 36, 40, 46, Venice 29, 48, Berlin 29, Stockholm 30, Zürich 31, Paris 45, New York 43, 46,47, Chicago 47, San Francisco 47, Leeds 47, Melbourne 48, Sydney 48, Adelaide 48, etc.; large retrospective exhibition Brussels, Paris 49, Hamburg, Düsseldorf, Berne 50; works in Victoria and Albert Museum, London, Whitworth Inst. and Corpn. Galley, Manchester, Bradford Corpn. Art Gallery and Museum, City Art Gallery, Wakefield, and City Art Gallery, Leeds, Tate Gallery, London, Albright Art Gellery, Buffalo, and Museum of Modern Art, New York, Washington Univ., St. Louis, Tel Aviv Museum.
Works include: *Mother and Child*, *Reclining Figure*, *Madonna and Child*, *Three Standing Figures.*
Hoglands, Much Hadham, Herts.

Moore, Sir Henry Monck-Mason, G.C.M.G.; British colonial servant; b. 87; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Served in Ceylon 10-22; Temporary Comm. R.G.A. 14; Salonika and B.E.F. 16-19; Colonial Sec. Bermuda 22; later Dep. Chief Sec. in Nigeria; Colonial Sec. in Kenya 29; Gov. and Commd.-in-Chief of Sierra Leone 34-37; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 37-39, Deputy-Under-Sec. 39; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Kenya Oct. 39-44; Gov. and C.-in-C. of Ceylon 44-48; Gov.-Gen. and C.-in-C. 48-49.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Moore, Admiral Sir Henry Ruthven, G.C.B., C.V.O. D.S.O.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Sherborne and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Commdr. Royal Staff Coll. 19-21; Asst. Naval Sec., Cttee. of Imperial Defence 21-24; Asst. Sec. British Del. to Limitation of Armaments Conf. Washington 21-22, Geneva 27; Capt. 26; Imperial Defence Coll. 27; Deputy Dir. of Plans Div., Admiralty 30-32, Dir. 32-33. H.M.S. *Neptune* 33-35; Commodore and Chief of Staff to C.-in-C. Home Fleet, 36-38, Portsmouth 38-39; A.D.C. to the King 37-38; Rear Admiral Commdg. 3rd Cruiser Squadron 39-40; a Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 40-41, Vice-Chief Nov. 41-43; Vice-Admiral 2nd in commd. Home Fleet 43-44; C.-in-C. Home Fleet 44-Nov. 45; Head of British Del. Washington D.C.; also U.K. Naval rep. on Military Staff Cttee. U.N. 45-48; C.-in-C. The Nore Nov. 48-; Legion of Merit, Degree of Chief Commander (U.S.A.) 46.
Almer Manor, nr. Blandford, Dorset.

Moore, J. Percy, B.S., PH.D.; American zoologist; b. 69; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Scientific Asst. U.S. Fish Comm. periodically since 90; Asst. Instructor, Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Zoology Pennsylvania Univ. 90-39, Emeritus; Asst. Curator and Corresp. Sec. Philadelphia Acad. of Natural Sciences 02-39; Ludwick Inst. Lecturer 02-20, Man. 20-, Pres. 41-; mem. American Society of Naturalists, American Society of Zoologists, American Philosophical Society, French Zoological Society; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Moore, Marianne Craig, A.B.; American writer; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll. and Carlisle Commercial Coll.
Teacher commercial dept. Carlisle (Pa.) U.S. Indian School 11-15; assist. New York Public Library 21-25; acting editor *The Dial* 25-29; received Dial award 24, Helen Haire Levinson prize 35, Shelley Memorial prize 40, Harriet Monroe Poetry Award 44, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowship 45, Grant from Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences 46; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Poems* 21, *Observations* 24, *Selected Poems* 35, *What are Years?* 41, *Nevertheless* 44.
260 Cumberland Street, Brooklyn, 5, N.Y.

Moore, Ralph Westwood, M.A.; British educationist; b. 06; ed. Wolverhampton School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Asst. Master Rossall School 28-31; 6th Form Master Shrewsbury School 31-38; Headmaster Bristol Grammar School 38-42; Head Master Harrow School 42-; Editor *The Threshold* 35-37.
Publs. *Prose at Present* 33, *Comparative Greek and Latin Syntax* 34, *Idea and Expression* 37, *The Romans in Britain* 38, *The Roman Commonwealth* 42, *Where God Begins* 42, *Christ the Beginning* 44, *The Moving of the Spirit* 47.
The Head Master's, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Mddx.

Moore, Ramsey Bignall; British lawyer; b. 80.
Mem. Manx House of Keys 20-21; Acting Deemster 21 and 23; Chair. Old Age Pensions and Nat. Health Insurance Board; Vice-Chair. Council of Education; Attorney-Gen. of the Isle of Man 21-45.
Publs. *The Isle of Man and International Law*, *Revised Index of Manx Statutes.*
Brookdale, Cronkbourne Road, Douglas, Isle of Man.

Moore, Robert Lee, B.S., M.A., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 82; ed. Univs. of Texas and Chicago.
Asst. Prof. of Maths. Univ. of Tennessee 05-06; Instructor Princeton Univ. 06-08, Northwestern Univ. 08-11, Univ. of Pennsylvania 11-16, Asst. Prof. 16-20; Assoc. Prof. of Pure Maths. Univ. of Texas 20-23, Prof. 23-, Distinguished Prof. 37-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Math. Soc., Assoc. Ed. of *Transactions* 13-26, mem. of Council 17-19, Vice-Pres. 23, Ed. of colloquium Publications 29-36, Colloquium Lecturer 29, Visiting Lecturer 31-32, Pres. 37-39; Fellow of American Assocn. for the Advancement of Science, Vice-Pres. 47; mem. Société Polonaise de Mathématique.

Publs. *Foundations of Point Set Theory* 32; *Fundamental Theorems Concerning Point Sets* 36.
University of Texas, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.

Moore, Lieut.-Col. Sir Thomas (Cecil Russell), Kt., C.B.E., M.P.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Portora Royal School and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Joined Regular Army 08; served France (Gen. Headquarters Staff) 14, Ireland 16-18, Russia 18-20, Ireland 20-23, retired 25; mem. staff N. Ireland Min. of Home Affairs 23-24; Conservative M.P. for Ayr 25-; Fellow Royal Geographical Society; Hon. Associate Royal Inst. of British Architects; Trustee Royal Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals; Chair. British Cttee. Int. Commercial Conf.; Gov. British Film Inst.; Chair. Hatchards Ltd., F. and E. Stonehams Ltd., Remainder Centre, Hatchards Associated Interests Ltd.; Dir. World's Press News Publs. Ltd., Gen. Accident Corpn. Ltd.; Hon. A.R.I.B.A.
87 Harley House, Regents Park, London, N.W.1.

Moore, W. Arthur; British journalist; b. 80; ed. Oxford Univ.
Sec. Balkan Cttee. 04-08; Special Corresp. of *The Times* Turkish revolution 08, Persia 09-12, Balkan War, Russia, Spain, Portugal, Albania 12-14, retreat from Mons 14; Lieut. Rifle Brigade 15; served with Scottish Rifles Dardanelles 15, Salonica 16-17; Squadron Leader Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 18; British Military Mission Balkans 18-19; Corresp. of *The Times* Middle East, Afghanistan, India 19-22; Asst. Editor *The Statesman* Calcutta and Delhi 24, Man. Editor 33-43; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly, Bengal European Constituency 26-33, Leader European Group 32-33; Chair. Indian Branch British Empire Press Union 33-43; Public Relations Adviser Supreme Allied Command S.E. Asia 44-46; Editor of *Thought*, Delhi.
Publs. *The Miracle of Antrim Oriel* 08, *The Orient Express* 14, *This Our War* 42.
Cecil Hotel, Delhi, India.

Moraes Sarmento, Gen. Júlio Ernesto; Portuguese officer; b. 75; ed. Military Coll. and Lisbon Univ.
Chief of Gen. Staff 6th Div. 19; Chief of Gen. Staff 1st Div. 22; Chief of Gen. Staff to Military Gov. of Lisbon 26; Min. of War 28; Commandant 2nd Cavalry Brigade 31; Dir. Military Coll. 31; Commandant 4th Military Region 33; Gen. 34; Major-Gen. and Commander-in-Chief of Army 35-.
Lisbon, Rua Claudio Nuñes 57.

Morales, Ricardo Antonio; Panaman lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Higher School of the Christian Brothers, Nat. Inst., Cambridge Univ. and Georgetown Univ. Washington, D.C.
Fmrly. Attorney-Gen. Circuit Court; Sec. Panaman Legation Argentina; Prof. of Public Int. Law and Sec. School of Law and Political Sciences Panama; Associate Judge Supreme Court of Justice; Asst. Sec. of Foreign Affairs; Deputy to Nat. Assembly, Pres. 32-34; 2nd Vice-Pres. of Republic 34-36; Justice High Court 36-43; Min. Finance 45; Legal Adviser to Panama Embassy in U.S.A. 43-45; Ambassador of Panama to Costa Rica 45; Min. of Finance 45-46; Justice of Supreme Court 46-56.
Panama, Avenida Norte 19.

Morales Flores, Arturo; Costa Rican economist and diplomatist; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Costa Rica.
Fmrly. practised as lawyer; has held several diplomatic posts in S. America; been Sec.-Gen. of Nat. Board of Housing and Head of Dept. of Housing of Costa Rican Social Security Fund; now rep. of Costa Rica on Fed. of Coffee Producers of Central America and Mexico; Vice-Pres. of Inst. of Protection of Costa Rican Coffee; rep. of Costa Rica, World Monetary Conf., Savannah 45, to U.N. Gen. Assembly, N.Y. 46.

Moran, 1st Baron, cr. 43, of Manton; **Charles McMoran Wilson,** Kt., M.C., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician.
Medical Officer 1st Battn. Royal Fusiliers 14-17; Medical Officer in charge Medical Side 7th Stationary Hospital Boulogne 17-18; Pres. Royal Coll. of Physicians 41-50; Senior Physician St. Mary's Hospital; mem. Gen. Medical Council.
Publ. *The Anatomy of Courage.*
129 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Morand, Paul; French diplomat and novelist; b. 89; ed. Sorbonne and Oxford Univ.
Fmr. Sec. of French Embassies in London 13, Rome 17 and Madrid 18; Chargé d'Affaires in Siam 25; fmr. Dir. of French Works Abroad at Min. of Foreign Affairs; Liaison Officer British Min. of Economic Warfare and French Min. of Blockade 39-40; Min. Plen. in London July 40; Bucharest 43; Ambassador at Berne 44.
Publs. Novels: *Green Shoots* 21, *Open All Night* 22, *Closed All Night* (Renaissance Prize 23), *Lewis and Irene* 24, *L'Europe Galante* 25, *Earth Girdled* 25, *Rien que la terre, Living Buddha* 26, *From Paris to Timbuctu* 27, *Black Magic* 27, *Caribbean Winter* 27, *Champions of the World* 28, *New York* 29, *"1900"*, *Flèche d'Orient* 31, *Indian Air* 32, *A Frenchman's London* 33, *France la Douce* 33, *Londres* 34, *Bucharest* 35, *Rond-point des Champs Élysées* 36, *Les Extravagants* 37, *Le réveille-matin* 37, *Isabeau de Bavière* 38, *L'heure qu'il est* 38, *L'homme pressé* 41, *Vie de Maupassant* 42, *Feu M. le Duc* 43, *Chroniques des 52 Semaines* 44, *Excursions immobiles* 45.
Paris, 3 avenue Charles Floquet.

Moraud, The Hon. Lucien, K.C., B.A., LL.D.; Canadian barrister and senator; b. 85; ed. Quebec Seminary and Laval Univ.
Called to Bar 09; created K.C. 22; mem. Board of Examiners of Bar 18-33, Syndic Bar of Quebec 35-36, Batonnier Bar of Quebec 36; Batonnier Général Bar of Province of Quebec 36; Dir. and mem. Exec. Canadian Nat. Railways 30-33; summoned to Senate of Canada 33; Lecturer Law Faculty and mem. Board of Govs. Laval Univ.; Canadian Del. to U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45; Canadian del. Inter-parliamentary Conf. London 49; mem. Governing Bodies Canadian Bar, Board of Govs. and Executive Inter-American Bar Asscn.; Pres. Les Prevoyants du Canada; Dir. Bank of Montreal, Quebec Airways Ltd., etc.
Home: 305 Grande Allee, Quebec; Office: 126 St. Peter Street, Quebec, Canada.

Moravia, Alberto; Italian writer and journalist; b. 07.
Publs. Novels: *Gli indifferenti* 29, *Le Ambizioni Sbagliate* 35, *La Mascherata* 41, *Agostino* 44, *La Romana* 47, *La Disubbidienza* 48, *L'Amore Coniugale* 49; Short Stories: *La bella vita* 35, *L'Imbroglio* 37, *I Sogni del Pigro* 40, *L'Amante infelice* 43, *L'Epidemia* 45, *Due Cortigiane* 45; Essays: *La speranza.*
Via Dell'Oca 27, Rome, Italy.

Morcom, Lieut.-Col. Reginald Keble, C.B.E., M.INST.C.E., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.E., M.I.N.A.; British industrialist; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Chair. Belliss & Morcom, Ltd. (Engineers), Messrs. Daniel Adamsons Ltd. (Engineers); Dir. Lloyds Bank Ltd., Iron Trades Employers' Insurance Asscn.; Vice-Pres. British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Asscn., Fed. of British Industries; mem. British Economic Mission Far East 30-31.
The Clockhouse, Bromsgrove.

Moreau-Néret, Olivier, L. en D., L. ès L.; French banker; b. 92.
Inspector of Finances 19; Deputy Dir. Currency Circulation, Min. of Finance, Head of Mission to London and Washington for discussion of Inter-allied debts 19-26; Hon. Dir. at Min. of Finance 26; Sec.-Gen. and then Dir.

of Crédit Lyonnais 26-42; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Finance 40; Administrative Dir.-Gen. of Crédit Lyonnais 42-; mem. of Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur 49; Commd. Order of Leopold; Croix de Guerre.
Publs. *La Balance des Comptes* 36, *La Bourse* 38, *Les Valeurs Mobilières* 39, *Le Contrôle des Prix* 42.
11 rue Dupont des Loges, Paris.

Morehead, John Motley, B.S., LL.D., D.SC., D. ENG.; American chemist; b. 70; ed. North Carolina Univ.
Engineer Union Carbide and Carbon Co. 91-30 and 33-; Chief Chemist and Test Engineer People's Gas, Light and Coke Co. 97-18; Chief of Industrial Gases and Gas Production Section of War Industries Board during First World War; Min. to Sweden 30-33; mem. Republican Party.
Publs. *Analysis of Industrial Gases* 00, *The Morehead Family of North Carolina* 24.
30 East 42nd Street, New York City.

Morel-Journel, Henry; French industrialist; b. 76; ed. Lyons Univ.
Raw silk importer and rayon manufacturer; Senior Partner Morel-Journel & Cie.; Dir. P.L.M. Railway 36, Bank of France 37, Cie. Générale de Navigation 36, Société Lyonnaise de Textiles 24; Pres., Comm. of Transport-Users, Int. Chamber of Commerce 38, Société d'Enseignement professionel du Rhône; Hon. Pres. Lyons Chamber of Commerce, Lyons section France-Great Britain Asscn.; mem. of Board of Lyons Univ.; fmr. Pres. Lyons Acad. of Sciences, Arts and Letters; Hon. Pres. Lyons Society of Pol. Econ., Lyons Society of Geography; Officer Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, etc.
Publs. *La Politique de Bonaparte en pays occupé* 20, *Les leçons de la Crise et le Retour au bon sens* 32, etc.
20 Rue Joseph Serlin, Lyons.

Moreno, Rodolfo, LL.D.; Argentine lawyer, diplomatist and politician; b. 79; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Fmr. Prof. Literature Nat. Coll. La Plata, Prof. Comparative Civil Law La Plata Univ.; Prof. Penal Law Buenos Aires Univ. 07; Prof. of Private Law 19-; fmr. Deputy for Buenos Aires, Provincial Min. of State 15-34; Sec. to Procurator-Gen. Supreme Court of Province; Min. of Public Works 34, Finance 34; Pres. Caja de Jubilaciones y Pensiones Civiles, Caja de Accidentes del Trabajo, and Caja de Maternidad 35-37; Min. to Japan 38-42; Ambassador 41; Gov. Buenos Aires Province 42-43; fmr. Editor *El Tiempo* and *La Argentina*; mem. Philadelphia Acad. Social and Political Sciences, Illinois Acad. History.
Publs. *El Problema Penal, Enfermedades de la Polica, La Ley de Seguridad Social, El derecho de la mujer, La Cuestion Democratica, La Ley Penal, El Codigo Penal y sus Antecedentes* (7 vols.), *De Frente a la Dictadura*, etc.
Buenos Aires, Pasteur 171.

Moreno Fernandez, Rear-Admiral Salvador; Spanish naval officer and politician; b. 86; ed. Naval Military School.
Specialist in artillery and naval gunnery; introduced into Spain modern theories of naval tactics and founded gunnery schools; sailed round world commanding training ship 33-35; joined Nationalist Movement in El Ferrol and in command cruisers during Civil War 36-37, decorated; Deputy Chief Naval Gen. Staff of Gen. Franco 38-39; Min. of Marine 39-45.
Madrid, Ministerio de Marina.

Moreno Quintana, Lucio Manuel; Argentine lawyer, professor, and diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Argentina, France, and England.
Auxiliary lawyer Argentine Treasury 20; Sec. Special Mission to Peru 21; Under-Sec. Foreign Affairs 22-23 and 45-46; Judge Civil Court of La Plata 25-30; Prof. Int. Law, Buenos Aires Univ. 23-; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary 45-46; Chair. Argentine Del. to U.N. and L.N. 46; Full Prof. and Dir. Inst. of Int. Law and Vice-Dean of the Faculty of Law of Buenos Aires.
Publs. *El Sistema Internacional Americano* 25-27, *La Diplomacia de Irigoyen* 28, *Politica Economica* 44.
Buenos Aires, Leandro N. Alem 2386.

Moret, Capt. Raymond; French naval officer; b. 01; ed. Lycée St. Louis, Paris and École Navale Brest.
Served various ships 22-33, Ensign, Lt., Gunnery Officer; mem. Staff Min. of Marine Paris 34-35; Naval Attaché Embassy Spain 36-38; Counsellor to Res.-Gen. Tunis 39; Chief Officer *Triomphant* 40; Chief of Staff to Free French Naval Forces 40-44.
Paris, Ministry of Marine, 2 rue Royale.

Moretti, Marino; Italian writer; b. 85.
Novelist, short-story writer, poet; for many years connected with *Corriere della Sera*.
Publs. include *Poesie scritte col lapis* 10, *I Pesci fuor d'acqua* 14, *Il Sole del Sabato* 16, *Poesie scelte* 19, *La voce di Dio* 20, *I puri di cuore* 24, *Il segno della croce* 26, *L'Andreana* 35, *Scrivere non è necessario* 37, *La vedova Fioravanti* 40, *I coniugi Allori* 46, *Il fiocco verde* 48.
Cesenatico (Forli).

Morgan, Arthur Eustace, M.A., F.R.S.C.; British literary historian and educationist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. Bristol and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Asst. Lecturer Bristol Univ. 09-10; Lecturer in English Language and Literature Univ. Coll. Exeter 10-19, Prof. 19-24; Capt. Royal Field Artillery 15-19; Lecturer various American Univs. 23-24; Prof. of English Language and Literature Sheffield Univ. 24-26; Principal Univ. Coll. Hull 26-35; Principal and Vice-Chancellor McGill Univ. Montreal 35-37; District Commr. for Special Areas (Durham and Tyneside) 39; Min. of Information Regional Officer, Newcastle-on-Tyne 39-41; Asst. Sec. Ministry of Labour 41-45; Educational Controller British Council 45-; Hon. LL.D. (MacMaster).
Publs. *Scott and his Poetry, Tendencies of Modern English Drama, English Plays 1660-1820, The Needs of Youth, Young Citizen*, papers and articles on literary and educational subjects.
c/o The Athenaeum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Morgan, Charles Langbridge, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.L.; British novelist; b. 94; ed. Oxford Univ.
Fmr. naval officer; Asst. Dramatic Critic *The Times* 21-26; Principal Dramatic Critic 26-39; Officer Legion of Honour; mem. de l'Inst. de France; Hon. Dr. (Univs. of Caen and Toulouse).
Publs. *Portrait in a Mirror* (Femina Vie Heureuse Prize 30), *The Fountain* (Hawthornden Prize 33), *Epitaph on George Moore, Sparkenbroke, The Flashing Stream* (play) 38, *The Voyage* (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Book Prize) 40, *The Empty Room* 41, *Ode to France* 42, *The House of Macmillan* 43, *Reflections in a Mirror* (essays) 44, *Second Reflections in a Mirror* (essays) 45, *The Judge's Story* 47, *The River Line* 49; translations in 15 languages.
16 Campden Hill Square, London, W.8.

Morgan, Charles Stillman, B.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 91; ed. Michigan and Yale Univs.
Asst. and Associate Economist Bureau of Standards of Dept. of Commerce 18-20; Economist Bureau of Valuation of Interstate Commerce Comm. 20-23; Economist Brookings Inst. of Economics 23-27; Lecturer on Transportation Univ. of Maryland 24-25, and American Univ. 27-41; Senior Economist Interstate Commerce Comm. 27-28 and Principal Economist 28-33; Dir. of Research to Federal Co-ordinator of Transporta-

tion 33-36; Asst. Dir. Bureau of Motor Carriers, Interstate Commerce Comm. 36-42, Chief Carrier Research Analyst, I.C.C. 42-.
Publs. *Regulation and Management of Public Utilities* 23, *The St. Lawrence Navigation and Power Project* 29, *Public Aids to Transportation* 40, *Problems in Regulation of Domestic Transportation by Water* 46.
5721 Chevy Chase Parkway, Washington, 15, D.C.

Morgan, Sir Herbert (Edward), K.B.E., F.R.S.L.; British business man; b. 76.
Chair. Smith's Potato Crisps (1929) Ltd., Fillerys Toffees Ltd., Smith's Potato Estates Ltd.; Dir. Oddenino's Hotel and Restaurant Ltd., and some twenty other cos.; mem. War Office Employment Bureau Advisory Board; attached to W. H. Smith & Son 06-; Dep. Dir. Nat. Labour Supply Min. of Munitions 15; attached Imperial Munitions Board Canada 16; Dep. Dir. Nat. Service for Wales 18; Pres. Printers' Pensions Corpn. 25; mem. Board of Govs. and Chair. Appeal Cttee. Middlesex Hospital; mem. Board of Govs. and mem. Rebuilding Fund Cttee. St. George's Hospital; mem. Council Malvern Coll. and Gov. Body London School of Economics, mem. Council Union Jack Club; Vice-Pres. Newspaper Press Fund; contrib. business and organisation columns of *Daily Telegraph* and to *Edinburgh Review* and *Fortnightly Review*; lecturer on business subjects; Adviser on nat. service propaganda to Min. of Labour and Lord Privy Seal 39.
Publs. *The Dignity of Business* 14, *Munitions of Peace* 15, *Careers for Boys and Girls* 26.
1 Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Morgan, Herbert Rollo, A.B., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Prof. of Mathematics Pantops Acad. 00-01; Prof. of Astronomy and Higher Mathematics Pritchett and Dir. Morrison Observatory 05-07; Asst. Astronomer U.S. Naval Observatory 07-24, Astronomer 24, Principal Astronomer 29-; Head Nine-Inch Transit Circle Div.; mem. Astronomical Society (Vice-Pres. 40-42), American Asscn. for Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. Section D 35), Washington Acad., Nat. Research Council, Int. Astronomical Union.
Publs. *Astronomical Observations, Orbits, Satellites and Comets, Transit Circle Observations, Fundamental Astronomy*; papers to societies and journals.
U.S. Naval Observatory, Washington, D.C.

Morgan, Hyacinth Bernard Wenceslaus, M.D., CH.B., D.P.H., M.P.; British physician and politician; b. 85; ed. Grenada Grammar School and Glasgow Univ.
Served First World War; mem. medical staff Min. of Pensions 19-21; private practice 21-33; Labour M.P. for North-West Camberwell 29-31, for Rochdale 40-50, for Warrington 50-; Medical Adviser and Consultant Specialist on Industrial Diseases to T.U.C. Gen. Council; Physician Manor House Hospital; Advisory Medical Officer Union of Post Office Workers, Fed. of Post Office Supervisors, etc.; mem. Council British Medical Asscn.; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
Publs. on medical, sociological and political questions.
26 Hampstead Lane, London, N.6.

Morgan, Rt. Rev. John, Archbishop of Wales; b. 86; ed. Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Curate of Llanaber 10-12; Resident Chaplain to Bishop of Truro 12-16; Temporary Chaplain to the Forces 16-19; Vicar of St. Asaph 17-19; Curate-in-Charge, later Vicar, of Llanbeblig 19-33; Rural Dean of Arfon 28-31; Rector of Llandudno 33-34; Residentiary Canon of Bangor 31-34; Bishop of Swansea and Brecon 34-39; Bishop of Llandaff 39-; Sub-Prelate Order of St. John of Jerusalem 46; Archbishop of Wales 49-.
St. Mary's, The Green, Llandaff, Cardiff.

Morgan, Brig.-Gen. John Hartman, K.C.; British jurist; b. 76; ed. Oxford Univ.
Mem. literary staff *Daily Chronicle* 01-03; Leader-writer *Manchester Guardian* 04-05; Asst. Adjutant Gen. Military Section Paris Peace Conf.; British Military Rep. Prisoners of War Comm. 19; Deputy Adjutant Gen. and Gen. Officer Commanding Effectives Sub-Comm. on Inter-Allied Military Comm. of Control, Germany 19-23; Reader to Inns of Court in Constitutional Law 26-36; Emeritus Prof. of Constitutional Law Univ. Coll. of London 08; British mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int.; Standing Counsel to Indian Chamber of Princes 34-37; Legal Editor *Encyclopædia Britannica*; Tagore Prof. Calcutta Univ. 39; mem. Exec. Council Int. Law Asscn.
Publs. *The Place of a Second Chamber in the Constitution* 10, *War: Its Conduct and Legal Results* 15, *Gentlemen-at-Arms* 18, *The Present State of Germany* 24, *Viscount Morley: an Appreciation* 24, *Remedies Against the Crown* 25, *What We Are Fighting For* 41, *Assize of Arms* 45.
4 Temple Gardens, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Morgan, Walter Thomas James, PH.D., D.SC., D.SC. TECH., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 01; ed. Univs. of London, Graz, and Zürich.
Grocers' Company Research Student 25-26; Beit Medical Research Fellow 26-28; Biochemist and First Asst. to Serum Dept., Lister Inst., Elstree 29-36; Rockefeller Research Fellow 36-37; mem. of staff of Lister Inst., London 38-, now head of Div. of Biochemistry; Hon. Sec. Biochemical Society 40-45, Biological Council 44-47.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals.
Lister Institute, Chelsea Bridge Road, London, S.W.1.

Morgan, Gen. Sir William Duthie, G.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British army officer; b. 91; ed. Edinburgh and Royal Mil. Acad. Woolwich.
Joined Royal Artillery 12; served First World War as Regimental officer in France, Belgium and Italy 14-18; Staff Coll. Camberley 25-26; Mil. Attaché Budapest 28-31; Chief Instructor Royal Mil. Acad. 34-38; Regimental Commander and G.S.O. 1 of 1st Div. France 39-40; B.G.S. 1st Corps 40-41; Commander 55 Dec. 41; Chief of Gen. Staff Home Forces and 21st Army Group 42-43; G.O.C.-in-C. Southern Command 44; Chief of Staff, A.F.H.Q. Italy 45; Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre 45-46; Commander, British Army Staff, Washington and Army Mem., Joint Staff Mission 47-50.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., Cox's and King's Branch, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Morgan-Powell, Samuel; Canadian journalist and author; ed. Ellesmere.
Literary and Drama Editor *Montreal Daily Star* 29-.
Publs. *Night Thoughts, Hathor the Egyptian, The Devil in Heaven, Memories That Live, From Palm to Pine* (short stories), *Lilac Time in Arcady, Down the Years* (verse).
3493 Atwater Avenue, Montreal.

Morgans, Humphrey Maurice, O.B.E., M.I.MIN.E., M.I.C.E.; British consulting mining engineer; b. 76; ed. Camborne Mining School and Univ. Coll., London.
Mem. and Past Pres. of Inst. Mining and Metallurgy; Consulting Engineer to collieries in Great Britain, India and Spain.
2 Broad Street Place, London, E.C.2.

Morgenthaler, Ernst; Swiss painter; b. 87; ed. secondary school at Berne, studied painting at Berlin, Munich and Paris.
Works represented in Swiss museums and private collections.
Zürich, Limmattalstrasse 251.

Morgenstern, Julian, B.A., PH.D., D.D., D.H.L., L.H.D.; American ecclesiastic and educator; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, Hebrew Union Coll., Univ. of Berlin, Univ. of Heidelberg.
Rabbi Lafayette (Ind.) 04-07; Prof. of Biblical and Semitic Languages Hebrew Union Coll. 07-, Acting Pres. 21, Pres. 22-47, Pres. Emeritus 47; Trustee American School for Oriental Research, Jerusalem and Baghdad 23-47; mem. American Oriental Society (Pres. Western Branch 19-20, Pres. 27-28). Society Biblical Literature and Exegis (Pres. 41), Palestine Oriental Society, World Union for Progressive Judaism, Jewish Agency for Palestine; Hon. Fellow Society of Oriental Research, American Acad. Jewish Research.
Publs. *The Doctrine of Sin in the Babylonian Religion* 05, *A Jewish Interpretation of the Book of Genesis* 20, *Studies in the Calendars of Ancient Israel* 24, 37, *The Oldest Document of the Hexateuch* 27, *The Book of the Covenant* 28, 32, *Amos Studies* 36, 41, *The Ark, the Ephod and the "Tent of Meeting"* 45.
8 Burton Woods Lane, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Morgenstierne, Georg Valentin, PH.D.; Norwegian university professor; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Oslo, Bonn, and Berlin.
Lecturer in Indian Philology, Oslo Univ. 17; Prof. of Comparative Philology and Sanskrit, Gothenburg 30; Prof. of Indian Languages and Literature, Oslo Univ. 37-; linguistic missions to India and Afghanistan 24, 29.
Publs. *An Etymological Vocabulary of Pashto* 27, *Indo-Iranian Frontier Languages I-III* 29-45, *Report on a Linguistic Mission to Afghanistan* 26, *Report on a Linguistic Mission to N.W. India* 32.
Lille Borgenvei 9, Vinderen, Oslo.

Morgenstierne, Wilhelm Munthe; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Oslo and Oxford Univ.; Attaché, Norwegian Legation, Washington 10; Sec. Consulate at Antwerp 13; on lecture tours in U.S.A. 15 and 25; Sec. Nansen Mission to U.S. 17-18; Commercial Counsellor, Washington 17-21, Counsellor 21; Norwegian Vice-Commr., San Francisco 15; Chief of div. Ministry Foreign Affairs, Oslo 21-29; special mission to U.S. 26-27; Consul-Gen. N.Y. 29-34; Minister to U.S. 34-, Ambassador 42-; Dean of Diplomatic Corps in Washington, D.C. June 48-; Del. Int. Labour Conf. Washington 19; Geneva 21; Del. Atlantic City 43 and Montreal Session 44 of the UNRRA Council, at the latter as Chair. of Del.; Chair. of Norwegian Del. at the Int. Civil Aviation Conf., Chicago 44; Del. to the U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45, Chair. of Del. May 45; Pres. Commission III (Security Council); Chair. of Del. Atlantic City 46 session of the UNRRA Council; Del. Gen. Assembly of the U.N., N.Y. 46, 47; Sec.-Gen. World's League of Norwegians 14-17, Vice-Pres. 24-29; Hon. LL.D. (Luther Coll., Ia., St. Olaf's Coll., Minn., Tufts Coll.), D.F.S. (Univ. of S. Calif.), Lit.D. (Drexel Inst. of Technology); decorations include Grand Cross Order of St. Olav (Norway), Grand Cross Order of Dannebrog (Denmark); Commdr. Order of Christ (Portugal), Order of Crown (Italy).
Publ. *Et Stoerre Norge* 32.
Norwegian Embassy, Washington 7, D.C.

Morgenthau, Henry, Jnr.; Former Secretary of U.S. Treasury; b. 91; ed. Cornell Univ.
Publisher *American Agriculturist* 22-33; Conservation Commissioner of New York State 31; Gov. Farm Credit Admin. 33; Under-Sec. of Treasury Nov. 33-Jan. 34; Sec. of Treasury 34-45; Gen. Chair. United Jewish Appeal 47-; Chair. of Board of Modern Industrial Bank; served in Navy in First World War; Medal for Merit; Grand Officer Legion of Honour; Chinese Order of Auspicious Star, Grand Cordon 48; Hon. LL.D. (Temple Univ. and Amherst Coll.); Dr. Hebrew Letters (Hebrew Union Coll.); Dr. Humane Letters (Yeshiva Univ.); Democrat.
Publs. *Germany is Our Problem* 45.
Home: Hopewell Junction, N.Y.; Office: Modern Industrial Bank, 116 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Morinigo, Gen. Higinio; Paraguayan officer and politician; b. 07; ed. Nat. Coll. Asunción and Military School.
2nd Lieut. 19, served Northern Operational Dept. and 2nd and 3rd Infantry Regts. to 28; Capt. 28; War Coll., apptd. Staff Major; Bttn. Commdt. Military School 32; Dir. Reserve School; served Chaco War; fmr. Chief of Staff to Commdr.-in-Chief, Min. of War and Marine and Min. of Interior; Pres. of Republic 40-June 48.
Asunción.

Morison, Stanley Arthur; British journalist, typographer and historian of the Press; b. 89.
Editor *The Fleuron* 26-30; Sandars Reader in Bibliography Cambridge Univ. 31; Typographical Adviser University Press Cambridge 23-45, to Monotype Corporation since 23, to *The Times* since 29.
Publs. *Four Centuries of Fine Printing, Type Faces and Type Design, The Calligraphy of Ludovico degli Arrighi The Alphabet of Damianus Moyllus, Eustachio Cellebrino, German Incunabula in the British Museum, Andres Brun Calligrapher of Saragossa, The Writing Book of Gerard Mercator, Memoir of John Bell 1745-1832, Ichabod Dawks and His News-Letters, The English Newspaper 1622-1932, Fra Luca de Pacioli* 33, *First Principles of Typography* 36, *The Art of Printing* 38, *Black Letter* 41, *English Liturgical Books* 42.
The Times, London, E.C.4.

Morla Lynch, Carlos; Chilean diplomatist and journalist; b. 89; ed. France and Vienna.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 11, Chief of Protocol Paris 21, Chargé d'Affaires 22, 24, 27; Chargé d'Affaires Madrid 29, 34, 36-39; Del. to Council of L. of N. 29-30; Minister Plenipotentiary Berlin 39-40; Min. in Switzerland 40-47; Min. in Sweden 47-; Literary Corresp. of *El Mercurio*, Santiago; Del. of Chilean and Red Cross to Int. Red Cross Conf.; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur, etc.
Stockholm, Chilean Legation, Karlaplan 10.

Morland, Egbert, M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British physician; b. 74; ed. Whitgift Grammar School Croydon, Bootham School York, Owens Coll. Manchester, St. Bartholomew's Hospital London, and Berne Univ.
In practice Arosa, Switzerland and Dir. Villa Gentiana 07-15; mem. staff *The Lancet* 15-, Editor 37-44; Editor *Maternity and Child Welfare* 17-34.
Pell Croft, Wooldale, Holmfirth, Yorks.

Morley, Christopher; American novelist; b. 90; ed. Haverford Coll. and Oxford Univ., England.
Mem. editorial staff Doubleday, Page and Co. 13-17, Philadelphia *Public Ledger* 18-20 and New York *Evening Post* 20-24; Contributing Editor *Saturday Review of Literature* 24-39; Fellow American Geog. Soc.; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters; Participant Transatlantic Quiz (first impromptu int. radio program) 44-47.
Publs. *The Eighth Sin* 12, *Parnassus on Wheels* 17, *The Rocking Horse* 19, *Kathleen* 20, *Pipefuls* 20, *Tales from a Rolltop Desk* 21, *Inward Ho!* 23, *Thunder on the Left* 25, *Pleased to Meet You* 27, *Off the Deep End* 28, *A Book of Days* 30, *John Mistletoe* 31, *Swiss Family Manhattan* 32, *Human Being* 32, *Mandarin in Manhattan* 33, *Internal Revenue* 33, *Hasta la vista* 35, *Streamlines* 37, *The Trojan Horse* 37, *Kitty Foyle* 39; Editor 11th edn. Bartlett's *Familiar Quotations* 37, *Letters of Askance* 38, *Thorofare* 42, *The Middle Kingdom* 44, *Spirit Level* 46, *The Old Mandarin* 47.
Roslyn Heights, N.Y.

Morley, Frank Vigor, B.A., D.PHIL.; American publisher; b. 99; ed. Haverford Coll., Johns Hopkins Univ. and New Coll. Oxford.
Dir. Faber and Faber Ltd. (publishers) London 29-39; Dir. Harcourt-Brace and Co. (publishers), New York; mem. Nat. War Labour Board 42-43.
Publs. *Travels in East Anglia* 23, *River Thames* 25, *Whaling North and South* (with J. S. Hodgson) 26, *East South East* 29, *Everybody's Boswell* 30, *Lamb Before Elia* 31, *Inversive Geometry* (with F. Morley) 33, *War Paint* 36, *My One Contribution to Chess* 45.
c/o Harcourt-Brace & Co., 383 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

Morley, Mrs. Grace L. McCann, LL.D., M.A., D. DE L'UNIV. DE PARIS; American art historian and museum director; b. 1900; ed. Calif., Paris, Grenoble and Harvard Univs.
Instr. in French, later in History of Art Goucher Coll.; Baltimore 27-30; Curator Cincinnati Art Museum 30-33, Dir. San Francisco Museum of Art 35-, Education Fine Arts Building 39; Pres. Western Asscn. of Art Museum Dirs. 39-40; mem. American Asscn. Art Museum Dirs.; Latin-American Painting Fine Arts Building 40, Pacific House Golden Gate Int. Exposition San Francisco 40; Consultant on Latin-American Art for Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 41; Trustee and Vice-Pres. American Fed. of Arts; Pres. Western Museums Conf. 46-48; mem. Council American Asscn. Museums, Advisory Cttee. on Art, State Dept. Div. of Cultural Relations 41-44; College Art Asscn.; Advisory Ed. Boards *Magazine of Art, California Arts and Architecture*; Museums Consultant to UNESCO 46; Head of Museums UNESCO Paris 47-48.
Publs. Monographs and articles on 17th-century French, general contemporary Latin-American Art, etc.
San Francisco Museum of Art, San Francisco, Calif.

Mornet, André Paul-Marie; French architect; b. 98; Bachelier ès Lettres.
Architect of town of Angers 28; technical adviser to Min. of Educ., Youth, and Sport 42; Chief Architect, Min. of Reconstruction 46; also in private practice as architect; Pres. of Angers Region of the Order of Architects 41-; Pres. Provincial Asscn. of French Architects 47-; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur; Croix de Guerre 14-18.
24 rue Chevreul, Angers (Maine-et-Loire).

Mornet, Daniel, LIT.D.; French literary historian; b. 78.
Prof. French Literature at Sorbonne; fmr. Prof. Columbia (New York) and Chicago Univs.; Editor *Revue d'Histoire littéraire de la France.*
Paris VI, 10 rue Bréa.

Morocco, Sultan of (*see* Sidi Mohammed).

Moro-Giafferi, Vincent de, LL.D.; French lawyer; b. 78; Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; fmr. mem. Council of Order; fmr. Pres. Gen. Council of Corsica; Radical Socialist Deputy for Corsica 19-28; Under-Sec. of State for Technical Education in Herriot Cabinet 24-26; took part in Reichstag Trial Inquiry London 34; defending lawyer in various left-wing political trials; Deputy for Paris 46; Vice-Pres. Justice Comm.; Officier Légion d'Honneur, Croix de Guerre 14; war decorations: Grand Croix de la Couronne de Roumanie; Commandeur Aigle Blanc Serbie; Médaille Interalliée des Combattants; Croix des Blessés de Verdun.
Paris XVI, 27 avenue Kléber.

Morozov, Alexander P.; Soviet finance expert; b. 00; ed. Leningrad Political Inst., and Finance Inst. (Candidate of Economic Sciences).
Fmr. Lecturer in Economics, Leningrad Finance Inst.; Chief of Dept. of Foreign Currency, and mem. of Board of Ministry for Foreign Trade 39-46; mem. of U.S.S.R. del. to U.N. Monetary and Financial Conf., Bretton Woods 44; mem. of permanent U.S.S.R. del to U.N. 46-.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y.

Morrell, John Bowes; British industrialist.
Chair. Westminster Press Provincial Newspapers, Ltd., and other newspaper and printing companies.
Burton Croft, York, England.

Morrill, James Lewis; LL.D.; American educator; b. 91; ed. Ohio State Univ., Univs. of Wyoming, Cincinnati and Miami.
Newspaperman 13-19; Exec. Sec. U.S. Food Admin. in Ohio and O. Branch of the Council of Nat. Defense 17-19; Alumni Sec. and Ed. Ohio State Univ. 19-28; Instructor in Journalism and Educ. 25-29; Junior Dean Coll. of Educ. 28-32 and Vice-Pres. 32-41; Pres. Univ. of Wyoming 42-45, Univ. of Minnesota 45-; Pres. Asscn. of Land-Grant Coll. and Univs. 47-48; Minnesota Cttee. of the Newcomen Society of England (American Branch).
202 Administration Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis 14, Minnesota, U.S.A.

Morris, Arthur J.; American banker and lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Originator of the *Morris Plan* system of Indust. banking; Chair. of Board Morris Plan Corpn. of America, Indust. Bank of Commerce of New York, Bankers' Security Life Insur. Society; Pres. and Dir. American Instalment Credit Corpn.; Dir. Bank of Virginia, Morris Plan Bank of Philadelphia, Indust. Acceptance Corpn. Ltd.
103 Park Avenue, New York 17, N.Y., U.S.A.

Morris, Sir Cedric Lockwood, Bt.; British artist; b. 89; ed. Charterhouse; studied art Paris, Berlin and Rome. Exhibited Rome 22, New York 23 and 24, Paris 25, The Hague 28, London, 23, 28, 31, 34, 36, 38, 40, now Principal East Anglian School of Painting and Drawing, Hadleigh, Suffolk.
Benton End, Hadleigh.

Morris, Gen. Sir Edwin Logie, K.C.B., O.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 89; ed. Wellington and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Joined Royal Engineers 09; served First World War France, Italy; served Turkey 19-20; Staff Coll. 21-22, Imperial Defence Coll. 33; Commdr. Royal Engineers 34; Deputy Dir. Operations and Intelligence, Army Headquarters India 34-36; Deputy Dir. Operations War Office 36-38; Brigadier, Gen. Staff Northern Command 38-39; Major-Gen. 39; Dir. Staff Duties, War Office 39-40; Divl. Commdr. 40; Corps Commdr. 41; Chief of Gen. Staff India 42-44; G.O.C.-in-C. Northern Command 44-46; British Army Rep. Mil. Staff Cttee. U.N.
Heathcroft, Liss, Hants.

Morris, Gouverneur; American novelist; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Pres. the Monterey Bank 30-.
Publs. *A Bunch of Grapes* 97, *Tom Beauling* 01, *The Pagan's Progress* 04, *The Footprint and Other Stories* 08, *The Voice in the Rice* 10, *The Goddess* 15, *We Three* 16, *His Daughter* 18, *Yellow Men and Gold* 21, *Keeping the Peace* 24, *Tiger Island* 34, *Diary of the French Revolution* 39.
Monterey, Calif.

Morris, Sir Harold, Kt., M.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 76; ed. Clifton Coll., Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 99; Recorder of Folkestone 21-26; Nat. Liberal M.P. for East Bristol 22-23; fmr. Chair. Nat. Coal Board; Chair. Nat. Wages Board for Railways 25-; Pres. Industrial Court 26-45, resgnd.
21 Lichfield Road, Kew, Surrey.

Morris, Sir John Demetrius, Kt., M.A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 02; ed. St. Patrick's Coll. Melbourne and Melbourne Univ.
Barrister Victoria 27, Tasmania 30; Acting Chief Justice Tasmania 39, Chief Justice 40-.
Judges Chambers, Hobart.

Morris, Sir Philip Robert, Kt., C.B.E., M.A.; British educationalist; b. 01; ed. Tonbridge School, St. Peter's York, and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in History and Classics Westminster Training Coll. 23-25; Admin. officer Kent Education Cttee., Asst. Dir. 32, Dir. 38-44; Educational Adviser H.M. Prisons 38-44; Dir. Gen. of Army Education 44-46; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Bristol 46-; Vice-Chair. British Council 46-; Chair. Secondary School Exams. Council 47-; National Advisory Council for Training and Supply of Teachers 49-.
Vice-Chancellor's Lodge, Bristol, 9.

Morris, Rhys Hopkin, K.C., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Wales and London.
Barrister; Independent Liberal M.P. for Cardiganshire 23-32 and Liberal M.P. for Carmarthen Div. 45-; mem. Parl. Del. to East Africa 28; mem. Palestine Comm. 29; London Police Court Magistrate 32-36; B.B.C. Regional Dir. for Wales 36-; Gov. Nat. Library and Nat. Museum of Wales; mem. Court Univ. of Wales.
19 Hatherley Crescent, Sidcup, Kent.

Morris-Jones, Sir John Henry, Kt., M.C., L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., L.R.F.P.S., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Glasgow and Edinburgh.
For twenty years medical practitioner in Colwyn Bay; Liberal M.P. for Denbigh 29-31, Liberal-Nat. 31-; Govt. Whip and Junior Lord of the Treasury 32-37; Chair. Welsh Parly. Party 41-42; D.L. County of Denbigh; mem. Parly. del. to Buchenwald Concentration Camp April 45.
Publ. *Surgical Experience at Wimereux* (with Sir Hugh Lett).
The Shrubbery, Royston, Herts.

Morrison, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Tottenham; **Robert Craigmyle Morrison,** P.C. (49), J.P.; British politician; b. 81.
Fmr. teacher; Labour M.P. for N. Tottenham 22-31 and 35-45; Parl. Sec. to Prime Min. 29-31; mem. Anglo-American Cttee. Enquiry, Palestine 45-46; Parly. Sec. Min. of Works 48-.
41 Talbot Road, London, N.15.

Morrison, Rt. Hon. Herbert Stanley, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 88; ed. elementary school.
Errand boy; shop assistant; telephone operator; deputy newspaper circulation manager; M.P. (Lab.) S. Hackney 23-24, 29-31 35-45, East Lewisham 45-50, South Lewisham 50-; Minister of Transport 29-31; Minister of Supply 40; Home Sec. and Minister of Home Security 40-45; Lord Pres. of the Council and Leader of House of Commons 45-; Mayor of Hackney 20-21; mem. of L.C.C. 22-45; Leader of Council 34-40; J.P. County of London; mem. Home Counties Joint Electricity Authority 25-29, Joint Town Planning Advisory Cttee. for London Traffic Area 27-28, Standing Joint Cttee. of Quarter Sessions and the Cttee. 36, Nat. Service Cttee. for London 39-40, London Regional Council for Civil Defence 39-40; Sec. London Labour Party 15-47; Chair. Labour Party 28-29.
Publs. *How Greater London is Governed* 35, *Looking Ahead* 43, *How London is Governed* 49, *The Peaceful Revolution* 49.
11 Downing Street, London, S.W.1.

Morrison, Rt. Hon. William Shepherd, P.C., M.C., K.C., LL.D., M.P.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Barrister-at-Law 23; K.C. 34; Conservative M.P. for Cirencester and Tewkesbury Div. of Gloucestershire 29-; Recorder of Walsall 34-35; Private Sec. to Solicitor-Gen. 22-23, 24-27, Attorney-Gen. 27-29; Financial Sec. to Treasury 35-Nov. 36; Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries Nov. 36-Jan. 39; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster and Min. of Food 39-40; Postmaster Gen. 40-43; Min. of Town and County Planning 43-July 45; Chair. Conservative Private Members' Cttee. 31-35; Dir. London Tin Corporation, Midland Counties Electric Supply.
The Manor House, Withington, Glos.

Morrow, George A., O.B.E.; Canadian financier; b. 77; ed. Toronto and Peterboro Collegiate Inst.
Chair. Imperial Life Assurance Co.; Pres. and Man. Dir. Central Canada Loan and Savings Co.; Vice-Pres. Burlington Steel Co., British America Assurance Co., Western Assurance Co.; Canadian Bank of Commerce, Nat. Trust Co.
104 Dunvegan Road, Toronto.

Morse, David A., LITT.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 07; ed. Rutgers Coll., New Brunswick and Harvard Law School.
Admitted to N.J. Bar 33; U.S. Dept. of Interior, Solicitor's Staff 33-34, Chief Counsel, Petroleum Labour Policy Board 34-35; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 34-35; Regional Attorney, Nat. Labour Relations Board 35-38; Partner, Law Firm of Coult, Satz, Tomlinson & Morse, Newark, N.J. 38-47; Lecturer on Labour Relations, Labour Law and Administrative Law, various Colls. and Law Schools 38-42; Dir. Labour Div., Allied Mil. Govt., Sicily and Italy 43-44; Dir. Manpower Div., U.S. Group Control Council (Germany) 44-45; Gen. Counsel Nat. Labour Relations Board, Washington 45-46; Asst. Sec. of Labour 46-47; Under Sec. of Labour 47-48; fmr. U.S. Govt. mem. on the Governing Body of the I.L.O., and Govt. Del. to Int. Labour Confs.; Dir.-Gen. I.L.O. June 48-.
International Labour Office, Geneva, Switzerland.

Morse, Wayne Lyman, PH.B., M.A., LL.B., J.D.; American lawyer; b. 00; ed. Wisconsin, Minnesota and Columbia Univs.
Instr. Wisconsin Univ. 24; Asst. Prof. Minnesota Univ. 24-28; Teaching Fellow Columbia Univ. 28-29; Asst. Prof. of Law Oregon Univ. 29-30, Associate Prof. 30-31, Dean and Prof. 31-44; Admin. Dir. U.S. Attorney-General's Survey of Release Procedures; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. 37-; mem. Oregon State Crime Comm. etc.; Pacific Coast Arbitrator of Maritime Disputes 38-42; Chair. Pres. Railway Emergency Board 41; mem. War Labour Board 42-44; Senator from Oregon 44-; Republican.
Publs. *A Survey of the Grand Jury System* (with Ronald Beattie) 31, *The Administration of Criminal Justice in Oregon* 32.
Eugene, Ore.

Morse, Withrow, B.SC., M.A., PH.D.; American biochemist; b. 80; ed. Ohio State and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Biochemistry Univ. of Nebraska, W. Virginia School of Medicine and Jefferson Medical Coll. 16-29; mem. staffs Univ. of Wisconsin, Cornell Univ. and Trinity Coll.; Biochemist New York State Psychiatric Inst., Columbia Univ. Medical Center 30-; Consultant for industry (Kalak Co., etc.) 32-; Vice-Pres. Vogelbach Asscn. Inc. 44-.
Rockefeller Center; and 32 Manchester Road, Tuckahoe 7, N.Y.

Morshead, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Leslie J., K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 90.
Commanded Australian 33rd Battn. First World War; commanded Tobruk 41; Commander-in-Chief Australian Forces in Middle East 42-44; Commdr. 2nd Australian Army and temp. Commdr. H.Q. New Guinea 44; Gen. Man. in Australia for Orient Line Jan. 48.
34 Wentworth Road, Vaucluse, Sydney, N.S.W.

Mortensen, Theodor, PH.D.; Danish zoologist; b. 68; ed. Frederiksborg School and Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. Danish Biological Station 95 and Copenhagen Univ. Zoological Inst. 02; Dir. Invertebrates Dept. Copenhagen Zoological Museum 17-33, retired; Foreign mem. London Zoological Society 27 and Linnean Society 29; hon. mem. New Zealand Inst. 27; hon. mem. Marine Biological Assn. of the U.K.; hon. mem. Nederl. Dierk. Vereen. 48; corresp. mem. Acad. des Sciences, Paris 48.
Publs. *Echinoidea of the Danish Jngolf Expedition* I-II, *Monograph of the Echinoidea* I-IV, *Papers from Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition* 1914-16 I-LXXV.
Copenhagen, Zoological Museum.

Mortimer, Robert Cecil, D.D.; British minister of religion; b. 02; ed. Keble Coll. Oxford.
Curate, S. Mary Redcliffe Bristol 26-29; Student and Tutor Christ Church Oxford 30-44; Regius Prof. of Moral and Pastoral Theology and Canon of Christ Church 44-49; Chancellor of Diocese of Blackburn 48-49, Bishop of Exeter 49-.
Publs. *The Elements of Moral Theology, The Origins of Private Penance, Christian Ethics.*
The Palace, Exeter, Devon.

Morton of Henryton, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Henryton; **Fergus Dunlop Morton,** P.C., M.C., M.A., LL.B.; British lawyer; b. 87; ed. Kelvinside and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar 12; Lieut. Highland Light Infantry 14, Capt. 15; Demob. 19; K.C. 29; Bencher Lincoln's Inn 32; Justice Chancery Div. 38-; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 40; Privy Councillor 44; Lord Justice of Appeal 44-47; Lord of Appeal 47-.
78 Melton Court, London, S.W.7.

Morton, Major Sir Desmond John Falkiner, K.C.B., C.M.G., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Eton and Royal Mil. Acad. Woolwich.
Served First World War with Royal Artillery; A.D.C. to Field Marshal Earl Haig 17; seconded Foreign Office 19; Dir. Industrial Intell. 36; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Economic Warfare 39; Personal Asst. to Prime Min. 40-; U.K. Del. Allied Reparations Agency 46; U.K. Commr. for Restitution of Monetary Gold 46; Vice-Chair. U.N. Economic Survey Mission for Middle East 49-; Grand Officer Order of Orange-Nassau, Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Earlylands, Crockham Hill, Edenbridge, Kent.

Morton, Sir George Bond, Kt., O.B.E., M.C.; British merchant; b. 93.
Served Inns of Court Officers Training Corps 13-14, First World War, France, Capt. Royal Fusiliers; mem. staff Min. of Pensions 18-19; Senior Resident Partner Bird and Co. and F. W. Heilgers and Co. Calcutta 38-45; Dir. Imperial Bank of India 36-45; Vice-Pres. Calcutta Local Board 39-41, Pres. 42-43; Joint Hon. Sec. King George V Memorial Fund Bengal 36-39; Vice-Chair. King-Emperor's Anti-Tuberculosis Fund for India (Bengal) 38-39; Trustee Victoria Memorial 39-46; Adviser Eastern Group Conf. 40; Chair. Bengal Telephone Corpn. Ltd. and Vice-Pres. Bengal Chamber of Commerce 40-41; mem. Munitions Production Advisory Cttee. and Vice-Chair. Provincial Advisory Cttee. for War Supplies 41-46; Pres. Bengal Chamber of Commerce and Associated Chambers of Commerce of India and Ceylon 41-42; mem. Nat. Defence Council 41-45; Sheriff of Calcutta 42; Dir. British-America Assurance Co. 44, Western Assurance Co. 44, Nat. Bank of India, Bird & Co. (London) Ltd. 47; Army and Navy Stores Ltd. 48, Grindlays Bank Ltd.
Rectory House, Orbourne St. George, Wiltshire.

Morton, Henry Vollam; British author and journalist.
Asst. Editor *Birmingham Express* 12; Sub-Editor *Daily Mail* 13-14; mem. staff *Evening Standard* 19-21 and *Daily Express* 21-31; Special writer *Daily Herald* 31-40; Kt. Commdr. Order of Phoenix (Greece).
Publs. include: *The Heart of London* 25, *In Search of England* 27, *In Search of Scotland* 29, *Blue Days at Sea* 32, *Scotland Again* 33, *In the Steps of the Master* 34, *In the Steps of St. Paul* 36, *Guide to London* 37, *Through the Lands of the Bible* 38, *Ghosts of London* 39, *Middle East* 41, *I Saw Two Englands* 42, *Atlantic Meeting* 43, *In Search of South Africa* 48.
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Morton, John C. A. B. M.; British journalist; b. 93; ed. Harrow and Oxford.
"Beachcomber" of the *Daily Express* 24-.
Publs. include: *The Barber of Putney* 19, *Tally-Ho!* 22, *Mr. Thake* 29, *By the Way* 31, *Maladetta* 32, *Sobieski: King of Poland* 32, *St. Martin of Tours* 32, *Hag's Harvest* 33, *Morton's Folly* 33, *The Death of the Dragon* 34, *Skylighters* 34, *Vagabond* 35, *Stuff and Nonsense* 35, *The Bastille Falls* (Studies of French Revolution) 36, *The Dauphin* 37, *A Diet of Thistles* 38, *A Bonfire of Weeds* 39, *Saint-Just* 39, *I Do Not Think So* 40, *Fool's Paradise* 41, *Captain Foulenough and Company* 44, *The Gascon* 46.
71 Merrion Square, Dublin.

Morton, R. J., M.C., K.C.; Southern Rhodesian lawyer; b. 96; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Solicitor-Gen. for Southern Rhodesia 34-44; Attorney-Gen. 44-.
Box 385, Salisbury, S. Rhodesia.

Mosby, Hakon, DR. PHIL.; Norwegian university professor; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Oslo.
Asst. to Prof. Nansen, Univ. of Oslo 23; Amanuensis, Geoysisk Institutt, Bergen 27; Prof. Bergens Museum 47; Prof. of Physical Oceanography, and Dir. of Geophysical Institute, Univ. of Bergen 48-; Sec. Int. Assn. of Physical Oceanography of the Int. Union of Geodesy and Geophysics; Chair. Norwegian Geophysical Comm.; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. Numerous scientific papers on meteorology and physical oceanography.
Geofysisk Institutt, Bergen, Norway.

Moser, Hans Joachim, PH.D., D.D. h.c.; German musician; b. 89; ed. Marburg, Berlin, Leipzig and Rostock Univs.
Lecturer in Music History and Theory Halle Univ. 19; Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 25 and Berlin Univ. since 27; Dir. State Acad. for Church and School Music Berlin and mem. Senate Acad. of Arts until 34; Dramaturge with Reichsstelle für Musikbearbeitungen 40-45; Lecturer in Music Reinickendorf Conservatoire 45-47; Prof. at Univ. of Jena and Musikhochschule Weimar 47; Dir. Conservatoire of Berlin and Inst. for Musicology, Berlin 49-.
Publs. *Geschichte der deutschen Musik* 20, *Die evangelische Kirchenmusik* 25, *Paul Hofhaimer* 29, *Die mehrstimmige Vertonung des Evangeliums* 31, *Musiklexikon* 33, 43, 49, *J. S. Bach* 35, *Luther* 36, *Tönende Volks altertümer* 35, *H. Schütz* 36, *Die verborgene Symphonie* 36, *Ersungenes Traumland* 37, *Das deutsche Lied seit Mozart* 37, *Musikfibel* 37, *Kleine deutsche Musikgeschichte* 38, 49, *Lehrbuch der Musikgeschichte* 39, *Händel* 40, *C. M. von Weber* 40, *Goethe und die Musik* 49, *Die Musikleiwtung der deutschen Stämme* 49, *Dirigenten und Virtuosen* 50, *Gedanken zur Musikerziehung* 50, *Musikparadoxe* 50.
Berlin-Charlottenburg 9, Württemberg-allee 25.

Moses, Charles Joseph Alfred; General Manager of the Australian Broadcasting Commission; b. England 00; ed. Oswestry Grammar School, and Royal Mil. Coll. Sandhurst.
Lieut. in 2nd Border Regt. (British Regular Army) 18-

22; fruit-grower, Bendigo, Australia 23-24; motor salesman and sales manager 24-30; announcer Nat. Broadcasting Service 30-32; N.S.W. Sporting and Talks Ed., Australian Broadcasting Comm. 33-34; Fed. Talks Controller, A.B.C. 35; Gen. Man., A.B.C. 35-; joined A.I.F. June 40; rose to rank of Lieut.-Col. 42; served in Malaya Feb. 41-Feb. 42, New Guinea Sept. 42-Feb. 43; mentioned in despatches Sept. 43; Pres. N.S.W. Amateur Athletic Asscn. and Vice-Pres. N.S.W. Rugby Union.
Home: 145a Kurraba Road, Neutral Bay, Sydney; Office: c/o Australian Broadcasting Commission, 264 Pitt Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Moses, Robert, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American public official; b. 88; ed. Yale, Oxford, and Columbia.
Municipal investigator, N.Y. City 13; Chief of Staff N.Y. State Reconstruction Comm. 19-21; Sec. N.Y. State Asscn. 21-26; Pres. L.I. State Park Comm. and Chair. State Council of Parks 24-; mem. State Fine Arts Comm. 24-27; Republican candidate for Gov. of N.Y. 34; N.Y. City Park Commr. 24-; sole mem. Henry Hudson Parkway Authority and Marine Parkway Authority; Exec. Officer N.Y.C. World's Fair Comm. 36; sole mem. N.Y. City Parkway Authority 38; mem. N.Y. City Planning Comm. 42-; Chair. State Cttee. on Post-war Employment 42; Chief Consultant to Comm. on Organisation of Exec. Branch of U.S. Govt. 48; recipient of many awards.
Home: One Gracie Square, New York, N.Y.; Office: 270 Broadway, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Mosharrafa, Mostapha, B.A., Dip. in English Literature (Cambridge); Egyptian educationist and writer; b. 02; ed. Egypt, Exeter, Cambridge, and London.
Tutor in English Foreign Section Exeter Univ. Coll. 31-37; Lecturer in English Cairo Univ. 39-45; Dir. of Publications and Publicity Dept. Egyptian Education Bureau 45-47; Ed. Bulletin of the Egyptian Inst.; Asst. Dir. for Culture, Egyptian Bureau, Washington 47.
English Publs. *Ataturk* 44, *Music, Eastern and Western* 46, *Cultural Survey of Egypt* (Parts I and II) 47.
Egyptian Education Bureau, 2200 Kalorama Road, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Mosley, Sir Oswald Ernald, Bt.; British politician; b. 96; ed. Winchester and Sandhurst.
Conservative M.P. for Harrow 18-22; Independent M.P. 22-24; joined Labour Party 24; Labour M.P. for Smethwick 26-31; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster in Second Labour Govt. 29-30, when he resigned on question of unemployment policy; formed New Party 31; New Party Candidate for Stoke at General Election and was defeated; leader of British Fascist movement 32-40, when it was dissolved; detained under Defence Regulations 40, released 43; entered publishing business 46; founded Union Movement 48.
Publs. *The Greater Britain* 32, *My Answer* 46, *The Alternative* 47.
Crowood House, Ramsbury, Wilts.

Mossadegh, Mohamad, LL.D.; Iranian lawyer; b. 80; ed. Teheran, Neuchâtel (Switzerland).
Publs. *Iran and Capitulation* 15, *Sociétés Anonymes (par Actions) en Europe* 15, *Procédure Civile en Iran* 17, *Droit Parlementaire en Iran et en Europe* 23, *Législation Financière* 25, *Testament en Droit Musulman* 14, *Responsabilité de l'Etat pour les actes illicites de ses Fonctionnaires* 13.
Avenue Kakh, Teheran, Iran.

Mott, Charles S., M.E., E.D.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Stevens Inst. of Technology, Hoboken, N.J., Denmark and Germany.
Pres. and Gen. Man. Weston-Mott Co. 03-13; Pres. Union Industrial Trust and Savings Bank, Flint 09; Mayor of Flint (Michigan) 12-18; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Gen. Motors Corpn. 15- and mem. Finance Cttee. 29-; Trustee Stevens Inst. of Technology 38-; Pres. Northern Illinois Water Co.; Dir. St. Louis County Water Co.; Long Island Water Co.; Wayne Oakland Bank; U.S. Sugar Corpn.; Continental Dept. Stores.
500 Mott Foundation Building, Flint 3, Mich.

Mott, John R., PH.B., M.A., LL.D.; American religious and social worker; b. 65; ed. Cornell Univ.
Hon. Chair. Int. Missionary Council, New York, and London; Hon. Pres. World Council of Churches; Hon. Pres. World Alliance of Young Men's Christian Asscns.; shared Nobel Peace Prize 46
Publs. *Pastor and Modern Mission, The Present World Situation, The Future Leadership of the Church, Liberating the Lay Forces of Christianity, Co-operation and the World Mission, Addresses and Papers of John R. Mott* (6 vols.).
528 E. Washington Street, Orlando, Fla.

Mott, Nevill Francis, M.A., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 05; ed. Clifton Coll. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer Manchester Univ. 29-30; Fellow and Lecturer Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge 30-33; Melville Wills Prof. of Theoretical Physics, Bristol Univ. 33-48; Dir. H. H. Wills Physics Laboratory and H. O. Wills Prof. of Physics, Bristol Univ. 48-.
Publs. *An Outline of Wave Mechanics* 30, *The Theory of Atomic Collisions* (with H. S. W. Massey) 33, *The Theory of the Properties of Metals and Alloys* (with H. Jones) 36, *Electronic Processes in Ionic Crystals* (with R. W. Gurney) 40, *Wave Mechanics and its Applications* (with I. N. Sneddon) 48.
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Motta, Luigi (*pseudonym* D'Arris); Italian writer; b. 84.
Author of adventure stories, plays, films, opera libretti and travel books; translator of nearly all Sir Arthur Pinero's productions and of modern Spanish plays; imprisoned in 43 by Nazis and Republican Fascists for giving help to English and American officers; mem. Italian Soc. of Authors and Lombard Asscn. of Journalists.
Publs. include: *Gli abbandonati del "Galveston"* 02, *Il selvaggio dello Thica* 06, *Misteri del mare Indiano* 07, *The Princess of Roses, The Ship of Mystery, The St. Mark's Lion, The Maelstrom's Treasure, The Submarine Tunnel, Merry Soul* (opera), *The Empire of Ramavala, Flames on the Bosphorus, The Diadem of Nana Sahib, La Grande Tormenta* 47, *Sabbie ardenti, L'Isola de Coralli, Drake, il Corsaro della Regina*, etc.
Milan, via Eustachi n. 30.

Mottram, Ralph Hale, J.P., F.R.S.L.; British author; b. 83; ed. Norwich and Lausanne.
Mem. staff Barclay's Bank 00-27; Lieut. in Norfolk Regiment serving in Flanders during First World War.
Publs. include: *The Spanish Farm* 24 (awarded Hawthornden Prize), *Sixty-Four, Ninety-Four* 25, *The Crime at Vanderlyndens* 26, *Our Mr. Dormer* 26, *The English Miss* 28, *The Boroughmonger* 29, *Europa's Beast* 30, *Castle Island* 31, *Home for the Holidays* 32, *Dazzle* 32, *The Lame Dog* 33, *Early Morning* 35, *Bumphrey's* 34, *Flower Pot End* 35, *Time to be Going* 37, *There was a Jolly Miller* 38, *You Can't Have It Back* 39, *Miss Lavington* 40, *The Ghost and the Maiden* 40, *The World Turns Slowly Round* 42, *The Corbells at War* 43, *Visit of the Princess* 45, *The Gentleman of Leisure* 48 (novels); *Ten Years Ago* 28, *The Headless Hound* 31, *Through the Menin Gate* 32, *Strawberry Time and the Banquet* 34 (stories); *A History of Financial Speculation* 29, *John Crome of Norwich* 31, *East Anglia* 33, *Journey to the Western Front* 36, *Portrait of an Unknown Victorian* 36, *Noah* 37, *Success to the Mayor* 38, *Old England* 38, *Autobiography with a Difference* 38, *Trader's Dream* 39, *Bowler Hat* 40, *Buxton the Liberator* 46.
4 Poplar Avenue, Eaton, Norwich.

Motz, Roger; Belgian politician.
Pres. of Belgian Liberal Party.
Publs. *Libéralisme* 37, *La Belgique invaincue* 41, *Angleterre et Belgique* 42.
avenue Maréchal Foch 9, Brussels.

Moule, Arthur Christopher, LITT.D.; British sinologist; b. 73; ed. King's School Canterbury and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Architect, China 98-03; ordained 04; Vicar of Trumpington 18-33; Prof. of Chinese Cambridge Univ. 33-38; Professorial Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 37-; Rector of Mundford 40-45.
Publs. *A List of the Musical Instruments of the Chinese* 08, *Christians in China before the Year 1550* 30, *Marco Polo* (with Paul Pelliot), Vols. I and II 38; Vol. III (in press).
34 Chesterton Hall Crescent, Cambridge.

Moullin, Eric Bailleul, M.A., SC.D.; English electrical engineer; b. 93; ed. privately and Univ. of Cambridge.
University Lecturer, Cambridge 22-30; Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford and Donald Pollock Reader in Engineering Science 30-44; Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge and Prof. of Electrical Engineering, Univ. of Cambridge 45-; mem. Council and Vice-Pres. of Inst. of Electrical Engineers; Gov. of Coll. of Aeronautics.
Publs. *Radio Frequency Measurements* 32, *Principles of Electromagnetism* 32, *Spontaneous Fluctuation of Voltage* 38, *Radio Aerials* 49; and many papers in *Journal of I.E.E.*
Engineering Laboratory, Cambridge.

Moult, Thomas; British writer.
Music criticism *Manchester Guardian* and *Manchester City News*, art and drama criticism *Athenæum*, *The English Review*; Literary Editor and Advisory Sports Editor *Sunday Referee*; Special sports writer *Sunday Chronicle*.
Publs. *Snow Over Elden* 20, *Down Here the Hawthorn* (poems) 21, *The Comely Lass*, *Cenotaph* (anthology) 23, *The Man Who Was Born Again* (trans. with Prince Mirsky) 26, *Barrie* 28, *Sally Go Round the Moon*, *Saturday Night* 31, *Mary Webb* 32, *W. H. Davies* 34, *Bat and Ball* 35, *Willow Pattern* 36, *Robin of Sherwood* (wireless musical play), *Master Showman* (Editor) 37, *The Pride of the Village* (poem), *The Beautiful Britain You Do Not Know* 38, *How We Write Our Poems* 40; *All Sports Special!* 43; Editor Best Poems series 22-.
18 Eastside Road, Temple Fortune, London, N.W.11.

Moulton, Forest R., PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American mathematician and astronomer; b. 72; ed. Chicago Univ.
Prof. of Astronomy Chicago Univ. 96-26; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. Washington 05-21; Administrative Sec. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 37.
Publs. *Introduction to Celestial Mechanics* 02 (in German 27), *Introduction to Astronomy* 06, *Descriptive Astronomy* 12, *Periodic Orbits* 22, *New Methods in Exterior Ballistics* 26, *Differential Equations* 30, *Astronomy* 31, *Consider the Heavens* 35.
1515 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Moulton, Harold Glenn, PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Albion Coll., Michigan, and Chicago Univ.
Instructor in Political Economy Chicago Univ. 11-14 and Prof. 14-22; Organizer and Pres. Inst. of Economics 22-28; Pres. Brookings Instn. Washington 22-; corresponding mem. French Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences.
Publs. *Waterways v. Railways* 12, *Principles of Money and Banking* 16, *Financial Organisation* 21, *America and the Balance Sheet of Europe* 21, *Germany's Capacity to Pay* 23, *Japan: An Economic Appraisal* 31, *The American Transportation Problem* 33, *War Debts and World Prosperity* 32, *The Formation of Capital* 35, *Income and Economic Progress* 35, *The Recovery Problem in the United States* 37, *Financial Organisation and the Economic System* 38, *Capital Expansion, Employment and Economic Stability* 40, *The New Philosophy of Public Debt* 43, *The Control of Germany and Japan* 44, *Controlling Factors in Economic Development* 49, etc.
722 Jackson Place, Washington 6, D.C.

Mounsey, Sir George Augustus, K.C.M.G., C.B., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 79.
Entered Diplomatic Service 02; 3rd Sec. 04, 2nd Sec. 08, 1st Sec. 15, Counsellor 24; Asst. Under-Sec. of State in Foreign Office 29; Sec. to Min. of Economic Warfare 39-40.
Foreign Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Mountbatten, 1st Earl, cr. 47; **Vice-Admiral Louis (Francis Albert Victor Nicholas) Mountbatten,** K.G., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., K.C.B., D.S.O.; b. 1900; ed. Locker's Park, Osborne, Dartmouth, Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Navy Cadet 13, Midshipman 16, Sub-Lieut. 18, Lieut. 20, Lieut.-Commdr. 28, Commdr. 32, Capt. 37; served H.M.S. *Lion* 16, *Queen Elizabeth* 17, H.M. Submarine K6 18, H.M.S. P31 18, *Renown* 20, 21 (Prince of Wales tour to Australia and New Zealand 20, and India, Japan and the Far East 21), *Repulse* 21, *Revenge* 23; Signal School Portsmouth 24, Senior Wireless Instr. 29-31; R.N. Coll. Greenwich 25; Asst. Fleet Wireless Signal Officer Mediterranean Fleet 27-28 (Fleet Wireless Officer 31-33); 2nd Destroyer Flotilla Signal and Wireless Officer 28-29; commanded H.M.S. *Daring* 34, *Wishart* 35; Personal Naval A.D.C. to King Edward VIII 36, to King George VI 37-; Capt. (D) 5th Destroyer Flotilla 39-41; in command aircraft carrier *Illustrious* to Oct. 41; Adviser on Combined Operations Oct. 41-Mar. 42, Chief of Combined Operations 42-43; Hon. Lieut.-Gen., Hon. Air Marshal; Supreme Allied Commdr. S.E. Asia 43-46; Viceroy of India March-Aug. 47; Gov.-Gen. of Dominion of India Aug. 47-June 48; Rear-Admiral Commanding First Cruiser Squadron, Mediterranean Fleet Oct. 48-50; Vice-Admiral 49; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty, 4th Sea Lord, and Chief of Supplies and Transport June 50-; Hon. LL.D. (Camb.), Hon. D.C.L. (Oxford), Hon. D.Sc. (Delhi and Patna).
Broadlands, Romsey, Hants; and 16 Chester Street, London, S.W.1.

Mountevans, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Chelsea; **Admiral Edward Ratcliffe Garth Russell Evans,** K.C.B., D.S.O., HON. LL.D.; British naval officer; b. 81; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and Training Ship *Worcester*.
Entered Navy 97, Sub-Lieut. 00, Lieut. 02; served S.Y. *Morning*, relief ship to *Discovery* Expedition 02-04; awarded Shadwell Testimonial Prize, Admiralty 07; Second in Command British Antarctic Expedition 09; Commanded *Mohawk* 14, H.M.S. *Broke* 17, H.M.S. *Carlisle* 21-22; Patrol Minesweeping and Fishery Protection Flotilla 23-26; Battle Cruiser *Repulse* 26-27; Rear-Admiral Commanding Royal Australian Navy 29-31; Commander-in-Chief Africa Station 33-35; Commander-in-Chief The Nore 35-39; Rector Aberdeen Univ. 37-42; awarded King Edward VII and King George V Medals for Antarctic Exploration, Board of Trade Silver Medal 21, special gold medal Lloyd's 21, gold medals of Royal Hungarian and Royal Belgian Geographical Societies, City of Paris, City of Rouen, Geographical Societies of Marseilles, Rouen and Newcastle, Livingstone Gold Medal Royal Scottish Geographical Society, Norwegian War Medal; hon. mem. various Geographical Societies; Regional Commr. for Civil Defence, London 39-45; Naval Attaché Scandinavia 40; in charge protection of aeronautical factories and aerodromes 40.

Publs. *Keeping the Seas* 20, *South with Scott* 21, *British Polar Explorers* 42, *Adventurous Life* 46, and various boys' books.
76 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.1.

Mountford, James Frederick, M.A., D.LITT., LL.D.; British Latinist and educationist; b. 97; ed. West Bromwich Grammar School, Birmingham Univ., and Oriel Coll., Oxford.
Lecturer in Classics Armstrong Coll. 18-19; Latin Lecturer Edinburgh Univ. 19-24; Prof. of Classics Cornell Univ. 24-27; Fereday Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford 24-27; Latin Prof. Univ. of Wales 28-32; Latin Prof. Liverpool Univ. 32-45; Chair. Joint Matriculation Board 47-49; Chair. of Cttee. of Vice-Chancellors 48; now Vice-Chancellor Liverpool Univ.
Publs. *Quotations from Classical Authors in Mediaeval Latin Glossaries* 25, *Abavus Glossarium* 26, *Greek Music in Papyri and Inscriptions* (in New Chaps. in Greek Lit.) 29, edition of *Kennedy's Revised Latin Primer* 30, *The Scholia Bembina* 34, edition of *Arnold's Latin Prose Composition* (and Latin Versions) 38-40, *Outline of Latin Prose Compositions* 42.
Vice-Chancellor's Lodge, 12 Sefton Park Road, Liverpool, 8.

Mousley, Edward Opotiki, M.A., LL.B.; Bar.-at-Law (Lincoln's Inn); British lawyer and writer; b. 86; ed. Victoria Coll., N.Z., and Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge.
Chief Legislative Draftsman Judicial Dept. Mesopotamia 19-20; mem. British Empire Del. Washington Conf. 21-22, Hague Conf. 22, 3rd L.N. Assembly, etc.; Legal Adviser Reparation Claims Dept. (Sumner Comm.).
Publs. *The Place of International Law in Jurisprudence, An Empire View of the Empire Tangle, The Secrets of a Kuttite, A British Brief: England's Reparation Victims and War Debt, Man or Leviathan?, Federal Union* (with others), *The Democratic Advance.*
Far Curlews, Hayling Island, Hants.

Moussavi Zadeh, Ali Akbar, LL.D.; Iranian judge; b. 92; ed. Ispahan.
Mem. Appellate Court 29; Act. Pres. Court of 1st Instance, Meshed 30; Pres. Courts of 1st Instance Hamadan 31; Pres. Court of 1st Instance Kazvin Feb.-Nov. 33; Pres. Central Court of 1st Instance Nov. 33; Act. Pres. Central Appellate Court 36; Pres. Courts of Appeal 39; Pres. State Functionaries Penal Court 42; Gov.-Gen. Teheran Sept.-Oct. 46; Min. of Justice Oct. 46; Democratic Party.
Bargh Avenue, Teheran, Iran.

Mouterde, René, LL.D., S.J.; Jesuit missionary; b. 80; ed. Lyon, St. Helier (Jersey), Hastings and Beirut.
Chancellor of the French School of Law Beirut 13-42; Dir. Mélanges de l'Univ. St. Joseph 24-; Dir. of the Inst. de Lettres Orientales Beirut.
Publs. *Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie* (with L. Jalabert) Vol. I 29, Vol. II 39, *Le Limes de Chalcis* (with A. Poidebard) 44.
University of St. Joseph, Beirut, Lebanon.

Moutet, Marius, LL.D.; French lawyer and politician; b. 76; ed. Lyon Univ.
Deputy for Rhone 14-28 and Drôme 28-48; Gen. Counsellor of Lyon 05-26; one of leaders of Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.); Advocate at Court of Appeal; defender of Caillaux before the High Court 20; Min. of Colonies in Blum Cabinet June 36-June 37, in Chautemps Cabinet June 37-Jan. 38 and in Blum Cabinet Mar.-April 38; Joint Vice-Pres. French-British Parl. Cttee. 39-40; voted against granting of full powers to Pétain at Vichy 40; escaped to Switzerland 41; contacted British and Free French to help in work of liberation; Pres. of Comm. on Overseas Territories in Constituent Assembly Nov. 45-Jan. 46; Minister for Overseas Territories in Gouin, Bidault, Blum and Ramadier Cabinets Jan. 46-Oct. 47; Senator and mem. of the Council of the Republic 48-; Pres. French Group of Interparl. Union; mem. European Consultative Council.
Paris VIII, 19 boulevard de Courcelles.

Mowat, Brig.-Gen. Magnus, C.B.E., F.R.S.E., M.INST. C.E., M.I.MECH.E., F.C.I.S.; British engineer; b. 75; ed. London Univ.
Railway and dock engineer; Chief Engineer Millwall Dock Co.; in charge East and West India and Millwall Docks under Port of London Authority; Deputy-Chair. War Office Roads Cttee. 19-20; Hon. Sec. Inst. of Mechanical Engineers; mem. Council King's Coll. London, and of Wandsworth Technical Inst.; Fellow King's Coll. London.
Ebor House, Sheen Gate Gardens, London, S.W.14.

Mowinckel, Sigmund Olaf Plytt, D.D.; Norwegian theologian; b. 84; ed. Oslo, Giessen and Marburg Univs.
Lecturer in Theology 17 and Prof. since 22 Oslo Univ.; Dr.h.c. Giessen, Lund, Strasbourg and Amsterdam Univs.
Publs. *Statholderen Nehemia og Ezra den Skriftlaerde* 16, *Psalmenstudien I-VI* 21-24, *Profeten Jesaja og Jesajadisciplene* 25-26, *Le Décalogue* 27, *Det gamle testament som Guds ord* 38, *Die Erkenntnis Gottes bei den Alttestamentlichen Profeten* 41, *Prophecy and Tradition* 47; Joint-Ed. Norwegian translation of the Old Testament, Vols. I-III 29, 35, 44, etc.
Oslo, Gyldenlövesgate 22.

Mowll, Most Rev. Howard West Kilvinton, M.A., D.D.; Primate of Australia; b. 90; ed. King's School, Canterbury, King's Coll., and Ridley Hall, Cambridge.
Tutor, Wycliffe Coll., Toronto 13-16; Prof. 16-17; Chaplain to the Forces 18; Dean of Wycliffe Coll. 19-22; Asst. Bishop in Western China 22-26; Bishop 26-33; elected Archbishop of Sydney 33-; Sub-Prelate Venerable Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem 34; Chair. Nat. Missionary Council of Australia and Tasmania 46; Pres. World Council of Churches (Australian section) 46; Primate of Australia 47-.
Bishopscourt, Edgecliff, New South Wales.

Mowrer, Edgar A.; American journalist; b. 92; ed. Chicago Univ., Univ. of Michigan and the Sorbonne.
War Correspondent *Chicago Daily News* in France and Belgium 14-15 and afterwards on Italian front; Chief Berlin Bureau of *Chicago Daily News* until 33, of Paris Bureau 34, later of Washington Bureau; with Office of Facts and Figures and Office of War Information 42-43; awarded Pulitzer Journalism Prize 33.
Publs. *Immortal Italy* 22, *This American World* 28, *The Future of Politics* 30, *Germany Puts the Clock Back* 32, *Mowrer in China* 38, *Global Warfare* (with Marthe Rajchman) 42, *The Nightmare of American Foreign Policy* 48.
3301 Garfield Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Mowrer, Paul Scott; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Mem. staff *Chicago Daily News* since 05, Balkan War correspondent 12-13, Dir. of war news service in France 14-18, correspondent Peace and various Disarmament Confs., Dir. Foreign Service 22-24 and general European correspondent 24-34, Associate Editor and chief Editorial writer 34-36, Editor 36-44; Pres. American Press Society 37; Pulitzer Prize for best foreign corresp. 28; Dir. American Society Newspaper Editors 41; European Editor *N.Y. Post* 45-.
Publs. *Balkanised Europe* 21, *Our Foreign Affairs* 24, *The Foreign Relations of the United States* 27, *House of Europe* 45.
146 rue de l'Université, Paris, 7e.

Moyer, L. Clare, D.S.O., K.C., B.A.; Canadian lawyer; b. 87; ed. Toronto Univ. and Law Schools of Ontario and Saskatchewan.

Principal Private Sec. to Mr. Mackenzie King 22-27; Clerk of the Parliaments, Clerk of the Senate and Master in Chancery of Canada 38-.
The Senate, Ottawa.

Moyes, Morton Henry, O.B.E., B.SC., F.R.G.S., R.A.N.; Australian naval officer; b. 87; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide and Adelaide Univ.
Science Master St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide and Townsvielle and Rockhampton Grammar Schools; commissioned Royal Australian Navy 14, Geelong Naval Coll.; served various ships; Instructor-Commander 24-; mem. 2nd Base Party at Queen Mary Land, Australasian Antarctic Expedition 11-14; mem. Shackleton Relief Expedition, Ross Sea 16-17; Survey Officer in *Discovery*, British, Australian and New Zealand Antarctic Research Expedition 29-30; Dir. Education and Vocational Training R.A. Navy 43-46; Senior Rehabilitation Officer, Dept. of Labour and Social Services 46-.
Frankston, Victoria.

Muckermann, Hermann, PH.D.; German eugenist; b. 77; ed. Univ. of the Jesuits U.S.A. and Netherlands and Catholic Univ. of Louvain.
Dir. Dept. of Eugenics Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Anthropology, Human Heredity and Eugenics Berlin 27-33; returned to Berlin 46.
Publs. *Kind und Volk, Neues Leben, Rassenforschung und Volk der Zukunft, Vererbung, Grundriss der Rassenkunde, Volkstum Staat Nation-eugenisch gesehen, Eugenik und Volkswohlfahrt, Lehrbuch der Eugenik, Die Religion und die Gegenwart, Eugenik und Katholizismus, Stauungsprinzip und Reifezeit, Von den sieben Sakramenten, Von der Wiederkehr des Welterlösers.*

Mudaliar, Sir Arcot Ramaswami, Diwan Bahadur, K.C.S.I.; Indian politician; b. 87; ed. Madras Christian Coll. and Law Coll.
Advocate Madras 12; mem. Madras Legislative Council 20-26, Parl. Sec. 20-23; Mayor City of Madras 28-30; mem. Council of State 30; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 31-34; mem. Indian Round Table Conf. and Fed. Structure Cttee. 30-32; mem. London Reserve Bank Cttee. and Statutory Railway Cttee. London 33, Indian Franchise Cttee. 32, Army Retrenchment Cttee. 31-32; Leader Indian Del. 1st British Commonwealth Conf. Toronto 33; mem. Special Textile Tariff Board 35-36; Commerce mem. Exec. Council of Gov.-Gen. India 39-42, mem. with Portfolio 42-43, Supply mem. 43-46; Indian rep. British War Cabt. 42-43; Leader of Indian Del. to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Indian representative on U.N. Preparatory Comm. Nov. 45; Dewan of Mysore 46-; Pres. Economic and Social Council U.N.O. 46 and 47; Leader Indian Food Del. to U.K. and U.S.A. 46; Hon. D.C.L. (Oxford Univ.) 46.
Carlton House, High Ground, Bangalore; and Lake View, Mysore.

Mueller, J. Howard, M.S., PH.D.; American bacteriologist; b. 91; ed. Ill. Wesleyan, Louisville and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Pathologist Columbia Univ. 16-17; Instructor of Bacteriology 19-20, Asst. Prof. 20-22, Assoc. Prof. 22-23; Asst. Prof. Bacteriology and Immunology Harvard Medical School 23-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-42, Prof. 42-.
Department of Bacteriology, Harvard Medical School, 25 Shattuck Street, Boston 15, Mass., U.S.A.

Mueller, Kate Hevner (Mrs. John H.), A.M., PH.D.; American psychologist and university dean; b. 98; ed. Wilson Coll., Columbia Univ., and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor Psychology Wilson Coll. 23-36; Fellow Univ. of Chicago 26-28; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 28-35; Lecturer Indiana Univ. 36-37; Dean of Women 38-47; Educ. Adviser for Women 48-; Assoc. in Research Carnegie Foundation at Univ. of Oregon, Summers 31, 32 and 33; Nat. Asscn. Dean of Women (Chair. Univ. Section 44-46); Fellow American Psychological Asscn.; Consultant American Council on Education, Personnel Advisory Service, etc.
Publs. *An Outline of Psychology* 34, *Appreciation of Music and Tests for Appreciation* 33, *Trends in Musical Taste* (with John H. Mueller) 41, Ed. *Counselling for Mental Health* 47.
1357 East Tenth Street, Bloomington, Ind., U.S.A.

Muir, Edwin; British writer; ed. Kirkwall Burgh School, Orkney.
Fmrly. clerk commercial and shipbuilding concerns Glasgow; Dir. British Inst. Prague.
Publs. *The Marionette, The Three Brothers, Poor Tom* (trans. with Willa Muir), *The Castle, The Trial, The Sleepwalkers* (fiction); *First Poems, Chorus of the Newly Dead, Six Poems, Variations on a Time Theme, Journeys and Places* (poetry); *Latitudes, Transition, Structure of the Novel* (criticism); *John Knox* (biography); *Scottish Journey, Autobiography: The Story and the Fable* 40.
Na Zatoree, Prague, Czechoslovakia.

Muir, Malcolm; American publisher; b. 85; ed. public and private schools.
With McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. 05-37; Vice-Pres. 16-28, Pres. 28-37; Pres. and publisher *Newsweek* 37 to Feb. 49; now Pres. and Chair. Editorial Board; Deputy and also Divisional Administrator N.R.A.; Pres. and Dir. Weekly Publications Inc.; Dir. Nat. Asscn. of Manufacturers; Chair. War Cttee. 42-43; Board mem. American Arbitration Asscn., Nat. Industrial Conf. Board, Labour-Management Council of War Production Board 43, N.Y. Chamber of Commerce, Citizens' Cttee. for Control of Crime in N.Y. City 40-43, Economic Club of N.Y., Council on Foreign Relations; Dir. Nat. Publishers' Asscn.; Past Pres. Associated Business Papers Inc., N.Y. Trade Press Asscn.; Republican.
Fairfield, Conn.; and Newsweek Bldg., Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Muir, Sir Robert, Kt., M.D., LL.D., SC.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.P.S.G., F.R.S.; British pathologist; b. 64; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Prof. of Pathology Glasgow Univ. 99-36; mem. Medical Research Council 28-32; created Knight Bachelor 34; awarded Royal Medal Royal Society 29, Lister Medal 36.
Publs. *Manual of Bacteriology* (with late Prof. J. Ritchie), *Studies on Immunity, Text-Book of Pathology.*
24 Eglinton Crescent, Edinburgh.

Mukařovský, Jan; Czechoslovak philosopher; b. 91; ed. Prague Univ.
Lecturer in Aesthetics Charles Univ. Prague 29-37, Prof. 34-, Rector 48-50; co-founder and Vice-Chair. Prague Linguistic Circle.
Publs. *Příspěvek k estetice českého verše, O volném verši českém, Máchův Máj, Polákova "Vznešenost přírody", Estetická funkce, norma a hodnota jako socialní fakty, Kapitoly z české poetiky*, etc.
Prague 1, Karlova Universita.

Mukherjee, J. N., C.B.E., D.SC.; Indian research scientist; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Calcutta and London.
Asst. to Palit Prof. of Chemistry, Calcutta Univ. 15-19; Guruprasad Prof. of Chemistry 21-37, Ghose Prof. of Chemistry 37-45; Dir. Indian Agricultural Research Inst., New Delhi 45-; fmr. Chair. Cttee. of Soil Conservation and Afforestation, Nat. Planning Cttee. of Indian Nat. Congress; mem. India Scientific Mission to U.K. and U.S.A. 45; mem. Royal Society Empire Scientific Conf. and British Commonwealth Official Scientific Conf. 46; Leader, Indian Del. to Conf. on Tropical and Sub-Tropical Soil, U.K. 48; mem. U.N. Scientific Conf. on Conservation and Utilization of Resources and Pres. of its Land Section Meeting U.S.A. 49; mem. Gen. Assembly Int. Council of Scientific Unions

Copenhagen 49; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Council of Scientific Unions; Vice-Pres. Int. Soil Science Congress, Netherlands 50.
Publs. Over 250 papers on Physical Chemistry, Electro-Chemistry, Colloids, Soil Science, etc.
Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi.

Mukhina, Vera Ignatjevna; Soviet sculptor; b. 91.
Works include sculptures for Soviet Pavilion, Internat. Exhbn. Paris 37 (awarded Stalin Prize 41), portrait of war heroes (awarded Stalin Prize 43), statue of *Gorky Rescue "Chelyuskin"*; Fountain of Nationalities, etc.; awarded title People's Artist of the U.S.S.R. 43.

Mulcahy, Richard James; Irish politician; b. 86; ed Christian Brothers' School.
Chief of Staff Irish Volunteers 18-21; Sinn Fein M.P. for Clontarf Div. of Dublin 18-22; Commander in Chief Nat. Army 22; Cumann na nGaedheal Deputy for Dublin City North 23-37, for N.E. Dublin City 38-43, for County Tipperary 44-; Min. for Defence in 1st Dail Cabinet Jan. 19, Asst. Min. 19-21 and Min. 22-24; Min. for Local Govt. and Public Health in Cosgrave Govt. 27-32; Senator 43-; Pres. Fine Gael. Party 44; Min. for Education 48.
Lissenfield, Rathmines Road, Dublin.

Mulford, Clarence E.; American novelist; b. 83.
Corresp. mem. Literary and Artistic Inst. France.
Publs. *Hopalong Cassidy* 10, *Rustler's Valley* 24, *Mesquite Jonkins* 28, *The Round-Up* 33, *Trail Dust* 34, *Trail of the Tumbling T* 35, *Hopalong Cassidy Takes Cards* 37; and many other Western stories.
Fryeburg, Me.

Müller, Albert A.; Swiss librarian; b. 98; ed. Lucerne.
Librarian 19-; Dir. Lucerne Cantonal Library; Chair. and mem. Foundation Cttee. Swiss People's Library; mem. Swiss Catholic Juvenile Literature Comm.
Publs. *Jugendschutz gegen Schundliteratur* 31, *Die Gestohlene Bibel* 35, *Die Katholische Volksbibliothek* 38, *Kultur der Seele: Bd. I, Offensive nach Innen, 2A*, 43, *Bd. II, Weg zum Lebenserfolg* 44.
Lucerne, Sälihügel 7.

Müller, Conrad, PH.D.; German mathematician; b. 78; ed. Freiburg, Berlin and Göttingen Univs.
Librarian Göttingen Univ. 05; Prof. Mathematics Hanover Technical Univ. 10- and Rector 19-23 and 45-47; Sec. German Mathematical Society 36-42.
Publs. *Encyklopädie der Math. Wissenschaften*, Vol. IV (with Prof. Felix Klein), edition of the Mathematical Works of Leibniz, *Allgemeine Mathematik*; several studies of Indian mathematics.
Hanover, Nienburgerstr.

Müller, Gebhard; German lawyer; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Tübingen and Berlin.
Lawyer by profession; held several legal positions in Württemberg Courts 33-45; engaged in reconstruction of judicial system in Württemberg-Hohenzollern 45; Ministerial Dir. in Provincial Ministry of Justice Dec. 46; Provincial Pres. of C.D.U. March 47-; Pres. of State of Württemberg-Hohenzollern Aug. 48-.
(14b) Tübingen, Doblerstr. 4.

Müller, Hans (Hans Müller-Einigen); Austrian writer; b. 82; ed. Vienna and Grenoble Univs.
Works: about 20 plays, including *Konige, Flamme, Der Schöpfer, Der Tokayer, Kleiner Walzer in A Moll, Eugenie, Der Helfer Gottes, Liebling der Grazien*; musical comedy: *Im Weissen Rössl* (White Horse Inn); books of short stories: *Buch der Abenteuer, Die Kunst sich zu freuen, Geliebte Erde*; novels: *Das Glück da zu sein, Der Spiegel der Agrippina, Jugend in Wien, Schnupf*, etc.
Einigen, near Thun, Switzerland.

Muller, Hermann Joseph, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; American biologist; b. 90; ed. Columbia Univ.
Research worker in genetics since 11; Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Texas 25-36; Senior Geneticist Inst. of Genetics Moscow 33-37; Lecturer Inst. of Animal Genetics Edinburgh Univ. 38-40; Visiting Prof. Amherst Coll. 42-45; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, U.S.A.; foreign mem. Royal Swedish Acad. Science; Royal Danish Acad. Science; Accad. Naz. dei Lincei; Prof. at Indiana Univ. 45-; Nobel Prize for Physiology and Medicine for "discovery of the production of mutations with the help of X-rays" 46; Pres. Genetics Society of America 47; mem. Emergency Comm. of Atomic Scientists; Pres. Human Genetic Society of America 49.
Publ. *The Mechanism of Mendelian Heredity* (with others) 15, 22, *Out of the Night* 35, 36, 38, *Genetics, Medicine and Man* (with others) 47.
Dept. of Zoology, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.

Müller, Josef; German lawyer and politician; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Munich (Dr. oec. publ.).
Served in German Army in First World War; practised law in Munich 27-39; foreign political rep. for the opposition group led by Col.-Gen. Beck 39-43; imprisoned for role in secret peace negotiations, etc.; tried before highest courts martial; following July 20 plot against Hitler, transferred to jurisdiction of People's Court (Volksgerichtshof) and subsequently to concentration camps at Buchenwald, Flossenbürg, Dachau; expelled from German Army for high treason against Third Reich; sentenced to death by hanging April 8th 45; transferred as hostage to Alps redoubt; liberated by American forces; founded Christian-Social Union in Bavaria; Pres. of C.S.U. Mar. 46-; Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Justice in Bavarian Govt. Sept. 47-.
(13b) Munich, Gedonstrasse 4.

Muller, Karl Alexander von, PH.D.; German historian; b. 82; ed. Munich and Oxford Univs.
German Rhodes Scholar 03-04; Archivist Munich Univ. 10; Legal Adviser Bavarian Acad. of Science 17-28; Prof. History Munich Univ. 17; Pres. Bavarian Acad. of Science 36-44; mem. Bavarian Acad. of Science; corresp. mem. Vienna and Berlin Acads. of Science; Ed. of *Historische Zeitschrift* 35-44.
Publs. *Der ältere Pitt* 23, 38, *Deutsche Geschichte und Charakter* 26, *Die Ausbreitung Englands* 28, *Görres in Strassburg* 28, *Zwölf Historikerprofile* 35, *Vom alten zum neuen Deutschland* 39, *The Elder Pitt* 39, *Danton* 49; edited *Erinnerungen au Bismarck* 15, *Meister der Politik* 22-23, *Denkwurdigkeiten des Reichskanzlers Hohenlohe* 31, edited *Knaurs Weltgeschichte* 35, *Sir Edward Grey* 38, *Munchener Historische Abhandlungen* 32-42, co-edited *Süddeutsche Monatshefte* 14-33.
Rottach (Upper Bavaria), Fürstenstr. 118.

Müller, Paul, DR. PHIL.; Swiss chemist; b. 99; ed. Free Evangelical Grammar School, Basle, and Basle Univ.
Fmrly. Asst. Chemist, Dreyfuss & Co., Scientific-Industrial Laboratory of electrical plant, and Lonza A.G. Chemical Factories; entered tanning research laboratories of J. R. Geigy A.G., Basle 25; invented new synthetic tanning substances: Irgatan F.L. and Irgatan F.L.T. 30; began research on new synthetic contact insecticides for plant protection 35; Deputy Dir. Dept. of Scientific Research on substances for plant protection 46-; discovered D.D.T. 39; received Nobel Prize for physiology and medicine 48.
Home: Glaserbergstrasse 78, Basle; Office: J. R. Geigy A.G., Schwarzwaldallee 215, Basle, Switzerland.

Müller-Erzbach, Rudolf; German jurist; b. 74; ed. Leipzig, Freiburg I. Br., Bonn and Berlin Univs.

Fmr. Privat Docent Bonn Univ. and Legal Councillor Bonn Mining Board; fmr. Prof. Königsberg and Göttingen Univs.; Prof. of Private, Civil and Commercial Law Munich Univ. 25-.
Publs. *Die Grundsätze der mittelbarn Stellvertretung aus der Interessenlage entwickelt* 05, *Gefährdungshaftung und Gefahrtragung* 12, *Die Relativität der Begriffe und ihre Begrenzung durch den Zweck des Gesetzes* 13, *Deutches Handelsrecht* 28, *Lassen sich das Recht und das Rechtsleben tiefer und sicherer erfassen?* 34, *Das Recht des Besitzes* 36, *Das Aktiengesetz vom 30 Jan. 1937 und das Aktienrechtsproblem* 38, *Die Hinwendung der Rechtswissenschaft zum Leben und was sie hemmt* 39, *Das private Recht der Mitgliedschaft als Prüfstein eines kausalen Rechtsdenkens* 48, *Der Kampf um die Persönlichkeit* 49, *Die Rechtswissenschaft im Umbau* 49.
Munich XXIII, Leopoldstr. 145.

Mulliken, Robert Sanderson, B.S., PH.D.; American professor of physics; b. 96; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology and Univ. of Chicago.
Organic Chemical Research (mainly Chemical Warfare) 17-19; research on separation of isotopes 19-23; on isotope effect in diatomic spectra 23-26; on electronic spectra and electronic structure of diatomic and polyatomic molecules, and valence theory 25-; Nat. Research Fellow 21-25; Asst. Prof. of Physics, Washington Square Coll., New York Univ. 27-28; Assoc. Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Chicago 28-31, Prof. 31-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 35; Hon. Sc.D. (Columbia).
5758 Blackstone Avenue, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Mumford, Lewis; American writer; b. 95; ed. New York City Coll., New York Univ., Columbia Univ.
Associate Editor *The Dial* 19; Acting Editor *Sociological Review*, London 20; Lecturer Geneva School of Int. Studies 25 and 29; Guernsey Centre Moore Foundation Lecturer Dartmouth Coll. 29; Earle Lecturer, Pacific School of Religion 47; co-Editor *The American Caravan* 26-36; mem. Board of Higher Education, City of New York 35-37; mem. Comm. on Teacher Education American Council on Education 38-44; Consultant on Planning, City and County Park Board, Honolulu 38; Stanford Univ. Campus 47; Prof. of Humanities, Stanford Univ. 42-44; Visiting Prof. Univ. of N.C. 48-50; Hon. Assoc. Royal Inst. British Architects 42; Hon. mem. Town Planning Inst. (Gt. Britain) 46; Hon. Vice-Pres. Int. Housing and Town Planning Fed. 47; Hon. Fellow Stanford Univ. 41; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *Story of Utopias* 22, *Sticks and Stones* 24, *The Golden Day* 26, *Herman Melville* 29, *The Brown Decades* 31, *Technics and Civilisation* 34, *The Culture of Cities* 38, *Whither Honolulu?* 38, *Men Must Act* 39, *Faith for Living* 40, *The South in Architecture* 41, *The Condition of Man* 44, *City Development* 45, *Values for Survival* 46, *Green Memories—The Story of Geddes Mumford* 47, *The Renewal of Life* 50.
Amenia, N.Y.

Müncker, Theodor (Hubert Gustav); German priest and professor; b. 87; studied law in Lausanne and Munich, theology in Bonn and Cologne.
Ordained Priest 11; Chaplain at St. Heribert's, Cologne-Deutz 11-14; Lecturer in Leoninum Theological Seminary, Bonn 14-22; Lecturer in Theological Faculty, Bonn 23-29; Extra. Prof. of Moral Theology and Christian Social Doctrine, Acad. of Passau 29-32; Prof. of Moral Theology, Univ. of Breslau 32-35, Freiburg-i.-Br. 35-; Archepiscopal Counsellor.
Publs. *Der psychische Zwang und seine Beziehungen zu Moral und Pastoral* 22, *Die psychologischen Grundlagen der katholischen Sittenlehre* 34 (3rd edn. 48); Co-Ed. *Das Bild vom Menschen* 34.
(17b) Freiburg-i.-Br., Talstr. 52.

Mundt, Kaj; Danish judge; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (LL.M.).
Asst. Judge in Criminal Court of Frederiksberg 12, in Civil Court 14; Clerk in Copenhagen Police Office 18; Public Prosecutor in Law Court 19; Judge in Copenhagen City Court 29, in High Court 38; Pres. of High Court Copenhagen 44-; Knight of Order of Dannebrog; also Silver Cross; Commdr. 1st Class Order of North Star.
Halls Allé 10, Copenhagen; and Farum, near Copenhagen.

Mundt, Karl E., A.M.; American educator; b. 00; ed. Carleton Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Teacher of Speech and Social Science High School Bryant, S.D. 23-24, Superintendent 24-27; Chair. Speech Dept. and Instructor in Social Sciences, Eastern State Teachers' Coll., Madison 27-36; part time devoted to insurance and loan business, Madison, S.D. 27-36; Sec.-Treas. Mundt Loan and Investment Co. Inc. Madison 36-; mem. 76th-80th Congresses, House Foreign Affairs Cttee. and House Cttee. on Un-American Affairs; Senator from S. Dakota 49-; Republican.
Ed. of *The Rostrum* and Assoc. Ed. of *The Speaker*.
Home: Madison, S.D.; Office: Senate Building, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Munir Bey, Sir Mehmed, Kt., C.B.E.; Barrister-at-Law; b. 90; ed. English Coll. Cyprus.
Mem. staff Cyprus Govt. Treasury 06-25; Act. District Judge and Assize Judge Kyrenia 23-25; mem. Legislative Council 25-30; Del. and Dir. of Evcaf 25-48; mem. Exec. Council Cyprus Colony 26-47, Advisory Council 32-47; Barrister Gray's Inn; Chair. Governing Body Muslim Secondary Schools, Muslim Town School Cttees. to 48; rep. Cyprus at Coronation of H.M. King George VI.
Nicosia Club, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Munk, Frank; Czechoslovak economist and political scientist; b. 01; ed. Prague Univ. School of Commerce.
Student and youth leader Czechoslovakia; Fellow Rockefeller Foundation U.S. 31-33; Chair. Prague Univ. L.N. Fed. 34-36; Masaryk Acad. 31-38; with Social Inst. Min. of Welfare Prague 31-39; Lecturer Reed Coll. Portland Oregon 39-41; Lecturer in Economics Univ. Calif., Berkeley, to 44; Dir. UNRRA Training Centre, Univ. Maryland 44-45; Chief Economic Adviser UNRRA 46; Prof. Reed Coll., Portland, Oregon 46-; Dean Northwest Inst. of Int. Relations; Dir. World Affairs Council of Oregon.
Publs. include *The Legacy of Nazism* 43.
Reed College, Portland, Oregon.

Munnings, Sir Alfred James, K.C.V.O., R.A., R.W.S.; British painter; b. 78; ed. Framlingham Coll., Norwich School of Art and Paris.
President Royal Academy 44-49.
Works include: The Gravel Pit, Epsom Downs, Gipsy Life, The Prince of Wales on Forest Witch, Changing Horses, The Friesian Bull, Forty-five War Pictures commissioned by Canadian Govt., From My Bedroom Window, Their Majesties return from Ascot.
Castle House, Dedham, Essex.

Muñoz Marin, Luis; Puerto Rican policitian and journalist; b. 98; ed. Georgetown Univ. Washington.
Sec. to Puerto Rican rep. Washington D.C. 16-18; leader Movement for Latin American Unity; mem. Secretariat-Gen. Pan-American Conf. Havana, Economic Comm. of Puerto Rico in U.S.; Senator 32-, Pres. Senate 41-48; Governor of Puerto Rico 49-; Editor *La Revista de Indias*; Dir. *La Democracia*, San Juan; contrib. *American Mercury*, *The Nation*, *New Republic*, *Baltimore Sun*, etc.
Publs. *Borrones* 17, *Madre haraposa* (in collaboration) 17, *Puerto Rico, the American Colony* (in *These United States*) 25.
San Juan, Senate.

Munro, C. K. (*pseudonym* of Charles Kirkpatrick MacMullan), C.B.E.; British playwright; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Under-Sec. in Min. of Labour.
Publs. include: *The Rumour*, *At Mrs. Beam's*, *The Mountain*, *Mr. Eno*, *The True Woman*, *Watching a Play*, *Bluestone Quarry*.
45 Eton Place, Haverstock Hill, London, N.W.

Munro, Dana G.; American diplomatist and political scientist; b. 92; ed. Wisconsin, Pennsylvania and Brown Univs.
Regional Economist Dept. of State 19-20; Economist Consul at Valparaiso 20-21; mem. Latin-American Div. of State Dept. 21-25; 1st Sec. Panama 25-27 and Nicaragua 27-29; Chief Latin-American Affairs Div. of State Dept. 29-30; Min. to Haiti 30-32; Prof. of Latin-American History and Affairs Princeton Univ. 32-; Vice-Pres. Foreign Bondholders' Protective Council N.Y. 38-; Dir. Woodrow Wilson School of Public and Int. Affairs, Princeton Univ. 39-; mem. Council on Foreign Relations.
Publs. *The Five Republics of Central America* 18, *The United States and the Caribbean Area* 34, *The Latin American Republics: A History* 42.
Springdale Road, Princeton, N.J.

Munro, Air Vice-Marshal Sir David, K.C.B., C.I.E., M.A., LL.D. (St. Andrews), M.B., CH.B., F.R.C.S. (Edin.); British physician and surgeon; b. 78; ed. St. Andrews and Edinburgh Univs.
Entered Indian Medical Service 01, with Military Dept. and Bengal Civil Medical Dept. until 14; served First World War, France, Mesopotamia and Palestine 14-19, Royal Air Force 19; Dir. of Medical Services Royal Air Force 21-30; Hon. Surgeon to the King 25-30; Sec. Industrial Health Research Board Medical Research Council 30-; mem. Board of Man. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine and Health Advisory Cttee. Dept. of Mines 35-43; Rector St. Andrew's Univ. 38-46; mem. Factory Welfare Board of Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-; Chief Medical Officer Min. of Supply 40-43, Medical Adviser 43-; mem. Cttee. on Women's Services 42; mem. School Council St. Thomas's on Court of Skinners' Co. (Master 42-43).
Publs. Papers in *Medical Gazette*, *British Medical Journal*, *Proceedings* of Royal Society of Medicine, etc.; *It Passed Too Quickly* (autobiography).
Crosshill, Wendover, Bucks.

Munshi, Mrs. Lilavati Kanaiyalal; Indian politician; b. 99.
Fmr. Sec. All-India Swadeshi Sangh, Pres. Swadeshi Market Cttee. and mem. Cttee. Indian Merchants' Chamber; joined Satyagraha movement 30, Vice-Pres. Bombay War Council 30; arrested and sentenced to three years imprisonment July 30; mem. All-India Congress Cttee. 31; arrested and sentenced to one year's imprisonment 32; mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 35-46; Chair. 39-40; mem. Medical Relief, Public Health, Schools, Works, Tramways and Telephone, and Standing (Chair. 40-41) Cttees.; mem. Nat. Council of Women in India and Man. Council Bombay Presidency Women's Council; Sec. Congress Exhbn. 34; mem. cttee. P.E.N. Club; founder-mem. Gujarat Research Society; fmr. Editor *Pushpa* and *New Outlook*; Congress mem. Bombay Legislative Council 37-, Govt. mem. Swadeshi Purchase Cttee., Text-book and Jail Cttees.; Govt. rep. on Bombay Univ. Senate; Dir. Bombay Life Insurance Co., Oudh Sugar Mills and Lallubhai Shamaldas Co-operative Bank; Hon. Magistrate and J.P. Bombay 48.
Publs. *Rekhachitro ane Bija Lekho*, *Jeevanmathi Judeli*, *Kumardevi*, *Rekhachitro*; numerous articles and essays.
26 Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Munster, Earl of; Geoffrey William Richard Hugh FitzClarence; British politician; b. 06; ed. Charterhouse.
Mem. L.C.C. for North Paddington 31-37; Lord-in-Waiting 32, 39-; Paymaster-Gen. 38-39; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for War Jan.-Sept. 39, resigned to join Army; A.D.C. and Private Sec. to Gen. Viscount Gort B.E.F. Headquarters 40-41; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India and Burma 43-44; on tour of investigation Forces Welfare in India 44; Parl. Under-Sec. of State Home Office 44-45.
Sandhills, Bletchingley, Surrey.

Munthe, Gustaf Lorentz, DR. PHIL.; Swedish museum director; b. 96; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Asst. Curator Nat. Museum Stockholm 21-24; Dir. Museum of Arts and Crafts Gothenburg 24-46; mem. Int. Museums' Asscn., Museum Asscn. of Great Britain; Del. to Chicago World's Fair 35; Royal Commr. Swedish Tercentenary Art Exhibition U.S.A.; mem. Int. Jury World's Fair Paris 25; Man. Dir. Swedish Tourist Traffic Asscn. 44-.
Publs. Author of books on oriental art, arts and crafts, travel books, and novels.
Stockholm, Banergatan 45.

Murakami, Kyoichi; Japanese lawyer; b. 83; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Entered Communications Office 07 and service of Privy Council 16; Judge Court of Administrative Litigation 27-; Sec.-Gen. of Privy Council 34-; Prof. of Civil Law Chuo Univ.
Tokyo, 2546 Kichijoji, Musashino City.

Murdoch, James Y., O.B.E., K.C., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and industrialist; b. 90; ed. Osgoode Hall.
Barrister 13; K.C. 29; mem. law firm of Holden, Murdoch, Walton, Finlay and Robinson; Pres. Noranda Mines Ltd., Canadian Copper Refiners Ltd., Waite Amulet Mines Ltd., Office Specialty Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Kerr Addison Gold Mines Ltd., Canada Wire and Cable Co. Ltd.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Bank of Nova Scotia; Dir. British American Oil Co. Ltd., Hollinger Consolidated Gold Mines Ltd., Int. Bond and Share Corpn. Ltd., Mutual Life Assurance Co. of Canada; Chair. and Dir. Noranda Copper and Brass Ltd.; Dir. Cariboo Gold Quartz Mining Co. Ltd., etc.
30 South Drive, Toronto, Ont.

Murdoch, Sir Keith, Kt.; Australian journalist; b. 86; ed. Camberwell Grammar School, Australia, and London School of Economics.
Began journalistic career with *Melbourne Age*; went to Gallipoli with mission from Commonwealth Govt. and as war correspondent 15; war correspondent with Australian forces throughout First World War; Editor and Man. United Cable Service; Dir.-Gen. of Information for Commonwealth of Australia 39-40; Chair. of Dirs. of *The Herald and Weekly Times* Ltd., *Melbourne Herald*, *Sun News Pictorial*, *Weekly Times*, and associated publs.; Dir. Australian Newsprint Mills Pty. Ltd.; Dir. *The Advertiser*, and *The News*, Adelaide, and *The Courier-Mail*, Brisbane; Pres. of Trustees of Nat. Gallery of Victoria; Past Pres. Australian-American Asscn., Victoria.
39 Albany Road, Toorak, Melbourne; and Cruden Farm, Frankston, Victoria.

Murdoch, Walter, C.B.E., M.A.; Australian educationist; b. 74; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Fmrly. school teacher Victoria; leader writer on Melbourne *Argus*; Lecturer in English Literature Melbourne Univ. 04-11 and Prof. of English Univ. of Western Australia 12-39, Chancellor 43-48.
Publs. *The Struggle for Freedom* 03, *A New Primer of English Literature* (with Prof. T. G. Tucker) 06, *Loose Leaves* 10, *The Australian Citizen* 12, *The Making of Australia* 15, *Life of Alfred Deakin* 22, *Speaking*

Personally 30, *Saturday Mornings* 31, *Moreover* 32, *The Wild Planet* 34, *Lucid Intervals* 36, *Collected Essays* 38, *The Spur of the Moment* 39, *Steadfast* 40.
South Perth, W.A.

Murdock, Abe; American lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Univ. Utah.
County Attorney Beavery County, Utah 23-24, 27-28 and 31-32, City Attorney 26-33; mem. Congress from 1st Utah District 33-41; Senator from Utah 40-46; mem. Nat. Labour Relations Board 47; Democrat.
Beaver, Utah.

Murdock, Carleton Chase, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American teacher; b. 84; ed. Colgate and Cornell Univs.
Instructor in Physics Univ. of Maine 07-08, Cornell Univ. 09-19; Asst. Prof. Cornell Univ. 19-30, Prof. 30-; Dean of Univ. Faculty 45-; Pres. White Fellow Physics Cornell Univ. 13-14; Researcher Davy-Faraday Laboratory London 26-27.
Publs. in scientific periodicals concerning results of researches.
319 Wait Avenue, Ithaea, New York, U.S.A.

Muret, Maurice, LIT.D.; Swiss writer; b. 70; ed. Sorbonne, Munich, Lausanne and Leipzig Univs.
Mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques; fmr. contrib. to *Journal des Débats*; Officer of the Legion of Honour.
Publs. *La Littérature italienne d'aujourd'hui* (crowned by Acad. Française 09), *La littérature allemande, L'Evolution belliqueuse de Guillaume II, Les Contemporains étrangers* (2 series), *Pas d'illusion sur l'Allemagne, L'Archduc Francois-Ferdinand, Le Crépuscule des Nations blanches, Le Désarroi de l'esprit allemand, Grandeurs des élites, France héroïque, Sept contes* 43.
Paris VIII, 38 av. Hoche.

Murnaghan, Francis D., M.A., D.SC., PH.D.; American professor of applied mathematics; b. 93; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instructor Rice Inst. 16; Assoc. Johns Hopkins Univ. 18, Assoc. Prof. 21, Prof. and Head of Dept. of Maths. 28-48; Prof. Instituto Technico Aeronáutica, Brazil 49-.
Publs. *Vector Analysis and the Theory of Relativity* 22, *Theoretical Mechanics* (with J. S. Ames) 29, *Hydrodynamics* (with H. Bateman and H. L. Dryden) 32, *The Theory of Group Representations* 38, *Analytic Geometry* 46, *Differential and Integral Calculus* 47, *Introduction to Applied Mathematics* 48.
Instituto Technico Aeronáutica, Brazil.

Murnaghan, Hon. James Augustine, M.A., LL.D.; Irish lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Barrister 03; Prof. of Jurisprudence, Roman Law and Int. Law Nat. Univ. of Ireland 10-24; Judge High Court 24-25 and Supreme Court 25-; a Gov. Nat. Gallery of Ireland 25-.
25 Upper Fitzwilliam Street, Dublin.

Murphy, Francis Parnell; American manufacturer; b. 77.
In charge packing Child Chamberlin Co. Newport, N.H. 98-02, McElwain Co. Manchester 02-06, Supt. Shoe Manufacturing Newport, N.H. 08-14, Gen. Supt. and Dir. 15-19; Gen. Supt. Int. Shoe Co. Newport 20-21; Vice-Pres., Dir. and Gen. Man. J. F. McElwain Co. 22-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Nashua Trust Co.; mem. New Hampshire Legislature 31; mem. Gov.'s Exec. Council 33 and 34; Gov. of New Hampshire 37-41; Republican.
88 Concord Street, Nashua, N.H.

Murphy, James Bumgardner, B.S., D.SC., M.D.; American pathologist; ed. Univ. of North Carolina, Johns Hopkins Univ., and Orgelthorpe Univ.
Medical Intern. Pathological Inst. N.Y. 09-10; Asst. in Pathology and Bacteriology Rockefeller Inst. 10-13, Assoc. 13-15, Assoc. mem. 15-23, Life mem. (in charge of Div. of Cancer Research) 23-; mem. Nat. Advisory Cancer Council 38-; Thayer Lecturer 34, Hatfield Lecturer 36, Harvey Lecturer Tufts Coll. 37; Cancer Educ. Lectureship Univ. of Chicago 39; Cutter Lecturer Harvard Univ. 40; Barnard Hospital Lecturer St. Louis Mo. 41; mem. Board of Dirs. Providence, Springfield and Webster R.R.; Major Medical Corps Staff of Surgeon-Gen. 17-19; mem. Board of Managers Memorial Hospital N.Y., Mt. Desert Hospital, Pres. 28, Vice-Pres. 29-, Federation of American Socs. for Experimental Biology, American Soc. for Experimental Pathology, N.Y. Acad. of Medicine A.A.A.S., American Asscn. for Cancer Research (Council, Vice-Pres. 21, Pres. 22); Asscn. Française pour L'Etude du Cancer; mem. Leeuwenhoek-Vereeniging, American Soc. for Control of Cancer (Chair. Board and mem. Exec. Cttee.), Nat. Acad. of Sciences; awarded Order of Leopold 39, Chinese Medal of Honoured Merit 40; Hon. Dr. Univ. of Louvain Belgium 27.
Publs. of numerous articles in medical and scientific journals dealing with tissue grafting, cancer immunity, role of the lymphocyte in tuberculosis, etc.
177 E. 64th Street, New York, N.Y.

Murphy, James Francis, C.M.G.; Australian civil servant; b. 93; ed. Christian Brothers Colls. Melbourne and Melbourne Univ.
Joined Commonwealth Civil Service 10; mem. staff Depts. of External Affairs, Home Territories and Prime Min.'s Dept. until 31; Sec. and Adviser Australian Del. to Ottawa Conf. 32; Asst. Sec. Commerce Dept. 33; Sec. Commerce Dept. 34-45; Deputy-Chair. Rural Reconstruction Comm. 42-; Commonwealth Food Controller 43-45; Chair. Australian Wool Realization Comm. 45-; Commonwealth Wool Adviser and Econ. Adviser to the Min. of Commerce and Agric. 45-.
Australian Wool Realization Commission, Melbourne, Australia.

Murphy, Robert Cushman, PH.B., M.A., D.SC.; American ornithologist; b. 87; ed. Brown and Columbia Univs.
Curator Brooklyn Museum 11-20; Associate Curator and Curator of Birds American Museum of Natural History 21-; Contrib. Editor *Geographical Review*; mem. Asscn. of American Geographers, American Geophysical Union; Dir. and Past Pres. Nat. Audubon Society; Fellow American Geographical Society, New York Acad. of Sciences (Vice-Pres. 24), American Ornithologists' Union, American Phil. Society, and American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Hon. Fellow Royal Hungarian Inst. and Royal Society of N.Z.
Publs. *Bird Islands of Peru* 25 *Wandering Among Forgotten Isles* (part author) 27, *Problems of Polar Research* (part author) 28, *Oceanic Birds of South America* (2 vols.) 36, *Logbook for Grace* 47; (awarded Burroughs Medal 38, Brewster Medal 37, Cullum Medal Amer. Geog. Soc. 40, Elliot Medal Nat. Acad. Sciences 43).
American Museum of Natural History, New York 24, N.Y.

Murphy, Robert Daniel, LL.M.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Marquette Acad. and George Washington Univ.
Clerk Post Office Dept. 16-17, Legation Berne 17-19; Asst. to Chief, Treasury Dept. 19-20; Vice-Consul Zurich 21, Munich 21-24; Consul Seville 25-29; Consul Paris 30-41, Counsellor Embassy 39-41; American rep. Algiers 43-44; U.S. mem. Advisory Council for Italy 43-44; Political Adviser, with rank of Ambassador, to Gen. Eisenhower 44-45; Ambassador to Belgium 49-.
Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Murphy, William Parry, A.B., M.D.; American physician; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Oregon and Harvard Univ. Medical School.
Interne Rhode Island Hospital Providence 20-22;

Asst. Resident Physician Peter Bent Brigham Hospital Boston 22-23, Junior Associate in Medicine 23-28, Associate in Medicine 28-35, Senior Associate in Medicine 35-; Asst. in Medicine Harvard Univ. Medical School 23-28, Instructor 28-35, Associate in Medicine 35-48; Lecturer in Medicine 48-; discoverer (with Dr. George R. Minot) of liver treatment for pernicious anæmia; awarded Cameron Prize of Edinburgh Univ. 30, bronze medal American Medical Asscn. 34, Nobel Prize in Physiology and Medicine 34, Gold Medal Mass. Humane Society, Dip. in Internal Medicine 37, etc.; mem. Kaiserl. Leopold. Carolin. Deutsche Akad. der Naturforscher, American Society for Clinical Investigation, Asscn. of American Physicians, Society of Arts and Sciences, American Society for the Advancement of Science, Fellow American Medical Asscn., Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences, Robert Kennedy Duncan Society of Mellon Inst.; Hon. mem. Society of Finnish Physicians for Internal Diseases; Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences; N.Y. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Anæmia in Practice*: *Pernicious Anæmia* 39; 75 papers in medical journals.
20 Gloucester Street, Boston 15, Mass.

Murrant, Sir Ernest Henry, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.; British shipowner and company director.
Chair. Arcade Property Co., British Maritime Trust Ltd., Danube Navigation Co. Ltd., Economic Insur. Co. Ltd., Furness, Withy & Co. Ltd., Furness (Egypt), Furness (Far East), Johnston Warren Lines, Manchester Liners, Norfolk and N. American S.S. Co., Rio Cape Line, River Syndicate Shipping Invest. Trust, World Auxiliary, Cairn Line of Steamships, Prince Line Ltd., Furness-Houlder Argentine Lines, Houlder Bros. (Brazil), Houlder Bros., Houlder Estates, Morrel Mills, Shaw, Savill and Albion; Dir. Barclays Bank, Aberdeen and Commonwealth Line, Aviation and General Insur., Bermuda and West Indies, Blythswood Shipbg. Co., Royal Mail Lines Ltd., Pacific Steam Navigation Co.; Pres. Chamber of Shipping 47.
Browning's Manor, Blackboys, Sussex.

Murray, David Leslie, M.A.; British novelist and critic; b. 88; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Staff of *The Times* 20-45, Editor *Times Literary Supplement* 38-45; Dramatic Critic *Nation and Athenaeum* 20-23.
Publs. Novels: *The Bride Adorned* 29, *Stardust* 31, *The English Family Robinson* 33, *Trumpeter, Sound!* 33, *Regency* 36, *Commander of the Mists* 38, *Tale of Three Cities* 40, *Enter Three Witches* 42, *Folly Bridge* 45, *Leading Lady* 47, *Royal Academy* 50.
7 Stanford Close, Hove, Sussex.

Murray, Gilbert, O.M., M.A., LL.D., D.LITT., D.C.L., F.B.A., F.R.S.L.; British classical scholar and international publicist; b. Sydney, N.S.W. 66; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll., Oxford.
Prof. of Greek Glasgow Univ. 89 and Oxford Univ. 08-36; Chair. L.N. Union 23-39, Joint Pres. 39-; Chair. L.N. Cttee. of Intellectual Co-operation; Trustee of British Museum; Chair. Council for Education in World Citizenship; Pres. British Liberal Int. Council 46-.
Publs. Verse translations of Greek plays, *History of Ancient Greek Literature, Rise of the Greek Epic, Five Stages of Greek Religion, The Classical Tradition in Poetry, Aristophanes: a Study, Liberalism and the Empire, Foreign Policy of Sir Edward Grey, The Problem of Foreign Policy, The Ordeal of this Generation, Aeschylus*: *Creator of Tragedy, Stoic Christian and Humanist, A Conversation with Bryce, The Arbitration* 45, *Greek Studies* 46, *From the League to U.N. and After* 48.
Yatscombe, Boars Hill, Oxford.

Murray, Jack Keith; B.A., B.SC.AGR.; Australian agriculturalist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Sydney.
Served in A.I.F. in both World Wars; retired with rank of Colonel; Lecturer in Bacteriology and Dairy Technology, Hawkesbury Agric. Coll., N.S.W. 20-23; Principal, Queensland Agric. Coll. 23-45; Prof. of Agric., Univ. of Queensland 27-45; Admin. of Territory of Papua and New Guinea Oct. 45-; Macrossan Lecturer, Univ. of Queensland 46; Fellow Australian Nat. Research Council; Pres. Section K (Agric. and Forestry), Australian and New Zealand Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 35; Pres. Queensland Royal Soc. 36.
Govrenment House, Port Moresby, New Guinea.

Murray, James Edward, LL.M.; American lawyer and politician; b. Canada 76; ed. New York Univ. Law School.
Admitted to Montana Bar 01; in law practice Butte 01-; County Attorney Silver Bow County, Mont. 06-08; Chair. State Advisory Board Public Works Admin. 33-34; U.S. Senator from Montana 34-; Pres. U.S. Building and Loan Asscn.; Vice-Pres. and Man. Monidah Trust Corpn.; Democrat.
321 Broadway, Butte, Mont.

Murray, Sir John, K.C.V.O., D.S.O., T.D., D.L., F.S.A., M.A.; British publisher; b. 84; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Lt. Col. Commanding 12th Battalion Royal Scots 18-19, served First World War, Gallipoli, Egypt and France; senior Partner in Publishing House of John Murray, f. 1768; Editor *Quarterly Review*, f. 1809..
Home: 49 Lowndes Square, London, S.W.1; and 50 Albemarle Street, London, W.1.

Murray, Rear-Admiral L. W., C.B. (44), C.B.E. (43); Canadian naval officer.
Lieut. with British Grand Fleet 17; fmr. Dir. of Naval Operations and Training, Deputy Chief of Naval Staff, Ottawa, and mem. Canada-United States Permanent Joint Defence Board 40-; Commodore Royal Canadian Navy Sea-going Forces; Commodore commanding Canadian Ships and Establishments in the United Kingdom 41; Rear Admiral Commanding Allied Naval Forces in Newfoundland 41-42; C.-in-C. Allied Naval Forces in Canadian N.W. Atlantic 43-45, retd. 46; Student Middle Temple 47.
Red Knocker, South Petherton, Somerset.

Murray, Philip; American trade unionist; b. 86 in Scotland.
Emigrated to U.S. 02, naturalised 11; mem. Int. Board United Mine Workers of America 12, Pres. No. 5 District 16, Int. Vice-Pres. 20-42; Pres. Congress Industrial Organisations; mem. Pennsylvania Regional War Labour Board 17-18, Nat. Bituminous Coal Comm. 17-18, Nat. Industrial Recovery Board and N.R.A. Advisory Council 35; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41.
752 Berkshire Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Murray, Thomas C.; Irish playwright; b. 73; ed. St. Patrick's Coll. Dublin.
Fmr. Headmaster of Inchicore Model Schools Dublin; Vice-Pres. Irish Acad. of Letters; Dir. Authors Guild of Ireland Ltd.; Hon. D. Litt. (Nat. Univ. of Ireland).
Publs. *Birthright* 10, *Maurice Harte* 12, *Spring and other plays* 18, *Autumn Fire* 24, *Michaelmas Eve* 32, *A Stag at Bay* 34, *Spring Horizon* 37, *Illumination* 39.
11 Sandymount Avenue, Ballsbridge, Dublin.

Murray, Major William Ewart Gladstone, B.A., M.C., D.F.C.; British journalist; b. 93; ed. King Edward School Vancouver, B.C., McGill Coll. and Univ. and New Coll. Oxford.
Journalist, Canada, U.S.A. and South America 12; war service Royal Flying Corps 14-18; Aeronautical Corresp. *Daily Express* 20; Publicity Dir. L.N. Union 21, 22; Editor *Radio* 22; successively Dir. of Publicity,

Publs. and Programmes B.B.C. 23-36; Gen. Man. Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 36-42, Dir.-Gen. 42-43; now Policy Counsel, Victory Building Toronto.
104 Kilbarry Road, Forest Hill Village, Toronto, Ont., Canada.

Murry, John Middleton, O.B.E.; British writer; b. 89; ed. Christ's Hospital and Oxford Univ.
Mem. staff *Times Literary Supplement* 14-39; mem. Political Intelligence Dept. of War Office 16-19; Chief Censor 19; Editor *Athenæum* 19-21, *Adelphi* 23-38, 40-48, *Peace News* 40-46.
Publs. include: *Fyodor Dostoevsky*, *Poems*, *The Evolution of an Intellectual*, *The Problem of Style*, *Keats and Shakespeare*, *The Life of Jesus*, *God*, *Son of Woman*, *The Necessity of Communism*, *William Blake*, *Reminiscences of D. H. Lawrence*, *The Life of Katherine Mansfield* (with Ruth E. Mantz), *Between Two Worlds*, *Shakespeare*, *Countries of the Mind* (2 vols.), *The Necessity of Pacifism*, *Heaven and Earth*, *The Pledge of Peace*, *The Price of Leadership*, *The Defence of Democracy*, *Europe in Travail*, *The Betrayal of Christ by the Churches*, *Christocracy*, *Adam and Eve*, *The Free Society*, *The Mystery of Keats*.
Lower Lodge, Thelnetham, nr. Diss, Norfolk.

Muselier, Vice-Admiral Emile Henry, French naval officer; b. 82; ed. French Naval School, Brest.
Served *Le Borda* 99; Ensign 02; Lieut. 12; served *Edgar Quinet* until 15; Commdr. Fusiliers Marins Nieuport, Yser 15; later served with Naval Gunners in Champagne and Belgium; Head of Naval and Ballistics and Armaments Dept., Min. of Inventions, also Commdr. Q-boat; trans. to Paris, attached to Clemenceau; Commdr. *La Scarpe* 18-21; Lieut. Commdr. July 18; in charge defence of Mariupol Feb.-Mar. 19; with Army of Occupation in Germany, Chief of Staff 3 years, Chief French Naval Del. 1 year; fmr. Asst. Chief of Cabt. to Naval Min. (Borel); fmr. Commdr. *Ouragan*, Capt. 26; *Ernest Renan*, *Voltaire*, *Bretagne*; Rear-Admiral 33; fmr. Commdr. Defence of Bizerta, 2nd Div. Mediterranean Cruisers; Vice-Admiral commanding Navy and Sector of Defence of Marseilles Sept. 38-39; Commdr.-in-Chief Free French Navy and Air Force, Free French Commr. for Navy and Merchant Navy to 42; mem. Council of Defence of the Empire; Asst. to Gen. Giraud 43; arrived Paris Sept. 44; Chief French Naval Del. of the Military Mission for German Affairs till February 45; inventor of Cross of Lorraine as flag of Free France; Pres. Union for the Defence of the Republic; Hon. Pres. Concordia (Franco-British Asscn.); Grand Officer of Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, Companion of the Liberation; Hon. K.C.B.
Publs. *Marine et Résistance*, *De Gaulle contre le Gaullisme*, etc.
Château de Seymiers, Fayet le Château (Puy de Dôme); Paris, 17 rue Mouton-Duvernet.

Muteja II, Edward, H.H., Kabaka (King) of Buganda; African ruler; b. 24; ed. King's Coll., Budo, Makerere Coll., and Magdalene Coll., Cambridge.
Succeeded 39, crowned 42; holds Hon. Comm. in Grenadier Guards.
Lubiri, Mengo, P.O. Box 58, Kampala, Uganda.

Mutsaerts, Most Rev. Wilhelmus P. A. M.; Dutch ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Ruwenberg Inst., St. Michael, and Haaren Episcopal Seminaries.
Sec. of the Roman Catholic Diocese of 's-Hertogenbosch 15-28; Founder and Pastor of the Parish of St. Theresa, Tilburg 28-42; Joint Bishop of 's-Hertogenbosch 42-43, Bishop 43-.
's-Hertogenbosch, Peperstraat 19.

Myers, James Eckersley, O.B.E., D.SC., J.P.; British educationist; b. 90; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Mem. staff Dept. of Chemistry Manchester Univ. 12; mem. Court of Govs. and Council of Manchester Univ. 23-27 and 29-32; Chair. Joint Matriculation Board 38-41; Senior Lecturer in Chemistry and Sec. and Tutor Faculty of Science of Univ. 20-38; Pres. Asscn. of Univ. Teachers 30; Principal Manchester Municipal Coll. of Technology and Dean Faculty of Technology Manchester Univ. 38-; Magistrate, Cheshire 42-; mem. Council British Inst. of Management 47-.
Publs. on physical chemistry in *Journal of the Chemical Society*; *The Problem of Physico-Chemical Periodicity* (with Dr. E. S. Hedges).
College of Technology, Manchester 1.

Myers, William Irving, B.S., PH.D.; American agriculturist; b. 91; ed. Cornell Univ.
Instructor in Farm Management, Cornell Univ. 14-18; Asst. Prof. of Farm Management 18-20; Prof. of Farm Finance 20-; Head of Dept. of Agricultural Economics 38-43; Dean N.Y. State Coll. of Agriculture 43-; mem. Board of Dirs., Retail Service Agencies, and Asst. Treasurer, Co-operative Grange League Fed. Exchange 30:32; Asst. to Chair. Federal Farm Board 33; Dep. Gov. Farm Credit Admin. 33, Gov. 33-38; Pres. Federal Farm Mortgage Corpn. 34-38; Dir. Federal Surplus Relief Corpn. and Commodity Credit Corpn. 34-38; mem. President's Cttee. on Farm Tenancy 37; Chair. Land Cttee. of Nat. Resources Planning Board 38-43; Faculty Rep., Board of Trustees, Cornell Univ. 39-43; Dir. Tompkins County Trust Co. 39-42; mem. Advisory Council of Agricultural Comm. of American Bankers' Asscn. 38-43; mem. N.Y. State War Council 43-46, Research Advisory Board of Cttee. for Economic Development 42-45; Dep. Chair. and Dir. Federal Reserve Bank N.Y.; mem. Advisory Board of American Enterprise Asscn.; Board of Dirs. Continental Can Co.; Agricultural Board of Nat. Research Council; N.Y. Emergency Food Comm. 43-46; President's Famine Emergency Cttee. 46; Financial Research Cttee., Nat. Bureau of Economic Research; Exec. Cttee. U.S. Savings Bonds Div. for N.Y.; N.Y. State Comm. on Agriculture, President's Cttee. on Foreign Aid 47; Trustee Twentieth Century Fund 41-47, Rockefeller Foundation, Gen. Education Board, Mutual Life Insur. Co. N.Y.; Chair. Board of Trustees of American Inst. of Co-operation 44-48; Dir. Insular Lumbar Co. 47-; mem. Board of Trustees Carnegie Inst. of Washington 48-; American Farm Bureau Award 38.
R.D. 1 Ithaca, N.Y.

Myerson, Golda; Israeli politician; b. 98; ed. Teachers' Seminary, Milwaukee, Wis.
Teacher and librarian, Milwaukee, Chicago, and N.Y. until 21; worked as mem. of collective agricultural settlement in Palestine 21-24; with Sallel-Bone Labour Building Co. 24-26; mem. Women's Labour Council of Histadruth (Gen. Fed. of Jewish Labour) 29-34; mem. Exec. and Secretariat Fed. of Labour 34-46; Head Political Dept. Jewish Agency for Palestine Jerusalem 46-48; Israel Minister to Moscow Aug. 48-April 49; Minister of Labour and Social Insurance in Israeli Cabinet 49-; mem. Board Aviron Aviation Co.; has attended numerous Zionist Congresses, Int. Labour and Socialist Congresses; mem. Nat. Jewish Council for Palestine 30-48; mem. Labour Party.
Hakirya, Israel.

Mylonas, Alexander C., LL.D.; Greek statesman; b. 84; ed. Athens and Berlin Univs.
Sec.-Gen. Mins. of Agriculture and Nat. Economy 12-20; mem. Greek Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Member of Parliament 23-36; Senator 30-32; Min. of Agriculture in three successive Cabts. 24; Min. of Finance 28, of Education 33; exiled by Metaxas régime 37-40; escaped from Greece and attended Lebanon Conf. 44; Min. of

Navy, Greek Govt., Cairo 44, of Finance 45, again 46; Leader Agrarian Party (National-Progressive).
Publs. Many studies on agrarian economics and law.
Athens, Dionyssou 11, Kifissia.

Myrberg, Pekka Juhana, PH.D.; Finnish mathematician; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Helsinki.
University Lecturer 19-26; Prof. of Mathematics, Technical Univ. Helsinki 26-38; Univ. of Helsinki 38-; Sec. Finnish Acad. of Sciences 44-48.
Publs. Several works on mathematical subjects, especially the theory of functions.
Temppelikatu 21, Helsinki, Finland.

Myrdal, Alva; Swedish sociologist and writer; ed. Stockholm, U.S.A. and Geneva.
Dir. Social-Pedagog. Seminary, Stockholm 36-48; Sec. Comm. Women's Labour 35-38; adviser to delegation of Cttee. for Pre-School Education 38; Chair. Nat. Assoc. Business and Professional Women 38-44; mem. Comm. Int. Relief 44-48; mem. Programme Cttee. of Swedish Social Democrat Party 44-48; mem. Cttee. on Handicapped 43-47, Cttee. on Pre-School Education 44; Royal School Comm. 46; Chair. Cttee. on Films and Exposition for Social Information 46; Del. I.L.O. Conf., Paris 45, Geneva 47; UNESCO, Paris 46; Chair. World Council on Pre-School Education (Prep. Comm.); Ingrid Jespersen Prize 47; Principal Dir. U.N. Dept. of Social Welfare 49-.
Publs. *Crisis in the Population Problem, Town Children, Real Toys, Nation and Family, Contact with America, A Peep at Great Britain* 42, *World Comments* 44, *Post-War Planning* 46; Ed. *Round Table of Co-op Movement*; Ed. *Via Suecia* (multi-lingual refugee magazine) 45-47.
Les Feuillantines, Place des Nations, Geneva.

Myrdal, Karl Gunnar, LL.D.; Swedish economist and politician; b. 98.
Lecturer in Political Economy Stockholm Univ. 27; Asst. Prof. Geneva Institut Universitaire de Hautes Études Internationales 30; Prof. of Political Economy and Financial Science Stockholm Univ. 33-; expert to the Govt. on financial, economic and social questions 33; conducted investigation on American Negroes for Carnegie Corpn. 38-43; Min. of Trade and Commerce 45-47; Exec. Sec. U.N. Economic Comm. for Europe, Geneva April 47-; Senator; Hon. LL.D. (Harvard) 38; Dr. Lit. (Fisk Univ.) 47.
Publs. *Prisbildningsproblemet och föränderligheten* 27, *Sveriges väg genom penningkrisen* 31, *Das politische Element in der nationalökonomischen Doktrinbildung* 32, *The Cost of Living in Sweden* 1830-1930 33, *Kris i befolkningsfrågan* 34, *Finanspolitikens ekonomiska verkningar* 34, *Monetary Equilibrium* 39, *Population, A Problem for Democracy* 40, *An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy* 44, *Warnung gegen Friedensoptimismus* 45.
Geneva, Villa "Les Feuillantines", 4 route de Ferney.

Myres, Sir John (Linton), Kt., O.B.E., M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British historian; b. 69; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 92-95; Student and Tutor Christ Church 94-07; Gladstone Prof. of Greek Liverpool Univ. 07-10; Wykeham Prof. of Ancient History Oxford Univ. and Fellow and Librarian New Coll. 10-39, Hon. Fellow 46; Hon. D.Sc., Hon. D. Litt.
Publs. *A History of Rome* 02, *The Dawn of History* 11, *The Political Ideas of the Greeks* 27, *Who were the Greeks?* 30, *Mediterranean Culture* 43.
13 Canterbury Road, Oxford.

Mysore, Maharaja of, H.H. Sir Sri Jaya Chamarajendra Wadiyar Bahadur, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.; Indian ruler b. 19; ed. Royal School and Intermediate and Maharaja's Colls., Univ. of Mysore; Hon. LL.D., Benares Hindu Univ. 41; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll. of Music 46.
Installed with full powers 40; salute of 21 guns; Chancellor of Univ. of Mysore; created G.C.S.I. 45, G.C.B. 46.
The Palace, Mysore.

N

Nabholz, Hans, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 74; ed. Zürich, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Dir. State Archives of Canton Zürich 03; Prof. of History Zürich Univ. 24-44; Hon. Prof. 45-; Pres. Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences.
Publs. *Stadtbücher von Zürich, Steuerbücher von Zürich, History of Switzerland till 1519, History of Switzerland 1798-1815, History of the High Schools of Zürich before the foundation of the University (1832), Medieval Agrarian Society in Transition,* contributor to *Cambridge Economic History* 41, *Einführung in das Studium der mittelalterlichen und neuern Geschichte* 48.
Zollikon (Zürich).

Nachat Pasha, Hassan; Egyptian diplomatist and industrialist; ed. Royal School of Law, Cairo, and Dijon School of Law.
Fmr. Prof. of Law Cairo Univ.; Dir. Cabt. Min. of Justice; Under-Sec. of State for Wakfs 23-24; Chief of Cabt. to King Fouad I; Min. to Spain 25; Min. to Germany 29-38; Ambassador to Great Britain Mar. 38-44; Grand Cross Order of Ismail, Order of the Nile, Croix de Mérite, and White Lion; Grand Officer Legion of Honour.
14 Sharia Bahgat Aly, Zamalek, Cairo.

Nadhmi, Omar, Seyid; Iraqi politician.
Min. of Economics 38-40, of Communications and Public Works March 40-46; Min. of Justice 46-48; mem. of the Senate.
Baghdad.

Nadolny, Rudolf; German diplomatist; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Königsberg.
Entered German Foreign Office 02; Vice-Consul St. Petersburg 03; Counsellor in Foreign Office 07; mem. of Int. Control Comm. in Albania 13; Chargé d'affaires in Persia 16; Privy Councillor in Foreign Office 17; Chief of Bureau of the Pres. 19; Ambassador in Sweden 20-24, in Turkey 24-32; Leader of German Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32-33; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. Nov. 33-June 34; retired at own request.
Publs. *Verkehr nach Russland* 12, *Germanisierung oder Slavisierung* 28, *Völkerrecht und deutscher Friede* 49.
Honnef-Rhöndorf, Rheinland-Westfalen, Germany.

Naesmith, Andrew, C.B.E., HON. M.A., J.P. (Manchester); British trade union official; b. 88.
Gen. Sec. Amalgamated Weavers' Asscn.; Gen. Sec. Northern Counties Textile Trades Fed.; mem. Gen. Council Trades Union Congress; mem. Economic Planning Council; Dir. Bank of England 49-.
19 St. James Street, Accrington, Lancashire.

Nafziger, Ralph LeRoy; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Kansas City Public School and Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.
Founder and Pres. Nafziger Baking Co., Kansas City, Mo. 10-25, St. Louis, Mo. 17-25, Sedalia, Mo. 18-25, Burlington, Ia. 19-25, Muskogee, Okla. 19-25, Decatur, Ill. 19-25, Wichita Falls, Texas 20-25, Memphis, Tenn. 23-25; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Sales and Advertising Man. Purity Bakeries Corpn. 25-27; Pres. Schulze Baking Co., Kansas City, Mo. 27-; Pres. R.L. Nafziger Investment Co. 29-, Interstate Bakeries Corpn. 30-; Chair. Board Western Bakeries Corpn. Ltd., Los Angeles, Calif 30-; Dir. Weber Baking Co. Ltd., Cramer Baking Co. Ltd., Suydam Baking Co. Ltd., Four-S Baking Co. Ltd., Log Cabin Bread Co. Ltd., Calif., Dolly Madison Corpn. Ltd., Kilpatrick Baking Co. Ltd., Calif.; mem. Board Govs. American Bakers' Asscn. (Treas. 18-19), granted patents for Nafziger Governor for Automobile Motors, Electro-Vac. Governor, Idlestop Time Switch; mem. Kansas City Chamber of Commerce.
Home: Narragansett Apartments, 1640 E. 50th Street, Chicago, Ill.; Office: 34th and Broadway, Kansas City, Mo.

Näf, Werner; Swiss historian; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Geneva, Munich (DR. PHIL.), Berlin, and Zürich.
Prof. of Gen. History, Univ. of Berne 25-.
Publs. *Kriegsursachen und Kriegsschuldfrage von 1914* 32, *Staat und Staatsgedanke* 35, *Vadian und seine Stadt St. Gallen* 44, *Die Epochen der neueren Geschichte* (2 vols.) 45-46.
Gümligen, near Berne, Switzerland.

Nagai, Hisomu, M.D.; Japanese physiologist; b. 76; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ. and Germany.
Fmr. Lecturer Nippon Dental Coll. and Tokyo Dental Coll.; Hon. Prof. Medical Faculty Tokyo Univ.; Lecturer Okayama-Chiba Medical Univ.; Pres. Japanese Asscn. for Racial Hygiene, Japan Sex Education Society, and Children's Welfare Asscn.
Kanagawa Prefecture, 6715 Kugenuma.

Nagaoka, Haruichi (Shun iichi); Japanese diplomatist b. 77; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Attaché Paris Legation 02; Sec. of Hague Legation 07, Berlin 09, Brussels 11-13; Chief of Personnel and Protocol Bureau Foreign Office 16; Counsellor Paris Embassy 17-21; Min. to the Netherlands 21-26; Ambassador to Germany 26-30, to France 32-34; fmr. Del. to the L.N ; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice The Hague 35.
Tokyo, 88 Hanazono-cho, Yotsuya-ku.

Nager, Felix Robert, DR. MED.; Swiss university professor; b. 77; ed. Univs. of Basle Heidelberg, and Zürich.
Priv. doz., Univ. of Zürich 08-15, Titular Prof. 15-27; Extraordinary Prof. and Dir. of Clinic 27-47, Ordinary Prof. 47-48, Emeritus Prof. of Otolaryngology 48-; Hon. F.R.S.M., F.C.S.E.
Publs. Scientific works and papers on the pathology and treatment of ear, nose and throat diseases.
Office: Freiestrasse 30, Zürich; Home: Eschenhof, Itschnach/Küsnacht (Zch.), Switzerland.

Naggiar, Paul-Emile; French diplomatist; b. 83; ed. École des Sciences Politiques and Lyons and Paris Univs.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 08-; Consul Shanghai 13-17, Yunnan (China) 18; Consul-Gen. Montreal 21; Dir. Office of French Intellectual Instns. Abroad 24, Consul-Gen. Shanghai 25; Dir. Asia and Oceania Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Min. to Yugoslavia 32-35; to Czecho-Slovakia 35-36; Ambassador to China 36-38, to U.S.S.R. 38-40; Del. to Inter-Allied Comm. for Far East 47-.
37 quai d'Orsay, Paris.

Nagórski, Zygmunt, LL.D.; Polish lawyer; b. 84; ed. Warsaw and Zürich Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Civil Law Warsaw Univ. Vice-Pres. Warsaw Bar, mem. Comm. for Codification of Polish Law; Editor Polish quarterly law review *Themis Polska* 13-; Pres. Polish Asscn. for Int. Co-operation, fmrly. L.N. Asscn.; Vice-Pres. Supreme State Audit 40-45; Lecturer in Civil Law, Polish Faculty Oxford 43-47; Consultant in Polish and Int. Law.
4 Montolieu Gardens, Putney, London, S.W.15; Office: 286 Terminal House, Grosvenor Gardens, S.W.1.

Nagy, Ferenc; Hungarian politician; b. 03; ed. Bisse, Hungary.
Chief Sec. of Independent Smallholders' Party 30-39; elected to Parl. 39; Min. of Reconstruction May-Nov.

45; elected Pres. Independent Smallholders' Party Aug. 45; Speaker of Nat. Assembly and Chair. Nat. Supreme Council Nov. 45; Prime Min. of Hungary Feb. 46-May 47; Pres. World Asscn. of Hungarians; Vice-Pres. Int. Peasant Union May 48-.

Nagy, Imre; Hungarian politician; b. 96; ed. Kaposvár Commercial High School.
Fought in Russia at outbreak of Revolution; returned to Hungary 21; after expulsion from Social Democratic Party joined illegal Communist Party; Hungarian broadcaster in Moscow during Second World War; returned to Hungary with Soviet Army 44; Minister of Agriculture 44, of the Interior 45; Speaker of the Hungarian Parl. 47; Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Budapest; Editor of *Szabad Föld*.
Publs. *A magyar parasztság helyzete, Az agrárproblémák*.
Orsó u. 43, Budapest II, Hungary.

Nahas Pasha, Mustafa El; Egyptian politician; b. 76; ed. Cairo Coll.
Fmr. Judge Local Courts; Deputy and Min. of Communications 24; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies 26, Pres. 27-28; Chair. Wafd Party 27-; Prime Min. 28, 30 and 36-37; mem. Egyptian Del. Capitulations Conf. Montreux 37; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-44, and Jan. 50-.
31 Abbas Street, Heliopolis, Cairo.

Nair, Rt. Hon. Sir C. Madhavan, P.C., Kt., B.A.; Indian jurist; b. 79; ed. Madras Christian Coll., Univ. Coll. London and Middle Temple.
Advocate Madras High Court 04; Vice-Principal Madras Law Coll. 09; Law Reporter High Court 15-16; Prof. Law Coll. 16-20, officiating Principal 20; Govt. Pleader High Court Madras 20-23, Advocate-Gen. 23-24, Judge 24-39; Pres. Railway Rates Advisory Cttee. 40-41; Sec. Students' Advisory Cttee.; mem. Judicial Cttee. Privy Council 41.
c/o The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Nairn, Sir Michael, Bt.; British industrialist; b. 74; ed. Sherbourne, Edinburgh Academy, Marburg Univ.
Chair. Michael Nairn and Greenwich, Ltd., Michael Nairn & Co., Ltd.; Dir. Bank of Scotland, Dundee, Perth and London Shipping Co., Ltd., Fife Coal Co. Ltd.
Elie House, Elie, Fife.

Nájera, Francisco Castillo; Mexican politician; b. 86; ed. in Mexico.
Graduated as doctor, joined Mexican Army and Commissioned Major in Medical Corps, subsequently Gen. of Brigade; Prof. School of Medicine Mexico Univ. and Army School of Surgeons; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary to China 22-24, Belgium 27-30, to Holland 30-32, France 33-35, Austria 34-35; Pres. Mexican Delegation to Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Pres. Mexican delegation to Internat. Labour Conf. 32 and 33 and 34; Rep. Mexican Govt. in L.N. Council 33-34 and Pres. in several sessions; Head Mexican delegation to L.N. Assembly 33-34; Pres. Mexican delegation to Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace, Buenos Aires 36; Ambassador to U.S. 34-45; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 45-; Pres. Security Council U.N. 46.
Publs. Several books on Mexican folklore and poetry, and essays on Foreign poetry.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Mexico City.

Najib al-Azzi, Sabih; Iraqi diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Istanbul Military Coll.
Participated in Arab Nat. Movement since its inception; fought on Caucasian front in First World War, taken prisoner Iraq after leaving Turkish Army to join Arab Movement in Hijaz, sent to India 18; joined Syrian Govt. 19; returned to Iraq 21; A.D.C. to the King 21-24; military training in England 24-26; commdt. Staff Coll. 28-31; Dir.-Gen. of Police 31-35; Chargé d'Affaires Berlin 35; Perm. Del. to L.N. 36-38; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Affairs 38 and 41; Min. of Defence 38-39; Min. to Turkey 41-43.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, Iraq.

Nall, Sir Joseph, Kt., D.S.O.; British industrialist and politician; b. 87.
Conservative M.P. for Hulme 18-29 and 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Mr. W. C. Bridgeman 19-21; Chair. and Man. Dir. Joseph Nall & Co. Ltd.; Chair. Bermuda Railways Investment Co. Ltd., and of several traction and electric power companies.; Dir. Manchester Chamber of Commerce, Midland Counties Electric Supply Co. Ltd., Linby Colliery Co. Ltd., Lancashire Electric Light and Power Co. Ltd., etc.
Hulme House, Manchester, 16.

Namier, Lewis Bernstein, M.A., F.B.A.; British historian; b. Russian Poland 88; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Private 20th Royal Fusiliers 14-15; mem. staff Propaganda Dept. 15-17, Political Intelligence Bureau, Dept. of Information 17-18, Political Intelligence Dept. Foreign Office 18-20; Lecturer in Modern History Balliol Coll. Oxford 20-21; business 21-23; historical research 23-29; mem. House of Commons Records Cttee. 29-; Political Sec. Jewish Agency for Palestine 29-31; Prof. of Modern History Manchester Univ. 31-; Ford's Lecturer Univ. of Oxford 33-34.
Publs. *Germany and Eastern Europe* 15, Chapter *The Downfall of the Habsburg Monarchy* (in Vol. IV *History of the Peace Conference of Paris* by Major Temperley) 21, *The Structure of Politics at the Accession of George III* 29, *England in the Age of the American Revolution* 30, *Skyscrapers and Other Essays* 31 *Additions and Corrections to Sir John Fortescue's Edition of the Correspondence of King George III* (vol. 1) 37, *In the Margin of History* 39, *Conflicts* 42, *1848: The Revolution of the Intellectuals* 46, *Facing East* 47.
The University, Manchester.

Nanavati, Sir Manilal Balabhai, Kt., B.A., LL.B., M.A.; b. 77; ed. Baroda, St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay, and Wharton School of Finance Pennsylvania.
Entered Baroda State Service 04, Dir. of Commerce and Industries 12, various posts 12-31; Sec., later Pres. Okha Harbour Board 26-30; Revenue Commr 32-33; Naib Dewan (mem Exec Council) 34-35; Deputy Governor Reserve Bank of India 36-41; Pres. Indian Society of Agricultural Economics.
Publs. Reports on *Agricultural Indebtedness in Baroda State* 13, *Sociological Survey of Servants of Khangji Department* 17, *Industrial Development in Baroda State* 19, *The Indian Rural Problem* (with J. J. Anjaria).
"Leela," Juhu, Bombay.

Napier, Hon. Sir John Mellis, K.C.M.G., LL.B.; British jurist; b. 82; ed. City of London School and Adelaide Univ.
Called to S. Australian Bar 03; K.C. 22; Puisne Judge of S. Australia 24-41, Chief Justice 42-; Lieut.-Gov. S. Australia 42-.
Shurdington, Crafers, Adelaide.

Narayan, Jayaprakash; Indian trade union official; ed. Bihar and U.S.A.
Founder and Sec. Socialist Party; Head of Labour Dept. Indian Nat. Congress 31; imprisoned on several occasions; now Pres. of Indian Railwaymen's Fed. New Delhi.
c/o Socialist Party Office, National House, 6 Dulloch Road, Bombay 1, India.

Narayanaswamy Chetty, Dewan Bahadur, Sir Gopathy, Kt., C.I.E., J.P.; Indian merchant; b. 81.
Pres. Madras Corpn. 27-28; Pres. Depressed Classes

Mission Society; mem. South India Chamber of Commerce; mem. Cinema Board; mem. Council of State; mem. Central Board of Railways; mem. Governing Body of the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research Delhi, Govt. of Madras Labour Advisory Board, Board of Industries, Admission Board of Presidency Coll., of Advisory Council of Queen Mary's Coll. for Women; Pres. of many charitable associations.
"Gopathy Nivas", 18 Venkatanarayana Road, Thiagarayanagar, Madras.

Nariman, K. F.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 90.
Mem. Bombay Legislative Council 24 and 37; leader of the Bombay Swarajya Party; Pres. All-India Youth Conf. 28; Pres. Bombay Provincial Congress Cttee.; mem. Civil Disobedience Movement 30-32; mem. Congress Working Cttee. 32, 33 and 34; mem. Municipal Corpn.; Chair. Reception Cttee. of the Indian Nat. Congress 34; Mayor of Bombay 35; mem. Legislative Assembly.
Worli Village Beach, Worli, Bombay.

Narkiss, Mordecai; Israeli artistic expert and numismatist; b. 98; ed. Poland, Austria and Germany.
Study and research work until 20; Curator Jewish Nat. Museum Bezalel Jerusalem 20-32; Dir. Jewish Nat. Museum Bezalel Jerusalem 32-.
Publs. *Coins of Palestine* (in two parts) 36-38, *The Hanukkah Lamp* 39, *Dictionary of Graphic Arts* 37, *The Artcraft of the Yemenite Jews* 41; many articles and essays in various periodicals—mainly on coins and seals.
6 Israel Street, Neve Bezalel, Jerusalem.

Narsingarh, H. H. Sri Huzur Raja Sir Vikram Singh Sahib Bahadur, K.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 09; ed. Daly Coll. Indore and Mayo Coll. Ajmere.
Mem. Paramar branch of Agnikul Rajputs; K.C.I.E. 41; salute of 11 guns.
Narsingarh, Central India.

Nash, John Northcote, A.R.A.; British artist; b. 93; ed. Wellington Coll.
Artists Rifles 16, served France until 18 when commissioned paint war pictures for Imperial War Museum; mem. Society of Wood Engravers and of London Group; Asst. Teacher of Design, Royal Coll. of Art 34; represented in Tate Gallery, Victoria and Albert Museum, Manchester, Leeds, Sheffield, Bath, Dublin, Brighton, Rochdale, Newport, Aberdeen, Durban (S.A.); A.R.A. 40; Official War Artist to Admiralty 40-41; Capt. Royal Marines 41; Special duties, Acting Major 43-44.
Bottengom's Farm, Wormingford, nr. Colchester, Essex

Nash, Rt. Rev. Norman Burdett, D.D.; American clergyman; b. 88; ed. Cambridge (Mass.) Latin School, Harvard Univ. Law School (A.B.), Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge (Mass.) (B.D.), London School of Economics.
Sec. N.Y. State Reservation Comm. Saratoga Springs 10-12; Instructor Episcopal Theological School 16-17, Asst. Prof. 19-25, Prof. of Christian Social Ethics 25-39; Rector St. Paul's School 39-47; Bishop Co-adjutor Diocese of Mass. Protestant Episcopal Church 47, Bishop 47-; Rector St. Anne's Church Lincoln, Mass. 16-23; 1st Lieut. Chaplain 150 F.A. 42nd Div. A.E.F. France 18-19; Hon. S.T.D. (Boston Univ.), D.D. (Yale), and several other hon. degrees.
1 Joy Street, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Nash, Ogden; American writer, b. 02; ed. St. George's School Newport, R.I. and Harvard Univ.
Publs. *Hard Lines* (poems) 31, *Free Wheeling* 31, *Happy Days* 33, *The Primrose Path* (poems) 35, *The Bad Parent's Garden of Verse* 36, *I'm a Stranger Here Myself* 38, *The Face is Familiar* 41, *Good Intentions* 42, *Many Long Years Ago* (poems) 45.
4300 Rugby Road, Baltimore, Md.

Nash, Rt. Hon. Walter, P.C., HON. LL.D. (Cambridge, England, Tufts Coll., Mass., and Temple Univ. Phila.); Deputy Prime Minister of New Zealand; b. 82; ed. Kidderminster, England.
N.Z. Del. to 2nd Int. Labour Conf. 20; mem. Nat. Exec. Labour Party 19-37; Sec. 22-32; Nat. Pres. 35-36; mem. N.Z. Parl. 29-; mem. Wellington Harbour Board 33-38; Minister of Finance, Customs, etc. 35-; Minister of Social Security 38; Minister of Marketing 36-41; Minister of N.Z. in U.S.A. 42-44; mem. Pacific War Council, Washington 42-44; mem. N.Z. War Cabinet 39-45; Deputy Prime Minister of N.Z. 40-; N.Z. rep. Imperial Conf. 37; leader of N.Z. Del. Int. Monetary Conf., Bretton Woods 44; N.Z. rep. U.N. Food and Agriculture Comm. 43-44; del. to British Commonwealth P.M.'s Conf., London 46; leader of N.Z. Del. to Confs. on Trade and Employment, Geneva 47, Havana 47-48; Vice-Pres. N.Z. Inst. of Int. Affairs.
14 St. Albans Grove, Lower Hutt; and Parliament Buildings, Wellington, N.Z.

Nason, John William, A.B. (Carleton Coll.), A.M. (Harvard), B.A. (Oxon), LL.D. (Pennsylvania, Carleton), LITT.D. (Muhlenberg Coll., Hahnemann Medical School and Coll.); American educator; b. 05; ed. Chicago Latin School, Phillips Exeter Acad., Carleton Coll., Yale Divinity School, Harvard Graduate School, Oxford Univ. (Rhodes Scholar from Minn.).
Instr. in Philosophy Swarthmore Coll. 31-34, Asst. Prof. 34-40; Pres. 40-; Asst. to American Sec. Rhodes Trustees 34-40; Pres. United Nations Council Philadelphia 43-45; Vice-Pres. 45-47; Pres. World Affairs Council of Philadelphia 49-; American Philosophical Asscn.; Fellow and Pres. Board of Dir. Nat. Council on Religion in Higher Education; Trustee, Edward W. Hazen Foundation, Phillips Exeter Acad.; Quaker, Democrat.
Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.

Nasrullah, Khan; Afghan politician; b. 04.
Fmr. Commissioner of different provinces; Commissioner of Police at Mazare Sharif, Governor of Southern provinces of Kabul and Ghazni and Deputy-Min. of Interior Affairs; Deputy Min. of Public Works 34-.
Publ. Translation of *Korane Sharif* into Persian.
Kabul, Balae Kohe Deh Afghanan.

Nathan of Churt, 1st Baron, cr. 40; **Col. Harry Louis Nathan,** P.C., T.D., D.L., J.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. St. Paul's School.
Solicitor, mem. firm Herbert Oppenheimer, Nathan and Vandyk; Lieut. and J.P. County of London; Liberal M.P. for N.E. Bethnal Green 29-34; Labour M.P. 34-35, for Wandsworth 37-40; mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party 42-45; fmr. Sec. Cobden Club; Dir. Welfare, Eastern and London Commands 39-43; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for War and Vice-Pres. Army Council 45-Oct. 46; Min. of Civil Aviation Oct. 46-48; Chair. Nat. Defence Public Interest Cttee. and Westminster Hospital London; Knight of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Fellow Royal Society of Arts, Royal Economic, Statistical and Geographical Societies.
Publ. *Free Trade To-day* 29.
55 Park Lane, London, W.1.

Nathan, George Jean; American critic; b. 82; ed. Cornell and Bologna Univs.
Mem. staff *New York Herald* 05-06; Dramatic Critic and co-Editor with H. L. Mencken *Smart Set* 08-23 and nat. syndicate of newspapers 12-29; Dramatic Editor *Judge* 22-34; founder and Editor with (H. L. Mencken) *American Mercury* 24-25 and Contributing Editor 25-30; Dramatic Critic *Vanity Fair* 30-38, *Life* 34-37, *Esquire* 35-46, *Saturday Review of Literature* 36-37, *Scribner's* 37-39, *Newsweek* 37-40, *American Mercury* 39-; one of founders and Editor *American Spectator*

32-; hon. mem. Critics Circle of London; Pres. Critics Circle of New York 38-40; contrib. *Encyclopædia Britannica* and *Britannica Year Book*.
Publs. *The Eternal Mystery* 13, *Another Book on the Theatre* 16, *Bottoms Up* 17, *A Book Without A Title* 18, *Comedians All* 19, *The Critic and the Drama* 22, *The House of Satan* 26, *Land of the Pilgrims' Pride* 27, *Monks are Monks* 29, *Since Ibsen* 33, *Intimate Notebooks of George Jean Nathan* 34, *Passing Judgments* 35, *The Theatre of the Moment* 36, *The Morning After the First Night* 37, *Encyclopædia of the Theatre* 40, *The Entertainment of a Nation* 42, *The Theatre Book of the Year* 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, etc.
44 West 44th Street, New York City.

Nathan, Otto, PH.D.; American economist; b. Germany 93; ed. Würzburg, Freiburg and Munich Univs.
Statistical and Economic Adviser to Reich Dept. of Economics 20-33; Dir. Dept. for Research on Int. Economic Problems, mem. Inst. for Business Research, Co-Editor *Vierteljahrshefte fur Konjunkturforschung* 26-30; mem. German Del. to Int. Economic Conf. Geneva 27; Lecturer Hochschule für Politik Berlin 28-33; Economic Adviser to Pres. Hoover's Emergency Cttee. on Employment 31; Visiting Lecturer Princeton Univ. 33-35; Associate Prof. of Economics N.Y. Univ. 35-; Prof. of Economics Vassar Coll. 42-44; Chief Economic Analyst U.S. Treasury Dept. 44-45; Inst. Biarritz American Univ. 45-46; Visiting Prof. of Economics, Howard Univ. 46-; Consultant on Economic Literature, Library of Congress 46-.
Publs. *Some Considerations of Unemployment Insurance in the Light of German Experience*, *The N.I.R.A. and Stabilisation*, *Cartels and the State in the Light of German Experience*, *International Economic Action and Peace*, *Consumption in Germany during the Period of Rearmament*, *The Nazi Economic System* 44, *Nazi War Finance and Banking* 44, Edited *Die Wirtschaft des Auslandes* 00-07 and 28.
55 East 10th Street, New York, N.Y.

Nathan, Robert; American novelist; b. 94; ed. Exeter Acad. and Harvard Univ.
Lecturer in Poetry New York Univ. 24-25; mem. Exec. Cttee. U.S. P.E.N. Club (Pres. 40-42); mem. and Vice-Pres. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Autumn* 21, *Jonah* 25, *Fiddler in Barly* 26, *The Woodcutter's House* 27, *The Bishop's Wife* 28, *There is Another Heaven* 29, *The Orchid* 30, *One More Spring* 33, *Road of Ages* 35, *Selected Poems* 35, *The Enchanted Voyage* 36, *Winter in April* 37, *The Barly Field* 38, *Music at Evening* (play) 38, *A Winter Tide* 39, *Portrait of Jennie* 39, *Dunkirk* 40, *They Went on Together* 41, *Tapiola's Brave Regiment* 41, *The Sea Gull Cry* 41, *Journal for Josephine* 42, *But Gently Day* 43, *Morning in Iowa* 44, *The Darkening Meadows* 45, *Mr. Whittle and the Morning Star* 47, *Long After Summer* 49, *The River Journey* 49.
237 Strada Carta Road, Los Angeles 24, Calif.

Nauckhoff, Sigurd; Swedish engineer and industrialist; b. 79; ed. Stockholm Univ. of Technology; Dr. Phil. h.c. Fmr.Pres. Swedish Chemical Industries Fed.; Pres. Swedish Society of Engineers and Architects; Man. Dir. Nitroglycerin A/B 21-44; Pres. Royal Swedish Acad. of Engineering Sciences 45-47.
Stockholm.

Navarro y Enriquez, José Gabriel; Ecuadorian lawyer, professor, and diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Seminary of San Luis and Central Univ. of Quito
Sub.-Sec. of Senate 09-10; Dir. Nat. School of Fine Arts 11; Consul-Gen. of Ecuador in Madrid 28; Del. to many Int. Congresses; Prof. of History of Hispanic-American Colonial Art Univ. of Seville 30; Prof. of History Central Univ. Quito 31-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Ambassador to Uruguay 38, to Brazil 47-; mem. of numerous learned socs. and acads.; numerous decorations.
Publs. *Ejecución extraterritorial de las sentencias extranjeras* 05, *Contribuciones a la historia del arte en el Ecuador* 25, *La escultura en el Ecuador durante los siglos XVI, XVII, y XVIII* 29, *El municipio en América* 30, etc.
Embajada de Ecuador, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Nawanagar, Maharaja of; Lieut.-Gen. His Highness Jam Shri Sir Digvijaysinhji Ranjitsinhji Jadeja, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., A.D.C.; Rajpramukh of the United State of Saurashtra; b. 95; ed. Rajkumar Coll., Malvern Coll., and Univ. Coll. London.
Succeeded to the Gadi 33; Chancellor Chamber of Princes 37-44; represented Indian Princes on Imperial War Cabinet and Pacific War Council in London 42; A.D.C. to H.M. the King 36-48; elected Rajpramukh (Ruler-Pres.) of United State of Saurashtra Feb. 48; mem. Indian Del. to U.N. General Assemblies Sept. 48, Sept. 49; Capt. late 5th/6th Rajputana (Napier's) Rifles and saw active service with Egyptian Expeditionary Force 20, with Wazir Force 22-24; Lieut.-Gen. 48.
The Palace, Jamnagar, India.

Nawaz, Begum **Shah,** M.B.E.; Pakistani social worker and politician; b. 96; ed. Queen Mary's Coll. Lahore.
Actively engaged in social and educational reform; mem. Punjab Board Film Censors 26-; first woman mem. All-India Moslem League Exec. Cttee.; Punjab Del. to Annual Women's Conf. Delhi 27; first woman Vice-Pres. 42nd Social Reform Conf. Lahore 29; Del. to Indian Round Table Conf. 30-33; Collaborator L.N. 32; Del. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 35; mem. Punjab Legislative Assembly and Parl. Sec. for Education, Medical Relief and Public Health 37-43; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind Medal 1st Class 37; M.B.E. 38; mem. Indian Defence Council 41; del. Pacific Relations Conf. Canada 42; fmr. Head of Women's Section Government of India; mem. Pakistan Constituent Assembly.
Publs. Pamphlets on social and educational subjects.
53 Lawrence Road, Lahore, Pakistan.

Nawiasky, Hans, LL.D.; German jurist; b. 80; ed. Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer and Extra. Prof. Vienna 10-18; Prof. Munich Univ. 19-33; Prof. St. Gallen 34-, since 46 also.
Publs. *Deutsches und oesterreichisches Postrecht*, *Der Bundesstaat als Rechtsbegriff*, *Bayerisches Verfassungsrecht*, *Grundprobleme der Reichsverfassung*, *Staatstypen der Gegenwart* 34, *Rechtsfragendes wirtschaftlichen Neuaufbaues* 35, *Aufbau und Begriff der Eidgenossenschaft* 37, *Die Schweiz von aussen gesehen* 40, *Allgemeine Rechtslehre als System der rechtlichen Grundbegriffe* 41, 2nd edn. 48, *Die rechtliche Organisation des Betriebs* 43, *Allgemeine Staatslehre*: Vol. I *Grundlegung* 45, *Kann das deutsche Volk für Demokratie und Weltfrieden gewonnen werden?* 46, *Die Verfassung des Freistaates Bayern, Kommentar* 48.
St. Gallen, Notkerstr. 20.

Naylor, Arthur Holden, M.SC., M.I.MECH.E., M.INST.C.E.; British engineer; b. 97.
War service with Royal Engineers 16-19; Investigator Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research, Metal Construction of Aeroplanes 19; with Coode, Matthews, Fitzmaurice and Wilson 20; Asst. Engineer Johore Causeway and Prai Power Station Malaya 21-24; Resident Engineer Sir Lawrence Guillemard Service Reservoir Penang S.S. 25-29; assisted Severn Barrage Investigation 30-31; Chief Asst. Engineer 2nd Stage Development Lochaber Water Power Scheme 31-34; Civil Engineer in charge Kenya and Uganda Hydro-Electric Investigations 34-35; Research Officer Inst. of

Civil Engineers 35-38; Prof. of Engineering Queen's Univ. Belfast 38-.
Publ. *Siphon Spillways* 35.
Queen's University, Belfast.

Naylor, Joseph R., B.A., M.A., B.L.; American merchant; b. 78; ed. Washington and Jefferson Coll. and Virginia Univ.
Barrister 01; Dir. Pittsburgh branch of Federal Reserve Bank 24-30 and Chair. 26-29; Nat. Exchange Bank of Wheeling, Pres. 29-42; Pres. The John S. Naylor Co.; mem. West Virginia State Legislature 03-07.
1401 Main Street, Wheeling, W., Va.

Nazar Anchorena, Benito A., Dr. h.c. (San Marcos, Rio de Janeiro); Argentine lawyer; b. 84; ed. Buenos Aires Univ
Sec. Federal Judge Buenos Aires 10; Federal Attorney-Gen. 13; Prof. Admin. Law, La Plata Univ. 17; Judge Circuit Court Buenos Aires 19, Pres. 20-; Dean Law Faculty, La Plata Univ. 20, Pres. 21, 24; Judge, Supreme Court of Justice 34; mem. Acad. Law.
Publs. *Expropiación por causa de utilidad publica* 08, *Constitucionalidad de la ley de impuestos internos* 14, *Constitucionalidad de la ley de jubilación de empleados ferroviarios, Derecho de los legisladores electors.*
Buenos Aires, Córdoba 1628.

Nazimuddin, Hon. Sir Khwaja, K.C.I.E., M.A.; Governor-General of Pakistan; b. 94; ed. Trinity Hall, Cambridge Univ.
Chair. Dacca Municipality 22-29; mem. Dacca Univ. Exec. Council 23-29; Min. of Education Bengal Govt. 29-34; mem. Exec. Council Govt. of Bengal 34-37; Min. for Home Affairs 37-43, Prime Min. 43-March 45; Leader of Muslim League Parl. Party, Bengal, and of Opposition in Bengal Legislative Assembly; Prime Minister of Eastern Pakistan 47-48.
Karachi, Pakistan.

Neale, John Ernest, M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Wales), F.B.A.; British historian; b. 90; ed. Liverpool and London Univs.
Prof. of Modern History Manchester Univ. 25-27; Astor Prof. of English History London Univ. 27-; mem. Treasury Cttee. on House of Commons Records 29; Ford's Lecturer in English History, Oxford Univ. 41-42; Trustee London Museum 45-; Raleigh Lecturer British Acad. 48.
Publs. *Queen Elizabeth* 34 (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Prize), *The Age of Catherine de Medici* 43; *The Elizabethan House of Commons* 49, and papers in *English Historical Review*, etc.
29 Lyndhurst Road, London, N.W.3.

Neame, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Philip, V.C., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Cheltenham Coll.
Entered Army 08, Capt. 14, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 22, Major 25, Col. 26, Major-Gen. 37, Lieut.-Gen. 40; served First World War 14-18, Adjutant Royal Engineers, Brigade-Major Infantry Brigade, Gen. Staff of Div., Corps and Army; mem. Dir. Staff, Staff Coll., Camberley 19-23; Imp. Defence Coll. 30; Chief of Staff Waziristan 32-33; Brigadier, Gen. Staff Eastern Command India 34-38; Commandant Royal Military Acad. Woolwich 38-39; Deputy Chief Gen. Staff B.E.F. 39-40; Commdr. Indian Div. Western Desert, Egypt 40; G.O.C. Palestine and Transjordan 40-41; G.O.C.-in-C. and Military Gov. Cyrenaica 41; prisoner of war 41-43, escaped; Lieut.-Gov. Guernsey 45-.
Publs. *German Strategy in the Great War, Playing with Strife* (autobiography).
Government House, Guernsey, Channel Islands.

Neander-Nilsson, Sanfrid; Swedish archæologist and journalist; b. 98; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Swedish School of Archæology Rome 27; Corresp. *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* (Stockholm) Rome and Vienna 27-31; mem. staff *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 31-37; Editor-in-Chief *Göteborgs Morgonpost* 37-.
Publs. *Grekiska vardagar, Spöknippet och korset, Från Alperna till öknen, Europeer, Kontinenten i kaos, Möte med Tredje Riket, Byn under berget* 45.
Gothenburg, Skeppsbroplatsen 1.

Nearing, Scott, B.S., PH.D.; American political scientist; b. 83; ed. Pennsylvania and Temple Univs.
Sec. Pennsylvania Child Labour Cttee. 05-07; Instructor in Economics Pennsylvania Univ. 06-14 and Asst. Prof. 14-15; Prof. of Social Science and Dean Coll. of Arts Toledo Univ. 15-17; Chair. Peoples' Council of America 17-18; Indicted, tried and acquitted under Espionage Act 18-19; Socialist candidate for Congress, New York City, 19.
Publs. *Income* 12, *Wages in the U.S.* 11, *The American Empire* 21, *Dollar Diplomacy* 26, *British General Strike* 26, *Whither China?* 28, *Black America* 29, *Twilight of Empire* 30, *War* 31, *Must We Starve?* 32, *Fascism* 33; *United World* 44, *Democracy is Not Enough* 45, *The Soviet Union as a World Power* 45, *Tragedy of Empire* 46, *War or Peace?* 46, *The Revolution of our Time* 47.
Jamaica, Vt.

Neathercoat, Ernest Tom, C.B.E., J.P., F.C.S.; British chemist; b. 80; ed. Soham School.
Chair. Savory & Moore, Ltd., J. E. Hanger & Co., Ltd., Pharmaceutical Products, Ltd., Artificial Limbmakers Ltd., Moores Stores Ltd., Metcalfe's Stores Ltd.; E. B. Jones and Co. Ltd., John Kay Ltd., Hay's Grocery Stores Ltd., and Lawrence Press Ltd.; Gov. Dir. G. S. Mascall, Son and Co. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Knoll Ltd.; Chair. Pharmacy Board of Examiners 19-24; Pres. Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain 19-23 and Int. Pharmaceutical Conf. London 23; Conservative candidate for Gower Div. of Glamorgan 24 and Cardiff South 29; mem. Livery Needlemakers, Patternmakers, Farriers' Companies; Dep. Lieut. County of Sussex.
Holbrook Park, Horsham, Sussex.

Neave, Sheffield Airey, C.M.G., O.B.E., M.A., B.SC., D.SC.; British entomologist; b. 79; ed. Eton, Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Naturalist Geodetic Survey of N. Rhodesia 04-05, Katanga Sleeping Sickness Comm. 06-08, Entomological Research Cttee. (Africa) 09-13; Hon. Sec. Asscn. of Economic Biologists 16-21, Royal Entomological Soc. London 18-33, Pres. 34-35; Ed. *Nomenclator Zoologicus* 39-40, *Review of Applied Entomology*; Chair. World List Scientific Periodicals; Hon. Sec. Zoological Soc., etc.; Asst. Dir. and Dir. Imperial Inst. Entomology 13-46.
Mill Green Park, Ingatestone, Essex.

Nebesár, Jaroslav, JUDR.; Czechoslovak lawyer; b. 82.
Lawyer in Prague 15-; Chair. Temporary Management of Nat. Bank of Czechoslovakia 45; Gov. of Nat. Bank 48-.
Publs. *New Ways in Credit* 36, *Savings and Investments* 39.
6 Karlova náměstí, Prague II, Czechoslovakia.

Needham, Joseph, M.A., PH.D., SC.D., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 00; ed. Oundle School and Cambridge Univ.
Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. 24-; Univ. Demonstrator in Biochemistry Cambridge 28-33; Visiting Prof. of Biochemistry, Stanford Univ. Calif. 29; Sir William Dunn Reader in Biochemistry 33-; Lecturer Yale Univ., Cornell Univ., Oberlin Coll. 35; Oliver Sharpey Lecturer, Royal Coll. Physicians 35-36, Herbert Spencer Lecturer, Oxford 36-37; lectured Warsaw, Lwow, Crakow and Wilno Univs. 37; Head of Sino-British Science Co-operation Office and Counsellor British Embassy, Chungking 42-46; Conway Lecturer, London 46; Head of Div. of Natural Sciences UNESCO 46-48; now Scientific Adviser to UNESCO; Boyle

Lecturer, Oxford 48; corresp. mem. Nat. Acad. of China (Academia Sinica) and Nat. Acad. of Peiping; Biological Society France, Philomathic Society, Paris; mem. Int. Acad. of the History of Science and editorial cttees., *Biological Reviews, Growth, Revue Canadienne de Biologie, Science and Society, Philosophy of Science, British Yearbook of Oriental Studies*; Order of Brilliant Star (China).
Publs. *Science, Religion and Reality* (Editor) 25, *Man a Machine* 27, *The Sceptical Biologist* 29, *Chemical Embryology* (3 vols.) 31, *The Great Amphibium* 32, *A History of Embryology* 35, *Order and Life* 35, *Christianity and the Social Revolution* (Editor) 35, *Adventures Before Birth* (trans.) 35, *Perspectives in Biochemistry* (Editor) 36, *Background to Modern Science* (Editor) 38, *Biochemistry and Morphogenesis* 42, *Time, the Refreshing River* 42, *History is on Our Side* 44, *The Teacher of Nations* 42, *Science in the Soviet Union* (Editor) 42, *Chinese Science* 45, *Science Outpost* 48, *Hopkins and Biochemistry* (Editor) 49.
1 Owlstone Road, Cambridge.

Neely, Matthew Mansfield, A.B., LL.D.; American politician; ed. West Virginia Univ.
Practised Law, Fairmont 02; Mayor of Fairmont 08-10; clerk West Virginia House of Dels. 11-13; mem. Congress 13-21; Senator from West Virginia 23-29, 31-41, 49-; Gov. of W. Virginia 41-45; mem. 79th Congress 45-47; Democrat.
Fairmont, W. Virginia.

Neergard, Ebbe de; Danish film executive; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Asst. Prof. of Danish Language and Literature, Univ. of Berlin 28-33; freelance journalist and author 33-40; secondary school teacher 40-46 (except 43-45 when refugee in Sweden); newspaper, theatre and film critic 45-48; Dir. Danish Govt. Film Office (Staatens Filmcentral) and mem. Danish Govt. Film Cttee. 46-; mem. Cinema Act Comm., Danish Min. of Justice 47-; mem. Min. of Education Cttee. for Support of Danish Film Production.
Publs. *Jonathan Swift and Stella* 27, *Hvorfor er Filmen Saadan* (*Why Must Films Be So?* 31, *Teater i Tusind Aar* (*Theatre Through a Thousand Years*) 39, *Carl Dreyer* 40, *Kai Munk* 46, *Filmkronikker* 49.
Home: 16 Hortensiavej, Copenhagen, Denmark; Office: Statens Filmcentral, 1 Dahlerupsgade, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Nef, John Ulric, S.B., PH.D.; American historian; b. 99; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Economics Swarthmore Coll. 27-28, Asst. Prof. of Economics Chicago Univ. 29-31, Associate Prof. 31-35, Associate Prof. of Economic History 35-36, Prof. 36-; Chair. Cttee. Social Thought 45-; Visiting Prof. Inst. d'Etudes Politiques, Paris 49; mem. American Historical, Economic History and Economic Societies, British Royal Economic and Historical Societies.
Publs. *The Rise of the British Coal Industry* (2 vols.) 32, *Industry and Government in France and England 1540-1640* 40, *The United States and Civilization* 42, *The Universities Look for Unity* 43, *La route à la guerre totale* 49, *War and Industrial Civilization* 50.
5650 Dorchester Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Nef, Victor, DR. RER. POL.; Swiss diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Inst. of Political Science, St. Gallen, and Univ. of Berne.
Attaché N.Y. 20-26; Vice-Consul 26; Consul 27-33; Acting Consul-Gen. 29; Consul-Gen. 33-45; Minister to Canada 45-; in charge of trade negotiations with U.S.A. Washington 34-35; High Commr. for Switzerland, N.Y. World's Fair 39-40; Chair. Swiss del., Int. Tele-communication Conf., Atlantic City 47.
Legation of Switzerland, 5 Marlborough Avenue, Ottawa; Home: 494 Lansdowne Road, Rockcliffe Park, Ont.

Neghelli, Marchese di, Marshal (**Rodolofo Graziani**); Italian officer and administrator; b. 82.
Served Eritrea 08-13, Lybia 14, Commander 131st Brigade 15; Commander 61st Infantry Macedonia 19; served Tripolitania 21-29; took part in occupation of Fezzan; Gen. of Brigade 23, Gen. of Div. 28; Commander of Lybian Forces 30-34; conducted operations leading to occupation of oasis of Kufra and final pacification of the colony; Commander Udine Corps 34-35; Gov. of Italian Somaliland 35-36; Viceroy of Ethiopia 36-37; Hon. Gov. Italian East Africa 38; Chief of Army Staff 39-40; Commander Italian Forces in N. Africa and Gov. of Libya July 40-Jan. 41; Min. of Defence in Mussolini "Republican Fascist" Admin. Sept. 43-45; surrendered Ligurian Army 45; found guilty of military collaboration with Germans after armistice and sentenced to 19 years imprisonment May 50.

Negrin, Juan; Spanish physiologist and politician; Prof. of Physiology at Medical Faculty Madrid Univ., Dir. of Physiological Inst.; Min. of Finance in Largo Caballero Cabt. Sept. 36-May 37; Min. of Finance and Economy May 37-Apl. 39; Prime Min. May 37-39, Min. of Nat. Defence Apl. 38-39; in France Mar. 39-June 40, now in Mexico; resigned office held in last Spanish Republic Cabt. Aug. 45; Socialist.
35 avenue Foch, Paris 16e.

Nehru, Pandit Jawaharlal, M.A.; Indian politician; b. 89; ed. Harrow and Cambridge Univ.
Barrister-at-Law (Inner Temple); joined Gandhi's Non-Co-operation movement 20; actively associated with Nationalist and Labour and peasant movements; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 29, 36, 37 and 46; imprisoned 8 times for political activities (for four-year term, for anti-war speeches, Nov. 40-Dec. 41, released); again imprisoned Aug. 42-45; Vice-Pres. Viceroy's Exec. Council (Indian Interim Govt.) Sept. 46; Prime Min. and Min. for External Affairs and Commonwealth Relations Aug. 47-.
Publs. *Glimpses of World History, Autobiography, India and the World, Soviet Russia, Eighteen Months in India, Towards Freedom, The Unity of India, The Discovery of India* 46; essays, etc.
New Delhi, India.

Neihardt, John G., LITT.D. (Univs. of Neb. and Mo.), LL.D. (Creighton Univ.); American author; b. 81.
Poet Laureate of Nebraska by legislative enactment 21; Hon. Prof. of Poetry Nebraska Univ. 23; authority on the plains Indians; Literary Editor *St. Louis Post-Dispatch* 26-38; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters 43-; Dir. of Information Office of Indian Affairs U.S.A. 44; Field Rep. of the Commr. of Indian Affairs 46-.
Publs. *The Divine Enchantment* 00, *The Lonesome Trail* 07, *The Stranger at the Gate* 12, *Life's Lure* 14, *Collected Poems* 26, *Black Elk Speaks* 32, *An Epic Cycle of the West* (5 book-length narrative poems) 41, in one volume 49.
Branson, Missouri.

Neill, Alexander Sutherland, M.A.; Scottish educationist; b. 83; ed. village school and Edinburgh Univ.
Joint Founder Neue Schule, Hellerau, Dresden 21-23, Sonntagsberg 23 and Lyme Regis 24; Principal Summerhill School.
Publs. *A Dominie's Log* 15, *The Problem Child* 26, *The Problem Parent* 31, *Is Scotland Educated?* 36, *That Dreadful School* 37, *The Last Man Alive* 38, *The Problem Teacher* 39, *Hearts not Heads in the School* 45, *The Problem Family* 48.
Summerhill School, Leiston, Suffolk.

Neill, Rt. Rev. Stephen Charles, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 00; ed. Dean Close School, and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Fellow, Trinity Coll., Cambridge 24-28; Missionary in Diocese of Tinnevelly 26-27 and 28-30; Warden, Bishop's Theological Coll., Nazareth, S. India 30-39; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Tinnevelly 29-39; Bishop of Tinnevelly 39-45; Chaplain, Trinity Coll. Cambridge, and Lecturer in Theology 45-47; Select Preacher, Univ. of Oxford 45, Univ. of Cambridge 48; Hulsean Lecturer, Cambridge 46-47; Asst. Bishop to the Archbishop of Canterbury 47-; Co-Dir. Study Dept. World Council of Churches; Assoc. Gen. Sec. 48-.

Publs. *How Readest Thou?* 25, *Out of Bondage* 28, *Builders of the Indian Church* 34, *Beliefs* 38, *Foundation Beliefs* 42, *The Challenge of Jesus Christ* 44, *Christ, His Church and His World* 48, *The Cross over Asia* 48.

c/o World Council of Churches, 17 route de Malagnou, Geneva, Switzerland.

Neilson, Lieut.-Col. J. Beaumont, C.M.G., D.S.O.; British industrialist; b. 85; ed. Harrow.

Joint Man. Dir. Richard Thomas and Baldwins Ltd., Vice-Chair. Baldwins (Holdings) Ltd.; Chair. English and Scottish Investors Ltd., Metropolitan-Cammell Carriage and Wagon Co. Ltd., Midland Employers' Mutual Assurance Ltd.; Dir. Ailsa Shipbuilding Co. Ltd., Guest, Keen, Baldwins Iron and Steel Co. Ltd., Lloyds Bank Ltd., Vickers Ltd.

Glyn, Langley Lane, Ifield, Crawley, Sussex.

Nejedlý, Zdeněk, PH.D.; Czechoslovak historian, politician and musician; b. 78.

Prof. Charles Univ., Prague; Pres. Prague Musical Club; in U.S.S.R. 39-45; Vice-Chair. All-Slav Cttee. Moscow 42-; Pres. Slav. Cttee. in Czechoslovakia 45-48, 49-; Pres. Czechoslovak Society for Friendship with U.S.S.R. 45-48, 49-; Prof. of Slavonic Studies, Dept. of History, Moscow Univ. 42-45; Minister of Education, Arts and Sciences 45-46, 48-; Minister of Social Welfare 46-48; Pres. Czech. Acad. of Science.

Publs. *Bibliographie české historie*, *Dějiny města Litomyšle a okresu*, *Dějiny české hudby*, *Dějiny předhusitského zpěvu v Čechách*, *Počátky husitského zpěvu*, *Dějiny husitského zpěvu za válek husitských*, *Všeobecné dějiny hudby*, *Frederick Smetana*, *Bedřich Smetana I-IV*, *Foerster*, *Zdenka Fibicha milostný deník*, *T. G. Masaryk I-V*, *Dějiny opery Národního divadla I-II*, *Lenin I-II*, *Velké osobnosti*, *Dějiny Sovětského svazu*, *Dějiny národa českého I.*

Ministry of Education, Arts and Sciences, Prague III, Karmelitská ul. 8, Czechoslovakia.

Nékám, Lewis, M.D.; Hungarian physician; b. 68; ed. Budapest Univ.

Prof. of Dermatology Budapest Univ., Rector 30; Senator; Pres. 9th Int. Dermatological Congress, Budapest 35.

Publs. *A magyar börgyógyászat emlékeiböl*, *Feladataink a nemi betegségek elleni védekezés terén*, *A bör gümös megbetegedései*, *De dermatologia et dermatologis*, *Corpus Iconum Morborum Cutaneorum* (2 vols.), *Porokeratosis striata*, *La réforme du calendrier*, *The Cultural Aspirations of Hungary.*

Budapest IV, Kossuth L.U. 2. 1; and XI Budakeszi ut. 31.

Nellemose, Knud; Danish sculptor; b. 08; ed. Royal Acad. of Art, Copenhagen.

First exhibition of sculpture 31; awarded Eckersberg Medal 44, Kai Nielsen Bequest 47, Carlsberg Travelling Scholarship 47-48; works represented in the State Gallery of Copenhagen and in other Danish Museums, National Museums of Stockholm and Oslo, and include *Group of Wrestlers* and *Young Man with Discus.*

Chr. Winthersvej 17, Copenhagen F.

Nelles, Admiral Percy Walker, C.B., LL.D.; Canadian officer; b. 92; ed. Trinity Coll., Port Hope.

Fmr. Chief of Staff Royal Canadian Navy; Senior Flag Officer Overseas H.Q. London 44; Head Canadian Naval Mission Overseas 44-45; Commander Legion of Merit (U.S.), Légion d'Honneur (France), Cross of Liberation (Norway).

Wistowe, 620 St. Charles Street, Victoria, B.C., Canada.

Nelson, Donald Marr, B.S.; American business executive; b. 88; ed. Missouri Univ.

Entered Sears Roebuck & Co. 12, Vice-Pres. 27-30, Exec. Vice-Pres. 30-39, Exec. Vice-Pres. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. 39-42; Co-ordinator of Purchases, Nat. Defence Advisory Comm. 39-41; Dir. of Purchases Div., Office of Production Management 40-41, of Priorities Div. 41; Exec. Dir. Supply, Priorities and Allocations Board 41; Chair. War Production Bd. 42-44; Personal Rep. of Pres. Roosevelt 44-45; Pres. Soc. of Independent Motion Pictures Producers 45-47; Chair. of Board Electronized Chemicals Corpn. 48-49; Chair. World Trade Comm.; mem. Business Advisory Council of Dept. of Commerce, Nat. Famine Emergency Council, U.S. Nat. Cttee. for UNESCO; Dir. Acad. Motion Picture Arts and Sciences; LL.D. (Harvard, Univ. of Mo., Northwestern Univ.); D.B.A. (Univ. of Southern Calif.).

Publ. *Arsenal of Democracy* 46.

9033 Briar Crest Lane, Beverly Hills, Calif., U.S.A.

Nelson, Sir Frank, K.C.M.G., Kt., British business man; b. 83; ed. Heidelderg.

Conservative M.P. for Stroud Div. of Gloucestershire 24-31; fmr. partner in Symons, Barlow and Co. of Bombay; Chair. Bombay Chamber of Commerce 22-23; Pres. Asscn. of Chambers of Commerce of India and Ceylon 23; led party 4 British M.P.s to U.S.S.R. 26; mem. Empire Parl. Del. to Australia 27; fmr. mem. Bombay Legislative Assembly; Joint Man. Dir. Lamson Paragon Supply Co. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Lamson Investments Ltd.; Dir. Lamson Engineering Co. Ltd.; Consul Basle 39-40; Group Capt. R.A.F.V.R.

Brook Street Mansion, 41 Davies Street, London, W,.1

Nelson, Sir George Horatio, Kt., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.E.. F.C.G.I., F.R.S.A.; British industrialist; b. 87; ed. Technical Coll. London.

Chair. and Man. Dir. English Electric Co., Power and Traction Finance Co.; Chair. D. Napier & Son Ltd., English Electric Export and Trading Co. Ltd.; Chair. Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co. Ltd. and associated companies; Chair. Marconi Television Co. Ltd.; Chair. English Electric Valve Co. Ltd.; Dir. Micanite and Insulators Co., Power and Traction Finance Co. (Poland) Ltd.; Vice-Pres. British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Asscn.; mem. Advisory Council Board of Trade 38-41; mem. of Council of Inst. of Electrical Engineers 49, Air Min. Heavy Bomber Group Cttee. 39, Society British Aircraft Constructors (Council) 41, Advisory Mechanical Engineering Cttee. (Central Register) 42; Chair. U.K. Tank Mission, U.S.A. 42; mem. Exec. Cttee. F.B.I. 42, and of Grand Council 44; mem. Reconstruction Joint Advisory Council 43, Council of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers 43; Pres. Fed. of British Industry 43-45; mem. Higher Technological Education Cttee., Gen. Bd. and Exec. Cttee. Nat. Physical Lab., Tech. Cttee. Lloyd's Register, Cabinet Sub-Cttee. on future scientific policy 45; Chair. Census of Production Cttee. 45; mem. Gov. Board Queen Mary Coll. (Univ. of London); Council Town and Country Planning Asscn. 45; Chair. of Council of British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Asscn. 47; Trustee of the Staffordshire General Infirmary; mem. Staff Advisory Cttee. of the Engineering and Allied Employers' Nat. Federation; Pres. Union of Educational Institutions 46-47; Hon. Fellowship Queen Mary Coll. (Univ. of London) 47; co-opted mem. Univ. of Cambridge Appts. Board; Council of Inst. of Elec. Engrs. 49; Dir. Lloyds Bank Ltd.

Publs. *Train Lighting*, *Works Organisation*, *Trade After War*, *Increased Production—Decreased Unemployment*,

Post-War Prospects, The Place of Private Enterprise 43.
Grosvenor House, London, W.1; and The English Electric Co. Ltd., Queen's House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Nelson, Harold Hayden; American egyptologist; b. 78; ed. Chicago Univ.
Instructor Beirut Protestant Coll. 04-08; Prof. of History Beirut American Univ. 08-24; Prof. of Egyptology and Field Dir. Chicago Univ. Oriental Inst. Luxor 24-47; Acting Dir. Oriental Inst. 42-43; Prof. Emeritus 44-.
Publs. *The Battle of Megiddo* 21, *The Calendar of Feasts and Offerings at Medinet Habu* 34, *Plans locating Theban temple decorations* 41.
University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.; and Chicago House, Luxor, Egypt.

Nelson, John Evon, B.A.; American business man; b. 79; ed. Westminster Coll., Pennsylvania.
Executive Vice-President and Dir. of Gulf Oil Corpn., Gulf Refining Co., American Int. Fuel and Petroleum Co., Canadian Basin Oil Co., Canadian Gulf Oil Co., Canadian Shield Oil Co., Canadian Plains Oil Co., Caribbean Gulf Oil Co., Colombian Gulf Oil Co., Coral Oil Co., Cuban Gulf Oil Co., Dominion Gulf Co., Great Northwestern Oil Co., Gulf Exploration Co., Gulf Research and Development Co., Gulf Tire & Supply Co., Marine Oil Co., Mexican Gulf Oil Co., Mozambique Gulf Oil Co., Philippine Gulf Oil Co., Venezuela Gulf Oil Co., Venezuela Gulf Refining Co., Western Canadian Oil Co., Western Gulf Oil Co.; Dir. Lubricating & Fuel Oils Ltd., London; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Pittsburgh Parking Garages Inc., Pittsburgh.
Gulf Building, Pittsburgh, Pa., U.S.A.

Němec, František; Czechoslovak trade unionist and politician; b. 98.
Fmr. Sec. Railway Workers' Union, fmr. Deputy; lance-corporal Czechoslovak Legion 39; Min. of Social Welfare 40-42, Min. of Economic Reconstruction, also in charge Min. of Commerce and Industry Czechoslovak Govt. in London 42-44; Head Govt. Del. for Liberated Czechoslovak Territories 44; Minister to Canada until March 48.

Németh, Gyula; Hungarian university professor; b. 90; ed. József Eötvös Coll., Budapest.
Studied native languages in Asia Minor, Constantinople, Crimea and the Caucasus 07-10; Reader in Turkish Philology, Univ. of Budapest 15, Prof. 19-, Dean of Faculty of Arts 32-33, 35, Rector of the Univ. 47-48; mem. of Hungarian Acad. of Sciences 35-; Hon. mem. Esthonian Scientific Society.
Publs. *Türkische Grammatik, A honfoglaló magyarság kialakulása, A nagy-szent-miklósi kincs feliratai.*
Verpetéti ut 24, Budapest XI, Hungary.

Nenni, Pietro; Italian politician; b. 83.
Socialist; imprisoned (with Mussolini) 11 for participating in riots against Italo-Turkish war; Co-editor with Carlo Rosselli *Il quarto stato*; Paris Corresp., later Editor *Avanti* until its suppression 26; emigrated to France 26; with Randolfo Pacciardi, Political Commissar of Garibaldi Brigade in Spain; arrested in Vichy France and sent to Italy, where imprisoned; released Sept. 43; Sec.-Gen. Italian Socialist Party Aug. 44-; Vice-Pres. Council of Mins. in Parri Cabt. 45; Vice-Premier and Min. of Constituent Assembly in De Gasperi Cabt. 45-46; Min. of Foreign Affairs 46-Jan. 47.
Rome, Assemblea Nazionale.

Neogy, Kshitish Chandra, M.A., B.L.; Indian politician; ed. Calcutta.
Advocate Federal Court of India; journalist; fmr. mem. Panel of Chairmen of Legislative Assembly; Adviser to Indian States' Del. to Round Table Confs. London; mem. for Dacca Div. Indian Legislative Assembly 21-34, 42-47; Chair. Planning Advisory Board (Govt. of India), Indian Railway Enquiry Cttee. (Govt. of India); Dewan (Prime Min.) Mayurbhanj State 35-40; mem. Cttee. of Mins. Chamber of Princes 39, 41; Minister of Commerce 48-.
13a Southern Avenue, Calcutta.

Nepal, Maharaja of (*see* Padma Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana).

Nerman, Birger, DR. PHIL.; Swedish archæologist and historian; b. 88; ed. Uppsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Archæology Uppsala Univ. 19; Prof. of Archæology Tartu Univ. 23-25; fmr. Dir. Swedish State Historical Museum; Vice-Pres. Swedish-Latvian Society, Stockholm; Pres. Swedish Antiquarian Society; Hon. Sec. for Sweden, Viking Society, London; mem. Permanent Council Int. Archæological Congress; mem. Swedish Acad. of Literature, History and Antiquities; mem. Acad. of Science of Finland; hon. and corresp. mem. various European literary and scientific societies; carried out excavations Sweden, Estonia, Latvia, Lituania, Germany, etc.
Publs. About 200 works on archæology, ancient history, philology and politics.
St. Rosenvik 3B, Djurgården, Stockholm, Sweden.

Nerman, Einar; Swedish artist; b. 88; ed. Colarossi and Henri Matisse Acads. Paris.
Cartoonist various European and American journals, including *The Tatler, The Sketch, Die Dame, Strix, Thalia, The New Yorker*; sculptor, portrait painter and decorative artist; exhibited London 25 and 27, New York 28; illustrated *The Goose Girl*, New York 29, Selma Lagerlöf's *Jerusalem* 30, *En saga om en saga* 35; went to New York 39; working there as portrait painter, cartoonist, illustrator of children's papers.
Hersbyholm, Lidingö.

Netherlands, Queen Juliana of (*see* Juliana).

Neuberg, Carl, PH.D., M.D. h.c., D.ENG. h.c., D.MED. CHEM. h.c., D.BIOCH. h.c., D.AGRIC. h.c., LL.D.; German biochemist; b. 77; ed. Berlin and Würzburg Univ.
Lecturer 03, Extra. Prof. 16 and Prof. 21 Berlin Univ.; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. of Biochemistry Berlin-Dahlem 21; mem. Göttingen, Halle, Lund, Copenhagen, Lisbon, Leningrad, Helsinki, Prague, Upsala, and other Acads. of Science; hon. mem. Italian, Hungarian and Spanish Medical Acads.; Emil Fischer, Pasteur, Berzelius, Scheele, Delbrück and Leblanc medallist; founder, editor and Dir. *Biochemische Zeitschrift* 06-37; Prof. Emeritus Berlin Agricultural Univ.; now Research Prof. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn.
Publs. *Mineralstoffwechsel* 06, *Der Harn* 11; papers in scientific journals.
Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, Brooklyn 2, N.Y.

Neuburger, Max, M.D., D.PHIL.; Austrian medical historian; b. 68; ed. Vienna Univ.
Asst. Vienna Univ. 97, Lecturer 98, Extra. Prof. 04, Prof. of History of Medicine 17-38; Adviser to Wellcome Historical Medical Museum 39-48; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine, London.
Publs. *Die historische Entwicklung der experimentellen Gehirnphysiologie* 97, *Die Vorgeschichte der antitoxischen Therapie der Infektionskrankheiten* 01, *Handbuch der Geschichte der Medizin* (with Pagel) (3 vols.) 02-05, *Geschichte der Medizin* (2 vols.) 06-10, *Die Lehre von der Heilkraft der Natur im Wandel der Zeiten* 26, *British Medicine and the Vienna School* 43.
20 Toledo Street, Buffalo 17, N.Y., U.S.A.

Neumann, Alfred, PH.D.; German writer; b. 95; ed. Munich Univ.
Novelist and playwright; Reader Munich Kammerspiele Theatre 18-20; Kleist Prize winner 26; lived Florence and Nice 33-40; now in U.S.A.

Publs. Novels: *Der Patriot* 24, *König Haber* 25, *Der Teufel* 26, *Rebellen* 27, *Guerra* 28, *Der Held* 30, *Narrenspiegel* 32, *Neuer Caesar* 34, *Königin Christina* 35, *Man of December* 37, *Die Goldquelle* 38, *The Friends of the People* 41, *Six of Them* 45, *Der Pakt* 49; plays: *Der Patriot* 26, *Königsmaske* 28, *Frauenschuh* 30, *Haus Danieli* 31, Tolstoy's *War and Peace* 38.
c/o Messrs. Hutchinson & Co. (Publishers) Ltd., 47 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Neumann, Robert; Austrian novelist; b. 97; ed. Vienna Univ.
Hon. Pres. Austrian P.E.N.; now living in England.
Publs. English: *Flood, Ship in the Night, On the Make, Mammon, Passion, The Queen's Doctor, Failure of a Hero, Sir Basil Zaharoff, By the Waters of Babylon, Scene in Passing, The Inquest, Children of Vienna, Blind Man's Buff.*
The Pest House, Cranbrook, Kent, England.

Neutra, Richard Joseph; American architect and city planner; b. 92; ed. Inst. of Technology of Vienna Univ., and Univ. of Zürich.
First American Del. to Int. Congresses on Modern Architecture 27-, Pres. 44; mem. Treasury Dept. Cttee. for Nat. Competition for Post Offices; adviser on school planning to Dept. of Education; Pres. Calif. State Planning Board; mem. Board of Architectural Examiners; Channel Heights Housing Project voted best in ten-year period by Museum of Modern Art, N.Y. 42; has won numerous nat. and int. awards; has made personal surveys of housing construction in U.S.A., Europe, Asia, N. Africa, South and Central America; hon. mem. R.I.B.A., Asscn. of Architects of Mexico, Cuba, Bolivia; Hon. Dr. Univ. of Graz, Austria.
Publs. *How America Builds* 26, *America New Building in the World* 29, *Architecture of Social Concern* 48; *Circle* 39, *Preface to a Master Plan* 42.
2300 Silverlake Blvd., Los Angeles 26, Calif., U.S.A.

Nevill, Air Vice Marshal Sir Arthur de Terrotte, K.B.E., C.B., B.SC.; Royal New Zealand Air Force; b. 99; ed. Royal Mil. Coll., New Zealand.
Served on N.W. Frontier India 20-21; transferred to New Zealand Air Force 30; attended R.A.F. Staff Coll. 35; Air Force mem. for Supply on Air Board 39-40; attached R.A.F. Coastal Commd. 43; A.O.C. R.N.Z.A.F. H.Q. London 42-43; Vice Chief of Air Staff 43-45; Chief of Air Staff R.N.Z.A.F. 46-; Assoc. Fellow Royal Aeronautical Soc.
31 Moana Road, Kelburn, Wellington, W.1, New Zealand.

Neville, K. P. Rutherford, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; Canadian educator; b. 76; ed. Queen's, Harvard and Cornell Univs.
Fellow Cornell Univ. 99-01; Instructor Illinois Univ. 01-08; Prof. of Classics Western Ontario Univ. 08, Registrar 17 and Dean 27-47; Liberal.
Publs. *Case Construction after Comparatives in Latin* 01, *Latin Poetry Book* 31, *Selections from Latin Prose Authors* 35.
R.R. 3, London, Ont.

Nevils, Coleman, M.A., PH.D., D.D., S.J., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 78; ed. St. Joseph Coll. and Georgetown Univ.
Joined Society of Jesus 96; ordained Priest 11; Prof. of Philosophy Holy Cross Coll. Worcester, Mass. 14; Dean Georgetown Univ. 18-24, Regent of Univ. 20-24 and Pres. 28-35; Rector Loyola School, Regis High School and St. Ignatius Church, New York City 35-40; Pres. Univ. of Scranton 42-; Dir. Int. Textbook Co., Int. Correspondence Schools, I.C.S. Canadian Ltd., Int. Educational Publ. Co., Int. Schools Co. of Latin America.
Publ. *Miniatures of Georgetown* 34.
The Scranton Estate, Scranton 10, Pa.

Nevins, Allan, M.A., LL.D., LITT.D.; American journalist and historian; b. 90; ed. Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Mem. staff *New York Nation* 13-20 and *Evening Post* 13-23; Literary Editor *New York Sun* 23-25; mem. staff *New York World* 25-30; Prof. in American History Cornell Univ. 27-28; Prof. of American History Columbia Univ. 31-; Sir George Watson Prof. of American History, Literature and Instns. Gt. Britain 34-35; Harmsworth Prof. Oxford Univ. 40-41; Rep. O.W.I. Australia and New Zealand 43-44; Dir. of U.S. Information Service in Great Britain, and Chief Public Affairs Officer U.S. Embassy June 46-47.
Publs. *Life of Robert Rogers* 14, *American Social History Recorded by British Travellers* 23, *The American States During and After the Revolution* 24, *The Emergence of Modern America* 27, *Frémont: Pathmarker of the West* 27, *Henry White: Thirty Years of American Diplomacy* 30, *Grover Cleveland: A Study in Courage* 32 (Pulitzer Prize for biography), *Hamilton Fish: The Inner History of the Grant Administration* 36 (Pulitzer Prize for biography), *The Gateway to History* 38, *John D. Rockefeller: The Heroic Age of American Business* 40, *America in World Affairs* 41, *This is England Today* 41, *America, The Story of a Free People* 42, *The Ordeal of the Union* (Scribner Centenary Prize, Bancroft Prize) 46.
122 Park Avenue, Bronxville, N.Y.

New Zealand, Archbishop and Primate of (*see* West Watson, Most Rev. Campbell West).

Newall, 1st Baron, cr. 46; **Marshal of the R.A.F. Cyril Louis Norton Newall,** G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., C.B.E.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Bedford School and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Entered Army 05, Indian Army 09; served Zakkha Khel Expedition 08; commanded brigade of Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force First World War; Deputy-Dir. of Personnel Air Min. 19-22; Air A.D.C. to the King 23-24; Air Officer Commanding Special Reserve and Auxiliary Air Force 25; Dir. of Operations and Intelligence and Deputy-Chief of Air Staff 26-31; Air-Officer Commanding Wessex Bombing Area 31 and Middle East 31-34; temporary mem. Air Council 30-31, mem. Supply and Organisation 35-37; Air Marshal 35; Air Chief Marshal 37; Chief of Air Staff 37-40, Marshal of R.A.F. 40; Gov.-Gen. and Commdr. in Chief New Zealand 41-46.
Walton Leigh, Addlestone, Surrey.

Newburn, Harry K.; American educator; b. 06; ed. Western Illinois Teachers' Coll. (B.E.), and State Univ. of Iowa (A.M., PH.D.).
Teacher Social Sciences, Astoria Ill. 25-27; Supt. Pearl City 28-30, Principal, Township High School, Bradford 30-31, Univ. High School, Univ. of Iowa 31-38, Asst. Prof. Educ. 34-36, Assoc. Prof. 36-41, Dir. 38-41; Dean and Prof. Coll. of Liberal Arts 41-45; Pres. Univ. of Oregon 45-; mem. President's Comm. on Higher Educ.; Republican.
Home: 2315 McMorran Drive, Eugene, Oregon; Office: University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon.

Newcomb, John Lloyd, B.A., C.E., SC.D., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 81; ed. William and Mary Coll. Virginia Univ.
Civil Engineer 03-09; Prof. of Coll. Engineering Virginia Univ. 10-33; Dean 25-33 and Pres. 33-; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of State Univs. 43-44; mem. Board of Trustees, Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.
University Station, Charlottesville, Va.

Newcombe, Luxmoore, C.B.E., LITT.D.; British librarian.
Asst. Dir. London Univ. School of Librarianship 19-26;

Librarian Univ. Coll. London 22-26; Librarian and Sec. to the Trustees Nat. Central Library 26-44.
Publs. *The University Libraries of Great Britain* 27, *Library Co-operation in the British Isles* 37.
96 Avenue Road, Torquay, Devon.

Newhall, Arthur Brock, M.E.; American engineer; b. 84; ed. Tufts Coll.
Instr. in Applied Science and Mechanic Arts Salem Technical High School 08-12; Instr. in Mechanical Engineering Wentworth Inst. Boston 12-17; with Hood Rubber Co. Watertown, Mass. 17-, fmrly. Office Man., Branch Auditor, Man. Tire Dept., Gen. Man., Exec. Vice-Pres., Pres. 30, now Dir.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. B. F. Goodrich Co. Akron, Ohio 37-; Dir. Arrow Mutual Liability Insurance Co., Denison Manufacturing Co., Rubber Manufacturers Asscn. N.Y., Associated Industries of Mass., Cambridge Rubber Co., Framingham Nat. Bank; Treas. Dennison Mfg. Co. Framingham Mass; Dir. Second National Bank Boston; Exec. Dir. Combined Anglo-U.S.-Canadian Production and Resources Board 43-44.
87 Edgell Road, Framingham Centre, Mass.

Newitt, Dudley Maurice, M.C., D.SC., PH.D., M.I.CHEM.E., F.R.S.; British chemical engineer; b. 94; ed. Univ. of London.
Courtaulds Prof. of Chemical Engineering, Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 45-.
Publs. Various articles in scientific journals.
Imperial College, South Kensington, S.W.7.; and The Fair House, Icklingham Road, Cobham, Surrey.

Newman, Albert Broadus, B.CH.E., M.S., PH.D.; American chemical engineer; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Miscellaneous positions in chemical industry and teaching 11-19; Works Man. East St. Louis Plant of Monsanto Chemical Co. 20-28; Prof. of Chemical Engineering, Cooper Union, New York 28-38; Prof. of Chemical Engineering, City Coll. of New York 38-; Dean of Engineering 41-47; Chief of Chemical Industry Section, Office of Military Govt. for Germany (U.S.) 45-46; U.S. representative on four-Power Cttee. for Liquidation of German War Potential in Berlin 46; Pres. American Inst. of Chemical Engineers 48; Representative of Inst. on Engineers Joint Council.
120 Cabrini Blvd., New York 33, N.Y., U.S.A.

Newman, Bernard; British writer; b. 97.
Served First World War France; mem. staff H.M. Office of Works 20-39; Staff Lecturer Min. of Information 40-45; Army Education, Europe and Middle East 45-46, Far East 47.
Publs. include: *Spy, The Mussolini Murder Plot, The Cavalry Went Through, Death to the 5th Column, Secret Weapon, Black Market, Spy Catchers, The Spy in the Brown Derby, Dead Man Murder, Moscow Murder, The Flying Saucer, Shoot!*; travel books: *The Blue Danube, I Saw Spain, Albanian Back-door, Pedalling Poland, Baltic Roundabout, Ride to Russia, Savoy, Corsica, Tunis, American Journey, British Journey, The Lazy Meuse*; political commentaries: *Baltic Background, The New Europe, One Man's Year, Balkan Background, Russia's Neighbour—The New Poland, Middle-Eastern Journey, News From the East, Mediterranean Background.*
3 Gerard Road, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Middx.

Newman, Ernest; British music critic; b. 68; ed. Liverpool College.
Music Critic to the *Sunday Times*.
Publs. *Hugo Wolf, Wagner as Man and Artist, A Musical Critic's Holiday, The Unconscious Beethoven, The Life of Richard Wagner* (4 vols), *The Man Liszt, Fact and Fiction about Wagner, Opera Nights* 43, etc
c/o The *Sunday Times*, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London, W.C.1.

Newnes, Sir Frank Hillyard, Bt., M.A., LL.B.; British publisher; b. 76; ed. Clare Coll. Cambridge (M.A., LL.B.). Barrister 98; Liberal M.P. for Bassetlaw 06-10; Chair. George Newnes Ltd., Assoc. Weavers Ltd., Country Life Ltd., and Armoride Ltd., Norwich Union Life and Fire Insur. Socs. (London Boards); Dir. C. A. Pearson Ltd., London Opinion Ltd., Newnes and Pearson Printing Co. Ltd., Assoc. London Properties Ltd., and City and Commercial Assoc. Investment Trust Ltd.; mem. Board of Governors Royal Free Hospital London, and Council of Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine; Commdr. Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Chair. Board of Governors Dental Clinic and Post-Graduate Institute of Dental Surgery; Vice-Pres. Periodical Proprietors' Asscn.
2 Weymouth Street, London, W.1.

Newson-Smith, Sir Frank (Edwin), Bt., M.A., D.C.L. British broker; b. 79; ed. Univ. Coll. School and Paris. Mem. London Stock Exchange 00-; mem. Court Common Council 11, Deputy for Ward of Broad Street 28, Chief Commoner 30, Alderman of Farringdon Within Ward 38, Sheriff of City of London 39, Lord Mayor of London 43-44; Master Worshipful Co. of Turners 33; Worshipful Co. of Spectacle Makers 46-; Gov. London House, Sutton's Hospital in Charterhouse, St. Bartholomew's and St. Thomas' Hospitals, also Christ's Hospital, Dover Coll., Bedford Coll.; Vice-Chair. Automobile Asscn.; Chair. of Governmental Cttee. for Business Training and Rehabilitation of Service Personnel 45; Pres. London Chamber of Commerce 46.
Lynwood Court, Totteridge Lane, London, N.20.

Newstetter, Wilber Irvin; American dean and professor of social administration; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania (A.B.), and Western Reserve Univ. (M.A.).
Asst. Purchasing Agent The Glidden Co. 19-20; Social worker and Dir. Woodland Centre Cleveland 20-26; Asst. Prof. of Group Work Western Reserve Univ. 26-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-34, Prof. 34-38, Act. Dean 37-38; Dir. Univ. Centres Cleveland 26-38, Harkness and Wawokiye Camps 20-33, Camp Northland 34-44; Dean School of Social Work Univ. of Pittsburgh, and Prof. of Social Admin. 38-; Board of Dirs. and mem. Exec. Cttee., Community Chest of Pittsburgh 40-; Exec. Cttee. Nat. Conf. of Social Work 48-.
Publs. *Wawokiye Camp: A Research Project in Group Work, Group Adjustment: A Study in Experimental Sociology* (co-author and ed.).
5844 Walnut Street, Pittsburgh, 32, Pa.

Newton, Sir Basil Cochrane, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Mem. staff Foreign Office 12-25; attaché British Del. to Peking Tariff Conf. 25-26; Counsellor Peking 27-29, Berlin 29-35; Min. to Germany Aug. 35-Dec. 36; Min. to Czecho-Slovakia Dec. 36-Mar. 39, Ambassador to Iraq 39-41; Foreign Office 42-46.
90 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Newton, Sir Charles Henry, Kt.; British railway official; b. 82.
Joined staff Great Western Railway 97; transferred to Great Eastern Railway, Asst. to Comptroller 16, Asst. Accountant 19, Chief Accountant 22; Asst. Accountant London North Eastern Railway 23, Chief Accountant 28, Div. Gen. Man. Southern Area 36-39, Chief Gen Man. 39-47.
Furzefield, Furze Lane, East Grinstead, Sussex.

Newton, Robert, M.C., B.S.A., M.S., PH.D., D.SC.; LL.D.; Canadian biochemist; ed. McGill and Minnesota Univs.
District Agriculturist, McGill Univ. 12-13; Asst. Dom. cerealist, Canadian Exp. Farms 13-14; Dir. Agr. instruction, N. Brunswick 14-15; Prof. Plant Biochemis-

try, Alberta 19-32; Dir. Div. of biol. and agr. Nat. Research Council 32-40; Dean Agriculture, Alberta Univ. 40-41, Pres. 41-; Fellow Royal Society Canada. Trustee National Gallery of Canada.
Edmonton, Alberta.

Nézard, Henry (Paul); French university professor; b. 75; ed. Faculty of Law, Paris (Docteur en droit).
Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nancy 04, Caen 06; Fellow of Faculty of Law, Caen 08; Prof. of Constitutional Law 13; Prof. of Law of Administration 20; Dean of the Faculty 24-42; Hon. Dean 42-; mem. Consultative Cttee. of Higher Educ. 25, Higher Council of Public Educ. 34; Pres. Calvados Fed. of Associations France-Grande Bretagne; mil. service in First and Second World Wars; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Théorie juridique de la fonction publique* 01, *Les Principes généraux du droit disciplinaire* 03, *Le suffrage universel en Prusse* 05, *Eléments de droit constitutionnel français et comparé* (with Esmein, 2 vols.) 21, *Eléments de droit public* (7th edn.) 46, etc.
14 avenue des Orangers, Nice (Alp.-Mar.).

Ngata, Hon. Sir Apirana, Kt., M.A., LL.B., M.P.; New Zealand politician; b. 74; ed. Te Aute and Canterbury Colls.
Barrister 97; Organising Inspector to Maori Councils 02-04; M.P. for Eastern Maori District 05-; Sec. Maori Congress Cttee. 08; mem. Exec. Council in Ward Govt. 09-12; Min. for Cook Islands; Min. in charge Govt. Insurance Dept. in Ward Cabinet 28-30 and in Forbes Cabinet 30; Acting Attorney-Gen. 30; Min. of Native Affairs 28-34; mem. Nat. Party; Dir. Tokomaru Cooperative Freezing Co.; Chair. Maori Purposes Board, Maori Ethnological Research Board, Native Lands Purchase Board and Native Trust Investment Board. Publ. *Nga Moteatea* (Maori Poetry), 2 vols.
The Bungalow, Waiomatatini, N.Z.

Nguyên Van Xuan; Vietnamese French army officer; b. 92; ed. Secondary Schools at Saigon and Algiers, and Ecole Polytechnique de Paris.
Served in French Army, First World War 14-18; Lieut.-Col. 37; served in French Colonial Army, in Africa and Indo-China 37-40; returned to France 40, promoted Colonel 43, Brigadier-Gen. 47, Major-Gen. 49; led movement for Autonomous Provisional Govt. of South of Vietnam 46, became Pres. of this Govt. 47; Pres. of Provisional Central Govt. of Vietnam 48-June 19th 49; Vice-Pres. and Min. of Nat. Defence in present Government; created Progressist Democratic Party of Viet-Nam 49.
Provisional Central Government, Hanoi, Viet-Nam, Indochina.

Nicéforo, Alfredo, LL.D.; Italian anthropologist, criminologist and statistician; b. 76.
Fmr. Private Docent Lausanne Univ.; sometime Prof. Brussels and Paris Univs.; Prof. Naples, and later Rome Univ.; mem. Nazionale dell' Accademia dei Lincei; mem. Supreme Statistical Council of Italy.
Publs. *Italiani del nord e italiani del sud* 00, *La transformación del delito en la Sociedad Moderna* 02, *Guia para el estudio de la criminología* 03, *Les classes pauvres* 05, *Fuerza y riqueza* 07, *L'enquête judiciaire scientifique* 07, 09, *Ricerche sui contadini* 08, *Antropologia delle classi povere* 08, *Le génie de l'argot* 12, *La misura della vita* 19, *Les Germains, histoire d'une idée et d'une "race"* 19, *Les indices numériques de la civilisation et du progrès* 21, 30, *Lezioni di demografia* 22-24, *La méthode statistique* 25, 31, *Les races d'Europe et le cancer* 26, *La mortalità per cancro* 28, *La mortalità per tuberculosi* 28, *Profilo di una statistica biologica* 32-34, *L'alimentazione della popolazione italiana* 33, *Introduzione alla statistica economica* 34, *Statistica delle abitazioni del Regno d'Italia al 21 aprile 1931* 36, *Le profil graphique des individus et des groupes* 36, *Sport, studio statistico dello sport e degli sportivi* 37, *Criminologia* 41, *Ambiente e delinquenza* 43, *Dizionario di Criminologia* 43, *L' "Io" profondo e le sue maschere, psicologia oscura degli individui e dei gruppi sociali* 49.
Rome 27, via di Villa Patrizi 18.

Nichol-Smith, David, HON. D.LITT. (Durham, Princeton), HON. LITT.D. (Cambridge), HON. LL.D. (Glasgow, Edinburgh), F.B.A.; British literary historian; b. 75; ed. Edinburgh Univ. and the Sorbonne.
Prof. of English, Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne 04; Goldsmiths' Reader in English at Oxford Univ. 08, and Merton Prof. of English 29-46; W. A. Neilson Visiting Prof., Smith Coll. Mass. 46-47; Frederic Ives Carpenter Visiting Prof., Chicago Univ. 47; Clark Lecturer, Cambridge 48; Visiting Prof. Fuad I Univ., Cairo 49.
Publs. *Eighteenth Century Essays on Shakespeare, Characters from the Histories and Memoirs of the Seventeenth Century, Oxford Book of Eighteenth Century Verse, Shakespeare in the Eighteenth Century, Percy's Ancient Songs, chiefly on Moorish subjects, Letters of Jonathan Swift to Charles Ford, Some Observations on Eighteenth-Century Poetry, Poems of Samuel Johnson, John Dryden.*
20 Merton Street, Oxford.

Nicholls, Bertram, P.R.B.A.; British artist; b. 83; ed. Manchester Grammar School.
Landscape Painter; Pres. Manchester Acad. of Fine Arts 24-34; Pres. Royal Society of British Artists 31-47, Society of Sussex Painters; Chair. Sussex Churches Art Council; rep. in Nat. Gallery, Metropolitan Art Gallery New York, Nat. Gallery of Canada, Guildhall, Montreal, Auckland, Adelaide, Cape Town, Dublin and principal British municipal galleries.
Publ. *Painting in Oils.*
Hardham House, Steyning, Sussex.

Nicholls, G. Heaton, P.C.; South African politician; b. 76; M.P. for Zululand; Chair. Native Affairs Comm. until 38, resgnd.; Administrator of Natal; High Commr. for S. Africa in London 44-Nov. 47; Senator; mem. United Party. Publ. *Bayete!*
C/o Senate House, Pretoria, South Africa.

Nicholls, Surgeon Vice-Admiral Sir Percival Thomas, K.C.B., F.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., K.H.P.; British surgeon; b. 77; ed. Middlesex Hospital.
House Physician Middlesex Hospital, retd. 41; House Surgeon Brighton and Hove 00; entered Naval Medical Service 01; Staff-Surgeon 09; served Great War 14-18; Fleet-Surgeon, 15, Surgeon-Capt. 26; Principal Medical Officer Royal Naval Barracks, Portsmouth 27-29; Senior Medical Officer Medical Section Royal Naval Hospital Haslar 29-32; Surgeon-Rear-Admiral 32; Medical Officer in charge Royal Naval Hospital Malta 32-35; Hon. Physician to H.M. the King 35; Medical Dir.-Gen. of Navy 37-July 41; Medical Officer in Charge Royal Naval Aux. Hospital, Kilmacolm 42-46.
Pantile Cottage, Wade Court, Havant, Hants.

Nicholls, Sir Robert Dove; Australian politician; b. 89; ed. public schools.
Mem. of South Australian Parliament 15-, Deputy Speaker 27, Speaker 33-; mem. of Council of Institutes (Libraries) 27-; Chair. of Australian American Movt. in South Australia 41-46; Dir. South Australian Farmers' Co-op. Union, Farmers' Executors Ltd. 22-.
72 Woodville Road, Woodville, South Australia.

Nichols, Beverley; British writer; ed. Marlborough and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Editor *The American Sketch*, New York 28-29; contrib. feature *Sunday Chronicle.*
Publs. *Prelude, Patchwork, Self, Crazy Pavements, Are They the Same at Home? Twenty-Five, The Star-Spangled Manner, Women and Children Last, Evensong,*

Down the Garden Path, For Adults Only, A Thatched Roof, Failures, Cry Havoc! A Village in a Valley, The Fool Hath Said . . ., No Place Like Home, News of England, Revue, Green Grows the City, Men do not Weep, Verdict on India, The Tree That Sat Down, The Stream That Stood Still 47, *All I Could Never Be* 49, *Uncle Samson*; plays: *The Stag, Cochran's 1930 Revue, Avalanche, Evensong* (with Edward Knoblock), *When the Crash Comes, Mesmer, Floodlight, Song in the Wind* (operette), *Shadow of the Vine*.
c/o Jonathan Cape Ltd., 30 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Nichols, Sir Philip Bouverie Bowyer, K.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Winchester and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War; entered Diplomatic Service 20, served Vienna 20-23, New Zealand 28-30; 1st Sec. Rome 33-37; Acting Counsellor Foreign Office 37-41; Min. to Czechoslovakia 41-42, Ambassador 42-47; Ambassador to the Netherlands 47-.
The Hague, British Embassy.

Nichols, Ruth R., B.A., HON.D.SC. (Beaver Coll.); American aviator; b. 01; ed. Wellesley Coll.
Earliest licensed American woman pilot flying to-day; only woman in world to have held three maximum feminine int. records (altitude, speed and long-distance); first woman airline pilot in U.S. (N.Y. and New England Airways 32); co-pilot first seaplane carrying air mail from N.Y. State; first woman to land in 48 states; a founder and organiser Aviation Country Clubs and *Sportsman Pilot Magazine*; Head of Sales Promotion Fairchild Aviation Corpn. 27; co-pilot first non-stop flight New York—Miami; first woman to set one-stop transcontinental record (Los Angeles—N.Y., 13 hrs. 21 mins.); holds U.S. Nat. Altitude Record, Diesel Motors; Dir. Whittier (Calif.) Inst. of Int. Relations for the American Friends Service Cttee. 45; Dir. Relief Wings Inc. 39-49; Dir. Public Relations White Plains New York Hospital 45-47; Dir. Air Missions Peoples' World Congress 47-48.
62 Hill Street, Rye, N.Y.

Nicholson, John Henry; British educationist; b. 89; ed. Oxford Univ.
Lecturer in Education Bristol Univ. 20-33; Prof. of Education Armstrong Coll. Newcastle 33-35; Principal Hull Univ. Coll. July 35-; Vice-Pres. Workers' Educational Asscn.
Publs. *The Remaking of the Nations* 25, *School Care Committees* 25, *Education and Modern Needs* 36.
University College, Hull.

Nicholson, Ralph; American newspaper publisher; b. 99; ed. Earlham Coll. (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (M.A.).
Air Corps U.S.N.R. 18-19; began as carrier boy 12-16; part-time reporter 16-20; European Corresp. Phila. *Public Ledger* 20-21; Vice-Pres. and Treas. Editorial Research Asscn. 23-25; Production Man. *New York Evening Post* 25-27; Gen. Man. *Japan Advertiser* and Trans-Pacific Advertising Agency Tokio 27-28; Prod. Man. *New York Telegram* 28-29; Asst. business Man. Pittsburgh Press 29-30; Man. Dept. Public Relations General Motors Corpn. 30-31; Gen. Man. McFadden Newspapers 32; Asst. Publisher *New York Daily Mirror* 32-33; Gen. Man., Vice-Pres., and Treas. Tampa Times Co. 33-41, Vice-Pres., Dir. 33-; Pres., Treas., Dir. The Item Co. Inc. 41-49; Dir. Office of Public Affairs, U.S. High Comm. for Germany 49-; Dir. Pullman Co. 47-, Tampa Chamber of Commerce 34-41; Vice-Pres. 36-37 and Pres. 37-38 Assoc. Dailies of Florida; Vestryman, Trinity Church, New Orleans 47-; Trustee Earlham Coll. 48-, etc.; Democrat.
Home: Frauenlobstrasse 1, Frankfurt am Main, Germany; Office: Office of Public Affairs, HICOG APO 757, c/o Postmaster, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Nickerson, John, B.S.; American banker; b. 82; ed. Princeton Univ.
Pres. and Dir. John Nickerson & Co. New York City, Guardian Investors Corpn., Standard Utilities Inc.; Dir. Utilities Coal Co., Hayes Manufacturing Corpn.
Nearwater Lane, Noroton, Conn.

Niclausse, François Paul; French sculptor; b. 79; ed. Ecole des Beaux-Arts de Paris.
Prof. Ecole des Arts-Décoratifs 27-43; Prof. and Head of Studio, Ecole nationale supérieure des Beaux-Arts 43-; mem. of Acad. des Beaux-Arts 43-; holder of Médaille d'Honneur du Salon des Artistes Français; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Works include the war memorial at Metz, statues of Lamartine and Pasteur at Paris, la Vigne at Montpellier, etc.
84 rue d'Assas, Paris, 6e.

Nicole, Léon; Swiss politician and journalist; b. 87.
Clerk Swiss Post Office 05-18; Socialist Deputy; Dir. and Editor Socialist dailies *Le Travail* Geneva and *Le Droit du Peuple* Lausanne; mem. of Swiss National Council 32; prosecuted as result of Geneva anti-Fascist rising 32; mem. State Council of Canton, Geneva 33; expelled from Swiss Socialist Party for Russian sympathies 39, from Swiss Parliament 41; journalist 40-45; Ed.-in-Chief *La Voix Ouvrière* April 45-; Chair. Swiss Labour Party 44-.
La Voix Ouvrière, Geneva.

Nicoll, John Ramsay Allardyce; British literary historian; b. 94; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Prof. English Language and Literature London Univ. 24-34; Prof. of History of Drama and Dramatic Criticism and Chair. Drama Dept. Yale Univ. 34-45; Prof. English Language and Literature Univ. of Birmingham 45-.
Publs. *The Development of the Theatre, Masks, Mimes and Miracles, British Drama, History of English Drama 1660-1900, Theory of Drama, Film and Theatre, The English Stage, Stuart Masques and the Renaissance Stage.*
Wind's Acre, Colwall, Herefordshire.

Nicolls, Basil Edward, C.B.E.; British broadcasting official; b. 93; ed. Wellington Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford.
Served with North Staffordshire Regt. First World War; with Bird & Co. Calcutta 21-22; Asst. Sec. Carnegie U.K. Trust Dunfermline 23; mem. staff British Broadcasting Corporation 24-, Dir. Manchester Station 24, London 25, Gen. Editor Publications 27-33, Controller of Admin. 35-38, Controller of Programmes 38-44, Senior Controller 44-47; Dir. of Home Broadcasting Dec. 47-.
Horsegrove, Wadhurst, Sussex.

Nicholls, Major-Gen. Leslie Burtonshaw, C.B., O.B.E., A.M.I.E.E.; British company director; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Univ. Coll. London.
Served in both World Wars; Chief Signal Officer in North African and European campaigns; Dir. Cable and Wireless Ltd. 47-, Man. Dir. 50; Commander Legion of Merit, Officer Legion of Honour.
The Bridge House, Mordiford, Hereford.

Nicolson, Hon. Harold, C.M.G.; British writer and politician; b. 86; ed. Wellington Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 09-29; mem. British Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor to Teheran Legation 25 and to Berlin Embassy 27; mem. staff *Evening Standard* 30; New Party Candidate for Combined Univs. 31; Nat. Labour M.P. for W. Leicester 35-45; Parl. Sec. Min. of Information 40; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Hon. Dr. Athens Univ.; a Gov. B.B.C. 41-46.
Publs. *Verlaine, Tennyson, Byron, Some People, Public Faces, Lord Carnock, Peace Making 1918-1919, Curzon—The Last Phase, Dwight Morrow, Small Talk, Helen's*

Tower, Diplomacy, Marginal Comment, Why Britain is at War, The Desire to Please 43, *The Congress of Vienna* 46, *The English Sense of Humour* 47.
Sissinghurst Castle, Kent; and 10 Neville Terrace, London, S.W.7.

Niebuhr, Reinhold, M.A., D.D., HON. D.D. (Oxon); American theologian; b. 92; ed. Elmhurst Coll. and Yale Univ.
Min. Bethel Evangelical Church Detroit, Mich. 15-28; Associate Prof. of Ethics Union Theological Seminary New York City 28-30, Prof. 30-; Editor *Christianity and Crisis, Christianity and Society*; contrib. Editor *The Nation.*
Publs. *Does Civilization Need Religion?* 28, *Moral Man and Immoral Society* 32, *Reflections on the End of an Era* 34, *An Interpretation of Christian Ethics* 35, *Beyond Tragedy* 37, *Christianity and Power Politics* 40, *The Nature and Destiny of Man* (Vol. I) 41, Vol. II 43, *The Children of Light and The Children of Darkness* 45; *Discerning the Signs of the Times* 46, *Faith and History* 49.
606 W. 122nd Street, New York City.

Nielsen, Fred Kenelm, B.A., LL.M., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 79; ed. Nebraska and Georgetown Univs.
Barrister 04; U.S. Rep. at Paris Peace Conf., in charge of Treaties and Claims 19; Chief Law Officer State Dept. 20-22; American Chief Counsel in arbitration between U.S. and Great Britain and Holland; arbitrator arbitrations between U.S. and Mexico, Egypt and Turkey; Chair. Legal Cttee. Washington Arms Limitation Conf. 21-22; Prof. of Int. Law Georgetown Univ. 24; Legal Adviser to U.S. Del. to London Economic Conf. 33.
Union Trust Building, Cairo Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Nielsen, Harald; Danish writer; b. 79.
Editorial Sec. *Illustreret Tidende* 02; Editor *Ugens Tilskuer*; mem. Council of *Dagbladet "København"* 17-22; essayist and literary critic; Royal Society of Literature Silver Medallist.
Publs. *Moderne Litteratur* 04, *Forsvar og Demokrati* 08, *Svensk og Dansk* 12, *Vej og Sti* 16, *Usurpatoren* 22, *Konservatisme* 25, *Goya* 28, *Rejse i Europa* 30, *Litterære Mirakler* 33, *Ord i Tide* 36, *De Danskes Vej* 37, *Uden Traad-og med* 41, *Penge og Personlighed* 41, *Selvafsløringer* 48, *Fire Felttog* 49.
Sølyst, Birkeród.

Nielsen, Jakob; Danish professor of mathematics; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Kiel (PH.D.).
Lecturer in Maths. Univ. of Hamburg 19-20; Prof. of Maths., Technische Hochschule Breslau 20-21; Lecturer Royal Vet. and Agric. Coll. Copenhagen 21-25; Prof. of Theoretical Mechanics Technical Univ. of Denmark 25-; mem. and Sec. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences and Letters (mem. since 26), mem. Videnskapsakademiet Oslo 36, Acad. of Technical Sciences in Copenhagen 37.
Publs. *Forelaesninger over Rationel Mekanik* (2 vols.) 33, *Vorlesungen über elementare Mechanik* 35, *Laerebog i Rationel Mekanik* (2 vols) 43; some 40 articles on mathematical subjects in different scientific periodicals.
Nordre Strandvej 26, Elsinore, Denmark.

Nielsen, Jais; Danish painter and artist; b. 85.
Painter's apprentice in Copenhagen 01-06; studied at Zartmann's Art School 06-09; toured France, Holland, Germany, Switzerland, Spain, Italy and Greece; Ceramic artist; works in Copenhagen, Stockholm and Oslo museums, Victoria and Albert Museum London, Metropolitan Museum New York, Musée des Arts Décoratifs Paris; mem. Royal Acad., Copenhagen; Cttee. Danish Film Asscn.; Cttee. Art Asscn.; assoc. with Royal Porcelain Factory, Copenhagen; Knight of Dannebrog and Dannebrogsmand and Chevalier of the Legion of Honour.
Publ. *The Pearl Friend Gaston, and other strange stories from Paris* 47.
Copenhagen-Hellerup, Vingaards Allé 40.

Nielsen, Niels, DR.PHIL.; Danish geographer; b. 93; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and Sorbonne Paris.
Geographical investigations Iceland 23, 24 and 27; expeditions to Vatnajökull Iceland 34 and 36; Head Skalling Laboratory (Inst. for research on tides, dunes and salt marshes) 30-; Sec.-Gen. Royal Danish Geographical Society 31-; Danish Sec. Union Int. de Géographie 34-; Prof. Geography Univ. of Copenhagen 39-; Ed. *Geografisk Tidsskrift, Meddelelser fra Skalling Laboratoriet, Folia Geographica Danica, Kulturgeografiske Skrifter*; Chief Ed. *Meddelelser om Grønland.*
Publs. *La production du fer en Jutland* 26, *Evidence of the Extraction of Iron in Greenland by the Norsemen* 29, *Contributions to the Physiography of Iceland* 32, *Eine Methode zur exakten Sedimentationsmessung* 35, *Vatnajökull* 37.
Copenhagen, Strandboulevarden 32.

Nielsen, Niels Peter; Danish Director of Royal Mint; b. 85; ed. Polytechnic High School, Copenhagen, and Univ. of Copenhagen (M. POL. ECON.).
Civil engineer in Denmark, West Indies and Russia 12-18; engineer in Royal Mint 19-27, Dir. 27-; Dir. of Dept. of Weights and Measures 36-.
Amager Boulevard 115, Copenhagen S, Denmark.

Nielsen, Oluf; Danish banker; b. 80.
Holder of power of procuration with Den Danske Landmandsbank Copenhagen 07-10; Asst. Gen. Man. Banque des Pays du Nord Paris 10-14; Man. Foreign Dept. of Den Danske Landmandsbank 14-18, Asst. Gen. Man. 18-21, Dep. Gen. Man. 21-22, Gen. Man. 22-; Dir. Liquidation Fund Nat. Bank of Danish West Indies 22-28; Dep. Chair. Danish Crisisfund 33-38; Dir. East-Asiatic Co. Ltd.; Commdr. of the Order of Dannebrog, etc.
Home: Holmens Kanal 16; Office: Den Danske Landmandsbank, Holmens Kanal 12, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Nielsen, Major Sven; Norwegian politician; b. 83.
Conservative mem. Storting 34-; Min. of State Govt. in London 40-June 45; Man. Dir. Stavanger Insurance Co.
Stavanger.

Nielsen, Svend, D.ECON.; Danish economist; b. 93.
Attached to Danish State Statistical Dept. 19-36, Danish Min. of Interior 33-36; Sec. of the Danish Conciliation Board for Labour Conflicts 22-37; Man. Nat. Bank of Denmark 37-39; Dep. Gov. 39-.
St. Lukasvej 5, Hellerup.

Niemeyer, Gerhart, DR.JUR.; American jurist; b. 07; ed. Cambridge, Munich and Kiel Univs.
Lecturer Law Faculty Madrid Univ. 33; Research Associate Inst. of Int. and Economic Studies Madrid 34; Prof. Fed. Spanish Asscns. Int. Studies 34; Lecturer in Politics Princeton Univ. 37, Asst. Prof. 40-44; Visiting Lecturer Yale Univ. 42; Prof. of Pol. Science Oglethorpe Univ. 44-; Assc. Prof. Yale Univ. Summer 46.
Publs. *Einstweilige Verfügungen des Weltgerichtshofs* 32, *Vom Wesen der gesellschaftlichen Sicherheit* 35, *The Significance of Function in Legal Theory* 40, *Law Without Force* 41; co-author *The Second Chance* 44; Editor *Hermann Heller: Staatslehre* 34.
Oglethorpe University, Georgia, U.S.A.

Niemeyer, Sir Otto Ernst, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British financial expert; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Treasury Staff 06-27; Controller of Finance in the Treasury 22-27; Dir. Bank of England; mem. Financial Cttee. of L.N. 22-37; mem. Joint Exchequer Board of Great Britain and Ireland; Dir. Bank for Int.

Settlements; Dir. Nat. Bank of Egypt, Banque des Pays de l'Europe Centrale (Paris); mem. Central Mining Investment Corpn.; International Nickel Co. of Canada; financial mission to Australia and New Zealand 30, Brazil 31, Argentina 33, India 36, China 41-42; mem. Council Foreign Bondholders; Chair. Govs. London School of Economics; Gov. Marlborough Coll.
Cookhams, Sharpthorne, nr. East Grinstead, Sussex.

Niemöller, Martin; German ecclesiastic; b 92.
Fmr. Naval Lieut. and U-Boat Commander; Pastor Evangelical Church; leader League of Opposition Clergy which organised campaign against Reich Bishop Müller; was retired Feb. 34, but refused to accept his dismissal and continued to oppose "Nazification" of German Church; arrested July 37, sentenced to seven months imprisonment Mar. 38; in Sachsenhausen concentration camp; liberated by Allied Advance May 45; Pres. Evangelical Church in Hessen-Nassau 47-; Pres. Kirchliches Aussenamt; mem. Council of Evangelical Church in Germany.
Publs. *Vom U-Boot zur Kanzel* 34, *Dass wir an Ihm bleiben* 35, *The Gestapo Defied* (sermons, English edn.) 41, and many others.
Wiesbaden, Brentanostrasse 3, Germany.

Nier, Alfred O(tto) C(arl), M.S.E.E., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Minnesota.
Nat. Research Fellow, Harvard Univ. 36-38; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 38-40, Assoc. Prof. 40-44, Prof. of Physics 44- (on leave for war work 43-45).
Publs. Numerous articles in scientific journals.
Department of Physics, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis 14, Minn., U.S.A.

Nieto Caballero, Agustin, LL.B.; Colombian educationist; b. 89; ed. Colombia and U.S. Univs., Paris Law School, Sorbonne and Coll. de France.
Studied in U.S.A. and Europe 04-14; co-founder 14 and Rector Gimnasio Moderno, Bogotá, principal modern school of S. America; initiator of many educational reforms and founder of students' organisations and institutions; Dir.-Gen. of Primary and Secondary Education in Min. of Education and responsible for reform of primary and secondary schools 32-36; Del. to L.N. 31 and 34; guest of honour World Education Congress Cheltenham 36; Pres. 5th Int. Conf. of Public Instruction Geneva 36; Rector Nat. Univ. of Colombia 38-41; Pres. Colombian Del. to 8th American Scientific Congress 40; Ambassador to Chile 41-43; mem. Nat. Council of Education; Head of Colombian Del. to World UNESCO Conf. Nov. 47; now Rector Gimnasio Moderno.
Gimnasio Moderno, Bogotá, Colombia.

Nieto del Rio, Felix, Dr.; Chilean diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Chile, Catholic Univ. of Santiago (LL.B. and Pol. Science), and Univ. of S. Calif. (Dr.h.c.).
Attaché Buenos Aires 15, Cuba 17, in U.S. 18-20; Sec. in Washington 20; Del. to 1st Int. Labour Conf. Washington 19; Sec. to Pres. of 5th Int. Conf. of American States Santiago 23; Consul-Gen. Vienna 25; Sec. in Brussels 26, Chilean Del. L.N. 26; Min. and Dir. of Diplomatic Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-30; Min. Special Mission to Peru 29; Under-Sec. of Foreign Affairs and Pol. Adviser of Min. of Foreign Affairs 32-36; Pol. Adviser at Conf. of Mins. of Foreign Affairs of Chile and Argentine, Mendoza 33, Buenos Aires, negotiating on the pol. aspects of Chilean-Argentinian Comm. Treaty 33; Del. 7th Int. Conf. of American States 33; Special Envoy to Bolivia to prepare mediation of Chaco War 35; Ambassador to Chaco Peace Conf., Buenos Aires 35-38; Confidential Ambassador to Argentine Govt. 35-38; Ambassador to Brazil 36-39; Plen. del. to Inter-American Conf. for Consolidation of Peace, Buenos Aires 36; Pol. Adviser Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-42; mem. Inter-American Juridical Comm. of Rio de Janeiro 42-46; Del. to Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico 45; Perm. Del. to U.N. 46; Pres. Chilean Del., 2nd part, 1st Assembly U.N. 46; Ambassador to U.S.A.; hon. mem. and Pres. of many Societies; awarded K.B.E., French Legion of Honour, Grand Cross of Sun of Peru, of the Aztec Eagle, Mexico, of Balboa, Panama, and of the Southern Cross, Brazil; Grand Officer of Merit, Austria, of Isabel The Catholic, Spain, of San Olaf, Norway, and of the Nile, Egypt; and many other decorations.
Publs. *Cronicas literarias* 12, *La Independencia del Brazil y el Ideal Republicano* 42, etc.
Embajada de Chile, Washington 6, D.C.

Niggli, Paul; Swiss mineralogist; b. 88.
Prof. of Mineralogy Leipzig Univ. 15-18, Tübingen Univ. 18-20 and Zürich Univ. and Technical High School 20; Pres. Geotechnical Comm. of the Swiss Society for Natural Science Research 24-39.
Publs. *Lehrbuch der Mineralogie I-II, Die leichtflüchtigen Bestandteile im Magma, Mineral- und Gesteinsprovinzen, Die Gesteinsmetamorphose I, The Genesis and Natural Classification of Ore Deposits of Magmatic Origin, Geometrische Kristallographie des Diskontinuums, Das Magma und seine Produkte, Chemismus der schweizerischen Gesteine, Kristallographische und strukturtheoretische Grundbegriffe, La loi des phases en minéralogie et pétrographie, Die Mineralien der Schweizeralpen, Lehrbuch der Mineralogie und Kristallchemie, Grundlagen der Stereochemie, Schulung und Naturerkenntnis, Gesteine und Minerallagerstätten, Probleme der Naturwissenschaften.*
Zürich 6, Rigistr. 30.

Nigrelli, Ross F.; American pathologist; b. 03; ed. Pennsylvania State Coll. (B.S.), and New York Univ. (M.S., PH.D.).
U.S. Dept. of Agric. 27; Teaching Fellow Biology N.Y. Univ. 27-29, Inst. 29-31; Research Fellow N.Y. Zoological Soc. (N.Y. Aquarium) 31-32, Parasitologist 32-34; Instr. Biology Coll. City of N.Y. (Evening and Summer session) 36-43; Instr. Biology N.Y. Univ. 43-45; Pathologist N.Y. Aquarium 34-; Adjunct Assoc. Prof. New York Univ. 45-; Consultant U.S. Dept. Interior 43-48; Consultant Bingham Oceanographic Lab. Yale Univ. 43-; Federal Security Agency Food and Drug Admin. 45-; Tech. Advis. Cttee. Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Comm. 46-, Dept. Marine and Aviation N.Y.C. 46-; Vice-Pres. of N.Y. Acad. Sciences and Chair. Biology Section 45-47; mem. American Soc. of Zoologists, Parasitologists, Tropical Medicine, Royal Society Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, etc.
Home: 111 West 183 Street, N.Y. 53, N.Y.; Office: Bronx Zoo, Bronx Park, N.Y. 60, N.Y.

Nii, Itaru; Japanese author and critic; b. 88; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff *Yomiuri Shimbun, Osaka Mainichi Shimbun* and *Tokyo Asahi Shimbun*; mem. and Dir. Nippon P.E.N. Club; Chair. Tokyo UNESCO Co-operation Asscn. Council; Federation of Japan UNESCO Co-operation Asscns.
Publs. *Leftward Thoughts, Analysis of Modern Mind, Anarchism and Literature, Smoking in the Moonshine, Driftaway by Wind, Life's Rust, Preambler of Season, The Philosophy of Common Man, The Diaries of Heart and Mind*; trans. Pearl Buck's *Good Earth*, Carl Friedrich's *The New Belief in the Common Man.*
Tokyo, 316 Koenji Suginamiku.

Niiniluoto, Yrjö Emil; Finnish journalist; b. 00; ed. Helsinki Univ. (MAG. PHIL.).
Mem. of staff *Helsingin Sanomat* 25-, corresp. 33-36, Asst. Editor 36-38, Editor-in-Chief 38-; Commander of Finnish Order of the Lion.
Publs. *Tämä oli Englanti* 44.
Helsinki, Kalevankatu 44 A 22.

Nikiforov, Georgiy Konstantinovich; Soviet writer; b. 84.
Metal worker; son of a workman and mem. Communist Party; in revolutionary movement since 03; first book published 23; mem. the Kyznitsa (Smithy) group.
Publs. *Dve Smeny* (Two Shifts), *Ivan Brynda, U Fonoria* (By the Lantern), *Vorobey* (The Sparrow), *Zhenchina* (Woman), *Iedinstvo* (Unity).
Moscow, 34 Kursovog Per. 4, k.v.5.

Niklas, Wilhelm; German politician; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Munich and Technische Hochschule, Munich (DR. AGR.).
Fmr. Bavarian civil servant (in Ministry of Food and Agriculture); Deputy Minister in Bavarian Ministry of Food 45; Prof. and Dir. of Inst. for Animal Breeding, Univ. of Munich 47-; now on leave; Acting Dir. of Bizonal Dept. of Food, Agriculture and Forestry March 48; Federal Minister of Food and Agriculture in Adenauer Govt. Sept. 49-.
Ministerium fur Ernährung und Landwirtschaft, Bonn, Germany.

Nikolai (Yarushevich); Soviet ecclesiastic.
Metropolitan of Kiev and Galitsk; Chief Admin. of Russian Orthodox Church, Admin. to Moscow Patriarchate; Asst. to Patriarch Sergei; mem. Soviet Comm. on Nazi Crimes.
Moscow.

Nikpay, Azizollah Ezazedowleh; Persian politician; b. 00; ed. American Coll., Teheran.
Entered Govt. Service as Inspector of the Mint in the Min. of Finance 22, later became Inspector-Gen., Southern Iran, etc.; fmr. Dir. of spinning and weaving factories and of Kuhrang and Tourbine Companies; Gov. of Kermanshah 39; Gov.-Gen. of S. Iran 46; Under-Sec. of State and Minister of Posts and Telegraphs 49.
Shah Reza Avenue, Teheran, Persia.

Nikpour, Abdolhossein; Iranian merchant; b. 94; ed. Teheran.
Was for 5 years Chair. Board Telephone Corpn. of Iran; Founder of Glass Corpn.; Dep. to Iranian Parl. 28-48; Founder Iranian Glass Factory 36; Pres. of Chamber of Commerce of Teheran 29-; Pres. of the Merchants' Asscn., Iran Indus. Council.
Chamber of Commerce of Teheran, Teheran, Iran.

Nikula, Karl Oscar, DR. PHIL.; Finnish museum director; b. 07.
Teacher in various schools in Jakobstad and Helsinki 32-45; Dir. of Historical Museum of Turku/Åbo 45-; Lecturer, Åbo Academy 45-.
Publs. *Åbo sjöfarts historia* 30, *Svenska skärgårdsflottan 1756-91* 33, *Tenala och Bromarf socknars historia I-II* 38; *Boktryckarna Frenckell och deras föregångare vid Åbo akademi* 42, *Ångfartygs Aktiebolaget Bore 1897-1947* 47, *Åbo i går och i dag* 47, *Malmska handelshuset i Jakobstad* 48.
Åbo, Åbo slott, Finland.

Niles, Blair (Mrs. Robert Niles); American author.
Mem. of expeditions to India, Burma, Malaya, Java, South and Central America, China and Japan; one of founders of Society of Woman Geographers (Gold Medal 44); Fellow Society of American Historians; mem. P.E.N.
Publs. *Black Haiti* 26, *Condemned to Devil's Island* 28, *Free* 30, *Maria Paluna* (in England: *God's Century*) 34, *Day of Immense Sun* 36, *Peruvian Pageant* 37 (awarded gold medal City of Lima 38), *The James* 39, *East By Day* 41 (awarded medal Women's Nat. Book Asscn.), *Passengers to Mexico: The Last Invasion of the Americas* 43, *The James: From Iron Gate to the Sea* 45, *Journeys in Time, From the Halls of Montezuma to Patagonia's Plains* 46.
59 East 54th Street, New York City.

Nilsson, Fritiof, B.L.; Swedish writer; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Lund; pseud. Fritiof Nilsson Piraten.
Mem. Swedish Law Society and Bar Council; gave up practice 31 to devote himself to writing; one of foremost Swedish humorists; authority on South Swedish folklore.
Publs. *Bombi Bitt* 32 (translated into English 33), *Bock i Örtagård* 33, *Smäländsk tragedi* 36, *Bokhandlaren som slutade bada* 37, *Historier från Färs* 40, *Tre Terminer* 43, *Bombi Bitt och Nick Carter* 46; plays and numerous short stories (many appearing in translation in English periodicals).
Kivik, Sweden.

Nilsson, Martin P., PH.D.; Swedish archæologist; b. 74; ed. Lund, Basle and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in Greek, Lund Univ. 00; Prof. of Classical Archæology and Ancient History 10-39; Prof. Emeritus 39-; Rector of Lund Univ. 36; Sather Prof. of Classical Literature California Univ. 30; Hon. Sec. Lund Royal Soc. of Letters 18-45, retd.; mem. Stockholm Acad. of Science and Letters; corresp. Fellow of British Acad., etc.
Publs. *Griechische Feste* 06, *Primitive Time Reckoning* 20, *A History of Greek Religion* 25, *The Minoan-Mycenaean Religion and its Survival in Greek Religion* 27, *Mycenaean Origin of Greek Mythology* 31, *Homer and Mycenae* 33, *Geschichte der griechischen Religion* (Vol. I) 41, *Greek Piety* 48.
Lund, Bredgatan 25.

Nimitz, Admiral of the Fleet Chester William, G.C.B.; American naval officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 07, Lieut. 10, Lieut.-Commdr. 16, Commdr. 18, Capt. 27, Rear Admiral 38; in command U.S.S. *Plunger* and 1st Submarine Flotilla 09, submarine *Narwhal* 10, submarine *Skipjack* 12; Commdr. Atlantic Submarine Flotilla 12, New York Navy Yard 13-16; Engineer Officer U.S.S. *Maumee* 16; Aide to Commdr. Atlantic Fleet Submarine Force 17; Chief of Staff to Commdr. 18; Exec. Officer U.S.S. *South Carolina* 19, in command *Chicago* 20; Commdr. No. 14 Submarine Div. 20; Aide to C.-in.-C. Battle Fleet and Asst. Chief of Staff 23, Aide to Commander-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 25; attached to Univ. of Calif. 26-29; in command No. 20 Submarine Div. 29, No. 12 Submarine Div. 31; in command U.S.S. *Rigel* and destroyers out of commission 31-33; in command U.S.S. *Augusta* 33-35; Asst. Chief Bureau of Navigation, Navy Dept. 35-38; Commdr. Cruiser Div. 2nd Battle Force July-Sept. 38, Battleship Div. 1 38-39; Chief Bureau of Navigation 39-41; Commdr.-in-Chief Pacific Fleet and Pacific Ocean Area Dec. 41-45; signer of Japanese Surrender as U.S. rep.; Chief of Naval Operations 45-47; Special Asst. to Sec. of the Navy 47-49; Plebiscite Administrator for Jammu and Kashmir March 49; decorations include D.S.M., D.S.M. (Congressional), Gold Star in lieu of third D.S.M., D.S.M. (Army), Silver Life-Saving Medal, Victory Medals World Wars I and II, American Defence Service Medal, Asiatic-Pacific Area Campaign Medal, Grand Cross of the Order of George I, with Swords (Greece), Order of the Grand Cordon of Pao-Ting (Tripod), Special Class (China), La Cruz de Merito Militar de Primera Clase (Guatemala), Order of Orange-Nassau with Swords in the Degree of Knight Grand Cross (The Netherlands), Grand Officer in the National Order of the Legion of Honour (France), Order of the Liberator (Argentine), Grand Cross of the Order of Carlos Manuel de Cespedes (Cuba), Grand Cross of the Order of the Crown with Palm and Croix de Guerre with Palm (Belgium), Philippine Medal of Valour, Star of Abdon Caldron (Ecuador), Knight of the Grand Cross of the Military Order of Italy, Pacific Star (Great Britain), 19 hon. degrees from American Univs. and Colls.
c/o Federal Office Building, San Francisco, Calif.

Nimmo, James Adam, B.A., B.SC., M.I.M.E.; British mining engineer; b. 03; ed. Charterhouse, Cambridge and Glasgow Univs.
Mining Dir., Messrs. James Nimmo & Co. Ltd. 29; Asst. Gen. Man. United Steel Co. Ltd., Workington branch 39-42; Gen. Mining Man. 42, 45-47; Regional Production Dir., Min. of Fuel and Power 42-45; Deputy Production Dir., Northern Div., Nat. Coal Board 47-.
Mount Pleasant, Corbridge-on-Tyne, Northumberland.

Nin y Castellanos, Joaquin; Cuban pianist and composer; b. 83; ed. Barcelona, Spain.
Sub-Dir. Institucion Catalana de Musica, Barcelona 01; Prof. Schola Cantorum, Paris 03; has played in most European countries and received many awards and decorations; compositions include *Danza Iberica* (symphonic poem for piano), *En el Jardin de Lindaraja* (for violin and piano), *Cadena de Valses* (for piano) and *Mensaje a Claudio Debussy* (symphonic sketch for piano); now Prof. at Nat. Conservatoire of Music, Havana.
Havana, 6 y 11 Edif. Lobo, Vedado.

Nininger, Harvey Harlow, A.M., SC.D.; American meteorite expert; b. 87; ed. Northeastern State Normal School, Okla., McPherson Coll. Kansas, Pomona Coll. Calif. and Univ. of California.
Substitute Prof. of Biology State Teachers Coll. Alva, Okla. 12-13, Prof. of Biology LaVerne Coll. Calif. 14-18; Instr. Pomona Coll. 16; Laboratory Asst. Univ. of California 18; Special Field Agent U.S. Bureau Entomology 18-19; Extension Entomologist Kansas State Agricultural Coll. 19; Prof. of Biology Southwestern Coll. 19-20, McPherson Coll. 20-30; Pres. Kansas Acad. of Science 24-25; organized Nininger Laboratory 30 (became American Meteorite Laboratory 37); Curator of Meteorites Colorado Museum of Natural History 30-46; Dir. American Meteorite Laboratory Denver; Instr. in Meteoritics Denver Univ.; Pres. Society for Research on Meteorites 37-41; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; began study of meteorites 23; has discovered more than 150 different meteorite falls; possesses the largest private collection of meteorites in the world; established American Meteorite Museum 46; mem. A.A.S.
Publs. *A Field Guide, Birds of Central Kansas* 27, *Our Stone-Pelted Planet* 33, *A Comet Strikes the Earth* 42, *Chips from the Moon* 47; many papers on meteorites.
P.O. Box 1171, Winslow, Arizona.

Nipperdey, Hans-Carl, DR.JUR.; German jurist; b. 95; ed. Jena, Leipzig and Heidelberg Univs.
Extra. Prof. Jena Univ. 24; Prof. of Civil and Commercial Law and Labour Legislation, Dir. Inst. of Labour Legislation and Foreign Law Cologne Univ. 25-; Publs. *Kontrahiersszwang* 20, *Tarifrecht* 24, *Stromsperre* 29, *Wettbewerb und Existenzvernichtung* 30, *Grundrechte der Reichsverfassung* 29, *Europäisches Arbeitsvertrags-Recht* 30, *Lehrbuch des Arbeitsrechts* (with Hueck) 31, *Lehrbuch des Bürgerlichen Rechts* 31, etc.
Cologne-Marienburg, Leyboldstr. 6.

Nishtar, Abdur Rab, B.A., LL.B.; Pakistani politician; b. 99; ed. Aligarh Univ.
Fmr. mem. Legislative Assembly, N.W.F. Province; fmr. Finance Min. of N.W.F. Province Govt.; mem. Working Cttee. All-India Muslim League; mem. Constituent Assembly for Punjab; Muslim del. to Simla talks with Cabinet Mission 46; mem. for Communications, Post and Air, Indian Interim Govt. Oct. 46; mem., 7 Leaders' Conf., Delhi, and Partition Council representing Muslim League; Min. of Communications and Transport of first Ministry of Pakistan 47-Aug. 1st, 49.
Government House, Lahore, Pakistan.

Nisot, Joseph, D. en D.; Belgian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Ghent, Cambridge, Geneva, Freiburg, and Harvard.
Legal adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Brussels 19-22, to League of Nations, Geneva 22-44; rapporteur in *Research in Int. Law*, Harvard Law School 40-42; now legal adviser to Belgian Embassy, Washington, D.C.; Belgian rep., UNRRA Confs. 43, 44, 46, and at I.L.O. Conf., Philadelphia, World Monetary Conf., Bretton Woods, and Civil Aviation Conf., Chicago 44; F.A.O. Conf., Quebec, and Conf. of Jurists for Preparation of Statute of Int. Court of Justice, Washington 45; rep. of Belgium on U.N. Atomic Energy Comm., and Security Council's Cttee. of Experts.
c/o Belgian Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Nissen, Gunnar Brun; Norwegian lawyer; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Oslo.
Associate Judge of City Court, Bergen 36-46; Pres. of Superior Court for Civil and Criminal Cases, Trondheim 47-.
Bergsbakken 22, Strinda (Trondheim).

Nistor, Ioan I.; Rumanian historian and politician; b. 76; ed. Vienna, Munich, Bucharest and Cernăuţi.
Life Senator; fmr. Deputy; Prof. History and Rector Cernăuţi Univ.; mem. Rumanian Acad.; Min. of Public Works in Bratianu Cabinet; Editor daily *Glasul Bucovinei* 18-39 and literary reviews *Junimea Literara* 04-38, and *Codrul Cosminului* 24-38; Min. for Bucovina in Duca Cabinet Nov. 33 and in Tătărescu Cabinet Jan. 34-Feb. 34; Min. of Labour in Tătărescu Cabinet Oct. 34, of Labour and Public Health Sept. 35-Aug. 36, and of Labour Aug. 36-Dec. 37, of Arts and Cults 39-40; Min. of State 40.
Publs. in German: *Die Moldauischen Ansprüche auf Pokutien, Die auswärtigen Handelsbeziehungen der Moldau, Handel und Wandel in der Moldau, Das Moldauische Zollwesen*; in Rumanian: *Rumanians and Ruthenians in Bucovina, History of Bessarabia, The Rumanians Beyond the Dnister, Czechoslovakians and Rumanians, The Problem of Ukraine in the Light of History, The Greco-Rumanian Churches in Vienna, History of the Church in Bucovina, Diplomatic Correspondence 1781-1818.*
Bucharest, Calea Victoriei 125.

Nitsch, Kazimierz; Polish philologist; b. 74; ed. Cracow Univ.
Prof. of Slav Philology Cracow Univ.; Pres. Polish Acad.; mem. U.S.S.R., Slovenian, and Bulgarian Acads.; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres.
Publs. Numerous papers on Slav linguistics; Editor *Rocznik Slawistyczny* (Slav Review), *Język Polski* (The Polish Language) and *Lud słowiański* (Slav Folklore).
Gontyna 12, Cracow, Poland.

Nitti, Francesco Saverio, LL.D.; Italian politician and economist; b. 68.
Fmr. Prof. Science of Finance Naples Univ.; Liberal Deputy 04-22; Min. of Commerce and Agriculture in Giolitti Cabinet 11-14, Min. of Finance in Orlando Cabinet 17-19; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior 19-20; lived abroad after advent of Fascism in Italy; mem. Assemblea Nazionale 46-48; mem. Italian Senate April 18th, 48-.
Publs. *Europa senza pace* 21, *The Decadence of Europe* 22, *L'inquiétude du monde* 34, *La désgrégation de l'Europe* 38, *Meditazioni dell' Esilio* 47, *Rivelazioni* 48.
Via Ludovisi 35, Rome, Italy.

Nitze, William Albert, A.B., PH.D., L.H.D.; American philologist and literary historian; b. 76; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Lecturer in Romance Languages Columbia Univ. 99-03; Prof. of Romance Languages Amherst Coll. 03-08, Univ. of California 08-09; Prof. and Head Dept. of

Romance Languages and Literatures Univ. of Chicago 09-41; Andrew MacLeish Prof. 35-41; Prof. of French Calif. Univ. 42-46; mem. Modern Language Asscn. of America (Pres. 29-30), American Council Learned Societies (Chair. Pacif. Coast Cttee.); mem Editorial Board *Modern Philology*.
Publs. *The Grail Romance Perlesvaus* 02, *Glastonbury and Holy Grail* 03, *Handbook of French Phonetics* (with C. E. Parmenter and E. H. Wilkins) 18, *Lancelot and Guenevere* (with T. P. Cross) 30, *A History of French Literature* (with E. P. Dargan) 38, *Arthurian Romance and Modern Poetry and Music* 40; Edited *Corneille's Selected Works* (with S. L. Galpin) 07, *Le Haut Livre du Graal* (with T. Atkinson Jenkins) 32, 37.
411 Lomond Avenue, Los Angeles 24, California.

Niukkanen, Juho; Finnish politician; b. 88.
Farmer; Peasant Party mem. of Diet 17-32 and 36-; Asst. Min. of Agriculture 21-22 and 22-24; Min. of Communications and Public Works 25-26 and 31-32; Min. of Finance 27-28 and 36-37; Min. of Defence 29-30 and 37-40; Vice-Chair. Agrarian Party and Chair. Diet Group of Party.
Helsinki, Uudenmaankatu 1.

Nixon, Sir Frank Horsfall, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British financial expert; b. 90; ed. Leeds Grammar School, Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Treasury 12; Dir. Economic and Financial Section L.N. 20-23; Austrian Govt. Commr. for floating Austrian Reconstruction loans 23; financial mission Poland 23-24; Comptroller-Gen., Export Credits Guarantee Dept. 30-40; Joint Man. Dir., U.K. Commercial Corpn. 40-46; Pres. Int. Union of Credit Insurers 35 and 39; Chair. and Man. Dir. John Brown and Thos. Firth (Overseas) Ltd.; Dir. John Brown & Co. Ltd., Whitehall Electric Investments Ltd., Hallminster Investments Ltd.; Firth Brown Steels Ltd. (Canada).
8 The Sanctuary, London, S.W.1.

Nixon, Hon. Harry Corwin; Canadian politician; b. 91; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll. Guelph.
Provincial Sec. 19; mem. Int. Stock Judging Team 12; mem. Ontario Legislature 19 and 26-; Provincial Sec. and Registrar Ontario 19-23, Provincial Sec., Registrar and Min. of Game and Fisheries 34-42; Leader Ontario Liberal Party 43-; Prime Min. Ontario 43-45.
St. George, Ontario.

Nixon, Paul, B.A., M.A., L.H.D., LL D.; American classical scholar; b. 82; ed. Wesleyan and Oxford Univ.
Instructor Princeton Univ. and Dartmouth 07-09; Dean and Prof. of Latin Bowdoin Coll.
Publs. *A Roman Wit* 11, *Martial and the Modern Epigram* 27, *Plautus* (translation) 16-38.
Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

Nizovoy, P. (*pseudonym* of Pavel Georgievich Tupikov); Soviet writer; b. 82.
Novelist and short story writer.
Publs. Short Stories: *Iazychniki* (The Heathen), *Puti Moyevo Dukha* (Ways of My Spirit), *Zolotoye ozéro* (The Golden Lake); novels: *Dvé Jizny* (Two Lives), *Chernoziomiye* (The Black Earth), *Poliarniki* (Polar Dwellers), *Nedra* (The Bowels of the Earth), *Okean* (The Ocean).
Moscow, Tverskoy Bul. 25.

Nizsalovszky, Endre, LL.D.; Hungarian jurist; b. 94; ed. Debrecen and Berlin Univs.
Mem. Law Court 16-20; mem. Codification Section of Min. of Justice 20-30; Prof. of Commercial Law Debrecen Univ. 30-34 and of Civil and Commercial Law Royal Hungarian Palatine-Joseph Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 34-38; Prof. of Juridical Procedure Péter Pázmány Univ. Budapest 38-43; Prof. Private Law Péter Pázmány Univ. Budapest 43-; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences 39-; Chair., Section for Private Law, Hungarian Jurists League 49; mem St. Stephen Acad. 41.
Publs. *A jelzálogjog jogszabályai* 29, *Az érdekkutató jogtudomány* (*Interessenjurisprudenz*) 33, *A korlátolt dologi jogok* 39, *Az alanyi magánjog és a perjog* 42, *Itélet és igazság* 46, *Magyar családi jog* 49, *Kötelmi jog I, Általános tanok* 49.
Budapest II, Borbolya utca 5.

Noack, Rt. Rev. Carl (Wulff); Danish clergyman; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (Graduate in Divinity)
Vicar of Sunds 20; Rector, Church of the Holy Ghost, Flensburg 21; Bishop of Haderslev 37-; Cttee. mem. Danish Bible Society and Council mem. United Bible Society; Hon. Foreign mem. British and Foreign Bible Society; Knight of Dannebrog.
Haderslev, Denmark.

Noack, Kurt; German university professor; b. 88. ed. Leipzig Univ. (DR.PHIL.).
Lecturer at Strasbourg 18, Freiburg 19; Extraordinary Prof., Bonn 21; Prof. Erlangen 22, Halle 29, Berlin 31-; Dir. of Plant Physiological Inst., Univ. of Berlin; mem. German Acad. of Sciences and of Leopoldinische Akademie i. Halle.
Publs. *Thermophile Organismen* 12, *Anthocyan u. Flavonole* 18-22, *Chemismus der Photosynthese* 27, *Protochlorophyll* 29-30, *Spurenelemente* 36-42, *Mineralsalzaufnahme* 39, *Die Eisengarnitur der Chloroplasten* 41, etc.
Berlin-Dahlem, Haderslebenerstrasse 9.

Noble, Howard Scott; American educator; b. 93; ed. Simpson Coll. (A.B., LL.D.), and Harvard Univ. (M.B.A.).
Instr. High Schools Des Moines and St. Louis 14-17; U.S. Navy 18; Asst. Prof. of Accounting Univ. of Minnesota 19-22; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Calif. 22-24, Assoc. Prof. 24-35, Senior Prof. 35-, Dean Coll. of Business Admin. 35-47; Republican.
Publs. *Accounting Principles Revised* 45, *Advanced Accounting* (with others) 41.
340 South Peck Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif., U.S.A.

Noble, Admiral Sir Percy Lockhart Harnam, G.B.E., K.C.B., C.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 80.
Entered Navy 94, Lieut. 02, Commander 13, Capt. 18, Rear-Admiral 29, Vice-Admiral 35, Admiral 39; served with Grand Fleet 14-19; Dir. Operations Admiralty Naval Staff 28-30; Dir. Naval Equipment 31-32; Rear-Admiral Commanding 2nd Cruiser Squadron 32-34; 4th Sea Lord and Chief of Supplies and Transport 35-37; Commander-in-Chief China 38-40; Commander-in-Chief Western Approaches 40-42; Head British Admiralty Del. to Washington 42-44.
36 Sloane Court, London, S.W.3.

Noble, Peter Scott, M.A.; British classical scholar; b. 99; ed. Aberdeen and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer in Latin Liverpool Univ. 26-30; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 28-31; Prof. of Latin Language and Literature Leeds Univ. 30-38; Regius Prof. of Humanity Univ. of Aberdeen 38-.
Humanity Manse, Old Aberdeen.

Nobs, Ernest; Swiss politician; b. 86.
Leading Socialist mem. Nat. Council; Editor and Editor-in-Chief *Volksrecht* 15-35; founder and chief contrib. *Rote Revue*; mem. State Council Canton Zürich 35-42; Mayor of Zürich 42-43; Finance Min. Swiss Government 44-48; Pres. of Swiss Confederation 49-.
Berne, Bundesrat.

Nock, Horace Keyworth; Australian farmer, grazier and politician; b. 79; ed. Prince Alfred Coll. Adelaide.
Gen. Pres. Farmers' and Settlers' Asscn. of New South Wales 28-32, Treas. 40-; mem. Federal House of Representatives for Riverina New South Wales 31-40; mem. Australian Pastoral Research Trust; Chair. of Dirs.

Western Newspapers Ltd.; Dir. *Land Newspaper*; Gov.-Dir. Nelungaloo Pty. Ltd.; Country Party Whip 37-38; Min. in Charge of External Territories Commonwealth Govt. 40.
56 Wentworth Road, Burwood, N.S.W.

Noël, Léon, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 88.
Auditor to Council of State 13; Maître des Requêtes 24; Gen. Delegate in the Rhine Provinces 27; Prefect of Haut-Rhin 30; Dir. Sûreté Générale and Gen. Sec. Min. of the Interior 31; Dir. of Cabinet to Prime Min. Jan.-May 32; Min. to Czechoslovakia 32-35 and Ambassador to Poland 35-40; a plenipotentiary at the armistice negotiations with Germany and Italy 40; mem. Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques 44-; Président de la Commission des Affaires Etrangères du Conseil national du R.P.F. 48; First Vice-Pres. Nat. Council of R.P.F. 49.
Paris VII, 41 rue Saint Dominique.

Noel-Baker, Rt. Hon. Philip J., P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 89; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge; Cassell Prof. of Int. Relations London Univ. 24-29; Labour M.P. for Coventry 29-31 and for Derby 36-; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 29-31; Dodge Lecturer Yale Univ. 34; mem. Exec. of Labour Party 37-; mem. Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40-42; Parl. Sec. to Min. of War Transport 42-45; Min. of State 45-Oct. 46; Sec. of State for Air Oct. 46-47; Sec. of State for Commonwealth Relations Oct. 47-50; Minister of Fuel and Power 50-.
Publs. *The Juridical Status of the British Dominions in International Law, The Private Manufacture of Armaments*; studies on L.N., Disarmament, etc.
16 South Eaton Place, London, S.W.1.

Nogara, Baron Bartolomeo; Italian archæologist; b. 68.
Latin Reader Vatican Library and Dir. Gregorian-Etruscan Museum 00-20; Dir. Vatican Museums since 20; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Archæology, German and Austrian Archæological Insts., Upsala, Budapest, Bucharest Acads. of Science and Council of National Inst. of Archæology.
Publs. *Il nome personale nella Lombardia durante la dominazione romana* 95, *Statuti del Com. di Bovegno in Val Trompia* 98, *Le nozze aldobrandine i paesaggi con scene dell'Odissea e le altre pitture murali antiche dei palazzi pontificii* 06, *I mosaici antichi conservati nei palazzi del Vaticano e del laterano* 10, *Codices Vaticani Latini* (Vol. III—*1461-2059*) 12, *Le stanze di Raffaello: Stanza delle Segnatura* 21, *Scritti inediti e rari di Biondo Flavio* 27, *Gli Etruschi e la loro civiltà* 32.
Vatican City, Palazzo Vaticano.

Nogaro, Bertrand, LL.D.; French jurist, economist and politician; b. 80; ed. Leipzig and Paris Univs.; Docteur h.c. Univ. of Geneva 48, Brussels 49.
Prof. Montpellier Univ. 08, and Caen Univ. 12-14; Deputy for Hautes-Pyrénées 24-34; one of leaders of Radical-Socialist Party; Prof. Colonial Legislation at Paris Univ. 21-35, of Economic Statistics 35-38, of Financial Science 38-48; Political Economy 48-; Del. to L.N. 25; Min. of Public Instruction 26; mem. Acad. des sciences morales et politiques 49.
Publs. *Traité d'économie politique* 21, *La monnaie et les phénomènes monétaires* 24, 35 (English edition, *Modern Monetary Systems* 27); *Le régime douanier de la France* 31, *Les prix agricoles mondiaux et la crise* 35, *La crise économique dans le monde et en France* 36, *Eléments d'économie politique* (5th end.) 49, *La méthode de l'économie politique* 39, *Problèmes Contemporains de Finances Publiques* 40, *Principes de Théorie Economique* 43, *Cours d'économie Politique* (5th edn., 2 vols.) 48-49, *Le Développement de la Pensée Economique* 44, *La Monnaie et les Systèmes Monétaires* (2nd edn.) 48, *Les Grands Problèmes de l'economie Contemporaine, Le Financement des Dépenses Publiques et la Liquidation des Dépenses de Guerre* 45, *La valeur logique des théories économiques* 47.
Paris, Faculté de Droit, 12 Place du Panthéon.

Nógrádi, Sándor; Hungarian politician; b. 94.
Sec. of State in the Prime Minister's Office; mem. of the Communist Party; holder of the Soviet Order of the Red Star and Russian medals.
Publs. Political books and pamphlets.
Budapest II, Küküllő utca 8.

Nolan, John, M.A., D.SC.; Irish physicist; b. 88; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Asst. in Physics 09, Prof. of Experimental Physics Univ. Coll. Dublin since 20, and mem. Governing Body; Pres. Royal Irish Acad. 49; Registrar Univ. Coll. Dublin 40-; Chair. Board of School of Cosmic Physics, Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies 47-.
Publs. Numerous articles, chiefly on ionization and atmospheric electricity.
26 Cowper Road, Rathmines, Dublin.

Nolet de Brauwere van Steeland, Paul Frédéric Charles Guillaume; Belgian lawyer; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Louvain (Docteur en droit).
Served in Belgian Army in First World War 14-18; lawyer at Court of Appeal, Brussels; Legal Adviser to Belgian State Railways (S.N.C.B.) 29; Dir. of Personnel 37; served in Belgian Army campaign 40; pol. prisoner 43; Sec.-Gen. of S.N.C.B. 47-; Nat. Vice-Pres., Union des Services de Renseignement et d'Action (U.S.R.A.); mem. Permanent Comm. of the Int. Railway Congress; Commdr. Orders of the Crown and of Leopold II, Croix de Guerre 14-18 and 40-45, Médaille de la Résistance, King's Medal for Courage in Cause of Freedom, etc.
121 avenue Lambeau, Woluwe-St.-Lambert, Brussels.

Nölting, Erik; German university professor; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Halle, Munich, Berlin, and Frankfurt.
Lecturer at Provincial High School for Political and Economic Science, Detmold, at Leibnitz Acad., Hanover, and at Univ. of Frankfurt; Prof. Univ. of Frankfurt; mem. Prussian Diet 28-33, North Rhine-Westphalia Diet 46-; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Einführung in die Theorie der Wirtschaft, Einführung in die volkswirtschaftliche Politik, Das Doppelgesicht der Revolution, Wirtschaftsnot und Wirtschaftsgesundung, Das Problem einer nationalen Kultur.*
Münster i. W., Kinderhäuserstrasse 8.

Noon, Sir Firoz Khan, K.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., HON. LL.D. (Toronto), M.A.; Pakistani lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Chief's Coll. Lahore and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Advocate Lahore High Court 17-26; mem. Punjab Legislature 20-36; Min. for Local Self-Govt. Punjab Govt. 27-30; Education Min. 31-36; High Commr. for India in Great Britain 36-41; Punjab Nat. Unionist and mem. Moslem League; mem. Governing Body of I.L.O. Geneva, Permanent Cttee. Int. Inst. of Agriculture Rome, Int. Rubber Regulation Cttee.; Int. Tea Cttee., Imperial Economic Cttee., Int. Sugar Council London, Imperial Communications Advisory Council, Imperial Shipping Cttee.; Hon. Fellow Wadham Coll. Oxford; Labour mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 41-42, Defence mem. 42-45; Indian Rep. British War Cabt. 44-45; Indian Del. to San Francisco Conf. April 45; mem. of Provincial Cabinet, West Punjab 47-50; Gov. of E. Bengal April 50-.
Publs. *Canada and India* 39, *Wisdom from Fools* 40, *Scented Dust* 41.
Lahore, West Punjab, Pakistan.

Norcross, Frank H., B.A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 69; ed. Nevada and Georgetown Univs.
Clerk U.S. Census Office 92-94; admitted Nevada Bar 94, California Bar 03, Bar of Supreme Court of U.S. 22;

District Attorney Washoe Co. 95-97; mem. Nevada Legislature 97-99; Justice Supreme Court of Nevada 04-16; U.S. District Judge for Nevada 28-45; mem. American Bar Asscn., American Inst. Criminal Law and Criminology, Assoc. Editor Journal of Inst.; Republican.
Publ. *Christianity and Divorce.*
Reno, Nevada.

Nord, F(riedrich) F(ranz), D.SC.; American university professor; b. 89; ed. Technische Hochschule, Berlin, and Karlsruhe, and Univ. of Berlin.
Instructor, Inst. of Technology, Karlsruhe 12-13; Research Assoc., Kaiser Wilhelm Inst., Berlin-Dahlem 14-20, Univ. of Berlin 21-38, Chief of Research 33-38; Rockefeller Foundation travelling fellow, U.S.A. 25-27; Prof. of Organic Chemistry and Enzymology, Fordham Univ., N.Y. 38-; Editor *Advances in Enzymology* 41-, *Archives of Biochemistry* 42-; Fellow N.Y. Acad. of Sciences; Carl Neuberg Medallist 49.
Publs. *Mechanism of Enzyme Action and Associated Cell Phenomena* 29, *Zum Mechanismus der Enzymwirkung unter besonderer Beruecksichtigung der Kryolyse* 33, *Handbuch der Enzymologie* 40; numerous articles in scientific and technical journals.
Department of Organic Chemistry, Fordham University, New York 58, N.Y.; Home: 2777 Marion Ave., New York 58, N.Y.

Nordal, Sigurdur, PH.D., HON. PH.D. (Oslo, Gothenburg), LITT.D. (Leeds), LL.D. (Aberdeen); Icelandic literary historian and critic; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen and Oxford Univs.
Prof. of Icelandic Literature Univ. of Iceland 19-; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. of Poetry Harvard Univ. 31-32.
Publs. *Om Olav den helliges Saga* 14, *Fornar ástir* 19, *Snorri Sturluson* 20, *Völuspá* 23, *Islenzk lestrarbók* 24, *Egils saga Skalla-Grímssonar* 33; edited *Orkneyinga saga* 13-16, *Islenzk Menning* (Vol. I) 42, *Afangar* (essays) (2 vols.) 43-44, *Uppstigning* (play) 46.
Reykjavik, Baldursgata 33.

Nordenskiöld, Bengt; Swedish officer; b. 91; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Captain Gen. Staff 28; Teacher Royal Military Acad. 33; Major-Gen. Staff 34; Lieut.-Col. Swedish Air Force and Chief of the Air Staff 36; Col. Air Force 37; Major-Gen. 41; Lieut.-Gen. and C.-in-C. Swedish Air Force 42-.
Strandvägen 39, Stockholm.

Nordenson, Harald, PH.D.; Swedish industrialist; b. 86; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer physical chemistry Upsala Univ. 14-19; Technical Dir. Liljeholmens Stearin Co. Stockholm 17-29, Man. Dir. 29-; Chair. The Royal Dramatic Theatre 33-38; Pres. Chamber of Commerce Stockholm; Conservative mem. of First Chamber of the Riksdag 38-; mem. Swedish Acad. of Sciences.
Danviksgatan 10, Stockholm.

Nordman, Carl Axel, DR. PHIL., HON. F.S.A.; Finnish archæologist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Helsinki.
Asst., Danish Nat. Museum, Copenhagen 12-14, 15-19, Nat. Museum of Finland, Helsinki 19-21; Keeper, Cabinet of Coins and Medals, Nat. Museum of Finland 21-30, Historical Dept. 30-36; Lecturer in Prehistory, Helsinki Univ. 21-36; State Archæologist (Chief Inspector of Monuments and Dir. of Nat. Museum) 36-; Pres. Swedish Literary Society of Finland, Finnish Museums Asscn., Finnish Section of Scandinavian Museums Asscn.; Deputy Chair. Finnish Archæological Society; Editor *Finska Fornminnesföreningens Tidskrift* (Journal of Finnish Archæological Society), etc.
Publs. *Studier öfver gånggriftkulturen i Danmark* 18, *Anglo-Saxon Coins found in Finland* 21, *Karelska järnåldersstudier* 24, *Den yngre stenåldern i Mellan-, Väst- och Nordeuropa* 27, *The Megalithic Culture of Northern Europe* 35, *Vapnen i Nordens forntid* 43; and numerous papers on medieval Finnish art, etc.
10 Boulevarden, Helsinki, Finland.

Nordmeyer, Hon. Arnold Henry; New Zealand ecclesiastic and politician; b. 01; ed. Otago Univ.
Mem. House of Reps. for Oamaru until 49; Min. of Health Jan. 41-May 47; Minister of Industries and Commerce May 47-49; mem. Labour Party.
Parliament Buildings, Wellington, N.Z.

Nordoff, Paul; American musician; b. 09; ed. Conservatory of Music, Philadelphia; Juilliard School N.Y.C.
Teacher Philadelphia Conservatoire; Asst. Prof. Mich. State Coll.; won two Guggenheim Fellowships, Pulitzer award 40; Asst. Prof. Bard Coll. 49.
Compositions include two piano concertos, an opera, *Secular Mass*, music for Katharine Cornell's production *Romeo and Juliet*, *The Masterpiece* (opera) 41, *Tallyho* (ballet, with Agnes de Mille), *Salem Shore*, *Every Soul is a Circus* (dances for Martha Graham).
Threefold Farm, Spring Valley, N.Y.

Nordström, Johan, PH.D.; Swedish historian; b. 91 ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer in History of Literature Upsala Univ. 24, Prof. of History of Learning 32-; founder Swedish History of Science Society and Editor of its annual *Lychnos* and its series *Lychnos-Bibliotek* 36-.
Publs. *Georg Stiernhielm* 24, *Moyen âge et Renaissance* 33, *De Yverbornes Ö* 34.
Upsala, University.

Norlie, Olaf Morgan, A.M., PH.D., PD.D., S.T.D., LITT.D., MUS.D.; American psychologist; b. 76; ed. Dixon and St. Olaf Colls., Univs. of Wisconsin and Minnesota and United Church and Augustana Seminaries.
Teacher 95-; Prof. of Psychology Luther Coll. Decorah, Ia. 19-29, 33-41; Dean Hartwick Coll. N.Y. 28-32; Dir. Graduate School of Hartwick Seminary, N.Y. 32-33; Pastor Norwegian Lutheran Congregations, Atwater, Minn. 08-15; Book Editor Augsburg Publishing House, Minn. 15-19; founder Norlie Reference Library; founder Slooper Society of America 25 (Sec. 27-), Pacific Historical Society of the Baltic Peoples 36; Librarian Nat. Lutheran Council, N.Y. 19-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, American Geographical Society, American Lutheran Statistical Asscn. (Pres. 17-33, hon. life Pres. 33-), Iowa Acad. of Science; Classifier St. Olaf Coll. Library 41-.
Publs. *History of the Norwegian People in America*, *Menighetskalenderen*, *Prestekalenderen*, *School Calendar*, *The Open Bible*, *The Outlined Bible*, *The Translated Bible*, *The Bible in 1,000 Tongues*, *Lutheran World Almanac* (since 21, with G. L. Kieffer), *Elementary Christian Psychology*, *Elling Eielsen*, *Gospel of St. John* (in modern English), *After Supper*, *Ho Ga Te Me*, *Norwegian-American Papers 1847-1946*, 144 other books and 137 pamphlets.
818 Forest Ave., Northfield, Minn.

Nørlund, Niels Erik, PH.D., HON.D.SC. (London); Danish mathematician; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen, Paris and Göttingen Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics Copenhagen Univ.; Dir. Danish Geodetic Inst.; Pres. Rask-Örsted Foundation 28; fmr. Pres. Royal Danish Acad. of Science 27; Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Scientific Unions 31, Pres. 34; Foreign mem. Royal Society and Royal Astronomical Society; mem. Acads. of Science in Paris, Rome, Stockholm, Oslo, Naples and Helsinki; Editor *Acta mathematica.*
Publs. *Vorlesungen über Differenzenrechnung* 24, *Leçons sur les séries d'interpolation* 26, *Leçons sur les équations aux différences finies* 29.
Copenhagen, Malmøgade 6.

Nörlund, Poul, DR.PHIL., DR.h.c. (Oslo); Danish archæologist; b. 88; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Joined staff Nat. Museum of Denmark 17, Dir. 38-; leader archæological expeditions Greenland 21, 26, 30 and 32; Sec. Royal Society of Northern Antiquaries 30-39; First Commissioner of Works; mem. Royal Acads. of Science and Letters Copenhagen, Oslo and Stockholm; corresp. mem. Society of Letters, Lund; Hon. Fellow Society of London Antiquaries; mem. editorial staff *Acta Archæologica*.
Publs. *Det romerske Slavesamfund under Afvikling* 20, *Buried Norsemen at Herjolfsnes* 24, *Gyldne Altre* 26, *Norse Ruins at Gardar* 29, *De gamle Nordbobygder* 34 (English edn. 36), *Brattahlid* 34, *Danmarks romanske Kalkmalerier* 44, *Trelleborg* 48.
Copenhagen, Ny Vestergade 11.

Norman, Ronald Collet; British administrator; b. 73; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. London County Council 18-19, mem. 07-22; Alderman 22-34; Vice-Pres. Nat. Council of Social Service; Gov. and Vice-Chair. of British Broadcasting Corporation 33-35, Chair. 35-39; Vice-Chair. Nat. Trust 24-48; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm. 39-49.
Moor Place, Much Hadham, Herts.

Normand, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Aberdour; **Wilfrid Guild Normand,** P.C., K.C., LL.D.; Scottish lawyer and judge; b. 84; ed. Oxford, Paris, and Edinburgh Univs.
Trustee Nat. Library of Scotland 25-47; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland 29 and 31-33; Lord Advocate Oct. 33-Mar. 35; Unionist M.P. for West Div. of Edinburgh 31-35; Lord Justice-Gen. for Scotland and Pres. Court of Session 35-47; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary Jan. 47; Chair. Carnegie Trust for Scottish Univs. 38-47; Pres. Classical Asscn. of Scotland 38; mem. Standing Cttee. on Museums and Galleries 42; Hon. Bencher Middle Temple; Hon. Fellow, Oriel Coll., Oxford.
100 North Gate, Regent's Park, London, N.W.8.

Normann, Leif Otto; Danish company director; b. 90; ed. Public High School and Naval Coll. Copenhagen.
Royal Danish Navy 06-10; joined shipping firm 10; New York 12-15, South America 21-22; Man. United Steamship Co. Ltd. Copenhagen 23, Man. Dir. 34; mem. Board of Dirs. Danish Shipowners' Asscn., Danish Shipping Board, Maritime Council, and War Risk Insurance Inst. for Danish Ships; Chair. "Titan" Motor Works Ltd.; mem. Board of Dirs. Elsinore Shipbldg. Yard, Fredrikshavns Shipbldg. Yard, Private Marine Insurers Ltd., Copenhagen Free Labour, etc.; mem. Govt. Cttee. for Exchange of Trade, Advisory and Exec. Council of Tourist Asscn., Harbour Comm.; Judge of Maritime and Mercantile Court of Copenhagen 36-41; mem. Board of Dirs. Aarhus Shipbuilding and Engineering Co. Ltd.; "Baltica" Insurance Co. Ltd.; United Shipping Co. Ltd., London; Danish Tourist Bureau Ltd., London; Agence Maritime Belgo-Danoise S.A., Antwerp; Knight Commdr. and Silver Cross of Order of Dannebrog.
6, Østerbrogade, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Normanton, Mrs. Helena Florence, B.A.; English lawyer; ed. London and Dijon Univs.; first woman K.C. at English Bar.
Barrister 22; first woman barrister briefed at High Court 22, at Central Criminal Court 24 and at London Sessions 26; Hon. Sec. Magna Carta Society; fmr. Lecturer Glasgow and London Univs.; Editor *India* 19-20; fmr. mem. Gen. Council of the English Bar; Hon. Sec. and fmr. Hon. Treas. to Bar Mess of Central Criminal Court; Hon. Standing Counsel Women's Engineering Society; mem. N.Y. Women's Bar Asscn.; founding mem. Horatian Society; fmr. Assc. Grand Dean (Europe); Int. Sorority Women Lawyers; K.C. 48.
Publs. *The Trial of A. A. Rouse*, *The Trial of Norman Thorne*; *Everyday Law for Women*.
4 Essex Court, Temple, London, E.C.4; and 25 Aldersmead Road, Beckenham, Kent.

Noronha, Fleet Admiral Sylvio de; Brazilian naval officer; b. 84; ed. Naval Acad. and Naval War Coll. Brazil.
Capt. battleship *Minas Gerais* 41; Commdr. 6th Naval Dist. 42; Brazilian Naval Attaché in Washington 44; C.-in-C. of Fleet, Brazilian Navy; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff and Min. of Marine; Fleet Admiral of Brazilian Navy; American Legion of Merit, Legion of Honour, and other foreign decorations.
140 Avenida Atlanta, Apt. 1001 Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Norrie, Lieut.-Gen. Sir (Charles) Willoughby (Moke), K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Joined 11th Hussars 13, Capt. 18, Major 24, Lt.-Col. 31, Col. 35; served First World War; Brigade Major 1st Cavalry Brigade 26-30; commanded 10th Royal Hussars 31-35, 1st Cavalry Brigade 36-38, 1st Armoured Brigade 38-40; Inspector Royal Armoured Corps 40; G.O.C. 1st Armoured Division 40-41, 30th Corps (Middle East) 41-42; M.G. Royal Armoured Corps 43; Governor South Australia 44-.
Government House, Adelaide, South Australia; and Upton Grove, Tetbury, Glos., England.

Norris, Kathleen; American novelist; b. 80.
Publs. *Mother* 11, *Saturday's Child* 14, *The Story of Julia Page* 15, *Undertow* 17, *Sisters* 19, *Certain People of Importance* 22, *Butterfly* 23, *Noon* 25, *The Sea Gull* 27, *My Best Girl* 27, *The Foolish Virgin* 28, *Red Silence* 29, *Passion Flower* 30, *Belle Mère* 31, *Younger Sister* 32, *Walls of Gold* 33, *Angel in the House* 33, *Wife For Sale* 34, *Maiden Voyage* 34, *Woman in Love* 35, *Shining Windows* 35, *Secret Marriage* 36, *The American Flaggs* 36, *Bread Into Roses* 37, *You Can't Have Everything* 37, *Heart Broken Melody* 38, *Baker's Dozen* 38, *The Venables* 41, *Dina Cashman* 42, *One Nation Indivisible* 42, *An Apple for Eve* 42, *Corner of Heaven* 43, *Love Calls the Tune* 44, *Burned Fingers* 45, *Mink Coat* 46, *Over at the Crowleys* 46, *The Secret of Hillyard House* 47.
25 Belgrave Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Northcott, Lieut.-Gen. John, C.B., M.V.O.; Australian officer; b. 90; ed. Grenville Coll., Melbourne Univ.
Entered army 08; served with Australian Imperial Forces First World War, Adjutant 12th Bttn.; Gen. Staff Officer, 5th Military District 18; Staff Coll. Camberley 23-25; Dir. Supplies and Transport, Army Headquarters 26; Chair. Commonwealth Transport Cttee. 26-28; Gen. Staff Officer, 3rd Div. 31, War Office 33, 44th (Home Counties) Div. 34; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; mem. Cttee. Imperial Defence 36; special comm. U.S.A. and Canada 36-37; Dir. Military Intelligence and Operations 38; Military Adviser, Dominions War Conf., London 39; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff, Australia 39-41; Commndr. 1st Armoured Div. A.I.F. 41-42; Corps Commndr. 42; Chief of Gen. Staff Allied Land Forces Australia 42-45; C.-in-C. B.C.O.F. Japan 45-46; Gov. New South Wales 46-.
Government House, Sydney, N.S.W.

Northmore, Hon. Sir John A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 65; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide and Adelaide Univ.
Called to Bar 88; K.C. 11; Judge Supreme Court of Western Australia 14; Chief Justice Western Australia 31-46; Administrator of Govt. of Western Australia 31-33, Lieut.-Gov. 32-33.
25 Colin Street, West Perth, W.A.

Northrop, John Howard; American chemist; b. 91; ed. Columbia Univ. (B.S., A.M., PH.D.).
W. B. Cutting Travelling Fellow, Columbia Univ.; working in Jacques Loeb's Laboratory, Rockefeller Inst. 15; apptd. to staff of Rockefeller Inst. 16, Assoc. 17, Assoc. mem. 20, and mem. 24; Stevens Prize, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons Columbia Univ. 31; Capt. Chemical Warfare Service 17-18; discovered and worked on fermentation process for manufacturing acetone; Sc.D. Harvard Univ. 36, Columbia Univ. 37, Yale Univ. 37, Princeton Univ. 40, Rutgers 41; LL.D. Calif. 39; De Lamar Lecturer, School of Hygiene and Public Health, Johns Hopkins Univ. 37; Jesup Lecturer Columbia Univ. 38; Hitchcock Lecturer Calif. 39; Thayer Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ. 40; Daniel Giraud Elliot Medal for 1939, Nat. Acad. of Sciences; shared Nobel Prize in Chemistry 46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Halle Akademie der Naturforscher, etc.; Cert. of Merit U.S.A. 48; Hon. mem. Chemical Society, London.
Publ. *Crystalline Enzymes* 39.
Department of Bacteriology, Univ. of California, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Northup, Clark Sutherland, B.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American philologist; b. 72; ed. Cornell Univ.
Instructor in Greek and English Cascadilla School 93-95; Asst. in English 95-97, Instructor 97-03, Asst. Prof. 03-19 and Prof. of English Cornell Univ. 19-40, Emeritus 40-; Co-operating Editor *Journal of English and Germanic Philology* 06-; contrib. *Mediæval Latin Dictionary*, *Bibliography of English Language and Literature* (20-25), First Editor *Middle English Dictionary*.
Publs. *A Bibliography of Phi Beta Kappa* 13-21, revised 28, *A Bibliography of Thomas Gray* 17, *A Register of Bibliographies of the English Language and Literature* (in collaboration) 25, *Bibliography of Elizabeth Gaskell* 29, *Grammar and Usage* (with Miss A. Blount) 31, *The Arthurian Legends: Modern Retellings of the Old Stories, An Annotated Bibliography* (with John J. Parry) 44, *A History of the Quill and Dagger Society* 48, *A Bibliography of Robert Browning* (with L. N. Broughton) 49.
407 Elmwood Avenue, Ithaca, N.Y.

Norton, Sir Clifford John, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Rugby and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Served with Suffolk Regt. First World War, Gallipoli and Palestine; Capt. Gen. Staff 17; Political Officer Damascus, Deraa, Haifa 19-20; Diplomatic Service 21 ; Private Sec. to Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 30-37; 1st Sec. 33; Counsellor Embassy Warsaw 37-39; Counsellor Foreign Office 39-42; Min. to Switzerland 42-46; Ambassador to Greece 46-.
Athens, British Embassy.

Norton, Lieut.-Gen. Edward Felix, C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 84.
Served First World War; awarded Founder's Medal Royal Geographical Society 26; Instr. Staff Coll. Quetta 29-32; Commander Royal Artillery First Div. Aldershot 32-34; Brigadier, Gen. Staff Aldershot Command 34-38; A.D.C. to the King 37; Commander Madras District 38-40, W. District 41-42; Acting Gov. of Hong Kong 40-41; mem. Mount Everest Expeditions 22 and 24.
Publ. *The Fight for Everest* 24, 25.
Morestead Grove, Morestead, near Winchester.

Norton, Garrison; American government official and business executive; b. 00; ed. Harvard, Cambridge, Mass. (A.B., C.P.A.), New York, and Illinois Univs.
Public Accountant Arthur Young & Co. N.Y.C. 23, Partner 30; received Transport Pilot's Licence 25; Dep. Gen. Man. Home-Owners' Loan Corpn. Washington D.C. 34-35; Asst. to Chair. of Civil Aeronautics Authority, Washington, D.C. 38; volunteer civilian flight instr., experimental instrument flying programme, Naval Air Stn. N.Y.C. 40; Commissioned Lieut.-Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve and assigned to Bureau of Aeronautics Navy Dept. Washington D.C. 40; Chief Plant Facilities Branch, Bureau of Aeronautics, Navy Dept. Washington 40-42; promoted Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve 42; Naval Air Stn. Pensacola 42; qualified Naval aviator 42; Special Asst. to Chief, Bureau of Aeronautics, Navy Dept. Washington D.C. 42; promoted Capt. U.S. Naval Reserve 43; Chief Facilities Disposition Div. Exec., Office of Sec. of Navy, Navy Dept. Washington D.C. 45; released from active duty in Navy 45; Dep.-Dir. Office of Transport and Communications Dept. of State 45; Dir. Office of Transport and Communications, Dept. of State 46; Asst. Sec. of State, Dept. of State 47, resgnd. Feb. 49; served as Chair. U.S. Dels. to all int. confs. in field of transport and communications 47-49; Republican.
Publ. *Manual of Instrument Flight* 42.
3040 Dumbarton Avenue, N.W., Washington 7, D.C., U.S.A.

Norton, William, T.D.; Irish politician.
Post Office Clerk 18; elected to Nat. Exec. of Post; Office Workers' Union 20; Hon. Organising Sec. of that Union 22-23; Hon. Gen. Sec. 23-44; Full-time Sec. 24-48; mem. Exec. Council of Postal Telegraph and Telephone International 26-; Leader Irish Labour Party 32-; T.D. County Dublin 26-27, Kildare 32-37, Carlow-Kildare 37-48, Kildare 48-; Tanaiste and Minister for Social Welfare Feb. 48-.
6 Merlyn Park, Ballsbridge, Dublin.

Norway, King of (*see* Haakon VII).

Norweb, R(aymond) Henry; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ.
Sec. Paris 17; with Dept. of State 21-23 and 30; Tokyo 23; 1st Sec. The Hague 25-29, Santiago 29; mem. Int. Radio Conf. The Hague 29; Counsellor Embassy Santiago 30-33, Mexico 33-36; Min. to Bolivia 36-37, Dominican Republic 37-39; Ambassador to Peru 40-42, to Portugal 42-45, to Panama 45-48; Del. Int. Conf. American States, Lima 38, Inter-American Radio Communications Confs. 37, 40.
State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Norwood, Sir Cyril, Kt., M.A., HON.D.LIT.; British educationist; b. 75; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Civil Servant 99-01; Master Leeds Grammar School 01-06; Headmaster Bristol Grammar School 06-16; Master Marlborough Coll. 16-25; Headmaster of Harrow School 26-33; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford 27 and Pres. 33-46; Chair. Secondary Schools Examination Council 21-46; Chair. Oxford Society; Pres. Modern Churchmen's Union 37-46.
Publs. *Higher Education of Boys in England* (in collaboration), *English Educational System, The English Tradition in Education*.
The Homestead, Iwerne Minster, Blandford, Dorset.

Nosek, Jindřich; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Vice-Consul 25-29; mem. staff L.N. Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-33; 1st Sec. Legation Paris 33-40; fmr. Head of Political and Admin. Service of Czechoslovak Min. of Foreign Affairs in London; Min. to France 44-45; Ambassador 45-48.

Nosek, Vaclav; Czechoslovak politician; b. 96.
Coalminer at Kladno (Czechoslovak mining centre); joined Trade Union Movement, became Sec.-Gen. Miners' Union; Chair. Czechoslovak Trade Union Council 35; after occupation of Prague excaped to Poland, and from there to Great Britain 40; apptd.

Vice-Chair. Czechoslovak State Council to represent Communist Party in London; Min. of Interior 45-.
Prague XIX, Rooseveltova 14, Czechoslovakia.

Notestein, Wallace, B.A., PH.D., LITT.D.h.c.; American historian; b. 78; ed. Wooster and Yale Univs.
Asst. Prof. of History Kansas Univ. 05-07; Instr. in History 08, Asst. Prof. 10, Prof. 17-20 Minnesota Univ. research asst. to American Peace Comm. 19; Prof. English History Cornell Univ. 20-28, Yale Univ. 28-; mem. British Prime Minister's Cttee. on House of Commons Records 29-32; George Eastman Visiting Prof. Oxford Univ. 49-50; mem. Board of Dirs. Yale Univ. Press.
Publs. *History of English Witchcraft* 13, *Source Problems in English History* (with A. B. White) 15, *Commons Debates 1629* (with F. H. Relf), *D'Ewes' Journal of the Long Parliament* 23, *Winning of Initiative by House of Commons* (Raleigh Lecture British Acad.) 24, *Commons Debates 1621* (7 vols. with F. H. Relf and H. Simpson) 35, *English Folk* 38, *The Scot in History* 46.
236 Edwards Street, New Haven, Connecticut.

Nothin, Torsten Karl Viktor; Swedish lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Lund Univ.
Counsellor of Lower Court of Appeal 17, of Supreme Court of Judicature 20; Deputy 21-28; mem. Cabinet Council 20 and 21-23; Min. of Justice 24-26; Dir.-Gen. and Chief of the Swedish Land Survey since 26; Min. without Portfolio in Hansson Cabinet Sept. 32-Sept. 33; Governor of Stockholm Sept. 33-; mem. Social-Democratic Party.
Stockholm, Slottsbacken 4.

Nott-Bower, Sir William Guy, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Cheltenham Coll., Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Entered Ceylon Civil Service 14; transferred to Inland Revenue Dept. 16, Home Office 19, Min. of Labour 19, Mines Dept. 20-39; Principal Asst. Sec., Air Min. 39-41; Deputy Under-Sec. for Mines 41-42, Under-Sec. 42; Deputy Sec. Min. of Fuel and Power June 42-; Sec. to Royal Comm. on Mining Subsidence 23-27.
31 Lingfield Road, London, S.W.19.

Nourse, Edwin G., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Cornell and Chicago Univs.
Instructor in Finance Wharton School of Finance and Commerce Univ. of Pennsylvania 09-10; Prof. of Economics Univ. of S. Dakota 10-12, Univ. of Arkansas 15-18; Prof. of Agricultural Economics Iowa State Coll. 18-23; Chief Agric. Div. Inst. of Economics, Brookings Institution 23-29; Dir. Inst. of Economics, Brookings Institution 29-42; Vice-Pres. Brookings Institution 42-46; Chair. Social Science Research Council 42-45; Pres. American Economic Asscn. 42; Chair. Council of Economic Advisers, Exec. Office of the President 46-Oct. 49.
Publs. *Agricultural Economics* 16, *American Agriculture and the European Market* 24, *The Legal Status of Agricultural Co-operation* 27, *America's Capacity to Produce* 34, *Marketing Agreements under the Agricultural Adjustment Act* 35, *Three Years of Agricultural Adjustment Administration* (with J. S. Davis and J. D. Black) 36, *Industrial Price Policies and Economic Progress* (with Horace B. Drury) 38, *Price Making in a Democracy* 44.
Executive Office of the President, Washington 25, D.C.

Novák, František Antonín, PH.D.; Czechoslovak professor of botany; b. 92; ed. Charles Univ.
Research Asst. in Botany, Charles Univ. 19-21, Docent 21-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-34, Prof. of Botany and Dir. of Botanical Gardens, Charles Univ. 34-; Dean of the Faculty of Natural Sciences 45-46; mem. Czech. Acad. of Science and Arts, Royal Bohemian Society of Doctrines, Nat. Research Council, Nat. Biological Cttee., Masarykova Akademie Práce; hon. mem. Czechoslovak Botanical Society, Society of Students of Natural Sciences, Society of Czech Pharmaceutical Students; foreign mem. Bulgarian Botanical Society, etc.; mem. Nat. Socialist Party.
Publs. *Systematická botanika* (Vol. I) 31, (Vol. II) 43, *Dianthi fimbriati europaei* (Vols. I-VI) 23-27, *Ad Florae Serbiae additamenta* (Vols. I-III) 26-29, *De Armeriis balcanicis nonnullis* (Vols. I-II) 38-39; and 290 papers and scientific works.
Home: Podskalská 3, Prague II; Office: Benátská 2, Prague II.

Novello, Ivor; British actor, playwright and composer; ed. Magdalen Coll. School Oxford.
Plays include: *The Rat* (with Constance Collier) 24, *Down Hill* 26, *The Truth Game* 28, *Symphony in Two Flats* 29, *I Lived With You, Party* 32, *Flies in the Sun* 33, *Proscenium* 33, *Murder in Mayfair* 34, *Fresh Fields, Sunshine Sisters, Glamorous Night* 35, *Careless Rapture* 36, *Full House* 36, *Crest of the Wave* 37, *Comédienne* 38, *The Dancing Years* 39, *Ladies Into Action* 40, *Breakaway* 41, *Perchance to Dream* 45, *Gay's the Word* 50; also many songs, including *Keep the Home Fires Burning, We'll Gather Lilacs.*
11 Aldwych, London, W.C.2.

Novo, Salvador, PH.D.; Mexican author and educationist; b. 04; ed. Nat. Univ.
Prof. of Italian Literature Nat Univ. 22 and of Spanish Literature 23; Dir. Editorial Dept. Min. of Education 24-32; Del. first Pan-Pacific Conf. of Education 27 and to seventh Pan-American Conf. 33; Editor *Resumen* and *La Razon* 30-; fmr. Dir. Press Dept. Foreign Office; Associate Producer Cinematográfica Internacional S.A. Mexico 38-; radio internat. affairs commentator Mexico and B.B.C. London 44; winner of Premio Ciudad de México (Mexico City Award) Mexican Book Fair 46; Head of Theatre Dept., Inst. of Fine Arts; Pres. of Television Comm. 47.
Publs. *Ensayos* 25, *Return Ticket* 28, *Nuevo Amor* 33, *Seamen Rhymes* 33, *Le Troisième Faust* 34, *Continente Vacío* 35, *En Defensa de lo Usado* 38, *Poesías Escogidas* 38, *Nueva Grandeza Mexicana* 46, *Florido Laude* 46.
Films. *Perjura, El Capitan Aventurero, El Signo de la Muerte, Bajos Fondos, Los que Volvieron, El Abrigo Delator, Isaura*; Plays: *Don Quixote* 47, *Astucia* 48.
Coyoacán, Avenida Juárez 138.

Novomeský, Laco; Czechoslovak writer and politician b. 04.
Editor of various periodicals 25-; member of the Slovak Revolutionary Nat. Council 43; sent to London and Moscow 43-44; Slovak Commissioner for Education 45-; Deputy of Constituent Assembly 45-47.
Publs. *Nedela, Romboid, Otvorené okná, Svätý za dedinou, Pašovanou cerúzkou.*

Novomeysky, M. A., M.INST.M.M., M.I.CHEM.E.; Israeli mining and metallurgical engineer.
Founder and Man. Dir. Palestine Potash Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Palestine Mining Syndicate Ltd.; Chair. Fertilisers and Chemicals Ltd.; mem. Board of Govs. Standards Inst. of Palestine; Man. Dir. The Jordan Exploration Co. Ltd.; mem. Board for Scientific and Industrial Research.
Publs. *Industry in Palestine: Its Conditions and Prospects* 21, *The Dead Sea: A Storehouse of Chemicals* 36 (in Transactions of Inst. of Chemical Engineers), *The World Potash Industry and the Dead Sea* (in *Palestine's Economic Future*).
Jerusalem, P.O.B. 773.

Novotný, František, DR. PHIL.; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 81.
Prof. of Classical Philology, Masaryk Univ. Brno 20-.
Publs. *Eurythmy of Greek and Latin Prose* 21; *Platonis Epistulae commentariis illustratae* 30; Czech translation of Plato's works 31-42.
Brno, Wanklova 5, Czechoslovakia.

Novotný, Karel, LL.D.; Czechoslovak judge; b. 81; ed. Grammar School, Mladá Boleslav, and Faculty of Law, Charles Univ., Prague.
Asst. Judge, High Court, Prague 08; Judge 12-; Vice-Pres. 41-; mem. and fmr. Vice-Pres. Czechoslovak Astronomical Soc.
Slovenská 25/III, Prague XII.

Nowak, Jerzy, LL.D.; Polish economist; b. 98; ed Paris Univ.
Fmr. Deputy Dir. Monetary and Credit Dept. Min. of Finance; Chief of Economic Dept. of Prime Min.'s Office; Man. Bank of Poland 36-45; mem. L.N. Financial Cttee.; now teaching Polish at Univ. Coll., London.
Publs. *La Clause de la Nation la plus favorisé* 21, *L'idée de l'autarchie économique* 24.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Nowell, Charles, M.A., F.L.A.; British librarian; b. 90.
Deputy City Librarian Norwich 13-22; City Librarian Coventry 22-32, Manchester 32-; Chair. Council Library Asscn. 39-45; Vice-Pres. Library Asscn. 46-47, Pres. 48; Hon. Sec. N.W. Regional Library System; Pres. N.W. Branch Library Asscn. 38-45; Ed. *Books to Read* 30-31.
Central Library, St. Peter's Square, Manchester, 2.

Nowrouz Khan, Mohammad; Afghan writer and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. privately.
Finance Dept. 15; Justice Dept. 16-18; Master of Ceremonies at Court 19; Sec. to the King 22; Dir.-Gen. Public Works Dept. 26; founder and Ed. *Nawroze* 28; Chief organ. Ed. *Islah* 29; Sec.-Gen. to King 29-39; Pres. Kabul Literary Soc. 31; Act. Min. of Public Works 32; Act. Court Min. 36; Hon. Pres. Pastu Acad. 37; Ambassador to Iran 39-42; Min. of Interior 43-46; Min. of Finance May-Sept. 46; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. and Minister to Sweden Sept. 46-.
Afghan Embassy, Ul. Vorovsky 42, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Noyes, Alfred, C.B.E., LL.D., LITT.D.; British poet; b. 80; ed. Oxford Univ.
Publs. *The Loom of Years, A Tale of Old Japan, Collected Poems, Selected Verse, The Torchbearers, Drake, Tales of the Mermaid Tavern, The Elfin Artist, Essays on English Poetry, The Return of the Scarecrow* (novel), *The Last Voyage, The Unknown God, Voltaire* (biography), *Orchard's Bay, The Last Man, The Edge of the Abyss, Shadows on the Down, Portrait of Horace.*
Lisle Combe, St. Lawrence, Isle of Wight.

Noyes, W(illiam) Albert, Jr.; American chemist; b. 98; ed. Grinnell Coll. (B.A.), Univ. of Paris (D.ès.SC.), Univs. of Geneva, Illinois and Calif.
Instr., Univ. of Calif. 21-22, Univ. of Chicago 22-23, Asst. Prof. 23-29; Assoc. Prof. Brown Univ. 29-35, Prof. 35-38; Prof. Univ. of Rochester 38-, Chair. Chemistry Dept. 39-; Section Chair. Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-42, Div. Chief 42-46; Staff, Chief Chemical Welfare Service, U.S. Army 42-46; Vice-Pres. Int. Union of Chemistry; Adviser War Dept. and Dept. of State; mem. of Council Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society; Chair. Div. of Chemistry and Chemical Technology, Nat. Research Council; Pres. American Chemical Society 47; Adviser to U.S. Del. to First Gen. Conf. of UNESCO 46; Alternate del., to Third Gen. Conf. 48; King's Medal for Service in Cause of Freedom (British), Medal of Merit (U.S.A.); Hon. D.Sc. Grinnell Coll.
Publs. *Photochemistry of Gases* (with P. A. Leighton) 41, *Modern Alchemy* (with W. A. Noyes) 32, *Traité de Chimie Physique* (with H. Weiss); translation into French of book by E. W. Washburn 25; (Ed.) *Chemistry in World War II* 48, *Photochimie et Spectroscopie* 37.
7 Summit Drive, Rochester 10, New York.

Nufer, Albert F.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Buurmann's Inst., Bremen, and business schools in Germany.
Clerk in American Consulates Bremen and Barmen Germany 10-16; Vice-Consul at Erfurt Germany 16-17, at Cienfuegos Cuba 17-19; Partner and Exec. in business firms in Cienfuegos 19-28; Trade Commr., Mexico City 28, Habana 30; Commercial Attaché at Habana 32; on assignment in Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce U.S. Dept. of Commerce 34-35; Commercial Attaché at Madrid 35, at Habana 37; Consul and Sec. in Diplomatic Service 39; Counsellor of Embassy for Economic Affairs Habana 42-47; Ambassador to El Salvador 47-49; Ambassador at Large; U.S, Rep. Inter-American Economic and Social Council of the U.N.
c/o Office of American Republic Affairs, Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Nuffield, 1st Viscount, cr. 38, of Nuffield; **William Richard Morris,** Bt., G.B.E., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. M.A. (Oxon.), HON. LL.D. (Sydney, Melbourne, Birmingham), F.R.S., K.ST.J.; British manufacturer; b. 77.
Chair. Morris Motors Ltd., Morris Commercial Cars, Wolseley Motors Ltd., S.U. Carburetter Co. Ltd., Nuffield Exports Ltd., The M.G. Car Co. Ltd. and assoc. overseas concerns, Morris Garages Ltd., Riley (Motors) Ltd., Nuffield Mechanization Ltd., and Nuffield Press Ltd.; Hon. Freeman Cities of Coventry, Worcester and Cardiff; Hon. Fellow Pembroke Coll., Oxford; hon. mem. British Medical Asscn., British Orthopædic Asscn., New Zealand Society; Hon. Fellow Royal Scottish Society of Arts; Pres. Guy's Hospital 44; awarded Albert Gold Medal of Royal Society of Arts and Commerce; has made large bequests to medical and scientific organisations, to Distressed Areas, etc.; hon. mem. Hon. Co. of Master Mariners.
Nuffield Place, near Henley-on-Thames, Oxon.

Nugent, Robert Logan; American chemist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Arizona (B.S., M.S.), Oxford Univ. (B.A.), and Cornell Univ. (PH.D.).
Rhodes Scholar 23-26; Research Fellow U.S. Bureau of Mines 24-25, Junior Chemist, Summer 25; Heckscher Research Asst. Cornell Univ. 27-28; Physical Chemist Gladwyne Research Laboratory, Pa. 28-32; Instr. in Biochemistry Graduate School of Medicine, Univ. of Pa. 30-32; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Arizona 32, Assoc. Prof. 35, Prof. and Dean of Graduate Coll. 40; Prof. and Dean of Coll. of Liberal Arts 44, Prof. and Vice-Pres. of Univ. 47-; mem. Arizona State Board of Examiners in the Basic Sciences.
1946 East Speedway, Tucson, Arizona.

Nugent, Sir Walter, Bt.; Irish politician and company director; b. 65; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
M.P. for South Westmeath 07-18; Free State Senator 28; Chair. Great Southern Railways Amalgamated Co. 25; Dir. Bank of Ireland 20-, Deputy Gov. 24; Dir. Northern Assurance Co.; Deputy Chair. Fishguard and Rosslare Railways and Harbours Co., fmr. mem. and Pres. Dublin Chamber of Commerce.
Donore, Multyfarnham, Co. Westmeath.

Nuri Said, Maj.-Gen.; Iraqi politician and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Istanbul Military and Staff Colls.
Commander-in-Chief Iraq Army; Min. of Defence 22-24, 26-28, 28-29 and 33-34; Prime Min. 30-32; Del. to L.N. and Min. to Italy; Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-34 and 34-36, exiled after coup d'état Oct. 36; Prime Min. of Interior May 39-Mar. 40, Min. of Foreign Affairs Mar. 40-Jan. 41, resigned; Prime Min. and Acting Min. Defence Oct. 41-47; Pres. of Iraqi Senate 46-; Prime Minister and Minister of the Interior Jan.-Nov. 49.
Baghdad.

Nurie, Hon. Mohamed Yasseen, B.A., LL.B.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 95; ed. Aligarh and Gray's Inn London.
In law practice Ajmer, Rajputana 20; mem. Beawar Municipal Admin. 20-26 and 3 times Vice-Pres.; Pres.

All-India Youth Conf. Bombay 32; Elected to Legislative Assembly Bombay 37; Min. of Public Works Bombay Govt. 37-39; Vice-Pres. Bombay Provincial Congress Cttee. 46-; Gen. Sec. National Seamen's Federation, Bombay 48-; mem. Congress Party.
Hyder Building, Fazal Road, Colaba, Bombay.

Nüscheler, Henry Edward, D.P.L. and POL. SC.; Banker and company director; b. 73 at Doncaster; ed. Zürich Univ.
Fmr. Gen. Man. Swiss Bank Corpn. Basle; Dir. Leu & Co. Ltd. Zürich, Société Suisse d'Electricité et de Transport, Basle; Crédit Foncier de Bâle, Lonza Electric and Chemical Works Ltd.; Gampel and Basle; Swiss Cable and Rubber Works, Altdorf, Uri; Firestone Products Factory, Pratteln, and other companies.
Basle, Gellertstrasse 25.

Nuschke, Otto; German politician; b. 83; studied at Acad. for Graphic Arts and Book Production, Leipzig.
On editorial staff of *Hessische Landeszeitung*, Marburg 02-03; Editor-in-Chief 03; Gen. Sec. Freethinkers' Union (later Progressive People's Party), Kassel 06; Parl. Editor *Berliner Tageblatt* 10; Editor-in-Chief *Berliner Volkszeitung* 15; mem. of Nat. Assembly 19, of Prussian Diet 21-33; lived in enforced retirement 33-45; co-founder of CDU in Berlin and Eastern Zone 45; mem. of Diets of Brandenburg and Saxony-Anhalt Oct. 46; Chair. of CDU in Eastern Zone Sept. 48; mem. German Economic Comm. 49; Chair. of Presidium of German People's Council May 49; Deputy Prime Minister in East German Govt. Oct. 49.
Hennigsdorf (Kreis Osthavelland), Gertrudenhof; Office: Berlin, W.8, Jägerstrasse 59-60.

Nyárády, Miklós, DR. JUR., DR. RER. POL.; Hungarian finance expert; b. 05; ed. Péter Pázmány Univ., Budapest, and abroad.
Mem. of staff of National Savings Bank of Pest, apptd. Man. Dir. 45; Sec. of State in Min. of Finance 46-47, Min. of Finance 47-.
Budapest IV, Kecskeméti utca 2.

Nyberg, Henrik Samuel, DR. PHIL. and THEOL.; Swedish Semitic scholar; b. 89; ed. Uppsala Univ.
Docent Uppsala Univ. 19, Prof. of Semitic Languages 31-; mem. Swedish Acad., Kungl. Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akad. Stockholm, Kingl. Humanistiska Vetenskapssamfundet Uppsala, Société de linguistique Paris, and other Acads. and Societies; hon. mem. Société Asiatique Paris, Royal Asiatic Society London. Publs. *Kleinere Schriften des Ibn al-'Arabi* 19, *Le livre du triomphe et de la réfutation d'Ibn er-Rawendi l'hérétique* 25, *Hilfsbuch des Pehlevi* (2 vols.) 28-31, *Questions de cosmologie et cosmogonie mazdéennes* 32, *Studien zum Hoseabuche* 35, *Die Religionen des alten Iran* 38.
Uppsala, The University.

Nye, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Archibald Edward, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 95; ed. Duke of York's School, Dover.
Enlisted ranks 14; 2nd Lieut. 15, Lieut. 16, Capt. 23, Bt. Major 30, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 34, Major 35, Lieut.-Col. 37, Col. 39, Major-Gen. 40, Lieut.-Gen. 41; Adjutant Leinster Regt. 19-22; Staff Coll. Camberley 24-25; Gen. Staff Officer for Air Co-operation 26-28; Brigade Major 28-30; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 31-32, Staff Coll. 32-35, War Office 36-37; Commdr. Nowshera Brigade 39; Deputy Dir. Staff Duties 40, Dir. Staff Duties 40; Vice-Chief Imperial Gen. Staff 41-46; Gov. Madras 46-48; Barrister, Inner Temple 32; High Commr. for U.K. in India 48-.
2 King George's Avenue, Delhi.

Nye, Arthur Wickes, B.S., M.E., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 82; ed. Oberlin Coll., Case School of Applied Science and Univs. of Chicago and California.
Designer Morgan Engineering Co. 04-05; Test Laboratory Gen. Electric Co. 05-06; Prof. and Head Dept. of Physics Univ. of Southern California 07-; Physicist U.S. Army Ordnance 18-19; Educational Dir. Acad. Motion Picture Arts and Sciences 29; Chair. Southern California Section Illuminating Engineering Society 30; mem. American Physical Society, Acoustical Society of America, Illuminating Engineering Society, American Asscn. of Physics Teachers; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science.
843 South Ardmore Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Nye, Gerald P.; American politician; b. 92.
Published newspapers at Hortonville, Wisconsin, Creston, Iowa, and Fryburg and Cooperstown, North Dakota 11-24; U.S. Senator from North Dakota 25-44; now Vice-Pres. Records Engineering; Republican.
Cooperstown, N.D.

Nygaard, Fredrik; Danish poet and novelist; b. 97.
Publs. *Hearth-Fire* 18, *European Sketches* 19, *Little Bridges* 21, *Mill* (novel) 23, *Military Wedding in Susa* 24, *Stepan* (libretto) 25, *Know Copenhagen* (guide book) 28, *Iron Sings* 32, *The Sun Rises* (novel) 34, *Sparks* (selected poems) 35, *The Fool of Athens* (novel) 37, *Farmer's Right* (prize play) 38, *Leonardo da Vinci* (libretto) 39, *Marie Grubbe* (libretto) 40, *Poet's Denmark* (Anthology) 40, *Visiting-time* (poems), *I See a Forest Growing Green* (novel) 47, *Ocean Breezes* (poems) 48, *From a Mental Hospital* (poems) 49; trans. into Danish *Die schöne Müllerin* (songs of Schubert).
Copenhagen, Amagerbrog 4;

Nygaard, Mads Wiel, M.A.; Norwegian publisher; b. 98; ed. Sorbonne and Munich, Albert Bonners Publishing Co., Stockholm; M.A. Oslo Univ. 26.
Confidential Clerk H. Aschehoug & Co. 28, Managing agent 34, Man. Dir. 40-; Vice-Pres. Publishers' Union, Norwegian P.E.N. Club, and Saugbrugsforeningen, Halden.
H. Aschehoug & Co., Sehesteds pl. 3, Oslo, Norway.

Nygaardsvold, Johan; Norwegian politician; b. 79.
Sawmill, tile and farm worker, railway construction worker U.S.A. 01-07, fmr. warehouseman; mem. Malvik Parish Council, later Chair.; mem. Storting 16-, later Pres.; fmr. Pres. 2nd Chamber of Storting; Min. of Agriculture in Hornsrud Govt. Jan.-Feb. 28 (1st Norwegian Labour Govt.); mem. numerous councils and cttees.; mem. Nat. Exec. Council Norwegian Labour Party 23-; Pres. Parl. Labour Party 32-35; Prime Min. 35-45.
Oslo.

Nyström, Erik; Swedish sinologist; b. 79; ed. Upsala, Stockholm Univ. and Imperial Univ. Taiyuanfu.
Head scientific faculty Imperial Univ. Taiyuanfu 02, founder Chemical Inst.; initiator of geological research in China; Head Nyström Inst. for Scientific Research of Shansi; Prof. Geology Shansi Univ.; mandarin 3rd degree with blue buttons; hon. Ph.D. Upsala Univ. 27. Publs. *The New China* 13-14, *The Newest China* 37, *Wonderful China* 37, *The Women of China and Madame Chiang Kai-Shek* 40.

Nyström, Gunnar, M.D.; Swedish surgeon; b. 77; ed. Karolinska Inst. Stockholm and Upsala Univ.
Lecturer in Surgery Karolinska Inst. 08; Prof. Upsala Univ. 21-42, Emeritus; Dir. Univ. Hospital 23-35; Flexner Lecturer, Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn. 35; Int. Relief Work 44-49; hon. mem. American Surgical Asscn. 30.
Publs. *Local Anæsthesia* 04, 09, *Appendicitis* 07, 08, 19, 32, *Statistics of Cancer in Sweden* 22, *Embolectomy on Arteries of Extremities* 26, 36, *Operation of Pulmonary Embolism* 28, 30, *Surgical Treatment of Pulmonary Tuberculosis* 30, 48, *Treatment of Fractures of the Collum Femoris* 35, 36, 38, 44, *Cytology of Joint Exudates* 35, etc.
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Oaksey, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Oaksey; **Geoffrey Lawrence,** P.C., Kt., K.C., D.S.O., T.D., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Haileybury, New Coll. Oxford; Hon. Fellow 44; Hon. D.C.L. (Oxon.); Called to the Bar 06, took Silk 25; Counsel to Jockey Club 22-32; Recorder of Oxford 24-32; Examiner in Ecclesiastical Causes 27-32; Attorney-Gen. to Prince of Wales 28-32; Judge High Court of Justice (King's Bench Div.) 32-44; a Lord Justice of Appeal 44-47; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary Mar. 47-; Pres. Int. Mil. Tribunal Nuremberg Sept. 45-Oct. 46. Vice-Lieut. Wiltshire.
Hill Farm, Oaksey, Malmesbury, Wilts; and 39 Melbury Court, London, W.8.

Obbink, Hendrik Willem, D.D.; Dutch university professor; b. 98,
Min. of the Dutch Reformed Church 23-39; Prof. of Theology, History of Religion, and Egyptian Language, Utrecht Univ. 39-.
Publs. Four books on history of the Near East and on the Old Testament.
Utrecht, Dillenburgstraat 29.

Obert de Thieusies, Vicomte Alain; Belgian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Maredsous Abbey, and Stoneyhurst Coll.
Entered diplomatic service 10; Sec. of Embassies and Legations at Madrid, Belgrade, Sofia and Rio; Counsellor Paris Embassy 21; Min. and Consul-Gen. in Tangiers 30; Min. in Prague 32, in Belgrade 38; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Trade Min. of Foreign Affairs London 41; Head of the Belgian Economic Mission London 45; Belgian Ambassador to U.K. 45-.
36 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

O'Brien, George, D.LITT., LITT.D., M.R.I.A.; Irish economist; b. 92.
Barrister 13; Prof. of Economics Univ. Coll. Dublin; mem. Agricultural Comm. 22, Economic Cttee. 28, Banking Comm. 34, Comm. on Agric. 39; Pres. Statistical Society of Ireland 42-46; Vice-Pres. Royal Irish Acad. 44; mem. Irish Senate 48.
Publs. *Economic History of Ireland, The Economic Effects of the Reformation, Labour Organisation, Agricultural Economics, Notes on Theory of Profit, Four Green Fields, The Phantom of Plenty.*
3 Burlington Road, Dublin.

O'Brien, John Ambrose; Canadian industrialist; b. 85.
Pres. M. J. O'Brien Ltd., Ottawa; Chair. Deloro Smelting & Refining Co. Ltd., Deloro, Canada, Deloro Stellite Limited, Birmingham, England; Pres. O'Brien Gold Mines Ltd., Missouri-Cobalt Co., Eastern Securities Corpn. Ltd., Renfrew Machinery Co. Ltd., Renfrew, Board of Trade and Engineering Inst. of Canada, Montreal.
140 Wellington Street, Ottawa, Canada.

O'Brien, Kate; Irish novelist and playwright; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Publs. *Distinguished Villa, The Bridge, The Schoolroom Window* (plays); *Without My Cloak* (Hawthornden and James Tait Black prizes), *The Ante-Room, Mary Lavelle, Pray for the Wanderer. The Land of Spices, The Last of Summer, That Lady* (novels); *Farewell Spain* (travel).
c/o Pearn, Pollinger and Higham Ltd., 39 Bedford Street, London, W.C.2.

Obruchev, Vladimir A.; Soviet geologist; b. 63.
Corresp. mem. 21, mem. 29, Soviet Acad. Sciences, also Sec. Geological and Geographical Section; mem. State Comm. for mobilizing resources of W. Siberia; Urals and Kazakhstan; awarded Order of Red Banner of Labour 33, Order of Lenin 43, and title Hero of Socialist Labour. Publs. include 3 vol. work on *Geology of Siberia* (awarded Stalin Prize) and *The History of Geological Research in Siberia* 42.
Academy of Sciences of the U.S.S.R., Moscow, U.S.S.R.

O'Byrne, John, K.C., M.A.; Irish lawyer; b. 84; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Called to Irish Bar 11; mem. I.F.S. Constitution Cttee. 22; Junior Counsel to Govt. 22-24; mem. Judiciary Cttee. 23; Attorney-Gen. 24-26; Del. to L.N. 24; K.C. 24; Judge of High Court of Justice 26-40; Judge Supreme Court 40-.
St. Catherine's, Ballyboden, Co. Dublin.

Ocaranza, Fernando, M.D.; Mexican physician; b. 76; ed. Mexico Univ.
Fmrly. Dir. Municipal Hospital of Guaymas, Sonora; Sec., later Dir. Faculty of Medicine Mexico Univ.; mem. Superior Council of Health; Dir. Inst. of Hygiene; Prof. of Biology and Physiology Faculty of Medicine, Prof. of Physiology Medico-Military School; Prof. of Biology Nat. School of Teachers; Rector Mexico Univ. 34; mem. Nat. Acad. of Medicine, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Asscn. for Study of Internal Secretions, U.S.A.
Publs. *Lecciones de biología general* 25 and 30, *Fisiologia general* 27, *Capitulos de la historia franciscana* 33, *Fisiologia humana* 36.
Colon 1, Desp. 2, Mexico, D.F.

O'Casey, Sean; Irish playwright; b. 83.
Sometime bricklayer's helper; his 1st play was produced by the Abbey Theatre Dublin 25; mem. Editorial Board *Daily Worker* 40-.
Publs. Plays: *The Shadow of a Gunman* 25, *Juno and the Paycock* 25, *The Plough and the Stars* 26, *The Silver Tassie* 29, *Within the Gates* 33, *Windfalls* 34, *The Star Turns Red* 40, *Purple Dust* 40, *Red Roses for Me* 42, *Oak Leaves and Lavender* 46; essays: *The Flying Wasp* 36; autobiography: *I Knock at the Door* 39, *Pictures in the Hallway* 42, *Drums under the Window* 45, *Inishfallen Fare Thee Well* (biography) 49, *Cockadoodle Dandy* (play) 49.
Tingrith, Station Road, Totnes, Devon.

O'Connell, John Joseph; American attorney; b. 94; ed. St. John the Baptist Parochial School, Fifth Ave. Public High School, and Duquesne Univ. (B.S., LL.B.).
Engaged in business in Pittsburgh Pa. 12-31; fmr. Sec. and Treas. American-Connellsville Fuel Co., American Coke Corpn., affiliated and subsidiary Cos.; fmr. Auditor The Century Wood Preserving Co., and subsidiary Cos.; fmr. Senior Accountant Arthur Young & Co.; admitted to Pennsylvania Bar 31; assoc. with Marshall, O'Brien & Nevin in general Law practice Pittsburgh; Asst. Solicitor Allegheny County Pa. 36-43; Solicitor Allegheny County 44-45; Democratic nominee for Judge, Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County Pa. 41; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, Third Circuit 45-; served in U.S. Navy 18-19; Democrat.
208 Vernon Drive, Mt. Lebanon Twp., Pittsburgh 16, Pa., U.S.A.

O'Connell, Thomas Joseph, LL.D., F.E.I.S.; Irish educationist and politician; b. 82; ed. Nat. School and St. Patrick's Coll. Dublin.
Teacher in Nat. School 02-16; Gen. Sec. Irish Nat. Teachers' Organisation 16-48; Labour mem. of Dail for Galway 22, and for South Mayo 27-32; Pres. Irish Trades Congress 29-30; Leader Irish Labour Party 27-32; Dir. World Fed. of Educational Asscns. 27-; mem. Senate 41-44; re-elected 48.
Laurel Hill, Rathfarnham, Co. Dublin.

O'Connor, Basil, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 92; ed. Dartmouth Coll. (A.B.) and Harvard Law School (LL.B.).
Admitted to Massachusetts Bar 15, New York Bar 16; engaged in law practice since 15; with Cravath and Henderson, N.Y. 15-16; with Streeter and Holmes, Boston 16-19; practised in New York 19-25; partner in Roosevelt and O'Connor, New York 25-33; Senior member of law firm O'Connor and Farber 34-; Pres. Nat. Foundation for Infantile Paralysis Inc., Pres. Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, Pres. Finlay Inst. of the Americas; Pres. American Nat. Red Cross and other bodies; Pres. American Museum of Health; Pres. Int. Congress on Poliomyelitis; Pres. Georgia Warm Springs Foundation; also Dir. or Trustee of numerous business and philanthropic companies and asscns.; Commdr. Nat. Order of Legion of Honour; Assoc. Knight Order of St. John of Jerusalem; has received many Red Cross medals, and hon. degree of LL.D. from St. John's Univ. Brooklyn, Blackburn Coll., Carlinville, and Dartmouth Coll., and Dr. Humanities Coll. of Wooster.
O'Connor and Farber, 120 Broadway, New York 5, N.Y.

O'Connor, Gen. Sir Richard Nugent, G.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 89; ed. Wellington Coll.
Served First World War 14-18, awarded D.S.O. and Bar, M.C., 9 times mentioned in despatches; Gen. Staff Officer, 2nd grade, War Office 32-34; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; Commdr. Peshawar Brigade, India 36-38, Palestine 38-39, Appt. Gov. Jerusalem; 7th Div. 38-40; Commdr. 13th Corps (Middle East) 40; in first victorious Desert Campaign, awarded K.C.B.; prisoner of war 41-43, escaped; Corps Commdr. in invasion N.W. Europe 44; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command 45; G.O.C. Northern Command, India Oct. 45-46; Adjutant-Gen. to the Forces 46-47; A.D.C.-Gen. to the King 46.
Westminster Bank, Brompton Square, London, S.W.7.

O'Conor, Herbert Romulus, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 96; ed. Loyola Coll. Baltimore and Univ. Maryland.
Admitted to Maryland Bar 19, practice Baltimore; Asst. State Attorney Baltimore 21-22, State Attorney 23-34; People's Counsel Public Service Comm. 23-24; Attorney-Gen. Maryland 35-39, Gov. 39-47; Senator 47-; mem. American and Maryland Bar Asscns., Nat. Prosecuting Attorneys' Asscn.; Democrat.
16 Charlcote Place, Baltimore, Md.

O'Daniel, W. Lee; American senator; b. 90; ed. Arlington and Hutchinson, Kan.
Engaged in flour milling and grain business 09-38; Gov. of Texas 38-41; Senator from Texas 41-; Democrat.
Fort Worth, Tex.

Odets, Clifford; American playwright; b. 06; ed. Morris High School, New York.
Mem. Actors' Equity Asscn., Screen Writers' Guild, Dramatists' Guild.
Plays: *Waiting for Lefty* 35, *Awake and Sing* 35, *Till the Day I Die* 35, *Paradise Lost* 35, *Golden Boy* 37, *The Silent Partner* 38, *Rocket to the Moon* 39, *Night Music* 40, *Clash by Night* 42, *The Big Knife* 42, *The Russian People* (adaptation) 42; adapted for screen and directed *None But the Lonely Heart* 43.
Actors Equity Association, New York City.

Odgers, Sir Charles Edwin, Kt., M.A., B.C.L.; British lawyer; b. 70; ed. Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 96; Prof. of Law and Vice-Principal Madras Law Coll. 02-11; Administrator-Gen. Madras 12-20; acting Chief Judge Madras Court of Small Causes 16-20; Puisne Judge High Court Madras 21-30; Lecturer in Law King's Coll. London 31-37, Vice-Dean of Law Faculty 34-37.
Publs. *Chitty's Contracts* (20th edn.) (jointly) 37, *Clerk and Lindsell's Torts* (10th edn.) (jointly) 37, *Construction of Deeds and Statutes* 39 (2nd edn.) 45, *An Introduction to the Law of Contract* 47.
Motts Hill, Walton-on-the-Hill, Tadworth, Surrey.

Odgers, Walter Blake, K.C., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Sedbergh School, Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Middle Temple) 06, joined Western Circuit and Hants Sessions; served First World War 15-19; Recorder of Southampton 37-41; Metropolitan Magistrate 41-.
Publs. (with his father) *Odgers on the Common Law;* Senior Editor *Odgers on Libel and Slander* (6th edn.), *Odgers on Practice and Pleading* (13th edn.), *Warburton's Criminal Cases* (6th edn.).
3 Dr. Johnson's Buildings, Temple, E.C.4.

Odhe, Knut Gillis Thorsten; Swedish editor and co-operator; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Gothenburg.
Editor and writer 18-32; Chief Editor of *Kooperatoren* (published by Swedish Co-operative Union and Wholesale Society) 32-47; Rep. of Int. Co-operative Alliance to U.N. 47-48; Dir. of Int. Co-operative Alliance 48-; Knight of the Order of the White Rose of Finland, Knight of the Icelandic Order of the Falcon.
Publs. *Kooperationen i Finland* 29, *Det moderna trust- och kartellväsendet* 31, *Det kooperativa Schweiz* 34, *Det moderna Island* 37, *Folkförsörjningen i Sverige under kriget* 42, *Kooperationen i Storbritannien* 44, *The Place of Co-operation in World Economy* 47, *International Co-operation* 49.
19 Highcroft, North Hill, Highgate, London, N.6.

Odložilík, Otakar; Czechoslovak historian; b. 99; ed. Prague Univ.
Mem. staff Archives Dept. Min. of Interior 23-34; Lecturer School of Slavonic Studies, King's Coll., London 28-30; Prof. of Czechoslovak History Charles Univ. Prague 34-39; in U.S.A. 39-43; Czech. Govt. employee London 43-45; resumed his academic activities 45.
Publs. *Jan Milič z Kroměříže, M. Stěpan z Kolína, S počátku husitství na Moravě, Simon z Tišnova a Jan Vavřincův z Račic, Der Wiederhall der Lehre Zwinglis in Maehren, Zwingliana IV, Bratři na Slovensku, Cesty z Čech a Moravy do Velké Britanie v l. 1563-1620, Karel St. ze Zerotína*, etc.
Charles University, Prague.

Odlum, Floyd B., A.B., LL.B., M.B.A.; American financier; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Colorado.
Pres. Atlas Corpn.; Chair. of Board Barnsdall Oil Co.; Chair. of Board Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corpn.; Dir. United Fruit Co., Madison Square Garden, Italian Superpower Corpn.; Chair. Board of Trustees Lovelace Foundation for Medical Education and Research; American Rheumatism Foundation; Trustee Air Force Aid Society.
33 Pine Street, New York, N.Y.

Odlum, Maj.-Gen. Victor Wentworth, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; Canadian officer; b. 80; ed. Toronto Univ.; lived in Tokyo, Japan 86-89.
Served South African and First World Wars; Commander 7th Canadian Infantry Bttn., Canadian Expeditionary Force; Gen. Officer Commanding 11th Canadian Infantry Brigade 16-19; Hon. Col. Irish Fusiliers of Canada; Liberal mem. for Vancouver City in British Columbia Provincial Legislature 24-28; Gov., Univ. of British Columbia 32-40; Gov. of Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 34-40; Commdr. 2nd Canadian Div. Great Britain 40-41; High Commr. in Australia 41-42; Min., later Ambassador, to China 42-46; Ambassador to Turkey 47-.
Canadian Embassy, Ankara, Turkey.

O'Donnell, Peadar; Irish novelist; ed. St. Patrick's, Dublin.
Publs. *Islanders, Storm, The Knife, Adrigoole, The Gates Flew Open, On the Edge of the Stream, Salud, An Irishman in Spain.*
176 Upper Drumcondra Road, Whitehall, Dublin.

O'Donovan, William J., O.B.E., M.D., M.R.C.P.; British physician and politician; ed. London Univ.
Conservative M.P. for Mile End Div. of Stepney 31-35; Pres. Univ. of London Conservative Asscn.; Physician-in-Charge of Skin Dept. London Hospital; Lecturer in Dermatology and Syphilology London Hospital; Physician Skin Dept.; Consultant St. Paul's Hospital and Queen Mary's Hospital Stratford; Light Consultant Whipp's Cross Hospital; fmr. Chair. Marylebone Div. and Pres. Dermatological Section British Medical Asscn.; Pres. Dermatological Section Royal Soc. Medicine; Pres. Univ. London Conservative Asscn.; Chair. Metropolitan Area Nat. Union Conservatives; late active service Lieut.-Col. Royal Army Medical Corps.; Adviser in Dermatology M.E.F.
Publs. *Dermatological Neuroses, Diseases of the Hair;* and articles on industrial diseases and light treatment in scientific journals.
130 Harley Street, London, W.1.

O'Dwyer, Robert; Irish musician; b. 62; ed. Bristol.
Conductor of Dublin Instrumental Club 99-06; Organist St. Francis Xavier's 09-28; Prof. of Irish Music Univ. Coll. Dublin 14-39, retd.
Works include: *Eithne* 09, *Cleopatra* (opera); overtures, string quartettes, songs and church music; Mass in B minor (unpublished).
7 Wellington Place, Dublin.

O'Dwyer, Gen. William; American lawyer; b. 90; ed. Diocesan Seminary at Bellagnaderreen.
Started as builder's labourer in America; later became a policeman; qualified as attorney after attending night school; practised law for several years and was apptd. magistrate in New York; promoted to Judge in King's County, resgnd. to become District Attorney in King's County; Col., American Army, Second World War 39-45; Mayor of New York City 45-.
New York City.

Oeri, Albert, D.PHIL.; Swiss journalist and politician; b. 75; ed. Basle, Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Editor-in-Chief *Basler Nachrichten* 02-49; mem. Basle Council 08-48; mem. Nat. Council 31-; mem. Liberal-Democratic Party.
Publs. *Europäische Briefe aus Amerika* 30, *Alte Front* 33, *O=Tagesberichte* 46.
Basler Nachrichten, Dufourstrasse 40, Basle.

Oertel, Friedrich; German historian; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Leipzig (PH.D.).
Lecturer Ancient History Leipzig Univ. 20-22; Prof. in Graz 22, Bonn 29-.
Publs. *Die Liturgie, Studien zur ptolemäischen und kaiserlichen Verwaltung Ägyptens* 17, Pöhlmann-Oertel: *Geschichte der sozialen Frage und des Sozialismus in der antiken Welt* (2 vols.) 25, Chapters in Vols. X and XII of *Cambridge Ancient History* 39.
Bonn am Rhein, Argelanderstr. 144, Germany.

O'Faoláin, Seán, M.A., A.M.; Irish writer; b. 00; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland, Harvard Univ.
Commonwealth Fellow 26-28; John Harvard Fellow 28-29; Lecturer in English Boston Coll. 29, St. Mary's Coll. Strawberry Hill 29-33.
Publs. *Lyrics and Satires from Tom Moore* 29, *Midsummer Night Madness* 32, *Life Story of De Valera* 33, *A Nest of Simple Folk* 33, *Constance Markievicz: a Biography* 34, *There's a Birdie in the Cage* 35, *A Born Genius* 36, *Bird Alone* 36, *The Autobiography of Wolfe Tone* 37, *A Purse of Coppers* 37, *The Silver Branch* (translations) 37, *King of the Beggars* (biography) 38, *She Had to Do Something* (play) 38, *An Irish Journey* 39, *Come Back to Erin* 40, *The Great O'Neill* (biography) 42, *Story of Ireland* 43, *Teresa* 47, *The Irish* 48, *The Short Story* 48, *Summer in Italy* 49.
Knockaderry, Killiney, Co. Dublin.

O'Farrell, John T.; Irish politician and trade union official; b. 88.
Irish Sec. Railway Clerks' Asscn. since 18; Senator (Irish Labour Party) 22-36 and 48-; Irish Sec. Railway Clerks Asscn.; Treas. Irish T.U.C.; Chair. Labour Party and Trade Union Congress 27; Chair. Film Censorship Appeal Board 29; Labour Advocate Railways Wages Board.
Finvara, Willbrook Road, Rathfarnham, Co. Dublin.

Offenberg, Egil; Norwegian industrialist; b. 99.
Chair. Norwegian Brewery Asscn. Exec. Man. Dir. Schous Brewery, Oslo; mem. Main Board Norwegian Industrial Society; mem. Oslo Town Council 35-41, 45-; Min. of Supply in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Oct. 45; Conservative.
Oslo.

Officer, Frank Keith, O.B.E., M.C., LL.B.; Australian civil servant; b. 89; ed. Melbourne Grammar School and Univ.
Served First World War; Political Officer Northern Nigeria 20-24, Private Sec. to Sir Hugh Clifford, Gov. of Nigeria 24; Adviser in Dept. of External Affairs Australia 27-33, Commonwealth External Affairs Officer in London 33-37; Australian Counsellor British Embassy, U.S. 37-40; Counsellor Australian Legation Washington 40, Tokyo 40-41; Chargé d'affaires Tokyo 41; Counsellor Legation Moscow 43, Chargé d'affaires Moscow 43, Chungking 44-45; Min. in S.E. Asia 46, to the Netherlands 46-48; Australian Ambassador to China 48-50, to Greece 50-.
Australian Embassy, Athens, Greece.

Offner, Richard, PH.D.; American art historian; b. 89; ed. Harvard and Vienna Univs.
Instructor in Fine Arts Univ. of Chicago 15-20; Fellow Harvard Univ. 20-22; Prof. of History of Fine Arts New York Univ.
Publs. *Studies in Florentine Painting* 27, *Italian Primitives at Yale University* 27, *The Works of Bernardo Daddi* 30, *A Corpus of Florentine Painting* (Vols. I-V) 30-, The *Barberini Panels and their Painter* in *Medieval Studies*, articles in *Dial, Art in America, Burlington Magazine*, and other art journals.
Institute of Fine Arts, 17 East 80th Street, New York City.

Offroy, Raymond, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 09.
Attaché Bucharest 37, Sec. 38; Sec. Athens 40, Acting Consul-Gen. Salonika 41; Head of Admin. Services Free French Foreign Office, French Nat. Cttee.'s rep. to Inter-Allied War Crimes Comm. 41 and to Netherlands Govt. 42; Acting Counsellor of Embassy 42; Diplomatic Asst. to Gen. Catroux mission to Gen. Giraud, Algiers 43; Deputy Sec. to French Provisional Govt., Gen. Sec. to Economic Cttee. 44; Head of Information and Press Section, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 45-49; Consul-Gen. Milan 49-.
Paris 7e, 37 quai d'Orsay.

O'Flaherty, Hal; American journalist; b. 90.
Reporter *Des Moines Capital* 09; mem. Staff *United Press* 12; London Correspondent *New York Sun* 17; mem. staff *Chicago Daily News* in Scandinavia 19-22, London 22, European Man. 24, Foreign Editor 26 and Asst. Man. Editor 32-34, Man. Editor 36-; war corresp. in Pacific 43; Dir. Foreign Service 45-47; now with Inst. of Current World Affairs.
Oregon, Ill.

O'Flaherty, Liam; Irish novelist; b. 96 in the Arran Islands; ed. Rockwell Coll., Blackrock Coll., and Nat. Univ.
Publs. *Thy Neighbour's Wife, The Black Soul, The Informer, Two Years, The Martyr, The Puritan, I Went to Russia, Shame the Devil, Hollywood Cemetery, Famine, Short Stories, Land* 46.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, London, W.C.2.

Oftedal, Sven N.; Norwegian journalist; b. 98; ed. Stavanger, Trondheim and Oslo.
Journalist 19-; mem. staff *Stavanger Aftenblad* 21-41, News Editor 28-41, Editor-in-Chief and Man. Editor 40-41; escaped to England 41; fmr. Govt. Press Rep. in Canada; Dir. Norwegian Information Services, New York 46-.
Royal Norwegian Information Services, New York Office: Suite 1826, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Ogden, Robert Morris, B.S., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 77; ed. Cornell and Würzburg Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Univ. of Tennessee 05-14; Prof. Univ. of Kansas 14-16; Prof. of Education Cornell Univ. 16-39, of Psychology 39-45, Emeritus; and Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences 23-45; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Vice-Pres. Section I (Psychology) 36; Pres. Asscn. of Colls. and Univs. of the State of New York 38.
Publs. *An Introduction to Psychology* 14, *Hearing* 24, *Psychology and Education* 26, revised edition with F. S. Freeman 32, *The Psychology of Art* 38.
215 Dearborn Place, Ithaca, N.Y.

Ogg, Frederic Austin, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American political scientist; b. 78; ed. De Pauw, Indiana and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Prof. of History Simmons Coll. 09-14; Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Political Science Wisconsin Univ. 14-, Chair. Graduate Div. of Social Studies 25-39; Associate Editor American Political Science Review 16-26 and Man. Editor 26-; Editor *Century Political Science Series* 22-.
Publs. *The Opening of the Mississippi* 04, *Social Progress in Contemporary Europe* 12, *National Progress* 17, *Builders of the Republic* 27, *Research in the Humanistic and Social Sciences* 28, *English Government and Politics* 36, *Introduction to American Government* 22 (9th Edn. 48), *European Governments and Politics* 39, *Essentials of American Government* 32 (5th Edn. 47).
1715 Kendall Avenue, Madison, Wis.

Ogg, Sir William Gammie, M.A., B.SC., B.SC. (Agric.), PH.D., F.R.S.E.; British chemist; b. 91; ed. Aberdeen Univ. and Christ's Coll., Cambridge.
Research Officer Aberdeen Univ. Agricultural Dept. 14; Chemist H.M. Explosives Factory Oldbury 14-16; Chief Chemist and Works Man. Explosives Factory Greetland 16-18; Research Fellow Board of Agriculture for Scotland 19-20, working in U.S. and Canada; Research worker Christ's Coll., Cambridge 20-24; Advisory Officer in Soils, Edinburgh and East of Scotland Coll. of Agriculture 24-30; First Dir. Macaulay Inst. for Soil Research and Research Lecturer in Soil Science, Aberdeen Univ. 30-43; Dir. Rothamsted Experimental Station 43-; Consultant Dir. Commonwealth Bureau of Soil Science.
Rothamsted Experimental Station, Harpenden, Herts.

Ogilvie, Alan Grant, O.B.E., F.R.S.E.; British geographer; b. 87; ed. Oxford, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Mem. staff Oxford School of Geography 12; 2nd Lt. 14, Capt. 16, served with B.E.F. France, Dardanelles, Salonika 15-18; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 18; mem. British Delegation to Peace Conf. 19; Reader Manchester Univ. 19; Chief of Hispanic American Div. staff American Geographical Society 20; Lecturer in Geography Edinburgh Univ. 23 and Prof. since 31; awarded Milne-Edwards Medal of Paris Geographical Scottish Geographical Society 45; Pres. 46-49; contrib. Editor *Geographical Review*; Pres. Geographical Section British Asscn. 34; Pres. Physics section Int. Geographical Congress, Lisbon 49.
Publs. *Some Aspects of Boundary Settlement at the Peace Conference, Geography of the Central Andes, Great Britain* (editor and part author).
40 Fountainhall Road, Edinburgh 9.

Ogilvie, William Heneage, K.B.E., M.A., M.D., M.CH., F.R.C.S.; HON. F.A.C.S., HON. F.R.C.S.(C.), HON. F.R.A.C.S. (Aus., Jan. 47), HON. M.S. (Fouad I), HON. LL.D. (Witwatersrand); British surgeon; b. 87; ed. Clifton Coll., New Coll. Oxford, and Guy's Hospital.
Surgeon Urgency Cases Hospital France 15-17, Royal Army Medical Corps 17-20; Surgical Registrar Guy's Hospital 20, Senior Demonstrator of Anatomy 22, Asst. Surgeon 25, now Surgeon and Teacher Clinical Surgery; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. Surgeons 24, Vice-Pres. 45-; Surgeon to Guy's Hospital and Royal Masonic Hospital; Examiner in Surgery Oxford and Cambridge Univs.; Col. Army Medical Service 40; Brig. 42, Major-Gen. 43; Consulting Surgeon E. Africa Force, Middle East Force, Eastern Command; Editor *The Practitioner* March 46-.
Publs. *Recent Advances in Surgery, Treatment of Fractures, Forward Surgery in Modern War, Surgery, Orthodox and Heterodox*.
12 Neville Court, London, N.W.8.

O'Hegarty, Patrick Sarsfield; Irish writer; b. 79; ed. Christian Brothers' Schools.
Entered Civil Service 97; active sympathiser with Sinn Fein movement; resigned Civil Service 18, and became bookseller; Sec. to Dept. of Posts and Telegraphs 22-45, retd.
Publs. *John Mitchel: An Appreciation, The Indestructible Nation, Sinn Fein: An Illumination, Ulster: A Brief Statement of Fact, Memoir of Terence McSwiney, The Victory of Sinn Fein*; numerous Irish bibliographies.
37 Highfield Road, Rathgar, Dublin.

O'Higgins, Thomas Francis, L.R.C.P. & S.I., D.P.H.; Irish politician; b. 89; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll., Nat. Univ. of Ireland, and Royal Coll. of Surgeons.
Medical Officer, Portlaoise 18-22; Dir. of Army Medical Services 23-29; County Medical Officer, Meath 30-48; Minister of Defence 48-.
Ministry of Defence, Dublin, Eire.

Ohlin, Bertil; Swedish economist; b. 99; ed. Lund and Stockholm Univs.; studied Grenoble, Cambridge and Harvard.
Prof. Copenhagen Univ. 24-29 and Stockholm Commercial Coll. 29-; in charge of L.N. investigation on world depression 31; Min. of Commerce 44-45; mem. Riksdag 38-; Leader of Liberal Party.
Publs. *Handelns Teori* 24, *The Course and Phases of the World Economic Depression* (French and Swedish editions) 31, *Interregional and International Trade* 33, *Penningpolitik, offentliga arbeten m.m. mot arbetslöshet* 34, *Utrikeshandel och handelspolitik* 34, *International Economic Reconstruction* (French and German editions) 36.
Stockholm, Commercial College.

Oikonomos, Georges P., PH.D.; Greek archæologist; b. 83; ed. Athens, Bonn, Munich, Berlin, London, Paris and Rome Univs.
Supervisor of Antiquities 10; Dir. Athens Numismatic Museum 23-30; mem. Acad. of Athens since 26; Prof. of Archæology Athens Univ. since 28; Dir. Athens Nat. Museum 30-33; Dir.-Gen. Archæological Service 33-37; Dir.-Gen. of Antiquities, Literature and Fine Arts 37-38; Sec.-Gen. Archæological Society 24-; Sec. of the Acad. 28-34, Sec.-Gen. 34-; correspondent Inst. de France;

hon. mem. American Archæological Inst.; mem. Int. Academic Union; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences; corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences, Vienna; hon. mem. Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies, London; Hon. Dr. Berlin, Montpellier and Paris Univs.; Min. of Cults and National Education 45; Rector Univ. of Athens 48-49.
Publs. include *Inscriptions of Macedonia* 15, *Libations on Tombs* 21, and on excavations at Athens, Cephallenia, Messene, Thisoa, Pella, Vari, Thessalonica, etc.
Odos Heraclitou 20, Athens.

Oittinen, Reine Henrik, M.A.; Finnish politician; b. 12.
Principal of Workers' Academy 45-; Editor-in-Chief of workers' educational paper; prominent in workers' educational activities; mem. of numerous state and municipal cttees.; Min. of Education 48-50; mem. of Social Democratic Party.
Kauniainen, Työväen Akatemia.

Okada, Tadahiko; Japanese politician; b. 78; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Governor Saitama, Nagano and Kumamoto-ken, Dir. Home Office Police Bureau and Deputy Mayor of Tokyo; mem. House of Representatives; mem. Economic Resources Investigation Cttee.; Vice-Chair. House of Commons 36; Chair. 42; Welfare Min. in Suzuki Cabinet 45; Pres. Inland Sea Tours Ltd.
Tokyo, 17 Hikawacho, Akasaka, Minatoku.

O'Kelly, Sean T., T.D.; President of Eire; b. 82; ed. O'Connell Schools, Dublin.
A founder of Sinn Fein with A. Griffith, and Hon. Sec. 08-10; Gen. Sec. of the Gaelic League 15-20; Republican mem. of the Dail for Coll. Green Div. of Dublin 18-24 and for North Dublin City 24-45; Speaker in the First Dail 19-21; Republican Envoy to Paris for recognition of Ireland as independent sovereign state by Peace Conf.; representative in Rome 20, Washington 24-26; founder and Editor since 27 of *The Nation*; Vice-Pres. Fianna Fail; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council of Free State and Min. for Local Govt. and Public Health in De Valera Govt. 32-39; Min. of Finance and Education Sept. 39-45; Pres. of Ireland (Eire) 45-.
Arus An Uachtarain, Dublin; and Roundwood Park, Co. Wicklow.

O'Konski, Alvin Edward, B.E., PH.D.; American congressman and lecturer; b. 04; ed. State Teachers' Coll. Oshkosh, Wisconsin, Univ. of Wisconsin, and Univ. of Iowa.
Prof. of Speech Oregon State Coll. Corvallis 28-31; Oregon Superintendent Schools at Pulaski, Wis. 33-35; Dean of Junior Coll., Coleraine, Minn. 36; Head Speech Dept. Univ. of Detroit 36-38; mem. of U.S. Congress 43-; publisher of *The Montreal River Miner* (weekly) Hurley Wis. 40-;Pres. World Bill of Rights Asscn. 45, American Anti-Communist Asscn. Inc. 47; Republican.
Home: Mercer, Wisconsin; Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Øksnevad, Toralv; Norwegian politician; b. 91; ed. Bergen Katedralskole and Oslo Univ.
Political Editor Liberal newspapers and Press Attaché Paris 20-24 and 32-33; mem. Norwegian Dels. to L.N. Assembly 20-24, Int. Conf. Genoa 22; M.P. 31; broadcaster Oslo and London 33-45; Dir. Norwegian State Broadcasting, London; Ed. Norwegian Broadcasting, Oslo 45-; Del. Broadcasting Confs. Atlantic City 47, Copenhagen 48, Mexico City 48-49.
Publ. *Det lå i luften* 46.
Norwegian National Broadcasting, Oslo.

Olafsson, David, B.SC.; Icelandic director of fisheries; b. 16; ed. Univ. of Kiel.
Pres. of Fisheries Asscn. of Iceland (since 44 with title of Dir. of Fisheries) 40-; Icelandic del. to F.A.O. Confs., Copenhagen 46, Geneva 47, and to Marshall Plan Conf., Paris 47; Icelandic rep. to various confs. on European Recovery Programme.
Marargata 5, Reykjavik.

Olafsson, Sigurjón; Icelandic sculptor; b. 08; ed. Royal Acad. of Art, Copenhagen, and in Rome.
Awarded Gold Medal of Royal Acad. of Art, Copenhagen 30, Eckersberg Medal 38; works represented in Iceland and several Scandinavian countries, and include figures in granite in Jylland, Denmark, statue of Otto Gelsted for Carlsberg Foundation, etc.
Lauganes-camp 70-71, Reykjavík, Iceland.

Old, Hon. Francis Edward; Australian politician; b. 75.
Dep. Leader, Victoria Parl. Country Party 23, Whip 30-46; Min. Railways and Agric. 23, Acting Premier 37, Min. Water Supply and Electrical Undertakings 37-46.
Swan Hill, Victoria.

Oldberg, Arne; American composer; b. 74; ed. Vienna and Munich.
Prof. of Music Northwestern Univ. to 41, retd.; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Compositions include piano compositions, 5 symphonies, 3 piano concertos; violin and ,'cello concerto, sonatas for piano, violin, 'cello; overtures orchestral works.
1024 Maple Avenue University, Evanston, Ill.

Oldenow, Knud Honoré; Danish company director; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Inspector, South Greenland 24; Gov. of South Greenland 25-32; Chief of Section, Greenland Admin., Copenhagen 32-38, Dir. of Greenland Admin. 38; adviser to Parliamentary Cttee. negotiating with Greenland dels. 39, and 46; Chair. Cryolite Co. (Oresund) Ltd. 39-; Vice-Chair. Comm. for Scientific Investigations in Greenland 39; Chair. Greenland Foundation 39; mem. of Board of Dirs. of Royal Geographical Society 40; mem. of Central Board of Danish Society for the Preservation of Nature, Board of Ecclesiastical Affairs for Greenland, Board of Museum of Trade and Shipping, Kronborg; corresp. mem. Int. and Correlating Office for the Protection of Nature, Brussels; Commander and Silver Cross of the Order of Dannebrog; Knight of Italian Crown Order.
Publs. Numerous books and treatises on Greenland.
Alleen 12, Kastrup, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Oldfather, Charles Henry; American professor of ancient history; b. 87; ed. Hanover Coll. (B.A., LL.D.), McCormick Theological Seminary, Univ. of Munich, and Univ. of Wisconsin (PH.D.).
Teacher High School 06-07, Syrian Protestant Coll. 12-14; Prof. of Classics Hanover Coll. 14-16, of Greek and Ancient History Wabash Coll. 16-26, of Ancient History Univ. of Nebraska 26-; Chair. Dept. of History 29-46; Dean Coll. of Arts and Sciences 32-.
Publs. *The Greek Literary Papyri from Greco-Roman Egypt* 22; Translator of Pufendorf, *De Jure Naturae et Gentium* 24, and of *Diodorus Siculus* (Vols. I-IV), Loeb Classical Library 36.
1515 S. 22nd Street, Lincoln, Nebraska, U.S.A.

Oldham, Rt. Rev. G. Ashton, D.D., S.T.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 77; ed. Cornell Univ. and Gen. Theological Seminary.
Chaplain Columbia Univ. 06-08; Rector 09-22; Bishop Coadjutor Albany 22-29; Bishop of Albany 29-; Trustee Gen. Theological Seminary; Chair. Liturgical Comm. and Comm. on Church Architecture, National Polish Catholic Church; mem. Provisional Cttee. World Council of Churches, European Churches, Ecclesiastical Relations, Jerusalem and East Mission, Consultative Body, Lambeth Conference, Council of Foreign Relations, Albany Branch Foreign Policy Asscn., Albany

Cttee. on World Court; hon. mem. English-Speaking Union; Pres. of U.S.A. World Alliance for Int. Friendship through the Churches; mem. Comm. World Conf. Faith and Order, Acad. Political Science.
Publs. *A Fighting Church, The Catechism To-day, Lambeth Through American Eyes, America First.*
Bishop's House, 29 Elk Street, Albany, N.Y.

Oldham, John Egerton, LL.B.; Australian diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Trinity Coll., Univ. of Melbourne.
Practised as solicitor in Melbourne 30-37; entered Political Section, External Affairs Dept. 37, transferred to External Affairs Office, London 39; later Personal Asst. to Australian mem. of British War Cabinet; also Asst. to Chair. of U.N. War Crimes Comm.; Chair. Public Relations and Finance Cttees. of Comm. and Acting External Affairs Officer 43-45; Counsellor of Embassy and Chargé d'Affaires, Australian Embassy, Washington, D.C. 46-47; returned for British Commonwealth Conf., Canberra 47; del. to U.N. Assembly, N.Y. 47, and Paris 48; High Commr. for Australia in Pakistan 49-.
Office of the High Commissioner for Australia, Karachi, Pakistan.

Olds, Ransom Eli; American industrialist; b. 64.
Pioneer automobile builder of Oldsmobile and Reo Motor Car; Chair. Reo Motor Car Co. 04-24; Chair. 24-36 Olds Hotel Co., R. E. Olds Co. (Investments), Lansing Oldsmobile Co.
Lansing, Mich.; and Daytona Beach, Fla.

O'Leary, Sir Humphrey Francis, K.C.M.G., LL.B.; Chief Justice of New Zealand; b. 86; ed. Masterton School, Wellington Coll., and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Barrister 08, K.C. 35; Chief Justice of New Zealand 46-.
Home: 19 Burnell Ave., Wellington; Office: Chief Justice's Chambers, Supreme Court, Wellington, N.Z.

O'Leary, Paul Martin; American university professor and administrator; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Kansas (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (M.A.), and Cornell Univ. (PH.D.).
Instructor in Economics Cornell Univ. 24; Asst. Prof. 29, Prof. 36; Dean School of Business and Public Admin. Cornell Univ. 45-; Dep. Admin. in charge of Rationing Office of Price Admin. during Second World War; mem. Dodge Financial Missions to Occupied Japan 49.
Publs. *Questions and Problems in Economics* (with S. H. Slichter) 31, *Corporate Enterprise in Modern Economic Life* 33, *An Introduction to Money, Banking and Corporations* (with John H. Patterson) 37.
Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y., U.S.A.

Olgeirsson, Einar Baldvin; Icelandic politician; b. 02; ed. Reykjavik and Copenhagen and Berlin Univs.
Active in Icelandic Labour movement 24-; co-Editor *Verkamadurinn* 24-31, *Rjettur* 26-, *Thjodviljinn* 36-41 (when paper banned by British military authorities) and 42-; Editor *Nytt Dagblad;* mem. Parl. 37-, fmr. Communist rep.; Chair. United Socialist Party (amalgamation of Communist Party and left wing of Labour Party); Vice-Chair. Cttee. of Foreign Affairs 42; mem. Cttee. for Revision of Constitution 42; mem. State Radio Board 43; Vice-Chair. National Planning Board 44.
Publs. *Rousseau* 26; political pamphlets.
Reykjavik, Njalsgata 85.

Oliphant, Sir Lancelot, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 81.
Entered Foreign Office 03; Sec. at Constantinople 05-06 and at Teheran 09-11; Asst. Clerk in Foreign Office 16; Asst. Under-Sec. of State 27; Deputy-Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 36-39; Ambassador to Belgium and Min. to Luxembourg 39-44; German prisoner 40-41.
Publ. *An Ambassador in Bonds* 46.
5 Orchard Court, Portman Square, London, W.1.

Oliphant, Marcus Laurence Elwin, F.R.S.; British physicist; b. Australia 01; ed. Adelaide Univ. and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Messel Research Fellow, Royal Society 31; Lecturer and Fellow, St. John's Coll. 34; Asst. Dir. Research, Cavendish Lab., Cambridge 35; Prof. and Dir. of Dept. of Physics, Birmingham Univ. 37-; Vice-Principal Sept. 48-49 designated as Dir. of post-graduate research in School of Physical Sciences, Nat. Univ. of Australia 48.
The University, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Olivecrona, Herbert, M.D.; Swedish surgeon; b. 91; ed. Upsala and Stockholm Univs.
Asst. Surgical Clinics of Leipzig, Baltimore and Stockholm 18-25; Asst. Surgeon in Chief Serafimerlasarettet Stockholm 25-35, Dir. 35-; Associate Prof. of Surgery 23-35; Prof. of Neurological Surgery Royal Caroline Inst. 35-.
Publs. *Die chirurgische Behandlung der Gehirntumoren* 27, *On changes of the optic canals in cases of intracranial tumours* 32, *On suprasellar cholesteatomas* 32, *Die parasagittalen Meningeome* 34, *Gefässgeschwülste und Gefässmissbildungen des Gehirns* 36, *Chirugie der Hirntumoren* 40, *Tractotomy* 42, *Parasagittal meningiomas* 47, *Surgical treatment of angina pectoris* 47, *Arteriovenous aneurysm of the brain* 48.
Stockholm, Serafimerlasarettet.

Oliveira, António Correia de; Portuguese poet; b. 80.
Mem. Portuguese Acad. Lisbon and Academia Brasileira de Letras.
Publs. *A Minha terra, Soldado que vais a guerra, Raiz, A drvore, Tentaçôes de S. Frei Gil, Dizeres do povo, Santa Terezinha, Roteiro da Genta Moça, Na Hora Incerta ou a Nossa Pátria, Verbo Ser e Verbo Amar, Job, Pátria Nossa, Mare Nostrum, Elogio da Monarquia,* etc.
Belinho, Portugal.

Oliver, Edwin Letts, B.S.; American engineer; b. 78; ed. Univ. of California.
Inventor of various metallurgical processes; Pres. Oliver United Filters Inc. and Idaho Maryland Mines Corpn.; Vice-Pres. California Cap. Co.
60 King Avenue, Piedmont, Calif.; and 260 California Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Oliver, Francis Wall, D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British botanist; b. 64; ed. London and Cambridge Univs.
Prof. of Botany Univ. Coll. London 88-29; Prof. Egyptian Univ. Cairo 29-34; Pres. Botanical Section British Asscn. 06; Pres. British Ecological Society 15-16, Egyptian Botanical Society 29-35.
Publs. Papers on plant ecology, fossil botany and land reclamation.
Burg-el-Arab, Mariut, Egypt; and Ballards Barn, Limpsfield Common, Surrey, England.

Oliver, Vice-Admiral Geoffrey Nigel, C.B., D.S.O. and 2 Bars; English naval officer; b. 98; ed. Rugby School.
Served in Grand Fleet and Battle Cruiser Force 16-19; Naval Staff Admiralty 38-40; Commdg. H.M.S. *Hermione* W. Mediterranean, Madagascar, and E. Mediterranean 40-42; Commodore Flotillas, Senior Officer Inshore Squadron, Invasion of N. Africa, and Commodore Force N. Salerno 42-43; Commodore Force J Normandy 44; Commdg. 21st Aircraft Carrier Squadron Aegean and E. Indies 44-45; promoted to Rear-Admiral 45; Admiral (Air) 46; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 47-48; Pres. Royal Naval Coll., Greenwich 48-; Vice-Admiral Feb. 49.
The Close, Marley Common, near Haslemere, Surrey.

Oliver, George Harold, M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 88.
Barrister, Middle Temple 27; Labour M.P. for Ilkeston Div. of Derbyshire 22-31 and 35-; Under-Sec. of State to the Home Dept. 45-47.
82 St. George's Drive, Westminster, S.W.1.

Oliver, Vice-Admiral Robert Don, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.C.; British Naval Officer; b. 95; ed. Royal Naval Colls Osborne and Dartmouth.
Commander 29; Captain 35; Rear-Admiral 45; Deputy Chief of Naval Staff 46-47; Flag Officer Commdg. 5th Cruiser Squadron 47-49; Vice-Admiral (retd.) 48.
Lochside, Kelso, Roxburghshire.

Oliver, Sir Roland Giffard, Kt., M.C.; British jurist; b. 84; ed. Marlborough and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law; Recorder of Folkestone 26-38; Justice High Court of Justice, King's Bench Div. 38-.
Capel, Orlestone, Ashford, Kent.

Oliver, Thomas Edward, M.A., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 71; ed. Harvard, Leipzig, Paris and Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. of Romance Languages Univ. of Illinois 03-40, Emeritus Prof. of French 40-; mem. Modern Language Asscn. of America, Société Amicale Gaston Paris, Nat. Fed. of Modern Language Teachers, American Asscn. of Teachers of French, Belgian League of Honour, etc.
Publs. *Jacques Milet's Drama* 99, *The Merope of George Jeffreys as a Source of Voltaire's Merope* 27, *Modern Language Teacher's Handbook* 35; edns. of Molière, Voltaire, Sedaine, etc.
1004 West California Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Oliver, Walter Reginald Brook, D.SC., F.R.S.N.Z.; New Zealand botanist and zoologist; b. 83; ed. Victoria Coll. Wellington.
Customs Dept. 00-20; staff, Dominion Museum 20-28, Dir. 28-47; Dir. Canterbury Museum 47-48; mem. scientific expeditions Kermadec Isles 08, Southern Isles 27, Fiordland 49.
Publs. *New Zealand Birds* 30, *Genus Coprosma* 35, *Moas of New Zealand and Australia* 49.
26 Ventnor Street, Wellington, E.5.

Oliver, Webster J.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. St. Lawrence Univ. (Brooklyn Law School) (LL.B.).
Buyer for Oliver Bros. Inc., Hardware, Machinery, New York and Pittsburgh 02-11; admitted to New York Bar 11; mem. of the firm of Oliver & McNevin; later mem. of firm of Leubuscher, Kayser & Oliver; Special U.S. Attorney 35; Asst. Attorney-Gen. in Charge of Customs 38; Judge U.S. Customs Court 40, Presiding Judge 40; served as Capt. Ordnance Reserve Corps 17-19; Hon. LL.D. St. Lawrence Univ.; Democrat.
Home: 2215 Newkirk Avenue, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Office: 201 Varick Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Olivera, Ricardo, LL.D.; Argentine diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Fmr. Sec. of Legation Italy, Switzerland, Germany, Austro-Hungary, Russia, Belgium and Holland; 1st Sec. on Special Mission to Uruguay 10; Sec. of The Hague Arbitration Court between Venezuela and U.S.; Sec. of the Presidency of the Republic 10-16; Prof. Univ. of Buenos Aires 12-16; Min. to Sweden 16, to Ecuador 24, to Paraguay 26, to Bulgaria and Rumania 30, also accred. to Yugoslavia and Greece 34, and to Sweden, Norway, Denmark and Finland 36-38; Ambassador to Mexico 38; Del. to L.N. Assemblies 37, 38, 1st Del. 39, Pres. Political Comm.; Ambassador to Germany 39-42, to France 42-44; Ambassador apptd. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 44-47, retd.
Publs. *Writings and Speeches of Dr. Roque Saenz Peña* 14-16, *Guia por fechas, para una vida de Saenz Peña* 35.
Buenos Aires, Arroyo 1099.

Olivier, Charles Pollard, A.M., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 84; ed. Univs. of Virginia and California.
Prof. of Astronomy and Physics Agnes Scott Coll. Decatur, Georgia 11-14; Asst. Prof. of Astronomy Univ. of Virginia 14-23, Associate Prof. 23-28; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Flower and Cook Observatories Univ. of Pennsylvania 28-; founder American Meteor Society; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Royal Astronomical Society; mem. American Astronomical Society, Int. Astronomical Union (Chair. Meteor Comm. 24-34), American Philosophical Society, Astronomical Societies of France and Antwerp.
Publs. *Meteors* 25, *Comets* 30.
Flower Observatory, University of Pennsylvania, Upper Darby, Pa.

Olivier, Sir Laurence Kerr, Kt., M.A. HON. (Tuft's); British actor; b. 07; ed. St. Edward's School, Oxford.
First appeared in Shakespearean play at Stratford in 22; with Birmingham Repertory Company 25-28; since 29 has appeared in London, New York, Paris and Denmark in Shakespearean and other roles; has played in many films, including *Wuthering Heights*, *Rebecca*, *Pride and Prejudice* and *49th Parallel*; produced, directed and played film of *Henry V*; co-director of Old Vic Theatre Company 44-; produced, directed and played in film *Hamlet* 48; toured Australia and New Zealand with Old Vic Co. 48, playing in *Richard III*, *School for Scandal* and *Skin of our Teeth*; Old Vic Season, London 49, played in *Richard III*, *School for Scandal*, *Antigone*.
c/o New Theatre, London, W.C.

Olivier-Martin, François, LL.D.; French jurist and historian; b. 79.
Prof. Rennes Univ. 09-21; Prof. History of French Law Paris Univ. since 21; Editor *Revue historique de droit français et étranger*; mem. Cttee. of Historical Works; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres 36-.
Publs. *L'Assemblée de Vincennes de 1329* 09, *Histoire de la coutume de la prevôté et vicomté de Paris* 22-30, *Essai sur la structure et le jeu des institutions monarchiques aux XVII-e et XVIII-e siècles* 26, *Précis d'histoire du droit français* (4th edn.) 45, *L'organisation corporative de la France d'ancien régime* 38, *Histoire du droit français des origines à 1789* 47.
Paris VII, 24 rue de Varenne.

Ollenhauer, Erich; German politician; b. 01; ed. elementary and commercial schools.
Joined Socialist Workers' Youth Movement 16; on Headquarters staff of same 20; Sec. and Editor of *Arbeiterjugend* 20-28; Chair. of Movement 28-33; Sec. of Socialist Youth International 21-46; mem. Social Democratic Party 18-; elected to Exec. of S.P.D. April 33; emigrated to Prague; engaged in propaganda and illegal work against Nazi regime; deprived of German citizenship 35; in Paris 38-41, in England 41-46; returned to Germany Feb. 46; Acting Chair. S.P.D. 46-; Acting Chair. of Social Democratic Group in Federal Parl., Bonn.
Fritz-Beindorff-Allee 3, Hanover, Germany.

Ollgaard, Rt. Rev. Hans Balthasar Lind; Danish bishop; b. 88.
Chaplain Cathedral of Odense 13; Vicar of Asperup Roerslev 20; Rural Dean of Vends Herred 32; Bishop of Fyen 38; Chair. of Kirkeligt Samfund and Grundtvigsk Soldaterarbejde; mem. of Danish Liberation Council 44-45.
Bispegaarden, Klaregade, Odense.

Ollone, Max d'; French musician; b. 75.
Prof. Nat. Conservatoire of Music; Inspector of Fine-Arts; winner Rome Prize 97; Dir. and Conductor of Concerts d'Angers 07-10; Dir. American Conservatoire at Fontainebleau 22; Dir. Opéra-comique 42-43; Officer Legion of Honour.
Works include: *Le Retour* (opera) 19, *Les amants de Rimini*, *Les Uns et les Autres* (comic-opera), *Trio* 21, *L'Arlequin* (opera) 24, *George Dandin* (comic-opera) 30, *Le Temple abandonné* (ballet), *Monte Carlo* 31, *La Samaritaine* (opera) 37; chamber music and symphonies.
Paris VII, 180 rue de Grenelle.

Olmsted, Frederick Law, B.A.; American architect; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Landscape Architect to Metropolitan Park System of Boston 98-20, Baltimore Park Comm. 02-17 and Sage Foundations Homes Co., Long Island 08-; mem. Nat. Capital Park and Planning Comm. 26-32; Nat. Academician; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
99 Warren Street, Brookline, Mass.

Olpin, A. Ray; American university president and physicist; b. 98; ed. Brigham Young Univ. Provo, Utah (A.B.), and Columbia Univ. N.Y. City (PH.D.).
Instructor, Mathematics and Physics, Brigham Young Univ. 22-24; Asst. in Physics Columbia Univ. 24-25; mem. Technical Staff, Bell Telephone Laboratories N.Y. City 25-33; Lecturer Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 31-33; Dir. of Research, Kendall Mills, Charlotte, N.C. 33-39, Industrial Research and Field Dir., Engineering Experimental Station, Ohio State Univ. 39-42; Research Dir. Ohio State Univ. Research Foundation 39-42; Prof. of Industrial Research Ohio State Univ. 39-45; Exec. Dir. Ohio State Univ. Research Foundation 42-45; Consultant Anthony Wayne Research Foundation 44-45; Pres. Univ. of Utah 46-; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of Applied Physics* 37-38.
Home: 1259 East South Temple Street, Salt Lake City 2, Utah; Office: The President, University of Utah, Salt Lake City 1, Utah, U.S.A.

Olsen, Eigil; Danish lawyer; b. 96; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. shorthand writer to Parl. 16, Sec. in the Office 21, Senior Clerk 31, First Sec. 35, Office Man. 38, Head Clerk of the Office 40, Gen. Sec. of the State Auditors; Registrar of Finance Cttee. (Ways and Means); Gen. Sec. Parl. Cttee.; apptd. by Folketing to investigate conditions during the German occupation of Denmark 45; Perm. Sec. of Danish Interparl. Group.
Rigsdagen, Copenhagen K. Denmark.

Olson, Kenneth Eugene; American journalist and educator; b. 95; ed. Northland Coll. (B.A., LL.D.), and Univ. of Wisconsin (B.A., M.A.).
Sec. American Council on Educ. for Journalism; fmrly. Reporter Ashland (Wis.) Press, Duluth (Minn.), *Tribune*, Milwaukee (Wis.), *Sentinel*; Copy-reader, Asst. Sunday Ed., make-up Ed., promotion Ed. *Milwaukee Journal*; Man.-Ed. Madison (Wis.) *Capital Times*; Man. of financial advertising agency; Marketing Counsellor Northwest Daily Press Asscn.; Man. New Jersey Press Asscn.; Asst. Prof. of Journalism Univ. of Wisconsin; Prof. of Journalism Univ. of Minnesota; Dir. Dept. of Journalism Rutgers Univ.; Chief Journalism Section Shrivenham Army Univ.; Dean Medhill School of Journalism Northwestern Univ. 37-; Sec.-Treas. American Council on Educ. for Journalism.
Publs. *Typography and Mechanics of the Newspaper* 30.
Northwestern University, School of Journalism, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.

Olsson, Gustaf Fredrik, PH.D.; Swedish journalist; b. 99; ed. Lund Univ.
Mem. staff *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 24-33; Foreign Editor *Svenska Dagbladet* 33-.
Publs. *Det statsrealistiska problemet* 25, *Den indiska författningskrisen* 29, *Svenska betsockerindustrien 1890-1907* 32, *Folken i maskintidsåldern* 32.
Stockholm, Lunkentusvägen 28, Smedslätten.

Olsson, Karl Johan; Swedish politician; b. 93.
Mem. staff *Norrländska Social-Demokraten* 23-28 and *Östergötlands Folkblad* 28-34; Sec. Swedish Textile Workers' Union 30-34; Editor *Västgöta-Demokraten* 34-40, *Ny Tid* 40-45; M.P. 38-; Chief Labour Market Comm. 45-47; Governor in Örebro 47-.
Örebro.

Olt, Károly; Hungarian politician; b. 04; ed. secondary schools.
Joined Communist Party 30; arrested several times; left-wing mem. Union of Private Employees 34-; Communist Party Sec. 45; Pres. Nat. Inst. for Social Security of Private Employees 45; Minister of Public Welfare 47; Speaker of Hungarian Parl. 49; mem. Central Cttee. of Hungarian Working People's Party 46-; Sec. of Presidium of Hungarian People's Republic 49-.
Akademia utca 3, Budapest V, Hungary.

Oltay, Károly; Hungarian geodesist; b. 81; ed. Budapest Technical Univ.
Asst. Budapest Technical Univ. 03, Lecturer 08, Asst. Prof. 10, Prof. of Geodesy 13-; Dean Civil Engineering and Architecture Faculty 26-28 and 34-35; Dir. Univ. Geodetical Inst.; Pres. Nat. Hungarian Cttee. of Int. Geodetic and Geophysical Union, Hungarian Photogrammetric Asscn. and Nat. Asscn, of Surveyors; mem. Royal Acad. of Science and St. Stephen Acad.
Publs. *Geodézia* (4 vols.) 19-20, *Die Genauigkeit der Lotabweichungsbestimmungen mit der Eötvösschen Drehwage durchgeführten Schwerkraftmessungen* 28, *L'Institut Géodésique de Hongrie et ses travaux* 31, *Schwerkraftmessungen zwischen Budapest und Wien* 32, *Schwerkraftmessungen zwischen Budapest und Padova* 34.
Budapest XI, Müegyetem.

Oltramare, André, D.LITT.; Swiss Latin scholar and educationist; b. 84; ed. Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Prof. secondary school until 24; mem. Geneva Govt. Dept. of Education 24-27; Prof. of Latin Language and Literature and Roman History Geneva Univ. 28- and Dean Faculty of Letters; Dr.h.c. Univ. of Lyon 38; M.P. (Socialist) 46-.
Publs. *Les origines de la diatribe romaine* 26, *Caius Gracchus* 36; numerous articles in *Revue des Études latines*.
Geneva, 30 rue de Contamines.

Olver, Col. Sir Arthur, Kt., C.B., C.M.G., F.R.C.V.S.; British officer and veterinary surgeon; b. 75.
Served South African War 01-02; Principal Veterinary Officer Egyptian Army and Sudan Civil Admin. 06-08; Asst. Dir.-Gen. Army Veterinary Service 08; served First World War; Deputy-Dir. Veterinary Service British Remount Comm. Canada and America 17; Deputy-Dir. of Veterinary Services India 28-30; Expert Adviser in Animal Husbandry Govt. of India 30-38; Principal Royal Dick Veterinary Coll. Edinburgh 38-45 (retd.); now breeding pedigree Jersey cattle on own account, and laboratory animals for Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries.
Penrose House, Albury, Much Hadham, Herts.

O'Mahoney, Joseph Christopher, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Columbia Univ.
Began practice 20; Vice-Chair. Democratic State Cttee., Wyoming 22-30; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. 31; 1st Asst. Postmaster-Gen. U.S.A. 33; U.S. Senator for Wyoming 34-; Chair. Senate Cttee. on Interior and Insular Affairs 49-; mem. Conf. on Uniform State Laws 25; mem. American Bar Asscn.
502 East 22nd Street, Cheyenne, Wyo.

O'Malley, Sir Owen St. Clair, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Hillbrow, Rugby, Radley and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 11; Counsellor Legation Peking 25-27; negotiated agreements with Chinese nat. authorities for admin. of British Concessions at Hankow and Kiukiang; Counsellor Foreign Office 33-37; Min. to Mexico 37-38; in charge Embassy Spain 38-39; Min. to Hungary 39-41; Ambassador to Poland 43-45; Ambassador to Portugal 45-Feb. 47.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Oman, Carola (Lady Lenanton); British author; b. 97; ed. Wychwood School, Oxford.
Daughter of the late Sir Charles Oman; served as nursing mem. British Red Cross Soc. 16-19, and as Officer 38-49; F.R.S.L., F.R.Hist.S.
Publs. Historical biographies: *Henrietta Maria* 36, *Elizabeth of Bohemia* 38, *Nelson* 47; Historical novels: *Crouchback* 29, *Major Grant* 32, *The Best of His Family* 33, *Over the Water* 35.
Bride Hall, Welwyn, Herts.

Öman, Ivar, PH.D.; Swedish politician; b. 00; ed. Upsala Univ.
Political Editor *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 25-40; Conservative mem. Stockholm Town Council 31-47; M.P. 38-40; Civic Counsellor Stockholm 40-46; Pres. Stockholm Building Comm. 47; Dir. Statistical Office City of Stockholm 47-.
Publs. *Men of the Great War* 20, *The Ministry of Karl Staaff* 23, *English Newspaper Trusts* 30.
Stockholm, The City Hall (Stadshuset).

Omar, Mohammad Khan; Afghan officer; ed. Kabul Military Acad.
Commissioned 17; Military Attaché Legation Rome 21; Asst. Chief of Gen. Staff 24, Chief of Gen. Staff 24, 31 and 36-; Chief Afghan Military Mission Russia 26-27; Chief of Military Reforms 30; Asst. Min. of War 31; Afghan Rep. Disarmament Conf. and Del. to Int. Labour Conf. of L.N. 34-36.
Kabul, Ministry of National Defence.

O'Neal, Edward Asbury, A.B.; American agriculturalist; b. 75; ed. Washington and Lee Univ.
Farmer 99-; mem. Pres. Harding's Agricultural Conf. 21; Pres. Lauderdale County Farm Bureau 21-22, Vice-Pres. Ala. Farm Bureau Fed. 22-23, Pres. 23-; Pres. Ala. Farm Bureau Credit Corpn., Cotton Asscn., Mutual Supply Asscn., Poultry Asscn., etc.; Vice-Pres. American Farm Bureau Fed. 24-31, Pres. 31-47; mem. Pres. Cttee. to Direct Works Relief Expenditures 35; mem. Nat. Farm Organisation Cttee. on Agricultural Production for Defence, Fed. Advisory Council for employment security Social Security Board 41; President's Econ. Stabilization Bd. 42, Bd. of Incorporators Amer. Red Cross; Adv. Cttee. War Fund Campaign Amer. Red Cross; Agric. Cttee. Econ. Devel. 44, Adv. Cttee. Office of War Mob. and Reconversion 44, Citizens' Fed. Cttee. on Education 45; Democrat.
221 West Tuscaloona Street, Florence, Ala.

O'Neil, William Francis, B.A.; American industrialist; b. 85; ed. Holy Cross Coll.
Pres. and Man. Western Tyre and Rubber Co. 09-15; Pres. Gen. Tyre and Rubber Co. 15-; Pres. Barberton Foundry Co.; Pres. Yankee Network Radio Chain; Dir. Akron Standard Mold Co. and Bankers' Guarantee Title and Trust.
1290 West Exchange Street, Akron, Ohio.

O'Neill, Eugene Gladstone; American playwright; b. 88; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 36.
Plays include: *The Moon of the Caribbees* 19, *Emperor Jones* 21, *The Hairy Ape* 22, *Marco Millions* 24, *Desire Under the Elms* 24, *Strange Interlude* 27, *Mourning Becomes Electra* 31, *Ah, Wilderness!* 33, *Days Without End* 33, *The Iceman Cometh* 39, *Long Day's Journey Into Night* 40, *A Touch of the Poet* 42, *A Moon for the Misbegotten* 43.
Random House, 20 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y.

O'Neill, Rt. Hon. Sir (Robert William) Hugh, Bt., P.C., LL.D., M.P.; British politician; b. 83; ed. Eton and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 09; M.P. for County Antrim Parl. of Northern Ireland 21-29; first Speaker Northern Ireland House of Commons 21-29; Conservative mem. Imperial Parl. for Mid Antrim 15-22 and for County Antrim 22-; Chair. Conservative Private Mems. Cttee. 35-39; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India 39-40.
Cleggan Lodge, Ballymena, Co. Antrim; and 28 Queen's Gate Gardens, London, S.W.7.

O'Neill, John Johnston, M.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.C., Canadian geologist; b. 86; ed. McGill, Wisconsin and Yale Univs.
Student and Field Asst. Geological Survey of Canada 09-13; Geologist Canadian Artic Expedition, Southern Party (Stefansson Expedition) 13-16; Geologist Geological Survey of Canada 14-20; Asst. Prof. of Geology McGill Univ. Montreal 21-27, Associate Prof. 27-29, Dawson Prof. and Head Dept. of Geology 29-, Dean of Science 35-40, Dean Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research 38-42; Dean of Engineering 42-; Vice-Principal McGill 48-; Gov. and Treas. Arctic Institute of N. America 44-48; Chair. Board of Govs. 49; Vice-Pres. Royal Society Canada 49-50.
Publs. Reports and papers, including: *St. Hilaire (Beloeil) and Rougemont Mountains, Quebec* 14, *The Bathurst Inlet, Native Copper District* 16, *Final Report of the Canadian Arctic Expedition* 18, *The Geology of the Arctic Coast of Canada, West of the Kent Peninsula, Economic Geology of the Hazelton District, B.C.* 17, *The Platinum Situation in Canada* 19, *Geology of the Beattie Gold Mine* 32, *Platinum and Allied Metal Deposits of Canada* 34, *The Canadian Malartic Gold Mine* 35, *The Exploitation and Conservation of Mineral Resources in a Balanced Development of Canada* 40.
3246 The Boulevard, Westmount, Que.

Onerva, L. (*pseudonym* of Onerva Madetoja); Finnish writer; b. 82; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Poet and journalist; literary critic *Helsingin Sanomat* 10-25 and *Päivä* since 09; Sec. *Sunnuntai* 16-17; Hon. mem. Finnish Authors' Fed.
Publs. (in Finnish): Poems: *Mixed Accords, Shattered Gods, Songs by the Fireplace, Ivy, Evening Bells, The Distant Spring, The Stranger in Life, The Struggle of Souls, The Flame, Selected Poems* (in 12 collections), and other vols.; Novels: *Mirdja, The Lonely People*; Plays: *The Prosecutors, Legends*; Essays: *Madame de Stael, Eino, Leino.*
Helsinki.

Onfroy de Breville, Pierre (Eugène); French composer; b. 61; ed. Conservatoire de Paris; studied under César Franck.
Fmr. Prof. of Counterpoint at the school of Vincent d'Indy, and at the Conservatoire of Paris, under Gabriel Fauré; fmr. Pres. Nat. Soc. of Music; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Compositions include *Eros vainqueur* (lyrical tale in 4 Acts, based on poem of Jean Lorrain); numerous orchestral and chamber works; two masses; a hundred vocal works; five sonatas for piano and violin, one for 'cello and piano, and one for piano; trio for violin, 'cello and piano; trio for strings, etc.
22 rue du Docteur Germain Sée, Paris 16e.

Onicescu, Octav, D.SC.; Rumanian mathematician; b. 92; ed. Rome Univ.
Prof. of Algebra and Probabilities and Dean of Statistical Inst. of Univ. of Bucharest; Editor *Natura* (monthly scientific journal).
Publs. *Galileo Galilei* 23, *Vectorial Calculus* 28, *Newton* 36, *Descartes* 37, *Chaînes et feuilles de chaînes* 38, *Calculul Probabilitatilor* 39, *Les chaînes de variables aléatoires* 43, *Algebra* (Vol. I) 48.
Bucharest VI, Strada Roselor 9.

Onions, Charles Talbut, C.B.E., F.B.A., M.A., HON.M.A. and D.LITT. (Oxon.), HON.LITT.D. (Leeds), HON.LL.D. (Birmingham); British philologist; b. 73; ed. King Edward VI's School and Mason Coll., Birmingham.
Mem. staff *Oxford English Dictionary* 95-, Joint-

Editor 14-; Naval Intelligence Dept., Admiralty 18; Lecturer in English 20-27, Deputy Prof. of Anglo-Saxon 21-22, Fellow Magdalen Coll. 23-, Librarian 40-; Reader in English Philology Oxford Univ. 27-49; Hon. Fellow Royal Soc. Literature 28; Pres. Philological Soc. 29-33; awarded Sir Israel Gollancz Memorial Prize of British Acad. 33; Leverhulme Research Fellow 38-40; Hon. Dir. Early English Text Society 45-.
Publs. *Advanced English Syntax, A Shakespeare Glossary;* ed. *Shakespeare's England, Shorter Oxford English Dictionary, Sweet's Anglo-Saxon Reader, Medium Ævum.*
7 Staverton Road, Oxford.

Onions, Oliver; British novelist.
Publs. include: *Little Devil Doubt, Good Boy Seldom, Mushroom Town, Widdershins, The Story of Ragged Robin, Poor Man's Tapestry* (James Tait Black memorial prize for best novel of 1946), *Arras of Youth* 48, etc.
c/o A. P. Watt & Son, Hastings House, Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Onís, Federico de; Spanish literary historian; b. 85.
Prof. of Spanish Literature Oviedo Univ. 12; Salamanca Univ. 15; Columbia Univ. 16; Dir. Dept. of Spanish, Columbia Univ.; Dir. Hispanic Inst. U.S.A.; Editor *Revista Hispánica Moderna;* Editor of the writings of Fray Luis de León; Visiting Prof. of Spanish Literature Oxford Univ. 31.
Publs. *Disciplina y Rebeldía, Vida de Torres Villarroel, Contemporary Spanish Texts, Ensayos sobre el sentido de la cultura española, Antología de la poesía española e hispanoamericana 1882-1932.*
Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Onnes, Nicolaas Ernst Rost (see Rost Onnes, N. E.)

Opie, Eugene Lindsay, B.A., M.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American pathologist; b. 73; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ. Medical Coll.
Asst. Associate in Pathology Johns Hopkins Univ. 98-04; mem. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 04-10; Prof. of Pathology Washington Univ. 10-23 and Univ. of Pennsylvania 23-32; Dir. Henry Phipps Laboratories 23-32; Prof. of Pathology Cornell Medical Coll. 32-41; Research Rockefeller Inst. Medical Research 41-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Board of Scientific Dirs. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 28-32; Scientific Dir. Int. Health Div. Rockefeller Foundation 35-38; Visiting Prof. Peiping Union Medical Coll. 39; Scientific Council of Public Health Research Institute of New York City 42-; awarded Weber-Parkes Prize 45.
Publs. *Diseases of the Pancreas* 02, *Epidemic Respiratory Disease* 21, *Tuberculosis in Schoolchildren* 29.
540 Park Avenue, New York City.

Opočenský, Jan; Czechoslovak historian; b. 85; ed. Charles Univ. Prague, Munich and Vienna.
Mem. staff Archives Dept. Min. of Interior 18-20, Min. of Foreign Affairs 21-36; Consul-Gen. Paris 36-38; served Czechoslovak Nat. Cttee. Paris 39; Head Librarian and Keeper of Archives, Czechoslovak Min. of Foreign Affairs (in London 40-45); returned to Prague 45; Czechoslovak Del. to UNESCO and mem. of the Exec. Board; mem. Czech Acad. of Sciences and Arts.
Publs. *Slavata, přehled z náboženských dějin ceských, Archivní umluva republiky československe i republiky rakouské, Les faux du Berliner Tagblatt, Kritické Poznámky k28 říjnu 1918, Vznik národních statů v říjnu 1918, Konec monarchie rakouskouherské, Der Untergang Österreichs und die Entstehung des tschechoslowakischen Staates* (also in English and French), *La protestation des Députés Tcheques contre l'annexation de l'Alsace et de la Lorraine, Umsturz in Mitteleuropa,* etc.
Prague II, I Národní 3.

Oppenheim, Amy Schwartz; American publicist; b. 78.
Mem. Women's Suffrage Movement in New York State 15-17; active in Women's Cttees. Republican Presidential Campaigns; Vice Pres. Women's Roosevelt Memorial Asscn.; mem. Women's Advisory Cttee. of Regional Plan Asscn. 30-32; founder and Vice-Pres., Chair. Scholarship Cttee., School Art League; life mem. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences; mem. Women's Cttee. New York World Fair 39-40; Dir. American Women's Voluntary Services 40-41; mem. Hospitality Cttee. Dept. of Inter-American Affairs 41; mem. Hospitality Cttee. U.N. Cttee. of City of New York 46-; mem. Advisory Cttee. on War Memorials, Board of Educ. of City of New York 46-; Fellow Metropolitan Museum of Art.
Hotel La Salle, New York 22, N.Y.

Oppenheimer, Sir Ernest, Kt.; South African industrialist; b. 80.
Fmr. M.P. for Kimberley; mem. United Party until 38; Mayor of Kimberley 12-15; Chair. Anglo-American Corpn. of South Africa Ltd., De Beers Consolidated Mines Ltd., African Explosives and Industries Ltd., Anglo-American Investment Trust Ltd., Rhodesian Anglo-American Ltd., N'Changa Consolidated Copper Mines Ltd., Diamond Corpn. Ltd., Consolidated Diamond Mines of South-West Africa Ltd., Premier (Transvaal) Diamond Mining Co. Ltd., Diamond Trading Co. Ltd.; Deputy-Chair. Rhokana Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Brakpan Mines Ltd., Barclays Bank (D.C. and O.), British South Africa Co., Daggafontein Mines Ltd., Springs Mines Ltd., West Springs Ltd., S.A. Land and Exploration Co. Ltd., Companhia de Diamantes de Angola, Libanan Gold Mining Co. Ltd., Spaarwater Gold Mining Co. Ltd., Rand Leases (Vogelstruisfontein) Gold Mining Co. Ltd., Blyvooruitzicht Gold Mining Co. Ltd.; mem. Board Hambros Bank Ltd. 46-.
Brenthurst, Johannesburg.

Oppenheimer, Francis J. (Francis Opp); American author and caricaturist; b. 81; ed. New York City Coll.
Fmr. Associate Editor *New York News Letter, The Modern Theater* and *New York Evening Mail;* Associate Dir. Nat. Newspaper Survey; Special Asst. Office of Govt. Reports 42; Feature Editor Office of War Information 43-44, Research 44-49.
Publs. *The New Tyranny, The Failure of Pacifism, History of Restriction of Immigration, Ezekiel to Einstein,* co-author of *A United Europe—Or Else!* 46.
2720 Armstrong Avenue, Los Angeles 26, Calif.

Oppenheimer, J. Robert; American physicist; b. 04; ed. Univs. of Harvard, Cambridge and Göttingen.
Nat. Research Fellow 27-28; Int. Education Board Fellow 28-29; Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Calif. and Calif. Inst. of Technology 29-47; Dir. Los Alamos Laboratory New Mexico 43-45; Dir. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton Oct. 47-; Chair. Gen. Advisory Comm., Atomic Energy Comm.
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

Oppo, Cipriano Efisio; Italian artist; b. 90.
Painter; exhibitor since 13; mem. Venice Int. Biennial Art Exhibition Cttee; Italian Rep. Int. Exhibition Barcelona 29; mem. Jury Pittsburgh Int. Exhibition Carnegie Inst. 31; Nat. Sec. Fine Art Syndicate until 31; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Quadrennial Art Exhibitions Rome 31, 35 and 39; Vice-Commr. Italian Cttee. New York World Fair 39; Vice-Pres. Universal Exhibition Rome 41-42; Art Critic *La Tribuna;* Deputy until 40; mem. Press and Paper Corpn. until 39; awarded prize Paris Exhibition 37; mem. R. Acad. d'Italia 40-.
Works include: *Ritratto della fidanzata, I saltimbanchi* (Rome Modern Art Gallery), *Scherzo* (Rome Mussolini Gallery), *Vecchiaia* (Lima Modern Art Gallery),

Eugenia in grigio (Turin Model Art Gallery), *Ritratto della figlia* (Paris Jeu de Paume).
Publs. *Fuoco!* 15, *J. B. Corot* 25, *Mostri, Figure paesaggi* 31, *Forme e colori nel Mondo* 38.
Rome, via Icilio 7.

Oprescu, George; Rumanian educationist; b. 81.
Fmr. Lecturer Cluj Univ.; Hon. Prof. Bucharest Univ.; mem. L.N. Secretariat 23-31; Sec. Int. Inst. Intellectual Co-operation; fmr. mem. Governing Body of Permanent Cttee. of Arts and Letters and of Int. Inst. of Educational Cinematography; Keeper of Paintings, Museum of the Rumanian Republic, Bucharest; mem. Gov. Body L.N. Inst. of Archæology and History of Art; mem. Rumanian Acad. and Dir. of its Art Inst.
Publs. *Peasant Art in Rumania, Géricault, Rumanian Art Since 1800, L'Art du Paysan Roumain, Rumanian Painting in the Nineteenth Century, Rumanian Graphic in the Nineteenth Century, Masters of Rumanian Painting, Handbook of the History of Arts*, 4 vols., *Some Monographs on Rumanian Painters.*
Bucharest, Str. Dr. Clunet, 16.

Orban, Paul-Maurice; Belgian lawyer; b. 89.
Prof. Univ. of Ghent; fmr. Barrister at Bar of Termonde; elected to the Senate 32; Sec. of the Senate 46; Min. of Agric. 47-; Del. of Belgian Group of the Perm. Comm. for Legal Questions, Interparl. Union.; mem. Parti social chrétien.
45 Prins Albertstraat, St.-Nicolas, Belgium.

Orbay, Ahmet Rauf; Turkish politician and diplomatist.
Fmr. Naval officer, Capt. cruiser *Hamidieh*, served Balkan war; Turkish Del. to signing Mudros Armistice; Min. of Marine; joined Kemalist movement; Prime Min. 23 and 24, regnd., joined opposition group, later retired from politics; Ambassador to Great Britain 42-44.
Ankara.

Orbeli, Leon; Soviet physiologist;
The oldest disciple of Pavlov; founder and Head of Soviet School of Physiology; head Inst. of Higher Nervous Activity; Lieut.-Gen. Medical Service in Red Army; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour, Stalin Prize, and Order of Red Banner; First Vice-Pres. Soviet Acad. Sciences.
Publs. Lectures on the Physiology of the Nervous System, Conditioned Reflexes in Dogs.

Orchha, Maharajah of, H.H. Saramad-i-Rajaha-i-Bundelkhand Sawai Mahendra Maharajah Shri Vir Singh Deo Bahadur, K.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 99; ed. Daly Coll. Indore, Rajkumar Coll. Rajkot and Mayo Coll. Ajmer.
Ascended the Gadi 30; salute of 15 guns.
Orchha, Central India.

Orde, Sir Charles William, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 09; First Sec. 20, Counsellor 29-37; Min. to Latvia, Estonia and Lithuania 37-40; Ambassador to Chile 40-45, retd.
Nunnykirk, Morpeth, Northumberland.

Ording, Arne, PH.D.; Norwegian historian; b. 98.
Prof. of Modern History, Univ. of Oslo; mem. Acad. of Science and Letters, Oslo; Adviser to Norwegian Min. of Foreign Affairs.
Oslo, Lysaker.

Ore, Oystein, PH.D., HON.M.A.; American mathematician; b. 99 in Norway; ed. Oslo, Göttingen and Sorbonne Univs.
Fellow Mittag-Leffler Inst. Stockholm 23-24; Fellow Rockefeller Int. Education Board 24-26; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science 26; Research Associate Oslo Univ. 25-28; Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Yale Univ. 27, Associate Prof. 28, Prof. 29-; Fellow Branford Coll. 33-; mem. Editorial Board *Annals of Mathematics* 30-40; *Duke Mathematical Journal* 36-40, *Transactions* of American Mathematical Society 37-45; *American Journal of Mathematics* 38-41; mem. Council American Mathematical Society 34-37, Nat. Research Council 39-42; Dir. American Relief for Norway 42-47; Relief Mission Norway 45; Kt. Norwegian Order of St. Olav 47.
Publs. *Les corps algébriques et la théorie des idéaux* 35, *L'algèbre abstraite* 36, *Number Theory and its History* 48; Joint Editor of R. Dedekind's *Gesammelte Werke* I-III 30-32; many papers.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Oria, Salvador, DR.JUR.; Argentine lawyer and economist; b. 83.
Dir. Internal Taxation Dept. Min. of Finance 11, later Dir. Customs Dept. and editor its official bulletin; Rep. Buenos Aires at Supreme Court 13; Under-Sec. for Finance 24; Dir. Banco Hipotecario Nacional 26-28; Govt. Del. to L.N. Financial Conf. Geneva and mem. L.N. Permanent Financial Cttee. 26-27; Dir. of Taxes 31; Pres. Nat. Unemployment Comm. 33; Dir. Central Bank of Argentine Republic 35; Pres. Inst. Autarquico de Colonizacion, Buenos Aires 36; Pres. Nat. Comm. of Works 38; Min. of Public Works 42-43; Titular Prof. of Finance, Faculty of Economic Sciences La Plata Univ. 13, Prof. of Finance, Faculty of Law 24; Titular Prof. Faculty of Law, Buenos Aires Univ.; mem. Royal Acad. of Jurisprudence and Legislation, Madrid; mem. Nat. Acad. Economic Sciences; mem. Min. of Foreign Affairs Comm. on Int. Studies; went to Uruguay after Rawson *coup d'état* 43; Pres. of Argentine Popular Bank 44-.
Publs. Many articles and *La Moneda y la Crisis* 12, *Legislación Impositiva Argentina* 24, *El Problema actual de la Moneda y los Bancos* 32; trans. of Francisco Nitti's *Principios de la Ciencia de las Finanzas.*
Buenos Aires, Florida 1065.

Orive Alba, Adolfo; Mexican civil engineer; b. 07; ed. Nat. Engineering Faculty, Nat. Univ. of Mexico.
Specialised in construction of irrigation projects, Bureau of Reclamation 28; Engineer and Chief Engineer Hydraulic Works Div., Min. of Communications and Public Works 29-31; Chief Engineer, Nat. Irrigation Comm. 32-35, in charge of completion of "Rodriguez" dam, Lower Calif. 36; Engineer Mexican Section of Int. Water Boundary Comm. 38-40; Exec. Commr. Nat. Irrigation Comm. 40; Technical del. to Conf. with American engineers for negotiation of the Int. Water Treaty 44; Sec. of Hydraulic Resources 46-.
335 Augustin Ahumada, Lomas de Chapultepec, Mexico City, Mexico.

Örjasäter, Tore; Norwegian writer; b. 86.
Poet and dramatist; several times awarded State Travelling Prize for Authors; State Pensioner since 29; Liberal.
Publs. Epic-lyric Trilogy: *Gudbrand Langleite* (*Gudbrand Langleite* 13, *Brumillom* 20, *Skuggen* 27); Poems: *Attarary* 08, *I Dalom* 10, *Manns Kväde* 15, *Skiringsgangen* 25, *Elvesong* 25, *Livet Skal Vinne* 39, *Livsens Tre* 45; Prose: *Faraven* 22, *Uppheimen paa Sandnes* 33, *Jonsokbrev* 36; Plays: *Jo Gjende* 17, *Anne paa Torp* 30, *Christopheros* 47, *Den Lange Bryllupsreisa* 50.
Öyer, Gudbrandsdalen, Norway.

Orlando, Vittorio Emanuele, LL.D.; Italian politician and jurist; b. 60.
Lecturer in Constitutional Law Palermo Univ. 82; Prof. Modena Univ. 86; Palermo Univ. 88; Rome Univ. 01-32 and 45-; Deputy 97-25; Min. of Public Education in second Giolitti Cabinet 03-05, of Justice in third Giolitti Cabinet 07-09 and in second Salandra Cabinet 14-16, and of Interior in Boselli Cabinet 16-17; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior 17-19; Head of Italian Del. to Peace Conf. 19-20; mem. Allied Council of Ten and afterwards of Council of Four; retired from political life after Fascist

victory, but returned after fall of Fascism; was mem. of Constituent Assembly, and is now mem. of the new Senate; Pres. Ordine degli Avvocati e Procuratori di Roma Feb. 47; Pres. Italian Nat. Press Federation Dec. 49-; Knight of Supreme Order of Annunziata.
Publs. *Della riforma elettorale* 83, *Diritto amministrativo e scienza dell'amministrazione* 87, *De la nature juridique de la représentation politique* 95, *Lo Stato e la realta* 11, *Discorsi per la guerra* 19, *Crispi* 23, *Diritto pubblico generale* 40, *La rivoluzione mondale e il diritto* 47.
Rome 27, via Andrea Cesalpino 4.

Orlov, Sergej Vladimirovich; Soviet astronomer.
Prof. of Astronomy Moscow Univ.; awarded Stalin Prize 42.
Publs. include: *Comets* 41, *The Origin of Comets* 41, *A New Classification of Comet Forms* 42.

Orlowski, Witold; Polish physician; b. 74.
Prof. of Internal Medicine Kazan 07-19, Cracow 19-26 and Warsaw Univ. 27-39; Editor *Polskie Archiwum Medycyny Wewnetrznej* (Polish Archives of Internal Medicine); mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences.
Cracow, Sławkowska 17.

Ormandy, Eugene, B.A., MUS.D.; American musician; b. Hungary 99; ed. Royal State Acad. of Music, Gymnasium and Univ., Budapest.
Music prodigy at 3½, student Royal State Acad. at 5½; toured Hungary and later Central Europe, as child prodigy; Head of Master Classes, State Conservatorium of Music Budapest 19; went to U.S.A. 21, naturalised 27; Concert Master, later Conductor, Capital Grand Orchestra New York; substituted for Toscanini as Conductor of Philharmonic and Philadelphia Orchestras; conductor Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra 31-36, Philadelphia Orchestra 36-; conductor and musical adviser, Hollywood Bowl Orchestra 47-.
c/o Philadelphia Orchestra, Girard Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Ormerod, Sir Benjamin, LL.B.; British lawyer; b. 90; ed. Queen Elizabeth Grammar School, Blackburn, and Univ. of Manchester.
Solicitor 13; served 1st World War 14-19; called to the Bar 24; Judge of County Courts 44-48; High Court Judge (Probate, Divorce, and Admiralty Div.) 48-.
Beardwood Old Hall, Blackburn.

Ormerod, Henry Arderne, M.A., M.C; British historian; b. 86; ed. Oxford Univ. and British School Athens.
Lecturer in Greek Liverpool Univ. 11-23; Prof. of Greek Leeds Univ. 23-28; Rathbone Prof. of Ancient History Liverpool Univ. 28-; Dean of Faculty of Arts 45-49.
Publ. *Piracy in the Ancient World* 24, papers in *Journal of Hellenic Studies*, *Journal of Roman Studies*, *Classical Review*, etc.
25 Rodney Street, Liverpool.

Ormesson, Count Wladimir d'; French political essayist, journalist, and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques.
Foreign Political Editor *Le Temps* and *Le Figaro*, contrib. to *Journal de Genève*, *Revue de Paris* and *Europe Nouvelle*; Pres. of the Corpn. of Christian Publicists; French ambassador to the Holy See May-Nov. 40; Ambassador to Argentina May 45-48; to Holy See 48-.
Publs. *Nos illusions sur l'Europe Centrale* 22, *Dans la nuit européenne* 23, *La confiance en l'Allemagne?* (Europe Nouvelle Prize 28), *Enfances diplomatiques* 32, *La Révolution allemande* 34, *Qu'est ce qu'un français?* (*Clémenceau, Poincaré, Briand*) 35, *La première mission officielle de la France aux Etats-Unis* 36, *Adieux. Souvenirs sur le Maréchal Lyautey* 37, *L'éternel problème allemand* 45.
Château d' Ormesson, à Ormesson-sur-Marne, Seine et Oise.

Orndoff, Benjamin H., M.D.; American pathoradiologist; b. 81; ed. Valparaiso and Loyola Univs.
Pathologist and Röntgenologist Frances Willard Hospital, Chicago 07-21; Prof. of Pathology Chicago Coll. of Medicine 10-16; Radiologist N. Chicago Hospital; Surgeon Grant Hospital; Fellow American Medical Asscn.
Publs. Articles on radiology and electro-surgery.
4430 Wilcox Street, Chicago, Ill.

Örne, Anders, M.A.; Swedish civil servant and economist; b. 81; ed. Upsala Univ.
Journalist 07-10; Editor of two Co-operative Union newspapers 10-18; Sec. Co-operative Union and Wholesale Society 17-25; mem. Stockholm County Council 12-19; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Finance 20; Min. of Communications 21-23; mem. L.N. Preparatory Comm. for the Economic Conf. 25; Pres. Swedish Del. to Economic Conf. 27; Dir.-Gen. of Posts 25-46; mem. First Chamber 19-34; Deputy Pres. Bank of Sweden 26-41; mem. Social Democratic Labour Party; Pres. Nat. Debt Office 41-; mem. Central Board of Int. Co-operative Alliance 21-27 and 45-; Pres. of Univ. Hospitals in Stockholm 35-41; Doctor med. h.c. Stockholm 42; Pres. Society for Medical Research 43-; Pres. Swedish European Council 49-.
Publs. *Co-operative Ideals and Problems* (in Swedish) 24; (in English) 26, 2nd edition 37; *Demokrati* 31, *Förtrollade Siffror* 39, *Tolv kvällssamtal med Göran* 41, one of the authors of *Nordens förenta Stater* 42, *Ekonomisk demokrati* 46, *Sunt bondförstånd* 46.
Stockholm C, Norr Mälarstrand 22.

O'Rourke, Lawrence James, B.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 92; ed. Wisconsin, George Washington and Cornell Univs.
Psychologist Civilian Advisory Board of Gen. Staff 20-22; Dir. of Research in Personnel Administration U.S. Civil Service Comm. 22-44; Dir. Pres.'s Council of Personnel Administration 31-39; Chair. Psychological Inst., Civics Research Inst.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Nat Research Council; Dir. Psychological Corpn.
Publ. *O'Rourke Series of Placement and Guidance Tests*, *We Talk and Write*, *Self Aids in English Usage*, *You and Your Community*, *A New Emphasis in Federal Personnel Research and Administration*, *Opportunities in Government Employment*, *Your Government Today and Tomorrow*, *Our Democracy and its Problems*.
103 Pierce Street, Lake Alfred, Florida.

Orpen, Gerald E. D'A.; South African chartered accountant; b. 75; ed. South African Coll.
Chair. Cape Times Ltd., Cape Electric Tramways Ltd., Syfret's Trust Co. Ltd.; Dir. South African Hotels Ltd., Barclays Bank (Dominion, Colonial and Overseas).
24 Wale Street, P.O. Box 206, Cape Town.

Orr, William James, C.B.E.; British manufacturer; b. 74.
Chair. James Orr & Sons, Ltd., A. S. Orr & Co., Ltd.; Dir. Royal Insurance Co., Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co., Ltd., and British Northrop Loom Co.; mem. Council British Cotton Growing Asscn., Ltd.
Plovers Moss, Sandiway, Cheshire.

Orsborn, Albert William Thomas, C.B.E.; British Salvation Army officer; b. 86.
Evangelical work in U.K. as Corps Officer, Young People's Sec., and Div. Commdr. 06-25; Chief Side Officer, Salvation Army's Int. Training Coll. London 25-33; Chief Sec. for S.A. in New Zealand 33-36; Territorial Commdr. for S.A. in Scotland and Ireland 36-40; British Commissioner 40-46; 6th Gen. of the Salvation Army 46-.
Publs. Over 250 songs and poems on religious topics, published mainly in Salvation Army periodicals.
The Salvation Army International Headquarters, London, E.C.4.

Ørskov, Jeppe, M.D.; Danish scientist; b. 92; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. in State Serum Inst., Copenhagen 20-22; laboratory research 22-31; Chief of Dept. 31-40; Dir. 40-.
Publ. *Investigations into the Morphology of Ray Fungi* 23.
Statens Seruminstitut, Amager Boulevard 80, Copenhagen S.

Országh, László, PH.D., B.A.; Hungarian philologist; b. 07; ed. Budapest and Rollins Coll., Florida.
Lecturer in English, Budapest Univ. 42-47; Prof. of English, Debrecen Univ. 47-.
Publs. *History of American Literary History Writing, The Rise of the English Novel, Shakespeare, English-Hungarian Dictionary.*
Egyetemi Angol Intézet, Debrecen, Hungary.

Ortega Vieto, Raimundo; Panaman politician.
Fmr. journalist; mem. Legislative Chamber; Editor *Acción Communal*; Gen. Sec. Acción Communal (Liberal-Radical) Party.
Publs. *La Reforma Tributaria en Panama, Proyectos de Impuesto Sobre la Renta, e Impuesto Personal.*
Panama R.P., Box 572.

Ortega y Gasset, José; Spanish philosopher and critic; b. 83.
Humanist critic and philosopher; Deputy and leader of the group "In the Service of the Republic"; fmr. Prof. of Philosophy and Literature Madrid Univ. and Editor *Revista de Occidente*; emigré.
Publs. *Meditaciones del Quijote, El Espectador, España Invertebrata, El Tema de Nuestro Tiempo, La Rebelión de las masas, Aurora de nuestro tiempo.*

Ortiz De Zevallos, Emilio; Peruvian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Inst. de Lima and Cornell Univ.
Chargé d'Affaires, Legation, Paris 26-30, Rome 30-34; Consul Gen., Chile 34-37; Dir. of Protocol, Peru 37-40; Min. to Panama 40-.
Panama City, Peruvian Legation.

Orton, Clayton Roberts, B.S., M.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American phytopathologist; b. 85; ed. Vermont, Purdue, and Columbia Univs.
Associate Prof. of Botany and Prof. of Plant Pathology Pennsylvania State Coll. 13-27; Prof. of Plant Pathology West Virginia Univ. and Plant Pathologist West Virginia Agricultural Experimental Station 29-; Head of Dept. of Biology West Virginia Univ. 33-36; Head Dept. of Plant Pathology and Forestry 36-38; Dean Coll. of Agriculture, Forestry and Home Economics and Dir. W. Virginia Agricultural Experimental Station 38-49; Prof. of Plant Pathology 49-; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. State Planning Board of West Virginia 35-; Chair. 41-; mem. American Phytopathological Society (Pres. 39).
Department of Plant Pathology, W. Virginia University, Morgantown, W. Va.

Ortutay, Gyula, PH.D.; Hungarian politician and ethnographer; b. 10; ed. Szeged Univ.
On staff of Hungarian Nat. Museum and Hungarian Radio 35-; mem. of resistance movement and Hungarian Nat. Independence Front; after Liberation became Pres. of Hungarian Radio and mem. of Parl.; Prof. of Ethnography, Budapest Univ. 45-; Minister of Education 47-; Editor of *Magyarśágtudomány*; on Editorial Board of *Forum.*
Publs. *Székely-népballadák, Nyiri és rétközi parasztmesék, Magyar népismeret, Parasztságunk élete, Fedics Mihály mesél, Kis magyar néprajz, Magyar népmüvészet.*
Hold utca 16, Budapest V, Hungary.

Orwin, Charles Stewart, M.A., D.LITT.; British agricultural economist; b. 76; ed. Dulwich Coll., South-Eastern Agricultural Coll.
Lecturer South-Eastern Agricultural Coll. 03-06; Agent Turnor Estates, Lincolnshire 06-13; Editor *Journal of Royal Agricultural Society* 12-27; Pres. Section M (Agriculture) British Assn. 21; Agricultural Assessor Agricultural Tribunal of Investigation 22-24; mem. Food Council 25-33; mem. Gov. Body Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture 28-31; Dir. Inst. for Research in Agricultural Economics 13-45; Estates Bursar Balliol Coll. Oxford Univ. 26-46; Fellow 22-46; Hon. Fellow 46-. Hon. Fellow Wye Coll. 48-.
Publs. Many books and articles on English land problems.
The Malt House, Blewbury, Berks.

O'Ryan, Major-Gen. John F., K.C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.M., LL.B., LL.D.; American officer and lawyer; b. 74; ed. Coll. City of New York, New York Univ. Law School.
Barrister 98; entered Army 97; Graduate Army War Coll. 14; commd. 6th Div. U.S. Army on Mexican Border 16, 27th Div. in Belgium and France 17-19; mem. Kernan Board to inquire into the admin. of military justice after the war; mem. firm Loucks, O'Ryan, and Cullen, attorneys 20-; N.Y. State Transit Commr. 21-26; Chief Counsel U.S. Senate Cttee. to Investigate Veterans Bureau 23; Police Commr. New York City 34-.
Publs. *Modern Army in Action* 14, *Story of the 27th Division* 21.
120 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Osborn, Frederic James; British town planning expert; b. 85.
Estate Manager, Welwyn Garden City 19-36; Hon. Sec. Town and Country Planning Assn. 36-45; mem. Govt. Cttee. on New Towns 45-46; Chair. of Exec., Town and Country Planning Assn.; Hon. Treasurer Int. Fed. for Housing and Town Planning; hon. mem. American Inst. of Planners, Town Planning Inst. (G.B.); Pres. Welwyn Garden City Chamber of Commerce 36-38 and 48-49.
Publs. *New Towns after the War* 18, *London's Dilemma* 36, *The Land and Planning* 41, *Green-Belt Cities* 46, *Garden Cities of To-morrow* (editor) 46, etc.
16 Guessens Road, Welwyn Garden City, Herts.

Osborn, Frederick Henry; American executive; b. 89; ed. Princeton Univ. (A.B.), and Trinity Coll. Cambridge, England.
Partner G.M.-P. Murphy & Co. 22-38; engaged in writing on population problems 38-40; Consultant on Population, Bureau of the Budget, Div. of Statistical Standards, Washington, D.C. 40; Chair. Advisory Cttee. on the Selective Service Act 40, Joint Army and Navy Cttee. 41; Commissioned as Brigadier-Gen. U.S. Army, and Chief, Morale Branch, War Dept. 41; promoted to Major-Gen. U.S. Army, Chief of Information and Educ. Div. U.S. Army 43-45; Dep. Rep. of the U.S. on the U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 47-50; awarded Bronze Star, D.S.M., Selective Service Medal, C.B.E. (Hon.), Hon. Sc.D., Norwich Univ., Hon. LL.D., Washington and Lee Univs., and Hon. Litt.D. New York Univ.; LL.D. Washington and Jefferson Coll.; Hon. Commdr. Military Div. O.B.E.
Publs. *Heredity and Environment* (with Gladys Schwesinger) 33, *Dynamics of Population* (with Frank Lorimer) 34, *Preface to Eugenics* 40.
Home: 123 East 73rd Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.; Office: 230 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Osborn, Theodore George Bentley, M.A. (Oxon), D.SC. (Man.); British botanist; b. 87; ed. Burnley Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Lecturer in Economic Botany Manchester Univ. 08-12; Prof. of Botany Adelaide Univ. and Consulting Botanist South Australian Govt. 12-27; Prof. of Botany Sydney Univ. 27-37; Sherardian Prof. of Botany and Fellow Magdalen Coll., Oxford Univ. 37-; mem. Agricultural Research Council 45-.
58A High Street, Oxford.

Osborn, William Church, B.A., LL.B., HON.LL.D. (Toronto, Harvard); American lawyer; b. 62; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
In practice New York 89-; mem. firm Osborn, Fleming and Whittlesey; Dir. Phelps Dodge Corpn.; mem. New York State Constitutional Convention 94; legal mem. New York State Comm. in Lunacy 99; legal adviser to Gov. Dix 11; Chair. Markets Comm. New York State Food Investigating Comm. 12; Chair. Democratic State Cttee. 14-16; life Trustee Princeton Univ.; Pres. (Vice-Pres. Budget Cttee.) Metropolitan Museum of Art 41-47; now Pres. Emeritus; Pres. Children's Aid Society.
40 East 36th Street, New York, N.Y.

Osborne, Sir Francis D'Arcy Godolphin, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Haileybury.
Fmr. 3rd Sec. Washington, specialist in public law, Sec. British American Claims Tribunal; Min. in Washington 31-35; Min. to Holy See 36-47.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Osborne, Lithgow; American diplomatist; b. 92.
Entered U.S. Foreign Service 14, Sec. Legation Havana 17, later Copenhagen, resgnd. 21; editor and journalist 21-31; New York State Commr. of Conservation 33-41; with U.S. Office of Strategic Services 42-43, Office Foreign Relief Operations 43, U.N.R.R.A. 44; U.S. Ambassador to Norway 44-46; Pres. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N.Y.
99 South Street, Auburn, N.Y.

Osborne, Malcolm, C.B.E., R.A., P.R.E., A.R.C.A.; British engraver; b. 80; ed. Merchant Venturers' Technical Coll., Bristol, and Royal Coll. of Art, South Kensington.
Studied under Sir Frank Short; served Artists' Rifles and 60th Div. First World War; A.R.A. 18, R.A. 26; Pres. Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers 38; Prof. of Engraving Royal Coll. of Art.
Royal College of Art, South Kensington, London, S.W.; and 44 Redcliffe Gardens, London, S.W.10.

Osborne, William Alexander, M.B., D.SC., F.A.C.S. (HON.), HON. D.SC. (Belfast); Australian physiologist; b. 73; ed. Belfast, Tübingen and London Univs.
Sharpey Scholar Univ. Coll. London; Scientific Asst. London Univ. 02; Prof. of Physiology Melbourne Univ. 03-38, Dean of the Medical Faculty 29-38, Emeritus.
Publs. *The Laboratory and Other Poems* 07, *William Sutherland: a Biography* 20, *The Elements of Pharmacology* 27, *The Visitor to Australia* 35, *Primer of Dietetics* 6th edn. 43, *Practical Biochemistry* 6th edn. 46, *Essays and Literary Sketches* 44, *Essays and Studies* 46.
The Hall, Kangaroo Ground, Victoria.

O'Shannon, Cathal; Irish journalist; b. 93; ed. St. Columb's Coll., Derry.
Belfast corresp. *Peasant, Irish Nation* and *An Claidheah Soluis* 07-16; Lecturer in History Belfast Gaelic League Coll. 12-16; Foreign Editor *An Barr Buadh* 12; entered Irish Transport and Gen. Workers' Union 13, organiser 17-18, Political Sec. 24-26; Belfast corresp. *Irish Worker* and *Workers' Republic* 13-16; foundation mem. Fianna Eirann; served Irish Citizen Army 13, Irish Volunteers 14; Asst. Editor *Nationality* 15-16; Irish corresp. *Labour Leader* and *Les Annales des Nationalités* 14-16; interned after Easter Week Insurrection 16, mem. Nat. Exec. Irish Labour Party and T.U.C. 18-23; Pres. 22-23, Sec. 41-; Labour Sec. Mansion House Conf. 18; rep. Ireland at Int. Labour and Socialist Conf. Berne and Amsterdam 19; Deputy for Louth-Meath and Deputy Leader Irish Labour Parl. group 22-23; Irish corresp. *Glasgow Forward*; mem. Irish P.E.N.; founder mem. and Hon. Adviser Irish Writers, Actors, Artists and Musicians Asscn. 41.
Publs. *Ireland at Berne, The Attempt to Smash the Irish Transport and General Workers Union*, etc.
21 Molesworth Street, Dublin.

Osmeña, Sergio, B.A., LL.D.; Philippine politician; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Santo Tomas.
Admitted to Bar 03; Provincial Gov. Cebu and Pres. 1st Convention of Provincial Govs. 06; Speaker First Philippine Assembly 07-16, also Speaker House of Reps. 16-22; Senator for Cebu 22, 28 and 35; Philippine Legislature Envoy to U.S. and Del. to 23rd Inter-Parl. Conf. Washington 25; mem. Cttee. of Philippine Legislature to confer with Pres. of U.S. 27; Temporary Pres. Philippine Senate 31; Pres. Nationalist Party 07-21, Vice-Pres. Consolidado Nationalist Party 22-33; Vice-Pres. Commonwealth of Philippines 35-44, Pres. 44-46; Sec. of Public Instruction 35, Permanent Sec. 36-44.
Manila, Philippines.

Ostenso, Martha; American author; b. 00; ed. Manitoba and Columbia Univs.
Publs. Verse: *A Far Land* 24; Novels: *Wild Geese* 25, *Waters Under the Earth* 30, *Prologue to Love* 32, *There's Always Another Year* 33, *The White Reef* 34, *The Stone Field* 37, *The Mandrake Root* 38, *O River, Remember* 43, *And They Shall Walk* (with Sister Elizabeth Kenny) 43, *Milk Route* 48, *The Sunset Tree* 49.
4300 Brook Lane, St. Louis Park, Minneapolis, Minn.

Osterhout, Winthrop John Vanleuven, M.A., PH.D., HON.SC.D.; American botanist; b. 71; ed. Brown, Bonn and California Univs.
Instructor in Botany Brown Univ. 93-95 and Univ. of California 96-01; Asst. Prof. of Botany Univ. of California 01-08 and Harvard Univ. 09-13; Prof. of Botany Harvard Univ. 13-25; Dir. Laboratory of Gen. Physiology Rockefeller Inst. 25-39; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Experiments with Plants* 05, *Injury, Recovery and Death in Relation to Conductivity and Permeability* 22, *Nature of Life* 24, *Some Fundamental Problems of Cellular Physiology* 27.
The Rockefeller Institute, 66th Street; and York Avenue, New York 21, N.Y.

Österling, Anders Johan, PH.D.; Swedish author and critic; b. 84; ed. Lund Univ.
Librarian Lund Univ. 09-19; Literary Critic *Svenska Dagbladet* 19-35, and of *Stockholms-Tidningen* 36-; mem. Swedish Acad. 19-; Pres. Swedish P.E.N. Club 23-36; Permanent Sec. Swedish Acad. 41-; mem. Nobel Cttee. 21.
Publs. *Preludier* 04, *Arets visor* 07, *Bâckahästen* 09, *Facklor i stormen* 13, *Idyllernas bok* 17, *De sju strängarna* 22, *Jordens heder* 27, *Tonen från havet* 33, *Skånska utflykter* 34, *Dagens gärning I-III* 21-26-31, *Horisonter* 39, *'Livets värde*, etc.
Stockholm, Karlavägen 95.

Osterrieth, Frederick; Belgian merchant and company director; b. 03.
Pres. of Antwerp Chamber of Commerce 41-; Dir. Belgian Railways, Anglo-Belgian Ferry Boats, Banque de Bruxelles, and Banque Belge d'Afrique; Vice-Pres. Office de récupération économique (O.R.E.); Del. to Int. Chamber of Commerce; Vice-Pres. Office belge du Commerce Extérieur; Pres. of Antwerp Provincial Cttee. for Benelux Co-operation.
Lange Nieuwstraat 22, Antwerp.

Ostrer, Isidore; British company director; b. 89.
Dir. Lothbury Investment Corpn. Ltd.; fmr. Pres. and Chair. Premier Productions.
Publs. *Conquest of Gold, Law of Interest*, etc.
27 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Ostrer, Mark; British company director.
Joint Man. Dir. Gaumont British Pic. Corp. Ltd., Provincial Cine Theatres Ltd., General Theatres Corpn. Ltd., Albany Ward Theatres Ltd., Associated Provincial

Picture Houses Ltd., Gaumont British Distributors Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Birmingham West End Cinema Ltd., Leeds Pic. Playhouse Ltd., Trocadero Super-Cinema (Liverpool) Ltd., United Picture Theatres Ltd., Classic Cinemas Ltd., Royal Hotel Edinburgh Co. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Tivoli Palace Ltd.; Dir. P.C.T. Construction Co. Ltd., Denman Picture Houses Ltd., Lothbury Investment Corpn.
123 Regent Street, London, W.1.

Ostria Gutierrez, Alberto; Bolivian author and diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Jesuit Coll. Sucre and Univ. of St. Francis Xavier.
Fmr. Dir. *El Diario* La Paz; Prof. Int. Law Univ. of La Paz 21; Sec. of Legations Argentine, Brazil and Spain; Nat. Deputy 27; Min. to Peru 28; fmr. Min. of Foreign Affairs and Min. to Brazil; now Ambassador to Chile.
Publs. *Chronicles of Madrid, El traje de Arlequin, Rosario de leyendas, Doctrina del no reconocimiento de la conquista en América, Una obra y un destino, Una revolución tras los Andes.*
Santiago, Bolivian Embassy.

Ostrovitianov, Konstantin, DR.ECON.; Soviet economist; b. 92; ed. Moscow Commercial Inst.
Dean of Workers Faculty of Plekhanov Inst. of Nat. Economy and Prof. Political Economy 22-25; Vice-Rector Plekhanov Inst. 25-29; Exec. Sec. of Bureau of Asscn. of Scientific Research Workers 29-30; Fellow Communist Acad. and mem. Presidium of Communist Acad. 30-36; Fellow Inst. of Economics of Acad. of Science of U.S.S.R.; Head of Dept. of Political Economy; Prof. and head of Dept. of Political Economy in Inst. of World Economics and World Politics.
Publs. *Political Economy* (with Lapidus) (2 vols), *On the Subject of Rent in U.S.S.R., Reproduction and Crises, The Development by Lenin of Marxian Political Economy of Capitalism,* etc.
Moscow, Volkhonka 14; and I Spasonalivkovsky per 17 kv 28.

Osubka-Morawski, Edward; Polish politician.
Organised municipal activities of Polish Socialist Party; imprisoned in Bereza Kartuska concentration camp 34; took leading role in co-operative movement and activities of Polish Socialist Party; after participating in the defence of Warsaw 39, became editor of the clandestine socialist paper *Robotnik*; head P.P.S. underground movement 40; organised Nat. Polish Council and became Vice-Pres.; Pres. of Polish Cttee. of Nat. Liberation; Prime Min. of Provisional Govt., Prime Min. of Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-Feb. 47; Min. of Public Administration Feb. 47-Jan. 49.
Warsaw.

O'Sullivan, Donal Joseph; b. 93.
Barrister King's Inns 22; mem. Royal Irish Acad. and Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs; Editor of Journal of Irish Folk Song Society; Clerk of the Senate 25-36, Senator 43-44; Chair. Irish Del. to British Commonwealth Relations Conf. Sydney 38; Lecturer in Int. Affairs Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Publs. *The Bunting Collection of Irish Folk Music* 27-39, *The Irish Free State and its Senate* 40, *The Sicep of Life* 48.
Cairn Hill, Foxrock, Co. Dublin.

O'Sullivan, John Marcus, M.A., PH.D.; Irish historian and politician; b. 81; ed. St. Brendan's Killarney, Clongowes Wood Coll., Univ. Coll. Dublin, Bonn and Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. of Modern History at Univ. Coll. Dublin since 10; mem. of Dail for Co. Kerry 23-43; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Finance 24-26; Min. for Education and mem. Exec. Council of I.F.S. 26-32; Del. to L.N. Assembly 24, 28, 29 and 30, Rapporteur on Health Organisation 28, Pres. 5th Comm. 29; mem. Gov. Body Univ. Coll. Dublin and Senate of Nat. Univ.
Publs. *Vergleich der Methoden Kants und Hegels auf Grund ihrer Behandlung der Kategorie der Quantität, Old Criticism and New Pragmatism* and articles on philosophical and sociological subjects.
Aberfoyle, Orwell Road, Rathgar, Dublin.

O'Sullivan, Richard, K.C.; British lawyer; b. 88.
Called to Bar, Middle Temple 14; Recorder of Derby 38- served First World War, Royal Artillery 15-19; mem. Departmental Cttee. on Imposition of Penalties by Marketing Boards 38; mem. Lord Chancellor's Cttee. on the Law of Defamation 39; mem. Home Office Advisory Cttee. on Interned Aliens 40-44; mem. Exec. Cttee. Grotius Society.
Publs. *On Military Law and the Supremacy of the Civil Courts* 21, *Freedom in the Modern World* (trans. from French of Jacques Maritain) 35, *Gatley on Libel and Slander*, 3rd edn. 38, *Christian Philosophy in the Common Law* 47, *The King's Servant* (editor) 48, *Under God and the Law* 49.
4 Paper Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.4.

O'Sullivan, Seumas; Irish poet; b. 79.
Ed. *Dublin Magazine*; Pres. Irish Acad. of Letters.
Publs. *The Twilight People, Verses Sacred and Profane, The Earth Lover, An Epilogue, The Lamplighter and Other Poems*; prose: *Mud and Purple, Common Adventures*; poems: *At Christmas, Personal Talk, Collected Poems* 40, *Essays and Recollections* 44, *The Rose and Bottle* (Essays) 46, *Dublin Poems*, 46.
2 Morehampton Road, Dublin.

Osuský, Štefan, LL.D., DR.h.c. (Dijon); Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Chicago Univ.
Min. to Court of St. James' 18; Sec.-Gen. Czechoslovak Del. to Peace Conf. 19-20; Min. to France 20-41; Del. to Reparations Comm. 19-30 and to various Int. Confs.; Del. L.N. Assembly; Chair. Supervisory Cttee. of L.N.; awarded Karlik Prize of Czech Acad.; mem. Nat. Czechoslovak Cttee. 39; Min. of State Czechoslovak Govt. 40-42; mem. Nat. Council 40-42.
Publs. *Les Magyars et Pangermanistes* (with Jules Chopin), *Georges D. Herron, Reparace* 34, *Společnost Národu* 36, *Essential Russia* 44.

Othmer, Donald Frederick, B.SC., PH.D.; American chemical engineer; b. 04; ed. Univs. of Nebraska and Michigan.
Research and Development Engineer, Eastman Kodak Co. 27-31; Prof. of Chemical Engineering, Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn 32-, Head of Dept. of Chemical Engineering 37-; consulting engineer to numerous companies in U.S.A. and abroad, as well as to U.S. Govt. Depts.; inventor and patenter of about 75 patents in U.S.A. and other countries; mem., fellow, assoc. of American Chemical Society, American Inst. of Chemical Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, American Inst. of Chemists, Society of Chemical Industry, American Society of Engineering Education.
Publs. Co-Editor of *Encyclopædia of Chemical Technology*, Vol. I 47, Vol. II 48, Vols. III and IV 49.
Polytechnic Institute, 99 Livingstone Street, Brooklyn 2, New York, U.S.A.

Otis, Arthur Sinton, M.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 86; ed. Stanford Univ.
Dir. of Psychology in office of Surgeon-Gen. at Washington; Instructor in Statistical Method Stanford Univ. 19; Instructor in Technique of Research New York Univ. 22; Development Specialist attached to U.S. War Dept. 20; Editor of tests and mathematics World Book Co. Yonkers, N.Y. 21-43; Adviser to Chief of Naval Air Training 44; Psychological and Aeronautical Consultant Civil Aeronautics Admin. Washington D.C.

45-; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Technical mem. Inst. of Aero. Sciences; mem. American Economics Asscn.; American Psychological Asscn.; American Educational Research Asscn.
Publs. *Otis Group Intelligence Scale* 18, *Otis Self-Administering Tests of Mental Ability* 22, *Otis Classification Test* 23, *Statistical Method in Educational Measurement* 25, *Modern School Arithmetic* 37, *Otis Quick-Scoring Mental Ability Tests* 38, *Primary Arithmetic Through Experience* 39, *Elements of Aeronautics* (co-author) 42, Bray-Otis Pre-Flight training films.
4819 N. Capitol, Washington, 11, D.C.

Otten, Karl; German writer; b. 89.
Publs. novels *Prüfung zur Reife* 28, *Torquemadas Schatten* 38; biography *Der Schwarze Napoleon* 31; *A Combine of Aggression: The Function of Masses, Elite and Dictatorship in Germany* 42; film *Kameradschaft.*
214 Grove End Gardens, London, N.W.8.

Otten, Pieter Franciscus Sylvester; Dutch company director; b. 95; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Consulting engineer 23; Research Engineer N.V. Philips Gloeilampenfabrieken 24, Sub-Man. Dir. 26, Man. Dir. 36-; mem. Board Dirs. N.V. Nederlandsche Seintoertellenfabriek, N.V. Metaaldraadlampenfabriek "Volt," N.V. Aannemersbedrijk; mem. Permanent Economic Advisory Cttee. of State Economic Council, Board Inst. for Scientific Research, Board Netherlands Commercial Univ. Rotterdam.

Otter-Barry, William Whitmore, J.P.; British company director; b. 78; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Dir. Sun Insurance Office Ltd.; Dir. Planet Assurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. British Insurance Asscn. 36-37; Dir. Sun Life Assurance Society.
Horkesley Hall, Colchester.

Ottlik, George de, Dr.; Hungarian journalist; b. 89.
Entered Austro-Hungarian Diplomatic Service 12; Attaché Sofia Legation 13-16 and Berne 17-19; Foreign Political Editor *Pester Lloyd* 19-23; Budapest Correspondent of *The Times* 20-39; Foreign Editor semi-official organ *Budapesti Hirlap* 28-30 and Editor 34-35 (resigned following conflict in Nat. Unity Party); founder and Man. Editor *Annuaire de la Société des Nations* 27-38; mem. L.N. Supervisory Cttee. 30-39; Editor *Nouvelle Revue de Hongrie* 32-40; Vice-Pres. *Hungarian Quarterly* 35-41; Editor *Pester Lloyd* 37-44.
Budapest II, Ady Endre utca 2.

Otto, Max Carl, M.A., PH.D.; American philosopher; b. 76; ed. Wisconsin, Chicago and Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Wisconsin 21-.
Publs. *Things and Ideals* 24, *Natural Laws and Human Hopes* 26, *Is There a God?* 32, *The Human Enterprise* 40, *Philosophy in American Education* 45.
Dale Heights, Madison, Wis.

Oud, Pieter Jacobus, LL.D.; Dutch politician; b. 86.
Mem. staff Dept. of Finance 09-12; Liberal Democratic mem. of Second Chamber since 17, and fmr. Sec. of Party; Min. of Finance in Colijns 2nd and 3rd Cabinets May 33-37; Burgomaster of Rotterdam from 38, dismissed during German occupation 41, reinstated after the liberation 45; mem. of Second Chamber and Pres. Party for Freedom and Democracy 48-; Pres. Int. Union of Local Authorities.
Rotterdam, Hoflaan 71.

Oudard, Georges; French novelist and essayist; b. 90; ed. Paris Univ. and the Louvre School.
Dir.-Gen. of *France Illustration* and Dir. of *La France Intérieure* (originally published as a clandestine journal during the occupation).
Publs. *Ma jeunesse* 22, *L'homme marié* 24, *Une Election* 25, *La Meilleure Maîtresse* 25, *Ressemblance* 26, *La très curieuse vie de Law* 27, *Les Chevaliers Mendiants* (with Dimitri Novik) 28, *Un Excentrique en 1830* 28, *La vie de Pierre le Grand* 29, *Pologne* 29, *La Polonaise* 30, *Vieille Amérique* 31, *Attrait de Moscou* 33, *Chasses Féodales d'aujourd'hui* (*U.R.S.S., Pologne, Roumanie*) 34, *Lettres d'Amour de Catherine II à Potemkine* 34, *Portrait de la Roumanie* 35, *Amours Viennoises* (with Léon Herman) 36, *La vie Mystérieuse et Tragique de la Dernière Tsarine* 36, *Bonheurs Désespérés* 37, *Chemises Noires, Brunes et Vertes en Espagne* 38, *Croix gammée sur l'Europe centrale* 38, *Cecil Rhodes*, *Marie de Roumanie* 39, *Bienville* 42.
Neuilly-sur-Seine, 43 Boulevard Victor-Hugo.

Ould, Hermon; British writer; b. 85.
Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur (38).
Dramatist, poet; writer for children, and on musical and theatrical subjects; translator from German and French; Gen. Sec. Int. P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *The Dance of Life*, *The Moon Rides High*, *New Plays from Old Stories*, *The Piper Laughs*, *Ada Wodderspoon*, and many other plays; *John Galsworthy: A Study*, *The Art of the Play*, *Shuttle* (autobiography), *The Way of Acceptance*: version of Laotse's *Tao Te Ching*, *My Spirit Walks Alone* (poems); Gen. Editor P.E.N. Books, Editor *Writers in Freedom* and *Freedom of Expression*, *Symposia based on P.E.N. Conferences*, and *The Book of the P.E.N.*
1 St. John's Gardens, London, W.11.

Outrata, Edvard, LL.D., Czechoslovak politician; b. 98; ed. Prague Univ., Sorbonne and Ecole de Commerce, Paris.
Sec. Čseskoslovenska Zbrojovka (Armaments factory) Brno 24-28, Commercial Dir. 36, Dir.-Gen. 39; fmr. Vice-Pres. Skoda Armament Works; fmr. Dir. Anglo-Czechoslovak Bank, Prague; Min. of Finance; mem. Czechoslovak State Council 39; Min. of State 41-42; apptd. Sec.-Gen. of Economic Council for Nationalised Industry 45-; Chief, Central Planning Comm.
Prague.

Outrata, Vladimir; Czechoslovak lawyer and diplomatist; b. 09; ed. Prague Univ., Sorbonne, Paris, Oxford Univ.
Served in Ministry for Foreign Affairs 35-39, escaped to France, England, Secretary to the Embassy, Moscow 41-45, Min. for Foreign Affairs 45-46; Professor School of Political and Social Science, Prague 47-48; Ambassador to Washington 48-.
Czechoslovak Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Outze, Børge; Danish editor; b. 12.
Journalist in Odense 28-36, for *Nationaltidende*, Copenhagen 36-43; chief of Danish underground movement News Service; Editor *Information* (daily newspaper) 45-; awarded Croix de Guerre with Star, for services in underground movement.
Publs. *Denmark during the Occupation* 45, *Danmarks Frihedskamp* (with Ebbe Nunck) 46, *Spidser* (with Erik Seidenfaden) 48.
Amager Strandvej 164, Copenhagen.

Ouziel, Ben Zion Meir Hay; Chief Rabbi of Palestine; b. 80; ed. Tipheret Yerushalayim Rabbinical Inst.
Chief Rabbi Tel Aviv 12, Salonica 21, Tel Aviv 23; Rishon Lezion, Chief Rabbi of the Holy Land 40-; rep. of Jewish communities to the British Govt. 24; Palestinian Del. to L.N. and several Jewish Congresses; Palestinian Del. to Jewish-Arab Conf. London 39.
Publs. *Mishpete Ouziel*, *Mikhmene Ouziel*, *Shaare Ouziel.*
P.O.B. 673, Jerusalem.

Overby, Andrew Norris; American banker; b. 09; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, and Columbia Univ. (B.S., M.S.).
With Irving Trust Co. New York 30-41; Asst. to Vice-Pres. 36-41; Special Asst. to Vice-Pres. Fed. Reserve Bank of N.Y. 42; U.S. Army 42-46; Chief, Int. Div.,

Reciprocal Aid Branch 42-46; Exec. Officer to Dir. of Materiel, H.Q. Army Service Forces 45-46; Asst. Vice-Pres. Fed. Reserve Bank of N.Y. 46; Special Asst. to Sec. of the Treasury 46; U.S. Exec.-Dir. Int. Monetary Fund, and Special Asst. to the Sec., U.S. Treasury Dept. 47-49; Deputy Man. Dir. Int. Monetary Fund 49-.
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Overstreet, Harry Allen, B.A., B.SC.; American philosopher; b. 75; ed. California and Oxford Univs.
Instructor and Associate Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of California 01-11; Prof. of Philosophy Coll. of City of New York 11-39, Emeritus; Lecturer New York New School for Social Research 24-.
Publs. *Influencing Human Behaviour* 24, *About Ourselves* 27, *The Enduring Quest* 31, *We Move in New Directions* 33, *A Guide to Civilized Leisure* 34, *A Declaration of Interdependence* 37, *Town Meeting Comes to Town* (with B. W. Overstreet) 38, *Let Me Think* 39. *Leaders for Adult Education* (with B. W. Overstreet) 41, *Our Free Minds* 41.
445 Riverside Drive, New York 27, N.Y., U.S.A.

Overton, Sir Arnold (Edersheim), K.C.B., K.C.M.G., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Winchester, New Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War; entered Board of Trade 19; Perm. Sec. 41-45; mem. Secretariat Imperial Conf. 30; Ottawa Conf. 32; mem. United Kingdom Del. to Int. Monetary and Economic Conf. 33; Del. to negotiate Anglo-American Trade Agreement 38; Head of British Middle East Office, Cairo 45-47; Perm. Sec. Min. of Civil Aviation 47-
41 Upper Addison Gardens, London, W.14.

Ovey, Sir Esmond, G.C.M.G., M.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 79; ed. Eton and abroad.
Attaché Stockholm and Tangier 04-05 and Paris 06; Sec. Washington Embassy 08-12, Constantinople 12-14; fmr. Counsellor Teheran Embassy; min. to Mexico 25-29; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 29-33, to Belgium 34-37; Ambassador to Argentina and Min. to Paraguay 37-42.
Culham Manor, Oxon.

Owen, Alfred George Beech, O.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 08; ed. Oundle School and Cambridge Univ.
Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Rubery, Owen & Co. Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Rubery Owen (Warrington) Ltd.; Chair. Brooke Tool Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Easiclene Porcelain-Enamel (1938) Ltd., A. Warden & Co. Ltd., New Hall Farm Ltd., Chains Ltd., Motor Panels (Coventry) Ltd., T. S. Harrison & Sons Ltd., Invicta Electrodes Ltd., Rogers & Jackson Ltd., E. Camelinat & Co. Ltd., Salopian Engineers Ltd., Hudson Brown Ltd., Rubery Owen & Kemsley (Pty.) Ltd., Bentley Hall Brick Co. Ltd., Shuker & Son (Shrewsbury) Ltd., Port Hamble Ltd., T. C. Neville & Sons Ltd., Waddington Tools Ltd., Rubery Owen Natsin Ltd., Rubery Owen Housing Asscn. Ltd., J. W. Baker & Co. Ltd., Darlaston & District Housing Co. Ltd., and Luke Bros. Ltd.; Dep. Chair. Electro-Hydraulics Ltd., G. R. Smithson & Co. Ltd.; Dir. Kleine Co. Ltd., Nuts and Bolts (Darlaston) Ltd.; Fellow Royal Society Arts.
The Highway, New Hall Drive, Sutton Coldfield.

Owen, Arthur David Kemp; British economist; b. 04; ed. Leeds Grammar School and Leeds Univ.
Fmr. Dir. Sheffield Social Survey; Co-Dir. Pilgrim Trust Unemployment Enquiry 36; Stevenson Lecturer in Citizenship, Glasgow Univ. 37; Dir. of Political and Economic Planning (P.E.P.) 40; Personal Asst. to Sir Stafford Cripps 41-43; mem. Foreign Office Reconstruction Dept. 43-45; Foreign Office Observer, I.L.O. Conf., Philadelphia 44; mem. British Del., U.N. Conf., San Francisco April 45; Deputy Exec. Sec. Preparatory Comm. of U.N. 45; Asst. Sec.-Gen. in charge of Economic Affairs U.N. 46-.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y.

Owen, Edwin Augustine, M.A., SC.D., M.SC., D.SC., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 87; ed. Univ. Colls. Bangor and London, Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Metrology Dept., Nat. Physical Laboratory 12-15, Head Radiology Div. 19-26; engaged on standardisation of Instruments, Min. of Munitions 15-19; Hon. Sec. Röntgen Society 20-24; Hon. Sec. British Inst. Radiology 24-25, Vice-Pres. 39-41; Hon. Sec. Int. Cttee, for Radiological Units 25-37; Prof. of Physics Univ. Coll. North Wales, Bangor 26-; Vice-Pres. Physical Society London 26-28; Röntgen Award 27; Silvanus Thompson Medalist 45; mem. Board Inst. of Physics 40-45; mem. Scientific Advisory Cttee. Nat. Gallery London 42-; mem. Grand Council Brit. Empire Cancer Campaign 44-; mem. Welsh Regional Hospital Board and Chair. Hospital Planning Cttee. 47-; mem. Inst. of Metals and British Inst. of Radiology; Hon. mem. Inst. of Quarrying; Fellow Physical Society and Cambridge Philosophical Society.
Publs. Papers in many scientific journals.
Physics Department, University College of North Wales, Bangor; and Penbre, Bangor, N. Wales.

Owen, Frank, O.B.E., B.A.; British journalist; b. 05; ed. Monmouth School and Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Journalist *South Wales Argus* 28-29; mem. Lloyd George's Political Staff 29; Liberal M.P. for Hereford 29-31; mem. staff *Daily Express* 31-38; Editor *Evening Standard* 38-41; Chair. Press Freedom Cttee., Council for Civil Liberties; Trooper Royal Armoured Corps 42; cadet Sandhurst 43; Capt., producing S.E.A.C. daily newspaper S.E. Asia Commd. and *Phoenix Weekly* 44-46; Lt.-Col.; Dir. of Information S.E.A.C. Forces 45-46; with *Daily Mail* 46-, Editor Mar. 47-.
Publs. *Red Rainbow* (novel, with W. E. Cemlyn-Jones) 31, *His Was the Kingdom* (with R. J. Thompson) 37, *Three Dictators* 39, *Guilty Men* (with Michael Foot) 40, *China, Our Unknown Ally* 41, *The Campaign in Burma* 46.
47 Westminster Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Owen, George Douglas, C.M.G.; British colonial civil servant; b. 87; ed. Highgate School.
Entered Trinidad Civil Service 07; served First World War; Private Sec. to Govs. of Trinidad 10-24; Asst. Colonial Sec. British Guiana 25-31; Colonial Sec. Barbados 31-38; Colonial Sec. British Guiana 38-44, retd.
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Owen, Ralph Dornfeld, M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 84; ed. Northwestern Coll. Wisconsin, Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of English Methods Milwaukee Nat. Teachers' Seminary 13-19; Superintendent of Schools Mayville, Wisconsin 19-22; Dir. Dept. of Education Bryn Mawr Coll. 23-25; Prof. of Education Graduate School of Education Temple Univ. 25; Chair. English Language Congress, Philadelphia 26; mem. Board of Education of United Lutheran Church of U.S. 26-38; associated with Pennsylvania Economic Council in study of cost of public education in Pennsylvania 35-36; mem. Comm. for Survey of Philadelphia Public School System 36-37; Dir. Genealogical Society Pennsylvania; mem. Pennsylvania Council of Christian Education; Historian Pennsylvania Soc. of Mayflower Descendants; Pres. Simpler Spelling Asscn. of America co-operating with the Simpler Spelling Society of Great Britain 49-.
Publs. *Influence of Christian Bunsen on Liberal English Theology* 24, *Learning Religion from Famous Americans* 27, *Adolescent Education* 28, *Cost of Public Education in Pennsylvania* 38, *Descendants of John Owen of Windsor, Conn.* 41, *Legal Status of Religious Education on Released Time in Pennsylvania* 45, *The Old Lutherans Come* 47.
124 North Highland Road, Springfield, Pa.

Owen, Rt. Rev. Reginald Herbert, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master, Clifton Coll. 10-12; Fellow, Tutor and Dean of Worcester Coll. Oxford 12-15; Headmaster of Uppingham School 15-34; Fellow, Chaplain and Tutor of Brasenose Coll. Oxford 34-46; Chaplain R.N.V.R. 39-45; Bishop of Wellington, New Zealand Mar. 47-.
Publs. *Prayers in use at Uppingham School* 28, *Honesty and Faith* 36.
Bishopscourt, Wellington, New Zealand.

Owen, Ruth Bryan (Mrs. Borge Rohde), LL.D., DR.LITT.HUM.; American diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Nebraska Univ.
Nurse with British Army in Egypt and Palestine during First World War; mem. U.S. Congress 29-33; Min. to Denmark 33-36; apptd. alt. del. on U.S. delegation to U.N. 49; Democrat.
Publs. *Elements of Public Speaking* 31, *Leaves from a Greenland Diary* 35, *Denmark Caravan* 36, *The Castle in the Silver Wood* 39, *Look Forward Warrior* 43, *Carribian Caravel* 49.
"Homewood", Ossining, N.Y.

Owens, (James) Hamilton, B.A.; American journalist; b. 88; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Mem. staff *Baltimore News* 09-13, *New York Press* 13-17 and New York Guaranty Trust Co. 20-22; Editor *Baltimore Evening Sun* 22-38, *Baltimore Sun* 38-43; Editor-in-Chief *The Sun* and *The Evening Sun* 43-.
Publs. *Baltimore on the Chesapeake*; contributions to *Encyclopædia Britannica.*
The Sun, Baltimore 3, Md.

Owens, John Whitefield; American journalist; b. 84.
Mem. staff *Baltimore Sun* 13-20, mem. Washington staff 20-24, London correspondent 24-26, Editorial writer 26-27 and Editor 27-38; Editor-in-Chief *The Sun* and *The Evening Sun* 38-43; contributing editor 43-.
Cuba Road, Cockeysville, Md., U.S.A.

Owsley, Alvin Mansfield; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Texas Univ.
Mem. Texas legislature 12-14; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of Texas 19-20; Min. to Rumania 33-35, to I.F.S. 35-37, to Denmark 37-39; Dir. and Special Counsel Ball Bros. Co. 39-; Democrat.
6801 Turtle Creek Blvd., Dallas 5, Texas, U.S.A.

Owsley, Frank Lawrence, M.S., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. Alabama Polytechnic Inst. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in History and Latin Alabama Polytechnic Inst. 12-15 and 18-19; Asst. Prof. of History Vanderbilt Univ. 20-24, Associate Prof. 24-27, Prof. 27- and Acting Head Dept. of American History and Political Science 29-30; mem. American Historical Asscn., Mississippi Valley Historical Asscn. and Southern Historical Asscn. (Pres. 40).
Publs. *States Rights in the Confederacy* 25, *King Cotton Diplomacy* 31, *History of the American People* (with O. P. Chitworth) 45; essays: *America and the Freedom of the Seas* 35, *The Foundations of Democracy* 36, *The Irrepressible Conflict* 30, *Scottsboro, the Third Crusade* 33, *The Pillars of Agrarianism* 35, *The Soldier Who Walked with God* 35, *A Key to Old-Fashioned Southern Liberalism* 37, *Mr. Daniels Discovers the South* 39, *Origins of the Civil War* 40, *Fundamental Cause of the Civil War: Egocentric Sectionalism* 41, *The Economic Basis of Society in the Late Ante-Bellum South* 41, *The Economic Structure of Rural Tennessee* 42, *Pattern of Migration and Settlement on the Southern Frontier* 45.
6 Vanderbilt Campus, Nashville, Tenn.

Oxholm, Oscar O'Neill; Danish diplomatist; b. 89.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 17; Sec. Legations Brussels, The Hague, Berne, Prague, London and Warsaw; Chief of Section 26; Counsellor London Legation 28-32; Min. to China 32, also accred. to Siam; Min. to Norway 39; Ambassador to Norway 47-.
Oslo, Royal Danish Embassy.

Oxnam, G. Bromley, A.B., S.T.B., D.D., LL.D., LITT.D., D.SC., L.H.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 91; ed. Southern California and Boston Univs.
Pastor 16-27; Prof. of Practical Theology Boston Univ. 27-28; Pres. De Pauw Univ. 28-36; Methodist Bishop of Iowa and Nebraska Area 36-39, Boston Area 39-44; New York Area 44-; Pres. Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America.
Publs. *The Mexican in Los Angeles* 20, *Social Principles of Jesus* 23, *Russian Impressions* 27, *Youth and the New America* 28, *Ethical Ideas of Jesus in a Changing World* 41, *By This Sign Conquer* 42, *Behold Thy Mother* 44, *Facing the Future Unafraid* 44, *Preaching in a Revolutionary Age* 45, *Labour and To-morrow's World* 45.
1165 Fifth Avenue, New York 29, N.Y., U.S.A.

Oyanedel Urrutia, Abraham, LL.B.; Chilean lawyer; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Chile.
Ensign in Constitutional Army 91; Official of Second Criminal Court, Santiago 93-95; Judge in Tocopilla, San Felipe and Petorca 99-05; Attorney-Gen. of Elqui 08; Judge of Combarbala 09-22; Civil Judge Valparaiso 25-27; Judge of Supreme Court of Chile 27-, Pres. 32.
Santiago de Chile, Sazié 2021.

Oyevaar, Jan Johan, DR. JUR.; Dutch civil servant; b. 97; ed. Univs. of Amsterdam and Utrecht.
Worked for Amsterdam Shipping Co. 12-33; entered Govt. Service 36, becoming Dir. of Economic Intelligence Dept. of Ministry of Economic Affairs, and Dir. of Shipping 39; Sec.-Gen., Ministry of Shipping 45, now Dir.-Gen. of Shipping, Ministry of Transport; Chair. first, second and third sessions of U.N. Transport and Communications Comm. 47-48, 49, and Chair. U.N. Maritime Conf. 48.
Ministry of Transport, The Hague; and 400 van Alkemadelaan, The Hague.

Öz, Tahsin Şükrü, Bay; Turkish antiquarian; b. 88; ed. Istanbul Univ.
Dir. Nat. Museum 07-28; Dir. Topkapu Palace Museum 28-.
Publs. *Guide Book to the Palace of Topkapu* 33, *Zwei Stiftungsurkunden des Sultan Mehmet II Fatih* 35, *Arşiv Kilavuzu,* Vol. I 38, II 40, *Risalei Mimariye* 44, *Türk kumaşve kadifeleri Fask I* 46 (Turkish woven fabrics and velvets, Vol. 1).
Istanbul, Topkapu Palace.

Öztrak, Faik, M.A.; Turkish politician; b. 82; ed. School of Political Sciences Istanbul.
Fmr. Edirne corresp. *Vilayet*; fmr. mem. Comm. of Public Information, Gov. Tchorlou, Sofoulou, Kechan and Ouzounkeupru; Gov. Sanjak of Nablis 17, of Sanjak of Denizli 18; Dir.-Gen. of Personnel and Register Office, Min. of the Interior 20, later Dir. Board of Inspectors; Insp.-Gen. and Deputy for Djebelibereket first Nat. Assembly; Deputy for Tekirdag and Vice-Pres. Nat. Assembly until 39; Min. of the Interior 39-42; Pres. Parly. Group People's Party until 45; mem. Republican People's Party.
Ankara, Atatürk Bulvari yenice Ap. No. 3.

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Paasikivi, J. K., LL.D.; Finnish politician and business man.
Fmr. Prime Min.; Pres. Finnish Section of Int. Chamber of Commerce; fmr. Man. Dir. Kansallis-Osake-Pankki Bank; Chair. Finnish Export Asscn.; leading mem. Coalition Party; Councillor of State; fmr. Min. to Sweden and to U.S.S.R.; conducted negotiations with U.S.S.R. with result of peace treaty of Dorpat 20; conducted negotiations with U.S.S.R. 39; Min. without Portfolio 39-40; Prime Min. Nov. 44-46; Pres. of Republic, Mar. 46-.
Helsinki.

Pabst, Charles Frederick, M.D.; American physician; b. 87; ed. Long Island Coll. Hospital.
Conducted clinic for skin diseases at Brooklyn and Greenpoint Hospitals 14-28; in charge Div. of Skin Diseases U.S. Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., during First World War; attending Dermatologist and Chief of Skin Diseases Clinic, Greenpoint 15-; Originator of term "Athlete's Foot".
15 Clark Street, Brooklyn 2, N.Y.

Pacciardi, Randolfo; Italian journalist and politician; b. 95.
Officer 15-18 War, decorated for bravery in the field; Lawyer; mem. Italian Republican Party; emigrated to Switzerland 26; Commdr. Garibaldi Brigade Spanish civil war; after French collapse (40) fled to N. Africa and America; Ed. New York weekly *La Legione*, later *Italia Libera*; Ed. *La Voce Repubblicana* of Rome 44-; Vice-Premier in Italian Govt. 47-48; Min. Nat. Defence 48, Leader of Italian Republican Party.
Rome, *Voce Repubblicana*.

Pace, Frank, Jr.; American attorney; b. 12; ed. The Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., Princeton Univ. (B.A.), and Harvard Univ. (L.L.D.).
Asst. District Attorney for 12th Judicial District of Arkansas 36-38; Gen. Attorney for the Revenue Dept., State of Arkansas 38-40; mem. of firm Pace, Davis & Pace 41-42; served U.S. Army Air Forces as Major 42-46; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. of the U.S. 46; Exec. Asst. to the Postmaster-Gen. of the U.S. 46-; Chief of the U.S. Del. to the Conf. of Postal Experts, called by U.N., at Lake Success N.Y. 46; Chief U.S. Del. to the 12th Universal Postal Congress Paris 47; Asst. Dir. Bureau of the Budget 48-49; Dir. Feb. 49-50; Sec. of the Army 50-; Democrat.
Home: 5126 Albemarle Street, N.W., Washington, D.C,
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Pacelli, Eugenio (*see* Pius XII).

Pacheco, Carneiro; Portuguese politician and diplomatist.
Prof. Lisbon Univ.; Min. of Education in Salazar Cabinet Jan. 36-Aug. 40; Ambassador to Holy See 40; now Ambassador to Spain.
Madrid, Portuguese Embassy.

Pack, Robert Francis; American industrialist; b. England 74.
Mem. staff and Gen. Man. Toronto Electric Light Co. 91-12; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Northern States Power Co. 16-31, Pres. 31-, Chair Board 43-; Dir. Northwestern Nat. Bank.
15 South 5th Street, Minneapolis, Minn.

Packard, Earl Leroy, M.A., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 85; ed. Washington and California Univs.
Prof. of Geology Univ. of Oregon 18-32; Dean of School of Science 32-38, Head of Geology Dept. Oregon State Coll. 32-; Dir. Gen. Research Oregon State System Higher Educ. 32-46; Fellow Geological and Paleontological Socs. of America and Calif. Acad. of Sciences.
Corvallis, Ore.

Packer, Francis Herman; American sculptor; b. 73; ed. Cooper Inst., N.Y.
Mem. Nat. Sculptors Society.
Works include *Monument to the Soldiers of the Confederacy* (Wilmington, N.C.), medal commemorating Byrd Antarctic flight, Statues of Chief Justice Ruffin, Raleigh, N.C.; Attorney-General George Davis, Wilmington, N.C.; Alfred Benjamin Memorial Fountain, Kansas City, Mo.; and various others.
53 Lakeside Drive, Rockville Center, Long Island, N.Y.

Packer, Paul C.; American educator; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Iowa (B.A.), Univ. of Michigan (M.A.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Teacher and Principal Public Schools of Iowa 05-18; Act. Dir. of Research and Asst. Supt. of Schools, Detroit Mich. 18-21; Instr. Summer School Univ. of Michigan 19, 20, 22; Prof. Admin. Univ. of Iowa 21-22, Dean Coll. of Educ. 23-46, Dir. Summer School 27-45; Chancellor Oregon State System of Higher Educ.; Educ. Adviser, Univ. of the Philippines 38; Educ. Adviser in reorganisation of Univ. of Vermont 41; served as temp. Pres.; in Second World War Lieut. Col. A.U.S. Div. of Information and Educ. 43-45; Republican.
University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, U.S.A.

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Chief Press. Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs; novelist, playwright, essayist; awarded many literary prizes.
Publs. *The Last Hero*, *Ana Paula*, *Diary of an Emigrant*, *Anxiety*, *Loves and Voyages of Pedro Manuel*, *Snow over the Sea*, *The Accomplice*, *The Absent*, *Pathology of Dignity*, *United States 1942*, *The Novel and the Novelist*, *The Road to Sin*, etc.
Lisbon, Avenida A.A. Aguiar 38-4/, Portugal.

Padilla, Ezequiel; Mexican lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Mexico, Mexico City Free Law Faculty, Columbia (New York) and Sorbonne Univs.
Federal Deputy 22-26, 32-34; Senator 30; Prof. Law Faculty Univ. of Mexico; fmr. Attorney-Gen., Min. of Public Education, Min. to Italy and Hungary; Min. of Foreign Affairs Dec. 40-July 45, resgnd.; candidate for Presidency July 46; Pres. Mexican Del. Interparl. Congress Washington 26; mem. Mexico City Bar, American Inst. of Law and Comparative Legislation, Société de Législation Comparée Paris.
Publs. *En la tribuna de la revolución* 29, *La educación del pueblo* 30.
Tacubaya D.F., Av. Jalisco 84.

Padma Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, H.H. Maharaja, G.C.S.I. (HON.), G.B.E. (HON.), K.C.S.I. (HON.), K.C.I.E. (HON.); Maharaja, Prime Minister, and Supreme Commander-in-Chief of Nepal since Nov. 45; b. 82; ed. Durbar School, Kathmandu.
Lieut.-Gen. 98, Gen. 01; Northern Commd. 14; Southern Commd. 29; Western Commd. 32; C.-in-C. of the Nepalese Army 34; personally supervised the construction of the first Hydro-Electric Installation, the first Aerial Ropeway, and the first Railway in Nepal, the Motor Road from Amlekhganj to Bhimphedi, and the Telephone Line linking the Capital to the Frontier, and was Dir.-Gen. in Charge of these Depts. 10-15 and 19-32; was G.O.C. Nepalese Contingent stationed in the N.W. Frontier during European War 15-19, and also commd. Nepalese Contingent during Third Afghan

War 19 (despatches, British War Medal, Indian Gen. Service Medal with Clasp); supervised despatch of Nepalese Contingent to India during War of 39-45, and saw the troops off beyond the Frontier (War Medal, Indian Service Medal); has outlined a comprehensive plan of reform; signed an Agreement of Commerce and Friendship with the U.S.A. 47; Hon. Lieut.-Gen. British Army, and Hon. Col. of all the Gurkha Rifle Regiments in the Indian Army 46; Star of Nepal (1st Class) 18, Gorkha Dakshina Bahu (1st Class) and Nepal Pratap Bardhak 35, Tri-Shakti Patta (1st Class) 39, Star of Order of German Red Cross 37, Chief Commander Legion of Merit 46, Grand Cordon of Sacred Tripod and highest honorary rank in Chinese Army 47, Grand Master of the Order of Rajanya, the Order of the Star of Nepal, the Order of the Tri-Shakti Patta, and the Order of Gorkha Dakshina Bahu; has Nepalese Medal for Gallantry, Earthquake Medal, and Long Service Medal.
Bisal Nagar Durbar, Kathmandu, Nepal.

Page, Arthur Wilson, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
With Doubleday, Page & Co. 05-27; Editor *World's Work*, Vice-Pres. 13-27; Pres. and Dir. Bell Telephone Securities Co. 27-33; Vice-Pres. American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 27-47; Business Consultant 47-; Dir. Chase Nat. Bank, Continental Oil Co., Westinghouse Electric Corpn., Kennecott Copper Corpn., Prudential Insurance Co. of America; Trustee Carnegie Corpn., Metropolitan Museum of Art, Teachers' Coll., Farmers' Fed., Long Island Biological Asscn.; Adviser to American Del. to London Naval Conf. 30; Chair. Joint Army and Navy Comm. on Welfare and Recreation 42-46.
Office: 46 Cedar Street, New York 5, N.Y.; and (winter) 117 E. 72nd Street, New York 21, N.Y.; Residence: R.F.D., 2 Huntingdon, L.I., N.Y.

Page, Rt. Hon. Sir Earle Christmas Grafton, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.H., F.R.A.C.S., M.B., CH.M., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 80; ed. Sydney Univ.
Mem. House of Representatives for New South Wales 19-; leader Country Party 20-39; Acting Prime Min. 23-24, 26-27, 35, 37, 39; Chair. Australian Loan Council 24-29; created P.C. 29; Chair. Australian Agricultural Council 34-39; Min. of Commerce and Deputy-Prime Min. in Coalition Cabinet Nov. 34-April 39; Prime Min. April 39; Min. of Commerce Oct. 40-41; Australian Govt. Rep. to British War Cabt. 41-42; Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. Surgeons 41; mem. Advisory War Council 42-44; Minister of Health Dec. 49-.
Boolneringbar, via Grafton, N.S.W.; and Jackadgery, 21 Hazelcroft Road, Wollstonecraft, N.S.W.

Page, Sir Frederick Handley, Kt., C.B.E.; British aircraft manufacturer; b. 85.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Handley Page Ltd. and Handley Page (Reading) Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Air Registration Board 37-; mem. Management Cttee. and Council, Society of British Aircraft Constructors Ltd., Hon. Treas. 43-, Chair. 29-31 and 37-38, Pres. 38-39; mem. of Council and Exec. of City and Guilds of London Inst.; Gov. Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology; Gov. Coll. of Aeronautics, Cranfield; Pres. Royal Aeronautical Society 45-47; Pres. Inst. of Transport 45-46; Master Worshipful Company of Coachmakers and Coach Harness Makers 43-44; Vice-Pres. Royal Aero Club; Hon. F.R.Ae.S., Hon. M.Inst.T., F.C.G.I., Hon. F.I.Ae.S. (America); Officer Legion of Honour (France); Officer Order of Crown (Belgium).
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Page, Harold James, O.B.E., B.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; b. 90; ed. Univ. Coll. London, Berlin, Paris.
Lecturer in Biochemistry London Univ. 10-12; war service 14-19; Chief of Royal Horticultural Society's Chemistry Dept. 19-20; Chief Chemist and Head Chemistry Dept. Rothamsted Experimental Station 20-27; Head Imperial Chemical Industries Agricultural Laboratories 27-32, Controller of Agricultural Research I.C.I. 32-36; Dir. Rubber Research Inst. of Malaya 36-46; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; mem. of various scientific societies; civilian prisoner of war in Japanese hands 42-45; Principal, Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agric., Trinidad B.W.I.
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Page, Kirby, B.A.; American publicist; b. 90; ed. Drake Univ.
Pastor 15-21; lecturer 21-25; Editor *The World Tomorrow* 25-34; Contrib. Editor *Christian Century* 35-.
Publs. *Something More* 20, *The Abolition of War* 24, *National Defence* 31, *Individualism or Socialism* 33, *Living Triumphantly* 34, *Living Courageously* 36, *Must We Go to War?* 37, *Creative Pioneers* 37, *Living Prayerfully* 41, *Living Abundantly* 44, *The Will of God for these Days* 45, *Now is the Time to Prevent a Third World War* 46, *The Light is Still Shining in the Darkness* 46.
La Habra, Calif.

Page, Leigh, PH.D.; American physicist; b. 84; ed. Yale Univ.
Instructor in Physics Yale Univ. 12-16, Asst. Prof. 16-22, Prof. of Mathematical Physics 22-; Fellow American Physical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *An Introduction to Electrodynamics* 22, *An Introduction to Theoretical Physics* 28, *Principles of Electricity* 31, *Electrodynamics* 40.
244 Livingston Street, New Haven, Conn.

Paget, Gen. Sir Bernard (Charles Tolver), G.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., A.D.C.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Shrewsbury and Sandhurst.
Served First World War, B. Major; Commandant Staff Coll. Camberley 38-39, Commander 39-40; Chief of Gen. Staff, Home Forces 40; commanded British troops Aandalsnes; G.O.C.-in-C. South Eastern Command 41; C.-in-C. Home Forces Nov. 41; C.-in-C. 21st Army Group 43, C.-in-C. Middle East Forces 44-46; Principal of Ashridge Coll. 46-49; Gov. Royal Hospital, Chelsea 49-.
Governor's House, Royal Hospital, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Paget, Sir Richard Arthur Surtees, Bt., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British physicist; b. 69; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Fellow London Physical Society, Inst. of Physics and Royal Anthropological Inst.; mem. Royal Instn.; Hon. Associate of Town-Planning Inst.; authority on patents and inventions; called to the Bar (Inner Temple) 95; Sec. Patent Law Cttee. 00; Asst. Sec. Admiralty Board of Inventions and Research 15-18; has specialised in the nature, origin and reproduction of speech sounds, the use of gesture language, the gestural origin of human speech and the development of a systematic sign language for the education of the born deaf.
Publs.: Papers in scientific journals; *Partnership in Agriculture*, *Human Speech*, *Babel*, *This English*; many songs.
11 Cottesmore Gardens, London, W.8.

Pai Chung Hsi (Bei Tsung-hsi); Chinese officer; b. 93; ed. Paoting Military Acad.
Commdr. 13th Army Corps and Act. Chief of Staff of Nat. Forces 26; Garrison Commdr. of Shanghai and Woosung Area 27; Commdr. 2nd Army Corps 27; Dir. Operations Nat. 4th Group Army and mem. Hopeh Div. of Central Pol. Council 28-29; mem. Central Cttee. of Kuomintang 26-36; Vice-Commdr.-in-Chief Nat. 4th Group Army, Kwangsi 30-36; Vice-Commdr.-in-Chief

4th Army, Min. Military Training Board; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 32-; Dep. Chief of Staff 37-46; Min. of Nat. Defence 46-48; Bandit Suppression Commander in Central China 48; mem. Mil. Training Board, Nat. Mil. Council.

Paish, Sir George, Kt.; British economist; b. 67.
Sec. to Editor of *Statist* 81-88, Sub-Editor 88-94, Asst. Editor 94-00, Joint-Editor 00-16; Adviser to the Chancellor of the Exchequer and the British Treasury on Financial and Economic Questions 14-16; Gov. London School of Economics; Fellow Royal Statistical Society; Joint Pres. Anglo-Austrian Econ. Union; Chair. Sound Currency Asscn.
Publs. *British Railway Position* 02, *Capital Investments in Other Lands* 09, 10, *A Permanent League of Nations* 18, *The Road to Prosperity* 27, *World Economic Suicide* 29, *The Way to Recovery* 31, *The Way Out* 37, *The World Danger* 39, *The Defeat of Chaos* 41, *World Restoration* 44.
The Reform Club, 104 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Paiva, Felix, LL.D.; Paraguayan lawyer; b. 77; ed. Asunción Univ.
Prof., Dean Faculty of Law and Rector of Nat. Univ.; fmr. Judge Court of Appeal, Attorney-Gen. and Pres. of Supreme Court; fmr. Senator and fmr. Min. of Justice, Foreign Affairs, Instruction, the Interior and War; fmr. Vice-Pres. of the Republic, Pres. 37; Liberal.
Publs. include: *Essays on Suffrage, Independence of Judicial Power, Reform of Jury Law and Administration of Justice, Studies in Constitutional Law, Division and Independence of Powers, Forms of Government*, etc.
Asuncion, Universidad Nacional.

Pajula, Paavo P., M.A., B.L.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs Bureau and Chief of Commercial Bureau 28; Dir. Political Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-39; Min. to Denmark 39-45.
Publs. *Venäjän Kauppa ja Kauppapolitiikka neuvostovallan aikana* 25, *Vientimme Venäjälle* 28.
Helsinki.

Pakenham, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Cowley; **Francis Aungier Pakenham,** P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 05; ed. Eton and New Coll., Oxford.
Tutor, Univ. Tutorial Courses, Stoke-on-Trent 29-31; with Conservative Party Economic Research Dept. 30-32; Lecturer in Politics, Christ Church, Oxford 32; Student in Politics, Christ Church 34-; Prospective Parl. Labour Candidate for Oxford City 38; served Bucks Light Infantry 39-40; personal asst. to Sir William Beveridge 41-44; Lord-in-Waiting 45-46; Parl. Under-Sec. to War Office 46-47; Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster 47-48; Minister of Civil Aviation 48-; P.C. 48.
Publ. *Peace by Ordeal* (*The Anglo-Irish Treaty of* 1921).
10 Linnell Drive, London, N.W.11.

Pakenham-Walsh, Maj.-Gen. Ridley Pakenham, C.B., M.C.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Cheltenham Coll., Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, Staff Coll. Camberley and Imperial Defence Coll.
Commissioned Royal Engineers 08; Instr. Royal Military Coll. Duntroon, Australia 14-15; served First World War Gallipoli and France; Int. Commr. Teschen 19-20; Asst. Adjutant Gen. War Office 34-35; Brigadier, Gen. Staff, Eastern Command 35-39; Insp. Royal Engineers and Commdt. School Military Engineering 39; Engineer-in-Chief B.E.F. 39-40; Special mission to U.S.A. 40; Commander Northern Ireland District 40-41; Commander 9th Corps; Commander Salisbury Plain District 42-43; Controller-Gen. Army Provision Eastern Group 43-46, retd. 46; Vice-Chair. Development Corpn. of new town Harlow.
Publs. *Outline of the History of the Russo-Japanese War* 24, *Elementary Tactics* 25.
West Bowers Hall, Woodham Walter, Essex.

Pakvasa, H.E. Shri Mangaldas Mancharam, B.A. LL.B.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay.
Solicitor; Pres. Bombay Legislative Council 37; arrested for participation in Civil Disobedience campaign and sentenced to one year's imprisonment and fine 32; imprisoned again 42; Gov. of the Central Provinces and Berar Aug. 47-; Chair. Bombay City Adult Education Cttee., Bombay Historical Society, Hindustan Scout Asscn., etc.
Government House, Nagpur, C.P.; and 29 Dongarsey Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Palache, A.; British company director.
Dir. Helbert, Wagg & Co. Ltd., British Sugar Corpn. Ltd., Helbert, Wagg & Co. (New York) Ltd., Helbert, Wagg Holdings Ltd., West Indies Sugar Co. Ltd., Pan-Holding, Inc. (Panama), Site Improvements Ltd., Broadstone Investment Trust Ltd.; Chair. Int. Certificates Depository Co. Ltd., Tankers Ltd., Caribbean Traders Ltd.; mem. Cinematograph Films Council; Dir. British American Outlook Ltd.
41 Threadneedle Street, London, E.C.2.

Palache, Charles, B.S., PH.D., HON. LL.D.; American mineralogist; b. 69; ed. California Univ.
Instructor in Mineralogy Harvard Univ. 96-01, Asst. Prof. 02-10, Prof. 10-40, Emeritus; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Geological Society of America (Pres. 37), Mineralogical Society of America (Pres. 20-21); corresp. mem. Belgian Geological Society; hon. mem. Mineralogical Societies of Germany and Great Britain.
106 Appleton Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Palacios Mendoza, Enrique Juan; Mexican archæologist; b. 81; ed. Colegio del Estado, Puebla.
Prof. of Spanish Literature 04-07, of Spanish 07-12, of Mexican History 25-28, of Historical Investigations 27-32, of Mayan Archæology 34; Chief of Archæologists Bureau of Pre-Hispanic Monuments, Secretariat of Public Education 28-; Dir. Prehistoric Monuments.
Publs. *El puente de Dios* 08, *El problema de la enseñanza secundaria* 09, *What the Hieroglyphics of Xochicalco Say* 20, *La difusión del genio latino en América* 22, *La fundación de México Tenochtitlan* 25, *La orientación de la pirámide de Tenayuca y el principio del año y del siglo indígenas, El calendario y los jeroglíficos cronográficos mayas* 33, *La Ciudad Arqueológica del Tajín* 33, *Chichen Itzá, Guía Arqueológica* 36, *Arqueología Mexicana, Culturas Arcáica y Tolteca* 37, *Otras gemas del arte maya en Palenque* 37, *Los yugos y su simbolismo* 42-43, *Artes Plasticas Mayas* 44-45.
Mexico D.F., Calle Jalapa 224.

Palairet, Sir Michael, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Eton Coll.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 05; Min. to Rumania 29-35, to Sweden 35-37, to Austria 37-38; Min. to Greece 39-42, Ambassador 42-43; Asst. Under-Sec. of State, Foreign Office 43-45
Ganthorpe Hall, Terrington, York.

Palavicini, Felix F.; Mexican politician and educationist; b. 81; ed. Juarez Inst. Villahermosa and Paris.
Fmr. Dir. Huerfanos Industrial Inst., Deputy to Union Congress, Min. of Public Education and Fine Arts and Rep. Fed. District in Constituent Assembly; fmr. Ambassador to Great Britain, France, Belgium, Italy and Spain; founder *El Universal* 16; Dir. *El Universal Grafico, El Globo*; Ambassador to Argentina 38-42.
Publs. *Pro Patria, Technical Schools, Problems of Education, The Deputies, Democracy Victorious, Æsthetic of Mexican Tragedy, My Revolutionary Life, Naigu, Punishment.*
Parque Melchor Ocampo 40, Mexico, D.F.

Palencia, Isabel de; Spanish diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Malaga, Madrid and Paris.

Govt. Del. L.N. Assemblies 32-33 and 36, to I.L.O. Confs. 31-32, 33 and 37, and to Governing Body of I.L.O. 32; mem. Cadiz and Malaga Acads. of Arts and fmr. Min. to Sweden; mem. Socialist Party; lectured U.S.A. 39-40.

Publs. *Study of Child Psychology* 20, *The Sower Sowed his Seed* (novel) 24, *The Regional Costumes of Spain* 26, *The Call of the Sea* 32, *I Must Have Liberty* 40, *Smouldering Freedom* 45, *Alexandra Kollontay, Ambassadress from Russia* 47, Children's books: *St. Anthony's Pig* 40, *Juan, Son of the Fisherman* 41.

Plaza Washington 9, Mexico, D.F.

Paley, William S., B.S.; American radio executive; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Univ. of Pennsylvania; (B.S. in E. 22).

Chair. of Board, Columbia Broadcasting System Inc.; Dir. Columbia Records Inc., Dir. Philharmonic Symphony Soc. of New York; Dir. Museum of Modern Art and N.Y. World's Fair 40; Pres. and Dir. William S. Paley Foundation Inc.

485 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Palgen, Rudolf, PH.D.; Luxemburg university professor; b. 95; ed. Echternach (Gymnasium), Univs. of Munich, Heidelberg, Marburg-Lahn, Montpellier, and Paris.

Lecturer in French Univ. of Breslau 19-40; Prof. of Romance Philology Tuebingen Univ. 40-41; Prof. at Graz, Austria 41-; also Head of Dept. of Romance Philology and of Dept. of Italian Language and Literature.

Publs. *Der Stein der Weisen* 22, *Villiers de L'Isle-Adam* 25, *Die Weltanschauung H. Bergsons* 29, *Das mittelalterliche Gesicht der Goettlichen Komoedie* 35, *Dantes Sternglaube* 40.

Graz (Styria) Koerblergasse 83, Austria.

Paling, Rt. Hon. Wilfred, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 83; ed. elementary school.

Labour M.P. for Doncaster Div. of West Riding 22-31, for Wentworth, 33-50 for Dearne Valley 50-; Junior Lord of Treasury 29-31; Deputy Chief Whip Labour Party 35-41; Trustee Yorkshire Mineworkers Asscn.; a Lord Commr. of the Treasury 40-41; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Pensions Feb. 41-45; Min. of Pensions Aug. 45-April 47; Postmaster-Gen. April 47-50.

"Wayside", Scawthorpe, Doncaster.

Palkovsky, B. Karel; Czechoslovak writer; b. 88; ed. Prague, Cracow, Geneva and Vienna Univs., École des Sciences Politiques Paris.

Playwright, critic, publicist.

Publs. *The Soviet Civilisation, The Nazi Conception of Law, Crossway, Fortress London, Lidice: The End of German Justice, Stalingrad, London Epistles, Fear Goes Through the World, Dawn* (plays).

c/o Allen & Unwin, 40 Museum Street, London, W.C.1.

Pallares, Eduardo; Mexican jurist; b. 88; ed. Nat. Univ.

Prof. of Civil Law Nat. Univ. 08- and of Civil Procedure 22-; Prof. of Morals and of Commercial Law Nat. Normal School 16; Consulting Lawyer to the Presidency 24, to Sec. of Public Education 26, and to Mexico City Council; Editor *Universal* 22-; Editor review *México Nacionalista* 35-.

Publs. include: *La Immoralidad de la Prensa, Jurisprudencia Mexicana, Crítica del Marxismo, La Immovilidad Judicial, Carlos Marx y su obra, La Tragedía de los Sexos, El Problema Religioso en México, Tratado de las Acciones, Tratado de las Quiebras, Introducción a la Filosofía, Ley de Sociedades Mercantiles, Tratado de Los Interdictos; Critica Filosofica, La Interpretación de la Ley Procesal, El Materialismo.*

Mexico City, Avenida Isabel la Católica 30.

Palm, Franklin Charles, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Univ. of Illinois.

Prof. of History Colorado Coll. 18-21; Asst. Prof. of Modern European History Univ. of California 21-29, Associate Prof. 29-39, Prof. 39-.

Publs. *The Economic Policies of Richelieu* 20, *Politics and Religion in 16th Century France* 27, *A Syllabus of the History of Western Europe* 27, *The Establishment of French Absolutism* 28, *Calvinism and the Religious Wars* 32, *Europe since Napoleon* 34, *The Middle Classes: Then and Now* 36, *European Civilization: a Political, Economic and Cultural History* (with J. W. Thompson and J. J. van Nostrand) 39, *England and Napoleon III: A Study of the Rise of a Utopian Dictator* 48, *Western Civilization Since 1660*, Vol. II 49.

2441 Haste Street, Berkeley 4, Calif.

Palmella, 5th Duke of, Domingos de Sousa Holstein Beck, M.A., LL.D. (HON.); Portuguese banker, farmer, and diplomat; b. 97; ed. Beaumont Coll. and King's Coll. Cambridge.

Dir. Bank of Portugal 26-; Ambassador to Great Britain 43-49.

11 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Palmer, Herbert Edward; British poet and literary critic; b. 80; ed. Birmingham and Bonn Univs.

Fmr. school teacher, taught in England, France, and Germany.

Publs. Poems: *Cinder Thursday* 31, *Collected Poems* 33, *Summit and Chasm* 34, *The Vampire* 36, *The Gallows-Cross* 40, *A Sword in the Desert* 46. Prose: *The Judgment of François Villon* (play) 27, *The Teaching of English* 30, *The Roving Angler* 33, *The Mistletoe Child* (autobiography) 35, *Post-Victorian Poetry* (criticism and literary history) 38, *The Dragon of Tingalam* (fairy play) 45.

22 Batchwood View, St. Albans, Herts.

Palmer, Lionel Stanley, D.SC., PH.D.; British university professor; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Bristol.

Served in Army 14-19; radio research engineer to Admiralty 21-23; with Univ. of Manchester 23-28; now Prof. of Physics, Univ. Coll. of Hull; consulting radio engineer; Fellow of Royal Anthropological Inst.

Publs. *Guide to Pioneering with Instruments* 17, *Wireless Principles and Practice* 28, *Wireless Engineering* 36.

c/o University College, Hull, Yorkshire.

Palmer, Theodore Sherman, A.B., M.D.; American naturalist; b. 68; ed. California and Georgetown Univs.

Mem. U.S. Biological Survey 89-33; Biologist and Senior Biologist 24-33; Associate in Biology U.S. Nat. Museum 33; now retd.

Publs. *Jack Rabbits of the U.S.* 97, *Review of Economic Ornithology in the U.S.* 00, *Digest of Game Laws* 00-16, *Index Generum Mammalium* 04, *Chronology and Index of American Game Protection* 12, *Game as a National Resource* 22.

1939 Biltmore Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Palmgren, Alvar, PH.D.; Finnish botanist; b. 80; ed. Helsinki Univ.

Prof. of Botany Helsinki Univ. 28-; mem. Societas pro Fauna et Flora Fennica 99-, Pres. 21-; mem. Finnish Society of Sciences 18-, and of Finnish Societies of Forestry, Geography, Scientific Agriculture, Ornithology and Entomology; mem. Société botanique de France and Regia Societatis scientiarum Upsaliensis; corresponding mem. of many foreign botanical societies; mem. Swedish Party.

Publs. *Hippophaës rhamnoides auf Aland* 12, *Studier över lövängsområdena på Aland* (Studies of the Åland Forest-Meadows) 15-17, *Die Entfernung als pflanzengeographischer Faktor* 21, *Über Artenzahl und Areal sowie über die Konstitution der Vegetation, eine vegetationsstatistische Untersuchung* 22, *Zur Kenntnis des*

Florencharakters des Nadelwaldes I 22, *Die Artenzahl als pflanzengeographischer Faktor sowie der Zufall und die säkulare Landhebung als pflanzengeographische Faktoren* 25, *Die Einwanderungswege der Flora nach den Alandsinseln I* 27, *Chance as an Element in Plant Geography* 29, *Naturskyddet på Aland och dess framtida utveckling* (Protection of nature on the Åland Islands and its future development) 43-44.
Helsinki, Bulevarden 22B.

Palmgren, John Gunnar, DR. JUR.; Finnish university professor; b. 08;
Barrister 32-34; Asst. Dir. of Bankirfirman Ane Gyllenberg Ltd. 34-40; Prof. of Commercial Law, Swedish Commercial Univ. Helsinki 40-, Principal 46-49; Second Man. Dir. Oy. Stockmann Ab. 49-.
Publs. *Om påföljderna av säljares mora* 36, *Konkurrensklausuler vid tjänsteavtal* 39, *Juridiken i affärslivet* 45, *Grunddragen av Finlands civilrätt I, familje- o. arvsrätt* (also in Finnish) 45; and others.
Bergmansgatan 13, Helsinki, Finland.

Palmstierna, Erik Kule, Baron, G.C.V.O.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Stockholm.
Mem. Karlskrona Council 06; fmr. Naval officer, then Sec. Central Asscn. for Social Work; founder and Sec. until 15 Asscn. of Swedish Townships; mem. of Nat. Debt Board 15; mem. City Council and Budget Cttee. of Stockholm 16; Deputy 08; Min. of Navy 17; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Branting Cabinet 20; Representative of L.N. on Åland Islands question 21; Min. to Great Britain 20-38; Chair. A. Johnson & Co., London.
Publs. *Horizons of Immortality, Widening Horizons, The World's Crisis and Faiths.*
Ewelme, Oxfordshire.

Palsson, Lárus; Icelandic actor and producer; b. 14; ed. Reykjavik, and Dramatic School of Theatre Royal, Copenhagen.
With Theatre Royal Copenhagen 37-39; actor and producer Reykjavik Theatre 40-.
Productions include *Merchant of Venice* 45, *High Tor* (M. Anderson) 40, *The Gates of Heaven* (David Stefansson) 41, produced in Oslo 46; played Peer Gynt in *Peer Gynt* 44; played *Hamlet* 49.
Vidimel 70, Reykjavík, Iceland.

Paltsits, Victor Hugo, LITT.D. (Brown and Rutgers); American historian and bibliographer; b. 67; ed. Cooper Inst. and private tuition.
Mem. staff Lenox Library 88-07; New York State Historian 07-11; Keeper of Manuscripts New York Public Library 14-41, Chief of the American History Div. 16-41; mem. many learned societies; Pres. Bibliographical Society of America 38-39, hon. mem. British Bibliographical Society 42-; first-named hon. mem. New Brunswick Museum, Canada 46.
Hotel Whitman, Jamaica, New York.

Palyi, Melchior; Hungarian-born economist; b. 92 (in Budapest).
Lecturer Munich Commercial High School 18, Göttingen Univ. 21 and Berlin Graduate School of Commerce 22-33; Visiting Prof. and Research Economist Chicago Univ. 26-27 and 34-; Economic Adviser to Deutsche Bank und Disconto-Gesellschaft 28-33; Dir. Currency Research Inst. Berlin 32-33; Economist Stifel Nicolaus Co. Chicago 37-40; Visiting Prof. Univ. Wisconsin 40-; consulting economist Chicago.
Publs. *Der Streit um die staatliche Theorie des Geldes* 22, *Ungelöste Fragen der Geldtheorie* 25, *Adam Smith on the Continent* 27, *Mortgage Banking Regulation* 34, *The Chicago Credit Market* 37, *Bank Portfolios* 38, *Life Insurance and the Financial Frontier* 39.
University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Palza, Humberto; Bolivian diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Univ. of La Paz.
Under-Sec. of Education 28; nominated to House of Deputies 29; entered diplomatic service 35; held various diplomatic posts in Mexico, Washington, and Rio de Janeiro 35-39; adviser, and later Under-Sec., Ministry of Foreign Affairs 39-43; fmr. Prof. of Sociology and History of Philosophy, Univ. of La Paz; now Prof. of Journalism, Univ. of La Paz; owner-editor *Ultima Hora*, La Paz (evening paper); Bolivian Del. to IXth Inter-American Conf. Bogotá 48, to Vth Inter-American Pres Conf. Quito 49.
Publs. *El hombre como Método* 39, *La Noche Roja de Bogota* 49, *Tierra adentro, mar afuera* 49.
Ultima Hora, La Paz, Bolivia.

Panandikar, Satyashraya Gopal, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; Indian economist; b. 94; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and London School of Economics.
Prof. of Political Economy Dacca Univ. 21-23; Prof. of History and Political Economy Elphinstone Coll. Bombay; Sec. Bombay Board of Film Censors; Principal and Prof. of Commerce, Sydenham Coll. Bombay.
Publs. *Economic Consequences of the War for India, Wealth and Welfare of the Bengal Delta, Industrial Labour in India.*
Sydenham College, Bombay.

Pandit, Mrs. Vijayalakshmi; Indian politician; b. 00; ed. privately.
Joined Non-Co-operation Movement, imprisoned 32; mem. Allahabad Municipal Board 36, Chair. Education Cttee. Municipal Board; Min. of Local Self-Govt. and Public Health United Provinces Govt. 37- (1st woman min.); mem. Congress Party; sentenced to 4 months' imprisonment for anti-war activities 40; detained under Defence Regulations Aug. 42-June 43; sister of Jawaharlal Nehru; Leader of Indian Del. to U.N. Oct. 46; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 47-49, to U.S.A. 49-.
Indian Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Paneth, Friedrich Adolf, F.R.S.; British chemist; b. Vienna 87; ed. Vienna, Munich, and Glasgow Univs.
Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry, Prague Inst. of Technology 18, Hamburg Univ. 19, Berlin Univ. 22; Dir. Chemical Inst. Königsberg Univ. 29; Guest Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology London 33; Reader in Atomic Chemistry London Univ. 38; Prof. of Chemistry Durham Univ. 39-; foreign hon. mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Fellow Royal Soc.; Baker Lecturer Cornell Univ. New York 26-27; Liversidge Lecturer Chemical Soc. 36, Halley Lecturer Oxford Univ. 40; Head Chemistry Div. Joint British-Canadian Atomic Energy Team Montreal 43-45; Pres. Joint Comm. on radioactive standards of Int. Council of Scientific Unions 49.
Publs. *Radioelements as Indicators* 28, *Manual of Radioactivity* (with G. Hevesy) 2nd edn. 38, *The Origin of Meteorites* 40, and papers on radioactivity and inorganic and physical chemistry.
Shincliffe, near Durham, England.

Panico, Most Rev. John, D.D., J.U.D.; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 95; ed. Roman Seminary and Apollonaris Law School.
Ordained 19; attached to Nunciature Colombia 23, Sec. to Nunciature Argentine 26, Auditor to Nunciature Prague 31; Auditor Bavaria 33; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 34; Special Mission to Saar 34; Titular Archbishop of Justiniana prima; Apostolic Del. to Australia and New Zealand 35-48; Apostolic Nuncio in Peru 48-; Papal Legate, Nat. Eucharistic Congress Wellington Feb. 40.
Lima, Avenida Salaverry, Esquina Nazca, Peru.

Panikkar, Kavalam Madhava, B.A.; Indian politician; b. 95; ed. Madras Christian Coll. and Christ Church Oxford.
Founder and Editor *Hindustan Times* Delhi; Sec. to

Maharaja of Kashmir 28-30; Deputy-Dir. Chamber of Indian Princes 30-32; Sec. Indian States Del. to Round Table Confs. 30, 31 and 32; Permanent Sec. Chamber of Princes; Foreign Min. Patiala 33-39; Foreign and Political Min. and Min. of Education and Health, Bikaner State 39-44; Prime Min. 44-48; Indian States representative to Pacific Relations Conf., Canada 42; Vice-Pres. Royal Indian Society, London; mem. Indian Constituent Assembly; del. to General Assembly U.N. 47; Ambassador to China April 48-.
Publs. *Indian States and the Government of India* 27, *The Working of Dyarchy, Federal India, Caste and Democracy, The New Empire, India and the Indian Ocean* 45.
Indian Embassy, Peking, China.

Pankhurst, Dame Christabel, D.B.E., LL.B.; British feminist.
One of the founders and leaders of the Women's Social and Political Union; now engaged in religious propaganda.
Publs. *The Lord Cometh, Pressing Problems of the Closing Age, The World's Unrest, Seeing the Future.*

Pankhurst, (Estelle) Sylvia; British author and propagandist; ed. Royal Coll. of Art.
First Hon. Sec. Women's Social and Political Union, later founder and Hon. Sec. Workers' Suffrage Fed., was imprisoned several times for suffragette activities; founded East London Fed. of Suffragettes, later Workers' Suffragette Fed., and *Workers' Dreadnought* 14; Hon. Sec. Mothers' Arms, maternity centre and nursery school and several clinics 14-19; founder and Hon. Sec. League of Rights for Soldiers' and Sailors' Wives and Relatives; inaugurated Society of Friends of Italian Freedom; founder 36 and Editor *New Times* and *Ethiopia News*; Hon. Sec. Princess Tsahai Memorial Hospital; Chair. Internat. Ethiopian Council for Study and Report.
Publs. *The Suffragette* 12, *Writ on Cold Slate* 21, *India and the Earthly Paradise* 26, *Delphos, the future of international language* 29, *Suffragette Movement* 30, *Save The Mothers: a Plea for a National Maternity Service* 31, *Poems of Mihai Eminescu* 31, *The Home Front* 33, *Life of Emmeline Pankhurst* 35, *Italy's War Crimes in Ethiopia* 44, *British Policy in Eritrea and Northern Ethiopia, British Policy in Eastern Ethiopia (Reserved Areas and the Ogaden)* 45, *The Ethiopian Co-operatives, Education in Ethiopia* 46, *Ex-Italian Somaliland* 50, *Ethiopia and Eritrea* 50, etc.
West Dene, 3 Charteris Road, Woodford Green, Essex.

Panna Lall, C.S.I., C.I.E., M.A., B.SC., LL.B., I.C.S., HON. D.LITT. (Agra); Indian historian and civil servant; b. 83; ed. Allahabad, Calcutta and Cambridge Univs.
Fmr. Magistrate, Collector and Settlement Officer Education and Industries Sec. to Govt. United Provinces 27; mem. U.P. Legislative Council 27; Political Agent to Maharaja of Benares 31-37; Commr. of Jhansi, Benares and Allahabad 31-39; Chief Sec. to Govt. U.P. 38-39; Adviser to Governor 39-44; Pres., Editor *Journal of U.P. Historical Society*; Pres. Numismatic Society of India 34, 41; mem. Indian Historical Records Comm.; mem. Man. Cttee. U.P. Museum and U.P. Coin Cttees.; mem. Court Allahabad Univ. 23, Academic Council 34; mem. Court and Exec. Council Benares Hindu Univ.; mem. Hindustani Acad. U.P.; Pres. Historical Society, U.P. 39-44; mem. Linguistic Provinces Comm. 48.
Publs. *The Dates of Skandagupta and His Successors* 18, *Some Problems in Gupta Chronology* 19, Joint Trans. *Bhasa's Svapnavasavadatta* 19, *Kumaon Local Customs* 20, *Collector's Handbook* 35, *Hindu Customary Law* 42. *Ma Anandamayi* 47.
19 Thornhill Road, Allahabad.

Pannekoek, Antonie, DR. SOC.; Netherlands astronomer; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Leyden.
Observer, Leyden Observatory 99-06; teacher in Germany 06-14; Lecturer, Univ. of Amsterdam 16-25, Prof. of Astronomy 25-42 (retd. 42); mem. Royal Neths. Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. American Astronomical Society; Assoc. Royal Astronomical Society London; Hon. Dr. Sc., Harvard Univ.
Publs. *Die nördliche Milchstrasse* 20, *Die südliche Milchstrasse* 28, *Anthropogenese* 45, *Lenin as Philosopher* 48.
Regentslaan 8, Zeist, Netherlands.

Panofsky, Erwin, PH.D.; American art historian; b. 92; ed. Berlin, Munich and Freiburg Univs.
Lecturer in History of Art Hamburg Univ. 20 and Prof. 26-33; Visiting Prof. New York Univ. 31, 32, 33; Visiting Lecturer N.Y. and Princeton Univs. 34; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study Princeton 35-; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. of Poetry, Harvard Univ. 47-48.
Publs. *Dürers Kunsttheorie* 15, *Dürers Melancolia I* (with F. Saxl) 23, *Deutsche Plastik des 11 bis 13 Jahrhunderts* 24, *"Idea," ein Beitrag zur Begriffsgeschichte der älteren Kunsttheorie* 24, *Hercules am Scheidewege und andere antike Bildstoffe in der neueren Kunst* 31, *Studies in Iconology* 39, *The Codex Huygens and Leonardo da Vinci's Art Theory* 40, *Albrecht Dürer* 1st edn. 43, *Abbot Suger on the Abbey Church of St. Denis and its Art Treasures* 46.
Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Pant, Govind Ballabh; Indian politician; b. 87; ed. Almora, Allahabad.
Lawyer; mem. Legislative Council 23; fmr. Leader Congress Party in Council; twice imprisoned by British Govt.; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 34, Deputy-Leader Congress Party; Premier and Min. of Home Affairs and Finance United Provinces 37-39, resigned; imprisoned under Defence of India Regulations 42-45. released Mar. 45; elected leader U.P. Legislative Assembly 46, and Premier April 46; mem. A.I.C.C. and working cttee.
Naini Tal.

Panunzio, Costantino Maria, M.A., PH.D., S.T.B.; American sociologist; b. 84; ed. Wesleyan Univ., Brookings Inst.
Lecturer New York State Univ. 20-21; Prof. of Social Science Willamette Univ. 21-23; Associate Dir. Foreign Language Information Service 24-25; Prof. of Social Sciences Whittier Coll. 26-28; Lecturer in Sociology San Diego State Teachers' Coll. 28-31; Asst. Prof. of Sociology Univ. of California, Los Angeles 31, Associate Prof. 42-; investigator for White House Conf. on Child Protection 30; named by specialist cttee. of N.Y. World's Fair as one of 500 persons of foreign birth, in all American history, who have made "outstanding contributions to American culture"; co-founder Free Italy Mazzini Society.
Publs. *Soul of an Immigrant* 21, *Deportation Cases* 21, *Immigrant Portrayed* 25, *Immigration Crossroads* 27, *How Mexicans Earn and Live* 33, *Contemporary Social Institutions* 36, *A Student's Dictionary of Sociological Terms* 37, *Self-Help Co-operatives in Los Angeles, Major Social Institutions* 39.
University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.

Paolucci, Raffaele, M.D., D.S.O. (British Navy), D.S.M. (U.S. Navy), C.L.H. (France); Italian physician and politician; b. 92; ed. Naples Univ.
Naval Medical Officer 15-18; Asst. Bologna and Modena Univs. 19-25; Reader in Surgical Pathology Bari Univ. 25-29; Prof. Surgical Clinic of Parma Univ. 29 and Bologna Univ. 32-38, Rome 38-; Deputy since 21 and Vice-Pres. of Parliament 24; Pres. Nat. Anti-Tubercular Fed.
Publs. *La flora anaerobica dell' appendice, Chirurgia della tubercolosi pulmonare, Surgical Technique*, 5 vols., etc.
Rome, via Antonio Guattani 8.

Papadakis, Basil; Greek diplomatist; b. 98.
Attaché, Min. of Foreign Affairs 18; Sec. to Smyrna High Commr. 19; Del. to London Conf. 21; attached to Legations Vienna 21, Istanbul 22, Belgrade 24, Ankara 24, Sofia 25; Sec. Greek Del. to L.N. Assemblies 28-35; Chief of L.N. Section, Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-35, Dir. Press Bureau 35-37, Min. Plen. 37-41, Dir. of Min. 41-43; Min. to Belgium and Luxembourg 43-44.
Athens, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs; and Dinocratous 60, Athens, Greece.

Papandreou, George; Greek politician; b. 88; ed. Athens and Berlin Univs.
Prefect of Lesbos 15; Gov.-Gen. of Aegean Islands 17-20; Min. of Interior 23; M.P. for Lesbos 23, 6 times re-elected as mem. Liberal Party of El Venizelos; Min. of Nat. Economy 25, of Education 30, of Communications 33; Leader Socialist Democratic Party 35-; arrived Cairo April 44; Prime Min. April 44; War Min. June 44; returned Athens Oct. 44 as P.M. Cabt. Nat. Union; Min. of the Interior Jan.-Sept. 47; Deputy Premier and Minister of Interior April 50-.
Athens.

Papanin, Rear-Admiral Ivan Dmitrievich; Soviet explorer; b. 94.
Joined Navy 14; mem. Communist Party 19; served Revolution, awarded Order of Red Banner; served on ice-breaker *Malygin*, Arctic Expedition 31; Chief of Arctic Station Tikkiy Bay 32-33, Chelyuskin Cape 34-35; expedition on ice-floe 37; Prof. of Navigation State Arctic Inst.; Chief of Northern Sea Route Admin.; Deputy to Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.; twice awarded title Hero of Soviet Union; Rear-Admiral 43; Order of Lenin 44.

Papen, Franz von; German politician; b. 79; ed. Military School.
Military Attaché in Mexico and in Washington 14-16; Lieut.-Col. and Chief of Staff 4th Turkish Army 17; mem. Zentrum Party in Prussian Diet 21-31; resigned from Zentrum and was commissioned by Pres. Hindenburg to form a non-Party Cabinet 32; while Chancellor he dismissed the Socialist Cabinet of Prussia and became Reich Commr. for Prussia 32; negotiated Lausanne Conf. for Abolishment of Reparations 32; Vice-Chancellor in Hitler Cabinet Jan. 33 and Commr. for Prussia Jan.-April 33; negotiated Concordat with Vatican July 33; Plenipotentiary of Reich Govt. in questions relating to Saar Nov. 33; relieved of Vice-Chancellorship and appointed Special Min. to Austria July 34, Ambassador with special mission 36-38; Ambassador-at-large; Ambassador to Turkey 39-44; dismissed; arrested by Allies 45, indicted major war criminal 45; acquitted by Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg Oct. 46; sentenced by German denazification court to 8 years in labour camp Feb. 47.

Papez, James (Wenceslas), B.A., M.D.; American anatomist; b. 83; ed. Hutchinson High School, Minn. and Univ. of Minnesota.
Asst. Prof. of Anatomy Atlanta Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons 11-12; Prof. of Anatomy Atlanta Medical Coll. 12-15; Prof. of Anatomy, Histology and Embryology Emory Univ. School of Medicine 15-17, Prof. of Anatomy, Neuroanatomy and Applied Anatomy 17-20; Asst. Prof. of Anatomy and Neurology Cornell Univ. 20-37, Prof. of Anatomy 37-; Sec. Cornell Brain Collection 20-.
Publs. *Comparative Neurology, A Proposed Mechanism of Emotion, Cerebral Mechanisms, The Brain Considered as an Organ*; about 50 papers, etc., on neurological subjects in various scientific journals.
101 Elmwood Avenue, Ithaca, N.Y.

Papini, Giovanni; Italian writer; b. 81.
Editor *Leonardo* 03-07, *L'Anima* 11, *La Voce* 12, *Lacerba* 13-15, and *La vera Italia* 19-20; mem. Royal Acad. of Italy.
Publs. *Il crepuscolo dei filosofi* 07, *La vita di nessuno* 12, *Un uomo finito* 13, *Maschilità* 15, *Carducci* 18, *Storia di Cristo* 21, *Pane e vino* 26, *Dante Vivo* 33, *Storia della Letteratura italiana* 37, *Cielo e Terra* 43, *Lettere agli Uomini* 46, *Santi e poeti* 47, *Passato remoto* 48.
Florence (21), via Guerrazzi 10.

Papp, Andor; Hungarian politician; b. 99; ed. Péter Pázmány Univ., Budapest.
Man. Dir. Medical and Chemical Industry Ltd. 20-23; Man. Sec. of Transdanubian Bank and Savings Bank 23-24; Man. Dir. of Southern Somogy Savings Bank 24-28; Solicitor at Kaposvár 28-46; Commr. of Public Supply 46-47; Deputy Gen. Man. of Hungarian Centre of Co-operatives 47; Sec. of State at Min. of Finance 47-48; in practise as solicitor 48-.
Budapest IV, Kossuth Lajos utca 8, Hungary.

Paquette, Joseph Henri Albiny, M.D.; Canadian politician; b. 89; ed. Laval Univ.
Mem. Imperial Medical Mission to Serbia 15-16, Capt. C.A.M.C. 16-19; Mayor of Mont Laurier 26-34; Warden of Labelle County 30-34; mem. Parl. for Labelle; Provincial Sec. and Min. of Health Quebec 36-40; Min. of Health and Social Welfare Quebec 44-.
Mont Laurier, Que.

Parandowski, Jan; Polish writer; b. 95; ed. Lwów Univ.
Chair. Polish P.E.N. Club; Prof. of Comparative Literature, Univ. of Lublin 44-.
Publs. *Aspasie* 25, *Deux Printemps* 27, *Le roi de la vie (Oscar Wilde)* 29, *Le Disque Olympique* 32, *Visites et Rencontres* 34, *Ciel en flammes* 36, *Trois signes du Zodiaque* 38, *L'heure méditerranéenne* 49, *Voyages littéraires* 49.
Zimorowicza 4, Warsaw, Poland.

Paranjpye, Sir Raghunath Purushottam, Kt., M.A., D.SC.; Indian educationist; b. 76; ed. Fergusson Coll. Poona, St. John's Coll. Cambridge and Paris and Göttingen Univs.; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Principal and Prof. of Mathematics Fergusson Coll. 02-26; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 13-23 and 26-27; Min. of Education Bombay 21-23; Vice-Chancellor Lucknow Univ. 32-38; mem. India Council London 27-32; Pres. Nat. Liberal Federation 24 and 39; High Commr. in Australia 44-47; Hon. Assoc. Rationalist Press Assn. London.
Publs. *Life of Gopal Krishna Gokhale* 15, *Life of Dhondo Keshav Karve* 16, *The Crux of the Indian Problem* 31, *Rationalism in Practice* 36.
Poona, 4, India.

Parc, Vicomte Alain du, C.V.O., LL.D.; Belgian diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Louvain Univ.
Attaché Legation 20, Second Sec. 20; Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-21, Embassy Paris 22-28, 1st Sec. Legation 24, Min. of Foreign Affairs 28, Counsellor 30, Min. 36; Chief Section of Commercial Expansion in Min. of Foreign Affairs and Dir. State Office of Commerce; Min. to Rumania 39-41; Min. and Commercial Counsellor Washington Embassy 42-46.
630 5th Avenue, New York City.

Parducci, Amos, D.LITT.; Italian literary historian; b. 77; ed. Pisa, Florence and Paris Univs.
Fmr. secondary school teacher; Asst. 26, Lecturer in French Literature 24-34, in Romance Philology 35; now Ordinary Prof. Bologna Univ.; Lecturer in Spanish Literature, Florence Univ. 36-.
Publs. on Luccan antiquities and folk-lore, popular French poetry of 15th and 16th centuries, the legend of Susannah, Charles of Anjou and Spanish literature of the Golden Age; *Rimatori lucchesi del Secolo XIII*

09 2nd edn. 19, *Il Popolo Toscano* (with Giovanni Giannini) 27, *Costumi ornati* 28, *La fortuna dell' "Orlando Furioso" nel teatro spagnolo* 37, etc.
Lucca, Piazza S. Maria Forisportam 15.

Paribeni, Roberto, PH.D.; Italian archæologist; b. 76; ed. Rome Univ.
Asst. Dir. Excavations at Pompeii 02; Dir. Prehistoric Ethnographic Museum in Rome 03 and Nat. Roman Museum since 08; Dir. Gen. of Antiquities and Fine Arts; mem. Italian Archæological Missions in Montenegro, Crete, Egypt, Eritrea and Asia Minor; Prof. of Ancient History Milan Catholic Univ.; foreign corresp. mem. Royal Acad. (London).
Publs. *La famiglia romana, Optimus Princeps, Malta, Il ritratto nell' arte antica, Architettura dell' antico Oriente, Italia imperiale, Da Ottaviano a Teodosio.*
Milan, Catholic University, Piazza S. Ambrogio 9.

Paris, Jacques Camille, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Attaché Peking 28; Sec. Washington 31, Berne 34, Vatican 38; Counsellor and Head of Mission to French Red Cross; Head of North-American and Asiatic Service, Nat. Commissariat for Foreign Affairs London 41; Counsellor French Del. to H.M.G. 44; Min. Plenipotentiary and Counsellor, French Embassy, London 45-47; Head of European Dept., Ministry of Foreign Affairs Sept. 47-May 49; Exec. Sec. of Preparatory Comm. of Council of Europe May-Aug. 49; Sec.-Gen. Council of Europe Aug. 49-.
Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France.

Paris, Jacques Emile, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 05.
Attaché Brussels 29; Sec. Rio de Janeiro 31, Madrid 33, Oslo 38; chargé d'Affaires to Norwegian Govt. in London 41; Head of Protocol and Europe Service, Nat. Commissariat for Foreign Affairs London 42; Counsellor French Mission to Allied Governments London 44; Min. to Bulgaria 45-.
Sofia, French Legation.

Paris, William Francklyn, LITT.D., M.A.; American artist and writer; b. 71; ed. Art Students League, London, Paris and Rome.
U.S. Commissioner of Decorative Art in Paris 00; exhibitor at most important art exhibitions 01-; mem. Spanish Acad.; corresp. mem. Société des Gens de Lettres, Paris; Editor *Légion d'Honneur Magazine* 30-48; architectural decorations U.S. Supreme Court, State Capitols W. Va., and Missouri, Detroit Public Library; Dir. New York World's Fair 39.
Publs. *Decorative Elements in Architecture* 17, *The House that Love Built* 25, *Napoleon's Legion* 28, *Personalities in American Art* 30, *French Arts and Letters and other essays* 37.
Plaza Hotel, New York, N.Y.

Parish, Walter Woodbine; British company director.
Chartered Accountant; Chair. Tecka (Argentina) Land Co. Ltd., Cordova Land Co. Ltd., The Moorside Trust Ltd., River Plate Trust Loan and Agency Co. Ltd., Rosario Drainage Co. Ltd., Argentine Southern Land, Co. Ltd., Montevideo Waterworks Co. Ltd., Consolidated Water Works Co. of Rosario Ltd.; Dir. Vulcan Foundry Ltd.; Chair. Argentine Land and Investment Co. Ltd.; Dir. London Trust Co. Ltd., Taltal Railway Co. Ltd., Agar Cross & Co. Ltd.; Trustee River Plate and Gen. Investment Co. Ltd.
River Plate House, 13 South Place, London, E.C.2.

Park, Alexander Dallas, C.M.G., J.P., F.I.A.N.Z., F.R.A.N.Z.; New Zealand financial expert; b. 82; ed. Waimate High School.
Entered Public Works Dept. 00 and Dept. of Agriculture 19; Public Service and Treasury Insp. 20; Sec. Marine Dept. 22-23; Asst. Public Service Commr. 23-24; Asst. Sec. to Treasury 25-29, Sec. to Treasury 30-35; Chair. Local Govt. Loans Board 30-35; Financial Adviser to New Zealand Govt. 32-35; mem. Board Reserve Bank of N.Z. 33-35; Chair. Soldiers' Financial Assistance Board 41-46; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. State Advances Corpn. of New Zealand 36-39; mem. Rehabilitation Board 43-49; Land Settlement Board 41-49; Chair. Makara County Council; Company Dir.
P.O. Box 12, Titahi Bay, Wellington, New Zealand.

Park, Joseph Hendershot; American professor and dean; b. 90; ed. William Coll. Columbia (A.B., A.M., PH.D.), Univ. of Grenoble.
Asst., History, Columbia Univ. 14; Instr., History, New York Univ. 15-21, Asst. Prof. 21-25, Assoc. Prof. 25-28, Prof. 28-, Chair. Dept. of History Univ. Coll. 40-, Exec. Sec. Graduate School of Arts and Science 40-42, Act. Dean 42-43, Act. Head Dept. of History 40-43, Head of Dept. 43, Dean 43-, Act. Librarian 43-45; Act. Chair. of the Admin. Cttee. of the Inst. of Econ. Affairs.
Publs. *The English Reform Bill of 1867* 21, and many publications in scholarly journals.
23 Wilmer Street, Madison, N.J., U.S.A.

Park, Air Chief Marshal Sir Keith Rodney, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.B., M.C., D.F.C., D.C.L.; New Zealand officer; b. 92; ed. King's Coll. Auckland, Otago Boys' High School Dunedin.
Commd. No. 11 Fighter Group during Battle of Britain; Air Officer Commanding Egypt 42, Mediterranean 42-43, Middle East 43-45; A.O.C. South East Asia 45-46; now in New Zealand.
Blue Waters, Lucerne Road, Remuera, Auckland, N.Z.

Parker, Albert, C.B.E., D.SC., F.R.I.C., M.I.CHEM.E.; British chemical engineer; b. 92.
Dir. of Fuel Research, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 43-; Vice-Pres. Inst. Fuel; mem. The Athenæum.
Fuel Research Station, Greenwich, London, S.E.10.

Parker, Arthur C.; American archæologist; b. 81.
Archæologist New York State Museum 06-24; Dir. Rochester Museum 25-45; mem. American Ethnological Society; Pres. Society for American Archæology 35; Vice-Pres. American Asscn. of Museums; Fellow Royal Society of Arts, American Asscn. Advancement Science, British Museums Asscn.; Past Pres. N.Y. State Historical Asscn.; N.Y. State Archæological Asscn.; Civic Medallist Rochester 46, Good Citizen Medal of Rochester 47; Pres. and Trustee Society for Colonial History 47-; Life Fellow Rochester Acad. of Medicine 37-.
Publs. *Excavations in an Erie Site* 07, *The Last Grand Sachem* 19, *Archeological History of New York* 23, *The Indian How Book* 27, *Gustango Gold* 30, *A Manual for History Museums* 35.
Rochester Museum, Rochester, N.Y.; and 657 East Avenue, Rochester 7, N.Y., U.S.A.

Parker, Chauncey Goodrich; American investment banker; b. 97; ed. St. Paul's School, Concord and Harvard Univ.
Senior partner, Auchincloss, Parker and Redpath, Washington, Philadelphia and New York 30-; served U.S. Marine Corps 2nd World War, Chief Div. of Finance and Supply, Selective Service System, later, Exec. for administration and finally Deputy Dir. of the System, Staff Officer Pacific, Chair. Navy Price Adjustment Board and Vice-Chair. War Contracts Price Adjustment Board 40-45; Special Asst. to Secretary for Navy 46-47; Dir. of Administration, Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 47-.
Office: 1818 H. Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.; Home: 3314 O. Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

Parker, Cornelia Stratton, B.A.; American writer; b. 85; ed. California Univ.
Publs. *An American Idyll* 19, *Working with the Working Woman* 22, *Ports and Happy Places* 24, *Daughter of Pan* 26, *Watching Europe Grow* 30, *English Summer* 31, *German Summer* 32, *Wanderer's Circle* 34.
Swiss Meadows, Williamstown, Mass.

Parker, Dorothy Rothschild; American writer; b. 93.
Mem. editorial staff *Vogue* 16-17; mem. editorial staff and dramatic critic *Vanity Fair* 17-20; winner O. Henry short-story award 29.
Publs. *Enough Rope* (verse) 26, *Sunset Gun* (verse) 28, *Laments for the Living* 30, *Death and Taxes* (verse) 31, *After Such Pleasures* 33, *Not So Deep as a Well* 39, *Here Lies* 39; *Close Harmony* (play, with Elmer Rice) 24.
c/o Viking Press, 18 East 48th Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Parker, George Howard, D.SC.; American zoologist; b. 64; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Zoology Harvard Univ. 88-35, Prof. Emeritus 35-; Dir. Harvard Zoological Laboratory; Pres. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences 33; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences (Elliot Medal 37); awarded Lewis Prize of American Philosophical Society 41.
Publs. *Biology and Social Problems* 14, *The Elementary Nervous System* 19, *Smell, Taste and Allied Senses* 22, *What Evolution Is* 26, *Human Biology and Racial Welfare* 30, *Humoral Agents in Nervous Activity* 32, *The World Expands* 46, *Animal Colour Changes and their Neurohumours* 48.
16 Berkeley Street, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Parker, Sir Harold, K.B.E., C.B., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 95.
Deputy Sec. Min. of Pensions 41-45; Sec. 45-48; Permanent Sec. Ministry of Defence 48-.
Ministry of Defence, Storey's Gate, London, S.W.1.

Parker, Hubert Stanley Wyborn, D.S.O., V.D.; Australian barrister; b. 83; ed. Hale School Perth, and Malvern Coll. England.
Mem. of the Legislative Assembly, N.E. Fremantle 30-33; Attorney-Gen. 33; served Australian Field Artillery A.I.F. 14-19 (D.S.O. 19); served with C.M.F. 40; A.I.F. 41; R.A.N.V.R. 42; mem. Legislative Council 34-; Min. for Health 47; Min. for Mines 47-; and Chief Sec. and Min. for Police Jan. 48-; Leader of the Legislative Council; Liberal.
3 Mosman Terrace, Mosman Park, Western Australia.

Parker, John, M.A., M.P.; British politician; b. 06; ed. Marlborough and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Chair. Oxford Univ. Labour Club 28; Asst. to Dir. Social Survey of Merseyside 29-32; Gen. Sec. New Fabian Research Bureau 33-39; Gen. Sec. Fabian Soc. 39-45, Vice-Chair. 46-; Labour M.P. for Romford Div. of Essex Nov. 35-45, for Dagenham July 45-; mem. Exec. London Labour Party 42-47; Hon. Sec. Webb Trustees 47-; Nat. Exec. Labour Party 43-44; mem. Speakers' Conf. 44; mem. Parl. del. to U.S.S.R. 45; Parl. Under-Sec. Dominions Office 45-46.
Publs. *The Independent Worker and Small Family Business* 31, *Modern Turkey* 40, *Labour Marches On* 47, *Newfoundland* 49, etc.
11 Dartmouth Street, London, W.C.1.

Parker, K. T., M.A., PH.D.; British art historian; studied Continental art centres and British Museum. Editor *Old Master Drawings* since inception 26; fmr. Asst. Keeper Dept. of Prints and Drawings, British Museum; Keeper Dept. of Fine Art, Ashmolean Museum Oxford 34-45; Keeper of the Ashmolean Museum 45-.
Publs. *North Italian Drawings of the Quattrocento, Drawings of the Early German Schools, Alsatian Drawings of the XV and XVI Centuries, Drawings of Antoine Watteau, Catalogue of Drawings in the Ashmolean Museums* (Vol. I, 38), *Holbein's Drawings at Windsor Castle* 45; many articles.
Manor Farm, Garsington, Oxford.

Parker, Raymond Crandall, B.A. PH.D.; Canadian biologist; b. 03; ed. Acadia and Yale Univs.
Sterling Research Fellow Yale Univ. 26-27; Joint Fellow Nat. Research Council Washington and Rockefeller Foundation New York for work at Kaiser-Wilhelm Inst. für Biologie, Berlin 27-29; Research Asst., Cancer Research Laboratory, Graduate School of Medicine, Univ. of Pennsylvania 29-30; Asst. in Experimental Surgery Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, New York 30-31, Assoc. 31-39; Head, Virus Research Laboratory, E. R. Squibb & Sons, New Brunswick, N.J. 39-41; Research Assoc., Connaught Medical Research Laboratories and Assoc. in Virus Infections, School of Hygiene, Univ. of Toronto 41-; Assoc. Prof. Experimental Cytology 48-.
Publs. *Methods of Tissue Culture* 38; various papers on physiology of cells and tissues cultivated outside the body, etc.
The University, Toronto, Ont.

Parker, Rt. Rev. Wilfrid, M.A.; Lord Bishop of Pretoria; b. 83; ed. Christ Church, Oxford, and Cuddesdon Coll.
Reserve Chaplain to Bishop of Stepney 08; Curate of Frideswide, Poplar 08-09; Asst. Priest Christ Church Mission, Poplar 08; Domestic Chaplain to Archbishop of York 09-12; Asst. Priest St. Mary's Johannesburg 13-15, St. Martin-in's-the-Fields 15-19; Chaplain to the Forces in France and Italy 16-19; Vicar St. George's, Parktown (Johannesburg) 19-23; Priest-in-Charge St. Cyprian's Native Mission Johannesburg 23-31; Archdeacon of Pretoria and Dir. Native Missions 31-33; Canon Johannesburg Cathedral 26; Lord Bishop of Pretoria 33-; Sub-Prelate Order of St. John of Jerusalem 46-.
Bishop's House, Celliers Street, Pretoria.

Parkinson, Sir (Arthur Charles) Cosmo, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. Epsom Coll. and Magdalen Coll. Oxford, M.A. (Oxon.), LL.D. HON. (St. Andrew's).
Appointed to Admiralty 08, transferred Colonial Office 09; served First World War, Inns of Court Officers' Training Corps and King's African Rifles; Asst. Sec. Colonial Office 25-31; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 31-37, Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 37-39, for Dominion affairs 39-40, for Colonies 40-42; seconded for special duty in Colonies 42-44, retd., re-employed on special duty for Sec. of State for Colonies till Sept. 45.
39 Barkston Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Parkinson, Thomas I.; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa. (A.B.), Univ. of Pennsylvania Law School (LL.B.), and Colgate Univ. (LL.D.).
Began practice of Law in Phila. 02; admitted to N.Y. Bar 09; Dir. Legislative Drafting Dept. Columbia Univ. 10-; Prof. Legislation 17-35; Dean Faculty of Law 23-24; Major, Judge Advocate U.S. Army 18-19; Special Counsel Bureau of War Risks Insur. 19; Legislative Counsel U.S. Senate Comms. 19-20; Second Vice-Pres. Equitable Life 20, Vice-Pres. 25, Pres. 27; Trustee Emigrant Indus. Savings Bank, Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co., Continental Insur. Co., Atlantic Mutual Insur. Co., Long Island Railroad Co., Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co., Borden Co., American Telephone and Telegraph Co., Chamber of Commerce of State of New York.
Publs. *Cases and Materials on Legislation* 36.
Home: 7 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.; Office: 393 Seventh Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Parmelee, Julius Hall, M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. Instructor in Economics Yale Univ. 04-07; Examiner Interstate Commerce Comm. 07-09; Special Agent U.S. Census Bureau 09-11; Statistician for Bureau of Railway Economics 11-20, Dir. 20-; Vice-Pres. Asscn. American Railroads 47-; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Arlington and Fairfax Building and Loan Asscn.
Publs. *War Administration of the Railways in Great Britain* 18, *The Modern Railway* 40.
Transportation Building, Washington 6, D.C.

Parnas, Jakób, PH.D., DR.MED.h.c. (Athens); Polish biochemist; b. 84; ed. Berlin, Strassburg, Zürich and Munich Univs.
Lecturer Strassburg Univ. 14-18, Warsaw Univ. 16-19; Prof. of Medical Chemistry Lwów Univ. 21-39, Dean Medical Faculty 29-30, Dir. Dept. of Pharmacy 30-36; Prof. Ghent Univ. 39-40; mem. Lwów Tow. Naukowe, Halle Acad. Leopoldina; corresp. mem. Polish Acad. and Paris and Vienna Biological Societies.
Publs. Textbook on biochemistry 23, Editor textbook on biological chemistry 37; also about 290 papers in *Biochemische Zeitschrift, Bulletin de la Société de Chimie biologique, Zeitschrift für Physiologische Chemie, Enzymologia* and *Przeglad Fizjologji Ruchu.*
Cracow, Slawkowska 17.

Parodi, Alexandre; French politician; b. 01.
Dir. of Labour, Min. Labour 36-38; Conseiller d'Etat 38-40; Adviser to Min. Labour 40, dismissed by Vichy; worked in collaboration with Bridault during occupation; Del.-Gen. to Nat. Resistance Council 44; Min. of Labour 44-45; Ambassador to Italy 45-46; Permanent French Del. to Security Council 46-49; Sec.-Gen. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 49-.
37 quai d'Orsay, Paris 7e, France.

Parodi, Dominique; French philosopher; b. 70; ed. Ecole Normale Superieure.
Teacher of Philosophy at Limoges, Bordeaux, Rouen, and Paris 93-17; Inspector of Acad. de Paris 17-19; Inspector-Gen. of Nat. Education 19-38; retd. 38; mem. of Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques 45-; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *Traditionalisme et Démocratie* 09, *Le problème moral et la pensée contemporaine en France* 25, *Les bases psychologiques de la vie morale* 23, *En quête d'une Philosophie* 36, *La Conduite humaine et les valeurs idéales* 38, *Le Problème politique et la Démocratie* 45, translation of Berkeley's *Dialogues of Hylas and Philonous.*
105 quai Branly, Paris, 15e.

Parr, Albert Eide; American oceanographer; b. Norway 00; ed. Oslo Univ.
Asst. in Zoology Bergen Museum 18-19; Asst. Norwegian Bureau of Fisheries 24-26; Asst. N.Y. Aquarium 26; Curator Bingham Oceanographic Collection Yale Univ. 27-, Asst. Prof. of Zoology 31-37, Associate Prof. 37-38, Prof. of Oceanography 38-, Dir. Marine Research 37-, Dir. Peabody Museum 38-; Research Associate and Trustee Oceanographic Inst. Woods Hole 38-; Dir. American Museum Natural History 42-.
The American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West, New York, N.Y.

Parra-Pérez, Caracciolo; Venezuelan diplomatist and statesman; b. 88.
Min. to Italy 27-36; mem. of L. of N. Control Comm. for 12 years; Del. to L. of N. for 18 years; Min. of Education 36; Min. to U.K. 36-37, to Switzerland 37-41, to Spain 39-41; Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-45; Pres. of the Republic 43 and 44; Ambassador to France 46-48; Doctor (h.c.) of Univs. of Buenos Aires and Los Angeles; Knight of Order of Malta, Grand Croix Legion of Honour (France), Grand Cordon Order of Libertador (Venezuela), Orange-Nassau (Netherlands) and many others; mem. Royal Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences, Madrid; mem. Acad. of History, Del. of Caracas, Buenos Aires, Montevideo, Bogota, etc.
Publs. *Miranda et la Révolution française, Bolivar, El Regimen español en Venezuela, Historia de la Primera Republica de Venezuela, Páginas de Historia y de Polémica.*
Paris XVI, 55 Avenue Kléber.

Parran, Thomas, HON.LL.D., SC.D., D.P.H., A.M., M.D.; American surgeon; b. 92; ed. St. John's Coll. and Georgetown Univ.
Asst. Surgeon 21-25, Surgeon 25-26, Asst. Surgeon-Gen. 26-30, Surgeon-Gen. 36-48; Dean Graduate School of Public Health, Univ. of Pittsburgh 48-; Exec. Officer Medical Div. War Risk Insurance Bureau 19; Dir. Div. County Health Work Illinois State Dept. of Public Health 23-25; Chief Div. of Venereal Diseases U.S. Public Health Service 25-30; Commr. New York State Dept. of Health 30-36; on mission of inquiry into British civil defence methods London 41; Pres. World Health Conf. 46.
Publs. *Shadow on the Land* 37, *Plain Words about Venereal Diseases* 41.
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh 13, Pa.

Parri, Ferrucio; Italian politician; b. 90.
Served in First World War as officer; studied and taught literature; ed. *Corriere della Sera* 19-26; participated in underground activities during Fascist régime, organized escapes of anti-Fascists; tried at Savorna, banished to islands of Lipari; returned to Milan, accountant in industrial firm; rep. Roselli movement "Giustizia e Libertà" inside Italy; Roselli's successor as clandestine party leader; Chair. Northern Italian Cttee. of National Front of Liberation; Chair. Military Council of Partisans 43; arrested by Nazis 44; freed 45; Premier, June-Nov. 45.
Rome, Assemblea Nazionale.

Parrott, Thomas Marc, M.A., PH.D.; American literary scholar; b. 66; ed. Princeton and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of English Princeton Univ. 96-35; now Prof. Emeritus; Prof. English Vanderbilt Univ. 35-36; Univ. of Alabama 39.
Publs. *Studies of a Book Lover* 04, *William Shakespeare: a Handbook* 34, *A Short View of Elizabethan Drama* (with R. H. Ball) 43, *Shakespearean Comedy* 49.
Editor of *English Poems from Chaucer to Kipling* 02, *Pope's Rape of the Lock and other poems* 06, *Chapman's Tragedies* 12, *Chapman's Comedies* 14, *Poetry of the Transitition* (with Willard Thorp) 32, *Shakespeare: Twenty-Three Plays and the Sonnets* 38, *Hamlet—Second Quarto* (with H. Craig) 38.
Lawrenceville, Princeton, N.J.

Parry, Reginald Heber; South African businessman; b. in Wales 80.
Settled in S. Africa 00; Dir. Mann, George and Co. (S.A.) Ltd., Durban Navigation Collieries, Ltd., Tendega Collieries, Ltd.; New Tendega Colliery Co., Ltd., Hawkins Coal Co. (Pty.) Ltd., Table Bay Stevedores Ltd., Wm. Anderson and Co. Ltd., South African Sea Products Ltd.; Coke Producers Ltd., Road Emulsions (Pty.) Ltd., African Bitumen Emulsions (Pty.) Ltd.; Pres. Cape Town Chamber of Commerce 35-37, Asscn. of Chambers of Commerce of S. Africa 38-40.
Mann, George and Co. (S.A.) Ltd., 96 Point Road, Durban, Natal, S. Africa.

Parry, Hon. William Edward; New Zealand labour leader and politician; b. 78.
Fmr. miner; mem. Royal Comm. on Mines 11; Exec. mem. New Zealand Fed. of Labour and of Social Democratic Party; Sec. Coal Miners' Fed. 18; M.P. for Auckland Central 19-46; for Arch Hill 46-; Min. of

nternal Affairs and Min. of Pensions Dec. 35-49, of Social Security 40-49, of the Dept. of Tourist and Health Resorts 41-49; mem. Exec. New Zealand Labour Party.
Parliament House, Wellington, C.1, N.Z.

Parry, Vice-Admiral William Edward, C.B.; British naval officer; b. 93; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Joined Royal Navy 05; served as Lieut. in First World War 14-18; Capt. 34; Commanded Anti-Submarine Establishment (H.M.S. *Osprey*) 36-37; Imperial Defence Coll. 38; lent to New Zealand 39; Commanded H.M.S. *Achilles* in River Plate Action; Commodore Commanding New Zealand Squadron 40; first naval mem. and Chief of New Zealand Naval Staff 40-42; Commander H.M.S. *Renown* 43; commanded Force "L" in invasion of Normandy 44; Deputy Head of Naval Div. in Berlin 45-46; Dir. of Naval Intelligence 46-48; C.-in-C. Royal Indian Navy 48-; awarded U.S. Legion of Merit July 45.
Beeches, Grange Road, Uckfield, Sussex; and Admiral's House, 12 King George Avenue, New Delhi, India.

Parshall, De Witt; American artist; b. 64; ed. Hobart Coll. and Acad. Julien Paris.
Nat. Academician; mem. Int. Society of Arts and Letters; mem. Cttee. of Awards of Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts; represented in Metropolitan Museum New York, and Toledo, Detroit, Syracuse, Los Angeles, Worcester, Muskegon and San Diego Museums; Dir. Santa Barbara Municipal Gallery; awarded Gold Medal Painters of the West Exhibition 32, 2nd award All California Exhibition 34.
390 Hot Springs Avenue, Santa Barbara, Calif.

Parsloe, Guy; British administrator; b. 00; ed. London Univ.
Sec. and Librarian Inst. of Historical Research 27-43; Sec. Anglo-American Confs. of Historians 26, 31 and 36; Sec. Inst. of Welding 43-; First Sec.-Gen. Int. Inst. of Welding, elected June 48.
Publs. *The English Country Town, ca.* 400 bibliographies in *Cambridge Bibliography of English Literature*; Editor *Guide to the Historical Publications of the Societies of England and Wales* 29-43, *Minute Book of the Corporation of Bedford 1647-1664.*
1 Leopold Avenue, London, S.W.19.

Parsons, Geoffrey, B.A., LL.B., L.H.D., LL.D.; American journalist; b. 79; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff New York *Evening Sun* 06-13 and New York *Tribune* 13-24; chief editorial writer New York *Herald Tribune* 24-; awarded Pulitzer Prize for distinguished leader-writing 42.
Publs. *The Land of Fair Play* 19, *The Stream of History* 28.
230 West 41st Street, New York City.

Partridge, Eric Honywood, M.A., B.LITT.; British writer; b. New Zealand 94; ed. Queensland and Oxford Univs.
Served with Australian Forces 15-18; Lecturer in English Literature Manchester and London Univs. 25-27; founder and Man. Dir. Scholartis Press 27-31; Leverhulme Research Fellow (Language of the British-Speaking Underworld, Sixteenth-Twentieth Century) 36-38; served Army Sept. 40-Jan. 42, and the R.A.F. 42-45; now engaged in etymological research.
Publs. *Eighteenth Century English Romantic Poetry* 24, *Three Personal Records of the War* (with R. H. Mottram and John Easton) 29, *Songs and Slang of the British Soldier* (with John Brophy) 30, *Slang To-day and Yesterday: A History and a Study* 33, *Name This Child* (a dictionary of Christian names) 36, *A Dictionary of Slang and Unconventional English* 37, 3rd and enlarged edn. 49, *The World of Words: A General Introduction to Language* 38, *A Dictionary of Clichés* 39, *A Dictionary of Abbreviations* 43, *Journey to the Edge of Morning* 46, *Usage and Abusage: A Guide to Good English* 47, *Words at War: Words at Peace* 48, *Forces' Slang: 1939-1945* (with Wilfred Granville and Frank Roberts) 48, *English: A Course for Human Beings* 49, *Name into Words* 49, *A Dictionary of the Underworld* 50, *Here, There and Everywhere* (Essays upon Language) 50.
15 The Woodlands, Southgate, London, N.14.

Pascal, Paul, SC.D.; French chemist; b. 80.
Prof. of Chemistry Lille Univ. 08-28; Prof. of General Chemistry at Sorbonne 28-, and at École Centrale des Arts et Manufactures; mem. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. include *Poudres, explosifs et gaz de combat, Synthèses et catalyses industrielles, Métallurgie, Traité de chimie minérale* (12 vols.), *Liaisons interatomiques, interioniques et intermoléculaires, Chimie générale* (4 vols.).
Paris V, 6 place du Panthéon.

Pascheff, Constantin, B.A., M.D.; Bulgarian ophthalmologist; b. 73; ed. Robert Coll. Istanbul, Paris, Berlin and London Univs.
Ophthalmologist Alexander Hospital Sofia 99; Prof. Ophthalmology Sofia Univ. 1919-; Dir. Ophthalmological Clinic of the Univ. and fmr. Dean Medical Faculty; Pres. Bulgarian Society for Ophthalmology; fmr. Ed. *Clinica bulgara*; founder and Ed. *Ophthalmological Review*; mem. Bulgarian Acad. of Science and French, German, Oxford, and Polish ophthalmological societies; mem. Editorial Board *Excerpta medica.*
Publs. *General Ophthalmology, Special Ophthalmology, The Problems of Blindness, Synthetic Ophthalmology, Les blessures de l'oeil pendant les guerres balcaniques, Social Ophthalmology,* and many other researches on Ophthalmology.
Sofia, Rakowsky Ul. 171.

Passant, Ernest James, M.A.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Dean Close School, Cheltenham and Downing Coll. Cambridge (Scholar).
Fellow and Coll. Lecturer in History, Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 19-46; Univ. Lecturer in Faculty of History 26-46; Junior Proctor 25-26; mem. of Univ. Gen. Board of Studies; Sec. of Faculty Board of History; war service in a dept. of the Foreign Office, in Naval Intelligence Div., and in Research Dept. of Foreign Office 39-46; Dir. of Research and Librarian and Keeper of the Papers of the Foreign Office 46-; Hon. Fellow Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 46; mem. Council of Chatham House 46.
Publs. Contributions to the *Cambridge Medieval History* and the *Encyclopædia Britannica, The Problem of Austria* (Oxford World Pamphlets) 45.
116 Ashley Gardens, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Passos, John Dos (*see* Dos Passos, John).

Pasternak, Boris Leonidovich; Soviet poet; b. 90.
Contrib. to *Lef* and *Novyi Mir.*
Publs. Poems: *Bliznets v Tuchakh* (The Twin in the Clouds) 14, *Poverkh Barierov* (Above the Barriers) 17, *Sestra moia Zhisn* (My Sister Life) 17, *Temy i Variatsii* (Theme and Variations) 22, *Lieutenant Schmidt* 26, *1905* 27, *Spektorsky*; short stories: *Detstvo Luvers* (The Childhood of Luvers), *Okhrannaia Gramota* (Safe Conduct) 31, *Vtoroie Rozhdenie* (Second Birth) 31, *On Early Trains* (poems) 43, *Collected Prose Works* (trans. English 45), and translations from Ben Jonson, Swinburne, H. Kleist, German Expressionists, Georgian Lyricists, and others; trans. of *Hamlet* 42, *Othello* 44, *Antony and Cleopatra, Romeo and Juliet.*
Moscow 19, Volkhonka 14, lodg. 9.

Pastor, Antonio Ricardo; Spanish scholar, University Professor, banker and diplomat; b. 94; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford, Univ. of Madrid, Univ. of Munich.
Spanish Govt. Scholar Balliol Oxford 16-20; Taylorian Asst. Lecturer Oxford 20-21; Cervantes Reader King's Coll. Univ. of London 21-30; Cervantes Prof. Univ. of

London 30-45; now Fellow King's Coll. London; Inspector of L.C.C. Evening Institutes 22-36; has frequently broadcast for B.B.C., lectured widely in Great Britain, Spain, the Scandinavian countries and annually at the Sorbonne; corresp. mem. of Spanish Royal Acad. of History, Hispanic Society of America; mem. Higher Council of Scientific Research, Madrid; Légion d'Honneur, Grand Cross Order of Republic (Spain), Knight Com. Isabella Catholic.
Publs. *Un Embajador de España en la Escena Inglesa* (Count Gondomar) 25, *Spanish Chivalry* 28, *The Idea of Robinson Crusoe* 29, *Aspects of the Spanish Renaissance* 32, *Breve Historia del Hispanismo Inglés* 48, etc.
Serrano 107, Madrid, Spain; and The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Pastoriza, Andres; Dominican diplomat; b. 87; ed. Dominican Republic and U.S.
Commercial enterprises until 24; mem. Cabt. in Dominican Republic 24; Minister Public works and communications 30; resumed commercial enterprises 31-35; mem. Cabt. for Agriculture 35; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary at Washington 36-41; mem. Cabt., mem. Congress and Pres. of Dominican Red Cross 42-45; fmr. Min. Plenipotentiary in London.
Ciudad-Trujillo, Dominican Republic.

Pate, Maurice, B.S.; American investment banker; b. 94; ed. Princeton Univ.
Served in Comm. for Relief in Belgium 16-17, U.S. Army 17-18, American Relief Administration in Poland 19-22; mem. of staff of Standard Oil Co. of N.J. in Poland 22-27; Banking and Importing business in Poland 27-35; Investment banking in U.S. 36-39; Pres. of Comm. for Polish Relief 39-41; Dir. Prisoners of War Relief of American Red Cross 42-46; Exec. Dir. of U.N. Children's Fund 47-.
Office: United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund, 405 East 42 Street, New York 17, N.Y.; Home: Centerville, Cape Cod, Mass.

Patel, Vallabhbhai Jhaverbhai: Indian politician; b. 75; ed. Gujarat.
Barrister of Middle Temple; in law practice at Ahmedabad; assoc. of Mahatma Ghandi 16; Satyagraha leader first in Kaira District 17, then in Nagpur Nat. Flag Agitation 23; joined Ahmedabad Municipality 15; Pres. 24-28; organised Bardoli No-Tax campaign 28; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 31; arrested in Civil Disobedience Movement 32; released on grounds of health 34; Chair. All-India Congress Parl. Cttee. 35-42; arrested under Defence Regulations Nov. 40, released Aug. 41, again arrested Aug. 42, released 45; Mem. for Home Affairs and Information and Broadcasting in Indian Interim Govt. Sept. 46-Aug. 47; Min. for Home Affairs, Information and Broadcasting, and States, and Dep. Prime Min., Dominion of India, 15th Aug. 47-.
1 Aurangzeb Road, New Delhi, India.

Patenaude, Hon. Esioff Leon, P.C., K.C., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian administrator; b. 75; ed. Montreal Coll. and Laval Univ.
Admitted to Quebec Bar 99; mem. Quebec Legislature 08-15 and 23-25; Sworn P.C. for Canada 15; Min. of Inland Revenue 15-17 and Sec. of State 17; Min. of Justice July-Sept. 26; Lieut.-Governor of Quebec 34-39. Pres. Provincial Bank of Canada; Alliance Nationale; Administration and Trust Co.; Vice-Pres. Credit Foncier Franco-Canadien; Dir. McColl-Frontenac Oil Co. Ltd.; Commerce Mutual Fire Insurance Co.; Canadian Mercantile Insurance Co.
Montreal.

Paterson, Alexander Swinton, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Norwich School.
Vice-Consul Monrovia 21-24; Antwerp 24-27, New York 30-35; Min. Resident and Consul-Gen. to Dominican Republic 35-43; Consul, St. Louis, Mo. 43-45; Insp.-Gen. of Consular Establishments, Foreign Office 45-.
32 Lexham Gardens, London, W.8.

Paterson, Hon. Norman McLeod; Canadian politician and business man; b. 83.
Founder (08) and Pres. N. M. Paterson and Co., Ltd., Fort William, Ont.; Pres. Paterson Steamships Ltd., Kaministiquia Lumber Co., Western Engineering Service, Traders' Building Asscn., Mount McKay Railway, Royal Edward Hotel; Dir. of Canadian General Insurance Co., Ottawa Electric Railway Co.; Senator of Canada 40-; Knight, St. John of Jerusalem 45; Pres. Victorian Order of Nurses 46.
500 Wilbrod Street, Ottawa.

Paterson, Hon. Thomas, M.P.; Australian politician and farmer; b. 82.
Mem. House of Representatives for Gippsland, Victoria 22-43; initiated Dairying Industry "Paterson Plan" 25; Deputy-leader of Australian Country Party 29-37; Min. for Markets and Migration 26-28 and for Markets and Transport 28-29; Min. for the Interior in Coalition Cabinet Nov. 34-37; retd. 43; Chair. Phosphate Co-operative Co. of Australia Ltd.
142 Bambra Road, Caulfield, Victoria.

Patigian, Haig; American sculptor; b. 76.
Mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Sculptural Society, Société des Artistes Français, etc.
Works include many monuments, busts, allegorical groups, pediments, spandrels, fountains, etc., including monuments to Lincoln, Pershing and Ralston; busts of Hoover, Crocker and Field; Pediment for Dept. of Commerce Building, Washington, D.C., and Metropolitan Life Building, San Francisco; represented in Nat. Statuary Hall in Capitol of U.S.; served on two Int Juries of Award.
3055 Webster Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Patijn, Constantijn Leopold, DR. JUR.; Dutch lawyer and civil servant; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Utrecht.
Entered Ministry of Economic Affairs 34, becoming Head of Secretariat and Gen. Affairs Dept. of Ministry 46; adviser to Neths. del. to first part of first session of U.N. Gen. Assembly, and fifth session of Economic and Social Council; Vice-Chair. of U.N. Economic and Financial Cttee.
c/o Ministry of Economic Affairs, The Hague.

Patil Laxmanrao Madhavrao, The Hon., B.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 07; ed. Sangamner High School, Deccan Coll. Poona, Kolhapur Law Coll.
Took part in Civil Disobedience Movement 32; Pres. numerous political confs. Vitai, Karad, Jalgaon; organised Rahuri Taluka Conf.; res. Shetkari Sammelan of Southern Ahmednagar District; Pres. Ahmednagar District Congress Cttee.; Editor Local Congress organ *Sangha Shakti* for a year; Min. for Local self-govt. of Bombay 37; Pres. Maharáshtra Labour Cttee.; now Hon. Min. for Excise and Reconstruction.
27 Queen's Gardens, Poona.

Paton, Herbert James, M.A., D.LITT., LL.D., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 87; ed. Glasgow, Oxford and Tübingen Univs.
Fellow Queen's Coll. Oxford 11-27; Dean 17-22; Junior Proctor 20-21; Admiralty Naval Intelligence Div. 15-19; Sub-Comm. on Polish Affairs Paris 19; Rockefeller Research Fellow Univ. of California 25-26; Prof. of Logic and Rhetoric Glasgow 27-37, Dean Faculty of Arts 35-37; White's Prof. of Moral Philosophy and Fellow Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford Univ. 37-; mem. Royal Inst. Int. Affairs since foundation; Curator Bodleian Library 38-; with Foreign Press and Research Service (Foreign Office Research Dept.) 39-44; mem. L.N. Union Exec. Cttee. 39-48; Gifford Lecturer, St. Andrews Univ. 49-51.

Publs. *The Good Will, Kant's Metaphysic of Experience, The Categorical Imperative, The Moral Law, In Defence of Reason, Poland at the Peace Conference.*
Corpus Christi College, Oxford; and Nether Pitcaithly, Bridge of Earn.

Patrick, The Rt. Hon. Lord; William Donald Patrick, P.C., K.C., LL.D.; British lawyer; b. 89; ed. Glasgow High School and Univ.
Mem. Faculty of Advocates 13; served First World War with Royal Flying Corps; took Silk 33; Dean Scottish Faculty of Advocates 37-39; Senator of Coll. of Justice in Scotland May 39-.
The New Club, Princes Street, Edinburgh.

Patrick, Luther, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 94; ed. Univ. Alabama, Purdue Univ., Louisiana State Univ.
In law practice 20; City Attorney Fairfield 21-23, Asst. Attorney-Gen. Alabama 28-30; Asst. U.S. Attorney 34-36; mem. Congress 37-43 and 45-47; mem. law firm Patrick & Appelbaum; Democrat.
Publs. *Hope Ye Are Livin' an' Doin' Well* 32, 36, *Friends, Neighbours, Kinfolks* 43.
921-7 Street, West, Birmingham, 4, Alabama, U.S.A.

Patro Garu, Rao Bahadur Sir Annepu Parashuramadasri, K.C.I.E.; Indian politician; b. 75; ed. Madras Christian Coll., Law Coll. Madras.
Min. of Education, Public Works and Excise 21-27; Pres. All-Parties Conf. Delhi 30; Del. to Round Table Conf. 30 and 31; Del. to L.N. 31; mem. Madras Legislative Council 20-36; Del. Joint Parl. Cttee. 33; Pres. All-India Cttee. (non-brahmin) of Justice Movement 30; mem. Council of State Central India 37.
Publs. *Rural Economics, Studies in Local Self-Government.*
Cosmopolitan Club, Madras.

Patron Costas, Robustiano, LL.D.; Argentine lawyer and industrialist; b. 78; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Min. of Finance Salta Province 02, later Min. of State, Gov. 13-16; Nat. Senator for Salta 16-25 and 32-43; fmr. Provisional Vice-Pres. of Senate; Senator Provincial Legislature 26-29; Pres. Democratic Nat. Party 30.
Buenos Aires, Montevideo 1740.

Patten, Bradley M., A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American anatomist; b. 89; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Instructor, Associate Prof. of Histology and Embryology Western Reserve Univ. 14-34; Asst. Dir. for Medical Sciences Rockefeller Foundation 34-36; Prof. and Dir. of Anatomical Dept. Univ. of Michigan Medical School 36-; 2nd Vice-Pres. American Asscn. of Anatomists 34-36; Associate Editor *American Journal of Anatomy* 41-.
Publs. *The Early Embryology of the Chick* 20, *The Embryology of the Pig* 27, *The Cardiovascular System, Morris Anatomy* 42, *Human Embryology* 46, articles on heart development, changes in circulation following birth, and congenital defects of the heart.
2126 Highland Road, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Patterson, Ernest Minor, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 79; ed. Park Coll. and Univs. of Chicago and Pennsylvania.
Prof. of Latin Henry Kendal Coll. Muskogee, Okla. 02-05; Prin. Wasatch Acad. Mt. Pleasant Utah 05-08; Dean Washington Coll. Tenn. 08-09; Instr. in Finance Univ. of Pennsylvania 10-15, Asst. Prof. of Economics 15-19, Prof. of Economics 19-, Chair. Dept. of Economics 19-32, Chair. Graduate Group Cttee. in Economics 19-36; Visiting Prof. Inst. Univ. Hautes Études Int. Geneva 29; Pres. American Acad. of Political and Social Science 30-; Lecturer Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague 31, Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs, London 31; mem. American Philosophical Society 32- (Sec. 43-48); Vice-Pres. Tax Policy League 33-41; Vice, Pres. American Economic Asscn. 36; mem. Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences 43-; Republican.
Publs. *The Operation of the New Bank Act* (with Thomas Conway, Jnr.) 14, *Western Europe and the United States* 22, *Europe in 1927: An Economic Survey* 27, *The World's Economic Dilemma* 30, *America: World Leader or World Led?* 32, *Consumer Credit and Its Uses* (co-author) 38, *The Economic Bases of Peace* 39, *Planning for America* (co-author) 41, *Economic Problems of War* (co-author) 41, *An Introduction to World Economics* 47.
404 South 47th Street, Philadelphia 43, Pa.

Patterson, Guillermo, Jnr., B.S., CH.E., M.S., PH.D., LL.B.; Panaman chemist and lawyer; b. 84; ed. Cooper Inst., New York Univ. and Univ. of Notre Dame.
Chemist Lederle Laboratories New York 05-07; Asst. Pathological Chemist Cornell Univ. 07-08; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Notre Dame 10-12; Prof. of Chemistry Nat. Inst., School of Pharmacy and Normal School, Panama City 12-25; Pres. Panama City Municipal Council 14-16; Dir. Municipal Laboratory 16-18; Official Govt. rep. New Orleans Health Congress 20; Mayor of Panama City 13; Deputy to and Vice-Pres. of Nat. Congress 14-18; Attaché Legation Berlin 23; Sec. Legation Rome 25-26; Chargé d'Affaires Italy and Switzerland 26-28; Judge 5th Circuit Court 36-47; Panama Consul, National City, Calif. 48-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; Fellow Royal Society Arts and Sciences, American Acad. Political and Social Sciences; N.Y. Acad Science; Pres. Nat. Acad. of Sciences Panama; Vice-Pres. Society Applied Sciences; Pres. Canal Zone Bar Asscn.; Landlords Asscn.
Publs. *Alberto* (novel) 05, *A New Explosive: Antimony Tetrasulphide* 12, *The Rapid Analysis of Alloys* 12, *Wood Distillation* 18, *Un pleito original* 19, *Manual de química experimental* 20 and 22, *Química inorgánica* 22 and 28, *Feminism in Panama* 23, *Qualitative Analysis* 23, *El partido de la juventud* 25, *Lecturas Científicas* 25, *No es acaso tu hijo tambien?* 30, *Surface Property* 48, *Open Letter to the President* 48, *Functional Representation* 49, *Speak English with 300 Words* 49, *My Country's Children* 49, *Progressive Government* 49.
Panama City, P.O. Box 719.

Patterson, John Thomas; American university teacher; b. 78; ed. The Coll. of Wooster (B.S., SC.D.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Prof. of Biology Buena Vista Coll. 03-05; Asst. in Zoology Univ. of Chicago 05-08; Instr. Univ. of Texas 08-11, Adjunct Prof. 11-13, Prof. 13-37; Distinguished Professorship Texas 37-; Dir. of Zoological Research Texas 28-; Pres. of the Soc. of Zoologists 39; A.A.A.S. Vice-Pres. Section F. 41; Pres. Soc. for the Study of Evolution 47; mem. National Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *The Drosophilidae of the Southwest* 43; and over 100 articles, including several monographs.
Home: 1908 Cliff Street, Austin, Texas; Office: University of Texas, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.

Patterson, Paul Chenery; American journalist; b. 78; ed. High School and Univ. of Chicago.
Mem. staff *Chicago Tribune* 99-00; *Chicago Journal* 00-03, *Chicago Inter-Ocean* 03-04, *Chicago Examiner* 04-06, *Washington Herald* 06-07; City Editor, Man. Editor, Gen. Man. and Treasurer *Washington Times* 07-11; Man. Editor *Baltimore Evening Sun* 11-13; Business Man., Sec. and Treasurer *Baltimore Sun* and *Baltimore Evening Sun* 13-19, Pres. and Exec. Editor 19; Dir. Associated Press (Vice-Pres. 30-32); mem. American Newspaper Publishers' Asscn. (Pres. 22-24).
219 Northway, Guilford, Baltimore, Md.

Patterson, Richard C., Jnr.; American business executive.
Served First World War as Captain, Major, Colonel

Exec. Officer American Comm. to Negotiate Peace and with various engineering concerns; Commr. of Correction New York City 27-32; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. Nat. Broadcasting Co. 32-36; Under-Sec. of Commerce 38-39; Chair. Radio Keith Orpheum Co , R.K O. 40-45; Dir.-Gen. Cigar Co., N.Y. Water Service; Ambassador to Yugoslavia 44-47.
Piping Rock Road, Locust Valley, L.I., N.Y.

Patterson, Robert Porter, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 91; ed. Harvard.
Admitted to N.Y. Bar 15; Served Great War; Judge, U.S. District Court, Southern N.Y. District 30-42; mem. American and N.Y. State Bar Asscns.; Under-Sec. for War 40-45; mem. U.S.-Canadian Joint Defence Production Cttee. 41-45; Sec. of War 45-47.
Cold Spring, N.Y., U.S.A.

Patterson, Admiral Sir Wilfrid Rupert, K.C.B., C.V.O., C.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 93.
Joined Royal Navy 06; Admiral Commanding Reserves Oct. 47-.
Northern Bank, Donegall Square, Belfast; and United Services Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Patteson, John Coleridge, C.M.G.; Canadian transport expert; b. 96; ed. Ridley Coll. and Royal Mil. Coll. of Canada.
Served First World War, engaged in transportation work in New York 20, Philadelphia 28, Chicago 34, Toronto 35, London 36; on loan to British Min. of Supply 40-44; European Gen. Man. Canadian Pacific Railway; Dir. Canadian Pacific Steamships Ltd.; mem. Int. Olympic Cttee.; Gen. Advisory Council B.B.C.
c/o Canadian Pacific Railway Co., 62 Trafalgar Square, London, W.C.2.

Pattison, Lee; American musician; b. 90; ed. New England Conservatory, Boston.
Studied piano with Schnabel and composition with Paul Juon Berlin; mem. Faculty New England Conservatory Boston 14-18; served American Expeditionary Forces France 18-19; toured U.S., England, France, Netherlands and Australia as concert pianist 21-35, mem. Faculty Sarah Lawrence Coll. Bronxville 32-37; Regional Dir. Fed. Music Project 35-37; Man. Dir. Spring Season of Metropolitan Opera Asscn. New York City 37-38; Extension Lecturer Columbia Univ.; Gen. Music Dir. American Lyric Theatre Inc. 38-; Prof. of Music Scripps Coll. and Claremont Graduate School 41-. Works include *The Arkansaw Traveller* (for two pianos) 26, transcription for two pianos of *Coronation Scene* from *Boris Godounoff* 26, *Florentine Sketches* (piano pieces) 28, *Told in the Hills* 29, *Sleep Now* and *Angelique* (songs), and orchestration of Liszt's *Concerto Pathétique, Two Concert Études for Piano* 33, *"The People, Yes"* (dance pantomime) 43.
786 East 11th Street, Claremont, Calif.

Patton, James George, LL.D.; American agriculturalist; b. 02; ed. Western State Coll. Colo.
Athletic dir., instr. in physical education Colo. and Nev. 21-26; Asst. Business Man. Western State Coll. Colo. 27-29; gen. agent life insurance co. 31; Exec. Sec. Colo. Farmers Union 34-37, Pres. 38-41; Dir. Nat. Farmers Union 37-40, Pres. 40-; Pres. Nat. Union Security Asscn., Nat. Mutual Insurance; Pres. Nat. Farmers' Union Service Corpn.; rep. Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace at Amer. Conf. Asscns. Commerce and Production, Montevideo 41; mem. U.S Economic Stabilization Board 43-; Agricultural Labour Management Policy Comm. W.M.C. 43, American Council on Racial Relations 44, Advisory Board Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion.
3501 East 46 Avenue, Denver, Colo.

Pattullo, Hon. Thomas Dufferin, K.C., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 73; ed. Woodstock High School.
Sec. Yukon Comm. 97-98; fmr. Asst. Gold Commr.; Mayor of Prince Rupert; mem. British Columbia Legislature 16-; Min. of Lands in Brewster Administration 16-28; Leader of Opposition 28-33; Premier of British Columbia and Pres. of Council 33-37, Premier 37-41; Pres. Pacific Great Eastern Railway.
951 Beach Drive, Victoria, B.C.

Paty, Raymond Ross; American educator; b. 96; ed. Emory Univ. (A.B., LL.D.), and Columbia Univ. (M.A.).
Established and served as Principal of Cumberland Mountain School, Crossville, Tenn. 21-29; Prof. of Bible and Religious Educ., Emory Univ. 29-38; Dean of Men 33-38; Dir. of Fellowships, Julius Rosenwald Fund, Chicago 37; Pres. Birmingham-Southern Coll., Birmingham, Ala. 38; Pres. Univ. of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala. 42; Chancellor, Univ. System of Georgia, Atlanta 47-49; Exec. Dir. Rich Foundation; Dir. of Public Relations, Rich's, Inc.; Hon. LL.D. Emory Univ. and Univ. of Alabama, Hon. L.H.D. Birmingham-Southern Coll.
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Paul, Sir George Graham, Kt., M.A., LL.B.; British colonial servant; b. 87; ed. St. Andrews and Edinburgh Univs.
Called to Bar 10; served First World War with Nigerian Land Contingent; nominated mem. Nigerian Council 20-23, Extraordinary mem. 33; Editor *Nigeria Law Reports* 33-39; Puisne Judge Nigeria 33-39; Chief Justice Sierra Leone 39-45, of Tanganyika Territory 45-.
Dar-es-Salaam, Tanganyika Territory.

Paul, John Rodman; American physician and teacher; b. 93; ed. St. George's School, Princeton Univ. (A.B.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.D.).
Asst. in Pathology Johns Hopkins Univ. 19-20; Internee, Pennsylvania Hospital, Phila. 20-22; Dir. Ayer Clinical Laboratory, Pennsylvania Hospital 22-28; Asst., Assoc. Prof. of Internal Medicine 28-40, and Prof. Preventive Medicine Yale Univ. School of Medicine 40-; Dir. Virus and Rickettsial Comm., Armed Forces Epidemiological Board; Chair. Virus and Rickettsial Study Section, U.S. Public Health Service; Consultant to the Sec. of the U.S. Army.
Publs. *The Epidemiology of Rheumatic Fever* 31; various papers on infectious disease, such as poliomyelitis and rheumatic fever.
333 Cedar Street, New Haven, 11, Conn., U.S.A.

Paul, Marcel; French politician; b. 00.
Began life as an electrician; active worker in Fed. Nat. du Gaz et de l'Electricité, Conseil Gén. de la Seine, Conseil Municipal de Paris and in clandestine organisations under the occupation; imprisoned in Buchenwald; rep. for deportees and prisoners to Consultative Assembly; Dep. for Haute Vienne 45-; Min. for Industrial Production 45-Dec. 46; Communist.
Paris, Assemblée Nationale.

Paul, Randolph Evernghim, A.B., LL.B.; American attorney; b. 90; ed. Amherst Coll. and New York Law School.
Gen. Counsel of the Treasury and Act. Sec. in charge of Foreign Funds Control Aug. 42-April 44; Special Asst. to the Pres. in charge of Allied-Swiss negotiations regarding German assets in Switzerland Feb.-June 46; mem. of law firm of Paul, Weiss, Wharton and Garrison.
Publs. (Co-author) *Law of Federal Income Taxation* 34, author *Studies in Federal Taxation* 37, 38, and 40, *Federal Estate and Gift Taxation* 42 (supplement 46), *Taxation for Prosperity* 47.
1614 Eye Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C., U.S.A.

Paul-Boncour, Joseph (*see* Boncour, Paul).

Pauley, Edwin W.; American oil president; b. 03; ed. Georgia Mil. Acad., Occidental Coll., and Univ. of Calif. Coll. of Commerce and Business Admin. (B.S., M.S.).
Founder Petrol Corpn., Los Angeles, and independent oil producer Calif., Texas, New Mexico, and Okla.; Dir. Griffith & Legg Construction; Regent, Univ. of Calif. 39-; Special Rep. of Gov. of Calif. on Natural Resource Comm. 39, and Interstate Oil and Compact Comm. 40; Organiser and mem. of State of Calif. Defence Council 41; Special Rep. to act as liaison between U.S. Govt. and British agencies 40-41; Special Rep. Petroleum Co-ordinator of Petroleum Indust., and Petroleum Co-ordinator for War in Europe on petroleum lend-lease supplies for Russia and U.K. 41; U.S. Rep. on Allied Comm. on Reparations, with rank of Ambassador 45-46; fmr. Pres. Independent Petroleum Asscn. 34-38; Rep. Independent Oil Men of Planning and Co-ordinating Cttee. NRA 33; fmr. Treas. Democratic Nat. Cttee.; Sec. 41-43; Democratic National Committeeman for Calif. 44-48; Special adviser on Reparations to Sec. of State 47-48; Special Asst. Sec. of Army 47.
Home: 9521 Sunset Blvd., Beverley Hills, Calif., U.S.A.; Office: 717 N. Highland Avenue, Los Angeles, 38, Calif.

Pauli, Ivan, PH.D.; Swedish politician and journalist; b. 85; ed. Lund Univ.
Editor *Arbetet* 19-25; lecturer in Romance Languages Lund Univ. 19; Editor *Social-Demokraten*; Social-Democrat mem. 1st Chamber 21-; mem. Swedish Journalists' Del. to Great Britain 42.
Publs. *Contribution à l'étude du vocabulaire d'Alphonse Daudet, Das Argot der Schützengräben, Enfant, garçon et fille dans les langues romanes, Möte med krigets England* 42.
Stockholm, Strandvägen 15.

Pauling, Linus Carl; American university professor; b. 01; ed. Oregon State Coll. (B.S., SC.D.), Calif. Inst. of Technology (PH.D.), Univ. of Chicago, Princeton Univ., Cambridge Univ., Univ. of London, Univs. of Munich, Copenhagen, and Zürich.
Full-time Asst. in Quantitative Analysis, Oregon State Coll. 19-20; part-time Asst. Chemistry, Mechanics and Materials, Oregon State Coll. 20-22; Graduate Asst., Calif. Inst. of Technology 22-23, Teaching Fellow 23-25, Research Assoc. 25-26, Nat. Research Fellow, Chemistry 25-26; Fellow John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation 26-27; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry, Calif. Inst. of Technology 27-29, Assoc. Prof. 29-31, Prof. 31-; Chair. Div. of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Calif. Inst. of Technology, and Dir. of the Gates and Crellin Laboratories 36-; Lecturer in Chemistry and Physics, Univ. of Calif. 29-33, Lecturer, Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 32; George Fisher Baker Lecturer in Chemistry, Cornell Univ. 37-38; Eastman Prof. Oxford Univ. 48; Langmuir Prize 31, William H. Nichols Medal 41, Willard Gibbs Medal 46, Theodore William Richards Medal 47; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Hon. mem. Chemical Soc. of London, Acad. of Sciences of Liège, Royal Institution.
Publs. *The Structure of Line Spectra* (with S. Goudsmit) 30, *Introduction to Quantum Mechanics, with Applications to Chemistry* (with E. Bright Wilson, Jr.) 35, *The Nature of the Chemical Bond* 39, *General Chemistry* 47.
Home: 3500 Fairpoint Street, Pasadena, 8, Calif.; Office: California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Pauliny-Tóth, J.; Czechoslovak politician and journalist; b. 03.
Editor *Narodnie Noviny* 37-39; Chair. Slovak Nat. Party 38; sent to concentration camp 39, later released, took active part in underground movement; left Slovakia 39, sentenced, *in absentia*, to 15 years hard labour; Vice-Chair. Czechoslovak State Council in London during Second World War; Minister to Italy 45-48.

Paulsson, Gregor, PH.D.; Swedish art expert and historian; b. 89; ed. Lund Univ.
Keeper Stockholm Nat. Museum 16; Lecturer in Theory and History of Arts Stockholm Univ. 20; Dir. Swedish Society of Arts and Crafts 20, Pres. 43; Commissioner-Gen. for Sweden at Int. Exhibition of Industrial Arts in Paris 25; Commissioner-Gen. Stockholm Exhibition 30; Prof. Upsala Univ. 34-.
Publs. *Den nya Arkitekturen* 16, *Vackrare Vardagsvara* 19, *The Creative Element in Art* 24, *Acceptera* (co-author) 31, *Tanke och form i Konsten* 34, *Konstens Världshistoria* 42, *Konstverkets bygnnad* 42.
Upsala, Gustavianum.

Paulucci di Calboli Barone, Marchese Giacomo, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Rome, Berlin, Oxford and Paris Univs.
Mem. Legation staff 15; served Berne, Paris and Tokyo; Sec. of Cabinet 21; Head of Cabinet of Min. of Foreign Affairs 22-27; Min. 27; Under Sec.-Gen. at L.N. 27-32; Pres. "Luce" Nat. Inst.; Ambassador 38; Ambassador at Brussels 40-43, at Madrid 43-44; Pres. Sir. Walter Becker foundation for Forestry 47; Vice-Pres. Italian Forestry Asscn. 48-.
Rome, Via Bertoloni 1.

Paulus, Field-Marshal Friedrich; German army officer; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Marburg.
Entered German Army 10; served throughout First World War; promoted Major 29, Lieut.-Col. 33, Major-Gen. 39; Chief of Gen. Staff of Reichenau's Army in Polish and French campaigns 39-40; Q.M.G. in Army Gen. Staff Sept. 40; Lieut.-Gen.; Commdr. of Panzer Army 41; Gen. Jan. 42; took part in Eastern Campaign; led attack on Stalingrad; Col.-Gen. Jan. 43; Field-Marshal Jan. 43; prisoner of war since Jan. 43; joined League of German Officers Sept. 43.

Pauphilet, Albert Edouard Auguste, D. ès L.; French university professor; b. 84; ed. Ecole Normale Superieure, Univ. of Paris.
Deputy Prof. Egyptian Univ. 08-10; Teacher at Lille 10-12; Asst. Lecturer, Univ. of Lille 12-19; Lecturer, Univ. of Clermont-Ferrand 19-22; Prof. Univ. of Lyon 22-34; Prof. of French literature at the Sorbonne 34-; Dir. of Ecole Normale Supérieure; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *Etudes sur la Queste du Saint Graal* 22, *Etudes sur la Chanson de Roland* 34, *Etudes sur Chrétien de Troyes Perceval* 40.
Ecole Normale Supérieure, 45 rue d'Ulm, Paris 5e.

Paust, Dagfinn; Norwegian shipowner; b. 81; ed. Sandefjords Middelskole, Anderson's Nautical School, and Oslo Handelsgymnasium.
Began as sailor on sailing ships 96; in shipping office with Johan Bryde, Sandefjord 02-03, Fred Olsen & Co., Oslo 03-05, Fred. Dessen & Co., London 05-07, J. M. Bryde, Oslo 07-14, Fearnley & Eger, Oslo 14-20, Wilh. Wilhelmsen, Oslo 20-21; became partner of Fearnley & Eger, Oslo 21; Chair. Board of Dirs. Assuranceforeningen Skuld, Board of Reps. Framnaes mek. Vaerksted, Nasjonal Pappemballasje Industri; Vice-Chair. Int. Tanker Owners' Asscn., London.
"Vestanröd", Frognerseterveien 40, Slemdal, pr. Oslo, Norway.

Pauwels, François Désiré, LL.D.; Dutch jurist and writer; b. 88; ed. Amsterdam and Utrecht Univ.
Solicitor in Amsterdam; poet and novelist.
Publs Poems: *Enkele verzen* 16, *Fantomen* 19, *Tziganen* 24, *Verzamelde gedichten* 28, *Het boek "Morgen"* 31, *Het boek "Strijd"* 40, *Klinkende Boeien* 45;

Novels: *Boeven en Burgers* 26, *Ambtsgeheim* 28, *Tine Kipra's Echtscheidung* 29, *De Lachende beklaagde* 30, *De Vrouw met de twee Gezichten* 31, *De Madonna van Juan-les-Pins* 34, *Het Kartonnen Dorp* 36, *Rechter Thomas* 37, *Het Duel* 39, *Griffioen* 46, *Maria Dolorosa* 47, *De Serafijn* 48, *Dag van Leugen* 48.
Amsterdam, P.C. Hooftstraat 22.

Pavlides, Stelios, K.C.; British barrister-at-law; b. 92; ed. Cyprus, Greece, and England.
Mem. Legislative Council 25-27; Crown Counsel 27-40; Solicitor-Gen. 40-43; Attorney-Gen. 43-.
Nicosia, Cyprus.

Pavlov, I. N.; Soviet artist; b. 72.
Wood engraver; has exhibited in London, New York, Berlin, Warsaw, Athens and Tokyo; took active part in organization of higher technical art studios following the Revolution, and was Dir. of the engraving faculty.
Moscow, Vsekohudozhnik, Kuznetsky Most 11.

Pavlovsky, Evgenij; Soviet parasitologist; b. 84.
Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy Military Medical Acad. 29-; Head Dept. of Parasitology All-Union Inst. of Experimental Medicine; mem. Editorial Board Journal of Gen. Biology; scientific expdns. Central Asia, Caucasus, Crimea, Iran, Iraq, etc.; hon. mem. Iranian Acad. of Sciences 43-; holds Orders of Red Star, Labour Red Banner and Lenin; rank of Lt.-Gen. Medical Service; awarded Stalin Prize 39 for research on encephalitis.
Publs. *Poisonous Animals and their Poisons, Course in* Military Medical Academy, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Pawan, Joseph Lennox Donatien, M.B.E., M.B., CH.B., D.P.H.; West Indian bacteriologist; b. 87; ed. Edinburgh Univ., London, Germany and Paris.
Medical Officer Colonial Hospital Trinidad 12; District Medical Officer 16; Senior Pathologist 21-.
Publs. *A New Medium for the Differentiation of B. Coli in Water Analysis, A Comparative Study of Sodium Citrate and Tartrate, The Transmission of Paralytic Rabies in Trinidad by the Vampire Bat.*
Government Bacteriological Laboratory, Port-of-Spain.

Payen, Edouard, L. en D.; French journalist; b. 69; ed. Univ. of Paris and Ecole Libre des Sciences politiques.
With Journal des Débats 93-39, Economiste Français 96-38, Journal des Economistes 28-39; Deputy for Loir-et-Cher 20-24; mem. of Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *La Réglementation du Travail* 13, *Belgique et Congo* 17, *La Neutralisation de la Suisse et de la Savoie* 17, *Les Monopoles* 19, *La Vie économique pendant la Guerre* 14-18, *Les frontières poloné-allemandes* 47.
33 rue Godot de Mauroy, Paris 9e.

Payne, Fernandus; American zoologist and dean; b. 81; ed. Indiana Univ. (A.B., A.M.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. of Zoology, Indiana Univ. 09-12, Assoc. Prof. 12-19, Prof. 19-; Head, Dept. of Zoology 25, Dean of Graduate School 25.
Publs. Numerous papers on Cytology, Genetics, Endocrinology, Education.
Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, U.S.A.

Payne, Walter, O.B.E.; British theatrical manager; ed. City of London School and Heidelberg Univ.
Dir. Outside Organisation and Munitions Tribunals, Min. of Munitions 15-18; Chief Resettlement Officer London and South of England Demobilisation and Resettlement Dept. 18-19; Deputy Controller Civil Liabilities (Military Service) Dept. 19-20; Barrister Middle Temple; Chartered Accountant; Pres. Society of West End Theatre Mans.; Chair. Theatres' Nat. Cttee.; Vice-Chair. and one of founders London Theatre Council; Chair. and Man. Dir. London Pavilion Ltd. and Variety Theatres Consolidated Ltd.; Dir. Moss Empires Ltd., Victoria Palace Ltd.
Cranbourn Mansions, Cranbourn Street, London, W.C.2.

Peabody, Brig.-Gen. Paul Everton, D.S.M., L.M., A.B.; American officer; b. 92; ed. Calif. grammar and high schools, and Univ. of Calif.
Commissioned U.S. Army Mar. 17; served First World War France and Germany with 1st Div. American Expeditionary Force; Prof. of Military Science and Tactics Univ. Calif. 20-22; graduated Field Officers Course Infantry School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll., Naval War Coll.; Gen. Staff War Dept. 34-38; Chief of Staff Alaska Defence Command 40-42; Commanding Gen. 8th Mechanized Div. 42-43; Military Attaché Embassy London 43-45; Chief Military Intelligence Service 45-47.
War Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Peach, Lawrence du Garde, M.A., PH.D.; British writer and dramatist; b. 90; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Univ. and Sheffield and Göttingen Univs.
Capt. Manchester Regiment and Staff Intelligence 14-19; English Lecturer Univ. Coll. of the South-West, Exeter 22-26.
Publs. include *Unknown Devon, Radio Plays, The path of Glory, A Dramatic History of England, Famous Men of Britain, Famous Women of Britain, Plays for Young Players, Five Plays for Boys, The Castles of England, Plays of the Family Goodman, The Story of Sigurd, Knights of the Round Table, Story Tellers of Britain*; produced plays: *Napoleon Couldn't Do It, According to Plan, You Never Know!, Legacy at Loon, The Mystery of the Mary Celeste, The White Sheep of the Family, Three Blind Mice*; many films and more than 400 radio plays.
Foolow, Eyam, via Sheffield.

Peacock, Sir Edward Robert, G.C.V.O., M.A., D.C.L.; Canadian-British financier; b. 71; ed. Queen's Univ. Kingston, Canada.
A British financial adviser Genoa Conf. 22; Baring Bros. and Co., Canadian Pacific Railway and Hudson's Bay Co.; Lieut. of City of London; Receiver-Gen. of Duchy of Cornwall 29-; mem. Royal Comm. for Tithe Rent Charge 34-; in U.S.A. to deal with British direct investments in America 41; Rhodes Trustee.
Bodens Ride, Ascot, Berks.

Peacock, James Craig, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Princeton and Pennsylvania Univs.
Mem. Legislative Drafting Research Staff Columbia Univ. 13-17; mem. U.S. Treasury Dept. 17-19; Counsel for Nat. Council of American Cotton Manufacturers 20-27; Pres. U.S. Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corpn. 34-36; Dir. U.S. Shipping Board Bureau Dept. of Commerce 34-36; mem. Board of Management American Bureau of Shipping 34-37; Counsel for Nat. Patent Planning Comm. 42-43; Pres. Washington Coll. of Law 45-48; mem. Board of Trustees American Univ. 49-; Democrat.
Munsey Building, Washington, D.C.

Peacock, Ronald, M.A., D.PHIL.; British university professor; b. 07; ed. Leeds Modern School, Univs. of Leeds, Berlin, Innsbruck and Marburg.
Asst. Lecturer in German Univ. of Leeds 31-38, Lecturer 38-39, Prof. 39-45; Prof. of German Language and Literature Univ. of Manchester 45-; Visiting Prof. of German Literature, Cornell Univ. 49.
Publs. *The Great War in German Lyrical Poetry* 34, *Das Leitmotiv bei Thomas Mann* 34, *Hölderlin* 38, *The Poet in the Theatre* 45.
The University, Manchester 13.

Peake, Sir Charles Brinsley Pemberton, K.C.M.G., M.C., B.A.; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Wyggeston School, Leicester and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.

Served First World War, Capt. Leicestershire Regt.; Capt. Leicestershire Yeomanry 19-29; entered Diplomatic Service 22, 2nd Sec. 25, 1st Sec. 34; Counsellor Embassy 39; Head Foreign Office News Dept. 39-42; British rep. French Nat. Cttee. 42-43; Political Adviser to Supreme Commdr. Allied Armies in Europe 43-45; British Consul-Gen. Tangier and British Plenipotentiary at Paris Conf. on Tangier 45-46; British Ambassador Belgrade 46-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Peake, Lieut.-Col. Frederick Gerard, C.M.G., C.B.E.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Stubington House, Fareham, Royal Military College, Sandhurst.
Commissioned Duke of Wellington's Regt. 06; served India 06-13, Egypt 13-21; Insp.-Gen. Gendarmerie, Transjordan 21 and Dir. Public Security 22-39; raised Arab Legion 22, Commanding Officer 22; awarded Lawrence Gold Medal 40; Commdr. Order St. John of Jerusalem 34; fmr. Dir. of Public Security Transjordan, Inspector of Constabulary Northern Region 42; Orders: Nahda of Transjordan 1st Class, Istiqlal Transjordan 2nd Class, Zikra Istiqlal Hejaz, Order of Nile 4th Class.
Hawkslee, St. Boswells, Roxburghshire.

Peake, Rt. Hon. Osbert, P.C., M.P.; British industrialist and politician; b. 97; ed. Eton, Sandhurst and Oxford.
Barrister; Conservative M.P. for North Leeds 29-; Parl. Under-Sec. of State, Home Office 39-44; Financial Sec. Treasury 44-45; Chair. Public Accounts Cttee., House of Commons 45-48.
Snilesworth, Osmotherley, Northallerton, Yorks.

Pearce, Rt. Hon. Sir George F., P.C., K.C.V.O.; Australian politician; b. 70.
Senator for Western Australia 01-38; Min. of Defence 08-21 and 32-34; Acting Prime Min. 16; signed Paris Peace Treaty for Australia 19; Rep. of Australia at Washington Conf. 21; Del. to L.N. 27; Min. for Home and Territories 21-26; Vice-Pres. Fed. Exec. Council 26-29; Leader of the Opposition in the Senate 30-31; Leader of the Govt. in the Senate 32; Min. for External Affairs and Territories 34-37; mem. Commonwealth Grants Comm. 38-44; Chair. Board of Business Admin. Dept. of Defence 39.
Kingsley, 4 Drake Street, Elwood, Victoria.

Pearkes, Maj.-Gen. George Randolph, V.C., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; Canadian officer; b. England 88.
Farmer Canada 3 yrs.; joined Royal North-West Mounted Police 09; served France with Canadian Expeditionary Force First World War, Bombing Sergt. 15, Lieut. 16, Bttn. Bombing Officer, Brigade Bombing Officer, Capt. 16; Major 17, command bttn. Dec. 17; Staff Coll. Camberley 20; served on Gen. Staff Permanent Force Canada, Gen. Staff Officer Calgary, Winnipeg, Esquimalt and Kingston; Imperial Defence Coll., Cmmdr. 2nd. Infantry Brigade and G.O.C. Pacific Command, Canada 42-45, retd.; M.P. (Prog. Con.).
Victoria, B.C.

Pearsall, William Harold, D.SC., F.R.S., F.L.S.; British botanist; b. 91; ed. Ulverston Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Reader in Botany Leeds Univ. 22-38; Prof. of Botany Sheffield Univ. 38-44; Quain Prof. of Botany London Univ. 44-; Dean of Faculty of Science Oct. 47-; Late Hon. Editor *Journal of Ecology*, Editor *Annals of Botany*.
Publs. Scientific papers.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Pearson, Hon. Clive; British banker and company director; b. 87; ed. Rugby and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. S. Pearson & Son Ltd., bankers, Whitehall Securities Corporation Ltd., Whitehall Electric Investments Ltd., Whitehall Trust Ltd.; Dir. Lazard Bros. & Co. Ltd., Southern Railway Co. 36-47; Chair. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 40-43.
47 Parliament Street, London, S.W.1.

Pearson, Egon Sharpe, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC.; British statistician; b. 95; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer Univ. Coll. 21; Prof. of Statistics London Univ. and Head of Statistics Dept. at Univ. Coll. 33-; Editor *Biometrika* 36; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.; Assoc. mem. Ordnance Board Min. of Supply 43.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Pearson, Frank Ashmore, B.SC., PH.D.; American economist; b. 87; ed. Cornell Univ.
Associate in Dairy Husbandry Univ. of Illinois 12-20; Instructor in Farm Management Cornell Univ. 20-22, Asst. Prof. 22-23, Prof. 23-.
Publs. *The Agricultural Situation* (with G. F. Warren) 24, *Interrelationships of Supply and Price* 28, *Wholesale Prices for 213 years* 32, *Prices* 33, *Gold and Prices* 35, *World Prices and the Building Industry* 37, *Statistical Methods* (with K. R. Bennett) 42, *Food* (with Don Paarlberg) 43, *The World's Hunger* (with F. A. Harper) 45, *Prices of Dairy and Other Livestock Products* (with E. E. Vial) 46.
201 Worth Street, Ithaca, N.Y.

Pearson, Lester Bowles, O.B.E., M.A. (Oxon.), B.A. (Oxon. and Toronto); Canadian civil servant; b. 97; ed. Collegiate Inst. Peterborough and Hamilton (Ont.), Univ. of Toronto and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Served in R.F.C. in First World War; in gen. offices Armour & Co. Chicago (Ill.) 19-21; Lecturer in Modern History Univ. of Toronto 26-28, Asst. Prof. 26-28; 1st Sec. Dept. of External Affairs 28; Adviser Canadian Del. Naval Conf. London 30, Conf. on Codification of Int. Law The Hague 30, Disarmament Conf. Geneva 33-34; Special Asst. L.N. 33; Canadian Del. L.N. Cttee. of 18 35-36; Sec. Royal Comm. on Wheat Futures 31, Comms. on Price Spreads (34-35), and Imperial Economic Co-operation (London) 33; 1st Sec. London Office of the High Commr. for Canada 35-39, apptd. Sec. with rank of Counsellor 39; Del. to UNRRA 44; Ambassador to Washington 45-46; Under-Sec. State External Affairs Ottawa 46-48; Liberal mem. of Federal Parl. for Algoma East, Ont. Oct. 48-; Sec. of State for External Affairs 48-; Hon. LL.D. (Toronto, Yale, New York, and Rochester); Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll., Oxford.
Department of External Affairs, Ottawa.

Pearson, Lionel Godfrey, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 79; ed. Manchester Grammar School and School of Architecture Liverpool Univ.
Asst. to Adams and Holden London 03-11, partner in firm Adams, Holden and Pearson 11-; served with Royal Army Medical Corps France 14-18; mem. Min. of Health Departmental Cttee. on Hospital Construction.
Works include many hospitals, Westminster, Royal Westminster Ophthalmic, Southend, London Hospital Clinic, Mineral Water Hospital, Bath (with A. Taylor), etc.
Publs. *Foreign Hospitals*, *Modern Hospital Planning*.
Adams, Holden & Pearson, University of London, London, W.C.1.

Pearson, Thomas, B.A.; American government official b. 93; ed. Princeton Univ.
With American Expeditionary Forces France 17-19; Foreign Trade Editor *New York Evening Post* 20-21; mem. American Comm. invited by Persian Govt. to reorganize and administer Persian Finances 22-27; Dir. Civil Service Administration; mem. American Section Int. Chamber of Commerce and American Commr. Paris 29-36; Trustee American Library in Paris 33-36;

Deputy Gen.-Receiver of Dominican Customs 37-, Acting Gen.-Receiver 39-41; Dir. and Vice-Pres. in charge Fiscal Dept. Nat. Bank of Haiti 41-.
"Richmond Hill", Asheville, N.C.; and Port-au-Prince, Haiti.

Pease, Arthur Stanley, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American philologist; b. 81; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Classics Univ. of Illinois 09-24; Prof. of Latin Amherst Coll. 24-27; Pres. of Amherst Coll. 27-32; Prof. of Latin Harvard Univ. 32-; Vice-Pres. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences 33-37; Pres. American Philological Asscn. 39-40.
Publs. *Commentary on Cicero's* De Divinatione 20, 23, *Vascular Flora of Coös County, N.H.* 24, *Virgil Aeneid IV* 35, *Sequestered Vales of Life* 46.
984 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Mass.

Pease, Edward Reynolds; British politician; b. 57; ed. privately.
With China Merchants Office 74-78; mem. London Stock Exchange 81-86; Fabian Society founded at his rooms 84, Hon. Sec. 86 and 14-39, Sec. 90-13; with Sidney Webb founded London School of Economics 96, Governor 96-; co-founder of Labour Party, mem. of Exec. 00-13; now retd.
Publ. *The History of the Fabian Society* 16, 25.
The Pendicle, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Peaslee, Amos J., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 87; ed. Swarthmore Coll., Columbia Univ. and Birmingham Univ. (England).
Pres. American Branch Int. Law Asscn. 28; Sec.-Gen. Int. Bar Asscn.; Chief Counsel in American Sabotage cases and Rate of Exchange cases before Mixed Claims Comm., U.S. and Germany; Chair. U.S. Industrial Appeals Board 34-35; Attaché American Comm. to Negotiate Peace, Paris 19; Major U.S. Army and attached to Gen. Pershing's Headquarters, American Expeditionary Forces 18; Chair. New York-European Election Comm. 17; Judge Advocate Gen. Court Martial France 18; mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int., Int. Law Asscn., American Society of Int. Law, American Bar Asscn. of the Bar of the City of New York.
Publs. *United Nations Government, A Permanent United Nations, Three Wars with Germany, Constitutions of Nations.*
Clarksboro, N.J.

Peat, Charles Urie, M.C., M.A., F.C.A.; British chartered accountant and politician; b. 92; ed. Sedbergh and Oxford.
Served First World War; Conservative M.P. for Darlington 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Trade 41-42; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply 42-45; Parl. Sec. Min. Nat. Insurance May-July 45.
Wycliffe Hall, Barnard Castle.

Peat, Sir Harry (William Henry), G.B.E., M.A., F.C.A.; British chartered accountant; b. 78; ed. St. Paul's School, Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Senior Partner Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co. (chartered accountants); Financial Sec. and Accounting Officer Min. of Food 17-20; mem. Royal Comm. on Importation of Store Cattle 21, on Food Prices 25, Cttee. on Co-operative Selling in the Coal Industry 26, Nat. Mark Cttee. 28, Standard Price Cttee. under Wheat Act 35, Chair. Board of Supervision Pensioners' Saving Scheme 36; Financial Sec. to Min. of Food 39-46; Chair. Standard Price Cttee. 39.
c/o Peat, Warwick, Mitchell & Co., 11 Ironmonger Lane, London, E.C.2.

Peck, Air Marshal Sir Richard Hallam, K.C.B., O.B.E., M.A.; British officer.
Seconded to Royal Flying Corps from East Surrey Regt. 16; served France First World War, Iraq 21-24; Asst. Chief of Air Staff, Air Ministry 41-45, retd. April 46; Gov. of B.B.C. April 46-49; Vice-Chair. Nat. Savings Movement 47.
Army and Navy Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Pecora, Ferdinand, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 82; ed. New York Law School.
Asst. District Attorney New York County 18-22; Chief Asst. District Attorney 22-30; Counsel to U.S. Senate Cttee. investigating banking and stock market practice 33-34; mem. Securities and Exchange Comm. regulating Securities Exchanges in U.S.A. 34-35; Justice of Supreme Court of New York State 35-; Democrat.
Publ. *Wall Street Under Oath* 39.
New County Court House, 60 Centre Street, New York City.

Pedersen, Holger, PH.D.; Danish philologist; b. 67.
Lecturer in Slav Philology 00, Extra. Prof. 03 and Prof. 14- Copenhagen Univ.; Rector of the Univ. 26-27; mem. Acad. of Science 05 and Pres. 34-38.
Publs. *Albanesische Texte* 95, *Vergleichende Grammatik der keltischen Sprachen* 09-13, *Russisk Grammatik* 16, *Linguistic Science in the Nineteenth Century* 31, *A Concise Comparative Celtic Grammar* (with H. Lewis) 37, *Hittitisch und die anderen indoeuropäischen Sprachen* 38, etc.
Hellerup, Gersonsv 69.

Pedersen, Johannes, DR. PHIL., D.D.; Danish university professor; b. 83; ed. Univs. of Copenhagen, Marburg, Leipzig, Leyden, Paris, and Budapest.
Collaborated in production of Arabic Dictionary 13-19; Lecturer, Univ. of Copenhagen 16; Prof. of Semitic Philology Univ. of Copenhagen 22-; mem. of Danish Royal Acad. 24; mem. of Board of Directors of Carlsberg Foundation 24-, Chair. 33-; Co-editor of *Acta Orientalia* 32-; Co-editor of *Illustreret Religionshistorie* 48; Chair. of Danish Oriental Society 46-; mem. of several foreign acads.
Publs. *Der Eid bei den Semiten und im Islam* 14, *Muhammedansk Mystik* 23, *Israel I-II* 20, *III-IV* 34, *Islams Kultur* 28, *The Arabic Book* 46.
Dantes Plads 35, Copenhagen V, Denmark.

Pedroso, Luis, Conde de San Esteban de Cañongo, D.SC.; Spanish diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Madrid and Paris Univs.
Attaché London 05, Paris 08; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 09; Second Sec. Washington 12; Chargé d'Affairs El Salvador 15; Counsellor London 16, 17; Embassy Rome 20; Min. to Sweden 23; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-31; served Nationalist cause 36-39; Min. to Poland 39; Ambassador 46 (retd.).
Publs. Various articles and trans. of Andre Tardieu's *La Réforme de l'Etat.*
Madrid, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Peel, Hon. George; British company director; b. 68; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
M.P. Spalding Div. of Lincolnshire 17-18; Dir. Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd., and subsidiary cos., Marconi Wireless Telephone Co., Merchants' Trust Ltd., Globe Telegraph and Trust Co. Ltd., Marconi Int. Marine Co.
Publs. *The Enemies of England* 03, *The Friends of England* 11, *The Financial Crisis of France* 25, *The Economic Impact of America* 28, *The Economic War* 30, *The Economic Policy of France* 37.
Blount's Court, Reading, Berks.

Peers, Sir Charles Reed, Kt., C.B.E., F.B.A., F.R.I.B.A., M.A., D.LITT., LIT.D.; British antiquarian; b. 68; ed. Charterhouse and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chief Insp. of Ancient Monuments for Office of Works 13-33, when he retired; Trustee London and British Museums; Pres. Society of Antiquaries 29-34; mem. Royal Comm. on Historic Monuments; Royal Gold

Medallist Royal Inst. of British Architects 33; Hon. Antiquary of the Royal Acad. 33-; Surveyor Westminster Abbey 35-; consulting architect York Minster 35-; awarded gold medal of Society of Antiquaries 38; mem. Council Nat. Buildings Record 41.
Chiselhampton House, Stadhampton, Oxford.

Peers, Edgar Allison, M.A.; British scholar; ed. Dartford Grammar School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Modern Language Master Mill Hill and Felsted Schools and Wellington Coll. 13-19; founder and Hon. Sec. 18-29 Modern Humanities Research Asscn., Pres. 31-32; founder and Editor *Bulletin of Spanish Studies*; Prof. of Spanish Univ. of Liverpool; Visiting Prof. of English Literature Madrid Univ. 28 and 29, of Modern Comparative Literature, Columbia Univ. 29-30, of Spanish, Univs. of New Mexico and California 20; Rede Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 32; corresp. mem. Hispanic Society of America 27, mem. 30; hon. mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *Elizabethan Drama and Its Mad Folk* 14, *The Origins of French Romanticism* (with M. B. Finch) 20, *Book of the Lover and the Beloved* 23, *Rivas and Romanticism in Spain* 23, *El Romanticismo en España* 24, *Royal Seville* 26, *The Tree of Love* 26, *Studies of the Spanish Mystics* (2 vols.) 27-30, *Ramon Lull, a Biography* 29, *Spain, a Companion to Spanish Studies* 29, *Complete Works of St. John of the Cross* (trans.) (3 vols.) 34-35, *The Spanish Tragedy* 36, *Catalonia Infelix* 38, *A History of the Romantic Movement in Spain* (2 vols.) 40, *The Spanish Dilemma* 40, *Spirit of Flame* 43, *Spain in Eclipse* 43, *Mother of Carmel* 46, *Fool of Love* 46, *Behind that Wall* 47, *A Critical Anthology of Spanish Verse* 48.
12 Eddisbury Road, West Kirby, Cheshire.

Pehrsson-Bramstorp, Axel; Swedish politician; b. 83.
Mem. Second Chamber 18-21, 29-32 and 34-; Leader of Peasants' Party; mem. Seed Experiment Society of Sweden and Board of Gen. Agricultural Society 30-; mem. Commercial Treaty Cttee. 32; Chair. Swedish Dairy Union 33-; Prime Min. June-Sept. 36; Min. of Agriculture Sept. 36-45.
Bramstorp, Södra Åby.

Peierls, Rudolf Ernst, C.B.E., PH.D., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. Germany 07; ed. Berlin, Munich, Leipzig, and Zürich Univs.
Asst. Federal Technical High School, Zürich 29; Rockefeller Fellow 32; Hon. Research Fellow Manchester Univ. 33-35; Research Asst. Royal Society Mond Laboratory Cambridge Univ. 35-37; Prof. of Applied Mathematics Birmingham Univ. 37-46; Prof. of Mathematical Physics Birmingham Univ. 46-.
The University, Birmingham 15.

Peik, Wesley E.; American educator; b. 86; ed. Jordan Minn. High School, Univ. of Minnesota (B.A., PH.D.), and Columbia Univ. (M.A.).
Rural Elementary Teacher, Minn. 05-07; Supt. of Schools, Blackduck, Minn. 11-17, Tracy, Minn. 17-21, Faribault, Minn. 21-24; Professorial Lecturer Univ. of Minn. 24-28, Asst. Prof. 28-31, Assoc. Prof. 31-34, Prof. 34-, Act. Dean Coll. of Education 37-38, and Dean 38-; Chair. Nat. Comm. on Teacher Preparation and Professional Standards of the Nat. Educ. Asscn. 46-; Pres. American Asscn. of Colleges for Teacher Education 49-50.
Publs. *Survey of Higher Education in North Dakota* 30, *The Professional Education of Secondary Teachers* 30, *Instructional Problems in the University* 33, *Teacher Education Curricula* 35.
Home: 2225 Hoyt Avenue, W., St. Paul, 8, Minn., U.S.A.; Office: College of Education, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, 14, Minn.

Peirce, George J., S.B., M.A., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 68; ed. Harvard, Bonn, Leipzig and Munich Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Botany Stanford Univ. 97-33; Emeritus 33-; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and Botanical Society of America.
Publs. *Textbook of Plant Physiology* 03, *The Physiology of Plants* 26, *General Biology* (with Burlingame, Heath and Martin) 22 and 28, *Experimental Plant Physiology* 31.
Palo Alto, Calif.

Peirse, Air Chief Marshal Sir Richard Edmund Charles, K.C.B., D.S.O., A.F.C.; retired R.A.F. officer; b. 92; ed. Monkton Combe School, H.M.S. *Conway* and King's Coll. London.
Served First World War 14-18; Deputy Dir. of Operations and Intelligence, Air Min. 30-33; Air Officer Commanding British Forces in Palestine and Transjordan 33-36; Deputy Chief of Air Staff 37-40; Vice-Chief of Air Staff 40; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Bomber Command 41-42; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief India 42; Allied Air C.-in-C. South-East Asia 43-45, retd.
Callander, Perthshire.

Pekár, Dezső, DR., PH.D.; Hungarian geophysicist; b. 73.
Hon. Dir. Eötvös Loránd Inst. of Geophysics; constructed small Eötvös-Pekár torsion balance and conducted torsion balance measurements in Hungary 01-34, conducted surveys in France and in Asia, chiefly India, for petroleum; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Science. contrib. to many scientific journals; del. various geophysical congresses.
Publs. about torsion balances, measurements and activities of the Eötvös Geophysical Institute.
Budapest VIII, Eszterházy u.7.

Pelényi, John; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Vienna Consular Acad.
Consular Attaché Pittsburgh 08; Vice-Consul Chicago 09, Cleveland 15; Counsellor Washington Legation 20-30; Resident Min. and Head of Permanent Del. to L.N. 30-31; Min. Plenipotentiary and Head of Del. 31-33; Min. to U.S. 33-40, also accred. to Cuba and Mexico 34-40; resgnd. Nov. 40 when Hungary joined the Axis; Prof. of Political Science Dartmouth Coll. 41-.
11 River Ridge Road, Hannover, N.H., U.S.A.

Pelikán, Ferdinand, PH.D.; Czechoslovak philosopher; b. 85.
Lecturer in Philosophy Prague Univ.; mem. permanent cttee. Int. Congresses of Philosophy; Editor review *Ruch Filosofický*.
Publs. *Problem of Freedom in the Philosophy of Fichte* 15, *Entstehung und Entwicklung des Kontingentismus* 15, *Die tschechische Philosophie* 28, *Fictionalism in the Philosophy of Hume and Kant* 29, *Anaximandre, le père du pessimisme grecque* 32, *Le Stoicisme* 36, *Descartes et Condillac*.
Prague-Nusle, Palackého 14.

Pell, Herbert Claiborne; American diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Mem. Orange County (N.Y.) Progressive County Cttee. 12-14; mem. Congress for New York 19-21; Chair. New York State Democratic Cttee. 21-26; Vice-Chair. Democratic Nat. Campaign Cttee. 36; Min. to Portugal 37-41, to Hungary 41 to declaration of war; American rep. on War Crimes Comm. 43, 44, 45; Pres. Constitutional League; mem. Société de l'Histoire de France, Société de l'Histoire de Paris, Société d'Histoire Générale et d'Histoire Diplomatique, Société des Bibliophiles (Brussels), Coimbra Inst. (Portugal); Grand Cross, Order of Christ, Portugal, Officier de l'Instruction Publique, France; Officier Legion of Honour of France; White Lion of Czechoslovakia, 3rd Class.

Publs. *The American and His Politics, American Commentary.*
Knickerbocker Club, 807 5th Avenue, New York, 21, N.Y.

Pelt, Adrian; Dutch diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Ecole des Sciences politiques, Paris.
London corresp. 15-16, and Paris corresp. 16-19, of various Dutch newspapers; Foreign sub-editor of *Nieuwsblad voor Nederland, Het Nieuwsblad van den Dag,* and *De Telegraph* 19-20; entered Information Section of League of Nations 20, becoming Dir. of this Section 34; during Second World War, organised and directed Neths.Govt. Information Bureau, London; mem. Neths. del. to San Francisco Conf. 45, U.N. Preparatory Comm., and First Session of Gen. Assembly; appointed Asst. Sec.-Gen. in charge of Dept. of Conference and Gen. Services 46; U.N. Commr. for Libya Dec. 49-.
United Nations, Lake Success, New York, N.Y.

Peltonen, Onni Evert; Finnish politician; b. 94.
Mem. of presidential electorate 31, 37, 40 and 43; M.P. 33-; Min. of Communications and Public Works 48-; mem. of numerous State Cttees.; Chair. of Social Democratic party group in the Diet.
Helsinki.

Peña Boeuf, Alfonso; Spanish engineer; b. 89; ed. Madrid Univ.
Highway, Canal and Port Engineer; Prof. School for Highway, Canal and Port Engineering; mem. Acad. of Sciences; constructed bridge, Lisbon Canal; Min. for Public Works 38-45; Min. rep. Falangists 39-45; contributor to various engineering and technical reviews, including *Engineering News Record* and *Genie Civil.*
Publs. *Tratado de Mecánica Elástica, Tratado de Hormigón armado, Estudio sobre las vibraciones elásticas, Proyecto de Plan General de Obras Publicas del Estado Español, Proyecto de Estatuto de Ordenación ferroviaria y de Transportes por Carretera, Instrucción para el projecto y ejecución de obras de Hormigón.*
Madrid, Avenida José Antonio, 73.

Pender, Harold, A.B., PH.D., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 79; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Prof. of Electrical Engineering and Dir. Research Dept. Massachusetts Technical Inst. 09-14; Dir. Dept. of Electrical Engineering Univ. of Pennsylvania 14-23; Dean Moore School of Electrical Engineering 23-.
Publs. *Principles of Electrical Engineering* 11, *Electricity and Magnetism for Engineers* 18, *Direct-Current Machinery* 21, *Pender's Handbook for Electrical Engineers* (revised edn.) 36, *Electric Circuits and Fields* (co-author) 43.
Box 242, Ardmore, Pennsylvania.

Penfield, Wilder Graves, C.M.G., M.D., B.LITT., B.A., B.SC., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.C.S.E., F.R.C.S. (C), F.R.S.C.; Canadian neurosurgeon; b. 91; ed. Princeton, Johns Hopkins and Oxford Univs.
Surgeon Red Cross Hospital Paris 17; Associate Prof. of Surgery Columbia Univ. New York 21-26, Asst. Prof. 26-28; Asst. Surgeon Presbyterian Hospital and New York Neurological Inst. 21-28; founded laboratory of Neuro-Cytology 24; Neuro-Surgeon Royal Victoria and Montreal Gen. Hospitals 28-; Prof. of Neurology and Neuro-Surgery McGill Univ.; Dir. Montreal Neurological Inst. 34-; mem. Canadian Medical Asscn., Royal Society of Canada, Royal Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (Pres. 39), Canadian Physiological Society, Int. Surgical and Neurological Asscns., Paris Neurological Society, Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences; Fellow Royal Society of London; Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Surgeons, England.
Publs. Contribs. to surgical and neurological journals, *Cytology and Cellular Pathology of the Nervous System* (Editor), *Epilepsy and Cerebral Localization* 41, *Military Manual of Neurosurgery* 41.
Montreal Neurological Institute, Montreal.

Peng Hsueh-pei; Chinese politician; b. 98; graduated in economic science at Univ. of Brussels.
Vice-Min. of Interior 32; Dir. of Political Dept. of the Exec. Yuan 32-34; Vice-Min. of Communications and concurrently Chair. of China Nat. Aviation Corpn. 35-43; Vice-Pres. of War Production Board 44-45; Chair. of Supervisory Council of Alien Property Administration of Kiangsu, Chekiang and Anhwei Area and concurrently Chair. of Fuel Control Comm. of Shanghai Area 45-46; Min. of Information 46-47; Min. without Portfolio 47-48; Adviser to Exec. Yuan 48; mem. Pol. Cttee. of Exec. *Yuan* 47.

Pennoyer, Charles Huntington, D.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American minister, sociologist and educationist; b. 78; ed. St. Francis Coll., Tufts Divinity School, Harvard and Columbia Univs. and Europe.
Social and religious work Boston and New York 99-04; Min. New England and Canada 04-24; state and nat. church exec. and social, editorial and lecturing service since 24; founded New Voter's Recognition Festivals 04; founder and leader Halifax Ethical Seminar 07-14; founder and Gen. Dir. Community Fellowship 14-24; mem. Exec. Mass. Conf. Social Work 19-28; Pres. 09-14; Hon. Pres. Canadian Conf. Univs., Units and Kindred Religious Liberals; Vice-Pres. Anti-Imperialist League of America 98-18; Del. to World Peace Congress 04; to World Congress Religious Liberals in Paris 13; Dir. Open Forum Nat. Council 17-21; Pres. Int. Cosmotheist Society 44-; founder and Exec. Sec. Universal Fellowship (International and Interfaith) 46; founder and ed. *Community Pulpit* 25; founder and co-editor *Wayside Community Pulpit* 33-34; associate editor *Community Churchman* 24-28 and *Post-War Bulletin* (Federal Council of Churches) 44-; Rep. World Congress (Geneva) 28; Nat. Conf. Social Work del. to 1st Int. Conf. Social Cttee. of Church Conf. Social Work 29-; Dir.-Gen. Conv. Dept. of Social Welfare for Universalist Churches of U.S. and Canada 23-36; mem. Federal Council Dept. Church and Social Service 23-38; Gov. Vt. Society and 41- Gov. Mass. Socy. Sons and Daughters of Pilgrims; mem. Wider Quaker Fellowship 39-.
Publs. *Engineering for Brotherhood* 17, *The Spiritual Laboratory* 19, *Going to School to One Another* 25, *Confession of Social Faith* 29, *Heirs and Pioneers* 33, *Traveller's Good-Will Code* 37, *Teaching and Technique of Liberalism* 38, *Cure and Prevention of Prejudice* 39, *Have We Got What It Takes?* 42, *Will the Race be Destroyed by its Own Offspring?* 45, *The Challenge to Understanding and Unity* 46; and many brochures.
159 Grove Street, Rutland, Vt., U.S.A.

Penoyre, John, C.B.E., M.A., HON.A.R.I.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 70; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Oxford Univ. Extension Lecturer on Classical Art and Archæology; Sec. British School at Rome 04-12 and British School at Athens 03-19; Sec. and Librarian Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies 03-36; hon. student British School at Athens; life mem. h.c. Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies; corresp. mem. German Archæological Inst.
Church Hanborough, nr. Oxford.

Penrose, Stephen Beasley Linnard, A.B., PH.D.; American university president; b. 08; ed. Whitman Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Instructor, American Univ. of Beirut 28-31, Whitman Coll. 34-37; Asst. Prof. of Philosphy and Psychology, Rockford Coll. 37-38; Asst. Dir. Near East Coll. Asscn. 38-42; Office of Strategic Services 42-45; Asst. to Sec. of

Defence, Washington 47-49; Pres. American Univ. of Beirut and Int. Coll. 48-; Pres. Int. Cttee. for the Translation of the Classics (UNESCO).
Publs. *The Reputation and Influence of Francis Bacon in the 17th Century* 34; *That They May Have Life* 41.
American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon.

Penton, Brian Con; Australian journalist; b. 04; ed. Brisbane Grammar School, Univ. of Queensland.
Columnist, *Sydney Morning Herald*, Australia 26-29; Ed. *Fanfrolico Press*, London 30-33; Columnist, *Daily Telegraph*, Sydney 33-35; Ed. *Daily Telegraph*, Sydney 38-.
Publs. *Think—or Be Damned, Advance Australia—Where?, You, Me, and this War, Censored*; novels: *Landtakers, Inheritors*.
Daily Telegraph, Sydney, Australia.

Pentti, Samuel Johannes; Finnish journalist and lawyer; b. 85; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Editor-in-Chief *Uusi Suomi* 32-40; mem. Board Yhtyneet Paperitehtaat Oy (United Paper Mills Ltd.).
Helsinki and Myllykoski.

Pepler, Sir George Lionel, C.B.; British town planning expert; b. 82; ed. Leys School, Cambridge.
Chief Town Planning Inspector, Min. of Health 19-41; Chief Technical Adviser, Min. of Town and Country Planning 43-46; Chair. Inter-Allied Cttee. for Physical Planning and Reconstruction 42-45; Pres. Int. Fed. for Housing and Town Planning; Pres. Town and Country Planning Summer School; mem. of Council for Architecture and Town Planning, Festival of Britain 1951; Lecturer on Town and Country Planning, Cambridge Univ.; Past Pres. of Town Planning Inst.; Chair. Inst. of Professional Civil Servants 37-42.
Publs. Numerous papers on Town and Country Planning.
49 Rivermead Court, Hurlingham, London, S.W.6; and Little Bindon, West Lulworth, Dorset.

Pepper, Claude; American lawyer and politician; b. 00; ed. Alabama Univ. and Harvard Univ. Law School.
Served U.S. Army Oct.-Dec. 18; taught law Univ. of Arkansas 24-25; in law practice Perry, Fla. 25-30 and Tallahassee, Fla. 30-36; mem. Florida State House of Reps. from Taylor County 29; mem. State Democratic Exec. Cttee. 28-29, Florida State Board of Public Welfare 31-32, State Board of Law Examiners 33, Exec. Council State Bar Asscn. 34; U.S. Senator from Florida 36-; Del. Interparl. Union The Hague 38; mem. Cttee. on Labour and Public Welfare of the U.S. Senate and of the Foreign Relations Cttee. U.S. Senate; mem. American and Florida State Bar Asscns.
Tallahassee, Fla.

Pepper, George Wharton, B.A., LL.D., D.C.L.; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Mem. law firm Pepper, Bodine, Stokes & Hamilton; fmr. Prof. of Law Univ. of Pennsylvania; mem. Académie Diplomatique Internationale; U.S. Senator from Pennsylvania 22-27; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philosophical Society, Franklin Inst.; fmr. Pres. American Law Inst.
Publs. *The Borderland of Federal and State Decisions* 89, *A Voice from the Crowd* 15, *Men and Issues* 24, *Family Quarrels* 31, *In the Senate* 30, *Philadelphia Lawyer* 44, *An Analytical Index to the Book of Common Prayer* 48.
2231 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Pepper, Stephen Coburn; American professor of philosophy; b. 91; ed. Concord High School, Browne and Nichols Schools, Harvard Univ. (A.B., M.A., PH.D.).
Instr. in Philosophy and Psychology, Wellesley 16-17; Asst. in Philosophy, Univ. of Calif. 19-20, Instr. 20-23; Asst. Prof. 23-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-30, Prof. 30-, Chair. Art Dept. 38-, Asst. Dean, Coll. of Letters and Science 40, Prof. of Aesthetics.
Publs. *Modern Colour* (with C. G. Cutler) 19, *Aesthetic Quality* 38, *World Hypotheses* 42, *The Basis of Criticism in the Arts* 45, *A Digest of Purposive Values* 47.
2718 Buena Vista Way, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Peppiatt, Sir Kenneth Oswald, K.B.E., M.C.; British banker; b. 93.
Joined Bank of England 11, Chief Cashier 34-49; Dir. 49-; Chair. London Electric Transport Finance Corpn. Ltd., Railway Finance Corpn. Ltd.; K.B.E. 41.
Longdens, Knotty Green, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

Pérard, Albert Gustave Léon; Director of the International Bureau of Weights and Measures; b. 80; ed. Lycée Janson-de-Sailly and Ecole Polytechnique.
Asst. Int. Bureau of Weights and Measures 05, Dep. Dir. 31-36; Dir. and mem. of the Int. Cttee. of Weights and Measures 36-; Sec. Société Française de Physique 24, Pres. 43; examiner in Physics, Ecole Polytechnique 28; Pres. of Comm. on Measuring Instruments, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 43; Pres. *Journal de Physique* 45; Pres. Nat. Bureau of Weights and Measures 47; Laureate of the Inst. (Wilde prize) 28; mem. Académie des Sciences and Corresp. Bureau des Longitudes.
Publs. *Les idées actuelles sur la définition de l'unité de longueur* 27, *La mesure des grandes longueurs au moyen des interférences lumineuses* 37, *Les Mesures Physiques* 47; and numerous contributions to scientific journals, especially *Travaux et Mémoires du Bureau international des Poids et Mesures*.
Pavillon de Breteuil, Sèvres (Seine-et-Oise), France.

Percival, Lieut.-Gen. Arthur Ernest, C.B., D.S.O., O.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 87; ed. Rugby School.
Served First World War, France and North Russia, Ireland 20-22; Staff Coll. Camberley 23-24; Gen. Staff Officer, Nigeria Regt. 25-27, Staff Officer 27-29; Bt. Lt.-Col. Cheshire Regt. 29; Royal Naval Coll., Greenwich 30; Gen. Staff Officer Camberley 31-32, Lt.-Col. 32; Commanded 2nd Bttn. 22nd Cheshire Regt. 32-36; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; Col. 36; Gen. Staff Officer, Malaya 36-38; Brigadier, Gen. Staff, Aldershot Command 38-39; Brig.-Gen. Staff 1st Corps B.E.F. 39-40; Major-Gen. 40; G.O.C. Imperial Forces Malaya 41-42; prisoner of war; retd. 46.
c/o Glyn Mills and Co., Kirkland House, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Percy, Rt. Hon. Lord Eustace, P.C.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Christ Church Oxford.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 09-19; Conservative M.P. for Hastings 21-37; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 23, and to Min. of Health 23-24; Pres. Board of Education 24-29; Editor *Yearbook of Education* 32-35; Min. without Portfolio 35-36; Rector Newcastle Div. of Durham Univ. 37-.
Publs. *The Responsibility of the League* 20, *Education at the Cross Roads* 30, *Maritime Trade in War* 30, *Democracy on Trial* 31, *Government in Transition* 34, *John Knox* (biography) 36 (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Book Prize 37).
Rector's Lodge, King's College, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Peren, Geoffrey Sylvester, B.S.A.; New Zealand agriculturist; b. England; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll., Toronto Univ.
Prof. of Agriculture Victoria Univ. Coll., Wellington 24-28; farmed Ontario and British Columbia; served First World War with Canadian Field Artillery and Royal Field Artillery; fmr. Inspector under Min. of Agriculture, later at Agricultural and Horticultural Research Station, Long Ashton, Bristol; Principal Massey Agricultural Coll., Univ. of N.Z. 28-; Brig. Commanding 4th New Zealand Div. 42-43.
Massey Agricultural Coll., Palmerston North.

Pérès, Joseph Jean Camille, D. ès S.; French university professor; b. 90; ed. Ecole Normale supérieure.
Prof. Faculty of Sciences, Univ. of Toulouse 19, Univ. of Strasbourg 19-21, Univ. of Marseilles 21-32; Prof. of Rational Mechanics, Univ. of Paris 32-; Deputy Dir. of Nat. Centre of Scientific Research; mem. of Acad. des Sciences.
Publs. *Leçons sur la Composition et les fonctions permutables* (with V. Volterra) 24, *Théorie générale des fonctionelles* 36, *Cours de Mécanique des fluides* 36.
95 boulevard Saint Michel, Paris 5e.

Perez Gonzalez, Blas; Spanish lawyer and politician.
Fmr. Prosecutor Supreme Tribunal, Nat. Del. for Law and Justice and mem. Political Junta of Falange; Min. of Interior Sept. 42-; mem. Royal Spanish Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences 43-.
Madrid, Ministry of Interior.

Perier, Mgr. Ferdinand, D.D.; Belgian ecclesiastic; b. 75.
Jesuit; Priest in India 09; Coadjutor of Archbishop of Calcutta and Titular Bishop of Platée 21; Archbishop of Calcutta 24-; Asst. at the Pontifical Throne 49; Grand Officer of Order of Leopold 35; Grand Cross of Order of Crown 46.
Archbishop's House, 32 Park Street, Calcutta, 16, India.

Perkins, Dexter, PH.D., M.A. (Cantab.); American College teacher; b. 89; ed. Boston Latin School, Harvard Univ., and Ecole des Sciences politiques.
Instructor, Univ. of Cincinnati 14-15; on teaching staff Univ. of Rochester 15-; Prof. and Chair. of Dept. of History 25-; City Historian of City of Rochester 36-47; Sec. American Historical Assen. 28-39; gave Albert Shaw lectures at Johns Hopkins Univ. 32 and 37; lectured Univ. of London 37; first to hold Chair in American History and Institutions Cambridge Univ. 45-46.
Publs. *The Monroe Doctrine 1823-26, 1826-67, 1867-1907* (3 separate vols.), *Hands Off! A History of the Monroe Doctrine 1823-1940, America and Two Wars. The U.S. and the Caribbean, The Evolution of American Foreign Policy.*
University of Rochester, Rochester, N.Y.

Perkins, Frances, M.A.; American industrial expert; b. 82; ed. Mount Holyoke Coll., Univ. of Pennsylvania and Columbia Univ.
Exec. Sec. New York Cttee. on Safety 12-17; mem. New York State Industrial Comm. 19-21 and 29-33; mem. New York State Industrial Board 23-26, Chair. 26-29; U.S. Sec. of Labour 33-44; Chair. President's Cttee. on Economic Security 34-35; mem. Nat. Resources Board 34-, Central Statistical Board 33-; Chair. I.L.O. Conf. N.Y. 41; Sec. War Labour Board 45; mem. U.S. Civil Service Comm. 46-.
Publs. *Life Hazards from Fire at New York Factories* 12, *Women as Employers* 19, *People at Work* 34, *The Roosevelt I Knew* 46.
U.S. Civil Service Commission, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Perkins, Hon. John Arthur; Australian politician; b. 78.
Mem. Local Board Cooma New South Wales for 14 years; M.L.A. Goulburn 21-26; mem. House of Reps. 26-29 and 31-43; Govt. Whip 29; Asst. Min. of Trade and Customs Jan.-Oct. 32; Acting Min. of Trade and Customs June-Sept. 32; Min. of the Interior and Chair. River Murray Waters Comm. 32-34; Acting Min. of Trade and Customs and Rep. of Postmaster-Gen. in House of Reps. 37-38; Min. of Trade and Customs 38-39; Min. of External Territoris 39-40; Chair. Joint Select Cttee. on Apple and Pear Marketing Board 41, Joint Cttee. on Social Security 41; mem. United Australia Party.
The Crescent, Manly, N.S.W.

Pernot, Georges, LL.D.; French politician and Advocate at the Court of Appeal; b. 79.
Deputy for Doubs 24-40 and fmr. Vice-Pres. of Chamber; Vice-Pres. Republican Fed.; founder and Pres. Republican and Social group after elections of May 32; Min. of Public Works in the Tardieu Cabinets 29-30; Min. of Justice in Flandin Cabinet 34-35; Senator 35-40; Vice-Pres. of Council 34-35; Min. of Blockade Sept. 39-Mar. 40; Min. for French Families June 40; Councillor of the Republic for Doubs 46-47; Pres. of Parl. Group of the *Parti Républicain de la Liberté* in the Council of the Republic; Senator for Doubs 48-; Pres. of Comm. of Justice and Civil, Criminal and Commercial Legislation of Council of the Republic; French Del. to Consultative Assembly of Council of Europe.
Paris XV, 18 rue Armand Moisant.

Peron, Major-Gen. Juan Domingo; Argentine politician.
Min. of Labour under Ramirez 43; leader "Grupo de Oficiales Unidos" until dissolution 44; leader of "coup d'état" 44; Min. of War under Farrell 44-45; Sec. of Labour and Social Welfare 45-46; Vice-President July 44; Pres. of Republic 46-.
Buenos Aires, Avenida Alvear 2302.

Peroutka, Ferdinand; Czechoslovak journalist and writer; b. 95.
Editor *Tribuna* 19-24, *Přítomnost* 24-39; Political Editor *Lidové Noviny* 31-39; in German concentration camp 39; Editor *Přítomnost* 45.
Publs. *S deníku žurnalistova, Jací jsme, Boje o dnešek, Kdo nás osvobodil, Ano a ne, Budování Státu.*

Perowne, Stewart Henry, O.B.E., C.ST.J., M.A.; British colonial administrator; b. 01; ed. Haileybury Coll., Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge, and Harvard Univ.
English Lecturer, Govt. Arab Coll., Jerusalem 27-30; Asst. Sec. Palestine Govt. 30-32, Asst. District Commr. 32-34; Asst. Sec., Malta 34-37; Political Officer, Aden 37; Arabic Programme Organiser, B.B.C. 38; Information Officer, Aden 39-41; Public Relations Attaché, British Embassy, Baghdad 41-44, Oriental Counsellor 44-47; Colonial Sec., Barbados 47-; Acting Gov. March 49-.
Bridgetown, Barbados, British West Indies.

Perret, Auguste; French architect; b. 74 in Belgium.
Leader modernist French School of Architecture; specialist in reinforced concrete; Insp.-Gen. of Public Buildings and National Monuments; mem. French Inst.; Pres. of Higher Council of Order of Architects and of Technical Inst. of Building and Public Works; Technical Naval Construction Service 29-45; Architect-in-Chief for reconstruction of the City of Havre, of the Amiens railway station, and of Marignane airport; Royal Gold Medal of R.I.B.A. 48.
Architect of the Théâtre des Champs-Elysées 11-13, Docks in Casablanca 15, Notre-Dame church of Raincy 22, Grenoble tower 25, Montmagny church 25, the concert-hall of the École Normale de Musique 29, Mobilier National 34, Musée des Travaux Publics 37.
Paris XVI, 55 rue Raynouard.

Perreux, Gabriel, D.LITT.; French historian and journalist; b. 93; ed. École Normale Supérieure.
Fmr. Prof. of History Univ. of Zagreb; fmr. Chief of Secretariat Mins. of Marine, War, Pensions and Public Education; fmr. Editor-in-Chief *Paris-Soir*; Editor-in-Chief *Ici Paris*; Gen. Del. Franco-Foreign Press Conf.; Political Dir. *Dernières Dépêches.*
Publs. *Les conspirations de Louis Napoléon Bonaparte, Les Allemands m'ont dit . . . , Le roman d'amour du Prince Carol, Au temps des sociétés secrètes, Les origines du drapeau rouge en France, Arbois, première cité républicaine de France, Sarre 13 janvier 1935, Histoire de France de 1789 à 1814. Les origines de la Révolution de juillet 1830, La France de 1918 à nos jours, Le monde depuis 1932 à nos jours.*
"Les Volenderies," l'Etang la Ville (S. et O.).

Perrin, Frank L., LL.B.; American journalist; b. 62; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Practised Pierce and St. Croix counties Wisconsin; fmr. Editor Chippewa Falls *Herald*; was connected with *St. Louis Globe-Democrat*, *The Times* and *The Star*; Editor and Man. *Reno Gazette* 12; connected with *Christian Science Monitor* 16-, Exec. Editor 29-36, Associate Editor 36, now Contrib. Editor.
Wellesley Farms, Mass.; and 1 Norway Street, Boston, Mass.

Perrone di San Martino, Count Ettore; Italian diplomatist; b. 93.
Cavalry officer 15-23; Sec. Italian del. to League of Nations 20-28; Sec. Italian Embassy Paris 28-32, Italian Embassy Brussels 32-36; Chargé d'Affaires Montevideo 37-38; Min. to Ecuador 46-.
Italian Legation, casilla postal 357, Quito, Ecuador; and Corso Galileo Ferraris 75, Turin, Italy.

Perry, 1st Baron, cr. 38, of Stock Harvard; **Percival Lea Dewhurst Perry,** K.B.E., LL.D., M.I.M.E., F.C.I.S.; British industrialist; b. 78; ed. King Edward School Birmingham.
Pres. Motor Trade Asscn. 14-16; Dir. Govt. Food Production Dept. 16; Dir. Agricultural Machinery Dept. Min. of Munitions 17-18; Deputy Controller Mechanical Warfare Dept.; Dir. of Traction Min. of Munitions 18-19; Dir. Ford Motor Co. Ltd., Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd., Slough Estates Ltd., Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co. Ltd.; Business Adviser to Min. of Food, Sept. 39-Oct. 40.
Publs. *American Invasion* 12, *International Trade Balance* 32.
Lilystone Hall, Stock, Essex.

Perry, John Howard, M.S., PH.D.; American chemical engineer; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Maine, Northwestern Univ. and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Chemist, Me. Agricultural Experiment Station 16-17; Chemist and Chemical Engineer, American Agricultural Chemical Co. 17-18; served in U.S. Army 18-19; Graduate Asst., Northwestern Univ. 19-20; Asst. Research Laboratory, Mass. Inst. of Technology 20; Consulting Chemical Engineer, Hearst newspapers, N.Y. 22-23; Chemical Engineer and Physical Chemist, Helium Div. and Board, U.S. Bureau of Mines 23-25; with E.I. Du Pont de Nemours & Co. successively, research, technology, production and development 25-; mem. American Inst. of Chemical Engineers (Dir. 40-42, 46-48), American Chemical Society, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, American Society for Engineering Education.
Publs. Numerous articles in scientific journals.
Home: Shipley Road, Wilmington, Delaware, U.S.A.; Office: E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Wilmington, Delaware, U.S.A.

Perry, Bliss, M.A.; American literary scholar; b. 60; ed. Williams Coll. and Berlin and Strasbourg Univs.
Prof. of English Williams Coll. 86-93 and Princeton Univ. 93-00; Editor *Atlantic Monthly* 99-09; Prof. of English Literature Harvard Univ. 07-30, Emeritus.
Publs. *The Broughton House* 90, *The Amateur Spirit* 04, *Emerson Today* 31, *Richard Henry Dana* 33, *And Gladly Teach* 35.
Milton Hill House, Milton, Mass.

Perry, Maj.-Gen. Henry Marrian, C.B., O.B.E., F.R.C.P.; British pathologist; b. 84; ed. privately.
Commissioned Royal Army Medical Corps 07, Capt. 11, Major 17, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 20, Brevet Col. 32, Major-Gen. 35; served Hong Kong 08-12; Prof. of Pathology Royal Army Medical Coll. London 20-26; seconded to Egyptian Govt. 26-30; Dir. of Pathology War Office 35-; Chair. Army Advisory Pathology Cttee., Medical Sub-Cttee., Chemical Defence Cttee.
Burwood Park Cottage, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey.

Perry, Ralph Barton, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American philosopher; b. 76; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Philosophy Harvard Univ. 02-46, Emeritus 46-; Hyde Lecturer in French Univs. 21-22; Gifford Lecturer, Univ. of Glasgow 46-48.
Publs. *The Moral Economy* 09, *Present Philosophical Tendencies* 12, *The Present Conflict of Ideals* 18, *General Theory of Value* 26, *Philosophy of the Recent Past* 26, *The Thought and Character of William James* 35 (Pulitzer Prize 36), *In the Spirit of William James* 38, *Shall Not Perish from the Earth* 40, *On All Fronts* 41, *Our Side Is Right* 42, *Puritanism and Democracy* 44, *One World in the Making* 45, *Characteristically American* 49.
985 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Mass.

Perry, Sir William, Kt., LL.B.; New Zealand lawyer and politician; b. 85; ed. Wellington and Victoria Univ. Colls.
Served 1st Wellington Regt. New Zealand Expeditionary Force First World War; barrister, mem. law firm Perry, Perry and Pope; Pres. New Zealand's Returned Services Asscn. 35-43; mem. Govt. War Advisory Council 40-43; mem. Legislative Council 34-; Min. of Armed Forces and War Co-ordination in N.Z. War Cabinet 43-45.
96 Bolton Street, Wellington.

Persson, Axel, PH.D.; Swedish archæologist; b. 88; ed. Lund and Gottingen Univs.
Lecturer in Greek 15 and in Archæology and Ancient History Lund Univ. 21; Prof. of same, Upsala Univ. 24-; Prof. of Classical Literature, Univ. of Calif. 40-41; conducted Swedish excavations Asine 22, 24, 26, 30, Dendra 26, 27, 37, 39, Berbati 35-37, Milas 38.
Publs. *Zur Textgeschichte Xenophons* 15, *Die Exegeten und Delphi* 18, *Staat und Manufaktur im Römischen Reiche* 23, *Schrift und Sprache in Alt-Kreta* 30, *The Royal Tombs at Dendra, near Midea* 31, *Results of the Swedish Excavations of Asine 1922-1930* (with O. Frodin) 38, *New Tombs at Dendra, near Midea* 42, *The Religion of Greece in Prehistoric Times* 42.
Upsala, The University.

Perth, Earl of; **James Eric Drummond,** P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Eton Coll.
Entered Foreign Office 00; Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 06-10, to Prime Min. 12-15 and to Foreign Sec. 15-19; Sec.-Gen. to L.N. 19-33; Ambassador to Italy 33-39; succeeded to title 37; Dir. Foreign Publicity Dept. Foreign Office 39; Chief Adviser on Foreign Publicity Min. of Information 39-40; Vice-Chair. British Group Inter-Parl. Union 44-.
Fyning House, Rogate, nr. Petersfield, Hants.

Pertinax (*see* Géraud, André).

Pertine, Gen. Basilio; Argentine officer; b. 79; ed. Military Coll. and Spandau Artillery School Germany.
Sub-Lieut. 96, 2nd Lieut. 99, 1st Lieut. 02, Capt. 05, Major 09, Lieut.-Col. 13, Col. 19, Gen. of Brigade 27, Gen. of Div. 32; Military Attaché Embassy Brazil 09, Germany 10-18; fmr. Insp.-Gen. Infantry Dir.-Gen. War Arsenals Commdt. 4th Military Div.; Pres. Comm. on Foreign Acquisitions 33-36; Min. of War 36-38; Ambassador on special mission Uruguay 38; Pres. Military Club 39-43; Mayor of Buenos Aires 43-.
Buenos Aires, Guido 1621.

Pertwee, Roland; British playwright and novelist, b. 85; ed. Pinto's and Royal Acad. Schools.
Fmr. portrait painter and actor; author of numerous short stories, nineteen novels, and many film scripts, including: *Madonna of the Seven Moons*, *They Were Sisters*, and *Caravan*; plays: *Out to Win* (with Dion Clayton Calthrop) 21, *I Serve* 22, *Interference* (with Harold Dearden) 27, *Heat Wave* 29, *Honours Easy* 30, *This Inconstancy* (with John Hastings Turner) 33,

Further Outlook Unsettled 34, *To Kill a Cat* (with Harold Dearden) 39, *Pink String and Sealing Wax* 45, *School for Spinsters* 47.
13 Burnsall Street, London, S.W.3.

Pescott, Richard Thomas Martin, M.AGR.SC., F.R.E.S.; Australian entomologist; b. 05; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Victorian Govt. Entomologist 28-43; Capt. 2nd A.I.F. 43-44; Service in Australia and New Guinea; Dir. Melbourne Nat. Museum 44-.
59 Cooloongatta Road, Camberwell, Victoria.

Pesenti, Antonio; Italian economist and politician; b. 10; ed. Univs. of Pavia, Vienna, Berne, Paris, London School of Economics.
Lecturer Sassari Univ. 35; active in underground anti-Fascist movement 30-35; took part in Italian anti-Fascist Congress in Brussels 35; arrested and sentenced to 24 years' imprisonment by *Tribunale Speciale*; released Sept. 43; Under-Sec., later Min. of Finance April 44-June 45; Lecturer on Finance, Univ. of Rome 45-; Ed. *Critica Economica*; mem. Italian Constituent Assembly; Pres. Economic Centre for Reconstruction; Member of Parliament 48; Communist.
Publs. *Politica finanziaria e monetaria dell Inghilterra* 34, *La politica monetaria delle Devisenverordnungen* 33, *I soggetti passivi dell' obbligazione doganale* 34, *Ricostruire dalle rovine* 45.
Rome, Via Tracia 4.

Pesmazoglu, George; Governor of the National Bank of Greece; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Athens and Naples (LL.D.); studied politics and finance in Paris and Siena.
Mem. of Parl. 15-; co-founder *Proia* (newspaper) 25; Pres. of Balkan Union; Counsellor for State Budget 27; mem. of Supreme Financial Council 29-; Min. of Nat. Economy 32-34, of Finance 34-35; mem. Governing Council of Nat. Bank of Greece and Dep.-Gov. 40-43; Gov. Nat. Mortgage Bank of Greece; mem. Currency Cttee.; first Vice-Pres. Société Générale Hellénique; mem. Nat. Legacies Council of Min. of Finance; served in Greek Army in wars of 12, 13, 21, and 41; awarded many foreign decorations.
Publs. *Greek Economy 1926-1928, Land Production, Problem of Productive Works, Balkan Monetary Union, The Causes of Periodical Crises, National Finances, The Reform of Financial Taxation in Greece, The Greek Problem and the Marshall Plan, The Monetary Problem in Greece.*
rue Pesmazoglu, Kifissia, near Athens.

Pesta, László, DR. MED.; Hungarian doctor and politician; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
Military Doctor 27-33; Medical Adviser, Vác 33-37; Medical Officer of Health, Ujpest 37-44; Chair. Nat. Cttee. of Ujpest 45; Founded local organisations of Independent Smallholders' Party and Physicians' Trade Union; mem. of Constituent Assembly 45; appointed Superintendent of Public Health 45; Sec. of State at the Prime Ministry 47-.
Budapest IV, Vácu utca 4.

Pétain, Marshal Henri Philippe, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.; French officer; b. 56; ed. St. Cyr School.
Officer since 78; Battalion Commander 00; Prof. at Higher Military School 01; Col. 11; Brigadier-Gen. 14; Commander of army corps 14; assumed defence of Verdun 16; Commander-in-Chief of French forces on the Western Front 17; Marshal of France 18; Commander of French forces in Morocco during revolt of 25-26; Vice-Pres. Higher Council of War 20-30; Gen. Insp. of Aerial Defence 31; mem. of Higher Council of Nat. Defence since 31; Min. of War in Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Nov. 34; mem. Acad. Française 29-45; and Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques 19-45; Ambassador to Spain 39-40; Vice-Premier 40; Prime Minister and Chief of French State June 40-42, "Head of State" 42-45; journeyed across to Switzerland to give himself up to Allies before cessation of hostilities with Germany April 45; tried and condemned to imprisonment 45.

Peter II, ex-King of Yugoslavia; b. 6th Sept. 23.
Son of King Alexander I; succeeded under a regency 34; married Princess Alexandra of Greece, March 44; heir-presumptive Prince Alexander, b. 45; assumed full sovereign powers March 41; dethroned by Resolution of Yugoslav Assembly Nov. 45.

Peters, Admiral Sir Arthur M., K.C.B., D.S.C.; British naval officer; b. 88; ed. Stubbington House, Fareham, and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Joined Navy 04; served First World War, H.M.S. *Southampton and Orion*, Heligoland Bight, Dogger Bank and Jutland; Capt. 30; Chief Staff Officer Gibraltar 34-36; commanded H.M.S. *Southampton* 36-38; Commodore in Charge Naval Establishments, Hong Kong 39-40; Rear Admiral 40; Naval Sec. to 1st Lord of Admiralty 41-42; Rear-Admiral Mine-laying squadron Feb. 42; C.B. 42; Vice-Admiral 43; Flag-Officer Commd. W. Africa 43-45, retd. 45; K.C.B. 46; Admiral (retd.) 46.
Harefield, near Exmouth, Devon.

Peters, Hans; German university professor; b. 96; ed. Univs. of Münster, Vienna, and Berlin.
Govt. assessor 23-25; Lecturer in Law, Univ. of Breslau 25; Extraordinary Prof. of Public Law, Univ. of Berlin 28, Cologne 49; Ordinary Prof. of Public Law 46-; Hon. Prof. Technische Hochschule, Berlin 32; with Prussian Min. of Educ. 28-32; mem. of Christian-Democratic Union 46-; mem. Scientific Senate of the Soviet Zone 49; Chair. Görres Society for the Promotion of Catholic Science 48.
Publs. *Grenzen der kommunalen Selbstverwaltung* 26, *Zentralisation und Dezentralisation* 28, *Zwischen Gestern und Morgen* 46, *Deutscher Föderalismus* 47, *Problematik der deutschen Demokratie* 48, *Lehrbuch der Verwaltung* 49.
Herbartstr. 16, Berlin-Charlottenburg 5, Germany.

Peters, Rudolph Albert, M.C. (bar), M.D., F.R.S.; British university professor; ed. Wellington Coll., Berks, King's Coll., London, and Caius Coll., Cambridge, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London.
Benn W. Levy Student of Biochemistry Cambridge 12-13; served R.A.M.C. in First World War; fmr. Dunn Lecturer and Senior Demonstrator in Biochemistry Cambridge; Whitley Prof. of Biochemistry Oxford 23-; Dunham Lecturer, Harvard Univ. 46-47; Leo Loeb Lecturer, St. Louis Univ. 47; Herter Lecturer, New York Univ. 47; Fellow of Trinity Coll., Oxford; U.S.A. Medal of Freedom (with Silver Palm) 47; frmly. Fellow of Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge; Assoc. Sciences Naturelles Acad. Royal Belgique 48.
Trinity College, Oxford.

Peters, Sidney J., M.A., LL.D.; British politician; b. 85; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin and Cambridge Univ.
Solicitor; Legal Adviser and Controlling Exec. Officer in Central Council of Board of Trade's Forage Dept. for Civil Supplies 14-18; Liberal M.P. for Huntingdonshire 29-31, Liberal Nat. 31-45; fmr. Parl Private Sec. to Min. of Mines; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Labour and National Service; fmr. Pres. Cambridge Society Psychical Research; retired from politics; practising Solicitor, Cambridge, Huntingdon, and St. Ives; Spiritual Healer, The Sanctuary of St. John, Rothwell, Northants.
Hilton House, Hilton, Hunts.

Peters, Wilhelm, PH.D.; German psychologist; b. 80; ed. Vienna, Zürich, Leipzig and Munich Univs.
Asst. Psychological Inst. of Frankfurt Acad. 09; Lecturer Würzburg Univ. 10 and Extra. Prof. 15; Prof. School of Economics Mannheim and Dir. Mann-

heim Inst. of Psychology and Pedagogy 19; Prof. of Psychology Jena Univ. 23 and Dir. Jena Psychological Inst.; retired 33; research work Univ. Coll. London, and L.C.C. Central Pathological Laboratory 33-36; Prof. Istanbul Univ. and Dir. Inst. of Pedagogy 37-; Fellow British Psychological Society.
Publs. *Die Beziehungen der Psychologie zur Medizin* 13, *Einführung in die Paedagogik auf psychologischer Grundlage* 16, *Die Vererbung geistiger Eigenschaften und die psychische Konstitution* 25, *Personelle Beurteilung der praktischen Lebenseignung* 27, *Rassenpsychologie* 32, *Mental Development as a Social Problem* (in Turkish) 38, *Studies in Psychology and Pedagogy* (Editor) 40, *Puberty and Adolescence* (in Turkish) 44.
Selami Salih Apt. 6, Bronz Sokak 7, Maçka, Istanbul, Turkey.

Petersen, Harald; Danish editor; b. 93; ed. Magleby Realskole and Gjedved Seminarium.
Studied languages and economics until 16; journalist with the *Ringsted Folketidende* 16; Parl. reporter for *Venstres Generalkorrespondance* 18-19; with Venstre Party Press Agency 19-; Head of Venstre Parl. Secretariat 20; Sec. of Venstre Parl. Group 25; Sec. of Venstre nat. organisation 29-; mem. of Lower House 43-; Vice-Pres. of Venstre Parl. Group 45-; Min. of Defence 45; Man. Dir. Mortgage Bank of Kingdom of Denmark 48-; mem. Venstre (Danish Agricultural Party).
Praestegaardsalle 17, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Petersen, Howard C.; American lawyer and banker; b. 10; ed. DePauw Univ. (B.A.), Univ. of Michigan Law School (J.D.).
Admitted to N.Y. Bar 35; Assoc. of Cravath, de Gersdorff, Swaine & Wood (Law firm) 33-41; mem. of Nat. Emergency Cttee. of Mil. Training Camps Asscn. 40; one of principal drafters of Burke-Wadsworth Bill; Counsel Cttee. for drafting regulations under Selective Service Act 40; Asst. to Under-Sec. of War 41, Exec. Asst. to Under-Sec. of War, Special Asst. to Sec. of War 45, Asst. Sec. of War 46-47; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. Fidelity-Philadelphia Trust Co. Pa. 47-; Trustee, Temple Univ.; Univ. of Pennsylvania Museum; Philadelphia Y.M.C.A.; Vice-Chair. Philadelphia Foreign Policy Asscn.; Medal for Merit 45, Exceptional Civilian Service Award 45, Selective Service Medal 46.
Radnor, Pennsylvania.

Petersen, Otto, D.ENG.; German engineer; b. 74; ed. Aachen Technical High School.
U.S.A., practical work in various steelworks 99-01; Chief Engineer Rendsburg Steel Work and Rolling Mills 01-06; mem. Management Soc. of German Iron Masters 07-, Dept. Man. 08, Man. 17, and Man. Dir. 20-46 (retd.); Man. Helmholtz Soc. for Promotion of Physico-Technical Research; Ed. *Stahl und Eisen, Zeitschrift für das deutsche Eisenhüttenwesen* and *Archiv für das Eisenhüttenwesen.*
Düsseldorf, Grunerstrasse 131.

Petersen, Peter, PH D., DR.h.c.; German educationist; b. 84.
Lecturer in Pedagogy Hamburg Univ. 20; Prof. and Dir. Inst. of Pedagogy and Univ. School, Jena Univ. 23-.
Publs. *Geschichte der aristotelischen Philosophie im protestantischen Deutschland* 21, *Allgemeine Erziehungswissenschaft* 24-31, *Innere Schulreform und Neue Erziehung* 25, *Wilhelm Wundt und seine Zeit* 25, *Neueuropäische Erziehungsbewegung* 26, *Jena-Plan* (3 vols.) 30-34, *Kleiner Jena-Plan, Pädagogik der Gegenwart, Führungslehre des Unterrichts* 37, *Von der Fröbelschen "Vermittlungsschule" zur Deutschen Fröbelschule* 40, *Friedrich Fröbel* 42, *Wissenschaft im Dienst des Lebens* 43, *Mensch und Erziehungswirklichkeit* 50.
Jena, Schäfferstr. 9.

Peterson, Herbert Anton, B.A.; Australian consul-general; b. 87; ed. Melbourne.
Sec. Transcontinental Railway Royal Comm. 16; official rep. with French Mission to Australia 18; Chief Clerk Australia House London 19-22; Sec. and/or Adviser to Australian del. to the Brussels Financial Conf. 21; Third Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 21; Genoa Economic Conf. 22; 2nd and 8th Assemblies of the L.N. 21 and 27; Private Sec. 22-24 to the Rt. Hon. S. M. Bruce when Prime Min. of Australia; Dept. of External Affairs, L.N. Officer 24; Officer-in-Charge Int. Co-operation Section 35-37; Australian Govt. Commr. Netherlands East Indies 37-42; thereafter on special duties in Australia; Australian Consul-Gen., Philippines, Manila 46-48; adviser to Australian Minister of Commerce 48-;
Ministry of Commerce, Canberra, A.C.T.

Peterson, Knut, PH.D.; Swedish journalist; b. 92; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. staff *Göteborgs Handels-och Sjöfartstidning* 16-21, 22-, Chief Editor 45-; official Swedish Press rep. in London 21-22; mem. of First Chamber of Swedish Riksdag 35-45.
Publs. *The Committee System in the House of Commons, a Study of the development of parliamentarism.*
Valasgatan 2, Göteborg.

Peterson, Sir Maurice Drummond, G.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Rugby and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 13; served Washington, Prague, Tokio, Cairo and Madrid; Private Sec. to Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, Washington Conf. on Limitation of Armaments 21-22; acting High Commr. for Egypt 34; Counsellor in Foreign Office 31-35; Min. to Bulgaria 36-38; Ambassador to Iraq 38-39, to Spain 39-40; Controller of Foreign Publicity, Min. of Information 40-41; Acting Under-Sec. of State, Foreign Office (rank of Ambassador) 42-44; Ambassador to Turkey 44-46; to U.S.S.R. 46-49; Dir. Midland Bank.
Inglewood Lodge, Kintbury, Berks.

Peterson, Per Gustaf, B.A.; Swedish journalist; b. 96; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. staff *Stockholms Tidningen* 20; Chief Editor *Aftonbladet* 33-.
Stockholm, Vattugatan 12.

Peterson, Val; American educator, publisher and governor; b. 03; ed. Wayne State Teachers' Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Nebraska (M.A.).
Teacher, Coach, and Supt. various schools in Nebraska 25-39 (Scholar and Graduate Student at Univ. of Nebraska 30-33); publisher of the *Elgin Review* 36-46; Campaign Man. for the Hon. Hugh Butler (U.S. Senate) 40; Sec. to Gov. D. Griswold 41-42; entered U.S. Army 42; honourably discharged with rank of Lieut.-Col. after serving in the C.B.I. Theatre 45; Gov. State of Nebraska 47-; fmr. Dir. Northeast Nebraska Press Asscn.; awarded Bronze Star for Second World War Service; Republican.
Governor's Mansion, Lincoln, Nebraska, U.S.A.

Pethick-Lawrence, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Peaslake; **Frederick William Pethick-Lawrence,** P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 71; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Editor *The Echo* 02-06; Editor *Labour Record and Review* 05-07; Joint-Editor *Votes for Women* 07-14; Labour M.P. for West Leicester 23-31 and for E. Edinburgh 35-45; Financial Sec. to the Treasury 29-31; Vice-Chair. Parl. Labour Party 42-45; Sec. of State for India and Burma 45-47.
Publs. *Women's Fight for the Vote, Why Prices Rise and Fall, Unemployment, The National Debt, A Levy on Capital, This Gold Crisis, The Money Muddle, Fate Has Been Kind.*
11 Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, London, W.C.2.

Petit, Gen. Ernest; French officer; b. 88; ed. St. Cyr. Served First World War, Capt.; served Morocco under Marshal Lyautey; Instr. St. Cyr; Commanded 1st Battalion of the Levant, Syria (Major); Prof. of Gen. Tactics, Versailles School of Liaison and Transmission (Lieut.-Col.); Col. attached French Military Mission to Paraguay 38; Chief of Staff to Gen. de Gaulle 40-41; mem. Free French Mission to U.S.S.R. 42-44, Military Attaché Moscow 44-47.

Petit-Dutaillis, Charles, D.LITT., LL.D.; French historian; b. 68.
Prof. of History Lille Univ. 95; Rector Grenoble Univ. 08; Gen. Insp. of Public Instruction 16; Dir. Office of French Univs. 17; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres 30-; corresp. Fellow British Acad. July 40-.
Publs. *La vie et le règne de Louis VIII* 94, *Charles VII et Louis XI* 02, *La Monarchie féodale en France et en Angleterre* 33, *L'Essor des Etats d'Occident* 37 (augmented 2nd edit. 45); contrib. to Stubb's *Constitutional History* 08-29; *Le roi Jean et Shakespeare* 44, *Actes de Philippe Auguste*, Vol. II, 45; *Les communes, caractères et évolution.*
Paris V, 22 rue Pierre Curie.

Petitpierre, Max, Docteur en droit; Swiss barrister and notary; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Neuchâtel, Zürich and Munich.
Barrister 22; Doctor of Law 24; Notary 25; Prof. of Private Int. Law and of Comparative Civil Law in Law Faculty of Univ. of Neuchâtel 26-31 and 38-44; Pres. of the Swiss Chamber of Watchmakers 43-44; Deputy to the Council of States 42-44; mem. of Federal Council 44; Chief of Fed. Political Dept.; Pres. Swiss Confederation 50; Radical.
Publs. *Les Conventions conclues par la Suisse avec l'Allemagne, l'Autriche et la Tchécoslovaquie concernant la reconnaissance et l'exécution des jugements civils* 33, *Le droit applicable à la succession des étrangers domiciliés en Suisse* 29, *La reconnaissance et l'exécution des jugements civils étrangers en Suisse* 25.
Rue des Gentilshommes 45, Berne, Switzerland; and Palais Fédéral, Berne.

Peto, Sir Geoffrey Kelsall, K.B.E.; British politician; b. 78; ed. Eton Coll.
Conservative M.P. for the Frome Div. of Somerset, 24-29 and for Bilston Div. of Wolverhampton 31-35; Parl. Private Sec. successively to Col. Lane-Fox, Earl Winterton and Walter Runciman; fmr. Deputy-Controller of Contracts in Min. of Munitions; Chair. Int. Copyright Cttee. 35; mem. Wheat Comm.; Dir. Morgan Crucible Co. Ltd.; Chair. Food Council and of the Consumers' Cttees. 36-; Chair. Gifts Coupons Cttee. 33; mem. Cttee. on Pensions for Unmarried Women 38; mem. Runciman Mission to Czechoslovakia 38; Deputy Regional Defence Commr. for S.W. England 39-40; Min. of Supply Regional Controller, S.W. England 41-Nov. 45.
Old Rectory House, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19.

Petrides, Sir Philip Bertie, Kt., British lawyer; b. 81; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Brussels.
Called to Bar (Middle Temple) 06; practised Common Law Bar 06-16; Legal Adviser and Crown Prosecutor Seychelles 16, Acting Chief Justice 16-19, Chief Justice 20-24, Acting Gov. 21-22; Attorney-Gen. Nyasaland 24; Acting Judge of Nyasaland June-Dec. 25; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of Nigeria 26-30; Chief Justice Mauritius 30-35; Chief Justice Gold Coast 36-44, retd.
Publ. *Petrides' Students' Cases.*
Grantchester, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

Petrie, Sir Charles, Bt., M.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British writer; b. 95; ed. privately and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Royal Artillery 14-19; attached Secretariat War Cabinet 18-19; mem. staff *Outlook* 25-28; Foreign Editor *English Review* 31-37; corresp. mem. Royal Spanish

Council 44; Chief of Fed. Political Dept.; Pres. Swiss Confederation 50; Radical.

Acad. of History; Pres. Military History Society of Ireland; Associate Editor *Empire Review* 40-41, Editor 41-43; Man. Editor *New English Review* 45-; Dir. Eyre and Spottiswoode (Publishers) Ltd.; Ed. *Household Brigade Magazine* 44-.
Publs. *History of Government* 29, *George Canning* 30, revised 46, *Mussolini* 31, *The Jacobite Movement* 32, new edn. 49, *Monarchy* 33, *The British Problem* 34, *History of Spain* (with Louis Bertrand) 34, *Spain* 34, *Letters of King Charles I* 35, *William Pitt* 35, *The Four Georges* 35, *Walter Long and His Times* 36, *Bolingbroke* 37, *Lords of the Inland Sea* 37, *The Chamberlain Tradition* 38, *Louis XIV* 38, *The Life and Letters of Austen Chamberlain* 39, 40, *Twenty Years' Armistice—and After* 40, *When Britain Saved Europe* 41, *Diplomatic History 1713-1933* 46, *Earlier Diplomatic History 1492-1713* 49.
14 Tregunter Road, London, S.W.10.

Petrie, Joseph Richards, M.A., PH.D.; Canadian economist; b. 08; ed. New Brunswick, Chicago and McGill Univs.
Deputy Assessor Chicago 32-35; Prof. Economics and Politics New Brunswick Univ. 40-; Sec. New Brunswick Advisory Board Economic Development 40-45; Asst. Co-ordinator of Production Dept. of Munitions and Supply 42-43; Asst. Dir. Canadian Mutual Aid Board 43; Sec. New Brunswick Cttee. of Reconstruction 43-45; Vice-Pres. Khaki Univ. of Canada in the U.K. 45-46; Pres. Maritime Intercollegiate Athletic Union 47-; Associated Alumni Univ. of New Brunswick 47-; Chair. Fredericton Tax Comm. 47.
Publs. *The Regional Economy of New Brunswick* 44.
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B.

Petrini, Sven Julius; Swedish forestry expert; b. 91; ed. Inst. of Forestry, and Univ. of Stockholm.
State Forestry Officer 15-17; Asst. Forest Research Inst. 17-44, in charge of Research 44; Prof. of Forest Management Royal School of Forestry, Experimentalfältet 45-; Sec.-Gen. of Int. Union of Forest Research Organisations 29-48.
Publs. *Skogsuppskattning och Skogsekonomi* 37, *Skogsbruket* 40, *Skogsekonomiens grunder* 46, *Skogsuppskattning och Skogsindelning* 48.
Experimentalfältet, Sweden.

Petrov, Apollon Alexandrovich; Soviet diplomatist. Chief Press Dept. Soviet Foreign Comm.; succeeded A. S. Panyushkin as Ambassador Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary to China April 45; awarded Order of Red Banner of Labour Nov. 44.

Petrovic, Nikola; Yugoslav engineer and politician; b. 10; graduate of Faculty of Civil Engineering, Prague. Gen.-Sec. Yugoslav-Czechoslovak Chamber of Commerce 38-41; active in Partisan Movement 41-44; elected mem. Praesidium of Nat. Liberation Cttee. 44; Min. of Commerce and Supplies Feb. 45; Min. of Foreign Trade Nov. 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Foreign Trade.

Pettazzoni, Raffaele; Italian religious historian; b. 83; ed. Bologna and Rome Univs.
Prof. of Science and History of Religion Bologna Univ. 14 and Rome Univ. since 24; Editor *Studi e materiali di storia delle religioni*; mem. Int. Cttee. for the History of Religions; Olaus Petri lecturer Upsala Univ. 35; Nat. Associate of the *Accademia dei Lincei* 46.
Publs. *La religione primitiva in Sardegna* 12, *La religione di Zarathustra* 20, *La religione nella Grecia antica* 21, *Dio: Formazione e sviluppo del monoteismo* 22, *I*

Misteri 24, *La mitologia giapponese* 29, *La confessione dei peccati* 29, 35 and 36, *La confession des péchés* 31, 32, *Saggi di storia delle religioni e di mitologia* 46, *Miti e Leggende I* 48.
Rome, via Crescenzio 63.

Petter, Sir Ernest Willoughby; British industrialist; b. 73.
Designed and built the first internal combustion motor-car made in England; fmr. Chair. and Man. Dir. Petters, Ltd.; Joint-Man. Dir. Westland Aircraft, Ltd.; Pres. British Engineers' Asscn. 23-24 and 24-25.
2415 Lansdowne Road, Victoria, B.C.

Petterssen, Sverre, PH.D., C.B.E.; Norwegian meteorologist; b. 98.
Chief of Met. Office Bergen 31-39; Prof. and Head of Met. Dept. Mass. Inst. of Technology 39-42; served with Met. Office British Air Ministry 42-45; Chief of Norwegian Weather Forecasting Service 45-48; Dir. Scientific Services U.S. Air Force, Western Service 48-; Pres. of Comm. on Maritime Met. 39-46 and of Aerological Comm. of Int. Met. Organisation 46-; Pres. Met. Div. of I.C.A.O. 46, and of Tech. Comm. of Conf. of North Atlantic States 46; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters; Buys Ballot Gold Medal, Netherlands Acad. of Science 48.
Publs. *Weather Analysis and Forecasting, Introduction to Meteorology*, and numerous meteorological papers.
5502 Parkland Court, Washington 19, D.C., U.S.A.

Pettit, Edison, PH.D., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 90; ed. Nebraska State Normal Coll.
Instructor in Astronomy and Physics Washburn Coll. 14-17; Asst. at Yerkes Observatory 18-20; Astronomer Mount Wilson Observatory 20-; Research Associate McMath-Hulbert Observatory 36-38; solar physics, radiation measurements on celestial objects, photometry of novae, double stars, and nebulae.
963 East Villa Street, Pasadena, Calif.

Pfeiffer, Anton; German statesman; b. 88; studied politics and philology.
Prior to 33 was Gen. Sec. of Bavarian People's Party and mem. of State Diet; Minister for Special Duties (Denazification) July-Nov. 46; Head of Bavarian State Chancery with rank of Minister Dec. 46-; mem. Christian Social Union (CSU); Chair. of Constitutional Cttee. at Herrenchiemsee Castle Aug. 48.
Munich, Hubertusstrasse 9.

Pfeiffer, Paul, PH.D., D.ENG.h.c., DR. MED. h.c.; German chemist; b. 75; ed. Bonn, Zürich, Leipzig, and Würzburg Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Zürich Univ. 01 and Extra. Prof. 08; Prof. of Chemistry and Pharmacy and Dir. of Chemical Inst. Rostock Univ. 16; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Chemical Inst. Karlsruhe Technical High School 19 and Bonn Univ. 22-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-.
Publs. *Organische Molekülverbindungen* 2nd edn. 27, edited A. Werner's *Neuere Anschauungen auf dem Gebiete der anorganischen Chemie* 23, *Beitrag zur Konstitution anorganischer Verbindungen* 24, *Stereochemie der Komplexverbindungen* 32.
Bonn a./Rh., Joachimstr. 3.

Pharr, Clyde, B.A., PH.D.; American philologist, Specialist in Roman Law; b. 86; ed. Yale, Berlin, and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Greek and Latin Urbana Univ. School 06-07 and 12-13; Asst. Prof. of Greek and Latin Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 13-18; Prof. Southwestern Presbyterian Univ. 18-24; Associate Prof. and Prof. Vanderbilt Univ. 24-; mem. American Philological Asscn. and American Inst. of Archæology; Gen. Ed. *Corpus Juris Romani*.
Publs. *Homeric Greek* 20-22, *The Aeneid of Vergil* 30, *Roman Legal Education* 38, *Corpus Juris Romani*, Vol. II, *The Theodosian Code*, issued in mimeographed form 1944-1947, published 48.
Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.

Phelan, E. J.; Irish I.L.O. official; b. 88.
Mem. British Civil Service 11-17; mem. Foreign Office Mission to Russia 18; Sec. Labour Section British Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Sec. Washington Conf. 19; Chief of Diplomatic Div. of I.L.O. 20, Asst. Dir. I.L.O. 33-38, Dep. Dir. 38-, Dir. 41, Dir.-Gen. 46-48.
La Pernette, Genthod, Switzerland.

Phelan, Major-Gen. Frederick Ross, C.B., D.S.O., M.C., V.D.; Canadian officer; b. 85; ed. public schools.
Pres. Financial Service Ltd.; Pres. Phelan's Statistics Ltd.; served First World War; fmr. Commdr. Brigade of Canadian Guards; served Second World War; fmr. Dep. Adjutant-Gen. at Nat. Defence Headquarters 40; fmr. Deputy Adjutant-Gen. Canadian Military Headquarters in London 40-41; fmr. Commdr. Canadian Reinforcement Units, England 41-43; G.O.C. Newfoundland Commd. 43; Dir.-Gen. Reserve Army Canada 43-45, retd. 45.
1321 Sherbrooke West, Montreal, Canada.

Philby, Harry St. John Bridger, C.I.E., F.R.G.S., B.A.; British civil servant and explorer; b. 85; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 08, retd. 25; Deputy-Commissioner Lyallpur 14; Sec. to Board of Examiners Calcutta 15; Financial and Political Officer Mesopotamia 15-17; Political Head Central Arabian Mission to Great Britain 19; Adviser to Min. of Interior Mesopotamia 20-21; Chief British Rep. Trans-Jordan 21-24; explored the Arabian Peninsula, being first European to visit Southern Provinces of Nejd; awarded founder's Medal Royal Geographical Society 20 and first Sir Richard Burton Medal Royal Asiatic Society 25; Resident Dir. of Sharqieh Ltd., Jeddah, Arabia 26-46; Dir. Mitchell Cotts & Co. (Sharqieh) Ltd., Jeddah 46.
Publs. *The Heart of Arabia* 22, *Arabia of the Wahhabis* 28, *Arabia* (Modern World Series) 30, *Harun al Rashid* 33, *The Empty Quarter* 33, *Sheba's Daughters* 39, *A Pilgrim in Arabia* 43, *The Background of Islam* 47, *Arabian Days* 47.
The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Philip, André; French political economist and politician; b. 01.
Prof. of Political Economy Lyons Univ.; leader French Christian Socialist movement; Deputy for Lyons, fmr. mem. Financial Cttee. of Chamber; Nat. Commr. for Interior and Labour French Nat. Cttee. London 42-43; Commr. without Portfolio Nov. 43; Commr. for Interior French Cttee. Nat. Liberation Algiers June-Nov. 43; Min. of Finance in Gouin and Blum Cabinets 46; Min. of Nat. Economy Jan.-Oct. 47.
Paris, Ministère des Finances.

Philip, Erik Joseph; Swedish engineer; b. 81; ed. Stockholm Univ. and Royal Technical Univ.
Engineer Telegraph Service 04; Teacher Stockholm School of Bridge-Building 07-23, Section Dir. 17-23; Technical Univ. 13-46; Lecturer in Mathematics Stockholm Workers' Educational Inst. 24-39, Principal 36-39; Dir. Union for Popular Scientific Confs.
Publs. *Svensk ordlista* (10 editions) 06-20, *Kungl. Tekniska högskolans donationsfonder* 29.
Stockholm S, Klippgatan 4.

Philippar, Georges; French shipowner; b. 83; ed. Rennes, Algiers and Paris Univs.
Sec. Messageries Maritimes 12, Sub.-Man. 14, Gen. Man. 18 and Dir. 21; Chair. Cie. des Messageries Maritimes 25-; Chair. Cie. de Transports Océaniques 48-; Chair. Comité Central des Armateurs de France (Ship Owners' Asscn.) 28-43; mem. Acad. de Marine 21 and

Pres. 33; mem. Acad. des Sciences Coloniales and Higher Council of Colonies; Pres. Industrial Naval group of Conféd. Générale du Patronat Français; Dir. Cie Universelle du Canal Maritime de Suez.
Publs. *Souvenirs de Bretagne* 11, *L'Islam* 12, *En Méditerranée* 16, *Nouveau Regime des Chemins de Fer Français* 24, *Decoration des Navires* 26, *Les Sociétés Anonymes et la Legislation Française* 27, *Situation de la France en Extrême-Orient.* 28, *Vauban et son oeuvre à Brest* 33, *Le Tourisme Colonial* 36, *La Participation des Messageries Impériales à la Guerre de Crimée* 37, *Voyages en Egypte* 47.
Paris VIII, 1 rue du Boccador.

Philips, Anton Fredrik, Dr.h.c.; Dutch industrialist; b. 74; ed. Amsterdam Commercial School.
Entered Messrs. Philips & Co. 94, now Chair. and Delegate Board of Directors Philips Incandescent Lamp Works Co.; fmr. mem. firm of Amsterdam and London stockbrokers.
Eindhoven, Huize "De Laak."

Phillips, Henry Albert; American author; b. 80.
Fmr. foreign corresp. *Success* Magazine, London *Express*, N.Y. *Herald-Tribune*, *Newsweek*; Hon. Dir. Baypath Institute.
Publs. *Plot of the Short Story* 12, *The Photodrama* 14, *Other People's Lives* (novel) 24, *Meet the Germans* 29, *Meet the Spaniards* 30, *Meet the Japanese* 32, *Germany Today and Tomorrow* 35, *White Elephants in the Caribbean* 36, *New Designs for Old Mexico* 38, *Argentina—Pivot of Panamerican Peace* 45, *Brazil—Bulwark of Interamerican Relations* 46, *Venezuela—Oil for the Tanks of Democracy*; also 3 stage plays, photoplays, short stories, etc.
"Hasta Luego", Washington, Conn., U.S.A.

Phillips, Joseph Becker, O.B.E., B.A.; American journalist; b. 1900; ed. Virginia Military Inst.
Reporter *Paducah News Democrat* 23-24, and *Washington Herald* 24-26; mem. staff *New York Herald-Tribune* 26-27; corresp. Paris Bureau 27-29, London 29-31, Rome 31-35, Moscow 35-37; Foreign Affairs Editor *Newsweek* 38-41, Man. Editor 41; Lieut.-Col. 42-43, Col. 43-45; Foreign Affairs dir. and mem. Editorial Board *Newsweek* 46-; Legion of Merit, Oak Leaf Cluster (U.S.).
152 West 42nd Street, New York City.

Phillips, Lena Madesin, LL.D.; American lawyer; ed. Kentucky and New York Univs.
Teacher of Music until 16; admitted to Kentucky Bar 17, New Jersey Bar 22, New York Bar 24; Sec. Business and Professional Women Nat. Board of Young Women's Christian Asscn. 18-19; Exec. Sec. Nat. Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs 19-23; Programme and Membership Chair. of Fed. 23-25; Pres. 26-29; Int. Relations Chair. 29-31; founder and Pres. 30- Int. Fed. of Business and Professional Women; Pres. Nat. Council of Women of U.S.A. 31-35; practising Attorney New York City 23-35; fmr. Associate Editor *Pictorial Review*; Vice-Pres. Nat. Kindergarten Asscn. 35-, Int. Council of Women 38-47; mem. Comm. on Just and Durable Peace Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, Cttee. for Women in World Affairs.
Stonybrook Road, Westport, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Phillips, Orie Leon, J.D., HON. LL.D., HON. DR. ENG. (Colo. School Mines); American lawyer; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Asst. District Attorney 12-16; mem. New Mexico Senate 20-23; U.S. District Judge 23; U.S. Circuit Judge, 10th Circuit 29-40, Chief Judge 40-; Pres. Nat. Conf. on Uniform State Laws 33-36; mem. Council American Law Inst.; Republican.
P.O. Box 2210, Denver, Colo., U.S.A.

Phillips, Maj.-Gen. Owen Forbes, C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 82.
Served First World War; commanded Field Troops 4th Military District S. Australia and District Base Commandant 26-29; Dir. Ordnance Services 29-32; Commander 1st Div. and Base Commandant 2nd District Base 33-34; Quartermaster-Gen. Gen. Headquarters Melbourne 34-39; Inspector Coastal Anti-Aircraft Defences 39-40.
Beaumaris, Melbourne.

Phillips, Sir Thomas Williams, G.B.E., K.C.B., HON. LL.D., Univ. of Wales 46; British civil servant; b. 83; ed. Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Entered Civil Service 06; Joint Sec. British Del. to Int. Copyright Conf. Berlin 10; Barrister 13; Asst. Sec. and Principal Asst. Sec. 19, Deputy Sec. 24-34 and Permanent Sec. Min. of Labour 34-44; mem. Seamen's Welfare Board of Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-44; Permanent Sec. Min. of Nat. Insurance 44-48; Chair. Building Industry Working Party 48; Chair. Central Land Board, War Damage Comm. and War Works Comm. 49.
Five Acres, Groombridge, Sussex.

Phillips, William, B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Harvard Univ.
Sec. of Legation Peking 05-07; Sec. of Embassy London 09-12; 3rd Asst.-Sec. of State 14-17; Asst.-Sec. of State 17-20; Min. to Netherlands 20-22; Under-Sec. of State 22-24; Ambassador to Belgium 24-27; Min. to Canada 27-29; Under-Sec. of State 33-36; Ambassador to Italy 36-41; Pres. Roosevelt's Personal Rep. India 42; Political Adviser to Gen. Eisenhower 43; mem. Anglo-American Cttee. of enquiry in regard to Palestine, Dec. 45; Chair. Franco-Siamese Conciliation Comm. 47.
North Beverly, Mass.

Phillpotts, Eden; British novelist; b. 62.
Clerk in Sun Fire Insurance Office 80-90.
Publs. More than 200 novels and plays, mostly concerning Devonshire life, including: *Lying Prophets* 96, *Children of the Mist* 98, *The Human Boy* 99, *The American Prisoner* 04, *Secret Woman* 05, *The Mother* (dramatised 13) 08, *The Thief of Virtue* 10, *The Judge's Chair* 14, *The Farmer's Wife* (play) 17, *The Bronze Venus* 21, *Children of Men* 23, *Redcliff* 24, *Yellow Sands* (play) 26, *The Runaways* (play) 29, *Bred in the Bone* 32, *The Book of Avis* 33, *A Cup of Happiness* (play) 33, *Portrait of a Gentleman* 34, *The Wife of Elias* 35, *Physician Heal Thyself* 35, *Ned of the Caribbees* 35, *The Owl of Athene* 36, *Lycanthrope* 37, *A Dartmoor Village* (verse) 37, *Dark Horses* 38, *Thorn in Her Flesh* 39, *Saurus* 39, *Goldcross* 40, *Ghostwater* 41, *A Deed Without A Name* 42, *A Museum Piece* 43, *The Changeling* 43, *The Drums of Dombali* 44, *Quartet* 45, *There Was an Old Woman* 46, *The Enchanted Wood* 47, *Fall of the House of Heron* 48, *Address Unknown*, *Dilemma* 49.
Kerswell, Broad Clyst, Exeter.

Phipps, Albert Edmund; Canadian banker; b. 73; ed. Christ's Hospital, London, England.
Joined Imperial Bank of Canada as Junior 91, Supt. of branches Toronto 18, Asst. Gen. Man. 20, Gen. Man. 21, Pres. 36-43; Chair. of Board 43-; Pres. Canadian Bankers' Asscn. 28-29; Dir. Toronto Gen. Trusts Corpn. and Niagara Lower Arch Bridge Co. Ltd.
86 Chestnut Park, Toronto.

Photiades, Alexandre; Greek university professor; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Lausanne, and Coll. de France.
Lecturer, Technical Univ. of Athens 20; Dir. Testing Laboratory, Athens 21; Prof. Technical Univ of Athens 28-; Rep. of Greece, Conf. of Allied Mins. of Education 42, UNESCO Preparatory Comm. 44; del. UNESCO Conf. 45-46; rep. Exec. Council UNESCO Preparatory Comm.; head Greek del. to UNESCO Confs. at Mexico City 47, Beirut 48; mem. Exec. Board UNESCO and

permanent del. of Royal Greek Govt.; Greek and Yugoslav decorations.
Publs. Numerous articles on educational and technical subjects.
Home: 18 avenue Amelie, Athens, Greece; Office: UNESCO, 14 avenue Kléber, Paris, France.

Phya Manava Raja Sevi (Plaud Vichien Na Songkla); Siamese lawyer and politician; b. 91; ed. Bangkok Law School, and The Inner Temple London.
A Judge in Foreign Causes Court 12; Sec. Code Comm. 18; mem. of Code Comm. 19; Chief Judge of Borispah Court 25, of Foreign Causes Court 26; Dir. Gen. of Public Prosecution Dept. 28; Min. of State 33, of Finance 34; Pres. of the Nat. Assembly 36-43 and 45; mem. of Council of Regency (Siam) 46-48; mem. of Privy Council 49-.
Bangkok, 185 Sathon Road, Thailand.

Piacentini, Marcello; Italian architect and town planner; b. 81; ed. Rome Fine Art Acad. and Engineering School.
Prof. Town Planning Rome High School of Architecture since its foundation; mem. Italian Acad. and S. Lucca Acad.; mem. Supreme Council of Fine Arts 24-28 and Rome Town Planning Cttee; Dir. *Architettura;* Architect of New University (Rome), Church of "Cristo Re" (Rome), Palace of Justice (Milan), New Centre (Brescia, Bergamo, Geneva, and Turin).
Publs. *Studi per il Teatro Massimo di Roma* 23, *Programma urbanistico di Roma* 29, *Architettura d'oggi* 30.
Rome, Lungotevere Tordinona N3.

Piaget, Jean, D.ES.SC., DR.H.C. (Harvard); Swiss psychologist; b. 96; ed. Neuchâtel, Zürich and Paris Univs.
Private Docent 21; Prof. of Philosophy Neuchâtel Univ. 26; Prof. of Child Psychology and History of Scientific Thought Geneva Univ. 29-; Prof. of Gen. Psychology Lausanne Univ. 37-; Dir. Int. Bureau of Education 29-; co-Dir. Inst. for Scientific Education 33.
Publs. *Le langage et la pensée chez l'Enfant, Le Jugement et le Raisonnement chez l'Enfant, La Représentation du Monde chez l'Enfant, La Causalité physique chez l'Enfant, Le Jugement moral chez l'Enfant, La Construction du Réel chez l'Enfant, La Naissance de l'Intelligence chez l'Enfant.*
Geneva, Pinchat s/Carouge.

Pibulsonggram, Marshal; Thai politician; b. 97; ed. in military schools in Thailand and France.
Helped to overthrow the absolute monarchy in revolution of 32; fmr. Prof. at Univ. of Moral and Pol. Sciences and Rector of Chulalankarana Univ.; Prime Min. of Thailand since 38 and during Japanese occupation; declared war on the Allies; resigned from office 44; leader of Tharmathipat (Right is Might) Party April 47; overthrew Govt. and seized power Nov. 47; Prime Minister April 48-.
Bangkok, Thailand.

Picado Michalski, Teodoro; Costa Rican writer, lawyer and politician; b. 00; ed. Costa Rica Lyceum and School of Law.
Prof. School of Agriculture 17-23; Prof. History Costa Rica Lyceum 18-23; Sec. Costa Rican del. Central American Conf. 19-20; Lawyer United Fruit Co. and Northern Rlway. Co. 23-30; del. Internat. Congress of Statistics Warsaw 29; Dir. and Prof. History and Castilian Inst. of Alajuela 30-32; Sec. Pub. Education 32-, deputy 38; Pres. Congress to 44; Pres. of Republic 44-48.
Publs. *Conviene la adopción?* 18, *Antecedentes diplomáticos de la campaña nacional* 22, *La Victoria del Vistula* 30.

Picasso, Pablo (*pseudonym* of Pablo Ruíz); Spanish painter; b. 81; ed. Barcelona.
Worked in Paris since 01; founder and leader of the cubist school; designer for Diaghilev Ballet 17-27; Dir. Prado Gallery Madrid 36-39; painted murals for Spanish Pavilion Paris Exhibition 37.
Works include: Paintings: *Les Arlequins, L'Aveugle, La famille du singe, Femme à la mandoline, Guernica;* portraits of Stravinsky, J. Cocteau, G. Apollinaire, Max Jacob; still-life in Paris, Berlin, London and Philadelphia galleries; decorations for Russian ballets: *Parade* 17, *Tricorne* 18, *Pulcinella* 19.
Publ. Book of engravings *The Dream and Lie of General Franco* 37.
Rue des Grands Augustins, Paris.

Piccard, August, DR. SC. NAT.; Swiss physicist; b. 84; ed. Basle Univ. and High School Zürich.
Prof. Physics, Brussels Univ., until German invasion, now in Switzerland; invented airtight gondola for exploration of stratosphere, and constructed special balloon with which he ascended twice into the stratosphere, attaining an altitude of 15,281 metres in 1931 and 16,201 metres in 1932; hon. mem. numerous scientific societies.

Pickard, Frederick William, B.A., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 71; ed. Bowdoin Coll.
Mem. staff E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. 03-, Vice-Pres. and Dir. 18-; mem. Exec. Cttee. 18-22 and 24-35; Chair. Foreign Relations Cttee. 25-35.
Publs. *Sixteen British Trout Rivers* 36, *Trout-Salmon Fishing in Ireland* 37, *Monaco and the French Riviera* 39, *Trout Fishing in New Zealand in Wartime* 40.
Nemours Building, Wilmington, Del.

Pickard-Cambridge, Arthur Wallace, M.A., D.LITT., LL.D., F.B.A.; British classical scholar; b. 73; ed. Oxford Univ.
Fellow of Balliol Coll. 97-29, Hon. Fellow 29-; mem. Hebdomadal Council 24-28; Chair. Council St. Hilda's Coll. Oxford 20-28; Univ. Lecturer in Greek and Latin Literature Oxford 26-28; Prof. of Greek Edinburgh Univ. 28-30; Vice-Chancellor Sheffield Univ. 30-38; Pres. Society for Promotion Hellenic Studies 42-44; mem. of Council, British Acad.; Exec. Cttee. British Council.
Publs. *Select Greek Comic Fragments* 00, *Demosthenes* 14, *Education Science and the Humanities* 16, *Dithyramb, Tragedy and Comedy* 27, *Balliol and Edinburgh Compositions* 36, *The Theatre of Dionysus at Athens* 46.
St. Catharines, Marley, nr. Haslemere.

Picken, David Kennedy, M.A.; Australian mathematician; b. Scotland 79; ed. Glasgow and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer in Mathematics Glasgow Univ. 03-07; Prof. of Pure and Applied Mathematics Victoria Univ. Coll. Univ. of New Zealand 08-14; Master of Ormond Coll. Melbourne Univ. 15-43, and Chair. Australian Student Christian Movement 23-32; Vice-Pres. Section A Australasian Asscn. for Advancement of Science 37; Pres. Mathematical Asscn. Victoria 37-44; Chair. Australian Editorial Cttee. of *The Round Table* 47-.
Publs. *Theory of Elementary Trigonomet'y, The Number-System;* considerable number and wide range of mathematical and general papers and articles.
Emerald, Victoria.

Pickering, Ernest Harold; British politician; ed. Oxford Univ.
Unitarian Min. 10-26; Prof. of English in Japan 27-31; Nat. Liberal M.P. for Leicester West 31-35; Prof. of English Literature Tokyo Univ. of Literature and Science and Tokyo Imperial Univ. 36-41; reptd. interned Urawa Camp, Japan; returned to England 46.

Publs. *A Brief Survey of English Literature, Japan's Place in the Modern World;* and many articles on Japanese subjects.
8 Gynsill Court Flats, Gynsill Lane, Anstey, near Leicester.

Pickthorn, Kenneth William Murray, LITT.D., M.P.; British historian and politician; b. 92; ed. Aldenham School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer in History Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge Univ. 14, Dean 19-27, Tutor 27-35, Pres. 37-43; Conservative M.P. for Cambridge Univ. 35-50, for Carlton 50-.
Publs. *The German Revolution and the Conditions which Prepared It* 20, *History of the British People*, Vol. VII 24, *Some Historical Principles of the Constitution* 25, *Early Tudor Government* 34.
Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; and 14 Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Picot, Albert; Swiss magistrate; b. 82; ed. Geneva, Heidelberg, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Barrister Geneva 07-31; Deputy to the Grand Council 23; Pres. of Dept. of Finances Geneva Canton 31-33; Pres. of the Military Council 34; Councillor and Vice-Pres. of the Dept. of Commerce; Pres. Board of Education 45; mem. of Council of the Swiss Nat. Bank; Nat. Counsellor 35; Pres. Federal Assembly 48; Pres. Exec. Cttee. Int. Bureau of Education.
Publs. *Change et droit* 21, *Considérations sur le divorce* 29, *Mots d'ordre* 41.
Geneva, 1 Clos Belmont.

Picozzi, Riccardo; Italian theatrical producer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Genoa.
Prof. of Dramatic Literature and of Theatrical Art at Palermo Conservatoire of Music 20; transferred to Milan 23; Prof. at Conservatoire of Saint Cecilia, Rome 39-; has given readings of Italian poetry in all the cities of Italy and in many foreign countries; since 39 has produced more than forty operas in leading Italian and Swedish theatres.
Publs. Comedies and dramas, including Three-Act Comedy *Spostatevi verso destra* 31.
via Agostino Depretis 60, Rome, Italy.

Picton-Turbervill, Edith, O.B.E.; British social worker and politician; ed. Royal School Bath.
Social work Vale of Glamorgan Railway and in India (Sec. Student Movement in S. India); for 10 years Nat. Vice-Pres. Y.W.C.A., organised war-time appeal and raised £250,000 for its work; took part in movement for admitting women into a wider ministry in the Church; joined Labour Party 18; Parl. candidate 22 and 24, M.P. for Wrekin Div. 29-31; mem. Ecclesiastical Cttee. of Lords and Commons 29-31; introduced Sentence of Death (Expectant Mothers) Bill; Govt. Commr. to inquire into Mui Tsai Slavery in Malaya and Hong Kong 36, author Minority report; mem. staff Min. of Information 42; Pres. Nat. Council of Women Citizens 44.
Publs. *The Musings of a Laywoman, Christ and Woman's Power, Christ and International Life, Myself When Young* (jointly), *Life is Good* (autobiography), *In the Land of My Fathers* 47.
Sandy Lane Road, Cheltenham.

Pieck, Wilhelm; German politician; b. 76.
Mem. German Social Democratic Party 95-18, Communist 18-; mem. Prussian Landtag 21-33, Prussian State Council 30; Chair. Rote Hilfe 21-; mem. Reichstag 28-33; lived in U.S.S.R., mem. Cttee. Free German Movement 43-45; Chair. German Communist Party until 46; Joint Chair. Socialist Unity Party of Germany (SED) 46-; Pres. of German Democratic Republic October 49-; awarded Freedom of Berlin 46.
Berlin, N. 54, Lothringerstrasse 1.

Pienaar, Gen. J. J., D.T.D. and Ribbon; South African politician and administrator; b. 77.
Served with Republican Forces in Boer War; joined Civil Service 04; Controller of Fencing and Registrar of Brands 09-12; District Staff Officer Commanding Eastern Transvaal and Northern Natal 12-14; entered politics 20; Chair. Transvaal Section United South African Nat. Party; M.P. for Marico, Transvaal 24-38; Admin. of the Transvaal 38-48.
P.O.B. 383, Pretoria.

Pierantoni, Umberto; Italian zoologist; b. 76; ed. Naples Univ.
Asst. and Associate Prof. Zoological Inst. Naples Univ. 21; Extra. Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy Sassari Univ. 22; Prof. of Zoology Turin Univ. 22-25; Prof. of Comparative Anatomy Naples Univ. 25-28, Prof. of Zoology 29-; Dir. Zoological Section, Zoological Station, Naples 15-21; mem. Acad. of Sciences, Turin, Royal Society Naples, Naz. Accad. Lincei (awarded Royal Prize 23), Pontifical Acad. Vatican City; Pres. Italian Zoological Asscn.; mem. Leop. Carol. Akad. Halle; Pres. Society of Naturalists; mem. UNESCO Int. Museums Comm.; Dir. and Editor *Archivio Zoologico Italiano* and *Bollettino di Zoologia.*
Publs. About 140 works especially on hereditary physiological simbiosis (which he discovered 09), and animal luminescence.
Naples, Galleria Umberto I 27.

Piercy, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Burford; **William Piercy,** C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 86; ed. London School of Economics.
Lecturer London School of Economics 11-15; held various British Gov. appts. including Dir. of British Min. of Food in U.S.A. 15-18; Dir. Commercial and Trading concerns 18-33; adviser Export Credits Guarantee Dept. Head of British Petroleum Mission Washington, principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Supply and Min. of Production, and Economic Adviser to Dep. Prime Min. 39-45; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Indust. Psychology; now Chair. Indust. and Commercial Finance Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of England; Chair. National Youth Employment Council.
The Great House, Burford, Oxon.

Pierlot, Hubert; Belgian politician; b. 83; ed. Louvain Univ.
Min. of the Interior in de Broqueville Cabinet June-Nov. 34 and in Theunis Cabinet Nov. 34-March 35; Min. of Agriculture 36-May 38; Prime Min. Feb. 39-, Min. of Foreign Affairs April 39-Jan. 40, of Nat. Defence 42-; mem. Catholic Party; returned to Brussels Sept. 44.
Brussels.

Pierre-Robert, Claude, LL.D.; French politician; b. 75.
Radical Deputy for Loire 14-27; Senator 27-40; Vice-Pres. Gen. Council of Loire; Pres. Council of Agriculture; mem. Finance Comm. of Senate; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 24-25; founder T.S.F. radio station.
Paris XV, 32 rue Desaix

Pierrot, George Francis, A.B.; American writer; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Washington.
Reporter 19; editor *University of Washington Daily, Canning Age* 20; reporter *Seattle Times* 20-21; Lecturer in Journalism Univ. of Washington 21; Publicity Sec. Seattle Chamber of Commerce; Associate Editor *Business Magazine* Detroit 22; Asst. Man. Editor *American Boy Magazine* 22-24; Editor *American Boy-Youth's Companion* 24-36, staff writer 31, travelled round world; Pres. and Dir. World Adventure Series Lectures 33-; Dir. World Adventure Series, Junior Adventurers, Detroit Inst. of Arts, Cranbrook School for Boys, Amer. Platform Guild; Nat. Treas., Sec., Pres. Sigma Delta div.; Prof. Journalistic Soc.; corresp. World Letters, Inc.; Press Dir. Ford Motor Co., New

York World's Fair 39-40; Pres. Spragn Publications Inc. 40-41; Man. Dir. Metropolitan Detroit U.S.O. 42-43; Exec. Sec. Medical Science Centre of Wayne Univ. 43-47; Pres. Michigan Insect Zoo.
Publs. *Yea, Sheriton* 25, *The Vagabond Trail* 35.
2224 Burns Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Pierson, Lewis Eugene; American banker; b. 70.
Chair. Irving Trust Co. 16-35; Dir. Chamber of Commerce of U.S.A. (Pres. 27-28) and Merchants' Asscn. of New York (Pres. 22-23); mem. American Bankers' Asscn., Pres. 09-10; Dir. Merchants Refrigerating Co., Nat. Power and Light Co., Freeport Texas Co., American Smelting and Refining Co., Shell Union Oil Corpn., Cruikshank Company, Heelbarp Corpn; State Chair. U.S. Savings Bonds Div., Treasury Dept. 46-48.
Westhampton Beach, L.I., N.Y.

Piétri, François, LL.D.; French politician; b. 82; ed. Sorbonne.
Insp. of Finance 06; Chief of Secretariat of Prime Min. (Caillaux) 11; Gen.-Dir. of Finances in Morocco 18; Deputy for Corsica 24; Under-Sec. of State for Finance in Briand Cabinet 26; Min. of Colonies in Tardieu Cabinet 29; Del. to London Naval Conf. 30; Min. of the Budget in Laval Cabinet 31-32, of Nat. Defence in Tardieu Cabinet Feb.-May 32, of Colonies in Sarraut Cabinet Oct.-Nov. 33, of Finance in Daladier Cabinet 33-Feb. 34, and of Marine in Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Nov. 34, Flandin Cabinet Nov. 34, Laval Cabinet May 35 and in Sarraut Cabinet Jan.-June 36; Del. Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32; one of leaders of Centre Group in Chamber of Deputies; Min. of Communications in Pétain Govt. July-Sept. 40; Ambassador to Spain 40-Aug. 44, resgnd. when Pétain left France.
Publs. *L'antagonisme du Nord et du Sud de l'Italie* 07, *La Quérelle du Franc* 28, *Le Financier* 31, *Justice et injustice fiscale* 33, *La réforme de l'État au dix-huitième siècle* 34, *Veillons au Salut de l'Empire* 37.

Piganiol, André Félix Guy; French historian; b. 83 ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure, and Ecole française de Rome.
Prof. of Roman History, Univ. of Strasbourg 19-28; Prof. of Ancient History at the Sorbonne 28-42; Prof. (Chair. of Roman Civilisation), Collège de France 42-; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-lettres.
Publs. *Essai sur les origines de Rome* 16, *Recherches sur les jeux romains* 23, *Conquête romaine* 27, *L'Empereur Constantin* 32, *Histoire de Rome* 39, *L'Empire chrétien* 47.
40 rue du Père Corentin, Paris, 14e.

Piggot, Charles Snowden, O.B.E.; American scientist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of South (B.A., B.S.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.), and Univ. of Pennsylvania.
U.S. Army 17-19; Ramsey Memorial Fellow, Univ. Coll. London 22-23; Indust. Research 23-25; Research staff, Carnegie Inst. of Washington 25-47; U.S. Navy (Capt.) as Scientific Asst. in Bureau of Ordnance (underwater countermeasures); Exec. Dir. Cttee. on Geophysical Sciences, Research and Development Board 46-49; Staff, Joint Task Force One, Operations Crossroads, Bikini 46; also mem. Ordnance Scientific Advisory Board, Bikini; mem. of Top Secret Cttee.; developed catalyst for removing carbon monoxide from breathing air, pursued scientific research in asscn. with Prof. F. G. Donnan and Sir William Bragg, Univ. Coll., and Prof. Aston, Cambridge; Technical Dir. of Mine-Disposal Service, Bomb-Disposal Service, and Foreign Ordnance Section, Bureau of Ordnance, U.S. Navy 42-46; mem. Washington Acad. of Sciences, and Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Chemical Society, Geological Society of America, American Geophysical Union; Fellow American Geographical Society; Hon. D.Sc. Univ. of South; Scientific Attaché and Chief of Scientific Office of U.S. Embassy, London, Dec. 49-.
Publs. Numerous contributions to scientific journals.
2200 Decatur Place, N.W., Washington 25, D.C.

Piggott, Maj.-Gen. Francis Stewart Gilderoy, C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 83; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lieut. Royal Engineers 01, Lieut. 04, Capt. 11, Major 16, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 19, Col. 23, Brigadier 30; Major-Gen. 35; attached to Embassy Tokyo 04-06, 10-13; served Egypt and France during First World War; Gen. Staff War Office 14 and 20-21, Military Section British Empire Del. to Washington Arms Conf. 21; Military Attaché Embassy Tokyo 21-26; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 27-30; Deputy Military Sec. War Office 30-35; Military Attaché Tokyo Embassy 36-39; Col. Commandant Royal Engineers 41; a Senior Lecturer in Japanese, London School of Oriental Studies 42-46, Pres. Cheltonian Society 44-47.
Publs. *The Elements of Sosho, Broken Thread.*
Rapsley, Ewhurst, Surrey.

Piggott, Julian Ito, C.B.E., M.C.; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff David Colville and Sons, steel manufacturers, 25; Man. British Steel Export Asscn. 29-35; Steel Trades Del. Lord D'Abernon's Economic Mission to Argentine 29; mem. Steel Trades Advisory Del. Ottawa Conf. 32; mem. Fed. of British Industries Mission to Japan and Manchukuo 34; Gen. Man. Export Dept. of British Iron and Steel Corpn. 35-36; London, S.E. and Eastern Areas Regional Officer, Min. of Aircraft Production 40-42; Min. of Production 43-44; Reg. Controller Board of Trade N. Midlands Region 44-49; Chair. Jewellery and Silverware Council of U.K. 49.
The White Cottage, Bramcote, Notts.

Pigoń, Stanisław; Polish critic and historian; b. 85; ed. Cracow.
Asst. Prof. Poznań 19-21; Prof. of History of Literature Wilno Univ 21, Rector of Univ. 27-28; mem. Acad. of Sciences 29-; Prof. Cracow Univ. 31-; Prisoner in German Concentration Camp (Oranienburg) 39-40; Editor of *Żeromski's Complete Works*; Editor-in-Chief Nat. Edition of Mickiewicz' works.
Garbarska 7 a/1, Cracow, Poland.

Pigou, Arthur Cecil, M.A., F.B.A.; British economist; b. 77; ed. Harrow and King's Coll., Cambridge.
Jevons Memorial Lecturer Univ. Coll. London 03-04; Girdler's Univ. Lecturer in Economics Cambridge Univ. 04-07, Prof. of Political Economy 08-43; Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge; mem. Cttee. on Currency and Foreign Exchange 18, Royal Comm. on Income Tax 19.
Publs. *Wealth and Welfare, Unemployment, The Economics of Welfare, The Political Economy of War, A Study in Public Finance, The Economics of Stationary States, Socialism versus Capitalism, An Introduction to Economics* 46.
King's College, Cambridge; and Lower Gatesgarth, Buttermere, Cockermouth, Cumberland.

Pihl, Frits; Danish lawyer; b. 84.
Fmrly. Judge in Copenhagen; Public Prosecutor for Denmark 36-.
Publs. Several works on the trial of Socrates, the use of psychiatry in criminal cases, etc.
St. Jacobs Plads 6, Copenhagen Ø, Denmark.

Pike, Leonard Henry; Agent-General for Queensland; b. England 85; ed. Emanuel School Streatham.
Served South African War with City of London Rough Riders 01-01, with Australian Imperial Force First World War 16-18; fmr. Private Sec. to Premier of Queensland, Official Sec. Premier's Dept. and Official Sec. Queensland Govt. Office, London; Acting Agent-

Gen. in London for Queensland 32-36, Agent-Gen. 36-; rep. Australian Sugar Industry as adviser to Australian Del. Ottawa Conf. 32; Adviser to Rt. Hon. S. M. Bruce Monetary and Economic Conf. London 32; Adviser to Commonwealth Del. Int. Sugar Conf. London 37.
Queensland Government Office, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Pike, Sumner Tucker, HON. LL.D. (Bowdoin Coll., Colby Hall, and Bates Coll.), HON. D.SC. (Centre Coll., Ky. 47); American government official; b. 91; ed. Bowdoin Coll. (B.A.).
Vice-Pres. Service Station Equipment Co. Dallas, Texas, and Kansas City, Mo. 19-22; Asst. to Pres., G. Amsinck & Co., New York 23; mem. of Financial Dept. and Financial Sec. Continental Insur. Co. and affiliated Cos., New York, N.Y. 23-28; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Case Pomeroy & Co., New York 28-39; Business Adviser to Sec. of Commerce and mem. of Temporary Nat. Econ. Cttee. for Dept. of Commerce 39-40; mem. U.S. Securities and Exchange Comm. 40-46; mem. TNEC for SEC; Dir. of Fuel Price, Office of Price Admin. 42-46; mem. of U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-.
Lubec, Maine.

Pilcher, Sir Gonne St. Clair, Kt., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 90; ed. Wellington Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-18 France and Belgium; called to Bar 15; Vice-Pres. Comité Maritime Int. 47-; Junior Counsel to Admiralty, Admiralty Court 35-36; Attached Officer War Office 39-42; Judge High Court of Justice, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div. 42-.
c/o Conservative Club, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1; and Lynch, Allerford, Somerset.

Pile, Gen. Sir Frederick Alfred, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C. British officer; b. 84.
Entered Royal Artillery 04, Captain 14, Major 16, Colonel 28, Major-Gen. 37; served First World War; Asst. Dir. of Mechanisation War Office 28-32; Commander Canal Brigade, Egypt 32-36; Commander First Anti-Aircraft Div. Territorial Army 37-39; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Anti-Aircraft Commd. 39-45; Dir. of Housing, Min. of Works 45; mem. Bd. Cementation Co. 45-.
97 Cadogan Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Pilet-Golaz, Marcel, LL.D.; Swiss lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Lausanne, Leipzig and Paris Univs.
Lawyer in Lausanne since 15; mem. Vaud Grand Council 21, Nat. Council 25 and Federal Council 28; fmr. Dir. of Interior and Dept. of Posts and Railways; Dir. Fed. Political Dept. 40-44, resgnd.; mem. Exec. of Post-graduate Inst. of Int. Studies; Pres. Swiss Confederation 34, 40.
Lausanne, Avenue de Rumine 30.

Pilkington, Capt. Richard Antony, M.C.; British politician; b. 08; ed. Charterhouse and Oxford.
Served Coldstream Guards 30-35; Conservative M.P. for Widnes 35-45; Parl. Priv. Sec. to Oliver Stanley, Board of Trade 39; served France and Belgium 39-40; Civil Lord of Admiralty 42-45.
Rainford Hall, St. Helens, Lancs.

Pillai, Purushottama Padmanabha, B.A., LL.B., PH.D.; Indian diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Madras, London, and Geneva.
Mem. League of Nations Secretariat, Geneva 24-27; Senior mem. Diplomatic Div., I.L.O. 27-29; Rep. of India in I.L.O. 29-46; Chair. I.L.O. Asiatic Mission 46-47; Minister Plenipotentiary and Permanent Rep. of India to U.N. 47-48; Chargé d'Affaires, Paris 48-49; Indian Rep. with rank of Ambassador to S.C.A.P., Japan 49-; Vice-Chair. Council of Indian Inst. of Int. Affairs 44-46; mem. U.N. Cttee. on Non-Self-Governing Territories 47; Indian Rep. on Security Council 47-48.
Publs. *Economic Conditions in India* 25, *Banailli Lectures on Indian Economics* 31, *India and the I.L.O.* 45.
c/o Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi, India.

Pilling, Sir (Henry) Guy, K.C.M.G., M.A.; British colonial servant and administrator (retired); b. 86; ed. King's School Ely and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Cadet Fiji 07; Asst. Colonial Sec. 21; Sec. Western Pacific High Comm. 26; Asst. to High Commr. Western Pacific 29; Colonial Sec. British Honduras 29; Deputy Colonial Sec. Kenya 34-37; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief St. Helena 38-41; Resident Zanzibar 41-46; Speaker of East Africa Central Legislative Assembly 49; awarded Brilliant Star of Zanzibar (First Class).
c/o Ngong Post Office, Nairobi, Kenya.

Pillsbury, Walter Bowers; American psychologist; b. 72; ed. Univ. of Nebraska (LL.D., A.B.), and Cornell Univ. (PH.D.).
Instr. Philosophy, Univ. of Michigan 97-00, Asst. Prof. and Dir. of the Psychological Laboratory 00-05, Jr. Prof. 05-10, Prof. 05-29, Prof. of Psychology and Chair. of Dept. 29-42, Emeritus 42-; Lecturer Columbia Univ. 08-09; Exchange Prof. Sorbonne 23, mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 25, Associé étranger de la Société Française de psychologie.
Publs. *L'attention* 06, *Psychology of Reasoning* 10, *The Essentials of Psychology* 11, *Fundamentals of Psychology* 16, *Psychology of Nationality and Internationalism* 19, *History of Psychology* 29, *Education as the Psychologist sees it* 25, *Psychology of Language* (with C. L. Meader) 28, *Elementary Psychology of the Abnormal* 32, *Handbook of General Psychology* (with L. A. Pennington) 42.
Home: 1811 Hermitage Road, Ann Arbor, Mich., U.S.A.; Office: Natural Science Building, University of Michigan.

Pilniak, Boris Andreyevich (B. A. Vogou); Soviet writer; b. 94.
Publs. *Golyi God* (The Naked Year), *Krasnoye Derevo* (The Red Tree), *Volga Vpadayet v Kasspiyiskoye Morye* (The Volga Flows into the Caspian Sea), *Okay, Tales of the Wilderness, The Third Metropolis, Machines and Wolves, Ivan and Marya, The Tale of the Unextinguished Moon, Leather-Jackets, The Law of the Wolf, H. M. Kneeb Peler Komondor*, etc.
Moscow, Pravda 40, IA.

Pilotti, Raffaele, DR. JUR.; Italian economist; b. 85; ed. Rome, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Dir.-Gen. Nat. Export Inst. Rome 26-28; Dir.-Gen. of Commerce and of Commercial Treaties and Industry, Min. of Industry and Trade Rome 28-30; Sec.-Gen. Bank for Int. Settlements Basle 30-.
Publs. *La Legislazione operaia in Italia* 13, *La preparazione del dopo guerra negli Imperi centrali* 18.
Basle, Centralbahnstrasse 7.

Pimienta, Robert; French author, journalist, and professor; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Paris.
Prof. of History at various lycées 09-; Prof. of Mil. History, Ecole Supérieure de l'Air 36-; on editorial staff of *Action, Siècle*, and *Paris-Midi* 09-14; Ed.-in-Chief, *Colonies et Marine* 19-20; on editorial staff of various papers, including *L'Intransigeant, Excelsior*, and *Le Temps* 20-39; now political editor of *L'Ordre de Paris* and *L'Opinion*, and collaborator on *Aux Ecoutes*; served in French Army in both World Wars; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Médaille Militaire, Croix de Guerre with Palms for both wars, etc.; Laureate of Académie Française; mem. Provisional Consultative Assembly; Vice-Pres. Republican Federation.
Publs. *La guerre sousmarine* 17, *La Propagande Bonapartiste en 1848* 11, *L'Ancienne Colonie Allemande du Sud-Ouest Africain* 20, *La belle épopée de l'Alsacienne* 32, *Les Leçons d'une Campagne* 33, etc.
5 Avenue de l'Observatoire, Paris, 6e.

Pina, Lieut.-Col. Luiz Maria da Câmara, O.B.E. (HON.); Portuguese army officer; b. 04; ed. Coimbra Univ. and Marconi Coll., England.
Prof. Inst. of High Military Studies 40-; mem. of Nat. Assembly 45; Mil. Attaché in London 46-; holder of several Portuguese, Spanish, and American decorations.
Publs. *A Problem of Modern War, Wireless and Transmissions* 37, *The Portuguese Community in the United States* 45; and several articles in magazines and newspapers.
Portuguese Embassy, 103 Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Pina Chevalier, Col. Teodulo, LL.D.; Dominican politician.
Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 10; Dir. of Civil Register and Curator of Mortgages for Capital Province 12; Dir. of official gazette 13; Deputy for Capital Province 24; Min. of Works and Communications 30; mem. of Dominican Red Cross and Int. Red Cross Cttee. 30; Financial Sec. of Nat. Red Cross 30; Sec. of Presidency 30; Pres. Santo Domingo City Council 30; Min. of Finance, Works and Communications 31; Min. of Interior, Police, War and Navy 33; Colonel of Nat. Army 33; Sec. of State of Presidency 34; Min. of Interior, Police, War and Navy 34; Senator for Trujillo Province 34; mem. Mexican Geographical Society; corresp. mem. "Antonio Alzate" Acad. of Sciences; Mexico, Sociedad Colombista Pan-Americana, Cuba, mem. Athenæum of Dominican Republic; Min. to Mexico 35-36, to Spain 36-40; hon. mem. Nat. Athenæum of Mexico and American Int. Acad. Washington; Sec. of State Oct. 40.
Publs. Various political works.
Ciudad Trujillo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Pineau, Christian; French politician; b. 04.
Asst. Sec.-Gen. Conf. Gen. Travail; editorial staff *Le Peuple*; founder clandestine "Liberation Nord"; escaped to London, returned to France, arrested again, escaped to London, returned a second time, arrested and sent to Buchenwald; released 45; Min. Food 45-46; Pres. Financial Comm. of Nat. Assembly; Min. of Public Works and Transport Nov. 47.
Paris, Assemblée Nationale.

Pinedo, Federico; Argentine lawyer and politician; b. 95; ed. Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires.
Nat. Deputy for Federal Capital 20-22, 28-30, 32-33; Min. of Finance 33-35 (created Central Bank and Foreign Exchange Control) and 40-41; fmr. Dir. daily *Libertad*; Dir. Inversiones Sud Americanas and La Continental; Socialist.
Buenos Aires, Sevilla 2924.

Ping Chih (Nung-shan), B.S.A., PH.D.; Chinese biologist; b. 89; ed. Cornell Univ.
Prof. of Zoology Southeastern Univ. 21-27; Dir. Biological Laboratory, Science Society of China 22-; Dir. Fan Memorial Inst. Biology 28-.
Publs. *The Fossil Insects of China, The Cerebrum of Felis Tigris,* etc.

Pinon, René, D.LITT.; French political essayist and historian; b. 70; ed. Sorbonne and Dijon Univ.
Prof. School of Political Science; Foreign Editor of *Revue des Deux Mondes*; mem. Acad. of Colonial Sciences.
Publs. *La Chine qui s'ouvre, La Lutte pour la Pacifique, L'Europe et L'Empire ottoman, L'Europe et la Jeune Turquie, France et Allemagne, François-Joseph, La suppression des Arméniens, La reconstruction de Europe politique, Histoire diplomatique de la Nation Française, Au Maroc: Fin des temps héroïques, Fièvres d'Orient, L'eau vive: Souvenirs de Terre Sainte.*
Paris VII, 21 av. de La Motte-Picquet.

Piollet, Gen. Jean-Ludy; French aviator; b. 99; ed. Ecole spéciale militaire de Saint Cyr.
Served in the Infantry in First World War; after service in occupied Germany, the East, and Morocco, transferred to the French Army of the Air and took part in the Moroccan War; served on Gen. Staff of Army of the Air—Operations, until 38; commd. 31st Bomber Squadron in campaign against Italy; Chief of Gen. Staff of Army of the Air 47-; Commdr. Legion of Honour, Croix de guerre, Colonial Medals, Silver Star, Commdr. Order of Orange Nassau, etc.
24 Boulevard Victor, Paris, 15e.

Piper, John; British painter and author; b. 03; ed. Epsom Coll. and Royal Coll. of Art.
Exhibited London 25-; paintings bought by Tate Gallery, Victoria and Albert Museum, Contemporary Art Society, etc.; war artist, commissioned to paint ruins of House of Commons 41, and five series of water-colours for H.M. The Queen 42-43; Trustee of Tate Gallery 46-.
Publs. *Shell Guide to Oxfordshire* 38, *Brighton Aquatints* 39, *British Romantic Painters* 42.
Fawley Bottom Farmhouse, Near Henley-on-Thames, Oxon.

Pipinelis, Taki; Greek diplomatist; b. 99.
Entered Diplomatic Service 22; served Paris, Tirana, Geneva; Min. to Hungary 36, to Bulgaria 40, to U.S.S.R. 41-42, to Poland, to Belgium and Luxembourg 43-45.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Athens, Greece.

Pippard, Alfred John Sutton, M.B.E., D.SC., M.I.C.E.; British engineer; b. 91; ed. Yeovil School and Bristol Univ.
Asst. Engineer Pontypridd Water Board 13-14; Admiralty Air Dept. and Air Min. 15-19; Dir. Ogilvie and Partners, Consulting Engineers, London 19-22; Prof. of Engineering Wales Univ. 22-28, of Civil Engineering Bristol Univ. 28-33; Prof. of Civil Engineering Imperial Coll. Univ. of London 33-; mem. Civil Defence Research Cttee. 39-47; Fellow Royal Aeronautical Society, Inst. of Aeronautical Science (America); mem. American Society of Civil Engineers, Council Inst. of Civil Engineers 44-49.
Publs. *Aeroplane Structures, Strain Energy Methods of Stress Analysis, Analysis of Engineering Structures; The Experimental Study of Structures*; contrib. to *Philosophical Magazine, Proceedings* of Institution of Civil and Mechanical Engineers, *Reports* of Aeronautical Research Committee.
31 Lancaster Road, London, S.W.19.

Pipping, Hugo Edvard, DR. PHIL.; Finnish economist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Helsinki.
Asst. Librarian, Univ. Library, Helsinki 19-28; Prof. of Economics and Statistics, Swedish Commercial Univ., Helsinki 28-41; Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Helsinki 41-; Dean of Faculty of Political and Social Sciences 44-; Sec. Economic Society of Finland 24-41, mem. of Board 41-, editor of Society's journal, *Ekonomiska Samfundets Tidskrift* 48-; mem. of Board of Editors of *Nya Argus* (fortnightly review) 30-47; mem. of Scientific Society Finland, and Scientific Society of Lund, Sweden; del. League of Nations Assembly 38; Sec.-Gen. Finnish Production Cttee. 40-42; Vice-Chair. Swedish Literary Society of Finland 47-.
Publs. *Myntreformen år* 1865 28, *Jean Cronstedt* 32, *Behov och levnadsstandard* 35, *Finlands näringsliv* 36, *Landsbygdens sociala problem i Finland* 40, *Produktionspolitiska perspektiv för Finland* 42, *Ekonomiska Samfundet i Finland 1894-1944* 44.
7 Kronbergsgatan, Helsinki, Finland.

Pipping, Hugo Rudolf, PH.D.; Finnish university professor and philologist; b. 89; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lecturer, Åbo Academy 20-28, Prof. of Swedish language and Scandinavian Philology 28-, Rector 36-42,

Dean of Faculty of Letters 43-48; Editor *Studier i nordisk filologi* 36-; mem. Finnish Scientific Society, Lund Scientific Society, etc.
Publs. *Erikskrónikans ljudlara* 19, *Erikskrónikans ordskatt* 19, *Erikskrónikan* 21, *Kommentar till Erikskrónikan* 26, *Potenserande genitiv* 37, *Ordspråksstudier I* 38, *Språk och stil* 40; also several papers on philology.
Nylandsgatan 8, Åbo, Finland.

Pirani, Marcello St., PH.D. (Berlin), F.INST.P.; British (naturalised) physicist; b. 80; ed. Berlin Univ.
Lecturer, later Prof. Berlin Technical Univ. 11-34; fmr. Research Dir. Berlin Osram Works; Research Physicist Research Laboratory Gen. Electric Co. Wembley 36-40; Gen. Consultant British Coal Utilisation Research Asscn. 41-47; Consultant British American Research Ltd., Glasgow; naturalised British subject 47.
Publs. on technical physics, high temperatures, light sources, metallurgy, applied mathematics, etc.
2 The Close, Kingston Hill, Surrey.

Pirelli, Alberto; Italian industrialist; b. 82.
Man. Dir. Pirelli, S. p. A., Milan; Dir. Pirelli Holding, Bâle and other companies; mem. Dawes and Young Reparations Cttees.; fmr. mem. I.L.O. and Exec. Cttee. League of Nations; Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce 28-29; fmr. Commissioner of Italian Confederations of Industrial Employers.
Milan, Viale Abruzzi 124.

Pirenne, Jacques, LL.D., PH.D.; Belgian historian; b. 91; ed. Ghent Univ.
Tutor to Prince Leopold (now King Leopold III) 20-24; Chargé de Cours Univ. of Brussels 21, Prof. 24-, Sec. Oriental Inst. 30-; scientific mem. Oriental Inst. of Prague 33; Michonis Prof. Coll. de France 35; awarded Quinquennial Prize for Historical Sciences for work 30-39; Head King Leopold's Secretariat with title "Secretary to the King" Aug. 45; Editor *Archives d'Histoire du Droit Oriental* 35-; mem. Académie Royale de Belgique 45-.
Publs. *Histoire des Institutions et du Droit Privé de l'Ancienne Egypte* (3 vols.) 32-35, *La civilisation oumérienne* 44, *La civilisation babylonienne* 45, *Les Grands Courants de l'Histoire Universelle* (3 vols.) 44-48, *La Belgique devant le nouvel équilibre du monde* 45.
Brussels, 15 rue Buchholtz.

Pirie, Air Chief Marshal Sir George Clark, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., D.F.C., LL.D.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 96.
Has served with R.F.C. and R.A.F. since 15; British Air Attache to U.S.A. 37-40; Dir.-Gen. of Organization, Air Ministry, London 43-45; Allied Air C.-in-C., South East Asia 46-47; Mem. Air Council for Supply and Organisation 48-50; Head of R.A.F. Staff, British Joint Services Mission, Washington, D.C. 50-.
38 Albemarle, Wimbledon, Parkside, London, S.W.19.

Pirow, Hon. Oswald, K.C., M.P., M.L.A.; South African politician.
Min. of Justice 29-33, and of Defence, Railways and Harbours 33-38; Min. of Defence 38-39; mem. South African Nat. Party; fmr. M.P. for Gezina.

Piscator, Erwin; German theatrical producer; b. 94.
Fmrly. Dir. Piscatorbühne, Lessing and Wallner Theatres Berlin and Dir. Volksbühne and Staatstheater; in U.S.A. 39-, Dir. Dramatic Workshop and Studio Theater (affiliated to New School for Social Research, N.Y.); produced and directed *St. Joan* 40, *King Lear* 40, *War and Peace* 42, *Nathan the Wise* 42, *Winter Soldiers* 43.
Home: 17 E. 76 Street, New York; (Office): 247 W. 48th Street, New York 19, N.Y.

Pišek František; Czechoslovak journalist and diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Charles University, Prague.
Editor of various daily papers in Brno 24-25; Chief Editor of the daily *Rovnost* 45-; Chair. of Admin. Cttee. of Moravia 46-48; Ambassador to Warsaw 48-.
Publs. Over 20 translations of books.
Czechoslovak Embassy, Warsaw, Poland.

Pita Romero, Leander; Spanish politician; b. 98.
Barrister; Min. of Marine in Barrios Cabinet Oct.-Dec. 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Lerroux and Samper Cabinets Dec. 33-Oct. 34; Min. without Portfolio in Lerroux Cabinets Oct. 34-Jan. 35; Ambassador to the Holy See until April 36; Independent Deputy for Corunna in first two Republican Cortes; now in legal practice, Argentina; contrib. to *La Prensa* and *El Mundo*.
Buenos Aires, c/o *El Mundo*.

Pitchforth, Roland Vivian, A.R.A., A.R.C.A.; British painter; b. 95; ed. Wakefield Grammar School, Wakefield and Leeds Schools of Art and Royal Coll. of Art.
mem. London Group; Visiting Instr. Chelsea Polytechnic and St. Martins, Camberwell and Clapham Schools of Art; rep. in Tate Gallery, galleries Aberdeen, Southport, Salford, Bradford, Wakefield, Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester, Helsinki; exhibited London, N.Y., Pittsburgh, Chicago, Canada, Australia, South Africa, Poland, Belgium, France, Sweden; Official War Artist to Min. of Information and Admiralty.
3 Queen's Elm Court, Fulham Road, London, S.W.3.

Pitman, Isaac James, M.A., M.P.; British publisher; b. 01; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Joined Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons Ltd. 23, Chair. and Man. Dir. 34-; served R.A.F. 40-43, admin. duties Air Min.; Dir. Bank of England 41-45; Dir. of Organisation Treasury 43-45; Conservative M.P. for Bath 45-.
Holme Wood, Chisbridge Cross, nr. Marlow, Bucks; and 67 Harley House, London, N.W.1.

Pittaluga, Gustavo; Spanish health expert; b. 76.
Chief of Section Alfonso XIII Inst. of Hygiene Madrid, 05-25; fmr. Head Catalan Hygiene Dept.; Chief of Research Mission to Africa 09; mem. L.N. Malaria Comm. and Health Cttee.; Prof. of Medicine Madrid Univ.; mem. Medical Acad. and Hygiene Board; Dir. of Nat. Inst. of Health; Pres. Spanish Comm. for Sanitary Research.
Bordeaux.

Pittard, Eugène, D.SC.; Swiss anthropologist; b. 67.
Fmr. Prof. of Anthropology Geneva Univ.; hon. mem. and correspondent of various Acads. and scientific societies; Dir. Ethnographical Museum Geneva; Pres. Int. Inst. of Anthropology.
Publs. *Crania Helvetica*, *Les races belligérantes*, *La Roumanie*, *Les Peuples des Balkans*, *Les Races et l'Histoire*, *Considérations sur les rapports présumés entre le cancer et la race*, *A travers l'Asie Mineure*, *La castration chez l'homme et les modifications qu'elle entraîne*, *Les Tziganes ou Bohémiens*, *Histoire des premiers Hommes*, *Les civilisations précolumbiennes*; and over 550 works on anthropology, prehistory and ethnography.
Geneva, 36 chemin des Cottages.

Pitter, Ruth; British poet; b. 97; ed. secondary school.
Worked in War Office 15-17; Artist with pottery firm 18-30; own business, producing hand-painted goods 30-.
Publs. *1st Poems* 20, *1st and 2nd Poems* 26, *A Mad Lady's Garland* 34, *A Trophy of Arms* 36, *The Spirit Watches* 39, *The Bridge* 45, etc.
55a Old Church Street, London, S.W.3.

Pitt-Rivers, George Henry Lane Fox, B.SC. (Oxon), F.R.A.I., F.R.G.S.; British anthropologist; b. 90; ed. Eton and Oxford Univ.
Owner and Dir. of Pitt-Rivers Museum in Dorset; served Royal Dragoons 10-19, severely wounded 14, Capt. 17; Private Sec. 20-21 and A.D.C. 22-24 to Gov.-

Gen. of Australia; Pres. Anthropological and Ethnological Section of Australasian Asscn. for Advancement of Science 23; Hon. Sec. and Hon. Treasurer Int. Union for Scientific Investigation of Population Problems 31; Chair. British Population Society 32; founded Wessex Agricultural Defence Asscn. 34; contested Parl. Gen. Elections 35 as Ind. Agriculturalist for "Peace and the Plough"; detained under Defence Regulation 18B June 40-Nov. 41; applied for writ of Habeas Corpus against Home Sec. 41; inaugurated and founded Wessex Musical Festival, attended officially by Archdruid of Wales 45.
Publs. *Conscience and Fanaticism* 19, *The World Significance of the Russian Revolution* 20, *Variations in Sex Ratios as Indices of Racial Decline* 25, *The Clash of Culture and the Contact of Races* 27, *Weeds in the Garden of Marriage* 31, *Revolt Against Tithe* 34, *The Czech Conspiracy* 38.
The Manor House, Hinton St. Mary, Dorset; and The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Pius XII (Eugenio Pacelli); Roman ecclesiastic; b. 76.
Priest 99; Titular Archbishop of Sardi and Nuncio in Munich 17; Nuncio to the Reich 20; created Cardinal Priest Dec. 29; Sec. of State to His Holiness and Prefect of Sacred Congregation of Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs; Archpriest of St. Peter's and Prefect of Congregation of the Reverend Fabric of St. Peter's 30; Camerlengo 35; Cardinal Legate to int. Eucharistic Congresses Buenos Aires 34, Budapest 38, and to the festivities of Lourdes 35 and Lisieux-Paris 37; elected Pope March 39.
Publs. *La Personalità e la territorialità delle leggi specialmente nel diritto canonico* 12 (French edn. 45), *Gesammelte Reden* 30, *Triptyque* 36, *Discorsi e Panegirici*, 2nd edn. 39 (French edn. 39), *Discorsi e Radiomessaggi*, vols. I-X 39-49.
Vatican City.

Pizzardo, H.E. Cardinal Joseph; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 77.
Priest 03; Under-Sec. of State 21; Titular Archbishop of Nicea 30; Sec. for Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs to the Pope 29; Cardinal 37; Pres. Central Office of Catholic Action 38; Pres. Congregation of Seminaries and Univs. 39.
Rome, Palazzo S. Callisto.

Pizzetti, Ildebrando, D.MUS.; Italian musician; b. 80.
Pres. Acad. of Sta. Cecilia, Rome; fmr. Dir. Florence and Milan Conservatoires.
Compositions include: Theatrical: Three preludes for Sophocles' *Edipo Re*, intermezzi for D'Annunzio's *Nave*, preludes, choruses and dances for D'Annunzio's *Pisanella*, *Fedra* (musical tragedy on D'Annunzio's text), *La Sacra rappresentazione di Abramo e Isacco*, and the operas *Debora e Jaele*, *Fra Gherardo*, *Lo Straniero*, *Orseolo*, *L'Oro*; numerous symphonic works; chamber and choral music, including *Messa da Requiem*.
Publs. *Musicisti contemporanei* 14, *Musica e Dramma* 43, *La musica italiana dell '800* 45.
Rome, via Panama 62.

Pizzoni, Alfredo; Italian banker; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Pavia (Doctor of Laws) and Univ. Coll. London.
Decorated for gallantry in Italo-Austrian War; entered *Credito Italiano* 20; rose to position of co-manager; decorated for gallantry in Second World War; joined Italian Clandestine Resistance Movement 42; commanded mil. forces of resistance in Milan Sept. 43; was Pres. of Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale Alta Italia from its inception until the liberation; decorated with Bronze Star Medal; Chair. *Credito Italiano* Milan 45-; Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm and Italian Red Cross-Lombardy 47.
Viale Majno, 17a, Milan, Italy.

Pla y Deniel, His Eminence Cardinal Enrique; Spanish ecclesiastic; b. 76.
Ordained 1900; Bishop of Avila 18-35, of Salamanca 35-41; Archbishop of Toledo 41-; created Cardinal Feb. 46.
Toledo, Spain.

Plaisant, Marcel, LL.D.; French jurist and politician; b. 87; ed. Paris Univ.
Advocate at Court of Appeal since 08; Prof. École des Hautes Études Sociales 14-20; Deputy for Cher 19-28; French Delegate to L.N. 25-32, to The Hague Conf. 25 and Rome Conf. 28; Senator 28-40, fmr. Vice-Pres. Foreign Affairs Comm., and mem. Exec. Cttee. of Radical-Socialist Party; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law The Hague 32-40; Pres. French Del. London Conf. 34; Pres. of the Higher Cttee. of Inventions and Industrial Property; mem. of the Office of Foreign Legislation and Int. Law; Pres. French Del. to Diplomatic Conf., Neuchâtel Feb. 47; Pres. Int. Asscn. for the Protection of Industrial Property June 47; mem. Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques (Institut de France) June 47-; French del. to Brussels Int. Diplomatic Conf. for the protection of literary and artistic property 48; Pres. Foreign Affairs Comm. of Council of the Republic; First Del. of France to 4th Session of U.N. Gen. Assembly at Lake Success.
Publs. *Traité des Brevets d'invention en droit international* 14-31, *Traité des noms et appellations d'origine* 21, *La création artistique et littéraire et le droit* 22, *La Sécurité et le Désarmement* 31, *De la protection internationale de la proprieté industrielle* 47, *Traité de droit conventionnel international concernant la Propriété Industrielle* 48.
Paris XVI, 46 avenue d'Iéna.

Plancherel, Michel, D.SC.; Swiss mathematician; b. 85; ed. Fribourg, Göttingen and Paris Univs.
Lecturer Geneva Univ. 10-11; Extra. Prof. Fribourg Univ. 11-13, Prof. 13-20; Prof. of Mathematics Swiss Federal Inst. of Technology Zürich 20-, Rector 31-35, Foreign M. Turin Acad. of Science; Hon. mem. Society of Physics and Natural History, Geneva, Society of Natural Sciences, Fribourg and Inst. of Coimbra.
Publs. on theory of orthogonal functions, functional calculus, integral equations.
Zürich, Krähbühlstrasse 64.

Plant, Maj.-Gen. Eric Clive Pegus, C.B., D.S.O. and Bar, O.B.E.; Australian officer; b. 90.
Served First World War, Gallipoli, Belgium, France; Gen. Staff Officer, War Office 27-29, 1st Cavalry Div. 29-33, 1st Military District 33-36; Dir. military training 36-39; A.D.C. to the King 39; served Egypt, Libya, Syria 41; Commandant Royal Military Coll. Duntroon; Gen. Officer Commanding W. Australia 42-43; Gen. Officer Commanding Victoria 43-44; Gen. Officer commanding N.S.W. L. of C. Area 44.
Bayview Road, Bayview, N.S.W.

Plas, Ch. O. van der; Dutch colonial servant; ed. Leyden Univ.
Asst. to Bandoeng District Officer, Netherlands East Indies 11, later District Officer Soekaboemi; trans. to Sampang; attached to service for Plague Suppression Surabaya and Madura 15-18; Consul Jeddah 21-26; mem. spl. mission London, mem. Netherlands Del. to Int. Sanitary Conf. Paris 26; Dutch Govt. Plen. to Abyssinia 26; attached to Bureau for Indonesian, Mohammedan and Arabic Affairs, Batavia 27-31; Asst. Resident of Blitar 31, Resident of Cheribon 32-36; Gov. of East Java Province 36-41; mem. Netherlands Indies State Council 41-46; Netherlands Indies Chief Commr. in Australia and New Zealand 42-44; Dep. Chair. N.I. Govt. Council 44-46; adviser to N.I. Govt. Batavia; Govt. Commr. for East Java Sept. 47-.
Surabaya.

Plaskett, Harry, F.R.S., M.A.; British astronomer; b. 93; ed. Toronto Univ.
Astronomer Victoria Astrophysical Observatory 19-27; Lecturer, Associate Prof. and Prof. of Astrophysics Harvard Univ. 28-32; Savilian Prof. of Astronomy Oxford Univ. and Fellow New Coll. 32-; Pres. Royal Astronomical Soc. 45-47.
University Observatory, Oxford.

Plastiras, Nicholas; Greek officer and politician.
General; forced abdication of King Constantine by military coup 22; Pres. Revolutionary Cttee. 22; court-martialled several ex-Mins. and Gens. for defeats in Asia Minor, but resigned before executions; following elections in March 33 assumed dictatorship for one day, after the failure of which escaped abroad; implicated in Venizelos rebellion and sentenced to death in absence 35; returned to Athens Dec. 44; Prime Min. Jan.-April 45 and April 50-.
Athens.

Platt, Benjamin Stanley, C.M.G., M.SC., PH.D., M.B., CH.B.; British nutrition expert; b. 03; ed. Leeds Univ.
Research Scholar, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research Board 23-25; Beit Memorial Research Fellow, Bacteriology Dept., Univ. of Leeds 26-27; House Physician, General Infirmary, Leeds 27-31, First House Physician 31; resumed Beit Memorial Research Fellowship 31-32; Associate in Medicine, Div. of Clinical Research, Henry Lester Inst. of Medical Research, Shanghai 32-38; mem. scientific staff of Medical Research Council 38; now Dir. of Human Nutrition Research Unit of Medical Research Council, Prof. of Human Nutrition, Univ. of London, and Dir. of Dept. of Human Nutrition, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
Human Nutrition Research Unit, Medical Research Council, National Hospital, Queen Square, London, W.C.1.

Platt, Sir Harry, Kt., M.D., M.S., F.R.C.S., F.A.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 86; ed. Manchester Univ. and U.S.A.
Capt. Royal Army Medical Corps (T.F.) 15-19; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England 21; Pres. British Orthopaedic Asscn. 34-35; now Prof. of Orthopaedic Surgery and Dir. of Dept. of Orthopaedics, Univ. of Manchester; Hon. Orthopaedic Surgeon Manchester Royal Infirmary; Consulting Orthopaedic Surgeon, Lancashire County Council; mem. Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England; mem. American, French, Scandinavian, Australian and Argentine Orthopaedic Societies.
Publs. Text books, monographs, and articles on orthopaedic surgery.
11 Lorne Street, Manchester.

Platt, Gen. Sir William, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 85.
Joined Northumberland Fusiliers 05; served N.W. Frontier India 08, and First World War; Capt. 14, Major 24, Lt.-Col. 30; Commanded 2nd Bttn. Wiltshire Regt. 30-33; Gen. Staff Officer, Col. 3rd Div. Bulford 33-34; Commander 7th Infantry Brigade 34-38; A.D.C. to the King 37-38; Gen. Officer Commdg. troops in Sudan and Commandant Sudan Defence Force 38-41; G.O.C. in C., East African Command Aug. 41-; Major-Gen. 38; Lt.-Gen. 41; Gen. 43, retd. 45; Commanded operations against Italian East Africa from Sudan 40-41, and in Madagascar 42.

Playford, Hon. Thomas, M.P.; Australian politician; b. 96; ed. Norton Summit Public School.
Served Australian Imperial Forces First World War; M.P. for Murray District 33, for Gumeracha District 38-; Commr. for Crown Lands and Min. of Irrigation and Repatriation S. Australian Govt. April-Nov. 38, Premier, Treas., Min. of Immigration, and Min. of Industry and Employment Nov. 38-; Leader Liberal Country League.
The Treasury, Adelaide, S. Australia.

Plenderleith, Harold James, M.C., B.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.E., F.C.S., F.S.A.; British chemist; b. 98; ed. St. Andrews Univ.
Asst. Keeper British Museum (Research Laboratory) 24-38, Deputy Keeper-in-Charge 38-; Prof. of Chemistry Royal Acad. 36-.
Publs. *The Preservation of Antiquities, The Conservation of Prints, Drawings and Manuscripts, The Preservation of Leather Bookbinding*; various papers.
British Museum, London, W.C.1.

Plesman, Albert; Dutch airline official; b. 89; ed. Royal Military Coll., Breda.
Served in Neths. Army 11-17; trained as flying officer 17-19; Chair. First Aviation Exhibition, Amsterdam 19; with K.L.M. (Royal Dutch Airlines) 19-; becoming Administrator, later Man. and finally Pres.; Man. K.N.I.L.M. (Royal Neths. Indies Airlines) 28-45; awarded several Dutch and foreign decorations, including Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau, Order of Dannebrog, Order of Netherlands Lion, Order of the Crown of Belgium, etc.; hon. degree of Dr. Tech. Sci. of Technical Univ., Delft.
5 Tapijtweg, The Hague.

Pleven, René, D. en D.; French politician; b. 01; ed. École des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Asst. Head French Air Mission in U.S.A. 39; mem. Franco-British Co-ordination Cttee. 40; Sec.-Gen. Govt. of French Equatorial Africa 40; negotiated agreement for dispatch war material to Free French, Washington 41; Nat. Commr. for Economy, Finance and Colonies 41-42, for Foreign Affairs and Colonies 42-43, for Colonies 43; Commr. for Colonies French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; Min. for Colonies, French Provisional Govt. Sept.-Nov. 44; Min. of Finance 44-46; mem. French National Assembly for Dept. of Côtes-du-Nord 45-48.
Paris, Ministry of Finance.

Plievier, Theodor; German author; b. 92;
Served in German Navy in First World War; took part in naval revolt 18; mem. of League of Proletarian Revolutionary Writers, Berlin, in inter-war years; emigrated 33; returned to Germany from U.S.S.R. 45.
Publs. *Des Kaisers Kulis* 30, *12 Mann und 1 Kapitän* 30, *Haifische* (comedy) 30, *Der Kaiser ging, die Generäle blieben* (novel) 32, *Im Wald von Compiègne* 39, *Das Tor der Welt* 40, *Der Igel* 42, *Im letzten Winkel der Erde* 45, *Stalingrad* 45.

Plimmer, Robert Henry Aders, D.SC.; British chemist; b. 77; ed. London, Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Reader in Physiological Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 07; Hon. Sec. Biochemical Society 11-19; Bio-Chemist at Rowett Research Inst. Aberdeen 19-21; Prof. of Chemistry St. Thomas's Hospital Medical School 22-42. Prof. Emeritus Univ. of London 44-; assisted in Biochemistry Postgraduate Medical School, London 43-.
Publs. *Chemical Constitution of the Proteins, Vitamins and the Choice of Food, Food, Health, Vitamins, Organic and Bio-Chemistry.*
18 Langside Avenue, London, S.W.15.

Plomer, William; British author; b. 03; ed. Rugby.
Mem. staff Admiralty 40-45.
Publs. *Turbott Wolfe, Sado, I Speak of Africa, The Invaders, Paper Houses, The Family Tree, The Fivefold Screen, The Case is Altered, The Child of Queen Victoria, Cecil Rhodes, Visiting the Caves, Ali the Lion, Kilvert's Diary* (Ed.), *Selected Poems, Double Lives, The Dorking Thigh, Curious Relations* (Ed.), *Four Countries.*
c/o Jonathan Cape Ltd., 30 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Plugge, Leonard Frank, B.SC., F.R.AE.S., F.R.MET.S., British scientist and politician; b. 89; ed. Dulwich, Univ. Coll. London and Brussels Univ.

Served First World War, Sub-Lieut. Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve 17, Lieut. 17, Capt. Royal Air Force 18; mem. staff Nat. Physical Laboratory Teddington 17, Owens Coll. Manchester 17, Royal Aircraft Establishment Farnborough 18, Imperial Coll. of Science Kensington 18, Dept. of Scientific Research Air Min. 18-19; Inter-Allied Aeronautical Del. Spa Conf. 19-20, Comm. of Aeronautical Control Berlin and Paris 20-21; with Underground Companies 23-30; Conservative M.P. for Chatham Div. of Rochester 35-45; Chair. Parl. Science Cttee; Chair. Int. Broadcasting Cos. London, New York, Toronto; Pres. Int. Broadcasting Club; Hon. Sec. British Group Inter-Parl. Union; mem. Société Astronomique de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Commander Dragon of Annam; Hon. Col. Royal Engineers.

Publs. *Royal Aeronautical Society's Glossary of Aeronautical Terms* (French trans.) 21.

5 Hamilton Place, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Plum, Niels Munk, D.D.; Danish ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.

Curate, Gjenltofte 09-13; Catechist, Roskilde Cathedral 13-17; Rector, Gunslev, Falster 17-22; Lecturer, Univ. of Copenhagen 22-24; Prof. 24-42; Bishop of Lolland-Falster 42-.

Publs. *H. N. Clausen* 08, *Forsagelsen ved Daaben* 20, *Symbolik* 34, *Dogmatik* 41, *Luthersk Laere* 35, *J. P. Mynster* 38.

Bispkegaarden, Nykøbing, Falster, Denmark.

Plunkett-Ernle-Erle-Drax, Admiral Hon. Sir Reginald Aylmer Ranfurly, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 80; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.

Lieut. 01, Commander 12, Rear Admiral 26, Vice-Admiral 32, Admiral 36; served Grand Fleet in First World War; D.S.O. and despatches; Dir. Royal Naval Staff Coll. Greenwich 19-22; Pres. Allied Naval Control Comm. 23, 24; Naval A.D.C. to the King 27-28; Dir. Manning Dept. 30-32; Commander-in-Chief America and West Indies 32-34; Commander-in-Chief Plymouth 35-38; Principal Naval A.D.C. to the King 39-41; mem. military mission U.S.S.R. 39; Commander-in-Chief The Nore 39-41; Commodore of Ocean Convoys 43-45.

Publ. *The Modern Officer of the Watch.*

Charborough Park, Wareham, Dorset.

Pocaterra, Jose Rafael; Venezuelan diplomat; b. 90.

Sec. Ministry Pub. Works 09; Sec. Gov. Guarico State 10; Treasurer Gen. same State 11; Intendant Baldías Territory 12-13 when became a journalist; abroad 22-39; elected Senator and Pres. of Congress 39, then Labour Min. under Pres. Lopez to 41; Gov. Carabobo State 41-43; re-elected Senator 43; Envoy to Gt. Britain 44; Ambassador 45; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 45-48, to Brazil 48, to U.S.A. 48-49; Gran Cordon de la Orden del Libertador 41.

Publs. *Tierra de Sol Amada, El Doctor Bébé, Vidas Oscuras, Memorias de un Venezolano de la Decadencia, La Casa de Los Abila.*

Permanent address: 11 Salisbury Road, Pointe Claire, Montreal 33, Canada.

Podedworny, Boleslaw; Polish politician; b. 88.

Worked on own small-holding as farmer; served in war of 18-21; participated in Silesian Rising; active in politics in peasants' organisations 23-; in hiding during German occupation; Chair. Provisional Nat. Council, Bialystock; Deputy to KRN (Nat. Council of the Homeland); mem. Exec. Council Peasant Party (SL); Vice-Minister of Agriculture 46; Minister of Forestry 47-.

Ministerstivo Lesnictwa, Wawelska 52/54, Warsaw, Poland.

Podewils-Dürniz, Count Erdmann von; German diplomatist; b. 77.

Mem. staff of Foreign Office 04; Vice-Consul Chicago, Genoa and Naples 05-13; Consul Sofia 13-18, Zürich 19-20; Foreign Office 20-22; Consul-Gen. Alexandria 22-25; Foreign Office 25-28, Counsellor and Rapporteur 26; Min. to Colombia 28-34 and to Luxemburg 34-36; Consul-Gen. India 36-39.

Poetker, Albert Henry, S.J., M.A., PH.D.; American physicist and educationist; b. 87; ed. St. Louis Univ. St. Louis, Colegio San Ignacio, Barcelona, Ignatiuskolleg, Valkenburg, Holland, and Johns Hopkins Univ.

Instructor in Physics and Mathematics, Campion Coll. 14; Instructor in Physics, St. Louis Univ. 15-17; Asst. Prof. 17-19; Research Fellow, Johns Hopkins Univ. 26-27; Prof. of Physics, Head of Dept. and Regent, Coll. of Engineering, Marquette Univ. 27-31, Univ. of Detroit 31-32; Pres. Univ. of Detroit 32-39; Exec. Dean 39-; mem. Special State Mediation Comm. in Ford Strike 41; Arbitrator in numerous management-labour controversies 41-; Pres. Michigan Coll. Asscn. 48-50.

Publs. *Infra-Red Radiation of Hydrogen* 27, *Infra-Red Radiation of Nitrogen* 29.

University of Detroit, Detroit 21, Michigan, U.S.A.

Poffenberger, Albert Theodore, A.M., SC.D., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 85; ed. Bucknell and Columbia Univs.

Instr. in Psychology Columbia Univ. 12, Asst. Prof. 19, Associate Prof. 22, Prof. 27-; Fellow American Asscn. Advancement Science (Vice-Pres. 37); mem. American Psychological Asscn. (Pres. 34-35), Nat. Research Council (Chair. Div. Psychology and Anthropology 31-33), Social Science Research Council, Pres. 46-, Society Experimental Psychologists, Nat. Inst. Psychology, N.Y. Acad. Sciences.

Publs. *Experimental Psychology* 16, *The Sense of Taste* 17, *Applied Psychology* 17, 23, *Psychology in Advertising* 25, 31, *Applied Psychology—Its Principles and Methods* 27, *Principles of Applied Psychology* 42; Editor, *James McKeen Cattell: Man of Science*, 2 vols. 48.

Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Pogány, Ödön Gábor, PH.D.; Hungarian historian of art; b. 16; ed. Budapest, Paris and Berlin.

On staff of Technical Univ. Library, Budapest 39; later in Museum of Fine Arts; Dir. of Municipal Art Gallery, Budapest 47-; Dir.-in-Chief of Municipal Museums.

Publs. *Magyar klasszicizmus, A magyar festészet forradalmárai, Modern polgári müvészet.*

Egyetem utca 6, Budapest Iv, Hungary.

Pogodin, N.; Soviet playwright.

Stalin Prize winner.

Plays include: *The Aristocrats, Tempo, My Friend, Snow, The Boatwoman, Stalingrad* 43.

Pogue, Lloyd Welch, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Grinnell Coll., Univs. Nebraska, Michigan, Harvard.

Admitted Mass. Bar 27, N.Y. Bar 34; U.S. District Court, Mass. 31, Southern District N.Y. 34, Supreme Court of U.S. 40; U.S. Court of Appeals for D.C. 41; District Court of U.S. for D.C. 46-; with firm Ropes, Gray, Boyden and Perkins, Boston 27-33, assisted in establishment Paris office 30; partner in firm Crawford, James and Harper N.Y. 33-38; Asst. Gen. Counsel in charge economic regulatory work Civil Aeronautics Authority from inception to 39, Gen. Counsel 39-41, Chair. Civil Aeronautics Board 42-46; mem. U.S. dels. to following confs.: Chicago Int. Civil Aviation 44, Bermuda UK-US 46 (Vice-Chair.), Interim Assembly PICAO 46 (Vice-Chair.) and First Assembly ICAO 47; Vice-Chair. Industry Panel, Air Co-ordinating Cttee.; mem. Travel Advisory Cttee.; Chair. of Board National Aeronautics Asscn. and practising attorney Washington, D.C.

805 15th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Poindexter, Joseph Boyd, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 69; ed. Ohio Wesleyan and Washington Univs.
County Attorney Beaverhead County, Montana, 97-03; District Judge 5th Judicial District of Montana 09-15; Attorney-Gen. of Montana 15-17; U.S. District Judge Hawaii 17-24; retired from Bench and resumed law practice; Gov. of Hawaii 34-42; Democrat.
Washington Place, Honolulu, T.H.

Polanyi, Michael, F.R.S.; Hungarian physical chemist and social scientist; b. 91; HON. D.SC. Princeton 46, Leeds 47.
Mem. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. of Physical Chemistry 22-33, resgnd; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Manchester Univ. 33-47; Prof. of Social Studies 47-; Riddell Lecturer, Durham 46; Foreign mem. Max Planck Gesellschaft 48.
Publs. Articles on plasticity, absorption, reaction velocity, X-Ray analysis in German and British periodicals; *Atomic Reactions* 32, *U.S.S.R. Economics* 35, *Money and Unemployment* (diagrammatic film) 39, *The Contempt of Freedom* 41, *Full Employment and Free Trade* 45, *Science, Faith, and Society* 46.
The University, Manchester.

Polar, Zeki; Turkish diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Paris.
Fmrly. Chargé d'Affaires of Turkish del. to League of Nations; Dir. of Secretariat of Minister of Foreign Affairs; Counsellor to Turkish Embassy, Teheran; Consul-Gen. in Geneva and Barcelona; Dir.-Gen. of Political Dept. of Ministry of Foreign Affairs; now Asst. Sec.-Gen. of Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Turkish rep. to Second Session of U.N. Gen. Assembly (with rank of Minister).
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara.

Pole, Sir Felix, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 77.
Gen. Man. Great Western Railway 21-29; adviser on railways and steamships to Sudan Govt. 23-24, and 30-31; Chair. British-Thomson-Houston Co. Ltd.; Dir. Metro-Vickers Electric Co. Ltd., Airports Ltd.; mem. Central Housing Advisory Cttee., Privy Council Cttee. for Scientific and Industrial Research.
Calcot Place, Reading, Berks.

Poletti, Col. Charles, O.B.E., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 03; ed. Harvard Coll. and Harvard, Rome and Madrid Univs.
Law partner Poletti, Diamond, Rabin, Freidin and Mackay; Gen. Counsel Democratic Nat. Cttee. 32-37; Counsel to Gov. of N.Y. 33-37; Justice Supreme Court of N.Y. 37-39; Lieut.-Gov. and Gov. N.Y. 38-42; Special Asst. to Sec. of War 43-; Col. U.S. Army, Office of Chief of Staff Civil Affairs Div.; mem. Allied Military Govt., Regional Commr. Sicily July-Feb. 43, Naples 43-44, Rome 44-45, Milan 45; Impartial Chairman Coat and Suit Industry 46-47; U.S. Army Legion of Merit; Commdr. with Star, Papal Order of St. Gregory the Great; Grand Cross Crown of Italy.
Publs. *Studies on Constitutional Problems* (12 vols.).
598 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Poling, Daniel Alfred, A.B., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D., D.D.; American ecclesiastic and author; b. 84; ed. Lafayette Seminary, Ohio State Univ.
Prohibition candidate for Gov. of Ohio 12; Sec. Flying Squadron America and leader in campaign covering 250 cities; made two round-the-world Christian Endeavour visitations 35-36 and 38; Pastor Marble Collegiate Reformed church N.Y. 23-30; Baptist Temple Philadelphia since 36; Pres. Internat. Society of Christian Endeavour, World's Christian Endeavour Union; editor-in-chief *Christian Herald* and *Christian Endeavour World*; Dir. Presbyterian Ministers' Life Insurance Fund, J. C. Penney Foundation N.Y.; engaged in special war work in Great Britain, France and Germany 18-19; mem. Gen. War-Time Comm. of Churches; major Chaplain Officers' Reserve; Pres. Greater N.Y. Fed. of Churches 26-27; Gen. Synod Reformed Church in America 29-30.
Publs. *Mothers of Men* 14, *Huts in Hell* 18, *Learn to Live* 23, *What Men Need Most* 23, *Adventure in Evangelism* 25, *The Furnace* (Novel) 25, *John of Oregon* (Novel) 26, *Radio Talks* 27, *The Heretic* (Novel) 28, *Youth and Life* 29, *Between Two Worlds* (Novel) 30, *John Barleycorn—His Life and Letters* (Novel) 33, *Youth Marches* 37, *Fifty-Two Story Sermons for Children* 40, *Opportunity is Yours* 40, *A Preacher Looks at War* 43, *Your Daddy Did Not Die* 44, *A Treasury of Great Sermons* 44.
2039 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia 22, Pa.

Politis, Athanase; Greek diplomatist, b. 93.
Entered Diplomatic Service 17; attached Greek Del. to Peace Conf. Paris 18; served Paris, Vienna, Alexandria, Cairo; Counsellor Legation London 36-39; Min. to Japan 39-41; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42.

Politis, Jean, LL.D.; Greek diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Athens Univ.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 11; Chargé d'Affaires Ankara 23; Chief Political Section in Min. of Foreign Affairs 26-30; Min. to Germany and accredited to Norway, Sweden and Denmark 30-34, also accredited to Lithuania 32-34; Min. to Poland and accredited to Finland, Estonia and Latvia 34-35, recalled after Venizelist revolt; Min. to Austria 36-38; Min. to Portugal 38, to Sweden 38, to Italy Feb.-Oct. 40; Hon. LL.D. Lisbon Nov. 41; Foreign Minister 45; Minister of Nat. Economy 48.
Athens, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Pollitt, Col. George Paton, D.S.O., M.SC., PH.D.; British chemist; b. 78; ed. Manchester Univ. and Zürich.
Fmr. Research Chemist and Man. High Explosives Dept. at Kynoch's Works; Gen. Man. Hydrogenators Ltd. and Man. Dir. Société Anonyme d'Hydrogenation of Marseilles; Dir. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd., resgnd. from Board 46; now farming 6,000 acres in Southern Rhodesia.
Publs. *Thesis on Catalytic Process of Manufacture of Sulphuric Acid*, *Britain Can Feed Herself*, and many technical articles.
Makalanga P.O., Mazoe, Southern Rhodesia.

Pollitt, Harry; British politician; b. 90; ed. elementary schools.
London District Sec. Boilermakers' Society 19; Nat. Organiser Hands Off Russia Movement 19-20; Sec. Nat. Minority Movement 24-29; active official for Communist Party 29-; Communist candidate for Seaham Harbour 29, Whitechapel 31, Clay Cross 34, Rhondda East 35, Silvertown 40, Rhondda 45 and 50; Sec. Communist Party 29-48.
Publs. *Serving My Time* 40, *How to Win the Peace* 44, *Answers to Questions* 45, *Why You Should be a Communist* 45, *Looking Ahead* 47.
31 Lodore Gardens, London, N.W.9.

Pollock, Henry Brodhurst, D.S.O.; Irish banker; b. 83.
Chair. Ferrier Pollock & Co. Ltd., John Street Manufacturing Co. Ltd.; Gov. Bank of Ireland 37-39, now Dir.; Dir. Cairnes Ltd., brewers, Drogheda, Dublin South City Market Co., Chair. local board Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Coras Iompair Eireann.
Castleknock Lodge, Castleknock, Co. Dublin.

Polovinkin, L. A.; Soviet composer; b. 94; ed. Moscow Conservatoire.
Works include four symphonies and two operas, *The Hero* and *The Tale of the Fisherman and the Fish*, ballets for the children's theatre, *The Negro and the Monkey*, *We are Strength*, and pianoforte compositions.
Moscow, Novo-Slobodskaya 11, Apt. 6.

Polunin, Nicholas, M.S., M.A., D.PHIL., D.SC., F.L.S., F.R.G.S., F.R.H.S.; scientist and explorer; b. England 09; ed. Christ Church Oxford and Yale and Harvard Univs. Botanical, etc., exploring expdns. Spitsbergen, Lapland, Greenland, Iceland, Labrador, Hudson Bay and Strait, Baffin, Southampton, Devon and Ellesmere Islands 30-38 (collections in Nat. Museum of Canada, Gray Herbarium Harvard Univ., British Museum, Fielding Herbarium Oxford); explorations in Canadian Northwest territories, in Alaska, Ungava-Labrador, and Arctic Archipelago 46-49; visited vicinity of magnetic North Pole 47 and flew over geographical North Pole summer 48 and winter 49; U.S. Order of Polaris; Botanical Tutor various Oxford Colls. 32-47; Henry Fellow Yale Univ. 33; with Dept. Scientific and Industrial Research, Senior Research Award 35-38, Spl. Research Investigator 38-39; Research Assoc. Harvard Univ. 36-37, Foreign Research Assoc. 38-; Fielding Curator and Keeper Univ. Herbaria Oxford; Univ. Demonstrator and Lecturer in Botany 39-47; Univ. Moderator 41-45; Lecturer (and latterly Senior Research Fellow) New Coll. Oxford 42-47; Macdonald Prof. of Botany, McGill Univ., Montreal 47-; Editor *International Industry* 43-46.
Publs. *Russian Waters* 31, *The Isle of Auks* 32, *Botany of the Canadian Eastern Arctic, Part I Pteridophyta and Spermatophyta* 40, Part II *Thallophyta and Bryophyta* 47, Part III *Vegetation and Ecology* 48, *Perlustrationes Plantarum Arcticarum* (series) 42-, *Arctic Unfolding* 49; numerous papers, particularly on arctic ecology and phytogeography in British, American and Canadian journals.
McGill University, Montreal, P.Q., Canada.

Pometta, Eligio; Swiss writer; b. 65; ed. Munich and Berne Univs.
Dir. Bellinzona Technical School; Dir. *Bolletino storico della Svizzera italiana.*
Publs. *Primizie* (poems), *Como Ostinelli* (essays), *Come il Ticino venne in potere degli Svizzeri, Brevi storia d'un popolo limitaneo, La guerra di Giornico e sue consequenze, Saggi di Storia ticinese* (2 vols.), *30 anni de Storia del Ticino 1830-1860, Cristoforo Colombo de Terra Rubia, Storia della Città di Lugano* (with Prof. Virgilio Chiesa), *Storia del Cantone Ticino, La guerra per la conquista di Locarno, Le origini di Cristoforo Colombo*, etc.
Bellinzona, Switzerland.

Pomfret, John Edwin; American educator; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Assoc. Prof. of History, Univ. of South Carolina 24-25; Instr., Asst. Prof., and Assoc. Prof. of History Princeton Univ. 25-37, also Asst. Dean 34-36; Dean of Senior Coll. and Graduate School, Vanderbilt Univ. 37-42; Pres. of the Coll. of William and Mary 42; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Publs. *The Struggle for Land in Ireland* 30, *The Geographic Pattern of Mankind* 35.
College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia, U.S.A.

Pommer, Erich; film director; b. Germany 89; ed. Hildesheim Gymnasium and Göttingen Coll.
Joined Gaumont organisation in Paris, becoming Gen. Man. for Central Europe; joined Eclair Company 13; served German Army 14-16; co-founder Decla Bioscope Co. 19; joined UFA Board 23; head of production and foreign dept. 23-26 and 27-33; produced films in U.S.A. 34-36, then in Great Britain; later produced for RKO; Chief of Motion Picture Branch, Information Services Div., OMGUS, Germany 46-49; now independent producer in Hollywood.
Productions include *The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari, Dr. Mabuse, The Blue Angel, Metropolis, Congress Dances*, etc.
444 North Oakhurst Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif., U.S.A.

Ponce, Neftali; Ecuadorian diplomatist; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Quito.
Held various posts in diplomatic service 34-; First Sec., Washington 41-43; Dir. of Protocol, Ministry of Foreign Relations 43; Counsellor, Caracas 43, Bogota 44; now Minister-Counsellor and Chargé d'Affaires, Ecuadorian Embassy, Washington; rep. of Ecuador to Chapultepec and San Francisco Confs. 45, to U.N. Gen. Assembly, N.Y. 46.
Ecuadorian Embassy, New York, N.Y.

Ponsot, Henri; French diplomatist; b. 77.
Entered diplomatic service 03; in charge of French Diplomatic Information Service 14-18; Consul-Gen., Montreal 18-20; mem. Franco-Anglo-Italian Cttee. for Upper Silesia 20-22; Dir.-Gen. of Interior, Tunisian Govt. 22-24; Dir. African Levant Section, French Foreign Office 25; High Commr., Syria and the Lebanon 26-33; Resident-Gen. Morocco 33-36; Ambassador to Turkey 36-39; now Ambassador to Switzerland; Chair. Preparatory Comm. of Int. Refugee Organisation 47.
French Embassy, Berne, Switzerland.

Pontremoli, Elysée Emmanuel, K.B.E. (Hon.); French architect; b. 65.
Chief Architect, Batiments de France 01-19; Prof. Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris 19-21; Inspector-Gen. Batiments de France 21-33; Dir. Ecole Nationale des Beaux Arts 33; mem. Inst. de France; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur.
Works include the Natural History Museum, Paris, Palæontological Inst., Paris, Synagogue at Boulogne, etc.
77 rue de Lille, Paris 7e.

Pook, Percy Thomas; Clerk of the Victorian Parliament; b. 82; ed. State Schools and Melbourne Univ. (B.A., LL.M.).
Schoolteacher 00-11; Officer of Parl. 11-; Clerk of Victorian Legislative Council 27-, of Victorian Parl. 37-.
21 Fairholm Grove, Camberwell, Victoria, Australia.

Poole, Austin Lane; President of St. John's College, Oxford; b. 89; ed. Magdalen Coll. School, Oxford, and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford (M.A.).
Lecturer in History, Selwyn Coll., Cambridge 12-13; Fellow and Lecturer in History, St. John's Coll. Oxford 13-47; Lieut. 8th Gloucester Regt. 14-18; Univ. Lecturer in Medieval History 27-35; Ford's Lecturer in English History 44-45; Senior Proctor 24-25; mem. of the Hebdomadal Council 24-31 and 35-; Curator of the Univ. Parks 24-; Del. of the Univ. Press 44-; Pro-Vice-Chancellor 48-; Pres. St. John's Coll. Oxford 47-.
Publs. *Henry the Lion* 12, Contributions on German History to Vols. III, V, and VI of the *Cambridge Medieval History* 22-29, *Obligations of Society in the 12th and 13th Centuries* 45; articles in *The English Historical Review*, and elsewhere.
The President's Lodgings, St. John's College, Oxford.

Poole, DeWitt Clinton, B.A., M.DIP., LL.D.; American diplomatist and educationist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Entered Consular Service 10; appointments abroad and at State Dept. 10-21; mem. technical staff Conf. on Limitation of Armaments 21-22; Consul-Gen. at Cape Town 23; Counsellor at Berlin 26-30; Dir. School of Public and Int. Affairs of Princeton Univ. 30-39, Chair. Advisory Board 39-49; mem. Editorial Board *Public Opinion Quarterly*; Dir. Foreign Nationalities Branch, Office of Strategic Services 41-45; Visiting Lecturer on Internat. Politics Harvard Univ. 46-47; Pres. National Cttee. for Free Europe, N.Y. 49-.
Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Poole, Maj.-Gen. William Henry Evered, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; South African officer; b. 02; ed. St. Andrew's Coll. Grahamstown and Diocesan Coll. Cape Town.
Private Cape Peninsula Rifles 20, Rifleman 1st South

African Mounted Rifles 22; commissioned 3rd Bttn. Field Artillery 23, trans. Garrison Artillery 25; Command Signals Wing South African Military Coll. 29; Battery Capt. Field Artillery 31; Staff Officer No. 1 Military District Cape Town 32; 2nd in command Special Service Bttn. 33, Commdr. 34; Brevet Lieut.-Col. 35; Commdr. Small Arms Wing South African Military Coll. 37, Commandant Coll. 38; Gen. Staff Officer 1st South African Div. 40, 2nd South African Div. 40; Brig. 2nd South African Infantry Brigade Middle East Forces 41, G.O.C. 6th South African Armoured Div. 43-46; Dep. Chief Gen. Staff, U.D.F. 46-.
P.O.B. 65, Roberts Heights.

Pooley, Sir Ernest Henry, K.C.V.O., M.A., LL.B.; British barrister-at-law; b. 76; ed. Winchester and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Called to the Bar 01; Clerk to the Drapers Company 08-44; Master of the Drapers Company 44-45; Chair. of the Arts Council of Great Britain; Chair. of Mang. Cttee. King Edward's Hospital Fund; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of London; Hon. Fellow, Pembroke Coll., Cambridge, and Queen Mary Coll., London; served in First World War, R.N.V.R. and R.G.A. (France and Gallipoli).
Publs. *The Guilds of the City of London* 45.
Westbrook House, Upperton, Petworth, Surrey.

Pope, Arthur Upham, A.B., M.A.; American art expert; b. 81; ed. Harvard, Brown and Cornell Univs.
Fmr. Instr. Brown Univ., Asst. Prof. Univ. Calif., Acting Associate Prof. Amherst Coll.; served with Personnel Div., Gen. Staff U.S. Army 18-19; Dir. San Francisco Museum 23; research Persia 25-; sixteen subsequent expeditions; organised 1st Int. Exhbn. Persian Art, Philadelphia 26, and joint organizer First Int. Congress Persian Art; Int. Exhbn. Persian Art (with Sir Arnold Wilson) London 31; Dir. Second Int. Congress Persian Art; with Sir Denison Ross 31; exhbns. Photographic Survey Persian Architecture, Paris, Berlin, Warsaw, Moscow, Copenhagen, Vienna, London, Stockholm, American Museums and Univs.; Joint Dir. 3rd Int. Congress, Leningrad-Moscow 35, Assoc. Dir. 3rd Int. Exhbn., Persian Art, Leningrad 35; Dir. Asia Institutes N.Y.; Iranian Inst. N.Y.; School of Asiatic Studies; mem. American-Asiatic Asscn.; Royal Asia Asscn.; Royal Central Asian Asscn.; India Society, etc.; Adviser on Art to Iranian Govt.; Organiser and Chair. Cttee. for Nat. Morale 40-45; Commd. Order of the Crown Persia, Order Elmi First Class.
Publs. *An Introduction to Persian Art* 31, *Survey of Persian Art* (Editor) 7 vols. 38, *Biography of Maxim Litvinov* 43, *Masterpieces of Persian Art* 46; many articles in European and American journals.
7 East 70th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Pope, Frederick, S.B.; American engineer; b. 77; ed. Harvard Univ.
Consulting Engineer 12; organised Standard Aniline Products Co. and built first dye plant U.S. after First World War; Consulting Engineer Newport Chemical Works 15-17; refinanced and was first Vice-Pres. New York Steam Corpn. 20-23; Pres. Chemical Construction Corpn.; Dir. American Cyanamid Co., Fiduciary Trust Co., Southern Alkali Corpn., Southern Mineral Corpn., Southern Pipe Line Corpn., Salvage Process Corpn.; served Major and Asst. Chief Chemical Warfare Service American Expeditionary Force 17-19 and reorganised Chemical Warfare Service; mem. Council on Foreign Relations; consultant War Dept. 42-; Office of War Mobilization 43-45; Republican.
969 5th Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Pope, James P., LL.D.; American administrator; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Admitted Idaho Bar 09; Boise City Attorney 16; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of Idaho 17-18; Mayor of Boise 29-32; U.S. Senator from Idaho 33-39; Democrat; mem. American Bar Asscn.; Dir. Tennessee Valley Authority; American Commr. to Portugal.
T. V. A., Knoxville, Tennessee.

Pope, Lieut.-Gen. Maurice Arthur, C.B., M.C., B.SC.; Canadian Army officer; b. 89; ed. McGill Univ.
With Engineering Dept. Canadian Pacific Railway Montreal 11-15; served Canadian Expeditionary Force France and Belgium 15-19; mem. Canadian Battlefields Memorials Comm. 20-21; Staff Coll. Camberley 24-25; War Office 31-33; Imperial Defence Coll. 36; Dir. Military Operations Ottawa 39; Brig., Gen. Staff, Canadian Military Headquarters London 40-41; Vice-Chief of Gen. Staff Ottawa 41; Chair. Canadian Joint Staff Mission to Washington 42-44; Military Staff Officer to Prime Min., Military Sec. to Canadian War Cttee. and mem. Chiefs of Staff Cttee.; Head of Canadian Mil. Mission to Berlin 45.
Dept. of External Affairs, Ottawa.

Popoff, Kyrille, D.SC.; Bulgarian mathematician; b. 80; ed. Sofia and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics Sofia Univ.; Hon. Prof. Univ. of Paris; mem. Acad. of Science of Bulgaria and of Lima, Royal Soc. of Bohemia, etc.; Laureate Paris Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Sur le mouvement de la petite planète Hécube* 12, *Les Méthodes d'intégration de Poincaré et le problème général de la Balistique extérieure* 25, *Das Hauptproblem der äusseren Ballistik im Lichte der modernen Mathematik* 32, *Sur les solutions périodiques et asymptotiques du problème restreint des trois corps* 35, *Sur le mouvement pendulaire des projectiles*, and several other works.
Sofia, Bd. Nikolai Nikolaevitch 15.

Popoff, Methodi, Dr.; Bulgarian biologist and diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Munich Univ.
Prof. of Biology Sofia Univ. 11-23 and Rector 21-22; Min. to Germany 23-31; Prof. and Dir. Sofia Univ. Inst. of Biology since 32.
Publ. *Die Zellstimulation, ihre Anwendung in der Pflanzenzüchtung und Medizin* 31.
Sofia, Biological Institute of the University.

Popović, Vladeta, B.A., PH.D.; Yugoslav literary historian; b. 94; ed. Belgrade, Cambridge and London Univs.
Asst. Lecturer in Comparative Literature 22, Lecturer in English Language and Literature 29-38, Prof. of English Language and Literature Belgrade Univ. 38-; Sec. Belgrade P.E.N. Club 29-41.
Publs. *Shakespeare in Serbia* 28, *Kroz Englesku Književnost* 29, *English Travellers in Yugoslavia in the 17th and 18th Centuries*, *Život i dela Viljema Sekspira* 38, *Bernard Shaw i drugi eseji* 40.
Belgrade, Alekse Nenadovića 21.

Poppen, Rev. Emanuel; American clergyman; b. 74; ed. Capital Univ. Coll. of Theological Seminary (A.B., D.D., L.H.D.).
Private Tutor, Public Schools Mich.; Pastorates 95-30; Pres. Ohio District, American Lutheran Church 31-37; General Pres. American Lutheran Church 37-.
57 East Main Street, Columbus, 15, Ohio, U.S.A.

Porsche, Ferdinand, DR. ING. h.c.; German inventor and designer; b. 75.
Employed by electrical firm, Vienna 93; Designer with firm of Lohner, Vienna 98; invented electric wheel hub motor; designed electric trams 1900; Grand Prix at Paris World's Fair; Dir., later Man. Dir. of Austro-Daimler, Wiener Neustadt 06; Technical Man. Daimler-Motoren, Stuttgart 23; Technical Man. of Steyr Works 29; founded independent design office at Stuttgart 31; now at Gmünd, Carinthia; designed racing cars and tractors, also German People's Car; Prof. of Technical Univ., Stuttgart.
Gmünd in Kärnten, Austria.

Porsild, Morten Pedersen, M.SC.; Danish botanist and geographer; b. 72; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. and Demonstrator in Botany Copenhagen Univ. 99-05; Botanist Steenstrup Expedition to West Greenland 98; leader of an expedition 02; founder and Dir. Danish Arctic Research Station, Disko, Greenland 06-46; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Economic, Social, Political and Educational Problems of Greenland 20-21; mem. Advisory County Council for North Greenland 33-38; mem. of Board of Dirs. of Arctic Inst. of N. America, Montreal 45-48.
Brøndbyvester pr. Glostrup, Denmark.

Portal of Hungerford, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Hungerford; 1st Baron, cr. 45; **Marshal of the Royal Air Force Charles Frederick Algernon Portal,** K.G., G.C.B., O.M., D.S.O., M.C., HON. LL.D. Manchester, Belfast, Birmingham, Bristol, and Cambridge, HON. D.C.L. Oxford and Durham; British officer; b. 93; ed. Winchester and Christ Church, Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; Officer Commanding Aden 34-35; Instructor Imperial Defence Coll. 36-37; Dir. Organisation Air Min. 37-39; Air mem. for Personnel Air Council 39; Commander-in-Chief, Bomber Command Mar.-Oct. 40; Chief of Air Staff 40-45.

Portal, Vice-Admiral Sir R. H., K.C.B., D.S.C.; British naval officer; b. 94.
Observer Royal Naval Air Service First World War, later served Fleet Air Arm, and with Naval Air Div. Admiralty; Command cruiser *York*, battleship *Royal Sovereign*; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff (Air) 43-44; Flag Officer Naval Air Stations (Australia) 44-45; Senior Naval Representative, British Element of Joint Chiefs of Staff Cttee., Australia 45-47; promoted Vice-Admiral May 47; Flag Officer (Air) (Home) Nov. 47-.
Savernake, Marlborough, Wilts.

Portell Vila, Herminio, PH.D., LL.D.; Cuban historian; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Havana.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Modern History and History of America, Havana Univ. since 28; Plenipotentiary Del. Seventh Pan-American Conf. Montevideo 33; Scholar of Guggenheim Memorial Foundation 31, 32, 33 and 35; Adviser of Foreign Policy Asscn. New York.
Publs. include *Historia de Cardenas* 28, *Narciso Lopez y su epoca* (3 vols.) 30, *Cuba, Past and Present* 33, *Historia de Cuba en sus relaciones con Estados Unidos y Espana* (4 vols.) 38-39.
Havana, Linea 962, Vedado.

Porter, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 38, of Longfield; **Samuel Lowry Porter,** Kt., P.C.; British lawyer; b. 77; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister 05; K.C. 25; Recorder of Newcastle-under-Lyme 28-32 and of Walsall 32-34; Judge of High Court 34-38; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 38-.
91, Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Porter, Paul A(ldermandt); American attorney; b. 04; ed. Clark County (Ky.) High School, Kentucky Wesleyan Coll., and Coll. of Law, Univ. of Kentucky.
Reporter and City Ed. Lexington (Ky.) *Herald* 23-28; Attorney for Oklahoma Newspapers Inc. 29-31; Ed. and Pub. Mangum (Okla.) *Daily Star* 30-32, LaGrange (Ga.) *Daily News* 32-33; Counsel for General Newspapers Inc. 30-33; Exec. Asst. and Counsel to Admin. AAA 33-37; mem. Board Commodity Credit Corpn. 34-37; Washington Counsel Columbia Broadcasting System 37-42; Counsel Nat. Defence Advisory Comm. 40-41; Lecturer Catholic Univ. Law School 40-41; Dep. Admin. in Charge of Rent Dept. OPA 42-43; Assoc. War Food Admin. 43; Asst. Dir. Office of Econ. Stabilisation 43-44; Dir. of Publicity, Democratic Nat. Cttee. 44; Chair. Federal Communications Comm. 44-46; Admin. Office of Price Admin. 46; Chief U.S. Econ. Mission to Greece, with rank of Ambassador 46-47; Partner in Law firm of Arnold, Fortas & Porter 47-; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of Kentucky and Allegheny Coll., Pa.
6001 Broad Branch Road, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Portes Gil, Emilio; Mexican lawyer and politician; b. 91.
Consulting Attorney Secretariat of War and Marine 17; mem. Comm. for Revision of Military Laws 17; Federal Deputy; Sec.-Gen. of Govt. Tamaulipas State 18; Provisional Gov. 20, Constitutional Gov. 25-28; mem. Council Mexican Nat. Railways 21; Provisional Pres. of Mexico 28-30; Pres. Nat. Revolutionary Party 30-35; Prof. of Agrarian Legislation Mexico Univ. 30; Min. to France 31-32; Del. to L.N. 31-32; author of new Mexican civil code; Attorney-Gen. of Mexico 32-34; Sec. of Foreign Affairs 34-35.
Publ. *The Conflict between the Civil Power and the Clergy* 35.
Apto. 1712, Mexico, D.F.

Porteus, Stanley David, D.SC.; Australian psychologist and writer; b. 83; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Lecturer in Experimental Education Melbourne Univ. 16-19; Dir. of Research Psychological Laboratory, Vineland, New Jersey, U.S.A. 19-22; Dir. Psychological Clinic and Prof. of Clinical Psychology Univ. of Hawaii 22-; Visiting Prof. Univ of Southern California 28, Univ. British Columbia 40; Leader Anthropological Expedition to North-West and Central Australia 29, to Kalahari and Southern Africa 34.
Publs. *Studies in Mental Deviations* 22, *Guide to Porteus Maze Tests* 24, *Temperament and Race* (with Marjorie E. Babcock) 22, *The Matrix of the Mind* (with Frederick Wood Jones) 29, *The Psychology of a Primitive People* 31, *The Maze Test and Mental Differences* 33, *Primitive Intelligence and Environment* 37, *The Practice of Clinical Psychology* 40, *Qualitative Performance in the Maze Test* 41, *Q-scores, Temperament and Delinquency* 43, *Mental Changes after Bilateral Prefrontal Laboratory* (with R. D. Kepner) 44, *Calabashes and Kings* 45, *And Blow Not The Trumpet* 47, *The Restless Voyage* 48; and many monographs and scientific articles.
Honolulu, University of Hawaii.

Portmann, Adolphe, DR. PHIL.; Swiss professor; b. 97; ed. Univs. of Basle, Paris, Munich, Berlin and Geneva.
Priv. Doz. Univ. of Basle 27-31, Prof. of Zoology and Dir. of the Zoological Laboratory 31-, Rector of the Univ. 48.
Publs. *Aus meinem Tierbuch*, *Aus Noah's Arche*, *Biologische Fragmente zu einer Lehre vom Menschen* 44, *Vom Ursprung des Menschen*, *Einführung in die vergleichende Morphologie der Wirbeltiere* 48.
Leimenstrasse 44, Basle.

Portsmouth, Earl of; **Gerard Vernon Wallop;** British agriculturist and politician; b. 98; ed. Winchester and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War as Viscount Lymington; Conservative M.P. for Basingstoke 29-34, resigned from party politics; farmer, landowner and student world and home agricultural problems 23-; Dep. Pres. Central Land Owners' Asscn. of England and Wales, and Chair. Exec. Cttee.
Publs. *Git le Coeur* 28, *Ich Dien: The Tory Path* 31, *Horn, Hoof and Corn* 32, *Famine in England* 39, *Alternative to Death* (*The Relationship Between Soil, Family and Community*) 43.
Farleigh House, Farleigh Wallop, Basingstoke.

Portugal Escobedo, Julio Ernesto; Peruvian doctor, surgeon and politician; b. 95; ed. San Marcos Univ. Lima, Faculties of Medicine Paris, Bordeaux, Madrid.
Founder of Asistencia Social al Niño en el Sur de Perú (South Peru Children's Welfare Centre); Founder and

Head Surgeon Policlínico Médico Quirugico; Dir. and Head Surgeon Hospital Obrero (Workmen's Hospital) Arequipa; Mayor of Arequipa during 4th Centenary celebrations; Pres. several Welfare and Charitable Insts.; hon. mem. International Coll. of Surgeons; mem. Acad. Nacional de Cirujía Lima, and Soc. de Chirugiens de France; at present senator for Arequipa; Vice-Pres. of Senate; Pres. Peruvian Cabinet; Min. Public Health and Social Welfare 46-; mem. Frente Democrático Nacional (Nat. Democratic Front); Orders: Gran Cruz Orden del Sol del Perú and Boyaca de Colombia; Orden del Mérito de Chile.
Hotel Bolívar, Lima.

Portus, Garnet Vere, M.A., B.LITT.; Australian historian; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's Coll. and Sydney and Oxford Univs.
Acting Prof. of History and English Adelaide Univ. 14; Dir. Tutorial Classes and Lecturer in Economic History Sydney Univ. 18-34; Prof. of Political Science and History Adelaide Univ. 34-.
Publs. *Caritas Anglicana* 12, *Marx and Modern Thought* 21, *The American Background* 28, *Communism and Christianity* 31, *Australia since 1606* 32, *Australia: an Economic Interpretation* 33, *Free, Compulsory and Secular* 37, *They Wanted to Rule the World* (essays) 44, *Britain and Australia* 46, *Milestones in Economic History* 49.
The University, Adelaide.

Pos, Hendrik Josephus, PH.D.; Dutch philologist and philosopher; b. 98; ed. Amsterdam, Heidelberg, Freiburg and Paris Univs.
Prof. Amsterdam Univ. 32-; Editor of *Dutch Journal of Philosophy*.
Publs. *Zur Logik der Sprachwissenschaft* 22, *Kritische Studien über philologische Methode* 23, *Het onbepaalde in de taalkunde* 29, *Het apriori in de geesteswetenschappen* 32, *De betekenis van de studie der oude talen voor de vorming van den geest* 35, *Descartes' Vertoog over de methode* 37, *Filosofie der Wetenschappen* 40, 42, 47.
Haarlem, Wilhelmina-straat 30.

Pose, Alfred; French banker; b. 99; ed. Lycée de Pau, and Faculty of Law, Paris.
Lecturer in Pol. Econ., Faculty of Law, Caen 25; Prof. of Pol. Econ. and Financial Science, Caen Univ. 26-28; Man. Société Générale Alsacienne de Banque, Strasbourg 28-32; Man. Dir. of Banque Nationale pour le Commerce et l'Industrie 32-; went to N. Africa to assist Allied landings 42; joined Algiers Govt. to coordinate Econ. and Finance; Vice-Chair. Banque Nationale pour le Commerce et l'Industrie (Afrique); Dir. of British and French Bank (for Commerce and Industry) Ltd.
Publs. *La monnaie et ses institutions* 42, *La Philosophie du Pouvoir* 48.
29 rue Singer, Paris 16e; and Sare (Basses Pyrénées).

Post, (Claes) Eric (Axelsson Thuröe) von; Swedish diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Uppsala Univ. and Sorbonne, Paris; F.R.S.A. London 48.
Attaché, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Stockholm 24, Paris 25, New York 26, London 26-28, Vienna 28, Min. for Foreign Affairs 28, Sec. 30, Oslo 31, Brussels and The Hague 32, Warsaw 33; 1st Sec. Warsaw 35, Min. for Foreign Affairs 36; Counsellor Berlin 39; Chief of Pol. Dept., Min. for Foreign Affairs 44; Min. to Turkey 46-; Sec. to seven economic confs. 28-32; Sec. in Cultural Council and Board of Information 36-39; holder of many Swedish and foreign decorations.
Swedish Legation, B.P. 3003, Ankara, Turkey.

Posthumus, Nicolaas W., LL.D.; Dutch economic historian; b. 80; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Prof. of Economic History Amsterdam Univ.; Founder and Dir. Netherland Economic History Archives; Dir. Int. Inst. of Social History; Dir. Netherlands Inst. for Price History; Dir. State Inst. of War Documentation.
Publs. *De Geschiedenis der Leidsche Lakenindustrie* 08-39 (3 vols.), *Bronnen tot de Geschiedenis van de Leidsche Textielnijverheid* (6 vols.) 10-22, *Recueil de documents internationaux relatifs à l'Histoire économique de 1814 à 1924-25*, *De nationale Organisatie der Lakenkoopers tijdens de Republiek* 27, *Documenten betr. de buitenlandsche handelspolitiek van Nederland in de negentiende eeuw* (6 vols.) 19-31, *De neringen in de Republiek* 37, *History of Prices in Holland* 46 (Dutch original 43).
Amsterdam, Apollolaan 72.

Potez, Henry Charles Alexandre; French constructional engineer; b. 91; ed. Ecole Nationale Superieure de l'Aeronautique.
Founded Henry Potez Aeroplane Company 19; Pres. of the Chambre Syndicale des Industries Aéronautiques 31-35; Dir. of Henry Potez Aircraft Co., Potez Engine Research Laboratory, Potez Engine Co., Potez Auxiliary Engine and Equipment Co., Central Industrial and Commercial Co., Lorraine Motor Co., etc.; Dir. of the S.N.E.C.M.A. (nationalised aircraft industry); mem. of Technical and Industrial Cttee. of Aeronautical manufactures; Hon. Pres. Union Syndicale des Industries Aéronautiques.
46 avenue Kléber, Paris 16e.

Pottenger, Francis Marion, A.M., LL.D., M.D., F.A.C.P.; American physician; b. 69; ed. Otterbein and Cincinnati Univs.
Founder, Medical Dir. Pottenger Sanatorium and Clinic for Diseases of the Chest 03-; Lecturer in Diseases of Chest and Climatology, Univ. of Southern California 03-04, Prof. of Clinical Medicine, School of Medicine 05-09, 14-20, and 31-42, Emeritus 42-; Consultant Los Angeles County Hospital 33-; Consultant Collis P. and Howard Huntington Memorial Hospital 36-; Dir. Los Angeles Tuberculosis Asscn. 24-, Pres. 39-41; Fellow American Coll. of Physicians (Regent 17-39, Pres. 32-33), American Therapeutic Soc. (Pres. 14-15, Councillor 06-), Asscn. for Study of Internal Secretions (Sec. Treas. 17-35, Pres. 35-37, Councillor 17-40); Dir. California Tuberculosis Asscn. 29-30, Pres. 31-32; Vice-Chair. Board of Dirs. Asscn. to Strengthen Free Govt.; Vice-Pres. Calif. State Board of Public Health 40; Chair. Tuberculosis Advisory Comm., Dept. Charities, Los Angeles County; Consultant Tuberculosis Control, Calif. State Board of Public Health 43-; Pres. Emeritus Los Angeles County Tuberculosis and Health Asscn. 46-.
Publs. *Pulmonary Tuberculosis* 08, *Muscle Spasm and Degeneration in Intrathoric Inflammation and Light Touch Palpation* 13, *Tuberculin in Diagnosis and Treatment* 13, *Clinical Tuberculosis* (2 vols.) 17 and 22, *Symptoms of Visceral Disease* 19, 22, 25, 30 and 38, *Tuberculosis and How to Combat It* 21, 28, *Tuberculosis in Child and Adult* 34, *Tuberculosis* 48.
Pottenger Sanatorium, Monrovia, Calif.

Potter, Henry Steven, C.M.G., M.A.; British colonial civil servant; b. 04; ed. Shrewsbury School and Queen's Coll., Cambridge.
Administrative Officer, Kenya 26-44; Deputy Financial Sec., Kenya 44-45; Financial Sec., Uganda 45-48, Chief Sec. 48-.
Chief Secretary's Lodge, Entebbe, Uganda; and Dean Close, Burton Road, Derby, England.

Potter, William Chapman, B.SC.; American engineer; b. 74; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Chair. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York; Dir. Electric Bond and Share Co. and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé Railway; mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers.
66 East 79th Street, New York, N.Y.

Pougheon, Robert; French painter; b. 86; ed. Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Beaux-Arts under J. P. Laurens.

Awarded 1er Grand Prix de Rome (painting) 14; Prof. of Drawing, Ecole des Beaux Arts 35; Prof. American Art Schools, Fontainebleau 37; mem. Cttee. of Soc. of French Artists 38; Prof. of Painting, Ecole des Beaux Arts 38; mem. of the Higher Council for Instr. in Fine Arts 39; principal insp. of artistic educ. 41; Dir. French Acad. Rome 42; mem. Académie des Beaux-Arts (Institut de France); Dir. Musée Jacquemart-André.
Musée Jacquemart-André, 158 Boulevard Haussmann, Paris.

Poulenc, Francis; French composer; b. 99.
Pupil of Charles Koechlin and Ricardo Vines; mem. "Group of Six."
Works include: *Rapsodie nègre* 16, *Mouvement perpetuel* 17, *Le Bestiaire d'Apollinaire* 19, *Sonate pour clarinette et piano* 21, *Poèmes de Ronsard* 25, *Les Biches* (ballet produced by Diaghilev) 25, *Trio* 26, *Concert champêtre* 27, *Aubade* (for orchestra) 29, *Les animaux modèles* (ballet) 42, *Figure humaine* (cantata) 43, *Les mamelles de Tirésias* (comic opera) 44.
5 rue de Médicis, Paris 6e.

Poulsen, Frederik, M.A., PH.D., Danish art expert; b. 76; ed. Copenhagen, Göttingen, Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Foreign mem. Athens French School 05-07; Dir. New Carlsberg Glyptothek 26-43; mem. Danish Acad. 20; associé Inst. de France 46; hon. mem. London Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies; assoc. Amer. Inst. of Arch.; Dr.h.c. Univ. of Bordeaux 47.
Publs. *Delphi* 21, *Etruscan Tomb Paintings* 22, *Greek and Roman Portraits in English Country Houses* 23, *Aus einer alten Etruskerstadt* 27, *Das Heroon von Kalydon* 34, *Probleme der römischen Ikonographie* 37, *Römische Privatporträts und Prinzenbildnisse* 39, *Katalog Ny Carlsberg Glyptothek* 40, *Romerske Kulturbilleder* 45.
Hellerup, Ahlmanns Allé 15.

Pound, Ezra, PH.B., M.A.; American poet and composer; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania and Hamilton Coll.
Began publishing 08; London Editor *Little Review* 17-19; contrib. to *Action*, *British Union Quarterly*, *Criterion*, *Townsman*, *Rassegna Monetaria;* Editor *The Exile*; indicted for treason by American Govt. July 43; Speaker on Rome Radio 43-44, captured in Northern Italy by 5th Army May 45; Bollingen Prize for 1948.
Publs. 41 vols. *Personae* (collected shorter poems), *XXX Cantos*, *Cantos 31/41*, *Fifth Decad of Cantos*, *Cantos LII/LXXI*; prose: *Make It New*, *A B C of Reading*, *A B C of Economics*, *Social Credit an Impact*, *Jefferson and/or Mussolini*, *Polite Essays*, *Guide to Kulchur*; translations and studies from the Fenollosa MSS. (including *Certain Noble Plays of Japan and Cathay*), *Ta Hio*, *Guido Cavalcanti Rime*; musical compositions: *Le Testament*, an opera or song drama, *Cavalcanti*.

Pound, Roscoe, PH.D., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 70; ed. Nebraska and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Law and Dean Univ. of Nebraska 99-07; Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 10-37 and Dean Law School 16-37; mem. Nat. Comm. on Law Observance and Enforcement 29; corresp. Fellow British Acad. 40-; adviser to Chinese Ministry of Justice 46-.
Publs. *The Spirit of the Common Law* 21, *Introduction to the Philosophy of Law* 22, *Interpretations of Legal History* 23, *Law and Morals* 26, *Criminal Justice in America* 30, *The Formative Era of American Law* 36, *The History and System of the Common Law* 39, *Contemporary Juristic Theory* 40, *Organisation of Courts* 40, *Appellate Procedure in Civil Cases* 41, *Social Control Through Law* 42, *The Task of Law* 44.
304 School Street, Watertown, Mass.

Pouritch, Bojidar; Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Paris Univ.
Chargé d'Affaires in Russia 19-20; Consul at San Francisco and Chicago 20-25; Dir. Political Dept. Foreign Office 27; Chargé d'Affaires at Washington 28-29; Counsellor of Legation at London 29-32; Under Sec. for Foreign Affairs 32-35; Min. to France 35-40; attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs London 41-43; Prime Min., Min. of Foreign Affairs and Acting Min. of War 43.
Publs. *Rebus sic stantibus*, *Yugoslav Emigration*.

Pousette, Sven Harald; Swedish diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Upsala.
Served as Attaché and Sec. of Legation in Copenhagen, Washington, Brussels, and The Hague 08-28; Counsellor, Rome, Berlin, and London 29-41; Min. to Iran and Iraq 41-47, to Iceland 47-.
Swedish Legation, Reykjavik, Iceland.

Powell, Charles Underhill, C.E.; American civil engineer and city planner; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ.
Asst. Engineer New York City first sub-way 01-02, Asst. Engineer Boro. of Queens, City of N.Y. 03; Engineer-in-Charge Topographical Bureau Boro. of Queens, City of N.Y. 15; planned and laid out Boro. of Queens, City of N.Y. 75,000 acres, 2,500 miles of streets, introduced and carried out co-ordinate system of numerical street names and house numbers; now Engineer Emeritus, Pres. Boro. of Queens; Trustee Queen's County Savings Bank; Vice-Pres. Flushing Cemetery Asscn.
Publs. *Private and Family Cemeteries of Borough of Queens*, *Paving Primer*, *Erosion of Rockaway*, *Graphic History of Queens Borough, City of New York*, *The Quakers in Flushing 1657-1937*.
42-23, 165 Street, Flushing, New York; and Delray Beech, Florida Stony Creek, Warren Co., N.Y.

Powell, Legh Richmond, Jr.; American business executive; b. 84; ed. in High School.
Elected Vice-Pres. Seaboard Airline Railroad Co. 21, Pres. 27, appointed Receiver 30, Pres. 46; Dir. Asscn. of American Railroads, Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Fruit-Growers' Express Co., Railway Express Agency.
Home: 1419 Runnymede Road, Norfolk, Virginia, U.S.A.; Office: Room 740, Seaboard Airline R.R. Building.

Powell, Thomas Reed, B.A., LL.D., LL.B., PH.D., D.C.L.; American jurist; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Vermont and Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Lecturer in Public Law Columbia Univ. 07-08 and 11-12, Associate Prof. of Constitutional Law 13-20, Prof. 20-23, Ruggles Prof. of Constitutional Law 23-25; Prof. of Law Harvard Law School 25-28, Langdell Prof. of Law 28-38, Story Prof. of Law 38-; Man. Editor *Political Science Quarterly* 13-16; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 36, 41; Pres. American Political Science Asscn. 37; Associate mem. Inst. de Droit Public.
Publs. *Separation of Powers* 13, *Indirect Encroachment on Federal Authority by the Taxing Powers of the States* 18, *The Supreme Court and State Police Power* 32.
Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.

Power, Admiral Sir Arthur John, G.C.B., G.B.E., C.V.O.; b. 89.
Joined Britannia 04; Command Gunnery School, Portsmouth 35-37, H.M.S. *Ark Royal* 38-40; a Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 40-42; Rear Admiral Commanding 15th cruiser squadron 42-43; Flag Officer Commanding Malta 43; Vice-Admiral Second-in-Command Eastern Fleet 44; C.-in-C. East Indies Station 45; 2nd Sea Lord 46-47; C.-in-C. Mediterranean 48-.
c/o Admiralty, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Power, Hon. Charles Gavan, P.C., K.C., M.P.; Canadian politician; b. 88; ed. Loyola Coll. and Laval Univ.

M.P. 17-; Min. of Pensions and Nat. Health 35-40; Min. for Air and Associate Min. Nat. Defence 40-45; Liberal.
157 Daly Avenue, Ottawa, Ont., Canada.

Power, Gerald, C.M.G.; Colonial civil servant; b. 91; ed. Denstone Coll. and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Superintendent Education Dept., Northern Nigeria 14; Asst. Dir. of Education Gold Coast 29-33, Dir. of Education 33-47.
c/o Barclays Bank, Adderley Street, Cape Town, S. Africa.

Power, Harold Septimus, R.O.I., S.A.P.; Australian artist; b. 78; studied Melbourne and Acad. Julien, Paris.
Official Artist to Australian Imperial Forces.
Works include: *The Light Horse, Enemy in Sight, The Stag Hunt: Exmoor, Battle Before Villers Bretonneux: Aug. 8, 1918* (purchased for Imperial War Museum), *On the Moors* (Nat. Gallery Melbourne), *Opening of Federal Parliament, Canberra 1927.*
54 Crisp Street, Hampton, Victoria, Australia.

Power, Sir John Cecil, Bt.; British politician; b. 70. Conservative M.P. for Wimbledon 24-45; a founder Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs and Hon. Treas. British Council; a founder mem. Exec. Cttee. of Inst. of Historical Research; Dir. Royal Insurance Co.; mem. Cttee. Royal Humane Society.
Yeatton House, Hordle, Hants; and 49 Hallam Street, London, W.1.

Powicke, Sir Frederick Maurice, Kt., D.LITT., F.B.A., DR.h.c. (Caen), HON. D.LITT. (Cantab), HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews), HON. LITT.D. (Manchester, Liverpool, Belfast, Harvard); British historian; b. 79; ed. Owens Coll. and Oxford Univ.; Emer. Prof., Oxford.
Prof. of History Queen's Univ. Belfast 09; Prof. of Medieval History Manchester Univ. 19; Regius Prof. of Modern History Oxford Univ. 28-47; Pres. Royal Historical Society 33-37; corresp. Fellow Medieval Acad. of America 29; corresp. mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres 39; Hon. mem. Amer. Hist. Asscn. 45-; Hon. mem. Royal Irish Acad.; Hon. Fellow Merton, Balliol, and Oriel Colls.
Publs. *The Loss of Normandy, Stephen Langton, The Medieval Books of Merton College, Medieval England, The Christian Life in the Middle Ages*; 2nd edn. of Rashdall's *Medieval Universities* (with A. B. Emden), *History, Freedom and Religion* 37, *Handbook of British Chronology* (Editor) 40, *The Reformation in England* 41, *Henry III and the Lord Edward* 47.
97 Holywell Street, Oxford.

Pownall, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Royds, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C., Knight O. St. J.; British officer; b. 87; ed. Rugby School, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, Staff Coll., Imperial Defence Coll.
Served with Royal Field Artillery and Royal Horse Artillery 06-14, First World War in France; Brigade Major Royal Artillery 17th Div. 17-18; School of Artillery 24-25; Gen. Staff Officer Staff Coll. Camberley 26-29; North West Frontier, India 30-31; Military Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence 33-35, Deputy sec. 36; Commandant School of Artillery, Larkhill 36-38; Dir. Military Operations and Intelligence, War Office 38-39; Chief. Gen. Staff B.E.F. 39; Inspector-Gen. Home Guard 40; Officer Commanding British Troops in Northern Ireland 40-41; Vice-Chief Imperial Gen. Staff 41; appointed C.-in-C. Far East Dec. 41; Chief of Staff S.W. Pacific 42; G.O.C. Ceylon Army Commd. 42; C.-in-C. Persia and Iraq 43; Chief of Staff to Supreme Allied Commdr. South-East Asia Commd Oct. 43-44, retd. 45; Chief Commissioner St. John Ambulance Brigade 47-49.
The Lea, Wittersham, Kent.

Powys, John Cowper; British novelist and literary critic; b. 72; ed. Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Wood and Stone, Wolf Solent, Wolfsbane, Mandragora, The Complex Vision, Suspended Judgment, The Meaning of Culture, In Defence of Sensuality, A Glastonbury Romance, Autobiography, Jobber Skald, The Art of Happiness, Maiden Castle, Morwyn, The Pleasures of Literature, Owen Glendower, Mortal Strife, The Art of Growing Old, Dostoievsky, Rabelais.*
Down Barn, East Chaldon, Dorchester.

Powys, Theodore Francis; British author.
Publs. include: *Mr. Weston's Good Wine, Mr. Tasker's Gods, Black Bryony, When Thou Wast Naked, Unclay, The Two Thieves, Captain Patch, Make Thyself Many, Goat Green, Bottle's Path* 46.
The Lodge, Mappowder, Sturminster Newton, Dorset.

Pozzi, Jean; French diplomatist and writer; b. 84; ed. Lycée Condorcet, Sorbonne, and Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
In Secretariat of Poincaré, Pichon, and Painlevé 08-14; Liaison Officer with B.E.F. (Military Cross) 14-18; attached to American G.H.Q. 18; Sec. of Embassy, Constantinople and Prague, and Chargé d'Affaires, Munich 22-25; French Del. on Straits Comm. Istanbul 26-34; Min. to Persia 34, to Egypt 39; now retired from diplomatic service; Pres. Franco-Iranian Chamber of Commerce, French Society for the Reproduction of Manuscripts (Archives Nationales)
51 avenue Montaigne, Paris, 8e.

Prado, Jorge; Peruvian statesman; b. 87; ed. Jesuit Colls. Lima and Paris, Univ. and Military School, Lima.
Journalist 10; Dir. *El Diario* and *La Epoca* 10-15; mem. Chamber of Deputies 17; Leader of the Opposition 20; Prime Min. 33; Candidate to Pres. of Republic 36; Ambassador to Brazil 38-45, to Great Britain 45-46, to U.S.A. 47-; awarded Gran Gruz de la Orden del Sol del Peru, Grande Cruz da Orden do Cruzeiro do Sul do Brazil, Gran Cruz de la Orden del Condor de Bolivia.
Publs. *Ideales Democraticos, Articulos Politicos, Discursos Politicos, Discursos Parlimentarios.*
Peruvian Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Prado Ugarteche, Manuel; Peruvian banker and politician; b. 89; ed. School of Engineering and San Marcos Univ. Lima; Paris.
Prof. higher mathematics Faculty of Science San Marcos Univ. 15-19; deputy Peruvian Congress 19-21; Pres. Central Reserve Bank Lima 34-39; Pres. of Republic 39-45.
Publs. Several works on engineering and teaching: *Presiones hidrostaticas* 12, *La enseñanza profesional* 18, *El regimen metereológico* 19, etc.
Lima, Peru.

Praeger, Robert Lloyd, D.SC.; Irish naturalist; b. 65; ed. Belfast Royal Academical Inst. and Queen's Coll.
Dir. Nat. Library of Ireland 20-24; Pres. Royal Zoological Society of Ireland; Pres. Royal Irish Acad. 31-34; Pres. National Trust for Ireland.
Publs. *Open-Air Studies in Botany* 97, *Irish Topographical Botany* 01, *Aspects of Plant Life* 20, *Beyond Soundings* 30, *The Botanist in Ireland* 34, *The Way that I Went* 37, *A Populous Solitude* 41, *Natural History of Ireland, Some Irish Naturalists.*
19 Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin.

Pragier, Adam; Polish politician; b. 86; ed. Cracow and Zürich.
Prof. of Finance Univ. Coll. Warsaw and Polish Faculty of Law Oxford; mem. Socialist Party; served with Polish Legion 14-17; mem. Seym 22-30; mem. Polish Nat. Council, London; Min. of Information 44.
12 Middlesway, London, N.W.11.

Pramoj, Mom Rajawongse Seni, B.A.; Thai jurist; b. 04; ed. Trent Coll. and Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Barrister-at-law; fmr. Judge; Min. to U.S.A. 41-42; Leader Free Siam Movement in U.S.A. 42; Premier 45-46.
Bangkok, Thailand.

Prampolini, Enrico; Italian artist; b. 95.
Painter, sculptor, architect and scenic designer; Editor *Noi* 16; Dir. Italian Art House 18-21; mem. Council Int. Union of Intellectuals; Dir. Futurist Pantomime Theatre Paris 26-27; State Art Prizewinner 31, awarded Acad. Prize 32; Dir. Italian Futurist Movement; mem. Council Cinematograph Co-op. "Roma," and Centre of Futurist and "Avant-garde" art; mem. 1940 Society and Union of Modern Artists Paris; hon. corresp. mem. Incorporated Stage Society London; hon. mem. November Group, Berlin; Vice-Pres. Federazione Nazionale Teatro Filodrammatiche 47.
Rome, via Rubicone 8.

Prasad, Kunwar Sir Jagdish, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., O.B.E.; Indian politician; b. 80; ed. Allahabad and Oxford Univs.
Sec. to Govt. United Provinces 21-27, Chief Sec. 27-31; resigned I.C.S. April 33; Home Mem. U.P. Govt. 33; mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 35-40; Hon. Sec. Standing Cttee. Non-Party Conf. and Sapru Conciliation Cttee.
Raja Jai Kishen Das Bahadur's House, Diwankabazaar, Moradabad, United Provinces.

Prasad, Rajendra, M.A., M.L., LL.D.; Indian politician b. 84; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Joined Mahatma Gandhi in Champaran Agrarian affair; joined Non-Co-operation Movement 20 and suspended practice as a lawyer; fmr. Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress; mem. Congress Working Cttee.; several times imprisoned, due to Civil Disobedience Movement; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 32, 34 and 39; Sec. All-India Parl. Cttee. 36; Pres. All-India Hindu Literary Conf. 28 and 36; arrested Aug. 42; released 45; mem. for Agriculture and Food, Indian Interim Govt. and Indian Govt. 46-48; Chair. Indian Constituent Assembly Dec. 46; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress Nov. 47-50; Pres. Republic of India 50-.
New Delhi, India.

Prasada, Krishna, C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 94; ed. Bareilly Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Oxford Tennis Blue 21; played in Davis Cup for India 27 and 32; Leader of Indian Del. to Int. Telecommunications Conf. Cairo 38 and Int. Postal Congress Paris 47; Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs India April 45-.
Posts and Telegraphs, New Delhi, India.

Pratt, Fletcher; American writer; b. 97; ed. Hobart Coll. and Paris Univ.
Publs. *The Heroic Years* 34, *Ordeal by Fire* 35, *Hail Cæsar* 36, *The Lost Battalion* 38, *The Navy: a History* 38, *Road to Empire* 39, *Sea Power and Today's War* 39, *America and Total War* 40, *The Navy Has Wings* 43, *The Navy's War* 44, *Night Work* 45, *Fleet Against Japan* 46, *Empire and the Sea* 46, *The Marines' War* 47, *Empire and the Glory* 48, *Well of the Unicorn* 48, *Eleven Generals* 49.
32 West 58th Street, New York City.

Pratt, James Davidson, C.B.E., M.A., B.SC., F.R.I.C., M.I.CHEM.E.; British chemist; b. 91; ed. Gordon's Coll., and Aberdeen Univ.
Asst. to Prof. of Chemistry, Aberdeen Univ. 13-14; served in Army 14-21; Controller, Chemical Warfare Research, War Office 23-28; Gen. Man. (later Dir.) and Sec. British Chemical Manufacturers 28-; Controller, Chemical Defence Research and Development, Min. of Supply 40-45; Pres. of Chemical Defence Board until 49; Chair. British Road Tar Asscn. 37-40, 44-; Vice-Pres. of Inst. of Chem. Engineers, Chemical Society and Society of Chemical Industry; mem. of Road Research Board, Chemistry Research Board, Pest Infestation Board and Road Tar Research Cttee. of Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research, and Scientific Advisory Council of Min. of Supply.
Flat 27, 55 Park Lane, London, W.1.

Prebensen, Per Preben; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Norwegian Naval Acad.
Entered Norwegian foreign service 19; served in Antwerp, Montreal, Moscow, and several periods in Min. of Foreign Affairs Oslo; Head of Treaty Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 35; Dir. Foreign Trade Dept. Min. of Supply, later Min. of Commerce 39; Permanent Under-Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 45; Norwegian Ambassador in London 46-; Commander with Star, Order of St. Olaf, C.B.E., etc.
10 Palace Green, London, W.8.

Prée, Pierre; French lawyer; b. 97; Docteur en droit.
Advocate Court of Appeal, Angers 21-; Prof. Faculté Libre de Droit Angers 26-; Dean of Faculty 42-.
Publ. *L'Interdiction de se rétablir pour le vendeur d'un fonds de commerce* 29.
36 rue de la Madeleine, Angers, Maine-et-Loire, France.

Preedy, George Runnell (*see* Bowen, Marjorie).

Preller, Ludwig, DR. PHIL.; German sociologist; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Leipzig.
Regierungsrat in Reich Ministry of Labour 26-28, in Saxon Ministry of Labour and Welfare 28-33; discharged for political reasons 33; worked on magazine *Soziale Praxis* 36, with a Stuttgart firm 43; worked on reconstruction of Textile Dept. of Land Economic Office for Württemberg-Baden and U.S. Zone 45; Head of Dept. of Social and Cultural Politics in South German Laenderrat 46; Hon. Prof. Technical High School, Stuttgart 47; Minister for Labour, Economics and Transport, for Land of Schleswig-Holstein, Kiel 48-; mem. of Social Democratic Party.
Publs. Several books on sociology.
Kiel-Wik, Mecklenburgerstrasse 57, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany.

Prempeh II, Otumfuo Sir Osei Agyeman, K.B.E.; King of the Ashanti; b. 92.
Nephew and successor of late King Prempeh; recognised by British Govt. as King of the Ashanti Jan. 35; direct descendant of Ossei Tutu, first occupier of the Golden Stool.
Manhyia, Kumasi, Ashanti.

Prendiville, Most Rev. Redmond, B.A., D.D.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 00 Ireland; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland, All Hallows, Dublin and St. Peter's Coll. Wexford.
Ordained 25; Admin. St. Mary's Roman Catholic Cathedral Perth 28-33; Coadjutor Archbishop of Perth 33-35, Archbishop of Perth 35-.
Archbishop's House, Perth, West Australia.

Prentis, Henning Webb, Jnr., A.B., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Hampden-Sydney Coll. Va., Grove City Coll., Franklin and Marshall Coll., Univ. of Pennsylvania, Univ. of Cincinnati, Jefferson Medical Coll., Univ. of Rochester, Middlebury Coll., Temple Univ. Eng.D. (hon.), Lehigh Univ.); American industrialist; ed. Missouri and Cincinnati Univs.
Sec. to Pres. Missouri Univ. 03-05; Sec. Cincinnati Univ. 05-07; Asst. to Man. of Insulation Div. Armstrong Cork Co. Pittsburgh Pa. 07; Man. Advertising Dept. 11; Gen. Sales Man. Floor Div. Lancaster Pa. 20; mem. Board of Dirs. and Vice-Pres. 26, 1st Vice-Pres. 29, Pres. 34-; fmr. Pres. and Dir. Nat. Asscn. of Manufacturers; fmr. Dir. U.S. Chamber of Commerce; Vice-Pres. Penna. State Chamber of Commerce; mem. Internat. Chamber of Commerce; Trustee Wilson Coll., Franklin and Marshall Coll., Temple Univ., Carnegie Inst. of Washington; mem. Pennsylvania State Planning Board; Dir. Mellon Bank and Trust Co. Pittsburgh; Borden Co. N.Y., Cork Import Corpn. N.Y., Armstrong

Cork, Canada, Ltd., Manufacturas de Corcho Armstrong S.A. Spain; Dir. Armstrong Cork Co. Ltd., Great Britain.
"Yeardley", 151 School Lane, Lancaster, Pa.

Prescott, James Arthur, C.B.E.; British agricultural chemist; b. 90; ed. Ecole Littré Lille, Grammar School Accrington, Manchester Univ. (M.SC.), and Adelaied Univ. (D.SC.).
Min. of Agric. Research Scholar, Rothamsted Experimental Station 12-16; Chief Chemist, Royal Agric. Soc., Egypt 16-24; Prof. of Agric. Chemistry, Univ. of Adelaide 24-; Chief, Div. of Soils, Australian Council for Scientific and Indust. Research 29-47; Dir. Waite Agric. Research Inst. 38-.
Director's House, Waite Agricultural Research Institute, Private Mail Bag, Adelaide, South Australia.

Presno y Bastioni, Jose Antonio, M.D.; Cuban surgeon; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Havana.
Prof. of Surgical Therapeutics and Operative Technique, Havana Univ.; Dir. and head surgeon of Sanatorio La Milagrosa; Pres. Acad. of Sciences; first Rector of autonomous Havana Univ.; Pres. Sociedad de Estudios Clinicos; founder and first Pres. Nat. Society of Surgery; fmr. Min. of Public Health; Dir. and Proprietor of *Revista de Medicina y Cirurgia de la Habana*. Publs. *Impresiones quirurgicas del extranjero, Clinica Quirurgica*, etc.
Havana, Calle 19 710, Vedado.

Prestes, Luiz Carlos; Brazilian civil and military engineer; b. 98; ed. Colegio Militar and Escola Militar, Rio de Janeiro.
Chief of Staff of Prestes Column, a revolutionary mil. detachment which fought guerilla warfare for 27 months against regular forces of the Brazilian Govt. 24-26; Pres. of Nat. Alliance of Liberation and leader of armed uprising 35; captured, tried and sentenced to 36 years' imprisonment March 36; amnestied April 45; Sec.-Gen. of Communist Party of Brazil and Senator of the Republic.
Publs. *Os Comunistas na Luta pela Democracia* 45, *O PCB na Luta pela Paz e pela Democracia* 46, *Contra a Guerra e o Imperialismo* 46, *O Problema da Terra e a Constituição de 1946* 46, *Solução Imediata para os Problems do Povo* 46.
Rua da Glória 52, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Preston, George Dawson, M.A., SC.D., F.R.S.E., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 96; ed. Oundle School and Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge.
Mem. of Staff of Metallurgy Div., Nat. Physical Laboratory, Teddington 21-43; Harris Prof. of Physics, Univ. Coll., Dundee (Univ. of St. Andrews) 43-.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals.
Department of Physics, University College, Dundee.

Preston, Howard Hall, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American university professor; b. 85; ed. Coe Coll. and State Univ. of Iowa.
Instructor in Economics, Univ. of Iowa 15-16; Univ. of Texas 16-17; Asst. Prof. of Economics, Oberlin 17-20; Assoc. Prof. of Business Administration, Univ. of Washington 20-22; Prof. of Money and Banking 22-38; Prof. and Dean, Coll. of Economics and Business, Univ. of Washington 38-48; Fulbright Visiting Prof. China 48-49; Prof. of Money and Banking, Univ. of Washington 44-; Educational Dir. Pacific Northwest Banking School, Seattle; Trustee Pacific Coast Economic Asscn., and Pacific Northwest Branch of Inst. of Pacific Relations; Dir. Seattle Branch Fed. Reserve Bank of San Francisco Jan. 50-; mem. of Editorial Board of American Economic Asscn. 34-36.
Publs. *History of Banking in Iowa* 22, *Multiple Banking: with special reference to Washington* 31, *Synopsis and Analysis of the Banking Acts of* 1933 *and* 1935, *Home Financing Institutions* 34; and numerous articles in economic and commercial journals.
5026 15th Avenue N.E., Seattle 5, Washington.

Preston, Thomas Hildebrand, O.B.E.; British diplomatist and composer; b. 86; ed. Westminster and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Entered Consular Service 04; served at Batoum, Ekaterinburg, Vladivostock, Moscow, Leningrad, and Turin; 1st Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires British Legation at Kaunas 30-40, Min. to Lithuania 40-41; Counsellor Cairo 41-; composer of numerous musical works. Compositions include two ballets, *White Rose* and *Dwarf Grenadier*.
Cairo, British Embassy.

Pretoria, Bishop of (*see* Parker, Rt. Rev. Wilfrid).

Pretty, Eric Ernest Falk; British colonial civil servant; b. 91; ed. Harrow and Magdalen Coll., Oxford.
Various appointments in Malayan Civil Service 14-40; Under-Sec. to Govt. Federated Malay States 40-42; interned by Japanese 42-45; Resident Commr., Johore 46-48; British Adviser, Johore Feb.-Aug. 48; British Resident, Brunei Aug. 48-.
The Residency, Brunei, British Borneo.

Prévost, Ernest; French poet; b. 72.
Founder *Revue des Poètes* 96; Pres. Society of French Poets; winner Grand-Prix of Poetry of Acad. Française in 43.
Publs. *Poèmes de Tendresse* 20, *L'Ame inclinée* (crowned by Acad. française) 21, *Le Livre de l'Immortelle Amie* (crowned by Acad. française) 24, *Le Livre épique* 25, *L'Hosanna des Quatre Saisons* (crowned by Acad. française) 35, *La Douceur infinie* (crowned by Acad. française) 44.
Paris VI, 45 rue de l'Abbé-Grégoire.

Preysing-Lichtenegg-Moos, H.E. Count Konrad, Cardinal, DR. THEOL.; German ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Munich, Würzburg, and Innsbruck.
Pal Chamberlain; Sec. to Cardinal Bettinger 13; Preacher, St. Paul, Munich 17; Preacher, Munich Cathedral 20; Canon, Munich 28; Bishop of Eichstatt 32;Bishop of Berlin 35-; Chief of Press Dept. of Episcopal Council 37-; Cardinal 46.
Berlin-Zehlendorf, Bogotastr. 10.

Prianishnikov, D. N.; Soviet agronomist; b. 65.
Founded Soviet agricultural chemistry; foremost specialist in the agriculture and natural resources of the U.S.S.R.; has trained many prominent agronomists, including 40 profs.; hon. mem. of many foreign scientific asscns. and insts.; mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R. 29; received highest Soviet award, Hero of Socialist Labour 45.
Publs. Some 400 scientific works.
Moscow 8, Ivanovskaya 23.

Price, Byron, A.B., A.M., LL.D.; United Nations official; b. 91; ed. Wabash Coll.
Reporter and editor United Press Asscn. Chicago and Omaha 12; with Associated Press 12-41, News Editor Washington Bureau 22-27, Chief 27-37, Exec. News Editor 37-41; Dir. of Censorship U.S. 41-45; personal rep. Pres. Truman on special mission to Germany 45; Vice-Pres. Motion Picture Asscn. of America; Chair. Asscn. of Motion Picture Producers 46-47; awarded Pres. Medal for Merit 46; Hon. K.B.E. 48; Asst. Sec.-Gen. for Admin. and Financial Services, United Nations 47-.
55 East 58th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Price, Major-Gen. Charles Basil, C.B., D.S.O., D.C.M., V.D.; Canadian officer; b. 89; ed. Montreal High School and Ottawa Collegiate Inst.
Entered Bank of Montreal 05, regnd. 10; joined firm Evans & Evan Ltd., mfrs. agents 'Montreal 10; Man.

Dir. Elmhurst Dairy Ltd., 24, Pres. 36-; Rifleman, Victoria Rifles of Canada 05, Corporal 07, Segt. 08, Colour Segt. 09, Temp.-Lieut. 14, served with 14th Bttn. Royal Montreal Regt., Canadian Expeditionary Force, First World War, Co. Sergt. Major 14, commissioned 15, Capt. 16, Major 18; Commanded Royal Montreal Regt. (non-Permanent Militia) 20, 27, 12th Infantry Brigade 31, 17th Duke of York's Royal Canadian Hussars Jan. 39, 3rd Canadian Infantry Brigade, Canadian Army in the Field, Nov. 39, 3rd Canadian Div., Canadian Army Overseas 41; Overseas Commr. Canadian Red Cross Society 42; returned to civil life 45, now Hon. Col. Royal Montreal Regt.; awarded C.B. 45; elected Dominion Pres. for two years Canadian Legion of British Empire Service League, May 46; Pres. Montreal Branch Royal Empire Society 46-49.
Fayremead, Forden Crescent, Westmount, Montreal, 6, Canada.

Price, Frederick A; Liberian diplomatist; ed. Barbados schools.

Served for forty years as missionary in Liberia, and was Inspector of Schools of Maryland County; Consul-Gen. N.Y. City 45; Liberian del. to F.A.O. Conf., Quebec 45, to UNRRA Council sessions in Atlantic City, and Washington, and to U.N. Gen. Assembly, N.Y. 46.
Liberian Legation, New York City, N.Y.

Price, Morgan Philips, J.P., M.A., M.P., F.R.G.S.; British politician; landowner and farmer; b. 85; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Correspondent in Russia for *Manchester Guardian* 14-18 and in Berlin for *Daily Herald* 19-23; Labour M.P. for Whitehaven 29-31, for Forest of Dean 35-50, for West Gloucestershire 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Education 29-31; Vice-Chair. Exec. Anglo-Soviet Public Relations Cttee. 41; Forestry Commr. 42-45; Parl. Charity Commr. 45-.
Publs. *Diplomatic History of the War 14, War and Revolution in Asiatic Russia, My Reminiscences of the Russian Revolution, Economic Problems of Europe, America After Sixty Years, Hitler's War and Eastern Europe, Russia Through the Centuries.*
The Grove, Taynton, nr. Gloucester.

Price, Willard DeMille; American writer; b. 87; ed. Western Reserve and Columbia Univs.
Editor various magazines; directed N. African expdn. to make films of Arab life 19-20; toured Indian, Burmese, Egyptian, Japanese and Philippine Univs. 30; ethnographic studies Battaks (Sumatra) 30, Bagobos (Philippines) 35; expdn. for Nat. Geographic Society, Micronesia 35; foreign corresp. for American and British publs. China, Manchuria, Mongolia, Japan 33-39, and Latin America 46-47.
Publs. *Ancient Peoples at New Tasks, The Negro Around the World, Study of American Influence in the Orient, Pacific Adventure, Riptide in the South Seas, Japan Reaches Out, Children of the Rising Sun, Where are you going Japan?, Barbarian, Japan Rides the Tiger, Japan's Islands of Mystery, The Son of Heaven, Key to Japan, Roving South, Rio Grande to Patagonia, Tropic Adventure, Amazon Adventure.*
Cathedral City, Calif.

Priestley, John Boynton, M.A., LL.D., D.LITT.; British writer; b. 94; ed. Bradford and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Pres. London P.E.N. Club 36-37; Chair. 1941 Cttee. (on War Aims); contrib. to many periodicals, "Postscripts" B.B.C.; Chair. UNESCO Int. Theatre Inst. Conf. Paris 47, and Prague 48; Chair. British Theatre Conf. 48; Pres. Int. Theatre Inst. 49.
Publs. Criticism: *English Comic Characters, The English Novel, Meredith, Peacock.* Novels: *Adam in Moonshine, Benighted, The Good Companions, Angel Pavement, Faraway, Wonder Hero, They Walk in the City, The Doomsday Men, Let the People Sing, Black-out in Gretley, Daylight On Saturday, Three Men in New Suits, Bright Day*; Essays: *English Journey, Midnight in the Desert, Rain upon Godshill, Out of the People, The Secret Dream, Delight*; Plays: *Dangerous Corner, Eden End, Cornelius, Laburnum Grove, Bees on the Boat Deck, Time and the Conways, I Have Been Here Before, Music at Night, When We are Married, Johnson Over Jordan, Goodnight, Children, They Came to a City, How Are They at Home?, Desert Highway, An Inspector Calls, Ever Since Paradise, The Linden Tree, Home is To-Morrow, Summer Day's Dream, Bright Shadow.*
Garrick Club, London, W.C.2.

Priestley, Sir Raymond Edward, M.C., M.A., D.SC., LL.D., D.L.; British educationist; b. 86; ed. Tewkesbury Grammar School and Bristol, Sydney and Cambridge Univs.
Geologist Shackleton Antarctic Expedition 07-09; Scientist Northern Party Scott Antarctic Expedition 10-13; war service 14-19; Fellow Clare Coll. Cambridge 23-34; Sec. Board of Research Studies Cambridge Univ. 23-34 and of Gen. Board 26-34; Sec.-Gen. of Faculties Cambridge Univ. 34; Vice-Chancellor Melbourne Univ. 35-38; Vice-Chancellor and Principal Birmingham Univ. 38-.
Publs. *Antarctic Adventure, Scott's Northern Party, Breaking the Hindenburg Line, History of Signal Service R.E.*, etc.
The University, Birmingham.

Priestman, Bertram, R.A.; British artist; b. 68; ed. Bootham School, York.
Landscape and portrait painter; exhibited at the Royal Acad. Grosvenor Gallery 89; mem. New English Art Club 97-; mem. Society of Sculptors, Painters and Gravers 11; Gold Medallist Munich Int. Exhibition 01; A.R.A. 16; R.A. 23.
Represented in Nat. Collections in Canada, Bavaria, New South Wales, Hungary, Ireland, and in numerous municipal collections throughout the world.
St. Giles, The Green, Crowborough, Sussex.

Prieto, Indalecio; Spanish politician.
Fmr. newspaper seller Bilbao; Socialist mem. Cortes 17-39; fmr. shorthand writer *El liberal*, later owner; Leader of the Socialist Party; Min. of Finance in Provisional Govt. April 31 and in Azaña Govt. Oct. 31; Min. of Public Works in Azaña Cabinets Dec. 31 and Sept. 33; Min. of Marine and Air in Caballero Cabinet Sept. 36; Min. of Defence in Negrin Cabinet May 37-April 38; Min. without Portfolio April 38-39; Vice-Premier Spanish Govt. in Exile 45-47.
35 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

Prieto, Justo Pastor, Dr.h.c. (Rio de Janeiro); Paraguayan lawyer, educationist and politician; b. 97; ed. Asunción Univ.
Lawyer for Int. Telephone Co., Central Railway of Paraguay, Bank of London and South America, Int. Products Co., etc.; Sec. and legal adviser Police Dept. 22; Pres. Municipal Council 23; Nat. Deputy and mem. Exec. Board Liberal Party 24; Prof. of Law Military School, Superior School of War and Escuela Normal de Profesores 24; Prof. and Dean Faculty of Law and Social Sciences Asunción 28; Rector of Univ. 29; Min. of Justice and Education 32; Dir. *El Liberal*; Prof. of Sociology Faculty of Economic Science Buenos Aires; mem. Inst. of Brazilian Lawyers, Inst. de Investigaciones Historicas del Paraguay, Acad. Nacional de la Historia de Argentina y Bolivia, Inst. Historico y Geográfico del Uruguay, and of Sociological Trust Faculty of Philosophy Buenos Aires; Chief of Cultural Mission to Rio de Janeiro; Min. on Special Mission to Argentine Govt.; Del. to 8th Int. American Conf. 38; Pres. of Senate 39; Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Del. to Panaman Conf. 39; Extra. Prof. Sociology Univ. Mayor de San Andrés, Bolivia.

Publs. *Efectos juridicos de las obligaciones naturales* 19, *La sociología: su historia y estado actual* 27, *El tratado de Rio de Janeiro* 29, *La universidad y la solución de los problemas ecónomicos, políticos y sociales* 31, *Misión social del profesor de Enseñanza secundaria* 34, *Sintesis sociológica* 37, *18 meses de regresión politica* 37, *Ideas para la concepción de la juventud universitaria como poder espiritual* 38, *Dos Vidas Ejemplares* 39, *Valor Social de la Salud* 39, *Sentido Social de la Cultura Universitaria* 42, *El Paraguay en la empresa emancipadura* 42, *Los problemas Generales de la Sociologie* 43, *La Vida indomita de Augusto Comte* 44, *Estudiantes hoy, dirigentes mañana* 45, *El Problema del Paraguay Mediterráneo* 46.
Asunción, Curupayty 325.

Prieto Concha, Joaquin; Chilean lawyer and senator; b. 92; ed. Chilean Univ.
Min. Health 31-32; 42-47; Min. Agriculture 31-32; Act. Pres. Conservative Party 42; dep. Melipilla 32, re-elected 37; Pres. Society Periodistica de Chile; Proprietor *Diario Ilustrado* 34-42; Dir. Cia. Manufacturera Papeles y Cartones; Pres. Conservative Party; mem. Society Nacional de Agricultura.
Campaña 1413, Santiago.

Prigent, Paul Robert; French politician; b. 10.
Worked as electrician 34-38; trade union activities; participated in clandestine reorganisation of Mouvement Ouvrier Chrétien; del. Consultative Assembly, Algiers and Paris; mem. Comité de la Population and Conseil Sup. des Assurances Sociales; Min. for Population 45-46; mem. M.R.P.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Primo de Rivera, Miguel; Spanish politician and administrator.
Brother of late José Antonio de Rivera, founder of Falange Española Tradicionalista; Provincial Head of Falange and of J.O.N.S. in Madrid 40-41; Civil Gov. of Madrid 40-41; Min. of Agriculture 41-45; mem. Diputacion de la Grandeza 41-.
Madrid, Ministry of Agriculture.

Pringsheim, Fritz R.; professor of law; b. 82; ed. Dr.iur. Breslau.
Asst. Judge 11; Lecturer Freiburg 15; Prof. Göttingen 23; Prof. Freiburg Univ. 29-35, dismissed by the Nazis; reinstated after Second World War; Lecturer, Merton Coll. Oxford 39-45; Asst. Legal Tutor, Worcester and New Coll. Oxford; Hon. Dr. Athens; Corresp. mem. Heidelberger Akademie.
24 Chalfont Road, Oxford.

Prio Socarrás, Carlo, DR. en DERECHO; President of Cuba; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Havana.
Sec. of Cuban Del. to Seventh Panamerican Conf. Montevideo 33; mem. Constituent Assembly 39; Senator of the Republic 40-48; Prime Minister 45-47; Minister of Labour 46 and 47-48; Pres. of the Republic 48-; mem. of Cuban Revolutionary Party since its foundation in 34.
Publs. *Así Gobernarán los Auténticos* 34, *Discursos en dos Aniversarios* 46.
Palacio Presidencial, Havana, Cuba.

Prishvin, Mikhail Mikhailovich; Soviet writer; b. 73.
Mem. literary society "Pereval"; writer of belles-lettres, short stories, descriptions of the countryside and travel-sketches.
Publs. *V Krayu nepygannykh Ptits* (In the Land of Unfrightened Birds), *Rodniki Berendeya* (The Kin of Berendey), *Kashcheyeva Tsep* (The Chain of Kashchey, novel), *Kolobok* (The Ball of Twine, Travels in the North), *Okhota za Schastiem* (The Hunt for Happiness), *A Werewolf on the Steppes* 32, *Jen Sheng: The Root of Life* 36.
Moscow, Tverskoy bul. 25.

Pritchard, Sir Fred Eills, Kt., M.B.E.; Judge of the High Court of Justice; b. 99; ed. Shrewsbury School, and Liverpool Univ. (LL.M.).
Called to the Bar (Middle Temple) 23; K.C. 37; Judge of the Salford Hundred Court of Record 44; Master of the Bench of the Middle Temple 46; Judge of the High Court of Justice (King's Bench Div.) 47-.
Royal Courts of Justice, London, W.C.2.

Pritt, Denis Nowell, K.C., British lawyer and politician; b. 87; ed. Winchester, London Univ., Germany, Switzerland, Spain.
Barrister 09; K.C. 27; Chair. Int. Cttee. for Investigation of the Reichstag Fire Sept. 33; Chair. Society for Cultural Relations with the U.S.S.R. 33-; Labour M.P. for N. Hammersmith 35-40, Labour (Independent) 40-50; mem. Exec. Labour Party 37-Mar. 40, expelled; Pres. Student Labour Fed. 39-.
Publs. *Twelve Studies in Soviet Russia* (in collaboration), *Light on Moscow, Must the War Spread?, The Zinoviev Trial, Federal Illusion, Choose Your Future, U.S.S.R Our Ally, The Fall of the French Republic, India Our Ally?, Revolt in Europe, A New World Grows, The Mosley Case, War Criminals, The Star-Spangled Shadow, The State Department and the Cold War.*
4 Essex Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Prittwitz und Gaffron, Friedrich Wilhelm von, DR. JUR.; German diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Univs. of Bonn, Berlin and Leipzig.
In diplomatic service 08-33; served in St. Petersburg, Rome, and Washington; Ambassador to U.S.A. 28-33; mem. of Bavarian Diet; mem. Christian Social Union.
Tützing/Obb., Hauptstrasse 10, Germany.

Procházka, Adolf; Czechoslovak lawyer and politician; b. 00; ed. Masaryk Univ. Brno.
Prof. of Civil Law Brno Univ. 34; Prof. Civil Proceedings Masaryk Univ. since 35; Lecturer in Civil Law Prague Commercial Acad. 36-39; Min. of Public Health 45-48; mem. Inst. Philosophy and Sociology of Law, Inst. Comparative Law, Paris, Czechoslovak Legal Council in London; Catholic People's Party.
Publs. *Základy prdva intertempordlniho, Procès entre particuliers, La théorie de droit de François Weyr, De la norme juridique: norme et ensemble de norme, Tvorba prdva a jeho nalézánt, Czechoslovak Philosophy of Law.*

Procopé, Hjalmar Johan; Finnish lawyer and economist; b. 89.
Law practice 15-22; Foreign Office 18; took part in Finnish Independence Movement 15-19; mem. Helsinki Municipal Council 18-19; M.P. 19-22 and 24-26; mem. Trade Treaty Cttee. 21-39; Chair. Supervisory Board Victor Ek. Co. 22-24; Min. of Commerce and Industry 20-21 and 24, and of Foreign Affairs 24-25 and 27-31; Min. to Poland 26-27, to U.S.A. 39-44; mem. Comm. for Revision of Fundamental Statute of Finnish Parliament 22; mem. Comm. for Trade Treaties; Del. to Int. Hague Conf. 22, World Economic Conf. 33; Del. for conclusion of trade treaties with France 21 and 33; Finnish Rep. L.N. Council 24, 28-30; Chair. L.N. Council 28; Rapporteur on Mandates Question to L.N. Council 28-30; Chair. American-Egyptian Comm. of Conciliation 33; Man. Dir. Finnish Paper Mill Asscn. 31-39; mem. Chamber of Commerce Helsinki 32-39; in law practice and consultant lawyer 45-; Dr. Jur. h.c. (Rochester Univ.).
Publs. *Independence or Continued Oppression?* 17, *La Finlande et la situation internationale dans l'Europe du Nord* 32, *Comments on the Trade Treaty Policy of Finland* 33, *Trends in International and Scandinavian Trade Politics* 35, *The Most Favoured Nation Clause in Modern Trade Policy* 38, *Documents and Comments on the State Trial of Ryti*, etc.
Stockholm, Sweden.

Procter, Dod, R.A.; English artist; ed. Newlyn, Cornwall and Paris.
A.R.A. 34; R.A. 42.
North Corner, Newlyn, Penzance, Cornwall.

Prod'homme, Jacques-Gabriel, B.LITT.; French music critic and historian; b. 71; ed. Lycée Condorcet and École des Hautes-Études, Sorbonne.
Dir. Libraries of Paris Opéra and Conservatoire; Vice-Pres. French Society of Dramatic History; mem. Royal Belgian Archæological Society; Laureate Acad. des Beaux Arts and Acad. française.
Publs. About 50 vols. on music and musicians; translator of the works of Wagner.
Neuilly-sur-Seine, 24 Villa du Roule.

Prokofieff, Serge Sergeyevich; Soviet musician; b. 91; ed. St. Petersburg Conservatoire.
Gave 1st public performance 07; operas performed Paris, Berlin, Brussels, Moscow, Leningrad, New York, Chicago, etc.; ballets performed by Diaghilev's Company; has given concerts (as composer, pianist, conductor) in Europe and America; hon. mem. American Nat. Art and Literature Inst. 43-.
Works include operas: *The Love of the Three Oranges* 19, *The Betrothal in a Nunnery* (based on Sheridan's *The Duenna*); opera based on Tolstoy's *War and Peace*; *Chout* 21, *Romeo and Juliet* 37 (ballets); five symphonies *Scythian Suite*, *Sinfonietta*, three cantatas, eight concerti, *Peter and the Wolf*, *Alexander Nevsky* (music for the film), music for Eisenstein's *Ivan the Terrible*, *Ode on the End of the War*, etc.

Prokosch, Frederic, PH.D.; American writer; b. 08; ed. Yale Univ. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. novels: *The Asiatics* 35, *The Seven Who Fled* 37, *Night of the Poor* 39, *The Skies of Europe* 41, *The Conspirators* 43, *Age of Thunder* 45, *The Idols of the Cave* 46; *Storm and Echo* 48; poems: *The Assassins* 36, *The Carnival* 38, *Death at Sea* 40, *Chosen Poems* 44, *Some Poems of Hoelderlin* (Translation) 44.
c/o Faber and Faber, 24 Russell Square, London, W.C.1; and c/o American Embassy, Rome, Italy.

Proszt, János, PH.D.; Hungarian chemist; b. 92; ed. Budapest Univ.
Asst. Budapest Univ. 13-24; Prof. Royal Univ. of Mining Engineering 24-34, Hungarian Palatine-Joseph Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 34-; Ed. *Practicum of Physical Chemistry* 34.
Publs. in *Hungarian Chemical Journal* and *Proceedings* of Sopron Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy.
Sopron.

Proudman, Joseph, J.P., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British University Professor; b. 88; ed. Widnes, Univ. of Liverpool and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Mathematics Liverpool 13-19; Smith's Prize, Cambridge 15; Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 15-21; Prof. of Applied Mathematics Liverpool 19-33; Dir. of Tidal Inst. Liverpool 19-45; Adams Prize Cambridge 23; Prof. of Oceanography, Univ. of Liverpool 33-; Gen. Sec. Int. Asscn. of Physical Oceanography 33-48; awarded Alex. Agassiz Medal of U.S. Acad. of Sciences 46; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters; Vice-Pres. Int. Asscn. of Physical Oceanography 48-.
Publs. Scientific papers in *Proceedings and Phil. Transactions of Royal Society*, *Monthly Notices and Geophysical Supplement of Royal Astronomical Society*, *Proceedings and Journal of London Mathematical Society*, *Publications of Int. Asscn. of Physical Oceanography*, etc.
"Stapley", Grassendale Park, Liverpool, 19.

Prunas, Renato; Italian diplomatist; b. 92.
Entered Diplomatic Service 23; attaché, Italian Legation, Vienna 23-26; private sec. to Permanent Under Sec. for Foreign Affairs, Rome 26; First Sec., Italian Embassy, London 26-35; Political Section, League of Nations, Geneva 35-37; Deputy Dir. of European Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 37; Chargé d'Affaires, Italian Embassy, Paris 37-39; Dir.-Gen. of Transoceanic Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-43; Min. to Portugal 43; Permanent Under-Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 43-47; Ambassador to Turkey 47-.
Circolo della Caccia, Rome, Italy.

Pruszynski, Ksawery; Polish journalist and novelist; b. 07; ed. Cracow Univ.
Foreign corresp. Polish papers, Spain, Czechoslovakia and Palestine; fought with Polish Army France and Norway 39-40; Press attaché to Embassy Moscow 41-43; Counsellor Polish Embassy in Washington; promoted to rank of Minister Plenipotentiary Dec. 46; Chair. of Sub-Committee Nr. 2 of U.N. Ad Hoc Cttee. for Palestine 47; Minister to the Netherlands July 48-.
Publs. *Sarajewo 1914*, *Shanghai 1937*, *Gdansk 193 . . ? Wedrowki po Polsce*, *Palestyna*, *W czerwonej Hiszpanji*, *Droga wioda przez Narvik*, *Poland Fights Back*, *Polish Invasion*, *Russian Year*, *Trzynascie Opowiesci*, *Karabela z Meschedu* (novel).
Polish Legation, 25 Alexanderstraat, The Hague, Netherlands.

Pruvost, Pierre Eugène Marie Joseph, D. ès S.; French university professor; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Lille.
Asst. Univ. of Lille 10, Deputy Prof. of Geology 18-27, Prof. 27-; Dean of Faculty of Sciences and Dir. of Coal Inst. of Univ. of Lille 48; Pres. of French Geological Society 48; Technical adviser to French collieries; Principal Asst. to French Geological Survey Service; mem. of Comité Consultatif des Universités françaises 38-; corresp. mem. of Acad. des Sciences; Foreign Fellow of Geological Society, London; corresp. mem. of Lisbon Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. of Belgian Geological Society, etc.; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
23 avenue Emile Zola, Lille; and 5 place du Panthéon, Paris 5e.

Pruvot, Père Victor Marie, S.J.; French educationist and ecclesiastic; b. 00; ed. Italy, Lebanon, England, Syria.
Dir. Cercle de Jeunesse Catholique, Aleppo; Rector Univ. St. Joseph.
University St. Joseph, Beirut, Lebanon.

Prytz, Björn Gustaf; Swedish industrialist and diplomatist; b. 87.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Aktiebolaget Svenska Kullagerfabriken (SKF) 19-37, mem. Board affiliated companies; M.P. 29-30; Chair. Swedish Match Co. and Gen. Export Asscn. of Sweden; Min. to Great Britain 38-47.
Rosenlund, Marstrand, Sweden.

Puaux, Gabriel; French diplomatist; b. 83.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 06; Chief of Secretariat of Tunis Residency 07-13; Dir. of Higher Comm. for Franco-American Affairs 17-18; Gen.-Sec. of Tunis Govt. 20-22; Gen.-Consul in the Rhine Provinces 22-24; Min. to Lithuania 26-28, to Rumania 28-33 and to Austria 33-38; High Commr. Syria and Lebanon 38-40, Resident-Gen. in Morocco June 43; Councillor of State 46-47; Ambassador to Sweden 47-48.
La Source, Meudon (Seine-et-Oise).

Puckle, Sir Frederick Hale, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.; British civil servant; b. 89; ed. Uppingham and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 13; served First World War; Deputy Commr. Punjab 19-; Sec. Home Dept.; Dir.-Gen. of Information, Govt. of India 39-41; Sec. Dept. of Information and Broadcasting Oct. 41-43.
Ivy House, Churchstoke, Mont., Wales.

Pudney, John Sleigh; poet, writer, and journalist; b. 09; ed. Greshams School, Holt.
B.B.C. writer and feature programmes producer 33; columnist *News Chronicle* 38; joined R.A.F. 40; Labour candidate for Sevenoaks July 45; *Daily Express* book critic 47; Literary Ed. *News Review* 48-; Ed. *Pick of To-Day's Short Stories* 49.
Publs. *Commemorations, Ten Summers, Almanack of Hope* (poetry); *Low Life* (light verse), *Shuffley Wanderers, Estuary, It Breathed Down My Neck, The Europeans, The Green Grass Grew All Round, Who Only England Know, Air Battle of Malta, Atlantic Bridge, Laboratory of the Air* (prose).
Bank House, Chipstead, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Pudovkin, Vsevolod Illationovich; Soviet film director; b. 93; ed. Moscow Univ.
Many of his films have been shown abroad: they include *Mother, The End of St. Petersburg, The Descendant of Jenghis Khan, The Story of a Simple Case, The Deserter, Brain, Storm Over Asia, General Suvorov, The Face of Fascism, The Russians* 43; Dir. in Meshzabpom Film Studio; Order of Lenin 50.
Publs. *Film Technique, Film Acting.*
Alma-Ata, Kazakhstan.

Puga Fischer, Eugenio; Chilean professor and politician; b. 95; ed. Santiago Univ.
Entered Banking Superintendence as an organiser 26, of which was Sec. and 2nd Intendent; Archivist Gen. 5th Pan-American Conf., Santiago 23; Assessor Kemmerer Mission 25; Prof. Spanish Inst. Pedagógico, of Science of Economy and Political Economy in Engineering School, of Political Economy in Law School; Prof. War Academy and Min. of Marine; mem. Faculty of Engineering and Juridical and Social Sciences; corresp. mem. Pan-American Athenæum Buenos Aires; Minister of Justice 44.
Santiago de Chile, Albión 7.

Pugmire, Ernest I.; American Salvation Army officer; b. 89.
Financial Sec. for Salvation Army in Canada West 15-19, in China and Japan and later Chief Sec. in Japan 19-31; Chief Sec., Canada West 31-33; Central Territory, U.S.A. 33-35; Territorial Commander, Southern Territory, U.S.A. 35-39, Central Territory 39-42, Eastern Territory 42-44; Nat. Commander, The Salvation Army in the U.S.A. 44-; Officer of the Order of Orange-Nassau; Haakon VII Liberation Cross; Salvation Army Long-Service Order with Star.
120 West Street, New York 11, N.Y.

Pugsley, Chester DeWitt, A.B.; American lawyer; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ.
Admitted N.Y. Bar 13; mem. firm Rabenold & Scribner N.Y. 17-27; Dir. Westchester County Nat. Bank Peekskill 15-33, Vice-Pres. 18-30, Vice-Chair. and Counsel 30-33; served U.S. Field Artillery First World War; mem. American Society of Int. Law, etc.; made gift to Govt. of Greece for establishment of Nat. Park on Mount Olympus; gifts to New York Univ., Coll. of City of New York, Harvard Univ., American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society, Vassar Coll., Carmel Library, Rollins Coll. Library, Duke Univ., Univ. of Virginia, Columbia Univ., Earlham Coll. Princeton, William and Mary Coll., Yale, Brown and Syracuse Univs., etc.; founded, with govt. co-operation, insts. of int. affairs several countries including Bulgaria, Greece, Lithuania, Denmark, Spain and Finland.
Peekskill, N.Y., U.S.A.

Pujman, Ferdinand; Czechoslovak musician; b. 89; ed. Prague Technical Coll.
Opera Dir. Nat. Theatre Brno 20, Prague 21; Prof. State Musical Acad. Prague 23; works include libretto for Haba's opera *New Land*, etc.
Publs. *Fr. Liszt, umělec a učitel, Lisztova myšlenka, Smetanovský Brevíř, Poznámky o dramaturgii Smetanových oper, K zpěvoherní dramaturgii, Osudnice lásky, Divadlo a Tyrš, Operní Sloh Nár. Divadla, Tomismus a dnešni umění, Rodokmen Lisztovy myšlenky.*

Pulliam, Eugene Collins; American newspaper publisher; b. 89; ed. Graduate Prep. School, Baker Univ. Kansas, and Depauw Univ. Ind.
Began as a reporter Kansas City (Mo.) *Star* 10-12; Ed. Atchison (Kan.) *Champion* 12-15, Franklin (Ind.) *Star* 15-23; Publ. Lebanon (Ind.) *Reporter* 23; Pres. Central Newspapers Inc., Lebanon Newspapers Inc., Vincennes (Ind.) Newspapers Inc., Radio Station WAOV; Pres. and Exec. Head of Indianapolis Broadcasting Inc.; Pres. Indianapolis Newspapers Inc.; Pub. *Arizona Republic* and *Phoenix Gazette.*
Home: 301 North Pennsylvania Street, Indianapolis; Office: Indianapolis *Star*, Indianapolis, Indiana, U.S.A.

Pulver, Max, PH.D.; Swiss writer; b. 89; ed. Switzerland, France and Germany.
Graphologist and philosopher, also known as novelist, dramatist and poet.
Publs. *Robert der Teufel, Alexander der Grosse, Odil. Merlin, Igernes Schuld, Auffahrt, Selbstbegegnung, Die weisse Stimme, Neue Gedichte, Uebergang, Symbolik der Handschrift, Trieb und Verbrechen in der Handschrift, Menschen kennen und Menschen Verstehen, Selbsterfahrung, Auf Spuren des Menschen, Person, Charakter, Schicksal.*
Zürich 6, Ottikerstrasse 24.

Pünder, Hermann (Josef), JUR.D.; German lawyer; b. 88; studied law in Freiburg, London, Berlin.
Gerichtsassessor in Prussian Ministry of Justice 19; Referent in Reich Ministry of Finance 19-25; Ministerial Dir. at Reich Chancellery 25-26; State Sec. and Head of Reich Chancellery 26-32; Regional Pres. in Münster 32-33; arrested by Gestapo 44; inmate of concentration camps until liberated by U.S. Army 45; Lord Mayor of Cologne Nov. 45-May 48; Chair. of Bizonal Exec. Cttee., Frankfurt; mem. of North Rhine/Westphalia Diet; City Councillor Cologne; mem. German Centre Party from 22 until its dissolution; co-founder of Christian Democratic Union in Westphalia 45; Hon. mem. Management of German Municipal League; Hon. mem. German-Belgian-Luxemburg Chamber of Commerce, Cologne.
Cologne, 404 Alteburgerstrasse.

Purnell, Christopher James, M.A., F.R.S.L.; British librarian; b. 78; ed. Oxford High School and St. Catherine's Society Oxford.
Asst. Bodleian Library 96-05; Sub-Librarian London Library 05-40, Sec. and Librarian 40-.
Publs. *The Log-Book of William Adams 1614-19* 16; joint compiler London Library's Catalogues and Subject-Index 09-38.
London Library, 14 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1.

Purshotamdas Thakurdas, Sir, K.B.E., C.I.E., J.P.; b. 79; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay.
Pres. East Indian Cotton Asscn.; mem. Lord Inchcape's Retrenchment Cttee.; Dir. Reserve Bank of India; mem. Royal Comm. on Indian Currency and Finance 26; Chair. Panel of Unofficial Advisers to Govt. of India for Indo-British Trade Negotiations 36-38; mem. Nat. Planning Cttee. Indian Nat. Congress 39; Chair. Oriental Life Assurance Co. Ltd.; Pres. East India Cotton Asscn.
"Suneeta", Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Puryear, Vernon John, A.M., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 01; ed. Baylor Univ. and Univ. of Missouri.
Instructor in History Univ. of Missouri 26-28; Teaching Fellow in European History Univ. of California 28-29; Prof. of History and Political Science Albany Coll. 29-33;

Associate Prof. of Social Science Humboldt State Coll. 33-34, Prof. 34-37; Asst. Prof. of History Univ. of California 37-42, Assoc. Prof. 42-48, Prof. 48-; mem. American Historical Asscn. and American Acad. of Political and Social Science.
Publs. *England, Russia and the Straits Question 1844-56* (awarded H. B. Adams Prize of American Historical Asscn.) 31, *International Economics and Diplomacy in the Near East* 35, *France and the Levant* 41.
647 D Street, Davis, Calif.

Puşcariu, Sextil, PH.D.; Rumanian literary historian; b. 77; ed. Leipzig, Paris and Vienna Univs.
Lecturer Vienna Univ. 04; Prof. of Rumanian Language and Literature Cernăuţi Univ. 06-18 and Cluj Univ. since 19; Dean Faculty of Arts Cernăuţi Univ. 14-18 and Rector Cluj Univ. 19-20; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs in Provisional Govt. of Bucovina 18; Deputy Del. L.N. 20-25; Dir. Museum of Rumanian Language Cluj Univ.; mem. Rumanian Acad.; corresp. mem. Saxon Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Dictionary of the Rumanian Language* since 06, *Etymologisches Wörterbuch der rumänischen Sprache* 05, *Istoria literaturii române* 30, *Zur Rekonstruktion des Urrumänischen* 11, *Locul limbii române între limbile romanice* 20, *Études de linguistique roumaine* 37.
Bucharest, Calea Victoriei 125.

Pusey, George Blount; British journalist; b. 89; ed. Essex County School, and privately.
Served in First World War in India, Caucasus, Greece, and Turkey; founded *Embros* (Cyprus daily newspaper in English) 36; republished as *The Cypriot and Embros* 46-; Cyprus Corresp. *Daily Telegraph, Daily Express, Associated Press, World's Press News,* etc.
Publs. *Low-down on Cyprus, Yours, Mine, Ours,* and sundry pamphlets.
P.O.B. 402, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Pushkin, Georgi M.; Soviet diplomatist; b. 06; ed. Plekhanov Inst. of Economics, Moscow.
In diplomatic service; political adviser to Allied Control Comm. in Hungary with rank of ambassador 45-47; Ambassador to Hungary 47-49; Head of U.S.S.R. Diplomatic Mission to Pres. of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Berlin.

Putnam, Herbert, B.A., LITT.D., LL.D.; American librarian; b. 61; ed. Harvard Univ.
Librarian Minneapolis Athenæum 84-87, Minneapolis Public Library 87-91, Boston Public Library 95-99 and Library of Congress 99-39, Emeritus; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters 37-.
2025 O Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Putrament, Jeréz; Polish diplomatist; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Vilno.
Fmr. co-Editor of *Zagary* (literary review); served in Second World War on Russian front; Editor-in-Chief *Dziennik Polski*, Cracow 45; Minister to Switzerland 45-; Polish rep. on Security Council's Comm. of Inquiry in the Balkans 47.
Publs. Several books of literary criticism, as well as poetry and novels.
Polish Legation, Berne, Switzerland.

Puttick, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edward, K.C.B., D.S.O. and Bar, Greek M.C. (1st Class), Commander U.S. Legion of Merit; New Zealand officer; b. 90; ed. Waitaki High School, Oamaru.
Lt.-Col. First World War Egypt and France; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. N.Z. 19-29; Commandant Special Expedition Fiji 20; Staff Officer in charge No. 1 Regimental District Auckland 29-31; Lt.-Col.; G.S.O.I. Ch. 31-33; Quartermaster-Gen. Military Forces Wellington 34-36; Imperial Defence Coll. 37, Col., Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen., and 2nd Military mem. Army Board, Army Headquarters Wellington 38-39; Officer Commdg. Central District Wellington 39; Commander 4th Infantry Brigade N.Z.E.F. Egypt, Greece and Crete 40-41; commanded N.Z. Forces Crete 41; Chief of Gen. Staff 41-, and Gen Officer Commanding Land Forces in New Zealand 42-45; A.D.C. (additional) to the King 38-41; Commanded N.Z. contingent in Victory March London June 8th 46.
Wellington Club, Wellington, N.Z.

Puukko, Antti Filemon, PH.D., DR.TH.; Finnish professor emeritus; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Helsinki.
Lecturer on Hebrew Language and Literature, Helsinki Univ. 10-18; Asst. Prof. of Biblical Languages 18-27; Prof. of Old Testament 27-45, Dean of Theological Faculty 31-45; mem. of Comm. for Translation of Finnish Bible 25-38; mem. of Finnish Acad. of Sciences 27-, Pres. 47-48.
Publs. *Das Deuteronomium* 10; and three other books on various aspects of theology.
Helsinki, Museokatu 18.

Puyvelde, Leo van, PH.D., D.LITT.; Belgian art historian; b. 82; ed. Louvain Univ., Paris, Berlin.
Prof. History of Fine Arts Liége Univ., fmr. Prof. Ghent Univ.; Dir. of the Royal Belgian Museums of Fine Art 27; Pres. Royal Flemish Acad.; Pres. Int. Cttee. on History of Art 30-36; Pres. Int. Cttee. Iconography.
Publs. *Pictures and the Theatre in Flanders in the Middle Ages* 12, *Belgian Art in Holland* 18, *Un Hôpital du Moyen Age et une Abbaye* 25, *George Minne* 30, *Rubens' Sketches* 39, *Flemish Primitives* 40, *Flemish Drawings* 42, *Dutch Drawings* 44, *A. van Dyck* 47, *Van Eyck, The Mystic Lamb.*
Brussels, 15 Avenue Kamerdelle, Uccle.

Pye, David Randall, C.B., M.A., SC.D., F.R.S.; British engineer; b. 86; ed. Tonbridge School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Engineering Oxford Univ. and Fellow New Coll. 10-14; Lecturer in Engineering and Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 19-25; Deputy-Dir. Scientific Research Air Min. 25-37, Dir. 37-43; Provost Univ. Coll. London 43-.
Publs. *The Internal Combustion Engine* (2 vols.), *Heat and Energy, George Leigh Mallory* (memoir), *The Mummers Play*; contrib. to scientific journals.
c/o University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Pye, Admiral William Satterlee; American officer; b. 80; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Joined U.S. Navy 01; served First World War; Capt. 23; Head U.S. Naval Mission Peru 29-32; Rear Admiral 34; Deputy C.-in-C. U.S. Pacific Fleet 41-42; Pres. Naval War Coll. 42-47; military analyst San Diego Union 47-.
San Diego Union, San Diego, Calif.

Pyle, John Freeman; American educator and administrator; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Chicago (PH.D., PH.B., A.M.).
Prof. of Pol. Science and Econs. 18-20, Asst. and Instr. Econs. and Business Admin. 20-25 at Univ. of Chicago Northwestern Univs. 23-25; Dean, Coll. of Business Admin. and Prof. of Econs. and Marketing, Robert A. Johnston Coll. of Business Admin., Marquette Univ. 25-42; Dean, Coll. of Business and Public Admin., Univ. of Maryland 42-; Act. Dean Coll. of Arts and Sciences 43-49.
Publs. *Marketing Principles and Organisation, Marketing Management*; and numerous articles.
University of Maryland, College Park, Md., U.S.A.

Q

Quaroni, Pietro; Italian diplomatist; b. 98; Docteur en Droit.
Fmr. Italian Ambassador to U.S.S.R.; Ambassador to France 46-.
47 rue de Varenne, Paris, 7e.

Quastel, J. Hirsch, D.SC., PH.D., A.R.C.S., F.R.I.C., F.C.I.C., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 99; ed. Sheffield Central Secondary School, Imperial Coll. of Science, London, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Served First World War; Fellow Trinity Coll. 24; Meldola Medallist 27; Beit Memorial Research Fellow 28; Dir. of Research, Cardiff City Mental Hospital 29-41; Rockefeller Foundation Fellow 36; Fellow Royal Soc. 40; mem. Council of Royal Inst. of Chemistry 44-47; Dir. Unit of Soil Metabolism, Agricultural Research Council 41-47; Prof. of Biochemistry McGill Univ. Montreal, Canada 47-; Assoc. Dir. Montreal General Hospital Inst. for Research 47-.
Publs. in *Biochemical Journal*, *Proceedings of the Royal Society*, etc.
McGill University, Montreal, Canada.

Quavam es-Sultaneh; Iranian politician.
Min. of Justice 09; Min. of the Interior 10; Gov. of Province of Khurasan 18-21; Prime Min. 21-23; exile in Europe 23-28; Prime Min. 42-43 and Jan. 46-47; fmr. Minister of Finance and thrice Minister of War and Foreign Affairs.
Teheran, Iran.

Quayle, Anthony; British theatre director, producer and actor; b. 13; ed. Rugby and Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art.
First stage appearance at Q Theatre 31; joined the Old Vic Company 32; first appearance in New York at Henry Miller Theatre 36; with Old Vic at Elsinore 37, and on tour of Continent and Egypt 39; served in Royal Artillery 39-45; reappeared at the Criterion Theatre in "The Rivals" 45; produced "Crime and Punishment" at the New Theatre 46; joined the 1948 Festival Company at the Shakespeare Memorial Theatre as actor-producer, Feb. 48; produced "The Winter's Tale" and "Troilus and Cressida" for this Festival and played Hector in "Troilus and Cressida", the Bastard in "King John", Iago in "Othello", Petruchio in "The Taming of the Shrew", and the King in "Hamlet"; Dir. of Shakespeare Memorial Theatre, Stratford-on-Avon Oct. 48-; Produced *Harvey* at Prince of Wales's Theatre Dec. 48; 1949 Festival, Stratford, produced *Macbeth*, and played Benedick in *Much Ado About Nothing* and Henry VIII in *Henry VIII*.
Publs. *Eight Hours from England*, *On Such a Night*.
Shakespeare Memorial Theatre, Stratford-on-Avon.

Queen, Stuart Alfred, M.A., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 90; ed. Pomona Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Exec. Sec. California State Board of Charities 13-17; Prof. of Social Economy Simmons Coll. Boston, 20-22; Prof. of Sociology Univ. of Kansas 22-30; Associate Sec. Detroit Community Union 30-32; Prof. of Sociology Washington Univ. 32-; Pres. American Sociological Society 41.
Publs. *Passing of the County Jail* 20, *Social Pathology* 25, *American Charities and Social Work* 30, *Social Organization and Disorganization* 35, *Social Work in the Depression* 37, *The City* 39, *Social Pathology* 40.
6843 Kingsbury Boulevard, University City, Mo.

Queiroz, Carlota Pereira de; Brazilian physician and educationist; b. 92; ed. São Paulo.
Insp. São Paulo Normal School 10-13; Teacher São Paulo Kindergarten 14-22; Dir. Women's Night School 22-23; Dir. Little Mothers' Training School Rio de Janeiro 26; Chief of Clinical Pediatrics Laboratory São Paulo 28-; took part in São Paulo revolution 32; Del. for São Paulo to Constituent Assembly (first woman mem. Brazilian Legislature) 33; first woman mem. Nat. Acad. of Medicine Brazil 42, Buenos Aires 43.
São Paulo, Faculdade de Medicina.

Quennell, Peter; British writer; b. 06; ed. Berkhamsted Grammar School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Prof. of English Literature, Tokyo Univ. 30; mem. staff Min. of Economic Warfare 42; Editor *Cornhill Magazine* 44-.
Publs. *Baudelaire and the Symbolists*, *Byron*: *The Years of Fame*, *Caroline of England*, *Aspects of 17th Century Verse*, *Memoirs of the Comte de Gramont* (trans.), *Time Exposure* (with Cecil Beaton) 41, *Byron in Italy* 41, *Four Portraits* 45.
c/o William Collins' Sons & Co. Ltd., 14 St. James's Place, London, S.W.1.

Quensel, N.; Swedish politician; b. 94.
Fmr. Judge Stockholm Court of Appeal and Sec. of State Min. of Communications; Min. without Portfolio in Pehrsson Cabinet June-Sept. 36 and in Hansson Cabinet Sept. 36-40; Pres. Exchequer Court 40-; mem. Farmers' Union Party; Min. without Portfolio 43-45.
Stockholm, Luntmakargatan 44.

Quervain, Fritz de, M.D.; Swiss physician; b. 68.
Fmr. Asst. in Physiology, Pathological Anatomy and Surgery; Prof. of Surgery Basle Univ. 10 and Berne Univ. 18-.
Publs. *Chirurgische Klinik von Kocher*, *Encyklopaedie der Chirurgie*, *Nichteitrige Thyreoiditis*, *Le goitre*, *Endemischer Kretinismus*, about 200 works on pathological Physiology and Surgery.
Berne, Kirchenfeldstrasse 60.

Quervain, Fritz de, DR.PHIL.; Swiss librarian; b. 06; ed. Zürich and Berne Univs.
Librarian Fed. Military Library and Music Critic *Der Bund*.
Publs. *Der Chorstil Henry Purcells*, *Wetter und Kriegführung*.
Wabern-Berne, Gurtengartenstr. 7.

Queuille, Henri, M.D.; French politician; b. 84.
Radical-Socialist Deputy for Corrèze 14-37; Pres. Gen. Council of Corrèze 21-40; Under-Sec. of State for Agriculture in Millerand and Leygues Cabinets 20; Min. of Agriculture 25-27, of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in Herriot Cabinet June-Dec. 32, of Agriculture 32-34 and of Health 34; Min. of Public Works Chautemps Cabinet June 37-Mar. 38; Min. of Agriculture Daladier Cabinet April 38-Mar. 40, of Food in Reynaud Cabt. Mar.-June 40; joined Gen. de Gaulle 43; Commr. without Portfolio French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation Algiers 43-44; mem. of Nat. Assembly 46-; Prime Minister Sept. 48-Oct. 49; Vice-Premier Oct. 49-Feb. 50; Minister of the Interior Feb. 50-.
Palais Bourbon, quai d'Orsay, Paris 7e.

Quickswood, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Clothall; **Hugh Richard Heathcote Gascoyne Cecil,** P.C., D.C.L., LL.D.; British politician; ed. Eton and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Hertford Coll. Oxford 91-36; Cons. M.P. for Greenwich 95-06 and for Oxford Univ. 10-37; mem. Church Assembly, retd.; Chair. Liddon House, Provost of Eton Coll. 36-44 retd.; Hon. Fellow Hertford and New Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *Conservatism*, *Liberty and Authority*, *Nationalism and Catholicism*, *The Communion Service as it Might Be*.
16 Beechwood Avenue, Bournemouth.

Quigley, Hugh, M.A.; British economist; b. 95; ed. Glasgow, Naples and Munich Univs.
Economist Research Dept. Metropolitan Vickers Electrical Co. 22-24; Head Economic and Statistical Dept. British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Asscn.; Chief Statistician Central Electricity Board 31-43.

Publs. *Lombardy, Tyrol and the Trentino* 25, *Towards Industrial Recovery* 27, *Power Resources of the World* 29, *The Highlands of Scotland* 36, *A Plan for the Highlands* 36, *End Monopoly Exploitation* 41, *New Forest Orchard* 47.
Melchet Park Farm, Sherfield English, Hants.

Quilter, Roger; British musician; b. 77; ed. Eton and Frankfürt a. M.
Works include: *Song Cycle to Julia* 05, *Serenade for Small Orchestra* 07, *Seven Elizabethan Lyrics* 08, *Three English Dances* 10, *Suite from As You Like It*, *A Children's Overture*, *Shakespeare Songs*, etc.
23 Acacia Road, London, N.W.8.

Quinn, Rev. John Francis, S.J.; American priest and educator; b. 88; ed. Loyola Univ. (A.B.), and St. Louis Univ. (A.M.).
Principal, Marquette Univ. High School, Milwaukee 25-27, St. Ignatius High School Chicago 27-34; Dean, Univ. of Detroit Liberal Arts Coll. 34 .
Publs. *Loyola Book of Verse* 23.
University of Detroit, Detroit, 21, Mich., U.S.A.

Quinquela Martin, Benito; Argentine artist; b. 90; self-educated.
Held exhibition of paintings which paid for European travel and study 18; since exhibited Buenos Aires, Paris, New York, Rome, London, Madrid Brazil and Cuba; principal works on permanent exhibition in galleries and museums in Argentine, Spain, France, England, New Zealand, New York, Rome, Havana, Rio de Janeiro.
Buenos Aires, Júnin 2029.

Quintana, Carlos; Argentine diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Attorney-Gen. Buenos Aires 30-31; Min. to Denmark, Norway, Sweden and Finland 31-34 and to Belgium (also accred. to Luxembourg) 34-38; Del. to World Disarmament Conf. 32; Del. to L.N.; Ambassador to Peru 39-42, to Uruguay 42.
Publs. *The Argentine Character* 27, *The XIX Century* 29, *Drama in French History* 29, *An Argentine Life*.
Buenos Aires, Júnin 2029.

Quintana Burgos, Alfonso; Chilean lawyer; b. 91; ed. Chillan and Santiago.
Deputy for Chillan 32-36; mem. Comm. of Legislature and Justice; town councillor, then Mayor of Chillan; lawyer Court of Appeal to 38; Fiscal of Caja de Crédito Agrario 39-; Pres. Provincial Council of Lawyers, Nuble; Min. of Interior 42-45; Vice-Pres. of the Republic 45; Ambassador to Argentina July 45-.
Embajada de Chile, Buenos Aires, Gay 2038.

Quintanilla, Luis, B.S., L.ès L., D.ès., PH.D.; Mexican diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Sorbonne and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Entered diplomatic service 21, Protocol Div. 22; 3rd Sec. Washington 23; 2nd Sec. Guatemala 26, Rio de Janeiro 27, Washington 29, Paris 30; 1st Sec. Paris 31; Counsellor Washington 35, Min.-Res. 39, Min. 40; Min. to U.S.S.R. 42-43, Ambassador 43-45; adviser to Mexican Del. at U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Ambassador to Colombia 45; to Pan-American Union 45-48; to Organisation of American States, Washington, D.C. 48-, Chair. of Council 49-50; Chair. Inter-American Comm., Peace Commission, Washington, D.C. 48-; Mexican del. to Second Gen. Assembly, U.N., New York 47 and 9th Int. Conf. of American States, Bogotá, Colombia 48.
Publs. *Avión* (poems) 23, *Radio* 24, *Teatro Mexicano del Murcielago* 24, *The Other Side of the Mexican Church Question* 35, *A Latin American Speaks* 43.
2501 Que Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Quirino, Hon. Elpidio; President of the Philippines; b. 90; ed. Manila High School and Coll. of Law, Univ. of the Philippines (LL.B.), LL.D.h.c. Univ. of Manila and Adamson Univ.
Lawyer by profession; elected Representative of 1st district of Ilocos Sur 19; elected Senator 25, re-elected 31, elected Senator-at-large 41; was Senate majority Floor Leader; Pres. *pro tem* of Senate 45; Sec. of Finance under last American Govt. 34-35; Sec. of Finance, then Interior, under Pres. Quezon during the Commonwealth 35-38; Vice-Pres. and Sec. of Finance under the Commonwealth May-July 46; Vice-Pres. and 1st Sec. of Foreign Affairs under the Republic July 46-April 48; Pres. of the Philippines April 48-; Sec. to late Pres. Quezon 17; head of Del. of Philippine House of Representatives to Int. Bar Conf., Peking 21; Ranking mem. of last Philippine Independence Mission which obtained passage of Tydings-McDuffie Independence Act 34; one of the drafters of the Constitution 34; Prof. of Law at various colls. and univs. in Manila; Dean, Adamson Law Coll. 41; made a world tour by air, visiting Pres. Truman and Heads of States in Europe after inauguration of the Republic; mem. Liberal Party.
Publs. *Economic Problems of the Philippines*, *Economics of the Hare-Hawes-Cutting Act* (Chair. of Editorial Board and co-author).
Office of the President of the Philippines, Malacañan, Manila, Philippines.

Quo Tai-chi (Kuo T'ai-ch'i), B.S., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); Chinese diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Sec. Pres. of China 15-17; Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs 16-17; Technical Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor to Dr. Sun Yat-sen and Chief of Publicity Bureau Pres. Office Canton 21-22; Chief of Dept. of Political Administration Kwantung Province 22; Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs Canton 23-24; Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs Nanking, Foreign Commr. Shanghai 27-28; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 28-30; Political Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs 32; Chief Del. Sino-Japanese Armistice Conf. 32; Min. to Great Britain 32-35, Ambassador 35-41; Del. L.N. Assembly 32-33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38; Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Chief Del. to L.N. Assembly 34; Chinese Rep. on L.N. Council 36; Rep. on China Technical Collaboration Cttee. 34-38; Del. to Nine-Power Treaty Conf. Brussels; reserve mem. Central Control Cttee. of Kuomintang 36-41; Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-42; Chair. Foreign Affairs Cttee.; Chinese rep. on U.N. Security Council 46; now Ambassador to Brazil.
Chinese Embassy, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Qureshi, Ishtiaq Husain, M.A., PH.D.; Pakistani politician; b. 03; ed. St. Stephen's Coll. (Univ. of Delhi), and Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge.
Lecturer in History, St. Stephen's Coll. 28; Reader in History, Univ. of Delhi 40, Prof. and Head of Dept. of History 44, Dean of Faculty of Arts 45; mem. for Bengal, Constituent Assembly of India 47; Prof. of History and Head of Dept. of History, Punjab Univ. 48; Deputy Min. of the Interior, Information and Broadcasting, Refugees and Rehabilitation, Govt. of Pakistan 49-; mem. Pakistan Historical Records and Archives Comm., Foundation Cttee. of Iqbal Acad., Pakistan, Council of the Pakistan Inst. of Int. Affairs, Int. Cultural Contacts Cttee. of Pakistan, History Board of Pakistan.
Publs. *The Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi* 41.
Ministry of the Interior, Karachi, Pakistan.

Qvale, Erling; Norwegian international lawyer; b. 80; ed. Oslo Grammar School and Univ. of Oslo.
Asst. District Judge 04; Sec. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 06-13; Vice-Consul Cardiff 07; Attaché Paris 08-09; Judge, Mixed Courts Egypt 13, Court of Appeal, Alexandria 31, Pres. 48-49; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague 49; mem. Int. Norwegian-Swiss Comm. of Conciliation; Norwegian Del. U.N. Comm. for Eritrea.
Vigynsgate 8, Oslo, Norway.

R

Raab, Wilhelm, M.D., F.A.C.P.; fmr. Austrian physician, now American; b. 95; ed. Vienna Univ.
Fmr. Dozent in Pathological Physiology and Internal Medicine German Univ. Prague, and Vienna Univ.; Rockefeller Research Fellow Harvard Univ. 29-30; Asst. Prof. of Clinical Medicine Univ. of Vermont 39-45; Prof. of Experimental Medicine 45-.
Publs. in German, Austrian, American, English, South American, Russian, Swedish, and French scientific journals; monographs *Hormones and Metabolism* 26, *Endocrine Disturbances and Organotherapy* 32, *Cardiovascular Diseases*.
130 Robinson Parkway, Burlington, Vt.

Rabanowski, Jan; Polish politician; b. 07; ed. Warsaw Polytechnic.
Worked on railway in order to pay for his education; obtained engineering diploma 32; engineer in Cable Dept. of Warsaw railways; apptd. Asst. Dir. of Liaison Dept. Min. of Communication 39; went to U.S.S.R. 40, and worked as engineer in Marysk; joined Kosciuszko Division as Second Commdr. of 1st Regiment 43; took part in battles of Lenino and Warsaw; Min. of Communications in Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-.
Ministerstwo Komunikacji, Chatubinskiego 4, Warsaw, Poland.

Rabi, Isidor Isaac; American professor of physics; b. 98; ed. Cornell Univ. (B.CHEM.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Tutor in Physics Coll. City of N.Y. 24-27; Barnard Fellow Columbia 27-28; Int. Educ. Board Fellow Munich, Copenhagen, Hamburg, Leipzig, and Zürich 28-29; Ernest Kempton Adams Fellow 35; Lecturer Physics Columbia Univ. 29-30; Summers: Lecturer Mich. Univ. 36, Stanford Univ. 38; Asst. Prof. Columbia Univ. 30-35, Assoc. Prof. 35-37, Prof. 37-, Exec. Officer Dept. of Physics 45-; Scientific Advisory Cttee. Ballistic Research Laboratory Aberdeen 39-; Assoc. Dir. Radiation Laboratory M.I.T. 40-45; Chair. Vacuum Tube Development Cttee. (NDRC) 42-45; Consultant Los Alamos 43-45; Council A.P.S. 45-; Council Nat. Acad. 46-; Scientific Adviser Joint Research and Development Board 46-; Gen. Advisory Cttee. Atomic Energy Comm. 47-; Prize, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 39; Elliot Cresson Medal Franklin Inst. 41; Nobel Prize in Physics 44; Ed. Board *Physical Review* 35-38; mem. American Acad. of Sciences, Nat. Acad. 40-; American Philosophical Society; Hon. D.Sc. Princeton Univ.
Work in the field of nuclear physics, quantum mechanics, and molecular beams.
450 Riverside Drive, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Racah, Giulio; Italian university professor; b. 09; ed. Univ. of Florence (Dr. Physics), Rome Univ., and Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule, Zürich.
Prof. Univ. of Florence 32-37; Extra. Prof. Univ. of Pisa 37-38; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem 39-; mem. Israel Research Council.
Ramban Road 59, Jerusalem.

Raczyński, Count Edward, DR.JURIS.; Polish diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Cracow and Leipzig Univs. and London School of Economics and Politics.
First Sec. Copenhagen Legation 19-22 and London 22-26; Deputy-Chief of Eastern Dept. and Chief of L.N. Dept. of Foreign Office 26-32; Min. to L.N. and Del. to Disarmament Conf. and L.N. Meetings 32-34; Ambassador to Great Britain 34-45; Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-43, and emigré in London 45-; Chief Polish Rep. Interim Treasury Cttee. for Polish Questions 45 to April 1st, 47; Chief Polish Adviser Min. of Labour and Nat. Service April 1st, 47-.
7 Armitage Road, London, N.W.11.

Radcliffe, 1st Baron, cr. 49, of Werneth; **Cyril John Radcliffe,** P.C., G.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 99; ed. Haileybury and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow of All Souls' Coll. Oxford 22-37; called to Bar Inner Temple 24; K.C. 35; Asst. Dir. Gen. Press and Censorship Bureau 40; Controller Press and Censorship Div., Min. of Information 41, Deputy Dir. Gen. of Min. 41, Dir.-Gen. 41-45; Vice-Chair. Gen. Council of the Bar 46-49; Chair. Punjab and Bengal Boundary Comm. 47; Bencher Inner Temple 43; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 49; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford 49.
Squire's Mount, London, N.W.3.

Radcliffe, George L., B.A., PH.D., LL.B.; American politician; b. 77; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Principal Cambridge Seminary 00-01; Teacher Baltimore City Coll. 01-02; admitted Maryland Bar 03; Attorney for American Bonding Co. 03-04, Second Vice-Pres. 06-14, Pres. 14-30, now Dir.; Pres. Afton Co. 30-; first Vice-Pres., Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Fidelity and Deposit Co.; Dir. Maryland Dry Docks; Trustee Fidelity Securities Co.; mem. Baltimore Liquor License Comms. 16-19; Sec. of State of Maryland 19-20; U.S. Senator from Maryland 35-47; Regional Adviser Federal Emergency Admin. 34; Democrat.
12 Edgevale Road, Baltimore, Md.

Radcliffe-Brown, Alfred Reginald, M.A.; British anthropologist; b. 81; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 08-14; Lecturer in Ethnology London Univ. 08-09; Dir. of Education Tonga 18-19; Prof. of Social Anthropology Univ. of Cape Town 21-25; Prof. of Anthropology Sydney Univ. 25-31, Univ. of Chicago 31-37; Prof. of Social Anthropology Oxford Univ. 37-46; Pres. Royal Anthropological Inst. 39-40.
Publ. *The Andaman Islanders* 23.
Farouk I University, Alexandria, Egypt.

Radek, Karl Berngardovich (**Sobelson**)**;** Soviet publicist; b. 85.
Mem. Galician Social-Democratic Movement 01; in Poland 04-08; mem. Left Wing of German Social-Democratic Party 08 and writer on party tactics and int. politics; mem. Zimmerwald Conf.; in Petrograd Oct. 17; mem. Russian Delegation to Brest-Litovsk 18; Chief Central European Dept. of People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs 18; mem. Soviet Delegation to Congress of Soviets during German Revolution Nov. 18; arrested Feb. 19; returned to Russia Dec. 19; Sec. Exec. Cttee. of Communist International 20; mem. Comintern Delegation to Congress of the three Internationals 22; mem. Central Cttee. of Russian Communist Party 19-24; joined Trotsky opposition 24; expelled from Party 27, readmitted 30; leader writer of *Izvestia*; charged with complicity in Trotskyist anti-Stalin conspiracy 36, imprisoned, sentenced to 10 yrs. imprisonment, reptd. released 41 to assist in propaganda.
Publs. *Five Years of the Comintern*, *The German Revolution*, *Portraits and Pamphlets* 34.
Moscow.

Radford, Courtenay Arthur Ralegh, M.A., F.S.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British archæologist; b. 00; ed. St. George's School Harpenden and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Inspector of Ancient Monuments for Wales and Monmouthshire under Office of Works 29-34; Dir. British School of Rome 36-40; corresp. mem. German Archæological Inst.; mem. Royal Comm. on Ancient Monuments in Wales and Monmouthshire 35-46.
c/o The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Radhakrishnan, Sir Sarvepalli, Kt., M.A., D.LITT., LITT.D.; Indian educationist; b. 88; ed. Madras Christian Coll.
Upton Lecturer Manchester Coll. Oxford 26; Hibbert Lecturer 29-30; Haskell Lecturer in Comparative Religion Chicago Univ. 26; Vice-Chancellor Andhra Univ. Waltair 31-36; Spalding Prof. of Eastern Religions and Ethics Oxford Univ. 36-; Vice-Chancellor Benares Hindu Univ. 39-48; mem. Int. Cttee. of Intellectual Co-operation of L.N. 31-39; Fellow British Acad. 39; Fellow All Souls Coll., Oxford; Leader Indian del. UNESCO 46-47; Vice-Chair. Exec. Board UNESCO 47.
Publs. *The Philosophy of Rabindranath Tagore* 18, *The Reign of Religion in Contemporary Philosophy* 20, *The Philosophy of the Upanishads* 24, 35, *The Hindu View of Life* 27, *An Idealist View of Life* 32, *East and West in Religion* 33; Editor *Contemporary Indian Philosophy* 36, *Eastern Religions and Western Thought* 39, *Mahatma Gandhi* 39, *India and China* 44, *Education, Politics and War* 44, *Religion and Society* 47, *Is This Peace?* 45, *Bhagavadgita* 48.
Edward Eliots Road, Mylapore, Madras.

Radimov, P. A.; Soviet artist and poet; b. 87.
Mem. Society of Travelling Exhibitors until revolution; one of founders and leaders of Workers' Asscn. of Painters of Revolutionary Russia; mem. Union of Soviet Writers.
Works include: *Men in Rags*, a series of Turkestan landscapes and drawings, etc.
Publs. Poems: *Field Psalms* 12, *Beauty of the Land* 14, *Village* 26, *Abdulla Tukaiev* (translation from Tartar) 31.
Moscow, Verkhniaya Maslovka 15, app. 102.

Radin, Max, LL.B., PH.D., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 80; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Columbia and New York Univs.
Instructor in Latin DeWitt Clinton High School 01-07; First Asst. Newtown High School 07-19; Instructor Columbia Univ. 18-19; Lecturer in Roman and Civil Law Coll. of City of New York 17-19; Prof. of Law Univ. of California 19-48; admitted to New York Bar 02, California Bar 20, U.S. Supreme Court Bar 39; Prof. of Law, Hastings Coll. of the Law 48-; mem. Social Science Research Council of Pacific Coast, American Council Inst. of Pacific Relations, Society of Legal History, Calif. Comm. on Uniform Laws 42.
Publs. *The Legislation of the Greeks and Romans on Corporations* 09, *The Jews Among the Greeks and Romans* 16, *Handbook of Roman Law* 27, *Life of the People in Biblical Times* 29, *The Lawful Pursuit of Gain* 31, *The Trial of Jesus of Nazareth* 31, *Handbook of Ango-American Legal History* 36, *The Law and Mr. Smith* 38, *Marcus Brutus* 39, *Manners and Morals of Business* 39, *Law as Logic and Experience* 40, *The Day of Reckoning* 43, *The Story of Modern Law* 48.
2683 Buena Vista Way, Berkeley, Calif.

Radius, Walter Albrecht, PH.D.; American government employee; b. 10; ed. Stanford Univ.
Investment Analyst, North American Investment Co. 34-38; Rockefeller Fellowship, Inst. of Pacific Relations 38; Acting Instructor and Teaching Asst. Stanford Univ. 39-42; Senior Economist, State Dept. 42-43, Principal Economist 43-44; Special Asst., Office of Transport and Communications, State Dept. 44-45, Adviser, Office of Transport and Communications 45-46, Deputy Dir. 46-47, Dir. 47-; Vice-Chair. U.S. Del. Danube Conf. Belgrade 48; Economic Adviser and U.S. mem. of Sub-Comm. for free port of Trieste, Council of Foreign Mins., Paris, July-Aug. 46.
Publs. *United States Shipping in Transpacific Trade 1922-38* 42.
6424 33rd Street, N.W., Washington 15, D.C.

Radkiewicz, Gen. Stanislaw; Polish teacher, Army officer and politician; b. 03; ed. privately.
Worked on his own 8-acre farm until 22; active in Communist movement since 19; imprisoned in Warsaw for Communist activities 27-32; private teacher and teacher of High School for Adults 32-41; Deputy-Commander 2nd Polish Artillery Regt. 43; mem. Central Cttee. of Union of Polish Patriots; Chief of Public Security of Polish Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 44-45; Min. of Public Security in Govt. of Nat. Unity 45-; mem. Central Cttee. of Polish Workers' Party.
Ministerstwo Bezpieczenstwa, ul. Koszykowa 6, Warsaw, Poland.

Rado, Sandor, M.D., DR.POL.; American psychiatrist; b. Hungary 90; ed. Budapest, Berlin, Vienna and Bonn Univs.
Asst. Clinic of Psychiatry in Budapest 16-19; Lecturer Psycho-analytical Inst. Berlin 22-31; Editor *Internationale Zeitschrift für Psychoanalyse* and *Imago* 25-31; Educational Dir. New York Psycho-analytical Inst. 31-41; Clinical Prof. of Psychiatry and Dir. Psychoanalytic Clinic for Training and Research, Dept. of Psychiatry, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ. 44-; consulting psychoanalyst, Manhattan State Hospital; expert consultant to Surgeon Gen., U.S. Army.
50 East 78th Street, New York City.

Radoński, Rt. Rev. Karol Mieczyslaw; Polish ecclesiastic; b. 83.
Auxiliary Bishop of Poznan 27-29; fmr. Ed. *Przewodnik Katolicki*; Bishop of Wloclawek 29; mem. Polish Nat. Council London 42-44; returned to Poland 45.
Vladislaviae (Wloclawek), Poland.

Răducanu, Ion; Rumanian economist and politician; b. 84; ed. Graz Acad. of Commerce and Berlin Univ.
Prof. of Public Finance Bucharest Commercial Acad. 13; Deputy since 19; one of founders of Nat.-Peasant Party after First World War; Min. of Social Welfare in Peasant Party Cabinet 28-30 and of Communications and Public Works 31; Prof. Acad. of High Commercial and Industrial Studies; Chair. Rural Bank (Casa Rurala), and Solvay (Uzinele Solvay).
Bucharest, Al. Vulpache 10.

Radulescu, Andrei; Rumanian jurist; b. 80.
Prof. of Civil Law Bucharest Univ.; Pres. High Court of Cassation 38-40; Pres. King Carol's Plebiscite 38, retd. by Iron Guard Govt.; Pres. Rumanian Acad.
Publs. histories of Rumanian codes and laws.
Bucharest, Calea Victoriei 125.

Rădulescu-Motru, Constantin, PH.D.; Rumanian psychologist; b. 68; ed. Bucharest, Paris, Munich and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of Psychology and Logic Bucharest Univ. since 01 and Dean of Faculty of Philosophy and Literature; mem. Rumanian Senate and Chamber of Deputies 12-39; fmr. Insp. Gen. of Education; Editor *Revista de Filosofie*; Pres. Rumanian Philosophical Society; fmr. Pres. Rumanian Acad.
Publs. *La culture roumaine et les politiciens* 04, *Études philosophiques* 06-14, *Le personalisme énergetique* 27, *La vocation* 31, *Cours de psychologie* 32, *Le Roumanisme: Catéchisme d'une nouvelle spiritualité* 36.
Bucharest, Calea Victoriei 125.

Rae, Robert; Canadian banker; b. 90; ed. Toronto Technical High School.
Joined Dominion Bank Toronto 06, City Hall Toronto 16, Accountant Montreal 18, Man. Bleury and St. Catherine Streets Montreal 19, Asst. Agent New York 20, Agent New York 26, Man. Toronto Main office 29, Asst. Gen. Man. 31, Gen. Man. 37-, Vice-

Pres. and Dir. 42-46, Pres. 48; Hon. Pres. Canadian Bankers' Asscn.; Vice-Pres. for Canada, American Bankers' Asscn.; Dir. Kellog Co. of Canada Ltd.
Dominion Bank, Toronto, Ont.

Raeder, Hans Henning; Danish philologist; b. 69; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (PH.D.).
Teacher at grammar schools; Lecturer in Latin and Greek Univ. of Copenhagen 11-39; Librarian at the Philological and Historical Seminary, Univ. of Copenhagen 21-39; Ed. *Nordisk Tidsskrift for Filologi* 11-22; Pres. Philosophical and Historical Soc. Copenhagen 15-19; Fellow Soc. for Danish Language and Literature 11; Fellow Royal Danish Acad. of Science 28; Hon. Fellow Danish Soc. for History of Medicine 42; awarded Golden Prize Royal Danish Acad. of Science, Knight of Dannebrog.
Publs. *De Theodoreti Graecarum affectionum curatione* 00, *Platons philosophische Entwicklung* 05, *Tychonis Brahe Opera omnia* (with J. L. E. Dreyer) 13-29, *Oribasii Opera* 26-33, *Saxonis Gesta Danorum* (with J. Olrik) 31, *Platons Epinomis* 38.
Dalgas Boulevard 29, Copenhagen F. Denmark.

Rafik Salah, Mahmoud; Transjordan lawyer; b. 22; ed. Syrian Univ., Damascus, and Fouad Univ., Ciaro.
Advocate in Amman 43; studied political economy 46; Sec. of the Chamber of Commerce of Amman Jan. 47; apptd. Editorial Sec. of *El-Nisr* 47; Independent.
P.O.B. 341, Amman, Transjordan.

Raghavan, Nedyam, B.A., BAR.-AT-LAW; Indian diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Madras.
Practised as Barrister in Malaya 28-47; fmr. Pres. of All-Malaya Indian Asscn.; Pres. Indian Independence League, etc.; Consul-Gen. for India in Indonesia 47-48; Ambassador to Czechoslovakia 48-.
Hermitage, Ormes Road, Kilpauk, Madras, India; and Embassy of India, 22 Thunovska, Prague, Czechoslovakia.

Rahim, Hon. Sir Abdur, K.C.S.I., M.A.; Indian lawyer; b. 67; ed. Midnapore Govt. High School.
Barrister-at-law (Middle Temple) 09; Advocate Calcutta High Court; Judge and officiating Madras High Court 08-20; Fellow Madras Univ. 08-; mem. Royal Comm. on Public Services 13-15; mem. Gov.'s Exec. Council Bengal 21-25; mem. Bengal Legislative Council and leader Bengal Muslim Party 26-30; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 31, Pres. 35, leader Independent Party and Opposition 31-34; leader Indian Del. to Empire Parl. Conf. London 35 and 37.
Publ. *Principles of Mahomedan Jurisprudence*.
13 Kutchery Road, Karachi, Pakistan.

Rahimtoola, Sir Fazal Ibrahim, Kt., C.I.E., B.A.; Indian merchant and politician; b. 95; ed. St. Xavier's High School and Coll. Bombay and Poona Law Coll.
Mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 19-30; Trustee Bombay Port Trust 21-30; mem. Advisory Cttee. Bombay Development Dept. 22; mem. Advisory Cttee. on liquor shops in Bombay City 22; mem. Govt. Securities Cttee.; Chair. Bombay School Cttee. (twice); mem. Exec. Council Bombay Presidency Boy Scouts Asscn.; Sec. Imperial Indian Citizenship Asscn.; mem. Standing Finance Cttee. for Railways, Railway Board; mem. Haj Inquiry Cttee. 29; Pres. Urdu Newspapers Asscn.; Sec. and Promoter All-India Muslim Conf.; Sec. All-India Minorities Conf.; mem. Central Broadcasting Advisory Council until 30; elected mem. Central Legislative Assembly 25-30 and 37; Acting Pres. Indian Tariff Board 32; Pres. 35; Pres. Islamia Co-operative Bank Ltd.; Trustee of several Charitable Trusts; Chair. or mem. of many war-time cttees. and boards 39-45; Chair. Powells Ltd., Powells Industries (Baroda) Ltd.; Man. Industrial Corpn. Ltd. Jaipur; Dir. of Tata Power Co. Ltd., Tata Iron and Steel Co. Ltd., Associated Banking Corpn. of India Ltd., Bharat Lines Ltd. (Bhavnagar), Bombay Electric Supply and Tramways Co. Ltd., The Swadeshi Mills Ltd., and many other companies.
Ismail Building, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay.

Rahman, Lieut.-Col. M. A., I.M.S. (retd.), M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.S.M.F.; Indian surgeon; b. 81; ed. Guy's Hospital, London.
Qualified 07; entered I.M.S. 09; War Service in France, East Persia, Trans-Caspia 14-20; Brevet Major 18; thrice mentioned in despatches, 4 medal awards; specialist in advanced operative surgery, D.A.D.M.S., East Persia; transferred to Civil Service 21; Principal, Agra Medical School, and Civil Surgeon, Meerut, Aligarh, and Agra until 36; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 37; mem. Army Indianisation Cttee. 39, and Defence Consultative Cttee.; mem. Exec. Councils, Agra and Aligarh Univs.; fmr. mem. Federal Public Service Comm.; Chair. Hyderabad Public Service Comm.
Hyderabad-Deccan.

Raikes, Henry Victor Alpin, J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar 24; Conservative candidate for Ilkeston Div. of Derbyshire 24 and 29; Conservative M.P. for South-Eastern Div. of Essex 31-45 and for Wavertree Div. of Liverpool July 45-50, for Garston Div. 50-; Flight-Lieut. R.A.F.V.R. 40-42; Special mem. of Hops Marketing Board 42-; Vice-Chair. Conservative Parl. Cttee. 44-.
77 Cadogan Place, London, S.W.1.

Rain, Pierre; French university professor and librarian; b. 81.
Dir. *Revue des Etudes Historiques* 10-20; Vice-Pres., later Pres., Société des Etudes Historiques 21, 22, and 47-48; Sec.-Gen. Bibliothèque et Musée de la Guerre 19; Librarian Ecole des Sciences Politiques 19, Conservator 38-; Prof. of Diplomatic History Institut d'Etudes Politiques.
Publs. *L'Europe et la Restauration des Bourbons* 08, *Le Tsar idéologue: Alexandre I* 13, *La Révolution, l'Empire, la Restauration* (in *Histoire générale des peuples*) 23, *Chronique des Châteaux de la Loire* 23, *L'Europe de Versailles* (1919-39) 45, *La diplomatie française d'Henri IV à Vergennes* 45, *L'organisation de la paix, des origines à l'O.N.U.* 46, *La diplomatie révolutionnaire* 49.
43 rue de l'Université, Paris, 7e.

Raïnov, Nicolaï Ivanov: Bulgarian artist and writer; b. 89; ed. Sofia Theological Seminary and Acad. of Fine Arts and Conservatoire des Arts et Métiers Paris.
Military Correspondent 15-18; held first exhibition in Sofia 22; Head Librarian Plovdiv 23-28; Prof. Sofia Acad. of Fine Arts 28; corresponding mem. Bulgarian Archæological Inst.; mem. Bulgarian Acad. of Sciences, Int. Artium Corporatio.
Publs. *Entre le désert el la vie* 18, *Les légendes de bogomiles* 12, *Le pauvre Lazare* 25, *Il était une fois. . . .* 23, *Les poèmes éternels, Le bateau des Immortels* 27, *L'Histoire de l'art* 30-39, *Les sanguinaires* 47.
Sofia, rue Trapésitza 4.

Rais, Mohsen; Iranian diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Iran and Univ. of Geneva.
Chargé d'Affaires Paris 31; Dir. Dept. of L.N. and Treaties, Teheran; Min. to Germany and Holland 35-38; Political Dir.-Gen. of the Min. for Foreign Affairs and Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs 38; Iranian Min. in Balkans 39; Iranian Min. at Vichy 41; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 42; Iranian Min. at Baghdad 43-47; Iranian Ambassador to London 47-.
Iranian Embassy, 26 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Raisman, Sir (Abraham) Jeremy, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., I.C.S.; Indian civil servant; b. 92; ed. Leeds High School and Univ. and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Joined Indian Civil Service 16; Asst. Magistrate and Under-Sec. Bihar and Orissa 16-22; Customs Dept. Bombay and Calcutta 22-28; Commr. Income Tax, Punjab and N.W. Frontier Province 28-31; Joint Sec. Commerce Dept. Govt. of India 31-34; mem. Central Board of Revenue 34; addl. Sec. Finance Dept. 36, Sec. 38-39; Finance mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council 39-45; Dir. Finance Corpn. for Industry Ltd. 45-46; Hon. Fellow Pembroke Coll. 45; mem. Industrial Advisory Panel 46-; Dir. (46) Vice-Chair. (48) Lloyds Bank Ltd.; Chair. Public Works Loan Board 48-.
87 Iverna Court, London, W.8.

Raistrick, Harold, F.R.S., SC.D., D.SC., F.R.I.C.; British biochemist; b. 90; ed. Central High School Leeds and Leeds and Cambridge Univs.
In charge of biochemical dept. Nobel's Explosives, Stevenston, Ayrshire (Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.) 21-29; Prof. Biochemistry London Univ.; Dir. of Div. of Biochemistry and Chemistry in relation to Public Health London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (London Univ.); hon. Scientific Adviser on Penicillin production to Min. of Supply 44-47.
4 Chesterford Gardens, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Rajagopalacharya, H.E. Chakravarti; Indian statesman; b. 79; ed. Central Coll., Bangalore, Presidency Coll. and Law Coll., Madras.
Joined Bar 1900; practised at Salem, India 00-19; joined Mahatma Gandhi's Satyagraha campaign and non-co-operation movement 19-20; Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress 21-22 (mem. working cttee. 22-42 and 46-47); Sec. Prohibition League of India 30; Prime Minister, Madras 37-39; associated with Indian freedom movement since 06; induced All-India Congress Cttee. to offer co-operation in war effort 40; imprisoned in connection with Indian freedom movement 5 times 21-42; asst. to Mahatma Gandhi in Gandhi-Jinnah talks 44; mem. Interim Govt. of India 46-47; Gov. West Bengal Aug. 47-June 48; acted as Gov. Gen. India Nov. 47; Gov. Gen. India June 48-Jan. 50.
Publs. *Fatal Cart and Other Stories, Prohibition Manual* 35, *Marcus Aurelius and Socrates in Tamil, Tamil Essays, Tamil Mahabharat Stories, Upanishads for Lay Readers, Bhagavat Gita Selections and Notes* 23-42; Edited Mahatma Gandhi's *Young India* during Gandhi's incarceration.
Government House, New Delhi, India.

Rajapakse, Lalita Abhaya, K.C., LL.D., B.A.; Ceylonese politician and barrister; b. 00; ed. Univ. of London.
Called to the English Bar 24; to the Ceylon Bar 25; Lecturer, Ceylon Law Coll. 26, Examiner 27; mem. of Council of Legal Education, Ceylon 39; mem. of Univ. Council, Univ. of Ceylon 46; Commr. of Assize, Supreme Court of Ceylon 47; Minister of Justice, and Leader of the Senate 47-; United Nat. Party.
"Lumbini", Horton Place, Colombo, Ceylon.

Rajchman, Ludwik, DR. MED.; Polish health official; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Cracow.
Asst. Bacteriologist, Pasteur Inst., Paris 06-08; Lecturer in Bacteriology, Univ. of Cracow 09-10; Chief Bacteriologist, Royal Inst. of Public Health, London 10-13; Research Fellow, King's Coll., London 13-14, of the Medical Research Council, London, 14-19; Gen. Dir. Nat. Inst. of Health, Warsaw 19; Polish mem. of League of Nations Epidemics Comm. 20-21; Dir. of League's Health Organisation 21-39; League of Nations del. to Nat. Economic Cttee. of Republic of China 33-34; adviser to Nat. Govt. of China 39-43; Polish mem. of UNRRA Council and Chief of Polish Supply Reconstruction Mission in Washington 45-; Chair. of Exec. Board of Int. Children's Emergency Fund 46.

Rakosi, Mátyás; Hungarian politician; b. 92; ed. Eastern Commercial Acad. Budapest.
Joined Labour Movement 10; in Hungarian Army 14; prisoner of war in Russia 15; returned to Hungary 18; took leading part in Hungarian Revolution, and was Deputy Commercial Commissar of Hungarian Republic; after fall of Republic fled to Austria 19; Sec. of Exec. Cttee. of Third International 20-24; returned to Hungary and reorganised illegal Communist Party 24; arrested and sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment, but was not released until 40; in U.S.S.R. 40-44; returned to Hungary and became Gen. Sec. Hungarian Communist Party, now Hungarian Working People's Party; Deputy Prime Minister 45-.
Publs. *A magyar jövöért, A magyar demokráciáért, A fordulat éve.*
Akadémia u. 17, Budapest V, Hungary.

Ralston, Col. Alexander Windeyer, C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D., B.A., LL.B.; Australian officer; b. 85; ed. Sydney Grammar School and Sydney Univ.
Called to Bar 09; Major Scottish Rifles, later 2nd in Command 39th Regiment Commonwealth Military Forces; served First World War 14-19, Commonwealth Naval and Military Expeditionary Force New Guinea, 19th Battalion Australian Imperial Forces Egypt and Gallipoli; Commanded 20th and 2nd Machine Gun Battalions; Chair. Commonwealth War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunal 29-42, retd. with rank of Hon. Col. 43.
Knowle, 489 New South Head Road, Double Bay, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

Ram, Hon. Shri Jagjivan, B.SC.; Indian politician; b. 08; ed. Benares Hindu Univ. and Calcutta Univ.
Early took active interest in uplift of the Depressed Classes; Provincial Sec. Harijan Sevak Sangh 33; Gen. Sec. India Depressed Classes League until 36; Pres. 34-46; mem. Legislative Council Bihar 36; Parl. Sec. Bihar 37-46; imprisoned 40-41 and 42-43; placed before Cabinet Del. viewpoint of Nationalist Harijans 46; leader of Indian Del. to I.L.O. Conf. Geneva 47; Chair. of Preparatory Asian Regional Conf. of I.L.O. New Delhi Nov. 47; mem. for Labour in Interim Govt. Sept. 46; Minister of Labour in Indian Govt. 47-.
3 Queen Victoria Road, New Delhi, India.

Ram, Sir (Lucius Abel John) Granville, K.C.B., K.C., M.A., J.P.; British lawyer; b. 85; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Barrister Inner Temple 10; served Egypt, Gallipoli, France First World War 14-19; Third Parl. Counsel to Treasury 25-29, Second Parl. Counsel 29-37, First Parl. Counsel 37-47; Chair. Statute Law Cttee. 47-; Chair. Herts Quarter Sessions.
5 Old Palace Yard, Westminster, London, S.W.1; and Furze Park, Polruan, by Fowey, Cornwall.

Ram, Sir Shri, Kt.; Indian landlord, banker and mill-owner; b. 84; ed. Delhi.
Apprentice Engineering Section Delhi Cloth Mills 04-05; started ginning factory 07-08; rejoined Delhi Cloth Mills 09; Man. 12; Man. Dir. till 46; mem. Exec. Cttee. Punjab Chamber of Commerce for 20 years; Pres. Fed. of the Indian Chamber of Commerce; mem. Delhi Municipality 15 years and Vice-Pres. 6 years; created Shri Ram Research Inst. for Scientific and Industrial Research; created with two others Commercial Educational Trust, which endowed Commercial College and Commercial Higher Secondary School, and which also runs Anglo-Sanskrit Higher Secondary School and two primary schools; Man. Agent, Jay Engineering Works Ltd., Bengal Potteries Ltd.; Dir. Central and Local Boards of the Reserve Bank of India, Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Bharat Starch and Chemicals Ltd., Delhi Biscuit Co. Ltd., Madan Mohan Lall Shri Ram and Co. Ltd.; Hon. Official Adviser to Govt. on Indo-Japanese Trade Negotiations 33-37;

one of the signatories to the Bombay Plan; Chair. Panel Post-War Planning on Sugar, Alcohol and Food Yeast and Heavy Chemicals; mem. Panel on Indian Textile Industry; mem. Exec. Cttee. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry; mem. All-India Organisation of Industrial Employers; mem. T.B. Asscn. India and Vice-Pres. of its Exec. Cttee.; mem. Board of Scientific and Indust. Research and Chair. of its Cttee., Central Advisory Board of Utilisation; Trustee and financier of Vigyan Kala Bhawan for Educ. and Research of Scientific Knowledge; Chair. Governing Bodies and Trusts of the Indraprastha, Ramjas and Hindu Colls.; Chair. Reception Cttee. Inter-Asian Relations Conf. 47; Chair. Industrial Finance Corpn. of India; Kirloskar Oil Engines Ltd., Employees' State Insurance Corpn.; donates entire income above necessary living expenses to Shri Ram Charitable Trust.
Publ. *Municipal Problems in Delhi.*
22 Curzon Road, New Delhi.

Ram Chandra (*see* Chandra, Ram).

Ramadan Pasha, Hafez; Egyptian lawyer and senator; b. 80; ed. Egypt and France.
Lawyer 05; Chief of Nat. Party 22; Deputy of Cairo 25; Min. 30, 40 and 44; Senator of Cairo 45-; Chief of Nat. Party 45-; mem. Arab League of Nations; National Party.
Publs. *Collections of Talks on the Egyptian Problem* 34, 45, *Sphinx told me* 45.
6, Husein Wessef Street, Giza, Orman, Cairo, Egypt.

Ramadier, Paul, LL.D.; French economist, lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Toulouse and Paris Univs.
Advocate at Court of Appeal since 09; Deputy and General-Counsellor for Aveyron 28-40, 40-; Mayor of Decazeville 19-; Under-Sec. of State in Ministry of Public Works 36-37; Min. of Labour 37-Aug. 38; Min. of Food Nov. 44-June 45; Prime Min. Jan.-Nov. 47; Deputy Premier 48.
Publs. *Missio in bona rei servandae causa* 11, *Le fonctionnement juridique des coopératives de consommation* 28, *Définition et nature juridique des coopératives* 29, *Le droit des coopératives en France* 32.
Decazeville (Aveyron), rue Victor Hugo.

Ramamurty, Sir Sonti Venkata, K.C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 88; ed. Presidency Coll., Madras, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Entered I.C.S. 12; fmr. Sec. to Govt. Dir. of Agriculture; Dir. of Agriculture, Madras 32-35; Commr. of Labour; mem. Board of Revenue; Chief Sec. Govt. of Madras; mem. All-India Food Comm. 44; Del. to Preparatory Comm. of F.A.O. 46; adviser to Gov. of Madras.
Fort St. George, Madras.

Raman, Sir Chandrasekhara Venkata, Kt., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; Indian physicist; b. 88; ed. Presidency Coll. Madras.
Sir. T. Palit Prof. of Physics Calcutta Univ. 17-33; Hon. Sec. Indian Asscn. for Cultivation of Science 19; Research Associate California Inst. of Technology 24; Pres. Indian Science Congress 28; Prof. Indian Inst. of Science Bangalore; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 30; Pres. Indian Acad. of Sciences 34-; awarded Mateucci medal, Rome 29, Hughes Medal of Royal Society 30, Franklin Medal, Philadelphia Inst. 41; Hon. Fellow Royal Irish Acad., Hungarian Acad. Sciences, Zürich Physics Society, Indian Mathematical and Chemical Societies, Opt. Soc., America, etc.
Publs. *Molecular Diffraction of Light, Mechanical Theory of Bowed Strings and Violin Tone, Diffraction of X-rays, Theory of Musical Instruments*; many papers in scientific journals.
Malleswaram, Bangalore.

Ramarony, Jules; French barrister; b. 01.
Barrister in the Bordeaux Court; mem. of Nat. Assembly for the Gironde; Pres. Commission de la Marine Marchande et des Pèches.
Bordeaux, 155 Boulevard Président Wilson; and Paris, 179 Avenue Victor Hugo.

Ramaswami Aiyar, Sir Chetpat P., K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., B.A., B.L., HON. LL.D. (Travancore); Indian lawyer; b. 79; ed. Presidency and Law Colls. Madras.
Fmr. mem. Provincial Congress Cttee. Madras; Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress 17-18; represented Madras Govt. Delhi War Conf.; mem. Reformed Council 19; Advocate-Gen. for Presidency of Madras 20-23; Pres. All-India Lawyers' Conf. Allahabad 21; Advocate Madras High Court 23-; Law mem. Madras Exec. Council 23-28; Vice-Pres. Madras Exec. Council 25; Indian Rep. at L.N. Assembly 26 and 27; Legal and Constitutional Adviser to Maharajah of Travancore 31-35; Tagore Law Lecturer Calcutta Univ. 32; Commerce mem. Govt. of India 32; Chair. Cttee. appointed by Chamber of Princes to Consider White Paper 33; mem. Joint Select Cttee. of Parl. 33; Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; drafted new Constitution for Kashmere 34; mem. Govt. of India Cttee. on Secretariat Procedure 35; Dewan of Travancore 36-; granted title *Sachivothama*; instrumental in implementing Temple Entry Proclamation 36; Vice-Chancellor Travancore Univ. 37; Fellow London Royal Society of Arts 37-; Information mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 42; mem. Indian del. Commonwealth Relations Conf. 44; Chair. Indian Rubber Production Board; Rep. the Indian States before the British Cabinet Del.; mem. Negotiating Cttee. on behalf of States, under the Cabinet Mission's Scheme 46; invested with rank of Lieut.-Gen. in Travancore State Forces by H.H. the Maharaja.
Publ. *World Religions.*
The Grove, Alwarpet, Madras.

Ramirez, Juan Vicente; Paraguayan diplomatist and politician; b. 87; ed. Asunción Nat. Coll.
Dir. of Statistics 20-23; Dir.-Gen. of Internal Revenue 23-24; Chief of Police of Asunción 24-25; Chargé d'Affaires in Peru 25, U.S.A. 25-30; Dir. of Consular and Commercial Depts. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 30-31; Nat. Deputy 31-36; Judicial Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-; Dean of Philosophy Faculty 48.
Publs. *Ensayos* 17, *Visiones Uruguayas* 19, *La Cuestión Social* 20, *El Divorcio* 20, *Introducción a la Filosofía* 36, *Moral Práctica.*
Asunción, Mariscal Estigarribia 900.

Ramirez, Gen. Pedro P.; Argentine officer and politician; b. 84; ed. Military Coll. and Higher War School.
Sub-Lieut. 07, 1st Lieut. 10, Capt. 13, Major 21, Lieut.-Col. 25, Col. 32, Gen. Brigade 38; Chief of Mobilisation and Organisation Div. of Chief of Gen. Staff 25-27; Commdr. 9th Cavalry Regt. 28-31; Dir. Intelligence Section Gen. Staff 31; Military and Air Attaché Rome 31-32; Commdt. 2nd Cavalry Brigade 32-36; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff 36-37; Commdt. 1st Cavalry Div. 37-38, 5th Military Div. 36-39; Dir. Higher War School 39-42; Min. of War in Castillo Govt. 42-43, in Rawson Cabt. June 43; Pres. of Republic following Rawson *coup d'état* June 43-44.
Buenos Aires, Santa Fe 3044.

Ramírez Brown, Gerónimo; Nicaraguan jurist and politician; b. 93; ed. Chile Univ.
Sec. Nicaraguan Del. to Pan-American Conf. Buenos Aires 16; Min. to Mexico 25, to Chile 39; Legal Adviser to the Govt. 29; Prof. of Law Managua Univ.; Min. of Interior 36-40, of Education 40-44; Liberal.
Publs. *Causales de nulidad de los tratados* 16, *Orienta-*

ciones de politica y de economía 25, *La hora actual de Nicaragua* 37, *Nicaragua renueva sus instituciones con vistas al porvenir* 39.
Managua.

Ramiro, Hernandez Portela; Cuban diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Nat. Univ. of Cuba, Sorbonne, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Paris (Dr. Civil and Public Law).
Ambassador to Chile; fmr. Cuban del. to League of Nations, Geneva; Cuban del. to several inter-American confs.
Publs. *De Alta* 10, *La Mistica del Americanismo* 40, *Diplomacia de Accion y de Emocion* 41, *La Libertad de Cuba, sus Heroes y sus Poetas* 41.
Cuban Embassy, Santiago de Chile; Ministry of State, Havana, Cuba.

Ramon, Gaston; French bacteriologist; b. 86; ed. Lycée de Sens, Ecole Vétérinaire, Alfort.
Entered Pasteur Inst. 11, successively Asst., Chief of Laboratory, Chief of Service, now Chief of Research Services and Asst. Dir. of Pasteur Inst. Paris and Chief of Research Services and Dir. of Inst. at Garches; Hon. Dir. Pasteur Inst., discovered and developed Anatoxines (Toxoid) for vaccination against diphtheria and tetanus and "combined vaccination" process (achieving several "immunities" with one operation) which now universally employed; mem. Acad. des Sciences and Acad. de Médecine; Dir. Office International des Epizooties Paris 49-.
Garches, S.-et-O, rue de Marnes 5.

Ramos, Gustavo Cordeiro, D.LITT., DR.PHIL.h.c. (Heidelberg); Portuguese philologist.
Min. of Public Instruction 28-29, 30-32 and 32-33; Prof. of Philology and Literature Lisbon Univ.; Pres. Nat. Board of Education; mem. Corporate Chamber (Political and Public Administration Dept.); Hon. Senator Univ. of Cologne; mem. Portuguese Acad.
Publs. *Die modernen Richtungen im deutschen neusprachlichen Unterricht* 08, *Lectures in German Literature* 18, *A novel by Kleist inspired by Kant's studies on the earthquake of Lisbon* 25, *Some aspects, mainly literary, of the German National-Socialist movement* 34, *Orations* 34.
Lisbon, rua Renato Batista 68.

Ramos Oliveira, Antonio; Spanish publicist.
Entered *El Socialista*, central organ of Spanish Socialist Party 25, Berlin corresp 30, Editor 31-32; candidate for Cortes election Nov. 33; London corresp. of *El Liberal* of Bilbao 35; Press Attaché Embassy London 37, 2nd Sec. July 37-39.
Publs. *Alemania ayer y hoy, La Revolución Española de Octubre, El Capitalismo Español al Desnudo, The Drama of Spain—from the Proclamation of the Republic to the Civil War, A People's History of Germany, Politics, Economics and Men of Modern Spain 1808-1946* 46.
1 Prince Edward Mansions, Hereford Road, London, W.2.

Ramovš, Frank, PH.D.; Yugoslav philologist; b. 90; ed. Vienna and Graz Univs.
Lecturer in Slavonic Philology Graz Univ. 18; Prof. Ljubljana Univ. since 19; corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences of Zagreb, Belgrade and Cracow, School of Slavonic Studies London, Slavonic Inst. Prague, Society of Sciences Prague; Sec. and mem. Ljubljana Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Historical Grammar of Slovenian Language, Dialectological Map of the Slovenian Language, History of Slovenian Language, Guide to Writing and Pronunciation of Slovenian Language.*
Ljubljana, Gorupova 4.

Ramsay, Admiral Hon. Sir Alexander Robert Maule, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 81; ed. Royal Naval Coll. Dartmouth.
Served Dardanelles 14-15; Naval A.D.C. to the King 31; fmr. Naval Attaché Paris; Commodore Royal Naval Barracks Portsmouth 29-31; Rear-Admiral 31; Rear-Admiral Aircraft Carriers 33-36; Vice-Admiral 36; Commander-in-Chief East Indies 36-38; Fifth Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Air Services 38-39; Admiral 39.
Ribsden Holt, Windlesham, Surrey.

Ramsden, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Birkenshaw; **Eugene Joseph Squire Hargreaves Ramsden,** Bt., O.B.E., J.P.; British politician; b. 83.
Conservative M.P. for N. Bradford 24-29 and 31-45; Chair. Trade Mission to Poland 34; Chair. Nat. Union of Conservative and Unionist Asscns. 38-39, Chair. Exec. Cttee. 38-43; Chair. A. & S. Henry & Co. Ltd., and Crosthwaite Furnaces and Scriven Machine Tools Ltd.; Dir. The Monotype Corpn. Ltd., G. Beaton and Son Ltd., Anglo-Portuguese Telephone Co. Ltd., British Insulated Calender's Cables Ltd., Lloyds Bank Ltd.
The Wheatleys, Gomersal, nr. Leeds; and Trem-y-Mor, St. Davids, Pembrokeshire.

Ramsey, Admiral Sir Charles Gordon, K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 82.
Entered Royal Navy 97; served First World War 14-19; Capt. 22; A.D.C. to King 33; Rear-Admiral 34; Rear-Admiral 2nd Battle Squadron 35-37; Commander-in-Chief Rosyth 39-42; K.C.B. 40.
Long House, Greenwich, Conn., U.S.A.

Rance, Major-Gen. Sir Hubert Elvin, G.C.M.G., G.B.E., C.B.; British Army officer (retd.); b. 98; ed. Wimbledon Coll. and Sandhurst.
Commissioned in British Army 16; served in France 16-18; in India and Malaya 19-39; in France with B.E.F. 39-40; Major-Gen. in charge of civil administration, Burma 45-46; Gov. of Burma 46-48; Chair. Standing Closer Asscn. and Cttee. of British Caribbean Area 48; Chair. Colonial Development and Welfare Organisation, British West Indies; Co-Chair. Caribbean Comm. May 48-50; Gov. and C.-in-C. Trinidad and Tobago 49-.
Government House, Port of Spain, Trinidad, British West Indies.

Rand, Hon. Ivan Cleveland; Canadian lawyer; b. 84; ed. Mount Allison Univ. and Harvard Law School.
Began legal practice at New Brunswick Bar, later at Regina, and Medicine Hat; apptd. Attorney-Gen. for New Brunswick 24; elected to New Brunswick Legislature 25; Counsel to Canadian Nat. Railways 26-43; Judge of the Supreme Court of Canada 43-; rep. of Canada on U.N. Special Cttee. on Palestine 47.
Supreme Court of Canada, Ottawa.

Randall, Sir Alec Walter George, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., B.A.; British diplomat; b. 92; ed. Grammar School Barnet and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered Foreign Office 20; Sec. Legation to Holy See 25-30; Sec. Bucharest Legation 30-33; First Sec. Copenhagen Legation 35-38; L.N. Adviser 38-40; in charge Refugees' Dept. Foreign Office 41-45; Min. to Denmark 45-47; Ambassador 47-.
The British Embassy, 26 Bredgade, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Randall, Clarence Belden, A.B., LL.B.; American business executive; b. 91; ed. Harvard Univ.
Admitted to Michigan Bar 15; practised law in Ishpeming Mich. 15-25; with Inland Steel Co. Chicago 25-, as Asst. Vice-Pres. 25-30, Vice-Pres. 30-48, Dir. 35-, Pres. 49-; served as Infantry Capt. U.S. Army 17-19; Pres. Board of Education Winnetka Ill. 30-36; Trustee Univ. of Chicago 36-, Wellesley Coll. 46-49; mem. Harvard Board of Overseers 47-; Gen. Chair. Chicago Community and War Fund Campaign 44; Dir. Nat. War Fund 44-45; Nat. Vice-Pres. Nat.

Asscn. of Manufacturers 46-; mem. Industrial Conf. Board 46-; Steel Consultant E.C.A. Paris 48; Trustee Chicago Natural History Museum 46-; Godkin Lecturer Harvard 38; D.Eng. (Hon.) Mich. Coll. of Mining and Technology, LL.D. (Hon.) Northeastern Univ.
Office: 38 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill.; Home: 700 Blackthorn Road, Winnetka, Ill.

Randall, J(ames) G(arfield), A.B., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 81; ed. Butler Coll., Indianapolis, and Univ. of Chicago.
Teacher of History, Ill. Coll. 07-08, Univ. of Michigan 08-09, Syracuse Univ. 10-11, Butler Coll. 11-12, Roanoke Coll. 12-18; special expert, U.S. Shipping Board 18-19; Prof. of History, Richmond Coll., Va. 19-20, Univ. of Ill. 20-; Pres. Mississippi Valley Historical Asscn. 39-40, Ill. State Historical Society 45-46; Hon. Litt.D., Washington and Lee Univ. 48, Hon. LL.D., Butler Univ. 48.
Publs. *Constitutional Problems Under Lincoln* 26, *Civil War and Reconstruction* 37, *Democracy in the Middle West* (co-editor) 41, *Lincoln the President* (2 vols.) 45, *Lincoln and the South* 46, *Lincoln the Liberal Statesman* 47; and numerous articles.
1101 West Oregon Street, Urbana, Ill.

Randall, John Turton, D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist b. 05; ed. Univ. of Manchester.
Research Staff of G.E.C. Ltd. Wembley 26-37; Warren Research Fellow of Royal Society in Univ. of Birmingham 37-43; Temporary Lecturer Cavendish Laboratory Cambridge 43-44; Prof. of Natural Philosophy in Univ. of St. Andrews 44-46; Wheatstone Prof. of Physics in Univ. of London (King's Coll.) 46-; Hon. Dir. Medical Research Council, Biophysics Research Unit, King's Coll.; awarded Thomas Gray Memorial Prize of Royal Society of Arts for discovery (with H. A. H. Boot) of the Cavity Magnetron 44; Duddell Medallist of the Physical Society of London 45; awarded Hughes Medal of Royal Society 46.
Publs. *The Diffraction of X-rays, etc., by Amorphous Solids* 34, and scientific papers on the structure of amorphous solids, the mechanism of luminescence in solids, and the cavity magnetron.
King's College, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Rank, Joseph Arthur, J.P.; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Leys School.
Dir. General Film Distributors Ltd., Gainsborough Pictures (1928) Ltd., G. B. Kalee Ltd., Gaumont-British Picture Corpn. Ltd., General Theatre Corpn. Ltd., Metropolis and Bradford Trust Co. Ltd., Provincial Cinematograph Theatres Ltd., Taylor, Taylor and Hobson Ltd., Denham and Pinewood Holdings Ltd., Eagle-Lion Distributors Ltd., General Cinema Finance Corpn. Ltd., Universal Pictures Co. Inc. (U.S.A.), Foy Investments Ltd., Odeon Cinema Holdings Ltd., Odeon Properties Ltd., Odean Theatres Ltd., Overseas Cinematograph Theatres Ltd., J. Arthur Rank Organisation Ltd., Manorfield Investments Ltd., Religious Films Ltd., Joseph Rank Ltd., Ranks Ltd., Ranks (Ireland) Ltd., Ranks Pensions Ltd., The Riverside Milling Co. Ltd., Youma (England) Ltd., Youma Ltd., Eagle Star Insur. Co. Ltd., British and Dominions Film Corpn. Ltd., Odeon Assoc. Theatres Ltd.
Heathfield, Reigate Heath, Surrey.

Rankeillour, 2nd Baron; **Arthur Oswald James Hope,** G.C.I.E., M.C.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Nat. Conservative M.P. for Nuneaton Div. of Warwickshire 24-29 and for Aston Div. of Birmingham 31-39; Parl. Private Sec. to the Sec. for Mines 24-26; Asst. Govt. Whip April 35; Lord of the Treasury Nov. 35-May 37; Vice-Chamberlain to H.M.'s Household May-Nov. 37, Treas. 37-39; Gov. of Madras 39-46; succeeded to title 49.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Rankin, Lieut.-Col. Allan C., C.M.G., M.D., C.M., D.P.H., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.R.C.P. (Can.), LL.D.; Canadian bacteriologist; b. 77; ed. McGill Univ.
Asst. Bacteriologist, Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal 07-09; Asst. Medical Officer, Bangkok 09-14; Provincial Bacteriologist Alberta 14-45; Prof. of Bacteriology and Hygiene Alberta Univ. 14-45 and Dean Faculty of Medicine 19-45; served First World War 14-18 and Second World War 39-43.,
9005 112th Street, Edmonton, Alberta.

Rankin, Frederic Wharton, M.D., A.B., A.M., LL.D., HON. SC.D.; American surgeon; b. 86; ed. Davidson Coll., Maryland Univ., St. John's Coll.
Resident Surgeon Univ. Hospital, Baltimore 09-12; Asst. Demonstrator Anatomy and Associate in Surgery, Maryland Univ. Medical Coll. 13-16; Asst. Surgeon St. Mary's Hospital Rochester 16-23; Prof. of Surgery, Univ. of Louisville 22-23; Clinical Prof. of Surgery 43-; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Minneapolis 26-33; Private Practice in Lexington, Ky. 33-; Surgeon, St. Joseph Hospital 34-; Chief Consultant to Surgeon-Gen., U.S. Army, with rank of Brig.-Gen. 42-; Fellow in the American Surgical Asscn., Pres. 48-49; Southern Surgical Asscn. (Pres. 37), American Coll. of Surgeons, American Medical Asscn. (Pres. 41), Int. Surgical Society, South-eastern Surgical Congress (Pres. 38), Society of Clinical Surgery, Western Surgical Asscn., and Southern Medical Asscn.
Cave Hill Farm, Lexington, Ky.

Rankin, John Elliott; American lawyer and congressman; b. 82; ed. Common Schools and High School, and Univ. of Mississippi (LL.B.).
Started practice of Law at West Point Miss. 10; Prosecuting Attorney at Tupelo Miss. 11-15; elected to 67th Congress as Rep. from First District of Miss. 21; re-elected each successive term; co-author with Senator Geo. W. Norris of the bill to create the Tennessee Valley Authority; succeeded in getting every county in his district connected up with the T.V.A.; author of the amendment to the Rules of the House creating the Cttee. on Un-American Activities; author of the amendment to raise base pay of men in the armed forces to 50 dollars monthly; Chair. of House Cttee. on World War Veterans' Legislation 33-47 and 49-; ex-soldier First World War; Democrat.
Home: Tupelo, Mississippi; Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Rankin, John I.; Canadian company director; b. 79.
Entered Bank of Ottawa 96, Man. Russell (Ont.) Branch 04-07, Haileybury (Ont.) Branch 07-14; now Man. Dir. N. A. Timmins Corpn.; Pres. St. Lawrence Paper Mills Co. Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Labrador Mining and Exploration Co.; Dir. Brompton Pulp and Paper Co., Hollinger Consolidated Gold Mines, Waite Amulet Mines, Int. Bond and Share Corpn.; Pres. Lake St. John Power and Paper Co.
1010 Canada Cement Building, Montreal, Que.

Rankine, John Dalzell, C.M.G.; British colonial administrator; b. 07; ed. Christ's Coll., Christchurch, N.Z., and Exeter Coll., Oxford.
Entered Colonial Administration Service as Cadet, Uganda 31, Asst. District Officer 34, District Officer 40; Asst. Sec. East African Governor's Conf. 39; Asst. Colonial Sec., Fiji 42; Colonial Sec., Barbados 45 (acting Gov. June-Dec. 45 and Oct. 46-Feb. 47); Chief Sec. to the Govt. of Kenya 47-.
Rawson Road, Nairobi, Kenya.

Rankl, Karl; British (naturalised) composer and conductor; b. 98.

Conductor Volksoper Vienna 21-25, State Theater Reichenberg 25-27, Königsberg 27-28, Berlin State Opera 28-31, Wiesbaden State Opera 31-32, Graz Opera House 33-37, German Opera Prague 37-38; in England 39-; Musical Dir. Covent Garden Opera Company 46-. Works include 3 symphonies, string quartet, many songs.
25 Acacia Road, London, N.W.8.

Rankovic, Aleksandar; Yugoslav politician; b. 09.
Trade Union official; imprisoned for 6 years for opposition to Dictatorship 29; on release did military service; afterwards active in Workers' Movement; imprisoned by Germans for resistance activities during occupation; mem. of G.H.Q. of Nat. Liberation Army; awarded Order of Suvorov First Class and Order of Kutuzov First Class; proclaimed Nat. Hero of Yugoslavia; Min. of the Interior 45-; also Vice-Premier 48-.
Belgrade, Ministry of the Interior.

Raper, Henry Stanley, C.B.E., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., LL.D., D.SC., M.B., CH.B.; British physiologist; ed. Bradford Technical Coll., Leeds Univ., Lister Inst. London, Univ. of Strassburg.
Lecturer in Pathological Chemistry Univ. of Toronto 10-13; Lecturer in Physiological Chemistry, later Prof. of Physiology and Biochemistry Univ. of Leeds 13-23; Royal Army Medical Corps, Royal Engineers, First World War; Brakenbury Prof. of Physiology and Dir. Physiological Laboratory Manchester Univ. 23-46; Dean of Medical School 46-; mem. Medical Research Council 33-39.
Publs. Papers on physiology and biochemistry in scientific journals.
The Medical School, The University, Manchester, 13.

Raphael, Raphael; Greek diplomatist; b. 89.
Mem. Greek Peace Del. 19; Chef de Cabt.; Min. of Foreign Affairs to 21; Chargé d'Affaires Sofia 21-23; Head Political Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-25; Charge' d'Affaires Budapest 25-26, Warsaw 26-28, Berne 28-30; Min. and Permanent Del. L.N. 30-35; Pres. Int. Cttee. for Refugees; titular mem. and *ad interim* Pres. Gov. Body, Nansen Int. Office for Refugees; Del. to Disarmament Conf.; Min. to Turkey 36-39, Ambassador 39-46; Ambassador to France 46-.
Greek Embassy, 17 Rue Auguste Vacquerie, Paris, 16°.

Rappard, William E., LL.D., HON. LITT.D. (Harvard), HON. LL.D. (Pennsylvania), HON. LL.D. (Algiers), HON. LL.D. (Lyons, Princeton); Swiss political scientist; b. 83; ed. Geneva, Berlin, Munich, Harvard, Paris, and Vienna Univs.
Prof. Geneva Univ. 13-; on diplomatic missions to U.S.A., France and Great Britain 19-20; Dir. Mandates Section L.N. 20-25; mem. I.L.O. Cttee. for Examination of Application of Conventions 27; Del. L.N. Assembly; Dir. Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies Geneva; mem. Perm. Mandates Comm.; corresp. mem. Inst. France.
Publs. *La révolution industrielle* 14, *International Relations as Viewed from Geneva* 25, *Uniting Europe* 30, *The Geneva Experiment* 31, *L'individu et l'État dans l'évolution constitutionnelle de la Suisse* 36, *The Government of Switzerland* 36, *The Crisis of Democracy* 38, *The Quest for Peace Since the World War* 40, *L'avènement de la démocratie moderne à Genève* (*1814-1817*) 42, *Du Renouvellement des Pactes Confédéraux* (*1351-1798*) 44 *Cinq Siècles de Securité Collective* (*1291-1798*) 45.
Geneva, Valavran.

Rappleye, Willard Cole; American medical educator and administrator; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Ill. (A.B.), and Harvard Medical School (M.D.).
Worked with Mnfg. Cos. 09-13; Laboratory Instr. Comparative Anatomy, Univ. of Ill. 13-14, Instr. in Biology 13-14, Tutor in Econs. 13-14; John Harvard Hon. Scholarship 15-18; Laboratory Instr. Comparative Anatomy, Harvard Dental School 15-17; Pathologist and Asst. Physician, Foxboro State Hospital Mass. 17-18; Medical House Officer, Mass. General Hospital Boston 18-19; Instr. Biochemistry and Dir. Clinical Laboratories, Univ. of Calif. 19-20, Dir. of Hospitals and Prof. of Hospital Admin. 20-22; Medical Adviser, Calif. State Board of Control 20-22; Act. Supt., Pacific Colony for Feeble-minded Calif. 20-21; Exec. Sec. Cttee. on the Training of Hospital Execs. 21-22; Supt. New Haven Hospital 22-26; Prof. Hospital Admin. Yale Univ. 22-26; Advisor, Conn. Comm. on State Insts. 24-25; Dir. of Study, Comm. on Medical Educ. 25-32; Dean and Prof. of Medical Econs., Columbia Univ. 31-, Vice-Pres. in Charge of Medical Affairs 49-; Dir. N.Y. Post Graduate School 33-47; Dean School of Dental and Oral Surgery 33-45; mem. Advisory Board for Medical Specialities 33-44, Pres. 37-44; Chair. Comm. on Graduate Medical Educ. 37-39; Pres. 39-44; Pres. Asscn. of American Medical Colls. 38-39, Chair. Exec. Council 42-44; Chair. Cttee. on Preparedness 39-42; Commr. of Hospitals N.Y. City 40-42; Chair. Board of Dirs., Health Insurance Plan of Greater NewYork44-48; Chair. Healing Arts Advisory Cttee., Nat. H.Q. Selective Service 48-; Pres. Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation 42-; Trustee Roosevelt Hospital, Vassar Coll., Columbia Univ. Press; Fellow N.Y. Acad. of Medicine, and other medical bodies; Hon. A.M. Yale Univ., Hon. Sc.D. Trinity Coll., and Rutgers Univ.
Columbia University, Faculty of Medicine, 630 West 168th Street, New York, 32, N.Y., U.S.A.

Ras Imru Haile Selassie; Ethiopian diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Menelek School.
Vice-Governor of Province of Harar 14-22; Gov.-Gen. of Province of Wallo 22-25; Gov.-Gen. of Godjam Province 33-35; imprisoned during the Italian occupation 35-41; Gov.-Gen. Begemder Province 45-46; Minister to U.S.A. 46-.
Ethiopian Legation, 2134 Kalorama Road, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Rascoe, Burton; American journalist and critic; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Mem. staff *Shawnee Herald* 08-11, *Chicago Tribune* 12-20; Associate Editor *McCall's* magazine 21-22; Literary Editor *New York Tribune* 22-24; Editor Johnson Features Inc. 24-27; Editor *The Bookman* 27-28; Associate Editor *Plain Talk* 29-30; Literary Critic *New York Sun* 30-32, *Esquire* magazine 33-38, *Newsweek* magazine 38-40, *American Mercury* 40-41, *Chicago Sun* 41-42; Editor Literary Guild of America 28-38; Editorial Adviser Doubleday, Doran Co. 33-38; Drama Critic *New York World-Telegram* 42-46.
Publs. *Theodore Dreiser* 25, *A Bookman's Daybook* 29, *Titans of Literature* 32, *Prometheans* 33, *Before I Forget* 37, *Joys of Reading* 37, *Burton Rascoe's American Reader* 38, *Belle Star* 40, *We Were Interrupted* 47.
525 East 89th Street, New York 29, N.Y.

Rashid, Ali Al-Gailani; Iraqi politician; b. 92; ed. Turkish Law Coll.
Fmr. Judge Court of Cassation; Min. of Justice 24-25; Min. of Interior 25, 26-28, 35; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 25-26; Chief of Royal Cabinet 32, 39; Prime Min. 33; Senator; Prime Min. and Acting Min. of the Interior 40-Jan. 41.
Publs. (in Arabic) *The Principles of Criminal Law, Commentary on the Baghdad Penal Code, The Principles of Criminal Procedure.*

Raskob, John J.; American industrialist; b. 79.
Fmr. Vice-Pres., mem. Finance Cttee., and fmr. Treas. E. I. du Pont de Nemours Co.; fmr. Dir. and fmr. Chair. Finance Cttee. General Motors Corpn.; fmr. Chair. Democratic National Cttee.; fmr. Dir. Bankers Trust Co.
Empire State Building, 350 5th Avenue, New York 1, N.Y.

Rasminsky, Louis; Canadian financier; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Toronto and London School of Economics.
League of Nations official 30-39; Dir. Research and Statistical Section, Foreign Exchange Control Board of Canada 40-42; Alternate Chair. and Chief Exec. Officer of Board 42-; Exec. Asst. to Govs. of Bank of Canada 43; mem. Canadian Del. to Bretton Woods Conf. 44, and to San Francisco Conf. of U.N. 45; Exec. Dir. of Int. Monetary Fund 46-; Exec. Dir. of Int. Bank 50-.
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Rasmussen, Gustav; Danish diplomatist; b. 95.
Sec. Legation Petrograd 17; Sec. Del. negotiating with Soviet Govt. Moscow 23; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Berne and attached to Danish Del. Economic Conf. Geneva 27; Del. to Int. Conf. on Prisoners of War and Revision of Geneva Convention 1906 29; Counsel and Advocate at Greenland Dispute The Hague 32-33; Counsellor Legation London 39; apptd. Min. to Rome; Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen.

Rasmussen, Steen Eiler; Danish architect and town planner; b. 98.
Mem. Copenhagen Acad. of Fine Arts 22; Prof. of Architecture, Royal Acad. of Fine Arts, Copenhagen 38-; Pres. Danish Town Planning Inst. 42; Pres. Copenhagen Regional Planning Cttee. 44.
Publs. *London, The Unique City* 37; and books in Danish and German on architecture, town planning, industrial art.
Dreyersvej 3, Rungsted Kyst, Denmark.

Ratcliffe, John Henry, C.B.E.; Canadian industrialist; b. 94; ed. Listowel High School and Toronto Univ.
With A. E. Ames & Co. Ltd., Toronto 18-21, McLeod, Young, Weir & Co. Ltd. 21-; Dir. Humberstone Shoe Co. Ltd., Hayes Steel Products Ltd., Hunt's Ltd., Canadian Investors Corpn. Ltd., Photo Engravers and Electrotypers Ltd.
Bank of Montreal Building, Toronto, Ont.

Ratcliffe, Samuel Kerkham; British journalist; b. 68.
Editor *The Echo*, 00; Acting Editor *The Statesman*, Calcutta 03-06; Editor *Sociological Review* 10-17; Bromley Foundation Lecturer Yale Univ. 26, Messenger Foundation Lecturer Cornell Univ. 32; Peterson Lecturer N.Y.C. 39, Conway Memorial Lecturer London 46.
Publs. *Sir William Wedderburn and the Indian Reform Movement* 23, *The Roots of Violence* 34, and frequent articles in monthly reviews.
Whiteleaf, Princes Risborough, Bucks.

Ratouis de Limay, Paul Marie; French art historian; b. 81;
With Min. of Fine Arts 20-32; with Union centrale des Arts Décoratifs 32-; Keeper of the Library of Decorative Arts; fmr. Pres. Société de l'Histoire de l'Art Français; Laureate of the Institut de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Un amateur orléanais au XVIIIe siècle, Aignan-Thomas Desfriches (1715-1800)* 07, *J. B. Perronneau (1715-1783)* (with Léandre Vaillat) 09, *Les artistes écrivains* 21, *Les pastels des XVIIe et XVIIIe siècles au Musée du Louvre* 25, *Le pastel en France au XVIIIe siècle* 46, etc.
38 rue de Varenne, Paris, 7e.

Rattenbury, John Ernest, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 70; ed. Didsbury Coll. Manchester.
Entered Wesleyan Min. 93; founder Belgrave Hall Mission 97; founder Nottingham Mission 02; Supt. West London Mission 07-25; Pres. Nat. Free Church Council 36; Pres. Methodist Sacramental Fellowship 38-.
Publs. *Sermons on Social Subjects* 08, *The Twelve* 16, *Roman Errors* 20, *Our Father and His Family, Wesley's Legacy to the World* 28, *The Testament of Paul* 30, *Vital Elements of Public Worship* 36, *Conversion of the Wesleys* 38, *Evangelical Doctrine of Charles Wesley's Hymns* 40.
c/o National Liberal Club, Whitehall Place, London, S.W.1.

Rattigan, Terence Mervyn; British dramatist; b. 11; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Publs. Plays: *First Episode* 32, *French Without Tears* 36, *After the Dance* 39, *Flare Path* 42, *While the Sun Shines* 43, *Love in Idleness* 44, *O, Mistress Mine* (New York 45), *The Winslow Boy* 46 (New York 47); Films: *Quiet Wedding* 40, *The Way to the Stars* 45, *While the Sun Shines* 47, *The Winslow Boy* 48, *Playbill* 48, *Adventure Story* 49; contributed to films *Bond Street*, *Brighton Rock* 48.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Rau, Sir Benegal Rama, Kt., C.I.E.; Indian diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Presidency Coll., Madras, and King's Coll., Cambridge.
Joined Indian Civil Service 13; Under-Sec. Govt. of Madras 20-22, Deputy Sec. 22-25; Sec. Indian Taxation Cttee. 25-26; Deputy Sec. Finance Dept., Govt. of India 26-28; Financial Adviser, Indian Statutory Comm. 28-30; Joint Sec. Industries Dept., Govt. of India 30-31; Sec. Indian del. Round Table Confs. and Joint Parliamentary Cttee. 31-34; Deputy High Commr. for India in London 34-38; Agent-Gen. for Govt. of India in South Africa 38-40, High Commr. 41; Chair. Bombay Port Trust 42-47; Ambassador and Head Indian Liaison Mission, Tokyo 47-48, Leader of Indian del. to British Commonwealth Conf. on Japanese Treaty, Canberra, Aug.-Sept. 47; Ambassador in Washington 48-.
Embassy of India, Washington, D.C.

Rau, Heinrich; German politician; b. 99.
Joined Communist Party at its foundation 19; Head of Agricultural Dept., Central Committee of C.P.; mem. of Prussian Diet 28-33; in exile 33-42; in concentration camp 42-45; Minister for Economic Planning, Brandenburg Province Dec. 46-March 48; Pres. German Economic Comm. March 48-; Minister of Economic Planning in Govt. of East German Republic Oct. 49-.
Rubenstrasse, Potsdam, Germany.

Raubenheimer, Albert Sydney, M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. South Africa 92; ed. Univs. of Cape of Good Hope and Cape Town.
Lecturer Univ. of Cape Town 18-19; came to U.S. 20; Instructor Extension Dept. Columbia Univ. 21; Research Asst. Stanford Univ. 22-23; Prof. of Education Univ. of Southern California 23-, Dean Coll. Letters and Univ. of Southern California 23-, Dean Coll. Letters, Arts and Sciences 36-48; Educational Vice-Pres., Western Psychological Asscn.; Lecturer Univ. of Calif., Berkeley 29 and 31; Lecturer Univ. of B.C., Canada 37 and 41; Instr. Ohio State Teachers' Coll., Summer 22, Colo. State Teachers' Coll. 23; assoc. mem. American Psychological Asscn.
3518 University Avenue, Los Angeles 7, Calif.

Rauch, Wendelin; German ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Freiburg and Gregorian Univ., Rome.
Ordained Priest 10; Army Chaplain 15-18; Prof. of Moral Theology, Seminary for Priests, Mainz 25-38; Principal of Borromäum Coll., Freiburg 38-46; Archbishop of Freiburg 48-.
Publs. *Engelbert Klüpfel, ein führender Theologe der Aufklärungszeit* 22, *Eine absolute Lebensordnung aus realistischer Metaphysik* 30, *Probleme der Eugenik im Lichte der christlichen Ethik* 33.
(17b) Freiburg i. Br., Erzbischöfliches Ordinariat.

Rauchhaupt, Friedrich Wilhelm von, LL.D., PH.D.; German jurist; b. 81.
Lecturer in Law Heidelberg Univ. 22; visiting Prof.

Buenos Aires Univ. 26 and Santiago de Chile 26; Extraordinary Prof. Heidelberg since 29 (retd. 46); Hon. mem. of Real Academia de Jurisprudencia y Legislación, and of the R.A. de Ciencias Morales y Politicas, Madrid.
Publs. *The Prize Court Rules* 14, *Handbuch der deutschen Wahlgesetze und Geschäftsordnungen* 16, *Geschichte der spanischen Gesetzesquellen* 23, *Estudio comparativo entre el desarollo del Derecho español y el alemán* 23, *Correlaciones en el desarrollo de los derechos de Europa y de América* 28, *Rechte Europas* 32, *Völkerrecht* 36, *Researches on the Chief Commandments of the New Testament in Modern Law* 47-48.
Heidelberg, Landfriedstr 18.

Rauschning, Hermann, DR. PHIL.; Danzig politician; b. 87; ed. Potsdam, Lichterfelde, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Pres. Landbundes 32 and Senate and Foreign and Personnel Depts. 33-34; Nat. Socialist; after election April 35 accused by Nat. Socialists of treachery to the Party; escaped to Poland, returned to Danzig June 35; deprived of Danzig citizenship Jan. 39; went to England 40, now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Die Entdeutschung Westpreussens und Polens, Zehn Jahre polnische Politik, Musikgeschichte Danzigs, Zehn Monate Nationalsozialistische Regierung Danzigs, Germany's Revolution of Destruction, Hitler Speaks, The Beast from the Abyss, The Redemption of Democracy, Make and Break with the Nazis, The Conservative Revolution, Makers of Destruction.*
G. P. Putnam's Sons, 2 W. 45th Street, New York 19, N.Y.

Ravasz, Ladislas, DR.PH., D.D., D.TH., LL.D.; Hungarian theologian; b. 82; ed. Kolozsvár and Berlin Univs.
Prof. Theological Faculty Kolozsvár Univ. 07; Suffragan Bishop of Transylvanian Feformed Church 18; Bishop of Danubian District, Hungarian Reformed Church 21-48; Pastor Calvin-Square Church in Budapest; mem. Upper House; Pres. Gen. Synod and Gen. Convention of Hungarian Reformed Church 36-48; Pres. Society of Hungarian Reformed Mins. 36-47; Vice-Pres. Hungarian Acad. of Science 38-41; Hungarian Royal Privy Councillor; holder of the Corvin Chain.
Publs. *Homiletika* 15, *Látások könyve* 17, *Orgonazúgás* 22, *Hazafelé* 25, *Táborhegy ormán* 28, *Tudom, kinek hittem* 27, *Alfa és Omega* 32, *Az emberélet utjának felén* 24, *Halál árnyékában* 27, *A lélek embere* 31, *Elet halál* 34, *Hit és engedelmesség* 37, *Legyen világosság* 38, *Isten Rostájában* 40, *Korbán* 42.
Budapest II, Bimbó ut 43.

Raven, Rev. Charles Earle, D.D., D.SC., F.B.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Uppingham School and Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge.
Fellow, Dean and Lecturer in Theology Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge 09-20; Army Chaplain 17-18; Rector of Bletchingly 20-24; Canon of Liverpool 24-32, Chancellor Emeritus 32-; Canon of Ely Cathedral 32-40; Hulsean Lecture Cambridge 26-27; Noble Lecturer Harvard Univ. 26, Robertson Lecturer Glasgow 31; Halley Stewart Lecturer 34; Herbert Spencer Lecturer Oxford 45; Regius Prof. of Divinity Cambridge Univ. 32-; Chaplain to the King; Master Christ's Coll. Cambridge 39-50; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Cambridge 47-49.
Publs. *What Think Ye of Christ?* 16, *Christian Socialism 1848-54* 20, *In Praise of Birds* 25, *The Creator Spirit* 27, *Is War Obsolete?* 35, *John Ray, Naturalist* 43, *English Naturalists from Neckam to Ray* 47, etc.
Christ's College, Cambridge.

Ravn, Jesper P. J.; Danish palaeontologist; b. 66; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen, Lund (Sweden), and Munich—explorations in Denmark, Sweden, Germany, Belgium, France, and Greenland.
Asst. at the Mineral-Geological Museum, Copenhagen 92-07, Insp. 07-36; Lecturer in Palæontology Univ. of Copenhagen 04-37; Fellow Royal Academy of Sciences, Copenhagen, Lund (Sweden) 31-32; hon. mem. Geological Soc., Lund 42; Prof. Emeritus.
Publs. *On Jurassic and Cretaceous Fossils from North-East Greenland* 12, *Etudes sur les Pélécypodes et Gastropodes daniens du Calcaire de Faxe* 33, *Etudes sur les Mollusques du Paléocène de Copenhague* 39; and numerous works on Danish Fossils.
Museum of Mineralogy and Geology, Copenhagen K, Denmark.

Rawlings, Admiral Sir (Henry) Bernard, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 89; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Midshipman 05; served First World War; mem. staff Foreign Office Missions, Poland 18-21; commanded H.M.S. *Active, Curacao, Delhi*; Naval Attaché Tokyo 36-39; commanded H.M.S. *Valiant* 39-40; Rear-Admiral Commdg. 1st Battle Squadron 40-41, 7th Cruiser Squadron 42-43; Flag Officer Commanding West Africa 43, Flag Officer Commanding Eastern Mediterranean 43-44, Second in Command British Pacific Fleet 44-45.
Lancarffe, Bodmin, Cornwall.

Rawlings, Marjorie Kinnan (Mrs. Norton Baskin), B.A., LITT.D.; American writer; b. 96; ed. Univ. Wisconsin.
Publs. *South Moon Under* 33, *Golden Apples* 35, *The Yearling* 38 (awarded Pulitzer Prize 39), *When the Whippoorwill* 40, *Cross Creek* 42, *Cross Creek Cookery* 42.
Cross Creek, Hawthorn, Fla.

Rawlinson, Rt. Rev. Alfred Edward John, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 84; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Ordained Deacon 09, Priest 10; Tutor Keble Coll. Oxford 09-13; Student and Tutor Christ Church 14-29; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Lichfield 13-29; Canon of Durham, Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Durham and Archdeacon of Auckland 29-36; Chaplain to King George V 30-36; Bishop of Derby 36-; Hon. Fellow Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford 48.
Publs. *Authority and Freedom* 24, *The Gospel According to St. Mark* 25, *The New Testament Doctrine of the Christ* 26, *The Church of England and the Church of Christ* 30, *The Church and the Challenge of Today* 37, *Christ in the Gospels* 44, *The World's Question and the Christian Answer* 44.
Breadsall Mount, near Derby.

Raws, Sir W. Lennon, Kt., C.B.E.; Australian industrialist; b. 78; ed. Harrogate, Yorks.
Dir. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. of Australia and New Zealand, and associated undertakings; Dir. Elder Smith & Co. Ltd., Howard Smith Ltd., Broken Hill Pty. Ltd.; Pres. Melbourne Chamber of Commerce 24-25; Chair. Australian Metal Exchange 15-23; Deputy Chancellor Melbourne Univ. 38-41; Chair. Australian Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce 40-43; Dir. Trustees, Executors and Agency Co. Ltd., Metal Manufacturers Ltd., British Australian Lead Manufacturers Ltd.
Melbourne Club, Melbourne.

Rawson, Charles Preston, PH.D.; British colonial servant; b. 00; ed. Univs. of London, Reading and Berlin.
Appointed to Public Service (U.K.) 21; Lecturer and Tutor, Joint Univs. Oxford and Reading Regional Cttee. 40; Lecturer, H.M. Forces 40, Central Advisory Council, South East Asia 46; now Chief Social Welfare Officer, Fed. of Malaya; mem. Federal Legislative Council, Fed. of Malaya; Adviser to Malayan Union del., I.L.O. Conf., New Delhi 47.
Government Offices, Batu Road, Kuala Lumpur, Federation of Malaya.

Rayburn, Sam, B.S.; American lawyer; b. 82; ed. Flagg Springs Country School, Fannin County, Texas, Mayo School, and Univ. of Texas.
Mem. House of Representatives, State of Texas 07-12; Speaker of that House 10-12; mem. Nat. House of Representatives 13-; Chair. Cttee. of Interstate and Foreign Commerce Dec. 31-Jan. 37; Speaker in House of Representatives Sept. 40-Jan. 47, and Jan. 49-; Minority Leader Jan. 47-Jan. 49; Democrat.
Bonham, Texas.

Raymond, Donat; Canadian financier; b. 80; ed. Valleyfield Coll., Province of Quebec.
Summoned to Senate of Canada, de la Vallière Div. 26; Pres. General Trust of Canada; Dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce, Fire Insur. Co. of Canada, Canada Cement Co. Ltd., General Steel Wares Co. Ltd., International Paper Co. Ltd., and Imperial Life Assur. Co. of Canada; Liberal.
3541 Ontario Avenue, Montreal, Province of Quebec, Canada.

Raymond, Ernest; British novelist; b. 88; ed. St. Paul's School.
Ordained 14; Chaplain to the Forces in First World War; resgnd. Orders 23; Fellow Royal Soc. of Literature 47; Publs. *Tell England, Damascus Gate, Wanderlight, The Old Tree Blossomed, Through Literature to Life, The Berg* (play), *The Jesting Army, Once in England, Newtimber Lane, Child of Norman's End, We, the Accused* (Gold Medal, Book Guild) 36, *A Family That Was, The Marsh, In the Steps of St. Francis, The Multabello Road* (play), *The Miracle of Brean, A Song of the Tide, The Last to Rest, Was There Love Once?, The Corporal of the Guard, For Them That Trespass, The Kilburn Tale, In the Steps of the Brontes, Gentle Greaves* 49, etc.
22 The Pryors, East Heath Road, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Rea, George P., A.B., LL.D.; American administrator; b. 94; ed. Cornell Univ.
With Guaranty Trust Co. 15-16; Man. Kean, Taylor & Co. Buffalo 16-17; served A.E.F., Capt. 308th Machine-gun Battn. 18; partner in firm Vietorm, Hubbell, Rea & Common Buffalo 19-25; Vice-Pres. Manufacturers & Traders Trust Co. Buffalo 25-29; with Goldman, Sachs & Co. N.Y.C. 29-31; Man. Bishops Nat. Bank Hawaii 31-38; Pres. N.Y. Curb Exchange 38-42; Pres. Drexel Inst. Technology 42-44; founded Rea & Seagrave 46.
3695 Shannon Road, Los Angeles 27, Calif., U.S.A.

Read, Sir Alfred, Kt.; British shipowner; b. 71.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Belfast SS. Co. Ltd., British and Irish Steam Packet Co. Ltd., Burns and Laird Lines Ltd., David MacBrayne Ltd., Tyne-Tees Steam Shipping Co. Ltd., Aberdeen Steam Navigation Co. Ltd., Free Trade Wharf Co. Ltd.; Chair. Ardrossan Dockyard Ltd., Ardrossan Harbour Co., British Channel Islands Shipping Co. Ltd., Clyde and Campbletown Shipping Co. Ltd., Liverpool Cartage Co. Ltd., MacBrayne's Trust Ltd., Thomas Allen Ltd., Coast Lines Ltd.
Coombe Lodge, Broadstone, Dorset.

Read, Herbert, D.S.O., M.C., LITT.D.(HON.); British art critic; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Leeds.
Asst. Principal, Treasury 19-22; Asst. Keeper Victoria and Albert Museum 22-31; Prof. of Fine Art Univ. of Edinburgh 31-33; Editor *Burlington Magazine* 33-39. Publs. *English Prose Style* 28, *Art Now* 33, *Collected Poems* 35, *Art and Society* 36, *Collected Essays in Literary Criticism* 38, *Annals of Innocence and Experience* 40, *Thirty-Five Poems* 40, *The Politics of the Unpolitical* 43, *Education Through Art* 43, *Art and Industry* 44, *A World Within a War* (poems) 44, *A Coat of Many Colours, Art and Society* 45, *The Grass Roots of Art* 47, *Education for Peace* 49.
Stonegrave House, Stonegrave, York; and c/o The Reform Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Read, John, M.A., SC.D., PH.D., F.R.S.; British professor of Chemistry; b. 84; ed. Sexey's School, Bruton, Somerset, Finsbury Technical Coll. and Univs. of Zürich (Ph.D.), London, Manchester and Cambridge (Sc.D.).
Asst. to Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Cambridge 08-15; Prof. of Organic Chemistry, Pure and Applied, Univ. of Sydney, Australia 16-23; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. of Chemistry Research Laboratory in United Coll. of St. Salvator and St. Leonard, Univ. of St. Andrews, Scotland 23-; Assoc. Editor *Chymiá* 49-.
Publs. About 120 original research contributions, with collaborators, chiefly in the fields of organic chemistry and stereochemistry; also many articles on alchemy and historical chemistry; *Text-book of Organic Chemistry* 26, *Prelude to Chemistry* 36, *Explosives* 42, *Humour and Humanism in Chemistry* 47, *The Alchemist in Life, Literature, and Art* 47, *A Direct Entry to Organic Chemistry* 48, *Farmer's Joy* (Old English Country Life) 49.
The University, St. Andrews, Scotland.

Read, John Erskine, B.A., LL.D. (Dalhousie), B.C.L. (Oxford); Canadian barrister; b. 88; ed. Dalhousie, Columbia and Oxford Univs.
Admitted to Bar of Nova Scotia 13; served Canadian Army (Major, despatches, wounded) 14-17; Prof. of Law and Dean of Faculty of Law, Dalhousie Univ. 20-29; Legal Adviser, Dept. of External Affairs, Ottawa 29-46; Judge of Int. Court of Justice 46-; has represented Canadian Govt. at various Imperial and Int. Confs.; Counsel for Canadian Govt. in proceedings before Supreme Court of Canada, Supreme Court of U.S.A., Judicial Cttee. of Privy Council, Int. Joint Comm. and Special Int. Tribunals; LL.D. (McMaster) 46; Hon. Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford.
35 Wilton Crescent, Ottawa, Canada; and The Peace Palace, The Hague, Holland.

Reading, Oliver Scott; American surveyor; b. 94; ed. Technical High School.
Various positions as asst. to private surveyors 12-15; laboratory apprentice, Nat. Bureau of Standards 15-28; with U.S. Coastal and Geodetic Surveys as field surveying officer on geodetic, hydrographic and topographic surveys 15-28; research on application of air photography to surveying 29-; now Capt. (de vaisseau) U.S. Coastal and Geodetic Survey, and Chief, Section of Research, Div. of Photogrammetry; Pres. Int. Society of Photogrammetry; hon. mem. American Society of Photogrammetry; mem. Washington Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. for the Advancement of Science, etc.
5107, 38th Street, Washington 16, D.C., U.S.A.

Reale, Egidio; Italian writer and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Faculty of Law, Rome (LL.D.), Higher Inst. of Economic and Commercial Science, Rome, and Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Geneva.
Advocate at Court of Appeal Rome 12; at the Court of Cassation of Italy 19; Lecturer Acad. of Int. Law The Hague, Institut de Hautes Etudes Internationales Geneva, and High Schools of Ticino; Min. to Switzerland 46-.
Publs. *L'arbitrage international* 29, *Le régime des passeports et la S.D.N.* 30, *Manuel pratique des passeports* 31, *La politique fasciste et la S.D.N.* 32, *Espagne* 33, *Italie* 34, *Le problème des passeports* 35, *Le droit d'asile* 39, *Die Ursprünge des modernen Italiens* 44, *La Svizzera* 46.
Italian Legation, Elfenstrasse 10, Berne, Switzerland.

Rebbeck, Sir Frederick Ernest, Kt., D.SC., D.L., J.P., British shipbuilder and engineer; b. 77.

Chair. and Man. Dir. Harland and Wolff Ltd.; Chair. Heaton Tabb & Co. Ltd.; Dir. Colvilles Ltd., Short Bros. & Harland Ltd., Ocean Transport Co. Ltd., Watertight Door Co. Ltd.; mem. Gen. Cttee. and Chair. Technical Cttee. of Lloyd's Register of Shipping; Belfast Harbour Commr.; Past Pres. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed., and Inst. of Marine Engineers; Vice-Pres. Instn. of Naval Architects; mem. Inst. of Engineers and Shipbuilders in Scotland, Instn. Mechanical Engineers, North-East Coast Instn. of Engineers and Shipbuilders, Inst. of Metals, Iron and Steel Instn., Instn. of Fuel, Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers New York, Liverpool Engineering Society; Liveryman of the Worshipful Company of Shipwrights.

Sandown House, Knock, Belfast; Office: Queen's Island, Belfast.

Reber, Samuel; American diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Groton School and Harvard Univ.

Joined U.S. Foreign Service 26, served Peru, Liberia, Geneva, Rome; U.S. mem. Liberia Cttee. League of Nations; attended Gen. Disarmament Conf. and London Naval Conf.; special mission to Martinique 32; Asst. to President's Special Representative North Africa 43; Vice-Pres. Allied Control Comm. Italy 43-44; U.S. Political Officer Supreme H.Q. Allied Expeditionary Force 44-45; Political Adviser U.S. Del. Council of Foreign Ministers and Conf. of Paris 46-; Deputy Dir. Office of European Affairs 47; U.S. Deputy to Council of Foreign Ministers, Deputies for Austria, London 48; Adviser to U.S. del. London Talks on Germany 48.

c/o Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Rèbora, Piero; Italian literary historian; b. 89.

Lecturer in Italian Literature Liverpool Univ. 19; Prof. Manchester Univ. 23, British Inst. Florence 32, Univ. Urbino.

Publs. *Jonathan Swift* 21, *La scuola in Inghilterra* 24, *L'Italia nel dramma inglese* 25, *Francesco Ferrucci* 26, *Civiltà italiana e civiltà inglese* 36, *Tragici Elisabettiani* 46, *Shakespeare* 47.

University, Urbino.

Rechnitzer, Vice-Admiral Hjalmar; Danish naval officer; b. 72.

Dir.-Gen. Min. of Marine since 23; Rear-Admiral 25; Vice-Admiral and Commander-in-Chief of Naval Defence 32-40.

Copenhagen, Christiansgaarden K.

Redefer, Frederick Lovatt, A.B.; American educationist; b. 05; ed. Swarthmore Coll. and Columbia Teachers Coll.

Instr. Oak Lane Country Day School, Philadelphia 27-28; Supt. of Schools Glencoe, Ill. 29-32; Exec. Sec. Progressive Education Assen. 32-40, Dir. 40-43; mem. Wartime Comm. of U.S. Office of Education; Prof. of Education, New York Univ. 47-.

32 King Street, New York, N.Y.

Redfield, Robert, PH.B., PH.D., L.H.D.; American anthropologist; b. 97; ed. Chicago Univ.

Ambulance Driver, American Field Service 17; Instructor sociology Colorado Univ. 25-26; Fellow Social Science Research Council 26-27; instructor in anthropology Chicago Univ. 27-28; Asst. Prof. 28-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-34, Prof. and Dean Div. of Social Sciences 34-46; Chair. Dept. of Anthropology 46-; Research, Carnegie Inst. of Washington in charge of ethnological and social fieldwork 30-47; research in Yucatan and Guatemala 30-49; mem. Social Science Research Council 35-41; mem. Board of American Council on Race Relations; mem. Board of Social Science Foundation.

Publs. *Tepozlan, A Mexican Village* 30, *Chan Kom, A Maya Village* (with Alfonso Villa) 34, *The Folk Culture of Yucatan* 41, *A Village that Chose Progress* 50.

Box 2421 R, Des Plaines, Ill.

Reding, Rodolphe de, DR.JUR.; Swiss radio expert; b. 95; ed. Feldkirch (Austria), Fribourg and Berne.

Del. Int. Red Cross Cttee., Nansen Cttee. for Russian Refugees of L.N. and "Save the Children International" 20; Sec.-Gen. Swiss Broadcasting Corpn. 31-; Sec.-Gen. Int. Broadcasting Union and Dir. Union Geneva Office 40-46.

Berne, Neuengasse 30.

Redman, Roderick Oliver, M.A., PH.D., F.R.S.; British astronomer; b. 05; ed. Marling School, Stroud, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge.

Asst. Astronomer, Dominion Astrophysical Observatory, Victoria, B.C. 28-31; Asst. Dir., Solar Physics Observatory, Cambridge 31-37; Univ. Lecturer in Astrophysics 33-37; Fellow of St. John's Coll., Cambridge 32-39 and 47-; Chief Asst., Radcliffe Observatory, Pretoria, S Africa 37-47; Prof. of Astrophysics and Dir. of the Observatories, Cambridge Univ. 47-.

The Observatory, Cambridge.

Redmayne, Sir Richard A. S., K.C.B., M.SC., M.INST.C.E., F.G.S., M.I.M.E., Chev. Légion d'Honneur; British engineer; b. 65; ed. Durham Coll. of Science, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

Engaged in mining, South Africa 91-93; Consulting Engineer and Prof. of Mining, Birmingham Univ. 02-08; Chief Insp. of Mines 08-20; Chair. of Board for Mining Examinations 12-; Chair. Gov. Imperial Mineral Resources Bureau 18-25; Chair. Advisory Council on Minerals, Imperial Inst. 25-35; mem. Mining Cttee. Indust. Research Board 28-; mem. many Govt. mining cttees. and of three Royal Comms.; Chair. Heaters Ltd., New Mells Colliery Co. Ltd., Wm. Evans and Co. (Old Mills Colliery) Ltd., Electric Improvements Ltd.; Dir. Berry Hill Collieries Ltd., and Berry Hill Brickworks Ltd.; Pres. Inst. of Civil Engineers 34-35; hon. mem. Ingénieurs Civils de France; Chair. Road Haulage Wages Board 34-42; Essex Agric. Wages Cttee. 43-; Strata Control Co. Ltd.

Publs. *Coal: its Occurrence, Value and Method of Boring, The Sinking of Shafts, Methods of Working, The Ventilation of Mines, Colliery Machinery and its Application, The Ownership and Valuation of Mines in the U.K., The British Coal Industry during the War, Fuel: its Origin and Use, Men, Mines, and Memories, The Problem of the Coal Mine,* etc.

32 Victoria Street, London, S.W.1; and Frettons, Danbury, Essex.

Redondo, Ernesto Belo; Portuguese journalist and writer; b. 00.

Editor *Diario de Noticias*; fmr. Editor *Seculo, Associated Press* and *United Press*; Portuguese rep. of *Jornal do Brasil*; mem. Maison de Presse, Lisbon and Brazilian Press Asscn.; mem. staff Companhia Nacional de Navegação.

Publs. *A Cidade Maldita, A Cidade dos Fantasmas, Crimes e Criminosos Célebres, A Batalha do Petróleo, Murtal Aldeia das Murtas, Cantares,* etc.

Lisbon, Avenue Dom Carlos I, Portugal.

Redwitz, Erich Oskar, Freiherr von; German university professor; b. 83; ed. Univs. of Kiel and München (M.D.).

Asst., Hamburg-Eppendorf Municipal Hospital 09; Anatomical Inst., Univ. of Munich 10, Surgical Univ. Clinic Vienna 10-12; Surgical Univ. Clinic Würzburg 12-18; Lecturer 16; Surgical Univ. Clinic Heidelberg 18-22; Prof. and Dir. of Surgical Polyclinic, Munich Univ. 21-28, Univ. Clinic of Bonn 28-; Dean Medical Faculty Univ. of Bonn; Dir. Surgical Dept. St. Johannes Hospital Bonn; hon. mem. Interstate Postgraduate Medical Asscn. of N. America.

Publs. *Die Schussverletzungen des Magen-Darmkanals* (with Enderlen) 22, *Die Pathogenese des peptischen Geschwürs des Magens und der oberen Darmabschnitte* (with Fuss) 28, *Therapie an den Bonner Universitätskliniken* 31, *Erkrankungen des Darmes, Lehrbuch der Chirurgie* (with others); and many articles in medical publications and contributions to textbooks.
Bonn/Rhein, Beethovenstrasse 44, Germany.

Rée, Knud, PH.D.; Danish newspaper editor; b. 95.
Journalist 17; Ed.-in-Chief *Vestkysten* 28; mem. of Board of Dirs. of Danish Broadcasting Corpn. 25-; Town Council of Esbjerg 37-; Liberal.
Vestkysten, Esbjerg.

Reece, Gerald, C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 97; ed. Rugby School.
Served in First World War; solicitor 21-25; entered Kenya Admin. Service 25; H.M. Consul for S. Abyssinia 34; Officer in Charge of Northern Frontier, Kenya 39-45; Senior Political Officer Borana Province of Ethiopia 41; Provincial Commr., Kenya 45-48; Mil. Gov. of British Somaliland 48, now Gov. and C.-in-C. of the Somaliland Protectorate.
Government House, Hargeisa, Somaliland Protectorate.

Reed, Sir Albert Ralph, Kt.; b. 84; ed. Leys School Cambridge and Central Technical Coll. South Kensington.
Chair. Albert E. Reed & Co. Ltd. 20-; Pres. Paper Makers' Asscn. 26-29; Paper Controller Min. of Supply 39-45.

Reed, Arthur William, M.A., D.LIT.; British literary historian; b. 73; ed. Cathedral School Durham, St. Mark's Coll. Chelsea, King's Coll. London.
Asst. Master St. Saviour's School Everton 95-96; Tutor, later Dean St. Mark's Coll. Chelsea and Lecturer Working Men's Coll. 16-17; fmr. Reader, Prof. of English 28-33, Univ. of London, King's Coll; mem. Senate Univ. of London, Deputy Vice-Chancellor 39.
Publs. *Early Tudor Drama, Sir Thomas More's English Works* (with W. E. Campbell); contrib. to *Transactions* of Bibliographical Society, *The Library, The Year's Work in English Studies*, etc.
The Grange, Backwell, nr. Bristol.

Reed, Douglas; British writer; b. 95.
Publishers' office boy 09; bank clerk 14; served with Infantry and Air Force First World War (twice wounded; despatches) 14-18; newspaper clerk 21; Sub-Editor *The Times* 24, Asst. Berlin corresp. 28-35, Central European corresp. 35-39; thereafter independent writer; war corresp. Normandy 44.
Publs. *The Burning of the Reichstag* 34, *Insanity Fair* 38, *Disgrace Abounding* 39, *Nemesis?* 40, *A Prophet at Home* 41, *All Our Tomorrows* 42, *Downfall* 42, *Lest We Regret* 43, *The Next Horizon* 45, *Galanty Show* 47, *From Smoke to Smother* 48, *Reasons of Health* 49, *Somewhere South of Suez* 50.
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Reed, Hon. Sir John Ranken, Kt., K.C., C.B.E., V.D.; New Zealand lawyer; b. 64; ed. Auckland Grammar School, Victoria Coll. Jersey and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Admitted to New Zealand Bar 87, K.C. 13; Judge-Advocate-Gen. of New Zealand 11-33; Judge of Supreme Court and Court of Appeal New Zealand 21-36, Acting Chief Justice 36; Pres. Prisons Board of New Zealand 28-36.
437 Remuera Road, Remuera S.E.2, Auckland, N.Z.

Reed, Philip Dunham, B.S., LL.B., LL.D. (HON.), D.ENG. (HON.); American corporation executive; b. 99; ed. Wisconsin and Fordham Univs.
With Law firm 21-22; Vice-Pres. and Patent Counsel, Van Heusen Products Inc. 22-26; with Gen. Electric Co. 26-42, and 45-, Asst. to Pres. and Dir. 37-39, Chair. 40-42, 45-; Chair. Int. Gen. Electric Co. 45-; with Office of Production Management 41; Chief, Bureau of Industries, War Production Board 42; Deputy Chief, U.S. Mission for Economic Affairs, London 42-43, Chief of Mission, with rank of Minister 43-45; Dir. Bankers Trust, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., etc.; Trustee and Chair. Research and Policy Cttee. of Cttee. for Economic Development; Trustee, Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, Inst. for Int. Education; Consultant to U.S. del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; mem. U.S. Advisory Comm. on Information 48; Chair. U.S. side of Anglo-American Council on Productivity 48; President's Certificate of Merit Award 47; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur 47; Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce 49-51.
Office: 570 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y.; Home: Rye, New York, N.Y.

Reed, Sir Stanley, K.B.E., LL.D.; British politician; b. 72.
Joined staff *Times of India* 97, Editor 07-23; Joint. Hon. Sec. Bombay Presidency King Edward Memorial; rep. Western India Imperial Press Confs. 09 and 30; Vice-Pres. Central Publicity Board 18; Conservative candidate Stourbridge 29; Dir. Bennett Coleman and Co., Ltd.; Founder *Indian Year-Book*; Pres. Indian and Eastern Newspaper Soc.; Conservative M.P. for Aylesbury Div. of Bucks 38-50.
Publs. *From Delhi to Bombay, The Royal Tour in India, The King and Queen in India, India: The New Phase.*
30 Kingston House, London, S.W.7.

Reed, Stanley (Forman), A.B.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. Kentucky Wesleyan Coll. and Yale, Virginia and Columbia Univs.
Admitted to Kentucky Bar 10; fmr. mem. law firm Browning, Reed and Zeigler and Counsel Burley Tobacco Growers Co-operative Asscn.; Gen. Counsel Fed. Farm Board 29-32; Gen. Counsel Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32-35; Solicitor-Gen. of U.S. 35-38; Associate Justice Supreme Court of U.S. 38-; mem. American and Kentucky Bar Asscns., American Law Inst.
U.S Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.

Reenstierna, John, M.D.; Swedish bacteriologist and dermatologist; b. 82; ed. Upsala Univ.
Chief Inspector for Care of Lepers 26; Prof. of Hygiene and Bacteriology, Uppsala Univ. 33-47.
Papers on bacteriology and tropical diseases, especially leprosy; Hon. and Corresp. mem. of many learned societies; Centenary prize of Swedish Medical Asscn. 24 and Zambaco prize of French Acad. of Medicine 26.
Stockholm, 10 Birgerjarlsgatan.

Rees, Sir James Frederick, Kt., B.A., M.A., M.COMM. British educationist; b. 83; ed. Univ. Coll. Cardiff, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford.
Asst. Lecturer in History, Univ. Coll. Bangor 08-12; Lecturer in Econ. History, Queen's Univ. of Belfast 12-13; Lecturer in Econ. History, Univ. of Edinburgh 13-25; Prof. of Commerce, Univ. of Birmingham 25-29; Principal of Univ. Coll., Univ. of Wales 29-; mem. of Ceylon Comm. on Constitutional Reform 45, Local Govt. Boundary Comm.; Hon. LL.D. Birmingham Univ.; Hon. Fellow Lincoln Coll., Oxford 48.
Publs. *Social and Industrial History of England* 20, *Fiscal and Financial History of England* 21, *Survey of Economic Development* 33, *Studies in Welsh History* 47.
Dyffryn, Llandaff, Cardiff.

Rees, John Rawlings, C.B.E., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 90; ed. Bradford Grammar School, King's Coll. Cambridge and London Hospital.
Consulting Psychiatrist to Army; Brigadier 39-45; Resident appointments London Hospital 14 and 19; Medical Superintendent Bowden House, Harrow 21-27; Neurological Specialist Min. of Pensions 20-22; (Con-

sulting Physician in Psychological Medicine; late Medical Dir. Tavistock Clinic, London); mem. British Medical Asscn., Royal Soc. of Medicine, Royal Medico-Psychological Asscn., Société Medico-Psychologique, Paris; hon. mem. American Psychiatric Asscn.; corresp. mem. Swiss Soc. of Psychiatry and Indian Soc. of Psychiatry;Salmon mem. Lecturer Acad. of Medicine N.Y. 44; Withering Lecturer Univ. of Birmingham 45; Pres. Int. Cttee. for Mental Hygiene, Lasker award (Mental Hygiene) 47, etc.; fmr. mem. Medical Cttee. Nat. Fitness Campaign; British Medical Asscn. Cttees. on Psycho-analysis, Early Mental Treatment, Mental Health; Dir. World Federation for Mental Health 38-.
Publs. ***The Health of the Mind*** 29 2nd edn. 36, ***The Individual Child in the Educational Scheme*** 35, ***The General Practitioner and Mental Conditions*** 35, ***The Problems of Out-Patient Clinics for Psychoneurotics*** 35, *Introduction to Psychological Medicine* (jointly) 36, *Three Years of Army Psychiatry* 43, *The Shaping of Psychiatry by War* 45, *The Case of Rudolf Hess* 47, *Modern Practice in Psychological Medicine* (Ed.) 49.
78 Harley Street, W.1.; and 116 Bickenhall Mansions, London, W.1.

Rees, Thomas Ifor, C.M.G., B.A.; British diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Aberystwyth County School and Univ. Coll. of Wales.
Vice-Consul Marseilles 13, Acting Consul-Gen. 14; Consul Caracas 14, Acting Chargé d'Affaires 16; Consul and Chargé d'Affaires Managua 21-25, Bilbao 25; Consul-Gen. Mexico City 32, Havana 34, Milan 37-38, Mexico City 38-43; Min. to Bolivia 43-47; First British Ambassador to Bolivia 47-.
British Embassy, La Paz, Bolivia.

Rees-Williams, Lieut.-Col. David Rees, T.D., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 03; ed. Mill Hill School.
Qualified as solicitor with honours 29; practised in Straits Settlements as mem. Bar 30-34; returned to Wales and became Clerk to Cardiff Assessment Cttee. and practised law privately; joined Colonial Volunteer Forces as private, continued in Colonial Forces and Territorial army ever since; Lt.-Col. R.A. Staff Officer 1st Grade; Senior Tutor Law Society's School of Law 45-46; Labour M.P. for South Croydon 45-50; mem. Govt. Mission to Sarawak 46 on cession of Sarawak to H.M. the King; Chair. Burma Frontier Areas Cttee. of Enquiry 47; Chair. Colonial Research Council; Parl. Under-Sec. of State, Colonial Office 47-50.
15A Chichester Road, Croydon, Surrey.

Reese, Benjamin Harrison; American journalist; b. 88; ed. Hobart High School, Okla.
Reporter *Hobart Chief* 06; Copy Editor *St. Louis Republic* 07-08, City Editor *Joplin Globe* 08-09; Man. Editor *St. Louis Star* 12-13; City Editor *St. Louis Post-Dispatch* 13-38, Man. Editor 38-; mem. American Society of Newspaper Editors.
265 Union Boulevard, St. Louis, Mo.

Regalado, Rear-Admiral Francisco; Spanish politician; b. 91; ed. Naval Academy.
Transferred to base in Morocco; after Spanish North African campaign studied wireless telegraphy, etc., in Engineering School, Paris and Inst. Montfiori, Liège; on outbreak of Civil War made Commandant of destroyer force, then Chief of Naval Staff; naval attaché Rome 38; in command cruiser *Almirante Cervera* 40; Minister of the Marine 45-; Monarchist.
Ministerio de Marina, Madrid.

Regenbogen, Otto, DR. PHIL.; German university professor; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Göttingen and Berlin.
Extraordinary Prof. in Berlin 23-25; Ordinary Prof. of Classical Philology, Univ. of Heidelberg 25-35 and 45-; Sec. Heidelberg Acad. of Sciences; Corresp. mem. Berlin Acad. of Sciences; Socius Honorarius Societas Neotestamentica Upsaliensis.
Publs. *Eine Forschungsmethode antiker Naturwissenschaft* 30, *Lukrez: Seine Gestalt in seinem Gedicht* 32, *Theophrast von Eresos* 40, *Griechische Gegenwart* 42, *Thukydides Politische Reden* 49.
Heidelberg, Kleinschmidtstr. 36.

Reichelderfer, Francis W.; American meteorologist; b. 95; ed. Northwestern Univ. Evanston, Ill. (A.B.), Harvard Univ., and Geophysical Inst. Bergen, Norway.
Apptd. Naval meteorological officer 18; Dir. Naval Meteorological Organisation 22-28; qualified Airplane Pilot 19 and Airship (lta) Pilot 31; Meteorologist, First Transatlantic Flight; Int. Aviation Races, and other special assignments, and organisation new services; promoted Commdr. U.S.N. 38; Chief, United States Weather Bureau 38; Hon. D.Sc. Northwestern Univ. Ill.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Meteorological Society (Pres. 40-41), Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences (mem. and Hon. Fellow, Robert M. Losey award 43, Pres. Washington Section 45-46); Vice-Pres. Int. Meteorological Organisation, Washington Acad. of Sciences.
Home: 3837 Garrison Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.; Office: U.S. Weather Bureau, Washington, 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Reichenstein, Friedrich, DR. JUR.; Israeli editor and publisher; b. 06; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, Vienna, Munich, Berlin and Cologne.
Practised law in Cologne; editor and publisher of *Yediolh Hayom* (daily newspaper) 36-.
11 Bialik Street, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Reid, Sir Charles Carlow, Kt.; British mining engineer; b. 79; ed. Leven, Fife.
Dir. Fife Coal Co. Ltd. 31; Pres. Mining Inst. of Scotland 40-42; Production Dir., Min. of Fuel and Power 42-46; Chair. Technical Advisory Cttee. 45; Production Dir. Nat. Coal Board 46-48; Medallist of Inst. of Mining Engineers 47.
57 Blackwater Road, Eastbourne, Sussex.

Reid, Escott Meredith; Canadian diplomatist; b. 05; ed. Toronto and Oxford Univs.
Rockefeller Foundation Fellow 30-32; Nat. Sec. of Canadian Inst. of Int. Affairs 32-38; Acting Prof. of Govt. and Political Science, Dalhousie Univ., Halifax 37-38; apptd. to Dept. of External Affairs 39; served Ottawa, Washington, London; Asst. Under-Sec. of State for External Affairs 47-48; Deputy U.S.S.E.A. 48-; Acting U.S.S.E.A. 48-49; mem. Canadian del. Int. Civil Aviation Conf. Chicago 44, San Francisco 45; Exec. Cttee. and Prep. Comm. of U.N. London 45; First and Second Sessions U.N. Gen. Assembly; Chair. Assembly Cttee. on Procedure and Organisation 47.
Department of External Affairs, Ottawa, Canada.

Reid, Frederick; Canadian consulting mining engineer; b. 92; ed. Univ. of California.
With Coniagas Mines Ltd. 14-25, Coniaurum Mines Ltd. 26; engaged in mill design and construction; Consulting Mining Engineer 27-; Dir. and Technical Adviser, McKay (Quebec) Exploration Ltd., Frontier Trust, Yellowknife Trust, Labrador Mining and Exploration Co. 34-40; Dir. Central Cadilla Gold Mines Ltd.; mem. Canadian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy, Ontario Asscn. Professional Engineers.
67 Yonge Street, Toronto.

Reid, George A., R.C.A.; Canadian artist; b. 60; ed. Toronto, Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts and Paris.
Pres. Royal Canadian Acad. 07-10; Principal Ontario Coll. of Art 12-29, Emeritus 29-; exhibited at Paris, Philadelphia and Chicago.
Works include Mural decoration Toronto City Hall, Earlescount Library Toronto, Royal Ontario Museum.
81 Wychwood Park, Toronto.

Reid, Helen Rogers; American newspaper president; b. 82; ed. Grafton Hall, Wis., and Barnard Coll. (A.B.). *New York Herald Tribune* since 18, Vice-Pres. 22-47, Pres. 47-; Hon. Litt.D. Miami Univ. 31; Hon. Dr. Humanities Rollins Coll. 33; Hon. LL.D. Oglethorpe Univ. 35; Hon. Dr. Syracuse Univ., Lafayette 41; and N.Y. Univs.; Dr. Humane Letters N.Y. Univ. 44; Dr. Laws, Univ. of Toronto 47 and Smith Coll. 48; Dr. Letters Columbia Univ. 49; Republican.
Home: 15 East 84th Street, N.Y. City; Office: N.Y. *Herald Tribune*, 230 West 41st Street, N.Y. 18, N.Y., U.S.A.

Reid, Lord, of Drem; **James Scott Cumberland Reid,** P.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Advocate; admitted to Scottish Bar 14; Conservative M.P. for Stirling and Falkirk Burghs 31-35, for Hillhead Div. of Glasgow 37-48; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland 36-41, Lord Advocate 41-45; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 48-.
30 St. James's Court, London, S.W.1.

Reidemeister, Kurt Werner Friedrich; German university professor; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, München, Göttingen, and Hamburg.
Extraordinary Prof. of Mathematics Vienna 22; Prof. in Königsberg 25; Prof. in Marburg 34-.
Publs. *Einführung in die kombinatorische Topologie* 32, *Knothentheorie* 32, *Topologie der Polyeder* 36, *Die Arithmetik der Griechen* 39, *Mathematik und Logik bei Plato* 42, *Das System des Aristoteles* 43.
Marburg/Lahn, Behringweg, 7, Land Hessen, U.S. Zone, Germany.

Reilly, Lieut.-Col. Sir Bernard Rawdon, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., O.B.E.; British administrator; b. 82.
Entered Indian Army 02; transferred to Bombay Political Dept. 08; employed in India and at Aden 12-25; Acting and First Asst. Resident at Aden 25, Resident and Commander-in-Chief 31-37, and Chief Commr. 32-37; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Aden Colony and Protectorate April 37-Oct. 40; mem. staff Middle East Dept. of Colonial Office 40-48, and of Central African and Aden Dept. of Colonial Office 48-; accompanied British Del. to Anglo-American Conf. on Refugee Problem Bermuda April 43; mem. Lord De La Warr's Del. to Ethiopia Sept.-Dec. 44; Chair. War Office Working Party sent to report on mil. admin. of ex-Italian Colonies in Africa, Dec. 46-May 47; on special duty East Africa Dec. 47-April 48.
Colonial Office, Church House, Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1.

Reilly, Joseph, M.A., D.SC., SC.D., D.ES.SC., F.R.C.SC.I., F.R.I.C., F.INST.P., M.R.I.A.; mem. Faraday and Biochemical Societies; Irish chemist; b. 89; ed. Royal Coll. Science Ireland, Cambridge, Geneva, and Berlin Univs.
Chemist-in-charge Royal Naval Cordite Factory Dorset 15-21; Asst. State Chemist Dublin 24; Head of Branch and Acting Deputy Dir. Research Dept., Royal Arsenal Woolwich 21-24; fmr. mem. Cttee. on Science Royal Dublin Society; mem. Council Chemical Society and Society Chemical Industry; Boyle Medallist Royal Dublin Society; Prof. of Chemistry Nat. Univ. Ireland (Univ. Coll. Cork) 25-.
Publs. *Physico-Chemical Methods*, 3 vols. (5th edn. in collaboration), *Explosives and Fireworks*, *Distillation*, *Fruits and Vegetables—Nutritional Survey*, etc.; over 200 research publications in various chemical journals.
Woodlands, St. Ann's Hill, Blarney, Co. Cork.

Rein Segura, Carlos; Spanish politician and agricultural engineer; b. 97.
Entered permanent engineering dept. Min. of Agriculture; under Primo de Rivera, Mayor of Cazalla de la Sierra, but dismissed with the former; founded Malaga section of Falange; expelled by Republicans from directorship of a tobacco factory there; interned by Republicans in prison ship *marqués de Chavarri* during Civil War; released when Franco's troops occupied Malaga; Chief Engineer Nat. Service for Growing and Curing Tobacco 41-42; Under Sec. Min. of Agriculture 42; Min. of Agriculture 45-.
Ministerio de Agricultura, Madrid.

Reingruber, Hans, DR. ING.; German professor and politician; b. 88; ed. Technical Univ., Hanover.
Communications expert; in Govt. service, rising to be Ministerial Counsellor in Reich Ministry of Communications 13-35; Prof. of Technical Univ., Dresden 35-; Head of Traffic Administration in German Economic Comm. 48-49; Minister of Communications in German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-; mem. of Saxon Diet and of German People's Chamber (non-party).
Laubingerstrasse 2, Berlin-Wendenschloss, Germany.

Reis, Albino Pinto dos; Portuguese politician; b. 88.
Deputy 21-25; Governor of Coimbra 31-32; Min. of the Interior in Salazar Cabinets July 32-July 33; Pres. Exec. Cttee. of Nat. Unity 33-34; Leader Nat. Assembly 34-35; Pres. of Supreme Admin. Tribunal; Pres. of Nat. Assembly 45-.
Lisbon, Assembleia Nacional.

Reisman, Philip Harry, LL.D.; American motion picture executive; b. 90; ed. St. Paul Coll. of Law.
Gen. Man. for Canada, Paramount Pictures Corpn. 24; Sales Man. Eastern Div. and Asst. to Sidney Kent 25-27; Gen. Sales Man., Pathe Inc. 27, Universal Pictures Corpn. 30; joined RKO in charge of film buying and booking 32; Gen. Man. RKO Export Corpn. 33; Vice-Pres. RKO Radio Pictures Inc. and Foreign Sales Man. 34, Vice-Pres. in charge of Foreign Distribution 39; handled distribution in South America for Office of Inter-American Affairs 42; appointed Assoc. Dir. Motion Picture Div., Office of Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 43; mem. Export Advisory Cttee. U.S. Dept. of Commerce 47; holds decorations from Govts. of Brazil, Mexico, Italy, and France.
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Reisser, Jan; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Prague.
Practised Law 15-19; at Foreign Office, Prague 19-21; with L.N. Geneva 21-22; First Sec. and later Counsellor in Berne 22-29; Foreign Office, Prague 29-30; Counsellor, Belgrade 30-33; Chargé d'Affaires, Copenhagen 33-36; Head of Dept. for Int. Transport, Foreign Office, and mem. Int. Danubian Comm. 36-39; during Nazi occupation in Foreign Commercial Dept. of Board of Trade 39-45; recalled to Foreign Office as Head of Dept. of Int. Transport 45; Chief of Del. at first meeting of Council of P.I.C.A.O., Montreal; Min. to Brazil 46-; Grand Officer of St. Sava, Commandeur of Order of Leopold II (Belgium), Commandeur of Dannebrog.
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Reith, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Stonehaven; **John Charles Walsham Roith,** P.C., G.C.V.O., G.B.E., C.B., T.D., HON. D.C.L., HON. LL.D., M.I.C.E., HON. F.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I., M.I.MUN.E; J.P. for Bucks; mem. King's Bodyguard for Scotland (The Royal Company of Archers); British engineer; b. 89; ed. Glasgow Acad., Gresham's School, Holt, Royal Technical Coll., Glasgow.
Engineer with S. Pearson and Son 13; War Service in France, R.E. 14, 15; in charge contracts for munitions for Great Britain-America 16-17; Admiralty Dept. of Civil Engineer-in-Chief 18; in charge liquidation of contracts for Ministry of Munitions 19; Gen Man Wm. Beardmore & Co. Ltd., Coatbridge 20; first Gen. Man. British Broadcasting Co. Ltd. 22; Dir.-Gen. British Broadcasting Corpn. 27-38; Chair. Imperial Airways Ltd. 38-39, 1st Chair. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 39-40; Min. of Information Jan.-May 40; National M.P.

for Southampton 40; Min. of Transport May-Oct. 40; Min. of Works leading to Min. of Works and Planning Oct. 40-Feb. 42; Lieut.-Commdr. R.N.V.R. Coastal Forces May 42-43; Extra Naval Asst. to 3rd Sea Lord 43; Capt. R.N.V.R.; Director Combined Operations Material Dept. Admiralty 43; 45,000 miles air tour of Commonwealth and Empire and Chair. Commonwealth Telecommunications Conf. 45; Chair. New Towns Cttee. 46; Chair. Commonwealth Telecommunications Board; Hemel Hempstead Development Corpn. 46; National Film Finance Corpn. 49-.
Publ. *Into the Wind* (autobiography).
c/o The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Remarque, Erich Maria; American writer; b. Germany 98; lived in Switzerland 29-40; deprived of German citizenship 38; now American citizen.
Became famous with his war book *Im Westen nichts Neues* (*All Quiet on the Western Front*) 29; author of *Der Weg zurück* 31, *Three Comrades* 37, *Flotsam* 41, *Arch of Triumph* 46.
1050 Hilts Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Remer, Charles Frederick, PH.D.; American economist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Minnesota and Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Bureau of Education Philippine Islands 10-12; Prof. St. John's Univ. China 12-22; Prof. of Economics Williams Coll. 24-28; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Michigan 28-; Dir. Geneva Research Centre 38-39; Chief, Far Eastern Div., Research and Analysis Branch, Office of Strategic Services 41-44; Adviser, Dept. of State 44-45; mem. various missions to Far East.
Publs. *Readings in Economics for China* 22, *The Foreign Trade of China* 26, *Foreign Investments in China, A Study of Chinese Boycotts* 33.
1016 Martin Place, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Remez, David; Israeli labour leader and builder of the New Jewish economy; b. 86; ed. Kopis (Russia) and Istanbul Univ.
Dir. Solel Boneh 19-27; Sec.-Gen. Jewish Labour Fed. (Histadrut) 27-45; Chair. Vaad Leumi, Jewish Nat. Council 45-48; Min. of Transport and Communications Israeli Govt. 48-; Israeli Labour Party (Mapai).
15, Keren Kayemeth Boulevard, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Remond, Paul, PH.D., D.D.; French ecclesiastic; b. 73.
Priest 99; Chaplain Besançon Public School 06; Titular Bishop of Clisma 21 and Chaplain and Insp. of the French Armies in Rhineland and Syria; Bishop of Nice 30.
Nice, l'Evêché, avenue Sévigné.

Remorino, Jeronimo; Argentine diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Nat. Coll. of the Univ. of Cordoba.
Asst. Dir. of law periodical *La Ley* 36-48; Dir. Annals of Argentine Law 40-48; Commercial Dir. Flota Aerea Mercante Argentina 46; Pres. Banco Nacional de Ahorro Postal 47-48; Dir. Central Bank of the Republic 47-48; Ambassador to U.S.A. June 48-; mem. of Peron Party.
Publs. *Sindicatos y Politica* 45, *La carta de las Naciones Unidas y la Constitucion Argentina* 46.
Argentine Embassy, Washington; and Tucuman 1625, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Remos y Rubio, Juan José, B.SC., PH.D.; Cuban scholar, writer and educationist; b. 96; ed. San Rafael and San Anaçleto Colls., Inst. of Havana and Univ. of Havana.
Founder 14, Editor 20 review *Arte*; founder and fmr. Editor *Estudios Literarios*; fmr. Editor *Ideas*; founder, Chair. and Prof. of Musical Aesthetics Nat. Conservatoire 15; Prof. of Spanish Language and Literature English Coll. Mariano 15, Havana Secondary Inst. 17; founder and Hon. Prof. 22, Chair. of Cuban Literature Havana Inst. and founder Remos Prize; mem. Univ. Assembly 24; Dir. Seminary of Cuban Literary Studies 25; Counsellor of State Mendieta and Barnet Govts.; Chief Cultural Dept. Gen. Headquarters of Army and organiser Civic Military Rural schools; fmr. Pres. Corporative Council of Education, Health and Public Assistance; fmr. Sec. of Nat. Defence Laredo Bru Govt., now Sec. of State; founder and fmr. Pres. Demósthenes Society; fmr. Pres. Fine Arts and Literature Section Cuban Athenæum; mem. Nat. Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *El Histrión* (farce) 16, *Adaris* (drama) 16, *Curso de Historia de la Literatura Castellana* (2 vols.) 18-22, *Historia de la Literatura Cubana* 25, *Dos Ensayos* 37.
Havana, Alturas del Vedado, 27 esquina a 30, Reparto "Kohly".

Renard, René Henri; French engineer; b. 87; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Engaged in State Manufacturies (Tobacco) 10-13; Engineer with Cie. des Chemins de Fer de l'Est 13-34, Engineer-in-Chief 34-38; Dir. Eastern Region of French State Railways 38-44; Officer of Legion of Honour.
1 rue Dauphin, Paris 6e.

Renda, Abdulhalik; Turkish economist and politician.
Fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Economic Affairs and Interior; Gov.-Gen. Izmir, Koniya, Aleppo and Bitlis; Min. of Finance and of Nat. Defence Ismet Inönü Cabinets; mem. Grand Nat. Assembly, Pres. 35; Min. without Portfolio 46-.
Ankara, The Grand National Assembly.

Rendahl, Hialmar, PH.D.; Swedish zoologist; b. 91.
Lecturer in Zoology Stockholm Univ. 24; Prof. and Keeper of Vertebrate Zoology Dept. Swedish Museum of Natural History Stockholm 33-.
Publs. *A List of the Birds of the Pearl Islands* 20, *The Fishes of Juan Fernandez and Easter Islands* 21, *Om flyttfåglar* 25, *Studien über innerasiatische Fische* 33, *Fågelboken, Sveriges fåglar i ord och bild* 35, *Giftormar och ormgifter* 36; and other works on brain anatomy, ichthyology, herpetology and ornithology.
Stockholm, Riksmuseet.

Rendel, Sir George William, K.C.M.G., M.A.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Downside and Queen's Coll. Oxford; Classical Scholar, 1st Class Hons. Mod. Hist.
Entered Diplomatic Service 13; served Berlin, Athens, Rome, Lisbon, Madrid, and in Foreign Office 20-38; Head Eastern Dept. Foreign Office 30-38; Min. to Bulgaria 38-41, to Yugoslav Govt. in London 41-42; Ambassador 42-43; Act. Under-Sec. State F.O. 44-47; British rep. on Austrian Treaty Comm. in Vienna May-Sept. 47; British Ambassador to Belgium Oct. 47-50; Del. Montreux Conf. 36, Rome Negotiations Mar.-April 38; crossed Saudi-Arabia with Lady Rendel and visited King Ibn Saud 37; British Rep. European Cttee. U.N.R.R.A.; Del. various U.N.R.R.A., U.N. and I.R.O. Confs. in Europe and America 43-47; Chief U.K. del. for negotiation of Treaty of Brussels Feb.-Mar. 48; visited Belgian Congo and Central and East Africa officially, with Lady Rendel July 48.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Rendtorff, Heinrich; German university professor; b. 88.
Pastor 18-21, Evangelist 21-24; Dir. of the Theological Seminary in Holstein 24-26; Prof. of Theology Kiel Univ. 26-30; Bishop Lutheran Church of Mecklenburg 30-34; removed by N.S. Party 34; Pastor Stettin 34-45; Prof. of Theology, Kiel Univ. 45-; Rector 48-49; Hon. Dr. of Theology.
Publs. *Die Kirche des wirkenden Wertes*, *Begegnungen mit Jesus*, *Getrostes Wandern*, *Kirche und Konfirmation*, etc.
Kiel, Bartelsallee, 8, Germany.

Rennell, Baron, of Rodd; **Francis James Rennell Rodd,** K.B.E., C.B., M.A. (Oxon); British banker; b. 95; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Served First World War, France 14-15, Italy 16, Middle East 17-19; entered Diplomatic Service 19; Rome and Sofia; served Foreign Office 23-24, resgnd.; mem. Stock Exchange 26-28; mem. staff Bank of England 29-32; Man. Bank for Int. Settlements 30-31; partner in Morgan, Grenfell & Co. 31-; Min. Econ. Warfare 39-40; served British Army 40-45; Major-Gen. in charge Military admin. Italian Colonies and Chief Allied Military Govt. in Italy 43-; explored Southern Sahara 22, 27, awarded Royal Geographical Society's Cuthbert Peake Grant and Founder's Medal 29; Pres. Royal Geographical Society 45-48.
Publs. *People of the Veil, General William Eaton, British Military Administration in Africa 1940-45.*
23 Great Winchester Street, London, E.C.; and The Rodd, near Presteign, Radnorshire.

Renner, Heinz; German politician; b. 92.
Served in German Army in First World War; joined Communist Party 19; town councillor in Essen; mem. of Rhine Province Diet; in exile 33-43; imprisoned in Germany 43-45; returned to Essen 45; Mayor of Essen Feb.-Oct. 46; Minister for Social Affairs, North Rhine-Westphalia Aug.-Dec. 46; Communist mem. of Diet and leader of Communist Party in Diet Dec. 46; Minister of Communications June 47-Feb. 48; publisher of *Neue Volkszeitung*, Dortmund, Sept. 48-.
Essen, Onkenstr. 5.

Renner, Karl, LL.D.; Austrian politician; b. 70; ed. Vienna Univ.
Deputy 07-; mem. Nat. Assemblies 18-20; Head of Austrian Peace Del. St. Germain 19; Chancellor 19-20; Min. for Foreign Affairs 20; mem. Nationalrat 20-34; First Pres. Nationalrat 27; Pres. Int. Asscn. for Social Progress Basle 26-34; mem. Social-Democratic Party; Exec. and Pres. Wholesale Buying Society of Austrian Co-operatives until 34; imprisoned for high treason after February Revolt, released May 34; founder and first Pres. the Workers' Bank; Prime Min. 45; Hon. Dr. Law Vienna Univ. 45; Pres. of the Republic 45-.
Publs. *Das Selbstbestimmungsrecht der Nationen* 17, *Die Wirtschaft als Gesamtprozess und die Sozialisierung* 25, *Die Rechtsinstitute des Privatrechts und ihre soziale Funktion* 30 (English ed. Routledge), *Denkschrift über die Geschichte der Unabhängigkeitserklärung Oesterreichs* 45, *Die neue Welt und der Sozialismus* 46, *An der Wende zweier Zeiten, Lebenserinnerungen* 46.
Hofburg, Vienna.

Rennie, Sir Gilbert McCall, K.C.M.G., M.C., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 95; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Served First World War with King's Own Scottish Borderers, Capt.; Ceylon Civil Service 20-37; Financial Sec. Gold Coast 37-39; Chief Sec. Kenya 39-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. of Northern Rhodesia 48-.
Government House, Lusaka, Northern Rhodesia.

Renou, Louis, D.LITT.; French orientalist; b. 96.
Prof. Letters Faculty of Lyon Univ. 25-28; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Etudes since 29; Prof. Faculty of Letters Sorbonne 37-; mem. de L'Institut 46-; specialist on Vedic Philology.
Publs. *Valeur du parfait dans les hymnes védiques* 25, *Grammaire sanskrite* 30, *Bibliographie védique* 31, *Etude de mythologie indo-iranienne* 34, *Etudes de grammaire sanskrite* 36, *Monographies sanskrites* 37, *Hymnes et prières du Véda* 38, *Poésie religieuse de l'Inde* 41, *Terminologie grammaticale du sanskrit* 42, *Edition de la Durghatavritti* 43, *Littérature sanskrite* 46, *Les Ecoles védiques* 47, *Anthologie sanskrite* 47, *L'Inde Classique*, Vol. I 49.
Paris XIV, 2 rue Emile-Faguet.

Renqvist, Henrik; Finnish geophysicist; b. 83; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Dir. Section of Thalassological Inst. 19-31; Lecturer in Geophysics Helsinki Univ. 26-46; Dir. Hydrographic Bureau 31-46; mem. Finnish Scientific Society since 26; Sec. Geographical Society of Finland 26-28 and Pres. 30; Pres. Comm. on Limnology, Int. Asscn. Scientific Hydrology 36; mem. Hydro. Comm. of Org. Mét. Int. 46.
Helsinki, Museig 21.

Rens, Joseph Laurent; Belgian trade unionist; b. 05; ed. Brussels Univ.
Employed as editor and broadcaster Belgian Broadcasting system 30-31; awarded Fellowship for one year's study at Frankfort on Main Univ.; apptd. editor Belgian Confederation of Trade Unions publication 33, simultaneously Lecturer Social Psychology Ecole Ouvrière Superieure Brussels and Associate Principal Sec. to Prime Min. (Janson); Principal Private Sec. to Prime Min. (Spaak) and Sec. to Cabt. 37-38; Deputy Sec.-Gen. Belgian Confederation of Trade Unions 38; First Technical Adviser Belgian Workers' del. to Internat. Labour Conf. in Geneva 39; Belgian Workers del. to Int. Labour Conf. New York 41, and Philadelphia 44; Gov. Adviser and Gen. Sec. Belgian Comm. for Study of Post-War Problems 41-44; Asst. Dir. Int. Labour Office London 44; Montreal 45-48; Geneva, Switzerland 48-.
International Labour Office, Geneva, Switzerland.

Rentschler, Frederick B(rant); American aircraft manufacturer; b. 87; ed. Princeton Univ.
Served First World War, Capt. Air Service in charge aircraft production 17-18; Pres. Wright Aeronautical Corpn. 19-24; founder 25, Pres. till 30, Pratt and Whitney Aircraft Corpn.; founder 28, Pres. till 33, United Aircraft and Transport Corpn.; an Incorporator 28, Pres. till 33 United Corpn.; Chair. United Aircraft Corpn.; mem. Royal Aeronautical Society; Trustee Hartford Nat. Bank and Trust Co.; Dir. National City Bank of New York.
"Renbrook," W. Hartford, Conn.

Renwick, Gustav Adolph; British transport director and politician; b. 83.
Chair. Manchester Dry Docks Co., Beresford Atkinson Ltd.; Chair. and Gov.-Dir. Fisher Renwick Ltd., Dir. Scammell Lorries, Ltd., and Manchester Chamber of Commerce; Conservative M.P. for Stretford Div. of Lancashire 31-35; fmr. mem. Exec. Council Chamber of Shipping of U.K.; fmr. mem. Shipping Fed.
Holystone Grange, Sharperton, near Morpeth, Northumberland.

Renwick, Sir Robert Burnham, Bt., K.B.E.; British broker; b. 04; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Partner W. Greenwell & Co., brokers' mem. Stock Exchange; Chair. (until nationalisation April 48) Board County of London Electric Supply Co. and its group of companies; Controller of Communications Equipment, Min. of Aircraft Production and Controller of Communications Air Min. 42-45, resgnd.; Dir. Associated Electrical Industries, Power Securities Ltd., Lodge Plugs.
More Place, Betchworth, Surrey.

Repetto, Roberto; Argentine lawyer; b. 81; ed. Colegio Nacional Central, Buenos Aires.
Prof. of Law and Social Sciences Buenos Aires 06; Under-Sec. Min. of Justice and Public Instruction 07-10; Judge Primary Court of Claims 10; mem. Court of Appeals 16; Pres. Comm. on Civil Code Reform 22; Judge Supreme Court 23, Pres. 32-46.
Buenos Aires, Sucre 2025.

Réquin, Gen. Édouard; French officer; b. 79.
Mem. of expedition to North Africa 00-11; mem. Gen. Staff of Marshals Joffre and Foch 16-18; mem. French

Delegation to Washington; technical counsellor at Peace Conf.; Chief of Cabinet of Min. of War 30-32; French Military Representative at L. of N. 30; Commander of 11th Infantry Div. 32-35, of the 18th Military Region (Bordeaux) 35, and of the 20th Military Region (Nancy) 36-40; mem. Supreme Council of War 38; Dir. Coll. of Nat. Defence 39; commanded 4th French Army 39-40; retired 41; Pres. Société de la Légion d'Honneur 45; Président des anciens officiers de liaison près l'armée américaine 46.
Publs. *America's Race to Victory* 19, *Projet de traité d'assistance muteelle* 24, *Combats pour l'Honneur* 46, *Archinard et le Soudan* 46, *D'une guerre à l'autre 1919-39* (souvenirs) 49.
Paris, 3 rue de Villersexel.

Reuillard, Gabriel; French journalist and writer; b. 85.
Literary collaborator on *Le Monde, Une Semaine dans le Monde, Opéra, Radio* 47, *Tel Quel, Paris-Normandie,* etc.; mem. of Cttee. of Société des Gens de Lettres; Sec.-Gen. of Association des Ecrivains Combattants; Officer Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre 14-18.
Publs. Novels: *Le Réprouvé, La Fille, L'Homme Nu, La Chair en Peine, Mœurs, L'Amour, Adoration*; Reportage: *Les Clandestines, Les Femmes fatales, Le Calvaire des Héros.*
69 avenue de Ségur, Paris 7e.

Reusch, Christian Prahl; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Oslo.
Attaché, Copenhagen 24, Lisbon 25-26; Sec. Norwegian Consulate-Gen., London 27-28, Hamburg 29; Sec. Norwegian Foreign Office 29-30, Norwegian Legation, Tokyo 31-36; Sec. Norwegian Foreign Office 37, Chief of Section 39; Chargé d'affaires, Brussels 44; Counsellor Norwegian Embassy, London 45; Minister Plenipotentiary and Diplomatic Rep., Tokyo 46-; Officer of Royal Norwegian Order of St. Olav, and Holder of various foreign decorations.
Norwegian Diplomatic Mission, Tokyo, Japan.

Reuter, Emile, D. en D.; Luxemburg barrister; b. 74; Deputy 11-; Min. of State and Pres. of the Govt. 18-25. Pres. of the Chamber of Deputies 27-; mem. of Christian Social Party.
Luxemburg.

Reuter, Ernst; German politician; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Marburg and Munster.
Sec. of Bund Neues Vaterland 14-16; Editor of *Freiheit* and *Vorwärts*, Berlin 22-26; City Councillor, Berlin 21; Chief of Berlin Passenger Transport Board 26-; Lord Mayor of Magdeburg 31; dismissed by Hitler; Adviser to Turkish Min. of Economics and Transport; Prof. of Public Administration, Ankara Univ. 35-46; mem. of Berlin City Administration; mem. of the Parliamentary Council; Lord Mayor of Berlin; mem. of Social Democratic Party.
Publs. Two books in Turkish on Local Administration and Finance.
Berlin-Zehlendorf, Bülowstrasse 33.

Reutersward, Maj. Gustaf Fredrik Achates; Swedish journalist; b. 82.
Military service 03-19; Chief Editor *Stockholms Dagblad* 19-21; Man. Dir. Tidningarnas Telegrambyra (News Agency) 22-, and of Swedish Broadcasting Co. 24-35; a Gov. of Swedish Broadcasting Co. 26.
Anjelholm, Sweden.

Reutersward, Patrik Carl Reinhold de; Swedish diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Upsala Univ.
Attaché Foreign Office 07, New York Consulate 07 and Paris Legation 09; Sec. Foreign Office 11; Sec. Tokyo Legation 12; Acting Consul-Gen. Shanghai 14; First Sec. Foreign Office 15; mem. special mission to Washington 17; Chargé d'Affaires Oslo Legation 18; First Sec. Copenhagen 18 and Berlin 19; Counsellor London 21; Chargé d'Affaires Vienna and Budapest 24; Min. to Lithuania, Estonia and Latvia 28; Min. to Rumania and Bulgaria 35-.
Bucharest, Sos Kisselef 43.

Reuther, Walter Philip; American labour leader; b. 07; ed. Wayne Univ.
Apprenticed to a tool and die maker 24; employed by various motor makers 27-32; began to organise workers in automobile industry 35; Dir., Gen. Motors Dept. of United Automobile Workers 39-; Vice-Pres. Int. Union of United Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers of America 42-48; Pres. 48-; Vice-Pres. C.I.O.
411 West Milwaukee Avenue, Detroit 2, Mich., U.S.A.

Reutter, Hermann; German pianist and composer; b. 00; studied music with Prof. Walter Courvoisier and Franz Dorfmüller, Munich.
Published works include choral music, cantatas, song cycles, orchestral, and solo works; operas: *Odysseus, Dr. Johannes Faust;* three one-act pieces: *Saul, Balladen der Landstrasse,* and *Lübecker Totentanz.*
Stadttheater, Göttingen.

Revell, Daniel G., B.A., M.B.; Canadian anatomist; b. 69; ed. Toronto and Chicago Univs.
Instructor in Anatomy Univ. of Chicago and Rush Medical Coll. Chicago 02-07; Provincial Pathologist and Bacteriologist Govt. of Alberta 07-13; Prof. of Anatomy Alberta Univ. 13-38, Emeritus; Pres. Alberta Medical Asscn. 18-19; mem. Medical Council of Canada 20-28; mem. Canadian Nat. Cttee. for Mental Hygiene, American Asscn. of Anatomists; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; Expert on Medico-Legal Research.
9105 112th Street, Edmonton, Alberta.

Reventlow, Christian; Danish writer; b. 67.
Fmr. officer, Deputy and journalist; writer on int. affairs and religious philosophy.
Publs. *Breve fra Skärsilden* 24, *Ideer og Mennesker* 27, *Asiatiske Tider og Mänd* 32, *Fra Versaillesfred til europäisk Elendighed* 33, *Af en Eneboers Betragtninger* 38 *Hvad Buddha laerte om Livets Mening* 43.
Charlottenlund.

Reventlow, Count Eduard, LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 83.
Permanent Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Foreign Affairs 22-32; Min. to Sweden 32-37; Min. to Great Britain 38-47; Ambassador 47-.
Royal Danish Embassy, 1 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.1.

Revercomb, Chapman, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Washington and Lee and Virginia Univs.
Served U.S. Army 17-18; admitted to Bar 19; law practice Charleston, W. Va. 22-; Senator from W. Va. 43-49; fmr. Chair. Senate Cttee. on Public Works; fmr. mem. Senate Judiciary Cttee.; Republican.
Charleston, W. Va.

Revers, Gen. Georges Marie Joseph; French army officer; b. 91.
Served 1st World War 14-18; with Min. of War, Inspectorate-Gen. of Artillery and Inspectorate of Paris Arsenals 18-27; entered Ecole supérieure de Guerre 27; promoted Major 30; served in 32nd Regt. and with Min. of War 30-36; Prof. of Gen. Tactics, Ecole supérieure de Guerre 36-39; on active service 39-40; took part in Resistance Movt. 40-44, becoming Nat. Chief of Army Resistance Organisation 43; after liberation was apptd. Deputy to Gen. Koenig, Mil. Gov. of Paris, and promoted to Chief of Gen. Staff; resgnd. 49.
Ecole Militaire, 13 Place Joffre, Paris.

Révész, Géza; psychologist; b. 78; ed. Budapest, Göttingen, Munich, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Psychology Budapest Univ. 08-18; Prof.

of Psychology Amsterdam Univ. 31-; Dir. Univ. Psychological Laboratory; Chief Ed. *Acta Psychologica* and *Nederl. Tydschr. voor Psychologie*; mem. of Acad. of Science and int. and psychological socs.
Publs. *Grundlegung der Tonpsychologie* 12, *The Psychology of the Musical Prodigy* 25, *Über taktile Agnosie* 28, *Psychoanalytische Trieblehre* 36, *Experiments on Abstractions in Monkeys* 37, *Die Formenwelt des Tastsinnes* 38, *La fonction sociologique et psychologique de la main* 38, *De l'origine du langage* 39, *Die menschliche Hand* 44, *Ursprung und Vorgeschichte der Sprache* 46, *Einleitung in die Musikpsychologie* 46, *The Mathematical Talent* 46.
Amsterdam, Keizersgracht 613.

Révész, Imre, D.D., PH.D.; Hungarian ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Kolozsvár and Montan.
Teacher in Theological Acad. Kolozsvár 12-20; Pastor in Debrecen 20-30; Prof. at Debrecen Univ. 30-38; Bishop of Debrecen 38-.
Publs. *Magyar református egyháztörténet 1608-ig*; and many other studies.
Calvin Square 17, Debrecen, Hungary.

Révillon, Tony, LL.D.; French lawyer, politician and journalist; b. 91; ed. Law Faculty Paris Univ.
Fmr. Deputy for Ain; Senator; mem. Radical-Socialist Party; Sec. of Senate; Advocate at Court of Appeal; founder and Dir. of daily *République de l'Ain*; Parly. juror High Court of Justice (Pétain trial); Dep. Constituent Assembly 45-46; to second Constituent Assembly 46; Vice-Pres. of Comm. of the Constitution; Dept. Nat. Assembly 46; Pres. Consulting Council du Niger; Minister of Nat. Education (2nd Schumann Ministry); Sec. of State for Overseas Territory in Queuille Ministry 48-49.
Publs. *Camille Pelletan* 30, *Mes carnets (Juin-Octobre 1940)* 45.
Paris XVII, 15 Place Malesherbes.

Rewa, H.H. the former Maharaja of, Bandhvesh Maharajadhiraj Sir Gulab Singh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 03; ed. Daly Coll., Indore.
Head of the Rajputs in Baghelkhand; succeeded 18, full ruling powers 22; fmr. Del. to Sessions to Round Table Conf.; and mem. Federal Structure Cttee. of the Conf.; mem. Gen. Council Daly Col. and Man. Cttee. of King Edward Medical School, Indore; mem. Chamber of Princes.
Died April 13th, 1950.

Reyes, Alfonso, LL.D. (Univ. of Calif.), HON. D.LITT. (Tulane, Harvard); Mexican diplomatist and literary scholar; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Mexico.
Sec. Madrid Legation 20-21 and Chargé d'Affaires 22-24; Min. to Argentine 24 and to France 25, also accredited to Switzerland 26; Ambassador to Argentine 27, to Brazil 30-36, to Argentine 36-38; Pres. Coll. of Mexico 39; Prof. in Faculty of Philosophy and Letters, Nat. Univ. of Mexico 38; Prof. National Coll. of Mexico 43; mem. of Univ. Senate 45-; Head of Mexican del. to UNESCO Conf., Paris 46; Mexican Nat. Prize for Literature 45.
Publs. *Cuestiones Estéticas, Teoria de la Sanción, Rumbo a Goethe, Horas de Burgos, Huellas* (poems), *Ifigenia cruel* (poems), *Código de la paz, La Crítica en la Edad Ateniense*, etc., etc.
Mexico City, Industria 122.

Reynaud, Paul, G.C.V.O., LL.D.; French politician; b. 78; Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; Dep. for Basses-Alpes 19, for Paris 28-40, and for Nord 46-; Min. of Finance in Tardieu Cabt. Mar. 30; Min. for Colonies in Laval Cabinet Feb. 31-Feb. 32; Vice-Pres. of the Council and Min. of Justice in Tardieu Cabinet Feb.-May 32; Min. of Justice in Daladier Cabinet April-Nov. 38, of Finance Nov. 38-Mar. 40, Prime Min. Mar.-June 40, Min. of Foreign Affairs Mar.-May 40, of Nat. Defence May 40, of Foreign Affairs June 40; interned Sept. 40, detained in fortress after trial by Council for Political Justice Oct. 41; imprisoned Bordeaux 42 and Oranienburg, Tyrolean Alps; released by Seventh Army 45; mem. Constituent Assembly 46; Nat. Assembly 46; Min. of Finance Aug. 48; Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre.
Publs. *Waldeck-Rousseau, Les trois Glorieuses, Jeunesse, quelle France veux-tu?, Le problème militaire français, Courage de la France, Finances de Guerre, La France a sauvé l'Europe.*
Palais Bourbon, Paris, 7e.

Reynolds, Jackson Eli, B.A., LL.B.; American banker; b. 73; ed. Stanford and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Law Stanford Univ. 99-01; practised New York City 01-18; Lecturer and Associate Prof. of Law Columbia 03-06 and 13-17; Gen. Attorney Central Railroad Co. of New Jersey 06-17; Pres. First Nat. Bank of New York City 22-37, Chair. 37-39; Chair. organisation cttee. Bank for Int. Settlements under the Young Plan; Dir. Lehigh and Wilkes-Barre Coal Co., Nat. Biscuit Co., American Radiator and Standard Sanitary Co., Prudential Insurance Co., First Nat. Bank of City of New York, New York Central Railway and affiliated lines, Southern Pacific Co., Southern Railway Co.; Democrat.
Locust Valley, N.Y.

Reynolds, Quentin James; American journalist; b. 02; ed. Brown Univ. Rhode Island, and St. Lawrence Univ. Law School, New York City.
Journalist *New York Evening World* 24-28, foreign corresp. Int. News Service 28-32; associate editor, *Colliers' Weekly* 32-; film and radio commentator.
Publs. *London Diary* 41, *The Wounded Don't Cry* 40, *Convoy* 42, *Only the Stars are Neutral* 42, *Dress Rehearsal* 43, *The Curtain Rises* 44, *Officially Dead* 46.
250 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Reynolds, Robert Rice; American politician; b. 84; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Prosecuting Attorney 15th District of North Carolina 10-14; Democratic Presidential Elector 28; U.S. Senator from North Carolina 32-45; fmr. Chair. Senate Military Affairs Cttee.; Independent.
Publs. *Wanderlust, Gypsy Trails.*
921 Colorado Bldg., Washington, D.C.

Rhijn, Arie Adriaan van; Secretary-General of the Ministry of Social Affairs; b. 92; ed. Groningen Univ. (J.D., D.SC., LL.D.), Utrecht Univ. (PH.D.).
Dep. Sec. Court of Arbitration for Railway Personnel 17-18; Sec. Master Printers' Union 19-27; Chief of a Dept. in the Min. of Social Affairs 28-32; Sec.-Gen. of the Min. of Econ. Affairs 33-39; Min. of Agric. and Fisheries 40-41; Chair. Netherlands Financial Control Board 41-45; Sec.-Gen. of the Min. of Social Affairs 45-; Knight of the Order of the Netherlands Lion; Great Commdr. Star of Rumania; Knight Commdr. Order of Crown of Belgium 49.
Publs. *Free Competition and Collective Labour Agreement* 24, *Planning* 46, *Social Security* 46.
Ministry of Social Affairs, Zeestraat 73, The Hague, Holland.

Rhoads, Col. Cornelius P.; American pathologist; b. 98; ed. Bowdoin Coll. and Harvard Univ. Medical School.
Fmr. associate mem. Rockefeller Inst., specialising in anæmia, poliomyelitis, kidney and deficiency diseases; Dir. Memorial Hospital for treatment of cancer and allied diseases, New York City 40-; Chief Medical Div. Chemical Warfare Services, A.U.S. 43-45; Dir. Sloan-Kettering Institute for cancer research 45-; Prof. of

Pathology, Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. 40-; Special Consultant, Nat. Advisory Cancer Council 47-; Vice-Pres. New York Acad. of Medicine 43-45.
444 E. 68th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Rhodes, Brig.-Gen. Sir Godfrey Dean, Kt., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Canadian officer; ed. Trinity Coll. School, Port Hope, and Royal Military Coll., Kingston.
Joined Royal Engineers 07; Capt. 14; served First World War, Adjutant, Railway Construction troops in France 14-15; Commr. Railway Construction Co., Peninsular and Salonika 15-16; Major 16, Lt.-Col. 16, Col. 17, Brigadier-Gen. 19; Dir. Railways Salonika; Chief Engineer Kenya and Uganda Railways and Harbours 21-28; fmr. Gen. Man. Kenya and Uganda Railways and Harbour 28-41; Dir. of Transportation Iran 41-42; D.Q.M.G. (MOV and TN) Paiforce 42-45 (Brig.); Regional Port Dir. Calcutta May-Oct. 45.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Rhodes, Kathlyn; British novelist; ed. London and France.
Publs. include *The Lure of the Desert, Afterwards* (filmed), *Sweet Life, The Boat of the Sun, Silver Morning, Desert Dreamers, Crime on a Cruise, The Lady Was Warned, It Happened in Cairo, The Bright Company, The Fifth Act, Don Quixote Brown* (play), broadcast.
The Elms, Cherry Orchard, Staines, Middlesex.

Rhodes, Steven Bankole, C.B.E.; Nigerian lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Lagos Boys High School and abroad.
Called to Bar, Middle Temple 23; mem. Nigerian Legislative Council 33-; appointed mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council Nigeria 42-; Puisne Judge, Supreme Court of Nigeria 45; Chancellor Niger Diocese (Anglican).
Supreme Court, Ibadan, Nigeria.

Rhondda, Viscountess; **Margaret Haig;** British writer; ed. St. Leonards School, St. Andrews and Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Editor of *Time and Tide*; Gov. London School of Economics and Political Science.
Publs. *D. A. Thomas, Viscount Rhondda* 21, *Leisured Women* 28, *This Was My World* 33, *Notes on the Way* 37.
70 Arlington House, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Riabichko, V. A.; Soviet statistician; b. 04; ed. Plekhanov Inst. of Nat. Economy, and Inst. of Economic Research, Moscow.
Worked with coal industry of Middle Asia 33-36; in Central Statistical Admin., Moscow 36-37; Dir. of Statistical Admin. of Ukrainian S.S.R. 37-; mem. State Planning Comm. of the Ukraine; Lecturer, Inst. of Economics and Finance; Vice-Chair. of first session of U.N. Population Comm.
Statistical Administration of the Ukraine, Kiev, Ukrainian S.S.R.

Ribar, Ivan; Yugoslav politician; b. 84.
Croat; lawyer, mem. Nat. Council 18; Pres. Constituent Assembly 21; Vice-Pres. Democratic Party; leader Belgrade Sokol; Pres. Anti-Fascist Council of Nat. Liberation; Pres. Presidium of Yugoslav Republic 45-.
Belgrade.

Ribaud, Gustave Marcel, D. ès S.; French university professor; b. 84; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Prof. Faculty of Sciences of Strasbourg Univ. 19-33, of Paris Univ. 33-; mem. of Acad. des Sciences; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Publs. *Traité de Pyrométrie optique* 31, *Mesure des Températures* 36, *Les Hautes Températures* 39, *La Convection forcée de la Chaleur* 39, *Constantes Thermodynamiques des Gaz aux Températures elevées* 43, *Transmission de la Chaleur* 48.
62 rue de Courcelles, Paris.

Ribbing, Herbert Bosson de; Swedish diplomatist; b. 97.
Attaché Foreign Office 22, First Sec. 29, Head 2nd Sect. Commerical Dept. 34; Attaché Paris 23, London 25; Sec. London 26, Riga 29. Helsingfors 30; Counsellor Paris 38; Washington 42; Min. Mexico 43; accredited also to Panama, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, El Salvador, and Guatemala; Minister to Argentina 48-; also accredited to Paraguay.
Swedish Legation, Avenida Corrientes 330, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Ribeiro, Aquilino; Portuguese writer; b. 85; ed. at the Sorbonne, Paris.
Mem. of Acad. of Lisbon.
Publs. include *Jardim das Tormentas, Via Sinuosa, Terras do Demo, Filhas de Babilónia, Estrada de Santiago, O Homem que matou o Diabo, Marai Benigna, São Banaboião, anacoreta a mártir, Mónica.*
Avenida dos Defensores de Chaves, Lisbon, Portugal.

Ribeiro, Leonidio, M.D.; Brazilian physician; ed. Rio de Janeiro.
Prof. Fluminense Faculty of Medicine 28; Dir. of Inst. of Identification Rio de Janeiro 31-; Prof. Franco-Brazilian Inst. of Higher Culture 34-44; Dir. Records Dept. Min. of Justice 44-.
Publs. *Diagnostico de litiase biblio-tese* 16, *Amputaçao em secçao plana* 22, *Hernia e acidente de trabalho* 26, *Questoes medico-legales* 31, *Policia scientifica* 34.
Rio de Janeiro, Palacio Monroe.

Ribeiro Couto, Ruy; Brazilian writer and diplomatist; b. 98; ed. São Paulo Univ.
Fmr. journalist São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro and Ed. *Jornal do Brasil*; mem. Brazilian Acad.; Chargé d'Affaires in Lisbon 44-45; Min. to Yugoslavia; mem. Brazilian Acad. of Letters and Acad. of Sciences of Lisbon.
Publs. *O jardim das confidencias* 21, *Poemetos de ternura e de melancolia* 24, *Um homem na multidão* 26, *Baianinha* 27, *Cabocla* 31, *Presença de Santa Teresinha* 34, *Chão de França* 35, *Conversa Inocente* 35, *Prima Belinha* 40, *Dia Longo* 44, etc.
Belgrade, Brazilian Legation.

Ricardo, Sir Harry (Ralph), Kt., LL.D., F.R.S.; British engineer; b. 85; ed. Rugby School and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Mechanical engineer with Rendel, Palmer and Tritton Consulting Engineers 06-15; Consulting engineer to Mechanical Warfare Dept., designed petrol engines for tanks 16; consulting engineer to Air. Min. on aero engines 18, mem. Advisory Cttee. on Aero Engine Research and Development 18-43; research work on design of high-speed internal combustion engines; Technical Dir. Ricardo & Co. Ltd. 19-; mem. War Cabt. Engineering Cttee. 41-45; Vice-Pres. Inst. Mechanical Engineers 42, Pres. 44-45; mem. Scientific Advisory Council, Min. of Fuel and Power 48; awarded Royal Society Rumford Medal 44.
Woodside Graffham, Petworth, Sussex.

Riccobono, Salvatore, D.C.L. (Oxford, Göttingen, Wilno and Washington); Italian jurist.
Prof. of Law Palermo Univ. 97-31, Rome Univ. 32-35, Emeritus; Prof. of Roman Law Pontifical Inst.; mem. Accad. dei Lincei, Int. Acad. of Comparative Law, and Acads. in Berlin, Munich, Prague, Bucharest and Saragossa.
Publ. *Dal diritto romano classico al diritto moderno.*
Rome, via Carlo Tavolacci 5.

Rice, Alexander Hamilton, B.A., M.D., M.A.; American geographer and explorer; b. 75; ed. Harvard Univ.
Founder and Dir. Inst. of Geographical Exploration Harvard Univ.; Prof. of Geographical Exploration and Curator South American section Peabody Museum of

Archæology and Ethnology; Lecturer on Diseases of Tropical South America Harvard Medical School; Fellow New York Academy of Medicine; organised and conducted seven expeditions to South America 01-26; Gold Medallist American and Royal Geographical Societies; Pres. Spanish Nationalist Relief Cttee. 38-39.
901 Fifth Avenue, New York 21, N.Y.

Rice, Elmer, LL.B.; American playwright; b. 92; ed. elementary schools and New York Law School.
Barrister 13; playwright, novelist, Stage Dir. and Theatre Man. 14-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Authors' League of America; Dir. Playwrights' Producing Co.; mem. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Pres. American Dramatists' Guild 39-43; mem. Council League of British Dramatists; Pres. Authors' League of America 45; mem. Exec. Board American Centre P.E.N.; mem. Board of Dirs. American Civil Liberties Union; Chair. National Council on Freedom from Censorship.
Publs. include *On Trial* 14, *The Adding Machine* 23, *The Subway* 29, *Street Scene* (Pulitzer Prize) 29, *See Naples and Die* 29, *Counsellor-at-Law* 31, *The Left Bank* 32, *We, the People* 33, *Judgment Day* (plays); *A Voyage to Purilia* (satire) 30, *Imperial City* (novel) 37, *American Landscape* 38, *Two on an Island* 39, *Flight to the West* 40, *A New Life* 43, *Dream Girl* 46, *Street Scene* (musical version) 47, *The Show Must Go On* (novel) 49.
630 5th Avenue, New York City.

Rice, John L., B.S., M.D., HON.M.S., HON.M.A.; American hygienist; b. 87; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Public health worker in Guatemala and Panama 17-19, British West Indies and Porto Rico 21-23; District State Health Officer New York 20; Health Officer New Haven, Connecticut 23-34; Health Commissioner New York City 34-42; Public Health Consultant Lederle Laboratories 43-.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Rice, Stuart Arthur, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American sociologist and statistician; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Washington and Columbia Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Sociology Dartmouth Coll. 23-26; Prof. of Sociology and Statistics Univ. of Pennsylvania 26-40; Asst. Dir. U.S. Census 33-36; Vice-Chair. U.S. Central Statistical Board 32-35 and Chair. 36-40; Special Investigator of social statistics President's Research Cttee. on Social Trends 31-32; mem. Int. Statistical Inst. (Pres. 47-); American Council of Learned Societies 28-32, Social Science Research Council 37-42; Asst. Dir. in charge of Statistical Standards, Bureau of the Budget, Exec. Office of the Pres. 40-; Chair. Organizing Cttee. 40-41, 1st Vice-Pres. 41- Inter-American Statistical Inst.; Chair. U.N. Nucleus Statistical Comm. 46; U.S. Rep. and U.N. Statistical Comm. 47-; Chair. Arrangements Cttee. for 25th Session, Int. Statistical Inst. 38-47; Chair. Joint Arrangements Cttee. for Int. Statistical Confs., Washington 47; Chief of Statistical Comm. to Japan 46-47; Chair. U.S. Standard Commodity Catalogue Board 45-.
Publs. *Farmers and Workers in American Politics* 24, *Quantitative Methods in Politics* 28, *Methods in Social Science* (Editor) 31, *Next Steps in the Development of Social Statistics* 33, *Communication Agencies and Social Life* (co-author) 33, *Social Statistics in the U.S.* (Editor) 33.
4406 North 38 Street, Arlington, Va.

Rich, Rt. Hon. Sir George E., P.C., K.C.M.G., M.A.; Australian lawyer; b. 63; ed. Sydney Univ.
Barrister 87; K.C. 11; Judge New South Wales Supreme Court 11-13; Justice High Court of Australia 13-, Acting Chief Justice 40-41; Australian Del. to L.N. 22; mem Judicial Cttee. Privy Council.
Publs. *Companies Act* (joint author), *No Liability Companies, Practice in Equity.*
104 Elizabeth Bay, Sydney, N.S.W.

Rich, Lorimer; American architect; b. 91; ed; Syracuse Univ. and American Acad. in Rome.
Works include Tomb of the Unknown Soldier at Arlington Nat. Cemetery, approaches to the Memorial Amphitheatre, War Department Headquarters Building Governor's Island, N.Y., various Federal Buildings, Post Offices, Customs Houses, Court Houses; Consulting Architect to U.S. Treasury Dept.; Architect for N.Y. State Teachers' Coll. Oswego, N.Y.; Univ. Architect for Syracuse Univ.: Men's Gymnasium, Women's Gymnasium, Law Coll., Dormitories; Architect for Long Island National Cemetery; Architect for Allegheny Coll.; mem. N.Y. State Board of Arch. Examiners.
215 Montague Street, Brooklyn 2, N.Y.

Rich, Raymond Thomas; American public relations consultant; b. 99; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., Amherst, and Brown Univ. (A.B.).
Sec. German student dept. of European Student Relief 22-23; acting Exec. Sec. at Geneva H.Q. 23; Eastern Dir. American Student Friendship Fund 23-24; instructor in contemporary history, Canton (China) Christian Coll. (now Lingnan Univ.) 24-25; nat. field sec. Foreign Policy Asscn. (also Far Eastern specialist 25-26) 25-27; dir. World Peace Foundation 27-36; Chair. Raymond Rich Associates, counsellors on public relations, management and educational promotion for public interest organisations and foundations since 36-; Chief Div. Organised Groups, Office Facts and Figures 42; Principal Civilian mobilization adviser, U.S. Office Civilian Defence 42-43; with U.S. Office Co-ordinator Inter-American Affairs as Dir. Inter-American Centres in U.S. 43-; later associate Dir. dept. U.S. activities and special services; continuing as consultant after resignation (Oct. 44) to become Dir. Council for Inter-American Co-operation Inc. 44-46; public affairs associate for Twentieth Century Fund 36-40; special consultant at various times to American Council on Education American Law Inst., American Youth Cttee. of American Council on Education, etc. 36-42; consultant to American Medical Asscn., Joint Comm. for Study of Structure of organised nursing; Colorado State Medical Asscn. Permanent Foundation; St. Francis Xavier Univ.; American Public Health Asscn. of Colorado School of Mines; Menninger Foundation, and many other non-profit bodies operating in the public interest.
Publs. *Extra-territoriality and Tariff Autonomy in China* 25, *Syllabus for Study of Implementation of the Pact of Paris* (with Denys P. Myers) 31, (Editor) *World Affairs Books* 36-37; Publisher (since 39) *American Foundations and Their Fields.*
4 Lynwood Road, Scarsdale, N.Y.

Richards, Alfred Newton, M.A., PH.D., HON.SC.D. (Pennsylvania, Western Reserve, Yale, Harvard, Columbia, Williams, Princeton), HON. M.D. (Pennsylvania), HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh); American pharmacologist; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Instr. in Physiological Chemistry Columbia Univ. 98-04, in Pharmacology 04-08; Prof. of Pharmacology Northwestern Univ. 08-10, Pennsylvania Univ. 10-46; Emeritus 46-; Vice-Pres. in charge Medical affairs 39-48; mem. scientific staff British Medical Research Cttee. London 17-18; Major Sanitary Corps, U.S. Army, attached to Chemical Warfare Service France 18; Chair. Cttee. on Medical Research, Office of Scientific Research and Development 41-46; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, Pres. 47, Asscn. American Physicians, American Philosophical Society, Vice-Pres. 46-48; American Physiological Society, British Physiological Society, American Society Biological Chemists, American Pharmacological Society, Society Experimental Biology and Medicine, Harvey Society, etc.; corresp. mem. Medical Asscn. Vienna; hon. mem. American Urological Society; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences; foreign mem. Royal Society of London 42-; Hon. Fellow N.Y.

Acad. of Medicine; Fellow Danish Royal Acad. of Science; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Edinburgh; awarded Gerhard medal 32, Kober medal 33, Keyes medal 33, John Scott medal 34, N.Y. Acad. Medicine medal 36, Philadelphia Award 37, Procter medal 45, Lasker award 46, Medal for Merit 46; C.B.E. (British) 48.
737 Rugby Road, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Richards, Sir Edmund Charles, K.C.M.G.; British colonial administrator; b. 89.
Served E. African Protectorate 09-12, Nyasaland 12-14, King's African Rifles 14-17; Asst. Political Officer 17; Tanganyika Territory Admin. Officer 22, Asst. Sec. Native Affairs 28, Deputy Provincial Commr. 28, Provincial Commr. 31, Deputy Chief Sec. 34, Acting Chief Sec. 34; Resident Commr. Basutoland 35-42; Gov. and C.-in-C. Nyasaland 42-48.
Kokstad, East Griqualand, S. Africa.

Richards, Ivor Armstrong, M.A., LITT.D., HON. LITT.D. (Harvard); British literary critic; b. 93; ed. Clifton and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in English and Moral Sciences 22, Fellow Magdalene Coll. 26-; Charles Kingsley By-Fellowship 25; Visiting Prof. Tsing Hua Univ. Peking 29-30, Harvard 31; mem. Cttee., King's Medal for Poetry 33; Dir. Orthological Inst. (Basic English), China 36-38; Univ. Lecturer Harvard 39-44, Univ. Prof. 44-.
Publs. *Foundations of Aesthetics* (in collaboration) 21, *The Meaning of Meaning* (with C. K. Ogden) 23, *Principles of Literary Criticism* 24, *Science and Poetry* 25, *Practical Criticism* 29, *Mencius on the Mind* 31, *Basic Rules of Reason* 33, *Coleridge on Imagination* 34, *Interpretation in Teaching* 38, *How to Read a Page* 42, *Basic English and its Uses* 43; abridged version in simple English of Plato's *Republic* 42, *Nations and Peace* 47.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Richards, Robert, M.P.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Wales, Cambridge and Glasgow Univs.
Labour M.P. for Wrexham Div. of Denbigh 22-24, 29-31 and 35-; Under-Sec. of State for India in Labour Govt. 24; mem. Royal Comm. on Civil Service; fmr. Prof. of Economics Bangor Univ.; Tutor in Economic and Political Science at Coleg Harlech 32-; Second Deputy Civil Defence Commr. for Welsh region to 44; Leader Parl. Del. to India 46.
Brynglas, Llangynog, Oswestry.

Richardson, Albert Edward, HON. M.A. (CANTAB.), R.A., F.S.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 80.
Prof. of Architecture Univ. Coll. London 19-46, Prof. Emeritus 47-; Prof. of Architecture Royal Academy 46-; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm., Royal Comm. on Historical Monuments; works include Bedfordshire churches, Jockey Club Newmarket, Royal Pavilion Ascot, Public Schools, Battle of Britain Memorial, Westminster Abbey, altar and silver work; works in progress Univs. of Oxford, Cambridge, London, Trinity House, Somerset House, etc.; awarded Royal Gold Medal of R.I.B.A. 47.
Publs. *London Houses, The Story of the English Inn, Monumental Architecture in Great Britain and Ireland, Georgian England, The Art of Architecture,* etc.
Avenue House, Ampthill, Beds.; and 31 Old Burlington Street, London, W.1.

Richardson, Sir Albion Henry Herbert, Kt., C.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 74.
Called to Bar Gray's Inn 12; Bencher 31; Chair. Appeal Tribunal County of London 16-18; reported on Employment of Aliens in Govt. Offices 17; Commr. to report on allegations made against Gov. of Wandsworth Prison and against Police; Liberal M.P. for Peckham 10-22; Recorder of Warwick 31-36, of Nottingham 36-; mem. Inns of Court Joint Standing Cttee. on duties and discipline of the Bar.
12 King's Bench Walk, London, E.C.4.

Richardson, Burton Taylor; Canadian journalist; b. 06; ed. Manitoba (B.A.), Syracuse (U.S.A.) (M.A.), and London School of Economics.
Staff writer of *Winnipeg Free Press*; correspondent in Ottawa 40-44, in Washington, D.C. 45, in London, England 46; Ed. of Saskatoon *Star-Phoenix* 46-.
932 Saskatchewan Crescent East, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.

Richardson, Dorothy M. (Mrs. Alan Odle); British writer.
Publs. *The Quakers—Past and Present* 14, *Pointed Roofs* 15, *Backwater* 16, *Honeycomb* 17, *The Tunnel* 18, *Interim* 19, *Deadlock* 21, *Revolving Lights* 23, *The Trap* 25, *Oberland* 27, *Dawn's Left Hand* 30, *Clear Horizon* 35, *Pilgrimage* (collected novels) 38, poems, essays, short stories, etc.
c/o Dent & Sons, Aldine House, Bedford Street, London, W.C.2.

Richardson, Admiral James Otto; American naval officer; b. 78; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Commissioned Ensign 04, promoted through grades to Rear-Admiral 34; Asst. Chief, Ordnance Bureau 24-27, Dir. of Officer Personnel 28-30; Budget Officer Navy Dept. 34-35; Chief of Staff to Commander-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 35-36; Cmmdr. of Destroyers, Scouting Force 36-37; Asst. to Chief of Naval Operations 37-38; Chief of Bureau of Navigation 38-39; Commander Battle Force 39-40; Commander-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 40-41; mem. Gen. Board 41-42; Exec. Vice-Pres. Navy Relief Society 42-45; mem. Gen. Board 45-46; inactive duty 46.
2708 35th Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Richardson, Sir Owen Willans, Kt., M.A., D.SC., HON. D.SC. (Leeds), HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews and London), F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 79; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Prof. of Physics Princeton Univ. 06; Wheatstone Prof. of Physics London Univ. 14; Yarrow Research Prof of Royal Society; Dir. of Research in Physics at King's Coll. and Hon. Prof. of Physics London Univ. since 24; awarded Hughes Medal of Royal Society 20 and Royal Medal 30; Pres. Section A of British Asscn. 21; Pres. Physical Society 26-28 and Hon. Foreign Sec. since 28; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 28; Silliman Memorial Lecturer Yale Univ. 32; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Fellow King's Coll. London; Fellow Indian Acad. of Science; hon. mem. American Philosophical Society; foreign mem. Norwegian Acad. Arts and Sciences, Prussian Acad. of Sciences, and Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Electron Theory of Matter, The Emission of Electricity from Hot Bodies, Molecular Hydrogen and its Spectrum.*
Chandos Lodge, Alton, Hampshire.

Richardson, Sir Ralph David, Kt.; British actor; b 02; ed. Xaverian Coll. Brighton.
First appearance on stage at Brighton 21; toured Provinces in Shakespeare Repertory 21-25; joined Birmingham Repertory Theatre 25; first London appearance 26; season of plays Court Theatre 28; toured South Africa 29; two seasons at the Old Vic and Malvern Summer Theatre 30-32; at the New Theatre and the Queen's 33; first film *The Ghoul* 33; *Eden End* and *Cornelius*, Duchess Theatre 35; Mercutio in *Romeo and Juliet*, U.S.A. 36; *Promise?, Bees on the Boat Deck,* and *The Amazing Dr. Clitterhouse* until 37; *The Midsummer Night's Dream* and *Othello* at Old Vic 38; films include: *Things to Come, The Man Who Could Work Miracles,*

Bulldog Drummond, South Riding, Divorce of Lady X, The Citadel, Four Feathers, Q Planes, Night of the Fire, The Silver Fleet 42, *The Volunteer* 43, *School for Secrets* 46; played Peer in *Peer Gynt*, Bluntschli in *Arms and the Man*, Henry VII in *Richard III*, Old Vic, season 44-45; toured France, Belgium, and Germany with Old Vic Company 45; played Falstaff in *Henry IV*, parts I and II, Bluntschli in *Arms and the Man*, Vanya in *Uncle Vanya*, Old Vic, season 45-46; played at Century Theatre New York with Old Vic for six weeks 46; played Cyrano in *Cyrano de Bergerac*, the Inspector in *An Inspector Calls*, Face in *The Alchemist*, and John o'Gaunt in his own production of *King Richard II*; played Karenin in film *Anna Karenina* 47; joined Fleet Air Arm as Sub.-Lieut. R.N.V.R. 39, Lieut. (A) 40, Lieut.-Commdr. 41; released from Naval Service 44 to act with Old Vic Theatre Co.; knighted 47; Films: *School for Secrets* 47, *The Fallen Idol* 48, *The Heiress* (Hollywood) 48; acted Dr. Sloper in *The Heiress*, Haymarket Theatre, London 49.

Bedegar's Lea, Kenwood Close, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Richardson, Lieut.-Gen. Robert Charlwood, Jr.; American officer; b. 82; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point.

1st Lieut. 11, Capt. 16, Major (temp.) 17, Lieut.-Col. (temp.) 18, Col. (temp.) 18; Capt. 20, Major 20, Lieut.-Col. 28, Col. 35, Brig.-Gen. 38, Major-Gen. 40, Lieut.-Gen. 43; served with 14th Cavalry Philippine Islands and San Francisco; Asst. Instr. in Modern Languages U.S. Military Acad., West Point, to 11; Asst. Prof. of English 14-17; Aide and Observer with foreign armies, France 17-18, with Operations Div., Gen. Staff, A.E.F. 18, Liaison Officer for Gen. H.Q. with Allied Headquarters and with American Forces 18; with Reparations Board, Peace Comm. Paris to 19; attached H.Q. 10th French Army Mainz 19; with War Plans Div., War Dept. Gen. Staff Washington, D.C. to 20, Office of Chief of Cavalry 20-21; Asst. to Asst. Chief of Staff for Operations, H.Q., Philippine Dept. Manila 21-23; Command and Gen. Staff School 24, Ecole Superieure de Guerre, Paris 24-26; Military Attaché American Embassy, Rome, 26-28; Commdg. Officer Provisional Battalion and Exec. Officer U.S. Mil. Acad., West Point 28-29; Commandant of Cadets and Head Dept. of Tactics 29-33; Army War Coll. 34; with Mil. Intelligence Div., War Dept. Gen. Staff 34-35; Commdr. 5th Cavalry 35-38, 2nd Cavalry Brigade 38-39, 1st Cavalry Div. 40; Dir. Bureau of Public Relations, Washington, D.C. 41; Commdr. 7th Corps 41; Commdg. Gen. and Mil. Gov. Hawaiian Dept. 43; Commdg. Gen. U.S. Army Forces, Central Pacific Area 43-Mar. 46 (retd. Oct. 46); Pres, Pacific War Memorial, New York.

Bath, N.H., U.S.A.

Richberg, Donald Randall, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Chicago and Harvard.

Practised law Chicago 04-, Washington 35-; spl. Asst. State's Attorney 13-15; special Counsel City of Chicago in Gas Litigation 15-27 Master in Chancery Circuit Court of Cook County 16-19; Dir. Nat. Legislative Reference Bureau of Progressive Party 13-14; Chief Counsel for railway unions in Govt. injunction suit 22; Gen. Counsel for Nat. Conf. on Valuation of Railroads 23-33, for Railway Labour Execs. Asscn. 26-33; co-author Railway Labour Act passed by Congress 26, and of Nat. Industrial Recovery Act 33; Exec. Chair. Nat. Progressive League 32-36; General Counsel of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-35; Exec. Dir. Nat. Emergency Council 34-35; Chair. Nat. Recovery Bd. 35; Spl. Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 35, 36-; Since 36 mem. of firm Davies, Richberg, Beebe, Busick and Richardson, Washington, D.C.

Publs. *The Shadow Men* 11, *A Man of Purpose* 22, *Tents of the Mighty* 30, *The Rainbow* 36, *Guilty!* 36, *G. Hovah Explains* 40, *Government and Business Tomorrow* 43.

815 15th Street, Washington, D.C.

Richert, Arvid; Swedish diplomatist and civil servant; b. 87; ed. Upsala Univ.

Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 18; Second Sec. Brussels and The Hague 20; First Sec. Helsinki 22; Counsellor 25; Principal Establishment Officer 28; Chief of Commercial Div. 31; Permanent Under-Sec. of State Min. of Commerce 34-37; Min. to Germany 37-45; Dir.-Gen. Board of Trade 45-.

Stockholm.

Richter, Gisela M. A., M.A., LITT.D., L.H.D.h.c. D.F A.h.c.; American archæologist; b. 82; ed. Girton Coll. Cambridge, and British School Archæology, Athens.

Asst. in Dept. of Greek and Roman Art New York Metropolitan Museum of Art 06, Asst. Curator 10, Assoc. Curator 22, Curator 25-48; Hon. Curator 48-; Assoc. Editor *American Journal of Archæology*; Corresp. Fellow British Acad. 46; Hon. Fellow Society of Antiquaries London; Fellow American Numismatic Society; Trustee American Friends of Greece; mem. Archæological Inst. of America, Exec. Cttee. 44-46, 49 (Vice-Pres. 46-48), Deutches Archæologisches Inst., Int. Verband von Museumsbeamten, American Philosophical Society, Society for Promotion Roman Studies, American Council Learned Societies, etc. hon. mem. Society for Promotion of Hellenic Studies; mem. Exec. Awards of Int. Fed. of Univ. Women; Visiting Lecturer Columbia Univ. 38; Ryerson Memorial Lecturer Yale Univ. 38, Mary Flexner Lecturer, Bryn Mawr Coll. 41-42, Charles Beebe Martin Lecturer, Oberlin Coll. 43; Ed. Adviser *The American Scholar*; Pres. N.Y. Society of Archæological Inst. of America 41-47; Recipient of American Asscn. of Univ. Women Achievement Award 44.

Publs. *Greek, Etruscan and Roman Bronzes in the Metropolitan Museum* 15, *Handbook of the Classical Collection* 17 (6th edn. 30), *Catalogue of Engraved Gems of the Classical Style in the Metropolitan Museum* 20, *The Craft of Athenian Pottery* 23, *Ancient Furniture* 26, *The Sculpture and Sculptors of the Greeks* 29 (2nd edn. 30), *Animals in Greek Sculpture* 30, *Shapes and Names of Athenian Vases* (with M. J. Milne) 35, *Red-Figured Athenian Vases in the Metropolitan Museum* (with L. F. Hall) 36, *Etruscan Terracotta Warriors in the Metropolitan Museum of Art* 37, *Augustan Art* (with C. Alexander) 39, *Handbook of the Etruscan Collection in the Metropolitan Museum* 40, *Kouroi* 42, *Archaic Attic Gravestones* 44, *Greek Painting* 44 (2nd edn. 49), *Attic Red-Figured Vases* 46, *Roman Portraits* 49, *Archaic Greek Art* 49; articles in archæological periodicals.

1170 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Rickenbacker, Edward Vernon (Eddie); American aviator; b. 90.

Commanding Officer of 94th Aero Pursuit Squadron, credited with 69 victories of which 26 were to Rickenbacker's own credit; awarded D.S.C. with 9 palms, Congressional Medal of Honor, etc.; organiser and Vice-Pres. until 26 Rickenbacker Motor Co.; Vice-Pres. Aviation Corpn. 32-33; Gen. Man. Eastern Air Lines 33-38, Pres. and Gen. Man. 38-; Medal for Merit, Second World War 47.

Publs. *Fighting the Flying Circus* 19, *Seven Came Through* 43.

10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Riddell, Walter Alexander, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; Canadian diplomatist and sociologist; b. 81; ed. Manitoba and Columbia Univs.

Deputy-Min. of Labour Ontario Govt. 19; Dir. I.L.O.

Agricultural Service 20-25; Canadian Advisory Officer to L.N. 25-37; Canadian Del. to Int. Confs. and L.N. Cttees.; fmr. Chair. Dominion Employment Council; Lecturer on Industrial Investigation Toronto Univ. 18-20; fmr. mem. L.N. Preparatory Comm. for Disarmament Conf.; mem. L.N. Gov. Body of I.L.O. and Chair. Gov. Body 35-36; Counsellor of Canadian Legation, Washington 37-40; High Commr. in New Zealand 40-46; Prof. of Int. Relations, Univ. of Toronto 46-.
76 Douglas Drive, Toronto, Canada.

Riddell-Webster, Gen. Sir Thomas Sheridan, G.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Harrow and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst; Dep.-Lieut. for Angus.
Entered Army 05, Capt. 13, Bt.-Maj. 16, Major, Bt.-Lieut.-Col. 23, Lieut.-Col. 30, Col. 33, Major-Gen. 37, Lieut.-Gen. 41, Gen. 42; served First World War 14-18; Commd. 2nd Bttn. Cameronians (Scottish Rifles) 30-33; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. War Office 33-34; Commdr. Poona Brigade Area 35-38; A.D.C. to King 36-38; Dir. Movements and Quartering, War Office 38-39, Deputy Quartermaster-Gen. 39-40; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Southern Commd. India 41; Principal Admin. Staff Officer to Commdr.-in-Chief Middle East 41-42; Quartermaster-Gen. to Forces 42-46; Mem. Army Council 42-46; Commdr. U.S.A. Order of Merit.
Lintrose, Coupar Angus, Perthshire.

Riddle, Lawrence Melville, A.M., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 84; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., Marburg and Paris; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Instructor in French Allegheny Coll. 11-13, Univ. of Pittsburgh 12; Prof. of French Univ. of Southern California 13-; Teacher of French Johns Hopkins Univ. 21 and 22, Prof. Univ. of Washington 27, Northwestern Univ. 30, Univ. of Wyoming 35, Southern Methodist Univ. 36, Univ. of North Carolina 39; mem. Modern Languages Asscn. of America, Modern Language Asscn. of Southern California (Pres. 15-16), Archæological Inst. of America (Sec.), Alliance Française of Los Angeles (Vice-Pres. and Sec.-Treas.), Southwestern Archæological Fed. (founder and Vice-Pres.), Philosophical Asscn. Pacific Coast (Pres. French Section).
Publs. *The Genesis and Sources of Pierre Corneille's Tragedies from Médée to Pertharite* 26; Editor *Corneille's Cinna* 34; Editor-in-Chief Univ. of S. California Romance Philology Series.
1153 S. Keniston Avenue, Los Angeles 6, Calif.

Riddle, Oscar, PH.D., LL.D., D.H.C.; American biologist; b. 77; ed. Univs. of Indiana and Chicago.
Research Assoc. Station for Experimental Evolution Carnegie Inst. 12-14, mem. research staff 14-45; Lecturer S. America, India, and Mexico 45-47; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philosophical Society, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Society of Zoologists and American Physiological Society; Gold Medal American Inst. of City of New York 34.
Publs. *Carbohydrate and Fat Metabolism in Pigeons, Endocrines and Constitution*, etc.
Route 4, Plant City, Florida, U.S.A.

Rideal, Eric Keightley, M.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., M.A., PH.D., F.R.I.C., M.R.I.; British chemist; b. 90; ed. Oundle School, Trinity Hall Cambridge and Bonn. Univ.
Capt. First World War; Prof. Physical Chemistry Illinois Univ. 20; Lecturer and Prof. Cambridge Univ. 21; Prof. Colloid Science Cambridge Univ. 30-46; Fullerian Prof. Roya Inst. London 46; Dir. Davy Faraday Laboratories.
Publs. *Recent Developments in Catalytic Chemistry* 21, *Colloid Chemistry* 24, *Disinfection and Disinfectants* (with S. Rideal), *Electrometallurgy, Ozone, Catalysis in Theory and Practice* (with H. S. Taylor), *An Introduction to Surface Chemistry*.
Royal Institution, Albemarle Street, London, W.1.

Riding, Laura (Mrs. Schuyler Jackson); American writer; b. 01.
Lived in Europe 26-39, writing, printing, editing literary periodical; now working with husband on dictionary-thesaurus of English words with the object of clarifying their meanings.
Publs. include: *Contemporaries and Snobs* 27, *Survey of Modernist Poetry* (with R. Graves) 27, *Anthologies Against Poetry* (with R. Graves) 28, *Anarchism is Not Enough* 28, *Experts are Puzzled* 30, *Progress of Stories* 35, *A Trojan Ending* 37, *Collected Poems* 38, *The World and Ourselves* 38, *Lives of Wives* 39.
Wabasso, Fla.

Ridley, Hon. Sir Jasper Nicholas, K.C.V.O., O.B.E., T.D., M.A., J.P.; British company director; b. 87; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Called to Bar 12; contested (Unionist) Morpeth 10, Newcastle 10; served Northumberland Hussars Yeomanry First World War; Sec. Training Grants Cttee. Min. of Labour 19-20; mem. Reorganisation Comms. Pigs and Pig Products 32 and Fat Stock Industry 32; Chair. Coutts & Co., Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd. (Dep. Chair.), and Standard Bank of S. Africa Ltd., and Bank of British West Africa Ltd.; Pres. London Life Asscn.; Fellow Eton Coll.; Chair. Trustees Tate Gallery; Trustee British Museum; Trustee National Gallery 39-46.
84 Gloucester Place, Portman Square, London, W.1.

Ridsdale, William, C.M.G.; British journalist; b. 90.
War corresp. *Daily News* 14; served First World War, Infantry; mem. staff Foreign Office News Dept. 18-41, Head 41-.
1 Kelsey Way, Beckenham, Kent.

Rieffolo Bessone, Jose Fausto, DR. RER. POL.; Argentine diplomatist; b. 13; ed. Litoral Nat. Univ., Santa Fé.
Dir.-Gen. of Revenue Dept., Economic and Financial Adviser and Asst. Sec. for Finance 44; Acting Min. of Finance 45; National Interventor in the Coll. of Economic and Political Science, Rosario 46; Min. in Denmark 47; Minister to Eire 48-; Grand Cross, Order of Dannebrog.
Publs. Numerous works on economic subjects.
Argentine Legation, Dublin, Eire.

Riemerschmid, Richard, D.ENG.h.c.; German architect and painter; b. 68; ed. Munich Acad. of Arts.
Dir. State School for Applied Art in Munich 12-24 and Studio Schools in Cologne 26-31; mem. Fed. of German Studio Workers and Pres. 22-26.
Architect of the Schauspielhaus in Munich, Garden City, Hellerau near Dresden, Broadcasting House in Munich; Pictures include *Garden of Eden* (Dresden Gallery), *Strasse zur Stadt* (Munich, Pinakothek).
Publs. *Künstlerische Erziehungsfragen* 17 and 19 (both in *Flugschriften des Münchner Bundes*), *Wege und Irrwege unserer Kunsterziehung* 26.
Munich-Pasing, Lützowstr. 11.

Ries, Heinrich, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; American geologist; b. 71; ed. Columbia Univ.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Geology Cornell Univ. 98-39, and Head of Dept. 14-37, Emeritus.
Publs. *Clays, Occurrence, Properties and Uses* 27, *Engineering Geology* 36, *Economic Geology* 44, *Elements of Engineering Geology* 47, *Conservation in the United States* (with others) 49.
Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.

Ries, Istvan Stephen, Dr. iur.; Hungarian lawyer; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
Lawyer 12; served as Lieut. in First World War 14-18; prisoner-of-war in Siberia 15-18; took part in Hungarian Revolution 18-19; exile in Vienna 20; returned to Hungary and practised law; Pres. of Social-Dem. Party in

VIIIth district of Budapest 28; mem. of Exec. Board of Party 31; mem. of Presidency of Party 42; went "underground" during German occupation of Hungary 44; took leading part in reconstruction of Social-Dem. Party after liberation 45; Min. of Justice June 45-; Mem. of Parl. 45-; Chair. Legal Reform Comm. 45-; drafted Constitution of Hungarian Republic; Associate Pres. Hungaro-British, Hungaro-French and Hungaro-Latin-American Societies; mem. Presidential Board of Hungaro-Soviet Cultural Society; represented Hungarian Social-Dem. Party at Paris Congress of Second International 33; Chair. Corpn. of Hungarian Football Referees 30-; Pres. Supreme Sport Council 45-, Hungarian Football Asscn. 46-.
Publ. *A. népbirósagi törvény* (commentary on the Hungarian People's Courts Act).
Kossuth Lajos-tér 13-15, Budapest, Hungary.

Riesz, Frederick, PH.D.; Hungarian mathematician; b. 80; ed. Zürich, Budapest and Göttingen Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics at Univs. of Kolozsvar 12-21, Szeged 21-45, and Budapest 45-.
Publs. *Les systèmes d'équations linéaires à une infinité d'inconnues.*
Muzeum krt. 6-8, Budapest VIII, Hungary.

Rieve, Emil; American labour leader; b. 92.
Pres. American Fed. of Hosiery Workers 29-39, Textile Workers Union, and Vice-Pres. of Congress of Indust. Organisations 39-; Labour Rep. Code Authority for Hosiery Workers 33-35; mem. Gov. Lehman's Special Cttee. on State Defence Council 41, Labour Advisory Comm. to Council of Nat. Defence 41; alternate mem. Nat. Mediation Board, mem. 40-41; mem. U.S. Govt. Wage and Hour Indust. Comm., Philadelphia Labour Board; U.S. Labour Rep. to Int. Labour Office Geneva 36; alternate mem. Nat. War Labour Board 42-46; mem. Board of American Arbitration Asscn., Labour Advisory Cttee. of Office of Production Management, Special Cttee. on Labour Standards and Social Security of Interdepartmental Cttee. on Post-War Foreign Economic Policy (Dept. of Labour); American Del. to Inter-American Conf. on Social Security in Santiago Chile 42; CIO del. to Planning Conf. and first meeting of World Fed. of T.U.s in Paris and London 45; CIO mem. of CIO-AFL Unity Cttee.; Admin. Chair. CIO Full Employment Cttee.; mem. CIO Political Action Cttee.; CIO rep. on Cttee. for Nation's Health; CIO Cttee. Award.
Publs. *International Labour Standards, A Key to World Security* 45, *Free Enterprise for Whom?* 48.
99 University Place, New York 3, N.Y., U.S.A.

Řihovský, Vojtěch; Czechoslovak musician; b. 71; ed. Prague School of Organ Music and Polytechnic.
Composer of Church music; First Dir. School of Organ Music; Sec. Mojmir Urbanek Music House.
Compositions include *Missa Loretta, Te Deum, Missa de Lourdes,* Easter cantatas, piano and violin works, songs, orchestral works.
Prague XV, Hodkovicky 100.

Riiser-Larsen, Rear-Admiral Hjalmar, K.C.ST.O., R.N.N.; Norwegian officer; b. 90; ed. Royal Norwegian Naval Coll.
Sub. Lieut. 12, Lieut. 15, Commdr. 26, Capt. 40, Rear-Admiral 41; joined Royal Norwegian Naval Air Service and trained aeroplane pilot 15; took part three expdns. to Arctic and three to Antarctic; Man. Norwegian Civil Aviation Co. 33-39; Commander-in-Chief Royal Norwegian Air Force 41-45; Dir. Norwegian Air Lines 46; associated with Scandinavian Airlines 47-.
Publs. *Towards Unknown Land* (account of Antarctic expdn.) 30; parts of Capt. Amundsen's books on Arctic Expdn. 25 and 26.
Oslo.

Riley, William Albert, B.S., PH.D.; American entomologist; b. 76; ed. De Pauw and Cornell Univs.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Entomology and Invertebrate Zoology Cornell Univ. 98-12; Prof. of Insect Morphology and Parasitology 12-18; Prof. of Entomology Univ. of Minnesota 18-25, Head Dept. of Zoology 25-30 and Chief Div. of Entomology and Economic Zoology 30-44; Prof. Emeritus 44-.
Publs. *Introduction to the Study of Animal Parasites* 27, *Laboratory Guide to the Study of Animal Parasites* 29, *Medical Entomology* 32, 38.
1305 North Cleveland Avenue, St. Paul, Minn.

Rimington, Claude, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; British university professor; b. 02; ed. Cambridge and London Univs.
Biochemist, Woollen Industries' Research Asscn., Leeds 28-31; Empire Marketing Board Research Fellow at Onderstepoort Veterinary Research Laboratory, Pretoria, South Africa 31-36; Scientific Research Officer, Div. of Veterinary Services, Govt. of Union of S. Africa 36-37; Biochemist on staff of Nat. Inst. for Medical Research of Medical Research Council of Great Britain 37-45; Prof. of Chemical Pathology, Univ. of London, and Head of Dept. of Chemical Pathology, Univ. Coll. Hospital Medical School 45-.
Department of Chemical Pathology, University College Hospital Medical School, London, W.C.1.

Rinehart, Mary Roberts; American author.
Publs. include: Novels: *The Circular Staircase* 08, *The Street of Seven Stars* 14, *Breaking Point* 22, *The Romantics* 29, *The State versus Elinor Norton* 34, *The Doctor* 36, *The Wall* 38, *The Great Mistake* 40, *Familiar Faces* 41, *Haunted Lady* 42, *Alibi for Isabel* 44, *A Light in the Window* 48, *My Story* (autobiography) 48; plays: *Double Life* 07, *Seven Days* 09, *Tish* 19, *The Bat* 20.
630 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Rinfret, Rt. Hon. Thibaudeau, P.C., K.C., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 79; ed. McGill and Laval Univs.
K.C. 12; Judge of Quebec Superior Court 22; Judge of Supreme Court of Canada 24-, now senior Puisne Judge; Deputy of Gov.-Gen. of Canada 32; Chief Justice of Canada 44-; Officier Légion d'Honneur, France.
177 Wilbrod Street, Ottawa.

Ringers, J. A.; Dutch engineer; b. 85; ed. Delft.
Entered service of Dept. of Public Works as hydraulic engineer; built new sluice-chamber at Ijmuiden; apptd. chief of Maatschapij tot Uitvoering der Zuiderzeewerken (Company for draining the Zuider Zee) 27; Dir.-Gen. Public Works 30-35, resgnd.; awarded Doctor Honoris causa in technical sciences from Delft Technical Univ. and by Technische Hochschule at Danzig 30; mem. Board of Management of the Ned.-Indische Spoorwegmaatschappij (Dutch East-Indies Railway Co.); imprisoned by Germans; Min. Public Works and Reconstruction in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-47, and in Beel's Govt. June-Nov. 46, resgnd.; resumed work as Int. hydraulic expert 47.
The Hague, Anna Paulownastraat 117.

Rinkel, Andreas, HON. D. TH.; Dutch ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Old-Catholic Seminary, Amersfoort.
Ordained Priest 14; Vicar, Enkhuizen 14-20, Amersfoort 20-37; Prof. of Theology, Ethics and Liturgy 20-48; Canon of the Metropolitan Chapter of Utrecht 26; elected Archbishop of Utrecht 37-; Editor of *Geloof en Leven* 15-20, of *De Oud-Katholiek* 20-36, of *Internationale Kirchliche Zeitschrift* 20-37.
Publs. *Handboek voor geloofs—en Zedeleer* 30; Sermons: *Van heerlijkheid tot heerlijkheid* 23, *Uit den rijkdom zijner genade* (3 vols.) 25, *De moeilijke weg* 30, *De gave Gods* 30; Essays: *Psalter* (2 vols.) 37; composer of liturgical church music, masses and hymns.
Utrecht, Emmalaan 8.

Ripka, Hubert, PH.D.; Czechoslovak journalist and politician; b. 95; graduated in History at Univ. of Prague.
Fmr. foreign editor of leading daily newspaper *Lidové Noviny*; close collaborator of Pres. Beneš; exponent of the idea of Slavonic co-operation; Docent in Philosophical Faculty of Charles Univ. of Prague, teaching the history of Int. politics; Min. of State and Deputy Min. of Foreign Affairs in Czechoslovak Govt. in exile 40-45; Min. of Foreign Trade 45-48.
Publs. *The Struggle for Czechoslovak Liberation* 28, *Contemporary Yugoslavia* 35, *Problems of Central Europe* 36, *The International Strategic Position of Czechoslovakia* 38, *Munich Before and After* 39, *Russia and the West, Czechoslovak Foreign Policy, The Liquidation of Munich, Problems of Central Europe, The Czechoslovak-Soviet Treaty, With East and West, Czechoslovakia in the New Europe, Czechoslovakia Enslaved* 49.

Rist, Charles, LL.D.; French financial expert; b. 74; ed. Lausanne.
Prof. of Political Economy Law Faculty of Paris Univ.; mem. Comm. of Experts 26; Sub-Gov. of Bank of France 26-29; Financial Counsellor Nat. Bank of Rumania since 29; French Del. Financial Cttee. in Basle since 31; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques since 28; Economic Adviser to Min. of Blockade 39-40; economic mission to U.S.A. 40.
Publs. *Histoire des doctrines économiques* (with Charles Gide) 09, *Les finances de guerre de l'Allemagne* 20, *La déflation en pratique* 26, *Histoire des doctrines relatives au crédit et à la monnaie depuis John Law jusqu'à nos jours* 38, *Précis des Mécanismes économiques élémentaires* 45.
Versailles (Seine-et-Oise), 18*bis* rue du Parc de Clagny.

Ristić, Milan; Yugoslav lawyer and diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Rennes Univ.
Fmr. Sec. Legations Rome, Sofia, Tirana, Vice-Consul Varna and Fiume; Dir. Balkan Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 35-38; Consul-Gen. Pécs 39; Dir. Legal Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs; Min. to Switzerland June 45-; mem. Democratic Party and National Front.
Berne, Yugoslav Legation.

Ritchie, Harold John, M.B., CH.M., F.R.A.C.P.; Australian physician; ed. Sydney Univ.
Hon. Physician Sydney Hosp. 10-45; Lecturer in Clinical Medicine 26-45; mem. National Health and Medical Research Council; Pres. Royal Australasian College of Physicians 44-, Chair. Sub-Cttee. on Food Rationing for Invalids.
225 Macquarie Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Ritchie, Sir (John) Douglas, Kt., M.C.; British transport expert; b. 85; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Univ.
Served First World War, France, 4th Gordon Highlanders and Tank Corps; Town Clerk Burnley 20-23; Solicitor to Port of London Authority 23-26, Solicitor and Sec. 27-38, Dep. Gen. Man. 38, Gen. Man. 38-46, Vice-Chair. 46-; Chief Exec. London Port Emergency Cttee. 39-46; mem. Inland Transport War Council; mem. Nat. Dock Labour Board; Dir. World Auxiliary Insurance Corpn. Ltd.; Col. Eng. and Railway Staff Corps R.E. (T.A.).
55 Park Lane, London, W.1.

Ritchie, Capt. Sir Lewis A. (L. A. da Costa Ricci), K.C.V.O., C.B.E., R.N.; British naval officer and writer; b. 86; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Joined *Britannia* 01; trans. to Accountant Branch 05; served Mediterranean, China, Training Service, Atlantic Fleet and West Indies; Asst. Sec. to Lord Jellicoe H.M.S. *Iron Duke,* First World War, later to Sir Alan Everett, Naval Sec. to 1st Lord Admiralty; Fleet Accountant Officer H.M.S. *Delhi,* American and West Indies Station; Paymaster-Capt. H.M. Yacht *Victoria and Albert;* Second World War served in Mediterranean on Staff of Admiral of the Fleet Viscount Cunningham of Hyndhope; Press Sec. to H.M. The King 44-; retd. 47.
Publs. (under nom de plume Bartimeus) *Naval Occasions, A Tall Ship, The Long Trick, Great Security, The Elephant's Head, Overlooked, A Make and Mend, An Off-Shore Wind, Under Sealed Orders, A Ditty Box, Steady As You Go, East of Malta, West of Suez, The Turn of the Road.*
c/o Westminster Bank, 133 Westbourne Grove, London, W.2.

Ritchie, Gen. Sir Neil Methuen, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 97; ed. Lancing and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined Black Watch 14; served First World War, France, Palestine, Mesopotamia; Capt. 17; Gen. Staff Officer, War Office 23-27; Staff Coll. Camberley 29-30; Brevet Major 33, Major 34; Brevet Lieut.-Col. 36; Gen. Staff Officer, Northern Command, India 33-37; Lieut.-Col. King's Own Royal Regt. 38, Col. 39; Gen. Staff Officer 39, Brig., Gen. Staff 39; Major-Gen. Commdg. 51st (Highland) Div. 40-41; Dep. Chief of Staff, Middle East 41; G.O.C. 8th Army Libya 41-42; Commdr. 52nd (Lowland) Div. 42-43; Commdr. 12th Corps 43-45; Gen. Officer C.-in-C. Scottish Commd. 45-47; C.-in-C. South-East Asia Land Forces Feb. 47-Aug. 49; Military mem. British Joint Services Mission, Washington, D.C. 50-.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Ritt, Joseph Fels, PH.D., SC.D.; American mathematician; b. 93; ed. George Washington and Columbia Univs.
Asst. in Mathematics Columbia Univ. 16, Instr. 19, Asst. Prof. 21, Assoc. Prof. 27, Prof. 31, Davies Prof. 45-; Ballistician U.S. Ordnance Dept. 18-19.
Publs. *Differential Equations from the Algebraic Standpoint* 32; *Theory of Functions* 47, *Integration in Finite Terms* 48; contributor to mathematical journals.
Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y., U.S.A.

Ritzau, Lauritz; Danish journalist; b. 85; ed. Berlin and London.
Mem. Board Ritzaus Bureau 11-, Dir. 16-22, Man. Dir. 23-.
Copenhagen, Ny Ostergade 3.

Rivas Vicuña, Manuel; Chilean politician and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. San Ignacio Coll. and Univ. of Chile.
Fmr. Deputy and Min. of Commerce, the Interior and other portfolios; joint-author of Law of Compulsory Primary Education; Del. to L.N. 20, 21 and 22; Del. Conf. on Traffic in Women and Children 21, Communications and Transit Conf. and Vienna Interparliamentary Conf. 22; Min. to Austria and Hungary 22; Sec. Chilean Del. to 5th Pan-American Conf.; assisted foundation of Agrarian Credit Fund; Pres. Mixed Comm. for Exchange of Greco-Turkish Populations 28; fmr. Ambassador to Peru and Italy, Del. to L.N. and Min. to France; fmr. Min. of Interior.
Santiago, Vidaurre 1448.

Rivera, Diego; Mexican artist; b. 86; ed. Mexican Acad. of Fine Arts.
Communist; painter of works of revolutionary character.
Works. Decorations (Nat. Preparatory School), patio (Education Ministry), patio (Nat. Palace), mural decorations (Radio City, New York), Golden Gate Exhbtn., San Francisco 40.
Publs. *Portrait of America* 34, *Portrait of Mexico* 37.
Londres 127, Coyacan, Mexico.

Rivera Schreiber, Ricardo; Peruvian diplomatist b. 92; ed. Lima Univ.
Third Sec. Peruvian Legation in Bolivia 16; Sec. Peruv-

ian delegation to L.N. 19; 2nd Sec. Peruvian Legation London 20; 1st Sec. 21, Chargé d'Affaires 21-26; Chargé d'Affaires in Holland 26-28; Min. Plenipotentiary to Ecuador 28-30; mem Peruvian Advisory Cttee. for Foreign Affairs 30-36; Min. Plenipotentiary to Colombia 36-38, to Japan and China 38-42; Ambassador Plenipotentiary to Spain 43-45; Peruvian del. to Preparatory Comm. of the United Nations and to the General Assembly 45; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy 45-.
Publs. *La Liga de las Naciones en la historia* 28, *El Porvenir Internacional de America Latina* 32, *Los fundadores del derecho internacional y el derecho internacional Americana* 45.
Rome, Peruvian Embassy.

Riverdale, 1st Baron, cr. 35, of Sheffield; **Arthur Balfour,** Bt., G.B.E., LL.D., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 73.
Mem. various Govt. Trade Cttees. and Comms., including Board of Trade Advisory Cttee., Nat. Debt Comm. and Economic Advisory Council; fmr. Pres. Asscn. of British Chambers of Commerce; Chair. Cttee. on Industry and Trade; Chair. and Man. Dir. Arthur Balfour & Co., Ltd., steel manufacturers, Capital Steel Works, Sheffield; Chair. High Speed Steel Alloys, Ltd., Widnes, C. Meadows & Co., Ltd.; Dir. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Co., Ltd., Sheffield Gas Co., Halifax Building Society, Nat. Provincial Bank, Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Air Supply Board; mem. Treasury Consultative Council 40-; Hon. Air Com. 601 (County of London) Squadron; Chair. R.A.F. Benevolent Fund; Pres. British Council 47-50.
Riverdale Grange, Sheffield.

Rivers, Eurith Dickinson, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Young Harris Coll., La Salle Extension Univ., Piedmont Coll. and Atlanta Law School.
Mem. Georgia, Virginia and Florida Bars; fmr. City Attorney Lakeland and Cairo, County Attorney Grady and Lanier, mem. and Speaker Georgia House of Reps., mem. and Pres. Georgia Senate; Gov. of Georgia 37-41; mem. American and Georgia Bar Asscns.; Trustee Young Harris Coll.; mem. Nat. Board Dirs. of Woodmen of the World, Omaha, Neb.; Dir. Farmers and Merchants Bank, Lakeland, Ga.; Pres. Tobacco Belt Trust Co., Lakeland, Ga.; Owner and Operator Radio Station WGOV, Valdosta, Ga.; Georgia mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. 37-48-; Democrat.
Valdosta, Ga.

Rivet, Raymond; French statistician; b. 06; ed. Ecole polytechnique, Paris.
Asst. Statistician at the French Office of Statistics 29, Statistician 37; Inspector-Gen. at Nat. Inst. of Statistics and Economic Studies, Dir. of Statistics 48; titular mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics.
Publs. *La statistique des fonctionnaires en France et en divers pays* 32, *L'enseignement primaire en France depuis la guerre* 36, *Notes sur l'évolution de la dette viagère* 38, *Fortune et revenu national* (with M. Sauvy) 39, *Structure budgétaire* (with Prof. Oualid) 39, *L'évolution des prix en France de 1939 à 1945* 48.
2 place de la République, Saint-Ouen (Seine).

Rivett, Sir (Albert Cherbury) David, K.C.M.G., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; Australian scientist; b. 85; ed. Wesley Coll. Melbourne, Queen's Coll. Melbourne Univ. Lincoln Coll. Oxford, Nobel Inst. Stockholm.
Victorian Rhodes Scholar 07; Lecturer in Chemistry Melbourne Univ. 11, Associate Prof. 20 and Prof. 24-27; mem. staff Dept. of Munitions Swindon 17-18; Chief Exec. Officer of Commonwealth Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 27-45; Chair. 46-49; Pres. Australian and New Zealand Asscn. for Advancement of Science 37-39; Gen. Pres. Australian Chemical Inst. 40 and 49; Hon. Fellow Lincoln Coll., Oxford 46; Pres. Society of Chemical Industry 48-49.
Publs. *The Phase Rule and the Study of Heterogeneous Equilibria* 23.
11 Eton Square, 474 St. Kilda Road, Melbourne, S.C.2.

Rivier, Louis; Swiss painter; b. 85; ed. Académie Julian, Paris, Florence, and Rome.
Corresponding mem. Institut de France; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Lausanne; special prize of Salon de Paris 47; gold medal 1949 Salon.
Château de Mathaud, Yverdon, Switzerland.

Rivière, Georges Henri; French ethnographer; b. 97; ed. Ecole du Louvre.
Keeper of Musée National des Arts et Traditions populaires; lecturer in musicology at the Louvre; Vice-Pres. Société d'ethnographie française; Assoc. Dir. Int. Council of Museums; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Palais de Chaillot, Paris 1e.

Rivière, Jean; French diplomatist; b. 97.
Volunteer, First World War; acting Third Sec. Pekin Embassy 20; Sec., Third Class 22; attached Political and Commercial Dir., Foreign Office 24; Sec., Second Class 26; Budapest Legation 27; Africa and Levant dept., Foreign Office 29; mem. Comm. diplomatic recruitment 32, Foreman of Jury 33; Head of office of Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 32; Sec., First Class 33; Belgrade Legation 36; Councillor Vatican Embassy 36-41, Min. Plenipotentiary 41-43; Min. to Eire 44-46; Ambassador to Netherlands Aug. 46-; Officier Legion d'Honneur, Médaille Militaire, Croix de Guerre with Palm.
French Embassy, The Hague, Holland.

Riza Pahlevi, Mohammed; Shah of Iran; b. 19.
Succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father Sept. 41; married Princess Fawzia, sister of King Farouk of Egypt Mar. 39; one daughter.
The Royal Palace, Teheran, Iran.

Rizzini, Oreste, LL.D.; Italian journalist; b. 80; ed. Padua and Bologna Univs.
Sub-Editor *Giornale del Popolo* 01; London Correspondent *Corriere della Sera* 07 and 21-29, Foreign Editor 08, Paris Correspondent 19-20, Asst. Editor 29-41.
Publs. *La Nostra Guerra* 32.
Milan, Via Palermo 1.

Roa Bastos, Augusto; Paraguayan writer and journalist; b. 17; ed. Asunción.
Editor daily newspaper *El País* of Asunción.
Publs. Poetry: *El Ruiseñor de la Aurora, El Naranjal Ardiente, Istmo Transitorio*; novel: *Fulgencio Miranda*; plays: *El Niño del Rocío, Las Miradas de la Honra*.
Villa Morra, Asunción.

Robb, Air Chief Marshal Sir James Milne, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., D.F.C., A.F.C.; British air force officer; b. 95; ed. George Watson's and Durham Univ.
Served First World War 14-16, R.F.C. in France 16-18, Kurdistan 22-25; Chief Instructor, Central Flying School 27-30; with Royal Navy in China 33-34 and in Mediterranean 35-36; Commd. Central Flying School 37-40; A.O.C. No. 2 Bomber Group 40, No. 15 Coastal Group (Western Approaches) 41; Deputy Chief of Combined Operations 42; Deputy Commd. (to Gen. Spaatz) of North-West African Air Forces 43; Deputy Chief of Staff, S.H.A.E.F. 44-45; A.O.C.-in-C. Fighter Command 45-47; Vice Chief of Air Staff 48-; C.-in-C. Air Forces, Western Europe Oct. 48-; American Distinguished Service Medal and Legion of Merit; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur; Croix de Guerre; Czechoslovak Order of the White Lion and War Cross.
H.Q. Air Forces, Western Europe, Cour Henri IV, Fontainebleau, France.

Robbins, Clifton, M.A. (Cantab.); British lawyer and journalist; b. 90; ed. City of London School and Queens' Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Dir. London Office of International Labour Office 20-40; Chief of British Official Wireless Service Min. of Information 40-42; returned to I.L.O. 42; Dir. London Office July 45-.
International Labour Office, 38 Parliament Street, London, S.W.1.

Robbins, William Jacob, A.B. (Lehigh), HON. SC.D., PH.D. (Cornell), SC.D. (Fordham); American botanist; b. 90; ed. Lehigh and Cornell Univs.
Instructor in biology Lehigh Univ. 10-11; Summers Asst. Marine Biology Laboratory Woods Hole 12-14; Instructor Plant Physiology Cornell Univ. 12-16; Prof. Botany Alabama Polytechnic Inst. and Plant Physiologist Agricultural Experiment Station 16-17; Soil Biochemist Bureau Plant Industry U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 19; Prof. Botany Missouri Univ. 19-37; Dean Graduate Faculty 30-37; Prof. Botany Columbia 37-; Dir. N.Y. Botanical Gardens 37-; Special Investigator Citrus Experimental Station Calif. 24; connected with European office Rockefeller Foundation 28-30.
Publs. *General Botany*.
New York Botanical Garden, Bronx Park, New York 58, N.Y.

Roberts, Alfred Adrian, B.A., LL.B.; South African educationist; b. 90; ed. Transvaal Univ. Coll. Pretoria and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Advocate, Supreme Court of South Africa 16; Registrar and Chief Administrative Officer, Transvaal Univ. Coll. Pretoria 19-29; Pres. of Convocation of Univ. of S.A. 28, of Univ. of Pretoria 31-33; mem. of Council of Univ. of Pretoria 31-32; Law Adviser to Union Govt. 35-44; mem. of Board of Trustees, State Library, Pretoria 35-46; mem. Electricity Control Board 38-44; Sec. for Education 44-; Vice-Chancellor of Univ. of S.A. 44-46; Chair. Inter-departmental cttee. on Salaries of Teachers 46; Leader of S.A. Del. to UNESCO, Paris 46, Mexico 47; Chair. Dental Training Cttee. 46-47; Vice-Chair. Union Advisory Board on Native Education and of Nat. Advisory Council on Physical Education 44-; Chair. Nat. Council for Social Research 46-, Advisory Council for Adult Education 46-, Board of Control on the Afrikaans Dictionary 46-, Cttee. of Heads of Education Depts. 44-49; Leader of S.A. Del. to UNESCO Beirut 48; High Commr. for Union of S. Africa in Canada 49-.
Publs. *A Guide to Voet* 33, *Index to Union Statute Law* 36, *S.A. Legal Bibliography* (Roman and Roman-Dutch Law) 42, *Wessels on Contract* (editor), Vol. I 37, Vol. II 38; *Supplements to Wessels on Contract* 43.
5 Rideau Gate, 15 Sussex Street, Ottawa, Ont., Canada.

Roberts, Rt. Rev. Basil Coleby, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Allhallows School Honiton, Marlborough Coll., Pembroke Coll. Cambridge, Wells Theological Coll.
Ordained Deacon 11, Priest 12; Curate of St. Jude's, Salterhebble 11-13; Lecturer St. Augustine's Coll. Canterbury 13, Fellow 14, Sub-Warden 20; temporary Chaplain to Forces 15-19; Chaplain of Selangor, Federated Malay States 22-27; Bishop of Singapore 27-40; Warden St. Augustine's Coll. Canterbury 41-44; Sec. S.P.G. 44-.
15 Lower Camden, Chislehurst, Kent.

Roberts, Cecil Edric Mornington, HON. LL.D., F.R.G.S.; British writer; b. 92.
Literary Editor *Liverpool Post* 14; Official Corresp. with Grand Fleet, Dover Patrol, Milford Haven Convoy; Accred. Corresp. with R.A.F., later with Armies on Western Front; Asst. Dir. Munitions, Overseas Transport; Statistical Officer American Dept. Min. of Munitions; Examining Officer Civil Liabilities Comm. 19; Editor *Nottingham Journal* 20-25; British Mission U.S.A. 40-45.
Publs. *Scissors* 22, *Sails of Sunset* 24, *The Love Rack* 25, *Little Mrs. Manington* 26, *David and Diana* 28, *Havana, Bound* 30, *Bargain Basement* 31, *Spears Against Us* 32; *Pilgrim Cottage* 33, *Gone Rustic* 34, *The Guests Arrive* 34, *Gone Afield* 36, *Victoria Four-Thirty* 37, *They Wanted to Live* 38, *And So to Bath* 39, *One Small Candle* 42, *So Immortal a Flower* 44, *And So to America* 46, *Eight for Eternity* 48, *And So to Rome* 50.
Pilgrim Cottage, Henley-on-Thames, Oxon.

Roberts, Sir Howard, C.B.E., D.L.; British solicitor; b. 91; ed. Reading School.
Asst. Solicitor, Stoke-on-Trent 13-20, Liverpool 20; Assts. Prosecuting Solicitor, Liverpool 21; Asst. Town Clerk, Liverpool 22-27; Deputy Town Clerk, Liverpool 27-29; Town Clerk, Kingston-upon-Hull 29-34; Solicitor to London County Council 34-36; Solicitor and Parl. Officer, L.C.C. 36-47; Clerk of the L.C.C. April 47-; Hon. Solicitor Royal Soc. for Prevention of Accidents; Pres. Town Planning Inst. 47-48.
Publs. *The National Fire Service* 43, 2nd edn. Jennings' *The Law Relating to Town and Country Planning* 46, *The Law of Town and Country Planning* 48; and articles in *Journal of Inst. of Public Administration*, etc.
The County Hall, Westminster Bridge, London, S.E.1.

Roberts, Owen Josephus, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Began practising at Philadelphia 98; 1st Asst. District Attorney Philadelphia Co. 01-04; Asst. and Prof. of Law Univ. of Pennsylvania 98-18; Dir. Philadelphia City Trusts 20-29; apptd. by President Coolidge one of two attorneys to prosecute "oil cases" 24; Assoc. Justice Supreme Court of U.S. 30-July 45, resgnd.; Trustee Univ. of Pennsylvania (life, since 43); Pres. Pennsylvania Bar Asscn. 47, House of Deputies, Gen. Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church 46; mem. Nat. Exec. Board, Boy Scouts of America; Chair. War Dept. Advisory Board on Clemency 45-47, Board for the Award of Medals for Merit, American Comm. for the Protection and Salvage of Artistic and Historic Monuments in War Areas 43-46, Laws and Ordinances Cttee., The President's Highway Safety Conf. 46-47, The President's Amnesty Board 46-47; Republican.
Chester Springs, R.D., Pennsylvania.

Roberts, Stephen Henry, M.A., D.SC., LITT.D., LL.D.; Australian historian; b. 01; ed. Melbourne Univ., London and Paris.
Lecturer and Research Fellow Melbourne Univ. 20-25; research London and Paris 25-29, Germany 35-36; Challis Prof. of History Sydney Univ. 30-46; Dean Faculty of Arts 42-47; mem. of Senate 42-; Chair. Professorial Board 44-45, 46-47; Vice-Chancellor 47-; Prof. Emer. 49.
Publs. *History of Australian Land Settlement* 23, *Population Problems of the Pacific* 25, *French Colonial Policy 1870-1925* 28, *The Squatting Age in Australia* 32, *History of Modern Europe* 33, *The House that Hitler Built* 37.
The University, Sydney.

Roberts, Sydney Castle, M.A.; Master of Pembroke College and Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Cambridge; b. 87; ed. Brighton and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Sec. Cambridge Univ. Press 11 and Sec. 22-48; Lieut. Suffolk Regt. 15-19; Fellow Pembroke Coll. 29; mem. Council Publishers' Asscn. 33-40; Pres. Johnson Society 29; Board of Trade rep. Eastern Region 40-44.
Publs. *Story of Dr. Johnson*, *History of Cambridge University Press*, *The Charm of Cambridge*, *Dr. Watson*, *Zuleika in Cambridge*, *British Universities*.
The Lodge, Pembroke College, Cambridge.

Roberts, Most Rev. Thomas d'Esterre, S.J., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 93.
Rector Coll. of St. Francis Xavier, Liverpool 35-37; Archbishop (Roman Catholic) of Bombay 37-; Bishop to Crown Forces India, South East Asia Commad 40-46.
Archbishop's House, Bombay; and 24 Sydenham Avenue, Liverpool, 17, England.

Roberts, Walter St. Clair Howland, C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Winchester and Brasenose Coll., Oxford.
Entered diplomatic service Third Sec. 19, Second Sec. 20-26, First Sec. 26; Counsellor 38, at Teheran 39, and at Foreign Office 41-45; Ambassador to Peru 45-48; Minister to Rumania 49-.
c/o Foreign Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

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Rockefeller Int. Fellow Manchester and Graz Univs. 25-27; Junior Lecturer in Chemistry Manchester Univ. 27-29; Reader in Chemistry London Univ. 29-31, Reader in Biochemistry 31-33; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Liverpool Univ. 33-.
Department of Organic Chemistry, The University, Liverpool.

Robertson, Algar Ronald Ward, C.B.E., F.R.G.S. British civil servant; b. 02; ed. Dean Close School, Cheltenham.
Asst. Treas., Gold Coast 29-36; Deputy Treas., British Guiana 36-39; Financial Sec. Fiji 40-48; Financial Sec. Trinidad and Tobago 48-.
The Secretariat, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

Robertson, Andrew, D.SC., F.R.S.; British engineer; ed. Manchester Univ.
Demonstrator in Engineering, Manchester Univ.. Vulcan Fellow; Prof. Mechanical Engineering Bristol Univ. 19-; Principal Merchant Venturers' Technical Coll. Bristol 24-; mem. Govt. Engineering Cttee. 41-,
Merchant Venturers' Technical College, Bristol.

Robertson, Andrew W., A.B., LL.B., LL.D., D.ENG.; American lawyer and industrialist; b. 80; ed. Allegheny Coll. and Univ. Pittsburgh.
Attorney Pittsburgh Railways Co. and Duquesne Light Co. 13-18; Vice-Pres. 23-26, Pres. 26-; Chair. Westinghouse Electric Corpn. and subsidiaries 29-; Dir. Reliance Life Insur. Co., Farmers' Deposit Nat. Bank, Chase Nat. Bank; Dir. Baldwin Locomotive Works; Chair. of Board American Heart Asscn.; Chair. National Industrial Conf. Board.
Union Bank Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Robertson, Gen. Sir Brian Hubert, Bt., C.B.E., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O., M.C., A.D.C.; British Army officer; b. 96; ed. Charterhouse School and Royal Mil. Acad. Woolwich.
Served First World War (despatches, D.S.O., M.C.) 14-19; Waziristan Expedition (despatches, Brevet Major) 22-23; retired pay 33; Man. Dir. of Dunlop Co., S. Africa 34; served Middle East (C.B.E., C.B.) 41-43; Chief Admin. Officer to Field Marshal Alexander in Italy 43-45 (K.C.V.O.); Deputy Mil. Gov., British Zone of Occupation in Germany 45-47; Mil. Gov. of British Zone of Germany, C.-in-C. of British Forces in Germany, and British mem. of Allied Control Council for Germany Nov. 47; High Commr. for Germany Sept. 49-50; C.-in-C. Middle East Land Forces June 50-.
Pigeon House Meadow, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

Robertson, Sir Carrick Hey, Kt., F.R.C.S., B.S.; New Zealand surgeon; b. 79; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll. and Guy's Hospital.
Fmr. Pres. N.Z. br. British Medical Asscn.; Foundation Fellow Australian Coll. of Surgeons; Hon. Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons and Asscn. of Surgeons; Hon. Consulting Surgeon Auckland Hospital; Hon. Fellow Asscn. of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
1 Alfred Street, Auckland.

Robertson, Dennis Holme, M.A., F.B.A., HON. D.COMM. (Amsterdam), HON. LITT.D. (Harvard), HON. D.ECON. (Louvain); British economist; b. 90; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Fellow 14-38 and Lecturer 20-38 Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Reader in Economics Cambridge Univ. 30-38; mem. Economic Advisory Council 36-39; Cassel Prof. of Econs. in the Univ. of London 39-44; an Econ. Adviser British Treasury 39-44; Prof. of Pol. Econ. Cambridge Univ. 44-.
Publs. *A Study of Industrial Fluctuation* 15, *Money* 22, *Banking Policy and the Price Level* 26, *Economic Fragments* 31, *Essays in Monetary Theory* 40.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Robertson, Donald Struan, M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Durham), HON. D.PH. (Athens), HON. A.R.I.B.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British Hellenic scholar; b. 85; ed. Westminster and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 09-, Lecturer 13-28, Vice-Master 47-; Regius Prof. of Greek, Cambridge 28-; served with Royal Army Service Corps 14-19; mem. German Archæological Inst.
Publs. *The Future of Greek Studies* 29, *A Handbook of Greek and Roman Architecture* 29; (2nd ed. 43); edited (with A. S. F. Gow), 2nd vol. Sir William Ridgeway's *Early Age of Greece* 31, *Metamorphoses of Apuleius* (3 vols., with Prof. Paul Vallette) 40, 45.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Robertson, Edward Vivian; American farmer; b. Cardiff 81.
Served in Welch Regt. in Boer War 99-02; emigrated to U.S.A.; settled in Wyoming 12; engaged in livestock business; Vice-Pres. Wyoming Stockgrowers' Asscn. 34-35; elected to U.S. Senate in Nov. 42 for term ending Jan. 49.
Cody, Park County, Wyoming, U.S.A.

Robertson, Howard Morley, M.C.; British architect; b. 88; ed. Malvern Coll., Architectural Asscn. and Ecole des Beaux-Arts, Paris.
Dir. of Education, Architectural Asscn. School of Architecture, London 20-35; Architectural Practice 19- (partner in firm of Easton & Robertson); Pres. of Architectural Asscn. 47; mem. of Council, Royal Inst. of British Architects; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur. Has designed buildings in England and abroad, including British Govt. Nat. Pavilions in Exhibitions, Paris 25, Brussels 35, Johannesburg 36, New York's World's Fair 39; awarded Royal Gold Medal of R.I.B.A. Jan. 49.
Publs. *Principles of Architectural Composition*, *Modern Architectural Design*, *Architecture Arising*, etc.
54 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Robertson, John Monteath, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.INST.P., F.R.S., F.R.S.E.; British university professor; b. 00; ed. Perth Acad., and Glasgow Univ.
Commonwealth Fellow, U.S.A. 28-30; mem. of staff, Davy Faraday Research Laboratory, The Royal Institution, London 30-39; Senior Lecturer in Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Sheffield 39-41; Scientific Adviser (Chemical) H.Q. Bomber Command, R.A.F. 41-42; Gardiner Prof. of Chemistry, Univ. of Glasgow 42-.
Publs. Various papers on physics, chemistry, and X-ray diffraction in scientific journals.
6 Bailie Drive, Bearsden, Glasgow, and The University, Glasgow.

Robertson, Rt. Hon. Sir Malcolm Arnold, P.C., G.C.M.G., K.B.E.; British diplomatist and politician; b. 77; ed. Marlborough Coll.

Mem. Diplomatic Service since 99; High Commissioner in the Rhineland 19; Min. to Tangier 21; Min. to Argentine 25 and Ambassador 27; retd. 30; Chair. Spillers Ltd. 30-47; Conservative M.P. for Mitcham 40-45; Chair. British Council 41-45.
22 Rutland Court, Rutland Gardens, London, S.W.7

Robertson, Norman Alexander; Canadian civil servant; b. 04; ed. Univ. of British Columbia Vancouver (B.C.), and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Third Sec. Dept. of External Affairs Ottawa Canada 29; Under-Sec. of State for External Affairs 41; High Commr. for Canada in the U.K. 46-49; Clerk of Privy Council and Sec. to Cabinet Mar. 49-.
Privy Council Office, East Block, Ottawa, Ont., Canada.

Robertson, O(swald) H(ope), M.S., M.D.; American university professor; b. 86; ed. Univ. of California and Harvard Medical School.
Dalton Fellow, Mass. Gen. Hospital 14; Asst. in Bacteriology and Pathology, Rockefeller Inst. 15-17; served in U.S. Army Medical Corps 17-19; Assoc. Prof. of Medicine, Peking Union Medical Coll. 19-23, Prof. of Medicine 23, and Head of Dept. of Medicine 24-27; Prof. of Medicine, Univ. of Chicago 27-; Dir. of Comm. on Air-borne Infections, Preventive Medicine Service, U.S. Army 41-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Transfusion with Preserved Red Blood Cells* 18, *Sterilization of Air with Glycol Vapours* 42-43, *A Study of the Nature and Control of Air-Borne Infection in Army Camps* 44.
Department of Biological Sciences, Stanford University, Palo Alto, Calif., U.S.A.

Robertson, Robert Spelman, K.C., HON.LL.D. (Toronto); Canadian lawyer; b. 70; ed. Goderich.
Called to Bar Ontario 94, K.C. 21; law practice firm Idington and Robertson (Stratford), later Robertson and Coughlin and Robertson, Riddell and Richardson; mem. law firm Fasken, Robertson, Aitchison, Pickup and Calvin 17-38; Bencher and Treas. Law Society of Upper Canada; Chief Justice Supreme Court of Ontario 38-; mem. Board of Govs. Upper Canada Coll., Toronto Western Hospital.
53 Castle Frank Road, Toronto, Ont.

Robertson, William Spence, M.LITT., PH.D.; American historian; b. 72; ed. Wisconsin and Yale Univs.
Instructor in History 03-06, Asst. Prof. 06-09 Western Reserve Univ.; Acting Prof. of American History Indiana Univ. 09; Asst. Prof. of History 09-18, Associate Prof. 18-20, Prof. 20-, Head of Dept. 37-41, Emeritus, Univ. of Illinois; recalled for active service 43-44; awarded Herbert B. Adams' Prize of American Historical Asscn. 07, and Mitre Medal of Hispanic Society of America 35; Albert Shaw Lecturer on Diplomatic History Johns Hopkins Univ. 39; Advisory Editor *Hispanic American Historical Review*; corresp. mem. Nat. Acad. of History Venezuela and Nat. Acad. of History Argentina; hon. mem. Nat. Acad. of History Colombia.
Publs. *Francisco de Miranda and the Revolutionizing of Spanish America* 09, *Rise of the Spanish-American the Republics* 18, 26, 42, *History of the Latin-American Nations* 22, 23, 25, 32, 43, *Hispanic-American Relations with the United States* 23, *The Life of Miranda* (2 vols.) 29, *France and Latin-American Independence* 39; Ed. *The Diary of Francisco de Miranda* 28; translator and Ed. Levene's *Historia Argentina* 37; contrib. Levene's *Historia de America* (2 vols.) 40, 43, 47.
806 Florida Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Robeson, Paul, HON. L.H.D., LL.B., B.A., LL.B.; American singer and actor; b. 98; ed. Columbia Univ., Rutgers, Hamilton, and Morehouse Colls.
Appeared in *Voodoo* 23, *All God's Chillun*, *Porgy*, *Black Boy* 25, *Othello* 30, *The Hairy Ape* 31, *Stevedore* 33; films: *Emperor Jones*, *Showboat*, *King Solomon's Mines*, *Jericho*.
c/o Robert Rockmore, 10 E. 40th Street, New York.

Robey, Ralph West, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 99; ed. Indiana and Columbia Univs.
Clerk Nat. City Bank New York 18-21; with Federal Reserve Board Washington (D.C.) 21-22; Instructor Univ. of Rochester New York 23-25; Lecturer and Asst. Prof. of Banking Columbia Univ. 25-46; Financial Ed. *New York Evening Post* 31-33; Contrib. Editor *Washington Post* 33-35; Associate Editor and Special Writer *Newsweek Magazine* 37-46; Chief Economist, Nat. Asscn. of Manufacturers 46-.
205 West 57th Street, New York City.

Robin, Rt. Rev. Bryan Percival, M.A.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Rossall School, Liverpool Univ., Leeds Clergy School.
Ordained 10, Curate St. Margaret's Ilkley 10-14, mem. Bush Brotherhood N. Queensland 14-20, Rector Hughenden, N. Queensland 21-22, Canon and Sub-Dean Townsville Cathedral 22-26, Warden St. John's Coll. Brisbane and Canon Brisbane Cathedral 26-30, Rector Woodchurch Cheshire 30-41, Rural Dean North Wirral and Canon Chester Cathedral 36-41, Bishop of Adelaide 41-.
Bishop's Court, Adelaide, South Australia.

Robins, Charles A.; American physician and surgeon; b. 84; ed. William Jewell Coll., Liberty Mo. (A.B.), and Rush Medical Coll. Univ. of Chicago (M.D.).
Interneships Washington Boulevard Hospital Chicago, General Hospital Cincinnati Ohio 17-18; Physician and Surgeon St. Maries Hospital St. Maries Idaho 19-46; District Surgeon Chicago Milwaukee, St. Paul and Pacific Railroad Co.; Past Nat. Cttee.-man from Idaho of American Legion; Gov. of State of Idaho; Republican.
State House, Boise, Idaho, U.S.A.

Robinson, 1st Baron, cr. 47; **Roy Lister Robinson,** Kt., O.B.E.; Chairman of Forestry Commission of Great Britain; b. 83; ed. St. Peter's Coll., School of Mines, Univ. of Adelaide (B.SC., F.S.A.S.M.), and Magdalen Coll. Oxford (B.A.).
Rhodes Scholar South Australia 05; Burdett Coutts Scholar 08; Asst. Insp. Board of Agric. and Fisheries 09, Insp. 10, Supt. Insp. 12; with Ministries of Munitions and Agric. 14-18; Technical Commr. Forestry Comm. 19-32, Vice-Chair. 29-32, Chair. 32-; Chair. British Empire Forestry Confs. 35, 47.
Publs. Papers in technical journals.
Forestry Commission, 25 Savile Row, London, W.1.

Robinson, Sir (William) Arthur, G.C.B., G.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 74; ed. Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Entered Colonial Office 97; Asst. Sec. to Office of Works 12-17; Permanent Sec. to Air Ministry 17-20; Asst. Sec. Imperial Conf. 07 and 11; Sec. Ministry of Health 20-35; Chair. Supply Board, Cttee. of Imperial Defence 35; Sec. to Min. of Supply 39-40.
Died April 23rd, 1950.

Robinson, David Moore, B.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American archæologist and classical scholar; b. 80; ed. Chicago, Athens, Halle, Berlin and Bonn Univs.
Acting Dir. and Prof. of Greek Literature and Language American School of Classical Studies Athens 09-10; Prof. of Greek and Archæology, and Librarian 46-47; Prof. of Archæology and Epigraphy and Lecturer in Greek Literature Johns Hopkins Univ. 05-47; Research Prof. 47-48; Prof. of Classics and Archaeology, Univ. of Mississippi 48-; Dir. of Excavations at Pisidian, Antioch, and Sizma, for Univ. of Michigan 24; Prof

Greek, Notre Dame Univ., Maryland 21-35; Lecturer in Fine Arts, New York Univ. 26-31; Dir. of Excavations Olynthus 28-38; Lecturer, Berlin 34; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; hon. mem. German Archæological Inst., Archæological Society of Greece; mem. American Philological Asscn., American Philosophical Society, Archæological Inst. of America (Vice-Pres.).
Publs. *Sinope* 06, *Sappho and Her Influence* 24, *The Songs of Sappho* 25, *Roman Sculptures from Pisidian Antioch* 26, *Deeds of Augustus* 26, *The Greek Idylls* 26, *Greek Vases at Toronto* (2 vols.) 30, *Greek and Latin Inscriptions of Sardis* 32, *Excavations at Olynthus* (12 vols.), *Corpus Vasorum, Robinson Collection* (3 vols.) 34-38; *Pindar: a Poet of Eternal Ideas* 36, *A Short History of Greece* 36, *A Study of Greek Love Names* 37, *Inscriptions from Macedonia* 38, *Prähistorische und Griechische Häuser* 39, *The Great Glory and Glamour of the Dodecanese* 44, *Baalbek and Palmyra* 46, *America in Greece, Truman's Doctrine—A Traditional Policy* 47; Editor of many journals and author of some 400 articles.
University of Mississippi, Oxford, Miss.

Robinson, Edward; American fiduciary; b. 99; ed. Yale Univ. (A.B.).
Treas. The Rockefeller Foundation, The Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, Gen. Educ. Board, Treas. N.Y. State Colonisation Society 44-; Trustee Booker Washington Agric. and Indust. Inst. of Liberia 47; Treas. The Rockefeller Foundation, The Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research; General Education Board 38-.
49 West 49th Street, New York City, 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

Robinson, Fred Norris, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D., D.LITT.; American educationist; b. 71; ed. Harvard Univ., Univ. of Freiburg.
Instructor 94-95, 96-02, Asst. Prof. of English 02-06, Prof. 06-36, Gurney Prof. of English 36-39, Emeritus 39-, Harvard Univ., also taught Celtic Languages 96-39; Lecturer in Celtic Catholic Univ. of America 01-04; Sec. Dante Society and Editor *Reports* 99-17, Vice-Pres. 17, Pres. 40; Trustee and mem. Council Radcliffe Coll. 11-42, Acting Pres. 19; mem. Consultative Cttee. Irish Texts Society London; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences (Vice-Pres. 42-), Medieval Acad. of America (Pres. of Fellows 42-45; Pres. of Acad. 48-); foreign hon. mem. Royal Irish Acad.; mem. American Philosophical Society, Colonial Society, Massachusetts (Pres. 16-25), Massachusetts Historical Society, Amercan Antiquarian Society, Linguistic Society of America (Pres. 43), Society Cymmrodorion, London; hon. mem. American Irish Historical Society (Vice-Pres. 43-); Chair. American Council Learned Societies 42-47.
Publs. Mainly on Celtic philology, mediæval literature and history of religions; Editor and translator Irish *Lives of Guy of Warwick and Bevis of Hampton*; Editor Cambridge *Chaucer*.
6 Longfellow Park, Cambridge, Mass.

Robinson, Frederick Walter, M.A., PH.D.; Australian educationist; b. 88; ed. Sydney and Jena Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Modern Languages Royal Military Coll. Duntroon 13-22; served First World War, Australian Imperial Forces; Capt. and Intelligence Officer, Asst. Dir. of Education, Australian Imperial Forces; Lecturer in English and Modern Languages Queensland Univ. Brisbane 23-; Assoc. Prof. of English 47-; Major and Staff Officer (Intelligence) 41-42.
Publs. *Marius Saturninus und Glaucia* 12, *Canberra's First Hundred Years and After* 27, *The Grand Style and the Sublime* 29, *Midsummer Nights Dream* (Editor) 40.
University of Queensland, Brisbane.

Robinson, George Livingstone, PH.D., D.D., S.T.D., LL.D.; American theologian and archæologist; b. 64; ed Princeton Univ., Princeton Theological Seminary and Univs. of Berlin and Leipzig.
Teacher Syrian Protestant Coll. 87-90; Prof. Old Testament Literature and Exegesis Knox Coll. Toronto 96-98 and McCormick Theological Seminary Chicago 98-39; explorer of Sinai Peninsula and Kadesh-Barnea; discoverer of the original "High Place" at Petra; Dir. American School of Oriental Research Jerusalem 13-14; L. P. Stone Lecturer on the Bearing of Archæology on the Old Testament Princeton Theological Seminary 39.
Publs. *Leaders of Israel* 06, *The Book of Isaiah* 10, *The Twelve Minor Prophets* 26, *Where Did We Get Our Bible?* 28, *The Sarcophagus of an Ancient Civilization: Petra: Edom and the Edomites* 30, *The Bearing of Archaeology on the Old Testament* 41.
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Robinson, Henry Goland, B.SC., M.SC.; British agriculturist; b. 96; ed. Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
Research student and Record Keeper Northumberland Agricultural Experimental Station 17-18; Lecturer on Agriculture Reading Univ. Coll. 19-25; Senior Lecturer Midland Agricultural Coll. Sutton Bonington 25-35, Dir. of Coll. Farm 29-35, Principal 35-47; Prof. Agric. and Dean Faculty of Agric. and Horticulture, Univ. Nottingham 43-; Dir. Univ. of Nottingham School of Agric. 47-.
School of Agriculture, Sutton Bonington, Loughborough.

Robinson, Leland Rex, B.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Columbia Univ.
Lecturer in Economics Columbia Univ. 15-17, 20-21 and 26-; American Financial Trade Commr. in London 22-23; Exchange and Westinghouse Prof. in Italy 23-25; Trustee Inst. of Int. Education; Chair. American Bureau for Medical Aid to China 40-48; Pres. American Christian Cttee. for Refugees 40-47; Treas. and mem. Exec. Cttee. American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service; Adjunct Prof. Political Economy, New York Univ.; Vice-Pres. Iran Foundation; Vice-Pres. Economists National Cttee. on Monetary Policy.
Publs. *Investment Trust Organisation and Management, Foreign Credit Facilities in the United Kingdom, Economic and Spiritual Forces in the Development of the U.S.* (in Italian), Bulletins and Current Publications.
Home: 384 New Rochelle Road, Bronxville, N.Y.; Office: 76 Beaver Street, New York, 5, N.Y.

Robinson, Lennox, D.LITT., T.C.D.; Irish playwright; b. 86; ed. Bandon Grammar School.
Man. Abbey Theatre Dublin 10-14 and 19-23; Dir. 23-; Organising Librarian Carnegie Trust 15-25.
Publs. Plays: *The Cross Roads* 09, *Two Plays* 10, *Patriots* 12, *The Dreamers* 15, *The Lost Leader* 18, *The Whiteheaded Boy* 20, *The Round Table* 24, *Crabbed Youth and Age* 24, *The White Blackbird and Portrait* 26, *Six Plays* 28, *Ever the Twain* 30, *The Far-off Hills* 31, *More Plays* 35, *Killycreggs in Twilight* 37, *Is Life Worth Living?* 38, *Bird's Nest* 38, *Pictures in a Theatre* 47, *The Lucky Finger* 49; Novel: *A Young Man from the South* 17, Stories: *Dark Days* 18, *Eight Short Stories* 19, Autobiographies: *Three Homes* 38, *Curtain Up* 41; Biographies: *Bryan Cooper* 31, *Palette and Plough* (Dermod O'Brien) 28; Edited *Further Letters of J. B. Yeats* 20, *Golden Treasury of Irish Verse* 25, *Poems of Thomas Parnell* 27, *A Little Anthology of Modern Irish Verse* 29, *Lady Gregory's Journals* 46, *An Appreciation of the Theatre* 46.
20 Longford Terrace, Monkstown, Co. Dublin, Ireland

Robinson, Louis Newton, A.B., PH.D.; American economist; b. 80; ed. Swarthmore Coll. and Cornell Univ., Univs. of Halle and Berlin.

Instr. in Economics 08-09, Asst. Prof. 09-13, Prof. 13-18 Swarthmore Coll.; Chief Probation Officer Municipal Court Philadelphia 18-21; Dir. Survey of small loan business under auspices of Russell Sage Foundation 22-24; mem. and Sec. Pennsylvania State Penal Comm. 13, mem. Comm. to Investigate Prison System 17, Parole Comm. 25-27, Crime Comm. 27-29; Sec. Cttee. on Pardons, Parole, Probation, Penal Laws and Institutional Correction, Nat. Crime Comm. 26-28; mem. American Inst. of Criminal Law and Criminology, American Statistical Asscn.; Chair. Board of Prison Industries, Reorganisation Admin. 36-38; mem. Board of Household Finance Corpn.; Chair. Pa. Bd. of Parole 42-43; Pres. Home for Aged and Infirm Coloured Persons.

Publs. *History and Organization of Criminal Statistics* 11, *Penology in the United States* 21, *Ten Thousand Small Loans* (with Maude E. Stearns) 30, *Should Prisoners Work?* 31, *Regulation of the Small Loan Business* 35, *Jails: The Care and Treatment of Misdemeanant Prisoners* 44.

411 College Avenue, Swarthmore, Pa.

Robinson, Sir Robert, O.M., D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 86; ed. Manchester Univ.

Prof. of Organic Chemistry Sydney Univ. 12; Heath Harrison Prof. of Organic Chemistry Liverpool Univ. 15; Prof. of Chemistry St. Andrews Univ. 21; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Manchester Univ. 22, Univ. of London 27; Waynflete Prof. of Chemistry Oxford Univ. 30-; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 39, 49-; Privy Council Cttee. for Scientific and Industrial Research 40-45; Pres. Chemical Society 40-41; awarded Swiss Society of Chemistry Paracelsus Gold Medal 39, Davy, Royal and Copley Medallist of Royal Society; Gold Medal of Franklin Inst. 47; Albert Gold Medal Royal Society of Arts 47; Nobel Prize for Chemistry 47; mem. Colonial Products Research Council 43-46; P.R.S. Dec. 45-; Commdr. Légion d'Honneur, Hon. D.Sc. (London, Durham, Wales, Liverpool, Manchester, Cambridge, Sheffield), Hon. LL.D. (Edinburgh, Birmingham, St. Andrews, Belfast, Glasgow, Liverpool), Hon. D. Pharm. (Madrid, Paris), Hon. M.I.C.E.; Hon. mem. Parl. Scientific Cttee.

117 Banbury Road, Oxford.

Robinson, William Alexander, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 84; ed. Bowdoin Coll. Yale Univ.

Asst. in American History Univ. of Wisconsin 09-11; Asst. in Political Science Yale Univ. 11-13; Associate and Prof. of Political Science Univ. of Idaho 13-14 and Washington Univ. 14-19; Prof. of Political Science Dartmouth Coll. 19-.

Publs. *Jeffersonian Democracy in New England* 16; contrib. to *Dictionary of American Biography*.

Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.

Robinson, William Christopher; American industrialist; b. 67.

Pres. and Dir. Nat. Electric Products Corpn.; Dir. Jones and Laughlin Steel Corpn., Mellon Nat. Bank and Trust Co. of Pittsburgh, Westinghouse Electric Corpn., Western Allegheny Railroad.

Franklen Farm, Sewickley, Pa.; and 1300 Chamber of Commerce Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Robiquet, Jean; French art historian and essayist; b. 74; ed. Sorbonne.

Hon. Keeper of Carnavalet Museum; Hon. Pres. Syndicat de la Presse artistique française; Hon. Pres. Asscn. of Museum Conservators.

Publs. *La Parisienne par l'image* 02, *L'oeuvre inédit de Gavarni* 11, *Les Hôtels du Marais* 27, *La Révolution française* (in collaboration) 34, *La femme dans la peinture française* 37, *La vie quotidienne pendant la Révolution* 38, *La vie quotidienne sous Napoléon* Ier 43, *L'Impressionisme vécu* 48.

1 Avenue V. Hugo, Biarritz.

Robson, William Alexander, PH.D., LL.M., B.SC. (ECON.); British jurist and political scientist; b. 95; ed. London School of Economics.

Barrister; Prof. of Public Admin. London School of Econs.; Lecturer, American Univs. 22-23, 32, 38, 49, London School of Econs. 26-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 33; Principal Mines Dept. 40-42, Min. of Fuel and Power 42-43; Asst. Sec. Air Min. 43, Civil Aviation 45; Council mem. Town and Country Planning Asscn.; Council mem. Inst. of Public Admin.; Dept. Cttee. Greater London Planning Admin.; Advisory Cttee. on Nat. Insur.

Publs. *The Town Councillor* (with Rt. Hon. C. R. Attlee), *Justice and Administrative Law, The Development of Local Government, The Relation of Wealth to Welfare, The Law of Local Government Audit, A Century of Municipal Progress, Civilization and the Growth of Law, The British Civil Servant, Public Enterprise, The Government and Misgovernment of London, Social Security, The British System of Government, Planning and Performance, The War and the Planning Outlook, Population and the People*; Joint Ed. *The Political Quarterly*.

6 Westbourne Park Road, London, W.2.

Rocco, Guido; Italian diplomatist; b. 86.

Consul Nizza, Susa, Briga, Tunis 12-20, Consul Sebenico, Malta 21-22; Sec. Marquis della Torretta 21; Sec. to Int. Conf. in Cannes 22; Chief of Cabinet to Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 23; Counsellor Paris Embassy 26-28 and Berlin 29; Dir. of Press Service Min. of Foreign Affairs 30; Italian Del. to London Naval Conf. 30, Italian Mission to U.S.A. 31, and Italian Del. to Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32; Min. to Czechoslovakia 32-35; Acting Italian Del. to L.N. Council and Assembly 35-36; Dir. Gen. Foreign Press Service 36-43; Min. of Popular Culture in Badoglio Cabt. July-Oct. 43.

Rome.

Rocha Martins, Francisco José da; Portuguese writer and historian; b. 80.

Novelist and journalist; newspaper proprietor; mem. Lisbon Acad. of Sciences.

Publs. *History of Portugal, History of King Charles I, History of King Manuel II, Legends of Portugal, Heroes, Santos e Martires da Patria, Grandes Amores de Portugal, History of the Portuguese Colonies, The Last Viceroy of Brazil, Apostolo das Indias, Bichinholl de Conta, Marquês de Pombal Grandes Vultos da Restauração de Portugal, Europa em Guerra* (2 vols.); Romances: *Este Mundo e o outro Batalha de Sombras, Lisbêa, Historia das mas Glorias e Catastrofes, Coração Portugués, Os romanticos antépassados de Iça de Queiroz.*

Lisbon, rua Manuel Bernardes 23.

Rocha-e-Silva, Mauricio, DR. MED.; Brazilian pharmacologist and biochemist; b. 10; ed. Univ. of Rio de Janeiro.

Research Asst., Faculty of Sciences of São Paulo Univ. 35-37; Asst. Instituto Biologico, São Paulo 37-42, Head of Dept. of Biochemistry and Pharmacodynamics 42-; Fellow of Guggenheim Foundation, N.Y. for research work in U.S.A. 40-42; Fellow of British Council for research work in London 46-47; Fellow of Brazil-Canada Inst. 46; Brazilian Govt. rep. UNESCO Conf., Montevideo 48; mem. Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, N.Y., Biochemical Society, London; Vice-Pres. Brazilian Society for the Advancement of Science.

Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals.

Department of Biochemistry and Pharmacodynamics, Instituto Biologico, Caixa Postal 119-A, São Paulo, Brazil.

Roche, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 35, of Chadlington; **Alexander Adair Roche,** Kt., P.C.; British jurist; b. 71; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
K.C. 12; Judge King's Bench Div. of High Court 17-34; Lord Justice of Appeal Oct. 34; Lord of Appeal 35-38, retired; Chair. Agricultural Wages Board 40-43.
Chadlington, Oxford.

Roche, Jean Casimir Henri Hilaire, D. en MED., D. ès S.; French university professor; b. 01.
Asst. in Physiology, Montpellier Univ. 20-23; Lecturer in Biochemistry, Univ. of Strasbourg 25-30; Prof. of Biochemistry, Univ. of Lyon 30-31, Marseilles Univ. 31-47; Hon. Prof. 48-; Dir. of Laboratory Comparative Biochemistry, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris 41-; now Prof. of Biochemistry, Collège de France, Paris, and Dir. of Laboratoire Maritime du Collège de France, Concarreau, Brittany.
Publs. *Essai sur la Biochemie générale et comparée des pigments respiratoires* 36, *Précis de Chimie* 34.
Collège de France, Place M. Berthelot, Paris, 5e.

Roche, Josephine Aspinwall, A.B., A.M., LL.D., HON. LITT.D., D.C.S.; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Vassar Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Exec. Sec. Colorado Progressive Service 13-15; Special Agent England and U.S., Comm. for Relief in Belgium 15; Dir. Girls' Dept. Juvenile Court Denver 15-18, Referee 25-27; Investigator Nat. Consumers' League 18, Pres. 39-; Dir. Foreign Language Information Service 19-23, now mem. Board of Dirs.; Dir. Editorial Div. U.S. Children's Bureau 23-25; with Rocky Mountain Fuel Co. 27-, Vice-Pres. 28-29, Pres. 29-34, Pres. and Gen. Man. 37-; mem. Nat. Board Dirs. Federal Re-employment Service 33; Asst. Sec. Treas. 34-37; Rep. Pres. Cabinet Cttee. on Economic Security; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Asscn. Social Workers; Chair. Interdeptl. Cttee. to Co-ordinate Health and Welfare. Activities, Fed. Govt. 34-40; Chair. Nat. Health Conf. 38; in Gt. Britain and France 45-46 investigating the coal industry of both countries for *New York Herald-Tribune* and other publications.
1615 Grant Street, Denver, Colo.

Rochette, Edgar, K.C., B.A., LL.L.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. Laval (D.C.L.), Oxford (Rhodes Scholar), and Grenoble Univs.
Called to Bar (Quebec) 14, K.C. 24; mem. Parl. for Charlevoix Saguenay 27-36 and 39-; Min. of Labour, Game and Fisheries in Quebec Provincial Govt. 36, Min. of Labour, Mines and Maritime Fisheries 39; District Magistrate Quebec Province 44-.
Publ. *Notes sur la Côte Nord du St.-Laurent et le Labrador Canadien* 27.
Court House, Quebec; and 81 Claire Fontaine Street, Quebec City.

Rockefeller, John Davison, Jnr., F.R.S., B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 74; ed. Brown Univ.
Associated with his father in business enterprises; fmr. Chair. Rockefeller Foundation; Trustee Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research; active in philanthropic work.
Publ. *The Personal Relation in Industry.*
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Rockwell, Norman; American illustrator; b. 94; studied Art Students' League.
Painter magazine covers and illustrations for *Saturday Evening Post, Ladies Home Journal, American Magazine,* etc.; works include mural Nassau Tavern, Princeton; mem. Society American Illustrators, Free Lance Artists of America.
Arlington, Vt.

Roda Roda, Alexander; Austrian satirist and novelist; b. 72 (in Hungary).
Officer Austrian Army; served Balkan and First World Wars.
Publs. *Feldherrnhügel* 10, *Bubi* (comedy, with the late Meyrink) 11, *Roda Rodas Roman* 24, *Roda Roda und die 40 Schurken* 34, *Krokodiltränen* 35, *Schenk ein, Roda!* 36, *Panduren* (novel) 36, *Frühstück beim Feldmarschall* (comedy) 37, *Polo* (novel) 38, *Ein Mann von mittlerer Intelligenz* 42, *Die Babylonische Jungfrau* (comedy) 44.
Viking Press Inc., 18 East 48th Street, New York 17, U.S.A.

Rode, Ebbe; Danish actor; b. 10.
Played in *Ah, Wilderness, Winterset, Caesar and Cleopatra, Waterloo Bridge, The Importance of Being Earnest, The Ghosts, The Wild Duck,* etc.
40 Frederiksberg Alle, Copenhagen-Frederiksberg, Denmark.

Rodebush, Worth H.; American physical chemist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Kansas (A.B., A.M.), and Univ. of Calif. (PH.D.).
Instr. Univ. of Kansas 12-15; Nat. Research Fellow 19-21; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Illinois 21-24, Prof. Physical Chemistry 24-; Chair. Aerosol Section, Nat. Defence Research Council 41-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Chemical Soc., and American Physical Soc.
Publs. in field of Physical Chemistry; reaction Kinetics, Thermodynamics, Infra-Red and Ultra-Violet Spectrascopy; over 100 publications.
302 Michigan Avenue, Urbana, Ill., U.S.A.

Rodenbeck, Adolph Julius; American lawyer; ed. Rochester Univ.
Barrister 87; mem. New York Assembly 99-01; Mayor of Rochester 02-03; Chair. New York Board of Statutory Consolidation 04-16, New York Constitutional Convention 15; Judge New York Court of Claims 03-12 and Presiding Judge 15-16; Justice Supreme Court of New York 16-31; practising law 31-.
Publs. *The Anatomy of the Law, The Logic of the Christian Faith.*
739 Powers Building, Rochester, N.Y.

Rodgers, John (Charles), B.A., F.S.S.; British administrator; b. 06; ed. St. Peter's, York, Ecole des Roches, France and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Sub-Warden Mary Ward Settlement London 29; Lecturer and Admin. Asst. Univ. Coll. Hull 30, Dir. J. Walter Thompson Co., Ltd., and Chair. British Market Research Bureau Ltd. 30-; Foreign Office 39, 44 and 45; Special mission to Portugal Dec. 45; Dir. Commercial Relations Div., later Adviser on Overseas Planning, Min. of Information 39-41; Dir. of Post-War Planning, Dept. of Overseas Trade 41-42; Deputy Head Industrial Information Div., Min. of Production 42-43; Gov. Admin. Staff Coll. 46-; B.B.C. Gen. Advisory Council.
Publs. *Mary Ward Settlement: a History* 30, *Marketing Survey of the United Kingdom* (with others) 36-38, *The Old Public Schools of England* 38, *The English Woodland* 42, *Industry Looks at the New Order* (with others) 42, *English Rivers* 48, *Tobias and Raphael* 48.
South Green, Warborough, Oxfordshire.

Rodhe, Edward Magnus, D.D.; Swedish ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Lund and German Univs.
Lecturer in Ecclesiastical History Lund Univ. 05; Prof. of Pastoral and Liturgical Theology Upsala Univ. 12, Lund Univ. 19; Dean Lund Cathedral 23; Bishop of Lund 25-28.
Publs. *Church and School in Sweden* 08, *History of the Swedish Liturgy* 23, *Recent History of the Church of Sweden* 30, *Swedish Religious Liberalism* 35.
Lund.

Rodriguez, Gen. Abelardo L.; Mexican politician; b. 89.
Second Capt. in Revolutionary Army 13; took part in military expeditions in Lower California, Sonora, etc.; Gov. Northern District of Lower Calif. 24-28; fmr. Sec. of Industry, Labour and Commerce and Sec.

of War and Marine; Pres. of Mexico Sept. 32-Nov. 34; C.-in-C. Mil. Region of the Gulf July-Sept. 42; Co-ordinator of Nat. Production Oct. 42-April 43; Gov. of State of Sonora Sept. 43-; mem. Nat. Revolutionary Party.
Ensenado, Bajo California; and Hermosillo, Sonora, Mexico.

Rodriguez-Mendoza, Emilio; Chilean writer and diplomatist; b. 75; ed. Nat. Inst. and St. Augustine Coll.
Served as Sec. of Legation in Brazil, Italy, Spain, Belgium, Holland and Netherlands; Minister to Bolivia 22-23, to Ecuador 24, to Spain 25-27; Ambassador to Spain 28-30; Dir.-Gen. of Statistics 39; Ambassador to Venezuela 41-44; founder of *Año Literario*.
Publs. include *Ultima Esperanza, Ultimos dias de la Administración Balmaceda, En la Manigua, Reminiscencias—1879, Dias Romanos, La Cuestion del Norte, Vida Nueva, Cuesta Arriba, Rumbos y Orientaciones, Santa Colonia, Una página de historia diplomática, La Estrella sobre los Mástiles, El Libro de las Fundaciones, El Golpe de Estado de 1924, ¡Como si fuera ayer! Remansos del Tiempo, ¡Como si fuera ahora! La flecha en el arco, Historia y estampas cromáticas, En España, América Bárbara, Miranda el visionario*, etc.
Santiago de Chile, Compañia 2343.

Rodriguez-Ramos, Manuel; American lawyer and law professor; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Puerto Rico (A.B., LL.B.), and Tulane Univ. of Louisiana (M.C.L.).
Private Law Practice 32-35; Sec. to Attorney-Gen. of Puerto Rico 35-37; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of Puerto Rico 37-42; Act. Attorney-Gen. of Puerto Rico 42-44; Law Lecturer, Coll. of Law, Univ. of Puerto Rico 43-44, Dean and Prof. 44-; Visiting Prof. Coll. of Law, Tulane Univ. Louisiana 46-47.
Publs. *Ley Municipal* 40; and articles on legal matters.
P.O. Box 24, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

Rodzinski, Artur, LL.D., MUS.D.; American conductor; b. Dalmatia 92; ed. Vienna Univ. and Acad. Music.
Conducted choirs Lwów, opera and Philharmonic Orchestra Warsaw 4 yrs.; Asst. Conductor Philadelphia Orchestra 26-29; Dir. Orchestra and Operatic Dept. Curtis Inst. Music Philadelphia; Conducted Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra 29-33, Cleveland Orchestra 33-, N.Y. Philharmonic Symphony 38; co-conductor with Toscanini, Nat. Broadcasting Corpn. Symphony Orchestra 39; Conductor Salzburg Music Festival 35-37; Musical Dir. New York Philharmonic Society 43-47; Conductor and Musical Dir. Chicago Symphony Orchestra Feb. 47-.
Chicago Philharmonic Society, Chicago.

Roebuck, Hon. Arthur W., K.C.; Canadian politician; b. 78; ed. Osgoode Hall.
Called to Bar 17; mem. firm Roebuck, Bagwell, McFarlane and Walkinshaw, Sterling Tower, Toronto; Counsel in many important cases; contested Ontario elections 11, 14, 34-37, and Dominion 17; Min. of Labour of Ontario 34-35 and Attorney-Gen. 34-37; Commr. Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Comm. 34-37; mem. Ontario Legislature 34-40; Liberal mem. House of Commons 40-45, Senate 45-.
Sterling Tower, Toronto.

Roepke, Wilhelm, PH.D.; German economist and sociologist; b. 99.
Prof. Jena Univ. 24, Graz Univ. 28, Marburg Univ. 29-33; Visiting Prof. Rockefeller Foundation in U.S.A. 26-27; mem. Reich Cttee. on Unemployment 30-31; dismissed by Hitler 33; Prof. Univ. of Istanbul 33-37; Prof. Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies Univ. of Geneva 37-.
Publs. *Konjunktur* 22, *Geld und Aussenhandel* 24, *Weltwirtschaft und Aussenhandelspolitik* 29, *Finanzwissenschaft* 30, *Weg des Unheils* 31, *German Commercial Policy* 34, *Crises and Cycles* 36, *Lehre von der Wirtschaft* 37, *Explication économique du monde moderne* 40, *International Economic Disintegration* 42, *Gesellschaftskrisis der Gegenwart* 42, *Civitas Humana* 44, *Internationale Ordnung* 45, *Deutsche Frage* 45, *Nature and Solution of the German Problem* 47, *Krise des Kollektivismus* 48.
Geneva, Institut Universitaire de Hautes Études Internationales, 132 rue de Lausanne.

Roey, H.E. Cardinal Joseph van, D.D., LL.D.,h.c.; Belgian ecclesiastic; b. 74.
Hon. Prof. Louvain Univ.; Archbishop of Malines 26-; Cardinal-Priest 27-; 17th Archbishop Primate of Belgium.
Malines, Archévêché.

Roger, Sir Alexander, K.C.I.E.; British company director; b. 78; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll. Aberdeen.
Chair. of British Insulated Callender's Cables Ltd., Automatic Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd., Telephone and General Trust Ltd., and several telephone operating Co.s in Portugal, Venezuela, and the West Indies; Deputy Chair. Midland Bank Ltd., and Dir. of several Trust and other Co.s; Vice-Pres. Fed. of British Industries; Vice-Pres. Anglo-Portuguese Society; Dir. Motor Ambulance Dept., British Red Cross Society 14-15; Dir.-Gen. Trench Warfare Supply Dept., Min. of Munitions 15-17; mem. of Council, Min. of Reconstruction 17-18; Chair. Transport of Wounded Dept., War Organisation of British Red Cross Society and Order of St. John of Jerusalem 39-40; Chair. of Tank Board 40; Chair. Min. of Supply Mission to India, South Africa, Australia, New Zealand, Hong Kong, Burma, and Malay States 40-41.
Binfield Lodge, Binfield, Berks; and 28 Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Rogers, Sir Arthur Stanley, Kt., F.C.I.I.; British insurance chairman and director; b. 83; ed. Liverpool Coll.
With The London & Lancashire Insur. Co. Ltd. 99-; began as a junior clerk; Head of Foreign Dept. 12, Foreign Supt. 19, Sec. 21, Asst. Man. 27, Dep. Gen. Man. 29, Gen. Man. 36-47, Dir. 45-, Chair. 47; Dir. London & Lancashire Guarantee & Accident Co. of Canada, Noord-Zuid Hollandsche Zee-en-Brandversekering Mij., British Fire Insurance Co. Ltd., Orient Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn., and many other companies; Pres. Insur. Inst. of London 38-39; Pres. Insur. Orphanage and Insur. Benevolent Fund 40; mem. Mission to U.S.A. apptd. by Treas. and Min. of Econ. Warfare 41; Pres. Charter Insur. Inst. 43-44; Chair. British Insur. Asscn. 45-46 and 46-47.
2 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Rogers, Charles Herbert; American educator; b. 89; ed. East St. Louis High School, St. Louis Coll. of Pharmacy (PHM.B., PH.C.), Univ. of Michigan (B.S.), Univ. of Minnesota (M.S., SC.D.).
Chemist for M. & O. Milk Condensing Co. 09; Asst. Chemist for Armour & Co. 10, Consulting Chemist 17-; Asst. in Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Univ. of Mich. 10-13; Instr. Chemistry, Univ. of Minn. 13-14; Assoc. Prof. and Head Dept. Pharmacy, Univ. of W. Virginia 14-17; Prof. and Head Dept. Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Univ. of Minnesota 17-36, Dean and Prof. 36-; Pres. State Pharmacy Advisory Cttee. to Selective Service and W.M.C.; mem. American Asscn. Colleges of Pharmacy (past Pres., mem. Exec. Cttee. 44); Republican.
Publs. *Inorganic Pharmaceutical Chemistry* 30, *Chemistry of Plant Constituents* (with O. Gisvold) 38, *Laboratory Manual Pharmaceutical Chemistry* (with T. Soine) 49.
Home: 717, 6th Street, S.E., Minneapolis 14, Minn.; Office: College of Pharmacy, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis 14, Minn., U.S.A.

Rogers, Harry Stanley, B.S., C.E., SC.D.; American engineer; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Wyoming, Iowa and Washington.
Instr. in Civil Engineering Univ. of Iowa 14-15, Univ. of Wyoming 15-16, Univ. of Washington 16-18; Asst. Prof. Lafayette Coll. 18-19; with Truscon Steel Co. 19-20; Prof. of Hydraulic Engineering Oregon State Agricultural Coll. 20-27, Dean Engineering 27-33, also Dir. Engineering Experiment Station 28-33; Pres. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn 33-; Chair. Gen. Products and Chief of Rubber, Cork and Synthetic Rubber Branch Office of Production Management 41; Chief of Rubber Branch War Production Board 42; mem. American Society Civil Engineers, Society for Promotion of Engineering Education (Pres. 44-46) American Inst. Consulting Engineers, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Engineers' Council for Professional Development, Newcomen Society, etc.
160 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Rogers, Lester Burton, A.M., B.S., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Chicago and Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ.
Teacher Public Schools Indiana 92-02; Head Dept. of Physics High School Spokane 03-06; Head Dept. of Education and Psychology Tri-State Coll. Angola 07-10; Prof. of Secondary Education Indiana Univ., Summer Session 11; Head Dept. of Education Lawrence Coll. 11-19; Univ. of Southern California 19-45; Dean School of Education and Summer Session and Prof. of Education 22-45; mem. Nat. Education Asscn. ,Society of Coll. Teachers of Education (Pres. 31-32), Nat. Society for Study of Education, American Asscn. of Univ. Profs.
Publs. *Comparative Study of Township, District, Consolidated, Town and City Schools of Indiana* 15, *Story of Nations* (with Fay G. Adams and Walker Brown) 34.
1210 West 27th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

Rogers, Lindsay, B.A., PH.D., LL.D., LL.B.; American political scientist; b. 91; ed. Baltimore City Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Teacher Baltimore City Coll. 10-15; admitted to Bar 15; Asst. Prof. of Political Science Univ. of Virginia 15-18, and Associate Prof. 18-21; Lecturer on Govt. Harvard 20-21; Lecturer on Public Law Columbia Univ. 20-21, Associate Prof. of Govt. 21-27, Prof. of Public Law 27-29 and Burgess Prof. 29-; Associate Editor *American Political Science Review* 23-28 and of *Political Science Quarterly* 21-; Asst. Dir. I.L.O. 42-47.
Publs. *The Postal Power of Congress* 16, *America's Case Against Germany* 17, *The American Senate* 26, *Crisis Government* 34, *The Pollsters* 49.
175 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Rojas, Casto, LL.D.; Bolivian economist and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. San Simon Univ.
Mem. Congress 04; Chargé d'Affaires in Peru 10; Dir. of Customs Houses 12; Sec. of the Treasury 13; Editor *El Diario* 19; Senator; Min. to Chile 28; Prof. of Economics San Andrés Univ. 32, Dean Faculty of Law; Pres. Bolivian Del. to 7th Pan-American Conf., Montevideo 33, 8th Conf. Lima 38; Min. to Argentine 34; Pres. Banco Central de Bolivia 38, 41, 42; Pres. La Paz Lawyers' Coll. 38-39; Del. 3rd Conf. of Mins. of Foreign Affairs Rio de Janeiro 42; Pres. Central Bank of Bolivia 43-44; Pres. Bolivian Language Acad.; corresp. to Royal Spanish Language Acad. 44-49; Vice-Pres. IV Century Miguel de Cervantes Saavedra Madrid 47; Pres. National Federation Lawyers' Coll. of Bolivia 49;
Publs. *Historia Financiera de Bolivia* 16, *La Reintegración Marítima de Bolivia* 29, *La Moneda de Oro in Bolivia* 09, *Geografia Economica de Bolivia*
La Paz, Bolivia, Box 662, Av. de 20 Octubre 666.

Rokossovsky, Marshal Konstantin K., K.C.B.; Polish officer; b. 87.
Major Tzarist Army, First World War; joined Red Army 17; Major-Gen. 40, Lt.-Gen. 41, Col.-Gen. Jan. 43, Gen. of Army May 43; served Central Front Aug.-Sept. 41, Mozhaisk Sector Oct. 41; Commander-in-Chief Don Front Nov. 42-Jan. 43, led Lower Don offensive and encirclement operations Stalingrad area; Commdr. Central Front and White Russian Front Troops Oct. 43; awarded Orders of Suvorov and Kutuzov 43, Order of Lenin 45, Virtuti Militari (first class), title Hero of Soviet Union 44; Marshal of Poland, Defence Minister and Chief of Polish Armed Forces Nov. 49-.
Ministry of Defence, Warsaw, Poland.

Roland Holst-van der Schalk, Henriette, HON. DR. (Univ. of Amsterdam); Dutch writer; b. 69.
Author of: *De nieuwe geboort* (poems) 02, *Kapitaal en arbeid* 02, *Thomas More* (play) 12, *Rosa Luxemberg, J. J. Rousseau* (biographies), *Het feest der gedachtenis* 15, *Leo Tolstoi* 30, *Kinderen van derzen tijd* 31; and many other works in poetry and prose.
Zundert.

Roland-Manuel, Alexis; French musician; b. 91; pupil of Ravel.
Gen.-Sec. French Section of Int. Asscn. for Contemporary Music; Pres. Musical Section of Franco-Spanish Cttee.; fmr. musical critic of *L'Éclair*; contrib. to *Revue Musicale* and *Vie Intellectuelle.*
Works. *Farizade au sourire de Rose* 14, *Isabelle et Pantalon* 22, *L'Écran des jeunes filles* 29, *Le Diable amoureux* 31, *Suite dans le goût espagnol* 36, *Jeanne d'Arc* 37, Concerto for piano and orchestra 39.
Publs. *Maurice Ravel, Manuel de Falla.*
Paris VII, 42 rue de Bourgogne.

Rolin, Henri; Belgian lawyer and politician.
Barrister; served as Lieut. Artillery, First World War and 40; Prof. of Int. Law Brussels Univ.; Senator; Sec. of State for Nat. Defence, Belgian Govt. London 42; Min. of Justice Mar. 46; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; del. to Assemblies of L.N., U.N. Conf. at San Francisco, and many int. confs.; Pres. of the Senate Nov. 47-; Socialist.
Brussels, Le Sénat.

Rollin, Louis, LL.D.; French politician; b. 79; ed. Paris Law Faculty.
Advocate at Court of Appeal; Sec. of Advocates' Conf. 03; Vice-Pres. Municipal Council of Paris and Gen. Council of Seine 19; Deputy for Seine 19-40; Min. of Mercantile Marine in Tardieu Cabinets 29-30; Min. of Commerce in Laval Cabinet 31-32; French Tit. Del. to L.N. Sept. 31; Min. of Commerce, Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in Tardieu Cabinet Feb.-May 32; Min. for the Colonies in Doumergue Cabinet Oct.-Nov. 34, in Flandin Cabinet Nov. 34, and in Bouisson and Laval Cabinets 35; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies Jan. 38; fmrly. one of leaders of Left Republican group; Pres. Commerce Comm. of Chamber 32-40; Min. of Commerce and Indust. Mar.-May 40, of Colonies May 40; Municipal Councillor of Paris April 45; dep. for Paris in Constituent Assembly June 46, in Nat. Assembly Nov. 46-.
Paris V, 87 Bd. Saint-Michel.

Rollins, Hyder Edward, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American literary critic; b. 89; ed. Southwestern, Texas, and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of English New York Univ. 20-26; Prof. of English Harvard Univ. 26-.
Editor *Old English Ballads* 20, *A Handful of Pleasant Delights* 24, *The Pack of Autolycus* 27, *The Pepys Ballads* (8 vols.) 29-32, *The Phoenix Nest* 31, *Breton's Bowre of Delights* 33, *England's Helicon* (2 vols.) 35, *Shakespeare's Poems* 38, *Shakespeare's Sonnets* (2 vols.) 44.
1 Waterhouse Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Romains, Jules; French writer; b. 85.
Mem. French Acad.; Grand Officer Legion of Honour; went to U.S.A. after capitulation of France 40; returned to France 45.
Publs. Poems: *La Vie unanime* 08, *Odes et prières; Europe* 16, *Chants des dix années* 28, *L'Homme Blanc* 37, and other vols.; novels: *Mort de quelqu'un* 11, *Les Copains* 13, *Lucienne* 22, *Le Dieu des corps* 28, *Quand le navire* 29, *Les Hommes de Bonne Volonté: Le 6 octobre, Crime de Quinette, Les amours enfantines, Éros de Paris, Les Superbes, Les Humbles, Recherche d'une Église, Province, Montée des Périls, Les Pouvoirs, Recours à l'Abîme, Les Créateurs, Mission à Rome, Le Drapeau noir, Prélude à Verdun, Verdun, Vorge contre Quinette, La Douceur de la Vie, Cette grande Lueur à l'Est, Le Monde est ton aventure, Journées dans la Montagne, Les Travaux et les Joies, Naissance de la Bande, Comparutions, Le Tapis magique, Françoise, Le 7 octobre, 1932-1946, Salsette découvre l'Amérique* 42, *Bertrand de Ganges* 47, *Le Moulin et l'Hospice* 49; plays: *Cromedeyre le Vieil* 20, *M. le Trouhadec* 23, *Knock* 23, *Le Dictateur* 26, *Jean de Maufranc* 27, *Donogoo* 30, *Musse* 30, *Boen* 31, *Grâce encore pour la Terre* 40, etc.; numerous essays and short stories.
6 rue de Solférino, Paris 7e, France.

Romanach y Guillén, Leopoldo; Cuban artist; b. 70; ed. Rome.
Prof. at San Alejandro Acad. of Painting and Sculpture Havana 00-; Dir. of Fine Arts of Cuba 25; mem. Int. Artistic Circle Rome, Asscn. of Painters and Sculptors Havana.
Works include: *La convaleciente* (Paris exposition 02, Gold Medal, St. Louis 04), *La última prenda* (Panama-Pacific Int. Exposition, San Francisco 15), *El foso de los laureles, La gitana.*
Havana, Calle 27, No. 348, Vedado.

Romer, Alfred Sherwood; American university professor; b. 94; ed. Amherst Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.), S.D. (HON.) Harvard 49.
Instr. Anatomy N.Y. Univ. 21-23; Assoc. Prof. Vertebrate Paleontology Univ. of Chicago 23-31, Prof. 31-34; Prof. Zoology Harvard Univ. 34-, Alexander Agassiz Prof. 47-; Dir. Museum of Comparative Zoology Harvard Univ. 46-; Curator of Vertebrate Paleontology 34-.
Publs. *Man and the Vertebrates* 33, *Vertebrate Paleontology* 33, *Vertebrate Body* 49.
Home: 38 Avon Street, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.; Office: Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Romer, Arnold John; British industrialist; b. 00; ed. Central Foundation School, London.
Pupil J. I. Thornycroft and Co. Ltd., Basingstoke 20, Asst. Engineer Birmingham and Midland Motor Omnibus Co. Ltd. 24, Works Man. Eastern Counties Omnibus Co. Ltd. 28, Gen. Man. Bristol Tramways and Carriage Co. Ltd. (motor constructional works) 36-44; now Dir. Short Bros. (R. and B.) Ltd., Bristol Commercial Vehicles Ltd., Bristol.
Court Lodge, Cuxton, Kent.

Romer, Tadeusz; Polish diplomatist and politician.
Min. to Portugal 35-36; Ambassador to Japan 37-41, to U.S.S.R. 42-43; Polish Govt. Del. Middle East 43; Min. of Foreign Affairs Polish Govt. in London 43-44; mem. Cttee. for Education of Poles in Gt. Britain 47-48; Lecturer McGill Univ., Montreal, Canada; Chair. Polish War Immigrants Asscn. of Canada 49.
495 Prince Arthur West, Apt. 21, Montreal, 18, P.Q., Canada.

Romero Loza, José; Bolivian lawyer and politician; b. 09; ed. Univ. Mayor de San Francisco Xavier, Univ. Mayor de San Andrés, La Paz, and Univ. of Buenos Aires (Dr. Law and Econ.).
Deputy, Nat. Assembly 38; Sec. Bolivian Embassy, Buenos Aires 39; Sec. Bolivian Development Corpn. 43; Dir. Banco Agricola 44; Senior Official, Treasury 47, Min. of Finance 48-49; Pres. Banco Minero 49; Min. of Nat. Economy 49-.
Publs. *La Corporación Boliviana de Fomento* 43, *Estudio sobre el abastecimiento de carne y productos de carne en Bolivia* 44.
Casilla de correo 681, La Paz, Bolivia.

Romita, Giuseppe Josef; Italian politician; b. 87.
Mem. Socialist Party 22 and 43; Minister of Public Works in Parri's Cabinet, June 44; Min. of Interior in De Gasperi's Cabinet Dec. 45-July 46; Min. of Public Works 46-47; Min. of Labour 47; Senator 48.
Rome, Senate.

Romrée de Vichenet, Count Charles de, LL.D.; Belgian diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Louvain Univ.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 06; fmr. Attaché to Legations in Berne and Madrid and Sec. Legations in Berne, Copenhagen, Oslo and Paris; Sec. to Peace Conf. 20; fmr. Counsellor The Hague Legation and Madrid Embassy; Min. to Mexico 28; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 30; Min. to Yugoslavia 32-39; Ambassador to Spain 39-40; Dir.-Gen. Political Dept. Belgian Min. of Foreign Affairs in London 42-43; Diplomatic Rep. to French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44, 46-48; Dir.-Gen. Pol. Dept. Belgian Min. Foreign Affairs; Gen. Sec. Belgian Min. Foreign Affairs.
Brussels, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Romulo, Ambassador Gen. Carlos P.; Philippine diplomatist; b. 01; Univ. of Philippines (A.B.) and Columbia Univ. (M.A.).
Sec. to Senate Pres. Quezon 22-25; Assoc. Ed. of *Philippines Herald* 22, Ed. 23; Ed. *Manila Tribune* 30; Ed.-in-Chief TVT publications 31; Publisher DMHM newspapers 33-41; Man. Dir. Radio Stations KZRM and KZRF Manila 39-41; Asst. Prof. English, Univ. of the Philippines 23, Assoc. Prof. and Act. Head of Dept. 24-28; Professorial Lecturer in American Literature 28; mem. Philippine Independence Missions to the U.S. 21, 24, 28, 29, 33, and 37; Press Relations Officer on staff of Gen. MacArthur, served as Major U.S. Army 41; served on Bataan and Corregidor, in Australia and Manila; Lieut.-Col. 42; Brig.-Gen. 44; Sec. of Information and Public Relations in the War Cabinet of Pres. Quezon's Govt.-in-Exile 43-44; Resident Commr. of the Philippines to the U.S. 44-46; Head of Philippine Del. to U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45, to UNNRA Conf. Atlantic City 46; Act. Chair. Rehabilitation Comm.; Permanent Del. to U.N., with rank of Ambassador July 46-; Chief Del. to Far Eastern Comm.; Chief Philippine del. and Pres. U.N. Conf. on Freedom of Information, Geneva 48; Hon. LL.D. (Notre Dame Univ., Ind.) and Litt.D. (Rollins Coll.), Hon. Ph.D. (Univ. of Athens), Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Philippines); Pulitzer Prize in Journalism 41; awarded Distinguished Service Star of the Philippines, the Silver Star, the Purple Heart with Cluster, the Presidential Unit Citation with Two Oak Clusters, etc.
Publs. *I Saw the Fall of the Philippines* 42, *Mother America* 43, *My Brother Americans* 45, *I See the Philippines Rise* 46, *Daughters for Sale and Other Plays* 24, *Rizal, A Chronicle Play* 26, *Juli and Other Plays* 27, *Changing Tides in the Far East* 28.
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Ronai, Sándor; Hungarian politician; b. 92; ed. Secondary School at Miskolc.
Active in Hungarian Working Class Movt. 04-; Party Sec. of Miskolc District 20-50; mem. of Social Democratic Party's Gen. Cttee.; mem. Municipal Council of

Miskolc 39-50; Deputy 44-50; apptd. Min. of Supply July 45, Min. for Commerce and Co-operatives Nov. 45-50; Pres. of Hungary 50-.
Budapest IV, Ferenc József rakpart 2.

Ronald, Sir Nigel Bruce, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Winchester and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Served Liverpool Regt. and Grenadier Guards 14-20; entered Diplomatic Service 20; Asst. Private Sec. to Foreign Sec. 29-34, 1st Sec. 30, Counsellor 39; Asst. Under-Sec. 42; Ambassador to Portugal Feb. 47-.
British Embassy, Lisbon.

Roncalli, Most Rev. Angelo Giuseppe, D.D.; Archbishop of Mesembria; b. 81.
Ordained 04; Sec. to the Bishop of Bergamo 05-14; Army Chaplain 18; Propagation of Faith 21-25; Apostolic Del. in Bulgaria 25-34; Apostolic Del. in Turkey 34-44; Apostolic Nuncio in France Dec. 44-.
Paris, 10 Avenue du Président Wilson.

Rood, Lieut.-Col. Karel, M.P.; South African company director.
M.P. for Vereeniging; mem. United Party; Chair. Union Steel Corpn. of S.A. Ltd., S.A. Bolts and Nuts Co. Ltd., S.A. Farm Implements Manfrs. Ltd., Free State Gold Areas Ltd., Union Free State Mining and Finance Corpn. Ltd., etc.; Dir. S.A. Steel Sales Co. Ltd., McKinnons S.A. Steel Chain Co. Ltd., Vereeniging Trust Co. Ltd., African Metal Corpn. Ltd., Saker, Bartle and Co. Ltd., Public Utility Passenger Transport Corpn. Ltd., Wire Industries Steel Products Eng. Co. Ltd., etc.
Home: 25 Duggie Morkel Street, Unitas Park, Vereeniging; Office: 1219 Escom House, Rissik Street, Johannesburg, S. Africa.

Room, Thomas Gerald, M.A., F.R.S.; British mathematician; b. 02; ed. Alleyn's School, London, St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Mathematics Liverpool Univ. 25-27; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 26-29; Lecturer in Mathematics Cambridge Univ. 27-35; Prof. of Mathematics Sydney Univ. 35-; F.R.S. 41; Visiting Prof. of Mathematics Univ. of Washington 48, Univ. of Tennessee 49.
Publ. *Geometry of Determinantal Loci* 39.
High Walden, St. Ives, N.S.W., Australia.

Roos af Hjelmsäter, John Oskar; Swedish engineer; b. 78; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ and Zürich Polytechnic.
Asst. to Thomas A. Edison in U.S.A. 01-03; Asst. at Testing Inst. Stockholm Technical Univ. 03, Chief of Inst. 07, Instructor in Technical Univ. 07-, Prof. 23-; mem. of Board and Permanent Cttee. Internat. Asscn. for Testing Materials 09-; Dir. Statens Provningsanstalt (Govt. Testing Inst.) Stockholm 20-43 (retd.).
Stockholm, Karlavägen 21.

Roosevelt, Anna Eleanor (Mrs. F. D. Roosevelt); American sociologist; b. 84.
Finance Chair. Woman's Div. New York State Democratic Cttee. 24-28; Vice-Pres. New York State League of Woman Voters; Asst. Dir. Office of Civilian Defence 41; del. U.N. Assembly, London 46; Chair. U.N. Comm. on Human Rights Jan. 47-.
Publs. *When You Grow Up To Vote* 32, *It's Up To The Women* 33, *A Trip to Washington with Bobby and Betty* 35, *This is My Story* 37, *My Days* 38; Editor *The Moral Basis of Democracy* 40.
Hyde Park, Dutchess Co., N.Y.

Roosval, Johnny August Emanuel, PH.D., DR.h.c., F.R.S.A. (London); Swedish art historian; b. 79; ed. Upsala and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Prof. Upsala Univ. 05; Prof. Stockholm Univ. 20; Charles Elliot Norton Prof. Harvard Univ. 36-37; Dir.-Gen. Artistic Inventory of Swedish Churches; Pres. Hallwyl Museum; mem. Royal Acad. of Letters, History and Antiquities, Stockholm; Editor *Konsthistorisk Tidskrift*.
Publs. *Die Kirchen Gotlands* 11, *Die Steinmeister Gotlands* 18, *Mediaeval Sculpture in Gotland's Antiquities Chamber* 26, *Romanesque Art* 30, *Early Christian Art* 33, *Swedish Art History* 35, *Medieval Glass Paintings in Sweden*.
Stockholm, Djurgården Alnäs.

Rootes, Sir William E., K.B.E.; British manufacturer; b. 94; ed. Cranbrook.
Chair. Rootes Securities Ltd., Rootes Ltd., Thrupp and Maberly Ltd., Humber Ltd., Hillman Motor Car Co., Commer Cars Ltd., Karrier Motors Ltd., Sunbeam Talbot Ltd.; Rootes Acceptances Ltd.; Chair. Supply Council and Exec. Min. of Supply 41-42; mem. Exec. Cttee. of British Council for Foreign Relations Council, Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders 45.
Stype Grange, Hungerford, Berks.

Rooth, Ivar, LL.B.; Swedish banker; b. 88; ed. Upsala Univ.
Solicitor of the Stockholm Handelsbank 14; head of reimbursement dept. of the bank 15; Asst.Dir. of Swedish Emissionsaktiebolaget 19: Asst. Dir. and Solicitor of Stockholm's Inteckningsgaranti A/B 20; Gov. Sveriges Riksbank 29-48; mem. Board of Int. Bank of Basel 31-33, 37-.
Östermalmsgatan 65, Stockholm.

Ropartz, Guy; French musician; b. 64; ed. Paris Conservatoire.
Pupil of César Franck; mem. Acad. des Beaux-Arts 49-; Dir. Conservatoire and Concerts of Nancy 94-18 and of Strasbourg 19-29.
Works: *Cinq Symphonies* 94-45, *quatre Quatuors à cordes* 93-41, *Deux Sonates pour Violoncelle et Piano* 04, 18, *Trois sonates pour violon et piano* 07-27, *Pêcheur d'Islande* 91, *Psaume 136* 97, *Fantaisie en ré majeur* 97, *A Marie endormie* 11, *La chasse du prince Arthur* 12, *Le Pays* 13, *Oedipe à Colonne* 14, *Divertissement* 15, *Trio pour piano, violon et violoncelle* 18, *Soir sur les chaumes* 12, *Nocturne* 26, *Rhapsodie pour Violoncelle et Orchestre* 28, *Sonatine pour Flute et Piano* 30, *Prélude dominical et six pièces à danser* 31, *L'Indiscret* 32, *Sérénade champêtre* 32, *Trio, Violin, alto, Violoncello* 35, *Requiem* 37, *5me quatuor à cordes* 40, *Psaume 129* 41, *Petite symphonie pour orchestre de chambre* 43, *5me Symphonie* 44-45, *Divertimento pour orchestre de Chambre* 47, *6me quatuor à cordes* 48; works for piano, choir and organ; songs.
Plouha (Côtes-du-Nord), Château de Lanloup.

Roper, Albert, C.B.E., DR. EN DROIT; French aeronautical expert; b. 91; ed. Lycée Lakernal and Paris Univ.
Captain-Pilot commanding squadron on French front 18; Lt.-Col. Gen. Staff of French Air Force 39-40; French Aviation Expert and Sec. Aeronautical Comm. Peace Conf. 19; French Aviation Expert Conf. of Ambassadors, San Remo, Spa and Washington Confs., and L.N. and Aviation Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-22; Editor *Revue Aéronautique Internationale* 31-39; Sec.-Gen. Int. Comm. for Air Navigation Paris 22-47, and Sec.-Gen. Int. Civil Aviation Org. Montreal 45-49.
809 International Aviation Building, Montreal, P.Q. Canada.

Roper, Elmo Burns, Jr.; American marketing consultant; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Minnesota and Edinburgh.
Marketing consultant 33-; mem. Advisory Cttee. Purchases Div., Office of Production Management, Deputy Co-ordinator of Information; mem. Board Office of Facts and Figures, 41-42; Deputy Dir. Office of Strategic Services 42-45; Consultant, U.S.N. and U.S.A.F. 44-45; Research Dir. *Fortune* Survey of Public Opinion; Dir. Spiegel Inc., Traub Manufacturing Co., Int. Public Opinion Research Inc.; mem. Market Research Council;

Hon. A.M. (Williams Coll.) Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Louisville).

Home: West Redding, Conn., U.S.A.; Office: 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

Ropner, Sir William Guy, Kt.; British shipowner; b. 96; ed. Harrow School.

Served in France in First World War; joined firm of Sir R. Ropner & Co. Ltd. 19; served in Ministry of Shipping in Second World War; Dir. Sir R. Ropner & Co. Ltd., Consett Iron Co., and other companies; Pres. Chamber of Shipping 50.

Firby, Bedale, Yorkshire.

Roques, Mario, litt.d., dr.h.c. (Oxon., Bucharest, and Sofia); French philologist; b. 75; ed. Ecole Normale and Ecole des Hautes Etudes.

Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 33; mem. Acad. de Langue et Littérature Française de Belgique; Prof. at Coll. de France and Ecole des Hautes Etudes; founder *Classiques Français du Moyen-Age* 10; Editor *Romania* since 12.

Publs. *Études de littérature française au Moyen-Age, Littérature roumaine et albanaise, Études de géographie linguistique, Linguistique romane, Lexiques français du moyen âge.*

Paris V, 2 rue de Poissy.

Rosa, João Pereira da; Portuguese journalist; b. 85.

Dir. *Século.*

Lisbon, 11 rua de Buenos Aires.

Rosanoff, Martin André, ph.b., sc.d.; American chemist; b. 74; ed. New York, Berlin and Paris Univs.

Research Asst. to Thomas A. Edison 03-04; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry New York Univ. 04-07; Head of Dept. of Chemistry and Dir. Laboratories Clark Univ. 07-14; Prof. of Chemical Research and Head of Dept. of Research in Pure Chemistry Univ. of Pittsburgh 14-19; Prof. of Chemical Research Duquesne Univ. 33-40 and Dean Graduate School 34-40; fmr. Local Research Administrator U.S. Office of Education; Public mem. and Chair. Regional War Labour Board Panels; Industrial Arbitration U.S. Dept. Labour.

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Rose, F. Horace; South African writer and journalist.

Editor *Natal Witness* 04-26.

Publs. include *An Impressionist in England, On the Edge of the East, Golden Glory* (£1,000 prize), *We Who Believe, As a Shadow Grows, Haidie, Love Tells the World, Bride of the Kalahari, The Prodigal Soldier, Hell's Acre, The Four Kings in the Street of Gold, Kruger's Wagon, Pharoah's Crown, Rock of Ages, The Night of the World, The Harp of Life, The Maniac's Dream* (first novel about the atomic bomb), *Palace and Prison*; also film scenarios and short stories.

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Rose, Lisle Abbott, ph.b., m.a., ph.d.; American educationist; b. 04; ed. Michigan and Chicago Univs.

Instr. Culver Military Acad. 25-26; Scholar, Fellow Chicago Univ. 26-34; with Michigan Coll. of Mining and Technology 28-47, posts including Prof., Dept. Head, Public Relations Dir., and Admin. Officer; Prof. Univ. of Ill. 47-; Dir. Engineering Information and Publs.; Sec. Engineering Experiment Station Staff and Exec. Cttee. Coll. of Engineering; mem. American Society for Engineering Education (various offices 41-47); Infantry Assen.; American Acad. of Political and Social Science; F.R.S.A.

Publs. *The Modern American Novel* 30, *Survey of American Political and Economic Writings, 1865-1917* 44, 48, 49, *Engineering Reports* (textbook) 50.

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Rose, William John, m.a., f.r.hist.s.; Canadian Slavonic scholar; b. 85; ed. Manitoba, Oxford, Leipzig, Warsaw and Cracow Univs.

Rhodes Scholar Oxford 05-08; Lecturer Wesley Coll. Univ. of Manitoba 08-12; graduate study Leipzig and Berlin 12-14; prisoner of war Austrian Silesia 14-18; social worker among students in Poland 19-27; Asst Prof. of Sociology Dartmouth Coll. New Hampshire 27-35; Prof. of Polish Literature and History Univ. of London 35-; Dir. Univ. School of Slavonic and East European Studies 39-47; Foreign Research and Press Service (under F.O.) 39-43.

Publs. *Stanislas Konarski* 29, *The Drama of Upper Silesia* 36; *Poland* (Penguin Special) 39, *From Serfdom to Self-Government* 41; chapters in *Cambridge History of Poland* (Vol. 2) 41, *The Rise of Polish Democracy* 44, *Poland Old and New* 48; translations: *The Desire of all Nations* (Cieszkowski) 19, *Danzig and Poland* (Aszkenazy) 22, Editor *Slavonic and East European Review* 47-.

University of London, Malet Street, London, W.C.1.

Rosenbach, Abraham S. Wolf, b.s., ph.d., d.a.e., h.l.d., l.h.d., ll.d.; American bibliographer; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.

Sec. The Rosenbach Co., dealers in rare books and manuscripts; Pres. Shakespeare Assen. of America and American Jewish Historical Society, American Friends of the Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem, Philobiblon Club; Corresp. Sec. Historical Soc. of Pennsylvania; Founder, Fellowship of Bibliography, Univ. of Pennsylvania.

Publs. *The Unpublishable Memoirs* 17, *American Jewish Bibliography* 26, *Books and Bidders* 28, *Early American Children's Books* 33, *A Book Hunter's Holiday* 36, *The First Theatrical Company in America* 39.

1618 Locust Street, Philadelphia, Pa.; and 322 E. 57th Street, New York, N.Y.

Rosenman, Samuel Irving, a.b., ll.b.; American lawyer; b. 96; ed. Columbia Univ.

1st Lieut. U.S. Army 18; mem. N.Y. State Assembly 22-26; N.Y. State Bill Drafting Commr. 26-29; Counsel to Gov. Roosevelt 29-32; Justice N.Y. Supreme Court 33-43; Special Counsel to Pres. Franklin D. Roosevelt 43-45; personal rep. of Pres. Roosevelt with rank of Min. to make an econ. survey of Britain, France, Belgium, and Holland 45; Special Counsel to Pres. Truman 45-46; awarded Medal for Merit 46; Officer Legion of Honour (France) 47; Democrat.

Publ. *Public Papers and Addresses of Franklin D. Roosevelt* (compiler and Editor).

165 Broadway, New York 6, N.Y.

Rosenstock-Huessy, Eugen F. M., ll.d., ph.d.; American jurist and sociologist; b. 88; ed. Zürich, Berlin and Heidelberg Univs.

Lecturer in Law Leipzig Univ. 12-21; Dir. Acad. of Labour in Frankfort 21; Prof. of History of Law and of Sociology Breslau Univ. 23-34, Harvard Univ. 33-36; at Dartmouth Coll. 35-; founder German School for Adult Education 27; Vice-Chair. World Assen. for Adult Education; Adviser Camp William James.

Publs. *Königshaus und Stämme* 14, *Die Kräfte der Gemeinschaft* 25, *Das Alter der Kirche* 27, *Die Europäischen Revolutionen* 31, *Faraday and Paracelsus* 37, *Out of Revolution, Autobiography of Western Man* 38, *The Christian Future* 46 (enlarged English edn. 47), *The Multiformity of Man* 48, *Das Kreuz d Wirklichkeit, eine nach-Goethesche Soziologie* (2 vols.) 49.

Norwich, Vt., U.S.A.

Rosenthal, Maj.-Gen. Sir Charles, k.c.b., c.m.g., d.s.o., v.d., f.r.i.b.a., f.r.a.i.a.; Australian officer and architect; b. 75.

Served First World War 14-18; Lieut.-Col. Commdg. 3rd Field Artillery Brigade, Gallipoli, Australian Imperial Forces, Sinai, France and Belgium; Gen. Officer Commdg. 2nd Australian Div. 18; Commdr. 2nd Div. Australian Military Forces 21-26 and 32-37; mem. New South Wales Legislative Assembly for Bathurst 22-25,

N.S.W. Legislative Council 36-37; Pres. Fed. Council of Australian Insts. of Architects 26-28; Pres. New South Wales Inst. of Architects 26-30; Administrator of Norfolk Island 37-45.
Imperial Terrace Club, Sydney, N.S.W.

Rosetti, Alexander; Rumanian university professor; b. 95; ed. Bucharest, Sorbonne, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris.
Prof. of Philology Univ. of Bucharest 29-; now Rector of Univ. of Bucharest; Ed. *Bulletin linguistique* 33-; Dr.h.c. (Univ. of Montpellier).
Publs. *Le mot. Esquisse d'une théorie générale* 43, *Istoria limbii române* (5 vols.), *Mélanges de linguistique et de philologie* 47.
56 str. Dionisie, Bucharest.

Rosetti, Radu, Gen. (retired), B.SC.; Rumanian officer; b. 77; ed. Military School and Staff Coll.
Sub-Lieut. 99; Chief of Operations at Gen. Headquarters 16; Military Attaché London 19; Brigade-Commander 20, General 24, retired 24; corresponding mem. Rumanian Acad. 27, mem. 34, Librarian 35-45; Min. of Nat. Education Jan.-Nov. 41.
Publs. *Memoirs on the Art of War of the Rumanians* (in *Annals of the Rumanian Academy*), *History and Documents of the War of 1877-78.*
Bucharest III, Caragea Voda 1.

Roseveare, Sir Martin Pearson, Kt., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 98; ed. Marlborough Coll. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War in Royal Field Artillery (despatches, wounded) 16-19; schoolmaster, Repton Coll. 21-23, Haileybury Coll. 23-26; H.M. Inspector of Schools, Board of Education 26-39; Staff Inspector of Mathematics 39; loaned to Min. of Information 39, to Min. of Food 39-44 and 46; Senior Chief Inspector, Board (later Min.) of Education 44-.
Valley House, Bromley, Kent.

Roseway, Sir (George) David, K.B.E., Kt., C.B., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Merchant Taylors School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Higher Div. Clerk, War Office 14; Private Sec. to successive Under-Secs. of State 16-22; Principal 22; Private Sec. to successive Secs. of State 36-40; Asst. Sec. 37; Dir. of Finance, War Office 40; Deputy Under-Sec. of State, War Office 45-.
"Greenways", West End Lane, Pinner, Middlesex.

Rosier, Joseph, B.PH., A.M., LL.D.; American educationist and politician; b. 70; ed. Salem and Marshall Colls.
Principal Salem public schools 91-92; Supt. Harrison County Schools W. Va. 93-94; mem. Faculty Salem Coll. 94-96; Supt. Fairmont Schools 00-15, Pres. Fairmont State Teachers Coll. 15-41; County Food Admin. Great War; Consultant on Education, Works Progress Admin.; life mem. Nat. Education Asscn., Pres. 32-33; mem. Nat. Society for Study Education, etc.; Senator from W. Va. 41-; Pres. Emer. Fairmont State Coll.; mem. W. Va. State Legislature 47-; Democrat.
Fairmont, W. Va.

Roska, Márton, PH.D.; Hungarian archæologist; b. 80; ed. Kolozsvár and Vienna Univs.
Lecturer in palaeo-ethnography 15; Lecturer, later Prof., Debrecen Univ. 37-40; Prof. at Kolozsvár Univ. 40-47; Prof. Szeged Univ. 47-.
Publs. *Az ősrégészet kézikönyve, A Torma Zsófia gyüjtemény, Erdély Régészete Repertóriuma.*
Baross Gábor u. 2, Szeged, Hungary.

Ross, Alexander David, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC., F.R.A.S., F.R.S.E., F.INST.P., F.R.S.A.; Australian physicist; b. 83; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Examiner Scottish Education Dept. and Civil Service Comm. 08-13; Prof. of Physics Univ. of West Australia, Perth 12-, Prof. of Mathematics 12-29; mem. Univ. Senate 21-39; Pres. Scottish Branch of British Astronomical Asscn. 11-13; Pres. Royal Society of West Australia 16-17, 23-25 and 40-41; Pres. Western Australian Astronomical Society 15-27; awarded Kelvin Medal and Prize for researches in Natural Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 14; Local Hon. Sec. for Australia and New Zealand of Inst. of Physics, London 24-43; Pres. Inst. of Physics Australia 44-45; Dep. Dir. of Camouflage (Commonwealth Dept. of Home Security) 41-43; mem. Australian Scientific Instruments and Optical Panel; Consultant Physicist, Royal Australian Navy; Western Australia Govt. Rep. and Chair. W.A. State Cttee., Nat. Asscn. of Testing Authorities 47-; Pres. Illuminating Engineering Society of Australia 44-45, 48-49; Chair. W.A. Div. Australian Nat. Research Council 44-; W.A. State Cttee. Nat. Asscn. Testing Authorities 47-.
University of Western Australia, Nedlands, W. Australia.

Ross, Earle Dudley; American professor of history; b. 85; ed. Syracuse Univ. (PH.B., PH.M.), Cornell Univ. (A.M., PH.D.), and Univ. of Wisconsin.
Instr. History and Econs. Muhlenberg Coll. 10-11; Asst. Librarian and Fellow, American History, Cornell Univ. 11-13; Prof. of History Missouri Wesleyan Coll. 15-17; Act. Prof. Simpson Coll. 17-18; Prof. and Head of History, Ill. Wesleyan Univ. 18-19, North Dakota Agric. Coll. 19-23, Iowa State Coll. 23-; Research Prof. Iowa Agric. Experiment Station; Research Assoc. Iowa State Historical Soc.; Assoc. Ed. of journal *Social Science* 25-; Pres. Agric. History Soc.
Publs. *The Liberal Republican Movement* 19, *Readings Economic History of American Agriculture* (Joint Ed.) 25, *Democracy's College* 42, *History of Iowa State College* 42; Contributor to *The Growth of the American Economy* 44; *A Century of Farming in Iowa* 36; *Dictionary of American Biography*; *Dictionary of American History*.
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Ross, Frank Elmore, B.S., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 74; ed. Univ. of California.
Teacher of Mathematics and Physics Mount Tamalpais Military Acad. 96-97; Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Univ. of Nevada 00; Asst. Nautical Almanac Office 02-03; Research Asst. Carnegie Inst. 03-05; Dir. Int. Latitude Observatory 05-15; Physicist Eastman Kodak Co. 15-24; Prof. of Astronomy Yerkes Observatory 24-; mem. Nat. Acad., American Astronomical Society and Royal Astronomical Society; optical designer 200-in. telescope Pasadena (Calif.) and for Perkin-Elmer Corpn.
Publ. *The Physics of the Developed Photographic Image.*
813 Santa Barbara Street, Pasadena, Calif.

Ross, Harold Wallace; magazine editor; b. Aspen, Colo. 92; ed. Salt Lake City, Utah.
Reporter *Salt Lake City Tribune* 06, *Marysville Appeal*, Calif. 10, *Sacramento Union*, Calif. 11, *Panama Star and Herald* 12, *New Orleans Item*, *Atlanta Journal*, *San Francisco Call* 15-17; served with Railway Engineer Corps, U.S. Army; an editor *Stars and Stripes*, official service newspaper 17-19; Editor *American Legion Weekly* 19-24, *Judge* 25, *The New Yorker* 25-.
Office: 25 West 43rd Street, New York 18, N.Y.; and Home: Wire Mill Road, Stamford, Conn.

Ross, John Claudius, PH.D.; American diplomatist; b. 04; ed. Yale Univ., Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, and Ecole des Langues Orientales, Paris.
Instr. Int. Relations Yale Univ. 33-37; Exec. Sec. Inst. of Int. Studies 35-37; with Dept. of State 37-; Econ. Analyst 37-39; Divisional Asst. 39-41; Asst. Chief Div. of Commercial Treaties 41-42; Exec. Officer Dept. of State 42-43; Dir. Office of Departmental Admin. 43-45; Dep. Sec.-Gen. of U.N. San Francisco Conf. 45; Dep. Dir. Office of Special Pol. Affairs 45-47; Dep. U.S.

Rep. to U.N. Preparatory Comm. London 45; Senior Adviser U.S. Del. to Gen. Assembly of U.N. 46; Dep. to the U.S. Rep. to U.N. 47-; Alternate Rep. Special Session of General Assembly on Palestine 48-; Adviser to all Sessions U.N. General Assembly; Deputy U.S. Rep. to U.N. Security Council 49; Alternate Rep. to Fourth Session of General Assembly 49.
U.S. Mission to the United Nations, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Ross, Nellie Tayloe; American Treasury official.
Gov. of Wyoming (first woman Gov. in U.S.) 25-27; first woman Dir. U.S. Mint 33-; Democrat; lecturer and writer.
Treasury Building, Washington 25, D.C.

Ross, Sir Ronald Deane, Bt., M.C., M.P., B.A., B.L.; British politician; b. 88; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Barrister, Inner Temple 13; served in France throughout First World War; contested Seaham Div. of Durham 23 and 25; Conservative M.P. for Londonderry 29-; Parl. Private Sec. to First Lord of Admiralty 31-35; Recorder of Sunderland Oct. 36-; rejoined Army 39; British Del. to Assembly of the First Council of Europe, Strasbourg, Aug. 49.
Dunmoyle, Sixmilecross, C. Tyrone.

Ross, Sir William David, K.B.E., M.A., D.LITT., LL.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., F.B.A.; British philosophical scholar; b. 77; ed. Edinburgh Univ. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Tutor Oriel Coll. Oxford 02 and Provost 29-47; Univ. Dep. Prof. of Moral Philosophy 23-28, Vice-Chancellor 41-44; Pres. British Acad. 36-40; Visiting Prof. of Philosophy Columbia Univ. 39; Pres. Aristotelian Soc. 39-40; Chair. Council, British Inst. of Philosophy 40-; mem. Nat. Arbitration Tribunal 41-; Chair. Civil Service Arbitration Tribunal 42-; Chair. Royal Comm. on the Press 47-49; Hon. Fellow Merton, Balliol and Oriel Colls., also Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Publs. Editions of Aristotle and Theophrastus; *The Right and the Good* 30, *Foundations of Ethics* 39.
17 Bradmore Road, Oxford.

Rossby, Carl Gustaf Arvid, HON. D.SC. (Kenyon Coll.); American meteorologist; b. 98; ed. Stockholm and Leipzig Univs. and Bergen Geophysical Inst.
Swedish Govt. meteorologist 22-25; Junior Meteorologist U.S. Weather Bureau 26; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Meteorology Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 28-41; Dir. Chicago Univ. Inst. Meteorology 41-; Research Associate Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst. 31-; Asst. Chief for Research and Education U.S. Weather Bureau 39-42; joint recipient S. A. Reed Award from Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences 34; Hon. Fellow Royal Meteorological Society London; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences 43-, Kungl. Svenska Vetenskapsakademien, Stockholm, Den Norske Videnskabsakademi, Oslo.
University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.

Rosseland, Svein; Norwegian astronomer; b. 94; ed. Oslo Univ.
Prof. of Astronomy Oslo Univ. 28-, Dir. Univ. Inst. of Theoretical Astrophysics; Visiting Prof. Harvard Univ. 29-30; Prof. of Astronomy Princeton Univ. 41-46; contrib. to *Handbuch der Astrophysik*.
Publs. *Astrophysik auf atomtheoretischer Grundlage* 31, *Theoretical Astrophysics* 36, *The Pulsation Theory of Variable Stars* 49.
Oslo-Blindern V. Aker., Astrofysisk Institutt.

Rosselet, Alfred; Swiss radiologist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Lausanne.
Prof. of Medical Radiology, Univ. of Lausanne; Head of Radiological Service, Cantonal Hospital of Lausanne; fmr. Rector Univ. of Lausanne; Pres. First Int. Light Conf. 28.
Publs. Numerous papers on medical subjects.
51 Avenue du Léman, Lausanne, Switzerland.

Rosshaupter, Albert; German politician; b. 78.
Railway worker by trade; joined Social Democratic Party 97; mem. Bavarian Diet 07-33; Editor *Schwäbische Volkszeitung* 13; Bavarian Minister for Military Affairs 18-20; helped reform SPD in Bavaria 45; Bavarian Minister of Labour and Social Welfare May 45-Sept. 47; mem. Parl. Council Oct. 48-May 49.
(13b) Olching, near Munich, Feldstr. 35.

Rossini, Frederick Dominic, M.S., PH.D., HON. D.SC.; American chemist; b. 99; ed. Carnegie Inst. of Technology, and Univ. of Calif.
Asst. in Physics, Carnegie Inst. of Technology 23-24, Asst. in Mathematics 24-26; Teaching Fellow in Chemistry, Univ. of Calif. 26-28; Physical Chemist, Nat. Bureau of Standards 28-50; Chief of Section on Thermochemistry and Hydrocarbons 36-50; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Chemistry, Carnegie Inst. of Technology 50-; Dir. American Petroleum Inst. Research Projects 35-; Lecturer in Chemical Thermodynamics, Graduate School Nat. Bureau of Standards 34-50; at Howard Univ. 37-38; Lecturer in Petroleum Chemistry, Catholic Univ. of America 42; mem. American Chemical Society, American Physical Society, American Inst. of Chemical Engineers, American Petroleum Inst., American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Assoc. Editor *Journal of American Chemical Society* 46-; U.S. mem. of Standing Cttee. on Thermochemistry of Int. Union of Chemistry 34-, Chair. of this Cttee. 46; mem. of several nat. research cttees.; received Hillebrand Award of Chemical Society of Washington 34.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals.
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Rossiter, Roger James, B.SC., M.A., PH.D., B.M., B.CH., F.R.I.C.; British biochemist; b. 13; ed. Univs. of Western Australia and Oxford.
Demonstrator in Biochemistry and Tutor in Physiology, Oxford Univ. 38-46; Carnegie Research Scholar 41; served in R.A.M.C. 43-46; now Prof. of Biochemistry Univ. of Western Ontario, and Consultant in Biochemistry, Westminster Hospital, London, Ont.; mem. Biochemical Society, American Society of Biological Chemists, Canadian Physiological Society; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine and Chemical Inst. of Canada.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals.
Department of Biochemistry, University of Western Ontario, London, Ont., Canada.

Rost Onnes, Nicolaas Ernst; Dutch banker; b. 92; ed. Secondary School and Utrecht Univ.
Gen. Man. Hollandsche Bank-Unie N.V.; Dir. N.V. Administratie- en Trustkantoor voor Handel en Industrie, N.V. Administratiekantoor voor Handel en Nijverheid, N.V. Bataafsche Hypotheekbank, Boom-Ruygrok N.V., N.V. Koninklijke Pharmaceutische Fabrieken v.h. Brocades-Stheeman en Pharmacia, Graanfactor-Opslag- en Handelmij v/h J. W. van Lessen N.V., N.V. Kraus, Wieringa & Co.'s Graanhandel, Merrem & la Porte N.V., Nederlandsche Maatschappij voor Zuid-Amerika N.V., mem. Cttees. Nederlandsch Zuid Amerikaansch Instituut, Netherlands West Indies Economic Comm. (E.S.W.I.N.), Filmstichting "West-Indië", Algemeene Nederlandsche Vereeniging ter Voorkoming van Blindheid, etc.; Pres. Netherlands-Israël Chamber of Commerce.
Amsterdam, Z, Amsteldijk 194, Holland.

Rostand, Jean; French writer and biologist; b. 94.
Author of *La loi des riches*, *Les Familiotes*, *Deux Angoisses*, *Le Mariage*, *Valère ou l'Exaspéré*, *Julien ou une Conscience*, *De la Vanité*, *Hommes de vérité*, *Journal d'un caractère*, *Ignace ou l'Écrivain*, *Les Chromosomes*, *L'Aventure humaine*, *La vie des Crapauds*, *La Vie des Libellules*, *La Vie des Vers à soie*, *La Vie et ses problèmes*, *La Parthénogenèse des Vertébrés*, *La Nouvelle*

Biologie, L'Homme, Pensées d'un biologiste, Les Idées nouvelles de la génétique, La Formation de l'être, L'Evolution des espèces, La genèse de la Vie, L'Avenir de la Biologie, Science et Génération, Esquisse d'une histoire de la biologie, etc.
Ville d'Avray (Seine-et-Oise), 29 rue Pradier.

Rostand, Maurice; French dramatist, novelist and poet; b. 91.
Principal works: *Les Insomnies, Morbidezza* (poems), *Le Cercueil de Cristal* (novel) 21, *La Gloire* 21, *Napoléon IV* (plays) 28, *L'Homme que j'ai tué* (novel and play) 31, *Le Procès d'Oscar Wilde* (play) 35, *Europe* (play) 36, *La Femme qui était en lui* (novel) 35, *Catherine-Empereur* (play) 37, *L'Enchanteresse* (play) 40, *Souvenez-vous, Madame* (play) 43, *Charlotte et Maximilian* (play) 45, *Confession d'un Demi-Siècle* 47, *Le Mystère de Sandringham*.
Paris XVI, 17 Chausée de la Muette.

Rostovtzeff, Michael Ivanovich; American historian; b. 70 in Russia; ed. Kiev and St. Petersburg Univs.
Prof. of Classical Philology and Ancient History Univ. of St. Petersburg (Russia) 98-18; Prof. of Ancient History Univ. of Wisconsin 20-25; Prof. of Ancient History and Archæology Yale Univ. 25-39, Dir. of Archæological Studies 39-44; Emeritus 44-; mem. (fmr. Pres.) American Historical Asscn.; Dr. Latin Litt. St. Petersburg; Dr. h.c. Leipsig, Oxford, Wisconsin, Cambridge, Harvard, Athens, Chicago; mem. of many American and European Acads. and learned societies.
Publs. include: *Geschichte der Staatspacht in der römischen Kaiserzeit* 01, *Römische Bleitesserae* 05, *Studien zur Geschichte des römischen Kolonats* 10, *Ancient Decorative Wall Painting in South Russia* (in Russian) 13, *A Large Estate in Egypt in the Third Century B.C.* 22, *Iranians and Greeks in South Russia* 22, *History of the Ancient World* 26, 27, *Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire* 26, *Mystic Italy* 28, *The Animal Style in South Russia and China* 29, *Skythien und der Bosporus* 31, *Out of the Past of Greece and Rome* 32, *Caravan Cities* 32, *Dura and the Problem of Parthian Art* 35, *Dura Europos and its Art* 38, chapters in *Cambridge Ancient History* and in *Excavations at Dura Europos: Preliminary Report* (Vols. I-VIII) 28-39, *Social and Economic History of the Hellenistic World* 41.
470 Whitney Avenue, New Haven 11, Conn.

Rotalde, Carlos; Peruvian naval officer and politician; b. 86.
Chief of Staff Peruvian Squadron 26; Chief of San Lorenzo Naval Base 28; Asst. Dir. Naval Administration 29; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff 30, 33, 36, 40; Min. of Marine and Aviation and mem. of Military Council of State in 1st Provisional Govt. 30; Dir. Naval Acad. 31; Commander-in-Chief Peruvian Squadron 32 and 37-38; Min. of Marine and Aviation 33-35; Rear Admiral 41; mem. Inter-American Defence Board 41-42; mem. Naval Council 43; Peruvian del. to Int. Whaling Conf. 46; Maritime Supt. to Cia. Admin. del Guano 47, 48; mem. Board of Dirs. Empress Petrolera Fiscal 48-49; Vice-Admiral 49.
Lima, Ministry of Marine; and Avenida Brasil 2760, Magdalena Vieja, Lima.

Roth, Cecil, B.LITT., M.A., D.PHIL., F.R.HIST.S., F.R.S.L.; British historian; b. 99; ed. London and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 17-19; Leverhulme Research Fellow 35-36; Pres. Jewish Historical Soc. of England 36-45; corresp. mem. Accad. Colombaria Florence, Deputazione di Storia Patria Venice, etc.; lectured S. Africa, U.S.A. and Canada; Reader in Jewish Studies, Oxford 38-.
Publs. *The Last Florentine Republic* 25, *History of the Marranos* 32, *A Short History of the Jewish People* 36, *The Spanish Inquisition* 37, *The Jewish Contribution to Civilisation* 38, *The Magnificent Rothschilds* 39, *History of Jews in England* 41, *The Sassoon Dynasty* 41, *History of Jews in Italy* 46, *The House of Nasi* 47-48, *The Intellectual Activities of Medieval English Jewry* 49.
31 Charlbury Road, Oxford.

Roth, George Byron, A.B., M.D.; American pharmacologist; b. 79; ed. Western Reserve Univ. and Univ. of Michigan.
Instr. in Pharmacology Univ. of Michigan 09-13; Pharmacologist U.S. Public Health Service 13-21; Asst. Prof. of Pharmacology Western Reserve Univ. 21-24; Prof. of Pharmacology George Washington Univ. 24-45, Emeritus 45; mem. American Medical Asscn., American Society Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, American Physiological Society, Medical Society District of Columbia, American Asscn. of Univ. Profs.
Publ. *Practical Pharmacology* 29.
3814 T Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Roth, Leon, M.A., D.PHIL., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 96; ed. City of London School and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Philosophy Manchester Univ. 23-28; Ahad Ha'am Prof. of Philosophy Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem 28-, also Rector of the Univ 40-43.
Publs. *Spinoza, Descartes and Maimonides* 24, *Correspondence of Descartes and Constantyn Huygens* 26, *Science of Morals* 28, *Spinoza* 29, *Descartes' Discourse on Method* 37, *Illustrations of Post-Biblical Jewish Religious and Ethical Thought* 38, *Guide to the Study of Greek Philosophy* 39, *Problems of Hebrew Secondary Education in Palestine* 39, *Guide to Modern Philosophy* 41, *Ex Ore Altissimi, an Anthology of the Hebrew Scriptures* 44, *On England and English Democracy* 45, *Introduction to the Study of Political Theory* 47, *The Guide for the Perplexed, Moses Maimondes* 48, *Education and Human Values* 49; translated into Hebrew and edited series of ancient and modern philosophical classics.
17 Abrabanel Road, Rehavia, Jerusalem.

Roth, Paul, PH.D.; Swiss paleographer; b. 96; ed. Basle Univ.
Scientific Asst. Basle State Archives 20-33, Dir. 33-; Pres. Gen. Swiss Society of History 46-.
Publs. *Aktensammlung zur Geschichte der Basler Reformation* (with Emil Dürr), *Das Basler Konzil 1431-1448*, *Durchbruch und Festsetzung der Reformation in Basel* 42, *Chronik der Basler Familie Oser* 48.
Basle, Klein-Riehenstrasse 68.

Rotha, Paul; British film producer, writer and journalist; b. 07; ed. Highgate School and Slade School of Art, London.
Painter and designer; art critic, *The Connoisseur* 27-28; produced documentary films for Empire Marketing Board, *The Times*, Shell-Mex, Imperial Airways, Nat. Council of Social Service, Gas Industry, Royal Nat. Life Boat Instn., Central Electricity Board, Nat. Book Council, Vickers-Armstrong, Orient Line, Min. of Information, Central Office of Information, City of Manchester, etc.; formed own companies 41 and 44; awarded gold medals Venice Film Festival 34, Brussels Film Festival 35; British Film Acad. special award 48; lectured (under auspices of Rockefeller Foundation) on documentary films U.S.A. 37-38; producing films for Min. of Information 44.
Productions include: *The World is Rich, World of Plenty, Land of Promise, Total War in Britain, A City Speaks, Contact, To-day We Live, Cover to Cover, The Future's in the Air, The Face of Britain, New Worlds for Old, The Fourth Estate*, etc.

Publs. *The Film Till Now* 30, 49, *Celluloid: The Film To-day* 31, *Documentary Film* 35, 39, 50, *Movie Parade* 36, 50.
97 Clifford's Inn, Fetter Lane, London, E.C.4.

Rothe, Guillermo, DR. JUR.; Argentine lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Córdoba Univ.
Prof. of Constitutional Law Córdoba Univ., Dean of Law Faculty 24-26, Vice-Rector of Univ. 24-28; Nat. Deputy for Córdoba 12-16 and 20-22; Min. of Justice and Public Education Córdoba 22-24; mem. Supreme Tribunal Justice 29; Nat. Interventor Santa Fé Province; Min. of Justice and Public Education Fed. Govt. 31-32 and 41-43; Nat. Senator for Córdoba 32-41.
Buenos Aires, Montevideo 1621.

Rothé, Hadelin P. J.: Belgian diplomatist; b. 85; degree in commercial and consular science.
Attaché in Berlin 11-14; military service 14-16; wounded and invalided out; Sec. in London 19-20, Berlin 20, Santiago de Chile 21-26; Chargé d'Affaires in Caracas (Venezuela) 27-31 and 33-36; Counsellor in Turkey 37; Chargé d'Affaires in Turkey 38-40; special mission in Spain and Portugal 40-43; Consul-Gen. in French Morocco 43-45; Min. to Peru 45-; holds many Belgian and foreign decorations.
Belgian Legation, Lima, Peru.

Rothé, Jean-Pierre-Edmond, D.ès.S.; French university professor; b. 06.
Asst. Faculty of Sciences, Strasbourg Univ. 28; Asst. Prof. 37, Prof. 45-; Dir. Inst. de Physique du Globe de Strasbourg 46-; Sec.-Gen. Int. Asscn. of Seismology of Int. Union of Geodesy and Geophysics; Dir. Int. Bureau of Seismology.
Publs. *Contribution à l'étude des anomalies du champ magnétique terrestre* 37, *Séismes et Volcans* 46, *Prospection géophysique* 49.
38 Boulevard d'Anvers, Strasbourg, France.

Rothenstein, John Knewstub Maurice, C.B.E.; British writer; b. 01; ed. Bedales School, Worcester Coll. Oxford (M.A.), and Univ. Coll. London (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. of Art History Univ. of Kentucky 27-28, Univ. of Pittsburgh 28-29; Dir. of City Art Galleries Leeds 32-34, Sheffield 33-38; Dir. and Keeper Tate Gallery 38-; mem. British Council 38-; Mem. Exec. Cttee. Contemporary Art Society 38-; mem. Arts Council Great Britain 42-; Editor Phaidon edn. *British Artists* 41-.
Publs. *The Portrait Drawings of William Rothenstein 1889-1925* 26, *Eric Gill* 27, *The Artists of the 1890's* 28, *Morning Sorrow* (novel) 30, *Sixteen Letters from Oscar Wilde* (edited) 30, *British Artists and the War* 31, *Nineteenth Century Painting* 32, *An Introduction to English Painting* 33, *The Life and Death of Conder* 38, *Augustus John* 44, *Edward Burra* 45, *Manet* 45, *Foreign Pictures in the Tate Gallery* 49, *Turner* 49.
Selborne House, Shillingford-on-Thames, nr. Oxford.

Rothermere, Viscount, of Hemsted; **Esmond Cecil Harmsworth;** British newspaper proprietor; b. 98; ed. Eton.
Conservative M.P. for the Isle of Thanet 19-29; Chair. Newspaper Proprietors Asscn. Ltd.; for a short time Dir. of Press Relations Min. of Information 39, resigned; mem. Min. Advisory Council; succeeded to title 40; Dir. Reuters 45-.
Warwick House, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Rotherwick, 1st Baron, cr. 39, of Tylney; **Lieut.-Col. Herbert Robin Cayzer,** Bt., J.P., D.L.; British shipowner and politician; b. 81.
Conservative M.P. for S. Portsmouth 18-22 and 23-39; Chair. House of Commons Shipping Cttee. 32-39, Naval Cttee. 36-39; Chair. Clan Line, Cayzer Irvine & Co.; British and South American S.N. Co. Ltd., Scottish Shire Line Ltd., Turnbull, Martin & Co. Ltd., Houston Line (London) Ltd., Greenock Dockyard Co. Ltd., British Ship Adoption Society; Dir. Suez Canal Co., London, Liverpool and Glasgow Gen. Shipowners' Asscns., English Coaling Co. Ltd., Steamship Owners' Coal Asscn., Ceylon Wharfage Co., Thames Nautical Training Coll.; Deputy Gov. Commercial Bank of Scotland; Pres. Chamber of Shipping 41; Pres. Inst. of Marine Engineers 49-50; Lieut.-Col. and Bttn. Commdr. H.G. 40-43.
2 St. Mary Axe, London, E.C.3.

Rothmund, Toni; German historical novelist; b. 77.
Publs. *Caroline Schlegel, Streit im Haus Iring, Glas, Gold, Menschen am Kreuzweg* (short stories), *Mesmer. Genie oder Scharlatan, Vom Allermärchenbaum, Der Unsichtbare Dom, Ein Gutenbergroman, Ein Kind sucht seine Mutte, Der Fremdling, Jugendbuch.*
Karlsruhe in Baden, Otto Sachsstrasse 3.

Rothschild, Anthony Gustav de; merchant banker; b. 87; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Major Bucks Yeomanry, First World War 14-18, wounded, despatches; Partner in N. M. Rothschild and Sons, merchant bankers; Chair. Four Per Cent Industrial Dwellings Ltd.; Chair. Alliance Assurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. St. Mary's Hospital; mem. NW. Metropolitan Regional Hospital Board.
Ascott, Wing, Leighton Buzzard, Beds.

Rothschild, James A. de, D.C.M., M.A.; British politician; b. 78; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-18, Major 18; Liberal M.P. for the Isle of Ely 29-45; Dir. Palestine Electric Corpn.; Trustee Wallace Collection 41-.
23 St. James's Place, London, S.W.1.

Rottböll, Christian Michael; Danish diplomatist; b. 80.
Various appts. abroad; Chief of Bureau Min. of Foreign Affairs 15; Consul-Gen. London 21-46; Danish Min. for Australia and New Zealand 46-May 50.
Royal Danish Legation, Canberra, Australia.

Rotter, Godfrey, C.B., C.B.E., G.M., D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.INST.P.; British chemist; b. 79; ed. City of London School and Univ. of Wales.
Asst. Lecturer in Chemistry Univ. Coll. of North Wales 02; Research Chemist Royal Arsenal, Woolwich 03-14, Deputy Superintending Chemist 14, Dir. of Explosives Research, Research Dept. 22-42; Consultant to Armament Research Dept. 43-; inventor new explosives and processes, e.g., Cordites R.D.B. and S.C., and the high explosive R.D.X.
Pantirion, St. Dogmaels, Cardigan.

Rouault, Georges; French artist; b. 71.
Hon. Conservator of Gustave Moreau Museum; painter, engraver and lithographer.
Paintings include: *L'enfant Jésus parmi les docteurs* (Colmar), *Tête de vieille femme, Paysages, Christ* (Musée d'Art Moderne); engravings: *Miserere.*
Paris IX, 14 rue de la Rochefoucauld.

Roughton, Francis John Worsley, F.R.S., PH.D., M.A.; British physiologist; b. 99; ed. Winchester Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Awarded Gedge Prize 22 and Rolleston Prize 24; Dunn Lecturer in Biochemistry Cambridge Univ. 23; Rockefeller Fellow U.S.A. 29; Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 23- and Univ. Lecturer in Physico-Chemical Physiology 27-46; Sec. Physiology Section British Asscn. 31-34; Dir. Hopkinson House and Vincent House 34-; Co-Ed. *Biochemical Journal* 35-41; Prof. of Colloid Science, Cambridge Univ. 47-.
Publs. Papers on application of physical chemistry to biology, especially respiration.
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Rous, Francis Peyton, B.A., M.D., SC.D.; American pathologist; b. 79; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instructor in Pathology Michigan Univ. 06-08; Asst.

Associate and mem. in Pathology Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 09-45, mem. Emer. 45-; Sc.D.h.c. Cambridge Univ., Univ. of Michigan, Yale, McGill and Univ. of Birmingham; Hon. M.D. Univ. of Zürich; Hon. Fellow Trinity Hall, Linacre Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 29; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences; foreign mem. Royal Society of London; Hon. mem. British Physiological Society, Pathological Society of Great Britain and Ireland, N.Y. Pathological Society; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine, London; foreign corresp. Acad. of Medicine Paris, and B.M.A.; awarded John Scott Medal 27, and Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England Walker Prize for Cancer Research 41. Publs. on pathology and bacteriology, especially cancer.
Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, 66th Street and York Avenue, New York 21, N.Y.

Rousselet, Marcel; French magistrate; b. 93; Docteur en Droit, Docteur ès Lettres.
Entered Magistracy 20; Dep. at Tribunal de la Seine 32; Pres. Tribunal de la Seine 44-; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Les Livres fonciers en Alsace Lorraine* 20, *La Magistrature sous la Monarchie de Juillet* 37, *L'Affaire du Duc de Praslin et la Magistrature* 37, *Histoire de la Justice* 43, *Les Souverains devant la Justice* 46, etc.
52 rue des Ecoles, Paris, 5e.

Routh, Harold Victor, M.A., D.LITT., F.R.S.L.; British literary historian; b. 78; ed. Bath Coll., Cambridge Univ., Sorbonne, Marburg and Munich.
Lecturer in Modern Languages Univ. of Bishop's Coll. Quebec 03-04; Prof. of Latin Trinity Coll. Univ. of Toronto 06-12; served R.A.F. Capt. in First World War; Univ. Reader in English London Univ. 19-37; Byron Prof. of English Literature and Institutions Univ. of Athens, founder and Dir. Inst. of English Studies 37-39; Educational Adviser to British Council 39-40; Fellow and Councillor Royal Soc. Lit. 43.
Publs. Five chapers in *Cambridge History of English Literature* 06-12, *God, Man, and Epic Poetry* 27, *England Under Victoria* 29, *Money, Morals and Manners* 35, *Towards the Twentieth Century* 37, *Diffusion of English Culture Outside England* 41, *English Literature and Ideas in the Twentieth Century* 46.
Cheesecombe, Hawkley, Liss, Hants.

Rowan, Sir (Thomas) Leslie, K.C.B., C.V.O.; British civil servant; b. 08; ed. Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Colonial Office 30; transferred to Treasury 33; Asst. Private Sec. to Chancellor of the Exchequer 34-37; Asst., later Principal, Private Sec. to Prime Ministers Churchill and Attlee 41-47; Permanent Sec., Office of Minister for Economic Affairs 47-49; Deputy to Ambassador to U.S.A. for Economic Affairs 49-.
British Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Rowe-Dutton, Sir Ernest, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 91.
Entered Civil Service 14; transferred from Inland Revenue to Treasury 19; Financial Adviser to H.M. Embassy, Berlin 28-32, Paris 34-39; Third Sec. Treasury 47; Alternate Gov. for U.K. on Board of Govs. of Int. Monetary Fund 46-49; Exec. Dir. for U.K. of Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Nov. 49-.
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1818 H Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Rowe, Jesse Perry, B.S., M.A., PH.D., HON.SC.D.; American geologist; b. 71; ed. Univs. of Oregon, Nebraska, California, Chicago and Michigan.
Prof. of Physics and Geology Montana Univ. 00-08, Prof. of Geology 08-, Dir. Summer Session 16-21; Asst. U.S. Geological Survey 06-07; Visiting Prof. of Geology Michigan, Columbia, Cornell, N. Carolina and Princeton Univs.; Lecturer Univs. of Southern California and of California and Floating Univ. Touring the World; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Geological Society of America, American Asscn. of Petroleum Geologists; toured Mexico 45-46; Summer Div. Univ. of N. Carolina 46; N.C. State Coll. 47.
Carolina University, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Rowell, Lieut.-Gen. Sydney Fairbairn, C.B., C.B.E. Australian officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Military Coll., Duntroon.
Served with Australian Imperial Forces Gallipoli 15; Capt. Australian Staff Corps 20, Major 25, Lieut.-Col. 35; Staff Coll. Camberley 25-26; Gen. Staff Officer 44th (Home Counties) Div. 35-36; Imperial Defence Coll. 37; Dir. Military Operations Army Headquarters Melbourne 38; Col. Gen. Staff Officer 6th Australian Div. Australian Imperial Forces 39, Brig. Gen. Staff 1st Australian Corps 40, served Libya, Greece and Syria 41; Major-Gen. and Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff Army Headquarters Melbourne 41, Lieut.-Gen. 41; Commdr. Army Corps, Australian Imperial Forces 42-; G.O.C. A.I.F. Middle East 43; with British Army as Dir. Tactical Investigation War Office 44-45; Vice-Chief of Gen. Staff Australia 46-.
Clyde, 39 Kensington Road, South Yarra, Victoria.

Rowlands, Sir Archibald, G.C.B., M.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. Penarth, Univ. Coll. of Wales, Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War, Mesopotamia (as staff intelligence officer, Baghdad); Asst. Principal War Office 20; Private Sec. to Sec. of War Office (Sir Herbert Creedy) 20-22; Principal War Office 23; Principal Private Sec. to Secs. of State for War (Viscount Hailsham, Viscount Halifax, Duff Cooper); Financial Adviser (military finance) Govt. of India 37-39; 2nd Deputy Under-Sec. of State Air Min. 39-, apptd. to Min. of Aircraft Production as Permanent Secretary 40-43; mem. Beaverbrook Mission to Moscow 41; Adviser to Viceroy of India on War Admin. 43-45; Finance mem. Govt. of India 45-46; Permanent Sec. Min. of Supply, 46-; Financial and Economic Adviser to M. A. Jinnah; First Gov.-Gen. of Pakistan Aug.-Dec. 47; mem. Economic Planning Board July 47-.
Ministry of Supply, London, S.W.1.

Rowley, Rev. Harold Henry, M.A., D.D., B.LITT. HON. D.D. (Durham and Wales), HON. THEOL.D. (Uppsala), F.B.A.; mem. of Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters; British ecclesiastic and Semitic scholar; b. 90; ed. Baptist Coll., Bristol, St. Catherine's Society and Mansfield Coll. Oxford.
Min. of United Church, Wells (Som.) 17-22; Missionary in China 22-30; Associate Prof. Old Testament, Cheeloo Univ. Tsinanfu 24-29; Asst. Lecturer in Semitic Languages, Univ. Coll., Cardiff 30-34; Prof. of Semitic Languages, Univ. Coll. of N. Wales 35-45; Dean of Bangor School of Theology 36-45; Vice-Principal Univ. Coll. Bangor 40-45; Lecturer in History of Religions Languages, Univ. Coll. of N. Wales 35-45; Prof. Semitic Languages and Literatures, Univ. of Manchester 45-49; Prof. Hebrew Language and Literature, Univ. of Manchester 49-.
Publs. *The Aramaic of The Old Testament* 29, *Darius the Mede* 35, *The Relevance of the Bible* 41, *Submission in Suffering* 42, *The Relevance of Apocalyptic* 44, *The Missionary Message of the Old Testament* 45, *The Rediscovery of the Old Testament* 46.
7 Carill Gardens, Fallowfield, Manchester.

Rowntree, Arnold Stephenson; British newspaper director; b. 72; ed. Bootham School, York.
Liberal M.P. for York 10-18; Dir. Westminster Press and associated papers.
Brook House, Thornton-le-Dale, Pickering, Yorks.

Rowntree, Benjamin Seebohm, C.H., LL.D., J.P.; British manufacturer; b. 71.
Chair. Rowntree and Co. Ltd., cocoa manufacturers to 41, retd.; Chair. of Govs. York Citizens Theatre Trust Ltd.; Trustee Lord Nuffield's Gift to Distressed Areas.
Publs. *Poverty: A Study of Town Life, The Human Needs of Labour, Poverty and Progress, The Human Factor in Business,* etc.
Hughenden Manor, nr. High Wycombe, Bucks.

Roworth, Edward; South African artist.
Prof. of Art Cape Town Univ. 38-; portrait artist; rep. in South African Nat. Gallery and Houses of Parl.; painted portrait of Gen. Hertzog for presentation to the nation 38; Pres. Nat. Acad. and South African Society of Artists.
University, Cape Town.

Rowse, Alfred Leslie; British writer; b. 03; ed. St. Austell elementary and County Schools, Christ Church Oxford; Fellow All Souls Coll., Oxford.
Editor of the Teach Yourself History Library.
Publs. *On History* 27, *Politics and the Younger Generation* 31, *Queen Elizabeth and Her Subjects* 35, *Mr. Keynes and the Labour Movement* 36, *Sir Richard Grenville of the Revenge* 37, *Tudor Cornwall* 41, *Poems of a Decade* 31-41, *A Cornish Childhood* 42, *The Spirit of English History* 43, *Poems Chiefly Cornish* 44, *The English Spirit: Essays in History and Literature* 44, *West Country Stories* 45, *The Use of History* 46, *Poems of Deliverance* 46, *The End of an Epoch: Reflections on Contemporary History* 47, *The West in English History* (Ed.) 49, *Elizabethan England: Portrait of a Society* 50.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Roy, Sir Asoka Kumar, Kt., M.A., B.L.; Indian lawyer; b. 86; ed. Doveton, Presidency and Ripon Colls. Calcutta.
Called to Bar Middle Temple 12; Standing Counsel Bengal 29, fmr. Act. Judge High Court, Calcutta 32 and 33-34; Kt. 37; Advocate-Gen. Bengal 34-43; Law mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 43-46.
3 Upper Wood Street, Calcutta, 16, India.

Roy, Hon. Sir Bijoy Prosad Singh, K.C.I.E., M.A., B.L.; Indian politician; b. 94; ed. Hindu School, Presidency Coll., and Univ. Law Coll. Calcutta.
Hon. 2nd Lieut. 18; mem. Calcutta Volunteer Rifles, 2nd Battalion 13-18; Advocate Calcutta High Court; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 21-36; mem. Bengal Legislative Assembly 36-40; Councillor Calcutta Corpn. 24-30; Trustee Calcutta Improvement Trust 24-30; Rep. Landlords of Bengal before Simon Comm. 26; mem. Bengal Provincial Franchise Cttee. 32; mem., trustee and Vice-Pres. Exec. Cttee. Indian Asscn.; British Indian Asscn.; Trustee, Victoria Memorial Hall; mem. Council All-India Nat. Liberal Fed., Pres. 42; Min. of Local Self-Govt. Bengal 30-37, Min.-in-Charge of Revenue Dept. 37-41; Pres. Bengal Legislative Council 43-; Vice-Pres. Exec. Cttee. British Indian Asscn. Calcutta; Chair. Basanti Cotton Mills Ltd., Insulated Cable Co. Ltd., Bengal Provincial Railways Co.; Dir. The Imperial Bank of India, Hindusthan Development Corpn. Ltd., India Steamship Co. Ltd., Birkmyre Bros. Ltd., Rungamattee Tea Co. Ltd., Kilcott Tea Co. Ltd., Teliapara Tea Co. Ltd., Midnapur Zemindary Co. Ltd., Orient Jute Mills Co. Ltd., Budge Budge Jute Mills Co. Ltd., Belvedere Jute Mills Co. Ltd., Port Shipping Co. Ltd., Bharat Airways Co. Ltd., Lionel Edwards Ltd.
Publs. *Annotated Edition, Bengal Municipal Act, and Parliamentary Government in India.*
15 Lansdowne Road, Calcutta, India.

Roy, Manabendra Nath; Indian politician and journalist; b. 93.
Engaged in revolutionary activity from early youth; founded Mexican Communist Party; fmr. mem. of Comintern; returned to India 30; founded Radical Dem. Party of India and Indian Federation of Labour; Founder-Dir. Indian Renaissance Inst., Dehra Dun; Dir. Renaissance Publishers, Calcutta; Editor *Independent India* and *The Marxian Way.*
Publs. include *Science and Superstition, India and War, Revolution and Counter-Revolution in China, The Russian Reaolution, Beyond Communism, Reason, Romanticism, Revolution.*
13 Mohini Road, Dehra Dun, India.

Roy, Maurice, D.D., D.PH.; French Canadian ecclesiastic; b. 05; ed. Laval Univ., Quebec, Inst. Angelicum, Rome, and Inst. Catholique and Sorbonne, Paris.
Ordained Priest 27; Prof. of Theology, Laval Univ. 30-46; Army Chaplain (Canadian Army Overseas) 39-45; Rector of Grand Seminary (School of Theology), Laval Univ. 46; Bishop of Trois Rivières, Quebec 46-47; Archbishop of Quebec 47-; Bishop Ordinary to Canadian Armed Forces.
Archevêché, Quebec.

Roy, Sir Satyendra Nath, K.C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 88; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Deputy Sec., Political Dept., Govt. of Bengal 25-27; Deputy Sec., Home Dept. of Govt. of India 29-32; Additional Sec., Political Dept. of Govt. of Bengal 33-36; Joint Sec., Dept. of Industries and Labour, Govt. of India 36-37; Sec. Dept. of War Transport, Govt. of India 39-45; mem. Council of State 38-45; temporary mem., Viceroy's Exec. Council March-April 42.
5 Hastings Road, New Delhi.

Royall, Kenneth Claiborne; American attorney; b. 94; ed. Univ. of North Carolina (A.B.), Harvard Law (LL.B.).
Law practice, Goldsboro N.C. 19-30, Raleigh and Goldsboro N.C. 30-36; Senior partner Royall, Gosney & Smith 39-; State Senator N.C. 27; Pres. N.C. Bar Asscn. 29-30; Presidential Elector N.C. 40; 2nd Lieut. Field Artillery 17-18; 1st Lieut. overseas 18-19; Col. Army of the U.S. 42-43; Brig.-Gen. 43; Service overseas 44 and 45; Dep. Fiscal Dir. Army Service Forces, Washington D.C. 43; Special Asst. to the Sec. of War 45; Under-Sec. of War 45-47; Sec. of the Army 47-49; awarded D.S.M.; Democrat.
Goldsboro, North Carolina.

Royde-Smith, Naomi Gwladys; British writer.
Literary editor *Saturday Westminster Gazette* 12-23.
Publs. *A Private Anthology of Verse, A Balcony, The Double Heart, The Bridge, Portrait of Mrs. Siddons, David, Private Room* (play), *Jake, All Star Cast, For Us in the Dark, The Younger Venus, The Altar-Piece, Urchin Moor, Jane Fairfax, Outside Information, The Unfaithful Wife, Mildensee, The State of Mind of Mrs. Sherwood* 46, *The Idol and the Shrine, Love in Mildensee, The Iniquity of Us All.*
c/o Hughes Massie, 40 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Royden, 1st Baron, cr. 44, of Frankby; **Thomas Royden,** Bt., C.H., J.P.; British company director; b. 71; ed. Winchester and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Bootle 18-22; Dir. Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Cunard-White Star Ltd., Midland Bank Ltd., Shell Transport and Trading Co., Port Line, Brocklebank Lines.
Brockwood Park, Alresford, Hants.

Royden, Agnes Maude, C.H., D.D., LL.D.; British publicist; b. 76; ed. Oxford Univ.
Mem. Nat. Union of Women's Suffrage Societies 08; Editor *Common Cause* till 14; asst. preacher City Temple 17-20; joint founder Fellowship Services 20; Minister Guildhouse, Eccleston Square 20-36.

Publs. *Sex and Commonsense, Prayer as a Force, I Believe in God, Here and Hereafter, Women's Partnership in the New World, Threefold Cord.*
Barnfield Top, Bayley's Hill, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Royle, Admiral Sir Guy Charles Cecil, K.C.B., C.M.G.; British naval officer; b. 85.
Served First World War 14-19; commanded H.M.S. *Canterbury* 27-29, H.M.S. *Excellent* 30-32, H.M.S. *Glorious* 33-34; Naval Sec. to First Lord of Admiralty 34-37; Rear-Admiral Aircraft Carriers 37-39; apptd. a Lord Commr. Admiralty, and Chief Supplies and Transport 39; a Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Chief of Naval Air Services Nov. 39-Mar. 41; lent to Australia as 1st Naval mem. Commonwealth Naval Board 41-45; awarded Legion of Merit (U.S.A.).
c/o Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Roz, Firmin; French writer; b. 66.
Mem. Inst. of France, Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques; Pres. Franco-Scottish Society; Editor *France-Etats-Unis.*
Publs. *Sous la couronne d'Angleterre, L'Energie américaine, Tennyson, Le roman anglais contemporain, André Chénier, L'Amérique nouvelle, Histoire des États Unis, Washington, Vue générale de l'Histoire du Canada*; translations of Kipling, *Grands évènements de l'histoire, George Moore, Sidney Lee, Wickham Steed, Roosevelt.*
Paris, 31 boulevard Jourdan.

Rubbra, Edmund Dominic, M.A., D.MUS.; British composer; b. 01; ed. Reading Univ. and Royal Coll. of Music.
Lecturer in Music, Oxford Univ.; Pianist in Rubbra-Gruenberg-Pleeth Trio.
Orchestral works include five symphonies; vocal works include sets of songs for tenor and baritone with strings; motets, madrigals and masses for unaccompanied voices; two works for chorus and orchestra; chamber music includes sonatas for 'cello and piano, violin and piano, string quartet, trio, piano quintet.
Valley Cottage, Speen, Aylesbury, Bucks.

Rübel, Eduard, PH.D.; Swiss botanist; b. 76; ed. Zürich Technical Univ.
Lecturer 17-34 and Prof. of Botany 23- Zürich Federal Tech. Univ.; founder Geo-botanical Research Inst. in Zürich 18; Pres. Swiss Acad. of Science 28-34; Editor of two scientific reviews.
Publs. *Pflanzengeographische Monographie des Berninagebietes* 11, *Geobotanische Untersuchungsmethoden* 22. *Pflanzengesellschaften der Erde* 30, and many papers.
Zürich, Zürichbergstrasse 30.

Rubinstein, Artur; Polish pianist; b. 89; ed. Warsaw and Berlin Acad. Music.
First concert Warsaw 95, *début* with Berlin Symphony Orchestra 02; first U.S. tour 06; toured Europe, South America, Australia, Africa, China, Japan, etc.; eight consecutive tours U.S.A., Canada, Mexico and Central America.
12,921 Marlboro Street, Brentwood, West Los Angeles, Calif.

Rubinstein, Harold Frederick; British writer; b. 91; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and in France and Germany.
Solicitor; playwright and dramatic critic.
Publs. include *Shakespeare* (with Clifford Bax), *What's Wrong with the Drama?* (5 one-act plays), *Exodus* (with Halcott Glover), *Peter and Paul, The House, Plays out of Time, Israel Set Free* (5 one-act plays), *The English Drama, Hated Servants* (8 one-act plays), *The Fifth Gospel.*
6 Raymond Buildings, Gray's Inn, London, W.C.1.

Rublee, George, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 68; ed. Harvard Univ.
Practised law in Chicago, New York and Washington; mem. Federal Trade Comm. 15-16, Eight-Hour Comm. 16 and Commercial Economy Board 17; Special Counsel to Treasury Dept. 17; American Del. Allied Maritime Transport Council 18-19; Legal Adviser Mexico City Embassy 28-30; Adviser American Del. to London Naval Conf. 30; Adviser to Govt. of Colombia 30-33; Overseer Harvard Univ. 38; Dir. Inter-Govtl. Cttee. on Pol. Refugees from Germany 38; Pres. Harvard Alumni Asscn. 47-48.
701 Union Trust Building, Washington, D.C.

Rucker, Sir Arthur, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War, Lieut. 12th Suffolk Regt. 15-18; Asst. Principal Civil Service 20, Private Sec. to Min. of Health 28-36, Dir. of Establishments and Public Relations 37-39; Principal Private Sec. to Prime Min. 39-40; Deputy Sec. Min. of Health 40, seconded for special duties, Sec. Office of Min. of State Cairo 41; Dep. Exec. Sec. Preparatory Comm. Int. Refugee Organisation July 47-.
Everington House, near Newbury, Berkshire.

Rudall, Hon. Reginald John; Australian solicitor; b. 85; ed. Queen's School, St. Peter's Coll., Adelaide Univ. (LL.B.), and Oxford Univ. (B.LITT.).
M.H.A. for Barossa 33-38; M.H.A. for Angas 38-44; M.L.C. S.A. April 44-; Min. of Lands, of Repatriation, and of Irrigation, S.A. Nov. 38-46; Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Educ. 46-; served First World War 15-18; A.I.F., 50th Btn., 13th Bde. H.Q.; Asst. Dir. A.I.F. Education Service; retd. as Capt.; mem. Rhodes Scholar Selection Cttee., Statutory Cttee. of Council of Law Society; Hon. Special Magistrate; fmrly. Lecturer Constitutional Law, Adelaide Univ.; Liberal and Country League.
Gawler, South Australia.

Rudenstam, Gustaf, LL.B.; Swedish industrialist; b. 90; ed. Upsala Univ.
Vice-Man. Dir. Employers' Asscn. of Iron, Steel, and Mining Industries 20-36; Man. Dir. 36-; Sec. Iron Works Commercial Asscn. 40; mem. of Labour Court 40; Del. to Cttee. of Iron and Steel Production, Cleveland, Ohio 46 and Stockholm, Sweden 47.
Hovslagargatan 3, Stockholm, Sweden.

Rudler, Gustave, M.A., DR. ès L.; French philologist; b. 72; ed. École Normale Supérieure and Paris Univ.
Prof. French Literature London Univ. 13-20; Marshal Foch Prof. of French Literature Oxford Univ. 20-.
Publs. *L'Explication française, La Jeunesse de Benjamin Constant, Les techniques en histoire et critique littéraire, Michelet historien de Jeanne d'Arc* 2 vols., *Le Français par l'observation et la raison, Adolphe, Lettres inédites de Juste Constant à Mme de Stael.*
18 Bradmore Road, Oxford.

Rudwin, Maximilien, A.M., DR.PHIL., PH.D., LITT.D.; American literary critic and historian; b. 95; ed. Germany, France and America.
Instr. in Modern Languages Purdue Univ. 13-16, in German Univ. of Illinois 16-18; Asst. Prof. of French Swarthmore Coll. 20-23, Univ. of Pittsburgh 23-26; Prof. of French and Head Dept. of Modern Languages Baker Univ. 26-29, Univ. of Wyoming 29-32; Associate Prof. Modern Languages Texas Univ. Coll. Mines 32-33, St. Bonaventure Coll. 34-36; Lecturer New York Colls. 37-; mem. staff U.S. War Dept. 42; contributing Editor *Books Abroad* 26-40; American editor *Comparative Literature Studies* 42, contrib. to *Encyclopædia of the Social Sciences.*
Publs. *The Prophet Scenes in Medieval German Drama* 13, *The Devil Scenes in Medieval German Drama* 14, *The Devil in the Religious Drama of Germany* 15, *The Origin of the German Carnival Comedy* 20, *Devil Stories: An Anthology* 21, *Supernaturalism and Satanism in Chateaubriand* 22, *A Historical and Bibliographical Survey of the German Religious Drama* 24, *Satan et*

le Satanisme dans l'oeuvre de Victor Hugo 26, *Bibliographie de Victor Hugo* 26, *Romantisme et Satanisme* 27, *The Devil in Legend and Literature* 31, *Les Ecrivains diaboliques de France* 37, *Silhouettes sataniques* 46.

Hotel Albert, 65 University Place, New York City.

Rueff, Jacques Léon; French economist; b. 96; ed. Ecole Polytechnique, Paris.

Inspector of Finance 23; mem. of Economic and Financial Section, L.N. Secretariat 27; Financial attaché to French Embassy, London 30; Prof. of Economics, Ecole libre des Sciences politiques, Paris 31; Asst. Dir. Mouvement Général des Fonds, Ministry of Finance 34, Dir. (equivalent to head of the Treasury) 36; Vice-Gov. Bank of France 39-40; Pres. of Economic and Financial Del. to Mil. Mission for German and Austrian Affairs Dec. 44; economic adviser to C.-in-C., Germany 45; French Del. to Reparations Comm., Moscow July 45; Pres. of Paris Conf. on Reparations Dec. 45; Pres. of Inter-allied Reparations Agency in Brussels Jan. 46; Minister of State, Monaco, July 49; Del. to Peace Conf. in Paris and to first Assembly of U.N.; mem. of U.N. Economic and Employment Comm.; Vice-Pres. Int. Inst. of Statistics; Prof. of Economics, Institut des Sciences politiques, Paris; Hon. Gov. Bank of France; mem. Institut de France; Commdr. Legion of Honour; Croix de guerre (3 citations).

Publs. *Des Sciences physiques aux Sciences morales* 22 (translated into English), *Théorie des Phénomènes monétaires* 27, *L'Assurance-chômage* 31, *L'Ordre social* 45, *Epître aux dirigistes* 49, *Une cause du désordre mondial: l'état actuel du système des paiements internationaux.*

60 rue Ravenstein, Brussels; 51 rue de Varennes, Paris 7e; Ministère d'Etat, Monaco.

Ruegger, Paul J. A., LL.D.; Pres. of Int. Cttee. of Red Cross; b. 97; ed. Lausanne, Munich and Zürich Univs.

Attaché Swiss Foreign Office and Sec. Swiss Cttee. for League of Nations and Post-War Problems 18; 2nd Sec. of Legation 19-24, 1st Sec. 24; 1st Sec. Swiss Del. League of Nations 20-25; Dep. Registrar Perm. Court of Int. Justice 25-28; Counsellor Legation Rome 29-31; Chief of Section Fed. Pol. Dept. 31-33; 1st Counsellor Legation Paris 33-36; Min. to Italy 36-42; mem. of Permanent Cttee. of Int. Inst. of Agric. 36-41; acting on Int. Red Cross Cttee., Geneva 43-44; Min. to Gt. Britain 44-48; Chair. of Swiss Del. for Transfer to U.N. of L.N. buildings in Geneva; substitute del. of Switzerland to last Assembly of L.N. 46; Swiss mem. of Permanent Court of Arbitration; mem. of Curatorium of Acad. of Int. Law at The Hague 48.

Publs. *The Nationality of Corporations in International Law* 18, *Terms of Civil Law in International Law* 20, *The Practice of International Conciliation Committees* 28, *The Economic Foundations of International Law* 31, *Foreign Administration as an Institutional Function of Intercourse between States* 34.

I.C.R.C., Avenue de la Paix, Geneva.

Rüfenacht, Hermann; Swiss architect; b. 99; ed. Zürich Technical Univ.

Worked in Berlin with Prof. Jansen 22, with A. Korn 23-24; Paris with P. Selmersheim 24-25; Asst. to Prof. Hess Zürich 25-26; mem. firms Vissher and Burley and William Lescaze New York 26-28; now propr. firm Hermann Rüfenacht Berne; mem. Int. Society of Architects.

Works include town planning scheme for Greater Berne, Restaurant in Berne Zoological Gardens, etc.

Berne, Bundesplatz 4.

Rugby, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Rugby; **John Loader Maffey,** G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.S.I., C.I.E.; British administrator; b. 77; ed. Rugby and Christ Church, Oxford Univ.

Mem. Indian Civil Service 99-24, entered Political Dept. 05, Political Agent Khyber 09-12; Deputy Commissioner Peshawar 14-15; Deputy Sec. Foreign and Political Dept. Govt. of India 15-16; Chief Political Officer Afghanistan 19; Private Sec. to the Viceroy 16-20; Chief Sec. to Duke of Connaught 21; Chief Commissioner North-West Frontier Province 21-24; Gov.-Gen. of the Sudan 26-33; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for the Colonies 33-37, retired; Dir. Imperial Airways, Rio Tinto Co. Ltd. 37-39; United Kingdom Rep. in Ireland 39-49; retd.

The Willows, Halesworth, Suffolk.

Ruini, Meuccio; Italian writer and politician; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Bologna.

Attached Min. of Public Works 00; Dir.-Gen. of Public Works for S. Italy 12; Counsellor of State 13; Radical Deputy to Parl. 18-24; Under-Sec. for Labour 19; Min. for Colonies 20; Founder Democratic Workers' Party 43; Promoter of Comm. of Nat. Liberation 43; Min. without Portfolio; Min. of Public Works 44-45; Min. of Reconstruction 45-; Pres. Inter-ministerial Comm. for Reconstruction 45-46; mem. of Cabinet 45; Pres. Council of State 46-47; Dep. to Constituent Assembly and Pres. of Comm. for the Constitution 46-47; Senator 48; mem. Consultative Assembly of Europe 49.

Publs. *Il pensiero di Wilson* 18, *Le Possibilità Economiche d'Italia* 19, *La Democrazia e l'Unione Nazionale* 25, *Luigi Corvetto* 29, *Madame de Staël* 31, *Verso la Costituente* 45, *Breve Storia della Svizzera* 48.

Rome, Senato della Repubblica; Home: Via Guiseppe Ferrari 12, Rome, Italy.

Ruiz, Pablo (*see* Picasso, Pablo).

Ruiz de Arana José, Viscount de Mamblas, Duke of Sanlucar la Mayor; Spanish diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Madrid Univ. and Beaumont Coll. England.

Entered diplomatic service 18; Second Sec. London Embassy 21-26; Head Section of Gen. Management, Colonial Office, Madrid; Counsellor of Embassy Paris 31; Min. Plenipotentiary in charge of Central Dept. of Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Min. Counsellor Embassy Washington 39-43, London 43-.

Spanish Embassy, 24 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Ruiz Galindo, Antonio; Mexican company director; b. 97; ed. High School for Commerce and Administration, Mexico.

Took part in Mexican Revolution at age of 16; served until he was 20, when he devoted himself to commerce; founded several Co.s including Distribuidora Mexicana, S.A., Productora Mexicana, S.A., Cal Hidratada Veracruzana, S.A., Banco Veracruzano, S.A., Hoteles y Turismo, S.A., etc.; founded the Industrial City D.M. Nacional, incorporating a steel plant, a laboratory, houses for the workers, and numerous social amenities; now Sec. of Nat. Economy.

Paseo de la Reforma 1515, Lomas de Chapultepec, D.F., Mexico.

Ruiz Guiñazú, Enrique; Argentine lawyer; b. 82; ed. Buenos Aires Faculty of Law.

Argentine Del. to L.N. 30-40, to Disarmament Conf. 32-33, to Int. Labour Confs. 32-38; Ambassador to the Holy See 39-41; Min. of Foreign Affairs and Public Worship 41-43; Ambassador to Spain 43-44.

Publs. *La magistratura indiana* 16, *La Tradición de América* 29, *Lord Strangford y la Revolución de Mayo* 37, *La politica Argentina y el futuro de America* 44, *Proas de España en el Mar Magellanico* 45.

Buenos Aires, Las Heras 2451.

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Urbanización Bello Monte, Avenida Venezuela, Quinta Magda.

Rukmini, Devi; Indian dancer and patron of the Arts; b. 04.
Pupil of Anna Pavlova; studied dancing and drama in many countries; has produced "The Light of Asia" 36, "Incidents from the Life of Bhishma" 37, "Rukmini Swayamvaram" 43, "Kutrala Kuravanji" 44, "Kumara Sambhiavam" 47; Pres. Kalakshetra Int. Arts Centre, Madras; Dir. The Besant Theosophical School; Dir. Arundale Training Centre for Teachers (Montessori System); Vice-Pres. Archæological Society of S. India and South India Humanitarian League; mem. Indian Nat. Comm. for co-operation with UNESCO.
Adyar, Madras, 20, India.

Rulli, Guglielmo, DR. JUR.; Italian diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Naples.
Sec. Economic Comm. of Int. Economic Conf., Geneva 22; Sec. Italian Embassy, Ankara 23-28; First Sec., Warsaw 28-30; Chargé d'Affaires, Baghdad 30-32, Cape Town 32-34; Counsellor, Buenos Aires 34-37; Head, South American Div., Foreign Office, Rome 37-38, of Cultural Relations Div. 38-40, Dir.-Gen. for the Foreign Press 43; Min. to Oslo and Reykjavik 45-.
Publs. *Stati Uniti di Europa?* 45.
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Instructor of Mathematics and Gen. Science, Peninsula School, Calif. 25-28; Instructor in Educational Psychology, Univ. of Minnesota 28-30; Instructor in Education, Harvard Univ. 30-34, Asst. Prof. 34-40, Assoc. Prof. 40-44, Prof. of Education 44- and Acting Dean 44-48; Hon. A.M. (Harvard).
Publs. *The Earth and its Life* (with E. E. Cureton) 32, *The Sound Motion Picture in Science Teaching* 33, *Measurement and Observational Techniques in Educational Evaluation and Guidance* 40.
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Ruml, Beardsley, B.S., PH.D.; American financier; b. 94; ed. Dartmouth and Univ. of Chicago.
Asst. to Pres. Carnegie Corpn. of New York 21-22; Dir. Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial 22-29; mem. Board of Trustees Spelman Fund of New York since 29; Dean Social Science Div. and Prof. Education Chicago Univ. 31-33; Treasurer R. H. Macy and Co. Inc. 34; Chair. Board of Dirs. 45- (resgnd. 46); also Dir. Muzak, Encyclopædia Britannica Inc., Encyclopædia Britannica Films Inc., General American Investors Co. Inc.; fmr. Chair. Federal Reserve Bank of New York; Advisor Nat. Resources Planning Board; Trustee Museum of Modern Art, Farm Foundation; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research.
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Rummel, Most Rev. Joseph Francis, S.T.D.; American clergyman; b. 76; ed. St. Anselm's Coll. New Hampshire; St. Joseph's Seminary Yonkers N.Y., and North American Coll. Rome.
Ordained Rome 02; served as Asst. Pastor St. Joseph's Church N.Y. 03-07; Pastor St. Peter's Church Kingston N.Y. 07-15; Pastor St. Anthony of Padua Church Bronx N.Y. 15-24; Pastor St. Joseph's Church Harlem N.Y.C. 24-28; consecrated Bishop 28; Bishop of Omaha (Neb.) 28-35; Archbishop New Orleans 35-; *ipso facto* Pres. of all Roman Catholic Churches and Religious Charitable instns. in Archdiocese of New Orleans; mem. Board of Dirs. New Orleans Chapter, American Red Cross; Board of Trustees New Orleans Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital; Board of Dirs. Cancer Society, New Orleans; Board of Trustees Catholic Univ. of America, Washington, D.C.
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Dir. Walter Runciman & Co. Ltd., Moor Line Ltd., Anchor Line Ltd., Lloyds Bank Ltd., etc.; Chair. North of England Shipowners' Asscn. 31-32; Chair. Council, Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ. 35-37; Dir.-Gen. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 40-43; Air Attaché, Teheran 43-46.
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Principal Graded School Osseo Wis. 05-06, Lyons Wis. 06-08; Instr. in Law, Law School, Univ. of Wisconsin 10-12; Practice, Monroe Wis. 12-14; City Attorney 14; Asst. Prof. of Law, Law School, Univ. of Wisconsin 14-16, Assoc. Prof. 16-18, Prof. 18-; Act. Dean 29-33 and 43-45, Dean 45-; Act. Prof. of Law Univ. of Chicago 24-25, Univ. of Michigan 40-41; Adviser to Reporter for Subject of Property, American Law Inst. 26-43, to Reporter for Torts 35-39; Reporter for Div. V of Property 34-44.
Publs. *Cases and Materials on Rights in Land* 40.
Home: 2227 Van Hise Avenue, Madison, Wis.; Office: Law School, University of Wisconsin, U.S.A.

Runganadhan, Sir Samuel E., Kt., M.A.; Indian administrator; b. 77; ed. Madras Univ.
Vice-Chancellor Annamalai Univ. Chidambaram 29-35, Madras Univ. 37-40; mem. Legislative Council Madras 38-40; Del. Pacific Relations Conf. Canada 42; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 40-43; High Commr. for India in London 43-47; Leader of Indian Del. to Int. Labour Conf. 45 and 46; Paris Peace Conf. 46.
Pycroft's Gardens, Cathedral Post, Madras, India.

Ruotolo, Onorio; American sculptor; b. 88; ed. Naples.
Founder and Editor *Nuova Italia* and *Il Fuoco* 14; founder and Hon. Dir. Leonardo da Vinci Art School 23; Exec. Dir. 34-.
Works include busts of Dante (New York Univ.), Lenin (Int. Museum, Moscow), Caruso, Dreiser, Helen Keller; bas-relief *Jesus Wept* (Belgium), Wilson Memorial (Univ. of Virginia,) *Pilgrims of Life* (N.Y. Catholic Cemetery); commemorative medal Italo Balbo's mass Atlantic flight.
142 East 18th Street, New York, N.Y.

Ruscheweyh, Herbert August, DR. IUR.; German judge; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Neuchâtel, Munich and Kiel.
Lawyer in Hamburg 21-46; Pres. of Hamburg Corpn. 31-33; Pres. of Hanseatic Bar Asscn. 46-47; Pres. of Hanseatic Superior Court 46; Pres. of German High Court for Combined Economic Zones 48.
Kastanienallee 9, Koln-Märienburg, Germany.

Rusinek, Kazimierz; Polish journalist and politician; b. 05; ed. Teachers' Training Coll.
Worked in tanning factory; occupied in social work; edited Socialist periodical *Walka Ludu* in Grudziadz 30; went to Poznan; attended Higher Journalists' Coll.; imprisoned for some time; fmr. Vice-Chair. Union of Transport Workers and Union of Seamen and Port Workers; organized workers in Gdynia 39; taken prisoner, sent to Mauthausen concentration camp, where co-operated with Cyrankiewicz; joined PPS (Polish Socialist Party) 45; Chair. Extraordinary Housing Comm. of Cabinet; Vice-Chair. Central Exec.

Cttee. PPS; Sec.-Gen. Central Cttee. of Trade Unions; now Minister of Labour and Social Welfare.
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Russell, Earl; **Bertrand Arthur William Russell,** M.A., F.R.S.; British philosopher, mathematician and educationist; b. 72; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 95 and 44-, Lecturer 10-16; Chair. No Conscription Fellowship 16; imprisoned for pacifist propaganda; fmr. Lecturer Univ. of California; appointed Lecturer in Mathematics, New York City Coll. 40, appt. revoked; Prof. of Philosophy, Barnes Foundation 40-43.
Publs. include *German Social Democracy* 96, *Principia Mathematica* (with Prof. A. N. Whitehead) 10-13, *Roads to Freedom* 18, *Introduction to Mathematical Philosophy* 19, *The Practice and Theory of Bolshevism* 20, *On Education* 26, *Analysis of Matter* 27, *Marriage and Morals* 29, *The Conquest of Happiness* 30, *The Scientific Outlook* 31, *Freedom and Organisation 1814-1914* 34, *In Praise of Idleness* 35, *Which Way to Peace?* 36, *The Amberley Papers* (with Patricia Russell) 37, *Power: A New Social Analysis* 38, *Let the People Think* 40, *An Inquiry into Meaning and Truth* 41, *A History of Western Philosophy* 46, *Human Knowledge* 48.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Russell, Hon. Lord; **Albert Russell,** K.C., M.A., LL.B.; British jurist; b. 84; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Univ.
Admitted to Faculty of Advocates 08; served Royal Engineers 15-18; Advocate Depute 28-29; Unionist M.P. for Kirkcaldy Burghs 31-35; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland Dec. 35-July 36; a Senator of Coll. of Justice in Scotland July 36-.
Barnton Lodge, Barnton, Midlothian.

Russell, Bedford, M.A., B.CH., F.R.C.S.; British rhinolaryngologist; b. 86; ed. Geelong (Australia) and Cambridge Univ.
Deputy Asst. Dir. Medical Service 9th Corps B.E.F. First World War 14-18; Surgeon Hospital for Facial Injuries Sidcup 18-22, Hospital for Diseases of the Throat, Golden Square, London 30; Surgeon Nose Dept., St. Bartholomew's Hospital 33-46; Emer. 46; Hon. Aurist to Newspaper Press Fund, London.
Publs. *Sinusitis as a Cause of Tonsilitis* 33, *Operations on Larynx and Trachea* (in Carson's *Modern Operative Surgery*) 34, *Operative Treatment of Chronic Sinusitis* (in *Proceedings* of Royal Society of Medicine) 37, *Sinus Trouble and Personality* (in *Journal of Mental Science*) 41, *Observations on the Nasal Aspect of Mental Disorder* (in *Proceedings* of British Medico-Psychological Asscn.) 42, *Observations Upon the Nasal Aspect of Asthma* (in *St. Bartholomew's Hospital Reports*) 39.
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Lecturer and Demonstrator in Chemistry Victoria Univ. 98-01; Head of Chemical Dept. South Eastern Agricultural Coll. 01-07; Goldsmith Company's soil chemist at Rothamsted Experimental Station 07-12; Dir. Rothamsted Experimental Station 12-43; corresp. or foreign mem. scientific and agricultural Societies France, Sweden, Italy, Czechoslovakia, Finland, New Zealand, India; fmr. Pres. Int. Society of Soil Science; Adviser to Soviet Relations Branch, Min. of Information 42-45; Chair. U.N.R.R.A. Agricultural Cttee. (Europe) 46; awarded Royal Society of Arts Albert Medal 43; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 41-42; Pres. British Asscn. 49.
Publs. *A Student's Book on Soils and Manures, Manuring for Higher Crop Production, Plant Nutrition and Crop Production, The Farm and the Nation, Artificial Fertilisers, Fifty Years of Field Experiments at the Woburn Experimental Station, Soil Conditions and Plant Growth, English Farming.*
Campsfield Wood, Woodstock, Oxon.

Russell, Edward Stuart, O.B.E., M.A., D.SC., F.L.S.; British zoologist; b. 87; ed. Greenock Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
Insp. of Fisheries and Naturalist-Insp. Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 09-21, Dir. of Fishery Investigations 21-45; Hon. Lecturer in Animal Behaviour Univ. Coll. London 32-47; Ed. *Journal du Conseil international pour l'Exploration de la Mer*, Copenhagen 26-40; Pres. Section D (Zoology) British Asscn. 34; Pres. Linnean Society 40-43.
Publs. *Form and Function* 16, *Study of Living Things* 24, *Interpretation of Development and Heredity* 30, *Behaviour of Animals* 34, 38, *The Overfishing Problem* 42, *The Directiveness of Organic Activities* 45.
Cloisters, Three Oaks, Hastings.

Russell, Ernest John; American architect; b. 70.
Mem. firm Russell, Crowell, Mullgardt and Schwarz 00; Pres. American Inst. of Architects 32-35; Architect for Federal Building in St. Louis and other important structures; Officer 1st Class Order of Vasa, Sweden.
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Russell, Francis Henry; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. Tufts Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Law School (LL.B.).
Private Law practice 29-41; Chief Div. of World Trade Intelligence, Dept. of State 42-45; Dir. Office of Public Affairs, and Adviser Policy Planning Staff, Dept. of State 45-.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Russell, Sir Guthrie, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., B.SC., A.M.INST.C.E., M.INST.E. (India); British engineer; b. 87; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Univ.
Asst. Engineer Great Indian Peninsula Railway 13, Resident Engineer 19, Asst. Sec. to Agent 20, Deputy-Agent Junior 22, Controller of Stores 23 and Agent 27; mem. Engineering Railway Board 28; Chief Commissioner of Railways 29-40; mem. Council of State 30-40; Pres. Inst. of Engineers (India) 33-34; Pres. War Transport Board 39-40; Dir. Gen. of Munitions Production, India 40-43.

Russell, Henry Norris, M.A., PH.D., SC.D.; American astronomer; b. 77; ed. Princeton and Cambridge Univs.
Instructor. Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Astronomy Princeton Univ. 05-, Dir. Observatory 12- and Research Prof. 27-47; Emer. 47-; Research Assoc. Mt. Wilson Observatory 21-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Associate of London Royal Astronomical Society, Belgian Royal Acad., Accademia dei Lincei; corresp. mem. French Acad. of Sciences; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Edinburgh; foreign mem. Royal Society; Pres. American Astronomical Society 34-36; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Determinations of Stellar Parallax* 11, *Astronomy* 26, *Fate and Freedom* 27, *The Solar System and Its Origin* 35, *The Masses of the Stars* 40.
79 Alexander Street, Princeton, N.J.

Russell, Leonard James, B.SC., D.PHIL., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow); British philosopher; b. 84; ed. Glasgow and Cambridge Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Bristol Univ. 23 and Birmingham Univ. 25-; Dean, Faculty of Arts 37-40, Acting Dean 41-43; Pres. of Mind Asscn. 32-33; Pres. Aristotelian Society 32-33.
Publs. *An Introduction to Logic* 14, *An Introduction to Philosophy* 29.
304 Hagley Road, Birmingham.

Russell, Richard Brevard, LL.B.; American politician; b. 97; ed. Georgia Univ.
Mem. Georgia Legislature 21-31, Speaker 23-26, 27-28, 29-31; Governor of Georgia 31-33; U.S. Senator from Georgia 33-; Democrat.
Winder, Ga.

Russell, Walter; American painter, sculptor, author and physicist; b. 71; ed. Massachusetts Normal Art School, Boston, Drexel Inst. Philadelphia, Acad. Julien Paris.
Illustrator New York magazines 90-97; artist and corresp. during Spanish-American War for *Century Magazine* and *Colliers*; portrait-painter; fmrly. specialised in children's portraits; built Artists' Colony, New York 99-14 on tenant ownership plan; executed official busts of Thomas Edison, Mark Twain, Cass Gilbert, Ossip Gabrilowitsch, Franklin D. Roosevelt, etc., and Mark Twain Memorial, Hannibal, Mo., Charles Goodyear Memorial Akron, Ohio; and "Four Freedoms".
Publs. include *Sea Children* 01, *The Bending of the Twig* 03, *The Age of Innocence* 04, *The Universal One* 27, *Russell Genero-Radiative Concept* 30, *Secret of Light* 47, *Message of the Divine Iliad* 47.
Carnegie Hall, New York City.

Russell, William Fletcher, B.A., PH.D., LL.D., ED.D., F.E.I.S.; American educationist; b. 90; ed. Cornell and Columbia Univs.
Dean Coll. of Education Iowa State Univ. 17-23; Prof. of Education and Associate Dir. Int. Inst. Columbia Univ. 23-27, Dean Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 27-, educational adviser American Library Asscn. 24-30; Chair. American Council on Education 33-35; mem. Nat. Advisory Comm. on Education 28-31; mem. American Youth Comm. (American Council on Education) 35-42; Dir. Nat. Citizenship Education Program U.S. Dept. of Justice 41-45; Pres. American Inst. of France 47-, W.O.T.P. (World Organ. of the Teaching Profession) 47-49.
Publs. *Economy in Secondary Education* 16, *Education in the U.S.* 17, *Schools in Bulgaria* 23, *The Financing of Education in Iowa* 25, *Liberty versus Equality* 36, *The "New Common Sense"* 41, *The Meaning of Democracy* (with T. H. Briggs) 41.
409 West 117th Street, New York City.

Russier, René Georges; French lawyer; b. 01; ed. Faculté de Droit, Paris.
Admitted to Paris Bar 33; Dep. Magistrate, 8th District of Paris; Section Pres., Bureau of Legal Assistance, Tribunal de la Seine; Advocate at Court of Paris; Vice-Pres. Repub. Fed. of France.
4 Passage de la Visitation, Paris, 7e.

Rüstü Aras Tewfik; Turkish politician and diplomatist.
Deputy; fmr. Head of Turkish Del. to Mixed Greco-Turkish Comm. on Exchange of Populations; Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-38; Del. and Pres. L. N. Council; Ambassador to Great Britain 39-42; retnd. to Turkey to re-enter politics.
Ankara, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Rusznyák, István, DR. MED.; Hungarian physician; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Budapest and Berlin.
Prof. at Szeged Univ. 31-46, at Budapest Univ. 46-; Dir. of Clinic for Internal Complaints, Budapest 46-; mem. of Parl. 45-; Pres. Hungarian-Soviet Cultural Society 47-; won Kossuth Prize 48; mem. of Presidium of Hungarian Republic and Pres. of Acad. of Sciences 49-.
Horányi utca 2/a, Budapest VIII, Hungary.

Rutherford, Sir Thomas George, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.; British administrator; ed. George Watson's Coll. Edinburgh and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered Indian Civil Service 09-10, Asst. Collector and Joint Magistrate to 18; served East Persia First World War; Special Commr. Agency operations 24; Sec. to Govt. 25-27; Adviser to Gov. of Madras 38; Gov. of Bihar 43-46.
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Mem. Royal Soc. of Painters in Water Colours; designer for Granville Barker productions 10-12; Ruskin Master of Drawing Oxford Univ. 29-49; pictures in Tate, National Portrait and other galleries.
Publs. *Sixteen Designs for the Theatre*, *A Memoir of Claude Lovat Fraser* (with John Drinkwater); illustrated Soncino *Haggadah* and other fine letterpress books.
29 Burton Court, Lower Sloane Street, London ,S.W.3.

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Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Michigan 06-29, Dir. Museum of Zoology 13-29, Dir. Univ. Museums 22-36, Chair. Dept. of Zoology 27-29, Dean of Admin. 28-29, Pres. of Univ. 29-.
Publs. *Variations and Genetic Relationships of the Garter Snakes* 08; *A Naturalist in a University Museum* 31; co-author: *Laboratory Directions in Principles of Animal Biology* 19, *Principles of Animal Biology* 20; and numerous scientific and educational articles.
815 South University Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich.

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Poet Laureate of South Carolina by Legislation.
Publs. *Under the Pines* (poems) 07, *The Banners of the Coast* 08, *Old Plantation Days* 11, *Days Off in Dixie* 23, *Peace in the Heart* 29, *Veiled Eros* 33, *When Boys Go Off to School* 35, *Wild Life of the South* 35, *My Colonel and His Lady* 37, *An American Hunter* 37, *Home by the River* 41, *Christ is God* 41, *Rain on the Marsh* 40, *Hunter's Choice* 46, *The Heart's Quest* 46, *Beauty of the Night* 46, *God's Dark Children* 47.
Hampton Plantation, McClellanville, S.C.

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Editor *Národní Listy* since 17, *Cesta* and *Nové české divadlo*; poet, novelist, essayist and dramatic critic; mem. Dramatický Svaz Society; mem. P.E.N. Club; Author of *Prisoner* 20, *Batavia* 24, *The Moonlight Night* 27, *New World* 19, *Hidden Face* 25, *Time and Voices* 29, *K. H. Hilar* (monography) 36, *Laureled Tombs* 39, *Twenty Preachings on the Theatre* 40, *On the Art of Acting* 46.
Prague XVI, Holečkova 22.

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Joined Indian Civil Service 09; Asst. Magistrate Roorkee 09-13; City Magistrate Agra 13-16 and Lucknow 17-19; Deputy-Commr. Lucknow 19-20 and 22-24; Settlement Officer Almora 28-29; Leader Mount Everest Expeditions 33, 36; Founder Medallist of Royal Geographical Society.
Publs. *Everest* 33, 36.
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Ruutz-Rees, Caroline, M.A., PH.D.; American educationist.
Headmistress Rosemary Hall, Connecticut 90-; Woman State Chair. Council of Nat. Defence 16-18; mem. Exec. Cttee. Women's Pro-League Council; Woman State Chair. Nat. Recovery Administration 33; Overseer Berkeley Divinity School; Trustee Fairfield State Hospital.
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Ruzicka, Leopold; b. 87; ed. Technical High School, Karlsruhe.
Prof. of Organic Chemistry Zürich Federal Institute of Technology; awarded Nobel Chemistry Prize (with

Adolph Butenandt) 39, for work on polymetylenes and the higher terpen compounds; foreign mem. Royal Society London 42-.
Zürich, Federal Institute of Technology Chemical Laboratory.

Růžička, Rudolf; President of the High Court in Prague; b. 85; ed. Kolin Grammar School and Faculty of Law, Charles Univ., Prague (LL.D.).
Began as asst. judge at County Court, Tábor; was in turn judge at County Court, Plzen, and District Court, Louny, chief judge of District Court, Nové Město nad Metují; judicial inspector, later head of personnel dept., Min. of Justice 30-41; Pres. of High Court in Prague Mar. 41-.
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Ryan, Alfred Patrick, C.B.E.; British journalist; b. 00; ed. Whitgift and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Second Lieut. Royal Field Artillery; mem. Editorial Staff *Daily Telegraph* and *Manchester Guardian*; mem. Secretariat Empire Marketing Board; Squadron Leader R.A.F. (V.R.) 39-40; Controller News 40-41; Govt. Adviser on Home Affairs to the B.B.C. 41-; Ed. (News) B.B.C. 40-47; Asst. Ed. *The Times* 48.
19 Burnsall Street, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Ryan, Curteis Fraser Maxwell Norwood, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. King's School Canterbury, City and Guilds Engineering Coll.
Served with Royal Engineers and Gen. Staff 15th and 12th Divs. First World War; joined Treasury 19, Imperial Defence Coll. 28; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence 37; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Food 39; Sec. War Damage Comm. 41; Controller Min. of Information Services Cairo 43-46; Under-Sec. Min. of Food 46-.
19 Langside Avenue, London, S.W.15.

Ryan, James, M.B., B.CH., B.A.O., D.P.H.; Irish physician and politician; b. 92; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Wexford, Ring Irish Coll. and Nat. Univ.
Junior physician City Skin and Cancer Hospital 21-26; imprisoned Easter 16; M.P. for South Wexford 18; imprisoned on Spike Island 20-21; Vice-Chair. Wexford County Council 19-22; elected Dail mem. for County Wexford 21-; Min. for Agric. 32-47; mem. Irish Del. to Econ. Conf. Ottawa 32; mem. Del. British-Irish negotiations 38; Min. for Health and Min. for Social Welfare 47-48.
Kindlestown House, Delgany, Co. Wicklow.

Ryba, Bohumil, PH.D.; Czechoslovak philologist; b. 00.
Lecturer in Classical Philology Prague Univ. 29-34; Extra. Prof. 34-38; Ord. Prof. 38; mem. of Acad. and of Royal Society, Prague; Editor *Listy filologické*.
Publs. *Literární činnost K.Kolčavy* 26, *Deux Consolations de Sénèque et leurs sources* 28, *Spisy Boh. Hasištejnského z Lobkovic* 33, *Filippo Beroaldo e gli umanisti céchi* 34, *Horatius v Čechách předhumanistických* 36, *Bohuslaus Hassensteinius Scripta moralia* 37, *Iacobus Canter Frisius Rosa Rosensis* 38, *Pavla Stránského Český Stát* 39, *K latinsko-českým mamotrektům* 40, *Březinova řecká pozůstalost* 41, *Iohannes Rabensteinensis Disputacio* 42, *Nové jméno mistra Klareta* 43, *Sto listů J. A. Komenského* 45, *Jana z Rabštejna Dialogus* 46, *Nový Hus* 47, *Mag. Ioh. Hus Quodlibet* 48, *Sto listů M. J. Husi* 49.
Prague I, Betlemská ul. 7.

Ryckmans, Pierre, LL.D.; Belgian administrator; b. 91; ed. Louvain Univ.
Fmr. Gov.-Gen. of Belgian Congo; Belgian del. Trusteeship Council, U.N.
Publs. *Le Problème de la Main-d'Oeuvre au Congo Belge: Rapport sur la Province du Congo-Kasai* 31, *Dominer pour Servir* 31, *Politique Coloniale* 34, *Allo! Congo: Chroniques radiophoniques* 35, *Messages de Guerre* 45, *Etapes et Jalons* 46, *Barabara* 47, *A l'autre bout du monde* 48.
1 rue Nisard, Boitsfort, Belgium.

Ryder, Oscar Baxter, B.A., M.A.; American economist; b. 85; ed. Richmond and Harvard Univs.
Asst. in Economic History Harvard Univ. 15-17; Asst. Prof. of Economics Louisville Univ. 18; Economist U.S. Tariff Comm. 19-33; Chief Imports Div. of Nat. Recovery Administration and mem. Exec. Cttee. for co-ordinating commercial policies 33-34; Commr. U.S. Tariff Comm. 34; Vice-Chair. U.S. Tariff Comm. 39-42, Chair. 42-; mem. Exec. Cttee. on Economic Foreign Policy 44-, U.N. Joint Cttee. on Clearing Agreements 34-35; del. Second Session Preparatory Cttee. U.N. Conf. on Trade and Employment, Geneva 47 and U.N. Conf. on Trade and Employment Havana 47-48.
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Engaged in archæological research for the State Historical Museum 15-29; Pres. of Fredrika Bremer organisation (Women's Movement) 37-; Vice-Pres. Int. Alliance of Women 39-46; Pres. 46-; mem. of Parl. 43-44; mem. of Comm. on Population 41-; Del. to L. of N. 38; Liberal.
Publs. (In English) *Land of the Sun-God* 29, *From Argentine to the Andes* 40; (in Swedish) *De förhistoriska undersökningarna på Adelsö* 36; (with B. Schnittger) *Aranaes* 27, *Stora Förvar* 40.
Johannesgatan, Stockholm, Sweden.

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Mem. staff 09- and Chair. Joseph T. Ryerson and Son Inc.; Chair. Inland Steel Co.; Dir. American Brake Shoe and Foundry Co., N.Y. Life Insurance Co., Northern Trust Co., Quaker Oats Co., American Iron and Steel Inst.; Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé Railway Co.; Chair. Illinois Public Aid Comm.; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace; Republican.
Suite 1105, 38 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill.

Ryelandt, Daniel-Benoit, D. en D.; Belgian barrister; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Louvain.
Barrister, Brussels Court of Appeal 27; Sec. to Prime Minister 32; Head of Secretariat of Ministries of Interior and Agriculture 34-38; Dir. of Agence Belga (Press Asscn.) 38-; mem. of Cttee. of *Revue Generale Belge* (monthly).
374 avenue Brugmann, Uccle, Brussels.

Ryerson, Knowles A., B.S., M.S.; American horticulturist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of California.
Agricultural Damage investigator, American Peace Comm. 19; mem. staff Univ. of California Agricultural Extension Service 19-25; Horticulturist Haiti Agricultural Experimental Station 25-27; Horticultural Survey of Palestine 27; Dir. Div. of Foreign Plant Introduction U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 28-34; Chief Bureau of Plant Industry 34; fmrly in charge Tropical and Sub-Tropical Fruit Investigations U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 35-37; Asst. Dean and Prof. of Horticulture Coll. of Agriculture Univ. of California; on leave, serving as Special Rep. Pacific Ocean Area, Board of Economic Warfare, Foreign Economic Admin., Nov. 42-Dec. 44; mem. Hopkins Comm. on Naval Mil. Govt., Guam and Samoa 47.
Davis, Calif.

Rygg, Nicolai Theodorius Nilssen; Norwegian banker; b. 72; ed. Oslo Univ. and abroad.
Sec. Central Statistical Bureau 97-10 and Dir. 13-20; Lecturer 07 and Prof. Oslo Univ. 10-13; Governor Norges Bank 20-46; Del. to Geneva World Economic

Conf. 27; mem. L.N. Financial Cttee. 31-35; Del. to London World Economic Conf. 33; Chair. Carnegie Hero Fund for Norway.
Norges Bank, Oslo.

Rykens, Paul; Dutch company director; b. 88.
Chair. Lever Bros. and Unilever N.V.; Vice-Chair. Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd., United Africa Co. Ltd., Rotterdam Bank.
60 North Gate, Regent's Park, London, N.W.8.

Rymill, John; Australian explorer; b. 05; ed. Melbourne Church of England Grammar School.
Mem. British Arctic Air Route Expedition to Greenland 30-31; mem. and leader on death of H. G. Watkins, Watkins' Greenland Expedition 32-33; Leader Graham Land Expedition to Antarctic 34-37; awarded Founders' Medal of Royal Geographical Society and David Livingstone Gold Medal of American Geographical Society, Polar Medal 30 (with Bar); Commissioned in Royal Australian Naval Reserve, Second World War.
Publ. *Southern Lights* 38.
Old Penola Estate, Penola, S. Australia.

Rypka, Jan, PH.D.; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Vienna.
Manager, Univ. Press. Adolf Holzhausen, Vienna 11-19, Printing House Česká Grafická Unie, Prague 19-21; Civil Servant in the Min. of Educ., Prague 21-27; Prof. of Turkish and Persian Languages and Literatures, Caroline Univ., Prague 27-; Dean of Philosophical Faculty and mem. Academic Senate 39-46; mem. Czech Acad. of Sciences and Arts, Royal Learned Society of Bohemia in Prague, Acad. in Teheran, Oriental Inst. in Prague, Oriental Comm. of Polish Acad. of Science in Cracow, Polish Oriental Society, Société Asiatique, Paris; Ed. of *Monografie Archivu Orientálního*, Prague; Vice-Pres. Czechoslovak Nat. Council of Research; Sec. Philological Class of the Czech Acad. of Sciences and Arts; Officier of the Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Biographie des türkischen Dichters Sábit* 24, *Báqí als Ghazeldichter* 26, *Heft Peiker des Nizámí Gengei* 34, *The Seven Princesses* 43, *The Iranian Pilgrim* (in Czech) 47, etc.
17, Holečkova, Prague XVI, Czechoslovakia.

Ryšavý, Joseph, ING. DR.; Czech university professor; b. 84; ed. Technical Univ. of Prague.
Civil engineer and surveyor 06; Asst. Inst. of Surveying and Geodesy 07-19; Lecturer in Geodesy and Topography, Technical Univ. of Prague 19-20, Extraordinary Prof. 20-27, Prof. 27-, Dean of the Faculty of Special Sciences 26-27, 30-31, 38-39; Rector of the Technical Univ. of Prague 47-48, Pro-Rector 48; Sec. of Nat. Cttee. of Geodesy and Geophysics 34; mem. of Engineering Section of Chartered Surveyors' Inst. 12; Fellow of the Masaryk Acad. of Technical Sciences and of the Nat. Council of Research 24.
Publs. *Měření délek invar. měřitky* 19, *Nižší geodesie* 41, 49, *Vyšší geodesie* 47, *Měření podzemních prostor* 48.
Prague XIX, Sadová 14, Czechoslovakia.

Rytina, Anton George, B.A., M.D.; American physician; b. 82; ed. Loyola Coll. and Univ. of Maryland.
Mem. Urological Dept. Johns Hopkins Hospital 08-15; Clinical Prof. of Urology Univ. of Maryland 10-15, Prof. of Urology 15-; Organiser and Operator Morrow Hospital 19-28; Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons; mem. American Medical Assen., American Urological Assen., Medical Chirurgical Faculty.
5003 St. Albans Way, Baltimore, Md.

S

Saadulla, Sir Saiyid Muhammad Maulvi, K.C.I.E., B.L., M.A.; Indian politician; b. 85; ed. Cotton Coll. Gauhati and Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Cotton Coll. Gauhati 08;law practice Gauhati 09; mem. Assam Legislative Council 13-20, 23-; Chair. Gauhati Municipality 19; Calcutta High Court 20; Min. Education and Agriculture Assam 24, Exec. Council of Gov. 29-34; Chief Min. Assam 37-38 and 42; mem. Legislative Assembly Delhi; apptd. mem. Nat. Defence Council 41, resgnd. at Muslim League's request Aug. 41; renounced titles July 46.
Gauhati, Assam, India.

Saavedra Agüero, Jorge; Chilean diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Instituto Nacional, Santiago, and Escuela Militar de Chile.
Second Sec. at Embassy in Argentina 20-23, Brazil 23-25, Italy 25-27; First Sec. and Chargé d'affaires in Venezuela 27-28; Counsellor in Peru 28-30; Chargé d'affaires in Switzerland 30-33, Italy 33-34; Dir. of Diplomatic Dept. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 34-35; Minister to Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama 35-39; Ambassador to Bolivia 47-.
Embajada de Chile, La Paz, Bolivia.

Saavedra Lamas, Carlos; Argentine lawyer and politician; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Fmr. Nat. Deputy and Pres. of Budget Comm. of Chamber of Deputies; fmr. Prof. Sociology Univ. of Buenos Aires; fmr. Min. of Justice and Public Education; Min. of Foreign Affairs 32-38; Pres. L.N. Assembly Sept. 36; awarded Nobel Peace Prize 36; Pres. Pan-American Conf. Buenos Aires 36; Pres. Editorial Cttee. of Industrial Codification Comm.; mem. Acad. of Law and Social Sciences Buenos Aires, Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences and Acad. of Jurisprudence Madrid, Pan-American Society New York, Diplomatic Acad. Paris; Vice-Pres. Int. Law Asscn. and Spanish-American Acad. of Arts and Science Cadiz.
Publs. include *Los asalariados en la República Argentina, Reformas orgánicas de la ensenanza pública, Los ferrocarriles ante la legislación positiva argentina, El carácter de los cursos intensivos, Las cajas de previsión social por la Paz de las Americas.*
Buenos Aires, Avenida Quintana 127.

Saba, Fuad S., B.COM., F.C.R.A., F.R.ECON.S., F.I.ARB., F.T.I.I.; Palestinian accountant and auditor; b. 02; ed. English Coll. Jerusalem and American Univ. Beyrouth.
In practice as public accountant and auditor as Senior Partner, Saba and Co., Auditors 24-; Editor *Palestine and Transjordan* (weekly) 36-37, Sec. Arab Higher Cttee. 36-37; deported to Seychelles Islands 37, released 38; Adviser to Palestine Arab Del. London Conf. on Palestine 39.
Publ. *The Necessary Reconstruction in Palestinian Trade* 24, *Palestine Income Tax and its Cases* 44.
Jerusalem, P.O.B. 577.

Saba, Umberto; Italian writer and antiquarian; b. 83.
Publs. *Poesie* 11, *Coi Miei Occhi* 12, *Cose leggere e vaganti* 20, *Il Canzoniere (1900-21)* 21, *Preludio e Canzonette* 22, *Autobiografia, I Prigioni* 24, *Figure e Canti (1921-25)* 26, *L'Uomo* 28, *Tre poesie alla mia Balia* 29, *Ammonizione ed Altre Poesie* 32, *Tre Composizioni* 33, *Parole* 34, *Ultime cose* 44, *Il Canzoniere (1900-45)* 45, *Scorciatoie e Raccontini* 46, *Mediterranee* 47, *Il Canzoniere (1900-48)* 48, *Storia e Cronistoria del Canzoniere* 48.
56 Via Crispi, Trieste.

Sabath, Adolph J., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 66 in Czechoslovakia; ed. Chicago Coll. of Law and Lake Forest Univ.
Came to U.S.A. 81; practised law in Chicago 92-95; municipal judge and police magistrate 95-07; mem. of U.S. House of Representatives since 06; re-elected 22 times; now Dean of the House; longest continuous service in one House in history; mem. and Chair. House Cttee. on Rules; Democrat.
Chicago.

Sabin, Florence Rena, B.S., SC.D., M.D., LL.D.; American anatomist; b. 71; ed. Smith Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Teacher of Mathematics Wolfe Hall, Denver (Colo) 93-94; Asst. in Zoology Smith Coll. 95; Interne Johns Hopkins 00-01; Fellow Baltimore Asscn. for Advancement of Univ. Education of Women 01; Asst. in Anatomy Johns Hopkins 02, Associate 03-05, Associate Prof. of Anatomy 05-17, Prof. of Histology 17-25; mem. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 25-38, Emeritus; mem. American Asscn. of Univ. Women, American Asscn. of Anatomists (Vice-Pres. 08-09, Pres. 24-26), American Asscn. of Physiologists, Nat. Tuberculosis Asscn., Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Public Health Asscn., American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Harvey Society; discovered origin and processes of lymphatic system; awarded Trudeau Medal by Nat. Tuberculosis Asscn. 45.
Publs. *An Atlas of the Medulla and Mid-Brain* 01; Biography of Franklin Paine Mall 34; many articles on lymphatic system, blood vessels and origin of blood cells, tuberculosis, public health, etc.
1333 East 10th Avenue, Denver 3, Colo.

Sabit Pasha, Mahmoud; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Bath Coll., and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Master of Ceremonies 15; 3rd Chamberlain 20; 2nd Chamberlain 23; 1st Sec. London 24; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 26; Chef du Protocole 32; Ambassador to Iran 45; Min. to Greece 47-.
11 rue Cheikh Barakat, Cairo; and Egyptian Legation, Athens, Greece.

Sachs, Paul Joseph, B.A., LL.D., D.A. (Harvard); American art expert; b. 78; ed. Harvard Univ.
Partner in Goldman, Sachs and Co., banking house 04-14; Associate Dir. Fogg Art Museum of Harvard Univ. 15-45; Prof. of Fine Arts Harvard Univ. 17-; Exchange Prof. in France 32-33; Trustee Boston Museum of Fine Arts, New York Museum of Modern Art, Boston Inst. of Modern Art, Radcliffe Coll., Wellesley Coll., Ella Sachs' Platz Foundation for Adv. of Medical Science; Chair. Admin. Cttee. and Board of Scholars Dumbarton Oaks Research Library, and Collection of Harvard Univ.; mem. American Comm. for Protection and Salvage of Artistic and Historic Monuments in War Areas; mem. American Acad. Arts and Sciences; American Philosophical Society.
Publ. *Drawings in the Fogg Museum* (with Miss Mongan) 40.
Shady Hill, Cambridge, Mass.

Sack, Leo R.; American journalist; b. 89; ed. Univ. Missouri.
Reporter *Natchez News*, Miss. 09, *Springfield Republican*, Mo. 10; City and Night Editor *Texarkane Four State Press* 10-11; with *San Antonio Express* 11-15; Washington corresp. *San Antonio Light, Fort Worth Star-Telegram, Houston Chronicle* 15-17; with Scripps-Howard Newspapers 19-33; Min. to Costa Rica 33-37; Vice-Pres. in charge public relations Schenley Products Co. 37-39; public relations consultant Washington, D.C. 39-.
3309 Woodley Road, Washington; and Ring Building, Washington, D.C.

Sackville-West, Hon. V., C.H., J.P., F.R.S.L.; British novelist, poet and biographer; b. 92.
Fellow Royal Society of Literature.
Publs. *The Land* (Hawthornden Prize 27), *Passenger to Teheran, Knole and the Sackvilles, The Edwardians, All Passion Spent, Collected Poems, St. Joan of Arc, Pepita, Some Flowers, Solitude, Country Notes, Country Notes in Wartime, Selected Poems, English Country Houses, The Eagle and the Dove, The Garden* (Heinemann Prize 46).
Sissinghurst Castle, Kent.

Sadiq, Issa, PH.D.; Persian educational expert; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Paris, Cambridge (England), and Columbia (N.Y.).
Directed various depts. Min. of Education 19-30; mem. Nat. Constituent Assembly 25-49; Pres. and Prof. Nat. Teachers' Coll.; Dean of Faculties of Arts and Science Teheran Univ. 32-41; Chancellor of Univ. 41; Min. of Education 41, 43-45, and 47; Vice-Pres. Persian Acad. 37-; mem. Board of Governors, National Bank of Persia 37-; Pres. Persia-America Relations Society 49.
Publs. *Principles of Education, New Methods in Education, History of Education, Modern Persia and her Educational System* (in English), *A Year in America*, etc.
309 Valiabad Avenue, Teheran; and The University, Teheran, Persia.

Sadleir, Michael, M.A.; British writer and publisher; b. 88; ed. Rugby and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff 12- and Dir. 20- Constable & Co., Ltd., publishers; mem. British Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Dir. L.N. Publications Section 19-20; Sanders Lecturer in Bibliography, Cambridge 37-; Pres. Bibliographical Society 44.
Publs. Essay on Sheridan and 2 novels 12-18; *Privilege* 21, *Excursions in Victorian Bibliography* 22, *Desolate Splendour* 23, new edn., re-written 48, *The Noblest Frailty* 25, *Trollope: a Commentary* 27, *Trollope: a Bibliography* 28, *Evolution of Publishers' Binding Styles* 30, *Bulwer and his Wife* 31, *Blessington d'Orsay* 33, *These Foolish Things* 37, *Fanny by Gaslight* 40, *Things Past* 44, *Forlorn Sunset* 47.
Conservative Club, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1; and Garrick Club, Garrick Street, W.C.2.

Sadler, Arthur Lindsay, M.A.; Australian educationist; b. 82; ed. Dulwich Coll., Merchant Taylors School, and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Prof. of Oriental Studies Sydney Univ. 22-48, Emeritus Prof. 48-; Prof. of Japanese, Royal Military Coll. of Australia.
Publs. *Heike Monogatari* (transl. and notes) 18 and 21, *Kocho* 22, *The Art of Flower Arrangement in Japan* 33, Japanese plays: *No, Kyogen, Kabuki* 34, *Cha-no-yu, The Japanese Tea Ceremony* 34, *Life of Tokugawa Ieyasu* 36, *Short History of Japanese Architecture* 41, *Selections from the Confucian Texts* 42, *Three Military Classics of China* 44, *Short History of Japan* 46
St. Michaels, Helion Bumpstead, Haverhill, Essex.

Sadler, Donald Harry, O.B.E., M.A.; British astronomer; b. 08; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered H.M. Nautical Almanac Office 30, Deputy Superintendent 33, Superintendent 36-; Sec. Royal Astronomical Society 39-47.
Publs. Scientific papers in astronomical, mathematical, and navigational journals.
c/o H.M. Nautical Almanac Office, Royal Greenwich Observatory, Herstmonceux Castle, Hailsham, Sussex.

Sa'eb Bey, Salaam; Lebanese politician and industrialist; b. 05; ed. American Univ. of Beirut.
Mem. of Parl. 43-47; Chair. Parl. Cttee. for Foreign Affairs 43-46; Home Min. 46; Acting Foreign Min. 46; Chair. Middle East Airlines 47-.
P.O. Box 320, Beirut, Lebanon.

Saenz, Aaron, LL.D.; Mexican politician and diplomatist; b. 91.
Mem. Gen. Staff of Gen. Obregón 13-16; mem. Congress 17; Min. to Brazil 18; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 20-24; Gen. of Brigade in Nat. Army 24-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 24-27; Governor of Nuevo Leon 27; Sec. of Public Education 30; Sec. for Industry, Labour and Commerce 32; Head of Dept. of Federal District 32-35; Dir.-Gen. de la Unión Nacional de Productores de Azucar 35-; Pres. Sociédad Nacional de Productores de Alcohol, S.A. 36-42, Banco de Industria y Comercio 36-42.
Mexico City, 2/A, Calle de Córdoba 42.

Safi, Yahya Awni, PH.D.; Iraqi university professor; b. 13; ed. American Univ., Beirut, and Royal Faculty of Medicine, Baghdad.
Instructor in Chemistry, Royal Coll. of Pharmacy, Baghdad 38-43, Asst. Prof. 43-46; Prof. of Pharmaceutical Chemistry and Dir. of Royal Coll. of Pharmacy and Chemistry 46-; Pres. of Pharmacists and Chemists Assen.
Publs. *Impurities in Pharmacopœial Substances* 49.
Alwazyah 10B/3/1, Baghdad, Iraq.

Safwat Bey, Ahmed; Egyptian lawyer; b. 90.
Public Prosecutor 13; Judge 22; Lecturer, School of Law 25; Legal Sec. to Min. of Justice 30; Judge of Appeal 34; Pres. Court of Appeal, Alexandria 45-; Pres. Prize Court of Egypt 48-.
Publs. *The English Judicial System, A Treatise on Egyptian Criminal Law* 25, *Legal Status of Non-Moslem Communities in Egypt* 32, *Prize Decisions of the Egyptian Prize Court* 49.
Maadi, Street No. 81, Cairo, Egypt.

Sagarna y Barnetche, Antonio Nicasio, DR. JUR.; Argentine lawyer and politician; b. 74; ed. Uruguay and Buenos Aires Univ.
Judge Primary Court in Entre Rios 04-08; Deputy Provincial Legislature Entre Rios 09-12; Secondary Univ. Prof.; Min. to Peru; Min. of Justice and Public Education 23-28; mem. Supreme Court of Justice.
Publs. *Expulsion de Extrangeres* 99, *En torno a la organisacion Nacional, El jurado en materia criminal* 11, *El Pan-Americanismo.*
Rodríguez Peña 1882, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Saha, Meghnad, D.SC., F.R.S., F.A.S.B.; Indian scientist; b. 93; ed. Dacca and Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Prof. of Physics Allahabad Univ. 23; founder and first Pres. U.P. Acad. of Sciences; Pres. Indian Science Congress 34; Head of Physics Dept. Allahabad; Palit Prof. of Physics Calcutta Univ. 39-; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Sciences India; mem. Nat. Planning Cttee. of Indian Nat. Congress; mem. Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Govt. of India; Pres. Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal 45; mem. Indian Scientific Mission to U.K., U.S.A., and Canada 44-45; Pres. P.G. Council in Science, Calcutta Univ.; Editor *Science and Culture.*
Publs. *On Measurement of the Pressure of Radiation, Selective Radiation Pressure, Theory of Thermal Ionisation and Physical Theory of Stella Spectra, Physical Theory of Solar Corona.*
University College of Science, 92 Upper Circular Road, Calcutta.

Saillant, Louis; French trade unionist; b. 10.
Mem. Admin. Cttee. Conf. Gen. Travail 38; organised clandestine C.G.T. meetings 40-44; rep. C.G.T. on Comité Nat. Resistance 43-44, Pres. 44; mem. Del. of C.G.T. to Moscow 45; Pres. French Del. World T.U.C. 45; Sec. C.G.T. 45; Sec. W.F.T.U. 45-.
Paris, 1 rue Vernet.

Saint, Charles Frederick Morris, C.B.E., M.D., M.S., F.R.C.S., HON. F.R.A.C.S.; South African surgeon; b. 86; ed. Durham Univ. Medical Coll.

Came to South Africa in 20; Prof. of Surgery Univ. of Cape Town; served Royal Army Medical Corps 14-19.
Publs. *Surgical Note-Taking, An Introduction to Surgery, An Introduction to Clinical Surgery.*
Gordon's Bay, Cape Province.

Saint-Aulaire, Auguste Félix, Comte de; French diplomatist; b. 66; ed. École des Sciences Politiques.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 93-24; Chargé d'affaires in Lima 96, Santiago 97; 1st Sec. Vienna 09; Min. to Austria 09 and 12, Morocco 12, Rumania 17 and Poland 20; Ambassador to Spain 20 and Great Britain 20-24; Pres. Société d'Histoire Diplomatique.
Publs. *La mythologie de la Paix* 30, *Cardinal de Richelieu* 32, *Talleyrand* 35, *La Renaissance de l'Espagne* 38.
Paris VII, 19 avenue Rapp.

Saint-Clair, Simone Marie Juliette; French journalist and writer; b. 96.
Worked on literary staff of *L'Intransigeant* 32-33; contributor to numerous daily and weekly papers including *Le Journal, Le Figaro, Excelsior, Le Jour, L'Echo de Paris, L'Ami du Peuple, Candide, Les Lectures pour Tous, La Revue de Paris, Le France au Combat, Opéra,* etc.; holder of Croix de Guerre; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; mem. of Cttee. of French Writers; Lauréate de l'Acad. Française.
Publs. *La Dahlia Rouge* 37, *Chanson Canadienne* 40, *La ville du Capitaine Pipe* 39, *Ravensbruck* 45, *Crime sans Assassin* 47, *Percival* 47.
212 boulevard Péreire, Paris 17e.

St.-Laurent, Rt. Hon. Louis Stephen, P.C., K.C., LL.D., M.P.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Laval Univ.
Called to Quebec Bar 05; Prof. of Law, Laval Univ. 14; fmr. mem. firm St. Laurent, Taschereau, St. Laurent and Noël; Pres. Canadian Bar Assen. 30-32; Min. of Justice and Attorney-Gen. 41-46; Min. of External Affairs 46-48; M.P. for Quebec-East 42-; del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Head of Canadian del. U.N. General Assembly Oct. 46-Oct. 47; selected to succeed Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King as leader of Canadian Liberal Party Aug. 48; Prime Minister 48-; Liberal.
239 Grande Allée, Quebec City, Que., Canada.

Saint-Léger, Alexandre de, D.LITT.; French historian; b. 66; ed. Lille Univ.
Prof. of Modern History Lille Univ. 01-40; Editor *Revue du Nord*; Pres. Historical Comm of Nord Dept.; Thiers prizewinner of Acad. Française.
Publs. *La Flandre maritime et Dunkerque sous la domination française 1659-1789* 00, *La Légende de Lyderic* 04, *Les Cahiers de la Flandre maritime en 1789* 06-10, *La politique et la guerre à la fin du règne de Louis XIV* (in Lavisse's *Histoire de France*), *La correspondance authentique du maréchal Godefroy d'Estrades* 24, *La prépondérance française au XVII-e siècle, Louis XIV* (with Philippe Sagnac) 34, *Les Mines d'Anzin et d'Aniche pendant la Révolution* 35-39.

Saith, Haji Abdus Sattar; Pakistani diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Govt. Brennen Coll., Tellicherry.
Gen. Sec. Kerala Moslem Majlis (Malabar Muslim Organisation) 31-37, when it merged with Muslim League; elected to Central Legislative Assembly of India 35; Chief Whip, Independent Party, later of Muslim League Party; re-elected to Central Legislative Assembly 46; mem. Indian Constituent Assembly until 48; Ambassador of Pakistan to Egypt and Min. to Saudi-Arabia 48-.
Embassy of Pakistan, 9A Ahmed Hishmat Pasha Street, Zamalek, Cairo, Egypt.

Saiyid Said Bin Taimur, His Highness Sir, G.C.I.E.; Sultan of Oman; b. 10; ed. India and Iraq.
Pres. Council of Mins. 29-32; succeeded his father Saiyid Sir Taimur Bin Feisal as the 13th ruling member of his dynasty.
Muscat, Oman.

Sakellariou, Vice-Admiral Alexander E., HON. K.C.B.; Greek naval officer and statesman; b. 87; ed. Naval Coll.
Cadet 02, Midshipman 06, Lieut. 13, Lieut.-Commander 17, Commander 20, Capt. 32, Rear-Admiral 35; took part in Balkan Campaign against Turkey and Bulgaria 12-13, First World War and war against Turkey 20-22; imprisoned 42 months for membership Royalist Party 17; suspended from Navy for same reason 22-25; Commander Naval War Coll. 28-30; Commander Destroyer Flotilla 32; Commander-in-Chief Royal Hellenic Navy 33-36 and 42-43; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff 37-41; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Marine 41-42; spl. mission to U.S.A. 43; resgnd. after the war, promoted to Vice-Admiral 46; elected M.P. for district of Attica Boeotia at first post-war election Mar. 31st 46; Min. Royal Navy Sept. 47-49.
Publs. *Gunnery Books* 11, *Manual of Seamanship* 15, *History of Artillery During the Byzantine Empire* 28, books on mining 30, *The Rôle of Greece in the Second World War* 44.
Eleusis (Attica), Greece.

Sakellaropoulos, Constantine Michael, DR. JUR., DR. RER. POL.; Greek diplomatist; b. 87.
Sec. Greek Legation Constantinople and Paris, Sec., and later Counsellor and Chargé d'Affaires, Bucharest, and Counsellor, Rome 15-31; Pres. (with rank of Min.) of Hellenic Del. to Greco-Turkish Comm. for Exchange of Greco-Turkish populations 32; Min. to Turkey 33-35, to Yugoslavia 36-38, to Belgium 38-40; Ambassador to Canada 45-; fmr. Greek del. to various int. confs., including first and second Gen. Assemblies of U.N.; has been awarded many European and other decorations, including Grand Cordon of the Crown of Belgium, of the Order of Phoenix, of the Crown of Rumania, of the Order of the Nile, etc.
Royal Greek Embassy, Ottawa, Canada.

Saksena, Mohan Lal, B.SC., LL.B.; Indian public servant; b. 96; ed. Univ. Law School, Allahabad.
Joined non-co-operation Movement 20; mem. Municipal Board, Lucknow 23-25, of U.P. Legislative Council 24-26; Gen. Sec. U.P. Provincial Congress Cttee. 28-35, Pres. 38-39; elected mem. Indian Central Legislative Assembly 34-45, re-elected 45; Man. Dir. *The National Herald*, Lucknow 38-40; mem. Constituent Assembly of India 46; Sec. Congress Party, Central Legislative Assembly and Dominion Parlt. 46-48; Min. of State for Relief and Rehabilitation 48-.
Aminuddaula Park, Lucknow, India, and Secretariat, New Delhi, India.

Salacrou, Armand Camille; French playwright; b. 99.
Twenty plays produced in Paris, first performance in Théâtre de l'Oeuvre 25, first included in repertoire of Comédie-Française 48; Pres. of Int. Theatre Inst. (UNESCO); mem. Acad. Goncourt; Officier de la Légion d'Honneur.
1 bis Avenue Foch, Paris 16e.

Salamanca y Camacho, Guillermo, DR. JUR.; Colombian lawyer; b. 96; ed. Coll. of San Bartolomé and Nat. Univ. of Colombia, Bogotá.
Circuit Judge 25; Sec. to Ministers of Industries and Finance 26-27; Legal adviser to Minister of Public Works 29-31; mem. of Assembly of Boyacá; Senator; Minister of National Economy, Commerce and Industries and in charge of Agriculture and Cattle-breeding 48; mem. of Conservative Council 39-41.
Publs. *El Salario* 25, *La República Liberal, Administración Olaya Herrera* 36, *Administración Alfonso López* 39, *Informe Financiero como Contralor General* 30, *Discursos parlamentarios* 47, *Un vuelo a Medellín* 48.
Carrer 7a, 19-35, Bogotà, Colombia.

Salas, Tito; Venezuelan artist; b. 89; ed. Europe.
Prof. of Composition Nat. Acad. of Arts Caracas 29-. Works include *La Immigracion* (Bolivar Museum, Caracas) 14, Triptych of Great War (French Army Museum, Paris) 15, Triptych *Trade in Conquest Time* (Bank of Venezuela) 20; 26 murals in Bolivar's House 19-25, decoration of Nat. Pantheon, Caracas 32-34.
Petare, Quinta El Toboso.

Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira, LL.D.; Portuguese economist and politician; b. 89; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Doctor of Law; Prof. of Economic Sciences, Coimbra Univ. 16; mem. of Parl.; Minister of Finance 26 and 28-40; Minister for the Colonies *ad interim* 30; Prime Minister 32-; Minister of War *ad interim* 36-44; Minister of Foreign Affairs 36-47; ex-officio mem. Council of State; Pres. Nat. Union; Hon. D.C.L. Oxford; Hon. LL.D. Fordham; Grand Cross of many Portuguese and foreign Orders.
Publs. *O ágio do ouro* 16, *Questão cerealífera do Trigo* 16, *Alguns aspectos da crise das subsistências* 18, *A minha resposta no processo de sindicância da Universidade de Coimbra* 19, *O centro católico português* 22, *Reducão das despesas públicas* 23, *Discursos e notas políticas* (Vol. I 35 and 48, Vol. II 37, Vol. III 44).
Presidência do Conselho, Palácio de S. Bento, Lisbon, Portugal.

Saleh Jabur; Iraqi politician; b. 96; ed. Baghdad Law School.
Judge Civil Courts 26-30; Deputy 30-33; Min. of Education 33-34; Gov. of Karbala 35-36; Min. of Justice Oct. 36-June 37; Dir.-Gen. of Customs and Excise Sept. 37-38; Min. of Education Dec. 38-Feb. 40, of Social Affairs Feb.-Mar. 40; Gov. of Basrah July 40-Apl. 41; Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs Oct. 41-Feb. 42; Min. of Interior 41-42 and 43; Min. of Finance 42-43.
Baghdad.

Salisbury, Marquess of; **Robert Arthur James Cecil,** K.G., P.C., HON. LL.D. (Birmingham); British politician; b. 93; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Southern Div. of Dorset 29-41; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 35-38; resigned; Paymaster-Gen. May-Dec. 40; Pres. British Group Inter-Parl. Union; P.C. 40; Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 40-42, for Colonies 42-43; Lord Privy Seal 42-43; Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 43-July 45; Leader House of Lords 43-45; Dir. Westminster Bank.
Hatfield House, Hatfield, Hertfordshire.

Salisbury, Sir Edward James, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., F.L.S.; British botanist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. School and Univ. Coll. London.
Senior Lecturer East London Coll. 14-18; Lecturer Univ. Coll. 18, Fellow 20, Reader in Plant Ecology 24, Quain Prof. of Botany 28; mem. Agricultural Research Council 40-44; Pres. British Ecological Society 28, Hon. Sec. 17-32; Vice-Pres. Linnean Society 28, S.E. Union Scientific Societies 32, Section K British Asscn. 37, School Nature Study Union 38-39; Master's Memorial Lecturer 37; Symonds Memorial Lecturer 39; Hon. Fellow Botanical Society of Edinburgh 38; Fellow Queen Mary's Coll. 38; Gov. Royal Holloway Coll., Queen Mary Coll., John Innes Horticultural Inst., East Malling Research Station, Swanley Horticultural Coll.; Trustee Rothamsted Experimental Station; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 42; Dir. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew 43-; mem. Senate, Univ. of London 34-44; Sec. Royal Society Dec. 45; hon. adviser War Graves Comm.; Vice-Chair. Agric. Improvement Council; Percy Sladen Trustee; Fullerton Prof. of Physiology, Royal Institution.
Publs. *An Introduction to the Study of Plants* 14-38, *Botany for Medical Students* 21, *The East Anglian Flora* 33, *The Living Garden* 35, *Plant Form and Function* 38, *The Reproductive Capacity of Plants* 42, etc.
Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Surrey.

Salisbury, Frank O., C.V.O., LL.D.; British painter; b. 74; ed. Heatherley's and Royal Acad. Schools; studied Italy, Germany and France.
Exhibited Royal Acad. and Paris Salon, gold medallist. Portraits include King George V, King George VI, Queen Mary, Duke of York, Princess Royal, Archbishop of Canterbury, Pres. Roosevelt, ex-Pres. Coolidge, ex-Pres. Hoover, Mussolini, Cardinal Hayes, J. Pierpont Morgan, etc.; other works include *The Burial of the Unknown Warrior* (in Houses of Parliament), *National Thanksgiving* (in Royal Exchange), *All-India Queen Victoria Memorial* (Calcutta), *The Heart of Empire* (in Buckingham Palace); official coronation picture presented to King George and Queen Elizabeth by Dominions; picture of signing of Anglo-Soviet Treaty of Alliance presented to Russia by British Govt.
Publ. *Portrait and Pageant.*
Sarum Chase, West Heath Road, London, N.W.3.

Salmond, Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir John (Maitland), G.C.B., C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.O., HON. LL.D. (Cantab.), HON. D.C.L. (Oxon); British officer; b. 81; ed. Wellington and Sandhurst.
Entered Army 01; Capt. 10, Brevet Major 14, Major 16, Lieut.-Col. 16, Brevet Col. 17, Major-Gen. 17; Air Marshal 23, Air Chief Marshal 29, Marshal of the Royal Air Force 33; entered Royal Flying Corps 12; Instr. Central Flying School 12; Dir. Gen. Military Aeronautics and mem. Army Council 17; Commanded Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force in the Field 18-19; Air Officer Commanding Inland Area 20-22; Air Officer Commanding British Forces in Iraq 22-24; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Air Defence of Great Britain 25-29; Air mem. for Personnel, Air Council 29-30; Principal Air A.D.C. to the King until 30; Chief of Air Staff 30-33; a Govt. Dir. Imperial Airways 33; Dir. of Armament Production, Min. of Aircraft Production 41.
Grey Walls, East Dean, Sussex.

Salomaa, Jalmari E., M.A., PH.D.; Finnish philosopher; b. 91; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Dir. Tuusula People's Univ. 18; Prof. of Philosophy Turku Univ. 31-.
Publs. *The Category of Relation* 29, *Idealismus und Realismus in der englischen Philosophie der Gegenwart* 29, *Das Problem der Wahrheit* 30, *Studien zur Wertphilosophie* 31; Studies in Finnish: *Schopenhauer and Hartmann* 18, *Truth and Value* 26, *Contemporary Philosophers* 27, *History of Philosophy* 35-36, *A History of the United States of America* 37, *Measuring Intelligence* 39, *The Problems of Philosophy* 41, *The First Principles of Education* 42, *Arthur Schopenhauer, Life and Philosophy* 43, *J. V. Snellman, Life and Philosophy* 45, *School Education* 47.
Turku, Puolalanpuisto 4.

Salovaara, Väinö V.; Finnish politician; b. 88.
Min. of Communications and Public Works 37-44; mem. of Diet 39-44; Deputy Mayor City of Helsinki 44-; Social Democrat.
Helsinki.

Salter, Rt. Hon. Sir James Arthur, P.C., K.C.B., G.B.E. British economist; b. 81; ed. Oxford High School and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Entered Admiralty 04; Asst. Sec. National Health Insurance Comm. 13; Asst. Dir. of Transport at the Admiralty 16; Dir. of Ship Requisitioning 17; Sec. Allied Maritime Transport Council 18; Sec. British Dept. of Supreme Economic Council 19; Dir. Economic and Financial Section of the L.N. 22-30; Gladstone Prof. of Political Theory and Institutions Oxford Univ.

34-44; Independent M.P. for Oxford Univ. 37-50; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Shipping 39-41, to Min. of War Transport 41-44; Senior Deputy Dir.-Gen. UNRRA 44; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster 45.
Publs. *Allied Shipping Control* 21, *Recovery* 32, *The Framework of an Ordered Society* 33, *The United States of Europe* 33, *World Trade* 36, *Security* 39, *Personality in Politics* 47.
West House, 35 Glebe Place, London, S.W.3.

Saltonstall, Leverett, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 92; ed. Harvard Univ.
Admitted to Massachusetts Bar 19; mem. law firm Gaston, Snow, Saltonstall and Hunt 26-28; Asst. District Attorney Middlesex County (Mass.) 21-22; mem. Massachusetts House of Reps. 23-36; Speaker 29-36; Gov. of Massachusetts 38-44; Senator from Massachusetts 44-; Republican.
Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.; and Dover, Mass.

Saltzman, Charles Eskridge; American executive; b. 03; ed. Cornell Univ. (B.S.), U.S. Military Acad. (B.A.), and Oxford Univ. (Rhodes Scholar) (M.A.).
With N.Y. Telephone Co., successively Commercial Engineer, Commercial Asst. Man., Commercial Man., Directory Production Man. 30-35; with N.Y. Stock Exchange 35-, beginning as Asst. to Exec. Vice-Pres., later Sec. and Vice-Pres.; on mil. leave of absence 42-46; served as 2nd Lieut. Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army 25-30; Commissioned 1st Lieut. N.Y. Nat. Guard 30, advanced to Lieut.-Col. 40, on active duty with U.S. Army since 40, serving overseas 42-46, Brig.-Gen. 45-; apptd. Special Asst. to Sec. of State 47; Asst. Sec. of State in charge of occupied areas Sept. 47-; awarded D.S.M. (U.S.), O.B.E. (U.K.), Croix de Guerre (France), Bronze Medal (Italy), Ouissam Alouitte (Morocco), Cross of Merit (Poland), The War Medal (Brazil), and Order of the Crown of Italy; Republican.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Salvemini, Gaetano, PH.D.; Italian historian; b. 73; ed. Florence Univ.
Prof. of Modern History Messina Univ. 02-10, Pisa Univ. 10-16, Florence Univ. 16-25; mem. Italian Chamber 19-21; arrested as opponent of Fascism, left Italy 25; Lauro de Bosis Lecturer in History of Italian Civilization Harvard Univ. 34-48; Emer. 48.
Publs. *La Dignità Cavalleresca nel Comune di Firenze* 96, *Magnati e Popolani nel Comune di Firenze* 00, *Mazzini* 05, *La Rivoluzione Francese* 06, *La Questione dell'Adriatico* 18, *Il Partito Popolare e la Questione Romana* 22, *Del Patto di Londra alla Pace di Roma* 25, *The Fascist Dictatorship in Italy* 28, *Mussolini diplomate* 32, *Under the Axe of Fascism* 36, *Italian Fascism* 38, *Historian and Scientist* 39, *What To Do With Italy* (with G. La Piana) 43, *Prelude to World War Two* 49.
Widener Library, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Salzman, Pnina; Israeli pianist; b. 23; ed. École normale de musique and Conservatoire national de musique, Paris.
Gave first concert in Paris at age of twelve; since then has given concerts in Israel, Egypt, Lebanon, S. Africa, Rhodesia, Mozambique, Australia, New Zealand, France, Britain, Belgium, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland and U.S.A., under baton of Sir Malcolm Sargent, Charles Münch, Koussevitski, etc.; over 200 concerts with Israeli orchestra.
4 Dizengof Street, Tel-Aviv, Israel.

Samad, Abdul Khan; Afghan diplomat; b. 94; ed. Kabul Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 22; Sec. London Legation 22 and First Sec. Paris Legation; Dir. Occidental Dept. at Foreign Office and Dir.-Gen. Personnel Dept. 28-32; Dir.-Gen. of Protocol 32-36; Min. to Italy 36-45; Dir.-Gen. of Politics Foreign Office Kabul 45-.
Kabul, Foreign Office.

Samaran, Charles, LITT.D.; French historian; b. 79; ed. École des Chartes.
Fmr. mem. French School in Rome; mem. Société Nationale des Antiquaires since 30; mem. Cttee. of Historical Works 28-; Prof. of Latin and French Paleography École des Hautes Études 27-; Prof. of Bibliography and Archive Administration, École des Chartes 33-; Dir. Archives de France 41-48; Hon. Dir. 48-; Pres. Int. Council of Archives 48; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres 41.
Publs. *La Fiscalité pontificale en France au XIVe siècle* (Bordin Prize 1905), *La Maison d'Armagnac au XV-e siècle* (Gobert Prize 07), *Les Diplômes originaux des Mérovingiens* 08, *D'Artagnan, capitaine des mousquetaires du roi* 12 (Montyon Prize of Acad. Française), *Jacques Casanova, Vénitien* 14, *Jean de Bilhères-Lagraulas, cardinal de Saint-Denis* 21, *Auctarium Chartularii Universitatis Parisiensis* (Estrade-Delcros Prize) 35, *Aspects de l'Université de Paris* 48.
8 avenue Gourgaud, Paris 17e, France.

Samazeuilh, Gustave; French composer and music critic; b. 77; ed. École des Hautes Études.
Music Critic *Le Temps*, *Art Musical*, *Revue Musicale*; Laureate Institut de France; Officer Legion of Honour.
Works include *Quatuor pour instruments à cordes* 00, *Sonate pour violon et piano* 02, *Etude symphonique d'après la Nef* 07, *Le Sommeil de Canope* 08, *Fantaisie élégiaque pour violon et piano* 14, *Naïades au Soir* 25, *Nuit* 26, *Chant d'Espagne* 29, *Chant de la Mer* 29, *Le Cercle des Heures* 33, *Suite en trio* 38, *L'Appel de la Danse* 46, *Evocation* 47, *Cantabile et Capriccio* 48; French translations of *Tristan and Isolde* (Wagner), *Geneviève* (Schumann), songs of Schubert, Liszt, Wagner and R. Strauss; has written two books: *Paul Dukas* 35, *Musiciens de mon temps* 47.
Paris XVII, 99 rue de Prony.

Sambo, Edgardo; Italian artist and art expert; b. 84; ed. Venice and Rome Acads.
Exhibited Venice Int. Exhibitions and other Nat. Exhibitions; Int. Exhibition San Francisco, Italian Pavilion; awarded Silver Medal 15; Italian Art Exhibition, Barcelona 29; Munich 32, Buenos Aires, etc.; Dir. Museo Revoltella and Gallery of Modern Art Trieste.
Paintings in Modern Art Gallery Rome, Royal House in Museo Revoltella Trieste and Ministry of Education Rome.
Trieste, via Armando Diaz 27, Museo Revoltella.

Sampson, Lieut.-Col. Burford, D.S.O., V.D.; Australian politician; b. 82.
Served in Boer War 99-02, First World War 14-18; Senator for Tasmania 25-38 and 40-47; mem. Parl. Del. to Canada 28; mem. Cttee. on Electoral Law and Procedure 26 and Select Cttee. Central Reserve Bank Bill 30; Deputy Chair. of Cttees. 29-35, Chair. of Cttees., and Deputy Pres. of Senate 35-38, mem. Man Power and Resources Cttee. 41; Dir. of Recruiting, Victoria 40-41.
Gaza, Georgetown Road, Newnham, Tasmania.

Samra, Daud; Iraqi lawyer; b. 78; ed. Istanbul Law Coll.
Judge Civil Courts 18; Judge Court of Cassation 19, Vice-Pres. Court of Cassation 23-47, retd. 47; now practising consulting lawyer; awarded Medal Al Rafidain, Class IV 30; Prof. of Baghdad Law Coll. 19-.
Publs. *Civil Procedure Law*, *Execution Law*, *Peace Court Law*.
Baghdad, 178/1 Karadat Mariam.

Samuel, 1st Viscount, cr. 37, of Mount Carmel and of Toxteth; **Herbert Louis Samuel,** P.C., G.C.B., G.B.E., D.C.L., LL.D.; British politician; b. 70; ed. Univ. Coll. School and Balliol Coll. Oxford; Hon. Fellow and Visitor. Liberal M.P. for Cleveland Div. of Yorkshire 02-18 and for Darwen Div. of Lancashire 29-35; Parl. Under-Sec. to Home Office 05-09; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster 09-10 and 15-16; Postmaster-Gen. 10-14 and 15-16; Pres. of Local Govt. Board 14-15; Sec. of State for Home Affairs 16 and 31-32; British Special Commissioner to Belgium 19; High Commissioner for Palestine 20-25; Chair. of Royal Comm. on Coal Industry 25; Pres. Royal Inst. of Philosophy 31-; Chair. Palestine Electric Corpn., Ltd.; Leader Liberal Party House of Commons 31-35; Leader Liberal Party House of Lords 44-.
Publs. *Liberalism: its Principles and Proposals* 02, *The War and Liberty* 17, *Philosophy and the Ordinary Man* 32, *The Tree of Good and Evil* 33, *Practical Ethics* 35, *Belief and Action: An Everyday Philosophy* 37, *An Unknown Land* 42, *Memoirs* 45, *A Book of Quotations* 47, *Creative Man and Other Addresses* 49.
32 Porchester Terrace, Hyde Park, London, W.2.

Samuel-Rousseau, Marcel Auguste Louis; French composer; b. 82; ed. Conservatoire Nationale de Paris. Grand Prix de Rome 05; Prof. of Harmony, Conservatoire National de Paris 19-; was Dir. of Paris Opera for four years; mem. of Inst. de France (Acad. des Beaux-Arts) 47-; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Works include three comic operas: *Tarass Boulba* 19, *Le Hulla* 23, *Le Bon Roi Dagobert* 27, and *Promenades dans Rome* 36, *Entre deux rondes* 39 (ballets); symphonic music: *Variations à danser* (piano and orchestra), *Variations pastorales sur un vieux Noël* (harp and orchestra), *Noël Berrichon* (suite), *Cinq préludes symphoniques* (for Racine's *Bérénice*).
52 rue de Clichy, Paris 9e.

Samuelson, Agnes, LITT.D., ED.D.; American educationist; ed. State Univ. of Iowa.
State Superintendent of Public Instruction Iowa 27-39; Pres. Nat. Education Asscn. 35-36; Chair. School Education, Nat. Congress Parents and Teachers; Exec. Sec. Iowa State Teachers' Asscn. 39-45; Associate Editor *Journal of Nat. Education Asscn.* 46-.
1201, 16th N.W. Washington 6, D.C.

Sánchez, Luis Alberto, PH.D., D.LITT., D.HIST., LL.D.; Peruvian literary historian; b. 00; ed. Coll. des Sacrés Coeurs Lima, Univ. of San Marcos.
Prof. of American and Peruvian Literature, Univ. of Lima 27-48; Asst. Dir. Nat. Library 28-31; Visiting Prof. at many Univs. in North and South America 32-49; Literary Dir. of publishing firm "Ercilla" 38-39; mem. of Parl. 31; periods of exile in Chile; temporary Pres. Chamber of Deputies 45; Rector of Univ. of San Marcos, Lima 46-; Pres. Peruvian Del. to UNESCO, Paris 46; Special Ambassador to Bogotá 46.
Publs. *La Literatura Peruana* (3 vols.) 28-36, *Don Manuel* (biography) 30, *Haya de la Torre o el politico* 34, *Vida y passion de la cultura en América* 35, *Historia de la Literatura Americana* 37, *Indice de la poesia peruana contemporanea* 38, *Garcilato Inca de la Vega* 39, *Historia de America* (2 vols.) 42, *El Pueblo en la Revolucion Americana* 42, *El señor Segura, hombre de Teatro* 48, etc.
Lima, Apto 1474, Portal San Martin 186, Peru.

Sánchez-Albornoz, Claudio; Spanish historian and politician.
Prof. Madrid Univ. 20, and Rector of the Univ. 32-33; mem. Acad. of History; Dir. Inst. of Medieval Studies and Editor *Anuario de Historia del Derecho Español;* Deputy 31-35; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Lerroux Cabt. Sept.-Oct. 33 and in Barrios Cabt. Oct.-Dec. 33; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies; Ambassador to Portugal 36; Prof. Bordeaux Univ. 37-40.
Publs. *Leon hace mil años, Las Behetrias, Primitiva organizacion monetaria de Castilla, Instituciones sociales y politicas asturleonesas, La reforma agraria ante la historia, Europa hacia el Estado continental.*

Sánchez Arango, Aureliano; Cuban educationist; b. 07; studied law.
Prominent mem. of various student movements; Prof. of Social Science and Labour Law, José Martí Popular Univ. 24-27; exiled on account of political activities 27-29; took a leading part in the subsequent revolution; now Prof. in the Social Science and Commercial Science Faculties, Havana Univ., and Minister of Education; editor of various periodicals.
Avenida Cuarta No. 6, entre 13 y 14, Reparto Ampliación de Almendares, Marianao, Cuba.

Sand, Knud, M.D., DR.MED., DR. h.c.; Danish physician; b. 87.
Surgeon in Copenhagen Hospitals 11-25; Associate Prof. Medico-Legal Inst. of Univ. of Copenhagen 14-17; Prof. of Forensic Medicine Copenhagen Univ. and Dir. Medico-Legal Inst. 25-; Pres. Higher Medico-Legal Council of Denmark; mem. Asscn. for Study of Internal Secretions 20; mem. Société de Biologie Paris 26, Danish Royal Acad. of Sciences 27; Pres. Copenhagen Biological Society 29-33; hon. mem. Int. Medico-Legal Asscn. 31-; Dr.h.c. Royal Karolinska Inst. Stockholm 33; mem. German Acad. of Natural Science 36; Société de Médecine Légale et Sociale de France 36; Royal Physiographical Society, Lund, Sweden 37; mem. Société d'Endocrinologie de France 38; hon. mem. German Society of Legal and Social Medicine and Criminalistics 38; Pres. Académie Internationale de Médecine Légale et Sociale 38; Prés. d'honneur 47; mem. Society for Endocrinology 39; mem.Swedish Royal Acad. of Sciences 40; mem. Acad. Royale de Médecine de Belgique 47; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences 48; Corresp. mem. Medico-Legal Society London 49; ince 14 has published numerous works on sexual-biological subjects, especially experimental works on sexual hormones (sex-transformation, experimental hermaphroditism and hormonal treatment); further works on biological, pathologico-anatomical and medico-legal subjects, e.g. on legal sterilisation and castration.
Publs. *Experimental Studies on Sexual Characters in Mammals* 18, *Experiments on the Internal Secretion of the Sexual Glands, especially on Experimental Hermaphroditism* (*Journ. of Physiology*, Vol. LII, nos. 3 and 4) 19, *Experiments on the Endocrinology of the Sexual Glands* (*Endocrinology*, Vol. VII, No. 2, March 23), *Handbuch der inneren Sekretion* (Vol. II) 33, *La stérilisation et castration légales au Danemark* (*Annales de Médecine légale*, Oct. 37), *Evolution in the Study of Sex Hormones* (*Zacchia*, Vol. III, no. 34, 39), *The Medico-Legal Use of Blood-Groups in Denmark* (*Medico-Legal Review*) 40.
Medico-Legal Institute of University, Copenhagen.

Sandburg, Carl, LITT.D.; American writer; b. 78; ed. Lombard Coll.
Sec. to Mayor of Milwaukee 10-12; Associate Editor *System Magazine* Chicago 13; Editorial writer *Chicago Daily News;* Levinson Prize, *Poetry Magazine* 14; shared prize of Poetry Society of America (Pulitzer Award) 19 and 21; mem. Editorial Board of Nat. Labour Defence Council; Stockholm corresp. Newspaper Enterprise Asscn. 18; weekly columnist *Chicago Times* Syndicate 41-45; Pulitzer Prize for History for *Abraham Lincoln: The War Years* 39.
Publs. *Chicago Poems* 16, *Cornhuskers* 18, *The Chicago Race Riots* 19, *Smoke and Steel* 20, *Slabs of the Sunburnt West* 22, *Rootabaga Stories* 22, *Rootabaga Pigeons* 23, *Abraham Lincoln—The Prairie Years* 26, *The American Song Bag* 27, *Early Moon* 30, *Mary Lincoln:*

Wife and Widow 32, *The People, Yes* 36, *Abraham Lincoln* (4 vols.) 39, *Storm Over the Land* 42, *Home Front Memo* 43, *Photographs of Abraham Lincoln* 43, *Remembrance Rock* 48, *Lincoln Collector* 49.
Flat Rock, North Carolina.

Sanders, Air Marshal Sir Arthur Penrose Martyn, K.B.E., C.B.; British air force officer; b. 98; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Sandhurst.
Commissioned in Regular Army 16; served in R.F.C. 16-18; transferred to R.A.F. with permanent commission 18; served in Egypt 21-25, Aden 32-33; Directing Staff, R.A.F. Staff Coll. 38-39; Dir. of Ground Defence, Air Ministry 40-42; Asst. Chief of Staff (Air), Allied Force H.Q. for Operation "Torch" 42; Air Officer i/c Administration, Bomber Commd. 43-45; Commd. R.A.F. Staff Coll. 45-47; Air Officer C.-in-C. British Air Forces of Occupation, Germany Dec. 47-; Vice-Chief of Air Staff Nov. 48-Mar. 50; Deputy Chief of Air Staff Mar. 50-; Order of Red Star (U.S.S.R.); Polonia Restituta, 2nd Class (Poland); Legion of Merit, Commander (U.S.A.).
Air Ministry, Whitehall, London, S.W.1; and "Orchard Close", Hayling Island, Hants, England.

Sanderson, Basil, M.C.; British shipowner; b. 94; ed. Rugby and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Chair. Shaw Savill & Albion Co. Ltd., Geo. Thompson & Co. Ltd., Aberdeen and Commonwealth Line Ltd.; Dir. Furness Withy & Co. Ltd., Dalgety & Co. Ltd., Ford Motor Co. Ltd., and Bank of England; Chair. London Gen. Shipowners' Society 33-34; Chair. Nat. Council of Port Labour Employers 34-40; Chair. Shipping Federation 34-; Pres. British Employers' Confederation 38-39; Dir. of Shipping in Port, Ministry of Shipping 39-41; Head of Port and Transit Control, Ministry of War Transport 41-45; Chair. Shipowners' side of Nat. Maritime Board; Chair. Joint Ports Cttee. of Chamber of Shipping; mem. of Cttee. of Lloyds Register of Shipping.
88 Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.3.

Sanderson, Sir Frank Bernard, Bt.; British politician; b. 80.
Controller of Trench Warfare Nat. Filling Factories and Stores, Min. of Munitions 15-19; Controller of Aircraft Ammunition Filling and Chemical Ammunition Filling 16-19; Conservative M.P. for Darwen Div. of Lancashire 22-23 and 24-29 and for East Ealing 31-50; mem. Parl. Del. Poland 25, Empire Parl. Del. Canada 28; mem. British Group Inter-Parl. Union The Hague Conf. 38, St. Moritz 46, Cairo 47, Rome 48, Vice-Chair. Feb. 48; Chair. Salts (Saltaire) Ltd. and Humber Fishing Co. Ltd.; J. and J. Crombie Ltd.
48 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1; and Malling Deanery, Lewes, Sussex.

Sandford, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Banbury; **Major Albert James Edmonson,** D.L.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Univ. Coll. School.
Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Pensions 24-29 and 31; Conservative M.P. for Banbury 22-45; mem. Oxfordshire County Council 22-37; Private Sec. to Chief Civil Commr. 26; knighted 34; Asst. Govt. Whip 37; Junior Lord Treasury 39; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 40-42; Treas. 42-45; Deputy-Lieut. Oxfordshire 43.
The Manor House, Sandford St. Martin, Oxfordshire.

Sandford, Sir George Ritchie, K.B.E., C.M.G., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 92; ed. Christ's Hospital and Queens' Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister, Inner Temple; joined Colonial Service 15; Asst. District Commr. E. African Protectorate 15; Clerk Kenya Legislative Council 26, Deputy Treas. Kenya 31; Treas. Tanganyika Territory 36, Financial Sec. 37-40; Financial Sec. Palestine 40-44; Chair. Palestine War Supply Board 43-44; Chief Sec. Tanganyika Territory 44-46; Chief Sec. East African Governor's Conf. 46; Admin. East Africa High Comm. 48; Gov. and C.-in-C. of the Bahamas 49-.
Government House, Nassau, Bahamas.

Sandiford, Roberto; Italian jurist; b. 87.
Prof. of Int. Maritime Law Rome Univ. and Hague Acad. of Int. Law; Sec. Italian Inst. of Int. Law and Italian branch of Int. Law Asscn.; mem. Italian Council of State; contrib. to *Rivista Diritto Internazionale, Il Diritto Marittimo, Rivista Marittima, Revue Générale de Droit International,* and other journals.
Publs. *Diritto marittimo di guerra* 25-40, *Giorgio Washington* 34, *Elementi di diritto marittimo* 36, *Problemi navali del Pacifico* 36, *Diritto aeronautico di guerra* 37, *Lezioni di diritto marittimo* 42, *Evolution du droit de la guerre maritime et aérienne* 47, *Istituzioni di diritto della navigazione* 47.
Rome, via Mercalli 31.

Sandilands, George Sommerville; British art critic; b. 89; ed. Glasgow High School and Univ. Coll. London.
Served First World War; Sec. Faculty of Arts French Inst. 21-39; contrib. to *The Studio*; Registrar Royal Coll. of Art, South Kensington 39-49; Gov. Chelsea Polytechnic; exhibited paintings Royal Acad., Goupil Salon, R.B.A., R.I., etc.
Publs. *The Enthusiast and other Poems, Atalanta or the Future of Sport, The Water-Colours of Frank Brangwyn, R.A., Artists' Country, The Lakes* (an anthology).
Newlands Gate, Kingswood Way, Sanderstead, Surrey.

Sandler, Rickard J.; Swedish politician; b. 84.
Dir. Central Bureau of Statistics 26-32; mem. of Swedish Parl. 12-; Min. without Portfolio 20 and 21, of Finance 20; and of Commerce 24; Prime Min. 25; mem. of Swedish Del. to L.N. 27, 29, 31-38, Pres. Assembly 34, Swedish Rep. to Council 36-39; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Hansson Govt. Sept. 32-June 36 and Sept. 36-Dec. 39; Pres. Royal Acad. of Music 32-38; Gov. Gävleborg Province 41-.
Publs. *Samhället sådant det är* 11, *I siffrors ljus* 29, *Mångfald eller enfald* 37, *Ett utr. politiskt program* 34, *Strömväxlingar o. lärdomar* 39, *Chiffer* 43.
Gävle.

Sandoval Vallarta, Manuel, SC.D., PH.D. (h.c.), SC.D. (h.c.); Mexican physicist; b. 99; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, Univs. of Berlin and Leipzig.
Research Associate, Mass. Inst. of Technology 23-26; Asst. Prof. 26-30; Prof. 30-39; Prof. of Physics 39-46; C.R.B. Visiting Prof., Univ. of Louvain 35-36; Research Assoc. Carnegie Inst. of Washington 39-; mem. Comisión Impulsora y Coordinadora de la Investigación Científica (Mexico) 43-; Gen. Dir. Instituto Politécnico Nacional (Mexico) 44-47; Lecturer Soviet Acad. of Sciences 45; Mexican mem. and Chair. U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-; Research Prof. of Physics Univ. of Mexico 47-; Mexican del. to UNESCO 47; Visiting Prof. Tata Inst. of Fundamental Research, Bombay 48; Assoc. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton 48; mem. El Colegio Nacional.
Publ. *An Outline of the Theory of the Allowed Cone of Cosmic Radiation* 38, and many contributions to scientific journals.
Monterrey 100, Mexico, D.F., Mexico.

Sandre, Thierry; French novelist, critic and journalist; b. 91.
Publs. *Fleurs du Désert* 21, *Le Livre des Baisers* 22, *Les Amours de Faustine* 23, *Mienne* 23, *La touchante aventure de Héro et Léandre* 24, *Le Purgatoire* (Goncourt Prize) 24, *Le Chevrefeuille,* (Goncourt Prize) 24, *Le Chapitre treize d'Athénée* 24, *Anthologie des écrivains morts à la guerre* (5 vols.) 24-26, *Les Epigrammes d'amour de Rufin* 25, *Panouille* 26, *Cocagne* 27, *Robert le Diable*

28, *Les yeux fermés* 31, *Le corsaire Pellot* 33, *Monsieur Jules* 34, *Crux* 42, *La Chartreuse de Bosserville* 42.
Paris XVII, 145 rue de Rome.

Sandstroem, Emil, LL.B.; Swedish jurist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Upsala.
Appointment in Goeta Court of Appeal 08-17; reporting judge in Supreme Court 17-18; Judge of Mixed Courts, Egypt 18-26; Pres. of a Div. of Anglo-German Mixed Arbitration Tribunal, London 26-29; Pres. of Labour Tariff Court 29-31; Justice of Supreme Court 31-33, 35-43; Chair. of Cttee. for Investigation into Subversive Political Activities 33-35; investigating abolition of fidei commiss. property 35; Chair. Mixed Swedish-Swiss Relief Comm. in Greece 43-45; investigations into German property in Sweden 45-46; Chief del. of Sweden in negotiations with the Allies about this property 46; Chair. of Board of Foreign Capital Control 46-; Chair. of U.N. Comm. on Palestine 47; Pres. of Swedish Overseas Asscn. 38-43; mem. of Board of Swedish Red Cross 38-, first Vice-Pres. 46-48, Pres. 48-; mem. of Int. Court of Arbitration at the Hague 47-; mem. U.N. Int. Law Commission 48.
Eriksbergsgatan 5, Stockholm.

Sandwich, Earl of; **George Charles Montagu;** b. 74; ed. Winchester and Magdalen Coll., Oxford.
Asst. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Agriculture 98-00; Private Sec. (unpaid) to Pres. of Local Govt. Board 00-03; Conservative M.P. for South Hunts. 00-06; Lord Lieut. Hunts., Chair. Hunts. County Council until 46, Bishop's Advisory Cttee. (Ely Diocese) until 46; mem. Cttee. Contemporary Art Society until 46; Dir. Exchange Telegraph Co.; Trustee Tate Gallery 34-41, Nat. Maritime Museum, Greenwich 37-46; mem. Cttee. (Art Section) of British Council; Chair. Central Prisoners of War Cttee. 17-18.
Publs. *Ten Years of Locomotive Progress* 07, *Windows* 24, *The Bridle-Way* 25, *In a Green Shade* 28, *British and Foreign Naval Medals* (Catalogue of Collection at Greenwich Museum) 37.
The Cottage, Hinchingbrooke, Huntingdon.

Sandys, Rt. Hon. Duncan, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 08; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Diplomatic Service 30-33; served at Foreign Office and British Embassy, Berlin; M.P. (Cons.) for Norwood Div. of Lambeth 35-45, for Streatham Div. of Wandsworth 50-; commissioned in Territorial Army 37; served with Expeditionary Force in Norway 40; disabled on active service 41; Finance mem. of Army Council 41-43; Parl. Sec. to Ministry of Supply 43-44; Chair. of War Cabinet Cttee. for defence against German "V" weapons 43-45; Minister of Works (with Cabinet rank) 44-45; Chair. of Bomb Damage Repairs Exec. 44-45; mem. Gen. Advisory Council of B.B.C. 47-; Dir. Ashanti Goldfields Corpn. 47-; Chair. Int. Exec. of European Movement 47-.
86 Vincent Square, London, S.W.1.

Sandys, Oliver (Mrs. Caradoc Evans); British novelist; ed. privately and Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art.
Publs. *The Garment of Gold, Chappy-That's All, Old Roses, Sally Serene, Mr. Anthony, Blinkeyes, The Sorceress, Mr. Scribbles, Bad Lad, Vista the Dancer, Mops, Just Lil, Spangles, The Show Must Go On, The Curtain Will Go Up, Crinklenose, Mud on my Stockings, Miss Paraffin, Learn to Laugh Again*, etc.; as Countess Barcynska. *Honey-pot, Under the Big Top, I Loved a Fairy, Exit Renee, Publicity Baby, Pick Up and Smile, God and Mr. Aaronson, Writing Man, That Trouble Piece, Luck is a Lady, Black-out Symphony, We Lost Our Way; Full and Frank* (autobiography); *Caradoc Evans* (biography).
Heddle, Penrhyncoch, Bow Street, Cards.

Sandys Wunsch, Donald Frederick, B.SC., M.A., M.I., CHEM.E., F.N.Z.I.C., A.I.M.M.; British chemical engineer; b. 87; ed. New Coll., Oxford, and McGill Univ.
Mining in Nigeria 11-14; in Nigerian Land Contingent, then H.M. Factories 14-18; mining in Nigeria and later chemical engineering in England 18-28; Man. Dir. Dairy Products Ltd., N.Z. 28-; mem. Research Council, N.Z.
Edendale, New Zealand.

Sanger, Margaret (Mrs. J. N. H. Slee); American birth control publicist; ed. Claversack Coll. N.Y.
Editor and publisher *Woman Rebel* magazine 15, *Birth Control Review* 17-28; indicted for sending pleas for birth control through the post, but case dropped, 15; organised 1st American Birth Control Conf. New York 21; founded American Birth Control League 21, Pres. 21-28; arrested for conducting birth control clinic 16; encircled world, establishing birth control leagues in China and Japan 22; founder and Dir. Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau New York 23-39, amalgamated with American Birth Control League to form Birth Control Fed. of America Inc., 39, of which she is hon. Chair.; organised 1st World Population Conf. Geneva 27; Pres. American Birth Control League until 28; founder Nat. Cttee. on Federal Legislation for Birth Control Inc. 29 and its Pres. until legalization of birth control under medical control in U.S. 37; Pres. Bureau of Int. Information on Birth Control London 30-36; Organiser of Int. Cttee. on Population and World Resources in relation to the family 48; LL.D., Smith Coll. 49.
Publs. *What Every Girl Should Know* 16, *What Every Mother Should Know* 17, *Woman and the New Race* 20, *The Pivot of Civilization* 22, *Happiness in Marriage* 27, *Motherhood in Bondage* 28, *My Fight for Birth Control* 31, *Margaret Sanger: an Autobiography* 38; Edited *The Practice of Contraception* and *Medical and Biological Aspects of Contraception*.
Tucson, Arizona; and 17 West 16th Street, New York, N.Y.

Sangnier, Marc; French politician; b. 73; ed. École Polytechnique.
Deputy for Paris 19-24; founder Parti de la Jeune République; founder and fmr. Dir. *La Jeune République*; Dir. *La Démocratie*; founder *Foyer de la Paix*; founder and Pres. of *Sillon* 94-10; leader of pacifist movement; founder and Pres. of the Ligue Française pour les Auberges de la jeunesse; mem. of both Constituent Assemblies; mem. Nat. Assembly; Hon. Pres. M.R.P.; Commander Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Discours* (10 vols.) 91-37, *L'Esprit démocratique* 05, *La vie profonde* 06, *La lutte pour la démocratie* 07, *Pour la paix* 24, *Combat pour la Paix, Pacifisme d'action*.
Paris VII, 36 Bd. Raspail.

Sangroniz y Castro, José Antonio De, Marquis de Desio; Spanish diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Madrid and Sorbonne, Paris.
Sec. Spanish Embassy, London; Santiago, Chile; Min. Plenipotentiary Caracas and Argel; Ambassador to Paris, later Rome; Del. Tangier Conf.; Del. and Gen. Sec. Franco-Spanish Conf. on Morocco 25-26; mem. Spanish Acad. and Inst.
Publs. *Marruecos* 26, *La Expansión Cultural de España* 28, *Los Santos del Islam* 30, *Familias Coloniales de Venezuela* 43.
Palazzo Caetani, 32 Via Boteghe Oscure, Rome; and Villa Eugenia, Algorta, Spain.

Sannikov, Grigoriy Alexandrovich; Soviet poet; b. 99.
Proletarian poet; mem. Communist Party.
Publs. *Vostanie Parovosov* (the Revolt of the Locomotives), *Molodoje Vino* (Young Wine), *Tropichesky reys* (A Journey to Arabia), *V gostiak ou egiptian*

(Romance in Verse), *Vostok* (poems), *Isbrani stiki* (selected poems).
Moscow, 19 Fourmanov Street, 3, ap. 46.

Sansom, Lieut.-Gen. Ernest William, C.B., D.S.O.; Canadian officer.
Fmr. Deputy Adjutant Gen. at Canadian Military Headquarters, London; Major-Gen. in Command 3rd Div. in Canada 40-41; Commanding 5th Armoured Div. 41-43; Lt.-Gen. Commanding 2nd Canadian Corps 43-44, retd.; unsuccessful candidate for Parliament 45 and 47; Sec. Progressive Conservative Asscn. of N.B. 45; mem. Army Benevolent Fund Board; Pres. Fredericton Branch B.E.S.L.; Hon. A.D.C. to Governor-General of Canada.
Fredericton, N.B.

Sansom, Sir George, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist b. 83; ed. Lycée Malherbe, Caen and Giessen and Marburg Univs.
Joined Consular Service, Japan 04, various consular and diplomatic appts. Far East to 39; Adviser Min. of Economic Warfare Far Eastern Mission 41; Civilian mem. Far Eastern War Council Singapore 41-42; Min. Advising on Far Eastern Affairs Embassy Washington 42-; U.K. Del. Far Eastern Comm. 45-47; now Prof. and Dir. East Asian Inst., Columbia Univ., New York 49-.
Publs. *Historical Grammar of Japanese* 28, *Cultural History of Japan* 31, *The Western World and Japan* 50.
Chandos Lodge, Eye, Suffolk.

Santa Cruz, H.E. the Marquis de, LL.D.; Spanish diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Madrid and New Coll., Oxford.
Entered Diplomatic Service 21; Attaché in London, Lisbon, Brussels, Rome; Third Sec. in Vienna; Second Sec. in Athens, Stockholm, London; First Sec. in London; Counsellor in London; now Minister in Denmark; Sec.-Gen. of Ibero-American Aeronautical Conf., Madrid 26.
Spanish Legation, Copenhagen.

Santa Cruz, Hernan; Chilean diplomatist; b. 06.
Sec. to Superior Military Court 29; practised as military attorney 34-; Judge of Superior Military Court 39-47; Prof. of Military Procedure at several Chilean military acads. 30-47; Legal Adviser to Sec. of the Interior 38-47; permanent rep. of Chile to U.N. (with rank of Ambassador) 47-; Chilean rep. on Economic and Social Council Feb. 47-; Vice-Pres. of Council 47 and 48; mem. U.N. Comm. on Human Rights 47-; Pres. of Chilean del. to U.N. Gen. Assembly on four occasions; Pres. Economic and Financial Cttee. of Assembly 47 and 48, and of Economic Comm. of Economic and Social Council 49.
Publs. Several articles on economic and social problems.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.; and 405 East 42nd Street, New York, N.Y.

Santaló, Miguel; Spanish university professor; b. 88.
Prof. of History Escuela Normal, Zamora 18, Gerona 19; Prof. and Dir. Escuela Normal, Barcelona 32; Lecturer Univ. of Barcelona 33; Del. of Spanish Govt. to Int. Congress of Geography Paris 32; Dep. to Catalan Union 23, to the Cortes of the Republic 31, 33, 36; Vice-Pres. 36 and 45; Mayor of Gerona 32; Min. of Communications in Spanish Govt. 33; Pres. of Catalan Govt. 34; Min. of Educ. in Spanish Republican Govt. 45-47; mem. of Catalan Left Republican Party.
Publs. *Ideal humano en la educación* 18, *El Gironés* 23, *Principios de Geografía* 24, *Geografía Universal* 26, *Geografía de la Península Ibérica* 28, *Geografía Universal Gallach* 28.
Calle del 57, No. 1, Departamento 103, Mexico, D.F.

Santamarina, Jorge A.; Argentine banker; b. 91.
Deputy for Buenos Aires 14; Fmr. Vice-Pres., now Pres. Central Bank of Argentina; mem. Argentine Cttee. of Pan-American Comm. on Commercial Arbitration 38-; Vice-Pres. firm Santamarina and Sons.
Buenos Aires, Avenida Alvear 1799.

Santayana, George, PH.D., LITT.D.; Spanish philosopher; b. 63; ed. Boston Latin School, Harvard Coll., Berlin Univ. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Instructor in and Prof. of Philosophy at Harvard Univ. 89-12; Hyde Lecturer at the Sorbonne 05-06; Spencer Lecturer at Oxford 23; Nicholas Murray Butler Gold Medal of Columbia Univ. 45.
Publs. include *The Life of Reason—Reason in Common Sense, Reason in Society, Reason in Religion, Reason in Art, Reason in Science* 05, *Soliloquies in England* 21, *Scepticism and Animal Faith* 23, *Selected Poems, The Last Puritan* 35, *Obiter Scripta* 36, *The Realm of Truth* 38, *Egotism in German Philosophy* 39, *The Realm of Spirit* 40, *The Realm of Being, Persons and Places: the Background of My Life* 45, *The Middle Span* 48.
c/o Brown, Shipley and Co., 123 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Sántha, Kálmán, DR. MED.; Hungarian nerve and brain specialist; b. 03; ed. Budapest Univ.
Univ. Lecturer 34; Rockefeller Scholar, Montreal Neurological Inst. 36-37; Prof. at Debrecen Univ., and Dir. of Debrecen Nerve Clinic 39-; mem. of the Hungarian Acad. 46; Vice-Pres. of the Provisional Hungarian Govt. 45.
Publs. *Az idegrendszer kórtana*; and numerous other scientific studies.
Idegklinika, Debrecen, Hungary.

Santhanam, Kasturiranga Iyengar, LL.B., M.A.; Indian lawyer and journalist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Madras.
Joined Non-co-operation Movement 20; organised Khadi work in Tamilnad 22-30; Editor *Indian Express* Madras 32-40; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 36-42; active worker Indian Nat. Congress 20-42; joined *Hindustan Times* as special corresp. 43, later becoming joint editor until 48; elected to Constituent Assembly 46; Min. of State for Transport and Railways 48-.
Publs. In English: *India's Road to Socialism, Trap of Words, Cry of Distress, Ambedkar's Attack*; In Tamil: *Selvam, Podunala Samudayam*, etc.
6 Hastings Road, New Delhi, India.

Santos, Eduardo; Colombian politician and newspaper proprietor; b. 88; ed. Univ. Bogotá.
Journalist; honorary Attaché Colombian Leg. Paris 09; founded *La Revista* 09; Head of Archives Min. For. Affairs Bogotá 11; purchased and directed *El Tiempo* 13-37; dep. 15-16; Pres. Nat. Republican Party 18; Town Councillor then Chair. Town Council 21-22; Pres. Nat. Lib. Centre then Dir. Lib. Party; Min. of Home Affairs 30; Gov. Santander 31; del. L. of N. 32; Amb. Special Mission to Spain 33; Dep. 34 then Senator 35-36; Pres. of Senate 36; Pres. Lib. Party 36; Pres. of Republic 38-42.
Publ. *Une Nouvelle Ombre sur L'Amérique.*

Santos, José Jorge Rodrigues dos, B.A.; Portuguese diplomatist.
Entered Diplomatic Service 11; Consul at Manãos 12; Second Sec. Peking 13, Tokyo 13 and Madrid 14; Chargé d'Affaires in Madrid 14-16, Stockholm 16, Helsinki 20; First Sec. London 22 and Counsellor 23; transferred to Madrid 23, returned to London 25; Min. and Dir. Minutes Dept. Lisbon 27; Min. to Argentina 28; Dir. Commercial Intelligence Dept. 30-34; Min. to Sweden 34-35, to Switzerland 35-45, Rome 45-.
Rome, Portuguese Legation.

Santos Muñoz, Pablos, LL.D., D.SOC.SC.; Argentine diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Legal Counsellor to Argentine Govt. Oil Fields 23-28;

Sec. Embassies Washington and London and Sec. to Argentine Del. to Disarmament Conf. Geneva 28-33; mem. staff Foreign Office 33-37; Del. to Chaco Peace Conf. 38-39; Sec.-Gen. Foreign Office 39-41; Min. to Canada 41-42; Legal Counsellor to Foreign Office 43-44; Ambassador to Peru 45-46; in law practice with firm of Espil, Santos Muñoz and Garcia Arias 47-.
Publ. *Libertad de Testar* 22.
Buenos Aires, Gelly Obes 2264.

Sapieha, His Eminence Cardinal Adam Stephanus; Polish ecclesiastic; b. 67; studied law at Univs. of Cracow and Vienna, theology at Innsbruck and Rome.
Ordained Priest in Lwow 93; after ordination became prefect of the Archepiscopal Seminary of Lwow, followed by studies at the Accademia dei Nobili Ecclesiastici; became Prof. at Archepiscopal Seminary and Canon of the Cathedral Chapter; in Rome as "cameriere partecipante" 05-11; nominated Bishop of Cracow and consecrated by Pius X, 11; became Archbishop on elevation of See 25; created Cardinal Priest by Pius XII Feb. 46; Orders of Polonia Restituta and of the White Eagle.
Publs. Many pastoral letters, including *De actione catholica.*
Kraków, ul. Franciszkańska Nr. 3.

Sapori, Francesco; Italian writer; b. 90.
Infantry Officer in First World War; contrib. to *Nuova Antologia*; fmr. Dir. Rome Art Galleries; Prof. in History of Art Royal Acad. of Fine Arts and Rome and Catania Univs.; fmr. Dir. Rome Syndicate of Authors; Rector of the Libera Signoria delle Arti.
Publs. *Mattutino* 07-16, *La Chimera* 10, *Il patrimonio della vergine* 13, *Idolo del mio cuore* 15, *La Trincea* 17, *Terrerosse* 18, *La pace degli angeli* 19, *Storia degli austriaci senza rancio e di ventidue asinelli prigionieri* 19, *Artisti italiani del Secolo XIX* 18-21, *Protagonisti* 20, *Luigi Serra pittore bolognese* 21, *La lampada accesa* 21, *L'arte mondiale alla XIII Esposizione di Venezia* 22, *Incanto di Circe* 23, *L'Aquilone* 24, *Marocco pittoresco* 25, *Jacopo Sansovino* 28, *In capo al mondo* 29, *L'amico degli artisti* 30, *La finestra della torre* 31, *L'Arte e il Duce* 32, *Coi Re Magi e con le stelle* 33, *Sotto il sole* 34, *L'Autocamionale* 35, *Amor di Patria* 35-39, *L'Aquilone* 38, *Dolomiti e altri quadri* 40, *Il Sogno del Cavaliere* 40, *Il Vittoriano* 46, *Donna nella foresta* 47.
Rome, via Icilio 5.

Sarac, Zaim; Yugoslav politician; b. 92; graduated in Law at Sarajevo.
Practised law in Sarajevo 25-41; Vice-Pres. and Min. for Local Transport in Govt. of Bosnia and Herzegovina 44; Min. of Commerce and Supply in Yugoslav Govt. 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Commerce and Supply.

Saragat, Giuseppe; Italian politician; b. 98; studied economics.
Joined Socialist Party 22; lived abroad during greater part of Fascist Régime; Min. without Portfolio in first Bonomi Govt.; Pres. of Constituent Assembly 46; Sec. Italian Socialist Labour Party 47; Deputy Prime Minister 47-49; mem. of the Senate.
Publs. *L'humanisme marxiste*, *Socialismo e libertà* 44.

Sarajoglu Shukri, Bey; Turkish jurist, economist and politician.
Deputy; fmr. Min. of Finance; Del. to Paris for negotiations on Ottoman Debt.; Min. of Justice 32-38, of Foreign Affairs 38-42 and 44-46, Prime Min. 42.
Ankara, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Sardar Ahmed Ali Khan; Afghan diplomatist.
Fmr. Min. to France and Great Britain; fmr. Min. of Education, Min. to Iran; Min. of Health 46-.
Kabul, Ministry of Health.

Sardou, Pierre Victorien; French architect; b. 73.
Architect-in-Chief to Govt. for public buildings and historical monuments; Winner of Bailly Prize of Institut de France 19.
Architect of Hotel Vanderbilt 08, Notre-Dame du Rosaire 11, *l'Intransigeant* office, Franklin-Singer building Monte Carlo, Coll. of Japanese students at Cité Univ. Paris, Int. Centre of Catholic Students Gentilly, Palace of Travel Paris Exposition 37, Avenue Foch Station (for the visit of the British King and Queen) 38.
Paris XVI, 27 av. de la Grande-Armée.

Sarett, Lew, A.B., LL.B., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American poet; b. 88; ed. Beloit Coll., Michigan, Illinois and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in English and Public Speaking 12-16, head div. of Public Speaking 16-18, Associate in English 18-, 20 Univ. of Illinois; Associate Prof. of Oratory 20-21, Prof. of Persuasion and Professional Speech, Northwestern Univ. School of Speech 21-.
Publs. *Many, Many Moons* 20, *The Box of God* 22, *Slow Smoke* 25, *Wings Against the Moon* 32, *Basic Principles of Speech* (with W. T. Foster) 36, revised edition 46, *Personal Power Through Speech* (with W. T. Foster) 37, *Modern Speeches on Basic Issues* (with W. T. Foster) 39, *Collected Poems* 41, *Speech* (with W. T. Foster and J. H. McBurney) 43.
1732 South Green Bay Road, Ravinia, Ill.

Sargent, Sir Malcolm, Kt., MUS.D. (Dunelm and Oxon), LL.D. (Liverpool), A.R.C.O., F.R.C.M.; British musician; b. 95; ed. Stamford School.
Articled pupil, Peterborough Cathedral 11-14; organist, Melton Mowbray Parish Church 14-24; served with 27th D.L.I. in First World War; pupil of Moiseiwitsch 19-21; conducted own composition *Impressions on a Windy Day* at Queen's Hall Promenade Concert 21, 1st performances of Vaughan Williams' *Hugh the Drover* and Holst's *Boar's Head* 24; Hiawatha Productions at Royal Albert Hall since 26; also at Covent Garden 36, London Music Festival 47, Promenade Concerts 47, Edinburgh Festival 47, etc.; Conductor-in-Chief Royal Choral Society since 28; conductor B.N.O.C., Hallé Orchestra 39-43, Robert Mayer Concerts 24-40, Bradford Festival Choral Society since 28, Huddersfield Choral Society since 32, Llandudno Orchestral Seasons 26-28, Diaghileff Season's Russian Ballet 27-30, Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra since 42; has also conducted Scottish Orchestra, London Philharmonic Orchestra, French Nat. Orchestra, etc.; Prof. Royal Coll. of Music since 23; Musical Dir. and Conductor Courtauld-Sargent Concerts 29-40, Leicester Symphony Orchestra and Choral Society 22-39, London Season Gilbert and Sullivan Operas since 26; Conductor B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra 50-.
9 Albert Hall Mansions, London, S.W.7.

Sargent, Sir Orme Garton, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. Radley.
Entered Foreign Office 06; served Legation Berne 17-19, British Delegation Peace Conf., Paris 19, Embassy Paris 20; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Foreign Office 26-39; Deputy Under-Sec. 39-46; Permanent Under-Sec. 46-49.
Bathwick Hill House, Bath.

Sargrove, John Adolph; British research engineer; b. 06; ed. Budapest and London.
With various radio firms 26-30; Dept. Man. and later Chief Engineer, British Tungsram Radio Works Ltd. 30-40; War Research in Electronics, Electro-Physical Laboratories Ltd. 40-41; Consulting Engineer and War Research in Electronics and new type machines 41-43; founded Sargrove Electronics Ltd. 43; Chair. Tech. Cttee. and mem. of Council British Inst. of Radio Engineers 42-45; founded John Sargrove Ltd. (now known as E.C.M.E. Ltd.) 44; now Man.-Dir. and Tech-

nical Dir. Sargrove Electronics Ltd., Technical Consultant to E.C.M.E. Ltd.; Technical Rep. of the B.I.R.E. on the Standardisation Cttee. of British Standards Inst. for Telecommunication symbols, etc.; mem. B.I.R.E. and mem. of Inst. of Electrical Engineers; awarded Clerk Maxwell Prize 48; designed AC/DC Radio Valves 32-33.
Dockett-Eddy House, Dockett-Eddy Island, Shepperton-on-Thames, Middlesex.

Sarker, Nalini Ranjan; Indian politician and business man.
Fmr. Gen. Man., Dir., now Pres. Hindustan Co-operative Insurance Society; fmr. Pres. and Treas. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry; non-official Adviser Indo-Burmese Trade Negotiations; fmr. mem. Export Advisory Council and Industrial Research Utilisation Cttee.; Mayor of Calcutta 34-35; mem. Exec. Cttee. Employers' Fed. of India; Pres, Indian Inst. of Economics; fmr. mem. Central Banking Enquiry, Railway Retrenchment and Company Law Revision Cttees. Govt. of India, mem. Bengal Legislative Assembly rep. Bengal Nat. Chamber of Commerce, fmrly. Sec. and Chief Whip of Swarajya Party; fmr. Min. of Finance Govt. of Bengal; Mem. for Education, Health and Lands, Viceroy's Exec. Council 41-42, Mem. for Commerce and Food 42-43; Chair. All-India Council for Technical Education; mem. Bengal Separation Council; Min. of Finance, Commerce and Industries, Govt. of West Bengal; fmr. Chair. Expert Cttee. on Financial Provisions of New Constitution, Constituent Assembly.
"Ranjani," 237 Lower Circular Road, Calcutta.

Sarkisov, S. A.; Soviet scientist; b. 95; ed. Moscow Univ.
A co-founder 26, now Scientific Dir., Moscow Brain Inst.; Vice-Pres. Medico-Scientific Council of U.S.S.R.; mem. Cttee. Soviet Society of Neuropathologists and Neurosurgical Council; awarded Order of Sign of Honour 42.
Publs. over 30 works on scientific subjects.

Sarnoff, David; American radio pioneer and executive; b. Russia 91; ed. New York Public School and Pratt Inst.
Came to U.S.A. 00; messenger boy Commercial Cable Co. 06; office boy Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. 06, Wireless Operator Station Siasconset, Nantucket Island, Mass. 08, Station Sea Gate New York 09; Wireless Operator *SS. Beothic* 11; Marconi Station, John Wanamaker's, New York City 10-12; Radio Insp. Marconi Co. and Instr. Marconi Inst. 12, Chief Radio Insp. and Asst. Chief Engineer 13, Contracts Man. 14, Asst. Traffic Man. 15-16, Commercial Man. 17-19; Commercial Man. Radio Corpn. of America (absorbed Marconi Co.) 19-20, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 22, Exec. Vice-Pres. 29, Pres. and Dir. 30-; Chair. of Board 47; Chair. and Dir. R.C.A. Communications Inc., Nat. Broadcasting Co. Inc., R.C.A. Institutes Inc.; Dir. Armed Forces Communications Asscn., Netherland-America Foundation Inc., Metropolitan Opera Asscn.; Councillor, New York Univ.; Trustee, Pratt Institute, Nat. Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, United Seamen's Service Inc. and T.A. Edison Foundation; F.R.S.A., Fellow Inst. of Radio Engineers London; Hon. mem. British Institution Radio Engineers; Brig.-Gen. U.S.A., HON. D.SC. (St. Lawrence, Marietta Coll., Suffolk Univ.), HON. D.LITT. (Norwich), HON. D.SC.COM. (Oglethorpe, Boston), HON. LL.D. (Bethany, Jewish Theol. Seminary of America).
Home: 44 East 71st Street, New York City; Office: R.C.A. Building, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Saroit Bey, Ahmed, L. en D.; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 00.
Began career in magistrature, finally becoming Vice-Pres. Mixed Tribunals, Cairo; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-46; Min. to France 46, Ambassador 47-.
2 Place des Etats-Unis, Paris 16e, France.

Saroyan, William; American writer; b. 08.
Publs. *The Daring Young Man on the Flying Trapeze* 34, *Inhale and Exhale, Three Times Three, The Gay and Melancholy Flux* 36, *Little Children* 37, *Love, Here Is My Hat, The Trouble with Tigers* 38, *Peace, It's Wonderful* 39, *Saroyan's Fables, My Name is Aram* 40, *Dear Baby* 44; plays: *My Heart's in the Highlands, The Time of Your Life* (Pulitzer Prize) 39 (film 47), *Love's Old Sweet Song* 40, *The Beautiful People* 41, *Sweeny in the Trees, Across the Board on Tomorrow Morning* 41, *Razzle Dazzle* (16 plays) 42, *Get Away, Old Man* 46; novels: *The Human Comedy* 43 (film 44), *The Adventures of Wesley Jackson* 46, *Jim Dandy, Fat Man in a Famine* (play) 47.
2727 Taraval Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Sarper, Selim; Turkish diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Ankara.
Entered Ministry of Foreign Affairs 27; served in various diplomatic positions in Odessa, Moscow, Komotini, Berlin, and Bucharest, as asst. private Sec. to Minister of Foreign Affairs, and as head of a political section of Ministry of Foreign Affairs 27-39; Sec.-Gen. to Bureau of Press, attached to Prime Ministry 39, Dir.-Gen. of Press Dept. 40-44; promoted to rank of Minister 44; Ambassador to Moscow Sept. 44-46; Ambassador to Rome 46-47; permanent rep. of Turkey to U.N. with rank of Ambassador 47-.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Sarrailh, Jean; Rector of the University of Paris; b. 91; Docteur ès lettres.
Prof. at French Inst. Madrid; Lecturer in the Faculty of Letters Poitiers 25-30; Lecturer and Prof. of Spanish Language and Literature 30-37; Rector Académie de Grenoble 37-41; Rector Académie de Montpellier 41-43 and 46-47; Dir.-Gen. of Physical Educ. and Sport in Min. of Educ. Nov. 44-Feb. 46; Rector of Univ. of Paris Aug. 47-; mem. Nat. Comm. of UNESCO; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Un homme d'état espagnol: Martinez de la Rosa* 30, *Le Duc d'Angoulême en Espagne* 30, *Enquêtes romantiques* 35, *Prosateurs espagnols contemporains* 27.
5 rue de la Sorbonne, à la Sorbonne, Paris 5e.

Sarraut, Albert, G.C.V.O., LL.D.; French politician; b. 72.
Deputy for Aude 02-24; Under-Sec. of State for Interior in Sarrien Cabinet 06 and Clemenceau Cabinet 06-09; Under-Sec. of State for War in Briand Cabinet 09-10; Gov.-Gen. of Indo-China 11 and 16-19; Min. of Public Instruction in Viviani Cabinet 14; Min. of Colonies in Millerand and Leygues Cabinets 20-22 and Briand and Poincaré Cabinets 22-24; Senator 26; Min. of Interior in Poincaré Cabinet 26-28; Min. of Marine in Chautemps Cabinet 30 and in Steeg Cabinet 30-31; Min. of Colonies in Herriot, Paul-Boncour and Daladier Cabinets 32-33; Prime Min. and Min. of Marine Oct.-Nov. 33; Min. of the Interior Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Oct. 34; Prime Min. and Min. Interior Jan.-June 36; Min. of State Chautemps Cabinet June 37-Jan. 38; Min. of Interior Chautemps Cabinet Jan.-Mar. 38; Min. of State in Charge of Co-ordination of North African questions Mar.-April 38; Min. of Interior in Daladier Cabinet April 38-Mar. 40, of Nat. Education in Reynaud Cabt. Mar.-June 40; fmr. mem. Radical-Socialist Party and Gauche Démocratique Group; deported to Germany; liberated 45.
Publs. *Le Réferendum et le plébiscite, Le gouvernement direct en France, L'Indochine* 31, *La mise en valeur des Colonies françaises, Grandeur et Servitude Coloniales.*
Paris XVI, 11 rue Lalo.

Sartre, Jean-Paul; French writer; b. 05; ed. Lycée Henri IV, and Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris.
Taught at Lycée du Havre, and later travelled in Egypt, Greece and Italy 29-34; at Inst. Français, Berlin 34; taught philosophy at Lycée Condorcet 35-42; served in army 39-41 (prisoner of war 40-41); active in resistance movement 41-44; resgnd. from teaching 42.
Publs. include *L'Imaginaire, La Nausée* 36, *L'Etre et le Néant* 43, *L'Age de Raison* 45, *Le Sursis* 45; Plays: *Les Mouches, Huis Clos, Crime Passionnel.*
42 rue Bonaparte, Paris.

Sassen, Emanuel Marie Joseph Antonie, DR. JUR.; Dutch politician; b. 11; ed. Roman Catholic Univ., Nijmegen.
Lawyer at 's-Hertogenbosch; mem. of Provincial Govt. of Noord-Brabant; mem. of Second Chamber; Vice-Pres. of Roman Catholic Democratic Party; Minister for Overseas Territories 48-49.
van Heurnlaan 2, Vught, near 's-Hertogenbosch.

Sassoon, Siegfried; British writer; b. 86.
Publs. *The Old Huntsman* 17, *Counter-attack* 18, *Satirical Poems* 26, *The Heart's Journey* 28, *Memoirs of a Fox-Hunting Man* 28 (awarded Hawthornden Prize 29,) *Memoirs of an Infantry Officer* 30, *The Road to Ruin* 33, *Vigils* 35, *Sherston's Progress* 36, *The Old Century* 38, *Rhymed Ruminations* 40, *The Weald of Youth* 42, *Siegfried's Journey* 46, *Meredith* 48.
Heytesbury House, Wilts.

Satterthwaite, Joseph C.; American foreign service officer; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., A.M.).
Entered U.S. Foreign Service 24, first post at Stuttgart; Dept. of State, Washington 26-27; Guadalajara, Mexico 27-29; Mexico City 29-34; Buenos Aires 34-37; Baghdad 37-40; Ankara 40-44; Chargé d'Affaires, Damascus 44-45; Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs, Dept. of State 45; Sec., U.S. Dels., North and Central American Regional Radio Conf., Mexico City 33, and Inter-American Conf. for the Maintenance of Peace, Buenos Aires 33; Sec.-Gen., U.S. Del., Int. Telecommunications Conf., Cairo 38; Min. and Chief of U.S. Special Diplomatic Mission to the Kingdom of Nepal 47; Dir. Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs 48-49; Ambassador to Ceylon 49-.
Department of State, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Saud, H.M. ibn Abdel Aziz Ibn Abdel Rahman Al Faisal Al Saud, G.C.B., G.C.I.E.; King of Saudi Arabia 32; b. 80.
Previously rulers of Nejd, his family was deposed by Ibn al Rashid and took refuge at Kuwait; recaptured Riyadh with forty men in 01; conquered the Hejaz in 25; King of the Hejaz, Nejd and Dependencies 27; changed name of his kingdom to Saudi Arabia 32.
Heir-Apparent: H.R.H. Amir-Saud.
The Government House, Mecca.

Saud, H.R.H. Amir, ibn Abdel Aziz ibn Abdel Rahman al Faisal Al Saud, G.B.E.; Crown Prince of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; Viceroy of Nejd; b. 01; ed. Koweit (Nejd).
Sent to capture Salman al Mohammed after the Battle of Agman 14; fought against Kharras 19; C.-in-C. of all troops of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.
Riyadh, Nejd, Saudi Arabia.

Sauer, Paul Oliver; South African wine farmer and politician; b. 98.
Mem. of South African Parl. 28-; Minister of Transport 48-; Nationalist Party.
"Somar Reg", Mostertsdrift, Stellenbosch; and Union Buildings, Pretoria, South Africa.

Sauerbruch, Ferdinand, M.SC.; German surgeon; b. 75.
Lecturer Breslau Univ. 04, Greifswald 05 and Marburg 07; Extra. Prof. Marburg 08; Prof. Zürich 11, Munich 18 and Berlin 28; inventor of various new methods of amputation; Del. to Int. Tuberculosis Congress Buenos Aires 27; Chief of Health Dept. Berlin May-October 45, mem. Rome Acad. of Sciences, Acad. of Surgery Paris; Acad. of Sciences Berlin; recipient of many hon. degrees and awards.
Publs. *Die willkürlich bewegbare künstliche Hand, Die Chirurgie der Brustorgane, Parabiose mit erfolgreicher Behandlung der Funktion, Umkipp-Plastik nach Extirpation des Oberschenkels.*
Berlin-Grünewald, Herthastr. 11; and Berlin-Wannsee, Koblanckstrasse 1.

Sauermann, Heinz, D.ECON.; German professor of economics; b. 05; ed. in Vienna, Paris, and Berlin.
Asst. Prof. Inst. of Applied Sociology Berlin 29-33; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Frankfurt-on-Main 38; Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Frankfurt-on-Main 46-; mem. German Sociological Society; Chair. Scientific Advisory Council of the Economics Administration; Exchange Prof. Univ. of Chicago 49-50.
Publs. *Text-book of Sociology and Social Philosophy* 31, *The Contractor* 36, *The Structure of Population and Professions in the Hessian Economy* 43.
Frankfurt-on-Main-Ginnheim, Fuchshohl 69, Germany, and 5745 Blackstone Avenue, Chicago 37, Ill.

Sauerwein, Jules; French journalist; b. 80; ed. Sorbonne.
Sec. to French Ambassador in Vienna 05-08; Foreign Editor *Le Matin* 09-31 and *Paris-Soir* 31-; special corresp. *New York Times*; Lecturer Chicago Univ.
Publs. *Où va l'Amérique?* 33, *Souvenirs d'un journaliste* 33.
Paris VIII, 24 rue Jean Goujon.

Saunders, Frederick A.; American physicist; b. 75; ed. Toronto Univ. (B.A.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Haverford Coll. Pennsylvania 99-01; Syracuse Univ. New York 01-14; Vassar Coll. New York 14-19; Harvard Univ. 19-41; Visiting Lecturer Mt. Holyoke Coll. Mass. 42-47; Prof. Emeritus of Harvard Univ.; Fellow Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. Research articles on spectroscopy and on acoustics, especially on the mechanical action of musical instruments.
South Hadley, Mass.

Saunders, Hilary Aidan St. George, M.C.; British writer; b. 98; ed. Downside and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with Welsh Guards 16-18; mem. Secretariat L.N. 20-37; Private Sec. to Dr. Fridtjof Nansen 21-23; Asst. Librarian House of Commons 38-45; Librarian 46-; attached Admiralty 39, Embassy Paris 40, Air Min. 40-42; Recording Officer Combined Operations 42; Staff A.E.A.F. 44.
Publs. *The Battle of Britain* 41, *Bomber Command* 41, *Coastal Command* 42, *Combined Operations* 43, *Pioneers, O Pioneers!* 44; novels with John Palmer (under *nom de plume* Francis Beeding): *The Seven Sleepers, The Six Proud Walkers, Death Walks in Eastrepps, Eleven Were Brave*, etc.; under *nom de plume* David Pilgrim: *So Great a Man, No Common Glory* 41, *The Grand Design* 43.
3E Airlie Gardens, London, W.8; and Old Holbans, Broad Oak, Heathfield, Sussex.

Saunders, Air Marshal Sir Hugh William Lumsden, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C., D.F.C., M.M.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 94; ed. Marist Brothers School, Johannesburg, Transvaal.
Served in South African Forces 14-17; transferred to R.F.C. 17; served in France 17-18; Iraq 20-23; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 29; Imperial Defence Coll. 38; Chief of Air Staff, New Zealand Air Force 39-41; A.O.A. Fighter Command 42; A.O.C. No. 11 Group, Fighter Command 42-44; Dir.-Gen. of Postings, Air Min. 44-45; Air Marshal Commdg. R.A.F. Burma 45-46; A.O.C.-in-C. Bomber Command 47; Air mem. for Personnel, Air

Min. Oct. 1st 47-; Order of Polonia Restituta 2nd Class (Poland), Officer Legion of Honour; Commdr. Legion of Merit (U.S.).
Barclays Bank (D.C. & O.), Circus Place, London Wall, London, E.C.2,

Saurat, Denis; French literary historian; b. 90; ed. Lille, Paris and London Univs.
Lecturer and Prof. Bordeaux Univ. 20-24; Dir. French Inst. in London 24-45; Prof. of French Language and Literature King's Coll., London Univ.
Publs. *Milton, Man and Thinker* 25-44, *La Religion de Victor Hugo* 29, *Blake and Modern Thought* 29, *A History of Religions* 34, *Modernes* 35, *Blake and Milton* 35, *The Three Conventions* 35, *La Fin de la Peur* 37, *Perspectives* 38, *The Spirit of France* 40, *French War Aims* 40, *Regeneration* 40, *The Christ at Chartres* 40, *Watch Over Africa* 41, *Le Soldat Romain* 44, *Death and the Dreamer* 46, *Gods of the People* 47, *Le génie de l'Europe* 50, *L'expérience métaphysique* 50.
22 Queen's Gate Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Saure, Wilhelm, DR. JUR.; German jurist; b. 99; ed Berlin, Paris and Göttingen.
Prof. of Law and Dir. Inst. of Agricultural Law and Economics Göttingen Univ.; mem. Acad. of German Law; fmr. Ministerial Dir. Reich Min. of Justice.
Publs. *Die Reichsnährstandsgesetze* 34, *Der Reichsnährstand, Aufbau, Aufgaben und Bedeutung* (with H. Reischle) 2nd edn. 37, *Das Reichserbhofgesetz*, 5th edn. 38.
Göttingen, Universität.

Sauser, Gustavus, PH.D., M.D.; Austrian physician, chemist, and pharmacist; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Innsbruck, Erlangen, Tübingen, and Basle, Chemical School of Wiesbaden, Fresenius.
Began as Asst. Chemist and Anatomist to industrial firm; Dir. First Anatomy Dept. Univ. of Vienna 36-38; Dir. Inst. for Anatomy, Histology, and Embryology State Univ. of Innsbruck, Tyrol 45-; Dean, Medical Faculty, State Univ. of Innsbruck 46-; Rector 48-49.
Publs. *Manifestation of the Occipital Plate* 33, *Anatomical Modulation* 34, *The Structure of the Spongiosa in the Pirogow-Guenther-stump* 35, *The Problem of Structures in Morphology and Chemistry* 45-, *Bioquantums* 46, etc.
Universität Innsbruck, Tyrol, Austria.

Sauser-Hall, Georges, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 84; ed. Neuchâtel, Fribourg and Geneva Univs.
Prof. Neuchâtel Univ. 12; Attaché Swiss Political Dept. 15; Dir. of Legal Services at Ministry of Foreign Affairs 20; Prof. Geneva Univ. 24; Legal Adviser to Turkish Govt. and Prof. Istanbul Univ. 26-31; Prof. Int. Law and Comparative Law Geneva and Neuchâtel Univs.; Dean Geneva Law Faculty 39-43; Vice-Rector Geneva Univ. 46-; mem. Inst. of Int. Law 29-47; Swiss Govt. Agent in case versus Yugoslavia before Permanent Court of Int. Justice 36; Prof. Hague Acad. of Int. Law 37; Danish Govt. Agent Danish-Lithuanian Permanent Comm. of Conciliation 38; founder *Annuaire Suisse de droit International* 44.
Publs. *Les belligérants internés chez les neutres* 10, *La nationalisation des étrangers en Suisse* 14, *Les droits des neutres et les Traités de Paix* 24, *Introduction à l'étude du nouveau droit civil en Turquie* 27, *La nationalité de la femme mariée* 33, *Guide politique suisse* 37, 46, *La clause or dans les contrats publics et privés* 38, *L'occupation de guerre et les droits privés* 44, *Political Institutions of Switzerland* (New York) 46, *L'occupation de l'Allemagne par les Puissances Alliées* 47.
Geneva, Avenue de Champel 29.

Sauvaget, Jean; French university professor; b. 01; Docteur ès lettres.
With French Inst., Damascus 23; Prof. of the History of the Mohammedan East, Ecole des Hautes Etudes 38-; Prof. of the History of the Arab World, Collège de France 46-; Man. Ed. of *Journal Asiatique*; Hon. mem Royal Asiatic Society.
Publs. *Les "Perles choisies d'Ibn ach-Chihna"* 33, *Alep: essai sur le développement d'une grande ville syrienne* 41, *La poste aux chevaux dans l'empire des Mamelouks* 41, *Introduction à l'histoire de l'Orient musulman* 43, *Historiens arabes: pages choisies* 46, *La mosquée omeyyade de Médine* 47, *"Relation de la Chine et de l'Inde" rédigée en 851* 48.
34 rue Hallé, Paris 14e.

Sauvy, Alfred; French economist and demographer; b. 98; ed. École Polytechnique.
Statistician with Statistique Générale de la France 22; Dir. Institut de Conjoncture 37-45; Sec.-Gen. for Family and Population 45; Dir. Institut national d'Etudes démographiques 45-50; mem. U.N. Statistical Comm. 46, U.N. Population Comm. 47-49; Pres. Société de Statistique de Paris 47; mem. Nat. Economic Council; Prof. of Statistics, Inst. of Political Studies; Pres. of the Inst. for Study of the Soviet Economy; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Essai sur la conjoncture et la prévision économiques* 38, *Richesse et population* 43, *Bien-être et population* 45, *Chances de l'Economie française* 46, *Le pouvoir et l'opinion* 49.
45 bis Rue des Acacias, Paris 17e.

Savage, Alfred William Lungley, C.M.G.; British colonial administrator; b. 03; ed. Owen's School, London.
Entered Home Service 19; seconded to Colonial Service 25; Asst. Treasurer, N. Rhodesia 28; Deputy Treasurer, Fiji 35-38; Deputy Financial Sec. and Under-Sec., Palestine 39-46; Deputy Financial Sec., Nigeria 46, Financial Sec. 48; Governor and C.-in-C., Barbados 49-.
Government House, Bridgetown, Barbados, B.W.I.

Savage, Sir Edward Graham, Kt., C.B.; British educationist; b. 86; ed. King Edward VI School, Norwich, and Downing Coll., Cambridge.
Fmr. Tutor Bede Coll. Durham, Asst. Master St. Andrew's Coll. Toronto, mem. Staff Tewfikieh School Cairo, Lecturer Khedivial Training Coll. Egypt; served First World War 14-19; Asst. Master Eton Coll.; District Insp. Board of Education 19-27; Staff Insp. for Science 27; Div. Insp. N.W. Div. 31-32; Chief Insp. Technical Schools and Colls. 32, Senior Chief Insp. 33-40; L.C.C. Education Officer 40-; Pres. Asscn. of Education Officers 48-49; Chair. League of the Empire 47-.
9 St. Mary's Road, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19.

Savarkar, Vinayak Damodar; Indian barrister and politician; b. 83; ed. Poona and London.
Sentenced to 14 years' transportation for political offences; released from internment 37; actively associated with Hindu Mahasabha movement; Pres. Hindu Mahasabha 37-43.
Bombay 28.

Savi, Mrs. Ethel Winifred; British writer; ed. privately.
Publs. include *The Reproof of Chance, The Daughter-in-Law, Sinners All, Mistress of Herself, When the Blood Burns, The Devil Drives, Fruits of Desire, Sackcloth and Ashes, Vagrant Love, The Inconstancy of Kitty, The Other Man, Tree of Knowledge, A Prince of Lovers, White Lies, The Beauty Market, Back o' Beyond, The Maker of Dreams, The Law Divine, The Door Between, Idol Worship, The Pendulum Swings, In Confidence, Mixed Cargo* (with Charles Barry), *A Flat in Town, Sins of Commission, The King's Proctor, The Insolence of Youth, A Fresh Deal, The Riddle of the Hill, Licensed to Kill, The Soothsayer, A Question of Honour, Ill-Gotten Gains, A Mad World, The Beloved*

Autocrat, The Human Element, Birds of Passage, The Devil's Playground, A Comedy of Endeavour 42, *Clay and the Mould* 43, *No Other Choice* 44, *Lords of Creation* 45, *My Own Story* 47, *Vanity of Vanities* 47, *The Human Heart* 48, etc.
16 Thanet Court, Queen's Drive, London, W.3.

Savic, Kirilo; Yugoslav engineer and politician; b. 70; studied engineering at Belgrade and graduated from the Technical High School. Berlin.
Lived and worked in Russia for several years, building Russian State Railways; lived in Serbia 99-02; Russia 02-06; Prof. Extraordinary at Belgrade Univ. Technical Faculty 06; later, after another spell in Russia, was Ordinary Prof. of Belgrade Univ. until 38; reinstated 45; fmr. Pres. Asscn. of Yugoslav Engineers and Architects, Dean of the Technical Faculty and Pres. of Yugoslav Society for Roads; Pres. of Exec. Cttee. of Belgrade Nat. Front and mem. Nat. Serbian Parl. and its Praesidium 45-; mem. Nat. Peasant Party; Min. without Portfolio 45-; mem. Yugoslav Acad. of Science 47.
Belgrade, University.

Savorgnan, Franco; Italian statistician; b. 79.
Prof. of Economic Sciences Trieste Commercial High School 08, Dir. 12-15; Docent in Statistics Padua Univ. 15; Extra. Prof. of Statistics Cagliari Univ. 15, Prof. 17-21; mem. staff Messina Univ. 21-22, Modena Univ. 22-27; Pisa Univ. 27-28; Prof. of Demography Rome Univ. 28-; fmr. Pres. Central Inst. of Statistics; Vice-Pres. Int. Inst. of Statistics; mem. Int. Inst. of Sociology and of Solvay Sociological Inst.; hon. mem. Hungarian, German and Paris statistical societies; awarded Prize of the Royal Italian Acad. 38.
Publs. *La guerra e la popolazione* 18, *Demografia di guerra e altri saggi* 21, *La scelta matrimoniale* 24, *Saggi critici di sociologia* 25-27, *Lezioni sulla moneta* 28, *Corso di Demografia* 36, *La fecondità dell'aristocrazia* 42.
Rome, via Barnaba Oriani n. 91.

Savory, Douglas Lloyd, M.A., M.P.; British philologist and statesman; b. 78; ed. Marlborough Coll., St. John's Coll. Oxford and Paris, Berne and Lausanne Univs.
Asst. Master Marlborough Coll. 02-05; Lecturer in French Goldsmiths' Coll., Univ. of London 05-09; Lecturer in French Phonetics and Examiner in French to L.C.C. 06-07; Prof. of French Language and Romance Philology Queen's Univ. Belfast 09-40, Emeritus 41-; Lecturer in English Marburg Univ. 07-09; Lecturer in Phonetics to Board of Education 14-15; Lieut. R.N.V.R. Naval Staff, Admiralty 14-18; Sec. to British Legation Sweden 18-19; French Examiner and Insp. to Oxford and Cambridge Schools Examination Board; French Examiner to Civil Service; Ulster Unionist M.P. for Queen's Univ., Belfast 40-50, for South Antrim 50-; Pres. Huguenot Society of London 45-48.
Publs. *Sainte-Beuve, Racine, Charles Nodier.*
Beechville, 33 Knockbreda Park, Belfast, Northern Ireland.

Sawaf, Mustafa; Syrian professor of music; b. 02; ed. Conservatoire National de Paris.
Awarded Violinists' Diploma of the Faculty of Letters Damascus; Teacher of Music, Lycée Officiel, Ecole Normale, Damascus 19; Dir. Conservatoire National de Musique, Damascus.
Publs. *Les Chansons de la jeunesse, La Liberté, La première fleur, Le Printemps, Rêves d'Un Poète.*
Afif, Damascus, Syria.

Sawyer, Charles, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 87; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Univ. of Cincinnati.
Admitted Ohio Bar 11; served First World War; mem. firm Dinsmore, Shohl, Sawyer and Dinsmore 21-; mem. Cincinnati City Council 11-15; Lieut.-Gov. Ohio 33-34, Democratic candidate for Gov. 38; Ambassador to Belgium and Minister to Luxemburg 44-46; Sec. of Commerce 48-; mem. Ohio State and American Bar Asscns.; Dir. Cincinnati Baseball Club, Coney Island Inc.; Pres. and Dir. Cincinnati Gardens Inc.; Democrat and Episcopalian.
Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Sawyer, Ralph Alanson; American professor of physics; b. 95; ed. Dartmouth Coll. (A.B., SC.D. Hon.); Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Fellow and Asst. in Physics, Univ. of Chicago 17-18; Private, Science and Research Section, Signal Corps, U.S.A. 18; Ensign, U.S.N.R.F. engaged in design of optical instruments for the Bureau of Ordnance 18-19; Instr. in Physics, Univ. of Michigan 19, Asst. Prof. of Physics 22-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-30, Prof. 30-46; on leave from Univ. of Mich. to serve in the U.S.N.R. as Lieut.-Commdr. in Charge of the Armour and Projectile Laboratory at the Naval Proving Ground, Dahlgren, Va. since 41; Commdr. U.S.N.R. and Experimental Laboratories Officer 43-45; released from the Navy 45; Technical Dir. of Joint Task Force One, engaged in carrying out the "Crossroads" Atomic Bomb Tests at Bikini Atoll 46; Dean, Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies, Univ. of Mich. 46-.
Publs. *Experimental Spectroscopy* 44; and numerous articles.
Home: 1208 Wells Street, Ann Arbor, Mich., U.S.A.; Office: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., U.S.A.

Saxild, Jorgen, B.SC.; Danish civil engineer; b. 91.
Employed by various English and French engineering firms 14-17; Man.-Dir. Kampmann, Kierulff & Saxild A/S (Kampsax), civil engineers and contractors, Copenhagen 17-; Man.-Dir. Saxild & Partners, London 23-36; Man. Dir. Peter Lind & Co. Ltd., London 27-; Dir. Peter Lind Holding Co. Ltd., London 35-; Man. Dir. Danish-Swedish Consortium for construction of railways in Turkey and Iran 27-39; Dir. Kampsax-Invest A/S, Copenhagen 41-; Dir. East Asiatic Co. Ltd., Copenhagen, and many other companies 48-; Pres. Danish Society of Civil Engineers; mem. Acad. for Technical Sciences 41-; Knight of the Order of Dannebrog, and holder of several other Scandinavian and foreign decorations.
Office: Dagmarhus, Copenhagen V, Denmark; Home: Jaegersborgallé 139, Gentofte, Denmark.

Sayah, Hamid, LL.D.; Iranian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Moscow Univ.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 05; 1st Sec. Embassy Moscow 20-21, Counsellor 23-28; Counsellor Teheran 28-33; Consul-Gen. Beyrouth 33-36; Min. to Poland 36-39; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs 41, of Communications 44; Vice-Pres. Iranian Soc. for Cultural Relations with U.S.S.R.; Min. of Commerce and Industries 46.
c/o Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Teheran.

Sayers, Dorothy Leigh (Mrs. Atherton Fleming); British writer; b. 93; ed. Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Publs. Verse: *Op. 1* 16, *Catholic Tales* 19; fiction: *Whose Body?* 23, *Clouds of Witness* 26, *Unnatural Death* (U.S.A. *The Dawson Pedigree*) 27, *The Unpleasantness at the Bellona Club* 28, *Lord Peter Views the Body* 28, *The Documents in the Case* (with Robert Eustace) 30, *Strong Poison* 30, *The Five Red Herrings* (U.S.A. *Suspicious Characters*) 31, *Have his Carcase* 32, *Hangman's Holiday* 33, *Murder Must Advertise* 33, *The Nine Tailors* 34, *Gaudy Night* 35, *Busman's Honeymoon* 37; plays: *Busman's Honeymoon* (with M. St. Clare Byrne) 36, *The Zeal of Thy House* 37, *The Devil to Pay* 39, *Begin Here* 40, *The Man Born to be King* (radio play) 42, *Even the Parrot* 44, *The Just Vengeance* 46; (Essays) *Unpopular Opinions* 46, *Creed or Chaos?* 47.
24 Newland Street, Witham, Essex.

Sayre, Francis Bowes, B.A., LL.B., S.J.D., LL.D., L.H.D., D.C.L.; U.S. Ambassador; b. 85; ed. Williams Coll. and Harvard Univ.

Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 24-34; Dir. Harvard Inst. of Criminal Law 29-34; Adviser in Foreign Affairs to Siamese Govt. 23-25; mem. rep. Siam Hague Permanent Court of Arbitration 25-34; Massachusetts State Commr. of Correction 33; U.S. Asst. Sec. of State and Chair. Exec. Cttee. on Commercial Policy, in charge under the Sec. of State of negotiation of U.S. Trade Agreements 33-39; U.S. High Commr. to Philippine Islands 39-42; Special Asst. to Sec. of State and Deputy Dir. Relief and Rehabilitation Operations 43-44; Diplomatic Adviser U.N.R.R.A. 44-46; U.S. Rep. on U.N. Trusteeship Council Mar. 47-, Pres. 47-; mem. U.S. del. to Gen. Assembly 47; Democrat.

Publs. *Experiments in International Administration* 19, *Cases on Labour Law* 22, *Cases on Criminal Law* 27, *Siamese Treaties with Foreign Powers* 28, *Cases on Law of Admiralty* 29, *America Must Act* 36, *The Way Forward: the American Trade Agreements Program* 39, *Protection of American Export Trade* 39.

4853 Rockwood, Parkway, Washington, D.C.

Sbarounis, Athanase; Greek financial expert; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Lausanne (DR. JUR.), and Univ. of Athens (Dr. econ. and commercial sc.).

Entered Greek Ministry of Finance 17, Dir.-Gen. 36, Under-Sec. of Finance 45; Deputy Governor of Nat. Bank of Greece 45-46; Governor for Greece, Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-49; now Prof. of Public Finance, Athens School of Economic and Commercial Sciences; Greek del. to several int. confs. and organisations in U.S.A. during war years; mem. of many European and American academies and scientific bodies; Commander, Greek Order of Phoenix, Yugoslav Order of St. Savas.

Publs. *L' Impôt sur le Revenu en Grèce* 34, *Genikai Grammai Forologikes Politikis* (General Lines of Fiscal Policy) 35; *Skepseis Tines Dia Metapolamikin Viosimon Hellada* (Some Thoughts on a Post-war Viable Greece) 45, *Two Reconstructions of Greece* 48; and reports and articles on economic questions.

Rodon and Byron Streets, Psychico, Athens, Greece.

Scaife, Alan Magee, PH.B.; American business man; b. 00; ed. Yale Univ.

Chair. and Dir. Scaife Co. Pittsburgh; Dir. Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co., Mellon Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Pullman Inc., Air Reduction Co., and A. M. Byers Co.; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Univ. of Pittsburgh; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Elizabeth Steel Magee Hospital; Trustee, Women's Hospital, Carnegie Hero Fund Comm. and Mellon Inst. Industrial Research; Dir. and mem. Exec. and Finance Cttee. Gulf Oil Corpn. Pittsburgh; Vice-Pres. and Dir. T. Mellon and Sons; Dir. Waynesburg-Washington Railway, General Reinsurance Corpn.; Lieut.-Col. U.S. Army 43-45.

525 Wm. Penn Place, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

Scammacca del Murgo, Baron Michele, DR. JUR.; Italian diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Rome.

Attaché Italian Embassy Madrid 23-24; Sec. Belgrade 24-38; Sec., Min. of Foreign Affairs, Rome 28-30; First Sec. Addis Ababa 30, Chargé d'Affaires 31-33; First Sec. Paris 33-36; Counsellor Tokyo 36-39; Dir. of Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs, Rome 39-45; Min. and Chargé d'Affaires Belgium and Luxemburg 45-46; Min. to Rumania 47-.

Italian Legation, Bucharest, Rumania.

Scander Pasha, Naguib; Egyptian physician; b. 87; ed. Cairo, Paris, and London Univs.

Physician to Mental Diseases Hospital 09; Bacteriologist to Cairo Min. of Health 13; Min. of Public Health 47; fmr. elected mem. of Parl., now mem. of Senate; Saadist Party.

Publs. *Fungi Diseases in Egypt, Bacterial Diagnosis of Plague, Common Bacteria in Nile Water, Leprosy in Egypt, Ovaria Typhoid Abscess.*

Heliopolis, Cairo.

Scandrett, Henry Alexander, B.L., LL.B.; American railway executive; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Minnesota.

Attorney for Union Pacific Railroad 01-11; Inter-state Commerce Attorney on Union Pacific system 13-18, Valuation Counsel 19-25 and Vice-Pres. 25-28; Pres. Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul and Pacific Railroad Co. 28-38, Trustee 36-45, Pres. 45-47; Dir. Continental Illinois Nat. Bank and Trust Co.

Home: 425 Grove Street, Evanston; Office: 874 Union Station, Chicago, Ill.

Scarbrough, Earl of; (**Lawrence**) **Roger Lumley,** K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.; British politician and administrator; b. 96; ed. Eton, Sandhurst and Oxford Univs.

Served First World War 16-18; Conservative M.P. for E. Hull 22-29, for York 31-37; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 23-24, to Sir A. Chamberlain 24-26, to Mr. A. Eden 35-37; Gov. of Bombay 37-43; Act. Major-Gen. 43-44; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India and Burma May-July 45; Lord-Lieut. W. Riding Yorks; Hon. D.C.L. (Durham) 49.

Sandbeck Park, Rotherham, Yorks.

Scasso, Admiral León Lorenzo; Argentine naval officer and politician; b. 82; ed. Naval School and Naval Officers' Training Coll.

Capt. of Frigate 18; Head of Naval Comm. Europe 21-23; Del. to Hydrographic Conf. Europe 22; served on *Belgrano, Jujuy, La Plata, 1º de Mayo, Rivadavia, Pueyrredón, Garibaldi*; fmr. Head of Personnel Section, Div. of Operations, Hydrographic Div. of Naval Gen. Staff; fmr. Dir. Naval Officers' Training Coll.; Del. to Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff 31-36; Adviser, Chaco Peace Conf. 36; Ambassador to Brazil 36; Commander-in-Chief Argentine Sea Fleet 36-38; Vice-Admiral 36, Admiral 39; Min. of Marine 38-Sept. 40; Vice-Pres. of Republic 44.

Buenos Aires, Larrea 1045.

Scatchard, George; American chemist and teacher; b. 92; ed. Oneonta Normal School, Amherst Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.), SC.D. (HON.) (Amherst).

Asst. Amherst Coll. 11-13; Laboratory Asst. Columbia Univ. 13-14, Asst. 14-15, Goldschmidt Fellow 15-16, Research Asst. 16-17; Assoc. Prof. Chemistry, Amherst Coll. 19-23; Nat. Research Fellow, Mass. Inst. of Technology 23-24, Asst. Prof. Physical Chemistry 24-26, Assoc. Prof. 26-37, Prof. 37-; Guggenheim Fellow 31-32; served as 1st Lieut. Sanitary Corps, U.S. Army 17-19; Scientific Adviser to Dep. Mil. Gov. and Chief, Research Control Branch, Office of Mil. U.S. Govt. for Germany 46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, N.Y. Acad. of Sciences.

Home: 984 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Scattergood, J. Henry, B.A.; American company director; b. 77; ed. Haverford Coll. and Harvard Univ.

Mem. Public Service Comm. of Pennsylvania 24-26; U.S. Asst. Commissioner for Indian Affairs 29-33; Treasurer Haverford Coll. 16-, Bryn Mawr Coll. 28-; Dir. Provident Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia, American Dyewood Co. (Sec. 04-06), United Dyewood Corpn., American Pulley Co. (mem. Staff 97-00), First Nat. Bank of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Transportation Co., Lehigh Coal and Navigation Co.; American Water Softener Co.; mem. American Philosophical Society; Republican.

Publ. *History of French Spoliation Claims* 10.

Villanova, Pa.; and 1616 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Schacht, Hjalmar; German financial expert; b. 77. Man. Sec. Society for Commercial Treaties 01-03; Archivist 03-08, Asst. Man. 08-15 Dresdner Bank; Man. Partner of Nationalbank and (after amalgamation 22) of Darmstädter und Nationalbank; Reich Currency Commr. 23; played leading role in stabilisation of German currency; Pres. of the Reichbank 24-30; mem. Comm. for reorganization of Reichsbank under Dawes Plan 24; Del. to Young Conf.; Del. Conf. for Int. Bank; opposed Young Plan and resigned from Reichsbank 30, but was reappointed Pres. March 33, resigned 39; Acting Min. of Nat. Economy 34-37; Min. without Portfolio; reptd. under house arrest June 43, reptd. released Nov. 44; indicted as major Nazi war criminal Oct. 45; acquitted by Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg Oct. 46; sentenced by denazification court to 8 years' detention in labour camp May 47; sentence quashed Jan. 49.
Publs. *The Stabilization of the Mark* 27, *The End of Reparations* 31, *Abrechnung mit Hitler* 48.

Schaefer, Clemens, PH.D.; German physicist; b. 78; ed. Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Berlin Technical High School 00; Lecturer in Physics Breslau Univ. 03; Asst. Prof. 10; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Breslau Univ. 17; Prof. of Experimental Physics Marburg Univ. 20; Prof. and Dir. Physical Inst. Breslau Univ. 26; Prof. of Gen. Physics, Cologne Univ. 46-.
Publs. *Principles of Dynamics* 19, *Letters between C. F. Gauss and C. L. Gerling* 27, *Introduction to Maxwell's Theory of Electricity and Magnetism* 29, *Introduction to Theoretical Physics* (4 vols.) 29, *The Physical Work of C. F. Gauss* 29, *Infra-red Spectrum* 30, *Practical Physics* (with Bergmann and Kliefoth) 43, *Text-Book of Experimental Physics*, Vol. I (with Bergmann) 43.
Köln, Marienburgerstr. 12.

Schaeffer, Claude Frédéric Armand, M.A., D.LITT.h.c. (Oxon.), D.C.L. h.c. (Glasgow), HON. F.S.A., HON. F.HELL.S.; French archæologist; b. 98; ed. Strasbourg and Paris Univs.
Curator Prehistoric, Roman and Early Medieval Museum, Palais Rohan, Strasbourg 21-32; Curator Coins and Medals Dept. Strasbourg Univ. 26-32; Curator French Nat. Museums 33-; Dir. of Research at Nat. Centre of Scientific Research, Paris 46-; Sec.-Gen. Comm. des Fouilles, Direction Générale des Relations Culturelles, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Dir. expedition Ras Shamra, Syria 29- (discovered Canaanite alphabetic cuneiform records); Cyprus 32, 34, 35, 46, 47, 49; Malatya, Turkey 46, 47, 48; mem. Archæological Cttee. Min. of Education; fmr. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford; mem. Nat. Soc. of Antiquaries, France; corresp. mem. Belgian Royal Acad.; corresp. Fellow of British Acad.; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain and Ireland, etc.; served as Capt. Corvette with Fighting French Naval Forces 40-45.
Publs. *Haches néolitiques* 24, *Tertres funéraires préhistoriques dans la fôret de Haguenan* (2 vols.) 26, 30, *Missions en Chypre* 36, *Ugaritica I* 39, *Cuneiform Texts of Ras Shamra-Ugarit* 39, *Stratigraphie comparée et Chronologie de l'Asie occidentale* 48, *Ugaritica II* 49.
Le Castel Blanc, 14 rue Turgot, St. German-en-Laye.

Schaeffer, J. Parsons, A.M., M.D., PH.D., HON.SC.D.; American anatomist; b. 78; ed. Pennsylvania and Cornell Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Anatomy Cornell Univ. 09-11; Asst. Prof. of Anatomy Yale Univ. 11-12, Prof. 12-14; Prof. of Gen. Anatomy and Dir. Daniel Baugh Inst. of Anatomy, Jefferson Medical Coll. Philadelphia 14; Gold Medal of American Medical Asscn. 31; Strittmatter Award 44.
Publs. *The Nose and the Olfactory Organ in Man*, *The Dissection of the Human Body*, *Waymarks in the Legalising of Practical Anatomy in America*, *The Head and the Neck in Roentgen Diagnosis* (co-author); contrib. *Special Cytology*, *The Nose, Throat and Ear and their Diseases*; Editor 10th edn. Morris *Human Anatomy*.
4634 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Schaerf, Adolf; Austrian politician.
A leader of Socialist Students' movement; Sec. to Dr. Renner when Chancellor of Austria after 18; joined Civil Service 19; Sec. to Pres. of Nat. Council 21; Chief Sec. 23; left Civil Service and set up practice as solicitor 34; kept in touch with Austrian Underground Movement and during the latter phases of the last war played an important part on the executive of one of the underground organisations; Sec. of State (without portfolio) and mem. Political Council with the State Chancellor in the Austrian Provisional Govt. 45; Socialist Party Chair. of Nat. Executive; Vice-Chancellor in Figl Govt. 46-.
Ballhausplatz 2, Vienna, Austria.

Schäfer, Hermann, DR. PHIL.; German politician; b. 92; studied politics and economics.
Served German Army in First World War; on staff of a professional asscn. as Man. and exec. mem. of Cttee. 20-34; active mem. of German State Party until 33; joined Free Democratic Party 45; acting Chair. of FDP in British Zone June 47; mem. Parl. Council Aug. 48; elected to Federal Parl. Aug. 49; vice-Pres. of Parl. Sept. 49-.
Eichenstrasse 81, Hamburg 19, Germany.

Schäfer, Wilhelm, PH.D.h.c.; German writer; b. 68. Mem. and Senator Berlin Acad. and Goethe Medallist for Art and Science; Curator Goethe House, Frankfurt.
Publs. *Anekdoten* 07, *Die Halsbandgeschichte* 09, *Dreiunddreissig Anekdoten* 11, *Karl Stauffers Lebensgang* 12, *Lebenstag eines Menschenfreundes* 15, *Die dreizehn Bücher der deutschen Seele* 22, *Hölderlins Einkehr* 25, *Winckelmanns Ende* 25, *Der Hauptmann von Köpenick* 30, *Das Haus mit den drei Türen* 31, *Deutsche Reden* 33, *Anckersmanns Tristan* 36, *Theoderich, König des Abendlandes* 39, *Anekdoten* (Gesamtausgabe, complete edn.) 43, *Rechenschaft* 48, *Der Gottesfreund* 48.
Ludwigshafen am Bodensee, Sommerhalde.

Schäffer, Fritz; German politician; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Munich.
Joined Bavarian Civil Service; served in Army in First World War; transferred to Ministry of Education 20; elected to Bavarian Diet 20; Pres. Bavarian People's Party 29; Bavarian Minister of Finance 31-33; then several years in a concentration camp; Head of German Civil Administration in Bavaria May 45; Prime Minister of first post-war Bavarian Govt.; dismissed Sept. 45; elected to Federal Parl. Aug. 49; Minister of Finance in Adenauer Govt. Sept. 49-; mem. Christian Social Union.
Tregerstrasse 26, Munich 8, Germany.

Schalfejew, Eduard, DR. JUR.; German lawyer and economist; b. 88; studied law.
In Prussian Civil Service, rising to be Ministerial Dir. 21-34; transferred to Reich Ministry of Economics as head of Dept. for Economic Organisation 34; Chair. of Board of German Continental Gas Co. 34-45; Head of Dept. of Fuel, Power and Mines in Economic Administration 47; also head of newly created Div. of Economic Policy 48; Deputy Dir. of Bizonal Economic Administration 49; temporary Deputy of German Federal Minister of Economics 49-.
Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft, Bonn, Germany.

Schapiro, Israel, PH.D.; American semitic scholar; b. 82; ed. Berlin and Strassburg Univs.
Prof. of Jewish History, Bible and Talmud, Jerusalem Teachers' Seminary 07-10; co-Editor *Haderor* (Hebrew weekly), New York 11; Chief of Div. of Semitic Literature in Library of Congress 13-44 (retd.); Prof. of Semitics George Washington Univ. 16-27.

Publs. *Die haggadischen Elemente im erzaehlenden Teil des Korans* 07, *Leviticus XXVII im Lichte des Talmuds* 10, *Bibliography of Hebrew Translations of English Works* 29, *Bibliography of Hebrew Translations of German Works* 34, etc.
740 South Detroit Street, Los Angeles 36, Calif.

Schaus, Eugène, DR.JUR.; Luxemburg lawyer and politician; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Brussels, Berlin, and Paris.
Lawyer 25-45; Min. of the Interior, of Justice, and of Physical Educ. 45-; mem. of Patriotic and Democratic Party.
Luxemburg, Grand' rue 56.

Scheel, Jörgen Herman Vogt; Norwegian civil servant; b. 83; ed. Oslo Univ.
Asst. Sec. at Min. of Justice 11; Asst. Under-Sec. 20; Permanent Under-Sec. of State 34-37, Chief of Dept. Air Raid Precautions 37-39; Judge Oslo Court 39; Judge and Notary Public, Oslo 45-.
Oslo, Skogveien 10.

Scheel, Otto, D.D., PH.D.h.c., THEOL.D.h.c.; German historian; b. 76; ed. Halle and Kiel Univs.
Lecturer Kiel Univ. 00; Extra. Prof. Tübingen Univ. 06 and Prof. 16; Prof. Kiel Univ. since 24; specialist in History of Reformation and of Nordic Peoples.
Publs. *Martin Luther* 21-29, *Dokumente zu Luthers Entwicklung* 29, *Der junge Dahlmann* 25, *Schleswig-Holstein in der europäischen und deutschen Geschichte* 33, *Bismarcks Wille zu Deutschland* 34, *Evangelium, Kirche und Volk bei Luther* 34, *Die Wikinger, Aufbruch des Nordens* 35.
Lerchenweg 3, Ascheberg, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany.

Scheele, Leonard Andrew, A.B., B.S., M.D.; American physician; b. 07; ed. Michigan and Wayne Univs.
Various appointments in United States Public Health Service, now Surgeon-General; served in Second World War, holding assignments in military govt. and civil affairs in Africa, Italy, and later with SHAEF 43-45.
U.S. Public Health Service, Federal Security Building, 4th Street and Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington 25, D.C.

Schenck, Friedrich Rudolf, PH.D., M.D.h.c., D.ENG.h.c.; German chemist; b. 70; ed. Halle Univ.
Asst. Halle Univ. 93-97; Lecturer Marburg Univ. 97; Prof. Physical Chemistry Aachen Technical Univ. 06-10 and Breslau Univ. and Technical Univ. 10-16; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Inst. of Chemistry Munster Univ. 16-35; Prof. Marburg Univ. and Dir. Metallurgical Chemistry Research Inst. 36-; Pres. Fed. of German Univs. 20-25; mem. Imperial Leopoldin-Carolin Akad. of Natural Philosophers 33; Pres. German Bunsen Society 33-34 and 35-41; Bunsen Medallist 40.
Publs. *Flüssige Kristalle und kristallinische Flüssigkeiten, Physikalische Chemie der Metalle, Wissenschafts politik und Grosswissenschaft, Researches in Physical and Inorganic Chemistry, Heterogeneous Catalysis, Phosphorescent Systems, Chemistry of Metals.*
Marburg, Barfüsser Tor 4.

Schermerhorn, W.; Dutch politician; b. 94; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Asst. Prof. Heuvelink until 26; Prof. in Surveying, Levelling and Geodesy at Delft Univ. 26; instituted the "Geodetisch Bureau" (Inst. of Geodesy) 23; surveying-adviser to Public Works and management of "Meetkundige Dienst" (Surveying Service) 31; consultant to K.L.M. (Royal Dutch Airlines); introduced aerial photogrammetry into Holland; mem. Advisory Council of Education; Sec. of State Committee of Geodesy; exec. mem. V.P.R.O. ("Vrijzinning Protestant" broadcasting service); mem. Central Cttee. of "Vrijzinning Protestantisme"; visited China as Cartographical adviser to Chinese Govt. 37; Chair. Society for Int. Photogrammetry 38-48; Chair. anti-Fascist Organisation E.D.D. (Eenheid door Democratie) until May 10th 40; during German occupation spent considerable time in hostage camp; played important part in Netherlands Resistance Movement; Chair. "Nederlandsche Volksbeweging"; Prime Minister and Min. for the Co-ordination of the War Effort June 45-46; Chair. Gen. Comm. for the Netherlands Indies Sept. 46-Nov. 47; mem. of Parliament 48.
The Hague; and 39 Lassuslaan, Bilthoven, Netherlands.

Schevenels, Walter; Belgian trade union official; b. 94.
Fmr. toolmaker; during War mem. Minority Socialist Party and Editor weekly journal; Sec. Antwerp Metal Workers' Fed. 21, later mem. Provincial and Municipal Councils, Exec. Antwerp branch of Socialist Party and Admin. Council of Co-operatives; Asst. Sec. 29, Gen. Sec. 29-45; Asst. Gen. Sec. W.F.T.U. 46-49.

Schevill, Ferdinand, B.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 68; ed. Yale and Freiburg Univs.
Asst. in History and German 92-93, Associate in History 93-95, Instructor 95-99, Asst. Prof. 99-04, Associate Prof. 04-09, Prof. of Modern History 09-37, Univ. of Chicago.
Publs. *Political History of Modern Europe* 99, *Siena* 09, *The Making of Modern Germany* 16, *Karl Bitter: a Biography* 17, *History of the Balkan Peninsula* 22 (2nd edn. 33), *A History of Europe From 1500* 25, 30, 37, 39, 46, *History of Florence* 36, *The Great Elector* 47.
Duneland Beach, Michigan City, Ind.

Schicht, George; b. 84.
Fmr. Pres. Oesterreichische Georg Schicht A. G. Vienna; fmr. Vice-Pres. Georg Schicht A. G. and Bohemia Reiswerke A. G. Aussig; fmr. Gov. Lever Bros. and Unilever N. V. Rotterdam; fmr. Dir. Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd. London; fmr. mem. Board Yugoslavische Schicht Lever A. G. Osijek, Hutter und Lever A. G. Budapest, Anglo Elementar Versicherungs A. G. Vienna.
9 Ennismore Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Schiffer, Eugen; German lawyer and politician; b. 60; ed. Univs. of Breslau, Leipzig, Tübingen.
Mem. Prussian House of Representatives 03-18; mem. of the Reichstag 12-18; State Sec. in charge of Treasury Nov. 18; mem. Constituent Assembly 19; Finance Minister and Deputy Prime Minister Feb.-April 19; Minister of Justice and acting Reich Chancellor Oct. 19-March 20 and May-Oct. 21; co-founder Liberal-Democratic Party in Soviet Zone 45; Pres. of German Legal System in Eastern Zone 45-48.
Publs. *Die deutsche Justiz, Sturm über Deutschland.*

Schindler, Rudolf, DR. MED.; American physician; b. 88; ed. Berlin and Freiburg Univs.
Left Germany 34; Visiting Prof. of Medicine Univ. of Chicago 34, Associate Clinical Prof. 36, Associate Prof. 37-; Attending Gastroscopist Michael Reese Hospital and Consulting Gastroscopist Cook County Hospital 36-43; invented flexible gastroscope 32; Clinical Prof. Coll. Med. Evangelists Los Angeles 43-; Senior Staff Mem. Los Angeles County Hospital 43-; Consultant in Gastro-enterology, Birmingham General Hospital, Veterans' Admin., Van Nuys, Calif., Temple Hospital, Los Angeles; Gold Medal American Medical Assn. 36.
Publs. *Lehrbuch und Atlas der Gastroskopie* 23, *Nervensystem und spontane Blutungen* 27, *Gastroscopy: the endoscopic study of gastric pathology* 37 (2nd edn. 49), *Gastritis* 47; papers on gastroscopy, gastrophotography, chronic gastritis and psychoneuroses of the gastro-intestinal tract, gastric carcinoma.
Home: 249 S. Highland Avenue, Los Angeles; Office: 5720 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles 36, Calif.

Schjelderup, Harald Krabbe, PH.D.; Norwegian psychologist; b. 95; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen, Berlin, Freiburg and Vienna Univs.
Prof. of Psychology and Dir. Psychological Inst. Oslo Univ. since 22; Dean of Faculty of History and Philosophy; Gold Medallist Oslo Univ. 16; Liberal.
Publs. *Til sansefornemmelsernes psykofysiologi* 19, *Hauptlinien der Entwicklung der Philosophie von Mitte des 19. Jahrhunderts bis zur Gegenwart* 20, *Filosofiens historie* 24, *Psykologi* 27, *Über drei Haupttypen der religiösen Erlebnisformen und ihre psychologische Grundlage* 32, *Nervose og opdragelse* 37, *Nevrosene og den nevrotiske Karakter* 40, *Nevroseeller Sunnhet* 48.
Oslo, Psykologisk Inst., Universitetet.

Schlaginhaufen, Otto, PH.D.; Swiss anthropologist; b. 79; ed. Zürich Univ.
Asst. Anthropological Inst. Zürich Univ. 02-05, Berlin Ethnographical Museum 05-06, Dresden Museum 06-11; mem. scientific expedition to Melanesia 07-10; Extra. Prof. of Anthropology Zürich Univ. 11; Prof. Zürich Univ. since 17; Dir. Anthropological Inst.; Pres. Julius Klaus-Foundation for Heredity, Social Anthropology and Racial Hygiene Zürich.
Publs. *Das Hautleistensystem der Primatenplanta* 05, *Anthropometrische Untersuchungen an Eingeborenen in Deutsch-Neuguinea* 14, *Die menschlichen Skelettreste aus der Steinzeit des Wauwilersees* 25, *Zur Anthropologie der mikronesischen Inselgruppe Kapingamarangi* 29, *Beobachtungen über die Handform bei Schweizern* 32, *Die Vierlingsgeschwister Gehri und ihr Verwandtschaftskreis* 40, *Anthropologia Helvetica I* 46.
Kilchberg bei Zürich, Schlimbergstrasse 40.

Schlamm, William S.; American editor and political writer; b. 04; ed. Vienna Univ.
Editor *Neue Weltbühne* 33-34, *Europäische Hefte* 34-36; mem. Board of Editors of *Fortune* and Asst. to Editor-in-Chief *Time, Life, and Fortune*.
Publs. *Diktatur der Lüge* 37, *This Second War of Independence* 40.
Time and Life Building, Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Schlaikjer, Erich Maren, B.S., M.A., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 05; ed. Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Tutor of Geology, Brooklyn Coll. of Coll. of City of N.Y. 32-34, Instructor 35-39, Asst. Prof. 40-47, Assoc. Prof. 48-; Consultant Geologist; has led several geological expeditions including Yukon Territory-Alaska Reconnaissance Expedn. for American Museum of Natural History 36, American Museum-Sweet Expedn., Big Bend Area, Texas 39; mem. of Council of N.Y. Acad. of Sciences 39-42, Chair. of publs. cttee. 39-42, mem. of cttee. of scientific survey of Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands 39-41; Librarian 46-47; Dir. of Explorers' Club 42-43, 47-, Sec. 47-49; Fellow of N.Y. Acad. of Sciences 38, of Geological Society of America 39, of Paleontological Society of America 40; active mem. American Asscn. of Petroleum Geologists; served in Second World War as Lieut.-Col. U.S.A.A.F. 42-45.
Publs. Numerous articles in scientific journals.
202 Burns Street, Forest Hills, New York.

Schlange-Schöningen, Hans, DR.h.c.; German agriculturist; b. 86; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Greifswald.
Mem. of Prussian Diet and German Reichstag 24; Reichminister for Food and Agriculture in Brüning Administration 31-32; Chief of Central Office for Food and Agriculture for British Zone Jan.-Sept. 46; elected Deputy Chief of the Exec. Cttee. for Food and Agriculture, U.S.-British Zones 46-47; elected Dir. of the Bizonal Administration for Food, Agriculture and Forestry 47, re-elected 48; mem. of Christian Democratic Party; mem. of first Federal Parl. 49; Consul-Gen. in London 50-.
Publs. *Rationalwirtschaft und Nationalwirtschaft* 27, *Die Rettung der Landwirtschaft* 27, *Landwirtschaft von heute. Unternehmergeist und zeitgemässer Betrieb* 31, *Das Wirtschaftsjahr des praktischen Landwirts* 31, *Führer und Völker* 31, *Acker und Arbeit* 32, *Bauer und Boden* 33, *Futterwirtschaft von heute* 34, *Am Tage danach* 45, *Lebendige Landwirtschaft* 47.
Frankfurt/Main, Gervinusstrasse 17, Lurgihaus.

Schlesinger, Arthur Meier, A.B., PH.D., A.M. (hon.), LITT.D., L.H.D.; American historian; b. 88; ed. Ohio State and Columbia Univs.
Instructor, asst. Prof. and Prof. of American History Ohio State Univ. 12-19; Prof. Univ. of Iowa 19-24; Prof. of History, Harvard Univ. 24-39; Francis Lee Higginson Prof. since 39; Trustee Radcliffe Coll. since 42; mem. Social Science Research Council 25-42; mem. Comm. on Records of War Admin. 42-45; mem. of Comm. on Freedom of the Press.
Publs. *The Colonial Merchants and the American Revolution* 18, *New Viewpoints in American History* 22, *Political and Social History of U.S.* 25, *The Rise of the City* 33, *Learning How to Behave, a Historical Study of Etiquette Books* 46, *Paths to the Present* 48; co-editor *A History of American Life* (13 vols.) 27-48.
19 Gray Gardens E., Cambridge, Mass.

Schley, Maj.-Gen. Julian Larcombe; American officer, b. 80; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Second Lieut. U.S. Army (Corps of Engineers) 03, promoted through grades to Col. 34; Instructor U.S. Military Acad. 09-12; Asst. to Engineer Commr. of District of Columbia 12-13, Exec. Officer Public Utilities Comm. 13-16; Commr. 307th U.S. Engineers, and later corps engineer, 5th Corps, First World War 17-18; Dir. of Purchase and mem. War Debt Claims Board 19-21; Asst. Commandant and Dir. Dept. of Engineering at Engineer School U.S. Army 22-24; in charge of improvement of rivers and harbours New Orleans 16-17, Nashville, Ten. 21-22, Galveston, Texas 24-28; engineer of maintenance Panama Canal 28-32; Governor of Panama Canal and Pres. Panama Railroad Co. 32-36; Commandant of Engineer School 36-37; Major-Gen. Chief of Engineers U.S. Army 37-41, retd.; Dir. of Transportation, Office of Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 43-45; Exec. Dir. Baltimore Aviation Comm. 46; Asst. to Pres. Sprague Steamship Co. of Boston 49; mem. Goethals Memorial Comm.
2815 Dumbarton Avenue, N.W., Washington 7, D.C.

Schley, Reeve, A.B., LL.B., M.A.; American banker; b. 81.
Dir. U.S. Guarantee Co., Howe Sound Co., Electric Boat Co., Chair. of Board and Dir. Somerville Trust Co. (of Somerville, N.J.); Chair. Finance Cttee. and Vice-Pres. and Dir. Underwood Co.; Fellow Yale Univ.; Pres. Board of Trustees St. Paul's School; Pres. State Board of Control, Dept. of Institutions and Agencies of State of New Jersey.
Far Hills, N.J.

Schlier, Heinrich; German university professor; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Leipzig and Marburg.
Pastor 27; Reader, Jena 28; Marburg Univ. 30; Lecturer, Theological School, Elberfeld 35; Pastor, Lutheran Church, Elberfeld 37; Prof. of the New Testament and Church History Bonn Univ. 45-.
Publs. *Religionsgeschichtliche Untersuchungen zu den Ignatiusbriefen* 29, *Christus und die Kirche im Epheserbrief* 30, *Kommentar zu dem Galaterbrief* 49.
Bonn (22 c), Lennéstrasse 39, Germany.

Schlusnus, Heinrich; German singer; b. 88; ed. in Coblenz.
Musical training in Frankfurt a. M. 10-13; served in German Army, invalided out 14; with Berlin Opera 18-45; awarded Goethe Medal 43.
Berlin-Charlottenburg 9, Jasminweg 4.

Schmauss, August, PH.D.; German meteorologist; b. 77; ed. Munich and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Munich Univ. 08; Dir. Bavarian Meteorological Station 10; Prof. Munich Univ. 16; Chair. German Meteorological Society since 23; Emeritus Dir. Univ. Meteorological Inst.
Publs. *Das Problem der Wettervorhersage* 23 and 37, 3rd edn. 42, 4th edn. 43, 5th edn. 45, *Die Atmosphäre als Kolloid* 29.
Munich, Amalienstrasse 52/3.

Schmeing, Karl; German psychologist; b. 85; ed. Freiburg, Berlin and Münster Univs. (PH.D.).
Specialist in psychology of adolescence and folklore psychology.
Publs. *Der Sinn der Reifungsstufen, Erbgang und Werdegang der menschlichen Jugend* 30, *Ideal und Gegenideal: eine Untersuchung zur Polarität der jugendlichen Entwicklung* 35, *Das* ***Zweite*** *Gesicht in Niederdeutschland, Wesen und Wahrheitsgehalt* 37, *Geschichte des* ***Zweiten*** *Gesichts, Eidetische Grundlinien* 43, *Seher und Seherglaube, Soziologie und Tiefenpsychologie des* ***Zweiten*** *Gesichts* 47, *Die Visionen des* ***Zweiten*** *Gesichts* 47.
Göttingen, Sternstrasse 12.

Schmid, Emil; Swiss botanist; b. 91; ed. Zürich Univ.
Asst. Zürich Botanical Museum 29, now Curator; Tutor Zürich Univ. 33-, P.D. 35, Tit. Prof. 44.
Publs. *Vegetationsstudien in den Urner Reusstälern* 23, *Vegetationskarte der oberen Reusstäler* 30, *Die Reliktföhrenwälder der Alpen* 36, *Vegetationskarte der Schweiz* 44.
Zürich-Rehalp, Schwendenhaustr. 16.

Schmid, Karl (Carlo), DR. JUR.; German lawyer and politician; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Tübingen and Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. of Foreign Public and Int. Law.
Lawyer 24, Judge 25; Docent Univ. of Tübingen 29; Prof. of Public Law 45-; Pres. of Social Democratic Party in Württemberg-Hohenzollern 46-; mem. Central Cttee. of SPD 47-; Minister of State in Württemberg 45-; mem. of Diet 46-; mem. of Parl. Council in Bonn 48-49; mem. Federal Parl. and Vice-Pres. 49-; Vice-Pres. Europa Union and German Council of European Movement.
Goethestrasse 17, Tübingen; and Bundeshaus, Bonn, Germany.

Schmidhauser, Julius, DR.JUR.; Swiss writer; b. 93; ed. Berlin and Zurich Univs.
Sec. Swiss Authors' Asscn. 19-23; Student Adviser Zürich High School 29-37.
Publs. *Die Schweiz im Schicksal der Demokratie* 31, *Der Kampf um das geistige Reich* 33, *Das Reich der Söhne* 39, *Rose, du bist* 43.
Losone, Tessin, San Giorgio.

Schmidt, Carl F., D.PHIL.h.c.; South African civil servant; b. 75; ed. Univ. of South Africa.
Civil Servant 93-; Dir. of Education Orange Free State 18; Sec. for the Interior 26; Controller and Auditor-Gen. of the Union 29-35; Chair. Nat. Road Board 35-36; Rector Univ. of Pretoria 35-40, retd.
Die Branders, Strand, Cape Province.

Schmidt, Karl Ludwig, DR.THEOL.h.c.(Berlin); German theologian; b. 91; ed. Marburg and Berlin Univs.
Served First World War; Private Tutor in New Testament, Berlin Univ. 18; Prof. Giessen Univ. 21, Jena 25, Bonn 29, dismissed 33; attended various œcumenical confs.; founder and Ed. *Theologische Blätter* 22-37; contrib. to *Die Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart* 27-32; contrib. to *Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament* 32-39; Ed. *Theologische Zeitschrift* 45-; mem. German Social Democratic Party 24-33; Pastor Switzerland 33-35; Prof. of New Testament Theology, Basle Univ. 35-, Dean, Faculty of Theology 39 and 45.
Publs. *Der Rahmen der Geschichte Jesu* 19, *Die Pfingsterzählung und das Pfingstereignis* 19, *Die Stellung der Evangelien in der allgemeinen Literaturgeschichte* 23, *Die Kirche des Urchristentums* 27, 2nd edn. 32, *Le Problème du Christianisme primitif* 38, *Die Polis in Kirche und Welt* 40, *Ein Gang durch den Galaterbrief* 42 (2nd edn. 47), *Die Judenfrage im Lichte der Kapitel 9/11 des Römerbriefes* 43, *Aus der Johannes-Apokalypse* 44, *Kanonische und apokryphe Evangelien und Apostelgeschichten* 44, *Die Verkündigung der Kirche an die Gemeinde* 44, *Das Pneuma Hagion als Person und als Charisma* 46, *Die Natur- und Geisteskräfte im paulinischen Erkennen und Glauben* 47, *Homo imago Dei im Alten und Neuen Testament* 48.
Paradieshofstr. 93, Basle.

Schmidt, Wilhelm, Dr.h.c.; German ethnologist; b. 68; ed. Berlin and Vienna Univs.
Fmr. Prof. Vienna Univ.; Hon. Dir. Pontifical Missionary and Ethnological Museum in the Lateran in Rome; now Prof. Fribourg Univ. and Dir. Anthropos. Inst.
Publs. *Grundlinien einer Vergleichung der Religionen und Mythologien der austronesischen Völker* 10, *Der Ursprung der Gottesidee* (12 vols.) 12-46, *Völker und Kulturen* (with Koppers) 24, *The Origin and Growth of Religion* 30, *Method of Ethnology* 37, *Das Eigentum auf den ältesten Stufen der Menschheit* (3 vols.) 38-45, *Rassen und Völker in Vorgeschichte und Geschichte des Abendlandes* (3 vols.) 46-47.
Posieux-Froideville, nr. Fribourg, Switzerland.

Schmitt, Bernadotte Everly, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American historian; b. 86; ed. Tennessee, Wisconsin and Oxford Univs.
Instructor History, Western Reserve Univ. 10-14, Asst. Prof. 14-17, Assoc. Prof. 17-24, Prof. 24-25; Prof. Mod. History, Chicago Univ. 25-39; MacLeish Prof. 39-46, Emeritus 46-; Editor *Journal of Mod. History* 29-46; Co-Editor *Cambridge Modern History* 35-; Pulitzer Prize for History 31; edited *Some Historians of Modern Europe* 42, *Poland* (United Nations Series) 45; Special Adviser Div. of Historical Policy Research, Dept. of State, Washington, D.C. 46-; Chief German War Documents Project of same, Aug. 49-.
Publs. *England and Germany, 1740-1914* 16, *The Coming of the War 1914* 30, *Triple Alliance and Triple Entente* 34, *The Annexation of Bosnia 1908-09* 37, *From Versailles to Munich* 39, *What Shall We Do With Germany?* 43.
323 South St. Asaph Street, Alexandria, Va.

Schmitt, Florent; French musician; b. 74.
Composer; musical critic of *Le Temps*; mem. Institut de France; corresp. mem. Acad. des Beaux-Arts of Belgium and Acad. Saint-Cécile of Rome; mem. Brazilian Acad. of Music.
Works include *Quintette* 01-08, *Palais hanté* (for orchestra) 04, *Psaume XLVI* (chorus and orchestra) 05, *Tragédie de Salomé* (for orchestra) 07, *Fonctionnaire MCMXII* 12, *Antoine et Cléopatre* (for orchestra), *Petit-elfe Ferme l'Oeil* (ballet) 23, *Mirages* 24, *Salammbô* (for orchestra) 25, *Symphonie* 29, *Oriane et le Prince d'amour* (ballet) 32, *Suite en rocaille* 34, *Fête de la lumière* (chorus and orchestra) 37, *Suite sans esprit de Suite* (orchestra) 38, 4 *Poèmes de Ronsard* (voice and orchestra) 40, String trio 44, Flute quartet 44, Trombone quartet 46, String quartet 47-48, and various choral works.
Saint-Cloud (Seine), 37 rue du Calvaire.

Schmitthenner, Paul, DR. ING.h.c.; German architect; b. 84; ed. Karlsruhe and Munich Univs.
Head of Architectural Office Kolmar 08; Chief Architect of German Building Society Breslau 12; attached to Reich Min. of the Interior 17; Prof. Stuttgart Technical High School 18; mem. Prussian Acad. of Arts and of Building; hon. mem. Acad. of Arts Munich.

Publs. *Gartenstadt Staaken* 14, *Haus des Deutschtums Stuttgart* 24, *Sammelschule Zuffenhausen* 30, *Das Deutsche Wohnhaus* 32, *Die Baukunst im neuen Reich* 34, *Das sanfte Gesetz in der Kunst* 40.
Schloss Kilchberg bei Tübingen.

Schmitz, Richard; Austrian politician; b. 85; ed. Vienna and Innsbruck Univs.
Vienna City Councillor 18; Deputy since 20; Min. of Social Welfare in First Seipel Cabinet, of Education in Second Seipel Cabinet, of Social Welfare in Coalition Cabinet Sept.-Dec. 30, and Dolfuss Cabinet Dec. 33-34; Vice-Chancellor of the Republic 30; Burgomaster of Vienna 34-38; in Dachau Concentration Camp 38-45; freed by Allies 45; author and Gen. Man. of the *Herold*.
Wien 1, Riemergasse 1, Austria.

Schnabel, Artur, HON. MUS. DOC. (Manchester); Austrian musician; b. 82.
Hon. Prof. of Music, Berlin 19 (State of Prussia); Prof. of Pianoforte Berlin State Acad. of Music 26-31; pianist, teacher and composer; edited works by Brahms and Mozart and Beethoven's 32 Sonatas for pianoforte, as well as his Diabelli variations; in recent years recorded virtually all Beethoven's piano compositions and many works of other composers.
Compositions include songs, piano concerto, string quartettes, quintette for piano and strings, violin sonata and string trio; sonatas for violoncello, for piano, for piano and violin; several smaller pieces for piano; four symphonies.
Publs. *Reflections on Music* 35, *Music and the Line of Most Resistance* 42.
2 West 86th Street, New York 24, N.Y., U.S.A.

Schnabel, Franz, PH.D.; German historian; b. 87; ed. Heidelberg and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of History, Univ. of Munich 47-.
Publs. *Europa im 18. Jahrhundert und das Zeitalter Napoleons* 29, *Deutsche Geschichte im 19. Jahrhundert* (4 vols.) 29-36, *Geschichte der neuesten Zeit* 24, 7th edn. 31, *Deutschlands geschichtliche Quellen und Darstellungen* 31.
Munich, Ludwigstrasse 17.

Schneider, Erich, D.ECON.; German university professor; b. 00.
Reader, Econs., Univ. of Bonn 32; Prof. of Econs. Aarhus Univ. 36, Univ. of Kiel 46-; Fellow Econometric Society; mem. Danish Acad. Technical Sciences (Economic Section).
Publs. *Reine Theorie monopolistischer Wirtschaftsformen* 32, *Theorie der Produktion* 34, *Einfuehrung in die Grundfragen des industriellen Rechnungswesens* 39, *Teoria della Produzione* 42, *Investering og Rente* (Investment and Interest) 44, *Industrielt Regnskabsvaesen* 45, *Einfuehrung in die Wirtschaftstheorie* (Vol. I) 47, (Vol. II) 49.
Department of Economics, University of Kiel, Kiel.

Schneider, Kurt, M.D., PH.D.; German university professor; b. 87; ed. Tuebingen and Berlin.
Reader 19, Extraordinary Prof. Cologne Univ. 22; Dir. Clinical Inst. of Psychiatry, Kaiser Wilhelm Inst., Munich 31; Hon. Prof. Univ. of Munich 34-; Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 46-.
Publs. *Psychiatrische Vorlesungen für Aerzte* 36, *Die psychopathischen Persönlichkeiten* 46, *Die Psychiatrie und die Fakultäten* 47, *Beiträge zur Psychiatrie* 48.
(17a) Heidelberg, Blumenstr. 8, Germany.

Schneiderhöhn, Hans, PH.D.; German university professor; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, Munich, and Giessen.
Mineralogical Asst. Univ. of Giessen 09-11, Univ. of Berlin 11-14; investigation of ore deposits in German South-West Africa 14-19; Lecturer, Univ. of Frankfurt-a.-Main 19-20; Prof. Mineralogy and Petrography, Univ. of Giessen 20-24; Prof. of Mineralogy, Petrography, and Econ. Geology, Univ. of Aachen 24-26, Freiburg Univ. 26-; Dir. of Mineralogical Inst., and Dean of the Faculty of Natural Science and Mathematics; mem. Acads. of Science of Heidelberg, Goettingen, and Halle; corresp. mem. Geologiska Föreningen, Stockholm, and Geological Soc. of China.
Publs. *Lehrbuch der Erzlagerstattenkunde* 41, *Vorlesungen über Erzlagerstatten* 44, *Vorlesungen über Kristallographie* 48, etc.
Freiburg i.B., Sonnhalde 10.

Schniewind, Otto Johann Hubert Maria, DR. JUR.; German banker; b. 87.
Fmrly. State Commr., Berlin Stock Exchange, Ministerialdirektor in Reich Ministry of Economics; mem. of Board of Dirs. of Reichsbank, Financial and Economic Adviser to Govt. of Iran; Marshall Plan Adviser to Chair. Economic Cttee. of Combined Economic Area, Frankfurt 48-49; now co-partner in banking firm Neuvians, Reuschel & Co., Munich; Chair. of Board of Dirs. of Reconstruction Loan Corpn., Frankfurt; Chair., Deputy Chair. and Dir. of a number of banks and industrial companies.
Allescherstrasse 16, Munich-Solln, Germany.

Schoch, Aage; Danish journalist; b. 98; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Editorial Sec. *Baltic Scandinavian Trade Review* 23-25; mem. Editorial Staff *Jyllandsposten* 26-34; Editorial Sec. *Berlingske Tidende* 34; Editor-in-Chief *Nationaltidende* 34-42, dismissed by Germans; Editor-in-Chief *Berlingske Tidende* and *Berlingske Aftenavis* 45-46.
Copenhagen, Hardangergatan 2.

Schocken, Gershom Gustav; Israeli editor and publisher; b. 12; ed. Univ. of Heidelberg and London School of Economics.
Joined staff of *Haaretz* (daily newspaper) 37; publisher and editor 39-; Dir. Schocken Publishing House Ltd.
Haaretz Building, 56 Mare Street, Tel-Aviv, Israel.

Schoeck, Othmar, PH.D.h.c.; Swiss musician; b. 86; ed. Zürich and Leipzig Conservatoires.
Conductor of Symphony Concerts of St. Gall 17-44.
Compositions include Operas: *Erwin und Elmire* 16, *Don Ranudo* 19, *Venus* 22, *Penthesilea* 27, *Vom Fischer und syner Fru* 30, *Massimila Doni* 37, *Schloss Dürande* 43; about 200 songs, 13 song-cycles, chamber music, concerto for violin and orchestra, for violoncello and orchestra, works for choir, a capella and orchestra, works for orchestra, etc.
Zürich-Wollishofen, Lettenholzstrasse 39.

Schoeman, Barend Jacobus; South African businessman and farmer; b. 05; ed. privately.
Minister of Labour and Public Works 48-; Nationalist Party.
11 Bryntirion, Pretoria, South Africa.

Schoenberg, Arnold; Austrian composer; b. 74; studied in Vienna under von Zemlinszky.
Fmr. Prof. of Musical Composition, Acad. of Arts, Berlin; Prof. of Music, Univ. of California 36-44, retd.
Works. Piano music, Chamber music, String Quartets, String Sextet, Quintet for Wind Instruments, *Pierrot Lunaire*, Songs, Choral Works, *Pelleas und Melisande* (Symphonic Poem), *Musik zu einer Lichtspielscene*, Suite for String Orchestra, Concerto for Violin and Orchestra, Concerto for Piano and Orchestra, Organ music, Concerto for String Quartet and Orchestra, Concerto for Violincello and Orchestra; variations for Wind Band, also transcribed for full orchestra; *Ode to Napoleon Bonaparte*; Operas; *Erwartung* (Monodrama); *Die Glückliche Hand*, *Von heute auf morgen*; *Moses and Aaron*.
Publs. *Fundamentals of Musical Composition*, *Harmonielehre*, *Models for Beginners in Composition*.
116 N. Rockingham Avenue, Brentwood Park, Los Angeles 24, Calif., U.S.A.

Schoenfeld, H. F. Arthur, B.A., M.A.; American diplomatist; b. 89; ed. George Washington Univ.
Third Sec. Turkey 12; Sec. Paraguay 13, Uruguay 14-16, Christiania 16-19, Bucharest 19, Copenhagen 19-20, Rio de Janeiro 20, Vienna 21-24; Counsellor Mexico City 24-28; Min. to Bulgaria 28, Costa Rica 29, to Dominican Republic 31, and to Finland 37-43; Chargé d'Affaires to exiled govts. London 43-45; Min. to Hungary 45-47.
Cleveland Park, Washington, D.C.

Schoeppel, Andrew F.; American lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Kansas and Nebraska Univs.
Admitted to Kansas Bar Feb. 23; practised law with firm of Peters & Schoeppel at Ness City Kan. 21-23, and Schoeppel and Smyth Ness City Kan. since 39; City Attorney Ness City; Mayor Ness City; apptd. Chair. State Corporation Comm. Feb. 39, resgnd.; Gov. of Kansas 43-47; Senator from Kansas 49-; mem. firm of Foulston, Siefkin, Schoeppel, Bartlett and Powers; Rep.
608 Fourth National Bank Building, Wichita, Kan.

Schöffel, Simon; German ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Erlangen and Leipzig.
Parish Priest in Schweinfurt 09-22, in Hamburg 22-33; Pres. of Hamburg Synod 29; Bishop of Hamburg 33-34 and 46-.
Publs. *Die Kirchenhoheit der Reichsstadt Schweinfurt* 18, *Kirchengeschichte Hamburgs* 29, *Luthertum und die soziale Frage* 31.
Hamburg 11, Pastorenstrasse 4.

Schofield, Rear-Admiral Brian Betham, C.B., C.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 95; ed. Royal Naval Colls., Osborne and Dartmouth.
Served in Dogger Bank action in H.M.S. *Indomitable* and subsequently in destroyers of the Harwich Force; Lieut. in H.M.S. *Renown* during visit of H.R.H. Prince of Wales to Canada and U.S.A. 19; Lieut.-Commdr. 25, Commdr. 31, Capt. 38; Naval Attaché at The Hague and Brussels 39; Command of H.M.S. *Galatea* 40; Dir. of Trade Div., Admiralty 41; Commanded H.M. Navigation School 44; Command of H.M.S. *King George V* in operations off Japan 45; promoted to Rear-Admiral 47; Chief of Staff to the Admiral, British Joint Services Mission, Washington, D.C. 48; C.B. June 49.
42 Clarendon Road, London, W.11; and 2930 33rd Place N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Schofield, Edward Guy; British journalist; b. 02; ed. Leeds Modern School.
On staff of *Leeds Mercury* 18, *Daily Dispatch*, Manchester 25, *Evening Chronicle*, Manchester 30, Chief Sub.-Editor *Evening Standard* London 31; Editor *Yorkshire Evening News* 38-43; now Editor *The Evening News*, London.
Carmelite House, London, E.C.4.

Schokking, Willem Fredrik, LL.D.; Dutch lawyer; b. 00; ed. Municipal Univ., Amsterdam.
Barrister-at-Law, Amsterdam 24; Deputy Justice of the Peace, Amsterdam 32; Sec. Minors Protection Board Amsterdam 29, Medical Board of Discipline, Amsterdam 30; Alderman of the Municipality of Amsterdam 45; Minister of War Aug. 48-, and Minister of Navy May 49; mem. Christian Historical Union Party.
Ministry of War, The Hague.

Scholefield, Guy Hardy, C.M.G., O.B.E., D.SC., F.R.HIST.S.; New Zealand librarian; b. 77; ed. New Zealand and London Univs.
London Correspondent New Zealand Associated Press 08-19; Editor and Dir. *Wairarapa Age* 20-26; Chief Parliamentary Librarian and Dominion Archivist 26-48; Editor *Who's Who in New Zealand* 08, 24, 32, 41, 50.
Publs. *New Zealand in Evolution* 09, *The Pacific* 19, *Capt. Wm. Hobson, R.N.* 34, *Dictionary of New Zealand Biography* 39, *Twelve Prime Ministers* 47.
42 Upper Watt Street, Highland Park, Wellington, N.Z.

Scholes, Percy Alfred, M.A., D.ès.L., F.S.A., F.R.HIST.S., D.MUS., A.R.C.M.; British music critic and author; b. 77.
Music Critic to *The Observer* 20-25 and to the British Broadcasting Corpn. 23-28; fmr. Univ. Extension Lecturer for Oxford, Cambridge, London and Manchester Univs.; Frick Lecturer Pittsburgh 28, 30, 32; fmr. Music Editor *Radio Times*; mem. Board of Faculty of Music, Oxford Univ.
Publs. *Oxford Companion to Music, The Puritans and Music in England and New England, Listener's Guide to Music, Listener's History of Music, Columbia History of Music by Eye and Ear, The Mirror of Music 1844-1944, The Great Dr. Burney*, etc.
Clos Grammont, Chemin des Crêtes, Clarens, Switzerland.

Scholfield, Alwyn Faber; British librarian; b. 84; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Keeper of the Records Govt. of India 13-19; Librarian Trinity Coll. Cambridge 19-23; Fellow King's Coll. and Librarian Cambridge Univ. 23-49.
King's College, Cambridge.

Scholz, Heinrich; German philosopher; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Berlin (DR. PHIL. and D.THEOL.).
Lecturer at Univ. of Berlin 10; Prof. of Philosophy of Religion, Univ. of Breslau 17-19; Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Kiel 19-28; Prof. of Mathematics and Logic, Univ. of Münster 28-.
Publs. *Glaube und Unglaube in der Weltgeschichte* 11, *Die Religionsphilosophie des Herbert von Cherbury* 14, *Der Unsterblichkeitsgedanke als philosophisches Problem* 20, *Religionsphilosophie des Als ob* 21, *Religionsphilosophie* 21, *Das Vermächtnis der Kantschen Lehre vom Raum und von der Zeit* 24, *Eros und Caritas* 29, *Geschichte der Logik* 31, *Metaphysik als strenge Wissenschaft* 41, *Zwischen den Zeiten* 46, etc.
Münster i. W., Melcherstrasse 26.

Scholz, Wilhelm von, PH.D.; German writer; b. 74; ed. Berlin, Lausanne, Kiel and Munich Univs.
Producer Stuttgart Provincial Theatre 16-22; First Chair. Poetry Section of Prussian Acad. of Arts 26-28. Pres. of the Union of German Dramatists.
Publs. Plays: *Der Jude von Konstanz* 05, *Der Wettlauf mit dem Schatten* 22, *Die gläserne Frau* 24, *Vertauschte Seelen, Die Frankfurter Weichnacht* 38; *Ewige Jugend* (fairy tale) 48; novels: *Perpetua* 26, *Weg nach Ilok* 28, *Unrecht der Liebe* 31, *Berlin und Bodensee* (autobiography) 34, *Der Zufall und das Schicksal* (essays) 35, *Eine Jahrhundertwende* (2 vols. of autobiography) 36, *Die Gefährten* 37, *An Ilm und Isar* (autobiographical) 39; poems: *Lebensjahre* 39, *Die Gedichte*, complete edn. 44.
Konstanz (Bodensee), Villa Seeheim.

Schönfelder, Adolph; German politician; b. 75.
Worked as a carpenter until 05; mem. Social Democratic Party and Central Union of Carpenters; trade union Sec. 05; Senator of Hamburg 25-33; Deputy Mayor of Hamburg June 45-Nov. 46; Pres. of nominated Hamburg Council March 46, of elected Council Oct. 46; Hamburg representative on Parliamentary Council and Deputy Pres. of same Sept. 48.
Hamburg-Fuhlsbuttel, Olendörp 27.

Schonland, Basil Ferdinand Jamieson, M.A., PH.D., F.R.S., C.B.E.; South African physicist; b. 96; ed. St. Andrews Coll. and Rhodes Univ. Coll. Grahamstown and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer, later Prof. of Physics Univ. of Cape Town 22-37; Dir. Bernard Price Inst. of Geophysics and Carnegie Price Prof. of Geophysics Witwatersrand

Univ. 37-; Halley Lecturer, Oxford 37; Supt., Army Operational Research Group, Ministry of Supply 41-44; Brigadier (Scientific Adviser) to C.-in-C., 21st Army Group, B.L.A. 44; Chree Lecturer, Physical Society of London 43; F.R.S. S. Africa; Hughes Medal 45; Hon. Sc.D. Cambridge and Cape Town; Hon. LL.D. Natal; Pres. S.A. Council Scientific and Indus. Research 45-.
Publs. *Atmospheric Electricity* 32, *The Lightning Discharge* (Halley Lecture) 37.
C.S.I.R. P.O. Box 395, Pretoria.

Schöpflin, Gyula; Hungarian writer and translator; b. 10; ed. Budapest Univ.; freelance writer 32-45; Programme dir. of Hungarian Radio 45-49; Hungarian Minister in Stockholm 49-.
Publs. *Budapest nem felel, Börzsönyi tó.*
Fillér utca 53, Budapest II, Hungary.

Schotman, Johan Wilhelm, M.D.; Dutch psychiatrist, philosopher, poet and writer; b. 92; ed. Leyden Univ.
Practised as Physician 19-21; Hydrographic Expedition to Lunghai Railroad, China 21-27; Asst. Psychiatrist, Santpoort Mental Hospital 27-28; Psychiatrist, Maasoord Mental Hospital, near Rotterdam 28-37; Practice as Consultant Psychiatrist, Gouda 37-39, Bussum 39-; Pres. Nederlandsche Vertalingen Society 31-; Treasurer, Neths. Literary Society; mem. P.E.N. Club.
Publs. Poetry: *Van de wankele morgen* 19, *Cloisonné* 36, *Hellevaart* 46; Philosophy and Psychology: *De schone gave* 27, *Naar open water* 36, *Jodulphus en de Kater* 39, *De macht tot Vrijheid* 46, *China Ongereed* 41; Essays: *Analysen en Retouches* 48; and several other works.
Brediusweg 71, Bussum, Netherlands.

Schrader, Charles E.; American clergyman (Jesuit Order); b. 90; ed. Gonzaga Univ. (A.B.), St. Louis Univ. (A.M., PH.D.), Columbia Univ., and Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich.
Instr. Loyola Acad. Chicago 19-23; Prof. of History Loyola Univ. 28-30; Prof. and Head Dept. of History, St. John's Coll. Toledo 33-34; Prof. and Head Dept. of History Univ. of Detroit 34-; Dean, Graduate School 37-.
University of Detroit, Detroit, 21, Mich., U.S.A.

Schrader, Franz, B.S., PH.D.; American zoologist; b. 91; ed. Columbia Univ.
Scientific Asst. Bureau of Fisheries 15-16; pathologist 19-20; Associate Prof. of Biology Bryn Mawr Coll. 25-30; Prof. of Zoology Columbia Univ. 30- and Exec. Officer of Dept. of Zoology 37-40 and 46-; Trustee Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Mass.; Associate Editor *Journal of Morphology, Columbia Biological Series, Chromosoma, Biological Bulletin.*
Publs. *The Sex Chromosomes* 27, *Mitosis* 44.
Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Schramm, Wilbur, A.M., PH.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 07; ed. Marietta Coll., and Harvard and Iowa Univs.
Newspaper reporter and desk editor, corresp. of Associated Press 24-30; Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof. and later Prof. of English, Univ. of Iowa 35-41; Editor, Harcourt, Brace & Co. (publishers) 41; Dir. of educational services, U.S. Office of War Information 42-43; Educational Consultant to Navy Dept. 43; Educational Adviser to War Department 43-46; Dir. School of Journalism, Univ. of Iowa 43-47; Asst. to the Pres., Dir. Inst. of Communications Research, Dir. Univ. Press, and Prof. Univ. of Ill. 47-; Chair. U.S. Nat. Council on Research in Journalism; fmr. Chair. Nat. Council on Radio Journalism; U.S. Del. Int. Comm. on Technical Needs of Communications 49; Ed. *Mass Communications* 49.
Publs. *Approaches to a Science of English Verse* 35, *American Medley* (stories) 37, *Francis Parkman* 38, *Literary Scholarship* 41, *Windwagon Smith and Other Yarns* 47, *The Lost Train* 48, Editor: *The Story Workshop* 39, *Two Creative Traditions* 40, *American Literature* 46, *Iowa Studies in Newspaper Reading* 46-47, *Communications in Modern Society* 48.
Office: Administration Building, University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.; Home: 1109 S. Douglas, Urbana, Ill.

Schrecker, Paul, LL.D., PH.D.; French educationist and philosopher; b. 89; ed. Vienna, Paris and Berlin Univs.
Research Prof. in charge of Nat. edition of Leibniz, Prussian Acad. of Sciences 28; Co-editor of Deutsche Literaturzeitung 30; Maitre de Recherches Sorbonne, Paris 33-40; Editor Nat. edition of works of Malebranche Paris 35-40; Master Mind Lecturer, British Acad., London 37; now Prof. of Philosophy at Swarthmore, Bryn Mawr Colls.; Prof. of Philosophy, Columbia Univ. 47-48; Rockefeller Fellow 34-40; Philosophy Prize of Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques, Paris 36; Médaille de la France Libre 47.
Publs. *Lettres et Fragments inédits de Leibniz* 34, *Leibniz, Ses idées sur l'organisation des relations internationales* 37, *Oeuvres de Malebranche* 38, *Leibnitii Opuscula philosophica selecta* 39, *Work and History* 48.
Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa., U.S.A.

Schreiber, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edmond Charles Acton, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 90.
Entered Army 09, Capt. 15, Bt. Major 18, Major 27, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 30, Lieut.-Col. 37, Col. 38, Major-Gen. 40, Lieut.-Gen. 42; served First World War; Gen. Staff Officer Staff Coll. 30-33, War Office 34-36, Senior Officers' School, Skegness 38; Brig. Royal Artillery, Southern Commd. 38-39; G.O.C. 45th Div.; G.O.C. 5th Corps 41; G.O.C. First Army 42; G.O.C.-in-C. Western Commd. 42-44, South-Eastern Commd. 44; Col. Comdt. Royal Artillery 45, Royal Malta Artillery 46, retd. 47; Governor and C.-in-C. Malta 44-46; Deputy Lieut. County of Devon 48.
Hayne House, Plymstree, Devon.

Schreiber, Georg, PH.D., D.D., M.D.h.c., LL.D.h.c.; German church historian and folklorist; b. 82; ed. Münster, Berlin and Freiburg Univs.
Lecturer in Church History Münster Univ. 13; Asst. Prof. of Regensburg Univ. 15-17; Prof. Church History Münster Univ. 17; mem. Reichstag 20-32; Dir. of German Folklore Inst.; co-Editor *Spanische Forschungen*; Ed. *Schriften zur Deutschen Politik, Deutschtum und Ausland, Forschungen zur Volkskunde, Volk und Volkstum.*
Publs. *Kurie und Kloster im 12. Jahrhundert* 10, *Deutsches Reich und deutsche Medizin* 26, *Deutsche Medizin und die Notgemeinschaft der deutschen Wissenschaft* 26, *España y Alemania* 29, *Das Auslanddeutschtum als Kulturfrage* 29, *Nationale und internationale Volkskunde* 30, *Das deutsche Volkstum und die Kirche* 32, *Regierung ohne Volk* 32, *Brüning, Hitler, Schleicher* 32, *Wallfahrt und Volkstum in Geschichte und Leben* 34, *Deutschland und Spanien* 36, *Deutsche Bauernfrömmigkeit* 37, *Die Sakrallandschaft des Abendlandes mit besonderer Berücksichtigung von Pyrenäen, Rhein und Donau* 37, *Deutsche Mirakelbücher* 38, *Stephan I in der deutschen Sakralkultur* 38, *Stephan I der Heilige, König von Ungarn* 38, *Hochschule und Volkstum in der neuen Zeit* 45, *Hochschule und Christentum* 46, *Gemeinschaften des Mittelalters* 48.
Münster/Westfalen, Kanalstr. 14.

Schreiner, Oliver Deneys, K.C., M.C.; Judge of the Supreme Court of South Africa; ed. Rondebosch Boys' High School, South African Coll. School, South African Coll. (B.A.) (Cape), and Trinity Coll. Cambridge (M.A.).
Mem. Inner Temple; fmr. Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge; served with Northamptonshire Regt. and South Wales Borderers in France and Mesopotamia in First World War; called to English Bar after war; began

practice in Johannesburg Oct. 20; K.C. 35; Judge of Supreme Court (Transvaal) 37; Appellate Div. 45; Pres. of S.A. Red Cross Society 42-45; Chair. S.A. Inst. of Int. Affairs; mem. of Council of Univ. of Witwatersrand.
Publ. Part author *Coming of Age* 31.
24 6th Avenue, Lower Houghton, Johannesburg.

Schricker, Henry Frederick; American politician; b. 83.
Bank cashier Hamlet, Ind. 07; Editor and publisher *Starke County Democrat*, Knox, Ind. 08-19; Cashier, Building and Loan Sec. Farmers Bank & Trust Co. 19-36; mem. Ind. State Senate 32-36, Lieut.-Gov. 36-40, Gov. 41-45; Democrat.
850 N. Penn Street, Indianapolis, Ind., U.S.A.

Schrödinger, Erwin, PH.D., M.A., DR. h.c. (Ghent), D.SC.h.c. (Dublin, Trinity Coll. and Nat. Univ. Ireland); Austrian physicist; b. 87; ed. Vienna Univ.
Lecturer Vienna Univ. 14 and Jena Univ. 20; Extra. Prof. Stuttgart Technical High School 20; Prof. Breslau Univ. 21, Zürich Univ. 21 and Berlin Univ. 27; mem. Berlin, Brussels, Lima, Madrid, Rome, U.S.S.R., Vatican City, Vienna Acads. of Science; hon. mem. Royal Irish Acad.; Foreign mem. R.S.; Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 33; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 33; Prof. Graz Univ. 36-38; Prof. Royal Irish Acad. 40-; Senior Prof. Dublin Inst. for Advanced Studies.
Publs. *Collected Papers on Wave Mechanics* 27 and 28, *Four Lectures on Wave Mechanics* 28, *Science and the Human Temperament* 35, *What is Life?* 44, *Statistical Thermodynamics* 45, *Gedichte* 49, *Space-Time Structure* 50.
26 Kincora Road, Clontarf, Dublin.

Schroeder, John Charles; American clergyman; b. 97; ed. Coll. City of N.Y. (B.S.), Union Theological Seminary (B.D.), Columbia and Harvard Univs., Bowdoin Coll. (D.D.), Univ. of Maine (LL.D.), S.T.D. (Ripon).
Ordained Ministry, Congregational Church 21; Assoc. Min., Central Church, Boston 21-23; Min. Community Church, Bogota, N.J. 23-26; First Congregational Church, Saginaw, Mich. 26-30; State St. Church, Portland, Me. 30-37; Prof. of Homiletics and Pastoral Theology, Yale Univ. 37-46; Master of Calhoun Coll., Yale Univ. 42-; Chair. Dept. of Religion 46-; Lecturer, Biblical Literature, Bowdoin Coll. 34-37; served with American Red Cross, France 18-19.
Publs. *The Task of Religion* 36, *Modern Man and the Cross* 40.
116 College Street, New Haven (11), Connecticut, U.S.A.

Schryver, August de; Belgian politician.
Mem. House of Representatives 28-; Min. of Agriculture in Van Zeeland Cabinet Mar. 35; Min. of Interior 36; Min. of Justice 39, of Economics 40; Minister of State 48; Pres. Christian Social Party.
Ghent, Kwaadham 36.

Schuberth, Hans; German politician; b. 97; ed. Technische Hochschule, Munich.
Entered German Postal Service 26; State Sec. for Posts and Telegraphs in Bavarian Cabinet Dec. 46; Pres. of Munich Postal Region 47; Dir. of Postal and Telegraphic Administration in Bizonal Economic Council July 47; Minister of Posts and Telegraphs in Adenauer Govt. Sept. 49-; mem. Christian Social Union.
Elbestrasse 1, Frankfurt, Germany.

Schücking, Levin Ludwig; PH.D.; German literary historian; b. 78; ed. Göttingen Univ.
Prof. of English Philology Jena Univ. 10-16, Breslau Univ. 16-25, Leipzig 25-44, and Erlangen 46-; mem. Saxon and Bavarian Acads., and Acad. of Lund; Hon. mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *The Character Problems in Shakespeare's Plays* 22, *Die Familie im Puritanismus* 29, *Die Soziologie der literarischen Geschmacksbildung* 31, *Anthology of Modern English Poetry* 31, *Der Sinn des Hamlet* 35, *The Meaning of Hamlet* 37, *The Baroque Character of the Elizabethan Tragic Hero* 38, *The Sociology of Literary Taste* 44, *Shakespeare und der Tragödienstil seiner Zeit* 47, *Essays über Shakespeare, Pepys, Rosetti, Shaw u. A.* 49, *Plaudereien mit Lothar Engelbert* 49.
Farchant, Oberbayern.

Schühly, Alfred; German politician; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, Leipzig and Heidelberg.
Civil servant in Ministry of the Interior 14-32; Judge of the Administrative Court 33-45; Counsellor 45-47; Minister of the Interior, Baden 47-; teacher of law, Univ. of Freiburg 46-; mem. Christian Democratic Union.
Lugostrasse 10, Freiburg, Germany.

Schultz, Adolph H.; American university professor; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Zurich (PH.D.).
Research Assoc. of Carnegie Inst. of Washington, Dept. of Embryology 16-25; Assoc. Prof. of Physical Anthropology, Johns Hopkins Univ. 25-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; American Philosophical Society.
Publs. 100 scientific papers on physical anthropology in technical journals.
102 Longwood Road, Baltimore, 10, Md., U.S.A.

Schumacher, Karl von; Swiss journalist; b. 94; ed. Berne Univ.
Attaché Political Section Foreign Dept. 18-21; mem. staff *Neue Zürcher Zeitung* until 32; Chief Editor *Die Weltwoche*, political weekly.
Publs. *Mexiko und die Staaten Zentralamerikas* 28, *Madame DuBarry* 31, *Südamerika, Westindien, Zentralamerika* 33, *Tour of European Kitchens.*
Zürich, Talacker 41.

Schumacher, Kurt; German politician; b. 95; ed. Kulm and Munich Univ.
Served First World War; entered Ministry of Labour as scientific assistant; Political Editor of Social Dem. *Schwaebische Tagwacht* 20; mem. Württemberg Diet 24-31; mem. Reichstag 30-33; expelled from Reichstag and interned in concentration camp 33; convened conference of leading German Social Democrats, Hanover Oct. 45; appointed to British Zonal Advisory Council March 46; Chair. Social Dem. Party (SPD) of British, U.S. and French Zones May 46; leader of opposition in Federal Parl. 49-.
Bundestag, Bonn, Germany.

Schuman, Frederick Lewis, PH.B., PH.D.; American political scientist; b. 04; ed. Chicago Univ.
Instr. in Political Science, Chicago Univ. 27-32; Fellow Acad. Political and Social Science Berlin 33; Prof. Williams Coll. 36-38, Woodrow Wilson Prof. of Govt. 38-; Fellow Social Science Research Council 29-30, American Acad. Political and Social Science 33; mem. American Political Science Asscn., American Society Int. Law; Principal Political Analyst, Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service, Fed. Communications Comm. 42-43; Visiting Lecturer in Int. Relations, Harvard 38, California 39, Cornell 44, Columbia 46.
Publs. *American Policy toward Russia since 1917* 28, *War and Diplomacy in the French Republic* 31, *International Politics* 33, 37, 41, *Conduct of German Foreign Affairs* 34, *Rotary?* 34, *Hitler and the Nazi Dictatorship* 35, *Germany since 1918* 37, *Europe on the Eve* 39, *Night Over Europe* 41, *Design for Power* 42, *Soviet Politics* 46.
10 Glen Street, Williamstown, Mass.

Schuman, Robert; French barrister; b. 86; ed. Luxembourg and Metz.
Barrister in the Court of Appeal, Metz; Deputy for the Moselle 19-; Min. of Finance in Bidault Govt. 46 and in Ramadier Govt. Jan.-Nov. 47; Prime Min. 47-48; Min. Foreign Affairs Marie Govt. July 48; Queuille Govt. Sept. 48-49; Bidault Govt. 49-; mem. of Movement Républicain Populaire (M.R.P.).
Paris VII, Palais Bourbon.

Schumann, Maurice; French journalist and writer; b. 11; studied philosophy.
With Havas News Agency 32-40; Chief Official Broadcaster, B.B.C. French Service 40-44; Liaison Officer with Allied Expeditionary Forces from D-Day until liberation of Paris; mem. of French Provisional Consultative Assembly Nov. 44-July 45; mem. of both Constituent Assemblies Oct. 45-May 46 and June-Nov. 46; Chair. of Popular Republican Movement (M.R.P.); Deputy to Nat. Assembly; chief contributor (as editorial writer) to *L'Aube* (Paris daily paper); Compagnon de la libération; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Order of Leopold; Croix de guerre.
Publs. *Le germanisme en marche* 38, *Mussolini* 39, *Les problèmes ukrainiens et la paix européenne* 39, *Honneur et Patrie* 46.
100 rue de Richelieu, Paris 2e.

Schumy, Vincenz; Austrian politician; b. 78; ed. Zürich Polytechnic and Vienna Agricultural High School.
Entered Civil Service in Carinthia 05; mem. Provisional Local Diet and Govt. of Carinthia; mem. Austrian Del. to Saint-Germain 19; Gov. of Carinthia 23-27; Leader of the Landbund (Agrarian Party); Vice-Chancellor, May-Sept. 29; Min. of the Interior in Coalition Govt. Sept. 29-Sept. 30; Deputy Gov. of Carinthia 31; Min. of the Interior in charge of commercial treaty negotiations in Dollfuss Cabinet May 33-Sept. 33; Chair. Provincial Agricultural Fed. for Carinthia 32-38; Sec. of State 45; Chair. Agricultural Societies in Austria 46-.
Klagenfurt.

Schürch, Ernst, LL.D.h.c. (Berne Univ.); Swiss journalist; b. 75; ed. Lausanne and Berne Univs.
Editor *Bund* 12, Editor-in-Chief 25-42.
Publs. *Aus der Neuen Welt* 19, *Zwölf Fragen zum Völkerbund*, *Aus einer jungen Republik* (*Tschechoslowakei*), *Kanada, Licht- und Schattenseiten* 23, *Unter dem Siegel Salomonis, Bemerkungen zum Tage*, *Ein Kind fährt in die Welt*, *Sprachpolitische Erinnerungen*, *Als die Freiheit in Frage stand* (*aus der Sturmzeit der Schweizerpresse*), *Gestalten am Lebensweg*.
Berne, Alpeneggstr. 14.

Schuschnigg, Kurt von; Austrian politician; b. 97; ed. Friebourg and Innsbruck.
Attorney at Law; Deputy 27; Founder and Chief of *Ostmärkische Sturmscharen*, patriotic organisation for defence of Austrian independence; Min. of Justice in Buresch Cabinet Jan.-May 32 and in Dollfuss Cabinet May 32-July 34, also of Education Sept. 33-July 34; Federal Chancellor after assassination of Dollfuss July 34; Chancellor, Min. of Defence and Foreign Affairs 36-38; Min. for Public Security 37; fmr. mem. Christian Social Party; Leader of Patriotic Front May 36-38; arrested after Nazi Putsch Mar. 38; imprisoned; liberated by Allied advance May 45; Prof. Political Science, St. Louis Univ., Mo. 48-.
Publs. *Farewell Austria* 38, *Austrian Requiem* 47.
375 North Taylor Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

Schuster, H.E. Cardinal Alfred Ildefonso; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 80.
Priest 04; Benedictine Abbé 18; Archbishop of Milan 29; Cardinal Priest of St. Sylvester and St. Martin 29.
Milan, Archbishop's Palace.

Schuster, Sir George Ernest, K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C.; British financial expert; b. 81; ed. Charterhouse and New Coll. Oxford.
Partner in Schuster, Son & Co.; travelled Central Europe to report on economic conditions for Anglo-Danubian Asscn.. Ltd. 20; Chief Asst. to Organiser of Int. Credits L.N. 21; mem. Advisory Cttee. to Treasury 21-22; Financial Sec. Sudan Govt. 22-27; Chair. Advisory Cttee. to Colonial Sec. on East African Loans 26-28; Economic and Financial Adviser Colonial Office 27-28; mem. East African Comm. on Closer Union; Finance mem. Exec. Council of Viceroy of India 28-34; Dir. Westminster Bank, Westminster Foreign Bank; Commercial Union Assurance Co., English, Scottish and Australian Bank, Bank of New Zealand, East Indian Coal Co. Ltd.; Chair. Joint Cttee. on Meat Trade, set up by British and Argentine Govts. 35; mem. Colonial Development Advisory Cttee. 36-38; Chair. Unemployment Assistance Board Advisory Cttee. for Central and N.W. London 36-38; Lib. Nat. M.P. for Walsall 38-45; Chair. Cotton Working Party 45; mem. Council of British Institute of Management; mem. Govt. Cttee. on Industrial Productivity and Chair. of Panel of same dealing with human factors in industry; mem. and Treas. Medical Research Council.
Publ. *India and Democracy* 41.
Nether Worton House, Middle Barton, Oxon.; and c/o The Treasury, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Schuyler, Robert Livingston, B.A., M.A., PH.D., F.R.HIST.S., L.H.D. (Union Coll.); American historian; b. 83; ed. Columbia Univ.
Instructor History Yale Univ. 06-10; Lecturer in History Columbia Univ. 10-11 and Prof. 11-; Man. Editor *Political Science Quarterly* 19-21 and *Columbia Studies in History, Economics and Public Law* 23-28; Man. Editor *American Historical Review* 36-41; mem. American Philosophical Society; Democrat.
Publs. *The Constitution of the United States* 23, *Parliament and the British Empire* 29, *Josiah Tucker* 31, revised edition George Burton Adams *A Constitutional History of England* 34, *The Fall of the Old Colonial System* 45.
1170 5th Avenue, New York City.

Schwalber, Josef; German politician; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Munich.
Legal practice in Dachau 29-43; Army service 43-45; Mayor of Dachau 45-47; mem. Christian Social Union (CSU); mem. Bavarian Constitutional Assembly 46; mem. elected Bavarian Diet Dec. 46; State Sec. in Bavarian Ministry of the Interior Sept. 47-; mem. Parl. Council Aug. 48-49.
Dachau, Winterstr. 3.

Schwarber, Karl, DR.PHIL.; Swiss librarian; b. 89; ed. Basle Univ.
Asst. Basle Univ. Library 20, Librarian 27, First Librarian and Deputy Chief Librarian 28, Chief Librarian and Dir. 35-; Pres. Comm. Swiss Asscn. of Librarians; Pres. Swiss Nat. Library Comm.
Publs. *Die schweizerische Geschichtsschreibung im 18. Jahrhundert und der nationale Gedanke* 24, *Schweizerische Einflüsse auf die Entwicklung des deutschen Patriotismus im 18. Jahrhundert* 32, *Zentralistisch politische Reformvorschläge in der Schweiz im 18. Jahrhundert* 35, *Das Basler Pflichtexemplar* 37, *Der Schutz der Werke Schillers in der Schweiz* 40, *Die Entwicklung der Universitäts-bibliothek zu Basel* 44, *Die Porträtsammlung der Basler Universitätsbibliothek* 45.
Basle, Schützenmattstr. 15.

Schwartz, Shalom; Israeli journalist; b. 86; ed. Odessa Univ., Russia.
Dir. Palestine Telegraphic Agency until 35; fmr. Dir. *Palestine Bulletin* and Jerusalem branch of daily *Haboker*; Founder *Echo of Jerusalem*.
Publs. *The Arab Question*, *The Poetry of Saul Tchernichovsky*, *The Jewish Question at the Peace Conference*, *The Shekel*, *The Zionist Organisation*, *Herzl in His Diaries*, *Herzl in His Letters* 40, *Jabotinsky the Nation's Fighter* 42, 43, *Max Nordau in His Letters* 44, *Diaspora and Palestine* 45, *Ussishkin in His Letters* 49.
Jerusalem, Ben-Yehudah Street.

Schwarz, Hermann, PH.D., HON. D.D. (Königsberg); German philosopher; b. 64; ed. Halle Univ.

Lecturer in Philosophy Halle Univ. 94; Extra. Prof. Marburg Univ. 08; Prof. Greifswald Univ. 10; Lecturer in Religious Philosophy and Ethics Frankfort Univ. 33; Editor *Deutsche systematische Philosophie nach ihren Gestaltern.*

Publs. *Das Wahrnehmungsproblem vom Standpunkte des Physikers, des Physiologen und des Philosophen* 92, *Psychologie des Willens* 00, *Das sittliche Leben. Eine Ethik auf psychologischer Grundlage* 01, *Der Gottesgedanke in der Geschichte der Philosophie.* Vol. I, *Von Heraklit bis Jakob Böhme* 13, *Das Ungegebene* 21, *Gott, Jenseits von Theismus und Pantheismus* 28, *Ekkehart der Deutsche* 35, *Deutscher Glaube am Scheidewege. Ewiges Sein oder werdende Gottheit?* 36, *Grundzüge einer Geschichte der artdeutschen Philosophie* 37, 42, *Deutsche Gotteserkentnis einst und jetzt* 38, *Ewigkeit: Ein Vermächtnis deutscher Schau* 39, *Gesammelte Werke*, Vols. I-III 39-44, *Unsere Heiligtümer* 45.

Darmstadt, Fichtestrasse 31.

Schwarzenberger, Georg, PH.D., DR.JUR.; British (naturalized) international lawyer; b. 08; ed. Heidelberg, Berlin, Tübingen and London Univs.

Sec. London Inst. of World Affairs (fmrly. New Commonwealth Inst.) 34-40, Dir. of Studies 43-; Joint Editor *World Affairs* 35-; Lecturer in Int. Law and Relations Univ. Coll. London 38-45; Sub-Dean Faculty of Laws 44-49; Reader in Int. Law Univ. of London 45-; Joint Editor *Year Book of World Affairs* and *Library of World Affairs* 46-; Vice-Dean Faculty of Laws, Univ. Coll. London 49-.

Publs. *William Ladd* 35, *League of Nations and World Order* 36, *Making International Law Work* (with Prof. G. W. Keeton) 39, *Power Politics* 41, *International Law and Totalitarian Lawlessness* 43, *International Law* (Vol. I) 45, 49, *A Manual of International Law* 46.

University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Schwarzschild, Leopold; German journalist; b. 91.

Founder and Editor *Das Tage-Buch* 22-23; Editor *Montag-Morgen* 23-31 and *Magazin der Wirtschaft* 25-28; founder and Editor *Das Neue Tage-Buch*, Paris 33-40.

Publs. *Sumpf* 21, *End to Illusion* 34, *World in Trance* 42, *The Red Prussian* 46.

Schweitzer, Albert, D.THEOL., DR.PHIL., DR.MED., HON. D.D. (Oxon), LITT.D. (St. Andrews); Alsatian theologian; b. 75; ed. Strassburg, Paris and Berlin Univs.

Private-Docent of Theology 02; Curate St. Nicolaus Strassburg 99; Private-Docent Strassburg Univ. 01-12; Organist J. S. Bach Society Paris 03-11, Orfeo Catala Barcelona; missionary surgeon and founder Lambaréné Hospital (Equatorial Africa) 13-17, 24-27 and 29-32.

Publs. *Die Religionsphilosophie Kants* 99, *The Quest of the Historical Jesus* 11, *Paul and his Interpreters, On the Edge of the Primeval Forest* 22, *Selbstdarstellung* 29, *The Mysticism of Paul the Apostle* 31, *The Forest Hospital at Lambaréné* 31, *My Life and Thought* 33, *Indian Thought and its Development* 36, *From My African Notebook* 39.

Lambaréné, Gabon, French Equatorial Africa; Günsbach, par Colmar, Haute-Alsace (France).

Schwering, Ernst; German lawyer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Bonn.

In local govt. service, Cologne 20-33; law practice 33-; Lord Mayor of Cologne June 48-; mem. Christian Democratic Union.

Köln-Braunsfeld, Kitschburgerstrasse 232.

Schyberg, Frederik, PH.D.; Danish historian of the theatre, dramatic critic and essayist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.

Mem. of staff of *Nationaltidende* 28-34, *Berlingske Tidende* 34-37, *Politiken* 37-; lectured on the art of acting at the Univs. of Copenhagen, Lund, Oslo and Aarhus 47-48.

Publs. *Moderne Amerikansk Litteratur* 30, *Walt Whitman, a Monograph* 33, *Dansk Teaterkritik* 37, *10 Aars Teater* 39, *Den Store Teaterreise* 43, *Digteren, Elskeren og Den Afsindige* 47, *Teatret i Krig* 49, *Skådespelarkonst* 49.

Copenhagen, *Politiken.*

Schyns, Mathieu; Belgian clergyman; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Geneva (PH.D.).

Pastor of Eglise protestante du Musée, Brussels 18-; Pres. of Synod of Protestant Churches of Belgium; Pres. of Belgian Council of Reconstruction (Ecumenical Council of the Churches); mem. of the Gen. Council of the Royal Asscn. of Belgian Boy Scouts.

Publs. *La Philosophie d'Emile Boutroux* 24, *L'Evangile de Jésus* 37, *Le Protestantisme* 46.

93 Chaussée de Vleurgat, Brussels.

Scialoja, Antonio, LL.D.; Italian jurist; b. 79.

Prof. Urbino Univ. 04, Camerino Univ. 05, Perugia Univ. 06, Siena Univ. 08 and Naples Univ. 22, and Rome Univ. 42; Deputy 13-29; Senator 29; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Public Works 25-26; Dir. *Foro italiano*; mem. Financial Comm. of Senate 33.

Publs. *Saggi di Vario Diritto* 27-28, *Sistema del Diritto della Navigazione* 22, *Corso di diritto della navigazione* 43. *Saggi e storia del diritto marittimo* 46.

Rome, via Giuseppe Avezzana 51.

Scicluna, Hannibal P., HON. M.A. (Oxon.), F.S.A., M.B.E.; Maltese civil servant and historian; b. 80; ed. Malta Univ.

Entered Maltese Civil Service 02; Solicitor 05; Sec. and Registrar Malta Univ. 13-20; Solicitor and Clerk in Crown Advocate's Office and Min. of Justice 16-23; fmr. Dir. Library of Malta, Keeper of MSS. and Dir. of Museum of Malta; Deputy Commr. British Red Cross Society and Order of St. John War Organisation Malta 41.

Author of *The Order of St. John of Jerusalem, Some Important Documents of the Sovereign Military Order of St. John of Jerusalem and of Malta, Documents relating to the French Occupation of Malta 1798-1800, Buildings and Fortifications of Valletta, The Book of Deliberations of the Venerable Tongue of England 1523-1567, Il Gran Maestro Alofio de Wignacourt attraverso un manoscritto.*

Villa San Martin, San Martin, Malta.

Sciortino, Anthony; British art expert, sculptor and architect; b. 83; studied Rome and Paris.

Hon. Dir. British Acad. of Arts in Rome; hon. corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects; mem. Syndicat Journalistes et Écrivains (Paris); won 1st Prize Int. Competition for Monument to Emperor Alexandre II 11, Int. Competition for Monument to poet Chefchenko, Kiev 14, 2nd Prize Int. Competition for Equestrian Monument of Bolivar, Paris 29; works in all parts of Europe and North and South America; now Curator of Arts in Malta.

The Museum, Valletta, Malta.

Scobie, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Ronald MacKenzie, K.B.E., C.B., M.C.; British officer (retd.).

Served First World War 14-18; Capt. 17, Brevet-Major 19, Major 29, Brevet-Lieut.-Col. 34, Lieut.-Col. 37, Col. 37, Major-Gen. 41, temp. Lieut.-Gen. 44; Dir. of Military Art. Royal Military Coll. Australia 32-35; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 38-39; deputy Dir. of Mobilisation War Office 39-40; Deputy Adjutant-Gen. May-Aug. 40; Div. Commdr. 41; G.O.C. Tobruk fortress 41; G.O.C. Malta 42; C.G.S. Middle East 43-44; G.O.C.-in-C. Greece 44-46; Grand Cross of George of Greece, Commdr. of St. John, Polish Virtuti Militaire, Czech War Cross; Dir. British Insulated Callenders Cables.

Surrey House, Temple Place, London, W.C.2.

Scoccimarro, Mauro; Italian journalist and politician.
Communist writer 44; Min. for Occupied Territories under Bonomi 44; Min. of Finance 45-47; Vice-Pres. Senato della Repubblica 48-.
Rome, Senato della Repubblica.

Scorgie, Sir Norman Gibb, C.V.O., C.B.E., M.A., LL.B.; British lawyer and civil servant; b. 84; ed. St. Olaves and Cambridge Univ.
Sub-lector in Law Trinity Coll. 10-15; Dir. of Legal Studies, Sidney Sussex Coll. 11-15, Fitzwilliam Hall 12-15; served First World War 15-19; Dep. Controller H.M. Stationery Office 19-40, Controller 42-49; Chair. Advisory Cttee. on Govt. Printing Office 19-21; mem. Samuel Cttee. on Min. of Munitions 20, Office Machinery Cttee. 20-26, Publicity Cttee. of the Empire Marketing Board 26-33, Statute Law Cttee. 42-49; Deputy Dir.-Gen. Min. of Information 41; Chair. B. Winstone & Sons Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Printing and Packaging Research Asscn.
Erindale, Knebworth, Herts.

Scott, Cyril; British composer and writer; b. 79.
First symphony performed at Darmstadt in 99.
Compositions include: Songs, piano, violin, chamber, choral and orchestral works, ballets, two operas.
Publs. include volumes of poetry, memoirs; *Music: Its Secret Influence throughout the Ages, An Outline of Modern Occultism, Doctors, Disease and Health, Victory over Cancer.*
c/o Elkin & Co., 20 Kingly Street, London, W.1.

Scott, Major Sir David John Montagu Douglas, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 87; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Joined 3rd Battalion Royal Scots 06; Foreign Office 11; served First World War France and Salonika; rejoined Foreign Office 19; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 38-46.
Boughton House, Kettering, Northants.

Scott, Donald; American anthropologist; b. 79; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M.).
Asst. Treas. Century Co. 06-09, Treas. 09-12; Rep. of War Trade Board and Div. of Planning and Statistics of U.S. Shipping Board, with Shipping Control Comm. 18-19; Vice-Pres. and Dir. *New York Evening Post* 19-22; Asst. Dir. Peabody Museum, Cambridge, Mass. 29-32, Dir. 32-48; Peabody Prof. Harvard Univ. 42-48; Emer. 48; mem. Board of Dirs. Appleton Century Co., Harvard University Press; Trustee American School of Oriental Research, American School of Prehistoric Research.
21 Kirkland Street, Cambridge, 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Scott, Evelyn; American novelist; b. 93; ed. Newcombe Coll., New Orleans.
Publs. *Precipitations* (poems) 20, *The Narrow House* 21, *Narcissus* (in England *Bewilderment*) 22, *Escapade* 23, *The Wave* 29, *A Calendar of Sin* 31, *Eva Gay* 33, *Breathe Upon These Slain* 34, *Bread and a Sword, Background in Tennessee* 37; juvenile stories: *Witch Perkins, Billy the Maverick, Blue Rum* (under *pseudonym* Ernest Souza), *In the Endless Sands, The Golden Door* 25, *Migrations* 27, *Ideals* (novelettes) 27, *The Winter Alone* (poems) 30, *The Shadow of the Hawk* 41.
c/o Charles Scribner's Sons, 597 5th Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

Scott, Gilbert Shaw, M.SC., F.C.I.S.; British metallurgist; b. 84; ed. Birmingham Univ.
First graduate in metallurgy of Birmingham Univ. 06; Bowen Research Scholar in Metallurgy 07; Sec. Inst. of Metals 08-44 and Editor of its Journal 08-38; Sec. Corrosion Research Cttee. 10-30; Engineering Editor *Daily Telegraph* 12-18; mem. Council Chartered Inst. Secs. 36-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Automobile Asscn. 41-; Sec. Emeritus Inst. of Metals.
Gabledene, Greville Park Road, Ashtead, Surrey.

Scott, Sir Giles Gilbert, Kt., O.M., R.A., F.R.I.B.A., HON.D.C.L.; British architect; b. 80; ed. Beaumont College.
Works include: Anglican Cathedral at Liverpool, the new nave of Downside Abbey, the new church at Ampleforth Abbey, and new buildings at Clare Coll. Cambridge; designed Cambridge Univ. Library, opened 34, extensions to Bodleian Library, Oxford; Waterloo Bridge; rebuilding of House of Commons; Pres. Royal Inst. of British Architects 33-35.
Chester House, Clarendon Place, London, W.2.

Scott, Sir Harold Richard, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.A., J.P.; b. 87; ed. Jesus Coll. Cambridge, and Univs. of Grenoble and Marburg.
Entered Home Office 11, Foreign Trade Dept. 16-18; Min. of Labour 18-19, Home Office 19-32; Chair. H.M. Prison Commissioners for England and Wales 32-39, Chief Admin. Officer London Civil Defence Region 39-41; Deputy Sec. Min. of Home Security 41-42, Sec. 42-43; Permanent Sec. Min. of Aircraft Production 43-45; Commr. of Police of the Metropolis 45-.
Publs. *German Prisons* 34, *Belgian Prisons and Reformatory Institutions* 36.
37 Marsham Court, London, S.W.1.

Scott, Sir (Henry) Harold, K.C.M.G., M.D., F.R.C.P. (LOND.), M.R.C.S., D.P.H., D.T.M. & H., F.R.S.E., F.Z.S.; British pathologist; b. 74; ed. Mercers' School, City of London School, St. Bartholomew's and St. Thomas's Hospitals, Univ. Coll. London and Copenhagen.
Resident Medical Officer Teignmouth Hospital 97; Asst. House Physician St. Thomas's Hospital 98, later House Physician; served Royal Army Medical Corps S. Africa War 01, Medical Officer in charge Maritzburg Hospital for Women and Children 03; Govt. Bacteriologist Jamaica 10; Medical Officer in Charge Mobile Laboratory 15; Pathologist Cambridge Hospital Aldershot 16; Govt. Pathologist Hong Kong and Lecturer in Bacteriology and Forensic Medicine Victoria Univ. 18; Research Fellow London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Pathologist of Zoological Society of London 22; Medical Sec. Colonial Medical Research Cttee., Lecturer in Tropical Medicine Westminster Hospital Medical School 28; Asst. Dir. Bureau of Hygiene and Tropical Diseases, London 30-35, Dir. 35-43; FitzPatrick Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 38-39; mem. Colonial Advisory Medical Cttee. (fmr. Chair. Exec. Cttee.. Anglo-Soviet Med. Cttee.); Examiner in Tropical Medicine, Conjoint Board; Examiner in Tropical Medicine and Parasitology Liverpool Univ.; Pres. Royal Soc. of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene; mem. of Board of Dirs. of Hospitals for Diseases of the Chest, London district (Min. of Health) 48; Consulting Physician, William Julien Courtauld Hospital, Braintree, Essex; mem. Tropical Sub-Cttee. Royal Society 38.
Publs. *History of Tropical Medicine* (2 vols.), *Post-graduate Clinical Studies, Compounding and Dispensing, Health Problems of the Empire* (part author), *Vegetal and Fish Poisoning in the Tropics, Tuberculosis in Man and Lower Animals,* British Red Cross *Manual of Tropical Hygiene* (part author), etc.
Fox Meadow, Courtauld Road, Braintree, Essex.

Scott, Rt. Hon. Sir Leslie Frederic, P.C., Kt.; British jurist; b. 69; ed. Rugby and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar 94; on Northern Circuit 95; Solicitor-Gen. 22; Conservative M.P. for Exchange Div. of Liverpool 10-29; Chair. various government, political and legal commissions; Hon. Pres. Int. Maritime Cttee. 22-; Lord Justice of the Court of Appeal 35-48.
Publs. *The New Law of Property Acts* (with Bertram Benas).
The Red House, Sotwell, Wallingford, Berks.

Scott, Oswald Arthur, C.M.G., D.S.O.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Received a commission in Hampshire Regiment 14; awarded D.S.O. 18; entered Diplomatic Service 19; served at Legations and Embassies in Switzerland, Denmark, Chile, Latvia, Spain, Baghdad, and Portugal; H.M. Min. to Finland Oct. 47-.
British Legation, Helsinki, Finland.

Scott-Paine, Hubert; b. 91.
Chair. British Power Boat Co. Ltd., Canadian Power Boat Co. Ltd., Marine Design & Engineering Development Corpn. U.S.A.; first flew 10; designed and built land aircraft 10-14; from then developed marine aircraft; constructed first circular flying boat hull 13; patented many original developments for flying boats; built first quadruplane and one of the first twin-engined land machines in England, and first "all-cabin" flying machine 15; opened first int. flying-boat route Havre-Southampton 20, subsequently Southampton-Channel Islands; financed, built, and organised British Challenger which won Schneider Trophy 22; Man. Owner of Supermarine Aviation Works Ltd. 20-23; organised and financed British Marine Air Navigation Co. 23, incorporated with Imperial Airways 24; founder Dir. of Imperial Airways 24-40; founded British Power Boat Co. 27; designed, built and raced Panther I, II, and Miss Britain I, II, and III to win many int. races; designed and built original motor torpedo boat and motor gun boats for Admiralty and high-speed air/sea rescue craft for R.A.F. 34-46; designed and built P.T. boats in U.S. and Canada 39-46; designed new type Sea Beaver boats 46.
Hythe, Hants., and Smythe House, Greenwich, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Scriabin (*see* Molotov, Viacheslav Mikhailovitch).

Scroggs, William Oscar, A.M., M.S., PH.D.; American economist; b. 79; ed. Alabama Polytechnic Inst. and Harvard Univ.
Librarian and Instr. in English, Alabama Polytechnic Inst. 00-04; mem. editorial staff *Encyclopaedia Britannica* 07-08; Asst. Prof. of History and Economics 08-11, Associate Prof. 11-12, Prof. 12-13, Prof. of Economics and Sociology 13-19, Louisiana State Univ.; trade expert, U.S. Shipping Board 18-19; financial writer *New York Evening Post* 20-24; senior statistician Western Electric Co. 24-25; mem. editorial staff *N.Y. World* 25-31; Dir. of Information Service, Council on Foreign Relations 31-41; Dean School of Graduate Studies Louisiana State Univ. 41-49.
Publs. *Filibusters and Financiers* 16, *The Story of Louisiana* 24, *A Century of Banking Progress* 24 (with Walter Lippmann, W. H. Shepardson and Charles Merz) *United States in World Affairs* (annually, 32-40).
Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La.

Scullin, Rt. Hon. James H., P.C., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 76.
Labour M.P. House of Reps. 10-13 and 22-49; Leader Federal Labour Party 28-35; Prime Min. and Min. of Industry 29-32; Opposition Leader 32-34.
2 Urquart Street, Hawthorn, Victoria.

Scully, Hon. William James; Australian politician; b. 90; ed. Bective Street School.
Mem. Legislative Assembly for Namoi N.S.W. for 10 years; mem. House of Representatives for Gwydir, N.S.W., since by-election 37; Min. for Commerce and Agriculture 45-50; Vice-Pres. of Fed. Exec. Council 46-50.
Parliament House, Canberra, A.C.T.

Seaborg, Glenn T(heodore), B.A., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 12; ed. Univ. of Calif.
Research Associate Univ. of Calif. 37-39; Instructor 39-41; Asst. Prof. 41-45; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 45-; on leave of absence to Plutonium Project at Univ. of Chicago 42-46.
Publs. About 80 articles on nuclear chemistry, nuclear physics and transuranium elements in chemical and physical journals.
Department of Chemistry, University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Seares, Frederick H., B.S., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 73; ed. California, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Fellow and Instructor Univ. of California 95-98; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Laws Observatory Missouri Univ. 01-09; Div. Superintendent Mount Wilson Observatory Carnegie Institution of Washington 09-25, Asst. Dir. 25-40, Research Associate 40-46; Chair. Cttee. on Stellar Photometry of Int. Astronomical Union 19-38; Collaborating Editor *Astrophysical Journal* 27-34 and 41-44, Associate Editor 34-41.
Publs. *Laws Observatory Bulletins* 03-08, *Practical Astronomy for Engineers* 09, *Mount Wilson Catalogue of Selected Areas* (with J. C. Kapteyn and P. J. van Rhijn) 30; *Magnitudes and Colours of Stars North of* +80° (with F. E. Ross and Mary C. Joyner) 41; and many articles on photometry and stellar statistics.
351 Palmetto Drive, Pasadena 2, Calif.

Seashore, Carl Emil, PH.D., LL.D., SC.D., D.LITT., L.H.D., MUS.D.; American college dean; b. 66; ed. Gustavus Adolphus Coll., Wittenberg Coll., Yale, Pittsburgh and Southern Calif. Univs., Augustana and Chicago Colls.
Asst. in Psychological Laboratory, Yale Univ. 95-97; Asst. Prof. of Philosophy, State Univ. of Iowa 97-02; Prof. of Psychology 02-; Head, Dept. of Psychology 05-37; Dean, Graduate Coll. 08-36; Dean Emeritus 36-; Chair. Comm. on Acoustic Problems; mem. Comm. on Mental Tests; Consultant, Detection of Submarines, during First World War; Chair. Div. Anthropology and Psychology, Nat. Research Council 21-22; U.S. Del., Int. Congress of Psychology 32; Chair. Div. Anthropology and Psychology, Nat. Acad. of Science 33-39; Chair. American Del., Int. Congress of Psychology, Copenhagen 34.
Publs. *Seashore Measures of Musical Talent* 39; author or editor of over 200 publs.
Iowa City, Ia., U.S.A.

Sebald, William Joseph, B.S., LL.B., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 01; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Univ. of Maryland.
Naval Officer 22-30; practised Law 33-41; served on H.Q. Staff, C.-in-C. U.S. Fleet, Second World War 41-45; joined Staff of U.S. Political Adviser for Japan Jan. 46, Counsellor of Mission U.S. Polad Tokyo; apptd. Deputy for Supreme Commdr. for the Allied Powers, Chair. and mem. for the U.S., Allied Council for Japan Sept. 47-; Chief diplomatic Section G.H.Q., S.C.A.P. 47-; Min. Plenipotentiary 48-.
Publs. *Civil Code of Japan, Annotated* 34, *Criminal Code of Japan, Annotated* 35, *Commercial Code of Japan* 44, *Principal Tax Laws of Japan* 37, *A Selection of Japan's Emergency Legislation* 38.
U.S. Political Adviser for Japan, APO 500, c/o P.M. San Francisco, Calif.

Sebille, Georges Florentin; French architect; b. 70; Architect of City of Paris and Seine Department 08-30; Prof. Town-Planning Inst. of Univ. of Paris 38; Pres. of Regional Council of Architects' Order of Paris District 41-45; mem. of Planning Cttee. of Paris Region; town-planner of Dijon; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre 14-18.
Works include Public Square, Saint Lambert, Paris; Mairie annexe of 14th arrondissement, Paris; town-plans for Brienne le Château, Tonnerre, and Dijon
22 rue Cassette, Paris 6e.

Secretan, Daniel; Swiss diplomatist; ed. Univs. of Lausanne, Basle, and Stuttgart.
Entered government service as Attaché 19, Second Sec. 22, First Sec. 25; mem. of Swiss dels. to League of Nations 21-28; Sec. Conseil des Etats 26-28; Deputy Sec. Int. Office of Telecommunications 28-30; Sec.-Gen. of Int. Inst. for Intellectual Co-operation 30-39; returned to Political Dept., in charge of Section of Int. Unions 39; promoted to Counsellor 41; Dir. of Int. Organisations Service 46-48; attended U.N. Gen. Assembly as observer 46; now Minister to Egypt, Syria, the Lebanon and Iraq.
12 Rue Salamlek, Garden-City, Cairo.

Sedgwick, H. D., B.A.; American writer; b. 61; ed. Harvard Univ.
Admitted to Bar 84, in practice 85-98; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters and Massachusetts Historical Society.
Publs. *Letter of Captain Cuellar* 96, *Life of Father Hecker* 97, *Essays on Great Writers* 02, *Italy in the Thirteenth Century* 12, *Dante* 19, *Marcus Aurelius* 21, *Pro Vita Monastica* 23, *A Short History of Spain* 25, *Art of Happiness* 33, *Dan Chaucer* 34, *In Praise of Gentlemen* 35, *A Short History of France*, *Mme Recamier* 40, *Memoirs of an Epicurean* 42, *Horace* 47.
Dedham, Mass.

Sedlmayr, Lorenz; German politician; b. 87.
Learned book-binding as apprentice; Sec. and Editor of Professional Union in Cologne 11-19; in Munich 19-; Editor of Postal Union publication 21-27; Editor *Deutsche Post* 27-33; proprietor of tobacco firm 33-46; mem. of Bavarian Constituent Assembly July 46; mem. Bavarian State Govt. Jan. 47; State Sec. for Planning and Reconstruction in Bavarian State Ministry of Economics Jan.-Oct. 47; State Sec. for Post and Telegraphs in Bavarian State Communications Ministry Oct. 47-; mem. Christian Social Union.
Munich, Geroltstr. 41/4.

Seebohm, Hans Christoph; German politician; b. 03; ed. at various univs.
Held various mining posts 31-45; Pres. Chamber of Industry and Trade, Brunswick 46; Minister of Labour and Reconstruction, Lower Saxony Nov. 46-June 47; Minister of Labour, Reconstruction and Health June 47-May 48; elected to Parl. Council Aug. 48; to Federal Parl. Aug. 49; Federal Minister of Transport Sept. 49-; mem. German Party.
Bahnhofstrasse 5, Brunswick, Germany.

Seeds, Sir William, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Rugby.
Entered Diplomatic Service 04, served Washington, Peking, Athens, Lisbon, Berlin, Munich; Min. to Colombia 23-25, Venezuela 25-26, and to Albania 26-28; High Commr. in Rhineland 28-30; Ambassador to Brazil 30-35, to U.S.S.R. 39-40.
Fairfield, Lymington, Hants.

Segni, Antonio; Italian lawyer; b. 91; ed. Rome Univ.
Prof. Univ. of Perugia 20-25, Univ. of Cagliari 25-29, Univ. of Pavia 29-31; fmr. Prof. of Civil Procedure and Rector of Univ. of Sassari, Sardinia; contributor to several Italian and foreign papers and periodicals; mem. of Nat. Assembly; Minister of Agriculture and Forests 46-; Christian Democratic Party; Commander of the Order of St. Gregory the Great.
Publs. *L'Interveno Adesivo* 19, *L'Interveno in appello* 20, *Il Processo Monitorio* 24, *La Sentenza dichiarativa di fallimento*, *La cosa giudicata*; and several others.
Via Sallustiana 15, Rome.

Seiber, Mátyás; British composer of Hungarian birth; b. 05; ed. Budapest Acad. of Music.
Teacher at Frankfurt-am-Main Conservatory 28-33; also active conductor and 'cellist; settled London 35; lecturer at Morley Coll.
Works: *Ulysses* (cantata), Violin Concerto, 2 Orchestral Suites, 2 String Quartets, Songs, etc.; studies on Bartók, Bach, Jazz rhythms.
169 Stafford Road, Caterham, Surrey.

Seidenfaden, Erik, M.B.E.; Danish journalist; b. 10; university education.
With *Nationaltidende*, Copenhagen 31-34; London corresp. of *Berlingske Tidende* 35-37; city editor of *Politiken* 37, Rome corresp. 40; during German occupation of Denmark was head of Free Danish information services in Stockholm; Editor-in-Chief of independent daily *Information* and monthly review of foreign affairs *Fremtiden* 46-; contributor on foreign affairs to Scandinavian, English and American newspapers and periodicals.
Publs. *Borgerkrig i Spanien* (Civil War in Spain) 36, *Hitler beskyddar Danmark* (Hitler Protects Denmark) 43 (published in Stockholm), *Spidser* 48.
Stormgade 6, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Seifert, Ladislav; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 83; ed. Charles Univ., Prague, and Univs. of Strasbourg and Göttingen (DR. TECH. SCI.).
Secondary school teacher, Pilsen, and Prague 08-21; Prof. of Geometry, Masaryk Univ., Brno 21-, Rector 46-47.
Publs. Articles in scientific journals.
Brno, Kotlárská 2, Czechoslovakia.

Seifriz, William, B.S., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 88; ed. Johns Hopkins and Geneva Univs., King's Coll. London and Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. Germany.
Instr. in Botany Univ. of Michigan 23-25; Prof. of Botany Univ. of Pennsylvania 25-; mem. Botanical Society of America, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, American Society of Plant Physiologists, American Society Ecology, American Society Naturalists, American Chemical Society; Assoc. Editor *Protoplasma*, *Biodynamica* and *Journal Colloidal Science*.
Publs. *Protoplasm* 36, *The Physiology of Plants* 39, *The Plant Life of Cuba* 43, monograph on structure of protoplasm, and some 100 articles.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Seillière, Baron Ernest, PH.D.; French philosopher and literary historian; b. 66; ed. École Polytechnique and Heidelberg Univ.
Permanent Sec. Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques; winner Marcellin Guérin Prize 98 and 03; Membre de l'Académie Française 46.
Publs. *Ferdinand Lassalle* 97, *Le parti socialiste allemand* 98, *La philosophie de l'impérialisme*, *Le comte de Gobineau* 03, *Nietzsche* 05, *Le mal romantique* 07, *Schopenhauer* 09, *Barbey d'Aurevilly* 10, *Flaubert* 14, *Les origines romanesques* 18, *George Sand* 19, *Jean-Jacques Rousseau* 21, *Balzac* 22, *Le Romantisme* 25, *Auguste Comte*, *Marcel Proust* 31, *Baudelaire* 32, *Anatole France* 34, *Jules Lemaitre* 35, *D. H. Lawrence* 36, *Paul Bourget* 37, *Henri Bataille* 37, *Carlyle* 38.
Paris XVI, 16 rue Hamelin.

Seip, Didrik Arup, DR.PHIL., DR.h.c.; Norwegian philologist; b. 84; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen and Upsala Univs.
Prof. of Nordic Languages Oslo Univ. 16-, Rector of the Univ. 37-45; Visiting Prof. at Minnesota; mem. Oslo, Copenhagen, Stockholm, Göteborg, Lund and Trondheim Acads. of Science; mem. Gustav Adolf Acad. Upsala; edited works of Henrik Ibsen and Henrik Wergeland; arrested 41 and deported to Germany 42; returned to Norway 45; Pres. Inst. Comparative Research of Human Culture 45-.
Publs. *Norsk språkhistorie til omkring 1370* 31, *Studier i norsk språknistorie* 34, *Hjemme og i fiendeland* 46.
Blommenholm.

Seitz, Frederick, A.B., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 11; ed. Stanford and Princeton Univs.
Instructor of Physics, Univ. of Rochester 35-36, Asst. Prof. 36-37; on staff of Research Laboratory of Gen. Electric Co. 37-39; Asst. Prof., Univ. of Pa. 39-41; Assoc. Prof. 41-42; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Physics, Carnegie Inst. of Technology 42-; mem. American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *The Modern Theory of Solids* 40, *The Physics of Metals* 43.
1800 Ellsworth Avenue, Pittsburgh 13, Pa.

Sekyi, William Esuman-Gwira, M.A.; African (Fanti) politician; b. 92; ed. Cape Coast and Univ. Coll. London.
Barrister-at-Law; Pres. Gold Coast Aborigines' Rights Protection Society.
Anibok Chambers, Cape Coast, Gold Coast.

Selbmann, Fritz; German politician; b. 99; ed. elementary school.
Began working life as miner; served in Army in First World War; mem. Communist Party 22-; Sec. of Communist Party in Ruhr 25; mem. of Prussian Diet 30, of Reichstag 32-33; imprisoned 33-45; elected to Saxon Diet as mem. of Socialist Unity Party (SED) Oct. 46; Minister of Economics and Labour Dec. 46-April 48; Minister of Industry in Grotewohl Cabinet of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Ministerium für Industrie, Berlin, Germany.

Selborne, Earl of; **Roundell Cecil Palmer,** P.C., C.H.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Cons. M.P. for Newton Div. of Lancs 10-18, for Aldershot 18-40; Asst. Dir. War Trade Dept., Board of Trade 16-18, Parl. Sec. 22-24; mem. Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40; Cement Controller 40; Min. of Economic Warfare 42-45.
14 Buckingham Palace Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Seldes, George; American writer; b. 90; ed. Harvard Univ.
Reporter *Pittsburgh Leader* 09-10; night Editor *Pittsburgh Post* 10-16; Man. Editor *Pulitzer's Weekly*, New York City 16; war corresp. with American Expeditionary Forces 17-18; head of Berlin Bureau *Chicago Tribune* 20-25, Rome bureau 25; war corresp. French campaign in Syria 26-27, Spanish war 36-37; Editor and Publisher *In Fact* (newsletter) 40-.
Publs. *You Can't Print That!* 29, *The Truth Behind the News* 29, *Can These Things Be?* 31, *Sawdust Caesar* 32, *World Panorama* 33, *The Vatican* 33, *Iron, Blood and Profits* 34, *Freedom of the Press* 35, *You Can't Do That* 37, *Lords of the Press* 38, *The Catholic Crisis* 39, *Witch-Hunt: The Technique and Profits in Red-Baiting* 40, *The Facts Are . . .* 42, *Facts and Fascism* 43, *One Thousand Americans* 47, *The People Don't Know* 49.
280 Lafayette Street, New York 12, N.Y.

Seldes, Gilbert; American writer; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ.
Newspaper correspondent abroad during First World War; Washington correspondent *L'Echo de Paris* 18; Man. Editor *The Dial* 20-23; special writer *New York Journal* 32-37; Dir. of Television Programmes, Columbia Broadcasting System 37-.
Publs. *The United States and the War* 17, *The Seven Lively Arts* 24, *The Stammering Century* 28, *Lysistrata* (play) 30, *The Years of the Locust* 32, *Mainland* 36, *Movies for the Millions* 37, *Your Money and Your Life* 37, *The Movies Come from America* 37, *Proclaim Liberty!* 42; under pseudonym Foster Johns: *The Victory Murders* 27, *The Square Emerald* 28.
Strawberry Hill, Croton Falls, N.Y.

Self, Sir (Albert) Henry, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.B.E., B.SC., B.A., B.D.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. London Univ.
Barrister-at-Law Lincoln's Inn; joined Civil Service 07, served Board of Trade, Post Office, Foreign Office, War Office, Local Govt. Board; War Office and Min. of Munitions 14-19; Air Min. 19, Principal Asst. Sec. 36, Deputy Under-Sec. of State 37; Dir.-Gen. British Air Comm. U.S. 40, seconded to British Joint Staff Mission 42; Permanent Sec. Min. of Production 42-43; Min.'s Deputy and Rep. on Combined Production and Resources Board Washington 43-45; U.K. mem. Combined Raw Materials Board, Washington 44-45; Permanent Sec. Min. of Civil Aviation 46-47; Deputy Chair. British Electricity Authority 47-.
16 Vernon Terrace, Brighton, Sussex.

Seligman, Sir Charles David, Kt.; British banker; b. 69; ed. Harrow and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Fmr. Senior Partner Seligman Brothers, merchant bankers (retd. 46); Chair. Nat. Discount Co. Ltd.; Dir. Commercial Union Assurance Co. Ltd.; Vice-Pres. The Royal Empire Society, Evelina Hospital, Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables, British Social Hygiene Council; mem. Advisory Cttee. Export Credits Dept. of Board of Trade 21-40; Overseas Trade Development Council 33-39; Mission to Japan and Manchukuo 34; Hon. Consul-Gen. for Austria in London 31-38.
5 Acacia Place, London, N.W.8.; and 18 Austin Friars, London, E.C.2.

Selincourt, Hugh de; British novelist; b. 78; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Drama Critic of *The Star* 10-12; book reviewer on *The Observer* 11-14.
Publs. Novels: *A Boy's Marriage* 07, *The High Adventure* 08, *The Way Things Happen* 09, *A Fair House* 11, *A Daughter of the Morning* 12, *Realms of Day* 15, *A Soldier of Life* 16, *Nine Tales* 17, *Women and Children* 21, *One Little Boy* 23, *The Cricket Match* 24, *Young Mischief* 25, *Young 'Un* 27, *Never in Vain* 29, *Mr. Buffum* 30, *Evening Light* 31, *Studies from Life* 34, *Gauvinier Takes to Bowls* 49; also plays and belles-lettres.
Sand Pit, Thakeham, Pulborough, Sussex.

Sellon, Hugh Gilbert René, M.A.; British educationist; b. 02; ed. Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Lecturer, later Lecturer in History St. Andrews Univ. 27-35; lectured on Foreign Affairs and Int. Relations, Bonar Law Coll. Ashridge; Lecturer in History and Int. Relations, Oxford Univ., Del. for Extra-Mural Studies, Dir. of Studies at Summer Meetings and Vacation Courses for Foreign Students 35-39; Visiting Lecturer American and Canadian Univs. 38; Dir. British Inst. in Paris 39-40; Prof. of French Civilization, Reading Univ. 40-41; Prof. of Int. Politics and Dir. of extra-mural studies, Univ. Coll. Exeter.
Publs. *Whither England?* 32, *Democracy and Dictatorship* 34, *Europe at the Crossroads* 37, 38; many articles on history and international affairs.
University College, Exeter.

Selver, Paul; British writer; b. 88; ed. London Univ.
Novelist, critic and translator from Czech, etc.; mem. Slavonic Inst., Prague; translator and Sec. to Czechoslovak Legation in London 19-39, Czechoslovak Foreign Office 40-45, Czechoslovak Embassy 45-.
Publs. include: *Schooling, Private Life* (novels); *Anthology of Czechoslovak Literature*; translations of *R.U.R.* (Čapek) and Dr. Beneš's *War Memoirs*; authorised biography of T. G. Masaryk; *A Century of Czech and Slovak Poetry* (translated, with introduction) 45.
Czechoslovak Embassy, 9 Grosvenor Place, London, S.W.1.

Selvinsky, Ilia Lvovich; Soviet poet; b. 99; ed. Moscow Univ.
Fmr. seaman, docker, reporter, wrestling and swimming instructor; Dir. Theatrical Section Yevpatoria City Soviet 20-23; took part in Cheliuskin expedition 33.

Publs. include *Rekordy* (Records), *Pushtorg* (The Fur Trade), *Ulyalayevstchina* (epic) 24, *Notes of a Poet* 25-26, *Army Commander No. 2* (tragedy), *Pau-Pau* (tragedy) 31, *The Paper of the Electrical Workers* (poem) 30, *Umka, the White Bear* (tragedy) 33.
Moscow, Vorovsky Street 50.

Selwyn-Clarke, Percy Selwyn, C.M.G., M.C., C.ST.J., British doctor; b. 93; M.D., B.S. (London), F.R.C.P. (London), M.R.C.S. (England), D.P.H. (Cambridge), D.T.M. and H. (London), B.L. (Grays Inn).
Resident Medical Officer and Asst. Anæsthetist, St. Bartholomew's Hospital 16; Medical Officer, 285 Brigade R.F.A. and Queen Victoria Rifles, B.E.F. 16; M.O.H. Gold Coast, Colonial Medical Service 19; Chief Health Officer, Federated Malay States; Dir. of Medical Services, Hong Kong 38; Gov. and C.-in-C. of the Seychelles 47-; Médaille en Argent des Epidémies 28; Langley Memorial Prizeman 24.
Publs. *Smallpox in Negro and Negroid Tribes of the Gold Coast* 21, *Vaccination and Smallpox* 21, *Exhibition of Acetylarsinic Acid in Treatment of Framboesia* 26, *Influence of Rainfall on Incidence of Malaria in the Federated Malay States* 31, *Hong Kong Medical History of the Pacific War*.
Government House, Seychelles.

Selznick, David Oliver; American film producer; b. 02; ed. New York City Public Schools, Hamilton Inst., and Columbia Univ.
Apprenticeship in all departments of motion picture production, distribution and exhibition; producer of independent short subjects; production representative, Associated Exhibitors; reader, assistant story editor and associate producer Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer; executive assistant to Man. Dir., later associate producer and acting head Paramount; Vice-Pres. in charge of production, R.K.O.; Vice-Pres. and producer Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer; organizer and pres. Selznick International Pictures Inc. to 1940; now independent producer and executive head various motion picture enterprises, including Vanguard Films Inc., Selznick Studio, etc.; also writer, incl. screenplays of *Duel in the Sun* and *Since You Went Away*; productions include *Four Feathers, Street of Chance* (Paramount), *A Bill of Divorcement, King Kong, Topaze, Bird of Paradise, Symphony of Six Million, What Price Hollywood, The Animal Kingdom* (R.K.O.), *Viva Villa, Anna Karenina, David Copperfield, A Tale of Two Cities, Dinner at Eight, Night Flight, Dancing Lady* (Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer), *A Star is Born, The Prisoner of Zenda, Nothing Sacred, The Adventures of Tom Sawyer, Gone With the Wind, Intermezzo, Rebecca, Little Lord Fauntleroy, Since You Went Away, Spellbound, Duel in the Sun, The Paradine Case*, and *Portrait of Jennie* (Selznick International); awards won include Acad. Award for Best Production of the Year (twice), Irving Thalberg Memorial Award for Most Consistent High Quality of Production, "Fame" award for best production (ten consecutive years), L. of N. Medal, Int. Exposition Cup for the Best Production of all Nations (twice), etc.
Selznick Studio, Culver City, California, U.S.A.

Sempill, Baron; **William Francis Forbes-Sempill;** British aeronautical engineer; b. 93; ed. Eton.
Fmr. Wing-Commander in Royal Naval Air Service and Col. in Royal Air Force; Chair. Royal Aeronautical Society 26-27, Pres. 27-30; Deputy Chair. Council London Chamber of Commerce 31-34, Chair. 34-35, now Vice-Pres.; Pres. Inst. of Production Engineers 35-37; Pres. British Gliding Asscn. 30; Deputy Chair. Royal Empire Society; Aviation Editor *The Field*; Chair. Anglo-Swedish Society 38; Pres. Design and Industries Asscn.; Commander in Fleet Air Arm, retd.
Publs. *Wanderings Along a Future Commercial Air Route, Aero Engine Fuels of To-day and To-morrow, The Air and the Plain Man*, etc.
Holland Building, 120 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Semple, Hon. Robert, M.P.; New Zealand politician; b. 72; ed. Sofala School, N.S.W.
Worked in Australian coalfields for 26 years; joint founder Miners' Fed. of New Zealand 08 and Organiser when merged into Fed. of Labour; imprisoned; Miners' Agent and Inspector for 5 years; M.P. for Wellington South 18-19 and Wellington East 28-; Organiser Freezing Workers' and Related Trades Union 24; Min. for Public Works 35-41, 42-43, of Transport 35-43, of Nat. Service 40-43, of Marine 41-43, of Railways 41-49, of Works 43-49.
Parliament Buildings, Wellington, N.Z.

Semple, William Tunstall, M.A., PH.D.; American classical scholar; b. 81; ed. William Jewell Coll., Halle and Chicago Univs., PH.D. Princeton.
Mem. staff Cincinnati Univ. 10, Prof. of Classics and Head of Dept. 19-; mem. Exec. Cttee. American School of Classical Studies at Athens; Pres. Cincinnati Realty Co., Cincinnati Terminal Warehouses, Inc.; Vice-Pres. Cincinnati Times Star Publishing Co., Pres. 47-.
1202 Times Star Building, Cincinnati, O.

Sen, Sir Usha Nath, Kt., C.B.E.; Indian journalist; b. 80; ed. Ripon Coll. Calcutta.
Dir. and Man. Editor Associated Press of India; Chief Press Adviser to Govt. of India 44; special corresp. for Royal Tours 05-06 and 21-22; mem. Man. Cttees. Punjab Chamber of Commerce and Aero Club of India; mem. British Inst. of Journalists; Pres. Indian Press Asscn.; Chair. Indian Red Cross Society.
The Western Court, New Delhi.

Senanayake, Rt. Hon. Don Stephen, P.C.; Sinhalese proprietary planter; b. 84.
Mem. of Legislative Council as one of the Territorial Representatives for the Western Province of Ceylon 24-31; mem. of State Council for the Minuwangoda Constituency and Minister of Agriculture and Lands 31-47; Vice-Chair. Board of Ministers and Leader of the State Council 42-47; mem. of House of Representatives for the Mirigama Constituency and Prime Minister and Minister of Defence and External Affairs 47-; Privy Councillor Jan. 50; Pres. United Nat. Party.
Publ. *Agriculture and Patriotism.*
The Temple Trees, Kollupitiya, Colombo 3; and The Lodge, Nuwara Eliya, Ceylon.

Senanayake, Dudley Shelton, B.A.; Ceylonese barrister and politician; b. 11; ed. Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge.
Barrister of Middle Temple; elected to State Council (Legislative Assembly) 36, to House of Representatives 47; Minister of Agriculture and Lands 47-; United Nat. Party.
"Woodlands", Kanatte Road, Colombo 8, Ceylon.

Sencourt, Robert Esmonde, M.A., B.LITT.; British writer; b. 94; ed. St. John's Coll. Tamaki, New Zealand and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Attached Central India Horse 15-16, Gen. Staff Simla, Delhi 17-18, India Office 19-20; fmr. Prof. of English Literature Lisbon, Lahore, Cairo; Vice-Dean Faculty of Arts Royal Univ. Egypt 33-36; contrib. leading reviews on historical, literary and religious subjects.
Publs. *Outflying Philosophy* 23, *India in English Literature* 24, *Life of George Meredith* 29, *Life of the Empress Eugénie* 31, *Life of Napoleon III* 33, *The Genius of the Vatican* 35, *Spain's Ordeal* 38, *Winston Churchill* 40, *King Alfonso* 42, *Carmelite and Poet* 43, *The Consecration of Genius* 46, *Life of Newman* 47, *St. Paul, Envoy of Grace* 48, *Heirs of Tradition* 49.
22 Beaumont Street, Oxford.

Senn, Alfred, Ph.D.; Swiss-American philologist; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Fribourg.
Mem. staff Publicity Dept. Lithuanian Foreign Office Kaunas 21-22; Private Docent in Linguistics Univ. of Lithuania Kaunas 22; Docent in Comparative Philology 23-30; Principal Lithuanian Adults' Gymnasium 22-25; Sterling Research Fellow Yale Univ. 30-31; Prof. of Germanic and Indo-European Philology Univ. of Wisconsin 31-38; Prof. of Germanic Philology Univ. of Pennsylvania 38-; Chair. of Dept. of Slavic and Baltic Studies 47-; Lecturer in Russian Bryn Mawr Coll. 43-45; Editor weekly *Amerikanische Schweizer Nachrichten* 39-40; mem. Cttee. on Slavic Studies, American Council of Learned Societies; mem. Linguistic Society of America, Modern Language Asscn. of America, Medieval Acad. of America; mem. Editorial Cttee. *American Slavic Review*; Pres. of American Council on College Study in Switzerland 45-47; Vice-Pres. American Asscn. of Teachers of Slavic Languages 45-47; Vice-Pres. American Asscn. of Teachers of German 47; book review editor *American Slavic Review* 47; Sec. Swiss-American Historical Society 48; Pres. American Asscn. of Teachers of Slavic Languages 48.
Publs. *Anthologia Latina* 23, *Germanische Lehnwortstudien* 25, *Kleine litauische Sprachlehre* 29, *An Introduction to Middle High German* 37, *Word-Index to Wolfram's Parzival* 38, *The Lithuanian Language* 42, *Lithuanian Dialectology* 45, *A Russian Grammar* 47, *Wörterbuch der litauischen Schriftsprache* (with Max Niedermann and Franz Brender) 32-.
207 Cynwyd Road, Bala-Cynwyd, Pennsylvania.

Sentis, Carlos; Spanish lawyer and journalist; b. 11; ed. Real Colegio Escuelas Pias, Barcelona and Barcelona Univ.
London corresp. for Silver Jubilee 35, in Italy 36, later France; after Spanish Civil war practised law but resumed journalistic activities later; invited by Gen. de Gaulle to attend Brazzaville Conf., travelled through Africa and spent six months in Algiers as corresp. for *ABC* Madrid and *La Vanguardia* Barcelona; invited by British Min. of Information to visit some concentration camps in Germany and examine post-war problems from London; practises law in Madrid; mem. Gabinetes Juridicos Reunidos; National Journalism Prize "Mariano de Cavia" May 46; Special corresp. U.S. and Canada for *ABC* Madrid and *La Vanguardia* Barcelona May 46-.
Publs. *La Europa que he visto morir* 42, *Africa en blanco y negro* (*Del Congo a Argel con el General de Gaulle*) 45, *La paz vista desde Londres* 46.
Princesa 14, Madrid.

Sereni, Emilio; Italian agronomist; b. 07; ed. Rome and Univ. of Naples.
Graduated in agriculture science at Portici Univ. 27; Dir. of the Observatory for Rural Economics Portici 28; sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment by Fascist Special Court 30; Editor of Italian daily paper *La Voce degli Italiani* Paris 37; mem. Nat. Liberation Cttee. for Northern Italy 44-45; Commr. for Home Min. in Northern Italy 45; mem. of Constituent Assembly 46; Min. of Post-War Assistance 46-47; Min. for Public Works 47; Communist.
Publs. *I Comitati di Liberazione Nazionale nella cospirazione, nell' insurrezione, nella ricostruzione* 45, *La questione agraria nella rinascita nazionale italiana* 46, *Il capitalismo nelle campagne* 47.
Rome, Camera dei Deputati.

Sergent, Etienne Louis Marie Edmond, D. Med.; French microbiologist; b. 76.
Entered Institut Pasteur, Paris 99; Dir. of Institut Pasteur, Algiers 10-; mem. of Inst. de France (Acad. des Sciences), of the Acad. Nationale de Médecine and the Acad. d'Agriculture de France.
Publs. Numerous articles on microbiology, chiefly in the Annals of the Institut Pasteur of Paris and the Archives of the Institut Pasteur of Algeria.
Institut Pasteur, Algiers.

Sergent, Jean; French author; b. 97; legal and literary education.
Asst. Curator, Maison de Victor Hugo 34; Asst. Curator, Musée Galliéra 36; Curator, Maison de V. Hugo 43-.
Publs. *Les Marches du Ciel* (novel) 46, *Les Dessins de V. Hugo* 50.
9 rue des Arènes, Paris 5e.

Sergescu, Pierre (Petre), Dr. Sc.; Rumanian mathematician; b. 93.
Prof. of Mathematical Analysis, Univ. of Cluj 24; deputy to Rumanian Parlt. 31; Prof. of Geometry Polytechnic School of Bucharest 43, Rector 46; deprived of Rumanian nationality by Govt. 47; now Exec. Sec. Int. Union of the History of Science, and Pres. Int. Acad. of the History of Science; mem. Rumanian Acad. of Sciences, Masaryk Acad. of Prague, Societas Scientiarum Varsoviensis; corresp. mem. of Rumanian Acad., Lima Acad. of Sciences, Société Royale des Sciences de Liège, and Inst. National de Genève.
Publs. *Curs de Algebra Superioara* 25, *La Pensée Mathématique* 28, *Les Sciences Mathématiques en France au XXe Siècle* 34, *Le Développement des mathématiques en Roumanie* 37, *Geometrie Analitica si Diferentiala* 47; and other works on mathematics and history of science.
7 rue Daubenton, Paris Ve, France.

Sergi, Sergio, M.D.; Italian anthropologist; b. 78.
Physician to a mental asylum 02-24; Asst. in Anthropology Rome Univ. 07 and Prof. since 16; Dir. Anthropological Museum; Dir. *Rivista di Antropologia, Archivio di Antropologia Criminale.*
Publs. *Cerebra Hererica* 09, *Crania Habessinica* 12, *Über die Morphologie des Lobus frontalis beim Menschen* 14, *Discovery of Neandertal Man in Italy* 29, *Discovery of the Garamantes of Libya* 34, *Il cranio neandertaliano del Monte Circeo* 39, *Craniometria e craniografia del primo paleantropo di Saccopastore* 44, *Il Cranio del secondo paleantropo di Saccopastore* 48.
Rome, Piazza Crati 11.

Sergison-Brooke, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Bertram Norman, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 80.
Entered Army 99, Capt. 07, Major 14, Lieut.-Col. 16, Brigadier-Gen. 17-19, Col. 23, Major Gen. 34; served South African War 99-02, First World War 14-18; Commanded First (Guards) Brigade, Aldershot 28-31; Brigadier Gen. Staff, Eastern Command India 31-34; Gen. Officer Commanding London District 34-42; Chair. Royal Tournament 34-38; mem. Expert Cttee. on Indian Defence 38.
The Manor House, Chipping Warden, Banbury, Oxford.

Sérol, Albert; French politician and lawyer; b. 77; ed. Lyons Univ.
Admitted to Bar 98; First Asst. to Mayor of Roanne 08; served First World War 16-18; Mayor of Roanne and Gen. Counsellor 19-; Dep. from Loire 24-40; Pres. Chamber Comm. on Civil and Criminal Legislation 34-38; Dep. Pres. Parl. Socialist Group 37-38; Min. of Labour in Blum Cabinet Mar.-April 38; Pres. Legislative Comm. Chamber 38-39; Min. of Justice in Reynaud Cabinet Mar.-June 40.
Roanne (Loire), rue Bourgneuf.

Serpieri, Arrigo; Italian agriculturist and politician; b. 77; ed. Milan Agricultural High School.
Lecturer in Rural Economics 03; Extra-Prof. Milan Univ. 05; Dir. Inst. for Forestry 12; Dir. Florence Inst. for Forestry and Agriculture 25; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Agriculture 23-24 and 29-35; Rector of Univ. of Florence Oct. 37-43; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Agrarian Economics 24-37, Agricultural Corporation 33-34, and Italian Colonial Inst. 26-29.

Publs. *Il metodo di stima dei beni fondiari* 17, *La politica agraria in Italia* 25, *Problemi della terra nell' economia corporativa* 29, *La legge sulla bonifica integrale nei primi cinque anni di applicazione* (5 vols.), *La guerra e le classi rurali italiane* 30, *Principi di economia politica* 46, *Costi rendimenti imposte nell'agricoltura* 39, *La struttura sociale dell'agricoltura italiana* 46, *Istituzioni di economia agraria* 46, *La bonifica nella storia e nella dottrina* 47.
Florence, Viuzzo Bobolino 2.

Serrano, Hector E.; Salvadorean jurist; b. 04; ed. Mexican Nat. Law School and Salvadorean Law School. Prof. of Political Rights San Salvador Univ. 27; attached Berlin Legation 28-29; Prof. of Int. Law San Salvador Univ. 31-34; Del. to Central American Conf. in Guatemala 34; Criminal Court Judge 32-34; Min. to Honduras July 34; Min. of Finance, Public Credit, Industry and Commerce 44-46.
Publ. *The Paulian Action in Mexican Civil Law* 26.
San Salvador.

Serrano, P. Gustavo, C.E.; Mexican engineer and diplomatist; b. 87.
Deputy 20-22; Consulting Engineer Mexican Section Int. Boundary Cttee. 22, Pres. of Cttee. 23; Sec. for Communications and Public Works 31; Min., later Chargé d'Affaires and Ambassador to Guatemala 31-34; mem. Int. Water Comm. 33; Mexican Commr. Int. Water Comm. Mexico and U.S.A. 35-; Mexican Commr. Agrarian Claims Comm. Mexico and U.S.A. 38-; Exec. Dir. Nat. Irrigation Comm. 39-44; Min. of Nat. Economy 44.
Monte Blanco 130, Mexico D.F.

Serrano Pellé, Alberto; Chilean diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Chile.
Consul-Gen., Argentina 30; mission to Paraguay 31; Dir. of Dept. of Politics and Commerce, Ministry of External Affairs 33-37; Under-Sec. of Commerce 37-39; Minister to Paraguay 39-42; Minister to Central America (Guatemala, Salvador, Honduras, and Nicaragua) 42, Ambassador 43-; holds several Latin-American and foreign decorations.
Chilean Embassy, Ciudad de Guatemala, Guatemala.

Serrano Suñer, Ramón; Spanish politician; b. 01; ed. Madrid and Bologna Univs.
Lawyer; Deputy for Saragossa 33-36; Min. of Interior Jan.-Dec. 37 and Jan. 38-40, of Press and Propaganda 39-40, of Foreign Affairs Oct. 40-42; Pres. Political Junta; mem. Falange Nat. Council 42-; mem. Royal Acad. of Jurisprudence and Legislation, Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences; Pres. Cardinal Albornoz Asscn.
Publs. *Instituciones de Derecho Civil*, *Aportación del Profesor Clemente de Diego al Derecho Español*, *Siete discursos*, *Reforma de la Administración Local*, *Entre Hendaye y Gibraltar*.
Madrid, Avenida del General Mola 36.

Servaes, Vice-Admiral Reginald Maxwell, C.B., C.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 93; ed. Osborne and Dartmouth. Sub-Lieut. 14, Lieut. 15; served H.M.S. *Exe*, *Comus* and *Phaeton* First World War; Commdr. 28, Capt. 35; commd. H.M.S. *Resource* Mediterranean 37; attached Admiralty 38-40; Commd. H.M.S. *London* 40-42; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 43-45; Rear Admiral Commanding Second Cruiser Squadron, British Pacific Fleet 45-46; Flag Officer Commanding Reserve Fleet 47-48, retd. list 48.
The Chequers, Esher, Surrey.

Service, Robert William; Canadian writer; b. 74 (in Great Britain); ed. Hillhead High School Glasgow.
Fmr. mem. Staff Canadian Bank of Commerce; has travelled extensively on the Pacific coast, in Yukon and in the sub-arctic.
Publs. include *Songs of a Sourdough*, *Trail of '98*, *Rhymes of a Red Cross Man*, *Rhymes of a Rolling Stone*, *Ballads of a Cheechako*, *Ballads of a Bohemian*, *The Poisoned Paradise*, *The Rough-neck*, *The Master of the Microbe*, *The House of Fear*, *Why Not Grow Young?* *Bar-Room Ballads*, *Bath Tub Ballads*, *Ploughman of the Moon*, *Harper of Heaven*.
c/o Ernest Benn Ltd., Bouverie House, London, E.C.4.

Servolini, Luigi; Italian xylographer, writer and art critic; b. 06; ed. Pisa Univ., Acad. of Fine Arts, Carrara. Prof. of Xylography and Lithography, R. Instituto del Libro di Urbino, and Dir. of Library, Urbino Univ. 30-39; Dir. of Museum of Arts and Library at Forli 39-; also painter and lithographer and has since 26 taken part in all important exhibitions; works represented in 40 European and American Public Galleries; has won several prizes.
Publs. Twenty books on art.
Forlì, Palazzo dei Musei, via Ravegnana 61.

Setoh, Shoji; Japanese university professor; b. 91; ed. Imperial Univ., Tokyo.
Asst. Prof., Tokyo Imperial Univ. 18-23; sent abroad by Japanese Govt. to study electrical engineering in Germany, Switzerland, U.K., and U.S.A. 23-25; Prof., Tokyo Imperial Univ. 25-; Dean of Second Faculty of Engineering 42-45, 48-; Chief Research mem. Inst. of Physical and Chemical Research, Tokyo 25-47; Pres. Inst. of Electrical Engineers of Japan 41, Vice-Pres. Nat. Research Council of Japan 47-; Pres. Japanese Electrotechnical Cttee.; Dir. Electric Power Engineering Research Inst., Japan Electric Power Generation and Transmission Co.
Publs. Several papers on the electrolytic oxidisation of aluminium.
No. 503, 4-chome Kitazawa, Setagaya-ku, Tokyo, Japan.

Seton, Sir Claud Ramsay Wilmot, Kt., M.C.; British jurist; b. 88; ed. Framlingham Coll., Laleham, Margate, and Univ. Coll. London.
Solicitor 10; served First World War; Pres. District Court Jaffa 20-26; called to Bar Grays Inn 28; Judicial Adviser Transjordan 26-31; Pres. District Court Haifa 31-35; Puisne Judge Jamaica 35-41; Chief Justice Nyasaland 41-45; Fiji 45-49
Publ. *Legislation of Transjordan* 30.
c/o Glyn, Mills & Co., Kirkland House, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Seton-Watson, Robert William (Scotus Viator), D.LITT., HON. D.PHIL. (Prague, Zagreb, Bratislava, Belgrade, Cluj), F.R.HIST.S., F.B.A.; British historian; b. 79; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Editor *The New Europe* 16-20 and Joint-Editor *The Slavonic Review* since 22; hon. mem. Rumanian and Bohemian Acads., Royal Society of Sciences, Prague, Slav Inst. in Prague; Masaryk Prof. of Central European History in London Univ. 23-45; Prof. Czechoslovak Studies in Oxford 45-; mem. Home Office Aliens Advisory Tribunal 40-.
Publs. *Racial Problems in Hungary*, *The Southern Slav Question*, *German, Slav and Magyar*, *Sarajevo*, *Disraeli, Gladstone and the Eastern Question*, *Britain in Europe 1789-1914*, *Britain and the Dictators*, *Munich and the Dictators*, *From Munich to Danzig*, *Masaryk in England*, *History of the Roumanians*, *History of the Czechs and Slovaks*.
5 Linton Road, Oxford.

Setzler, Frank M(aryl); American anthropologist; b. 02; ed. Ohio State Univ., Univ. of Chicago (PH.B.).
Indiana State Archæologist 28-30; Asst. Curator, Div. of Archæology, U.S. Nat. Museum 30-35; Acting Head Curator, Dept. of Anthropology, U.S. Nat. Museum 35-37; Head Curator 37-; Advisory Board, Nat. Park Service, Dept. of the Interior 39-, Sec. 40-; Nat. Re-

sources Planning Board 40-; Smithsonian Inst. Del. Eighth American Scientific Congress 40; Vice-Chair. Div. of Anthropology and Psychology, Nat. Research Council 42-43; Deputy Leader Smithsonian National Geographic Society, Australian Govt.'s Arnhem Land Expedition 48.
4219 49th Street, N.W., Washington 16, D.C., U.S.A.

Sevensma, Tietse Pieter, D.D.; Dutch librarian; b. 79; ed. Univ. of Amsterdam.
Head Librarian Rotterdam Commercial High School 13-16; Dir. Amsterdam Public Library 16-27 and Univ. Library 24-27; Librarian to League of Nations 27-38; Dir. Library of Univ. of Leiden 38-; Editor *Zceklicht* (Dutch Post-War Encyclopædia); Sec.-Gen. Int. Fed. of Librarians Asscns.
Leiden, Rijnsburgerw. 162.

Severing, Karl Wilhelm: German politician. b. 75.
Fmr. locksmith; mem. Metal Workers' Trade Union; Social Democrat; mem. Reichstag 07-12 and 20-33; fmr. mem. Prussian Landtag; many times Prussian and German Min. of Interior; deposed 32, arrested 33; Pres. Social Democratic Party in Westphalia 46; mem. North Rhine-Westphalian Diet 47-.
Lampingstrasse 6, Bielefeld, Germany.

Severis, Demostenis, LL.D.; British merchant and lawyer; b. 79; ed. Athens and London.
Advocate 01; Man. Dir. D. Severis & Sons Ltd. 15; mem. Legislative Council 17-31; mission to London for union of Cyprus with Greece 19; Chair. Board of Dirs. Bank of Cyprus Ltd. 27-.
Kyrenia, Cyprus.

Seversky, Alexander P. de; American aeronautical engineer; b. Russia 94; ed. Imperial Russian Naval Acad., Military Aeronautical School.
Served with Russian Naval Air Service, mem. 2nd Bombing Squadron Baltic Sea 15; Insp.-Gen. and Officer in Charge Aircraft Production for Navy, Petrograd 15-16; Commdr. Bombing Squadron Baltic Sea 16, Pursuit Squadrons 17; apptd. Vice-Chair. Russian Naval Aviation Comm. U.S. Sept. 17, but continued active service; Naval Attaché Embassy Washington 18; U.S. Govt. aeronautical engineer and test pilot, Insp. of Battle Aircraft Buffalo District 18-19; Consulting Engineer U.S. Air Service 21; founder, Pres. and Gen. Man. Seversky Aero Corpn. 22-31; naturalised American 27; founder and Pres. Seversky Aircraft Corpn. (now Republic Aviation Corpn.) 31, Dir. 39; Consultant Chrysler Corpn. 33; founder Aviation Development Corpn. 40; founder and Pres. Rotoflight Corpn. 40-; awarded Harmon Trophy as outstanding airman 39; inventions and designs include bomb sight 15, universal landing gear for seaplanes 16 (awarded Naval Prize), automatic bomb sight (purchased by U.S. and British Govts.) 21, roller-skis for aircraft, all-metal amphibious aircraft, trailing edge split flap, all-metal cantilever single-seater pursuit fighters, high-altitude pursuit aircraft, etc.; holds many speed records including world's record for amphibians (230.03 m.p.h.) Detroit Sept. 35.
Publ. *Victory Through Air Power* 42.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Sevilla Sacasa, Guillermo; Nicaraguan diplomatist; ed. Centenaria Universidad de Leon.
Judge in district civil and criminal law courts 27-34; deputy to Congress 34-; Ambassador to U.S.A. 43-47; rep. of Nicaragua at UNRRA Council, Bretton Woods Conf., San Francisco Conf., and meetings of the Governing Board of the Int. Bank and Monetary Fund; elected Chair. of Governing Board of Pan-American Union 46; Ambassador to Cuba 47-.
Nicaraguan Embassy, Havana, Cuba.

Sevillano Carvajal, Virgilio, LL.D.; Spanish diplomatist and official; b. 90; ed. Madrid Univ.
Vice-Consul Paris 20; subsequently Consul Santiago de Cuba, Bahia, Mogador; specially delegated to Liberian Govt. 28; Consul at Oporto 29; Commercial Attaché first-class 30; Gen. Inspector Emigration Board 33; Chief of Foreign Office Press Bureau 34; Sec. Gen. Dept. of Commerce, Min. of Industry and Commerce 40-; Commercial Counsellor 43; Plenipotentiary Minister 44.
Publs. *A Scheme for an Emigrants' Savings and Credit Bank, Bahia* 26, *On the Social Work of Spanish Emigrants in America* 30, *To Whom Does Spain Belong?* 36.
Pinar, 8-, Madrid, Spain.

Sevki, Berker; Turkish diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Lycée de Galata-Saray.
Entered the Min. of Foreign Affairs 05; Chef de Cabinet 13; Dir.-Gen. 19; Min. to Stockholm 20; Under-Sec. of State 21; Sec.-Gen. 26; Pres. of the Turko-Greek Exchange Comm. 31; Min. to Madrid 33, to Sofia 34; Ambassador to France 43; now Ambassador to Poland.
Hotel Polonia No. 514, Warsaw, Poland.

Sewall, Sumner, LL.D.; American politician; b. 97; ed. Harvard and Yale Univs.
Served with American Air Service First World War; fmrly. worked Mexico and Cuba, later on ranch Wyoming; an organiser Colonial Air Transport 20, later Gen. Traffic Man.; mem. Maine State Legislature 34, State Senator 36, 38, fmr. Pres. Senate; Gov. of Maine 41-46; Mil. Gov. Wurtemberg-Baden 46-47; Dir. United Air Lines Transport Corpn.; Pres. American Export Airlines 45-; Republican.
1132 Washington Street, Bath, Me.

Seward, Harrie Stephen; Australian farmer and politician; b. 84.
Bank Officer 00-13; Farmer 13-15; enlisted in Australian Infantry Forces 15-19; Farming 19-37; elected West Australian Parl. 33; Min. for Railways and Transport 47-; Country and Democratic League of W. Australia.
Pingelly, Western Australia.

Seyda, Marian, LL.D.; Polish lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Berlin, Munich and Breslau Univs.
Fmr. Editor *Kurjer Poznański*; fmr. mem. Exec. Council Polish Nat. Democratic Party; mem. Polish Nat. Cttee. Paris, First World War; mem. Council Polish Del. to Versailles Conf.; mem. Diet 20-28, later Senator; Min. of Foreign Affairs 23; Min. of Justice 40-41; Min. of Preparatory Work for Peace Conf. 42-44.
Publs. *Territoires polonais sous la domination allemande, Polska na Przelomie Dziejów, Poland and Germany and the Post-War Reconstruction of Europe, Zagadnień polityki demokratyczno-narodowej.*
10 Earlsfield Road, London, S.W.18.

Seydewitz, Max; German politician; b. 92.
In youth apprenticed to printing trade; Ed. of Social Democratic newspaper in Halle 18; Chief Ed. *Sächsisches Volksblatt*, Zwickau 20; elected to Reichstag 24; co-publisher and Ed. *Der Klassenkampf* (fortnightly) 27; left Social Democratic Party (SPD) and helped to found Socialist Workers' Party (SAP) 31; emigrated to Czechoslovakia 33, Norway 38, Sweden 40; returned to Germany 45; Editor of periodical *Einheit*; Dir. Berlin Radio 46; Prime Minister of Saxony 47; mem. Socialist Unity Party (SED).
Publs. *Todesstrahlen und andere Kriegswaffen* 34, *Stalin oder Trotzki?* 36, *Hakenkreuz über Europa* 38, *Den tyska hemmafronten* 43, *Civil Life in Wartime Germany* 44.
Dresden A50, August-Bebel-Strasse 19.

Seydoux, Roger, L. en D.; French political economist; b. 08.
Asst. to Financial Attaché, French Embassy, London 31-32; Asst., Office of French Resident-Gen., Morocco

34-36; Sec.-Gen., École des Sciences Politiques, Paris 36-40, Dir. 42; Dir. Inst. d'Études Politiques de l'Université de Paris 45; at Min. of Foreign Affairs 46-; now Deputy-Dir. of Cultural Relations; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council of UNESCO 48; Administrator, Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, and of École Nationale d'Administration; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; Croix de Guerre.
60 rue de Varenne, Paris, France.

Seymour, Mrs. Beatrice Kean; British writer.
Publs. *Invisible Tides* 19, *Intrusion* 21, *Hopeful Journey* 23, *Romantic Tradition* 25, *The Last Day* 26, *Three Wives* 27, *Youth Rides Out* 28, *False Spring* 29, *But Not for Love* 30, *Maids and Mistresses* 32, *Daughter to Philip* 33, *Interlude for Sally* 34, *Frost at Morning* 35, *Summer of Life* 36, *The Happier Eden* 37, *Jane Austen* 37, *The Unquiet Field* 40, *Fool of Time* 40, *Happy Ever After* 41, *Return Journey* 42, *Buds of May* 43, *Joy as it Flies* 44, *Tumbled House* 46, *Family Group* 47, *The Children Grow Up* 48.
c/o William Heinemann Ltd., 99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Seymour, Charles, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 85; ed. Yale, Cambridge, Paris and Fribourg Univs.
Instr. in History Yale Univ. 11-15, Asst. Prof. 15-18, Prof. 18-22, Sterling Prof. 22-37, Provost of Univ. 27-37, Master of Berkeley Coll. 32-37, Pres. of Univ. 37-50; Exchange Prof. Belgian univs. 24; Chief of Austro-Hungarian Div. American Comm. Negotiate Peace; U.S. Del. Rumanian, Yugoslav, Czechoslovak territorial comms. Peace Conf. Paris; Dir. 2nd Nat. Bank New Haven; mem. Editorial Advisory Board *Foreign Affairs*; mem. Board of Trustees Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching; Democrat.
Publs. *Diplomatic Background of the War* 16, *How the World Votes* (with D. P. Frary) 18, Editor (with S. B. Hemingway) of *Selections from Carlyle* 15, *Woodrow Wilson and the World War* 21, *What Really Happened at Paris* (with Col. E. M. House) 21, *Intimate Papers of Colonel House* 26-28, *American Diplomacy during the World War* 34, *American Neutrality 1914-1917* 35.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Seymour, Sir Horace James, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 08, served Washington, The Hague and Rome; Counsellor 29; Principal Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 32-36; Min. to Iran 36-40; Asst. Under Sec. of State Foreign Office 41-42; Ambassador to China 42-46; U.K. Del. on U.N. Balkan Comm. Nov. 47.
Bratton House, Westbury, Wilts.

Sforza, Count Carlo, LL.D., DR.h.c.; Italian statesman; b. 73.
Entered Diplomatic Service 96; Attaché and Sec. Cairo, Paris, Constantinople, Peking, Bucharest, Madrid and London Legations and Embassies; Head Secretariat Algeçiras Conf. 06; Chargé d'Affaires in Turkey during Italian Naval Demonstration against Turkey 10; Min. to China 11-15, to Serbia 15-18; in diplomatic control of Corfu and Albania during First World War; High Commr. to Turkey after Armistice until June 19; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs June 19-June 20; Min. for Foreign Affairs June 20-July 21; negotiated and signed Treaty of Rapallo with Yugoslavia, signed anti-Habsburg agreements with Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and Rumania, proposed frontier partition in Upper Silesia finally adopted by L.N.; opposed secret pacts for partition of Turkey, replacing them with Italo-Turkish Agreement for Italian economic penetration; Ambassador to France Feb. 22-Nov. 22; resigned on advent of Fascists to power; Senator 19; leader of Democratic Opposition until suppression of opposition parties 26; mem. European Cttee. of Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace; lectured various foreign Univs.; Knight Supreme Order of Annunziata, Grand Cross Legion of Honour, Dannebrog, Polar Star; in Italy 43-; Min. without Portfolio, Badoglio Cabt. Apl.-June 44, Bonomi Cabt. June-Nov. 44; Pres. Consultative Assembly 45-46; Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 47-.
Publs. *L'enigme chinoise* 27, *Diplomatic Europe since the Versailles Treaty* 27, *Makers of Modern Europe* 30, *European Dictatorships* 31, *Les frères ennemis* 33, *L'âme italienne* 34, *Europe and Europeans* 36, *Synthèse de l'Europe* 37, *Fifty Years of War and Diplomacy in the Balkans* 38, *Contemporary Italy* 46, *Italy and Italians* 49.
Rome, 12 via Linneo.

Shackleton, Sir Harry Bertram, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 78;
Pres. Woollen and Worsted Trades Fed. 16-46, Hon. Pres. 46-; Pres. Bradford Manufacturers' Fed. 15-38, Hon. Pres. 38-; Chair. Wool Textile Del. 31-46; Pres. Nat. Confed. of Employers' Organisations 33-34; Controller of Wool, Min. of Supply 39-49; Chair. of Dirs. U.K.-Dominion Wool Disposals Ltd. 46-.
Greystones, Heaton, Bradford.

Shadman, Seyed Fakhrod-Din; Iranian diplomatist; b. 08; ed. Teheran, London and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Persian Literature and French Teheran Training Coll. 22; Deputy Public Prosecutor Teheran 28; Lecturer School of Oriental Studies 34; 1st Hon. Sec. Iranian Legation London; Vice-Del. of Iranian Govt. to Anglo-Iranian Oil Co.; Chair. Iran Insurance Co., Teheran 47-.
Publs. *Dar Rahe Hind* (On the Way to India), *Ketabe Binam* (The Nameless Book), *Modern History* (transl. from French).
Iranian Legation, 50 Kensington Court, London, W.8.

Shaffer, George Wilson; American psychologist; b. 01; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ. (A.B., PH.D.).
Dir. Physical Educ., Playground Athletic League, Baltimore, Md. 17-28; Prof. of Psychology, Univ. of Baltimore 28-34; Lecturer Psychology and Dir. of Health of Physical Educ., Johns Hopkins Univ. 34-; Dean, Coll. of Arts and Sciences 42-; Prof. of Psychology 41-, Dean of Univ. 47; Chief Psychologist Sheppard Pratt Mental Hospital 28-; Visiting Prof. of Psychology, William and Mary Coll. (Summers) 33 and 34; Visiting Prof. of Psychology, Goucher Coll. 44.
Publs. *Textbook of Abnormal Psychology* 34, *Case Histories in Clinical and Abnormal Psychology* 47, etc.
Home: 4809 Roland Avenue, Baltimore, Md., U.S.A.; Office: Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., U.S.A.

Shafroth, Vice-Admiral John Franklin, B.S.; American naval officer; b. 87; ed. U.S. Naval Acad., Naval War Coll., Army War Coll.
Entered Navy 04, promoted through ranks to Rear-Admiral 41; Exec. Officer U.S.S. *Jenkins* 14-17; Commdr. destroyer *Terry* 17-18, Submarine-Chaser Squadron 6 19-20; on staff Commdr. Special Service Squadron, Central American Waters 22-23; Staff Commdr.-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 23-25; Navigator battleship *Arkansas* 28-30; Exec. Officer battleship *West Virginia* 33-35; Capt. U.S.S. *Reina Mercedes*, Station-ship Naval Acad. 35-38; Commanding Officer heavy cruiser *Indianapolis* 38-40; Instr. Army War Coll. 27-28; Director, Naval Reserves 40-41; Asst. Chief Bureau of Navigation 41-42; Commdr. U.S. Naval Forces S.E. Pacific operating off West Coast of S. America 42-43; Deputy for Admiral Halsey South Pacific 43-44, Inspector-Gen. of Pacific Fleet and Pacific Ocean Area 44; Commdr. Battleship Div. and Battleship Squadron 2 44-45; Commd. 7th Naval District 45-46; 15th Naval District and Panama Sea Frontier 46-48; Chair. General

Board of Navy 48-49; retd. April 1st 49; awards include Navy Cross, Legion of Merit with three gold stars, El Sol of Peru, Ayacucho of Peru, Abdon Calderon of Ecuador and Cross of Boyaca of Colombia.
3133 Connecticut Avenue, Apt. 701, Washington 8, D.C.

Shah Wali Khan, H.R.H. Sardar Marshal, Knight of the Highest Afghan Order Almari-Aala and Sardari Aala and Taji; Afghan diplomatist and army officer; b. 87; ed. British India and Afghanistan.
1st officer in the Royal Bodyguard of King Habibullah Khan, promoted Lieut.-Gen. in Royal Cavalry of King Amanullah; Field-Marshal during reign of King Nadir Shah; Min. to Great Britain 30-32; Min. to France and Switzerland 46-47; Ambassador to Pakistan 47-49; Ambassador to the United Kingdom 50-.
Afghan Embassy, 31 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Shahristani, Sayed Muhammad Ali Hibatuddin Al Hussainy; Iraqi writer and jurist; b. 84; ed. Samarra.
Editor *Al-Ilm* magazine 10-12; Min. of Education 21-22; Pres. Religious Court of Cassation 23-34; Deputy for Baghdad in Parl. 34-35; founded Al-Jowadain Library.
Publs. *Astronomy and Islam, The Rise of Hussain and High Education*; and more than 100 contributions to learned journals.
Baghdad, Kadmiah.

Shain, Gordon Murray; Australian banker; b. 83; ed. State school.
Man. Commonwealth Bank of Australia, Melbourne 37-41; Deputy Governor Commonwealth Bank of Australia 41-; mem. Capital Issues Advisory Cttee. 41-, Chair. 43-.
14 The Crescent, Pennant Hills, N.S.W.

Shakespeare, Rt. Hon. Sir Geoffrey Hithersay, Bt., P.C., LL.B.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister; Liberal M.P. for Wellingborough Div. of Northants 22-23, for Norwich 29-45; Lord Commr. of the Treasury and Chief Liberal-Nat. Whip in Nat. Govt. 31-32; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health 32-36, to Board of Education 36-37; Parl. and Financial Sec. to Admiralty May 37-Mar. 40; Sec. Dept. of Overseas Trade Jan.-May 40; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Dominions May 40-Mar. 42; Chair. Children's Overseas Reception Bd.; P.C. 45; Chair. Medical Personnel (priority) Comm. 42-45.
30 Marsham Court, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Shamsy Pasha, Ali; Egyptian financier.
Pres. of Board of Nat. Bank of Egypt; Govt. Commr. to Suez Canal Co.
Cairo.

Shane, Charles Donald, A.B., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 95; ed. Univ. of California.
Instructor, Univ. of Calif. 20-24, Asst. Prof. 24-29, Assoc. Prof. 29-35, Prof. 35-45; Dir. and Astronomer, Lick Observatory, Univ. of Calif. 45-; Asst. Dir. Radiation Laboratory, Univ. of Calif. 42-44; Dir. of Personnel Los Alamos 44-45.
Publs. Several papers on various aspects of astronomy.
Lick Observatory, Mt. Hamilton, California, U.S.A.

Shanks, Edward Buxton; British poet and novelist; b. 92; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Editor *London Mercury* 19-22; winner Hawthornden Prize for Imaginative Literature 19.
Publs. include *Songs* 15, *Poems* 16, *Queen of China and other Poems* 19, *The Old Indispensables* 19, *The People of the Ruins* 20, *The Island of Youth* 20, *First Essays on Literature* 23, *The Richest Man* 23, *Bernard Shaw* 24, *The Beggar's Ride* 26, *Bo and his Circle* 31, *Queer Street* 32, *The Enchanted Village* 33, *Poems 1912-32* 33, *Tom Tiddler's Ground* 34, *Old King Cole* 35, *My England* 38, *Rudyard Kipling* 40, *The Night Watch for England* (poems) 43, *The Universal War and the Universal State* 46, *Images from the Progress of the Seasons* 47, *The Dogs of War* 48.
Barclay's Bank, 81 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Shantz, Homer LeRoy, B.SC., PH.D., SC.D.; American botanist; b. 76; ed. Colorado Coll. and Univ. of Nebraska.
Prof. of Botany and Bacteriology Univ. of Louisiana 07; Collaborator and Special Agent Bureau of Plant Industry U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 06-07, Expert 08-09, Plant Physiologist 10-19; Agricultural Explorer with Smithsonian African Expedition 19-20; Senior Physiologist 21-23, Physiologist in charge of plant geography in relation to plant industry 24-26; Prof. of Botany and Head of Dept. Univ. of Illinois 26-28; Lecturer Graduate School of Geography Clark Univ. 22-26; Pres. Univ. of Arizona 28-36; Chief Div. of Wild Life Management, Forest Service 36-44 (retd.); mem. Education Comm. to East Africa Phelps Stokes Fund and Int. Education Board 24.
454 Paseo del Descanso, Santa Barbara, Calif.

Shapley, Harlow, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., D.SC., D.LITT.; American astronomer; b. 85; ed. Missouri and Princeton Univs.
Astronomer Mount Wilson Observatory 14-21; Dir. Harvard Observatory 21-; Exchange Lecturer Belgium 26; Halley Lecturer Oxford 28; Darwinian Lecturer Royal Astronomical Society 34; Pres. Variable Star Comm. of Int. Astronomical Union 25-32; Pres. Nebular Comm. 32-46; Pres. American Acad. Arts and Sciences 39-44; American Astronomical Society 43-46; Pres. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 47; Nat. Research Society 43-47; Pres. Science Service; mem. American Comm. on UNESCO; Vice-Pres. American Philosophical Society 44-46; research worker in photometry, spectroscopy and cosmogony.
Publs. *Star Clusters* 30, *Source Book in Astronomy* 30, *Flights from Chaos* 30, *Galaxies* 43, *A Treasury of Science* 43.
Harvard College Observatory, Cambridge, Mass.

Shapley, John, B A., M.A., PH.D.; American art historian; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Missouri, Princeton and Vienna.
Instructor in Art Brown Univ. 15-19 and Asst. Prof. 19-24; Associate Prof. Washington Square Coll. New York Univ. 24-26; S.F.B. Morse Prof. New York Univ. 26-29; Prof. Univ. of Chicago 29-39; Prof. School for Asiatic Studies 39-; Editor *The Art Bulletin, Parnassus*; Pres. Coll. Art Asscn. Byzantinal Inst.; Associate Dir. Iranian Inst.
400 S. Capitol Street, Washington 3, D.C.

Shaporin, Yuriy; Soviet composer; b. 89.
Prof. Moscow Conservatory; worked for many years in Leningrad theatre as composer, musical dir. and conductor; awarded Order of Red Banner of Labour 43.
Compositions include: Cycle of songs on words by Pushkin, two piano sonatas, First Symphony with main theme *Revolution and Intelligentsia*, opera *Decembrists* 37, oratorio *Fields of Kulikov* (words by Block) awarded Stalin Prize 41.
Moscow State Conservatory, Moscow.

Sharett, Moshé, B.SC. (ECON.); Israeli politician; b. 94; ed. Russia, Palestine, Istanbul and London.
Asst. Editor of *Davar* (Palestine Labour Daily) 25-29; Editor English Weekly Supplement to *Davar* 29-31; Political Sec. Jewish Agency in Jerusalem 31-33; mem. Exec. and Head Political Dept. of Jewish Agency 33-48; Foreign Minister of Israel 48-; mem. Palestinian Jewish Labour Party (Mapai).
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Tel Aviv, Israel.

Sharfman, Isaiah Leo; American economist; b. 86; ed. Boston Latin School, Harvard Coll., and Law School (A.B., LL.B.).
Asst. in Econs., Harvard Univ. 08-10; Prof. of Law and Pol. Science, Imperial Pei-Yang Univ., Tientsin, China 10-11; Lecturer, Assoc. Prof., and Prof. of Econs. Univ. of Michigan 13-; Visiting Prof. of Econs., Stanford Univ., Summer 39; Chief Investigator of Comm. Regulation of Public Utilities, Nat. Civic Fed. 12-13; Dir. of Investigation of Anti-Trust Policy, Nat. Indust. Conf. Board 23-24; Research in Admin., Law, and Procedure, The Commonwealth Fund 25-37; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Railroad Employment, Fed. Coordinator of Transportation 33-36; mem. of Advisory Cttee. on Economists and Social Scientists, President's Cttee. on Civil Service Improvement 39; mem. and Chair. of Presidential Emergency Boards in Railroad Labour Disputes 37-48; Chair. of Arbitration Boards under Railway Labour Act 41-45; Assoc. mem. of Nat. War Labour Board 42-44; mem. Nat. Railway Labour Panel 43-46, Editorial Board *American Economic Review* 29-31; Pres. of American Econ. Asscn. 45; Editorial Board Monograph Series on Petroleum Industry, Yale Univ. 49-; Henry Carter Adams Univ. Prof. of Econs., and Chair. of Dept. of Econs., Univ. of Michigan.
Publs. *Commission Regulation of Public Utilities* (with others) 13, *Railway Regulation* 15, *The American Railroad Problem* 21, *The Interstate Commerce Commission* (5 vols.) 31-37 (awarded the James Barr Ames Prize by the Faculty of the Harvard Law School 39).
Department of Economics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Sharkey, Joseph E.; American journalist; b. 77; ed. Harvard Univ.
Fmr. reporter *Boston Traveler*; reporter *Boston Transcript* 95-98; with Associated Press of America 98-38, reporter and Editor Boston office 98-07, Asst. Corresp. Paris 07-13, Chief Japanese Bureau 13-21, Paris 29-33 and Geneva 33-38; Associate Press Corresp. Geneva 23-29; Pres. Anglo-American Press Asscn. Paris 12; mem. Exec. Council American Asscn. Tokyo 18-19; Vice-Pres. Int. Asscn. of Journalists Accred. to L.N. 33-34; mem. American Acad. Political and Social Science; Apptd. War Historian of City of Cambridge, Mass. 41; Officer Legion of Honour, France; Commdr. Order of Holy Sepulchre of Greece; Chevalier Order of Crown of Belgium.
Publs. *The Ethics of Journalism*, *The Great Century of French Literature*.
c/o Associated Press of America, New York City.

Sharp, Evelyn (Mrs. H. W. Nevinson); British author and journalist; b. 69; ed. privately.
Published first magazine story 87 and first novel 94; active in Suffragette movement 06-18, and peace and int. and social reform movements; contributor to *Manchester Guardian*, *Contemporary Review*, etc.; mem. Labour Party; mem. P.E.N. Club, Nat. Council of Civil Liberties, Council for the Abolition of Death Penalty, Humane Slaughter Asscn., English Folk Dance and Song Society, and Univ. Women's Club.
Publs. *Wymps: Fairy Tales* 97, *The London Child* 27, *The Child Grows Up* 29, *Unfinished Adventure: Selected Reminiscences* 33, *Rebel Women* 08, *At the Relton Arms* 94, and about thirty other books; libretto of *The Poisoned Kiss*, comic-opera by R. Vaughan Williams 36; after husband's decease in 1941 edited some of his unpublished writings in volume entitled *Visions and Memories* 44.
13 Russell Road, London, W.14.

Sharp, Margery, B.A.; British writer; ed. London Univ.
Publs. *The Flowering Thorn*, *Four Gardens* 35, *The Nutmeg Tree* 37 (play, U.S.A. 40, England 41), *Cluny Brown* 44, *Britannia Mews* 46, *The Foolish Gentlewoman* 48, *England* (play) 49.
c/o Westminster Bank, Sussex Gardens, London, W.2

Sharpe, Merrill Quentin, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Kansas City Night Law School, Univ. S. Dakota.
Chief Yeomen U.S. Navy 09, served Pres. Yacht Mayflower; State Attorney Lyman County 16; Superviser Oacoma 17; Attorney-Gen. S. Dakota 29; Chair. Code Comm. and Chief Reviser Code of Laws 37; Gov. of S. Dakota 43-47; Republican.
Publ. *The Lawyer's Truth* 25.
Pierre, S. Dakota.

Shaw, Albert Norman, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.C.; Canadian physicist; b. Huddersfield, England 86; ed. Warwick Acad. Bermuda, Montreal High School and McGill and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer Macdonald Agricultural Coll. 13-18; Associate Prof. of Physics McGill Univ. 18-26, Prof. 26-, Chair of Dept. and Dir. Physics Laboratory 35-; Fellow Royal Society of Canada (Pres. Section III 31-32), American Physics Society, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science.
Publs. Over fifty articles and papers mainly on electrical measurements, hygrometry, tidal analysis, thermodynamics and atomic physics.
1374 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal.

Shaw, George Bernard; Irish playwright and philosopher, creative evolutionist, co-founder of Fabian socialism; b. 56; ed. domestic (mainly artistic).
Contributed weekly articles on music to *The Star* 88-90 and on music and pictures to *The World* 90-94; theatre critic to *The Saturday Review* 95-98; Nobel Prizeman for Literature 25.
Publs. include more than fifty plays and many novels, essays, treatises, etc. etc.
Ayot Saint Lawrence, Welwyn, Herts.

Shaw, George Price; American diplomatist; b. 92; ed. privately, business schools and U.S. Naval Officers' Training School, Hampton Roads, Va.
Asst. examiner (legal) U.S. Shipping Board 16, 19; served in U.S. Naval Reserve Force 17-18; Vice-Consul, Tampico 20, Puerto Cortes 22; Consul, Puerto Cortes 23, Tegucigalpa 24, San Luis Potosí 29, Cuidad Juarez 35, Mexico City 38; First Sec. Mexico City 41; Asst. Chief, Div. of Foreign Activity Correlation, Dept. of State 43; Counsellor of Embassy, Quito 44; Chair. U.S. Del. to 1st Inter-American Congress of Dirs. of Tourism and Immigration, Panama 47; Ambassador to Nicaragua 48-.
American Embassy, Managua, Nicaragua.

Shaw, Sir John Valentine Wistar, K.C.M.G., Kt.; b. 94; ed. Repton School.
Served in First World War with Royal Engineers (Despatches) 14-19; Colonial Admin. Service, Gold Coast Colony 21-35; Palestine 35-40 (Dep. Chief Sec. 39); Colonial Sec. Cyprus 40-43 (Second World War, Despatches 41, C.M.G. 42); Chief Sec. Palestine 43-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. Trinidad and Tobago 47-49.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Shaw, Sir William Fletcher, Kt., LL.D. (HON.), M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.O.G., HON. F.A.C.S., HON. M.M.S.A.; British obstetrician; b. 78; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Univ.
House Surgeon Royal Infirmary Manchester 03-04, Hon. Gynæcological Surgeon 19-; House Surgeon St. Mary's Hospital Manchester 04, Resident Surgical Officer 04-08, Pathologist 08-12, Hon. Surgeon 12-; Emeritus Prof. of Clinical Obstetrics and Gynæcology Manchester Univ.; Past Pres. Royal Coll. of Obstetricians and Gynæcologists 38-43; Hon. Fellow American Gynæcological Society, Liverpool Medical Society, Edinburgh Obstetrical Society, Canadian Obstetrical and Gynæco-

logical Society and New Zealand Gynæcological Society.

Publs. articles in *New System of Gynæcology, Journal of Obstetrics and Gynæcology of British Empire, American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynæcology, Surgery, Gynæcology and Obstetrics*, etc.

5 Rusholme Gardens, Manchester, 14.

Shawcross, Rt. Hon. Sir Hartley, P.C., K.C., LL.M., M.P., British jurist; b. 02; ed. Dulwich Coll. and abroad.

Called to Bar 25; Senior Law Lecturer Liverpool Univ. 27-34; Deputy Regional Commr. S.E. Region 41; Regional Commr. N.W. Region 42-45; Recorder of Salford 41-45; Chair. Catering Wages Comm. 43-45; Asst. Chair. East Sussex Quarter Sessions 41; Labour M.P. for St. Helens 45-; Attorney-General 45-.

5 Paper Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Shedden, Sir Frederick Geoffrey, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; Australian civil servant; b. 93; ed. Kyneton Grammar School and Melbourne and London Univs.

Sec. Dept. of Defence, Commonwealth of Australia 37-; Sec. to War Cabinet 39-46; Sec. to Advisory War Council 40-45; mem. of Council of Defence 46-; Chair. Defence Cttee. 48-.

448 Barker's Road, Hawthorn, E.3, Victoria.

Sheean, (James) Vincent; American journalist and writer; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Chicago.

Foreign corresp. 22-27 and since then at intervals in Europe and Asia; contrib. to magazines and reviews in England and America; Editorial adviser review *Decision*; Officer, U.S. Air Corps.

Publs. *An American Among the Riffi* 26, *The Anatomy of Virtue* 27, *The New Persia* 27, *Gog and Magog* 29, *The Tide* 33, *Personal History* 35, *Sanfelice* 37, *A Day of Battle* 38, *The Pieces of a Fan* 37, *The Eleventh Hour* 39 (in America, *Not Peace but a Sword*), *Bird of the Wilderness* 41, *Between the Thunder and the Sun* 43, *This House Against This House* 46.

Players Club, Gramercy Park, New York, N.Y.

Sheehan, Donal, M.D., D.SC., M.R.C.S.; British anatomist; b. 07; ed. Manchester Univ.

House Surgeon Royal Infirmary Manchester 29-30; Demonstrator in Anatomy Manchester Univ. 30-32; Dickinson Travelling Scholarship Vienna and Amsterdam 32-33; Rockefeller Travelling Fellowship Montreal and Yale Univ. 33-35; Lecturer in Neurological Anatomy Manchester Univ. 35-37; Prof. of Anatomy and Dir. Anatomical Laboratories Coll. of Medicine New York Univ. 37-47; Acting Dean, Coll. of Medicine, N.Y. Univ. Mar. 43-Jan. 46; Gen. Dir. Commonwealth Fund, Sept. 47-Aug. 48; Prof. of Anatomy N.Y. Univ.-Bellevue Medical Centre and Chair. of Scientific Cttee. Sept. 48-.

Publs. on the autonomic nervous system.

477 First Avenue, New York 16, N.Y.

Sheepshanks, Sir Thomas Herbert, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Oxford.

Served First World War with Norfolk and Suffolk Regts.; joined Min. of Health 19; Sec. Cost of Building Cttee., Prices of Building Materials Cttee. 23-25, Ray Cttee., etc. 32; Asst. Sec. Min. of Health 36; seconded A.R.P. Dept., Home Office 37; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Home Office 38; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Home Security 39-41, Under-Sec. 41-42, Deputy Sec. 42-44; Dep. Sec. Min. of Nat. Insurance 44-46; Permanent Sec. Min. of Town and Country Planning Aug. 46-.

Broom House, Horsell, Woking.

Sheets, Frank Thomas, B.SC.; American engineer; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Illinois.

With State Highway Dept. of Illinois 07-33, engineer, clerk, rodman, bridge engineer, engineer of design in charge road and bridge design, State Supt. of Highways 21-24, Chief Highway Engineer 24-33; Consulting Engineer Barker, Flavin, Sheets and Wallace for some years; private consulting engineer Jan.-July 33; Consulting Engineer Portland Cement Asscn. Chicago 33-37, Pres. Sept. 37-.

Publs. *Rational Planning of a Public Highway Program in a State* 33, *Concrete Road Design Simplified and Correlated with Traffic* 33, *Rational Road Design* 35, *The Highway of Tomorrow* 37.

1255 North State Parkway, Chicago, Ill.

Sheldon, H. Horton, B.A., M.A., PH.D., E.E.; American physicist; b. 93; ed. Queen's and Chicago Univs. and Brooklyn Poly. Inst.

Research Associate Univ. of Chicago 18-19; Instructor Univ. of Michigan 20-22; mem. staff New York Univ. 22 and Prof. of Physics 27-41; Science Editor New York *Herald Tribune* 28-31; Pres. American Inst. of the City of New York 31, Man. Trustee 38-41; Admin. Asst. Div. of Gen. Education New York Univ. 36-41; Research and Development Engineer, Auto Ordnance Corpn. 41-42, Consulting Engineer 42-46; Research Prof. of Engineering, Univ. of Miami 46-.

Publs. *An Outline of Science, Physics for Colleges, Television, Space, Time and Relativity, Simple Machines* 41

Miami, Florida.

Shelley, Sir James, K.B.E.; b. 84; ed. Bablake School, Coventry, and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.

Asst. Master Heanor Secondary School 07; Tutor, Training Coll. Chester 08; Lecturer in Educ., Manchester Univ. 10; Prof. of Educ., Univ. Coll., Southampton 14-20; 2nd Lieut. R.F.A. 19; Major R.F.A. 19; Chief Instr. War Office School of Educ., Newmarket; Prof. of Educ., Canterbury Univ. Coll., New Zealand 20-36; Prof. Emeritus 37-; Dir. of Broadcasting New Zealand 36-49; K.B.E. 49.

Publs. *Speech, Poetry and Drama.*

3 Highfield Road, Purley, Surrey, England.

Shen, Yorkson C. T. (Shen Chin-Ting); Chinese civil servant; b. 94; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.

Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 24-28; Counsellor Examination *Yuan* 29-31; Dir. of Asiatic Affairs in Foreign Office 31-34; Min. to Panama 34-42; Chinese representative on U.N. Security Council 46; now Ambassador to Brazil.

Chinese Embassy, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Sheng Chen-wei; Chinese lawyer; b. 00.

Mem. of Legislative Yuan 34-; Dean of School of Comparative Law, Soochow Univ.; act. Pres. of the Univ. during war years; Judge of Appellate Div. of Chinese and Foreign Cases; Ed. *China Law Review* 37-; mem. Exec. Board, China Law Society.

Shepardson, Whitney Hart, B.A., LL.B.; American executive; b. 90; ed. Colgate, Oxford and Harvard Univs.

Attorney U.S. Shipping Board 17; Lieut. U.S. Field Artillery 18; mem. U.S. Comm. to Negotiate Peace 19; mem. staff Int. Education Board, New York 23-27; Pres. Bates Int. Bag Co. 28-30; Vice-Pres. Int. Railways of Central America 31-42; Special Asst. to U.S. Ambassador London 42, in Washington D.C. 43-46; Medal for Merit (U.S.) 46; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur, Croix de Guerre with Palm, France 48; Commdr. Order Orange-Nassau, Netherlands 48; Dir. British Dominions and Colonies Fund, Carnegie Corpn. of New York; mem. National Selection Cttee. for Fulbright Scholarship Awards; mem. E.C.A. Advisory Cttee. on Overseas Territories; Trustee Council on Foreign Relations New York; Trustee Clark Foundation, New York; Vice-Pres. and Trustee American Acad. in Rome; Republican.

Publs. *Agricultural Education in the United States* 29, *The United States in World Affairs* (annually, with

William O. Scroggs) 34-40, *The Interests of the United States as a World Power* 42.
522 Fifth Avenue, New York 18, N.Y.

Shepherd, Sir (Edward Henry) Gerald, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Eastman's R.N. Acad., Winchester, Lycée d'Orleans, King's Coll. School and King's Coll. London, Göttingen Univ.
Vice-Consul N.Y. 13-14, Philadelphia 15, N.Y. 16-18, San Francisco 19-20; Consul-Gen. Monrovia 21-23, Chargé d'Affaires there and Consul Fernando Po 22-23; Consul Havre 24-25, Riga 26-28, N.Y. 29-37; Consul-Gen. Danzig 38-39, Amsterdam 40, Rep. in U.S. of Children's Overseas Reception Board 40-42; Min. to Iceland 43-47.
Wellbeck, Tobago, B.W.I.; and c/o Westminster Bank Ltd., 21 Lombard Street, London, E.C.3.

Sheppard, John Tresidder, M.B.E., M.A., HON. LITT.D. (Manchester), Knight Commander, Order of the Redeemer (Greece); British classical scholar; b. 81.
Provost King's Coll. Cambridge and Senior Fellow Eton Coll. 33-; Brereton Reader in Classics 31-47; Assoc. Fellow Berkeley Coll. Yale; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford and Queen Mary Coll. London.
Publs. *Greek Tragedy, The Oedipus Tyrannus of Sophocles* (trans. and explanation), *The Pattern of the Iliad, Aeschylus and Sophocles, their Work and Influence, Aeschylus, the Prophet of Greek Freedom, The Wisdom of Sophocles*; verse translations of several Greek plays.
King's College, Cambridge.

Sheridan, Sir Joseph, Kt.; British lawyer and colonial servant; b. 82; ed. Castleknock Coll. and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Called to Irish Bar 08; entered Colonial Service 09; Acting Judge High Court Nyasaland 09-10, Acting Attorney-Gen. 09-13 and Asst. Attorney-Gen. 12; Resident Magistrate East African Protectorate (Kenya) 13-20, Acting Judge High Court and Court of Appeal 19-20; Judge of Kenya Supreme Court 20-29; Judge of Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa 20, and Pres. 34; Chair. Masai Riots Claims Comm. 18-19; Chief Justice Tanganyika Territory 29-34; Chief Justice Supreme Court of Kenya and Pres. Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa 34-46.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Sherman, Vice-Admiral Forrest Percival; American naval officer; b. 96; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, U.S. Naval Acad. and U.S. Naval War Coll.
Midshipman 17, Ensign 17, Lieut. 17; served U.S.S. *Nashville* 17-18, U.S.S. *Murray* 18; Commdr. U.S.S. *Barry* 21; Naval Aviator 22; Lieut.-Commdr. 30; Commdr. Fighting Wing 32; Commdr. 37; Staff Commdr.-in-Chief, U.S. Fleet 37-40; Office Chief of Naval Operations; mem. Permanent U.S.-Canadian Joint Defence Board 40-; U.S. Naval Aviation Adviser Atlantic Conf. Aug. 41; Capt. U.S. Navy 42, Staff Commdr. in Chief U.S. Fleet Jan. 42; mem. U.S. Army-Navy Joint Strategic Cttee.; commanded U.S.S. *Wasp* 42; Rear Admiral 43; Chief of Staff, Air Force, Pacific Fleet 43; Deputy Chief of Staff, U.S. Pacific Fleet 44-45; Commander Carrier Div. One 46; Vice-Admiral 46; Deputy Chief of Naval Operations 46; Commander U.S. Naval Forces, Mediterranean 48-49; Chief of Naval Operations Nov. 49-; awarded Navy Cross for heroism in action, D.S.M., Legion of Merit, Purple Heart, Companion of the Bath, Grand Cross Order of the Phoenix (Greece), Commdr. Military Order of Italy.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Sherman, Henry Clapp, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 75; ed. Maryland and Columbia Univs.
Asst. in Chemistry Maryland Agricultural Coll. 93-95; Fellow in Chemistry Columbia Univ. 95-97, Asst. 97-98, Lecturer 99-01, Instructor 01-05, Adjunct Prof. of Analytical Chemistry 05-07, Prof. of Organic Analysis 07-11, Prof. of Food Chemistry 11-24, Mitchill Prof. of Chemistry 24-; Asst. in nutrition investigations U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 98-99; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. 12-29 and 33-37; Medallist of American Inst. of Chemists 33 and of American Chemical Society 34; mem. American Chemical Society (Vice-Pres. 07-08), American Society of Biological Chemists (Pres. 26), Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Methods of Organic Analysis* 05, 11, *Chemistry of Food and Nutrition* 11, 18, 26, 32, 37, *Food Products* 14, 24, 33, *Food and Health* 34, *The Vitamins* (with S. L. Smith) 22 and 31, *The Science of Nutrition* 43, *Foods: Their Values and Management* 46.
16 Sheldon Place, Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.

Sherriff, Robert Cedric; British writer; b. 96; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Sun Insurance Office 14; Capt. East Surrey Regt. 17; wrote first play for performance in aid School Chapel Restoration Fund; first London production Dec. 28 when *Journey's End* was produced by Stage Society; first public performance at Savoy Theatre Jan. 29.
Publs. *Badger's Green* 30, *The Fortnight in September* (novel) 31, *Windfall* 34, *Greengates* (novel) 36, *St. Helena* (in collaboration) 36, *The Hopkins Manuscript* (novel) 38; *Chedworth* (novel) 44; *Another Year* (novel) 46; also film adaptations; *Miss Mabel* (play) 48; *Dark Evening* (play) 49.
Rosebriars, Esher, Surrey.

Sherrill, Rt. Rev. Henry Knox, D.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 90; ed. Hotchkiss School, Yale Univ. and Episcopal Theological School Cambridge, Mass.
Ordained 14; Asst. Min. Trinity Church Boston 14-17; Red Cross and U.S. Army Chaplain in France 17-19; Rector, Church of Our Saviour, Brookline 19-23; Rector Trinity Church Boston 23-30; Bishop of Massachusetts 30-46; Presiding Bishop of Protestant Episcopal Church of U.S.A. Sept. 46-; Trustee Boston Univ. and Massachusetts Gen. Hospital; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
281 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N.Y., U.S.A.

Sherrington, Sir Charles Scott, O.M., G.B.E., M.D., D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British physiologist; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Late Brown Prof. of Pathology London Univ.; Lecturer in Physiology St. Thomas's Hospital; Prof. of Physiology Liverpool Univ. 95-13; fmr. Waynflete Prof. of Physiology Oxford Univ.; Fellow Magdalen Coll.; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology Royal Inst. 14-17; Pres. Royal Society 20-26; Royal Medallist of Royal Society, Baly Gold Medallist of Royal College of Physicians, Retzius Gold Medallist of Royal Swedish Acad.; Nobel Laureate for Medicine 32; Gifford Lecturer Edinburgh Univ. 36-38; mem. Papal Acad. Sciences, Vatican; foreign mem. Acad. des Sciences, Paris.
Publs. *The Integrative Action of the Nervous System, Mammalian Physiology, School Hygiene* (part-author), *Man on His Nature* (Gifford Lectures), *The Assaying of Brabantius, and other Poems* (2nd edition) 38, *Goethe on Nature, The Endeavour of Jean Fernel* 46.
Broomside, Valley Road, Ipswich.

Sherwood, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Calverton; **Hugh Michael Seely,** Bt.; British officer and politician; b. 98; ed. Cheam and Eton.
Lieut. Grenadier Guards 17-19, South Notts Hussars 20-23; Liberal M.P. for East Norfolk 23-24; High Sheriff Nottinghamshire 25; Liberal M.P. for Berwick-on-Tweed Div. of Northumberland 35-42; Squadron Leader Commanding No. 504 (County of Nottingham) Fighter Squadron Auxiliary Air Force 37-38; mem. Air Min. Cttee. on Control of Flying 38; Parl. Private Sec. to Air Minister 40-41; Parl. Under Sec. of State Air Min. 41-45; mem. Liberal Central Asscn. 41-.
Sherwood Lodge, Arnold, Notts; and 11 South Audley Street, London, W.1.

Sherwood, L. V.; Soviet sculptor; b. 79; studied art Moscow Higher Technical Art School and Petersburg Acad. of Art.
Worked under Rodin in Italy, Germany and France; taught art on return from abroad; Prof. of Leningrad Acad. of Art 18-.
Works include busts of Voikov, Mendeleev; monument of Radischev, etc.
Moscow, Kuznetsky Most 11, Vsekohudozhnik.

Sherwood, Robert Emmet; American dramatist; b. 96; ed. Harvard Univ.
Served with 42nd Batt. Black Watch, Canadian Expeditionary Force 17-19; Dramatic Editor *Vanity Fair* 19-20; Associate Editor *Life* 20-24, Editor 24-28, also Motion Picture Editor *Life* and *New York Herald*; Editorial adviser review *Decision*; in England to study wartime broadcasting 41; awarded Drama Medal by Nat. Inst. of Art and Letters 41; U.S. Govt. wartime service: Special Asst. to Sec. of War 40; Dir. Overseas Operations, Office of War Information 41-44; Special Asst. to Sec. of Navy 45; in England on official missions 41, 43, and 44.
Publs. Plays: *The Road to Rome* 27, *The Queen's Husband* 28, *Waterloo Bridge* 29, *This is New York* 30, *Reunion in Vienna* 31, *Acropolis* 33, *The Petrified Forest* 34, *Idiot's Delight* (awarded Pulitzer Prize) 36, *Abe Lincoln in Illinois* (awarded Pulitzer Prize) 39; *There Shall Be No Night* (awarded Pulitzer Prize) 40, *The Rugged Path* 45; novel: *Unending Crusade* 31, *The Best Years of Our Lives* (screen play; awarded Motion Picture Acad. Award 46, Grand Prix Brussels Festival 47); Editor *The White House Papers of Harry L. Hopkins* (2 vols.) 48, 49.
630 5th Avenue, New York City.

Sherwood, Thomas Kilgore, S.M., SC.D.; American chemical engineer; b. 03; ed. McGill Univ. and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Asst. and Research Asst., Mass. Inst. of Technology 24-28; Asst. Prof. Worcester Polytechnic Inst. 28-30; Asst. Prof. Mass. Inst. of Technology 30-33, Assoc. Prof. 33-41, Prof. 41-, Dean of Engineering 46-; Technical Aide, Section Chief, Div. Mem. Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-46; Consultant, Baruch Cttee. 42, War Dept. 44; Dir. American Inst. of Chemical Engineers; mem. Cttee. on Basic Physical Sciences, Nat. Research and Development Board; Fellow American Academy of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Chemical Society, American Society Mechanical Engineers; Hon. D. Eng. of Northeastern Univ.; William H. Walker Award 41; U.S. Medal for Merit.
Publs. *Absorption and Extraction* 37; *Applied Mathematics in Chemical Engineering* (with C. E. Reed) 39.
82 Whittier Road, Wellesley Hills 82, Mass., U.S.A.

Shetelig, Haakon, PH.D., Hon. F.S.A.; Norwegian archæologist; b. 77.
Keeper Bergen Museum 01, Dir. 38-42; Prof. of Archæology 14-42; awarded gold medal of Society of Antiquaries Gt. Britain 39.
Publs. *Graver fra Jernalderen* 12, *Osebergfundet* 20, *Primitive Tider i Norge* 22, *Préhistoire de la Norvège* 26, *Det norske folks liv og historie* 30, *Vikingeminner i Vest-Europa* 33, *Scandinavian Archæology* 37.
Bergen, Museum.

Shewhart, Walter A(ndrew), M.A., PH.D.; American research statistician; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Illinois and California.
Asst. in Physics, Univ. of Illinois 16-17; Head, Physics Dept., Lacrosse, Wis., Normal School 17-18; mem. of technical staff, Western Electric Co. 18-25; mem. of technical staff, Bell Telephone Laboratories 25-; Editor, Mathematical Statistics Series, John Wiley and Sons, N.Y. 43-; Pres., American Statistical Asscn. 45, Inst. of Mathematical Statistics 37, 44.
Publs. *Economic Control of Quality of Manufactured Product* 31, *Statistical Method from the Viewpoint of Quality Control* 39.
158 Lake Drive, Mountain Lakes, New Jersey.

Shidehara, Baron Kijuro; Japanese diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Counsellor Embassies Washington and London and Min. to Holland and Denmark and Ambassador to U.S.A.; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Kato (Takaaki), Wakatsuki and Hamaguchi Cabinets 24-27 and 29-31; Del. to Washington Conf. 21; mem. House of Peers 25; Prime Minister after Surrender 45-46; Pres. War Investigation Comm. 46; Min. without Portfolio 46-47.
Tokyo, 562 Sendagaya Ittyome, Sibuya-ku.

Shiels, Sir (Thomas) Drummond, Kt., M.C., M.B., CH.B.; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Served First World War in 9th Scottish Division; Labour M.P. for East Edinburgh 24-31; Under-Sec. of State for India 29 and for the Colonies 39-31; mem. Donoughmore Comm. to Ceylon for framing new Constitution; Vice-Pres. Royal Empire Society; mem. Council East India Asscn.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Int. Colonial Inst.; mem. Colonial Economic and Development Council; mem. Gov. Body British Post-Graduate Medical Federation.
c/o Royal Empire Society, Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Shiga, Yoshio; Japanese journalist; b. 01; ed. Imperial Univ., Tokyo.
Joined Communist Party 22, becoming editor of *Marxism*; elected mem. of Central Cttee. of Communist Party 27; imprisoned for political reasons 28-45; re-elected mem. of Central Cttee. 45; mem. of House of Representatives 46-47 and 49-; now mem. of Political Bureau of Central Cttee. of Communist Party of Japan.
Publs. *Eighteen Years of Imprisonment* 47, *Why is a Rice-Cake Round?* 48, *The World and Japan* 48, *Modern Japanese Revolutionaries* 48, *On State Finance and Inflation* 48, *Crisis and Finance in Postwar Japan* 49, *On the State* 49.
c/o Communist Party H.Q., 714, 4-chome, Sendagaya, Shubuya-ku, Tokyo, Japan.

Shingha Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, Gen.; Nepalese diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Katmandu.
Dir.-Gen. Police Forces 15-19; Pres. Benevolent and Charitable Societies 19-39; in charge Katmanda Municipality and Water Works 29-39; in charge construction Tri-Bhim Water Works and reconstruction of city of Katmandu after earthquake 34; Chief Gen.-in-Waiting to H.H. Maharaja Joodha Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, Prime Min. and Supreme Commander-in-Chief of Nepal 34-35; Head of Special Nepalese Mission to France 39; Min. to Great Britain 39-46; Order of Star of Nepal (1st Class), Gurkha Right Hand (1st Class); Order of Trishakti (1st Class); Grand Officer Legion of Honour; K.B.E.; awarded Great Earthquake Medal.
Nepalese Legation, 12a Kensington Palace Gardens, London, W.8.

Shinwell, Rt. Hon. Emanuel, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 84.
Labour M.P. for Linlithgow 22-24 and 28-31 and for Seaham 35-; Parl. Sec. to Mines Dept. of Board of Trade 24 and 30-31; Financial Sec. to the War Office 29-30; mem. Nat. Exec. Labour Party 41-; Exec. Parl. Labour Party 44; Pres. Party Post-War Reconstruction Cttee.; Min. of Fuel and Power 45-47; Sec. of State for War Oct. 47-50; Min. of Defence 50-.
Publs. *The Britain I Want* 43, *When the Men Come Home* 44.
70 Beechcroft Road, London, S.W.17.

Shipstead, Henrik; American politician; b. 81; ed. Northwestern Univ.
Dentist; Mem. Minnesota Legislature 17; U.S. Senator from Minnesota 23-47; mem. Farmer Labour Group.
Miltona, Minn.

Shirer, William Lawrence, B.A., LITT.D.; American author, journalist and radio commentator; b. 04; ed. Coe Coll.
Foreign corresp. various American newspapers, Europe, Near East and India 25-45; columnist *N.Y. Herald-Tribune* Syndicate and contrib. various publs.
Publs. *Berlin Diary* 41, *End of a Berlin Diary* 47.
27 Beekman Place, New York City.

Shmidt, Otto Ulyevich; Soviet mathematician and arctic explorer; b. 91; ed. Kiev Univ.
Mem. Communist Party since 18; Lecturer Kiev Univ. 16; Prof. Moscow Univ. since 20; mem. People's Commissariats of Supplies, Finance and Education and of State Planning Comm. 18-30; Head State Publishing Co. 21; organiser and Chief Editor *Great Soviet Encyclopædia* 21-; mem. first Soviet-German Pamir expedition 28; Leader Polar expeditions to Franz-Joseph Land 29 and 30, *Sibiriakov* expedition 32, *Cheliuskin* expedition 33-34, Litke expedition 36, North Pole expedition 37; fmr. Chief of Gen. Administration of Northern Sea Route 32; fmr. Vice-Pres. Acad. of Science of U.S.S.R.
Moscow, 3 Granovsky str.

Sholokhov, Michail; Soviet novelist; b. 05.
Mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; Deputy to Supreme Soviet; awarded Stalin Prize 41; war corresp., broadcaster; Deputy to Supreme Soviet 46.
Publs. *Dvukhmuznaya* (Woman with two husbands) 25, *Alyoshkino Serdtse* (The Heart of Alyoshka) 25, *Donskiye Razkazy* (Stories of the Don) 26, *Tikhy Don* (And Quiet Flows the Don) (4 vols.) 28-40, *Podnyataya Tselina* (Virgin Soil Upturned) 32-33; Short stories: *Smertelnyi Vrag* (The Mortal Enemy), *Chervotochina* (Dry Rot), *Semeynyi Chelovek* (The Family Man), *Zherebyonok* (The Colt), etc.
Moscow, P.O.B. 850.

Shoman, Abdul Hameed; Palestinian-Arab banker; b. 88; ed. privately.
Migrated to the U.S.A. 11; commenced business as a manufacturer 17; estab. Arab Bank Ltd. Jerusalem 30; Gen. Man. Arab Bank Ltd. 30-43; Chair. Board and Gen. Man. Arab Bank Ltd. 43-.
c/o The Arab Bank Ltd., P.O. Box 886, Jerusalem.

Shone, Sir Terence Allen, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Winchester and University Coll., Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; entered diplomatic service as Third Sec. 19; Second Sec. 20-27, First Sec. 27-40; Min. Cairo 40; Min. to Lebanon and Syria 44-46; High Commr. for U.K. in India 46-48; Deputy Representative of U.K. to U.N. 48-.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Short, Hugh O., F.Z.S., HON. F.R.Ae.S.; British aircraft manufacturer.
Hon. Life Pres. Short Bros., Rochester, Kent, and Short and Harlands Ltd., Belfast; Fellow Royal Astronomical Asscn.
Oak Tree Court, 1 Templewood Gardens, Hampstead, London, N.W.3; and Trevisquite Manor, St. Mabyn, Cornwall.

Shortley, Michael Joseph; American government official; b. 93; ed. Duquesne Univ., Catholic Univ. of America, and Univ. of Texas.
Vocational Counsellor, Veterans' Rehabilitation, Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, Pa. 19; Regional Admin., Veterans' Affairs, Pittsburgh 20-31; Dir. Tax Research, Anthracite Indust., Philadelphia 31-35; Asst. Dir. Field Organisation, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insur., Social Security Board 36-43; Dir. U.S. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation 43-.
Home: 3250 Arcadia Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.; Office: Federal Security Building, North. 3rd and Independence, S.W. Room 2360, Washington, 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Shostakovich, Dmitry Dmitryevich; Soviet composer; b. 06.
Mem. Leningrad Conservatoire 37-; awarded Stalin Art Prize 41; Order of Lenin 46; hon. mem. U.S. Nat. Art and Literature Inst.
Works include *The Nose, Lady Macbeth of Mzensk* (operas), *The Golden Age, Clear Stream* (ballets); nine symphonies, 'cello sonata, concerto for piano, music for films.
Leningrad, Kirovsky pr. 14 KV4.

Shotwell, James T., B.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., D.SC.; American historian; b. 74; ed. Toronto and Columbia Univs.
Lecturer, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of History Columbia Univ. 00-42, Prof. Emeritus 42-; Chair. Nat. Board for Historical Service 17; mem. Preparatory Inquiry Comm. of Peace Conf. 17-18; Chief of Div. of History of American Comm. to Negotiate Peace and mem. Int. Labour Legislation Comm. at Peace Conf. 18-19; American mem. Organising Cttee. Int. Labour Conf. 19; Dir. Div. of Economics and History of Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace 24-; Research Dir. Inst. of Pacific Relations 27-30; Dir. Div. of Int. Relations, Social Science Research Council 31-33; Chair. Nat. Cttee. U.S.A. on Int. Intellectual Co-operation 32-43; Pres. L. N. Asscn. 35-39; Chair. Comm. to Study the Organisation of Peace 39-48; mem. State Dept. Cultural Relations Div. Advisory Cttee. 40-44; Consultant on Post-War Planning, State Dept. 42-44; Consultant to Office of War Information 45; Chair. Consultants, San Francisco Conf. 45; Chair. Carnegie Endowment Cttee. on Atomic Energy 46; Pres. Carnegie Endowment 48-.
Publs. *The Religious Revolution of To-day* 13, *Labour Provisions in the Peace Treaty* 19, *An Introduction to the History of History* 21, 39, *War as an Instrument of National Policy* 29, *The Heritage of Freedom* 34, *On the Rim of the Abyss* 36, *At the Paris Peace Conference* 37, *What Germany Forgot* 44, *The Great Decision* 44, *A Balkan Mission* 49; joint author: *History of the Peace Conference of Paris* 20, *Labour as an International Problem* 20, *The League of Nations Starts* 20, *The See of Peter* 27, *Turkey at the Straits* 40, *Poland and Russia* 45, *Lessons on Security and Disarmament from the League of Nations* 49.
405 West 117 St., New York, N.Y.

Show, Stuart Bevier, B.A., M.F.; American forestry officer; b. 86; ed. Stanford and Yale Univs.
Technical Asst., Shasta Nat. Forest, U.S. Forest Service 10-15; Asst. Feather River Forest Experimental Station 15-17; in charge of Forest Research Regional Office 17-26; Regional Forester in charge Calif. Region 26-46; now Deputy Dir. and Chief Forestry Branch, Div. of Forestry and Forest Products, F.A.O.
Publs. *Forest Fires in California Pine Region* 11-20, *Role of Fire in California Pine Forest* (with E. I. Kotok) 23, *Timber Growing and Logging Practice, California Redwood Region* 31, *Nursery and Planting Practice, California Pine Region* 29; many articles on forest management, etc., in technical journals.
Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C.

Shreve, Earl Owen, B.S.; American engineer; b. 81; ed. Iowa State Coll.
Salesman, General Electric Co., San Francisco 06; Resident Agent, Reno 07, Man. Apparatus Sales, San Francisco 14-17, Man. General Electric Office, San Francisco 17-26, Man. Schenectady N.Y. Industrial Dept. 26-29; Asst. Vice-Pres. Gen. Electric Co. 29-34,

Vice-Pres. (Sales) 34-45, Vice-Pres. (Charge of Customer Relations) 45-48, retd. 48; Pres. Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. Washington; Dir. Schenectady Trust Co.; mem. of American Management Asscn., Army Ordnance Asscn., Nat. Aeronautical Asscn., American Society of Sales Executives, U.S. Nat. Comm. for UNESCO; Trustee, U.S. Inter-American Council; mem. Council of Int. Chamber of Commerce; former Pres. Nat. Electrical Manufacturers' Asscn., Vice-Pres. Nat. Fire Protection Asscn., American Management Asscn., Chair. Contracts Advisory Comm. of Navy Industrial Asscn.

Biltmore Hotel, New York; Office: Chamber of Commerce of the U.S., 1615 H Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Shroff, Ardeshir Darabshaw; Indian industrialist; b. 99; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay B.A. (HON.), London School of Economics (B.SC.).

Mem. Cttee. of Indian Merchants' Chamber 30-36; Sec. Currency League 33-34; Trustee Port of Bombay 33-37; Vice-Pres. Bombay Shareholders' Asscn. 36-37, Indian Merchants' Chamber 36; an expert witness before the Select Cttee. of Central Legislative Assembly on the Reserve Bank Bill 34; Dir.-in-charge Investment Corpn. of India Ltd.; Dir. Tata Sons Ltd., Tata Industries Ltd., Tata Oil Mills Co. Ltd., Tata Inc., New York; Chair. New India Assurance Co. Ltd.; Trustee Sir D. J. Tata Trust, M. C. Ghia Charity Trust; one of the authors of "A Plan of Economic Development for India" (Bombay Plan) Jan. 44; non-official Indian del. to World Monetary Conf., Bretton Woods, U.S.A. 44; one of the mems. of the Indian Industrial Del. to England and America 45.

Home: Eddie House, Pedder Road; Office: Bombay House, 24 Bruce Street, Fort, Bombay, India.

Shuckburgh, Sir John Evelyn, K.C.M.G., C.B., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 77; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.

Entered India Office 00, Sec. Political Dept. 17-21; transferred to Colonial Office 21; Asst. Under-Sec. of State 21-31, Deputy Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 31-42, retd.; apptd. Gov. Nigeria 39, did not assume office owing to war; employed under Historical Section, Cabinet Office, on the Civil History of the War (Colonial Section) 42-48.

37a Connaught Street, London, W.2.

Shukla, Pandit Ravishankar; Indian politician; b. 76; ed. Nagpur Hyslop Coll. and Jubbulpore Law School. Prime Min. Central Provinces 38-39; founded *Nagpur Times*; arrested for participation in Civil Disobedience campaign Nov. 40, released 45; Prime Minister of Central Provinces and Berar 46-.

Budhapara Road, Raipur, C.P.

Shuko, Kato; Japanese librarian; b. 95; ed. Sodoshu Univ.

Librarian at Imperial Library 30; Dir. of the Public Library and of Toyama Prefectural Library 40; Commr. of the Bureau of Social Education 47-48; Admin. official and Supt. of Nat. Library June 48-.

Publs. Many books on library administration.

No. 313 Nagato-cho, Adachi-ku, Tokyo.

Shull, George Harrison, B.S., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American botanist; b. 74; ed. Antioch Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.

Botanical Asst. U.S. Nat. Museum 02; Botanical Expert U.S. Bureau of Plant Industry 02-04; Asst. in Plant Physiology Univ. of Chicago 03-04; Botanical Investigator Station for Experimental Evolution Carnegie Inst. of Washington, Cold Spring Harbor 04-15; Prof. of Botany and Genetics Princeton Univ. 15-42, Emeritus; Visiting Lecturer in Genetics Rutgers Univ. 29-30; founder and Man. Editor *Genetics* 16-25, Associate Editor 25-, Vice-Pres. Genetics Inc. 39-; Pres. American Society of Naturalists 17, Torrey Botanical Club 47; corresp. mem. German Botanic Society 32-, Vienna Acad. Science 45-; Founder and Chair. Island Beach Nat. Monument Cttee. 45-; Pres. Mercer County (N.J.) Boards of Education 34-37; Pres. Princeton Borough Board of Education 36-44; hon. mem. Plant Breeding Society Vienna 37-, Swedish Seed Breeding Asscn. 46-, Torrey Botanical Club 46-, American Society of Naturalists 48-; inventor of the pure-line hybridization method in production of Indian corn; awarded gold medal De Kalb Agricultural Asscn. 40; Citation for distinguished service to agriculture, N.J. State Board Agric 45; John Scott Award of City of Philadelphia 46, Marcellus Hartley Medal of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 48.

Publs. *Stages in the Development of Sium cicutaefolium* 05, *Bursa bursa pastoris and bursa heegeri: Biotypes and Hybrids* 09.

60 Jefferson Road, Princeton, N.J.

Shuster, W. Morgan; American lawyer and publisher; b. 77; ed. Columbia Coll.

Mem. Cuban Customs Service 99-01; Collector of Customs at Manila 01-06; Sec. of Public Instruction and mem. Philippine Comm. 06-09; Treasurer-Gen. and Financial Adviser to Persia 11-12; Pres. Century Co. New York 15-33 and Appleton-Century-Crofts Inc. 33-.

35 West 32nd Street, New York 1, N.Y.

Shvernik, Nikolai Michailivich; Soviet politician; b. 88. Metal-worker; mem. Communist Party since 02; mem. Party Cttees. in Nikolaevsk, Tulsk, Petersburg and Samara 10-15; was often arrested; worked in Red Army Supplies Dept. 18-21; People's Commissar for Workers' and Peasants' Inspection of R.S.F.S.R. 22-25; mem. Central Cttee. Bolshevik Party since 25 and Sec. 26-27; Pres. Central Cttee. Metal Workers' Union 29; Gen. Sec. All-Union Soviet of Trades Unions 30-44; mem. Secretariat of Central Exec. Cttee. of U.S.S.R.; alternate mem. Politbureau; led Soviet Trade Union del. to Great Britain 42; Chair. Soviet Comm. on Nazi Crimes in U.S.S.R. 42; mem. Anglo-Soviet Trade Union Cttee.; attended T.U.C. Congress 43; 1st Vice-Chair. Presidium of Supreme Soviets of U.S.S.R. 44; Chair. Presidium of Supreme Soviet of R.S.F.S.R. 44-46; Pres. Presidium of Supreme Council of U.S.S.R. 46-.

Moscow, Kalujskoe ch. 66.

Siam, H.M. the King of (*see* Bhumibol Adulyadej).

Siassi, Ali Akbar, PH.D.; Iranian educationist; b. 96; ed. Iran and France.

Prof. Univ. of Teheran 17-; Head Dept. of Advanced Studies of the Min. of Educ. 32; Chancellor of the Univ. of Teheran 42; Min. of Educ. 43; drafted bill and law for national compulsory free education, and took necessary measures for its enforcement 43; Min. of State without portfolio 45; Del. of Iran to U.N. Conf., San Francisco April 45; Minister of Education 48-50; Minister of Foreign Affairs 50-; Pres. Iranian Del. to UNESCO Conf., Paris 49; mem. of the Supreme Council of Education; permanent mem. of the Iranian Acad.; Chancellor Univ. of Teheran.

Publs. *L'Education en Perse* 21, *La Perse au Contact de l'Occident* 31, *Psychology* (in Persian) 38, *Educational Psychology for Teachers' Colleges* (in Persian) 41, *Philosophy for Senior High Schools* (in Persian) 47, etc.

President Roosevelt Avenue, Amdjadieh Park, Teheran, Iran.

Sibelius, Jean Julius Christian, HON. R.A.M.; Finnish musician; b. 65; ed. Helsinki Univ., Berlin and Vienna Conservatories.

Composer; Hon. Prof.; Hon. Dr. Helsinki, Oxford, Yale and Heidelberg Univs.; hon. mem. Royal Acad. of Music London, Royal Philharmonic Soc. London; New York Nat. Society of Music, New York; Santa Cecilia Acad. Rome, Franz Liszt-Gesellschaft, Weimar, etc.; corresp.

mem. Acad. des Beaux-Arts, Paris, Akademie der Freien Künste, Berlin, Comitato del Congresso internazionale di Musica, Rome, Royal Swedish Acad. of Music, etc.
Works include seven symphonies, violin concerto, *Saga, Karelia, Lemminkäinen, Finlandia, Valse Triste, Pelleas and Melisande, Luonnotar, Oceanides, Tapiola, Voces Intimae, Malinconia*; about 200 pianoforte compositions and songs, etc.
Järvenpää.

Sibley, Harper, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American banker and agriculturist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Operates Sibley Farms, Sibley, Ill., Rancho Santa Rita, Calif., Sibleyville Farms, New York; Pres. Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. 35-37; Dir. Security Trust Co. of Rochester, Rochester Savings Bank, New York Life Insurance Co., Western Union Telegraph Co., Hollister Lumber Co., Leckie Smokeless Coal Co., etc.
400 East Avenue, Rochester 7, N.Y.

Sibley, Samuel Hale; American judge; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Georgia (A.B., B.L., LL.B., LL.D.), and Oglethorpe Univ. (LL.D.).
Judge, County Court, Greene County, Ga. 05-12; Judge, City Court of Greensboro, Ga. 12-17; U.S. Judge, Northern District of Georgia 19-30; Judge, U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit 30-.
Marietta, Georgia, U.S.A.

Sicé, Gen. Marie Eugène Adolphe; French officer.
Fmr. High Commr. for French Africa and mem. Free French Council of Imperial Defence; Grand Officer, Legion of Honour; Companion of Liberation.
rue du Chalet 5, Marseilles, France.

Sidawi, Wadih, LL.D.; Syrian journalist; b. 09; ed. American Univ. of Beirut and Syrian Univ. Damascus.
Ed. and Dir. *Al-Nasr* (daily newspaper), Damascus.
P.O.B. 307, Damascus, Syria.

Sidgwick, Nevil Vincent, M.A., SC.D., HON. D.SC. (Leeds), HON. LL.D. (Liverpool), C.B.E., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 73; ed. Oxford and Tübingen Univs.
Fellow, Lincoln Coll., Oxford, Tutor 01-47; Reader in Chemistry, Oxford Univ. 26 and Prof. 35-45; Baker Lecturer Cornell Univ. 31; mem. Advisory Council Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 30-35 and Chair. Chemistry Research Board 32-35; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 31-33; Pres. Faraday Society 32-34; Pres. Chemical Society 35-37; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 37; Del. of Clarendon Press and of Bodleian Library to 48.
Publs. *Organic Chemistry of Nitrogen* 10, *Electronic Theory of Valency* 27, *Covalent Link in Chemistry* 33.
Lincoln College, Oxford.

Sidi Mohammed; Moroccan Sultan.
Sultan of Morocco (of the 5th Dynasty); a son of Moulay Youssef; became Sultan on the death of his father 18th Nov. 27; paid official visit to Paris 31.
Rabat.

Sidky Pasha, Ismail; Egyptian politician; b. 75; ed. Cairo Law School and abroad.
Sec.-Gen. Alexandria Municipal Council 99; fmr. Sec.-Gen. Min. of Interior; Min. of Agriculture 14, Min. of Waqfs (Religious Institutions); has taken part in Nationalist movement 19-; Deputy; Min. of Interior 22 and 24-25; Prime Min. 30-33; Chair. several cos.; mem. Del. to London Treaty negotiations 36; Min. of Finance 37-38; Senator; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior Feb.-Dec. 46; Pres. of Egyptian Del. to Anglo-Egyptian Negotiations 46.
17 Amir Said Street, Gezireh, Cairo.

Sidló, Francis; Hungarian sculptor; b. 82; ed. Budapest Acad. of Fine Arts, Vienna, Munich and Rome.
Prof. Acad. of Fine Arts, Budapest; Pres. of Union of Hungarian Fine Arts; Gen. Sec. of the Artists Society, Paul Szinyei-Merse; many medals and awards, including State Grand Gold Medal and Gold Medal of Budapest, and medals from France, Spain, Poland, Italy, etc.
Budapest IV, Kossuth Lajos ut 4.

Sieg, Lee Paul, B.S., M.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American physicist; b. 79; ed. State Univ. of Iowa.
Asst. in Physics, State of Iowa 99-00; Instructor in Physics, Carleton Coll., Northfield, Minnesota 03-06; Instructor in Physics, State Univ. of Iowa 06-08, Asst. and Assoc. Prof. 08-19 and Prof. 20-24; Prof. of Physics and Head Dept., Univ. of Pittsburgh 24-25, Dean, School of Education 25, Prof. of Physics and Dean Coll. and Graduate School 25-34, Acting Dean of School of Education 31-34; Pres. Univ. of Washington 34-46; Emeritus 46-.
3827 44th Avenue N.E., Seattle, Washington.

Siegbahn, Karl Manne Georg, D.SC.; Swedish physicist; b. 86; ed. Lund, Germany, England and France.
Prof. of Physics Lund Univ. 20-23, Upsala Univ. 23-37; Dir. Nobel Inst. for Physcis, Royal Acad. of Sciences 37; mem. Swedish Acad. of Sciences and Danish, Norwegian, Finnish and Göttingen Acads.; awarded Nobel Prize for Physics 25, Hughes Medal 34, and Rumford Medal of Royal Society, London 40, for pioneer work in high-precision X-ray spectroscopy and its application; Dudden Medal Physical Society of London 48.
Publs. over 200 papers on physics, especially on X-rays; *Spektroskopie der Röntgenstrahlen* 31.
Stockholm 50.

Siegfried, André, D.LITT.; French historian and political economist; b. 75; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. of Economic Geography at Institut des Etudes Politiques since 11 and at Collège de France since 33; Pres. of Musée Social since 25; Fellow All Souls' Coll. Oxford since 27; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques since 32; Sec. French Mission in Australia and Canada 18-19; Chief of Economic Section of French Service at L.N. 20-22; Govt. Expert at int. confs. in Brussels 20, Barcelona 21, Genoa 22, and Geneva 27; mem. Académie Française 44-.
Publs. *La Démocratie en Nouvelle-Zélande* 04, *Edward Gibbon Wakefield et la colonisation systématique* 04, *Le Canada, les deux races* 06, *Tableau politique de la France de l'Ouest sous la troisième République* 13, *Deux mois en Amérique du Nord à la veille de la Guerre* 17, *L'Angleterre d'aujourd'hui, son évolution économique et politique* 24, *Les États-Unis d'aujourd'hui* 27 (Montyon Prize of Acad. Franç.), *Tableau des partis en France* 30, *La Crise britannique au XX-e siècle* 31, *Amérique latine* 33, *Le Canada, puissance internationale* 48, *Suez and Panama* 40, *Vue Générale de la Méditerranée* 43, *Quelques Maximes* 43, *Souvenirs de la III^e^ République*, *La Suisse démocratie-témoin* 48, *Afrique du Sud*, *L' Ame des Peuples* 50.
Paris VII, 8 rue de Courty.

Siegmund-Schultze, Friedrich, D.D.; German ecclesiastic and social worker; b. 85; ed. Tübingen, Marburg, Halle and Berlin Univs.
Asst. to First Court Preacher, Berlin 08; Pastor Friedenskirche in Potsdam 09; founder of first Berlin Social and Educational Settlement 11; Editor *Die Eiche* 13; *Akademisch-Soziale Monatschrift* 14; Dir. Berlin Welfare Office for Children 17; Pres. German Welfare Board 19; Prof. of Social Pedagogics Berlin Univ. 25-33; Int. Sec. World Alliance for Promoting Int. Friendship through the Churches 14-46; Pres. Int. Fellowship of Reconciliation 36-; Prof. of Social Pedagogics, Münster, and Dir. of Social Pedagogical Inst., Dortmund 48-.
Publs. *Friendly Relations Between Great Britain and Germany* 09, *Jugendämter* 17, *Ver Sacrum* 19, *Sozialismus und Christentum* 22, *Die Stockholmer Konfez* 25,*ren*

Die Konferenz von Lausanne 27, *Ekklesia* 34 (15 vols.), *Die Einigung der christlichen Kirchen* 43, *Die Überwindung des Hasses* 46.
Hueckstrasse 2, Dortmund, Germany.

Sierpinski, Wacław, DR.PHIL.; Polish mathematician; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Cracow.
Lecturer in Mathematics, Univ. of Lwów 08-10, Prof. 10-19; Prof. of Mathematics, Univ. of Warsaw 19-; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences and Letters 21-; Correspondent Institut de France 48-; Pres. Warsaw Society of Science and Letters 31-; mem. Accademia dei Lincei 48-; Editor and Dir. of journal, *Fundamenta Mathematicae* 20-; Doctor *honoris causa* of Univs. of Lwów, Amsterdam. Tartu, Paris, Sofia, Bordeaux, Prague, Wrocław, and Lucknow.
Publs. *Leçons sur les nombres transfinis* 28, *Hypothèse du continu* 34, *Introduction to General Topology* 34, *Les ensembles projectifs et analytiques* 50.
Konopczynskiego 5/7 m. 38, Warsaw, Poland.

Sieveking, Lancelot de Giberne, D.S.C. (Lance Sieveking); British author and playwright; b. 96; ed. Switzerland and St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge.
Joined Artists' Rifles 14, later commissioned R.N., served H.M.S. *Riviera*, North Sea 15, R.N. Air Service E. Africa 16, France 17; prisoner of war 17-18; propr. and editor *The New Cambridge* 19-22; commissioned Royal Air Force India 22; Asst. to Dir. of Education, B.B.C. 24-26, later drama producer and Programme Dir. for West of England 26-44.
Publs. include *Bats in the Belfry* and *Stampede* (with G. K. Chesterton), *Smite and Spare Not* 33, *Wings of the Morning*, *The Woman She Was*, *The Stuff of Radio* 34, *The Perfect Witch* 35, *Silence in Heaven* 36, *North American Binocular* 47; many radio plays and films.
The White House, Snape, Suffolk.

Sigerist, Henry E., M.D.; American medical historian; b. 91 in Paris.
Lecturer in History of Medicine Zürich Univ. 21 and Titular Prof. 24; Prof. and Dir. Inst. for History of Medicine Leipzig 25-32; Prof. Johns Hopkins Univ. 32-47; Research Associate Yale Univ. 47-.
Publs. *The Book of Cirurgia by Hieronymus Brunschwig* 23, *Antike Heilkunde* 27, *Einführung in die Medizin* 30, *Grosse Aerzte* 31, *Amerika und die Medizin* 33, *Socialised Medicine in the Soviet Union* 37, *Medicine and Human Welfare* 41, *Civilization and Disease* 43, *University at the Crossroads* 46, *Medicine and Health in the Soviet Union* 47.
Casa Serena, Pura, Ticino, Switzerland.

Sigler, Kim; American attorney b. 94; ed. Univ. of Michigan and Detroit.
Prosecuting Attorney (Barry County, Mich.) 22-28; Special Prosecutor (investigating Governmental graft and corruption, Ingham County, Mich.) 43-46; elected Gov. of Michigan for 2-year term 47-49; fmr. Gov. 151st District, Rotary Int.; fmr. Commissioner of State Bar of Mich.; Republican.
Home: Olds Hotel, Lansing, Mich., U.S.A.

Sigurdsson, Sveinn; Icelandic journalist and publisher; b. 90; ed. Reykjavik Univ.
Secretary to Mayor of Reykjavik 20-23; Editor and Publisher *Eimreidin* (ind. non-party literary and political review) 23-; founded Eimreidin Book Service 29.
Publs. Articles on literature and politics; numerous translations from foreign literature.
Reykjavik, Hávallagata 20.

Sihvo, Gen. Aarne; Finnish officer; b. 89; ed. Italian Staff Coll.
Officer on Eastern Front 15; prisoner of war in Spalernaja 16-17; Commander Carelian Front in Civil War 18; mem. Diet 19-20; Studied in Switzerland and France 20-21; attended Italian Staff Coll. 23-25; Dir. Finnish Staff Coll. 24-26; Gen. Officer commanding Finnish Army 26-33; Chair. Board of State Rifle Factory 32-45, mem. 45-46; Inspector-Gen. at Min. of Defence 33-38; in charge Air Raid Precautions 38-46; General Officer Commanding Finnish Defence Forces 46-.
Publs. *Bayonet-Fighting* 18, *The Twenty-Seventh* 18, *Three Times Commanded* 18, *The White Army on the Antrea Front* 19, *Laws and Statutes of the Finnish Army* 22, *The Armed Forces of Switzerland* 22, *Tanks* 23, *The Light Tank as a Weapon for Infantry* 23, *Preparation for the Staff College* 27, *Tank Training Regulations I and IV* 27.
Helsinki, Vuorimiehenkatu 1. A.

Sijthoff, Hendrik Albert Henri; Dutch publisher; b. 15; ed. Univs. of Leipzig and Lausanne.
Pres.-Dir. of Het Financieele Dagblad; Pres.-Dir. of Hendrik Sijthoff's Financieele Bladen N.V.; Pres. of other companies.
Prins Frederiklaan 6, Wassenaar, Holland.

Sikorsky, Igor I., M.SC.; American aircraft designer; b. Russia 89; ed. Naval Coll. St. Petersburg, Inst. of Technology, Kiev.
Aircraft designer and builder 08-11; head aviation factory, Russo-Baltic Car Works 12-18; built and flew first multi-motored plane 13; designed and built 4-motored bombers for Russian Army; commissioned by French Govt. to build Sikorsky plane for military use 18; arrived U.S.A. 19; organised Sikorsky Aero Engineering Corpn. 23, Sikorsky Manufacturing Corpn. 25, Sikorsky Aviation Corpn. 28; naturalised American 28; developed many types multi-motored aircraft including Sikorsky amphibian and the well-known Sikorsky helicopters which were the only helicopters used during the Second World War by the American Air Forces, and the first successful helicopter produced in the Western hemisphere; Engineering Man. Sikorsky Aircraft, Div. of United Aircraft Corpn.; mem. American Society Mechanical Engineers, etc.; hon. degrees Yale; Wesleyan, Lehigh and Northeastern Univs., Florida Southern Coll. and Rhode Island State Coll., Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Sikorsky Aircraft Division, United Aircraft Corporation, Bridgeport 1, Conn.

Silkin, Rt. Hon. Lewis, P.C.; b. 89; ed. elementary and secondary schools, and London Univ.
Mem. London County Council 25-45; Chair. Town Planning Cttee. 40-45; Labour M.P. for Peckham 36-50; Min. of Town and Country Planning 45-50.
9 Kingston House, Prince's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Sillanpää, F. E., D.SC.H.C.; Finnish writer; b. 88.
Novelist of peasant life; has published 8 novels and 9 collections of short stories; awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 39.
Publs. *Hurskas Kurjuus* 19 (Holy Misery), *Nuorena nukkunut* (Fallen Asleep While Young) 31, *Miehen tie* (A Man's Way) 32; all translated into several European languages; and *Ihmiselon ihanuus ja kurjuus* (The Joy and Misery of Human Life) 45.
Helsinki.

Sills, Kenneth C. M., A.B., A.M., LL.D.; American educationist and writer; b. 79; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Adjunct Prof. of Latin, Bowdoin Coll. 06-07; Dean 10-17; and Acting Pres. 17-18; Pres. 18-; Winkley Prof. Latin Language and Literature, Bowdoin 07-46; Trustee Wellesley Coll. 27-46; Athens Coll. (Greece) 27-, Carnegie Foundation 33-; Trustee World Peace Foundation 43-.
85 Federal Street, Brunswick, Me.

Silone, Ignazio; Italian writer and politician; b. 00; ed. private and public schools.

In Italian Socialist Youth Movement 17-21; mem. Central Cttee. Italian Communist Party and editor various newspapers 21-29; left Communist Party 29; exile in Switzerland 30-44; mem. Exec. Cttee. Italian Socialist Party 41; Founder and Pres. Teatro del Popolo (People's Theatre) 45; Editor of *Avanti* (Socialist daily newspaper).

Publs. *Fontamara* (novel) 30, *Fascism* (history) 34, *Mr. Aristotle* (short stories) 35, *The School for Dictators* (dialogues) 38, *Mazzini* (essay) 39, *The Seed Beneath the Snow* (novel) 41, *And He did Hide Himself* (play) 44.

Via del Corso 127, Rome, Italy.

Silsby, Wilson; American painter, etcher, and writer; b. 83; ed. privately in France and England.

Designer of stage and motion-picture scenery and settings since 03; Art Dir. First Nat. Pictures Corpn. 23-24, Fox Film Corpn. 25-26, Pathé Film Corpn. 14-15; Cyrus Williams Productions 20-21; Art Dir. for Harold Lloyd 15-17; Technical Dir. Universal Pictures Corpn. 13-14, 18; rep. by etchings in permanent exhibitions at Metropolitan Museum of Art, Rockefeller Foundation (Paris), Art Inst. Chicago, Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts, Boston Museum of Fine Arts, N.Y. Public Library, Pa., Museum of Art, Brooklyn Museum, Nelson Gallery (Kansas City), City Art Museum (St. Louis), Cincinnati Museum Asscn., Cleveland Museum of Art, Museum of N.M. Oakland (Calif.), Art Gallery, N.J. State Museum, Denver Art Museum, British Museum, Museum of Modern Art (The Luxemburg), Uffizi Gallery, Florence, and others; inventor of the no-ground etching plate; discovered the Silsby Mordant 41.

Publs. *Etching Methods and Materials* 43.

2305 Stanley Hills Drive, Los Angeles 46, Calif., U.S.A.

Silver, Abba Hillel, Rabbi, A.B., D.D., LITT. D., D.H.L.; American (Jewish) ecclesiastic; b. 93; ed. University of Cincinnati and Hebrew Union College.

Rabbi Congregation L'Shem Shamayim, Wheeling, W. Va. 15-17, The Temple, Cleveland, Ohio 17-; Chair. United Palestine Appeal 38-44; Pres. Central Con. American Rabbis 45-47; Chair. Jewish Welfare Fund of Cleveland 35-41; decorated First World War; Officier de l'Instruction Publique (France); Leader Zionist Movement in U.S.; Co-Chair. American Zionist Emergency Council, Chair. of its Exec. Cttee.; Chair. American Section Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Publs. *Messianic Speculations in Israel* 27, *Democratic Impulse in Jewish History* 28, *Religion in a Changing World* 30, *World Crisis and Jewish Survival* 41.

The Temple, Ansel Road; and E. 105th Street, Cleveland, Ohio; 19810 Shaker Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Silvercruys, Baron Robert; Belgian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Louvain and Brussels Univs.

Attached to Legation Washington 18; Second Sec. Embassy 21, First Sec. 25; Private Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 22-26; Counsellor Washington and Peking 27-31, Embassy London 31-36; Min. to Canada 37-43, Ambassador 44-45, Ambassador to U.S. 45-.

Belgian Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Simard, Joseph Arthur, O.B.E.; Canadian industrialist; b. 88.

City Accountant Sorel 08; Superintendent Sorel Light and Power Co. 10-27; Pres. Marine Industries Ltd., United Towing and Salvage Co. Ltd., Sorel Dock and Stevedoring Co. Ltd., Sincennes McNaughton Line Ltd., Sorel Industries Ltd.; Chair. Board of Dirs. Sorel Steel Foundries Ltd.; Pres. Sun Trust Ltd., North American Transports Ltd.; Dir. Canada Northern Power Corpn. Ltd., Canadian Equitable Corpn., Sherwin-Williams Co. of Canada Ltd., Bathurst Power and Paper Co. Ltd., Royal Petroleum Corpn., Southwestern Oil Refining Co., Labrador Mining and Exploration Co. Ltd., Eastern Canada Coastal Steamships Ltd., Canada Steamship Lines Ltd., Dominion Life Assurance Co., Canadian Celanese, Ltd., Algoma Steel Corpn. Ltd., Dominion Square Corpn., North American Elevators Ltd.; Gov. and mem. Board of Management Notre Dame Hospital.

1405 Peel Street, Montreal, P.Q.

Simic, Stanoye; Yugoslav politician; b. 93; graduate of Belgrade Univ.

Volunteered in wars of 12-13; conscripted 14-15; Joint-Editor *Yugoslav Herald* 15; entered Foreign Office 19; Counsellor Paris 36; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-45; Vice-Chair. Yugoslav del. U.N. San Francisco 45, to Paris Peace Conf. 46; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-46; Min. for Foreign Affairs Mar. 46-Aug. 48; Minister without Portfolio 48-; Chair. Yugoslav del. Gen. Assembly U.N. 46 and 47.

Belgrade, Foreign Office.

Simmonds, Sir Oliver Edwin, Kt., M.A., F.R.AE.S.; British politician and manufacturer.

Conservative M.P. for Duddeston Div. of Birmingham 31-45; Gov. Dir. Simmonds Development Corpn. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Simmonds Aerocessories Ltd. London; Vice-Pres. Simmonds Aerocessories Inc. New York; Chair. Parl. Air Raid Precautions Cttee.; fmr. Pres. Air Raid Protection Inst.; Hon. Sec. Parl. Air Cttee. 33-35.

Dunsborough House, Ripley, Surrey.

Simmons, Edward Henry Harriman; American financier; b. 76; ed. Stevens School, Hoboken, New Jersey, and Drisler School, New York City.

Mem. New York Stock Exchange since 00; Pres. New York Stock Exchange 24-30, Vice-Pres. 35-36; American Trustee, Sun Insurance Co. Ltd., London.

50 Broad Street, New York City.

Simmons, Glenn Ballard; American educator; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Florida (A.B., M.A.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).

Supervising principal, Public Schools, Panama City, Florida 22-25, Brooksville 26-27, Tallahassee 27-28; Asst. Dean, Coll. of Educ., Univ. of Florida 28-41, Asst. Prof. of Educ. 28-29, Assoc. Prof. 29-35, Dir. of Laboratory School 35-41; Act. Dean, Head Prof. of Educ., and Dir. of P.K. Yonge Laboratory School, Univ. of Florida 41-49; Prof. of Education and Dir. of Off-Campus Instruction Feb. 49-; Pres. Fla. Education Asscn. 41-42.

Golfview, Gainesville, Florida.

Simmons, John F.; American diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Pingry School and Princeton Univ. (A.B.).

Teacher, U.K. and Switzerland 14-15; with Simmons Bros. Co., Manufacturers, Philadelphia 16; Vice-Consul Austria and France 17; American del. to Inter-allied Trade Comm. Vienna 17; American Passport Office Paris 21; Consul, Paris 23; Consul to Riga 25; Dept. of State Washington 27; Chief of Visa Office, Dept. of State 29; 1st Sec. American Embassy, Mexico City 30; Consul-Gen., Cologne, Germany 32; Dept. of State Washington 33, Chief Visa Div. 34; Counsellor, Ottawa 37; Counsellor, Rio de Janeiro 41; Ambassador to El Salvador 44, to Ecuador 47-.

American Embassy, Quito, Ecuador.

Simon, 1st Viscount, cr. 40, of Stackpole Elidor; **John Allsebrook Simon,** P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.V.O., K.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 73; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.

Called to the Bar 99 and took Silk 08; Liberal M.P. for Walthamstow Div. of Essex 06-18, and for Spen Valley Div. of Yorkshire 22-31, Lib.-Nat. 31-40; Solicitor-Gen. 10-13; Attorney-Gen. with seat in Cabinet 13-15; Sec. of State for Home Affairs 15-16; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 31-35; Sec. of State for Home Affairs and Deputy

Leader of House of Commons 35-37; Chancellor of the Exchequer 37-40; Lord Chancellor 40-45; Chair. Indian Statutory Comm. 27-30; fmr. Leader Liberal-Nat. Party; Major in R.A.F. 17-18.
Publs. *Three Speeches on the General Strike* 26, *Two Broadcast Talks on India* 30, *Comments and Criticisms* 30, *Portrait of My Mother* 36.
Dowding, Tadworth, Surrey.

Simon of Wythenshawe, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Didsbury; **Ernest Darwin Simon,** Kt., M.A., LL.D.; British politician and company director; b. 79; ed. Rugby and Cambridge Univ.
Governing Dir. Henry Simon Ltd. and Simon Carves Ltd., engineers; mem. Manchester City Council 11-25 and Lord Mayor 21-22; Liberal M.P. for Withington Div. of Manchester 23-24 and 29-31; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health 31; joined Labour Party 46; Chair. Manchester Univ.; Chair. and Gov. of B.B.C. June 47-.
Publs. *A City Council from Within, How to Abolish the Slums, The Anti-Slum Campaign, The Rebuilding of Manchester, The Smaller Democracies, The Rebuilding of Britain.*
Broomcroft, Didsbury, Manchester.

Simon, Franz, C.B.E., F.R.S., PH.D., M.A.; British physicist; b. Germany 93; ed. Munich, Göttingen and Berlin Univs.

Visiting Lecturer Univ. Calif. 32; Extraord. Prof. of Physics Berlin 27, Prof. Breslau Inst. of Technology and Dir. Inst. for Physical Chemistry until 33; research Clarendon Laboratory Oxford 33; Student Christ Church, Oxford; Reader in Thermodynamics Oxford Univ. 36-45, Prof. 45-; Rumford Medal, Royal Society 48.
10 Belbroughton Road, Oxford.

Simon, Manfred, LL.D. (Paris and Bologna); French lawyer and politician; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Paris, Bologna and Zurich.
Man. Dir. factories for construction of railway materials 28-32; international lawyer in Paris 33-38; joined French Foreign Office in unofficial capacity; at French Embassy Switzerland (German section) 39-40, resgnd; joined Gen. de Gaulle 41; Legal Advisor to Commissariat for Justice and Education, French Del. on War Crimes Comm.; European Regional Officer UNRRA, Chief of Mission to Luxemburg, Legal Adviser to Chief of German Operations June 44-Dec. 46.
Publs. *La révalorisation des obligations en Allemagne comme conséquence de la chute de mark papier* 27.
Allied Circle, 46 Green Street, London, W.1.

Simonds, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 44, of Sparsholt; **Gavin Turnbull Simonds,** P.C., Kt., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 81; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 06; Bencher Lincoln's Inn 29; Judge Chancery Div. 37-44; Chair. Nat. Arbitration Tribunal 40-44; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 44-; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford.
17 Kingston House South, Ennismore Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Simonen, Aarre Edvard; Finnish politician; b. 13.
Sec. of Welfare Offices in Helsinki 36, Chief of Legal Dept. 37-; First Sec. of Finnish Towns Fed. 42-46, Gen. Sec. 46, Chair. 47-; Minister of Interior 48-50; mem. of Social Democratic Party; mem., Sec. and Chair. of numerous municipal and State cttees.
Helsinki, Honkatie 8, Westend.

Simonov, Konstantin M.; Soviet journalist and playwright; b. 05.
War corresp. for *Red Star* and *Pravda*; Deputy to Supreme Soviet 46-.
Plays include *Paren iz nashego goroda* (Fellow from Our Town, awarded Stalin Prize) 42, *The Russians* 43, *Days and Nights* 45, *Under the Chestnut Trees of Prague* 45.

Simons, Charles C., B.L., LL.B., HON. LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
State Senator Michigan 03; Circuit Court Commissioner 05; del. Michigan Constitutional Convention 08; Presidential Elector 16; U.S. District Judge 23-32; Judge U.S. Court of Appeals 32-; Republican.
24 Connecticut Avenue, Highland Park, Mich.

Simonsen, Sir John Lionel, F.R.S., F.R.I.C., D.SC.; British chemist; b. 84; ed. Manchester Univ.
Asst. Lecturer and Demonstrator Manchester Univ. 07-10; Prof. of Chemistry Madras Presidency Coll. 10-19; Hon. Sec. Indian Science Congress 14-26, Pres. Chemistry Section 17, Pres. Congress 28; Pres. Section B British Asscn. 47; Controller of Oils and Chemical Adviser Indian Munitions Board 19; Forest Chemist, Forest Research Inst. and Dehra Dun Coll. 19-25; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Indian Inst. Science, Bangalore 25-27; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. Coll. North Wales 30-43; Vice-Pres. Chemical Society 40-43, Hon. Sec. 45-49; Dir. of Research, Colonial Products Research Council 43-; Fellow Royal Asiatic Society Bengal; hon. mem. Indian Inst. Chemists, Indian Science Congress Asscn.; Hon. Fellow Indian Asscn. Cult of Science, Calcutta; first recipient of American Chemical Society Fritzsche Award 49; Vice-Pres. Royal Society of Arts 49-.
Publs. *The Terpenes*, 3 vols.
99 Elm Park Gardens, London, S.W.10.

Simonson, Lee, A.B.; American artist and stage designer; b. 88.
Designer for Washington Square Players 15-17 and for New York Theatre Guild 19-41; Dir. Theatre Guild 19-41; Dir. American Nat. Theatre and Acad.; Dir. Exhibition of Theatre Art, Museum of Modern Art, New York City 34; Dir. Costume Institute, New York City; Dir. N.Y. Municipal Art Society; Dir. American Nat. Theatre and Acad.; Theatre Consultant for Univ. theatres, Univs. of Wisconsin and Indiana, and Hunter Coll. N.Y.; Consultant Metropolitan Museum of Art N.Y. City on costume exhibitions; Gillender Lecturer 44-45; designs for *The Ring of the Nibelungen* (Metropolitan Opera Jan. 48).
Works. Settings for over 75 productions, including *The Faithful, Liliom, Back to Methuselah, Goat Song, Marco Millions, Dynamo, Roar China, Apple Cart, Volpone, Elizabeth the Queen, Idiot's Delight, Amphytrion* 38.
Publs. *Minor Prophecies* 27, *The Stage is Set* 32, *Theatre Art* 34, *Part of a Lifetime* 43; co-Editor (with Komisarjevsky) *Settings and Costumes of the Modern Stage, Studio Year Book* 33, *Untended Grove* (Verse) 46.
411 East 50th Street, New York City.

Simpson, Clarence Lorenzo, LL.D.; Liberian lawyer and politician; b. 96; ed. Coll. of West Africa and Liberia Coll.
Called to Bar 21; Collector of Customs 24-26; County Attorney 26-28; Sec.-Gen. Post Office 28-31; Acting Postmaster.Gen. 31; Speaker of the House of Representatives 31-34; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 34-44; Del. to L. of N. 34; Vice-President, Trustee Board Liberia Coll. 43-, Pres. 47; Vice-Pres. Liberia 44; Chair. Liberian Del. U.N.C.I.O. 45; Sec.-Gen. True Whig Party; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad.; fmr. Sec. Nat. Bar Asscn.; Grand Master of Masons Liberia 46; Senior Warden Trinity Pro-Cathedral 47.
Vice-President's Office, Center Street, Monrovia, Liberia.

Simpson, Rev. David Capell, D.D., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 83; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Tutor and Chaplain St. Edmund Hall 06-14; Reader in Hebrew and Old Testament, Manchester Coll., Oxford 10-49; Tutor Keble Coll. 14-25; Examining Chaplain to

Bishop of Southwell 17-25 and to the Bishop of Rochester since 25; Canon of Southwell, Min. and Prebendary of Romford 23-25; Oriel Prof. of Interpretation of Holy Scripture Oxford Univ. and Fellow of Oriel Coll. since 25; Canon of Rochester Cathedral 25-.
Publs. *Pentateuchal Criticism, The Development of the Sabbath Ideal, Communion With God*; Editor of *The Psalmists, Tobit*; Joint-Gen. Editor *Westminster Commentaries*; contributor to *Encyclopædia of Religion and Ethics, Journal of Egyptian Archæology*, etc.
143 Banbury Road, Oxford.

Simpson, Sir George Clarke, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British meteorologist; b. 78; ed. Owens Coll. Manchester Univ. and Göttingen Univ.
Scientific Asst. London Meteorological Office 05; Lecturer in Meteorology Manchester Univ. 05-06; mem. staff Indian Meteorological Dept. 06; Physicist to British Antarctic Expedition 10-12; mem. Indian Munitions Board 17-19; Dir. Meteorological Office, London 20-38; corresp. mem. Prussian, Vienna and Göttingen Acads. Sciences; hon. mem. Int. Meteorological Cttee.; awarded Symons Gold Medal of Royal Meteorological Society 30; Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 40-42.
5 Mansfield House, Manor Fields, Putney, London, S.W.15.

Simpson, Harold (fmrly. Harold Hilton), M.A., D.SC.; British mathematician; b. 76; ed. Lancing Coll. and Hertford Coll, Oxford.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 98-05; Asst. Lecturer in Mathematics Univ. Coll. Bangor 02-07; Head Mathematics Dept. Bedford Coll. 07-44; Prof. of Mathematics London Univ. 12-44; mem. Council London Mathematical Society 15-44; Mineralogical Society 08-11, 13-16, 18-21, 23-26, 39-42.
Publs. *Mathematical Crystallography, Finite Groups, Homogeneous Linear Substitutions, Plane Algebraic Curves.*
1 Bevington Road, Oxford.

Simpson, Sir John Hope, K.B.E., C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 68; ed. Liverpool Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Magistrate and Collector Indian Civil Service 89, Magistrate and Collector 97; Joint Sec. Board of Revenue United Provinces 02, Registrar of Cooperative Credit Societies 04; Pres. Municipal Taxation Cttee. 08; Magistrate and Collector 1st grade 09; Acting Chief Commr. Andaman and Nicobar Islands 14 and 16; retired 16; Liberal M.P. for Taunton 22-24; Chair. India Colonies Cttee. 24; Vice-Pres. Refugee Settlement Comm. Athens 26-30; Dir.-Gen. Nat. Flood Relief Comm., China 31-33; Commr. Resources Govt. of Newfoundland 34-36.
Publs. *Refugees: Preliminary Report of a Survey* 38, *The Refugee Problem* 39.
24 Rosebery Avenue, West Worthing, Sussex.

Simpson, Robert G., M.C., C.A.; British company director.
Mem. firm Chiene and Tait (chartered accountants); Chair. London Scottish Investment Trust Ltd., Pentland Investment Trust Ltd., Scottish Nat. Trust Co. Ltd., 2nd and 3rd Scottish Nat. Trusts Ltd., Smethwick Drop Forgings Ltd.; Deputy Chair. United Molasses Co. Ltd.; Dir. Scottish Investment Trust Co. Ltd., United States Trust Co. of Scotland Ltd., etc.
3 Albyn Place, Edinburgh.

Simpson, Thomas Marshall; American university dean; b. 81; ed. Boston Latin School, Harvard Univ. (A.B.), and Univ. of Wisconsin (A.M., PH.D.).
Teacher in Private School, Boston 05-07, Baltimore 07-08; Instr. in Maths., Univ. of Wisconsin 08-18; Head Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Florida 18-; Act. Dean of Graduate School 38-40, Dean 40-.
Publs. *Plane Trigonometry and Logarithms* 30, *Elementary Commercial Algebra* 30, *Mathematics of Finance* (with Z. M. Pirenian and B. H. Crenshaw) 30; revd. 36.
717 South Ninth Street, Gainesville, Florida, U.S.A.

Sinclair, Rt. Hon. Sir Archibald, Bt., P.C., K.T., C.M.G., HON. LL.D.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Landowner; entered Army 10; Personal Military Sec. to Sec. of State for War 19-21; Private Sec. to Sec. of State for the Colonies 21-22; Liberal M.P. for Caithness and Sutherland 22-45; Chief Whip of Liberal Party 30-31; Sec. of State for Scotland 31-32; C.M.G. 22; P.C. 31; Leader Liberal Parl. Party 35-45; Lord Rector Glasgow Univ. 38-45; Sec. of State for Air May 40-45; Pres. Scottish Liberal Party; Chevalier, Légion d' Honneur.
Thurso Castle, Caithness, Scotland.

Sinclair, John, PH.D., M.I.MIN.E.; British university professor; b. 00; ed. Wolsingham Grammar School and Univ. of Sheffield.
Articled mining pupil to Chair. and Man.-Dir. of Messrs. Skinner and Holford's, Waleswood Collieries 17-23, Under-Man. and Asst. Man. Waleswood Collieries 23-25; Lecturer in Mining Technology, Univ. of Sheffield 25-35; Asst. Man.-Dir., Gen. Man., Man.-Dir., Hulton Colliery Co., Lancs. 35-43; Senior Lecturer in Mining Technology, Univ. of Sheffield 43-47; Prof. of Mining, Univ. Coll. of South Wales and Monmouthshire, Cardiff 47-; Dir. of Hulton Colliery Co.; mem. of Nat. Asscn. of Colliery Managers; Bar.-at-Law.
Mining Department, University College, Newport Road, Cardiff.

Sinclair, Major Rt. Hon. John Maynard, M.P.; British politician and industrialist; b. 96; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn., Germany and Switzerland.
Served Royal Irish Rifles 14-19, Royal Engineers 39-41; Chair. Belfast Savings Bank 32-33; M.P. Northern Ireland 38-; Financial Sec. to Min. of Finance, Northern Ireland 41-43; Min. of Finance 43-; Chair. Vulcanite Ltd.; Dir. Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd. (local board);
Springhill, Deramore Park South, Belfast.

Sinclair, Sir Robert John, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.A.; British industrialist; b. 93; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Commissioned in 5th Battalion K.O.S.B. Aug. 14; served Gallipoli (wounded, despatches); seconded to Min. of Munitions 16, Deputy Dir., Insp. of Munitions 17-19; mem. Prime Min.'s Advisory Panel of Industrialists Jan. 39; Dir.-Gen. of Army Requirements, War Office 39-42; mem. Supply Council; mem. Army Council and War Office Standing Cttee. (Reforms) 40-42; Deputy for Min. of Production on Combined Production and Resources Board, Washington 42-43; Chief Exec. Min. of Production 43-45; Chair. Imperial Tobacco Co. Ltd.; Pres. Federation of British Industries (F.B.I.) 49; Pro-Chancellor Bristol Univ.; awarded U.S. Medal of Freedom with Gold Palm for services as Chief Exec. in Ministry of Production.
Cleeve Court, Bristol.

Sinclair, Upton, B.A.; American publicist and author; b. 78; ed. City Coll. of New York and Columbia Univ.
Unsuccessful candidate for Congress as Socialist New York 06 and California 20, for U.S. Senate 22, for Governorship of California 26 and 30 and (as Democrat) 34.
Publs. *The Jungle* 06, *The Moneychangers* 08, *King Coal* 17, *Mammonmart* 25, *Oil* 27, *Boston* 29, *The Wet Parade* 31, *Candid Reminiscences* 32, *Upton Sinclair Presents William Fox, The Way Out, I, Governor of California* 33, *Co-op* 36, *No Pasarán!* 37, *The Flivver King* 37, *Little Steel* 38, *Our Lady* 38, *Marie Antoinette*

39, *World's End* 40, *Between Two Worlds* 41, *Dragon's Teeth* 42, *Wide Is The Gate* 43, *Presidential Agent* 44, *Dragon Harvest* 45, *A World to Win* 46, *Presidential Mission* 47, *One Clear Call* 48, *O Shepherd, Speak!* 49.
Monrovia, Calif.

Sinclair, Lieut.-Col. Sir Walrond Arthur Frank, K.B.E.; British company director; b. 80.
Chair. British Tyre and Rubber Co., Ltd.; Chair. India Rubber, Gutta Percha and Telegraph Works Ltd.; Chair. Williams Deacon's Bank Ltd.; fmr. Controller of Registration Min. of Nat. Service; Dir. Nat. Service for London Region 17; mem. Govt. Economic Mission to South America 40; Rubber Controller, Min. of Supply 41-.
2 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Sinclair-Burgess, Maj.-Gen. Sir William L. H., K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., D.S.M. (U.S.A.); New Zealand Army officer; b. 80; ed. in England.
Served in Gallipoli, France, and Belgium 14-18 (despatches 6 times); Dir. of Mil. Training and Intelligence 22; Chief of New Zealand Gen. Staff 24; Gen. Officer Commdg. New Zealand Mil. Forces and Chief of Gen. Staff 31-37.
Mahina Bay, Eastbourne, Wellington.

Singer, Charles, HON. D.SC., D.LITT., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.S.A.; British scientist; b. 76; ed. Univ. Coll. London, Magdalen Coll. Oxford, and Heidelberg.
Pres. British Society for History of Science; Pres. Union Int. d'Histoire des Sciences; fmr. Pres. Comité International d'Histoire des Sciences; Prof. of History of Medicine, Univ. of London; Pres. Second Int. Congress of History of Science and Technology, London 31; Lecturer in History of Biological Sciences, Oxford Univ.; Visiting Prof. of History of Science, Univ. of California; Physician to Dreadnought Hospital; Pres. Section of Medical Sociology British Medical Asscn. 38; Noguchi Lecturer, Johns Hopkins Univ. 31, Fitzpatrick Lecturer, Royal Coll. of Physicians 23.
Publs. *Cures of the Diseased of 1598* 15, *Studies in History and Method of Science 1917* 20, *Greek Biology and Greek Medicine* 22, *History of the Discovery of the Circulation of the Blood* 22, *Evolution of Anatomy* 25, *Fasciculo di Medicina of Venice 1493* (2 vols.) 25, *The Legacy of Israel* (with Edwyn R. Bevan) 27, *A Short History of Medicine* 28, *From Magic to Science* 28, *Historical Relations of Religion and Science* 28, *A Short History of Biology* 31, *A Short History of Science* 41, *The Christian Failure* 43, *A Prelude to Science* (with C. Rabin) 46, *The Earliest Chemical Industry* 48, etc.
Kilmarth, Par, Cornwall.

Singer, Edgar A., Jnr., B.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 73; ed. Pennsylvania and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Harvard Univ. 95; Research Fellow, Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Pennsylvania 96-29 and Seybert Prof. 29-43; Emer. 43-.
Publs. *Modern Thinkers and Present Problems* 23, *Mind as Behaviour and Studies in Empirical Idealism* 24, *Fool's Advice* 25, *On the Contented Life* 36, *In Search of a Way of Life* 48.
4224 Chester Avenue, Philadelphia.

Singh, Gaya Prasad, B.A., B.L.; Indian politician; ed. Muzaffarpur, Patna and Calcutta.
Fmr. S. Deputy Magistrate and Collector; resgnd. in order to practise at the Bar; Founder and Hon. Sec. of Town Hall Library, Muzaffarpur; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly and of its Standing Finance Cttee. 24-35; one of Founder mems. of Aero Club of India and Burma; mem. Governing Body Indian School of Mines Dhanbad; presided over 13th session of All-India Postal and R.M.S. Conf., Bihar and Orissa Provincial Conf., Muzaffarpur 33; 5th session of Burma Provincial Kshattriya Nava Yauvak Sangh, Rangoon 33; 8th session of Punjab Provincial Depressed Classes Conf., Amritsar 33; opening ceremony of All-India Arts and Crafts Exhibition, Delhi 33; 12th session of U.P. Provincial Postal and R.M.S. Conf., Benares 34; a vice-patron of Int. Contemporary Arts Exhibition, New Delhi 46; Hon. Sec. Yuveraj Dutta Coll., Oel. District Kherii (Oudh); author of Khadder (Name Protection) Act passed by Central Legislature 34; mem. Governing Body G.B.B. Coll., Muzaffarpur.
Publ. *Pictorial Kashmir.*
Muzaffarpur, Bihar, India.

Singh, Raja Sir Maharaj, C.I.E.; Indian administrator and politician; b. 78; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Barrister; Mem. United Provinces Civil Service 04; Sec. to Govt. of United Provinces 19; Deputy Sec. Govt. of India Education Dept. 20-23; Commr. Allahabad 27 and 29, and Benares 28; Prime Min. Jodhpur State 31; fmr. Agent-Gen. in South Africa 32-35; Home mem. United Provinces Govt. 35-37; mem. Legislative Assembly 37-45; Vice-Chancellor Lucknow Univ. 41; Prime Min. Kashmir 43; Pres. Indian Christian Asscn. and Nat. Liberal Federation 44; Del. to Commonwealth Relations Conf. 45; mem. U.P. Legislative Council 46-47; Del. U.N. Assembly 46 and 47; Governor of Bombay Jan. 48-.
Lucknow; and Government House, Bombay, India.

Singh, Sardar Baldev; Indian politician; b. 03; ed. Khalsa Coll. Amritsar.
Leader of Panthic Party in Punjab Assembly; fmr. Development Min. in Punjab Coalition Min.; Min. for Defence, Indian Govt.
New Delhi.

Singhania, Sir Padampat, Kt.; Indian industrialist; b. 05; ed. privately.
Governing Dir. Juggilal Kamlapat Group of Mills, Cawnpore; a pioneer of textile, jute, sugar, hosiery, iron and steel, aluminium, plastic, strawboard, plywood, wool, chemical, and oil industries; Founder U.P. Merchants' Chamber of Commerce; fmr. Pres. All-India Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industries; Chair. Hindustan Commercial Bank Ltd.; Free India General Insurance Co. Ltd., and Bank of Jaipur Ltd.; mem. Constituent Assembly of India; mem. various Govt. bodies and advisory Councils.
Kamla Tower, Cawnpore.

Singleton, Rt. Hon. Sir John Edward, P.C., Kt., M.A., LL.B.; British lawyer; ed. Lancaster School and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge (Hon. Fellow).
Called to Bar 06; K.C. 22; Conservative M.P. for Lancaster 22-23; Recorder of Preston 28-34; Judge of Appeal Isle of Man 28-33; Judge King's Bench Div. of High Court of Justice 34-48; Lord Justice of Appeal 48-; British Chair. Anglo-American Cttee. of Enquiry in regard to Palestine Dec. 45.
5 Paper Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Singmaster, Elsie (Mrs. Harold Lewars), A.B., LITT.D.; American writer; b. 79; ed. Cornell Univ. and Radcliffe Coll.
Publs. *Gettysburg: Stories of the Red Harvest and the Aftermath* 13, *Bennett Malin* 22, *Bred in the Bone* 25, *Swords of Steel* 33, *The Magic Mirror* 34, *Rifles for Washington* 38, *A High Wind Rising* 42, *I Speak for Thaddeus Stevens* 47, etc.; and many stories.
Gettysburg, Pa.

Sinnott, Edmund Ware; American professor of botany; b. 88; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Austin Teaching Fellow and Asst. in Botany, Harvard Univ. 08-10 and 11-12; Sheldon Travelling Fellow 10-11; Instr. Harvard Forestry School and Bussey Inst. 13-15; Prof. of Botany and Genetics, Conn. Agric. Coll. 15-28; Prof. of Botany, Barnard Coll. 28-39; Prof. of Botany, Columbia Univ. 39-40; Sterling Prof. of Botany, Yale

Univ. 40-; Chair. Dept. of Botany 40-; Dir. Sheffield Scientific School 45-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad., and others; Pres. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 48.

Publs. *Botany: Principles and Problems, Principles of Genetics* (with L. C. Dunn); various papers on anatomy, morphogenesis, and inheritance in the higher plants.

Home: 459 Prospect Street, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.; Office: 127 Hall of Graduate Studies, Yale Univ., New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.

Sioussat, St. George L., B.A., PH.D., L.H.D.; American historian; b. 78; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.

Instructor Smith Coll. 99-04; Prof. of History Univ. of South 04-11, Dean Coll. of Arts and Sciences 09-11; Prof. of History Vanderbilt Univ. 11-17, Brown Univ. 17-20 and Univ. of Pennsylvania 20-38; Chief Div. of MSS. and Prof. of American History Library of Congress 38-48; mem. Nat. Historical Publications Comm. 38-48; Hon. Consultant in American Historiography, Library of Congress; Vice-Pres. American Philosophical Society 47-48.

Publs. *Statistics on State Aid in Higher Education* 98, *Highway Legislation in Maryland* 00, *Economics and Politics in Maryland* 03, *English Statutes in Maryland* 03, etc.

6309 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

Sirer, Reşat Semsettin; Turkish educationist; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Istanbul.

Teacher of Philosophy and Pedagogy 23; Insp. of Schools 26; Dir.-Gen. of Primary Educ. 33; Insp. of Turkish students studying in Western and Central European countries 34; mem. Educ. Board of the Min. of Educ. 39; Dir.-Gen. of Higher Educ. 41; Dep. for Sivas and spokesman in the Cttee. of Educ. in the Grand Nat. Assembly 43; Min. of Educ. 46; Minister of Labour 49-50; Republican People's Party.

Publ. *Lessons in Pedagogy* 27.

Meşrutiyet Caddesi No. 58/5, Yenişehir, Ankara, Turkey.

Siroky, Viliam; Czechoslovakian politician; b. 02.

Railway employee; active in Communist Party secretariat 20; Communist mem. Parl. 35-; after Munich went to France and subsequently to Soviet Union; returned to occupied Czechoslovakia and participated in Resistance movement; arrested and imprisoned in Spielberg; escaped and crossed battle front to Soviet lines; Vice-Premier April 45-.

Prague.

Sirry Pasha, Hussein; Egyptian engineer and politician; b. 92; ed. Egyptian secondary schools and École Centrale Paris.

Mem. staff Irrigation Service Min. of Public Works 16-24, Sec.-Gen. to Min. of Public Works 24, Asst. Under-Sec. of State 25-27; Surveyor-Gen. of Egypt 27-29; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Public Works 29-37; Min. of Public Works 37-39; Min. of Nat. Defence Jan.-Aug. 39; Min. of Finance 39-40, of Public Works 40; Prime Min. 40 and 41-42; Prime Minister, Minister of Foreign Affairs and of the Interior July 49-Jan. 50; Chief of Royal Cabinet Jan.-April 50.

Publs. *Qattara Depression* 29, *Irrigation in Egypt* (2 vols.) 30, *Irrigation Policy* 33, *Nile Flood Precautions* 35, *Irrigation Development* 36.

Zamalek, Cairo, 12 Shagaret El Dur Street, Egypt.

Sisson, Charles Jasper, M.A., D.LIT., D.ès.L.; British philologist; b. 85; ed. Edinburgh Univ., France and Germany.

Prof. of English Literature Elphinstone Coll. Bombay 10-21, Principal 23; Reader in English Literature Univ. Coll. London 23-28, Lord Northcliffe Prof. of English 28 ; Lecturer Royal Acad. of Music 26-35; Visiting Prof. Wisconsin Univ. 25-26, Utah 26, Harvard 28-29 and 30; North Carolina 49; fmr. mem. Senate London Univ. and Dean Faculty of Arts; mem. Gov. Body School of Oriental Studies; Ladies' Coll. Cheltenham; Hon. mem. M.L.A. of America; Editor *Modern Language Review*.

Publs. *Shakespeare and his Age* 10, *Keep the Widow Waking* 27, *Thomas Lodge and Other Elizabethans* 33, *Lost Plays of Shakespeare's Age* 35, *The Judicious Marriage of Mr. Hooker* 40.

Church Field, Lyminster, Sussex.

Sittampalam, Cathiravelu; Ceylonese barrister; b. 98; ed. Royal Coll., Colombo, and Peterhouse, Cambridge.

Called to the Bar, Middle Temple; civil servant in charge of admin. of districts of Ceylon and judicial posts 23-46; mem. for Mannar constituency, Ceylon Parl. 47-; Minister of Posts and Telecommunications 47-; also Minister of Industries, Industrial Research and Fisheries Feb.-Sept. 48; Independent.

453 Navalar Road, Jaffna, Ceylon.

Sitwell, Edith; British writer.

Editor of *Wheels*, annual anthology of modern verse, 16-21; Hon. D.Litt. (Leeds, May 48), Durham (June 48).

Publs. include *The Mother and Other Poems, Clowns' Houses, Bucolic Comedies, Sleeping Beauty, Elegy on Dead Fashion, Gold Coast Customs, Alexander Pope, Collected Poems, Twentieth Century Harlequinade* (with Osbert Sitwell). *The Pleasures of Poetry, Bath, The English Eccentrics, Aspects of Modern Poetry, Victoria of England, I Live Under a Black Sun, Trio* (with Osbert and Sacheverell Sitwell), *Anthology, A Poet's Notebook, Planet and Glowworm* (anthology), *Green Song, Fanfare for Elizabeth* 46, *The Song of the Cold* 46, *A Notebook on William Shakespeare* 48, *The Canticle of the Rose* (selected poems) 49.

c/o Macmillan & Co. Ltd., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Sitwell, Sir Osbert, Bt., LL.D. (St. Andrews), F.R.S.L.; English writer; b. 92.

Received *Sunday Times* Gold Medal and award for English Literature 37.

Publs. include *Out of the Flame, Triple Fugue and other stories, Discursions on Travel, Art and Life, Winters of Content, The Man who Lost Himself, Before the Bombardment, Dumb Animal, Miracle on Sinai, Penny Foolish, Those Were the Days, Escape with Me, Two Generations, Open the Door, A Place of One's Own, Selected Poems, Sing High--Sing Low, Left Hand--Right Hand, Letter to My Son, The True Story of Dick Whittington, The Scarlet Tree* 46, (Editor) *A Free House* (*The Writings of W. R. Sickert*) 47, *Great Morning* 48, *Laughter in the Next Room* 49, *Death of a God* 49.

Renishaw Hall, Renishaw, Sheffield; and 2 Carlyle Square, London, S.W.

Sitwell, Sacheverell; British writer; b. 00; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.

Publs. include *The People's Palace, Doctor Donne and Gargantua, The Hundred and One Harlequins, Four Essays on Baroque Art, Actor Rehearsing and Other Poems, The Thirteenth Caesar, Canons of Giant Art, Life of Liszt, Touching the Orient, Dance of the Quick and the Dead, Collected Poems, La Vie Parisienne, Narrative Picture, Roumanian Journey, Trio, Mauretania, Two Generations* 40, *Poltergeists* 40, *Of Sacred and Profane Love* 40, *Valse des Fleurs* 41, *Primitive Scenes and Festivals* 42, *Splendour and Miseries* 43, *British Architects and Craftsmen* 45.

Weston Hall, Towcester, Northants.

Siviero, Carlo; Italian artist; b. 82; ed. Naples, Rome, Paris and London.

Worked in Paris, Rome, London, Vienna and Brussels; exhibited also in Amsterdam, Munich and The Hague; Dir. of Art School of Royal Acad. of Fine Arts in Rome; mem. Royal Acad. of St. Luca in Rome; mem. Pontifical Acad.; hon. mem. Royal Acad. Fine Arts, Naples; Grand

Officer of Crown of Italy; mem. Society of Letters, Sciences and Arts, Naples; Acad. of Fine Arts Parma. Works include portraits of the King of Italy, the Duke and Duchess of Aosta and the Prince of Piedmont; Gen. Edgar Erskine Hume, U.S. Fifth Army; H.H. the Pope, Pius XII.
Rome, via S. Alberto Magno 9.

Siwertz, Per Sigfrid; Swedish writer; b. 82; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. Swedish Acad.
Publs. about 30 books, including *De stora barnen* 15, *Lördagskvällar* 17, *Noveller* 18, *Selambs* (Downstream) 20, *En handfull dun* 22, *Lata latituder* 24, *Reskamraterna* 29; dramatic works: *Ett brott* (A Crime) 33, *En hederligman* 35, *Skönhet* (Beauty) 36.
Stockholm, Birgerjarlsgatan 46.

Sizoo, Gerardus Johannes, DR.PHIL.; Dutch physicist; b. 00; ed. Leiden Univ.
Fmr. Scientific Collaborator Physical Laboratory Philips' Glowlamp Works Eindhoven; Prof. of Physics Amsterdam Free Univ. 30-47; Dir. Physical Inst. of the Univ.
Amsterdam, de Lairessestraat 174.

Skagestad, Rt. Rev. Gabriel; Norwegian bishop; b. 79; ed. Oslo Univ.
Chaplain, Hadsel 04, Lyngdal 06; Curate, Hetland 09; Priest, Piperviken Church, Oslo 13; Rector of Mandal 22; Dean, "Det Theologiske Menighetsfakultets praktisk theologiske Seminar" 26; Rector of Markus, Oslo 34; Bishop of Stavanger 40-; on editorial staff of *Luthersk Kirketidende* 19-38.
Publs. *Lægmandsbevægelsen i Tyskland* 11, *Materialismen og var tid* 13, *Kristelig kunskap og kristelig liv* 17, *Pastorallære* 30, *Ordets tjeneste*, *Bidrag til homiletikken* 34, *Da freden kom*, *Fre prekener*, *Land og Kirke* 45, etc.
Stavanger, Norway.

Skautrup, Peter; Danish university professor; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Dictionary Editor 22-28; Lecturer, Aarhus Univ. 28-34, Prof. of Nordic Philology 34-.
Publs. *Et Hardsysselmaal I* 27, *II* 30, *Hardiske Maal I* 30, *II* 32, *Det danske sprogs historie I* 44, *II* 47, *Danmarks gamle landskabslove II*, *V* (editor), *Den jyske Lov* 41 (editor).
Torpet, Risskov, Denmark.

Skavlan, Einar Kielland; Norwegian journalist; b. 82.
Journalist with *Verdens Gang* 07; Dramatic and Literary Critic *Tidens Tegn* 10, *Dagbladet* 14, Chief Ed. *Dagbladet* 15; Dir. Nationaltheatret 28-30; Chief Ed. *Dagbladet* 30; dismissed from post by the Germans 40; in Grini concentration camp for 1½ years 42-43; re-instated as Chief Ed. of *Dagbladet* 45; Radical Liberal.
Briskebyveien 3, Oslo, Norway.

Skeats, Ernest Willington, D.SC., A.R.C.S., F.G.S.; Australian geologist; b. 75; ed. Handel and Hartley Colls. and Royal Coll. of Science London.
Demonstrator in Geology Royal Coll. of Science 97-04; Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy Melbourne Univ. 04-41, Emeritus; Dean Faculty of Science 10-15; Pres. Geology Section of Australasian Asscn. for Advancement of Science 09; Pres. Royal Society of Victoria 12-14, Australasian Inst. Mining and Metallurgy 24-25; mem. Exec. Cttee. Australasian Nat. Research Council; awarded Clarke Medal of Royal Society of N.S.W. 29, Mueller Medal for Research, Australasian and N.Z. Asscn. for Advancement of Science 37.
The University, Carlton, Melbourne, N.3.

Skeie, Jon; Norwegian jurist; b. 71; ed. Asker Coll. for Elementary Teachers (B.A., LL.M., LL.D.).
Farmer 87-90, then studied at Asker Coll. 90-92; teacher at Asker Coll. 92-94, Halden Coll. 96-99; Barrister 00-03; teacher of constitutional and int. law at Mil. Acad. 03-13; Prof. of Law at Univ. of Oslo 06-41; extraordinary mem. of Supreme Court 08-39; Chair. Cttee. for Publication of Old Norwegian Laws 14-20, Espionage Law Cttee. 14; Antitrust Law Cttee. 16; Criminal Law Cttee. 22-23; Chair. Board of Representatives of Eidsiva Ltd., Oslo; Norwegian Editor *Nordic Periodical for Criminal Law* 13-33.
Publs. *Aerekrenkelser efter Norsk rett* 10, *Eiendomsrett og statsmonopol* 23, *Papir-penger* 27, *Amnesti* 29, *Ulovige midler i kampen om arbeidsvilkår* 31, *Politikere og diplomater i Grönlandssaken* 33, *Den Norske civilproces I-III* 29-35, *Den Norske Strafferett I* 37, *II* 38, *Den Norske Straffeproces* (2 vols.) 39, *Stortinget* 45, *Forhandlingene med tyskerne* 45, *Landssvik* 45.
Asker, Norway.

Skilling, Hugh Hildreth; American professor of electrical engineering; b. 05; ed. Stanford Univ. (A.B., PH.D.), Mass. Inst. of Technology (S.M.).
Construction Dept. Southern Calif. Edison Co., Los Angeles Calif. 27-29; Instr. to Prof., Electrical Engineering Faculty, Stanford Univ. 29, 31-; Dept. Head 41- (act. 41-45); act. Dean of Engineering 44-46; Lecturer on electric power transmission, Mass. Inst. of Technology 34; Dir. Electrical Engineering War Research, and Electrical Engineering War Training, Stanford Univ. 41-45; Scientific Observer, atomic bomb tests, Bikini Atoll 46.
Publs. *Transient Electric Currents* 37, *Fundamentals of Electric Waves* 42, 2nd edn. 48, *Prelude to Bikini* 47, *Exploring Electricity* 48.
2261 Columbia Street, Palo Alto, California, U.S.A.

Skinner, Charles Edward; American engineer; b. 65; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Mem. staff Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co. 90-33 and Asst. Dir. of Engineering 22-33; mem. Engineering Div. of Nat. Research Council 21-; mem. American Engineering Council 23-.
Ziba's House, Route 1, Athens, Ohio.

Skinner, Clarence Farringdon, M.P., M.C.; New Zealand politician; b. 00; ed. Parnell School and Seddon Memorial Technical Coll. Auckland.
Bridge carpenter, later farmer and worker on Waitaki hydro-electric system; Labour M.P. for Motueka 38-46, Buller 46-; served with 2nd New Zealand Expeditionary Force Middle East 40-43, rose from sapper to Major, M.C. Sept. 42; Min. of Rehabilitation, also Min. of Lands and Commr. of State Forests 43-49.
Parliament Buildings, Wellington.

Skládal, Josef; Czechoslovak physician and physiologist; b. 98; ed. Prague and Paris Univs.
Fmr. Asst. at clinics of Profs. Bernard and Fiesinger, Paris; Asst. Brno and Prague Physiological Insts.; Lecturer in Gen. and Experimental Pathology 36; Head of Chest Dept., Bulovka Hospital, Prague 37; Lectured Royal Society of Medicine and Physiological Society London 41; titular mem. Int. Union against Tuberculosis; Editor *Rozhledy v Tuberkulose*; Chair. Czechoslovak Health Council in London during second World War; Prof. of Clinical Physiology, Charles IV Univ., Prague 45-.
Publs. *The Pleuro-subpleural Zone* (Cambridge Univ. Press) 42, *Syndrome cortico-pleural* 46; many scientific papers in Czech, English and French.
Prague, Universita Karlova.

Skog, Emil; Finnish politician and welfare inspector; b. 97.
Chair. of Finnish Metal Workers' Union; holds several offices in trade union movement, municipal administration (including Helsinki City Council); Welfare

Inspector in Posts and Telegraphs Offices 46-; Minister of Defence 48-50; mem. of Social Democratic Party.
Helsinki.

Sköld, Per Edvin, B.A.; Swedish politician, economist and agriculturist; b. 91; ed. Lund Univ.
Deputy since 18; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Agriculture 24-26; mem. editorial staffs of various labour papers; Dir. Bank of Sweden 31-32 and 36; Min. of Agriculture 32-36, of Commerce 36-38, of Defence 38-45, of Agriculture 45-; Social-Democrat.
Äppelviken, Mossvägen 8.

Skottsberg, C. J. F., D.SC.; Swedish botanist; b. 80.
Botanist and explorer; Dir. Gothenburg Botanic Gardens 19-48; Prof. Gothenburg Univ. 31-47; Sec. Gothenburg Royal Society of Science and Letters 24-37; Sec. Int. Cttee. for Protection of Wild Life in Pacific 29-49 and Pres. 48-49; Hon. Research Fellow Bishop Museum Honolulu; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Science; Hon. F.R.H.S., F.R.S. Edin., R.S.N.Z., F.M.L.S.; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 34-35; Pres. Int. Comm. on Botanical Gardens and Museums 35-; Pres. Botanical Section Int. Union of Biological Sciences (I.U.B.S.) 46-.
Publs. *Wiss. Erg. Schwed. Südpolar-Exped.* ***1901-03*** (Vol. IV) 05-20, *Botan. Ergebn. Schwed. Exped. nach Patagonien und dem Feuerlande* ***1907-09*** 10-21, *The Natural History of Juan Fernandez and Easter Islands* 20-; Editor of *Acta Horti Gotoburgensis* 24-.
Gothenburg, Botanical Gardens.

Skov, Peter Christian; Danish diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 10; Sec. Paris, London, Petersburg and Washington; Min. to U.S.S.R. 23-31, Turkey (also accred. to Greece) 31-35, to Poland and Czechoslovakia 35; Dir. L.N. Minorities Section 36-37; Min. to Poland 37-39; retd. 43.
Publs. *The League of Nations* 21, *The International Community* 28, *The Modern State* 31, *Theory of Democracy* 46, *Prerequisites of Peace* 48.
Noedebo pr. Fredensborg.

Skylstad, Rasmus Ingvald Berentson; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Oslo and Geneva.
Sec. Consulate-Gen., Genoa 18-20; Attaché, Rome 21; Sec., Madrid 22, Lisbon 23, Foreign Ministry, Oslo 24-26, London 27-30; Counsellor, Foreign Ministry, Oslo 31-36; Dir. of Minorities Section of League of Nations 37-40; Asst. Under-Sec. of State, Norwegian Foreign Ministry, London 41-44; Minister to Berne 45-48; Permanent Under-Sec. of State (Sec.-Gen.), Foreign Ministry, Oslo 48-; Knight Commander of Royal Order of St. Olav.
Royal Norwegian Foreign Ministry, Oslo, Norway.

Slade, Sir Gerald Osborne, Kt., K.C., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 91; ed. Bedford School and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Served in First World War 14-18; called to Bar (Middle Temple) 21; Recorder of Tenterden 42-48; Chair. of the Gen. Council of the Bar 46-48; Bencher of the Middle Temple 48; Judge of the King's Bench Div. of the High Court of Justice 48-; Chancellor of the Diocese of Chelmsford 34-48, of the Diocese of Southwark 44-48.
11 Hayne Road, Beckenham, Kent.

Slater, Hon. William; Australian politician; b. 90; ed. Melbourne Univ.
M.P. for Dundas 17-; Attorney-Gen. and Solicitor-Gen. 24; Attorney-Gen., Solicitor-Gen. and Min. of Agriculture Victoria 27-28, 29-32; Chief Pres. Australian Native Asscn. 26; Pres. Law Inst. Victoria 28-29; Speaker Victoria Legislative Assembly 40-42; Min. to U.S.S.R. 42-43; Chief Sec. and Attorney Gen. of Victoria Nov. 45-.
22 Collins Street, Melbourne, Victoria.

Slatter, Air Marshal Sir Leonard Horatio, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.C., D.F.C.; Royal Air Force Officer; b. 94; ed. South Africa.
Served in Royal Naval Air Service 14-18, R.A.F. 18-48; A.O.C. R.A.F. Sudan for Eritrean Campaign 40; A.O.C. 201 (Naval Co-operation Group) Middle East 41; A.O.C. No. 15 Group 43; A.O.C.-in-C. Coastal Command 45-48.
The Mallowry, Riseley, Beds.

Slavenski, Josip S.; Yugoslav composer; b. 96; ed. Prague Conservatoire.
Prof. of Music Zagreb Acad. 23; performed his string quartette, Op. 3, at Int. Festival of Modern Music; Prof. Belgrade Music School 24.
Works include two string quartettes, *Balkanophonia, Ursinfonie, Heliophonia*; Yugoslav music for the German film *Das Lied der Schwarzen Berge* 32.
Belgrade, Krunska 75.

Slavík, František; Czechoslovak mineralogist; b. 76; ed. Prague and Munich Univs.
Prof. of Mineralogy, Charles Univ., Prague 13-47, Prof. Emeritus 47-; mem. Czech Acad.; Assoc. of Royal Bohemian Society; mem. Scientific Council Masaryk Acad. of Labour; mem. several foreign insts. and societies; hon. mem. Mineralogical Society of London, and Bucharest Acad., Russian Min. Society, Corresp. of the American Mineralogical Society, etc.
Prague III, Ujezd 3.

Slávik, Juraj; Czechoslovak poet, politician and diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
District Gov. in Zvolen and Košice; Min of Agriculture and Unification of Laws March-Oct. 26 and of the Interior Dec. 29-Oct. 32; Min. to Poland 36-39; fmr. mem. Agrarian Party; mem. Nat. Czechoslovak Cttee. 39-45; Min. of Interior July 40-45; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-48.

Slesser, Rt. Hon. Sir Henry, P.C., Kt.; British judge; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Oundle.
Called to the Bar 06; took Silk 24; Labour M.P. for South-East Leeds 24-29; Solicitor-Gen. 24; Lord Justice of Appeal 29-40.
Publs. *Religio Laici* (essays), *Trade Union Law, The Law* (English Heritage Series), Collected verses, *Judgment Reserved, The Judicial Office, A History of the Liberal Party, Order and Disorder, Middle Ages in the West.*
Postbridge, South Devon.

Slessor, Air Chief Marshal Sir John Cotesworth, G.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 97; ed. Haileybury.
Served with Royal Flying Corps France, Egypt, Sudan 15-18; served India 21-22; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 24-25; Commd. No. 4 Squadron 25-28; mem. Air Staff, Air Min. 28-30; Instr. Staff Coll. Camberley 31-34; served India 35-37, Commd. No. 3 Indian Wing Quetta and N. Command; served Waziristan Operations 36-37; Dir. of Plans Air Min. 37-41; Air Officer Commanding No. 5 (Bomber) Group 41-42; Asst. Chief of Air Staff 42; Air Officer C.-in-C. Coastal Command 43-; C.-in-C. R.A.F. Mediterranean and Middle East and Deputy to Allied Air C.-in-C. 44-45, Air Member for Personnel 45-47; Air Chief Marshal 46; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 48-49; Chief Air Staff Jan. 50-.
Carlton House, Strand on the Green, W.4.

Slim, Field Marshal Sir William Joseph, G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., LL.D. (HON.) of Cambridge, Leeds and Birmingham Univs., D.C.L. (HON.) of Oxford, M.INST.T.; British officer, Indian Army; b. 91; ed. King Edward's School, Birmingham.
Served First World War in Gallipoli, France, Mesopotamia (twice wounded, M.C.) 14-18; Instructor Staff Coll. Camberley 34-36; Imperial Defence Coll.; Commandant 7th Gurkha Rifles 37, and Senior Officers'

School India 39; commanded 10th Indian Infantry Brigade (Sudan, Eritrea, wounded) 39-41; 10th Indian Div. (Iraq, Syria, Persia) 41; 1st Burma Corps 42, 15th Indian Corps 42, Fourteenth Army 43-45; C.-in-C. Allied Land Forces South-East Asia 45; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 46-Dec. 47; Deputy Chair. Railway Exec. 47-48; C.I.G.S. Nov. 48-.
c/o Lloyds Bank, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Slipher, Vesto Melvin, M.A., PH.D., HON. PH.D., HON. SC.D. (Toronto); American astronomer; b. 75; ed. Indiana Univ.
Astronomer Lowell Observatory 01-15, Asst. Dir. 15-17 and Dir. 17-; Lalande Gold Medal Paris Acad. Sciences 19; gold medallist of Royal Astronomical Society 33; mem. Int. Astronomical Union, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Astronomical Society; Hon. Associate Royal Astronomical Society London; discovered rapid rotation and space velocities of the nebulae, which furnished basis for expansion of the universe theory; awarded Henry Draper Gold Medal of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 32, Bruce Gold Medal of Astronomical Society of the Pacific 35; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Astronomical Society of the Pacific; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; extended studies of the spectra of the planets, recording many dark bands recently identified as Methone and ammonia abundant in giant planets.
Lowell Observatory, Flagstaff, Arizona.

Sloan, Alfred P., Jnr., B.SC.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Chair. Board of Dirs. Gen. Motors Corpn.; Dir. E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Pullman Co., J. P. Morgan & Co., Kennecott Copper Corpn., Braden Copper Co., Pullman Inc.; Republican.
1775 Broadway, New York City.

Sloan, Hon. Gordon McGregor; Canadian jurist; b. 98.
Overseas 16-19 (R.A.F. pilot); Barrister 21; practised Vancouver with Farris, Farris, Stultz and Sloan 21-33; K.C. 33; mem. British Columbia Legislature for Vancouver 33-37, Attorney-Gen. for Province 33-37; Puisne Judge Court of Appeal for British Columbia 37-44; Chief Justice British Columbia 44-.
Publs. *Report on Workmen's Compensation Law, Report on Salmon Fishing in B.C., Report on Forest Resources of British Columbia.*
1586 York Place, Victoria, B.C.

Sloan, John; American artist; b. 71.
Figure and landscape painter and etcher; draws for *Harper's, Collier's, Scribner's* and other magazines; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Instructor Art Students League 14-30, Pres. 30-31; Dir. Society of Independent Authors.
Works in Metropolitan Museum, New York, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, and Chicago Art Inst.
Hotel Chelsea, West 23rd Street, New York 11, N.Y.

Slocombe, George Edward; British author and journalist; b. 94; ed. Merchant Venturers' Technical Coll. Bristol.
Editorial staff *Daily Chronicle* 14-16; Royal Air Force 16-19; News Editor *Daily Herald* 19-20; chief foreign corresp. 20-31; Foreign Editor *Evening Standard* 32-34; publicly commended by three British Cabinet Mins. for work at Hague Conf.; initiated peace negotiations with Gandhi in Yeravda jail 30; has interviewed Primo de Rivera, Hitler, Mussolini, Coolidge, Dollfuss, Beneš, Sikorski, Pierlot; contrib. to *Strand Magazine, New York Herald Tribune, Toronto Star Weekly, Saturday Evening Post, News Chronicle, Sunday Express, Nation, Atlantic Monthly, Esquire, Coronet, Good Housekeeping,* etc.; Foreign Affairs Commentator, *Sunday Express* 40-44; special corresp. *Daily Mail* 45; Literary Editor European edition *New York Herald Tribune* 46-.
Publs. *Henry of Navarre, Don John of Austria, The Tumult and the Shouting, Men in Arms, Paris in Profile, The Heart of France, Crisis in Europe, A Mirror to Geneva, The Dangerous Sea, Dictator, A History of Poland, Escape into the Past, Conquest of the Mediterranean, Rebels of Art: Manet to Matisse.*
c/o *New York Herald Tribune,* 21 rue de Berri, Paris 8e.

Slonimski, Antoni; Polish writer; b. 95; ed. Warsaw.
Counsellor, Head of Section of Letters, UNESCO Prep. Comm.; Dir. Polish Cultural Inst. 49-.
Publs. include poems *Harmonja, Sonety, Parada, Godzina Poezji, Okno bez krat, Alarm;* plays *Rodzina, Murzyn Warszawski, Wieza Babel, Lekarz Bezdomny;* vol. articles *Walki nad Bzdura, Heretyk na ambonie, Moja Podróz do Rosji.*
Polish Cultural Institute, 81 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Slonimsky, Mikhail; Soviet novelist; b. 97; ed. State High School and Leningrad Univ.
Private in Russian Army 15-17; Soviet official 18-20; Mem. *The Serapion Brothers* writers' asscn. 21-28; Chief of Literary Dept. in *Priboy* publishing office 26-27 and in State Publishing House in Leningrad 28; Pres. of Union of Soviet Writers (Leningrad Section) 29-32; mem. Man. Cttee. of Union of Soviet Writers; Pres. Leningrad Writers' Welfare Asscn. 34-37; mem. of Board Union Soviet Writers, Leningrad.
Publs. *Sixth Regiment* 22, *Sredny Prospect* 27, *Lavrovy* 27, *The Story of Leviné* 34.
Leningrad, Canal Griboedova, House 9, flat 97.

Sluijters, Jan; Dutch artist; b. 81; ed. Amsterdam.
Portrait, figure and still-life painter; awarded Rome Prize 04; gold medallist Amsterdam, Utrecht and Paris. Works in museums in Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague, Utrecht, Dordrecht, Antwerp, Brussels and Paris; mem. Royal Acad. of Belgium.
Amsterdam, Olympia plein 79.

Slye, Maud, B.A., SC.D.; American pathologist; b. 79; ed. Brown Univ., Univ. of Chicago, and Univ. of Minnesota.
Prof. of Psychology and Pedagogy Rhode Island State Normal School 99-05; Fellow Dept. of Biology, Univ. of Chicago 06-11; mem. staff Sprague Memorial Inst. Chicago 11-43; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. of Pathology (Emer.) and Dir. Cancer Laboratory Chicago Univ. 19-; Gold Medallist American Medical Asscn. 14, Ricketts Prize 15, Gold Medal North American Radiological Society; mem. American Asscn. for Cancer Research, American Medical Asscn., American Geographical Society, (fmr. Vice-Pres.) Chicago Inst. of Medicine, American Asscn. Science Workers, N.Y. Acad. Science, Illinois Acad. Science, American Asscn. Advancement of Science; hon. mem. Seattle Acad. Surgery, S. Calif. Medical Society.
Publs. 42 brochures on cancer; poems: *Songs and Solaces, I in the Wind.*
5825 Drexel Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Small, Frederick Percival; American company director; b. 74; ed. Cornell Univ.
Mem. Staff American Express Co. since 96, Pres. and Dir. 23-43; Dir. American Express Co. Inc.; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Dir. Wells Fargo & Co.; Dir. Amerex Holding Corpn., American Express Field Warehousing Corpn., American Express Co. of Argentina, American Express Co. of Brazil, Continental Insurance Co., Remington Rand Inc., Wells Fargo & Co. of Cuba, Wells Fargo Armored Service Corpn., Surety Fire Insurance Co.; Trustee American Surety Co. of N.Y.; mem. Advisory Cttee., Broad Street Branch, Chase National Bank of N.Y.
65 Broadway, New York 6, N.Y.

Smari, Jakob, M.A.; Icelandic philologist; b. 89; ed. Reykjavik Coll. and Copenhagen Univ.
Teacher of Icelandic in Commercial School of Iceland and other schools 14-20; Editor newspaper *Landid* 16-18; mem. comm. for preparing Icelandic Etymological Dictionary 18-20; Instructor in Icelandic Language and Literature in Coll. of Reykjavik 20-36.
Publs. *Islenzk setningafrædi* 20, *Islenzk málfrædi* 23, 32, *Kaldavermsl* (poems) 20, *Handan storms og strauma* (poems) 36, *Undir sól ad sjá* (poems) 39.
Reykjavik, Oldugata 5.

Smart, Archibald Guelph Holdsworth, C.M.G., M.B.E., M.D., D.P.H.; British physician; b. 82; ed. George Watsons Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Mem. Malayan Medical Service 12-34, Senior Medical Officer St. Vincent 35-38; served First World War 15-19; fmr. mem. Standing Advisory Cttee. for Medical Research Malaya, Council King Edward VII Coll. of Medicine Singapore, Straits Settlements and Fed. Malay States Medical Council; Asst. Medical Adviser to Sec. of State for Colonies 38-40, Medical Adviser 40-44; U.K. rep. UNRRA, Far Eastern Sub-Cttee. 44.
Publs. *Epidemic Malaria and Construction Works* 14, *Some Health Aspects of Housing in Malaya* 32, *Synopsis of the Commoner Malayan Snakes, with Special Reference to the Venomous Snakes* 32, *The State Control of Leprosy* 33.
Tanabai, Heatherlands, George, Cape Province, S. Africa.

Smart, Lieut.-Gen. Edward Kenneth, D.S.O., M.C.; Australian officer; b. 91; ed. Melbourne Church of England Grammar School and Army Colls.
Served First World War 15-18; Dir. of Ordnance Services Army Headquarters 33-35; Military Liaison Officer High Commr.'s Office London 36-39; Quartermaster-Gen. Australian Army Headquarters 39-40; G.O.C. Southern Command, Australia 40-41; head of Australian Military Mission to U.S.A. 42; Australian Army Rep. in U.K. 42-46; Australian Consul-Gen., San Francisco 46-.
Australian Consulate-General, San Francisco, Calif.

Smart, William Marshall, M.A., D.SC., F.R.A.S.; British astronomer; b. 89; ed. Glasgow and Cambridge Univs.
Thomson Lecturer Aberdeen Univ. 34; fmr. John Couch Adams Astronomer, Chief Asst. in the Observatory and Lecturer in Mathematics Cambridge Univ.; Sec. Royal Astronomical Society 31-37, Vice-Pres. 37-38; Regius Prof. of Astronomy Glasgow Univ. 37-; Halley Lecturer Oxford 41; Pres. Royal Astronomical Society 49-.
Publs. *Admiralty Manual of Navigation* (in co-operation), *The Sun, the Stars and the Universe, Spherical Astronomy, Astrophysics, Astronomy, Stellar Dynamics, Foundations of Astronomy, Introduction to Sea and Air Navigation, Astronomical Navigation, Handbook of Sea Navigation, John Couch Adams and the Discovery of Neptune.*
2 The University, Glasgow, W.2.

Smead, Edward Leon, LL.B.; American financial expert; b. 84; ed. Georgetown Law School.
Mem. staff Coldwater Michigan Nat. Bank 05 and 11; Asst. in Bureau of Navigation of Navy Dept. 11-14; Asst. Chief Div. of Reports and Statistics Federal Reserve Board 14-20, Chief of Div. of Bank Operations 20-44, Dir. 44; Administrator War Loans Cttee. 42-44.
Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C.

Smemo, Rt. Rev. Johannes, B.A., B.D.; Norwegian bishop; b. 98.
Chaplain in Drammen 25; Vicar of Sør-Fron 33; Rector Practical Theological Seminary of Church Coll., Oslo 34; Bishop of Agder 46-.
Publs. *Kjaerligheten hos troens apostel* 26, *Er prekenens tid forbi?* 38, *Livet ovenfra* 40.
Kristiansand, Norway.

Smetana, Jan, D.ENG.; Czechoslovak engineer; b. 83; ed. Prague Technical Univ.
Founder and Scientific Dir. T. G. Masaryk State Hydrotechnical Inst. Prague; mem. Czech Acad. of Sciences and Arts, Masaryk Labour Acad. and Nat. Research Council; Chair. Int. Asscn. of Scientific Hydrology; Prof. Czech Technical Univ.
Publs. *Mechanical Similarity in Hydrodynamics* 26, *Investigations avec des modèles reduits et leurs lois d'analogie* 31, *Study of Hydrotechnical Questions by Means of Laboratory Researches on models of reduced scale* 32, *Experimental Study of the Return Wave* 33, *Determination of the Depth and Length of the Water Cushion* 35, *Water Economy of Czechoslovakia* 39, *Flow Under the Sluice* 40, *Damslillway* 44.
Prague, XIX, Solínova 7.

Smiles, Lieut.-Col. Sir Walter Dorling, Kt., C.I.E., D.S.O., D.L., M.P.; British politician; b. 83; ed. Rossall School.
Engineer; Chair. Moran Tea Co., Lepetkatta Tea Co.; mem. for 8 years Legislative Council of Assam; Conservative M.P. for Blackburn 31-45, Ulster Unionist M.P. for Down 45-50, for North Down 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for India June 40; Chair. Area Board for Northern Ireland 41; Regional Rep. (Northern Ireland) for Min. of Aircraft Production 42; High Sheriff of Down 43; Pres. Belfast Chamber of Commerce 45-46; Deputy Lieut. Co. Down 45.
Portavo Point, Donaghadee, Co. Down.

Smit, Hon. Jacob Hendrik, C.M.G.; Southern Rhodesian politician; b. 81.
Man. Dir. Smith Bros., Ltd.; Mayor of Salisbury 27-28; M.P. for Salisbury South 31; now M.P. for Salisbury Central; Min. of Finance and Commerce in Huggins Cabinet 34-42, resgnd.; mem. Reform Party.
P.O.B. 383, Salisbury.

Smith, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Arthur Francis, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Coldstream Guards 10, Adjutant 3rd Battn. 14-15; served First World War France; Commdt. Guards Depot 24-27; attached to Staff, G.O.C. London District 27-30, Commdr. 2nd Battn. Coldstream Guards 30-34, Coldstream Guards Regt. and 4th Guards Brigade 34-38; Brigadier, Gen. Staff, British Forces, Egypt 38-39; Chief of Gen. Staff Middle East 40-42; G.O.C. London district 42-44; G.O.C.-in-C. Persia and Iraq 44; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command India Oct. 45; Chief of Gen. Staff, India Command, Jan. 46; Commander in India and Pakistan Nov. 47.
Pirbright Lodge, Woking, Surrey.

Smith, Rt. Hon. Sir Ben, P.C.; British trade union official; b. 79.
Organiser of Transport and Gen. Workers' Union; Labour M.P. for Rotherhithe Div. of Bermondsey 23-31 and 35-46; Labour Party Whip 25-31; Treasurer of the Household 29-31; Vice-Chair. (Roads) Safety First Asscn.; exec. mem. Roads Improvement Asscn.; mem. London Traffic Advisory Cttee; Alderman Bermondsey Borough Council; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Aircraft Production 42-44; British Resident Min. U.S.A. 44-45; Min. for Food 45-46; Chair. West Midlands Division National Coal Board 45-.
c/o National Coal Board, Lansdowne House, London, W.1.

Smith, Sir Bracewell, Bt., K.C.V.O., LL.D., B.SC.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Leeds Univ.
Mayor of Holborn 31-32; fmr. mem. London County Council; Conservative M.P. for Dulwich Div. of Camberwell 32-45; Alderman City of London; Lord Mayor of London 46-47; Chair. Practical Press Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Park Lane Hotel Ltd., Alexandra Hotel Co.

Ltd., The Cliff Ltd.; Dir. Café Royal Ltd., Ritz Hotel (Paris) Ltd., Parkland Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Chair. Carlton and Ritz Hotels; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Hotels and Restaurants Asscn. 41-.
Park Lane Hotel, London, W.1.

Smith, Christopher Furst; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 83.
Served Antwerp, Washington, Paris, London, San Francisco; Commercial Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs; Dir. Commercial Section 34; Govt. rep. various int. confs.; Dir. Norwegian Min. of Supplv and Reconstruction 42-45; Min. to Belgium 42-48.

Smith, Rt. Rev. Daniel Peter von Huth; Danish bishop; b. 90; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Chaplain 15; Priest 21; Dean 35-40; Bishop of Aalborg Diocese, Danish Lutheran Church 40-.
Aalborg Bispegaard, Denmark.

Smith, David Stanley; American musician; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ.
Instructor in Theory of Music Yale Univ. 03-09, Asst. Prof. 09-16, Prof. 16-25, Dean School of Music 20-40 and Battell Prof. of Music 25-46; Conductor New Haven Symphony Orchestra 19-46; Emeritus 46-.
Composer of symphonic, chamber and church music.
773 Whitney Avenue, New Haven, Conn.

Smith, Dodie, (Mrs. Alec Beesley); (*pseudonym* C. L. Anthony); British dramatist and writer; ed. St. Paul's School for Girls and Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art.
Fmr. actress; buyer at Heal and Son until 31.
Plays:. As C. L. Anthony: *Autumn Crocus* (produced Lyric Theatre 31), *Service* (Wyndham's Theatre 32), *Touch Wood* (Haymarket Theatre 34); As Dodie Smith: *Call It a Day* (Globe Theatre 35), *Bonnet Over the Windmill* (New Theatre 37), *Dear Octopus* (Queen's Theatre 38).
The Barretts, Finchingfield, Essex.

Smith, Edwin Seymour, B.A.; American administrator; b. 91; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. Russell Sage Foundation 20-23; Employment Man. William Filene Sons Co., Boston 23-31; Massachusetts State Commissioner of Labour and Industries 31-34; mem. Nat. Labour Relations Board 34-41; National Dir. Oilworkers' Organising Campaign, Congress Industrial Organisation 41-43; Vice-Chair. and Exec. Dir. Nat. Council of American-Soviet Friendship 43-46; Instructor in History, Putney School, Putney, Vt. 46-49; Vice-Chair. Vermont Progressive Party; Dir. Teachers' Div. United Public Workers C.I.O.
Publ. *Reducing Seasonal Unemployment* 31.
Teachers' Centre, 206 West 15th Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

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Employed by Grant Odell & Co., Zion's Co-operative Mercantile Inst. and Clothing Factory 83-91; Sec. of Southern States Mission of Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints 92-94; mem. of the Quorum of the Twelve Apostles of the Church 03-45 and Pres. 43-45; Pres. of Church European Mission with H.Q. in Liverpool, England 19-21; Gen. Supt. of Young Men's Mutual Improvement Asscn. 21-35; U.S. Receiver of Public Moneys and Special Disbursing Agent of Utah 98-04; Pres. Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints 45-; Pres. Int. Irrigation Congress 16-17, and Int. Dry Farm Congress 18; Pres. of Combined Int. Irrigational Dry Farm Congress 18-19; mem. of Nat. Exec. Board, Boy Scouts of America 31-; Pres. of Beneficial Life Insur. Co., H. J. Grant & Co., Utah First Nat. Bank, Zion's Co-operative Mercantile Inst. and Zion's Securities Corpn.; Pres. Utah Hotel Co., Utah-Idaho Sugar Co.; Utah Home Fire Insurance Co., Zion's Savings Bank; Vice-Pres. and Dir., Utah Savings Bank & Trust Co.; Dir. Western Air Lines Inc., and Salt Lake Union Depot Co., etc.; Ed. of *The Improvement Era* (monthly).
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Asst. in Dept. of Mineralogy 97-21, Sec. 21-35, Keeper of Minerals 35-37, Natural History Museum; Examiner in Gemmology, Gemmological Asscn. Great Britain 13-, Pres. 42-; Pres. Society of Civil Servants 28-33; Sec. Society for the Promotion of Nature Reserves 21-; Chair. Wild Plant Conservation Board 30-; mem. Council Mineralogical Society, Vice-Pres. 29-32; mem. Galapagos Cttee. of British Asscn. for Advancement of Science 30-39; Sec. Conf. on Native Preservation in Post-War Reconstruction 41-43; Nature Reserves Investigation Cttee. 42-47; British Co-ordinating Cttee. for Nature Conservation 49; Int. Cttee. for Bird Preservation 47-; mem. many nature protection societies; Editor *The Quill* 23-30, *Natural History Magazine* 27-36; Council Royal Albert Hall 30-.
Publ. *Gemstones.*
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Called to Bar, Lincoln's Inn. 05; Chaplain Oxford House, Bethnal Green; Army Chaplain Great War; fmr. Archdeacon and Vicar of St. Peter's Church, Colombo; Suffragan Bishop of Willesden 29-40; Bishop of Leicester 40-.
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Principal Hayden High School, Ind. 97-98, Brookville High School 99-01; Supt. of Schools, Brookville, Ind. 01-05; Supervising Principal, Indianapolis, Ind. 05-08; Supt. of U.S. Govt. Schools Canal Zone 08-09; Supt. of Schools Bloomington, Ind. 09-15; Lecturer in Education Indiana Univ. 11-12, Dir. School Supervision and Admin. Practice 13-14, Prof. of School Admin. 14-, Dean School of Education 16-46; Emeritus 46-; Asst. Supt. of Schools Minneapolis, Minn. and Dir. of Evening Schools 15-16; Dir. Rehabilitation Div. Fed. Board for Vocational Education 18-19; Dir. Indiana Univ. Summer Session 19-42; Dir. Bureau of Co-operative Research 21-46; Pres. Southern Indiana State Teachers Asscn. 12, Indiana State Teachers Asscn. 21-22, Nat. Council of Education 25-31, Asscn. of Deans and Dirs. of Summer Schools 28-29, Nat. Education Asscn. 34-35; Dir. World Fed. Education Asscns. 35-; Chair.

Cttee. rep. U.S. Int. Conf. on Public Instruction Geneva 35; Fellow American Society for Advancement of Science; Pres. Indiana Council on Education 38-40; Acting Sec.-Gen. World Fed. Ednl. Asscns. 41-; mem. Advisory Cttee. Asscn. of Schools in Latin America 43; State Consultant on School Building Planning and on World Educational Organizations, Indianapolis Ind. 46-; Dir. Div. of Schoolhouse Planning 49-; mem. Preparatory Comm. World Organisation of the Teaching Profession 46-; Dir. of Research, Palmer Foundation; Chair. Exec. Cttee. National Council on Schoolhouse Construction 48.
Publs. *Survey of a Public School System, Tests and Measurements* (with W. W. Wright), *A Junior Anthology* (3 vols., with others), *Socialized History of the U.S., Government in the U.S.* (with others), *An Introduction to Education* (with V. Martz), *Comparative Education, Education in Mexico, Education in Guatemala* (with others), *Educational Research, Principles and Practices.*
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Ordained Presbyterian Min. 09; Pastor North Church, Rochester, N.Y. 09-11; Second Church, Knoxville, Tenn. 12-16, Immanuel Church, Los Angeles 16-43; Moderator Presbytery of Union 15, of Los Angeles 28; mem. Permanent Judicial Comm., Gen. Assembly of Presbyterian Church, Moderator Presbyterian Church 41-; mem. General Council 41-44; Pastor, First Presbyterian Church, Burlingame, Calif. 43-.
Publs. *Five Sermons on Democracy* 18, *The New Earth and Other Sermons* 20, *Science and Prayer* 24, *Beyond the Sunset* 27, *Three Sermons on the Miracles* 28, *The Modern Man's Bible Problems* 41.
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Smith, Homer William; American professor of physiology; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Denver (A.B.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (SC.D.).
Research Pharmacologist Hygienic Laboratories, Washington, D.C. 19; Research Chemist Eli Lilly & Co. 21-23; Nat. Research Fellow, Physiology, Harvard Medical School 23-25; Prof. of Physiology Univ. of Va. 25-28; Guggenheim Fellow in Physiology 28 and 30; Prof. of Physiology and Dir. Physiological Laboratory New York Univ. Coll. of Medicine 28-; Belfield Lecturer Chicago 38; Porter Lecturer Kansas City 38; Harvey Lecturer 40; Welch Lecturer 42; Research Fellow Dept. of Experimental Biology, American Museum Natural History 30-39, N.Y. Zoological Soc. 40; Visiting Lecturer Yale Univ. 36; Research Fellow N.Y. Acad. Medicine; mem. Medical Fellowship Board Nat. Research Council, Scientific Advisory Cttee. Memorial Hospital (New York), sub-Cttee. Aviation Medicine (decompression) 41; Div. mem. Nat. Defence Research Cttee.; served as Lieut. Chemical Warfare Service, First World War 17-18; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Asst. Ed. (Physiology) *Chemistry Abstracts* until 46; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of Cellular and Comparative Physiology*; mem. Editorial Board *American Journal of Physiology*; Hon. M.S. Yale Univ.
Publs. *Kamongo* 32, *End of Illusion* 34, *Physiology of the Kidney* 37, *Lectures on the Kidney* 43.
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Associated with firm of McKim, Mead & White 24-; mem. of firm 29-; buildings for educ. insts., including Amherst, Bowdoin, and Trinity Colls., Vermont, Wesleyan, and (as consultant) Northwestern and The Johns Hopkins Univs. and Smith Coll. Infantry School of U.S. Army, City Hall, Schenectady, N.Y., C mercial Nat. Bank Building, Shreveport, etc.; John Stewardson Memorial Travelling Fellowship 19; Prix de Rome 20; Fellow American Acad. in Rome 23; Eminent Service Medal Amherst Coll. 35; Fellow, American Inst. of Architects, Nat. Acad. of Design; National Institute of Arts and Letters; Trustee American Acad. in Rome 33-, Pres. 37-; Reserve Mil. Aviator, 2nd Lieut. Aviation Section, S.O.R.C., First World War; Lieut.-Col., U.S. Army Air Forces, detailed to General Staff Corps and Joint Intelligence Staff, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Second World War.
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Lecturer in Pure and Applied Mathematics Univ. Coll. of South Wales and Monmouthshire 05-18; Acting Prof. of Economics and Political Science Queen's Univ. Belfast 18-19; Asst. Prof. of Commerce Univ. of Birmingham 19-23, Mitsui Prof. of Finance and Dean Faculty of Commerce 23-47; Vice-Principal of the Univ. 35-47; mem. I.F.S. Fiscal Inquiry Cttee. 23 and Warwickshire Agricultural Wages Cttee. 24-; Chair. several Wages Councils 44; Sponsor North Staffs. Univ. Coll.; Pres. Section F. British Asscn., Norwich 35.
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Asst. in Chemistry, Ohio State Univ. 13-15; Austin Teaching Fellow, Harvard Univ. 15-17, Instr. Chemistry 19-20, Organic Chemistry, Univ. of Minnesota 20-21; Asst. Prof. 21-28, Assoc. Prof. 28-33; Act. Chief of Div. of Organic Chemistry 31-33; Prof. and Chief of Div. of Organic Chemistry 33-; Admin. Asst. 37-38; Consultant, Merck & Co. Inc., General Mills Inc.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; served as 1st Lieut., Chemical Warfare Service, U.S. Army 18.
Publs. Papers in technical journals on reaction mechanisms, quinones, methylated benzenes, vitamin E and related compounds.
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Publs. *The Puyallup-Nisqually* 41, *Indians of the Urban Northwest* 49.
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Smith, Norman Kemp, LL.D., D.PHIL., D.LITT., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 72; ed. St. Andrew's Univ.
Lecturer Glasgow Univ. 97-06; Prof. of Psychology Princeton Univ. 06-14 and of Philosophy 14-19; Prof. of Logic and Metaphysics Edinburgh Univ. 19-45.
Publs. *Studies in the Cartesian Philosophy*, A Commentary to Kant's *Critique of Pure Reason, Prolegomena to an Idealist Theory of Knowledge*, Translation of Kant's *Critique of Pure Reason, Hume's Dialogues concerning Natural Religion, The Philosophy of David Hume.*
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Instructor in Anatomy Cornell Univ. 10-12 and Univ. of California 12-16; Asst. Prof. of Anatomy Univ. of California 16-18 and Associate Prof. 18-26; Associate Prof. Stanford Univ. 26-27; Prof. of Anatomy Columbia Univ. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons 27-.
Publs. on endocrinology and reproduction.
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Lecturer and Tutor Workers' Educational Asscn.; Tutor Sheffield Univ.; Joint Principal Int. People's Coll., Elsinore; Sec. Nat. Peace Council 25-30; Hon. Sec. British Group of Inter-Parl. Union 29-32; Labour M.P. for Penistone Div. of Yorkshire 24-31; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 29-31; Sec. Friends of Europe Asscn. and Editor of its publications 33-41; Joint Editor *Central European Observer* 41-45; Civilian Officer, British Zone, Germany 46-49.
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Prof. of Ancient Semitic Languages and Civilizations, Univ. of London; Asst. Keeper, British Museum 14; Dir. of Antiquities, Iraq Govt. 29-31; Keeper of Egyptian and Assyrian Antiquities, British Museum 31-48; Prof. of Near Eastern Archæology, London Univ. 38-46.
Publs. *Babylonian Historical Texts* 24, *Early History of Assyria* 28, *Alalakh and Chronology* 40, *Isaiah*, Chapters XL-LV (Schweich lectures) 44, *The Statue of Idrimi* 49.
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With Royal Bank of Scotland 91-95; served in India 95-35; Allahabad Bank Ltd. 95-13, Dir. 29-35; Muir Mills Co. Ltd., Cawnpore 13-35; Man. Dir. and Chair. 15-35; Deputy Chair. Mercantile Bank of India Ltd. 35-; mem. United Provinces Legislative Council 18-26; Commdt. Cawnpore Rifles 13-20; Pres. Upper India Chamber of Commerce 18-21; Employers' Representative Int. Labour Conf. 25.
Westfield, Virginia Water, Surrey.

Smith, Tom, C.B.E.; British politician; b. 86.
Official of Yorkshire Miners' Asscn.; Labour M.P. for Pontefract 22-24 and 29-31 and for Normanton July 33-46; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. for Mines 24, 29-31, and 40-42; Del. of Empire Parl. Asscn. to S. Australia Centenary Celebrations 36-37; visited U.S.S.R. 36; Sec. Labour Commonwealth Group; mem. Parl. Labour Party Admin. Cttee. 40-46; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Fuel, Light and Power 42-45; Labour Dir. North-East Regional Coal Board 46-.
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Bond buyer and salesman with Little and Hays, St. Louis 05-10; Sec. and Treasurer William R. Compton Co., St. Louis 10-15; Vice-Pres. Kauffman, Smith and Co. Inc. 15-29; Pres. Boatmen's Nat. Bank June 29-47, Chair. of Board 47; Dir. American Telephone and Telegraph Co., Gen. American Life Insurance Co., Ann Arbor R.R. Co., Midwest Piping and Supply Co., St. Louis; Wabash R.R. Co., Fed. Reserve Bank of St. Louis; mem. Board of Govs. Investment Bankers' Asscn. of America 23-25; Chair. St. Louis Citizens' Cttee. on Relief and Unemployment 31-32 (St. Louis Civic Award 32); mem. Advisory Cttee. St. Louis Loan Agency, Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32-; special adviser in banks and banking matters to Sec. of Treasury 33-34, 39-40; mem. Pres. Truman's Cttee. for Financing Foreign Trade 46-; mem. Board of Curators, Univ. of Missouri 39-45 (Pres. 44-45); mem. Nat. Citizen's Cttee. of Community Chests of America 46-; Vice-Pres. American Bankers' Asscn. 34-35, Pres. 36-37; mem. of many philanthropic asscns.; Democrat.
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Entered U.S. Army from Indiana Nat. Guard 17; served through successive grades; Lieut.-Gen. 44; First U.S. Sec. Combined Chiefs of Staff 42; Chief of Staff, Allied Force H.Q. Aug. 42-Jan. 44; Chief of Staff, Allied Expeditionary Force Jan. 44-Jan. 46; U.S. Ambassador to Russia March 46-49; awarded 3 D.S.M.s, Navy D.S.M., Legion of Merit, Bronze Star, Purple Heart (U.S.A.); Knight Grand Cross, Order of Lion of Netherlands; Grand Officer, Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre of 1918 and 1940 (France), Order of Kutuzov, First Class (Russian), Grand Cross of Order of Crown and Croix de Guerre (Belgium), Grand Officer, Polonia Restituta and Silver Cross of Virtuti Militari (Poland), Grand Officer, Order of White Lion and Croix de Guerre (Czechoslovakia), Grand Cross, Order of Crown of Oak and Croix de Guerre (Luxembourg), K.C.B. and G.B.E. (Great Britain); Grand Officer, Order of Military Merit (Brazil), Grand Officer, Orders of Nishaan Iftikhar (Tunis) and Ouissam Alouite (Morocco).
Publs. *Eisenhower's Six Great Decisions* 46, *Moscow Mission 1946-1949* 50.
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Began in banking business with Mississippi Valley Trust Co. St. Louis 00; Clearing House Bank Examiner 08-11; Nat. Bank Examiner 11-14; Class C. Dir. Fed. Reserve Bank of St. Louis 14-15; Vice-Pres. Third Nat. Bank St. Louis 15-19; Vice-Pres. 1st Nat. Bank St. Louis 19-27; Pres. 28-; Chair. of Board 48-; Dir. Mo. Pacific Railroad Co., American Automobile Insur. Co., Securities Investment Co., United Wood Heel Co., Monsanto Chemical Co., Southwestern Bell Telephone Co., Gen. American Life Insurance Co., American Central Insurance Co., Gaylord Container Corpn.; Republican.
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M.P. for Mackay, Queensland Parl. 15, Chair. Cttees. 20, mem. Exec. Council 20, Min. without Portfolio; Min. of Public Works 22, Agriculture 25; Deputy Premier and Pres. Council of Agriculture 25; Leader Opposition and Labour Party 29; Treas. 32-38, Premier and Chief Sec. Queensland 32-42; Chair. Central Sugar Cane Prices Board 42, and Chair. Sugar Board 44-; Chancellor, Queensland Univ. 44-.
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Lecturer in Botany Edinburgh Univ. 02; Curator of Herbarium Royal Botanic Garden, Calcutta 07; Asst. Keeper Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh 11-22; Regius Prof. of Botany Edinburgh Univ.; Regius Keeper of Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh, and King's Botanist in Scotland 22-; Pres. Royal Society of Edinburgh 44-49.
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Lt. 11; entered Diplomatic Service 18, Sec. Legation London 28; Counsellor 38-41, 43-45; Hon. Sec.-Gen. Int. Ski Asscn. 35-36; Mil. Attaché Stockholm 41-43; Min. to Czechoslovak Govt. 44-48; also accredited to Vienna 46-48; Chief of Protocol, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 48-.
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Smith-Rose, Reginald Leslie, D.SC., PH.D., D.I.C., A.R.C.S., M.I.E.E., F.I.R.E.; British scientist; b. 94; ed. Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, Univ. of London.
Asst. Engineer, Messrs. Siemens Bros. 15-19; Scientific Officer Electricity Div., Nat. Physical Laboratory 19-33, Principal Scientific Officer, Radio Div. 33-39, Superintendent, Radio Div. 39-47; Dir. of Radio Research, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research, London 47-; Fellow of Inst. of Radio Engineers, New York, Vice-Pres. 48; Past Chair. and mem. of Cttee. of Radio Section, Inst. of Electrical Engineers, London; awarded Coronation Medal 37, U.S. Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm 47; conducted research into problems fundamental to radio applications including electrical measurements, radio direction finding, and the propagation of radio waves.
Publs. *James Clerk Maxwell*; also numerous papers on radio problems.
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Smodlaka, Josip; Yugoslav politician; b. 74.
Fmr. M.P. for Dalmatia in Austrian Parl.; arrested for pro-Serb. activities 14, Head Provincial Govt. of Dalmatia and mem. Nat. Council of Croats, Serbs. and Slovenes, Zagreb 18, mem. Yugoslav Del. to Versailles Conf. 19, fmr. Min. to Holy See and Spain; Commr. for Foreign Affairs, Nat. Cttee. of Liberation, mem. Presidium Anti-Fascist Council Nat. Liberation.

Smogorzewski, Kazimierz Maciej; Polish journalist; b. 96; ed. Bendzin College and Paris Ecole des Sciences Politiques.
Fought with French Army Aug. 14, invalided out 17; awarded Légion d'Honneur and Croix de Guerre; Paris corresp. *Gazeta Warszawska* 19-24; Editor *Rzeczpospolita* in Warsaw 25; Paris corresp. *Ilustrowany Kurjer Codzienny* 26-28; Editor *La Pologne* (monthly) Paris 29-33; Berlin corresp. *Gazeta Polska* 33-39; contributed to many Polish, French, English and American periodicals; Del. Polish Federation of Ex-Service Men to the F.I.D.A.C. (Fédération Interalliée des Anciens Combattants) 24-39; Editor *Free Europe* (fortnightly) London 39-45; Editorial Staff *Encyclopædia Britannica* 46-; London Corresp. *Embros*, Athens 48-.
Publs. *La Politique Polonaise de la France* 26, *La Pologne Restaurée* 27, *L'Union Sacrée Polonaise 1918-1919* 29, *Joseph Pilsudski et les Activistes Polonais pendant la Guerre* (Etude historique et Documents) 30, *Stany Zjednoczone i Wielka Brytanja* 30, *Francja i Polska* 30, *La Poméranie Polonaise* 32, *Poland's Access to the Sea* 34, *About the Curzon Line and Other Lines* 44, *Lwów and Wilno* 44, *East Prussia Must Disappear* 44.
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Smollett, Peter (Harry Peter Smolka); British journalist; b. Vienna 12; ed. Vienna Univ. and London School of Economics.
Special corresp.; later London editor for Central European papers 30-38; Head, Foreign Dept. Exchange Telegraph 38-39; contrib. to British and American newspapers; B.B.C. commentator; mem. staff Min. of Information 39-45, Head of Russian Section 41-45; temporarily attached British Embassy Moscow 44; now Vienna corresp. of *The Times*.
Publ. *Forty Thousand Against the Arctic* 37.
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Smushkevich, Gen. Jakob; Soviet air officer; b. 02.
Apprenticed to baker; joined Bolsheviks 17; political commissar attached to fighter airplane unit; became pilot, navigator and mechanic Air Force; commissar attached to Air Brigade 31; passed 2-year course in advanced aeronautics in 30 days; won May Day aerobatics honour, with title of Hero of Soviet Union, 35; commander Soviet planes against Japanese in Outer Mongolia 39; again awarded title Hero of Soviet Union; Supreme Commander Soviet Air Force 39-43.
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Smuts, Field Marshal Rt. Hon. Jan Christan, P.C., O.M., C.H., K.C., F.R.S., M.P.; South African politician; b. 70; ed. Victoria Coll., Stellenbosch, and Christ's Coll., Cambridge.
State Attorney South African Republic 98; supreme Commander of Republican forces in Cape Colony 01; Colonial Sec., Transvaal 07; Commander of British forces, British East Africa 16-17; mem. Imperial War Cabinet 17-18; Min. of Interior and Mines 10-12, of Finance 12-13, and of Defence 10-20; Prime Min. and Min. of Native Affairs 19-24; Min. of Justice 33-39; Prime Min., Min. of External Affairs and Defence Sept. 39-48; Rector of St. Andrew's Univ. 31-34; M.P. for Pretoria East; Leader United Party; Chancellor Cape Town Univ. 36-; Officer Commanding Union Defence Forces 40-48; awarded Albert Medal of Royal Society of Arts 42; Chancellor Univ. of Cambridge 48-; numerous decorations, city freedoms, and hon. degrees.
Publs. *Holism and Evolution* 26, *Africa and Some World Problems* 30, *Plans for a Better World* 42.
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Joined Merchants' Bank 14; later with Bank of Montreal until 23; with Canadian Acceptance Corpn. Ltd. 23-26; Gen. Man. Indust. Acceptance Corpn. Ltd. 26-28; Vice-Pres. 28; Dir. 33; Pres. Jan. 44-; Pres. Century Finance Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Standard Equities Ltd.
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Junior Clerk City and District Savings Bank until 92, Branch Accountant 92-98, Sec. to Gen. Man. 98-01, Chief Accountant 01-20, Asst. Gen. Man. 20-29, Gen. Man. 29-, Dir. 45-; Pres. City Improvement League Montreal; Pres. Radium Inst. of Province of Quebec; Dir. and fmr. Pres. St. Mary's Hospital and Hon. Pres. Montreal Citizens' Cttee.; Fellow Chartered Inst. of Secs.; mem. Montreal Board of Trade, Chamber of Commerce, Montreal Town Planning Cttee., Civic House Planning Cttee., Montreal Convention and Tourist Bureau; mem. Senate Univ. of Montreal; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Montreal City and District Trustees Ltd.; Dir Guardian Assurance Co.; Hon. Treas. National Health Asscn.; Royal Edward Sanatorium.
Publs. Book: *The First Hundred Years*; Essays: *Lest We Forget*, *Nemesis*, *Our Country's Hope*, *The Art of Living*; Speeches: *Thrift and Progress*, *Trucks and the Railways*, *The Depression*, *Municipal Govern-*

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Publs. Edition of Alarcon's *El Capitan Veneno* 17, *Choose and Use Your College, History of Southern College Association.*
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Publs. *Colorimetric Methods of Analysis* 23, 2nd edn. 36-38, 3rd edn. 48-, *Chemicals of Commerce* 39, *Chemistry Made Easy* (4 vols.) 43 (all with Dr. Cornelia T. Snell), *Commercial Methods of Analysis* (with Frank M. Biffen).
Home: 66 Park Avenue, New York, 16, N.Y., U.S.A.; Office: 29 West 15th Street, New York 11, N.Y., U.S.A.

Snouck Hurgronje, Jonkheer Jan W. M.; Dutch diplomatist; b. 96.
Entered diplomatic service 22; Attaché and Sec., Paris, and later served in various capacities in Madrid, Brussels, Athens, Vienna, Prague, and Copenhagen 22-40; Minister to Mexico 40-44, to Canada 44-47; Permanent Rep. of the Neths. to U.N. (with rank of Minister) 47-.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Snow, Edgar Parks; American journalist; b. 05; ed. Kansas City Junior Coll. and Univ. of Missouri.
Asst. Editor *China Weekly Review* Shanghai 29-30; Asst. China Corresp. *Chicago Tribune* 29; corresp. of Consolidated Press Asscn. India, China and Manchuria 30-34; Special Corresp. *New York Sun* 34-37; Special Corresp. *Daily Herald* London 32-; Lecturer Yenching Univ. Peiping 34-35; Accr. U.S. War Corresp. Russia, India, N. Africa, Britain, France, Germany, Austria, China, Japan 42-46; corresp. France and Switzerland 47; Assoc. Ed. for *Saturday Evening Post* 43-; mem. Chinese Social and Pol. Science Asscn., American Acad. Pol. Science.
Publs. *Far Eastern Front* 34, *Red Star Over China* 37; *Living China* (Edited and compiled) 36, *Scorched Earth* 41, *People on Our Side* 44, *The Pattern of Soviet Power* 45, *Stalin Must Have Peace* 47.
Mungertown Road, Madison, Conn.

Snow, Ernest Charles, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC.; British statistician; b. 86; ed. Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Dir. United Tanners' Fed. 19-39; Past Pres. Royal Statistical Society; Leather Controller, Min. of Supply 39-46.
Publs. in *Journal* of Royal Statistical Society, *Proceedings* of Royal Society, *Biometrika*, etc.
Thornhill, Kenley, Surrey.

Snow, Thomas Maitland, C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 14; fmr. Sec. Legations Norway, Greece, Switzerland, Spain and Poland; Counsellor Embassy Japan 30-34 and Spain 34-35; Min. to Cuba 35-37, and to Finland 37-41, to Colombia 41-44; Ambassador to Colombia 44-Oct. 45; Min. to Switzerland Mar. 46-49.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Snow, William Freeman, M.A., M.D.; American hygienist; b. 74; ed. Stanford Univ. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Hygiene Stanford Univ. 02-03, Assoc. Prof. 03-09, Prof. of Hygiene and Public Health 09-19; Pres. Asscn. of State and Provincial Boards of Health 12-13; Col., Medical Corps, U.S. Army; Chair. Exec. Cttee. U.S. Interdepartmental Social Hygiene Board 17-19; Gen. Dir. American Social Hygiene Asscn. New York 14-45; Chair. Board of Dirs. 45-; Pres. Nat. Health Council 27-34; Lecturer in Health Educ. Columbia Univ. 28-39, in Preventive Medicine New York Univ. 30-36; Chair. L.N. Cttee. to Study Traffic in Women and Children 24-28; Fellow American Public Health Asscn., American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, American Medical Asscn., American Soc. of Tropical Medicine, New York Acad. of Medicine; Consultant, U.S. Public Health Service 36-; Pres. Int. Union against Venereal Diseases 46-.
1790 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Snyder, Admiral Charles Philip; American naval officer; b. 79; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 02, advanced through grades to Rear-Admiral 33; Commander *Argonne, Concord* and *Tennessee*; Chief of Staff U.S. Fleet 33-34, Commandant Navy Yard Portsmouth (N.H.) 34-35; Commander Cruiser Div. Six, Scouting Force 35-37; Pres. Naval War Coll. Jan. 37-June 39; Vice-Admiral Commanding Battleship Force, U.S. Fleet June 39-Jan. 40; Admiral Commanding Battle Force, U.S. Fleet, Jan. 40-Feb. 41; General Board, Navy Department, Washington, D.C. Apl. 41-May 42; Inspector-Gen. U.S. Navy May 42-April 46; retd. April 2nd 47.
1870 Wyoming Avenue, N.W., Washington 9, D.C.

Snyder, Franklyn Bliss; American educator; b. 84; ed. Beloit Coll. (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Instr., English, Northwestern Univ. 09-11, Asst. Prof. 11-13, Assoc. Prof. 13-18, Prof. 18-; Dean, Graduate School 34-37, Vice-Pres. and Dean of Faculties 37-39, Pres. 39-; Alexander Lecturer Univ. of Toronto 36; LL.D. (Beloit Coll.), L.H.D. (Northwestern Univ.), LL.D. (Colby Coll., Univ. of Pittsburgh, Wesleyan Univ., and Univ. of S. Calif.); Litt.D. (Ill. Wesleyan Univ., and Jefferson Medical Coll.).
Publs. *The English of Business* (with R. S. Crane) 21, *The Life of Robert Burns* 32, *Robert Burns—His Personality, His Reputation and His Art* 36, *A Book of English Literature* (Ed. with R. G. Martin) 16, *A Book of American Literature* (with E. D. Snyder).
1918 Sheridan Road, Evanston, Ill., U.S.A.

Snyder, John Wesley; American banker; b. 96; ed. Vanderbilt Univ.
Served in Field Artillery First World War; served in banks in Arkansas and Missouri 20-30; nat. bank receiver, Bureau of the Comptroller of the Currency, Washington 31-37; manager St. Louis Loan Agency, Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 37-43; exec. vice-pres. and dir. of Defense Plant Corpn. 40-44; exec. vice-pres. of First Nat. Bank St. Louis 43-45; mem. of many Nat. Advisory Cttees.; Federal Loan Administrator April-July 45; Dir. of War Mobilisation and Reconversion July 45-June 46; Sec. of the Treasury June 46-; Chair. Nat. Advisory Council on Int. Monetary and Financial Problems; U.S. Gov. of Int. Bank and Int. Monetary

Fund (Chair. 46); mem. of many advisory boards; Trustee, Nat. Gallery of Art, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library; Medal for Merit 47.
Dept. of the Treasury, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Soares Silva, Col. Edmundo Macedo; Brazilian military engineer; b. 01; ed. Mil. Coll., Rio and Mil. Acad., Realengo.
Studied five years in France for diploma as metallurgist 25-30; formerly engaged on steel construction work, notably the Brazilian Steel Plant at Volta Redonda; fmr. Prof. at Technological Inst. of the Army in Rio; Pres. Brazilian Nat. Council for Mining and Metallurgy; Min. of Transport and Public Works 46-47; Gov. State of Rio de Janeiro 47-50.
Publs. *Sentido, orientação e desenvolvimento das Industrias pesadas* 43, *Politica metalurgica do Brasil* 45, *Volta Redonda* 45.
Palacio do Ingá, Niteroi, E. do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Sobolev, Arkadi Alexandrovitch; Russian diplomatist; b. 03; graduated from Electro-Technical Inst. Leningrad.
Scientific research work for Power Industry in U.S.S.R. 30-39; Sec.-Gen. of Peoples' Commissariat for Foreign Affairs of U.S.S.R. Moscow 39-42; Minister-Counsellor to Embassy of U.S.S.R. in London Dec. 42-June 45; Political Adviser to Marshal Zhukov in Allied Control Council Berlin June 45-Feb. 46; Asst. Sec.-Gen. of U.N. in charge of Dept. of Security Council Affairs March 46-49; Minister, First Class.

Soddy, Frederick, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.; British chemist and economist; b. 77; ed. Eastbourne Coll., Univ. Coll. of Wales and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Studied under Lord Rutherford 01-03, and under Sir William Ramsay 03-04; Lecturer in Physical Chemistry and Radioactivity Glasgow Univ. 04-14; Prof. of Chemistry Aberdeen Univ. 14-19; Lee's Prof. of Inorganic and Physical Chemistry Oxford Univ. 19-36; Nobel Prizeman in Chemistry 21; originated the theories of atomic disintegration and displacement law of radioactivity; discovery of isotopes, the virtual wealth theory of money, etc.
Publs. chiefly on radioactivity, and latterly on economics, in particular on the nature of money, including *Interpretation of the Atom, Matter and Energy, Wealth, Virtual Wealth and Debt, The Story of Atomic Energy,* etc.
39 Overhill Drive, Brighton 6, Sussex.

Söderblom, Staffan John, M.A., LL.M.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Upsala Univ.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 21, various posts abroad 21-28, Stockholm 28-44 (Chief of Political Division 37-44); Sec. Swedish Del. League of Nations 30-37, to Parly. Foreign Affairs Cttee. 37, to Arbitration Greek-Bulgarian dispute on Central Rhodopian forests 30-33, to Arbitration Court French-Swiss dispute on Free Zones in Gex and Savoy 33; Min. to U.S.S.R. 44-46; to Switzerland 46-; Del. Conf. on protection industrial property rights, Neuchâtel 47; Del. at various U.N. meetings in Geneva 42-48.
Berne, Swedish Legation.

Sodhbans, Sirdar Prem Singh, F.L.A.A. (Lond.), F.C.A. (India); Indian accountant, economist and politician; b. 85; ed. Ramnagar (G. Wala), Bannu and Lahore.
Served in Army 02-04; Commissioned in Army in India Reserve of Officers 27-34; Founder and Sec. Central Sikh League 19-23; Vice-Pres. and Pres. Lahore City Congress Cttee. and mem. A.I.C.C. 20-23; Founder and Editor *Indian Accountant and Secretary* (now *Indian Chartered Accountant*) 22-; mem. Exec. Cttees. Fed. Indian Chambers Commerce and Industry 31-36 and 38, and Indian Chamber Commerce Lahore (Hon. Sec. 28-42), mem. Exec. Cttee. Indian Nat. Cttee. of Int. Chambers of Commerce, Paris 32-33, 35, 37-42, 46-50; mem. N.W.R. Advisory Cttee. 33-36; mem. H.M. King George V Lahore Silver Jubilee Central Cttee. 36; Employers' Adviser to 20th Session Int. Labour Conf. Geneva, June 36; first Indian del. to 5th Internat. Congress on Accounting, Berlin 38; Pres. Society Registered Accountants in N. India 37-38 and 41-42; Pres. Indian Chamber Commerce 42-43; mem. Indian Accountancy Board, Govt. of India 39-44; Pres. Inc. Secs. Asscn. (India) 41-50; mem. Exec. Cttee. Indian Economic Asscn. 48.
Publs. *Indian Chartered Accountant, Economic Planning of India, German Problem in Europe, Sikh Position in India, Indians Abroad,* etc.
Dilbar Building, Original Road, New Delhi, India.

Söe, Niels; Danish university professor; b. 95; ed. Denmark, Germany and England.
Minister of the Danish Church in Hvidovre 25-30, Shanghai 30-33; Extraordinary Prof. Univ. of Copenhagen 34-39, Ord. Prof. of Christian Ethics and Philosophy of Religion 39-; Chair. of Danish Bible School (for training of Laymen); Vice-Chair. of Sören Kierkgaard Society; Co-editor of *Dansk teologisk Tidsskrift* and of *Illustreret Religionsleksikon*; Knight of the Order of Dannebrog.
Publs. *Kristelig Gudstro og videnskabelig Verdensforklaring* 25, *Karl Barth's Bibelopfattelse* 39, *Kristelig Etik* 42, *Fra Renæssancen til vore Dage* 45.
Gentoftegade 8. Gentofte, Denmark.

Soederbæck, Carl Fritiof, PH.D., LL.B.; Swedish labour market expert; b. 87.
Sec. of the Confed. of Swedish Employers 16; Chief and Dir. of one of its Depts. 21; Man. Dir. Confed. 39-47; mem. of Labour Council; took part in Int. Labour Confs. as Employers' Expert in 31, 34-38, and as Employers' del. 45 and 46; Pres. Swedish Inst. 48-; Knight Commdr. of Vasa Order, 1st Class.
Box 16120, Stockholm, Sweden.

Soekarno, Achmed (*see* Sukarno, Achmed).

Soheily, Ali; Iranian diplomatist and statesman; b. 97; ed. School of Political Science.
Mem. of Special Mission to Moscow 23, to London 24; Dir. of 2nd Political Dept., Ministry of Foreign Affairs 29; Under-Sec. of State, Ministry of Roads and Communications 31; Pres. of Admin. Council of Irano-Soviet Fisheries Society 32; Under-Sec. of State, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 34; Minister in London 37-38; Minister of Foreign Affairs 38-39; Gov. of Kerman and Baluchistan 39; Ambassador to Afghanistan 39-40; Minister of the Interior 40-41, of Foreign Affairs 41-42; Prime Minister 42 and 43-47; Minister of State 47; Ambassador to France 48-.
Teheran, Iran; and Iranian Embassy, Paris.

Söiberg, Harry; Danish writer; b. 80.
Apprenticed to a bookbinder; came to Copenhagen from Jutland 00; has been writing since 04; winner Anckerske Prize for Literature 22, literary prize of Society of Art and Science 32, and Pontoppidan Prize for Literature 37; Chair. Dansk Forfatterforening (Danish Authors' Society) 39-46; Hon. mem. 47; Holberg Medal 46.
Publs. Trilogies: *The Land of the Living* 16-20, *The Sea King* 26-30, *Fight of a Woman* (2 vols.) 38; short stories: *Metha, Homeland, Whispers of the Wind.*
Copenhagen, 134 Borgergade.

Sokolovsky, Marshal Vasilij Danilovich, K.B.E.; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. 40, later Col.-Gen.; Command operations occupation of Vyazma Mar. 43; awarded Orders of Lenin and Suvorov Apl. 43, Kutuzov Aug. 43, Lenin 45; Commdr. Western Front July 43; C.-in-C. 1st Ukrainian Front Troops (under Marshal Konev) liberated Southern Poland, entered German Silesia and crossed river Oder Jan.-Mar. 45; C.-in.C. Soviet occupation forces in

Germany and Soviet mem. of Allied Control Council April 46-March 49; First Deputy Minister of Armed Forces March 49-.
Ministry of Armed Forces, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Solages, Mgr. Bruno de, L.ès.L., D.THEOL., DR.JUR. CANONICI; Docteur h.c. (Univ. of Montreal); French ecclesiastic; b. 95; ed. Inst. Catholique de Paris, Séminaire de Saint-Sulpice and Ecole Biblique Jerusalem.
Ordained 22; Chaplain of St. Louis des Français, Rome 22; Prof. of Rhetoric 25 and of Philosophy 28 Petit Séminaire de Saint-Sulpice; Editor-in-Chief *Revue Apologétique* 26; Rector Inst. Catholique de Toulouse and Apostolic Protonotary 32-; Vice-Pres. des Semaines Sociales de France 45-; mem. Higher Council of Nat. Educ. 46-.
Publs. *Camille Dupin* 18, *Le Procès de la Scolastique* 28, *Le Problème de l'Apostolat dans le monde moderne* 32, *Le Christianisme dans la Vie Publique* 35, *Pour rebâtir une chrétienté* 38, *Discours interdits* 46, *Dialogue sur l'analogie* 46, *La Théologie de la guerre juste* 47, *Essai sur l'ordre politique national et international* 47, *Billets de Christianus* 48.
Toulouse, (Haute-Garonne), 31 rue de la Fonderie.

Solberg, Halvor Skappel, DR. PHIL.; Norwegian meteorologist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Oslo.
Meteorologist in Norwegian Meteorological Service 18; Lecturer in Applied Mathematics, Univ. of Oslo 22, Prof. of Theoretical Meteorology 30-; Gen. Sec. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences and Letters; Pres. Norwegian Cttee. of Geodesy and Geophysics; mem. Council of Int. Union of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics; Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Scientific Unions.
Publs. *Hydrodynamique physique* 33; papers on hydrodynamics, oceanography, and meteorology.
University of Oslo, Blindern, Norway.

Solh Bey, Riad; Lebanese statesman; b. 94; ed. St. Joseph Secondary School, Jesuit Univ. of St. Joseph, Beirut, and Imperial Law Univ., Constantinople.
Sentenced to death by Turkish Court Martial during First World War for pro-Arab activities; sentence commuted to deportation to Asia Minor; represented Southern Lebanon at Syrian Congress convened for coronation of King Emir Feisal; sentenced to death by French on invasion of Syria and compelled to go into exile; returned to Lebanon 24; again in exile 25; elected Gen. Supervisor of Arab Congress in Jerusalem 29; exiled by French to Kamishly 35; invited to accompany Syrian Del. to Paris to negotiate treaty with French 36; elected Gen. Supervisor of Nat. Arab Congress in Bludan 37; elected Deputy for S. Lebanon to Lebanese Parlt. Aug. 43; First Prime Min. of Independent Lebanon Sept. 43-45; mem. Lebanese Del. to U.N. in London Jan. 46; Prime Min. June 47-; Independent.
Beirut, Lebanon.

Sollar, Fabien; French dramatist and art critic; b. 86.
Pres. of French Fed. of Artists; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de guerre with Palm; Officer of Order of Orange Nassau (Netherlands).
Publs. *Phi-Phi* (operetta) 18; short stories; art and dramatic criticism.
97 rue du Ranelagh, Paris.

Solmssen, Georg Adolf, LL.D.; fmr. German banker, now Swiss citizen; b. 69; ed. Berlin Univ.
Sent by Prussian Min. of Justice to U.S.A. to study the law of mechanic liens 98, and by Disconto-Gesellschaft to Rumania to develop oil business 00; Man. Partner in Disconto-Gesellschaft 11; reorganised A. Schaafhausen'scher Bankverein in Cologne 14; Pres. German Bankers' Asscn. until 33; mem. Reichswirtschaftsrat; Man. Deutsche Bank und Disconto-Gesellschaft, Berlin until 34.
Publs. *Der Schutz der Baugläubiger* 03, *Deutschlands Lage im Rückblick und Ausblick* 20, *Die Wirkungen des Londoner Ultimatums in wirtschaftlicher, finanzieller und steuerlicher Hinsicht* 21, *Contents and Consequences of the Dawes Plan* 24, *Probleme des Aktienrechts* 26, *Die Lage der Landwirtschaft und ihre Bedeutung für das Bankgewerbe* 28, *Lagerhaus Gesetz für landwirtschaftliche Erzeugnisse* 30, *Youngplan und Agrarpolitik* 29, *Entwicklungstendenzen und weltwirtschaftliche Aufgaben der deutschen Grossbanken* 30, *Die Zukunft des Kapitalismus* 33, *Beiträge zur deutschen Politik und Wirtschaft 1900-1933* 34, *A Plan for German Industrial Expansion* (Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs, London) 36, *Possibilités de coopération internationale* (Société Belge d'Études et d'Expansion) 37, *Strukturwandelungen der Landwirtschaft* 44, *The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development im Lichte der amerikanischen Entwicklung* 45.
Arnhof, Horgen, Zürich, Switzerland.

Søltoft-Jensen, Jens; Danish journalist; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Asst. Stenographer Danish Parl. 19-24; Journalist *Nationaltidende* 25, Sub-Ed. 34, Ed.-in-Chief. 46-.
Strandvej 38, Taarbæk, Denmark.

Somervell, Brehon Burke, LL.D., D.SC., D.ENGR., D.MS.; American business executive; b. 92; ed. U.S. Mil. Acad.
Commissioned 2nd Lt. U.S. Army 14, advanced through all grades to Gen. 45; survey navigation on Rhine and Danube for L.N. Asst. Walker D. Hines 25; collaborated economic survey Turkey in charge of field work 33-34, retd. 46; Pres. and Dir. Koppers Co. Inc., Pittsburgh 46-; Dir. Eastern Gas and Fuel Associates, Boston, Montreal Coke and Manufacturing Co., Westinghouse Air Brake Co., Union Switch and Signal Co., and The Carborundum Co.; awards include D.S.C., D.S.M. with two Oak Leaf Clusters, Legion of Merit (U.S.), Army and Navy, and several foreign decorations.
5130 Westminster Place, Pittsburgh 32, Pa.

Somervell, Rt. Hon. Sir Donald Bradley, P.C., Kt., O.B.E.; British barrister; b. 89; ed. Harrow and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls' Coll. Oxford 12; called to the Bar 16; K.C. 29; Conservative M.P. for Crewe Div. of Cheshire 31-45; Solicitor Gen. in Nat. Govt. Sept. 33-Mar. 36; Attorney-Gen. 36-45; Recorder of Kingston-on-Thames 40-46; Home Sec. May-July 45; Lord Justice of Appeal Jan. 46-; Hon. Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford March 46.
Old Rectory, Ewelme, Oxford.

Sommer, Emile; French merchant; b. 79.
Sec. Syndicat Général des Cuirs et Peaux en Poil (leather and hides) 07-12, Vice-Pres. 12-26, Pres. 26-45, Hon. Pres. 45-; mem. Export-Import Comm.; Counsellor of Foreign Trade; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
1 rue Santeuil, Paris 5e.

Sommerfeld, Arnold, PH.D.; German theoretical physicist; b. 68; ed. Univ. of Königsberg.
Reader in Maths. Univ. of Goettingen 95-97; Prof. of Maths. Bergakademie Clausthal 97-00; Prof. of Mechanics Technical High School Aachen 00-06; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Munich Univ. 06-; Karl Schurz-Prof. Univ. of Wisconsin 22-23; Visiting Prof. Calif. Inst. of Technology 28, Ann Arbor, Mich. 31; mem. of the Acads. of Prussia, Goettingen, Bavaria, Vienna, Washington, Boston, Madrid, Petersburg, Budapest, Upsala, Rome, Calcutta, London (F.R.S.), etc.
Publs. *Theorie des Kreisels* (with Felix Klein) 97-08, *Encyclopædie der Mathematischen Wissenschaften* Vol. V 00-12, *Atombau und Spektrallinien* Vol. I 19, Vol. II 27, *Vorlesungen ueber theoretische Physik* Vols. I, II, III, and VI 43-48.
Munich, 23, Dunantstr. 6.

Sommerfelt, Alf, D.ES LETTRES, D.LITT.h.c.(Oxon); Norwegian philologist and sociologist; b. 92; ed. Oslo, Dublin, Sorbonne and Montpellier.
Lecturer 18-26, Asst. Prof. 26-31, Prof. of Comparative Linguistics Oslo Univ. 31-; Dir. *Norwegian Literary Dictionary* 23-; mem. Board of Dirs. Norwegian State Broadcasting 40-44; Dir.-Gen. Royal Norwegian Min. of Educ., London 41-45; Pres. Exec. Cttee. Conf. of Allied Mins. of Educ. London 44-45; Pres. Working Comm. to UNESCO; Del. Confs. London 45, Paris 46, Mexico 47, Beirut 48, Paris 49; and mem. Exec. Board 46-49; Vice-Pres. Int. Council for Philosophy and Humanistic Studies 49-52; mem. Board of Dirs. Inst. for Comparative Research in Human Culture 23-; Conseil Int. Permanent de Linguistes 36-; Sec.-Gen. 45-; hon. mem. Philological Society London; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Insts. London; mem. Danish Acad. Science and Letters; corresp. mem. Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres, Paris; mem. Norwegian Acad. Science and Letters, Oslo, and of its Exec.
Publs. *The Dialect of Torr, Co. Donegal* 22, *Norsk riksmålsordbok* 30-, *La Langue et la Société* 38, *Hva er vase ?* 38, etc.
Oslo, Villa Sandbakken Alnabru.

Somoza, Anastasio; Nicaraguan politician; b. 96; ed. Instituto Nacional de Oriente Granada, Nicaragua, U.S.A.
Min. of War and Marine; special envoy and Min. plenipotentiary to Costa Rica; Under-Sec. Foreign Relations, then Min.; Chief Dir. National Guard; Pres. of Republic 38-47.
Publs. *El verdadero Sandino o el Calvario de las Segovias.*
Managua, Nicaragua.

Somoza, Gen. Jesus; Salvadorean officer; b. 81; ed. Military Polytechnic.
Cadet 00; Chief 1st Artillery Regiment 11; Military Judge of 2nd Div. 17; Second Chief Nat. Guard 25; Chief of Justice Dept. in War Min. 27; Commander La Paz District 28; Dir.-Gen. Nat. Guards 31; Commander Santa Anna District and Chief of 3rd Brigade of Infantry 31; Postmaster-Gen. 32; Political Gov. of Dept. of La Paz 37-39 and April-Sept. 45; Political Gov. Dept. of San Salvador Oct. 44-April 45; Dir.-Gen. of the Nat. Police and Insp.-Gen. of Fire Precautions 45-46.
Avenida Juan Manuel Rodríguez No. 38, Zacatecoluca, El Salvador.

Sonneborn, Tracy M.; American zoologist; b. 05; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ. (A.B., PH.D.).
Fellow of Nat. Research Council 28-30; Research Asst. Johns Hopkins Univ. 30-31, Research Assoc. 31-33, Assoc. in Zoology 33-39; Assoc. Prof. of Zoology Indiana Univ. 39-43; Prof. of Zoology 43-; Assoc. Ed. of *Genetics*, *Journal of Morphology*; mem. Editorial board *Journal of Experimental Zoology*; *Physiological Zoology*; Treasurer American Society of Naturalists 45-47; Vice-Pres. 48, Pres. 49; Vice-Pres. Genetics Society of America 48; Pres. 49; Fellow of American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 33; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 46; American Acad. Arts and Sciences 49; Harvey Society 49; co-winner of Annual $1000 Prize for Research, A.A.A.S. 46.
Publs. *Sex, Sex Inheritance, and Sex Determination in Paramecium aurelia* 37, *Sexuality in Unicellular Organisms* 40, *Inheritance in Ciliated Protozoa* 41, *Gene and Cytoplasm* 43, *Gene Action in Paramecium* 45, *Genetics of Paramecium and Euplotes* 47, *Plasmagenes, Genes and Characters in Paramecium* 48, *Genes, Cytoplasm and Environment in Paramecium* 48, *Hereditary Antigenic Differences in Genically Identical Paramecium Cells* 48, *Beyond the Gene* 49, *Cellular Transformations and their Physical Basis* 49.
Department of Zoology, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, U.S.A.

Soong, T. V. (Sung Tsu-wen), B.A.; Chinese banker and politician; b. 91; ed. St. John's, Shanghai, and Columbia Univs.
Sec. Canton Govt. 23; Pres. Canton Central Bank 24; Min. of Finance Canton 25-27; State Councillor of Nat. Govt.; Min. of Finance 28; Pres. Shanghai Central Bank; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. 28-; Vice-Pres. Exec. *Yuan* 30-44, Pres. 44-47; founder, Chair. The Bank of China 35-44; Chair. Bank of Canton 36-; Chief Chinese Del. World Economic Conf.; Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-44; Premier 44-47; Chair. Supreme Econ. Council 46-47; Gov. of Kwangtung Sept. 47-49.
Hongkong.

Soper, Edmund D., B.A., B.D., D.D., LL.D.; American theologian; b. 76; ed. Dickinson Coll. and Drew Theological Seminary.
Field Sec. Missionary Education Movement 05-10; Prof. of Missions and Comparative Religion Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 10-14 and Drew Theological Seminary 14-19; Prof. of History of Religion Northwestern Univ. 19-25; Vice-Pres. and Dean Religion School of Duke Univ. 25-28; Pres. of Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 28-38; Prof. of History of Religion, Garrett Biblical Inst.; Emer. 48; Visiting Prof., Leonard Theological Coll., Jubbulpore, C.P. India 48.
Publs. *The Faiths of Mankind* 18, *The Religions of Mankind* 21, 38, *What May I Believe?* 27, *Lausanne, The Will to Understand* 28, *The Philosophy of the Christian World Mission* 43, *Racism, a World Issue* 47.
1202 Maple Avenue, Evanston, Ill.

Soper, Morris A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Johns Hopkins and Maryland Univs.
Asst. State Attorney 97-99; Asst. U.S. District Attorney 00-10; Chief Judge Supreme Bench of Baltimore City 14-21; U.S. District Judge 23-31; U.S. Circuit Judge on 4th Circuit 31-; Republican.
102 W. 39th Street, Baltimore, Md.

Sørensen, Hans Peter; Danish journalist; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen.
Editor *Klokken 5* 20-24; Parl corresp. *Social Demokraten* 24-28, Editor-in-Chief 28-41, dismissed by Germans; Chair. Danish Daily Newspapers Asscn. 36-41; Mayor of Copenhagen 43-46; Lord Mayor of Copenhagen 46-.
Copenhagen, Peter Bangsvej 213.

Sörensen, Henrik; Norwegian artist; b. 82; ed. Oslo Drawing School, Zahrtmans School, Copenhagen, and Colarossi and Matisse Schools in Paris.
Mem. Board of Dirs. of Oslo Nat. Gallery.
Works include: *Adam and Eve*, *Getseman*, *Golgotha*, *Pieta*, *Inferno*; and illustrations to Bjornsterne Björnson, Jörgen Moe and Ingeborg Refling Hagen.
Oslo.

Sørensen, Holger; Danish editor and politician; b. 09.
Journalist since 29; with *Fyens Tidende* 32-39; Parl. Reporter and Copenhagen Ed. 36-39; mem. of Staff of Eds. of Danish Broadcasting News Service 39-45; act. Chief Ed. 45; Press-Agent, Provincial Chamber of Commerce 42-; Ed. of its monthly publication *Commercial News* (*Handelsnyt*) 45-; Dir. of Secretariat of Nat. Organisation of Danish Left Party (Venstres Landsorganisation) 45-; Sec. to Parl. Group of Party, to Cttee. of Reps., and to Exec. Cttee. of party organisation; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of Information Organisation; Chair. Propaganda Cttee.; Ed. *Venstres Maanedsblad* (monthly).
4, Asavœnget, Kgs. Lyngby, Denmark.

Sorensen, Max, DR. JUR.; Danish university professor; b. 13; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen and Geneva Post-graduate Inst. for International Studies.
Entered Danish Foreign Office 38; Attaché, Danish Legation, Berne 43-44, Sec., London 44-45; Asst. Chief of Section, Foreign Office, Copenhagen 45-47; Prof. of Int., Constitutional and Administrative Law, Univ. of Aarhus 47-; Rep. of Danish Govt. on Human Rights Comm. of U.N.; Knight of the Order of Dannebrog.
Publs. *Les sources du droit international* 46.
Hojagervej 9, Risskov, Denmark.

Sorensen, Reginald William, M.P.; British politician; b. 91.
A founder of Socialist Christian League; fmr. Min. Free Christian Church, Walthamstow 16; Labour M.P. for West Leyton 29-31 and 35-50, for Leyton 50-; Essex County Council 21-46; Lecturer Co-operative Movement, Workers' Educational Asscn., etc.; Parl. Sec. India League; Chair. West Africa Students' Union Board; Vice-Pres. Nat. Peace Council; mem. Parl. Dep. to India Jan. 46.
Publs. *Tolpuddle, God and Bread, Modern Problems, My Faith, These Things Shall Be, India and the Atlantic Charter, For Sanity and Humanity, My Impressions of India*, etc.
38 Woodside Park Avenue, London, E.17.

Sorley, Air Marshal Sir Ralph Squire, K.C.B., C.B., O.B.E., D.SC., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 98; ed. Univ. School, Hastings.
Served R.N.A.S. and R.A.F. in First World War; fmr. Asst. Chief of Air Staff; Controller of Research and Development Min. Aircraft Production; mem. Aircraft Supply Council and Air Council 43-45; A.O.C.-in-C. Technical Training Command 45-June 48; Chief Exec. and mem. of Board of De Havilland Propellers Ltd. 49-.
Windsor Cottage, Hadleigh, Suffolk.

Sorokin, Pitirim Alexandrovitch, LL.M.; American sociologist; b. Russia 89; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Privat-docent Psycho-Neurological Inst. 14-16, Privat-Docent St. Petersburg Univ. 16-17, Prof. of Sociology 19-22; Prof. of Sociology Agricultural Acad. 19-22; Came to U.S. 23; Prof. of Sociology Univ. of Minnesota 24-30; Chair. Dept. of Sociology Harvard Univ. 30-, Pres. Int. Inst. of Sociology 36-37.
Publs. In Russian: *System of Sociology, Crime and Punishment*; in English: *Sociology of Revolution* 25, *Principles of Rural-Urban Sociology* 29, *A Systematic Source Book in Rural Sociology* 30-31, *Social and Cultural Dynamics* 37, *Crisis of Our Age* 42, *Man and Society in Calamity* 43, *Russia and the United States, Society, Culture, and Personality* 47, *Reconstruction of Humanity* 48.
8 Cliff Street, Winchester, Mass.

Sorsby, Arnold, M.D., F.R.C.S.; British Surgeon and Ophthalmologist; b. 00; ed. Leeds, London and Edinburgh Univs.
Dean Medical School Royal Eye Hospital 34-38; Ophthalmic Surgeon London Jewish Hospital 27-43; Hampstead Gen. Hospital 28-43; and West End Hospital for Nervous Diseases 33-38; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 33-34 and 41-42; Montgomery Lecturer Royal Coll. of Surgeons Ireland 41; Pres. London Jewish Hospital Medical Society 37; Middlemore Prize, Brit. Med. Asscn. 36; Surgeon and Dir. Research Unit Royal Eye Hospital; Research Prof. Ophthalmology Royal Coll. of Surgeons and Royal Eye Hospital.
Publs. *A Short History of Ophthalmology* 33, 2nd edn. 48, *Modern Trends in Ophthalmology* Vol. I 40, Vol. II 48, *Medicine and Mankind* 42, *Ophthalmia Neonatorum* 45.
Royal College of Surgeons, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2.

Soskice, Rt. Hon. Sir Frank, P.C., Kt., K.C., M.P.; British lawyer; b. 02; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Labour M.P. for Birkenhead East 45-50, for Neepsend 50-; Solicitor-General 45-.
1 Mitre Court Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.

Sotomayor, Antonio; Bolivian painter; b. 04; ed. La Paz School of Applied Arts.
Awarded first prize of Nat. Exposition of Painting 21.
Publs. *Pinturas interpretatives de indigenas de Bolivia* 29, *Pinturas con motivos mejicanos* 30.
Works include *El Crucifijo, Copacabana, Lavanderas, Funeràl Aimara, Alacitas, Madre, Rezando Reposo*, Historical Murals Palace Hotel and Sharon Building, San Francisco, Murals at Sonoma Mission Inn, Calif., Mural *El Tigero*, Hillsborough Calif.; murals Peruvian Pavilion and terra cotta fountain Pacific Area, Theme Building, Golden Gate, Int. Exposition 39-40, Murals, Stage Door Canteen, S.F.; American Women's Voluntary Services Canteen; Art Faculty, Mills Coll. and California School of Fine Arts 00-00 Mural Altarpiece St. Augustine Church, Pleasanton, Calif.
3 Le Roy Place, San Francisco 9, Calif.

Souèges, Etienne Charles René; French pharmacist; b. 76; ed. Univs. of Bordeaux, Toulouse, and Paris.
Asst. in Micrography, Faculté de Pharmacie, Paris 04-10; Head of Practical Dept. of Micrography 10-; Asst. Pharmacist Asiles de la Seine 08-12; Chief Pharmacist 12-42; Hon. Chief Pharmacist 42-; Sec. of Editorial Board *Bulletin des Sciences pharmacologiques* 07-, *Bulletin de la Société botanique de France* 18-; Dir. *Revue bibliographique française de Botanique* 30-; Sec.-Gen. of *Année biologique* 39-45; his numerous awards include Prix Laillet 03, Prix de Coincy 16; mem. Académie des Sciences (Institut de France) 43-; Pres. Société botanique de France 38; Pres. Société française de Microscopie 39; mem. Académie de Pharmacie.
Publs. *Tableaux élémentaires d'analyse micrographique* (with Ernest Bouard) 13, *Analyse micrographique, Techniques et interprétations* 32, *Résumé historique de l'embryologie* (Vols. I-II) 34, *La cellule embryonnaire* 34, *La segmentation*, Vols. I-II 35, III-IV 36, *La différenciation*, Vols. I-II 36, III-IV 36, *Les lois du développement* 37, *Embryologie et classification* (Vols. I-III) 38-48; innumerable papers in scientific journals.
29 rue de Saint-Quentin, Nogent-sur-Marne, Seine.

Soulbury, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Soulbury; **Herwald Ramsbotham,** P.C., O.B.E., M.C.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Cons. M.P. for Lancaster 29-41; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 31-35, to Min. of Agriculture 35-36; Min. of Pensions 36-39; First Commr. of Works 39-40; Pres. Board of Education 40-41; Chair. Assistance Board 41-48; Chair. Govt. Comm. to Ceylon 44; Gov.-Gen. of Ceylon 49-.
Kingswood, nr. Leighton Buzzard, Beds.

Soule, George Henry, Jr., A.B.; American author and editor; ed. Yale Univ.
Joined Frederick A. Stokes Co. 08; joined editorial staff *The New Republic* Dec. 14; joined editorial staff *N.Y. Evening Post* Jan. 19; investigator for Inter-Church World Movement Comm. on Steel Strike 19; Editor *The New Republic* 24-46; Dir.-at-large Nat. Bureau of Economic Research 22-; commissioned in Coast Artillery 18; Visiting Prof. of Economics, Rutger's Univ. 48-49.
Publs. *The New Unionism in the Clothing Industry* (with J. M. Budish) 20, *The Useful Art of Economics* 29, *A Planned Society* 32, *The Coming American Revolution* 34, *Sydney Hillman, Labour Statesman* 39, *The Strength of Nations* 42, *America's Stake in Britain's Future* 45, *Prosperity Decade* 47, *Introduction to Economic Science* 48.
South Kent, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Soupault, Philippe; French writer; b. 97; ed. Paris Univ.
Winner of Strassburger Prize 32; Prof. Swarthmore Coll., Pa., U.S.A.
Publs. Poetry: *Wertwego* 22, *Georgia* 29, *Poésies complètes* 37, *L'arme secrète* 47, *Message de l'île déserte* 48, novels; *Le Bon apôtre* 23, *Les frères Durandeau* 25, *En joue!* 26, *Le Coeur d'or, Le Nègre, Les Moribonds* 34; Biographies of *Henri Rousseau, Charles Baudelaire* 27, *Paolo Uccello* 28, *William Blake* 29.
Paris XVIII, 9 rue de la Grande Chaumière.

Souritz, Jakob; Soviet diplomatist; b. 81.
Min. to Afghanistan 19-22; Ambassador to Norway 22-23, to Turkey 23-24, to Germany 34-37, to France 37-41, to Brazil 46-; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of U.S.S.R.; Order of Lenin.
Moscow, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Soustelle, Jacques, D.ès.L.; French scientist; b. 12; ed. École normale supérieure.
Various scientific missions to Mexico 32-34, 35-36 and 39; Asst. Dir. Musée de l'Homme Paris 37; French Nat. Cttee. Del. in Central America, Mexico and West Indies 41-42; Nat. Commr. for Information 42-43; Minister of Information 45; Minister for the Colonies 45; mem. Constituent Assembly 45-46; Sec. Gen. of Rassemblement du Peuple Français; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur; C.B.E.
85 avenue Henri-Martin, Paris, France.

South Kikuyu, Chief of the (*see* M'biu, Koinange).

Southard, Frank Allan, Jr., B.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 07; ed. Pomona Coll., and Univ. of Calif.
Instructor in Economics, Univ. of Calif. 30-31, Asst. Prof. of Economics, Cornell Univ. 31-39, Prof. 39-48, Chair. of Dept. of Economics 46-48; Researcher in Int. Finance, Carnegie Endowment 34; Senior Economic Analyst, U.S. Tariff Comm. 35; Guggenheim Fellow, Latin America 40; Asst. Dir., Div. of Monetary Research, Treasury Dept. 41-42; served U.S. Naval Reserve, principally as Financial Adviser, Allied Force H.Q. Mediterranean 42-46; Dir. Office of Int. Finance, Treasury Dept. 47-48; Assoc. Dir. of Research and Statistics, in charge of int. work, Board of Govs. Federal Reserve System 48-49; now Special Asst. to Sec. of Treasury and U.S. Exec. Dir. Int. Monetary Fund.
Publs. *American Industry in Europe* 31, *Canadian-American Industry* (with others) 36, *Foreign Exchange Practice and Policy* (with others) 40, *Some European Currency and Exchange Experiences* 43-46, 46, *Finances of European Liberation—With Special Reference to Italy* 46.
Office: International Monetary Fund, Washington 25, D.C.; Home: 4401 43rd Street, N.W., Washington 16, D.C.

Southorn, Sir (Wilfrid) Thomas, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Hong Kong Univ.); British colonial civil servant (retd.); b. 79; ed. Oxford Univ.
Entered Ceylon Civil Service 03; Principal Collector of Customs and Chair. Port Comm. 23; Colonial Sec. Hong Kong 26-36; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of the Gambia 36-42; Colonial Service Liaison Officer 42-46.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., Leamington Spa.

Southwell, Sir Richard Vynne, Kt., M.A., LL.D., F.R.S., M.I.MECH.E., F.R.AE.S.; British engineer; b. 88; ed. Norwich School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 12, Lecturer 14; served First World War; Supt. Aerodynamics Dept. Nat. Physical Laboratory 20-25; Fellow Trinity Coll. and Univ. Lecturer in Mathematics, Cambridge 25-29; Prof. of Engineering Science Oxford Univ. 29-42, Hon. Fellow Brasenose Coll.; Rector Imperial Coll. London 42-48; Foreign Assoc. U.S. Nat. Acad. Science; Fellow Inst. Aeronautical Science U.S.A.
Publs. *Introduction to the Theory of Elasticity* 36, *Relaxation Methods in Engineering Science* 40, *Relaxation Methods in Theoretical Physics* 46, etc.
9 Lathbury Road, Oxford.

Souttar, Sir Henry (Sessions), Kt., C.B.E., D.M., M.CH., F.R.C.S., HON. M.D. (Dublin); British surgeon; b. 75; ed. Oxford High School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-19; Surgeon-in-Chief Belgian Field Hospital 14; Major R.A.M.C. and Senior Surgeon British Red Cross Hospital, Netley 16-19; Deputy Consulting Surgeon, Southern Command 18; Chair. Medical Personnel (Army in India) Mission 42; Chair. Central Medical War Cttee.; Pres. British Medical Asscn. 44-45; Consulting Surgeon London Hospital; Chair. Medical Planning Comm. of B.M.A., and Radium Technical Cttee. of Royal Colls. of Physicians and Surgeons; Past Vice-Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England; Hon. F.R.C.S. Australia; Officer of the Order of the Crown of Belgium and of the Legion of Honour (France); hon. mem. Société Suisse de Chirurgie and Société de Chirurgie de Paris; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine and of Asscn. of Surgeons of Great Britain; mem. Royal Institution.
Publs. *A Surgeon in Belgium, Injuries of Peripheral Nerves, The Art of Surgery, Radium and its Surgical application, Radium and Cancer* 34.
149 Harley Street, London, W.I.

Souza, Claudio de, M.D.; Brazilian writer; b. 76; ed. Rio de Janeiro.
Pres. Brazilian Acad. of Letters and P.E.N. Club of Brazil; mem. Acad. of Lissabon, and Acad. National of Habana, Cuba.
Publs. Medical: *Os nevropatas e degenerados, A responsibilidade civil dos sifiliticos, Do alcoolismo*; plays: *Eu arranjo tudo! Flores de Sombra, Fiori di Ombra, Um homem que dá azar, A jangada, As sensitivas, O Turbilhão, Oiseau de rapine, Uma tarde de maio, El torbellino, A Escola de Mentira, A arte de seduzir, Mariuza, Le Sieur de Beaumarchais, Pela mulher*; novels, essays, travel books, etc.; *As mulheres fatais* (trans. into French, Italian and Spanish); *The Last Days of Stefan Zweig in Petropolis* (trans. into Spanish).
Rio de Janeiro, 172 Praia do Flamengo.

Spaak, Paul-Henri; Belgian lawyer and politician.
Socialist Deputy for Brussels; Min. of Transport, Posts and Telegraphs in Van Zeeland Cabinet March 35-36, of Foreign Affairs and Trade 36-38; Prime Min. May 38-Feb. 39; Min. of Foreign Affairs Sept. 39-45; deputy Prime Min. in Van Acker's Govt. Feb. 45-46; Prime Min. March 46; Min. of Foreign Affairs April 46-50; Prime Min. Mar. 47-50; Pres. of U.N. Assembly 46; Pres. O.E.E.C. April 48-50.
Brussels, 8 Rue de la Loi.

Spaatz, Gen. Carl, D.F.C., D.S.C., D.S.M., with 2 Oak Leaf Clusters; Commanding General, U.S. Army Air Forces; b. 91; ed. U.S. Mil. Acad., San Diego Aviation School, Tactical School, Command and Gen. Staff School.
2nd Lieut. 14, promoted through ranks to Brig.-Gen. 40; served with 25th Infantry Hawaii 14-15, 1st Aero Squadron N.M. 15, later with punitive expeditions Mexican Border, with 3rd Aero Squadron Tex. 17; Major, 31st Aero Squadron A.E.F. 17, later commander pursuit squadron; Asst. Air Officer Western Dept. San Francisco 19-20; Command Mather Field Calif. 20, Kelly Field Tex. 20-21; Air Officer 8th Corps Area 21; Commander 1st Pursuit Group Selfridge Field Mich. 22-24; attached Office of Chief of Air Service 25-29; established record refuelling flight Los Angeles 29; Command 7th Bombardment Group Rockwell Field

Calif., later Commanding Officer 29-31; Commanding Officer 1st Bombardment Wing March Field Calif. 31-33; Chief of Training and Operations Div. Office of Chief of Air Corps 33-35; Exec. Officer 2nd Wing Air Force 36-39; Chief of Plans Div. Air Corps 40; Chief of Air Staff 41; Commanding Gen. U.S. Army Air Forces European Theatre of Operations 42-43; Allied Air Forces N. Africa and Sicily 43; American Strategic Bombing Force N.W. Europe 44; U.S. Strategic Air Forces in the Pacific 45-46; Commanding Gen. of Army Air Forces Mar. 1st 46; Chief of Staff, U.S. Air Force, Capt. 21st 47-1st July 48; L. of M., Bronze Star, Grand Officer of French Legion of Honour, French Croix de Guerre with Palm, G.B.E., Russia's Second Order of Suvorov, Poland's Polonia Restituta, Commander's Cross with Star; other awards are Order of Grand Cordon of the Nile (Egypt), Order of Orange-Nassau (Netherlands), Order of Crown with Palm, Grand Officer (Belgium), etc.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Spacu, George; Rumanian chemist; b. 83; ed. Univs. of Jassy, Vienna, and Berlin.
Asst., Jassy Univ. 07; Head of Univ. Laboratory for Inorganic Chemistry 12; Lecturer 14; Prof. of Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry, Univ. of Cluj 19; Dean of Faculty 24-25; Rector of the Univ. 25-26; Dir. of Univ. Institut Chemistry 38; Prof., Faculty of Science, Univ. of Bucharest 39-; Dir. Univ. Laboratory for Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry 39; mem. Rumanian Acad. and Acad. of Sciences; fmr. Pres. Rumanian Chemical Society and Rumanian Acad.; mem. American, French and Berlin Chemical Societies; Sec. Cluj Society of Sciences 30-39; mem. Int. Comm. for Annual Tables of Constants and Numerical Data, Paris; Pres. of Cttee. for Pure and Applied Chemistry of Nat. Council for Scientific Research in Rumania.
Publs. About 212 articles on inorganic, analytical, and physical chemistry in various reviews.
Bucharest, Bulv. Alex. I. Cuza 10.

Spacu, Petre; Rumanian chemist; b. 06; ed. Cluj and Paris Univs., Munich Polytechnical School.
Asst. Cluj Univ. 29; Head Univ. Laboratory for Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry Cluj Univ. 32; Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry Polytechnical School Bucharest 37; Pro-Dean Chem. Techn. Faculty 44; mem. French Chemical Soc., Paris; mem. Rumanian Chemical Soc.; Rumanian Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. About 71 articles on inorganic, analytical and physical chemistry in various reviews.
Bucharest Polytechnical School, Bucharest, Rumania.

Spahlinger, Henry; Swiss bacteriologist; b. 82; ed. Geneva Univ.
Dir. Bacteriological Research Inst., Carouge, Geneva and Endocrine Gland Research Institute London; inventor of an anti-tuberculosis serum and new methods of hormone isolation.
Publs. Papers on tuberculosis and tetanus.
c/o 38 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Spann, Othmar, Dr.rer.pol; German sociologist; b. 78; ed. Vienna and Tübingen Univs.
Prof. Vienna Univ. and Dir. Inst. for Political Economy and Sociology until 39 and since 45; corresp mem. Vienna Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Fundament der Volkswirtschaftslehre* 18, 4th edn. 29, *Gesellschaftslehre* 14, 3rd edn., 30, *Tote und lebendige Wissenschaft*, *Kleines Lehrbuch der Volkswirtschaft* 21, 4th edn., 35, *Der Wahre Staat* 21, 4th edn., 38, *Kategorienlehre* 24, *Schöpfungsgang des Geistes* 28, *Gesellschaftsphilosophie* 28, *Haupttheorien der Volkswirtschaftslehre* 11 (English translation: *Types of Economic Theory* 30), (24th edn. 35), *Philosophenspiegel* 33, *Kämpfende Wissenschaft* 34, *Erkenne Dich selbst* 35, *Naturphilosophie* 37, *Religionsphilosophie* 47.
Vienna, Silbergasse 45iv.

Sparks, Sir (T.) Ashley, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., LL.D.; British shipping expert; b. 77; ed. Barnet Grammar School, Denstone Coll. and Hurstpierpoint.
Dir. Cunard Steamship Co., Dir. Port Line Ltd., etc.; Chief rep. in U.S.A. for Cunard White Star Line; Dir.-Gen. in U.S.A. of British Min. of Shipping 18-19; Rep. in U.S.A. of British Min. of War Transport 39-45.
"Northaw", Syosset, Long Island, N.Y.

Speare, Frank Palmer; American educationist; b. 69; ed. State Teacher's Coll., Harvard Univ.
M.H. Springfield Coll. 11; LL.D. Northeastern Univ. 31; Univ. of N.H. 34; Harvard Univ. 41; Pres. Northeastern Univ. 98-40; Emeritus 40-.
360 Huntington Avenue, Boston, Mass.

Spears, Maj.-Gen. Sir Edward Louis, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., British officer, company director and politician; b. 86; ed. privately.
Entered Army 03; Head of British Military Mission, Paris 17-20; Nat. Liberal M.P. for Loughborough Div. of Leicester 22-24; Conservative M.P. for Carlisle 31-45; Chair. Ashanti Goldfields Ltd., Bibiani (1927) Ltd.; Dir. British Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd.; Pres. British Bata Shoe Co. Ltd.; Personal Liaison Officer between Prime Min. and French Prime Min. 40; Head of Spears Mission, London 40-42, also Syria, Cairo, Brazzaville; Min. to Syria and Lebanon and mem. Middle East War Council 42-44, resgnd.
Publs. *Lessons of the Russo-Japanese War, Cavalry Tactical Schemes, Liaison, 1914, Prelude to Victory.*
164 St. Stephens House, London, S.W.1.

Speed, Sir Eric Bourne Bentinck, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.; British company director; b. 95; ed. Christ's Hospital; Scholar-Elect of St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Served King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry 14-18; Higher Div. Clerk War Office 20, Private Sec. to Secs. of State for War 21-27, Principal Private Sec. 40-41; trans. to Treasury 34; Private Sec. to Baldwin as Prime Min. and 1st Lord Treasury 36-37; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for War and mem. Army Council 42-48; Man. Dir. Anglo-Australian Corpn., Melbourne.
Greenways, Terrara Road, Vermont, Victoria, Australia.

Speed, Harold; British artist; b. 72; ed. Royal Coll. of Arts, Royal Acads. Paris and Rome.
Gold Medal Nat. Art Competition 90; Gold Medal and travelling scholarship for historical painting, Royal Acad. 93; Gold Medal Anglo-German Exhibition 06; Gold Medal Panama Pacific Exhibition San Francisco 15; mem. Royal Society of Portrait Painters, Société Nationale des Beaux Arts, Paris; Master of the Art Workers' Guild 16.
Works include: Fresco on Walls of refreshment room, Royal Acad. 98, full-length portrait of King Edward VII (hung at Royal Acad. and Paris Salon), decorated all walls and ceiling of Wesley Coll. Chapel, Cambridge 32-36; represented in Nat. Gallery, London, Manchester, Australia and New Zealand, etc.
Publs. *Science and Practice of Drawing* (translated into Finnish and Spanish), *Science and Practice of Painting, What's the Good of Art?*
23 Campden Hill Square, London, W.8; and Meadow Court, Watlington, Oxon.

Speed, Keats; American newspaper man; ed. Univs. of Virginia and Kentucky.
Reporter N.Y. City 99, later Dramatic Critic; City Ed. *New York Evening Journal* 06-07, Man. Ed. 07-12; Ed. Hearst's *Atlanta Georgian* 12-14; Man. Ed. New York Press 14-16, and, after consolidation, of *Sun* and *Press*,

Man. Ed. 16; Man. Ed. *N.Y. Herald* 23-24; Man. Ed. *N.Y. Sun* 24-43, Exec. Ed. 43-.
Home: 1111 Park Avenue, N.Y. City, N.Y., U.S.A.; Office: 280 Broadway, N.Y. City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Speich, Rodolphe, DR. RER. POL.; Swiss banker; b. 90; ed. Zürich and Munich Univs.
Chair. Swiss Bank Corpn., Swissair Ltd., Basle Rhine Navigation Co. Ltd., Chemical Works Schweizerhall, Basle; Vice-Chair. CIBA Ltd., Leather Import Co. Ltd., Basle; Dir. Swiss Federal Railways, Brown Boveri & Co., Baden, Basle Life Ins. Co., Basle Fire Ins. Co., Floretspinnerei Ringwald, Basle, Swedish Match Co., Jönköping; mem. League Loans Cttee.
Sevogelstrasse 104, Basle.

Speicher, Eugene E.; American artist; b. 83; studied art at Albright Art School, Buffalo, and abroad.
Nat. Academician; mem. Int. Society of Sculptors, Painters and Gravers; recipient of many medals and prizes; Dr. of Fine Arts, Syracuse Univ.
Works in Metropolitan Museum, New York, Fine Arts Acad., Buffalo, Cleveland Museum of Art, Whitney Museum Addison Gallery, Toledo Museum of Art, Detroit Art Inst., Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh, Boston Museum of Art, Corcoran Gallery Washington, D.C. Chicago Art Inst., etc.
165 East 60th Street, New York City.

Speiser, Andreas, PH.D.; Swiss mathematician; b. 85; ed. Göttingen, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Lecturer Strasbourg Univ.; Extra. Prof. Zürich Univ. 17, Prof. 19-43; Prof. Basle Univ. 44-; Editor of works of Leonard Euler.
Publs. *Theorie der Gruppen endlicher Ordnung* 23, 3rd edn. 37, *Klassische Stücke der Mathematik* 25, *Die mathematische Denkweise* 32, 2nd edn. 45, *Ein Parmenides-Kommentar* 37.
Basle, Seevogelstrasse 60.

Speiser, Ephraim Avigdor, M.A., PH.D.; American orientalist; b. Galicia 02; ed. Univ. Pennsylvania.
Guggenheim Fellow Mesopotamia 26-28; Annual Prof. American School in Baghdad 27-28; Visiting Prof. of Linguistics Univ. of Jerusalem 28; Dir. Archæological Expedition Tepe Gawra 27-28; Asst. Prof. of Semitics Univ. of Pennsylvania 28-31, Prof. 31-; Special Editor *Webster's International Dictionary* 28-30; Dir. Joint Expedition of American Schools and Univ. of Pennsylvania Museum Mesopotamia 30-32, 36-37; Dir. American School of Oriental Research Baghdad 33-; Wartime Chief of Near East section, Research and Analysis branch, Office of Strategic Services; Joint Editor *Annual* of American Schools of Oriental Research; mem. American Oriental Society, Archæological Inst. America, Linguistic Society America, Society of Biblical Literature, American Council of Learned Societies, American Philosophical Society, Pres. American Oriental Society 46-47; Vice-Pres. Linguistic Society of America 41.
Publs. *Mesopotamian Origins* 30, *Ethnic Movements in the Near East in the Second Millennium B.C.* 33, *Excavations at Tepe Gawra* (Vol. I) 35, *One Hundred Selected Nuzi Texts* (with R. H. Pfeiffer) 37, *Introduction to Hurrian* 41, *The United States and the Near East* 47.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Spellman, H.E. Cardinal Francis Joseph, A.B., S.T.D., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Whitman Grammar and High Schools, Fordham Univ. and Propaganda Univ. in Rome.
Ordained Rome May 16; Asst., All Saints' Parish, Roxbury, Mass. 16-18; Asst. Chancellor Archdiocese of Boston 22-25; Editorial writer *Boston Pilot* (religious weekly) 18-22; Attaché Office of Sec. of State, Vatican translator Papal Broadcasts and Encyclicals, Vatican 25-32; Titular Bishop of Sila 32; Pastor, Sacred Heart Church, Newton Centre, Mass. 33-39; Auxiliary Bishop of Boston 32-39; Archbishop of New York 39-; created Cardinal Feb. 21st 46-; Military Vicar for United States 39-48; Hon. LL.D. Fordham Univ., Notre Dame Univ., Jefferson Medical Coll., Dr. Laws Manhattan Coll., Duquesne Univ., Georgetown Univ., Dr. Letters Marquette Univ., Dr. Humane Letters N.Y. Univ.; D.Litt. (hon.) St. Francis Coll., Loretto, Pa. 47.
Publs. *The Word of God* 21, *In the Footsteps of the Master* 24, *The Road to Victory* 42, *Action This Day* 43, *The Risen Soldier* 44, *No Greater Love* 45, *Prayers and Poems* 46, *Heavenly Father of Children* 47.
452 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Spencer, James Frederick, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; b. 81; ed. Liverpool, London and Breslau Univs.
Demonstrator and Lecturer in Chemistry Bedford Coll. 06-16; Reader in Chemistry London Univ. 16 and Prof. 27-46; Head Dept. of Inorganic and Physical Chemistry and Dir. Chemical Laboratories at Bedford Coll. (retd. Aug. 46); Prof. Emeritus, London Univ. 47-.
Publs. *Metals of the Rare Earths, An Experimental Course of Physical Chemistry, Elementary Practical Physical Chemistry.*
Norwyn, 30 Esher Road North, Blundellsands, Liverpool.

Spencer, Leonard James, C.B.E., M.A., SC.D., F.R.S., F.G.S., F.C.S., F.R.G.S.; British mineralogist; b. 70; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, Dublin, Sidney Sussex Coll., Cambridge, and Univ. of Munich.
Entered Mineralogical Dept. of British Museum of Natural History 94; Keeper of Minerals 27-35; Examiner in Natural Sciences Tripos Cambridge Univ. 99-32; Editor *Mineralogical Magazine* 00-, and *Mineralogical Abstracts* 20-; Pres. Mineralogical Society 36-39; hon. life Fellow Mineralogical Society of America; hon. mem. German Mineralogical Society.
Publs. *The World's Minerals* 11, *A Key to Precious Stones* 36, 2nd edn. 46; Dictionary lists of new minerals every three years since 1897, papers on minerals, meteorites, and natural glasses.
111 Albert Bridge Road, London, S.W.11.

Spencer, Roscoe Roy, A.B., M.D.; American public health physician, D.SC. (HON.), Univ. of Richmond, Va. 43, Hon. Prof. Univ. of Guadalajara, Mex. 44; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Richmond and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Sanitary Adviser Navy Dept. 17-18; in charge of Bubonic Plague Suppression Measures, Pensacola, Fla. 19-21; Associate Prof. of Hygiene and Preventive Medicine George Washington Univ. 32-40; Adjunct Prof. 40-41; Medical Dir. U.S. Public Health Service; awarded Gold Medal of American Medical Asscn. for discovery of preventive vaccine for Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever 30; Asst. Chief Nat. Cancer Inst. 37-43, Chief 43-; Clement Cleveland Medal N.Y. City Cancer Cttee. 44.
3917 Oliver Street, Chevy Chase, Maryland.

Spencer, Stanley, R.A.; British artist; b. 92; ed. Slade School.
A.R.A. 32-35, when he resigned consequent upon a dispute with the Hanging Cttee.; re-elected 50; mem. New English Art Club.
Works include *Resurrection* and *Christ Bearing the Cross* (Tate Gallery), *Unveiling a War Memorial at Cookham, St. Francis Preaching to the Birds, The Lovers*; mural paintings for oratory of All Saints, Burghclere.
c/o Arthur Tooth and Sons, 31 Bruton Street, London, W.1.

Spender, Hon. Percy Claude, K.C., M.P., B.A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Sydney Univ.

Called to New South Wales Bar 23, K.C. 35; mem. Commonwealth Parl. 37; Asst. Fed. Treas. Commonwealth Cabinet and Sec. to Cabinet 39, Acting Treas. 39; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 40; Treas. 40; Chair. Australian Loan Council 40; Nat. Debt Comm. 40; Min. for the Army; mem. War Cabt. 40-41; Opposition mem. Advisory War Council 40-45; Pres. Royal Empire Society, New South Wales Branch; Dir. Goodyear Tyre and Rubber Co. (Aust.) Ltd.; Fellow Sydney Univ. 39-44; mem. Parl. Broadcasting Cttee.; served A.I.F. 18 and with A.M.F. 41-44, with special duties; Hon. Lieut.-Col. A.M.F. (Reserve); Vice-Pres. Overseas League, N.S.W. Branch; Dir. Airzone Aust. Ltd.; mem. of Council Australian National Univ.; mem. Cttee. of Privileges, Federal Parliament; Minister for External Affairs 49-; Liberal.
Publs. *Company Law and Practice* (with Wallace) 37, *Australia's Foreign Policy, the Next Phase* 44.
"Tudor Lodge", Fairfax Road, Bellevue Hill, Sydney, N.S.W.

Spender, Stephen; British writer; b. 09; ed. Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Poet and critic.
Publs. Poems in *New Signatures* 33, *Poems* (2 editions), *The Destructive Element* 34, *The Burning Cactus* (stories), *Forward From Liberalism* 36, *The Trial of a Judge* 37, *The Still Centre* 39, trans. Ernst Toller's *Pastor Hall* 39, *The Backward Son* 40, *Ruins and Visions* 42, *Life and the Poet* 42, *Citizens in War and After* 44, *European Witness* 46, *Poems of Dedication* 46.
15 Loudoun Road, London, N.W.8.

Spens, J. Ivan; Scottish chartered accountant; b. 90; ed. Cargilfield and Rugby.
Senior Partner Brown, Fleming & Murray, Chartered Accountants, Glasgow and London; Chair. London Tin Corpn. Ltd. and Dir. of other Tin Cos., and of British Steamship Invest. Trust Ltd., London and Provincial Trust Ltd., London and Clydesdale Trust Ltd., London and Montrose Investment Trust Ltd., and other Investment Trust Cos., Finance Corpn. for Indust. Ltd., Scottish Amicable Life Assur. Soc. (London Board), Union Discount Co. of London Ltd., United Steel Co.s Ltd., and John Summers & Sons Ltd.; Accountant-Gen. and Dep. Dir.-Gen. of Finance, Min. of Supply 39-42; Head of Indust. Div., Min. of Production 42-43; adviser to Min. of Production 43-45.
4b Frederick's Place, Old Jewry, London, E.C.2.

Spens, Sir Will, Kt., C.B.E., M.A., HON. LL.D.; British educationist; b. 82; ed. Rugby and King's Coll., Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer in Science Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge 07 and Tutor 11; Clerk in Foreign Office and Sec. Foreign Trade Dept. 15-18; Master of Corpus Christi Coll. since 27; Chair. Cambridge Univ. Appointments Board 30-39; Vice-Chancellor of Univ. 31-33; Chair. Board of Education Consultative Cttee. 34-39; Chair. Univs. Bureau of British Empire 34-38; Regional Commr. for Divil Defence, Eastern Region 39-June 45; Chair. Gov. Body Rugby School 44-; Chair. National Insurance Advisory Cttee. 47-; High Steward of Great Yarmouth.
Publs. *Belief and Practice* 15, 2nd edn. 17; articles on theology and philosophy of religion.
Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

Spens, Sir William Patrick, K.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer and politician; ed. Rugby and New Coll. Oxford.
Barrister Inner Temple 10; served First World War 14-19; Commr. Imperial War Graves Comm. 31-43; reappointed 49; Conservative M.P. for Ashford 33-43; co-opted mem. Bacon Marketing Board 35; Master Bench Inner Temple 35; mem. Air Min. Cttee. on Control of Flying 38; Dir. Southern Railway Co. 41-43, London Life Asscn. 42-43; Chief Justice of India 43-47; Chair. Arbitration Tribunal in India 47-48; Kt. of Grace, Order of St. John of Jerusalem 45; Chief Commr. for India, St. John's Brigade Overseas 46-48; Dir. Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd. 48; mem. of London Cttee. of Union Bank of Scotland 48; Conservative M.P. for South Kensington 50-.
12 Kings Bench Walk, Inner Temple, London, E.C.4.

Sperti, George Speri, E.E., SC.D.; American scientist; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati.
Asst. Chief Meter Laboratories U.G. & E., Cincinnati 22; Asst. Research Dir. Duncan Electrical and Manufacturing Co., Lafayette 23; Research Asst. Univ. of Cincinnati 24-25; Research Prof. and Dir. of Research (also co-founder) Basic Science Research Laboratory, Univ. of Cincinnati 25-35; mem. Board of Dirs. Gen. Development Laboratories, Inc., New York 30-35, Sperti Lamp Corpn., Delaware 30-40; Research Prof., Dir. of Research, mem. Board of Trustees, mem. Board of Regents, Institutum Divi Thomae, Athenaeum of Ohio; mem. Board of Trustees, Newman Foundation; Principal Consultant Div. of Industry Operations, War Production Board 42; mem. Pontifical Acad. Science; developed type of therapeutic lamp, other developments with selective irradiation and on fluorescent lighting; discovered biological substances Biodynes; specialist in cancer research.
Publs. Co-author *Quantum Theory in Biology* 27, and *Correlated Investigations in the Basic Sciences*.
Institutum Divi Thomae, 1840 Madison Road, Cincinnati 6, Ohio.

Spiecker, Carl, DR. PHIL.; German politician; b. 88; studied philosophy, history, and law.
Editor of Parl. correspondence 12; army service in First World War; in Information Dept. of Foreign Office 17-19; Commissary for Public Safety in Upper Silesia 19-22; Editor of *Germania* 22-23; Chief of Reich Press Dept. 23-25; Reich commissary against Nazism 30-31; in exile 33-45; licence-holder of *Rhein-Ruhr-Zeitung* 45-; mem. Zonal Advisory Council, Hamburg, Diet of North Rhine-Westphalia, Economic Council, Länderrat, and Bundesrat; Minister for Federal Affairs in North Rhine-Westphalia; mem. CDU.
Stocksiepen 7, Essen-Bredeney; and Postschliessfach 133, Bundeshaus, Bonn, Germany.

Spier, Leslie; American anthropologist; b. 93; ed. College City of New York (B.S.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Cutting Fellow Columbia Univ. 19; Asst. in Anthropology American Museum of Nat. History, N.Y. 16-20; Lecturer Univ. of Calif. 20; Instr. Univ. of Washington 20, Asst. Prof. 21-27; Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of Okla. 27-29; Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of Washington 29-30; Dir. Washington State Museum 29-30; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 30, Harvard Univ. 39-40 and 49; Research Assoc., Assoc. Prof., Yale Univ. 31-39; Prof. of Anthropology, Univ. of New Mexico 39-; Asst. Anthropologist, New Jersey Archæological and Geological Surveys 13; Fellow Nat. Research Council 23-24; mem. Div. of Anthropology and Psychology, Nat. Research Council 34-37; Pres. American Anthropological Asscn. 43; Vice-Pres. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 42 and 46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 46; American Philosophical Society 46; Townsend Harris Medal, Coll. City, N.Y. 46; Ed. *American Anthropologist* 34-39, *General Series in Anthropology* 35-, *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 45-.
Publs. *Sun Dance of Plains Indians* 21, *Yuman Tribes of Gila River* 33, etc.
Home: 1200 Laurent Street, Santa Cruz, Calif., U.S.A.

Spilhaus, Athelstan Frederick; American meteorologist and oceanographer; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Capetown (B.S. and D.SC.), and Mass. Inst. of Technology (M.S.).
Research Asst. M.I.T. 34-35; Asst. Dir. of Technical

Services, Union of South Africa Defence Forces 35-36, Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst. 36-37; Investigator in Physical Oceanography 38-; Asst. Prof. 37-38, Assoc. Prof. 39-41; Prof. of Meteorology New York Univ. 42-48; Capt. U.S.A.A.F. 43, Major 44, Lieut.-Col. 46; Dir. of Research New York Univ. 46-48; Meteorological Adviser to Govt. of Union of South Africa 47; Dean and Prof. Inst. of Technology, Univ. of Minnesota 49-; mem. Meteorological Cttee. Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics; Fellow Royal Meteorological Society and N.Y. Acad. of Sciences; Councillor American Meteorological Society; inventor of bathythermograph 38.
Publs. *A Study of the Aspiration Psychrometer, A Bathythermograph, A Detailed Study of the Surface Layers of the Ocean in the Neighbourhood of the Gulf Stream with the Aid of Rapid Measuring Hydrographic Instruments, Workbook in Meteorology* (textbook), etc.
763 Lincoln Avenue, St. Paul 5, Minnesota, U.S.A.

Spinden, Herbert Joseph, M.A., PH.D.; American anthropologist; b. 79; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Curator of Anthropology American Museum of Natural History 09-21; Curator of Mexican Archæology Peabody Museum 21-29; Curator of Anthropology Buffalo Museum of Arts and Sciences 26-29; Curator of American Indian Art and Primitive Cultures Brooklyn Museum 29-; specialises in ancient American art and ancient American History and has made extensive explorations in search of ruined cities in Central America and Mexico; Chair. Anthropological Section, 8th American Scientific Congress 40; Pres. Explorer's Club; lectured S. America 41.
Publs. *The Mandans* 06, *Maya Art* 13, *The Reduction of Mayan Dates* 24, *Songs of the Tewa* 33, *Indian MSS. of Southern Mexico* 35, *Sun Worship* 40.
Brooklyn Museum, Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Spitzer, Leo, PH.D.; American literary historian and philologist; b. 87; ed. Vienna, Paris and Leipzig Univs. Lecturer Vienna Univ. 13 and Bonn Univ. 18; Extra. Prof. Bonn Univ. 22; Prof. Marburg Univ. 25 and Cologne Univ. 30-33, Istanbul 33-36, Johns Hopkins Univ. Baltimore, U.S.A. 36-.
Publs. *Die Wortbildung als stilistisches Mittel* 10, *Über einige Wörter der Liebessprache* 18, *Anti-Chamberlain* 18, *Fremdwörterhatz und Fremdvölkerhass* 18, *Umschreibungen des Begriffes Hunger* 19, *Studien zu Henri Barbusse* 20, *Italienische Umgangssprache* 22, *Stilstudien* 28, *Literarisierung des Lebens in Lope's Dorotea* 32, *Romanische Stil-u.-Lit.-Studien* 32, *Essays in Historical Semantics* 48, *Linguistics and Literary History* 48.
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., U.S.A.

Spitzer, Tadeusz B., LL.D.; b. 93; ed. Krakow and Vienna Univs., Vienna Acad. of Commerce.
Man. Galician Oil Co., "Galicia" Ltd. Drohobycz 22-28; Dir. Fed. of Industry Krakow 28-39; delegate to Int. industrial confs. Stockholm 30 and 36, London 32 and 35, Amsterdam 33, Milan 34, Rome 36, Paris 37; mem. Standing Cttee. Int. Council of Tanners London 32-39; mem. State Council of Communication Warsaw 33-39; mem. Board Chamber of Industry and Commerce Krakow 33-39; mem. State Council for Raw Materials Warsaw 36-39; Repr. Swedish-Polish Chamber of Commerce Stockholm 31-39; Prof. Int. Inst. of Economic Sciences Gdynia 33-36; escaped from Poland 39; planning and control engineer Kaiser Shipyards Richmond Calif. 42-43; industrial engineer and plant economist Joshua Hendy Iron Works Sunnyvale Calif. 43-45; mem. Stanford Univ. faculty study on Postwar Int. Problems 43-45; economist State Reconstruction and Re-Employment Comm. Sacramento Calif. 45; (prepared 3 years' programme of public works for the California Legislature); dir of research World Trade Centre, State Board of Harbour Commrs., Port of San Francisco Calif. 46-47; Prof. World Econ. and Int. Trade, Armstrong Coll. Berkeley, Calif. 47-; Knight of 1st Class Swedish Vasa Order 35; Medal of Polish Sea League 36; 1st Prize Baltic Inst. 32.
Publs. *Polish-Swedish Collaboration* 30, *Programme for the Electrification of Poland* 31, *Economic Problems o the Petroleum Industry* 32, *Port of Gdynia and its Importance for Polish Economy* 33 (1st Prize Baltic Inst.), *Plans for Transition* 42, *Post-War Mass Employment in Public Works* 43, *Dumbarton Oaks Proposals* 44, *San Francisco Charter* 45, *The Economic Programme of the Pacific Coast* 46, *World Trade Centre in Francisco* (basis for the creation of World Trade Centre Authority, Law passed by Calif. Legislature) 47, *International Trade Organisation Charter* 47.
1214 Oxford Street, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Spoehr, Herman A., PH.D., D.SC.; American biologist; b. 85; ed. Chicago, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Associate in Chemistry Univ. of Chicago 10; mem. staff Desert Laboratory of Carnegie Inst. 10, Asst. Dir. Coastal Laboratory 26 and Chair. Plant Biology Div. 27-28 and 31-47; Chair. Emer. 47-; Dir. Natural Sciences Div. of Rockefeller Foundation 29-31; Prof. of Chemistry, Stanford Univ. 31-.
Publs. *Photosynthesis* 26; and papers on metabolism and allied subjects.
Carnegie Institution, Stanford, Calif.

Spoerri, Theophil, PH.D.; Swiss literary historian; b. 90.
Prof. of French and Italian Languages and Literature Zürich Univ.
Publs. *Präludium der Poesie* 30, *Französische Metrik* 30, *Die Götter des Abendlandes* 32, *Der Herr des Alltags* 33, *Kurze Anleitung Zur Tat* 36, *Die Formwerdung des Menschen* 38, *Einführung in die Göttliche Komödie* 46.
Zürich 7, Haselweg 7.

Sporon-Fiedler, Axel Caspar Frederik, DR. JUR.; Danish diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
In Foreign Office, Copenhagen 16-20; Vice-Consul, N.Y. 20; Acting Consul, Montreal 21; Second Sec., Washington 21; Deputy Chief of Section, Foreign Office, Copenhagen 22; First Sec. The Hague 23-27; Deputy Chief of Section, Foreign Office 27-30; Consul, San Francisco 30-39, Consul-Gen. 39-47; Minister to Iran 47-; technical adviser to Danish del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Danish del. to first meeting of U.N. Preparatory Comm., San Francisco; Knight of the Order of Dannebrog, with Silver Cross, Officer of the Order of Orange Nassau, of the Crown Order of Italy, Hungarian Order of Merit.
Royal Danish Legation, Avenue Hedayat, Teheran, Iran.

Sprague, Oliver Mitchell Wentworth, A.B., M.A., PH.D., HON. LITT.D. (Columbia); American economist; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ.
Prof. of Economics, Tokyo Imperial Univ. 05-08; Asst. Prof. of Banking and Finance Harvard Univ. 08-13; Prof. 13-41; Prof. Emeritus 41-; adviser (under leave of absence) to Bank of England 30-33; Financial Asst. to Sec. of U.S. Treasury June-Nov. 33; resgnd., and returned to Harvard.
Publs. *History of Crises Under the National Banking System* 10, *Banking Reform in the U.S.* 11, *Theory and History of Banking* 29, *Recovery and Common Sense* 34.
13 Follen Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Sprague, Rear-Admiral Thomas Lamison; American naval officer; b. 94; ed. Public Schools of Lima, Ohio; Ohio State Univ., and U.S. Naval Acad., Annapolis, Md.
Lieut.-Commdr. 30, Commdr. 37, Capt. 42, Rear-Admiral 44; served in patrol and convoy service during First World War as Lieut. Commdg. U.S.S. *Mont-*

gomery 20; Naval aviator 21, and has had duty with Naval Aviation since that time; Commd. U.S.S. *Pocomoke* 40-41, U.S.S. *Charger* 42; Chief of Staff and Aide to Commdr. Fleet Air, Quonset Point, R.I., and later to the Commdr. Air Force, Atlantic Fleet 43; assumed Commd. U.S.S. *Intrepid* 43; Commdr. Fleet Air, Alameda, Calif. 44; Commdr. Carrier X Div. "Twenty-Two" in the Pacific; as Commdr. Task Group 77.4 commd. the 18 Escort Carriers and accompanying screening vessels during the Leyte Campaign; Commdr. Carrier Div. Three; as Commdr. Task Group 38.1 participated in the Okinawa and other air offensives which terminated in the surrender of Japan; Dep. Chief of the Bureau of Naval Personnel 46; Chief of the Bureau of Naval Personnel and Chief of Naval Personnel in the Dept. of the Navy for a term of four years 47-; awarded Bronze Star, Legion of Merit, Gold Star in lieu of Second Legion of Merit, Navy Cross, D.S.M., Navy Unit Commendation—U.S.S. *Hancock* and U.S.S. *Wasp*, American Defence Service Medal with Bronze "A", American Area Campaign Medal, Asiatic-Pacific Area Campaign Medal (nine Stars), Philippine Liberation Ribbon (two Stars), Victory Medals for First and Second World Wars.
Home: 1505, 33rd Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.; Office: 26 Ascot Court, Oakland, California, U.S.A.

Sprawson, Maj.-Gen. Sir Cuthbert Allan, Kt., C.I.E., M.D., F.R.C.P., D.LITT.h.c.; British physician; b. 77; ed. London Univ.
Entered Indian Medical Service 00; Prof. of Medicine Allahabad Univ. 13-29; Consulting Physician to British Forces in Mesopotamia 17-20; Surgeon-Gen. to Govt. of Madras 30-33; Dir.-Gen. Indian Medical Service 33-37; Pres. Medical Council of India 34-37; mem. Medical Cttee. British Empire Leprosy Relief Asscn.; Hon. Physician to King 33-37.
Publs. *Guide to the Use of Tuberculin*, *Tuberculosis in Indians*, *Family Medicine and Hygiene for India*, *Beri-Beri in the Mesopotamia Force.*
6 Walland's Crescent, Lewes, Sussex.

Spriggs, Sir Frank Spencer, Kt., K.B.E.; British aircraft manufacturer; b. 95; ed. Westbourne.
With Sopwith Aviation Co. Ltd. 13-20; Hawker Aircraft Ltd. 20-34; Man. Dir. Hawker Siddeley Group Ltd.; Chair. Armstrong Siddeley Development Co. Ltd., Sir W. G. Armstrong Whitworth Aircraft Ltd., Armstrong Siddeley Motors Ltd., A. V. Roe and Co. Ltd., Air Service Training Ltd., Gloster Aircraft Ltd.; fmr. Pres. Society of British Aircraft Constructors 39-41; Chair. High Duty Alloys Ltd.; A. W. Hawksley Ltd.; Hawker Sanders Ltd.; Burlington Carriage Co. Ltd.; Self-Changing Gears Co. Ltd.; Gears Investment Trust Ltd.; M. & W. Patents Ltd.; Dir. A. V. Roe (Canada) Ltd.
18 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1.

Spring, Howard; British writer; b. 89.
Fmr. mem. staff *South Wales Daily News*, *Yorkshire Observer*, and *Manchester Guardian*; literary critic *Evening Standard* 31-39.
Publs. *Darkie and Co.* 32, *Shabby Tiger* 34, *Rachel Rosing* 35, *Sampson's Circus* 36, *My Son, My Son* 38, *Heaven Lies About Us* 39, *Tumbledown Dick* 39, *Fame is the Spur* 40, *In the Meantime* 42, *Hard Facts* 44, *And Another Thing . . .* 45, *Dunkerly's* 46, *There is no Armour* 48.
The White Cottage, Fenwick Road, Falmouth.

Sproul, Allan; American banker; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S.), and N.Y. Univ. (LL.D.).
Head, Div. of Analysis and Research, Fed. Reserve Bank of San Francisco 20-24; Asst. Fed. Reserve Agent and Sec. 24-30; Asst. Dep. Gov. and Sec., Fed. Reserve Bank of N.Y. 30-34, Asst. to Gov. and Sec. 34-36; Dep. Gov. 36; First Vice-Pres. 36, Pres. 41-; Vice-Chair. Fed. Open Market Cttee., Fed. Reserve System; Chair. War Finance Cttee. 42-43; mem. N.Y. State War Finance Cttee. 43-46; Pilot, U.S. Army Air Service 18.
Home: 7 Dunham Road, Scarsdale, N.Y.; Office: 33 Liberty Street, New York 45, N.Y., U.S.A.

Sproul, Robert Gordon, B.S., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of California.
Comptroller Univ. of California and Sec. Regents 20-30, Vice-Pres. 25-30, Pres. 30-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Berkeley Guarantee Building and Loan Asscn.; mem. California State Cttee. on Agricultural Education 21-23; mem. Comm. on Revision California State Constitution 29-30, California State Board of Social Welfare 29-31; Trustee Pacific School of Religion; Dir. California Asscn. for Adult Education, California Conf. of Social Work 30-32; mem. Nat. Citizens' Cttee. of Mobilisation for Human Needs; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Nat. Red Cross Advisory Board; Dir. American Foundation of Tropical Medicine; Dir. United Service to China, Community Chests of America Citizens' Cttee., American Cancer Society, Exec. Council, Pan-American Asscn.; Vice-Chair. and Trustee American Council Inst. Pacific Relations; Pres. Int. House, Berkeley; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching, Rockefeller Foundation, Gen. Education Board; mem. American Newcomen Society; American mem. Council Newcomen Society of England; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Utilisation of Coll. and Univs. War Manpower Comm. 42; Special Consultant, Office of Scientific Research and Development 42-43; Joint Army-Navy Board for Training Unit Contracts 43-45; Special Cttee., U.S. Veterans' Administration; Senior Adviser, American Group on Allied Comm. on Reparations 45.
President's House, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Spurling, Sir Stanley, Kt., C.M.G., O.B.E., V.D.; British industrialist and administrator; b. 79.
Mem. Bermuda Legislature 01-48; 41 years in Lower House, retd. from Upper House 48; Chair. Colonies Customs Confs. 34 and 38, Board of Works; Man. Dir. Bermuda Electric Co., Dir. Bank of Bermuda, Bermuda Telephone Co., Bermuda Fire and Marine Insur. Co., Bermudiana Hotel Co., Bermuda Transportation Co., Trustee Bermuda Biological Station.
Royal Bermuda Yacht Club, "Haslemere", St. George's, Bermuda.

Squire, Sir Giles Frederick, K.B.E., C.I.E.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Marlborough and Christ Church Oxford.
Capt. 7th Glos. Regt. 14-19, served Gallipoli, Mesopotamia, Persia, S. Russia; Indian Civil Service 20; Political Dept. Govt. of India 24; Consul-Gen. Meshed Iran 36; Counsellor Legation Teheran 41-43; Min. to Afghanistan 43-47, Ambassador 47-49.
c/o Grindlay's Bank Ltd., Parliament Street, London, S.W.1.

Squire, Sir John Collings, Kt.; British writer; b. 84; ed. Blundell's School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Editor 19-34 and Chair. *London Mercury*; fmr. Literary Editor *The New Statesman*; fmr. book-reviewer *The Observer*; Editor English Men of Letters Series; Chair. English Asscn. 26-29; Hon. Associate Royal Inst. of British Architects; Chair. Architecture Club 22-28; Hon. Sec. Stonehenge Preservation Cttee.
Works include *Collected Parodies*, *Poems in One Volume*, *Books in General*, *Grub Street Nights*, *The Comic Muse*, *Memories and Reflections*, *Shakespeare as a Dramatist*, *Flowers of Speech*, *The Honeysuckle and the Bee*, *Water Music*, *Poems of Two Wars.*
4 Ranelagh Grove, London, S.W.1.

Šrámek, Mgr. Jan, D.D.; Czechoslovak ecclesiastic and politician; b. 70.
Ordained Priest 92; mem. Moravian Diet 06, Austrian Parliament 07, Constitutional Assembly 18 and Czech Parliament 20; Min. of Railways 21-22, of Public Health 22-25 and 26-27, of Posts 25-26 and of Social Welfare 26-29; Deputy Prime Min. 26-29; Min. for Unification of Laws and Organization of Public Administration since 32; leader of Catholic People's Christian Democratic Party; Apostolic Protonotary; left Czechoslovakia 39; Acting Pres. Nat. Czechoslovak Cttee. 39; Prime Min. July 39-45; Vice-Premier April 45-48; mem. Nat. Assembly 45-48.
Prague.

Sridharmadhibes, Chao Phya; Siamese politician and jurist.
Pres. Supreme Court 27-28; Min. of Justice 28-32, 37-38, 44-45, and 46; mem. Assembly of People's Reps. 33-44, and 46; Min. of Finance 33-34; Pres. Assembly of People's Reps. 34-36; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague 35-41, 48-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-39; Min. of Public Health 44-45; Senator and Pres. of Senate 47-; mem. and Pres. Constituent Assembly 48-49.
Bangkok, Villa Chittasukh, Silom Road.

Srinivasan, Kasturi, B.A.; journalist; b. 87; ed. Madras Presidency Coll.
Joined *The Hindu* in 34; Pres. All-India Newspaper Editors' Conf. 40-44; Chair. India, Burma, and Ceylon section of Empire Press Union 43-46; Chair. Indian and Eastern Newspaper Soc. 47-.
Sabarmati, Mowbrays Road, Teynampet, Madras.

Srivastava, Sir Jwala Prasad, K.C.S.I., K.B.E., D.SC., D.LITT., M.S.TECH., A.M.S.T., A.I.C., M.L.A.; Indian politician; b. 89; ed. Christ Church Coll. Cawnpore, Muir Central Coll. Allahabad and Manchester Coll. of Technology.
Industrial Chemist United Provinces Govt. 12; served Indian Defence Force First World War; Dir. New Victoria Mills Co. Ltd., Indian Turpentine and Rosin Co. Ltd., Cawnpore Dyeing and Cloth Printing Co. Ltd., Raga Textiles Ltd., Rampur, Western India Match Co. Ltd. and Allahabad Bank Ltd.; mem. United Provinces Legislative assembly 37-42; Chair. United Provinces Simon Cttee. 28; fmr. Hon. Chair. Cawnpore Improvement Trust; Rais and Landlord Bansi District, Basti; Min. of Finance and Industries 37; mem. National Defence Council 42-44; Civil Defence mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-43, Food Mem. 43-45.
Kailash, Cawnpore; and 1 Harding Avenue, New Delhi.

Stable, Sir Wintringham Norton, Kt., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 88; ed. Winchester and Christ Church Oxford.
Called to Bar, Middle Temple 13; served Great War 14-18; mem. Legal Board Church Assembly; Chancellor Diocese of Portsmouth 37-38; Justice, High Court of Justice, King's Bench Div. 38-.
Plas Llwyn Owen, Llanbrynmair, Mont.

Stacpoole, Henry de Vere, F.R.G.S.; British novelist; ed. Malvern Coll.
Mem. several deep-sea expeditions.
Publs. *The Blue Lagoon* 07, *The Pools of Silence* 10, *The Life of François Villon* 13, *The Garden of God* 23, *Goblin Market* 27, *The Lost Caravan* 32, *The North Sea* (poems) 34, *The Vengeance of Mynheer Van Lok*, *Green Coral*, *The Longshore Girl*, *In a Bonchurch Garden* (poems and translation), *High-Yaller*, *Due East of Friday*, *Old Sailors Never Lie*, *The Ghost Girl*, *An American At Oxford*, *Men and Mice* (autobiography), *Oxford Goes To War*, etc.
Cliff Dene, Bonchurch, Isle of Wight.

Stacy, Walter P., B.A., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Practised law 10-16; Judge High Court 8th Judicial District 16-20; elected Associate Justice Supreme Court of North Carolina for full term 20; appointed Chief Justice of North Carolina 26, subsequently elected for term eight years, re-elected for eight years 34 and 42; arbitrator railway disputes 27-28, 31, 33, 38, 42, 43, 45; Chair. Nat. Steel Labour Relations Board of Nat. Recovery Administration; Chair. Textile Labour Relations Board 34; Democrat.
Raleigh, N.C.

Stadie, William Christopher; American professor; b. 86; ed. New York Univ. (B.S.), and Columbia Univ. (M.D.).
House Physician, Presbyterian Hospital, New York 16-18; 1st Lieut. U.S. Army Medical Corps 18-21; Asst. and Assoc. Rockefeller Inst. Hospital 18-21; Asst. Prof. of Medicine Yale Univ. 21-24; Assoc. Prof. of Research Medicine Univ. of Pennsylvania 24-41; John Herr Musser Prof. of Research Medicine Univ. of Pennsylvania 41-; mem. American Soc. of Biological Chemists, Editorial Board of *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, Treasurer 42-47; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; John Phillips Memorial Medal (American Coll. of Physicians) 40.
Home: Meadow Crest Lane, Radnor, Pa., U.S.A.; Office: 821 Maloney Clinic, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 4, Pa., U.S.A.

Staehelin, Ernst, DR.THEOL.h.c. (Berne, Lausanne), DR.PHIL.h.c. (Basle); Swiss ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Basle, Göttingen, Berlin and Marburg Univs.
Pastor of Reformed Church, Thalheim (Aargau) 20; Extra. Prof. of Church History and Dogmatics Basle Univ. 24, Prof. 27-, Rector Univ. 33 and 39; Pastor Olten 26.
Publs. *Der Jesuitenorden und die Schweiz* 23, *Das Buch der Basler Reformation* 29, *Briefe und Akten zum Leben Oekolampads* (2 vols.) 27, 34, *Das theologische Lebenswerk Johannes Oekolampads* 39, *Johann Caspar Lavaters ausgewählte Werke* 43, *Alexandre Vinets ausgewählte Werke* 44-45, *Johann Ludwig Frey, Johannes Grynaeus und das Frey-Grynaeische Institut in Basel* 47, *Die Stimme der schweizerischen Kirchen zum Sonderbundskrieg und zur Gründung des schweizerischen Bundesstaates* 48.
Basle, Ob. Heuberg 33.

Staehelin, Max, LL.D.; Swiss banker; b. 80; ed. Basle.
Chair. CIBA Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Swiss Bank Corpn. (Société de Banque Suisse).
35 Burgunderstrasse, Basle.

Stahl, Ernest Ludwig, M.A., PH.D.; British philologist; b. 02 in South Africa; ed. Cape Town, Oxford, Cologne, Berne and Heidelberg Univs.
Lecturer Berne Univ. 30; Asst. Lecturer in German, Birmingham Univ. 33; Reader in German Literature, Oxford Univ.; Student of Christ Church.
Publ. *Die religiöse und die humanitätsphilosophische Bildungsidee* 34, *Rilkes Duineser Elegien* 38, *Goethes Die Leiden des jungen Werther* 43, *Hölderlin and Symbolism* 43.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Stähli, H.; Swiss politician and agriculturist; b. 89.
Teacher of Agricultural Economy 13-15; mem. staff Federal Economic Dept. 15-18; Sec. Berne Peasants, Artisans and Middle Class Party 19-31, and Pres. of Party in Federal Assembly; Editor *Neue Berner Zeitung* 19-31; mem. Nat. Council 19-, Pres. 39-40; mem. Council of States 31-; Dir. of Forestry and Agricultural Economy Dept. and Military Dept., Berne Canton; Pres. Kantonalbank, Berne, May 49-.
Publ. *Der Ackerbau in Kanton Bern.*
Berne, Herrengasse 1.

Stahlman, James Geddes; American journalist; b. 93; ed. Webb School, Bell Buckle, Tenn. (A.B.), Vanderbilt Univ. Nashville, Tenn., Univ. of Chicago, Ill.
Reporter *Nashville Banner* 13-17, Assoc. Press Chicago 16; City Ed. *Nashville Banner* 18-25, Vice-Pres. and Exec. Dir. 25-30; Pres. and Publisher 30-; Chair. of Board Newspaper Printing Corpn.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Mecklenburg Real Estate Co.; 1st Lieut. Tennessee Nat. Guard 17; Private, U.S. Army 18; Lieut., U.S.N.R. 26; Lieut.-Commdr. 38, Commdr. 41, Capt. 42; Vice-Pres. American Newspaper Publishers Asscn. 35-36, Pres. 37-39; Dir. Southern Newspaper Publishers Asscn. 27-32, Pres. 32-33, Chair. of Board 33-34; Trustee Vanderbilt Univ., Webb School, Joint Univ. Libraries; Chair. Nashville Board of Park Commrs.; mem. Nat. Council Boy Scouts of America; Hon. LL.D. Atlanta Law School.
Publs. *Wings to the Orient* 36; author of daily column in *Nashville Banner* (*From the Shoulder*) since 39.
Home: A-2 Belle Meade Apartments, Nashville, Tenn.; Office: 1100 Broadway, Nashville, Tenn.

Stainoff, Petko; Bulgarian politician and diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Sofia, Paris and Leipzig Univs.
Dir. Press Bureau of Min. of Foreign Affairs 19-20; fmr. Editor *Slovo*; Prof. of Administrative Law Sofia Univ.; Deputy 23; Min. of Rails, Post and Telegraphs in Liaptcheff Cabinet May 30-June 31; Min. to France 34-35; Deputy 38-; mem. Democratic Entente; mem. Acad. of Science; Foreign Min. Sept. 44-47; mem. of Zveno Group.
Publs. *Competence and Democracy* 23, *Administrative Law* 34, *Le Fonctionnaire* 34, *Administrative Jurisprudence* I, II, 38.
Sofia, Slaviansk 22.

Stalin, Generalissimo Iosif Vissarionovich (Djugushvili), Marshal of the Soviet Union; Soviet statesman; b. 79; ed. Seminary for Priests.
Leader Marxist group in Tiflis 97 and Party Cttee. 00; arrested 01; went into hiding and worked under various names (David, Nijeradze, Chizhikov, Ivanovich); deported to North Siberia for three years 03, but escaped; Delegate to Bolshevik Conf. in Finland, First Congress at Stockholm 06 and London Congress 07; deported to Vologda Province 08 but escaped; after Prague Conf. co-opted mem. Central Cttee. of Party 12; worked on *Pravda* and *Zviezda*; deported but again escaped to Petersburg; led Bolshevik group in Duma; Dir. *Pravda*; arrested again and deported to Turukhan; returned to Petersburg after February Revolution as mem. Central Cttee. of Party; mem. of "The Five" during October Revolution and afterwards of "The Seven"; Commissar for Nationalisation 17-23; Gen. Sec. of Central Cttee. of Communist Party since 22; mem. Presidium Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R. since 25; mem. Council for Labour and Defence, Politbureau; Chair. Cttee. for drafting Constitution 35; Chair. Council of People's Commissars 41-46; Pres. Soviet Council of Mins. 46-, State Cttee. of Defence 41-46; Commissar of Defence and Commdr.-in-Chief 41-46; Generalissimo of the Soviet Union 45; awarded Order of Suvorov 43, Order of Victory and Order of Red Banner 44, Order of Victory and Title Hero of Soviet Union, June 45.
Publs. include: *Problems of Leninism*, *On the Opposition*, *Collected Articles*, *On Nationalities*, *On Lenin and Leninism*.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Stallard, Col. Charles Frampton, K.C., D.S.O., M.C.; South African politician; b. 71; ed. Oxford Univ.
Mem. Provincial Council 10; M.P. for Roodepoort 29-38, for Maritzburg District 39-48; fmr. mem. South African Party; founder and leader Dominion Party 35; Min. of Mines Sept. 39-45, resgnd.
P.O.B. 5156, Johannesburg.

Stamp, Laurence Dudley, C.B.E., B.A., M.SC., D.SC.; British geographer; b. 98; ed. King's Coll., London Univ.
Lieut. Royal Engineers 17-19; Demonstrator in Geology London Univ. 19-21; Oil Geologist Burma and India 21-23, Prof. of Geology and Geography Rangoon 23-26; Cassel Reader in Economic Geography London Univ. (London School of Economics) 26; Prof. Geography 45-48; Research Prof. Social Geography 48-; Special research U.S.A. 33-34, Africa 35, India, Siam and Malaya 38; Dir. Land Utilisation Survey of Britain; Vice-Chair. Lord Justice Scott's Cttee.; mem. Min. of Town and Country Planning Panel; mem. Farm Survey Advisory Cttee.; Editor and part author *The Land of Britain* (92 parts) 37-46; Chief Adviser on Rural Land Use, Min. of Agric. 42-.
Publs. *The British Isles* 33, 41, *Asia* 29, 39, *Fertility Productivity and Classification of Land in Britain* 41, *A Regional Geography* (with others), *Britain's Structure and Scenery* 46, *The Land of Britain, its Use and Misuse* 48, etc.
London School of Economics, London, W.C.2.

Stampfli, Walter, DR. RER. POL.; Swiss industrialist and politician; b. 84; ed. Zürich and Göttingen Univs.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff of *Oltener Tagblatt*; mem. and Pres. Solothurn Cantonal Council 12-37; Sec. Solothurn Chamber of Commerce 18-21; Sec. von Rollsche Eisenwerke 21-29, Dir. 29, Pres. 48; Pres. Solothurn Cantonal Bank 35; mem. Nat. Council 31-; Federal Councillor and Chief Fed. Economic Dept. 40-48; Pres. Swiss Confed. 44; Radical.
Steingrubenstrasse 24, Solothurn, Switzerland.

Stanczyk, Jan; Polish politician.
Apprenticed to locksmith at 13; came into contact with Socialist movement; as a youth went to Leipzig where he was sentenced to imprisonment for insulting the Kaiser at a Workers' meeting; during Great War participated in Workers' Movement of Skoda Works, also took active part in Czech revolutionary activities against Austrians; on return to Poland took charge of Nat. Union of Miners and remained in this post until outbreak of war 39; mem. Polish Parliament for many years; Vice-Chair. Central Comm. of Trade Unions; mem. Vice-Chair. Internat. Miners' Federation; escaped to Paris before German occupation of Warsaw, where he was apptd. Min. of Labour and Social Welfare in Gen. Sikorski's Gov.; del. to Administrative Council of Internat. Labour Office, New York and Philadelphia; Min. Labour and Social Welfare in Govt. Nat. Unity June 45-47.

Standley, Admiral William Harrison, D.S.M., LL.D.; American naval officer; b. 72; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and U.S. Naval War Coll.
Ensign U.S. Navy 97, advanced through grades to Rear-Admiral 27; Asst. Chief of Naval Operations 28-30; Commander Destroyer Squadrons Battle Fleet 30-31; Commander Cruisers U.S. Fleet, Cruisers, Scouting Force and Cruiser Div. Five, with rank of Vice-Admiral 31-33; Commander Battle Force May-June 33, Admiral; Chief of Naval Operations 33; Rep. Naval Conversations London 34; U.S. Del. to Gen. Disarmament Conf. London 35, retired 37; mem. American Society of Naval Engineers; mem. Anglo-American Mission Moscow 41; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-43.
c/o El Cortes, San Diego 1, Calif.

Stanford, Raymond Chandler; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. Southwestern Univ. and Univ. of Texas.
Admitted to Texas Bar 15; in practice Canton; Gen. Attorney and Vice-Pres. Panhandle Producing and Refining Co. 19-, Panhandle Steel Products Co.
Panhandle Building, Wichita Falls, Tex.

Stang, Emil; Norwegian jurist; b. 82.
Bachelor of Laws 05; Barrister's Attorney 06; Barrister 11; Judge 36; Pres. Council of Labour 37-; Chief Justice and Pres. of Supreme Court of Appeal, and Pres. of Court of Labour 46-; in German prisons and concentration camps Nov. 40-May 41 and April 44-April 45.
Publs. *Rettergangsmåten i Straffesaker* 41, *Norsk Bygningsrett* 43.
Elisenbergvei 24, Oslo.

Stanhope, Earl; **James Richard Stanhope,** K.G., P.C., D.S.O., M.C., D.L.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Succeeded his father 05; Parl. Sec. to War Office 18; Civil Lord of the Admiralty 24-29; Financial Sec. to the Admiralty 31; Parliamentary Under-Sec. of State for War 31-34 and for Foreign Affairs 34-36; First Commr. of Works, with seat in Cabinet 36-37; Pres. Board of Education 37-38, First Lord of the Amiralty 38-39; Lord Pres. of the Council 39-40; Leader of the House of Lords 38-40; leader British Del. to Dardanelles Conf. at Montreux 36; Conservative.
Chevening, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Stanier, Sir William Arthur, Kt., F.R.S., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.LOCO.E.; British engineer; b. 76; ed. Wycliffe Coll.
Divl. Locomotive Supt. Swindon 06-12, Asst. Locomotive Works Man. 12-19, Works Man. 20-22, Principal Asst. to Chief Mechanical Engineer 22-31, Chief Mechanical Engineer London Midland and Scottish Railway 32-44; Scientific Adviser Min. of Production 42-45; Hon. mem. American Society of Mech. Engineers; Hon. D.Sc. Clarkson, N.Y.
Newburn, Chorley Wood, Herts.

Stanley, Brian Taylor, M.A.; British educationist; b. 07; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham, Christ Church Oxford, London Day Training Coll., Columbia Univ. New York and Pedagogic Acad. Hanover.
Resident Tutor Fircroft Working Men's Coll. 31; Lecturer in Education Manchester Univ. 32-35; Prof. of Education, King's Coll., Univ. of Durham 35-48; Dir. Institute of Education, Durham Univ. 48-.
High Shield, Farewell Hall, Durham City.

Stanley, Sir Herbert James, G.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 72; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Private Sec. to Min. Resident in Dresden and Coburg and Vice-Consul Dresden 97-02; Asst. Private Sec. to 1st Lord of the Admiralty 06-08; Private Sec. to Lord Pres. of the Council 08-10; Private Sec. to Governor-Gen. of Union of South Africa 10-13 and Sec. 13-15; Resident Commissioner, Northern and Southern Rhodesia 15-18; Imperial Sec., South Africa 18-24; Governor and Commander-in-Chief Northern Rhodesia 24-27 and Ceylon 27-31; High Commr. for South Africa and High Commr. in Union of South Africa for Govt. of United Kingdom 31-35; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Southern Rhodesia 35-42; Dir. De Beers Consolidated Mines Ltd.; Anglo-American Corpn. of S. Africa Ltd., Cape Local Board of Barclays Bank (D.C. and O.), and other companies.
Papenboom, Newlands, Cape of Good Hope.

Stanley, Col. Rt. Hon. Oliver Frederick George, M.C., P.C., G.C.S.I., M.P.; British politician; b. 96; ed. Eton Coll.
Called to the Bar 19; M.P. for Westmorland 24-45, for Bristol West 45-; Parl. Under-Sec. to the Home Office 31-33; Min. of Transport 33-34 and Min. of Labour 34-35; Pres. Board of Education 35-37, Board of Trade 37-40; Sec. for War 40; Major Royal Artillery 40; Sec. of State for Colonies 42-45; Chancellor Liverpool Univ. 48-; Conservative.
Folly Farm, Sulhamstead, Reading, Berkshire.

Stanley, Robert Crooks, M.E., E.M., E.D., D.SC.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Stevens Inst. of Technology and Columbia Univ.
Chair., Pres., Dir. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. and mem. Advisory Cttee. Int. Nickel Co. of Canada Ltd.; Pres. and Dir. Int. Nickel Co. Inc., mem. Advisory Cttee. Mond Nickel Co. Ltd. (England); Dir. Canadian Pacific Railway Co., Chase Nat. Bank of New York (mem. Exec. and Foreign Cttees.), American Metal Co. Ltd., Amalgamated Metal Corpn. Ltd. (England), Henry Gardner & Co. Ltd. (England), U.S. Steel Corpn., (mem. Finance Cttee.), Babcock and Willcox Co., Gen. Electric Co.; Chair. Trustees Stevens Inst. of Technology; Trustee Mutual Life Insur. Co., N.Y.
Country Club Grounds, Dongan Hills, Staten Island, N.Y.

Stanley, Wendell Meredith, B.S., M.S., PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American bio-chemist; b. 04; ed. Earlham Coll. and Univ. of Illinois.
Associate Univ. of Illinois 29-30, Instructor 30; Nat. Research Council Fellow in Chemistry, Munich 30-31; mem. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research Princeton, N.J. 40-48; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Biochemistry and Dir. of Virus Laboratory, Univ. of Calif., Berkeley 48-; awarded American Asscn. for Advancement of Science Prize 36, Isaac Adler Award of Harvard Univ. 38, Rosenberger Medal of Chicago Univ. 38, John Scott Medal of City of Philadelphia 38, American Inst. of City of N.Y. Gold Medal 41 for isolation and study of virus proteins, Copernican Citation 43, Nichols Medal American Chemical Society 46, share in Nobel Prize for Chemistry 46, Gibbs Medal American Chemical Society 47, Franklin Medal of Franklin Inst. 48, Presidential Certificate of Merit 48; Hitchcock Prof., Univ. Calif. 40; Messenger Lecturer, Cornell 42, Vanuxem Lecturer, Princeton 42; Consultant, Sec. of War 45-46; Silliman Lecturer, Yale 47; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Philosophical Society, N.Y. Acad. Sciences, American Asscn. Advancement Science, American Chemical Society, American Society of Biological Chemists, Sigma XI.
Publs. on leprocidal compounds, diphenyl stereoisomerism, sterol chemistry, and chemical studies on viruses.
Department of Biochemistry, University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif.

Stanmore, Baron; **George Arthur Maurice Hamilton-Gordon,** P.C., K.C.V.O.; British politician; b. 71; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Succeeded his father 12; Lord-in-Waiting 14-22; Deputy Speaker of the House of Lords since 16; Chief Liberal Whip in House of Lords 22-44; Privy Councillor 32; Chair. Cttees. House of Lords 44-46, Union Assurance Soc.; Dir. Triplex Safety Glass Co.; Treas. St. Bartholomew's Hospital 21-37.
Goldings Manor, Loughton, Essex.

Stanoyevich, Milivoy Stoyan, A.M., LL.M., PH.D.; Yugoslav writer and political scientist; b. 82; ed. Belgrade, California and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Languages Zaječar Coll. 07-08; Editor Yugoslav journals in U.S.A. 09-17; American corresp. Belgrade daily *Trgovinski Glasnik* 12- and Belgrade review *Srpski Književni Glasnik* 36-; Editor Yugoslav section of *Encyclopaedia Americana* 18-49; Slavonic Prof. Lecturer Columbia Univ. 20-25; Dir. and Editor Slavonic Dept. of Universal Pictures Corporation 25-30; Pres. Universal Publishing Syndicate 27-37, Chair. 38-; contrib. Editor on political Slavonic terminology, Webster's *New Int. Dictionary* 38-40, spl. Editor 41-.
Publs. *Omladina u Sadašnjosti* 07, *Figure u Pesmama* 07, *Prevodi u Srpskim Zabavnicima* 08, *Veština Pisanja* 15, *Russian Foreign Policy in the East* 16, *Yugoslavs in the U.S. of America* 21, *Early Yugoslav Literature* 22,

Modern Yugoslav Literature 23, *Slavonic Nations of Yesterday and To-day* 25, *Tolstoy's Theory of Social Reform* 26.
110 Midland Avenue, Montclair, N.J., U.S.A.

Stansgate, 1st Viscount, cr. 41, of Stansgate; **William Wedgwood Benn,** P.C., D.S.O., D.F.C.; British politician; b. 77; ed. London Univ.
Liberal M.P. for St. George's Div. of Tower Hamlets 06-18, for Leith 18-27; Labour M.P. for Aberdeen North 28-31, for Gorton Div. of Manchester 37-41; Junior Lord of Treasury and Liberal Whip 10-15; Sec. of State for India 29-31; created Viscount 41; Air Commodore 42-43; Vice-Pres. Allied Control Comm. Italy 43-44; Sec. for Air 45-46; Pres. Council of Inter-parliamentary Union 47.
Publs. *In the Side-Shows, Beckoning Horizon* (with wife).
House of Lords, London, S.W.1; and 40 Millbank, S.W.1.

Stapledon, Sir (Reginald) George, Kt., M.A., C.B.E., F.R.S.; British agricultural botanist; b. 83; ed. United Services Coll. Westward Ho, and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Agricultural Botany Royal Agricultural Coll. Cirencester 10; Dir. Official Seed Testing Station, Food Production Dept. of Min. of Agriculture 17; Prof. of Agricultural Botany Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth, and Dir. Welsh Plant Breeding Station and Imperial Bureau of Forage and Pasture Plants, Aberystwyth 19-42.
Publs. *The Land Now and To-morrow* 36, *The Hill, Lands of Britain* 35, *The Way of the Land* 43, *Disraeli and the New Age* 43.
Teffont Manor, Teffont, nr. Salisbury, Wiltshire.

Stapledon, William Olaf, M.A., PH.D.; British writer; b. 86; ed. Abbotsholme School and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Schoolmaster, Manchester Grammar School 10-11; worked in Shipping Offices, Liverpool and Port Said 12-13; Extra mural work under Liverpool Univ. 13-15 and 18-37; ambulance driver First World War; writing and speaking on social and cultural subjects 37-.
Publs. *A Modern Theory of Ethics, Last and First Men, Last Men in London, Odd John, Star Maker, Philosophy and Living, Saints and Revolutionaries, New Hope for Britain, Darkness and the Light, Beyond the 'Isms, Sirius, Old Man in New World, Death Into Life, The Flames.*
Simon's Field, Caldy, West Kirby, Wirral, Cheshire.

Starcke, Viggo, M.D.; Danish physician and politician; b. 95.
Demonstrator in Anatomy Copenhagen Univ. 17; Asst., Pharmacological Inst. of Copenhagen Univ. 23; appointments at various Hospitals, Copenhagen 21-26; Chief Medical Officer, Sanatorium, Silkeborg 26-46; College Doctor, Int. Gymnastic Inst., Silkeborg 26-46; Pres. of "Danmarks Retsforbund" (Danish League of Justice) 38; M.P. 45-; Leader of "Danmarks Retsforbund" in Parl. 46.
Publs. *Diktatur? Kommunisme? eller Retsstat?* 34, *Folket og Retfaerdigheden* 43, *Danmark i Verdenshistorien* 46, *The Viking Danes* 49.
Egegaarden, Ørholm pr. Lyngby, Denmark.

Stark, Freya Madeline; British explorer and writer; ed. School of Oriental Studies and privately.
Travelled in Middle East and Iran 27-39 and in South Arabia 34-35, 37-38; joined Min. of Information Sept. 39, sent to Aden 39, Cairo 40, Baghdad 42, U.S.A. and Canada 44.
Publs. *The Valleys of the Assassins* 34, *The Southern Gates of Arabia* 36, *Baghdad Sketches* 37, *Seen in the Hadhramaut* 38, *A Winter in Arabia* 40, *Letters from Syria* 42, *East is West* 45, *Perseus in the Wind* 48.
Casa Freia, Asolo, Treviso, Italy; and c/o John Murray, 50 Albemarle Street, London, W.1.

Stark, Admiral Harold Raynsford, D.S.M.; American naval officer; b. 80; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Served various ships and stations 03-17; Aide to Admiral Sims First World War; Commanding Officer Naval Detachment, U.S. Naval Headquarters London 17-19; Exec. Officer N. Dakota 19-20, Hampton Roads Naval Training Station 20-22; Instr. Naval War Coll. Newport 22-23; Fitting Out and Exec. Officer West Virginia 23-24, Commdr. 33-34; Commdr. *Nitro* 24-25; Insp. of Ordnance Naval Proving Ground Dahlgren, Va. and Naval Powder Factory India Head Md. 25-28; Aide on staff and Chief of Staff Destroyer Squadrons, Battle Fleet 28-30; Aide to Sec. of Navy, Navy Dept. 30-33; Chief Bureau of Ordnance, Navy Dept. 34-37; Commdr. 3rd Cruiser Div. 37-38; Commdr. Cruisers, Battle Force 38-39; Chief of Naval Operations 39-42; Commdr. U.S. Naval Forces in Europe 42-45; awarded D.S.M. of U.S.N. (three times), of U.S. Army; also many other American and foreign decorations.
4900 Glenbrook Road, N.W. Washington, 16, D.C., U.S.A.

Stark, Johannes, PH.D.; German physicist; b. 74.
Prof. Aachen Technical High School 09, Greifswald Univ. 17 and Würzburg Univ. 20-22; Pres. Reich Physical-Technical Inst. and German Research Asscn. 33-39; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 19; awarded Baumgarter Prize, Vahlbruch Prize, and Matteucci Medal; discoverer of Doppler-effect of channel rays, effect of electrical field on spectral lines, polarisation of channel ray light, dissymetric light emission, electrical deflection of light rays, etc.
Eppenstatt, Post Traunstein, Upper Bavaria, U.S. Zone.

Starke, Sir Hayden Erskine, K.C.M.G.; Australian high court judge; b. 71; ed. Melbourne, Victoria.
Barrister and Solicitor, Victoria 92; Justice, High Court of Australia 20-50.
690 Toorak Road, Malvern, S.E.4, Victoria, Australia.

Starkie, Enid Mary, M.A., D.LITT., Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; British lecturer and writer; ed. Alexandria Coll., Dublin, Somerville Coll., Oxford, and La Sorbonne, Paris.
Asst. Lecturer in French Literature Univ. Coll. Exeter 26-29; Lecturer in French Literature Somerville Coll. Oxford 29-34; Lecturer French Literature Oxford Univ. 33-39; Fellow and Tutor Somerville Coll. Oxford since 34; Reader in French Literature Univ. of Oxford 46-.
Publs. *Verhaeren* (couronné par l'Académie Française) 29, *Baudelaire* 33, *Arthur Rimbaud* 38, *Rimbaud en Abyssinie* 38, *A Lady's Child* (autobiography) 41, and other books and articles.
41 Saint-Giles, Oxford.

Starkie, Walter Fitzwilliam, C.B.E., M.A., LITT.D., M.R.I.A., F.R.S.A.; British literary historian; b. 94; ed. Shrewsbury and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Served First World War; Lecturer in Romance Languages, Trinity Coll., 20, in Modern Spanish Drama, King's Coll., London 23; Fellow Trinity Coll., Dublin 24-47; Dir. Irish National (Abbey) Theatre 27-42; Lectured Madrid 24, 28, Florence 26, Sweden 26, U.S.A. and Canada 29, 30, France 31, 32; Visiting Prof. of Romance Languages, Univ. of Chicago 30; Lord Northcliffe Lecturer in Literature, Univ. Coll., London 36; Prof. of Spanish and Lecturer in Italian Literature, Dublin Univ. 26-47; Dir. British Inst., Madrid 40-; Rep. of British Council in Spain.
Publs. *Jacinto Benavente* 25, *Raggle-Taggle* 33, *Spanish Raggle-Taggle* 34, *Luigi Pirandello* 37, *The Waveless Plain* 38, *Grand Inquisitor* 39, *In Sara's Tents* 48, etc.
British Institute, Almagro 5, Madrid, Spain.

Starr, Isaac; American university medical scientist; b. 95; ed. Princeton Univ. (B.S.), and Univ. of Pennsylvania (M.D.).

House Officer Mass. Gen. Hospital 20-22; Instr. in Pharmacology Univ. of Pennsylvania 22-28, Asst. Prof. of Clinical Pharmacology 28-33; Hartzell Research Prof. of Therapeutics 33-45 and 48-; Prof. of Therapeutic Research, Univ. of Pennsylvania 45-48; Dean of the School of Medicine 45-48; during the Second World War served as Chair. Sub-Cttee. on Pharmacy, Sec. Sub-Committee on Essential Drugs, Cttee. on Medical Supplies, Nat. Research Council; Responsible Investigator, O.S.R.D.; Project on Convalescence Investigation Aviation Medicine and Anti-malarials; Chair. Cttee. on Narcotics and Drug Addiction; Cttee. on Problems of Alcohol, National Research Council; mem. Cardiovascular Study Section, National Institute of Health; Council on Pharmacy and Chemistry, American Medical Asscn.; Editorial Board *American Heart Journal*; Selective Service Medal; Independent. Publs. Over 50 publications on renal physiology, drug action in man, cardiac output in man, action of derivatives of choline in man, peripheral vascular disease and its treatment, the ballistocardiogram and its utility.
505 Cresheim Valley Road, Philadelphia 18, Pa., U.S.A.

Stassen, Lieut.-Commdr. Harold Edward; American lawyer and politician; b. 07; ed. Univ. Minnesota.
Admitted Minn. Bar 29, in practise South St. Paul; County Attorney Dakota County 30-38; Gov. of Minn. 39-43, resgnd. for service with Navy; Acting Chair. Republican Nat. Convention 40; Nat. Chair. Nat. Governors' Conf. and Council State Govts. 40-41; Pres. Univ. of Pennsylvania 48-.
744 Stewart Lane, South St. Paul, Minn.

Statham, Ira Cyril Frank, M.ENG., M.I.MIN.E., F.G.S., F.R.S.A.; British university professor; b. 86; ed. Walsall Technical Coll. and Univ. of Birmingham.
Lecturer, S. Staffordshire Mining Schools 09-11, Wigan Mining Coll. 11-13, Univ. of Sheffield 19-25; Prof. of Mining, Univ. of Sheffield 25-, Dean of Faculty of Engineering 45-48; Mining Consultant to numerous mining companies in Gt. Britain and abroad and to Mines Mechanisation Centre of Nat. Coal Board, Sheffield; Pres. Midland Inst. of Mining Engineers 48-49; mem. of Council of Inst. of Mining Engineers; Past Pres. Inst. of Mine Surveyors of Gt. Britain; mem. of American Inst. of Mining Engineers.
Publs. *Winning and Working of Coal* (joint author); *Mine Atmospheres, Firedamp Explosions and their Prevention*, and numerous papers and articles on mining subjects.
Wood Lane House, Malin Bridge, Sheffield, 6.

Staudinger, Hans, PH.D.; German economist; b. 89; ed. Munich and Heidelberg Univs.
Govt. Counsellor Reich Min. of Agriculture 19; Ministerial Counsellor Min. of Economics 23; Ministerial Dir. Prussian Min. of Commerce 27; Sec. of State 29; Pres. Board various transport, mining and electrical companies 27-33; Consultant public utility companies 33-; Prof. of Economics Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science New School for Social Research, New York 34-, Dean Graduate Faculty 42-44; Vice-Chair. 44; Dir. Research Projects on Social and Economic Controls in Germany and Russia 41, on Germany's Position in Post-War Reconstruction 42-; Chair. Council of Research Institute of World Affairs, New York.
Publs. *Individuum und Gemeinschaft* 14, *Der Staat als Unternehmer* 31.
New School for Social Research, 66 West 12th Street, New York City.

Staudinger, Hermann, PH.D.; German chemist; b. 81. ed. Halle, Munich and Darmstadt Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry, Strassburg Univ. 07-08; Extra. Prof. Karlsruhe Technical High School 08-12; Ordinary Prof. Federal Technical High School, Zürich 12-26, and Univ. of Freiburg i. B. 26-; Dir. Chemical Archives and Laboratory of the Univ. and Dir. Forschungsinstitut für makromolekulare Chemie; mem. Göttingen, Heidelberg, Halle and Munich Acads. of Sciences, Frankfurt and Zürich Physical Societies, Royal Physiographical Society, Lund; hon. mem. Union of Finnish Chemists; corresp. mem. Naturforschende Gesellschaft, Zürich; Leblanc medal of French Chemical Society 31; Cannizzaro Prize, Rome 33.
Publs. *Die Ketene* 12, *Tabellen für allgemeine und anorganische Chemie* 35 (5th edn. 47), *Die hochmolekularen organischen Verbindungen* 32, *Organisch-qualitative Analyse* 39, *Organische Kolloidchemie* 41, *Vom Aufstand der technischen Sklaven* 47, *Makromolekulare Chemie und Biologie* 47.
Freiburg i. Br., Lugostr. 14.

Staver, L. D.; American shipping director; b. 99.
Accountant U.S. Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corpn. 19-29, Auditor and Asst. Gen. Comptroller 29-32, Gen. Comptroller and Trustee 32-37; Asst. to Commr. U.S. Maritime Comm. 37-40; Pres. Atlantic Utility Service Corpn. 40-42; Pres. and Dir. Gilbert Associates Inc., consulting engineers, Gai-tronics Corpn., Gai Pan-American Corpn., Gai Aswan Hydro-Electric Corpn.
4215 49th Street, Washington, D.C.

Steacie, Edgar William Richard, O.B.E., PH.D., F.R.S.C., F.R.S.; Canadian physical chemist; b. 00; ed. McGill Univ.
Lecturer in Chemistry, McGill Univ. 28-30, Asst. Prof. of Chemistry 30-37, Assoc. Prof. 37-39; Dir., Div. of Chemistry Nat. Research Council of Canada 39-.
Publs. 3 books and numerous papers mainly on chemical kinetics and photochemistry.
Division of Chemistry, National Research Council, Ottawa, Canada.

Stead, David George; Australian naturalist; b. 77; ed. Public Schools and Sydney Technical Coll.
Naturalist Board of Fisheries N.S.W. 02-10; Supt. Fishery Investigation 10-16; Special Fisheries Commr. investigating British, European and American Fisheries for N.S.W. Govt. 14-15; Gen. Man. State Trawling Industry N.S.W. 15-20; Fisheries Enquiry Commr. and Acting Dir. of Food Supplies to British Govt. Malaya 21-23; Fellow Linnean Society London; Australian mem. Int. Cttee. on Fisheries, Marine Biology and Oceanography; N.S.W. Commr. Pan-Pacific Food Conservation Congress Honolulu 24, Special Commr. investigating Rabbit Menace in Australia 25-26; fmr. Pres. Naturalists' Society, Geographical Society, Aquarian Society, Racial Hygiene Asscn., Town Planning Asscn., Rationalist Society and London Peace Society of N.S.W.; also of Wild Life Preservation Society of Australia and the Australian Forest League; Chair. World Peace Campaign (Australian Section) 36-37.
Publs. *Fishes of Australia, Edible Fishes of New South Wales, Eggs and Breeding Habits of Fishes, Whales and Whaling in Australian Seas, Giants and Pigmies of the Deep, The Rabbit in Australia, The Australian Tree Book*, etc.
Boongarre, 14 Pacific Street, Watson's Bay, Sydney.

Stead, Gilbert, M.A., D.SC., F.INST.P.; British physicist; ed. Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Demonstrator Cavendish Laboratory 10-15 and 19-23; research in wireless telegraphy, Admiralty 15-19; Reader in Physics, Guy's Hospital Medical School, London Univ. 23-39, Prof. of Physics 39-; Univ. Lecturer in Physics as applied to Medical Radiology, Cambridge Univ. 25-38; Consulting Physicist Guy's Hospital 48-; Gov. of Guy's Hospital Medical School 48-; Fellow Inst. of Physics, Physical Society, Cambridge Philosophical Society; mem. British Inst. Radiology; (Pres. 47-48); hon. mem. Faculty of Radiologists;

Fellow Royal Society of Arts; Hon. mem. Indian Radiological Asscn.
Publs. Author of various text-books and original scientific papers.
Golden Howe, Bears Den, Kingswood, Surrey.

Stead, Robert J. C.; Canadian civil servant and writer; b. 80; ed. Manitoba.
Fmr. mem. staff *Morning Albertan*; fmr. Supt. Information Dept. of Mines and Resources Canadian Govt.; retd.; fmr. Pres. Canadian Authors' Asscn.
Publs. *The Cow Puncher*, *Neighbours*, *The Smoking Flax*, *Grain*, *The Homesteaders*, *Dennison Grant*, *The Copper Disc*, *The Bail Jumper*, *The Empire Builders*, *Prairie Born*, *Songs of the Prairie*.
193 Second Avenue, Ottawa.

Stearns, Robert Lawrence; American university president; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), Columbia Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to Colo. Bar 16; mem. firm of Lewis and Grant, Denver 22-35; Asst. in History, Univ. of Colo. 13-14; Instr. in History, Denver Univ., summer 21; mem. Faculty of Univ. of Denver Law School 20-31; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Colo. 31-39; Act. Dean of Law School 31-33, Dean 35-39, Pres. of Univ. 39-; mem. Educ. Council U.S. Navy 42-46; Operations Analyst U.S. Air Forces 42-46; mem. Board of Visitors U.S. Air Forces Air Univ.; Hon. LL.D. (Columbia, Denver, New Mexico, and Colo. Coll.).
Publ. Compiler *Colorado Law of Wills and Estates* 38.
University of Colorado campus, Boulder, Colo., U.S.A.

Stebbing, Edward Percy, M.A., F.L.S., F.Z.S., F.R.G.S., F.R.S.E.; British forestry expert; b. 70; ed. St. Paul's School and Royal Indian Engineering Coll. Coopers Hill.
Asst. Conservator of Forests Indian Forest Service 93, Deputy Conservator 00; Forest Entomologist to Govt. of India 01-02 and 04-06; Acting Supt. Indian Museum Calcutta 03; Forest Zoologist to Govt. of India and mem. Imperial Forest Research Inst. and Coll. 06-09; Lecturer in Forestry and Head Forestry Dept. Edinburgh Univ. 10-20, Prof. of Forestry 20-; served First World War.
Publs. *Injurious Insects of Indian Forests* 99, *Manual of Indian Forest Zoology* 08, *Indian Forest Insects of Economic Importance* 14, *British Forestry: Its present position and outlook after the War* 16, *At the Serbian Front in Macedonia* 17, *From Czar to Bolshevik* 18, *Commercial Forestry in Britain: Its Decline and Revival* 19, *The Forests of India* (3 vols.) 21-26, *The Forestry Question in Great Britain* 28, *The Forests of West Africa and the Sahara* 37, *The Threat of the Sahara*, *The Man-made Desert in Africa* 37, *Africa, its Intermittent Rainfall and Role of the Savannah Forest* 38, *Cross-Country Riding* 38, *Forests and Erosion* 41, *Erosion and Water Supplies* 45.
Romden Castle, Smarden, Kent.

Stebbins, Joel, PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 78; ed. Nebraska, Wisconsin, California and Munich Univs.
Instructor and Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Illinois Univ. Observatory 03-22; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Washburn Observatory Wisconsin Univ. 22-48; Research Assoc. Mount Wilson Observatory of Carnegie Inst., retd. July 1st 48.
Publs. on application of photo-cell to stellar photometry, variable stars and cosmology.
Observatory Hill, Madison, Wis.

Stedman, Air Vice Marshal (retd.) **Ernest W.;** C.B., O.B.E.; Royal Canadian Air Force officer; b. 88; ed. Brunswick House, Maidstone, Royal Coll. of Science, London, City and Guilds Central Technical Coll., London.
Scientific Asst. in Aeronautics Nat. Physical Laboratory Teddington 13-14; served with Royal Naval Air Service and Royal Air Force 14-19; Chief of Technical Staff, Handley Page Ltd. 19-20; Technical Dir. Air Board of Canada 20-24; Royal Canadian Air Force 24-46; Prof. Engineering, Carleton Coll., Ottawa 48-; Fellow Royal Aeronautical Society, Inst Aeronautical Sciences; mem. Inst. Civil Engineers.
Mayfair Apartments, Metcalfe Street, Ottawa.

Steed, Henry Wickham, HON. LL.D.; British journalist; b. 71; ed. Jena, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Acting Correspondent of *The Times* in Berlin 96, in Rome 97-02 and in Vienna 03-13; Foreign Editor *The Times* 14-18 and Editor 19-22; contrib. to *Sunday Times* and *Observer*; Editor and Chief Proprietor *The Review of Reviews* 23-30; engaged in propaganda in enemy countries 18; head of special mission to Italy 18; Lecturer in Central European History King's Coll. London 25-38; broadcaster on world affairs B.B.C. Overseas Service 38-47.
Publs. *The Habsburg Monarchy* 13, *Through Thirty Years* 24, *The Real Stanley Baldwin* 30, *The Antecedents of Post-War Europe* 32, *Hitler: Whence and Whither* 34, *The Meaning of Hitlerism* 35, *A Way to Social Peace* 35, *Vital Peace* 36, *The Doom of the Hapsburgs* 37, *The Press* 38, *Our War Aims* 39, *The Fifth Arm* 40, *That Bad Man* 42, *Words on the Air* (Vol. I). 47.
Holly Bank, Wootton, Woodstock, Oxon.

Steel, Gerald Arthur, C.B.; British industrialist; ed. Rugby School and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Entered Civil Service 07, 1st Div. Clerk Admiralty; Asst. Private Sec. to First Lord Admiralty 11-15; Private Sec. 15-18, Asst. Sec. Min. of Transport 19-21; Sec. Geddes Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 21-22; Asst. Sec. Scottish Office 22-25, regnd. from civil service; Gov. Rugby School; Dir. and fmr. Gen. Man. British Aluminium Co. Ltd.
6 Wellington Road, St. John's Wood, London, N.W.8.

Steel, Air Chief Marshal Sir John Miles, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 77; ed. Stubbington House and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Served with Naval Brigade in South African War 99-02; served in First World War 14-19, Capt. R.N. 17; Brig.-Gen. R.A.F. 18; Air Commodore R.A.F. 19, Air Vice-Marshal 25, Air Marshal 32, Air Chief Marshal 36; Deputy Chief of Staff Air Min. until 26; additional mem. Air Council 23-26; Air Officer Commanding Wessex Bombing Area 26-31; Air Officer Commanding Royal Air Force in India 31-35; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Air Defence Great Britain 35-36; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Bomber Command 36-37, Reserve Command 39-40; Controller-Gen. of Economy, Air Min. 41-45.
16 Kensington Mansions, London, S.W.5.

Steele, Gen. Sir James Stuart, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British army officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Institution and Queen's Univ., Belfast.
Commissioned in Royal Ulster Rifles 14; commanded 1st Battalion The Sherwood Foresters 37-39; commanded Brigade Div. and Corps 39-42; D.C.G.S. Middle East Forces 42-43; Dir. of Staff Duties War Office 43-46; C.-in-C. British troops in Austria and High Commr. Allied Comm. British Element 46-47; Adjutant-Gen. to the Forces Sept. 47-; Major-Gen. Jan. 44; Lieut.-Gen. 46, General 47-; LL.D. Queen's Univ., Belfast 47.
Lussacombe, Lustleigh, Devon.

Steele, Wilbur D., B.A., LITT.D.; American author; b. 86; ed. Denver Univ.
Publs. *Urkey Island*, *Taboo*, *The Terrible Woman*, *Meat*, *The Man Who Saw Through Heaven*, *The Shame Dance*, *Tower of Sand*, *Sound of Rowlocks*, *Post Road*

(play), *How Beautiful With Shoes* (play), *That Girl from Memphis* 45, *The Best Stories of Wilbur Daniel Steele* (collection) 46, etc.
Lyme, Conn.

Steelman, John Roy, A.M., PH.D., HON. LL.D. (Alfred Univ.); American Labour Relations official; b. 1900; ed. Henderson Brown Coll. (A.B.), Vanderbilt Univ. (A.M.), Univ. of N. Carolina (Ph.D.) and Harvard Univ.; Hon. LL.D. Redlands Univ.
Teacher 28-34; U.S. Conciliation Service 34-36; Special Asst. to Sec. of Labour 36-37; Dir. U.S. Conciliation Service 37-44; mem. Maritime War Emergency Board 41-46; Public Relations Consultant 44-45; Special Asst. to the Pres. Oct. 45-June 46; Dir. Office of War Mobilisation and Reconversion June-Dec. 46; Dir. of Economic Stabilisation July-Dec. 46; Asst. to the Pres. Dec. 46-; Chair. President's Scientific Research Board 46-47; Chair. President's Comm. on Higher Education 46-48; Acting Chair. Nat. Security Resources Board Dec. 48-; Pres. Arkansas State Society of Washington, D.C.
The White House, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Steen, Marguerite; British novelist.
Fmr. schoolteacher, dancer, actress.
Publs. *The Gilt Cage, Duel in the Dark, The Reluctant Madonna, They that Go Down, Where the Wind Blows, The Wise and the Foolish Virgins, Unicorn, Stallion, Spider, Spanish Trilogy: Matador, The One-Eyed Moon, The Tavern, Return of a Heroine, The Lost One, Hugh Walpole* (belles lettres), *Who Would Have Daughters?, The Marriage Will Not Take Place, Family Ties, A Kind of Insolence, The Sun is My Undoing, French for Love* (play, with Derek Patmore), *William Nicholson: a biography, Rose Timson* (published in U.S.A. as *Bell Timson, Twilight on the Floods, Granada Window.*
Little Triton, Blewbury, Berks.

Stefan, H. E., D.D., PH.D., D.LITT.; Bulgarian ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Kiev, Geneva and Freiburg Univs.
Fmr. teacher; ordained 10; Private Sec. to Bulgarian Exarch in Constantinople 21; Bishop Martianopolski 21; Metropolitan of Sofia since 22-; Hon. Prof. of Rhetoric Theological Faculty Sofia; Vice-Pres. World Alliance for Peace Through the Churches; Pres. Cttee. for Sheltering Refugees; elected Exarch of Bulgaria Jan. 45-; writer on theology and history.
Sofia, Metropolitan's Palace.

Stefan, Karl; American newspaper man, radio news commentator, and congressman; b. 84; ed. Public schools, Omaha and Nebraska.
Began as Telegraph Operator; successively news commentator, Publications' Agent, magazines and newspapers; mem. 74th to 81st Congresses, 3rd Neb. District 35-; mem. Appropriations Cttee. dealing with Dept. of State, Dept. of Commerce, etc.; Adviser to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Dir. Norfolk Building and Loan Asscn.; mem. Board of Visitors, U.S. Naval Acad. 44 and 49; Hon. LL.D. Nat. Univ. Washington, D.C.; Hon. Brig.-Gen. Philippine Nat. Volunteers; Hon. mem. Spanish War Vets., V.F.W.; mem. Congressional Air Policy Board 48; Republican.
Home: 305 North 10th Street, Norfolk, Neb., U.S.A.; Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Stefanov, Ivan, PH.D.; Bulgarian professor of statistics; b. 99; ed. Sofia and Berlin Univs.
Commenced as Clerk, Bulgarian Directorate of Statistics 20, Head of Section of Econ. Statistics 34; Prof. of Statistics and Insur., High Commercial Acad. of Svishtov 37-44; Dir. of Food Export Directorate 44; Gov. of Nat. Bank of Bulgaria 44-46; Min. of Finance 46-; mem. Bulgarian Workers' Party (Communists), ORPS (the Bulgarian T.U. Organisation), Union of Fighters against Fascism, Bulgarian-Soviet Asscn.; Pres. Bulgarian-Rumanian and Bulgarian-French Asscns.
Publs. *Plan, preparation and organisation of the first rural-economic inquiry in Bulgaria* 34, *On the structure and resources of the financial economy of Bulgaria, Materials of rural economy used by Bulgarian industry* 36, *Agricultural Statistics of Bulgaria* 36, *Report to the Supreme Statistical Council of Statistics of Family Budgets* 36, *Statistical Yearbook of the Bulgarian State Railways and Ports* 35, *Methodology of Industrial Census* 39, etc.
4 Zagore Street, Sofia, Bulgaria.

Stefansson, David; Icelandic writer; b. 95.
Awarded First Prize for poems written for millennial celebrations of Icelandic Parliament 30; Librarian Akureyri Library.
Publs. *Svartar fjadrir* 19, *Kvaedi* 22, *Kvedjur* 24, *Ný kvaedi* 29, *Kvaeda safn I-II* 30, *I byggdum* 33, *Ad nordan* 36, *Sólon Islandus I-II* 41, *Gullna hlidid* 41, *Vopn gudanna* 44.
Akureyri, The Library.

Stefansson, Vilhjalmur, A.M., LL.D., PH.D., LITT.D.; American geographer and anthropologist; b. 79; ed. State Univs. of North Dakota and Iowa and Harvard Univ.
Fmr. Asst. Instructor in Anthropology Harvard Univ.; Expedition to Iceland 04, Archæological Expedition to Iceland for Harvard Univ. 05; Ethnological Expedition to Eskimo and Northern Alaska for Harvard and Toronto Univs. 06-07; Arctic Expedition on behalf American Museum of Natural History and Geological Survey of Canada 08-12; Commander Canadian Arctic Expedition 13-18; awarded Founder's Medal of Royal Geographical Society and many other medals; Associate in Anthropology Harvard Univ.; Lecturer in Religions Tufts Coll. and Lecturer in History of Geographic Discovery Cambridge Univ.; Adviser on Northern Operations, Pan-American Airways; Editor *Encyclopedia Arctica* for office of Naval Research, U.S. Navy 46-.
Publs. *My Life with the Eskimo* 13, *Anthropological Report* 14, *The Friendly Arctic* 21, *The Northward Course of Empire* 22, *Hunters of the Great North* 22, *The Adventure of Wrangel Island* 25, *The Standardisation of Error* 27, *Adventures in Error* 36 *The Three Voyages of Martin Frobisher* (Editor) 38, *Unsolved Mysteries of the Arctic* 38, *Iceland: the First American Republic* 39, *Ulthima Thule* 40, *Greenland* 42, *Arctic Manual* 44, *Compass of the World* 44, *Not By Bread Alone* 46, *Great Adventures and Explorations* (Editor) 46.
Harvard Club, 27 West 44th Street, New York City.

Steglich-Petersen, Kristian; Danish barrister; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Admitted to Bar of Court of Appeal 07, to Bar of the Supreme Court 16; Del. and Counsellor of the Royal Danish Govt. at Permanent Court of Int. Justice in the Danish-Norwegian dispute over Greenland 31-33; mem. Board of Danish Landsmandsbank; Chair. Great Northern Telegraph Co.
Bredgade 3, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Steidle, Luitpold; German politician; b. 98; studied agriculture after army service in First World War.
Engaged in agricultural management 18-33; rejoined army and was taken prisoner at Stalingrad 43; Vice-Pres. of German Administration for Agriculture and Forestry Dec. 45; Deputy Chair. German Economic Comm. April 48; Minister of Labour and Health in Grotewohl Cabinet of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-; mem. Christian Democratic Union.
Ministerium für Arbeit und Gesundheitswesen, Berlin, Germany.

Stein, Boris Efimovitch; Soviet diplomatist; b. 92.
Entered diplomatic service 20; occupied various posts at Commissariat of Foreign Affairs; Gen. Sec. Soviet

Dels. at Genoa, The Hague, and Geneva Confs.; Min. to Finland 33-35; Ambassador to Italy 35-41; Prof. Diplomatic Acad. 43-.
Moscow, Diplomatic Academy.

Stein, Leonard Jacques; British politician; b. 87; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Administrator in Palestine 18-19; mem. Political Staff at Jerusalem and Cairo 19-20; Political Sec. of Zionist Organisation in London 20-29; Hon. Legal Adviser to Jewish Agency for Palestine; Chair. London Lib.-Nat. Party; Pres. Anglo-Jewish Asscn.; Chair. Int. Affairs Cttee. Liberal Nat. Council.
Publs. *Zionism* 25, *Syria* 26; jointly *Tax Avoidance* 36, *The National Defence Contribution* 37, *The Excess Profits Tax* 40.
4 Brick Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Steinbeck, John Ernst; American writer; b. 02; ed. Stanford Univ.
Mem. staff *Daily Express*, London 43-.
Publs. *Cup of Gold* 29, *To a God Unknown* 33, *Tortilla Flat* 35, *In Dubious Battle* 36, *Of Mice and Men*, *Red Pony* 37, *The Grapes of Wrath* 39, *Forgotten Village* 41, *Sea of Cortez* 41, *The Moon is Down* 42, *Cannery Row* 45, *The Wayward Bus* 47, *The Pearl* 47, *The Russian Journal* 48.
c/o McIntosh and Otis Inc., 18 East 41st Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Steinberg, Wilhelm; German orchestra conductor; b. 99; ed. School of Higher Musical Studies, Univ. of Cologne, and privately.
Conductor Cologne Opera House 20-25; Opera Dir. German Theatre, Prague 25-29; later Gen. Musical Dir. Frankfurt Opera House and Museumsgesellschaft Frankfurt; guest conductor Berlin State Opera House and Ceska Philharmonic Prague; founder conductor Palestine Orchestra 36-38; went to U.S.A. 38; regular conductor of N.B.C.; guest conductor N.Y. Philharmonic, Philadelphia, Chicago, and other U.S. and Canadian cities; guest conductor Mexican Nat. Opera; conductor with San Francisco Opera 44-; music dir. Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra 45-.
Home: 55 Hodge Avenue, Buffalo 22, N.Y.; Office: S. Hurok, 711 5th Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Steincke, Karl Kristian, LL.D.; Danish politician; b. 80.
Insp. of Poor Relief in Frederiksberg; Pres. Insurance Court 21-28; Min. of Justice 24-26; mem. Landsting since 18; Min. of Social Affairs in Stauning Cabinets 29-35; Min. of Justice 24-26 and Nov. 35-39; Social-Democrat.
Publs. *The Future Organisation of Poor Law Relief*, *Socialreformen*, *Vaphorisnu Collections*, etc.
Copenhagen, Christiansborg.

Steindorff, Georg, PH.D.; German egyptologist; b. 61; ed. Berlin and Göttingen Univ.
Asst. Egyptian Dept. Berlin Museums 85; Lecturer Berlin Univ. 90; Extra. Prof. Leipzig Univ. 93, Hon. Prof. 00 and Prof. 04-36, retired; mem. Saxon Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. American Oriental Society.
Publs. *Koptische Grammatik* 04, *Die ägyptische Gaue und ihre Entwicklung* 09, *Blütezeit des Pharaonenreichs* 26, *Die Kunst der Aegypter* 28, *Baedeker's Egypt* 29, *Aniba I* 36, *Die Fürstengräber von Qâu* (with Steckeweh) 36, *Die thebanische Gräberwelt* (with W. Wolf) 36 *Aniba II* 37, *When Egypt Ruled the East* (with Seele) 42, *Egypt* (in collaboration) 43, *Catalogue of the Egyptian Sculpture in Walters Art Gallery* 46.
11581 Cumpston Street, N. Hollywood, Calif. (U.S.A.).

Steinhoff, Karl; German politician; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, Munich, Königsberg, Berlin and Münster.
In civil and local govt. administration 22-33; Pres. Province of Brandenburg July 45, Prime Minister Dec. 46; mem. German Economic Comm. Jan. 49; Minister of the Interior in Grotewohl Cabinet of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-; mem. Socialist Unity Party (SED).
Ministerium für Inneres, Berlin, Germany.

Steinman, David B., B.S., A.M., C.E., PH.D.; American engineer; b. 86; ed. Columbia Univ. and Coll. City of New York; SC.D. Hon. 47.
Prof. of Civil Engineering Idaho Univ. 10-14 and New York City Coll. 17-20; consulting engineer, specialising in long-span bridges 20-; Pres. Nat. Society of Professional Engineers 34-36, Nat. Council of State Boards of Engineering Examiners 31-32; received Norman Medal, Croes Medal, Rowland Prize, White Prize, Townsend Harris Medal, Columbia Univ. Medal for Excellence 47; awards from American Inst. of Steel Construction for artistic bridge design; Fellow Royal Society of Arts; Hon. mem. Société des Ingenieurs Professionnels (France).
Publs. *Suspension Bridges and Cantilevers* 11 and 12, *Locomotive Loadings for Railway Bridges* 22, *Suspension Bridges* 23 and 29, *Continuous Bridges* 23, *The Wichert Truss* 32, *A Generalised Deflection Theory for Suspension Bridges* 34, *Bridges and their Builders* 41, *The Builders of the Bridge* 45, *Rigidity and Aerodynamic Stability of Suspension Bridges* 46, *Aerodynamic Theory of Bridge Oscillations* 49.
117 Liberty Street, New York City.

Stelling-Michaud, B. ès L.; Swiss historian; b. 05; ed. Univs. of Zürich and Lausanne, Sorbonne and Ecole des Chartes, Paris.
Archaeological expeditions in Persia 29, Turkey 32; Int. Affairs Editor for *Journal de Genève* 42-47; Prof. of Modern History and History of Political Theory, Univ. of Geneva 43-.
Publs. *Visage de la Perse* 30, *St. Saphorin et la politique étrangère de la Suisse pendant la guerre de succession d'Espagne* 35, *Unbekannte schweizer Landschaften aus dem 17 Jahrhundert* 37, *Les partis politiques et la guerre* 45, etc.
11 avenue Bertrand, Geneva.

Stengel, Edmund Ernst, PH.D.; German historian; b. 79; ed. Lausanne, Greifswald and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer, Marburg Univ. 07 and Prof. 14; Dir. Inst. of Medieval History; Dir. Hessisches Amt für Landesgeschichte; Pres. Historical Comm. of Hessen and Waldeck Provinces; fmr. Pres. German Inst. for Ancient German History and Dir. German Historical Inst. of Rome 37-42; corresp. mem. Prussian and Austrian Acad. of Science; Ed. *Marburger Studien zur älteren Deutschen Geschichte* 25-, *Schriften des Instituts für geschichtliche Landeskunde von Hessen und Nassau* 25-, *Quellen und Studien zur Verfassungsgeschichte des Deutschen Reiches* 28-, *Monumenta Germaniae historica* 38-42, *Deutsches Archiv für Geschichte des Mittelalters* 38-42.
Publs. *Diplomatik der deutschen Immunitätsprivilegien* 10, *Den Kaiser macht das Heer* 10, *Urkundenbuch des Klosters Fulda I* 13, *Nova Alamanniae* 21-30, *Das geschichtliche Recht der hessischen Landschaft* 29, *Avignon und Rhens* 30, *Regnum und Imperium* 30, *Baldewin von Luxemburg* 37, *Hochmeister und Reich* 38, *Der Stamm der Hessen und das "Herzogtum" Franken* 40, *Die Reichsabtei Fulda und das Reich* 48.
Marburg, Wilhelm Roserstr. 44.

Stenning, John Frederick, C.B., C.B.E., M.A.; British Aramaic scholar; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Fellow and Tutor Wadham Coll.; sometime Univ. Reader in Aramaic in Oxford; Warden Wadham Coll. 27-38; Joint-Editor of *Anecdota Oxoniensia, Semitic Series*, Vol. 1.
76 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Stepanow, Giovanni, DR.PHIL., DR.JUR.h.c.; Italian writer; b. Russia 89; ed. Russia, Italy and Germany. Lecturer on Art and Philosophy Italy 24-40; Germany 24-42, France 28-39, Spain 29-34, Switzerland 37-49, Netherlands 38-40, England 29-30.
Publs. *I fatti storici e la loro realtà* 15, *Sogni Indotti* 15, *Die vier Perioden der Russischen Geschichte* 19, *The Psychology of Dreams* (in Russian) 22, *Storia della Russia* 43, *Titien* 44, *Raphael* 48, *Geschichte Russlands* 49, *Rubens* 49.
Marina Grande di Capri (Naples).

Stephan, Frederick Franklin, B.A., M.A.; American university professor; b. 03; ed. Univs. of Illinois and Chicago.
Instructor, Univ. of Pittsburgh 27-30, Asst. Prof. of Sociology 30; Dir. of Bureau of Social Research 31; Sec.-Treas. and Editor American Statistical Asscn. 35; Prof. of Social Statistics, Cornell Univ. 40; Research adviser and chief of various statistical services in war agencies 41-45; Asst. Dir. for Social Sciences, Rockefeller Foundation 45; Dir. of Study of Sampling 46; now Prof. of Social Statistics, Princeton Univ. and Dir. of Study of Education at Princeton; mem. Central Statistical Board 35-40; Vice-Pres. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 47; Del. Inter-American Statistical Inst. 47; mem. Int. Statistical Inst., Int. Union for the Scientific Study of Population, World Asscn. for Public Opinion Research, American Statistical Asscn., Inst. of Mathematical Statistics, Econometric Society, Social Science Research Council, etc.
4 Chambers Terrace, Princeton, N.J.

Stephens, Arthur Veryan, M.A., F.R.Ae.S., M.I.E.Aust.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 08; ed. Clifton Coll. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Scientific Officer at Royal Aircraft Establishment 30-34; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 34-39; Prof. of Aeronautics Univ. of Sydney 39-.
Publs. numerous scientific reports published by Aeronautical Research Cttee.
University of Sydney, Sydney, N.S.W.

Stephens, Harold Montelle; American judge; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Utah, Cornell Univ. (A.B.), Harvard Law School (LL.B., S.J.D.), Univ. of California.
Admitted Utah Bar 12; began practice in Salt Lake City Utah; Asst. Prosecuting Attorney Salt Lake County 15-17; Judge, Third Judicial District Court, Utah 17-21; mem. Cheney, Jensen, Holman & Stephens, Salt Lake City 21-28, Martineau & Stephens, Los Angeles 28; Asst. Attorney-Gen. U.S. Dept of Justice 33-35; The Asst. to the Attorney-Gen. 35; Assoc. Justice, U.S. Court of Appeals, Washington, D.C. 35-48; Chief Judge 48-; American Chair. of Joint Cttee. on Interchange of Patent Rights and Information with Great Britain for mutual aid in the prosecution of the Second World War 43-46; Medal for Merit for service as Chairman of this Cttee. 46; mem. Code Comm. to revise Utah Laws 28; Act. Assoc. Dir. American Coll. of Surgeons 21; Pres. Salt Lake City Community Clinic and Dispensary 23-28; mem. American Bar Asscn.; Asscn. Bar City of New York; American Judicature Society; Council Selden Society (London); mem. Utah, Calif., Mass., and District Court of U.S. Bars, Bar of U.S. Court of Appeals, U.S. Supreme Court; Hon. LL.D. Georgetown Univ.
Publs. *Administrative Tribunals and the Rules of Evidence* 33.
U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, Washington 1, D.C.; and Wardman Park Hotel, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Stephens, Ian Melville, C.I.E., M.A.; British journalist and civil servant; b. 03; ed. King's Coll. Cambridge.
Held various private secretaryships; Deputy Dir. of Public Information Govt. of India 30, Dir. 32-37; Publicity Officer Indian Franchise Cttee. 32; Asst. Editor *Statesman*, Calcutta and Delhi 37-43, Editor 43-, Dir. 39-.
The Statesman, Calcutta.

Stephens, James; Irish poet and novelist.
Works include: *The Charwoman's Daughter, Songs from the Clay, A Crock of Gold, Deirdre, Here are Ladies, Re-incarnation, The Demi-Gods, In the Land of Youth, Duffer's Luck, A History of Ireland, A Poetry Recital, Collected Poems, Etched in Moonlight, Strict Joy, Kings and the Moon.*
c/o Macmillan and Co., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Stepinac, Aloysius; Yugoslav ecclesiastic; b. 98.
Served Austrian Army First World War; studied theology in Rome 24; Archbishop of Zagreb 37-; sentenced to 16 years' imprisonment for collaboration with the enemy Oct. 46.

Sterky, Håkan Karl August, DR. TECH.; Swedish electrical engineer; b. 00; ed. Royal Technical Inst., Stockholm, and Harvard Univ.
Radio engineer, ASEA 23; Transmission engineer, Royal Board of Swedish Waterfalls 26-27, Svenska Radio AB 27-31, and L.M. Ericsson Telephone Co. 31-33; Head of Design Dept., L.M. Ericsson Telephone Co. 33-37; Asst. Prof. of Telegraphy, Telephony and Radio 34, Prof. *pro tem* 37-39, Ord. Prof. 39-42, and Vice-Principal 42 of Royal Technical Inst., Stockholm; Dir.-Gen. Royal Board of Swedish Telegraphs 42-; Pres. of Board, Nat. Defence Research Inst.; Pres. Swedish Asscn. of Engineers and Architects; Vice-Pres. Int. Union of Radio Science; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences, Inst. of Radio Engineers, N.Y., etc.
Publs. *The Use of Thermionic Valves for Generating Multiple Frequencies* 30, *Methods of Computing and Improving the Complex Effective Attenuation, Load Impedances, and Reflexion Coefficients of Electric Wave Filters* 33, *Frequency Multiplication and Division* 37, *Puissance et affaiblissement dans les circuits électriques* 40, *Fernwirkbetrieb in Stromversorgungsnetzen* 41, *Uebertragungsverhältnisse auf bespulten und wahlrufbetriebenen Fernsprechleitungen* 43.
Royal Board of Swedish Telegraphs, Stockholm 16, Sweden.

Sterling, Herbert H., C.M.G., LL.B., J.P., M.INST.T., F.R.E.S.; New Zealand company director; b. 86; ed. Otago Univ. and Victoria Coll. Wellington.
Cadet New Zealand Railways 01; Law Officer Govt. Railways Dept. 19, Asst. Gen. Man. New Zealand Govt. Railways 24, mem. Board of Management 24-26; Gen. Man. New Zealand Co-operative Dairy Co., Ltd.; 26-28; Gen. Man. Govt. Railways 28-31 and Chair. 31-36.
P.O. Box 1419, Wellington, N.Z.

Sterling, Sir Louis Saul, Kt., D.LIT.; British company director.
Chair. Herrburger Brooks Ltd., Elkington and Co. Ltd.; Dir. Mercantile Credit Co. Ltd., S. G. Warburg and Co. Ltd.
7 Avenue Road, London, N.W.8.

Stern, Lieut.-Col. Sir Albert, K.B.E., C.M.G., M.A.; British merchant banker; b. 78; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Senior partner in Stern Bros., merchants; Sec. to Landship Cttee. at Admiralty 15; Chair. of Tank Cttee. and Dir. Tank Supply Dept. at Min. of Munitions 16; Commissioner of Overseas and Allies Dept. of Mechanical Warfare 17; Dir. Gen. Mechanical Warfare Dept.; British mem. Anglo-American Comm. 18; Dir. Midland Bank Ltd., Midland Bank Executor and Trustee Co. Ltd.; mem. London Cttee. Ottoman Bank Ltd.; Chair. Min. of Supply Special Vehicle Development Cttee. 39-

43; mem. Tank Board 41; Chair. Govs. Queen Mary Coll. (London Univ.); High Sheriff of Kent 45-46; Master of Drapers Company 46-47.
Publs. *Tanks 1914-18, The Log-Book of a Pioneer.*
14 South Street, London, W.1.; and Barham Court, Maidstone, Kent.

Stern, Gladys Bertha; British novelist; b. 90; ed. Notting Hill High School and Acad. of Dramatic Art.
Publs. include: *Mosaic, The Back Seat, The Dark Gentleman, The Matriarch, Little Red Horses, Shining and Free, Monogram, Oleander River, The Ugly Dachshund, The Woman in the Hall, Long Story Short, A Lion in the Garden, Another Part of the Forest, The Young Matriarch, The Reasonable Shores* 46, *No Son of Mine* 48, *Benefits Forgot* 49, *A Duck to Water* 49.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, London, W.C.2.

Stern, Lina, M.D.; Soviet physiologist; b. 78; ed. Geneva Univ.
Asst., Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Biochemistry Geneva Univ. 04-25; Prof. of Physiology Moscow Univ. 25; Dir. and leading Prof. of the Physiological Scientific Research Inst. 29-; Prof. of Physiology Moscow Medical Inst.; Dir. of Dept. of Gen. Physiology at All-Union Inst. of Experimental Medicine; mem. Acad. Sciences 39-; awarded Order of Labour Red Banner 44.
Publs. About 300 papers on oxidation process in the animal body, neuro-hermonal regulation and co-ordination of the functions of the different organs of the animal body.
Moscow, Institute of Physiological Research, Nikolskaya 9.

Stetson, Eugene William; American banker; b. 81; ed. Mercer Univ., Georgia.
Organiser, Cashier, and Pres. Citizen's Nat. Bank, Macon 08-16; Vice-Pres. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York 16-41, Pres. 41-44, Chair. of Board 44-47; Dir. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. French-American Banking Corpn., Gulf Atlantic Warehouse Co., Illinois Central Railroad Co.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee., Air Reduction Co. Inc., Bibb Manufacturing Co., The Coca-Cola Co., Guaranty Trust Co. of New York, McCrory Stores Corpn., McLellan Stores Co., Selected Industries Inc.; Dir. and mem. Advisory Cttee. Tri-Continental Corpn.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. U.S. Industrial Chemicals Inc.; Dir. Textile Banking Corpn., United Stores Corpn.
140 Broadway, New York 15, N.Y.

Stevens, Hon. Sir Bertram S. B., K.C.M.G.; Australian accountant; b. 89; ed. High School.
Under-Sec. and Dir. of Finance N.S.W. 25; mem. Legislative Assembly for Croydon, N.S.W. 27-40; Asst. Treas. 27-29; Treas. and Minister for Railways 29-30; Deputy Leader of Opposition 30-32; Leader 32; Premier and Treas. New South Wales 32-39; Australian representative, Eastern Group Supply Council, New Delhi 41-42; now consulting accountant, Australia House, Sydney.
Publs. *Planning for War and Peace, The Next Year in the Pacific, New Horizons—a study of Indo-Australian Relationships.*
15 Malvern Avenue, Croydon, N.S.W.

Stevens, David H., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., American educationist; b. 84; ed. Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Asst. Prof. of English Univ. of Chicago 19-23, Prof. 25-30, Asst. to Pres. 26-29, and Associate Dean of Faculties 29-30; Dir. Div. of Humanities of Rockefeller Foundation 32-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. of Education, Gen. Education Board 30-38.
Publs. *Party Politics in English Journalism 1702-1742* 16, *The Home Guide to Good Reading* 20, *Types of English Drama* 23, *A Reference Guide to Milton from 1800 to the Present Day* 29.
49 West 49th Street, New York 20, N.Y.

Stevens, Hon. Henry Herbert, LL.D.; Canadian business executive and politician; b. 78 in England; ed. Peterborough, Ontario.
Alderman Vancouver 10-11; M.P. for Vancouver Centre 11-30, and for East Kootenay, B.C. 30-40; Min. of Trade and Commerce 21, of Customs and Excise 26, of Trade and Commerce 30-34; Chair. Privy Council Cttee. on Scientific and Industrial Research; first Chair. Royal Comm. on Price Spreads 34-35; Conservative 11-35, leader Reconstruction Party 35-36; mem. Citizens' Veterans' Rehabilitations Council of Vancouver 41-48; Chair. 47-48; active in solution of post-war problems.
1340 54th Avenue W., Vancouver, B.C.

Stevens, S(tanley) Smith; American psychologist; b. 06; ed. Stanford Univ. (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (PH.D.).
NRC Fellow in Physiology, Harvard Univ. 34-35, Research Fellow in Physics 35-36, Instr. 36-38, Asst. Prof. 38-44, Assoc. Prof. 44-46, Prof. 46-; Dir. of Psychological Laboratories Harvard Univ. 44-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Hearing: its Psychology and Physiology* (with Hallowell Davis) 38, *The Varieties of Human Physique* (with W. H. Sheldon and W. B. Tucker) 40, *The Varieties of Temperament* (with W. H. Sheldon) 42.
Memorial Hall, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Stevens, William Harrison Spring, M.A., PH.D.; American economist and statistician; b. 85; ed. Colby Coll., George Washington, Chicago, Cornell and Pennsylvania Univs.
Instructor in Economics Columbia Univ. 12-15; Prof. Business Management Tulane Univ. 15-16; Asst. Chief Economist Federal Trade Comm. 18-36; Head Economist Interstate Commerce Comm. 36-37; Asst. Dir. Stats. 37-43; Dir. Transport and Economics and Stats. 44-; Prof. of Business Finance Univ. of Maryland 24-25; Lecturer in Marketing and Finance American Univ. 21-23, Adjunct Prof. 28-43; Lecturer, Johns Hopkins Univ. 25-33, 40-44; mem. Central Statistical Board 34-36; Dir. Federal Trade Comm.'s investigations of Grain, Cotton, Milk, Bread, Chain Stores, Stock Dividends, Textile Operating Costs, Corporate Salaries, Agricultural Income; Economic Consultant Office of Production Management 41; Hon. Dr. Social Science, Colby Coll. 47.
Publs. include *Industrial Combinations and Trusts* 12, *Unfair Competition* 17, *Railway Sinking Funds and Funded Debt* 39, *Railway Financing* 42, co-author *Distribution of Natural Resources by Freight Rate Territories* 41, *Railway Dividends* 43.
1940 Biltmore Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Stevenson, Adlai Ewing, A.B., J.D.; American lawyer; b. 1900; ed. Princeton and Northwestern Univs.
Asst. Man. Editor *Daily Pantagraph*, Bloomington 24-25; admitted to Ill. Bar 26; law practice 27-41; special asst. to Sec. of the Navy 41-44, to Sec. of State 45; Vice-Pres. and Dir. *The Daily Pantagraph*; senior adviser to U.S. Del. to U.N. Gen. Assembly, London 46; Gov. of Illinois 49-; LL.D. (hon.) Ill. Wesleyan and Northwestern Univs.; Democrat.
999 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Stevenson, Sir Hubert Craddock, K.C.M.G., Kt., M.C., O.B.E.; British administrator; b. 88; ed. Harrow.
Served First World War Royal Field Artillery; Nigerian Admin. Service 20, Resident 34; Chief Comm. Ashanti, Gold Coast 36-41; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Sierra Leone 41-47.

Stevenson, Sir Ralph Clarmont Skrine, G.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Wellington Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War, Rifle Brigade, Capt. 17; 3rd Sec. Diplomatic Service 19, 2nd Sec. 21, 1st Sec. 28,

Acting Counsellor 37, Counsellor 38; Chargé d'Affaires Barcelona 38-39; Principal Private Sec. to Foreign Sec. 39-41; Min. to Uruguay 41-43; Ambassador to Yugoslav Govt. 43-46; Ambassador to China 46-50. to Egypt 50-.
British Embassy, Cario, Egypt.

Stevenson, William Barron, D.LITT., D.D., LL.D.; British Semitic scholar; b. 69; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Prof. Old Testament Language and Literature Bala Coll. North Wales, 98-07; Prof. of Hebrew and Semitic Languages Glasgow Univ. 07-37; mem. Admiralty staff, Intelligence Dept. 17-19; Pres. Society for Old Testament Study 26; Fellow Society of Antiquaries Scotland; Schweich Lecturer 43.
Publs. *The Crusaders in the East, A Grammar of Palestinian Jewish Aramaic, The Poem of Job*; Editor *Studia Semitica et Orientalia.*
31 Mansionhouse Road, Edinburgh.

Steward, Nigel Oliver Willoughby, O.B.E., M.A.; British diplomat; b. 99; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Entered consular service 24; Vice-Consul at San Francisco, Valparaiso, Guatemala (Second Sec.), and Paris; Consular First Sec. Montevideo; Minister (local rank) to Paraguay 44-45; First Sec. Bucharest 46; Deputy Consul-Gen. New York 46-48; Minister to Nicaragua 48-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Stewart, Charles John, C.B., O.B.E., M.I.M.E., F.R.Ae.S.; British engineer; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, London.
Mem. Examining staff H.M. Patent Office London; Insp. for Engineering Education Board of Education 13-19; served with Royal Engineers, Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 14-19; Head Instrument Branch Air Min. 19-25; Head Instrument Dept. Royal Aircraft Establishment Farnborough 25-31, Supt. of Technical Development 31-38; Dir. of Civil Research and Production Air Min. 38-39, Deputy Dir.-Gen. Production 39-40; Dir. Gen. Production, Min. of Aircraft Production 40-41, Deputy Controller Production 42-45; Consulting Engineer 45-48.
Publs. *Aircraft Instruments* 31; articles in technical and scientific publications and in *Handbook of Aeronautics.*
11 Dolphin Court, Southsea.

Stewart, Sir Findlater, G.C.B., G.C.I.E., C.S.I., LL.D.; British civil servant; b. 79; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Mem. Staff India Office 03; Joint-Sec. Military Dept. 20; Asst. Under-Sec. of State and Clerk to Council of India 24-30; Sec. Indian Statutory Comm. 27-30; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for India 30-42; seconded as Dir.-Gen., Min. of Information Oct.-Nov. 39; special duty 40-45; retd. 45; U.S.A. Medal for Freedom with Gold Palm 47.
26 Roehampton Close, London, S.W.15.

Stewart, Sir Frederick H., Kt.; Australian politician; b. 84; ed. Newcastle, New South Wales.
Founder Metropolitan Omnibus Co. and Australian National Airways Ltd.; Dir Associated Newspapers Ltd. and other companies; Proprietor Dundas Woollen Mills, Sydney; mem. House of Representatives 31-46; Min. of Commerce and Industry Oct. 32-Nov. 34; Australian Rep. to the League of Nations Geneva 35; Parl. Under-Sec. for Employment 34-36; Australian Rep. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 35; Min. of Supply and Social Services April 39-Oct. 40, Min. of External Affairs, Social Services and Health 40-41; mem. War Cabt. 39-41; mem. United Australian Party.
Kalang Road, Narrabeen, Sydney, N.S.W.

Stewart, George Walter; American physicist; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ. (PH.D.), and De Pauw (A.B.).
Asst. in Physics Cornell Univ. 99-01, Instr. 01-03; Asst. Prof. Univ. of North Dakota 03-04, Prof. 04-09; Prof. Univ. of Iowa 09- (retd. on part-time); Hon. Sc.D. De Pauw, Univ. of Pittsburgh, and Kalamazoo Coll.; Oersted Medal 42; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Acoustics* 30, *Introductory Acoustics* (fmr. with R. B. Lindsay) 32.
1010 Woodlawn, Iowa City, Iowa, U.S.A.

Stewart, Sir P. Malcolm, Bt., O.B.E., D.L., J.P., HON. LL.D. (Manchester); British industrialist; b. 72; ed. Royal High School, Edinburgh, and King's School, Rochester.
Dir. Govt. Rolling Mills, Southampton 17-19; Pres. Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd., British Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd., Cement Makers' Fed., Cement Statistical and Technical Bureau; Chair. London Brick Co.; Pres. Nat. Council of Social Service, Royal Caledonian Schools; Commr. for Special Areas England and Wales 34-Nov. 36; High Sheriff of Bedfordshire 41.
The Lodge, Sandy, Beds.

Stewart, Morris A.; American parasitologist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of New Hampshire (B.S.), and Cornell Univ. (M.SC., PH.D.).
Junior Biologist, Bureau of Biological Survey, U.S. Dept. of Agric. 24-26; Instr. in Biology Univ. of Rochester 26-27, The Rice Inst. 27-35; Consultant in Orthopædics, Jefferson Davis Hospital, Houston, Texas 32-34; Consulting Pathologist 34-35; Consultant in charge of Research in Bacteriology, Methodist Hospital, Houston, Texas 32-35; in charge of Instruction in Bacteriology, Methodist Hospital School of Nursing, Houston, Texas 34-35; Asst. Prof. of Entomology Univ. of Calif. 35-41, Assoc. Prof. of Entomology 41-43, Assoc. Prof. of Parasitology 43-47, Prof. of Parasitology 47-, Asst. Dean of Graduate Div. 45-48; Assoc. Dean 48-; Hon. Prof. of Parasitology, Instituto Oriental de Biologia, Bolivia, S.A.; Republican.
University of California, Berkeley 4, California, U.S.A.

Stewart, Sir Thomas Alexander, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., M.A., B.SC., I.C.S.; British administrator; b. 88; ed. George Heriot's School Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
United Provinces until 18, Military Service 18; Asst. Collector Imperial Customs Service Rangoon 19, Deputy Rice Commr. 20, Rice Commr. 21, Collector of Customs 23; Collector of Salt Revenue Bombay 32; Additional Sec. Commerce Dept. Govt. of India 32, Officiating Sec. 33, Sec. 34-37; mem. Exec. Council of Gov.-Gen. 37; Acting Gov. of Bihar 38, Gov. 39-43.
27 Roehampton Close, London, S.W.15.

Stewart, Walter W., A.B., LL.D.; American economist; b. 85; ed. Missouri and Michigan Univs.
Instructor Univ. of Missouri 10-11 and Univ. of Michigan 11-12; Asst. Prof. of Economics Univ. of Missouri 13-15; Prof. of Economics Amherst Coll. 16-22; Dir. Research and Statistics Div. of Federal Reserve Board 22-25; Vice-Pres. Case, Pomeroy and Co. Inc. 26-27; Economic Adviser to Bank of England 28-30; American Rep. on Advisory Cttee. of Bank for Int. Settlements 30; Chair. Case, Pomeroy and Co. 30-38; Chair. Rockefeller Foundation; Chair. Board of Trustees Gen. Education Board; Prof. School of Economics and Politics, Inst. for Advanced Study 38-; Hon. foreign mem. Political Economy Club, London; mem. American Philosophical Society.
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

Stiernstedt, Sten Edouard William Gordon, Baron; Swedish commercial expert; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Upsala (LL.B.).
Man. Dir. of Stockholm Chamber of Commerce 36-48; Sec.-Gen. of Swedish Nat. Cttee. of the Int. Chamber of Commerce 23-.
Home: Brantingsgatan 37, Stockholm, Sweden; Office: Stockholms Handelskammare, Stockholm 16, Sweden.

Stikker, Dirk Uipko, DR. JUR.; Dutch politician; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Groningen.
Fmr. Man. Dir. of branches of Twentsche Bank at Leyden and Haarlem; Man. Dir. of Heineken Lagerbeer Brewery Co. Ltd. 35-48; Dir. of S.A. des Bières Bomonti & Pyramides, Cairo; mem. of board of Société Internationale de Brasserie, Brussels, Brasserie de Léopoldville, Belgian Congo, Brasserie de Léopold, Brussels, Brasserie de la Meuse, Sèvres; Chair. of the Foundation of Labour, Social Union of Employers; Founder (46) and Pres. of Party of Freedom and Democracy; mem. of Senate; Minister of Foreign Affairs 48-49; Political Conciliator, later Chair. O.E.E.C. 50-.
O.E.E.C., Château de la Muette, 2 rue André Pascal, Paris, France.

Stiles, Walter, M.A., SC.D., M.SC., F.L.S., F.R.S.; British professor of botany; b. 86; ed. Latymer Upper School and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Lecturer in Botany Univ. of Leeds 10-19; Research Worker Food Investigation Board 18-20; Prof. of Botany Univ. Coll. Reading 19-26; Prof. of Botany Univ. of Reading 26-29; Mason Prof. of Botany Univ. of Birmingham 29-48.
Publs. *Preservation of Food by Freezing* 21, *Permeability* 24, *Photosynthesis* 25, *Introduction to the Principles of Plant Physiology* 36, *Trace Elements in Plants and Animals* 46.
The University, Edgbaston, Birmingham 15.

Stimson, Henry Lewis, B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Mem. law firm of Winthrop and Stimson 01-; U.S. Attorney Southern District of New York 06-09; U.S. Sec. of War 11-13; Governor-Gen. Philippine Islands 27-29; Sec. of State 29-33; Chair. American Del. to London Naval Conf. 30 and to Disarmament Conf. 32; mem. Inter-American Panel on Good Offices and Mediation; Sec. for War 40-45; Republican.
Publs. *Democracy and Nationalism in Europe* 34, *American Policy in Nicaragua* 27, *The Far Eastern Crisis, Observations and Reflections* 36, *On Active Service in Peace and War* 48.
32 Liberty Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Stirling, Alfred, M.A., LL.B.; Australian diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Scotch Coll. Melbourne, Univ. of Melbourne, and Univ. Coll., Oxford.
Head, Pol. Div., Australian Dept. of External Affairs 36; External Affairs Officer, London 36-45; Counsellor, Australian Legation to Netherlands 43-45; Australian High Commissioner to Canada 45-47; Min. Australian Embassy, Washington 47-48; Australian High Commr. to S. Africa 48-.
Publ. *Victorian* (with John Oldham) 34.
Australian High Commission, Pretoria, S. Africa.

Stirling, Hon. Grote, P.C., M.E.I.C., A.M.I.C.E.; Canadian politician; b. 75; ed. Univ. Coll. School, London.
Civil engineer and fruit farmer; mem. House of Commons 24-47; Min. of Nat. Defence and Acting Min. of Fisheries 34-35; Conservative.
Kelowna, B.C.

Stix, Alfred; Austrian art historian; b. 82.
Museums official 11-; Dir. of the Albertina, Vienna 23-; Dir. of Art Gallery and First Dir. of Kunsthistorisches Museum 34-38; Dir., later Gen. Dir. of State Art Collections in Vienna 45-.
Publs. include *Die Aufstellung der ehedem kaiserlichen Gemäldegalerie in Wien im 18. Jahrhundert* 22, *H. F. Füger* 25, *Von Ingres bis Cézanne* 30.
Burgring 5, Vienna 1, Austria.

Stocks, Mrs. Mary Danvers, B.SC.; British economist; b. 91; ed. St. Paul's Girls' School, London School of Economics.
Asst. Lecturer London School of Economics 16-19; Lecturer King's Coll. for Women 18-19; Extension Lecturer and Extra-Mural Tutor, Manchester Univ. 24-37; mem. Unemployment Insurance Statutory Cttee. 34-45; Gen. Sec. London Council of Social Service 38-39; Principal Westfield Coll. London Univ. 39-; mem. of various Govt. Cttees.
Publs. *The Industrial State* 21, *Fifty Years in Every Street*; plays: *King Herod, Hail Nero, Everyman of Every Street, Dr. Scholefield.*
Westfield College, London, N.W.3.

Stoddard, Lothrop, M.A., PH.D.; American author; b. 83; ed. Harvard, Boston and European Univs.
Publs. *The Rising Tide of Colour Against White World-Supremacy* 20, *The French Revolution in San Domingo* 14, *Present-Day Europe* 17, *The New World of Islam* 21, *The Revolt Against Civilisation* 22, *Social Classes in Post-War Europe* 24, *Racial Realities in Europe* 25, *Europe and Our Money* 31, *Lonely America* 32, *Clashing Tides of Colour* 35, *Into the Darkness: Nazi Germany Today* 40.
1404 35th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Stoïca, Basil; Rumanian diplomatist and writer.
Special political and military mission to U.S.A.; co-operated with Masaryk and Paderewski on behalf of nations under Austro-Hungarian domination 17-18; mem. Rumanian Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Del. to L.N. 26-30; Min. to Albania 30-32, to Bulgaria 32-36, to Latvia and Lithuania 37-38; Ambassador to Turkey 39-40; Under-Sec. to Min. of Press and Propaganda 40; kept under watch in Bucharest 41-44; Dir. Pol. Affairs Min. of Foreign Affairs 44; Sec.-Gen. Min. Foreign Affairs 45-46; now Ambassador acting as Min. to Netherlands and Chargé d'Affaires to Belgium.
Publs. *The Transylvanian Calvary* 16, *The Hapsburgs* 15, *the Hungarians and the Rumanians, In America for the Rumanian Cause* 25; poems, translations, literary and historical essays, etc.
Rumanian Legation, The Hague.

Stoke, Harold Walter; American educator; b. 03; ed. Marion (Indiana) Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Southern Calif. (M.A.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Assoc. Prof. of History and Pol. Science, Berea Coll. 26-28; Asst., Assoc., and Prof. of Pol. Science, Univ. of Nebraska 30-37; Principal Supervisor of training in Public Admin., Tennessee Valley Authority; Lecturer in Pol. Science, Univ. of Tennessee, 37-38; Educational Assoc. Institute of Local and State Govt. and Visiting Assoc. Prof. Political Science U. of Pa. 38-39; Dean of Graduate School, Univ. of Nebraska 39-40; Dir. Civil Affairs Training Programme; Asst. Dean of Graduate School and Prof. of Pol. Science, Univ. of Wisconsin 40-43, Act. Dean 43-44; Pres. Univ. of New Hampshire 44-47; Pres. Louisiana State Univ. 47-; Sec.-Treas. Nat. Asscn. of State Univs. 49-.
Publs. *The Foreign Relations of the Federal State* 31, *The Background of European Governments* (with Norman L. Hill) 35.
Home: Louisiana State University Campus; Office: Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge 3, La.

Stokes, Rt. Hon. Richard Rapier, P.C., M.C., M.P., M.A.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Downside School, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-19; Man. Dir. Cochran & Co., Annan Ltd. 23-50; Chair. and Man. Dir. Ransomes & Rapier Ltd. 27-50; Labour M.P. for Ipswich 38-; Min. of Works 50-.
29 Palace Street, London, S.W.1.

Stokowski, Leopold Antoni Stanislaw Boleslawowicz, MUS.B. (Oxon.); British musician of Polish origin; b. 87; ed. Royal Coll. Music London.
Conductor Cincinnati Orchestra 09-12 and Philadelphia

Orchestra 13-36, resgnd.; became American citizen 15; appeared in film *A Hundred Men and a Girl* 37, *Big Broadcast of 1937*; made film *Fantasia* with Walt Disney 40; Fellow Royal Coll. Music London; Hon. D.Mus. (Pennsylvania), LL.D. (Calif.).
New Milford, Connecticut; and c/o Columbia Concerts, 113 West 57th Street, New York City.

Stoll, Arthur, D.SC.; Swiss chemist; b. 87; ed. Fed. Tech. High School, Zürich, Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. Chemistry, Berlin, and Munich Univ.
Asst. to Prof. Willstatter, Fed. Technical High School, Zürich 09; Chief Asst. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Chemistry, Berlin 12-16; First Asst. Chemical Inst. Munich Univ. 17; founder Pharmaceutical Dept. Sandoz A.G. Basle 17, Vice-Pres. Board of Admin. 32-, Pres. Board of Dirs. 49-; hon. mem. Society of Industrial Chemistry, Paris, and Belgian Society Cardiology; corresp. mem. Vienna Biological Asscn.; foreign mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Science Chemical Section; mem. Imp. Leopold Carolin Acad., Halle; Society Chim. Ind., Paris; Consejéro de honor, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cientificas, Madrid; academico de honor, Real Academia de Farmacia, Madrid; Marcel Benoist prize 42, Flückiger Gold Medal 43, Chevreul Medal, Paris 46; M.D. (hon.) Basle, Geneva, Munich; D.Sc. (Pharm.) (hon.) Berne, Warsaw, Florence; D.Sc. (Tech.) (hon.) Zürich, Delft; D.Sc. (hon.) Sorbonne.
Publs. over 150 works including *Untersuchungen über Chlorophyll* 13, *Untersuchungen über die Assimilation der Kohlensäure* 18, *Zusammenhänge zwischen der Chemie des Chlorophylls und seiner Funktion in der Photosynthese* 33, *The Cardiac Glycosides* 36, *Ein Gang durch biochemische Forschungsarbeiten* 33, *Quelques exemples illustrant la parenté entre les principes actifs d'origine végétale et animale* 38, *Altes und Neues über Mutterkorn* 43, *Les alcaloïdes de l'ergot* 45, *Ueber Ergotamin* 45, *Alliin, the specific principle of garlic* 47. *Ueber die Isomerie von Lysergsäure und Isolysergsäure* 49.
Arlesheim, nr. Basle.

Stoll, Clarence Griffith; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Pennsylvania State Coll.
Fmr. Pres. and Dir. Western Electric Co., Weco Corpn.; Dir. Bell Telephone Laboratories Inc., Northern Electric Co. Ltd., Manufacturers Junction Railway Co., Nassau Smelting and Refining Co., Teletype Corpn., Westrex Corpn., Chemical Bank and Trust Co.; fmr. Pres. and Dir. Western Electric Co., London.
195 Broadway, New York 7, N.Y.

Stolz, Jiri; Czechoslovak trade union official; b. 98.
Mem. staff Min. of Food 19-23; Sec. Gen. Federation of Employees 23, later Sec. Civil Servants' Fed. and Central Union Insurance Clerks; Press Officer Czechoslovak Federation of Labour 27-30; Asst. Sec. Int. Fed. Trade Unions 31-45; with Economic Service of Czechoslovak Govt., U.S.A. 43; mem. UNRRA Standing Technical Cttee. on Displaced Persons, Standing Technical Cttee. on Social Welfare; Del. to Economic and Social Council of U.N.
Publs. *Ma Marx pravdu?* 30, *Mzdy a hospodarska konjunktura* 30, *Paul Lafargue* 36, *La Fédération syndicale internationale* 37.
c/o Czechoslovak Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Stone, Donald Crawford, A.B., M.S.; American government official; b. 03; ed. Colgate, Syracuse, Cincinnati and Columbia Univs.
Staff mem. Cincinnati Bureau of Governmental Research 27-28; Asst. Dir. Cttee. on Uniform Crime Records, Int. Asscn. of Chiefs of Police, N.Y. City 28-29; Staff mem. Inst. of Public Administration, N.Y. 29-30; Dir. of Research, Int. City Managers Asscn., Chicago 30-33; Exec. Dir. American Society of Municipal Engineers, and Int. Asscn. of Public Works Officials, Chicago 34-35; Exec. Dir., Public Administration Service, Chicago 35-39; Asst. Dir. Bureau of the Budget, Exec. Offices of the Pres., Washington 29-48; Dir. of Administration, Economic Co-operation Administration, Washington, D.C. May 48-; Lecturer in Public Administration, Syracuse Univ. 33-; mem. U.S. Nat. Cttee. for UNESCO 46-; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Administrative and Budgetary Questions U.N. 46-; Adjunct Prof. of Public Administration, American Univ., Washington 46-; Chair. Cttee. on Administrative Practices of the Int. Inst. of Administrative Sciences 47-; Adviser to U.S. Del., to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45, to Gen. Assembly of U.N., London 46, and New York 47, to U.S. Rep. to Economic and Social Council, N.Y. 46; mem. and adviser of dels. to several other Int. Confs.; Vice-Pres. American Political Science Asscn.; Vice-Pres. and Treas. Int. Christian Leadership Inc.
Publs. Numerous books and articles on international administration, education, religion, local govt., management, etc.
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Stone, Rear-Admiral Ellery Wheeler; American communications executive and naval officer (Reserve); b. 94; ed. Univ. of California.
U.S. radio inspector 14-17; Lieut. U.S. Naval Reserve and district Communications supt. 17-19; Pres. Fed. Telegraph Co. 24-31; operating Vice-Pres. and Dir. Mackay Radio and Telegraph Co. 31-37; Vice-Pres. All-American Cables and Radio Inc. 37-38; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. Postal Telegraph Inc. and Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. 38-; Pres. and Dir. Postal Telegraph Sales Corpn. 40; Commander U.S. Naval Reserve 39; Capt. 42; Rear-Admiral 43; mem. tech. Cttees. Defence Communications Board 40; Chief Commr. Allied Comm. for Italy 44-47; Chief of Italian Mil. affairs section of A.F.H.Q. Feb. 47-May 47; Vice-Pres. Int. Telephone and Telegraph Corpn. New York; awarded U.S. Army and U.S. Navy D.S.M.s; K.B.E.; Grand Cross St. Maurice and St. Lazarus and Grand Officer Crown of Italy (Italy); Grand Cross of San Marino; Cross of Merit, 1st Class, with Crown, Knights of Malta; Campaign Medals World Wars I and II; Fellow U.S. Inst. of Radio Engineers and U.S. Naval Inst.; Republican (U.S.A.).
Publs. *Elements of Radio Communication* (3rd edn.) 26, and many technical papers.
67 Broad Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Stone, Hurford E.; American educator; b. 92; ed. Simpson Coll. (A.B.), Iowa State Coll. (M.S.), and Univ. of Southern Calif. (PH.D.).
Officer, U.S. Navy, First World War 17-19; High School Instr. and Supt. 20-24; Insp., Consolidated Schools, Dept. of Public Instruction, Iowa 24-28; Asst. Dean of Undergraduates, Univ. of Calif. 28-40, Dean of Undergraduates Berkeley 40-41; Commdr. U.S. Navy 41-46; Dean of Students, Univ. of Calif. 46-.
Publs. *Consolidated Schools in Iowa* 28, *Present Trends in Vocational Guidance* 31, *The Veteran in College Fraternities* 46.
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Stone, Kimbrough, LITT.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 75; ed. Missouri and Harvard Univs.
Judge Missouri Circuit Courts 13-17; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals 17- and Pres. Judge 28-; Democrat.
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Stone, Nahum I., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 73; ed. Armour Inst. of Technology and Columbia Univ.
Statistician Bureau of Economic Research N.Y. 99-00; Dir. Foreign Tariffs Section Commerce Dept. 04-09; mem. Joint U.S.-German Tariff Comm. 06-07; Chief Statistician U.S. Tariff Board 09-12; Consulting Economist Inst. for Govt. Research 16-17; Chief Cost Studies Section Office of Quartermaster-Gen. of

Army 17-18; Labor Man. Hickey-Freeman Co. Rochester, N.Y. 19-22, Gen. Man. 22-25; Consulting Economist 26-; Sec. of Joint Cttee. on Income Tax Statistics of the American Economic Asscn.; Economic Adviser Nat. Recovery Administration 33-35; mem. New York Minimum Wage Comm. 39; Arbitrator Nat. War Labour Board 42-43; Economist War Production Board 44-45; Dir. Bureau of Economic Research.
Publs. *Speculation and Prices of Wheat and Cotton* 01, *Promotion of Foreign Commerce in Europe and the U.S.* 07, *Report on Cotton Textile Industry* 12, *Labour Efficiency in the Cotton Garment Industry* 39; many articles in magazines, scientific publications and government reports.
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Stone, Ralph Bushnell; American professor of mathematics; b. 82; ed. Bowdoin Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (A.M.), and Univs. of Turin and Munich.
Instr. in Maths. Bowdoin Coll. 07-11, Purdue Univ. 12-14, Asst. Prof. 14-22, Assoc. Prof. 22-, Registrar 18-47; Sec. of the Faculty 25-.
615 Russell Street, West Lafayette, Ind.

Stone, Lieut.-Gen. Robert Graham William Hawkins, C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Served South African War; commissioned Royal Engineers 09; served First World War, France; Brigade Major, 32nd Infantry Brigade 17; Staff Coll. 22-23; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 30-33, Lieut.-Col.; Commander, Royal Engineers, Deccan district 34-35; Col.; Military Attaché Rome 35-38, Brigadier; Asst. Commdr. Sudan Defence Force 38-40; Chief British Mission to Egyptian Army 40-42; G.O.C. British Troops, Egypt 42-44; retd. 47.
14 Mallord Street, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

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Student Interpreter 13; attached to Legation (Teheran) 15; Jassy 17; Bucharest 18; Vice-Consul at Skoplje, Belgrade, Mogador, Rabat; H.M. Agent and Consul at Jedda 27-30; Consul Casablanca 30-36; Consul-Gen. Rabat 36-37, Addis Ababa 37-40; Min. at Jedda 40-43; Consul-Gen. at Rabat 43-45; Ambassador to Iraq 45-48.
18 Belvedere Drive, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19.

Stoneman, William H., A.B.; American journalist; b. 04; ed. Michigan Univ.
Scandinavian Correspondent *Chicago Daily News* 28, Rome Correspondent 28-31 and Correspondent for Northern Europe with headquarters in Stockholm 31-32 and Moscow 32-35, corresp. with Ethiopian forces 35-36, temporarily corresp. Berlin 36, Chief London Corresp., War Corresp. France 39-40, Tunisia 42-43. Italy 43-44; Pres. Asscn. of American corresps. in London 40-41; Personal Press Adviser to Sec. of U.N. 46-.
Publ. *The Life and Death of Ivar Kreuger* 32.
23 Cheyne Court, London, S.W.3.

Stoner, Edmund Clifton, B.A., SC.D., F.R.S., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 99; ed. Bolton School and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Research Fellow Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge 28-31; Lecturer in Physics Leeds Univ. 24; Reader in Physics Leeds Univ. 26-39, Prof. of Theoretical Physics 39-.
Publs. *Magnetism and Atomic Structure* 26, *Magnetism and Matter* 34, *Magnetism* 30, 36, 47 and 49; and papers on theoretical physics.
Physics Department, The University, Leeds, 2.

Stopes, Marie Carmichael, D.SC., PH.D., F.L.S., F.R.S. LIT.; British palæontologist, birth-control publicist, and poet; ed. London and Munich Univs., Research at Imperial Univ. Tokyo.
Fmr. Lecturer in Palæontology Manchester and London Univs.; Pres. Society for Constructive Birth Control and Racial Progress; founder of pioneer clinics for birth control instruction.
Publs. include: *Married Love, Wise Parenthood, Birth Control To-day, Change of Life in Men and Women, Botany, The Modern Study of Plants, Catalogue of the Cretaceous Plants in the British Museum, Contraception: its Theory, History and Practice, Radiant Motherhood, Enduring Passion, Love Songs for Young Lovers, The No, Plays of Old Japan, Oriri, Instead of Tears. Wartime Harvest, The Bathe, Selected Poems.*
Norbury Park, Dorking, Surrey.

Stopford, Sir John Sebastian Bach, KT., M.B.E., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., SC.D., D.SC., M.D.; British anatomist; b. 88; ed. Liverpool Coll., Manchester Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Fmrly. Demonstrator and Lecturer in Anatomy Manchester Univ. Prof. of Anatomy 19-37, Vice-Chancellor 35-, Prof. of Experimental Neurology 38-; Chair. Council John Rylands Library; fmr. Vice-Pres. Anatomical Society of Great Britain and Ireland; fmr. Chair. Exec. Council, Univs. Bureau of British Empire; fmr. Chair. of Business, Gen. Medical Council; Vice-Chair. Managing Trustees of Nuffield Foundation; fmr. mem. British Elective Cttee. Commonwealth Fund; Chair. Manchester Regional Hospital Board.
Publs. *Sensation and the Sensory Pathway* 30; papers on anatomy and neurology.
The Firs, Fallowfield, Manchester.

Storch, Anton; German carpenter and politician; b. 92; ed. elementary and technical schools.
War service 14-18; Trade Union official 20-33; insurance agent 33-39; conscripted for Fire Service 39-45; Head of Social Political Dept. of German Trade Union League in British Zone 46; mem. Economic Council of United Economic Territory 47; Dir. Labour Administration of United Economic Territory 48; mem. Federal Parl. 49; Federal Minister of Labour 49-; prior to 33 mem. Centre Party, now mem. CDU.
Home: Deisterstrasse 39, Hanover-Linden; Office: Rheindorferstrasse 198, Bonn, Germany.

Storey, Samuel, M.A.; British politician; b. 96; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to the Bar, Inner Temple 19; mem. Sunderland Borough Council 27-30; mem. East Riding County Council 46-; Conservative M.P. for Sunderland 31-45, for Stretford Division 50-; Chair. Portsmouth and Sunderland Newspapers Ltd.; fmr. Pres. Newspaper Society.
Settrington House, Settrington, Malton, Yorks; and 25 Catherine Place, London, S.W.1.

Störmer, Carl Fredrik M.; Norwegian mathematician and geophysicist; b. 74; ed. Oslo Univ.
Prof. Oslo Univ. 03; Research Associate of Carnegie Inst. 12; Pres. of int. cttees. preparing study of polar aurora during the int. polar year 32-33; Rouse Ball Lecturer, Cambridge Univ. 47; Ludwig Mond Lecturer, Manchester Univ., Halley Lecturer, Oxford, and Ritchie Lecturer, Edinburgh 47; Dr.h.c. (Oxford); corresponding mem. Académie des Sciences, Paris 47.
Publs. *De l'espace à l'atome*, and more than 240 papers on pure mathematics, theory and observation of polar lights, mother of pearl clouds, noctilucent clouds, cosmic rays, etc.
Oslo, Institute for Theoretical Astrophysics, Blindern.

Storni, Admiral Segundo R.; Argentine naval officer and politician; b. 76; ed. Naval School.
Lieut. 09, Capt. 16, Rear-Admiral 19, Vice-Admiral 35; Dir. Naval School 22-27; Chief of Secretariat, Min. of Marine; fmr. Chief of Naval Staff; Govt. Del. and Technical Assessor Pan-American Confs.; mem. Argentine Comm. for Codification of Int. Law; Vice-Pres.

Argentine Inst. Int. Law; associate Argentine Scientific Society; mem. Cttee. Society for Industrial Education; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Rawson Cabt. and in Ramirez Cabt. June-Sept. 43.
Publs. *Trabajos hidrograficos y limite argentino en el Canal de Beagle, Balistica y Explosivos para la Marine de Guerra, Intereses Argentinos en el Mar, Proyecto de Régimen del Mar Territorial, El Mar Territorial.*
Buenos Aires, Corrientes 2791.

Storrs, Col. Sir Ronald, K.C.M.G., C.B.E. (Mil.), M.A., HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen, Trinity Coll.); British diplomatist and administrator; b. 81; ed. Charterhouse and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge; First Class Classical Honours.
Entered Egyptian Ministry of Finance 04; Oriental Sec. to British Agent in Egypt 09-16; Asst. Political Officer Anglo-French Political Mission 17; Political Officer for Military Mission in Baghdad and Mesopotamia; Military Governor of Jerusalem 17-20; Civil Governor of Jerusalem, Jaffa, and Judea 20-26; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Cyprus 26-32 and of Northern Rhodesia 32-34; mem. L.C.C. 37-43.
Publs. *Jerusalem* 18-20 and 20-22, *A Chronology of Cyprus, Orientations* 37, *The First Quarter* 40, *The Second Quarter* 40, *Drawing the R.A.F.* 42.
The Mill House, Pebmarsh, Essex.

Stöstad, Sverre; Norwegian politician; b. 87.
Sec. to Trade Union Information Office 18; mem. Storting 22-40, 45-; Min. of Social Work 39-June 45; Dir. State Insurance Service 45-; Chair. Parl. Labour Party 45-.
Oslo, The Storting.

Stoughton, Arthur A., PH.B.; American architect; ed. Columbia Univ. and Paris École des Beaux Arts.
Prof. Emeritus of Architecture Manitoba Univ.; mem. Royal Architectural Inst. of Canada; Pres. Bronx Society of Arts and Sciences.
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Stout, William Bushnell, D.S.C.; American engineer; b. 80; ed. Hamline Univ. and Univ. of Minnesota.
Instructor in Manual Training Central High School, St. Paul 04; Chief Engineer Schurmeier Motor Truck Co. 10; Chief Engineer Aircraft Div. of Packard Motor Co. 17; Asst. to Chief Engineer U.S. Army Air Service 18-19; Pres. and Gen. Man. Stout Engineering Laboratories Inc. 19-; built first all-metal airplane constructed in U.S.; formed Stout Metal Airplane Co. 22; with Stout Metal Airplane Co. Div. of Ford Motor Co. 25-30; mem, and Pres. 35-36, Society of Automotive Engineers; Fellow Inst. Aeronautical Sciences, etc.; Pres. Stout Skycraft Corpn.; mem. Michigan State Aviation Board; Dir. Research, Consolidated Vultee Stout Research Division.
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Stowe, Leland, M.A., HON. DR. LETTERS (Wesleyan Univ. 44), HON. M.A. (Harvard Univ. 45); American journalist; b. 99; ed. Wesleyan Univ.
Mem. staff *Worcester Telegram* 21; Foreign Editor Pathé News 24; Paris corresp. *New York Herald Tribune* 27-35; Pres. Anglo-American Press Club of Paris 34-35; awarded Pulitzer Prize for best foreign correspondence 30; reporter in North and South America for *New York Herald Tribune* 35-38; war corresp. *Chicago Daily News* Scandinavia, Russia, Balkans, Egypt and Far East 39-42, Europe 44-45; News Analyst, Amer. Broadcasting Co. 44-45; Greek Military Cross 45; Lecturer-Writer N.Y. Post Syndicate.
Publs. *Nazi Means War* 34, *No Other Road to Freedom* 41, *They Shall Not Sleep* 44, *While Time Remains* 46.
17 Beechmont Avenue, Bronxville, N.Y.

Stowell, Thomas Edmund Alex, C.B.E., M.D., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; ed. St. Paul's, St. Thomas's Hospital, Leeds, Manchester, Liverpool, Newcastle, Zürich, Vienna and Harvard.
Held appointments St. Thomas's, Royal Southern Hospitals, etc.; fmr. Chief Medical Officer Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; Chair. Council of Industrial Medicine and Advisory Medical Cttee. Industrial Welfare Society; Surgeon Specialist British Expeditionary Force; mem. Ross Inst. Cttee. on Industrial Diseases; Medical Referee Standard Assurance Co.; mem. Industrial Diseases Sub-Cttee., Chemical Employers Fed.; Hon. Surgeon Victoria Infirmary, Northwich; Senior Hon. Surgeon and Radiologist Mid-Cheshire Orthopoedic Clinic, Northwich; Chair. British Cttee. for Int. Congresses on Safety and Industrial Health; Lecturer London School of Economics and Political Science; Pres. Permanent Int. Commission of Industrial Diseases; mem. Court of Examiners for Diploma of Industrial Medicine; Consulting Surgeon emergency Medical Service; Senior Vice-Pres. Permanent Cttee. Life Saving and First Aid to the Injured; mem. Advisorv Cttee. Min. of Pensions; Chair. Diocesan Cttee. for Children's Moral Welfare; mem. House of Laity, National Church Assembly.
Publs. *Acriflavine Emulsion as a Wound Dressing* 19, *Hypoglycæmia* 30, *Some Factors in the Reduction of Absenteeism due to Catarrhal Conditions* 31, *The First Aid Treatment of Burns* 35, *Medicine in Industry* 35, *Artificial Respiration Bars* 40, *Treatment of Fractures of the Spine* 43, *Laryngofissure* 43.
37 Sussex Gardens, Hyde Park, London, W.2.

Stoyanoff, Nicolas, B.SC.; Bulgarian economist; b. 75.
Teacher in Sofia 95-07; Prof. of Astronomy Sofia Univ. 07-08; Chief of Bureau for Financial Research of Bulgarian Nat. Bank 08-10; Dir. Bulgarian Central Co-operative Bank Sofia 11-19; Dir. of Public Debts 19-39, and Sec.-Gen. Min. of Finance 35-39; Pres. Bulgarian Technical and Periodical Press Union 27-44; Asst. Pres. Bulgarian Economic Society and Editor-in-Chief its *Economic Review* 26-44; Pres. Macedonian Scientific Inst. 23-44; Pres. Macedonian Co-operative Bank 27-44; Pres. Alliance Française 32-47.
Publs. *Bestimmung der axialen Feldstärke einer Drahtrolle durch Wägung und ihre Anwendung zur Ableitung von absoluten Werten der Verdet-schen Konstante für einige Flüssigkeiten* 09, *Sur une méthode de Le Verrier pour la correction des orbites des planètes et des comètes* 10, *Die Hagelversicherung in Bulgarien* 13, *The Bulgarian Public Debt* 22, *La situation financière de la Bulgarie et la dette bulgare des réparations* 23, *Bulgarian State Finances* 22, 29, *Les réparations, les dettes interalliées et la dette publique bulgare* 33, *Le crédit exterieur de l'Etat Bulgare* 34, *L'Effort de redressement budgétaire en Bulgarie* 36, *Les chemins de fer de l'Etat Bulgare et l'économie nationale bulgare* 38, *La production agricole et le commerce extérieur de la Bulgarie* 38, *Le Traité de Paix de Paris du 10 Février 1947 avec la Bulgarie* 47.
Sofia, Bencovsky street 7.

Strabolgi, Baron, of England; **Lieut.-Commdr. Joseph Montague Kenworthy,** R.N.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Winchester, Royal Naval Coll. and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Royal Navy 01; mem. Admiralty War Staff 17; Asst. Chief of Staff Gibraltar 18; Liberal M.P. for Central Hull 19-26 and Labour M.P. 26-31; Vice-Pres. Air League; Chair. British Branch Inter-Parl. Union; Chair. Radio Asscn.; fmr. Chief Labour Whip and Deputy Leader Opposition House of Lords.
Publs. *Will Civilisation Crash?* 27, *Freedom of the Seas* 28, *New Wars, New Weapons* 30, *India, a Warning* 30, *The Real Navy* 32, *Our Daily Pay, The Economics of Plenty* 32, *Sailors, Statesmen and Others* 33, *The Battle of the River Plate* 40, *Narvik and After* (Vol. I) 40,

From Gibraltar to Suez 41, *Singapore and After* 42, *Sea Power in the Second World War* 43, *Conquest of Italy* 44.

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Labour M.P. for Aston Div. of Birmingham 29-31, Dundee 45-50, Dundee West 50-; fmr. mem. Independent Labour Party and Editor *The Socialist Review*; Under-Sec. State for Air 45-46; Min. of Food 46-50; Sec. of State for War 50-.

Publs. *Revolution by Reason* 25, *Workers' Control in the Russian Mining Industry* 28, *The Coming Struggle for Power* 32, *The Menace of Fascism* 33, *The Nature of Capitalist Crisis* 35, *The Theory and Practice of Socialism* 36, *What Are We To Do?* 38, *A Programme for Progress* 40, *Post D.* 42, *Arise to Conquer* 44.

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Strachey, Joan Pernel, M.A.; British educationist; b. 76; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.

Lecturer in French Royal Holloway Coll. 00 and Newnham Coll. 05; Tutor in Charge of Peile Hall 10, Dir. of Studies in Modern and Mediæval Languages 17 and Principal 23-41, retd.

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Stradling, Sir Reginald Edward, Kt., C.B., M.C., F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D., M.INST.C.E., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British engineer; ed. Bristol Grammar School and Bristol Univ.

Fought in First World War; Chief Adviser Research and Experiments Min. Home Security 39-48; Chief Scientific Adviser Min. of Works; Dean, Military Coll. of Science, Shrivenham, nr. Swindon, Wilts., Oct. 49-.

Military College of Science, Shrivenham, nr. Swindon, Wilts.

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Served First World War 14-18, Italy and Albania; peace service with R.A.F. in Mediterranean, Black Sea, Palestine, Egypt, Air Min., Staff Coll., Imperial Defence Coll.; served Second World War 39-45, No. 2 Mission, France 39; commanded advanced operational H.Q. France 39-40; Joint Anti-invasion Hdqrs., Home Forces and D.D. Plans, Air Ministry 40; Dir. of Plans R.A.F. Del. and Joint Staff Mission, Combined Chiefs of Staff, Washington 41-42; Combined Planning Staff, C.O.S.S.A.C. 43; Chief of Operations and Plans, Advanced H.Q., A.E.A.F. 44; A.O.A. Middle East Nov. 44-45; A.O.C. Iraq and Persia 45-47; S.A.S.O. Bomber Command 47-.

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Strang, Sir William, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., M.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Palmer's School, Univ. Coll. London, Sorbonne.

Served First World War; entered Foreign Office 19, 3rd Sec. Belgrade 19, 2nd Sec. 20, Foreign Office 23, 1st Sec. 25, Counsellor Moscow Embassy 30, Asst. Under-Sec. of State Foreign Office 39-43; United Kingdom rep. with rank of Ambassador, European Advisory Comm. 43-45; Political Adviser to C.-in-C., British Zone, Germany 45-47; Permanent Under-Sec., Foreign Office (German Section) 47-49; Permanent Under Sec. Foreign Office Feb. 49-.

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Stranger, Rolf; Norwegian lawyer and company director; b. 91.

Chair. of Board, Confektionsfabrikanternes Landsforbund for 20 years; Pres. Norwegian Industries Fair 24-; mem. Oslo City Council 26-; Act. Mayor 45; M.P. 45-; mem. Oslo Chamber of Commerce, Norges Industri. forbund, Representantskapet of Oslo Sparebank, Representantskapet of Bergens Privatbank, Bergen and Oslo, etc.; Man. Dir. Hanssen & Bergh A/S; Chair. of Board Kommunenes Filmcentral A/S; Conservative.

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Stránský, Jaroslav, LL.D.; Czechoslovak jurist and politician; b. 84; ed. Prague Univ.

Mem. Czech Parl. 18-21 and 29-38; Prof. Masaryk Univ. Brno 22; Editor *Lidové Noviny*; Min. of Justice Czechoslovak Govt. in London and mem. State Council; Min. of Justice April-Nov. 45; deputy Prime Min. 45-46; Min. of Education 46-48; Nat. Socialist.

Publs. *Vule ve skutkových podstatách trestního práva*, *O tiskové opravě*.

Strasburger, Henryk, LL.D.; Polish diplomatist and economist; b. 87; ed. Heidelberg and Kharkov Univs.

Deputy Dir. Polish Industrial Asscn. 16-18; Under-Sec. of State in Ministry of Commerce and Industry 18-23 and in Ministry of Foreign Affairs 23; mem. Polish Del. to Riga Peace Negotiations 21; sometime Del. to L.N.; conducted commercial treaty negotiations with Italy, France, Rumania, Yugoslavia, Finland, Belgium and Japan; Polish Commissioner in Free City of Danzig 24-32; Pres. Central Organisation of Polish Industries 32-39; Min. of Finance, Industry and Commerce 39-42 Min. of Finance 42-43; Min. of State in charge Polish Affairs in Middle East 43-44; Polish Ambassador to London 44-46.

Publs. include *The Case of Danzig* 36, *Foreign Trade in the Service of National Economy* 39, *The Core of a Continent* 43.

31 Wilton Grove, London, S.W.19.

Strasser, Hans Gotthilf; German politician; b. 83; ed. Univs. of Heidelberg and Berlin.

Practised Law in Frankfurt a. O.; mem. Liberal Democratic Party of Germany 45; Dir. *Norddeutsche Zeitung*, Schwerin, Jan. 46; mem. Mecklenburg Diet Oct. 46; Minister of Finance for Mecklenburg Dec. 46-Dec. 48.

(3a) Schwerin, *Norddeutsche Zeitung*, Thälmannstr. 6.

Strasser, Otto, DR. RER. POL.; German politician; b. 97; ed. Univs. of Munich, Berlin and Würzburg.

Served in German Army in First World War; Rapporteur in Reich Ministry of Food 21-23; Sec.-Gen. of an industrial concern 23-26; joined National Socialist Party 25; founded, with his brother Georg, a revolutionary wing of the Party which came into conflict with the official policy of the Party; founded the Fighting Union of Revolutionary National-Socialists and also the Black Front; in exile 33-.

Publs. *Aufbau des Deutschen Sozialismus* 31, *Wir rufen Deutschland* 32, *Hitler and I* 40, *L'Aigle Prussien sur l'Allemagne* 42, *Deutschlands Erneuerung* 47.

Bridgetown, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Stratemeyer, Lieut.-Gen. George E., K.B.E., C.B., B.S.; American officer U.S. Air Force; b. 90; ed. U.S. Military Acad.

2nd Lieut. 15, promoted through ranks to Brig.-Gen. 41; graduated Air Corps Tactical School 30, Army Command and General Staff School 32, Army War Coll. 39; Chief of Air Staff U.S. Army Air Force 42; C.G. A.A.F. India-Burma Sector 43; Air Commander Eastern Air Command S.E.A.C. 43, 44; C.G. U.S. Army Air Forces, India-Burma Theatre of Operations 45; C.G. U.S. Army Air Forces, China Theatre 45; Commanding Gen. U.S.A.F. Air Defence Command 46; Commdg. Gen. Continental Air Command 48; Commdg. Gen. Far East Air Forces 49-; U.S. decorations include: D.S.M. (2 oak-leaf clusters), D.F.C. and A.M. (1 oak-leaf cluster).

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Stratford, Rt. Hon. James, P.C., M.A., B.C.L., LL.B.; South African lawyer; b. 69; ed. St. Aidan's Coll. Grahamstown and Exeter Coll. Oxford Univ.
Called to Bar 98; K.C. 12; Judge of Transvaal 21; Judge of Appeal Supreme Court of South Africa 27-38; Chief Justice 38-39, retd.; P.C. 38.
Robinrise, Kalk Bay, Cape Peninsula.

Strathcona and Mount Royal, Baron; **Donald Sterling Palmer Howard;** British officer and politician; b. 91; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War with 3rd Hussars 14-19, retd. as Capt.; Conservative M.P. for North Cumberland 22-26; Parl. Private Sec. to First Lord of the Admiralty 25-26; mem. Indian Statutory Comm. 31-34; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for War 34-39; Vice-Pres. Army Council; Capt. King's Body Guard, Yeomen of the Guard 31-34; 2nd Battn. London Scottish 39-45; mem. Combined Munitions Assignment Board, Washington, U.S.A. 43-44.
2 Curzon Place, London, W.1.; and Isle of Colonsay, Scotland.

Strathearn, Lieut.-Col. Sir John, Kt., C.B.E., R.A.M.C., M.D., CH.B., F.R.C.S. (Edin.); British ophthalmic surgeon; b. 78; ed. Glasgow and Edinburgh Univs.
House Surgeon Glasgow Royal Infirmary; House Surgeon Hospital for Skin Diseases; House Surgeon Glasgow Eye Infirmary, etc.; Asst. Surgeon to British Ophthalmic Hospital Jerusalem; Warden and Chief Surgeon St. John Ophthalmic Hospital, Jerusalem; Hon. Consulting Ophthalmic Surgeon to Govt. of Palestine.
Publ. *The Problem of Blindness in Palestine* 33.
The Manor House, Verwood, Wimborne, Dorset.

Stratton, Lieut.-Col. Frederick John Marrian, D.S.O., O.B.E., M.A., F.R.S.; British astronomer; b. 81; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Astrophysics Cambridge Univ. 10-24 and in Mathematics 24-28; Gen. Sec. Int. Astronomical Union 25-35; Prof. of Astrophysics and Dir. Solar Physics Observatory Cambridge Univ. 28-47; Gen. Sec. British Asscn. 30-35; Pres. Royal Astronomical Society 33-35; Pres. Cambridge Philosophical Society 30; Gen. Sec. Int. Council of Scientific Unions since 37; Corresp. du Bureau des Longitudes 46-; Corresp. de l'Acad. des Sciences, Paris 47-; Assoc. of the Institute of Coimbra 36-.
Publ. *Astronomical Physics.*
Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Stratton, George Malcolm; American professor of psychology; b. 65; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.A.), Yale Univ. (M.A.), and Univ. of Leipzig (M.A., PH.D.).
Fellow in Philosophy, Univ. of Calif. 91-93, Instr. 93-96; mem. Inst. of Experimental Psychology, Leipzig 94-96; Instr., Asst. Prof., and Assoc. Prof. 96-04; Dir. Psychological Laboratory, Univ. of Calif. 99-04; Prof. Experimental Psychology, Johns Hopkins Univ. 04-08; Prof. of Psychology, Univ. of Calif. 08-35, Prof. Emeritus 35-; Capt., U.S. Army 17; Major, Head of Psychology Section, Medical Research Laboratory, Mineola 18; Pres. American Psychology Asscn. 08; mem. Nat. Research Council 21-24, Chair. of Div. 25-26; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Taylor Lecturer, Yale Univ. 20; lectured in various Univs. in Europe, Orient, and U.S.; Chair. Round-Table Conf., Inst. of Politics, Williamstown 31 and Riverside, Mills Coll., and elsewhere.
Publs. *Experimental Psychology and its Bearing upon Culture* 03, *Psychology of the Religious Life* 11, *Greek Physiological Psychology* 17, *Developing Mental Power* 22, *Social Psychology of International Conduct* 29, *International Delusions* 35, etc.
Home: 2804 Hillegass Avenue, Berkeley 5, Calif.; Office: Life Sciences Building, Room 1023, University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Stratton, Lloyd; American newspaper man; b. 95; ed. Winfield High School, St. John's Coll., Winfield Coll. of Music, and Univ. of Kansas.
Began as a newspaper-carrier boy on the Winfield, Kansas, *Courier* 09; after working in the mechanical and editorial depts. became Man. Ed. and Business Man., then Ed. 17; after serving as staff corresp. for several middle-western newspapers, joined The Assoc. Press 20; transferred to The Assoc. Press, New York City 25; successively Feature Ed., News Ed., Executive Asst., Asst. Gen. Man. 35; Sec. 43-; Man. Dir. The Assoc. Press Ltd., London 31, and also The Assoc. Press, GMBH, Berlin; Sec. and Dir. La Prensa Asociada (Latin America); Wide World Photos (New York); N.Y. City News Asscn.; Press Asscn. Inc. (New York); AP war corresp. in Europe, Asia, Africa 43-44; served in U.S. Army during First World War; Croix de Guerre with Palm, France.
Office: 50 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.; Home: Lewis Road, Irvington-on-Hudson, N.Y., U.S.A.

Straus, Nathan; American business executive; b. 89; ed. Princeton and Heidelberg Univs.
Pres. Radio Station WMCA; Chair. Nathan Straus-Duparquet Inc.; Ed. *Puck* 14-17; served in the Navy 17-18; Asst. Ed. *New York Globe* 19-20; mem. New York State Senate 21-26; Dir. Nat. Recovery Admin. for New York State 34; Admin. U.S. Housing Authority 37-42.
WMCA Building, 1657 Broadway, New York 19, N.Y.

Straus, Ralph; British writer; b. 82; ed. Harrow and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *The Man Apart* 06, *John Baskerville, A Memoir* (with R. K. Dent) 07, *The Dust Which is God* 07, *The Little God's Drum* 08, *The Scandalous Mr. Waldo* 09, *Robert Dodsley, Poet, Publisher and Playwright* 10, *5,000 A.D.* 11, *The Prison Without a Wall* 12, *Carriages and Coaches* 12, *The Orley Tradition* 14, *Mrs. Holmes, Commandant* (with Miss A. Barnett) 18, *Pengard Awake* 20, *Volcano* 22, *The Unseemly Adventure* 24, *The Transactions of Oliver Prince* 24, *An Odd Bibliography* 25, *Married Alive* 25, *Our Wiser Sons* 26, *The Unspeakable Curll* 27, *Dickens* 28, *A Whip for the Woman* 31, *Five Men go to Prison* 35, *Dickens, the Man and the Book* 36, *Lloyd's, a Historical Sketch* 37, *Sala: Portrait of an Eminent Victorian* 42, etc.
64a Eccleston Square, London, S.W.1.

Strauss, Rt. Hon. George Russell, P.C., M.P.; British politician; ed. Rugby.
Labour M.P. for North Lambeth 29-31 and 34-50, for Vauxhall 50-; London County Council Mem. for North Lambeth 25-31, for South-East Southwark 32-46; Chair. Highways Cttee. and Vice-Chair. Finance Cttee. of L.C.C. 34-35; mem. London and Home Counties Traffic Advisory Cttee. 34-39; Chair. Supplies Cttee. L.C.C. 38-39; Parl. Private Sec. to Sir Stafford Cripps 42-45; Parl. Sec. Min. of Transport 45-47; Min. of Supply Oct. 47-.
1 Kensington Palace Gardens, London, W.8.

Strauss, Henry George, K.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 92; ed. Rugby and Christ Church, Oxford.
Barrister 19; K.C. 46; Conservative M.P. for Norwich 35-45, for Combined Eng. Univs. 46-50, for South Norwich 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Attorney-Gen. 36-42; Joint Parl. Sec. to Min. of Works and Planning 42-43; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Town and Country Planning 43-45.
25 Cheyne Walk, London, S.W.3.

Strauss, Lewis Lichtenstein; American banker; b. 96; Fmr. mem. firm of Kuhn Loeb & Co. 19 and Partner 29-; Dir. U.S. Leather Co., Gen. American Transportation Corpn., U.S. Rubber Co., Commercial Investment Trust, Hudson and Manhattan Railroad Co., Met.

Opera Asscn., Hampton Institute, Foreign Service Educational Foundation, American Children's Fund, Belgian Educational Foundation; Inst. Advanced Studies, Princeton; Pres. Virginia Museum of Fine Arts; Pres. Cong. Emanuel City of N.Y.; mem. U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. 47-50; Rear-Admiral U.S.N.R.
52 William Street, New York, N.Y.

Stravinsky, Igor; American composer; b. St. Petersburg 82.
Naturalised French subject 34; naturalised American subject 45.
Compositions include *L'Oiseau de Feu* 10, *Petrouchka* 11, *Le sacre du Printemps* 13, *Rossignol* 14, *Renard* 16, *Les Noces* 17-23, *L'Histoire du Soldat* 18, *Pulcinella* 19, *Symphonies d'Instruments á vent* 20, *Mavra* 22, *Octuor* 23, *Concerto for Piano and Orchestra* 24, *Oedipus-Rex* 26, *Apollon Musagite* 27, *Le Baiser de la Fée* 28, *Capriccio for Piano and Orchestra* 29, *Symphonie de Psaumes* 30, *Concerto for Violin and Orchestra* 31, *Perséphone* 33-34, *Concerto for Two Pianos* 35, *Jeu de Cartes* 36-37, *Concerto for Small Orchestra* 37-38, *Symphony in C* 40, *Danses Concertantes* 42, *Scènes de Ballet* 44, *Symphony in 3 movements* 45.
Paris VIII, 22 rue d'Anjou.

Streat, Sir Edward Raymond, Kt., C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 97; ed. Manchester Grammar School.
Served First World War (Lieut., 10th Manchester Regt.); Asst. Sec. Manchester Chamber of Commerce 19; Dir. and Sec. 20-40; Hon. Dir. Lancashire Industrial Development Council 31-40; Pres. Manchester Statistical Soc. 36-38; Sec. Export Council, Board of Trade 40; Pres. Textile Institute 46-48; Chair. Cotton Board Manchester; mem. Advisory Council D.S.I.R. 42-47; Deputy Treas. of Manchester Univ.; Visiting Fellow Nuffield Coll. Oxford.
Kingslea, Cliff Side, Wilmslow.

Street, Arthur George; British writer; b. 92; ed. Dauntsey School, West Lavington.
Farmer; Lecturer on Agricultural Policy; Lecture tour Canada and U.S.A. 37; Hon. Pres. Edinburgh Univ. Agricultural Society 35, hon. mem. 36; regular broadcaster on countryside for British radio.
Publs. *Farmers' Glory* 32, *Strawberry Roan* 32, *Hedge Trimmings* 33, *Land Everlasting* 33, *Endless Furrow* 34, *Thinking Aloud* 34, *To be a Farmer's Boy* 35, *Country Calendar* 35, *Gentleman of the Party* 36, *Moonraking* 36, *Already Walks To-morrow* 38, *A Year of My Life* 39, *A Crook in the Furrow* 40, *Wessex Wins* (autobiography) 41, *Round the Year on a Farm* 42, *From Dusk Till Dawn* 43, *Hitler's Whistle* 43, *Ditchampton Farm* 46, *Holdfast* 46, *Landmarks* 49.
Ditchampton Farm, Wilton, Salisbury, Wiltshire.

Street, Sir Arthur William, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., C.I.E., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. Sandown County School and King's Coll. London.
Served with Hampshire Regt. and Machine-Gun Corps First World War; Private Sec. to Min. of Agriculture and to 1st Lord of Admiralty 19-22; Principal 22, Asst. Sec. 29, Principal Asst. Sec. 32, Second Sec. 36-38, Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries; Dep. Under-Sec. of State, Air Min. 38-39, Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Air and Sec. and mem. of Air Council 39-45; Perm. Sec. Control Office for Germany and Austria 45-46; Dep. Chair. Nat. Coal Board 46-; attached British Empire Del., Washington Disarmament Conf. 21-22; Sec. to Royal Comm. on Superior Civil Services in India 23-24, and attached to Linlithgow and other Govt. Cttees.; United Kingdom Del. Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32, World Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; led U.K. Del. Commonwealth Air Conversations, Montreal 44, and mem. U.K. Del. Int. Civil Aviation Conf. Chicago 44; Commdr. Legion of Honour; Grand Officer Order of Orange-Nassau of the Netherlands; Order of White Lion of Czechoslovakia, 1st Class.
Engel Park, Mill Hill, London, N.W.7.

Street, Jessie Mary Grey; Australian feminist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Sydney.
First Pres. United Asscns. of Women 28, again 43; Chair. Australian Women's Charter Conf. 43, 46; mem. Australian del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; mem. U.N. Social and Economic Council 46-, Vice-Chair. of Comm. on Status of Women.
2 Greenoaks Ave., Darling Point, N.S.W., Australia.

Street, Hon. Kenneth Whistler; Australian supreme court judge; b. 90; ed. Sydney Grammar School and Sydney Univ. (B.A., LL.B.).
Called to Bar of N.S.W. 15; mem. of the Indust. Comm. of N.S.W. with rank, title, and status of Supreme Court Judge 27-31; Judge of Supreme Court of N.S.W. 31-; Lecturer, Univ. Law School 21-27.
Judges' Chambers, Supreme Court, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia.

Streit, Clarence K.; American journalist; b. 96; ed. Montana and Oxford Univs.
Rhodes Scholar Oxford 20; Foreign Corresp. 21-; fmr. *New York Times* Corresp. for L.N.; Pres. Int. Asscn. of Journalists accredited to the League 32; Pres. Federal Union Inc. 39-; Editor *Freedom and Union* 46-; mem. Exec. Board, Atlantic Union Cttee.
Publs. *Where Iron Is, There Is the Fatherland* 20, *Hafiz: The Tongue of the Hidden* 28, *Union Now* 39, *Union Now with Britain* 41, *Union Now* 48.
Ontario Apartments, Washington 9, D.C.

Strettell, Maj.-Gen. Sir C. B. Dashwood, K.C.I.E., C.B.; British officer; b. 81; ed. Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Entered Indian Army 00; served Waziristan 01-02 (with 13th Rajput 01), 3rd Punjab Cavalry, Nmal-Hka Expedition 12-13, First World War 14-19; Col. 23; Commandant P.A.V.O. Cavalry (Frontier Force) 24-28; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. Northern Command India 28; Commander 3rd Meerut Cavalry Brigade 29-32; Brigadier, Gen. Staff Southern Command India 32-34; Officiating Deputy Quartermaster-Gen. Army Headquarters India 34, Deputy Quartermaster-Gen. 35-36, Deputy Adjutant-Gen. and Dir. of Organisation 36; Commander Peshawar District 36-40, Group Commdr. Prisoners of War Camps 41; Asst. Adjutant Gen. G.H.Q. 41-44; Dir. Demobilization and Reconstruction; Col. P.A.V.O. Cavalry F.F. 43; retd. 44; elected a Governor of Wellington Coll. 48.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Stretti, Viktor; Czechoslovak artist; b. 78.
Painter and graphic artist; mem. "Manes" and "Hollar" art societies in Prague.
Works include portraits of Pres. Masaryk, Sir George Clerk, Dr. Beneš, Dr. Baxa, Dr. Hodža, Mme. Karsavina and others; Chevalier French Legion of Honour.
Prague II, Gottwaldovo Nábř. 10.

Strich, Fritz, PH.D.; German literary historian; b. 82; ed. Berlin, Bonn, Freiburg and Munich Univs.
Lecturer Munich Univ. 10 and Extra. Prof. 15; Prof. of German Literature Berne Univ. since 29.
Publs. *Grillparzers Aesthetic* 05, *Die Mythologie in der deutschen Literatur* 10, *Schillers Leben und Werk* 12, *Deutsche Klassik und Romantik* (4th edn.) 49, *Dichtung und Zivilisation* 28, *Goethe und die Weltliteratur* 46, *Der Dichter und die Zeit* 47, *Goethe und die Schweiz* 49, *Goethes Vermächtnis* 49.
Berne, Silvahof.

Strickrodt, Georg, DR. IUR.; German politician; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Frankfurt, Göttingen, Leipzig, and Marburg.
Lawyer in Govt. service 26-36; political activity as mem.

of Deutsche Demokratische Staatspartei; leader of Christian Democratic Union (CDU) in Brunswick Province 45; mem. of Brunswick Diet Dec. 45; Minister of Economics in Brunswick May 46; Finance Minister Lower Saxony Nov. 46; elected to Diet of Lower Saxony April 47; mem. Bizonal Länderrat Feb. 48.
Am Schiffgraben 6, Hanover, Germany.

Stritch, Most Eminent Samuel Cardinal, PH.D., S.T.D., LL.D.; American archbishop; b. 87.
Ordained Priest 10; Bishop of Toledo 21; Archbishop of Milwaukee 30; Archbishop of Chicago 39-; apptd. Cardinal by Pope Pius XII 45.
1555 N. State Parkway, Chicago, 10 Ill., U.S.A.

Strobl de Kisfalud, Sigismund; Hungarian sculptor; b. 84; ed. Budapest and Paris Acads. of Art.
Prof. Budapest Acad. of Art; mem. Corvin Order; exhibited several times Paris, Rome, New York, Royal Acad., London.
Works include: *St. Emeric*, *Rdkosi* and the Liberty monument in Budapest; busts of Princess Elizabeth of England, Duke of Kent, G. B. Shaw, Viscount Simon, Field-Marshal Allenby, etc.
Budapest XIV, Vorosilov-ut. 20.

Strode, George King; American health expert; b. 86; ed. Haverford Coll. (SC.B.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (M.D.), Harvard School of Public Health (M.P.H.).
Hygienist, Pennsylvania State Dept. of Health 15-16, 19-20; mem. of Int. Health Div. of Rockefeller Foundation 16-17, and 20-, Asst. Dir. 27-38, Assoc. Dir. 38-44, Dir. 44-; stationed in Brazil 20-26; in charge of activities in Europe, Africa, and Near East 27-38; Chair. Paris office Rockefeller Foundation 32-38; stationed N.Y. City since 39; Vice-Dir. Rockefeller Foundation Health Comm. 40-44; Dir. 44-; decorated by Govts. of Norway, Denmark, Bulgaria, Portugal, France, Rumania, and Sweden; Hon. D.Sc. Haverford Coll. Haverford 42.
International Health Division, The Rockefeller Foundation, 49 West 49th Street, New York 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

Strohmenger, Sir Ernest John, G.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 73.
Mem staff. Inland Revenue Dept. 94; mem. Nat. Health Insurance Cttee. 11; Deputy Comptroller Nat. Health Insurance Comm. 13; Deputy Accountant Gen. at Ministry of Shipping 17; Accountant Gen. at Ministry of Health 19; Under-Sec. to Treasury 32-34; Deputy Chair. Unemployment Assistance Board 34-37; mem. Expert Cttee. on Indian Defence 38-39.
The Old Rectory Hawkchurch, Devon.

Strömbom, Sixten, PH.D.; Swedish art expert; b. 88; ed. Gothenburg Univ.
Curator Stockholm Nat. Museum 19-; Dir. Swedish Society of Art Education.
Publs. *Swedish Portraits 1700-1850* 17, *Egyptens konst* 26, *Iconographia Gustavi Adolphi* 32, *Index of Swedish Portraits* 36-39, *Konstnärsförbundets Historia I* 45.
Stockholm, Nationalmuseum.

Strong, Anna Louise, M.A., PH.D.; American journalist; b. 85; ed. Oberlin and Bryn Mawr Colls. and Univ. of Chicago.
Organiser Child Welfare Exhibitions 10-14; Exhibit Expert U.S. Children's Bureau 14-15; Feature Editor *Seattle Union Record* 18-20; corresp. various newspapers in U.S.S.R. 21-49; organised *Moscow Daily News* (English language) 30.
Publs. *Songs of the City* 06, *The King's Palace* 08, *Psychology of Prayer* 09, *Ragged Verse by Anise* 18, *Children of Revolution* 25, *China's Millions* 28, *Red Star in Samarkand* 29, *The Road to the Grey Pamir* 30, *The Soviets Conquer Wheat* 31, *I Change Worlds* 35, *This Soviet World* 36, *Spain in Arms*, *The Soviet Constitution* 37, *One-Fifth of Mankind* 38, *The Soviets Expected It* 41, *Wild River* 43, *Peoples of the U.S.S.R.* 44, *I Saw the New Poland* 46, *Dawn out of China* 48.
815 Stanford Avenue, Palo Alto, California.

Strong, Austin; American dramatist; b. 81.
Landscape Architect until 05; mem. American Inst. of Arts and Letters, Dramatists' Guild of America; mem. Exec. Cttee. The Pilgrims.
Plays: *The Exile* 03, *Rip Van Winkle* 11, *Three Wise Fools* 18, *Seventh Heaven* 22, *A Play Without a Name* 28. *Liberty*, *Blind Man's Buff*, *The North Star*; short stories and articles in *Atlantic Monthly*, *Readers Digest* and *Saturday Evening Post*, etc.
7 West 43rd Street, New York, N.Y.

Strong, Leonard Alfred George, B.A., F.R.S.L.; British writer; b. 96; ed. Brighton Coll. and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Summer Fields, Oxford 12 years; mem. Irish Acad. of Letters; Dir. Methuen Ltd. 38-.
Publs. Poetry: *Dublin Days*, *The Lowery Road*, *Difficult Love*, *Northern Light*, *Call to the Swan*, *A New Anthology of Modern Verse* (editor with C. Day Lewis); Fiction: *Dewer Rides*, *The English Captain*, *The Jealous Ghost*, *The Garden*, *The Brothers*, *Don Juan and the Wheelbarrow*, *Sea Wall*, *Corporal Tune*, *The Seven Arms*, *Mr. Sheridan's Umbrella*, *Tuesday Afternoon*, *The Last Enemy*, *The Swift Shadow*, *The Open Sky*, *The Bay*, *Sun on the Water*, *They Went to the Island*, *The Unpractised Heart*, *The Director*, *Trevannion*; belles-lettres: *Common Sense about Poetry*, *A Letter to W. B. Yeats*, *Life in English Literature* (with M. Redlich), *The Hansom Cab and the Pigeons*, *The Minstrel Boy*, *The Man Who Asked Questions*, *Shake Hands and Come Out Fighting*, *Travellers*.
Shortfield House, Frensham, Surrey.

Stronge, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles Norman Lockhart, P.C. (Northern Ireland), Bt., M.C., M.P.; British (Northern Ireland) politician; b. 94; ed. Eton.
War service 14-19; M.P. for Mid-Armagh, N. Ireland Parl. 38-; Asst. Parl. Sec., Ministry of Finance 41-42; Parl. Sec. and Chief Whip 42-44; Speaker N. Ireland House of Commons 45-; Dir. Great Northern Brewery, Dundalk, and Commercial Insurance Company of Ireland Ltd.; Chair. Armagh County Council; Commander Order of Leopold (Belgium) 46.
Tynan Abbey, Tynan, Co. Armagh, N. Ireland.

Stroński, Stanislaw; Polish writer and politician; b. 82.
Prof. of Romance Languages and Literature Cracow Univ. 10-20, Catholic Univ. Lublin 27-39; mem. Galician Diet 13; interned by Austrian authorities 14-17; Dir. and Editor *Rzeczpospolita* 20-24, *Warszawianka* 24-28; contrib. to *Kurjer Warszawski* 28-39; Deputy 22-35; Min. without Portfolio and Deputy Prime Minister Polish Govt. 39-40, Min. of Information 40-43; munition factory worker London 43-44; Chair. Cttee. of Gen. Sikorski Hist. Inst. 45; Chair. Union of Polish Writers Abroad 46-49.
Publs. *Elias de Barjols* 06, *Folquet de Marseille* 10, *Bertran de Born* 14, *The First Ten Years* 28, *La Poésie et le Réalité aux temps des Troubadours* 43, *General Sikorski's Achievement* 44, *Two Polish Constitutions of 1921 and 1935* 44, *The Atlantic Charter* 44, *Dumbarton Oaks Proposals* 44, *The Crimean Revenge* 45, *Downward Path* 45, *What Poles Want* 45, *Is This The New Europe?* 46, *Russia's Common Cause with Germany, 1939* 49, *J. Slowacki's Zamoyski-Zborowski* 49, *Goethe and Poland* 49.
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Strowski, Fortunat Joseph, D. ès L.; French philosopher; b. 66.
Prof., Faculty of Letters, Univ. of Bordeaux 01-11, at the Sorbonne 11-37; Visiting Prof., Columbia Univ. 22-23, 26, 28, 30-31; Prof., Faculty of Philosophy,

Univ. of Brazil, Rio de Janeiro 39-47; mem. of Inst. de France (Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques) 26-; Hon. Prof. at the Sorbonne.
Publs. *Introduction à l'Histoire du Sentiment religieux en France au XVIIe siècle, Saint François de Sales* 98, *Pascal et son temps* (3 vols.) 07, *Les oeuvres complètes de Pascal* (3 vols.), *Montaigne philosophe* 31, *La vie publique et privée de Michel de Montaigne* 38, *Histoire des Lettres françaises de Ronsard à nos jours, Tableau de la littérature française au XIX et au XX siècle, L'Homme moderne* 32, *Nationalisme ou Patriotisme* 33, *France endormie* 41, *Le Théâtre Moderne et le Brasil* 46.
83 rue de Monceau, Paris, 8e.

Struve, Otto, PH.D.; American astronomer; b. Russia 97; ed. Kharkov and Chicago Univs.
Junior Instructor Kharkov 19; Asst. in Stellar Spectroscopy Yerkes Observatory 21, Instructor 24, Asst. Prof. 27, Associate Prof. 30, Prof. of Astrophysics Chicago Univ. and Dir. Yerkes Observatory 32; Dir. McDonald Observatory, Univ. of Texas; Editor *Astrophysical Journal* 32-47; Fellow Int. Education Board 26, Guggenheim Foundation 28; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. Sc.D. (Case School of Applied Science) 39, Hon. Dr. Phil. Univ. of Copenhagen and of Liège; Gold Medal Royal Aston. Society 44; Bruce Gold Medal; Andrew MacLeish Dist. Service Prof., Univ. of Chicago 46-; Int. Astron. Union, Vice-Pres. 48-; Hon. Dir. Yerkes and McDonald Observatories 47-; Chair. Astronomy Dept. Univ. of Chicago 47.
Yerkes Observatory, Williams Bay, Wis.

Struye, Paul; Belgian lawyer; b. 96; ed. Collège Ste Barbe, Ghent, and Univ. of Ghent.
Advocate at Court of Cassation; Senator Feb. 46-; Min. of Justice Mar. 47-Nov. 48; mem. Parti Social Chrétien.
Publs. *Précis des Brevets et Inventions* (co-author) 35, *L'évolution du sentiment public sous l'occupation allemande* 44, *Taine* 47.
79 rue Washington, Brussels.

Strydom, Johannes Gerhardus, B.A., LL.B., M.P.; South African advocate and politician; b. 93; ed. Franschhoek, and Stellenbosch Univ.
Leader of Nat. Party in Transvaal 34-, now leader of Reunited Nat. Party in Transvaal; Minister of Lands 48-.
19 Brinterion, Pretoria, South Africa.

Stuart, Sir Campbell, G.C.M.G., K.B.E., LL.D. (Coll. of William and Mary, Virginia, and Univ. of Melbourne); British newspaper director; b. Montreal 85; ed. private schools.
Served Canadian Army First World War; Asst. Mil. Attache British Embassy Washington 17; Mil. Sec. to British War Mission to U.S.A. 17; Deputy Dir. of Propaganda in Enemy Countries 18; Dir. of *Times* 18-; Man. Dir. 19-24; mem. Council Empire Press Union; Representative of Govt. of Canada on Pacific Cable Board 23-28 and at Imperial Wireless and Cables Conf. 28; Chair. Imperial Communications Advisory Cttee. and its successor, Commonwealth Communications Council 33-45; Chair. Advisory Cttee. of Min. of Information 39; Dir. of Propaganda in Enemy Countries 39-40; Chair. Commonwealth Telegraph Conf. (Australia) 42; Treasurer of King George's Fields Foundation 36-45; Chair. 45-; Chair. Canadian History Society, Hudson's Bay Record Society, Quebec House Cttee. at Westerham, Wolfe Memorial Cttee. at Greenwich, and Beit Cttee. for Scientific Research; Gov. Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, and London House; Treasurer King George's Jubilee Trust and Franklin Roosevelt Memorial Cttee.; Dir. Employers' Liability Assurance Corpn., Union Castle Mail Steamship Co. Ltd., Bullard, King and Co. Ltd. (The Natal Line), and Trust and Loan Co. of Canada Ltd.
Publs. *Secrets of Crewe House* (the official record of enemy propaganda in the War of 1914-18).
11 Chester Place, Regent's Park, London, N.W.1

Stuart, Rt. Hon. James, P.C., M.V.O., M.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Eton Coll.
Capt. Royal Scots; served First World War 14-18; Brigade Major 18; Equerry to Duke of York 20-21; Conservative M.P. for Moray and Nairn 23-; Junior Lord of the Treasury and Scottish Conservative Whip 35 41; Deputy Chief Conservative Whip 38-41; Joint Parl. Sec. to Treasury and Chief Govt. Whip 41-45; Chief Opposition Whip 45-48.
Harthill House, Redlynch, Salisbury, Wiltshire.

Stuart, John Leighton, D.D., D.LITT.; American missionary; b. 76; ed. Hampden-Sydney Coll. and Union Theological Seminary, Virginia.
Arrived in China Dec. 04; taught in Nanking Theological Seminary 08-19; Pres. Yenching Univ. Peiping 19-46; U.S. Ambassador to China 46-.
Publs. *Essentials of New Testament Greek* (in Chinese), *Greek-Chinese-English Dictionary to the New Testament, Commentary on the Apocalypse* (in Chinese), etc.

Stucki, Walter; Swiss diplomatist; b. 88.
Sec.-Gen. Federal Public Economy Dept. 17-21 and 21-25; Dir. Commerce Division of the Federal Public Economy Dept. since 25; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee.; M.P. 35-; Del. for Foreign Trade 35-; Swiss Minister in France 38-44; Chief Federal Div. for Foreign Affairs 45-
Berne, Seftigenstrasse 11.

Studebaker, John Ward, A.M., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 87; ed. Leander Clark Coll. Toledo, Iowa and Columbia Univs.
Principal high school and athletic coach Guthrie Center (Ia.) 10; Principal elementary and junior high school and Superintendent Mason City 11-14; Asst. Supt. of Schools Des Moines 14-20, Supt. 20-36; U.S. Commr. of Education 34-48; Vice-Pres. Scholastic Magazine, New York 48; mem. Nat. Education Asscn.; American Asscn. for Adult Education, etc.
Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Studholme, Major Henry Gray, M.P., M.A.; British officer and politician; b. 99; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 17 19; mem. L.C.C. 31; mem. Paddington Borough Council 35-44, Dep. Mayor 40; rejoined Scots Guards 40; Mil. Liaison Officer to Regional Commr. London Region 41-43; G.S.O. to H.Q. London District 43; Conservative M.P. for Tavistock Div. of Devonshire 42-; Conservative Whip in the House of Commons Nov. 45-.
38 Knightsbridge Court, London, S.W.1.

Sturdee, Lieut.-Gen. Vernon Ashton Hobart, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 90.
Joined Perm. Forces 11; served First World War with Australian Imperial Forces 14-18 in Gallipoli, Egypt, France and Belgium; Commander Royal Engineers 5th Div. 17-18, G.H.Q. B.E.F. 18, Staff Coll. Quetta 22-23, Instructor in Military Engineering Royal Military Coll. Duntroon 24; Staff Officer G Branch 4th Div. Australian Military Forces 25-29; Gen. Staff Officer 2nd Grade, War Office, London 29-30; Imperial Defence Coll. 31-32; Military Rep. High Commr.'s Office, London 32; Dir. of Military Operations and Intelligence, Army Headquarters, Melbourne 33-38, of Staff Duties 38; G.O.C. Eastern Command 39-40; Commander 8th Div. Australian Imperial Forces July-Sept. 40; Chief of Gen. Staff 40-42; Head Australian Military Mission, Washington 42-44; Commdr. 1st Australian Army 44-45; Chief of Gen. Staff, Australian Mil. Forces 45-50.
Army H.Q., Melbourne, Australia.

Sturges, Preston; American playwright and film director; b. 98; ed. Dr. Coulter's School, Chicago, Lycee Janson Paris, L'Ecole des Roches Normandy, La Villa Lausanne Switzerland.
Began in mother's cosmetic business "Maison Desti" N.Y. City 15; runner with F. B. Keech and Co. brokers, N.Y. City 16; U.S. Army Air Service 17-18; returned to "Maison Desti" 19-25; inventor 25-27; song writer and publisher 27-28; entered theatre work as asst. stage man. for Brock Pemberton; writer of plays since 28; dir. motion pictures since 40; Produced René Clair's picture *I Married a Witch* for Paramount 43.
Publs. (plays) *The Guinea Pig* 28, *Strictly Dishonorable* 29, *Recapture* 30, *Well of Romance* 30, *Child of Manhattan* 32, *The Big Pond* 29, *Fast and Loose* 30, *The Power and the Glory* 32, *The Green Hat* 33, *The Good Fairy* 34, *Thirty Day Princess* 34, *We Live Again* 34, *Diamond Jim* 35, *Hotel Haywire* 36, *Easy Living* 37, *Port of Seven Seas* 38, *If I Were King* 38, *Remember the Night* 39, *The Great McGinty* 40, *Christmas in July* 41, *The Lady Eve* 41, *Sullivans Travels* 41, *The Palm Beach Story* 42, *The Miracle of Morgan's Creek* 43, *Hail the Conquering Hero* 43, *The Great Moment* 44, *The Sin of Harold Diddleback* 46, *The Blonde From Bashful Bend* 47.
20th Century Fox Studios, Hollywood, California.

Sturges, Wesley Alba; American university professor; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Vermont (PH.B.), Columbia Univ. (LL.B.), and Yale Univ. (J.D.).
Practice of Law at Burlington, Vermont 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Law, Univ. of South Dakota Law School 20-22; Asst. Prof. of Law, Univ. of Minnesota Law School 23-24; Asst. Prof. of Law, Yale Univ. 25-26, Assoc. Prof. 26-28; Edward K. Phelps Prof. of Law, Yale Univ. 28-; Chair. of the Faculty 45; Dean 46-; Chair. Personnel Advisory Board, Municipal Employees, City of New Haven; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Washington, Summer 49; on leave of absence from Yale Univ. to act as administrator Conn. State Defence Council 42-43; State Fuel Admin. 42-43; Chief Rep. Office of Econ. Warfare for French North and West Africa and Principal Rep. U.S. Commercial Co. Algiers 43-44; Sub-area Econ. Co-ordinator for Sicily 43-44; Special Rep. Agric. Adjustment Admin. Hawaii 35; Hon. D.C.L. Univ. of Vermont; LL.D. Tulane Univ. 48; served with 1st Infantry, Vermont Nat. Guard 17-19.
Publs. *Commercial Arbitration and Awards* 30, *Cases and Materials on Debtors' Estates* 40, *Cases and Materials on Credit Transactions* 47.
127 Wall Street, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.

Sturgis, Richard Clipston, B.A.; American architect; b. 60; ed. Harvard Univ.
In practice 82-32, retired; Pres. American Inst. of Architects 14-15.
Architect of Brookline Public Library, First Nat. Bank Building and Federal Reserve Bank, Boston, Manila Cathedral, Perkins Inst. for the Blind, Arlington Town Hall, etc.
Martine Cottage, Portsmouth, N.H., U.S.A.

Sturrock, Hon. Frederick Claud, M.I.MECH.E., M.INST.T., F.R.S.A., M.P.; South African politician; b. 82.
Fmr. Pres. Asscn. of Chambers of Commerce of South Africa; mem. Education Administration Comm. 25; Chair. South African Board of Norwich Union Life Insurance Society; M.P. for Johannesburg (Turffontein); Min. without Portfolio 37-38; Min. of Railways and Harbours 39-43, of Transport 43-48, of Finance 48-; mem. United Party; Hon. Commodore S. African Naval Forces 41-.
"Earnholme," Parktown, Johannesburg.

Sturtevant, Alfred Henry, A.B., PH.D.; American zoologist; b. 91; ed. Columbia Univ.; SC.D. HON. Princeton 47.
Research Asst. Carnegie Instn. Washington 15-28; Prof. of Genetics California Inst. of Technology 28-; Visiting Carnegie Prof. Birmingham 32, Leeds and Durham 33; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. American Society of Naturalists (Vice-Pres. 22), American Society of Zoologists (Pres. 34), Nat. Acad. of Science, Genetics Society of America (Pres. 44), American Philosophical Society; Trustee Marine Biological Laboratory; Visiting Lecturer, Harvard Univ. 40.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Sturtevant, Edgar Howard, A.B., PH.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American philologist; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in Latin Indiana Univ. 01-02; Acting Prof. of Greek Maryville Coll. 02-03; Acting Asst. Prof. of Latin Univ. of Missouri 03-05, Indiana Univ. 05-07; Instructor in Classical Philology Columbia Univ. 07-13, Asst. Prof. 13-20; clerk Irving Nat. Bank New York City 20-23; Asst. Prof. of Greek and Latin Yale Univ. 23-26, Associate Prof. of Linguistics 26-27, Prof. 27-44, Emeritus 44-.
Publs. *Contraction in Case Forms of Latin io and ia Stems and of deus, is and idem* 02, *A Comparative Grammar of the Hittite Language* 33, *A Hittite Chrestomathy* 35, *A Hittite Glossary* 36, *The Pronunciation of Greek and Latin* 40, *The Indo-Hittite Laryngeals* 42, *An Introduction to Linguistic Science* 47-.
408 Whitney Avenue, New Haven, Conn.

Sturzo, Luigi, D.D.; Italian sociologist and politician; b. 71; ed. Rome Gregorian Univ. and Catania Univ.
Ordained priest 94; Prof. of Political Economy and Philosophy in Caltagirone 99-03; Mayor of Caltagirone, Councillor and Vice-Pres. Asscn. of Italian Communes 04-24; Sec. Gen. of Italian Catholic Action 15-17; founded Italian Popular Party 19; in exile England 24-40, in U.S.A. 40-.
Publs. *Riforma Statale e Indirizzi Politici* 23, *Italy and Fascism* 26, *The International Community and the Right of War* 29, *Il Ciclo della Creazione* (dramatic poem) 31, *Essai de Sociologie* 35, *Politics and Morality* 38, *Church and State* 39, *Les Guerres Modernes et la Pensée Catholique* 42, *The True Life* 43, *Italy and the New World Order* 43.
St. Vincent's Hospital, Jacksonville, Fla., U.S.A.

Subasić, Ivan; Yugoslav politician; b. 92; ed. Prague and Zagreb Univs.
Practised law at Karlovatz until 38; mem. Lubja Davidovic's Democratic Party; candidate in List of United Opposition 38; after German occupation of Yugoslavia imprisoned for anti-Fascist attitude; released and fled from Kupanj to join partisans June 41; elected Prime Min. June 44; signed first agreement with Marshal Tito June 44; later re-organised his Gov. to co-operate with Nat. Cttee. of Yugoslavia, signed second Tito-Subasic agreement Nov. 44 (recognised by Three Big Powers); went to Belgrade June 45, elected Min. Foreign Affairs in Provisional Govt. until October 45, resgnd.

Subbarayan, Paramasiva, M.A., B.C.L., LL.D.; Indian politician; b. 89; ed. Madras and Oxford Univs.
Mem. Madras Legislative Council 20-; mem. All-India Congress Cttee. 37-44; Chief Min. Madras Govt. 26-30; Education and Legal Min. Madras Govt. 37; mem. Indian Trade Del. to England 37; Min. Justice Madras Govt. 37-39 and 47-48.
Tiruchengodu, Salem District, South India.

Subercaseaux Pérez, Guillermo, C.E.; Chilean economist; b. 72; ed. St. Ignacio Coll. and Univ. of Chile.
Fmr. Prof. of Political Economy Univ. of Chile, M.P., Senator and Min. of Domains; Pres. Central Bank of Chile and of Inst. of Banking Studies.

Publs. *Monetary System and Organisation of Banks in Chile* 13, English edition for the Carnegie Endowment 22, *Fundamental Questions of Theoretical Political Economy* 16, *Le papier-monnaie.*
Santiago, Calle Merced 152.

Suckow, Ruth; American novelist; b. 92; ed. Denver Univ. and Grinnell Coll.
Publs. *Country People* 24, *The Odyssey of a Nice Girl* 25, *The Bonney Family* 28, *Cora* 29, *Children and Older People* 31, *The Folks* 34, *Carry Over* 36, *New Hope* 42.
c/o Rinehart and Company Inc., 232 Madison Avenue, New York, 16, N.Y.

Suetens, Maximilien Richard Leon Marie; Belgian economist; b. 91; ed. Military Coll., Brussels.
Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Trade, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade, Brussels 36-; has attended all int. economic confs. at Geneva 30-; Belgian rep. and Chair. first and second sessions of Preparatory Cttee. of Int. Conf. on Trade and Employment.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Brussels.

Sueter, Rear-Admiral Sir Murray Fraser, Kt.; British naval officer and politician; b. 72.
Entered Navy 86, Rear-Admiral 20; assisted introduction of submarines into British Navy 02-03; Asst. Dir. Naval Ordnance 03-05; pioneer in aviation and in evolution of the tank; joint inventor with late Lieut.-Commdr. Douglas Hyde-Thomson of the torpedo aeroplane and seaplane; Inspecting Capt. of Airships 08-11; Del. to Int. Conf. on Aerial Navigation Paris 10; Dir. Air Dept. 11-15; Supt. of Aircraft Construction 15-17; Commander Naval Air units in Southern Italy 17-18; Conservative M.P. for Hertford Div. of Hertfordshire 21-45.
Publs. *Evolution of the Submarine, Mine and Torpedo, The Evolution of the Tank, Airmen or Noahs.*
The Howe, Howe Hill, Watlington, Oxon.

Sueyro, Vice-Admiral Benito S.; Argentine naval officer and politician; b. 87; ed. Naval School.
Lieut.-Commdr. 22, Capt. 32, Rear-Admiral 38, Vice-Admiral 43; on Naval Missions in France 14, U.S.A. 25-26, England 28-30; was successively Control and Gunnery Officer in cruisers and battleships; C.-in-C. of Rios Squadron 34-36; Dir.-Gen. of Admin. 36-40; C.-in-C. of Sea Squadron 41-43; Min. of Marine in Rawson and Ramirez Cabinets 43-44; Act. Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 44.
Buenos Aires, Callao 1405.

Sugden, Samuel, A.R.C.SC., D.SC., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 92; ed. Batley Grammar School and Imperial Coll. London.
Lecturer in Chemistry Birbeck Coll. London 19-28, Reader in Physical Chemistry 28-32, Prof. of Physical Chemistry 32-37; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 37-.
Publs. *The Structure of Atoms* 23, *A Class Book of Physical Chemistry* (with Prof. T. M. Lowry, F.R.S.) 29, *The Parachor and Valency* 30; and scientific papers mostly in *Journal of Chemical Society.*
34 West Hill Avenue Epsom, Surrey.

Sugerman, Hon. Bernard, K.C.; Australian judge; b. 04; ed. Sydney Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar 26; King's Counsel 43; Judge of Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration 46-47; Lecturer in Law School of Univ. of Sydney 26-43; mem. of Council of N.S.W. Bar Asscn. 40-43; Dep. Pres. Solicitors' Admission Board of N.S.W. 41-43; Justice of Superior Court of N.S.W., and Judge of Land and Valuation Court of N.S.W. 47-.
Publs. *Australian Digest* 1825-1923 (Ed.-in-Chief), *Australian Law Journal* (Ed. 27-46), *Commonwealth Law Reports* (Ed. 41-46).
9 Yamba Road, Bellevue Hill, Sydney, Australia.

Sühler, Adam; German politician; b. 89.
Mem. Bavarian Diet 28-32; mem. Bavarian Constituent Assembly and Bavarian Diet 46-; State Sec. in Bavarian State Ministry for Food, Agriculture and Forestry Aug. 47-.
Munich, Prinz Ludwigstr. 1.

Suhr, Otto; German economist; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Leipzig.
Press officer 20-22; Sec. Free Trade Unions, Kassel 22-25; economic adviser to Free Employees Unions 25-33; unemployed 33-35 free-lance economist and writer 35-45; head of Economic Section of Berlin City Govt. and of the German Central Administration of Industry, Berlin 45-46; Gen. Sec. Social Democratic Party Berlin 46-; Editor *Das sozialistische Jahrhundert*; Chair. of Council of Greater Berlin 46-; mem. Parl. Council in Bonn 48-49; Dir. Deutsche Hochschule für Politik in Berlin 49; mem. Federal Parl. 49-.
Publs. *Die Organisation der Unternehmer* 23, *Die Welt der Wirtschaft* 26, *Arbeiter und Angestellte* 28, *Lebenshaltung der Angestellten.*
Berlin-Wilmersdorf, Sodenerstr. 36.

Suits, Chauncey Guy; American physicist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.A.), and Nat. Technical High School, Zürich, Switzerland (D.SC.).
Physics Consultant, U.S. Forest Products Laboratory, Madison, Wis. 29-30; Research Physicist, Gen. Electric Co., Research Laboratory, Schenectady, N.Y. 30-40, Asst. to Dir. 40-45; Vice-Pres. and Dir. of Research 45-; Chief, Div. 15 of Nat. Defence Research Cttee. of Office of Scientific Research and Development, Govt., and mem. Div. 14 of N.D.R.C. of O.S.R.D. 42-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. D.Sc., Union and Hamilton Colls. H.M. Medal for Service in the Cause of Freedom 48; Medal for Merit 48.
Home: 1317 Regent Street, Schenectady, N.Y., U.S.A.; Office: Research Laboratory, General Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y., U.S.A.

Sukarno, Achmed, DR. ENG.; Indonesian politician; b. 01; ed. Bandung Univ.
Started Nationalist and non-co-operative activities 27; leader, later Pres., Partai Nasional Indonesia; activities of this Party were forbidden and he was arrested 29; tried, and sentenced to four years' imprisonment 30; granted free amnesty and released 32; joined the Partai Indonesia, later becoming its Pres.; activities of Party forbidden, arrested and exiled to Flores 33; later transferred to Sumatra and released by Japanese 42; formulated principles of Free Indonesian State (Pantja Sila) July 45; proclaimed Republic of Indonesia Aug. 45; Pres. of Republic of Indonesia 45-49; Pres. of United States of Indonesia 49-; has belonged to no political party since 42.
Jakarta, United States of Indonesia.

Sukselainen, Vieno Johannes; Finnish economist and politician; b. 06.
Lecturer, School of Social Sciences Helsinki 39; Sec. to Prime Minister 41-45; teacher of political economics, Univ. of Turku 45-47; Asst. Prof., School of Social Sciences 47-; Pres. of the Agrarian Union 45-; mem. Finnish Parl. 48-.
Minervankatu 3 A, Helsinki, Finland.

Sukuna, Ratu Sir Joseva Lalabalavu Vanaaliali, K.B.E.; Fijian lawyer and administrator; ed. Wanganui (New Zealand) and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Served with Foreign Legion, later Officer Fiji Labour Corps First World War; Barrister; Senior District Commr. for Fiji to 43; Adviser on Native Affairs to Govt. and mem. Exec. Council 43-; Sec. for Fijian Affairs.
Suva, Fiji.

Sullivan, Bernard Ponsonby, M.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Exeter School, and abroad.
Entered Consular Service 15; Vice-Consul, Ghent 18; Commercial Sec., Brussels 20; Vice-Consul, Budapest 22; Consul, Rome 25; Consul-Gen., Boston 44; Minister to Costa Rica 48-.
British Legation, San Jose, Costa Rica.

Sullivan, Eugene C.; American chemist; b. 72; ed. Michigan, Göttingen and Leipzig Univs.
Mem. U.S. Geological Survey 03-08; Chief Chemist, Pres. and Vice-Chair. Corning Glass Works 08-; Pres. Dow Coining Corpn.; Dir. Corhart Refractories Co., L'Electro-Refractaire, Paris, Cristalerias Rigolleau, Buenos Aires, etc.; founder Pyrex Glassware Laboratory; awarded Perkin Medal "for distinguished services to Applied Chemistry" 29.
Publs. on inorganic and physical chemistry and glass.
Corning, N. Y.

Sullivan, John Lawrence, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Dartmouth Coll. (A.B.) and Harvard Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to New Hampshire Bar 23; began practice in Manchester N.H. as mem. of firm Sullivan and White 24; County Solicitor Hillsborough County 29-33; Partner, Sullivan and Sullivan 30; became sole owner 31; now senior partner Sullivan and Dolan, Manchester, and Sullivan, Bernard and Shea, Washington; Asst. to Commr. of Internal Revenue Sept. 39; Asst. Sec. of the Treasury Jan. 40-Nov. 44; Asst. Sec. of Navy for Air July 45-June 46; Under Sec. of the Navy June 46-47; Sec. of the Navy 47-49; Democrat.
Manchester, New Hampshire; and 4871 Glenbrook Road, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Sullivan Mark, A.B., LL.B., LITT.D., LL.D.; American author; b. 74; ed. Harvard Univ.
Overseer Harvard Univ. 28-32; Brownley Lecturer Yale Univ. 29; mem. Visitors' Board U.S. Naval Acad. 29.
Publs. *The Great Adventure at Washington, Our Times—The United States 1900-1925* (6 vols), *The Education of an American* (autobiography).
820 18th Street N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

Sultan, Jamil, Doctor of Letters (Arabic Literature, Sorbonne, Paris); Syrian educationist; b. 09; ed. Damascus and Paris.
Teacher of Arabic Literature in Secondary School of Damascus from 28-45; Dir. Board of Educ. Dept. of Hauran 45 ; Prof. of Literature, Syrian Univ. 47.
Publs. *Nahj El-Balagah* 40, *Jarir* 37, *Metre and Rhyme in Arabic Poetry* 37, *Abou-Tamman* 45, *The Art of the Novel and El Makamat in Arabic Literature, Al-Hootayah and El Nabigah* 45, *Ibn Rawaha—Poet of the Prophet Mahomet* 48.
Hamidieh, Damascus, Syria.

Sulzberger, Arthur Hays, B.S., LL.D. (Rollins Coll. and Union Coll.), D.LITT. (Brown Univ. and Univ. of Chattanooga); American newspaper proprietor; b. 91; ed. DeWitt Clinton and Horace Mann High Schools, and Columbia Univ.
Started work in cotton goods business with N. Erlanger Blumgart & Co., New York, N.Y.; Commissioned 2nd Lieut. Field Artillery, First Plattsburg Camp, Aug. 17; in newspaper business since 19; publisher of *The New York Times*, and Pres. and Dir. The New York Times Co.; Dir. Times Printing Co. and Chattanooga Publishing Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.; Chair. Board Interstate Broadcasting Co.; Pres. and Dir. Times Facsimile Corpn.; Dir. Spruce Falls Power & Paper Co. Ltd., Toronto, Can., The Assoc. Press; Trustee Columbia Univ., Rockefeller Foundation, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York Foundation, Baron De Hirsch Fund, Grant Monument Asscn., Congregation Emanu-El; Dir. Jewish Theological Seminary of America, American Arbitration Soc., New York Heart Asscn.; Gov., Thomas Jefferson Mem. Foundation; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Commerce of the State of N.Y.
Home: 5 East 80th Street, New York 21, N.Y.; Office: *The New York Times*, 229 West 43rd Street, New York 18, N.Y.

Summerall, Gen. Charles P., LL.D., M.S.D.; American officer; b. 67; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Entered army 88; line service during the War; appointed Gen. 29; Chief of Staff of the U.S. Army 26-30 when he retired; Pres. of Military Coll. of South Carolina 31-; Chair. Florida Canal Authority; mem. South Carolina Rural Electrification Authority.
Publs. *History of the First Division American Expeditionary Forces* 22.
The Citadel, Charleston, S.C.

Summers, Gerard Spencer, B.A.; British politician; b. 02; ed. Wellington Coll., Trinity Coll. Cambridge and Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Joined John Summers & Co. Ltd. 26, Dir. 31-; Pres. Int. Sheets Comptoirs, Int. Steel Cartel 36-39; Chair. Sheet Makers' Conf. 38-39; Dir. of Sheets, Iron and Steel Control 39-40; Cons. M.P. for Northampton 40-45, for Aylesbury 50-; Vice-Pres. British Iron and Steel Federation 39-45; Dir.-Gen. Regional Organisation, Min. of Supply 41-44; Parl. Sec. Overseas Dept. of Board of Trade May-July 45.
Thenford House, Banbury, Oxon.

Summerskill, Rt. Hon. Edith Clara, P.C., M.P.; British physician and politician; b. 01; ed. King's Coll. London and Charing Cross Hospital.
Qualified Doctor 24; Vice-Pres. Socialist Medical Asscn.; Labour M.P. for West Fulham 38-; mem. Middlesex County Council for Green Lanes Div. of Tottenham; mem. Cttee. on Women's Services 42, Women's Consultative Cttee. to Min. of Labour, Women-Power Cttee.; Pres. Married Women's Asscn.; Parl. Sec. Min. of Food 45-50; Min. of Nat. Insurance 50-.
Publs. *Women, Fall In* 41, *Babies Without Tears* 41.
Flat 1, 69 Ennismore Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Sumner, James Batcheller; American chemist; b. 87; ed. Roxbury Latin School and Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Act. Prof. of Chemistry, Mt. Allison Coll. 11; Asst. Prof. of Biochemistry, Cornell Univ. 14-29, Prof. 29-; Guggenheim Fellow at Upsala 37; awarded Scheele Medal 37; Nobel Prize in Chemistry 46.
Publs. Various research papers dealing with analytical methods with proteins, with enzymes, and crystallization of enzymes.
119 Heights Court, Ithaca, N.Y., U.S.A.

Sun Fo (Sun K'e), B.A., M.A., LL.D.; Chinese politician; b. 91; son of Sun Yat-sen; ed. California and Columbia Univs.
Mayor of Canton 20, 23 and 25-27; Commr. of Reconstruction and Chair. Kwangtung Provincial Govt. 25-26; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 26-; Min. of Communications 26-27 and of Finance 27; State Councillor of Nat. Govt., Vice-Pres. Examination *Yuan*, and Min. of Railways 28-31; Pres. Nat. Aviation Corpn. 29-30; Pres. Chiaotung Univ. 29-30; Pres. Exec. *Yuan* 32 and Legislative *Yuan* 33-48; Pres. Legislative *Yuan* 48 ; Prime Minister 48-49.

Sun Yat-sen, Mme. (Sun Soong Ching-ling), B.A.; Chinese revolutionary leader; ed. Wesleyan Coll. for Women, Macon, Georgia, U.S.
Mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 26-; assisted in organization of Wuhan Govt.; went to Europe after victory of Nanking Govt. and lived in Moscow and Berlin.
Nanking.

Sundaresan, Nivarti, O.B.E., B.A., B.L.; Indian financial expert; b. 95.
Asst. to Controller of Currency, Govt. of India 26, Asst. Sec. Finance Dept. 36; Asst. Auditor-Gen., Burma 37; Deputy Financial Adviser (War and Supply) 42; Deputy Sec. Finance Dept. (Govt. of India) 43, Joint Sec. 45; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-; Alternate Governor, Int. Monetary Fund and Bank; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Administrative and Budgetary Questions, U.N.
Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Sunde, Major Arne; Norwegian jurist, banker and officer; b. 83; ed. Oslo Univ.
Min. of Justice 30-31 and 33-35; mem. Supreme Court 35-36; Man. Dir. Bergens Privatbank; Dir. Den norske Industribank; Norsk Skipshypothebank; Pres. various companies; Min. without Portfolio Norwegian Govt. in London 40, Min. of Supply and Shipping 40-42, Min. Shipping 42-June 45; Croix de Guerre avec Etoile, Commdr. Légion d'Honneur; Liberal.
Oslo, Bergens Privatbank.

Sunderland, Sydney, D.SC., M.D., B.S., F.R.A.C.P.; Australian anatomist; b. 10; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Senior Lecturer in Anatomy Melbourne Univ. 36-37; Asst. Neurologist Alfred Hospital Melbourne 36-37; Demonstrator Dept. of Human Anatomy Oxford 38; Prof. of Anatomy and Histology Melbourne Univ. 38-; Visiting Specialist, injuries of the peripheral nervous system, Australian General Military Hospital 41-45.
Publs. in *Journal of Anatomy*, *British Heart Journal*, *Journal of Neurology and Psychiatry*, *American Journal of Anatomy*, *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Surgery*, *Medical Journal of Australia*, *Brain*.
Department of Anatomy, University, Melbourne.

Sundström, Cay; Finnish diplomatist; b. 02.
Mem. of Helsinki City Council 33-45, of Finnish Parliament 36-45; Minister in Moscow 45-; active in Social Democratic Party until 40, when expelled from the party; condemned to 6 years' forced labour 41, freed 44; founder and fmr. Pres. of Union of Popular Democrats; founder of Russo-Finnish Society; Adviser to Finnish Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46.
Publs. Book written in prison on the political work of Victor Hugo and published in Sweden 45.
Finnish Legation, Moscow; and Helsinki, Westend.

Suñer, Ramón Serrano (*see* **Serrano Suñer**).

Suntharalingam, Chellappah, M.A., B.SC., Bar.-at-Law; Ceylonese (Tamil) politician; b. 95; ed. Balliol Coll., Oxford, and Univ. Coll. London.
Indian Civil Service Probationer 19-20; mem. of Ceylon Civil Service 20-22; Vice Principal, Ananda Coll., Ceylon 22; Prof. of Mathematics, Univ. Coll., Ceylon, and Warden of Union Hostel 22-40; Advocate, Ceylon 40-47; Mem. of Parliament for Vavuniya and Minister of Commerce and Trade 47-; Independent.
Publs. *Overseas Trade of Ceylon*, *Folly of Free Trade* 48.
"Shantam", 19 Milagiriya Avenue, Bambalapitiya, Colombo, 4.

Suontausta, Tauno Erland, DR. JUR.; Finnish lawyer; b. 07.
Worked in Ministry of Foreign Affairs, finally Chief of the Legal Dept. 34-47; Gen. Sec. of SOTEVA (War Reparations Supervisory Board) 48-; Lecturer in Int. Law, Helsinki Univ. 48-; Minister of Justice 48-50; mem. of Permanent Court of Arbitration 49-; mem. of Social Democratic Party; Commander, Finnish Lion Order; Order of the White Rose, First Class; Knight of the Order of Polonia Restituta (Poland).
Publs. *Valtion alueellisesta puolueettomuudesta* 44, *Yhdistyneet Kansakunnat* 46.
Vänrikki Stoolinkatu 5.B. 12., Helsinki.

Supka, Géza, PH.D.; Hungarian journalist and archæologist; b. 83; ed. Budapest, Graz, Paris.
Appointed archæological dept. of Hungarian Nat. Museum 04; Pres. of same 45; Editor-in-Chief of *Világ*; mem. of Parl.; mem. of the Hungarian Acad.
Publs. *Iskender Dul-Quarnein*, *Frühkristliche Kästchenbeschläge aus Ungarn*, *Motivumvándorlás a korábbi középkorban*, *Buddhistische Spuren in der Völkerwanderungskunst*, *A nagy dráma*, etc.
Múzeum krt. 29, Budapest IV, Hungary.

Süskind, W. E.; German writer; b. 01.
Ed. *Die Literatur* 33-42.
Publs. *Das Morgenlicht* 25, *Tordis* 27, *Jugend* 29, *Mary und ihr Knecht* 32, *Vom ABC zum Sprachkunstwerk* 40; various translations from the English, including *Anthony Adverse*, *Seven Gothic Tales*, some of Melville's stories, E. M. Forster's *Howards End*, and Lin Yutang's *My Country and My People*; adapted Charles Morgan's play *The Flashing Stream*.
Ambach/Starnbergersee, Bavaria.

Susto Lara, Juan Antonio, B.COM.; Panaman historian; b. 96; ed. Colegio La Salle.
Attaché Madrid Legation 29-30; Dir.-Gen. of Nat. Archives 31-; Permanent Sec. Acad. of History; Editor *La Estrella de Panama* 30-; Dir. Conservative Party.
Publs. *La Vida y la obra de Manuel José Hurtado* 21, *Historia de la Estatua de Colón* 30, *Breve Historia de Chitré* 33, *Leyes de Panamá* 33.
Panama City, Avenida Central 26.

Sutcliffe, Harold, M.A., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Harrow and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Served with Royal Field Artillery First World War 17-18; Barrister Inner Temple 25; Deputy Chair. Royal Nat. Orthopaedic Hospital; Conservative M.P. for Royton 31-50, for Heywood and Royton 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Sec., Min. of Home Security 39-42, to Parl. Under-Sec. Home Office 40-44, to Fin. Sec. Treasury 44-45.
May Royd, Hebden Bridge, Yorks.; and Great Fosters, Egham, Surrey.

Sutcliffe, William George; American educator; b. 94; ed. Univ. of British Columbia (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (A.M.).
Asst. in History, Univ. of British Columbia 18-20; Instr. to Assoc. Prof. Simmons Coll. 20-27; Prof. of Econs., Dir. of Research Bureau, and Dean of Coll. of Business Admin. and the Evening Coll. of Commerce 27-, Dean 41-; Exchange Prof. Hamline Univ. 31; Chair., Advisory Council, Div. of Employment Security, Commonwealth of Mass. 44-; Consultant, Office of Price Admin. 42-44.
Publs. *Elementary Statistical Methods* 25, *Statistics for the Business Man* 31, *Savings Banks and Savings Department Management* (co-author) 31, *Interpretation of Business Conditions* (co-author) 29, *Consumer Credit* 38.
Home: 46 Dover Road, Wellesley 81, Mass.; Office; 685 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston 15, Mass., U.S.A.

Sutermeister, Henry; Swiss composer; b. 10.
Studied philology at Paris and Munich, and music at the Acad. of Music at Munich.
Works include several operas: *L'araignée noire*, *Romeo and Juliet*, *The Tempest*, *Niobe*, and *Raskolnikoff*, the latter having its first performance in Stockholm 48.
Vaux-sur-Morges, Switzerland.

Sutherland, Duke of; **George Granville Sutherland-Leveson-Gower,** P.C., K.T.; British politician; b. 88.
Served Belgium 14-15, in command Motor-Boat Flotillas, Egypt and Adriatic 15-17; represented Colonies in House of Lords 21-22; Under-Sec. State for Air 22-23; Under-Sec. of State for War 28-29; Pres. Air League of the British Empire 22-; Pres. Navy League 22-24; Chair. Sutherland Canadian Lands Co. Ltd.;

Lord Steward H.M. Household 36-37; Vice-Pres. Royal Aero Club.
Publ. *The Story of Stafford House.*
Sutton Place, Guildford; and Dunrobin Castle, Sutherland.

Sutherland, Sir Arthur, Bt., K.B.E., D.C.L., D.L., J.P.; British shipowner; b. 67.
Gov.-Dir. B. J. Sutherland and Co. Ltd.; Chair. Donkin and Co. Ltd., Newcastle Commercial Exchange Co. Ltd., Barnett Bros. Ltd., British Steamship Owners' Assen., Tyne Improvement Comm.; Pres. Newcastle and Gateshead Chamber of Commerce Shipping Fed. Ltd.; Dir. John Bowes and Partners Ltd.
Thurso House, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Sutherland, Graham Vivian; British artist; b. 03; ed. Epsom Coll. Goldsmiths Coll. School of Art and London Univ.
Exhibited XXI Gallery 25 and 28, 1st Internat. Surrealist Exhibition London; Exhibition Rosenberg and Helft Gallery 38; Leicester Galleries 40; Curt Valentin, Buchholz Gallery New York 46; works in Tate Gallery, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Stockholm, Paris and New York; official War Artist.
White House, Trottiscliffe, W. Malling, Kent.

Sutherland, Sir John Donald, Kt., C.B.E., LL.D., F.R.S.E.; British forestry expert; b. 65; ed. Inverness Acad. and Edinburgh Univ.
Notary Public 94; fmr. mem Scottish Advisory Cttee. on Forestry Reconstruction, Sub-Cttee. on Afforestation and many Comms. on Agriculture and Sylviculture; Asst. Dir. of Forestry in France 17-19; mem. Board of Agriculture for Scotland 12-20; Asst. Forestry Commissioner for Scotland 20-34; mem. Forestry Comm. of Great Britain; mem. Scottish Economic Cttee. 35; Local Dir. Guardian Assurance Co. and Scottish Plate Glass Insurance Co.; Officer Legion of Honour and Order of Leopold.
3 Eglinton Crescent, Edinburgh.

Sutherland, Mary E., C.B.E., M.A., J.P.; British politician; ed. Girls' High School Aberdeen and Aberdeen Univ.
Organiser Scottish Farm Servants Union 20; mem. Staff Glasgow *Forward* 23; Scottish woman organiser Labour Party 24; mem. Women's Cttee. of Labour and Soc. Int. 33-39; now Chief Woman Officer Labour Party; Editor *The Labour Woman*; Sec. Standing Joint Cttee. of Working Women's Organisations; Min. of Labour Women's Consultative Cttee.; Dir. Nat. Inst. of Houseworkers; U.K. rep. on United Nations Status of Women Comm.
Transport House, Smith Square, London, S.W.1.

Sutton, Harvey, O.B.E., M.D., CH.B.; Australian physician; b. 82; ed. Nelbourne and Oxford Univs.
Tutor Trinity Coll. Melbourne 09-15; Army Medical Officer during First World War; Principal Medical Officer, New South Wales 20-29; Prof. of Preventive Medicine and Dir. School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine, Sydney 29-47.
Publs. *Rickets in Schoolchildren* 20, *Delinquency in New South Wales* 27, *Modern Development of Public Health—the Child as the Test of Progress* 30, *The Australian Child* 31, *The Disappearance of Leprosy from Great Britain* 32, *Health and Amenities, Modern Dietetics* 33, *Notes on Periodontitis and its Genesis, Public Health and Preventive Medicine* 34, *Geographical Incidence of Disease in Australia, Mental Hygiene, The Child Guidance Clinic, The Relation of Modern Pharmacy to Preventive Medicine, Mental Health, Diet in Relation to Human Progress and Health* 35, *Giants and Dwarfs* 36.
27 Kent Road, Rose Bay, Sydney, N.S.W.

Švabinský, Max, PH.D. h.c. (Brno); Czechoslovak artist; b. 73; ed. Prague Acad. of Fine Arts.
Prof. Graphic Section Prague Acad. of Fine Arts since 10 and Painting Section since 24; mem. Czech Acad.; corresp. mem. Inst. de France since 31; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur 23; title of National Artist 45.
Works include: *Poor Lands* 00, *The Dominion of Peace* 23; engravings: *Paradise Sonata, Saint-Jean Baptiste* 31; illustrations of Hugo's poem *Satyr* 38-45; five windows in St. Vitus Cathedral, Prague 39-49; mosaics in Prague Liberation Memorial 36-39.
Prague, Academy of Fine Arts.

Švamberg, Gustav; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Prague and Vienna.
Prof. in Faculty of Economics, Technical Univ., Prague; Dean 23-24, 29-30, 33-34, 47-48; Rector of Univ. 37-38.
Publs. *Trading under the Law of Czechoslovakia* (publ. in Washington, D.C.) 26, *Law of Business Names* 13, *The Unification of Czech and Slovak Commercial Law* 22, *Handbook of Czechoslovak Commercial Law* 45, *The Elements of Czechoslovak Civil Law* 46, etc.
Prague XII, Krkonošská 3, Czechoslovakia.

Svedberg, Theodor (The), PH.D., DR. MED., D.SC. h.c. Swedish scientist; b. 84; ed. Uppsala Univ.
Lecturer in Chemistry, Uppsala Univ. 07 and Prof. since 12; mem. Swedish Acad. of Science and Halle Acad.; Chemical Society London, Indian Acad. of Science, American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, New York Acad. Sciences, Royal Society London, Nat. Acad. Sciences Washington, etc.; Nobel Prizeman for Chemistry 26; Dir. Gustaf Werner Inst. for Nuclear Chemistry.
Uppsala, University.

Svensson, Axel Bernhard: Swedish evangelist; b. 79.
Teacher in People's School 01-05; Minister Bethlehem Church, Stockholm 06-11; Editor *Nya Väktaren* 08-, *Bibeltrogna Vänners Missionstidning* 11-; Sec. Missionssällskapet Bibeltrogna Vänner (Bible Mission Society) 11-30, Pres. 30-; mem. Swedish Bible Society Cttee.; author of several theological and evangelical works; has made missionary journeys in Europe, Abyssinia, Kenya.
Publs. include *Genom Abessinien med expresstdg och karavan* (3 editions) 30.
Smedslätten, Lunkentusvägen 18.

Sverdrup, Harald Ulrik, LL.D., PH.D.; American oceanographer and meteorologist; b. 88; ed. Oslo Univ.
Research Asst. to Prof. V. Bjerknes 11-17; in charge of scientific work on the "Maud" Expedition 17-25; on the "Nautilus" 31; Research Assoc. Carnegie Inst. of Washington 28-39; Prof. of Meteorology, Geophysical Inst. of Bergen 26-30; Hon. Prof. Chr. Michelsens Inst. 31-40; Prof. of Oceanography, Univ. of Calif.; Dir. Scripps Inst. of Oceanography 36-; Knight of St. Olav, Vega Medal, Carl Ritter Medal, Bruce Memorial Medal, Meteor Medal, Agassiz Medal.
Publs. 3 travel books (in Norwegian); Scientific reports of the "Maud" Expedition; *Oceanography for Meteorologists* 42, *The Oceans: their Physics, Chemistry and General Biology* (with others) 42.
Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, California, U.S.A.

Svirbely, Joseph Louis, B.S., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh.
Fellow Inst. of Int. Education, N.Y., at Univ. of Szeged, Hungary 31-33; Fellow in Biochemistry, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn. 33-34; Research Asst., Margaret Morrison Carnegie Coll., Carnegie Inst. of Technology, Pittsburgh 34-41; Asst., Assoc., and Pharmacologist, Nat. Inst. of Health, Bethesda, Md. 41-46; Health Div. Dir., Mound Laboratory of Monsanto Chemical Co., Miamisburg, Ohio 47-.
Publs. Several papers in scientific journals.
226 South 7th Street, Miamisburg, Ohio, U.S.A.

Svoboda, Gen. Ludvik; Czechoslovakian politician; b. 95.
Studied agriculture; fought in First World War as officer of Czechoslovak legion in Russia; after the war remained on active service; became Lieut.-Col. in function as a battalion Commr. and prof. Military Academy at Hranice; helped to organise underground movement in Moravia 39; went to Poland to organise a Czechoslovak force June 39; went to Soviet Union with some 800 Czechoslovak officers, N.C.O.s and men Sept. 39; this group became the nucleus of army corps fighting on Czechoslovak soil with Red Army; led Czechoslovak unit to battle for Kiev, Biola Tserkov and Dukla Pass; Min. Nat. Defence April 45-50; Deputy Prime Min. and Head of State Bureau for Sports and Physical Culture 50-; awarded Order of Lenin and thrice received the Czechoslovak War Cross, Order of Suvorov (first class); Non-Party.
Prague, Ministry of National Defence.

Swaffer, Hannen; British journalist; b. 79; ed. Stroud Green Grammar School.
Fmr. mem. staff *Daily Mail*, *Daily Mirror*, *Daily Sketch* and *Daily Graphic* and Editor *Weekly* (now *Sunday*) *Dispatch*; Dramatic Critic *Daily Express* and *Sunday Express* 26-31; mem. staff *Daily Herald* and contrib. *John Bull* 31-.
Publs. *Northcliffe's Return*, *Really Behind the Scenes*, *Hannen Swaffer's Who's Who*, *Inspiration*, *What Would Nelson Do?*
c/o *Daily Herald*, 12 Wilson Street, London, W.C.2.

Swain, Robert Cuthbertson, A.B., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 07; ed. Stanford Univ., California, and Univs. of Heidelberg and Berlin.
With American Cyanamid Company 34-, Research Chemist, Warners N.J. 34-36, at Stamford Conn. 37-42, Dir. of Research Div. at Stamford Laboratories 42-45, Research Dir. N.Y. Office 45-46, Vice-Pres. in charge of Research and Development 46-; Dir. of Jefferson Chemical Co., N.Y.
Publs. Numerous articles in fields of plastics and plastic intermediates.
American Cyanamid Company, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

Swann, William F. G., M.A., D.SC., A.R.C.S.; American physicist; b. 84 Great Britain; ed. Brighton Technical Coll. and London Univ.
Asst. London Royal Coll. of Science 05-07 and Sheffield Univ. (England) 07-13; Chief of Physical Division of Dept. of Terrestial Magnetism of Carnegie Inst. Washington 13-18; Prof. of Physics Univ. of Minnesota 18-23, Univ. of Chicago 23-24 and Yale Univ. 24-27; Dir. Sloane Laboratory Yale Univ. 24-27; Dir. Bartol Research Foundation of the Franklin Inst. 27-; Senior Advisor Franklin Inst. Laboratories for Research and Development; mem. Nat. Research Council 21-24; Fellow Physical Society London; mem. British and American Asscns. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Philosophical Society (Sec. 39-46; Councillor 39-42); Fellow American Physical Society (Pres. 31-33) and Physical Society of London; mem. American Mathematical Society, and other scientific societies.
Publs. *The Story of Human Error* 36 (with others), *Architecture of the Universe* 34, *Physics* 41, and about 211 scientific papers.
Bartol Research Foundation, Whittier Place, Swarthmore, Pa.

Swart, C. R., B.A., LL.B., M.P.; Min. of Justice and of Education, Arts and Science in Cabinet, Union of South Africa, South African lawyer, journalist and politician; ed. Gray Univ. Coll. and Columbia Univ. New York.
Advocate Supreme Court of South Africa; fmr. Organizing Sec. Nat. Party of Orange Free State 19-28; Leader Nat. Party of O.F.S. and mem. Federal Exec. of Nat. Party, South Africa; fmr. Lecturer in Law and Agricultural Legislation; M.P. for Winburg; Min. of Justice in Cabinet, Union of South Africa, June 48-; Political Journalist; author of historical works and short stories in Afrikaans language.
Union Buildings, Pretoria, S. Africa.

Swarthout, Donald Malcolm; American music administrator; b. 84; ed. Pawpaw High School, Royal Conservatory, Leipzig, and Paris (with Isador Philipp).
Assoc. Dir. of Music, Oxford Coll. Ohio 06-11, Illinois Women's Coll., Jacksonville, Ill. 11-14, Millikin Univ. Decatur, Ill. 14-23; Dean, Univ. of Kansas School of Fine Arts 23-; Pres. Music Teachers' Nat. Asscn. 31 and 32, Sec. 23-30 and 33-44; Pres. Kansas Music Teachers' Asscn. 26-27; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of Schools of Music 44-; Chair. Int. Music Cttee., Kiwanis Int. 29-30; Chair. Univ. of Kansas Music Week Festival; Dir. Univ. of Kansas A Cappella Choir, and Hon. Mus.D. Illinois and Southwestern Coll.
Valleyview, Lawrence, Kansas, U.S.A.

Swayne, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John George Des Reaux, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British officer; b 90; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; Adjutant Somerset Light Infantry 24; Brigade Major 7th Infantry Brigade 29 30; Military Asst. to Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 31-33; Chief of Staff Int. Force for Saar Plebiscite 34-35; Commdr. 1st Bttn. Royal Northumberland Fusiliers 35-37; Chief Instr. Staff Coll. Camberley and Minley 37-39; Head British Mil. Mission to French G.Q.G. 39-40; G.O.C. 4th Div. 40-42; Chief of Gen. Staff Home Forces 42; G.O.C.-in-C. Southeastern Commd. 42-44; Chief Gen. Staff India 44-46.
Byways, Rotherwick, nr. Basingstoke, Hants.

Sweden, King of (*see* Gustav V).

Sweeney, Maj.-Gen. Joseph; Irish officer and politician; b. 97; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Sinn Fein M.P. 18-22; Dail Eireann Deputy 22-23; imprisoned twice for political activities; released from Wormwood Scrubbs after fifteen days' hunger strike 20; Curragh Training Camp 23-25, Western Command 25-27, Curragh and Kilkenny Districts 27-28 and 31; Adjutant-Gen. of Defence Forces 28-29, Quartermaster-Gen. 29-30 and Chief of Staff 30-31; Officer Commanding Curragh Command 31-38, Athlone 38-40.
8 Parliament Street, Dublin.

Sweet, Alfred Henry, M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Harvard and Cornell Univs.
Associate Prof. of History Univ. of Colorado 20-21 and Washington Univ. 21-22; Prof. of History St. Lawrence Univ. 22-25 and of European History Washington and Jefferson Coll. 25-; Fellow Royal Historical Society; mem. American Historical Asscn.
Publ. *History of England* 31.
75 South Watson Avenue, Washington, Pa.

Swiatkowski, Henryk; Polish politician; b. 96; ed. Warsaw Univ.
Mem. Students' Peasant Organisation; organised underground Self-Education Circle and clandestine Boy Scout Organisation at High School, Pultusk; worked as solicitor, Zamosc; joined PPS (Polish Socialist Party) 23; elected to Parliament twice; arrested by Germans, deported to Oswiecim concentration camp during Second World War; after eighteen months' illness joined RPPS (Polish Workers' Socialist Party); mem. KRN (Nat. Council of the Homeland); education officer in People's Army during Warsaw Rising; organised educational reconstruction in Pomerania after liberation; Pres. Polish-Soviet Friendship Society; initiator of codification of Polish Civil Law; now Minister of Justice.
Ministry of Justice, ul. Karola Swierczewskiego 53-55, Warsaw.

Swietoslawski, Wojciech; Polish university professor; b. 81.
Asst. in Chemistry, Inst. of Technology, Kiev 08-10; Asst. in Chemistry, Priv. doz., Univ. of Moscow 10-18; Prof. of Physical Chemistry, Inst. of Technology, Warsaw 18-47; Prof. of Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Warsaw 47-; Minister of Education 35-39; Visiting Prof., Univ. of Pittsburgh 40; Lecturer, Univ. of Iowa 41; Senior Fellow, Mellon Inst. Industrial Research 41-46; Chair. Int. Cttee. on Physical Chemistry Data; mem. Cttee. on Thermochemistry of Sub-cttee. on Themometry and Calorimetry; Head of Section of Physical Chemistry, Inst. of Engineering Chemistry, Warsaw; fmr. Vice-Pres. of Int. Union of Chemistry.
Publs. *Thermochemistry* 28 (French edition 36), *Coke Formation Process, and Physicochemical Properties of Coals* 42, *Ebulliometric Measurements* 45, *Microcalorimetry* 46; and numerous papers on various aspects of thermochemistry, calorimetry, etc.
Wawelska 17, m. 147, Warsaw, Poland.

Swift, Harold Higgins, PH.B., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Vice-Chair. and Dir. Swift and Co., Dir. Harris Trust and Savings Bank; Chair. Board of Trustees Univ. of Chicago; mem. Gen. Education Board Rockefeller Foundation; mem. Exec. Cttee. Chicago Community Trust; Dir. Survey Associates, Inc.
Blackstone Hotel, Chicago, Ill.

Swinderen, Jonkheer R. de Marees van, G.C.V.O.; Dutch diplomatist; b. 60; ed. Groningen Univ.
Sec. Rome Legation 90, Vienna 94 and St. Petersburg 95; Counsellor Paris 00; Min. to Rumania and Yugoslavia 02 and U.S. and Mexico 04; Min. of Foreign Affairs 08; Min. to Great Britain 13-37, retired; Chair. Anglo-Batavian Society 37.
Publ. *The Suez Canal.*
83 Eaton Square, London, W.1.

Swindler, Mary Hamilton, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.A.; American archæologist; b. 84; ed. Indiana Univ. and Bryn Mawr Coll.
Reader in Latin Bryn Mawr Coll. 11, Instructor in Latin and Classical Archæology 10-21, Associate 21-25, Associate Prof. 25-31, Prof. of Classical Archæology 31-; Editor-in-Chief *American Journal of Archæology* 32-; Visiting Prof. American School of Classical Studies Athens 38; mem. Exec. Cttee. Archæological Inst. of America (Charles Eliot Norton Lecturer 44-45); mem. Publication Cttee. American Council of Learned Societies 37-42; Del. to Council 45-48; mem. American Geographical Society, American Philosophical Society; Editor *Archæology in Encyclopædia Britannica* 45-.
Publs. *Cretan Elements in the Cult and Ritual of Apollo* 13, *Ancient Painting* 29.
Low Buildings, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Swing, Raymond Gram; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Oberlin Coll.
Newspaper work in Ohio and Indiana 06-12; Berlin Correspondent *Chicago Daily News* 14-17; Examiner of War Labour Board 18; Correspondent in Berlin for American newspapers 19-22; Dir. foreign service of *Wall Street Journal* 22-24; London Correspondent *New York Evening Post* and *Philadelphia Public Ledger* 24-34 and Washington Correspondent 34; mem. Editorial Board *Nation* 35-36; United States Correspondent for London *News Chronicle* 36-37; News Commentator on American Affairs for B.B.C. 35-45; on Foreign Affairs for Mutual Broadcasting Corpn. 36-42, Blue Network 42-, and on American Affairs for Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 38; Chair. Council for Democracy 40-41; Chair. Board Americans United for World Government 46.
Publs. *Forerunners of American Fascism* 35, *How War Came* 40, *Preview of History* 44, *In the Name of Sanity* 46.
Edgewater, Md., U.S.A.

Swings, Pol, PH.D., D.SC.; Belgian university professor; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Liège.
Asst. in Astronomy, Univ. of Liège 28-32, Asst. Prof. 32-36, Prof. 36-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 39-43, 46-49; War Research Assignment U.S.A. 43-45; mem. Royal Acad. of Belgium; Francqui Prize 48.
Publs. Numerous papers on astrophysics, spectroscopy, optics, and mathematical astronomy.
Home: 20 Avenue Léon Souguenet, Esneux, Belgium; Office: Department of Astrophysics, University of Liège, Sclessin, Belgium.

Swinnerton, Frank Arthur; British novelist and literary critic; b. 84.
Publs. include: *Nocturne, The Georgian House, The Georgian Literary Scene* 36, *Swinnerton: An Autobiography* 37, *Faithful Company* 48, *Tokefield Papers* 49, *The Doctor's Wife Comes to Stay* 49.
Old Tokefield, Cranleigh, Surrey.

Swinton, 1st Viscount, cr. 35, of Masham; **Philip Cunliffe-Lister,** P.C., G.B.E., C.H., M.C.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Winchester Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Hendon Div. of Middlesex 18-35; Chair. Permanent Labour Cttee. of War Cabinet-Priorities Cttee. 18; mem. Select Cttees. on Nat. Expenditure and on High Prices and Profits 19; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 20-21; Sec. to Overseas Trade Dept. 21-22; Chair. Imperial Economic Conf. 23; Pres. Board of Trade 22-23, 25-29 and Aug.-Nov. 31; Sec. of State for Colonies 31-35, for Air 35-38; Hon. Air Commodore No. 608 (North Riding) Squadron, Auxiliary Air Force 30-; Chair. U.K. Commercial Corpn. Ltd. 40-; Min. Resident in West Africa 42-44; Min. of Civil Aviation 44-45.
16 Kingston House, London, S.W.7.

Swinton, Maj.-Gen. Sir Ernest Dunlop, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.A.; British military expert and writer; b. 68; ed. Rugby and Cheltenham.
Entered Army 88; served in South African War and First World War; originator of the tank; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence, War Cabt.; fmr. Controller Information Dept. of Civil Aviation; Chichele Prof. of Military History and Fellow All Souls' Coll. Oxford 25-39; Col. Commandant, Royal Tank Corps 34-38.
Publs. *The Study of War, Eye Witness, The Green Curve, The Great Tab Dope, The Defence of Duffer's Drift, A Year Ago;* translated Le Fèvre's *An Eastern Odyssey,* Galet's *King Albert in the Great War.*
All Souls College, Oxford.

Swope, Gerard, B.S., HON. D.SC. (Rutgers, Washington), HON. LL.D. (Colgate), HON. DR.ENG. (Stevens Inst. of Technology); American electrical engineer; b. 72; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Joined Western Electric Co. 95, Man. St. Louis 99-06, Chicago 06, Gen. Sales Man. New York 08, Vice-Pres. and Dir. 13; Pres. Gen. Electric Co. 22-39 and 42-44; also Chair. Board; 1st Pres., now mem. Board of Govs., Nat. Electrical Manufacturers' Assen.; mem. Visiting Cttee. Dept. of Astronomy, Harvard Coll. 27-; Dir. Nat. City Bank, etc.; mem. Industrial Advisory Board Nat. Recovery Admin. 33; Chair. Business Advisory and Planning Council Dept. of Commerce 33; Chair. Coal Arbitration Board 33; mem. Nat. Labor Board 33; mem. President's Advisory Council on Economic Security 34; mem. Advisory Council on Social Security 37-38; Chair. President's Industrial Relations Comm. to Great Britain and Sweden 38; Fellow American Inst. of Electrical Engineers; mem. Council on Foreign Relations and various scientific societies; awarded Gold Medal Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences 32, McGraw Gold Medal and Purse for contribs. to electrical manufacturing industry 32.
Publs. *Stabilization of Industry* 31; various papers on economics.
570 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Swope, Herbert Bayard, HON.LIT.D., L.H.D.; American journalist and publicist.
War corresp. for *New York World* with German Armies 14-16, Lieut.-Commdr. U.S.N.; chief corresp. at Paris Peace Conf., Exec. Editor 20-29; three times awarded Pulitzer Prize for Journalism; Special Rep. of Pres. Roosevelt to Economic Conf. London; Dir. Columbia Broadcasting; Chair. Overseas News; Consultant U.S. War Dept.; mem. U.S. Atomic Comm. to United Nations; Medal for Merit.
Publs. *Inside the German Empire, Censorship as Public Policy, Journalism—An Instrument of Civilisation.*
895 Park Avenue, New York City.

Syed Putra bin Syed Hassan Jamalullail, His Highness, Raja of Perlis, C.M.G.; Malayan ruler; b. 19; ed. Penang Free School.
Heir Presumptive (Bakal Raja) April 38; trained as Admin. Officer, Kuala Lumpur 40-41; appointed Raja of Perlis Dec. 45.
Istana Arau, Perlis, Federation of Malaya.

Syfret, Admiral Sir Edward Neville, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British officer; b. 89; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Lieut. 09, Commdr. 22, Capt. 29, Rear-Adml. 40, Vice-Admiral 43, Admiral 46-; fmrly. in command H.M.S. *Rodney*; Naval Sec. to First Lord of Admiralty 39-41; Sea Command (Cruiser Squadron) 41; Flag Officer Force "H" 42-43; Vice-Chief of Naval Staff 43; C.-in-C. Home Fleet Nov. 45-Jan. 48.
c/o The Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Sykes, Rev. Norman, M.A., D.PHIL., F.R.HIST.S., HON. D.D. (Glasgow); British historian; b. 97; ed. Leeds Univ. and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in History King's Coll. London Univ. 24-31; Prof. of History Univ. Coll. Exeter 31-33; Birkbeck Lecturer in Ecclesiastical History Trinity Coll. Cambridge 31-33; Examining Chaplain to Bishops of Chichester 29-, Exeter 32; Prof. of History London Univ. 33-44; Canon Theologian Liverpool Cathedral 37-43; Fellow and Praelector in Theology and Modern History Queen's Coll. Oxford 43-45; Dixie Prof. Eccles. Hist Univ. of Cambridge, Fellow Emmanuel Coll. 44-.
Publs. *Edmund Gibson, Bishop of London 1669-1748 26, Church and State in England in the Eighteenth Century* 34, *The Crisis of the Reformation* 38, *The Study of Ecclesiastical History* 45, *The Church of England and Non-Episcopal Churches in the XVIth and XVIIth Centuries* 47.
2 Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge.

Syme, David York; Australian shipowner; b. 76.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Melbourne Steamship Co. Ltd. and Hobson's Bay Dock and Engineering Co. Proprietary Ltd.; Dir. Mount Pleasant Coke Co. Ltd., Nat. Bank of Australasia Ltd., Metropolitan Gas Co., Mount Lyell Mining and Railway Co. Ltd.; Chair. The International Paints Pty. Ltd.; Commr. Melbourne Harbour Trust; fmr. Chair. Australian Steamship Owners' Fed.; mem. Commonwealth Shipping Control Management Cttee.; Chair. State Cargo Control Cttee.; Dir. Australian Mines and Metals Asscn.; Assoc. Institute Naval Architects, London; mem. Management Cttee. Royal Melbourne Hospital.
31 King Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

Symes, Lieut.-Col. Sir (George) Stewart, G.B.E., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British administrator; b. 82.
Entered Army 00; served South African War 02, Aden Hinterland 03-04, Sudan 08, First World War 14-18; Brevet Lieut.-Col. 17; fmr. Asst. Dir. of Intelligence, Sudan Govt., Private Sec. to the Sirdar and Governor-Gen. of the Sudan; fmr. Attaché staff of High Commissioner in Egypt; Governor Northern District of Palestine 20-25 and Chief Sec. to Palestine Govt. 25-28; Resident and Commander-in-Chief Aden 28-31; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Tanganyika Territory 31-33; Gov.-Gen. of the Sudan 33-40, retd.; Rep. L.N. Permanent Mandates Comm. 26 and 28.
Publ. *Tour of Duty* 46.
75 Carlisle Mansions, Carlisle Place, London, S.W.1.

Symington, Herbert James, C.M.G., K.C.; Canadian lawyer and transport expert; b. 81; ed. Sarnia, Ontario, and Toronto Univ.
Called to Manitoba bar 05; K.C. 18; practised law 05; (corporation law specialist); solicitor, Grand Trunk Pacific railway 06-09; Gen. Counsel Royal Securities Corpn., Int., Ottawa Valley, Bolivian and Venezuelan Power Cos. Ltd.; mem. Board Dirs. Canadian Nat. Rlys.; Trans-Canada Air Lines.
244 St. James Street, W., Montreal, Que.

Symons, Thomas Baddeley, B.S., M.S.; American agriculturist; b. 80.
Asst. Entomologist, Maryland Agric. Coll. 02; State Entomologist 04-14, Dean School of Horticulture 13-14; Dir. Extension Service, Univ. of Maryland 14-; Dean, Coll. of Agric. 39-; Hon. Ph.D.
College Park, Md., U.S.A.

Synge, John Lighton, M.A., SC.D., F.R.S., M.R.I.A., F.R.S.C.; American mathematician; b. 97; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Fellow and Univ. Prof. of Natural Philosophy 25-30; Lecturer in Mathematics Trinity Coll. Dublin 20; Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Toronto 20-25, Prof. of Applied Mathematics 30-43; Prof. of Mathematics Ohio State Univ. 43-46; Prof. of Mathematics Carnegie Inst. of Technology 46-; Visiting Lecturer Princeton 39, Visiting Prof. Brown Univ. 41.
Publs. *Mathematical Papers of Sir W. R. Hamilton, Vol. I* (Editor, with A. W. Conway) 31, *Geometrical Optics* 37, *Principles of Mechanics* (with B. A. Griffith) 42.
Apt. 2, 4609 Bayard Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Syran, Arthur George; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. Fordham Univ. School of Law, and Columbia Univ.
Admitted to N.Y. State Bar 28; practices law in N.Y. City 28-41; served in U.S. Army, Second World War, as Chief of Ocean Traffic of the Transportation Corps; mem. of several cttees. of Joint Military Transportation Cttee.; Special Deputy Administrator, War Shipping administration and later Special Asst. to U.S. Maritime Comm. 46-47; Exec. Asst. to Pres. of Nat. Fed. of American Shipping and later assigned as adviser to Gen. MacArthur in the Far East 47-48; Dir. Transportation Div. Economic Co-operation Administration 48-; awarded U.S. Legion of Merit.
3913 Huntington Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Szabó, Pál; Hungarian novelist; b. 93; ed. Biharugra elementary school.
Began work as farm labourer; served in First World War; took part in Hungarian Revolution 18-19; began writing in thirties; mem. first of Smallholders' Party, later of Nat. Peasant Party, of which he became Vice-Pres. after Szcond World War; now mem. of Parl. and Editor of *Paraszt Ujság*; on editorial board of *Csillag.*
Publs. *Emberek, Békalencse, Papok, vasárnapok, Csodavárás, Anyaföld, Szakadék, Öszivetés, Legények, Szomszédok, Macska az asztalon, Politika, Tiz esztendö, A nagy temetö, Lakodalom, keresztelö, bölcsö, Leánykérök, Magyarok, Most és mindörökké, Harangoznak.*
Diana u. 6/c Budapest XII, Hungary.

Szakasits, Arpad; Hungarian politician; b. 88.
Stone-carving apprentice; joined building workers' union 07; active in union and in social democratic youth movement; Editor of social democratic paper *Népszava* 18; imprisoned for role in revolution of 18-19; Editor-in-Chief of *Népszava* and Gen. Sec. of Social Democratic Party 39-; Chair. of Nat. Independence

Front during German occupation; after the Liberation became mem. of Parl., Vice-Premier, Chair. of Budapest Municipal Council, Chair. Hungarian Nat. Council; after fusion of Social Democratic and Communist Parties became Chair. of Hungarian Working People's Party June 48; Pres. of Hungarian Republic Aug. 48-50.
Budapest V, Akadémia-U. 17.

Szalai, Sándor, PH.D.; Hungarian sociologist; b. 12; ed. Leipzig, Frankfurt and Zürich Univs.
Journalist, doing literary work for publishers 35-40; teacher at Workers' Acad. 40; deported by Nazis 44; foreign politics Editor of *Népszava* 45; Pres. of Hungarian Inst. for Foreign Affairs (for diplomatic training) 45-; Prof. of Sociology at Budapest Univ. 46-; Dir. of Hungarian Inst. of Sociology; mem. of the Hungarian Acad. 48.
Publs. *Philosophische Grundprobleme der Psychoanalytischen Philosophie, Itél a magyar nép, A Szocialdemokrata Párt vádol, Társadalmi valósag és társadalomtudomány, Bevezetés a társadalomtudományba.*
Petöfi Sándor utca 12, Budapest IV, Hungary.

Szántó, György; Hungarian novelist; b. 93; ed. Budapest Technical Univ.
Studied architecture at Univ., then became painter; became blind during First World War; took up writing; first novel appeared 24.
Publs. *Sebastianus, Bábeltornya, Földgömb, A bölcsö, Utolsó hajnal, Stradivari, Fekete éveim, Melete, Hajdutánc, Temesvár felé, Király.*
Garas utca 12, Budapest II, Hungary.

Szapiro, Jerzy; Polish journalist; b. 95; ed. Warsaw Univ.
Sec. and Parl. Corresp. of *Robotnik* 19-24 and London Corresp. 24-26; Foreign Editor *Robotnik* 26-34; Warsaw Corresp. of *New York Times* 27 and of *Daily Herald* 26-39; Editor *Kurjer Codzienny* Warsaw 34-39; Chief Press Officer 43-44; resumed journalistic work in Poland 45; mem. Polish Del. to First Assembly U.N. London Jan. 46; Dir. External Services U.N. Department of Public Information Oct. 46-March 49; Dir. U.N. Information Geneva April 49-.
Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland.

Sze, Sao-Ke Alfred (Shih Chao-chi), M.A., LL.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ.
Min. of Communications 12; min. to Great Britain 14-20 and 23; Del. to Paris Peace Conf.; Min. to U.S.A. 21-28 and 33-35, Ambassador 35-37; Del. to Geneva Opium Confs. 21; Min. for Foreign Affairs 23; Del. to L.N. Assembly 31 and Rep. on L.N. Council; mem. People's Pol. Council July 38-42; during Second World War was Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs and Act. Dir. of China's Defence Supplies in Washington; mem. of Advisory Council for Int. Bank 47.
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Washington, U.S.A.

Szent-Györgi, Albert de; Hungarian scientist; b. 93.
Prof. Szeged Univ. 30-38; awarded Nobel Prize for Medicine 37, for research work in connection with Vitamin C; Franchi Prof., Univ. of Liège 38; now Prof. of Biochemistry, Univ. of Budapest.
The University, Budapest.

Szigeti, Joseph; Hungarian violonist; b. 92.
Has made two round-the-world concert tours and has appeared with virtually every major symphony orchestra in the world; appeared in film *Hollywood Canteen.*
Publ. *With Strings Attached* (autobiography).
c/o National Concert and Artists Corporation, 711 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Szlumper, Maj.-Gen. Gilbert Savil, C.B.E., M.INST.T., INST.C.E.; British engineer; b. 84; ed. King's Coll. School and King's Coll.
Engineering Asst. London and South Western Railway 05, Asst. to Gen. Man. 14, Sec. to Railway Exec. Cttee. 14-19, Docks and Marine Man. 19; Docks and Marine Man. Southern Railway 23-25, Asst. Gen. Man. 25-37; Gen. Man. Oct. 37-Sept. 39; Dir.-Gen. of Transportation and Movements, War Office 39; Railway Control Officer, Min. of Transport 40-41; Transport Adviser Bd. of Trade 41-42; Dir.-Gen. Supply Services Min. of Supply 42-Nov. 45, resgnd.; Dir. Atlantic Steam Navigation Co.
15 Cranmer Court, London, S.W.3.

Szönyi, István; Hungarian painter; b. 94; ed. Hungarian Acad. of Art, Budapest.
First collective exhibition 22; appointed Prof. at Budapest Acad. of Art 37-; Kossuth Prize-winner 48; exhibited at many exhibitions in Hungary and abroad.
Publs. *Képzömüvészet Iskolája* 36, *Kép* 42.
Zalaegerszeg, Hontvm., Hungary.

Szücs, János; Hungarian lawyer; b. 98; ed. Pécs Univ.
Began his career as assessor at a military court, then became Justice, Presiding Judge at Budapest People's Court, Chief Justice of the Bench; now Attorney-Gen. and Sec. of State at the Ministry of Justice; mem. of Social Democratic Party.
Publs. Several books on various aspects of legal procedure.
Budapest VI, Rippl Rónai utca 25.

Szymczak, M(enc) S(tephen), A.M., HON. LL.D. (De Paul and Fordham); American economist; b. 94; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Kentucky, New York and De Paul Univs.
Instr. in Maths. St. Mary's Coll. 14; Instr. in Maths. and History, DePaul Univ. Preparatory School 16-19; Instr. in Logic and Public Speaking Coll. of Commerce, DePaul Univ. 19-23; Prof. of Ethics, Logic, and Psychology in Business Admin. and Econs., DePaul Univ. 23-33; Organiser, Ridgemoor Bldg. & Loan Assn. 25, Dir. until 28; Gen. Supt., Cook County Forest Preserve District 26-28; Vice-Pres. Hatterman & Glanz State Bank, Chicago 29-30; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Northwestern Trust & Savings Bank, Chicago 30-31; Comptroller, City of Chicago 31-33; mem., Fed. Reserve Board, Washington, D.C. 33-36; Board of Governors, Fed. Reserve System 36-; U.S. Adviser, Int. Monetary and Financial Conf., Bretton Woods, July 44; Chair. of Mission to London for Foreign Econ. Admin. re reconstruction needs of Belgium, July-Sept. 44; Chief of Trade and Commerce Branch, Econs. Div., Office of Mil. Govt. for Germany (U.S.) July 46-Feb. 47; Dir. Econs. Div. Feb.-June 47; U.S. mem. of Int. Cttee. to study, review, and recommend changes in World Bank organisations; Commdr. of the Order of the Crown (Belgium).
Home: Chicago, Illinois; Office: Constitution Avenue, at 20th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

T

Taber, Louis John; American agriculturist and insurance president; b. 78; ed. Common Schools, Olney Coll.
Lecturer, Ohio State Grange 06-14, Master 14-21; Dir. of Agric. for State of Ohio 21-23; Master Nat. Grange 23-41; Vice-Pres. Ohio Land Bank 23-29; Vice-Pres. New York Joint Stock Land Bank 29-47; Vice-Pres. and Organiser of Farmers' and Traders' Life Insur. Co. 12-37; Pres. Farmers' and Traders' Life Insur. Co. 37-; U.S. Del. to Int. Inst. of Agric., Rome, Italy 26; served on the Hoover Food Admin. in First World War; served on the Nat. Agric. Food Cttee. during Second World War; Vice-Pres. Nat. Farm Chemurgic Council; Sec. and Treas. of Nat. Highway Users Conf.; Trustee, Nat. Tax Foundation; Pres. Ohio Council of Churches; Dir. Lamson Corpn., Syracuse, N.Y.; Pres. Eastern Ohio Publishing Co., Barnesville, Ohio; Republican.
Home: 970 College Avenue, Columbus; Office: State Tower Building, Syracuse, U.S.A.

Taboada, Diógenes; Argentine politician and lawyer; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Córdoba and Buenos Aires.
Mem. Board of Magistrates 13-17, Min. of Finance 17, Province of San Luis, Nat. Deputy for province 20-24; State Admin. of Taxes 25; Pres. Post Office Savings Bank 26-28; Consulting lawyer to Buenos Aires Pacific Railway and Dir. Grand East Argentine Railway 30-38; Min. of the Interior 38-40; contributor to *El Liberal* and *El Imparcial*.
Buenos Aires, Córdoba 1184.

Tabor, Peder; Danish editor; b. 91.
Journalist on staff of *Social-Demokraten* Fredericia 07-10; with *Social-Demokraten* Silkeborg 10-23; ed. of Social Dem. papers in Silkeborg, Herning and Skanderborg 23-30; editor of Sunday edition of *Social-Demokraten* 30; co-editor of *Social-Demokraten* 34; Chief Editor 41-; Pres. Jutland Society for Modern Art 24-30; mem. exec. cttee. of Copenhagen Editors' Society (Pres. 43-45), of Danish-British Society 46; mem. Joint Representative Council of Danish Daily Newspapers; mem. Broadcasting Council 42-.
Publ. *Malurt* (a volume of aphorisms) 19.
Hans Egedes Gade 23, St., Copenhagen N.

Tabouis, Geneviève; French journalist; ed. Faculty of Letters Paris and Ecole archéologique du Louvre.
L.N. Corresp. of *La Petite Gironde* and *Le Petit Marseillais* 24, their rep. at all great int. diplomatic confs. until 32, and their chief diplomatic corresp. 32-37; Chief Diplomatic Corresp. of *L'Œuvre* 32-40; contrib. to numerous newspapers and reviews; holds numerous foreign decorations.
Publs. Three historical works crowned by Acad. Française; *Jules Cambon par l'un des siens* (biography), *Le Chantage à la Guerre*, *Perfide Albion*, *Blackmail Or War?*
24 place Malesherbes, Paris 17e, France.

Tadayun, Seyed Mohammad; Iranian politician and literary historian.
Fmr. Pres. of Parl. and Min. of Education; now Prof. of Arabian Literary History, Univ. of Teheran.
Teheran, The University.

Taffrail (*see* Dorling, Henry Taprell).

Taft, Charles Phelps, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 97; ed. Yale Univ.
Prosecuting Attorney Hamilton County, Ohio 27-28; Govt. Arbitrator Toledo strikes 34; Chair. Ohio Governor's Comm. on County Government 34; Chair. Fed. Steel Mediation Board 37; mem. Cincinnati City Council 38-42, 48-; Dir. Community War Services, Fed. Security Agency 41-43; Dir. Wartime Economic Affairs, Dept. of State 44; Dir. Transport and Communications Policy to Dept. 45; Partner, Headley, Taft and Headley; Medal for Merit 46; Republican.
Publs. *City Management—The Cincinnati Experiment* 33, *You and I—and Roosevelt* 36, *Why I am for the Church* 47.
16 Garden Place, Cincinnati 4, Ohio.

Taft, Robert Alphonso, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 89; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Admitted to Ohio State Bar 13; with firm Maxwell and Ramsey 13-17; U.S. Food Admin. 17-19; mem. firm Taft and Taft 44, Taft, Stettinius and Hollister 23-; Dir. Central Trust Co.; mem. Ohio House of Reps. 21-26 (Speaker 26), Senate 31-32; U.S. Senator from Ohio 39-; Chair. Senate Labour and Public Welfare Cttee. Jan. 47-49; fmr. Chair. Joint Cttee. on Economic Reports.
Dixie Terminal, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Tagore, Abanindra Nath, C.I.E.; Indian artist; b. 71; ed. Sanskrit Coll. Calcutta.
Prof. of Fine Art Calcutta Univ.; designed memorial address to Lady Curzon and casket presented to King George V by Calcutta Corpn. 11; active in reviving School of Indian Art; foundation mem. and fmr. Pres. Indian Society of Oriental Arts; Pres. Visva-Bharati Univ. 41.
5 Dwarkanath Tagore's Lane, Calcutta, India.

Tai Chi-Tao (*Tai Chuan-hsien*); Chinese politician and journalist; b. 90; ed. Chengtu Schools and Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Associate Editor *Chung Wai Pao*, Shanghai 08 and later *Min Li Pao* and *Tien Tu Pao*, revolutionary papers; arrested but escaped to Penang, where he edited *China Light Daily News*; Chief Editor *Min Chuan Pao* and Sec. to Dr. Sun Yat-sen 13; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs to Canton Govt. and Editor *Construction Monthly* 19; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. and Political Council of Kuomintang 23; mem. State Council of Canton Govt. 25; Pres. Chung Shan Univ. 26-30; Nat. Govt. Del. to Japan 27; Pres. Examination Yuan 28-48.
Publs. *The Right Way for Young Men*, *On Japan*, *Die Philosophische Grundlage der Lehre von Dr. Sun Yat-Sen*, *Volksrevolution und Kuomintang*.

Tait, John, D.Sc., M.D., F.R.S.E., F.R.S.C.; British physiologist; b. 78; ed. Edinburgh, Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Edinburgh Univ. 06-19; Drake Prof. of Physiology McGill Univ. 19-[illegible]; Kenmure, Dir. of Experimental Medicine [illegible]; awarded [illegible] of Royal Society, Edinburgh.
[illegible] Scotland.

Tait, Thomas Smith, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 82; ed. Paisley, Glasgow School of Art, Royal Acad.
Partner in firm Sir John Burnet, Tait and Partners; [illegible], Min. of Works 41.
Works include Adelaide House, London Bridge, Burlington School, [illegible] Hospital, Lloyds Bank Head Office, [illegible] Royal [illegible], Royal Free Hospital, St. Andrews House, Edinburgh, Empire Exhibition, Glasgow, and New Colonial Office, Westminster.
[illegible] Square, London, W.C.1.

Takagi, Yasaka; [illegible]; b. 89; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ. and [illegible].
Asst. Prof. Tokyo Imperial Univ. 19; Hepburn Prof. of American Constitution, History and Diplomacy 24-; [illegible]

Publs. *Introduction to American Political History* 30, *Historical Survey of American Far Eastern Policy* 42. *America* 47, *Studies in American History* 49.
Tokyo, 282 Seijo, Setagaya.

Takki, Uuno Kristian; Finnish politician; b. 01; ed. Commercial High School Helsinki (Bachelor of Economics), and Helsinki Univ. (LL.B.).
Shop asst. 18-22; teacher and headmaster of co-operative commercial school and Labour Relations expert of Central Union of the Consumers' Co-operative Society 27-38; Town Dir. of Lahti 38-42; Admin. Dir. of Co-operative Wholesale Society (OTK) 42-; mem. of Parl. 45-; Min. of Commerce and Industry May 42-Nov. 44 and March 46-50; Min. of Education Nov. 44-April 45; Deputy Min. of Supply April 45-March 46; Chair. Admin. Council of State Metal Works and of Board for Regulation of Shipping; Social Dem.
Topeliuksenkatu 3a, Helsinki, Finland.

Talaat Pasha, Abdel Latif; Egyptian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 91; studied law.
Lawyer 15; Deputy Attorney-Gen. 17; Master of Ceremonies to King Fuad I 20; Third Chamberlain 23; Deputy Attorney-Gen. 28; Judge Nat. Tribunal of Alexandria 30; Dir. in Ministry of Foreign Affairs 32; Chargé d'Affaires at The Hague 34, Madrid 36; Min. to Iran 38; Dir. of Arab Admin. in Cabinet of King Farouk 39; Ambassador to Iran 42; Grand Chamberlain of the King 44-; numerous Egyptian and foreign decorations.
1 rue Kassir, Guizeh, Egypt.

Talbot, Vice-Admiral Sir Cecil Ponsonby, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 84.
Served First World War, later commanded aircraft carrier *Hermes*, Head of Naval Air Section, Admiralty, and Captain of H.M.S. *Renown*; Dir. of Naval Equipment, Admiralty 32-34; Rear-Admiral Submarines 34-36; Dir. of Dockyards May 37-Dec. 46; Chevalier, Legion of Honour; Grand Officer, Orange-Nassau.
c/o Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Talbott, Harold E.; American industrialist; b. 88; ed. Yale Univ.
Pres. Dayton-Wright Airplane Co. 16-20 and Dayton-Wright Co. 20-23; Chair. Standard Cap and Seal Corpn., Dir. Chrysler Corpn., Commercial Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Electric Auto-Lite Co., Madison Square Garden Corpn., Mead Corpn.; Vice-Pres. Talbott Co.
Westbury, Long Island, N.Y.; and 405 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Talich, Václav; Czechoslovak musician; b. 83.
Conducted Slovene Philharmonic Orchestra 08; studied with Nikisch and Reger, Leipzig, with Vigni, Milan; conducted Ljubljana Opera; conducted Pilsen Opera 12-15; Conductor-in-Chief Czech Philharmonic Orchestra 19-31; conducted Sweden 25; Prof. Prague Musical Acad.; mem. Swedish Musical Acad.

Tallents, Sir Stephen (George), K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.; British administrator; b. 84; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered Board of Trade 09; served with Irish Guards 14-15; mem. staff Min. of Munitions 15-16; a Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Food and mem. Food Council 18; Chief British Del. for Relief and Supply of Poland 19; British Commr. for the Baltic Provinces 19-20; Private Sec. to Viscount FitzAlan, Lord-Lieut. of Ireland, 21-22; Imperial Sec. Northern Ireland 22-26; Sec. to Empire Marketing Board 26-33; Public Relations Officer, Gen. Post Office 33-35; Controller Public Relations, B.B.C. 35-40, Overseas Services 40-41; Principal Asst. Sec., Min. of Town and Country Planning 43-46.
Publs. *The Starry Pool and Other Tales* 18, *The Dancer and Other Tales* 22, *The Projection of England* 32, *Pos Office Publicity* 35, *Man and Boy* 43.
St. John's Jerusalem, Sutton-at-Hone, Dartford, Kent.

Tamagnini, Eusébio, D.SC.; Portuguese anthropologist; b. 80; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Natural Philosophy and Theory of Science Coimbra Univ.; Dir. 25 and Prof. of Anthropology and Ethnology Coimbra Univ and Dir. Coimbra Univ. Inst. of Anthropology 26-; Pres. Loan for Secondary Education 28; mem. Permanent Council of Int. Congress of Anthropological and Prehistoric Sciences 34; Min. of Education in Salazar Cabinet 34.
Publs. *Revista da Universidade de Coimbra, A côr do Cabelo e dos olhos nos estudantes das escolas primárias portuguesas* 15, *Contribuição para o Estudo de Anthropologia Portuguesa, O fémur português* 16, many papers in *Estudo da Antropologia Portuguesa*.
Coimbra, P. de Republica 18-28.

Tamayo, Franz; Bolivian politician and writer; b. 79.
Founder and Dir. *El Figaro* 15; Editor *El Hombre Libre* 17; Prof. of Sociology La Paz Univ.; Deputy 13-17; Leader of Radical Party 19; several times Pres. of the Chamber; Minister of Foreign Affairs 32; Pres.-elect of Bolivia 34; Pres. Constituent Assembly 44.
Publs. *Creación de la Pedagogia Boliviana, Odas, La Prometheida o las Oceanides, Rubáyát, Scherzos, Seopas.*
La Paz, 84 Calle Loaiza.

Tamm, Admiral Claes Fabian; Swedish naval officer; b. 79; ed. Royal Naval Coll.
Sub.-Lieut. 99, Rear-Admiral 33, Vice-Admiral 39; Admiral 47; Naval Attaché Berlin and Copenhagen 14-17; Dir. of Operations 26-29; Chief of Staff 30; Chief Navy Office 31-33; naval expert Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Commdr.-in-Chief of active fleet 33-39; Commdr.-in-Chief of Navy 39-45 (retd.); Chair. of Board, Svea Steamship Co.
Stockholm, Hovslagaregatan 5.

Tangney, Dorothy Margaret, B.A.; Australian politician; b. 11; ed. Univ. W. Australia.
Teaching staff Education Dept. Western Australia; hon. Life Associate Univ. of Australia; mem. Standing Cttee. of Convocation Univ. of W. Australia; mem. Federal Exec. Australian Labour Party; Senator for W. Australia since 43 (first woman to be elected to Commonwealth Senate).
2 Mount Street, Claremont, W.A.

Tanguy-Prigent, Pierre; French officer and politician; b. 09.
Mem. Conféd. Nat. Paysanne and active in co-operative agricultural organisations; Socialist (S.F.I.O.) Deputy for Morlaix 36-; voted against Pétain 40; a founder of the Peasant Resistance Movement, organised clandestine *Résistance Paysanne*; twice detained by German authorities; joined Maquis 42; Min. for Agriculture 44-47; Socialist.
Paris, 78 rue de Varenne.

Tanner, Nathan Eldon; Canadian ecclesiastic and politician; b. 98; ed. Cardston Public School and High School, Utah and Alberta Univs.
Principal Cardston School 23-35; mem. Cardston Town Council 33-34; Bishop L.D.S. Cardson Ward; mem. Alberta Legislature 35, Speaker of the Legislature; Min. of Lands and Mines Alberta 37-49; Minister of Lands and Forests, and Minister of Mines and Minerals April 49-; mem. Social Credit Party; Chair. Alberta Research Council; Prov. Commr. Boy Scouts Asscn.
11010 87th Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta; Administration Building, Edmonton, Alberta.

Tanner, Rollin H., B.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Chicago and Princeton Univ.
Teacher Cleveland Central High School 02-10; Fellow

of Princeton Univ. 10-12, Instructor 11-12; Prof. of Greek and Latin Illinois Coll. 12-17; Prof. of Greek and Dean of Denison Univ. 18-23; Prof. of Classics and Education, New York Univ. 23-43, Emeritus; Head of Dept. of Foreign Languages and Literature, School of Education, New York Univ. 30-43; Prof. of Greek and Latin, Mary Washington Coll. of Univ. of Virginia 43-48.
Publs. Papers on classical and educational subjects.
1324 D Kenmore Avenue, Fredericksburg, Va.

Tanner, Väinö Alfred; Finnish industrialist; b. 81; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Man. Dir. Elanto Co-operative Society; mem. board of dirs. several co-operative societies; lawyer; mem. Parl. 07-; Min. of Finance 17 and 37-39, of Foreign Affairs 39-40, of Food and Supply 40; Prime Min. 27; Min. of Finance Jan. 41-Feb. 43, of Commerce and Industry July 41-Feb. 43; Min. of Finance in Linkomies Cabt. Mar. 43-Aug. 44; mem. Castren Cabt. 44; mem. Cabt. Foreign Affairs and Finance Cttees. 40; arrested and indicted for war activities 45; mem. Social Democratic Party.

Taqizadeh, Sayed Hassan; Iranian politician.
Deputy from Tabriz 06 and 09, from Teheran 15, 22 and 24; Trade Del. U.S.S.R. 22; Gov.-Gen. Khorassan Province 29; Min. to Great Britain 29-30; Min. of Roads and Communications 30; Min. of Finance 30-33; Min. to France 33-34, to Great Britain 41-44, Ambassador 44-47.
Foreign Office, Teheran, Iran.

Tarafdar, Rt. Rev. S. K.; Indian ecclesiastic; ed. St. Paul's School and General Assembly's Institution, Calcutta.
Deacon 07, Priest 12; Principal Church Missionary Society High School, Bhagalpur 09-35; Hon. Canon Calcutta 23; Asst. Bishop of Calcutta 35-; mem. Legislative Council, Behar; Kaisar-I-Hind Medal 21; Scout Commissioner, Good Service Medal and Bar.
Krishnagar, Bengal, India.

Tarassenko, Vassili Akimovitch; Soviet diplomatist; b. 07; ed. Univs. of Dniepropetrovsk and Kiev.
Followed teaching career until 41; served in Second World War; mem. of Soviet del. to UNRRA Council, London 45, and later rep. of Ukrainian S.S.R. on UNRRA European Cttee.; mem. of del. to Preparatory Comm. of U.N., and Gen. Assembly, London 46; mem. of Ukrainian del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46; Counsellor of U.S.S.R., Washington, Oct. 46-48; appointed permanent alternate rep. of Ukrainian S.S.R. to Security Council Jan. 48.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Tarbé de Saint-Hardouin, Jacques; French diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques.
Attaché 21; attached Peace Conf. Lausanne 22-23; Attaché Bucharest 23-24; Sec. Teheran 25-26, Athens 27-28; 1st Sec. Embassy Ankara 29-33, Berlin 33-35; Dir. of Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 35-39; Counsellor and Chargé d'Affairs Berlin 39; Chargé d'Affaires Berne 39-40; Asst. to Gen. Doyen on political questions, Wiesbaden Armistice Comm. 40-41; Sec. Gen. to Gen. Weygand Algiers July-Nov. 41; Sec. for Foreign Affairs Algiers 42-43; Del. of Cttee. of Nat. Liberation in Ankara 43-45; temporarily in charge of Political Dept. in Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Paris, April-June 45; Political Adviser, French Mil. Govt. in Germany 45-49; French Ambassador 49.
Paris, 109 Bd. Malesherbes.

Tarchiani, Alberto; Italian politician; b. 85; ed. Florence and Rome.
Corresp. on many Italian Newspapers 5-15; Chief News Bureau of War Propaganda in Rome 18; Co-Editor *Corriere della Sera* Milan 19-25; anti-fascist exile in France and U.S. 25-43; Min. of Public Works 44; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-.
Italian Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Tarhan, Ali Rana; Turkish politician; b. 82.
Fmr. Admin. Dir. of Ministry of Post, Telegraph and Telephone; mem. of Parlt. 27-46; rep. of Turkish Nat. Assembly, Versailles Interparliamentary Conf. 28; Leader of Turkish del. to Congress of Universal Postal Union, London 29; Minister for Customs and Monopolies 32-39; Leader of Independent Group of People's Republican Party 39-46; fmr. Pres. Admin. Board of Central Bank of Turkey; Turkish rep. on U.N. Economic and Social Council 47.

Tarjanne, Paivö Kaukomieli; Finnish diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Univs. of Helsinki and Paris, and Inst. Int. des Hautes études, Paris.
Attaché, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 28; Attaché, Stockholm 29-30; Sec. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 30-32; First Sec. Berne and Geneva (mem. of permanent del. to League of Nations) 32-34; Counsellor, Stockholm 34-38; Dir. of the Administrative Section of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs 39-45; Minister in Oslo 45-, in Reykjavik 47-.
Oslo, Thomas Heftyesgate 1.

Tarjanne, Toivo, M.A., LL.B.; Finnish lawyer; b. 93; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Sec. Ministry of Commerce and Industry 31-32, to Chancellor of Justice 32-42; Judge, Supreme Administrative Court 43; Governor of Province of Vasa 43-44; Chancellor of Justice 44-.
Helsinki, Finland.

Tarkiainen, Viljo, DR. PHIL.; Finnish educationist; b. 79; ed. Univ. of Helsinki.
Schoolteacher 05-18; Docent, Univ. of Helsinki 13-24; Prof. of Finnish literature 24-46; Chancellor of School of Social Sciences, Helsinki 46-.
Publs. *Aleksis Kivi* 15, *Cervantes* 18, *A History of Finnish Literature* 34.
Helsinki, Cygnaenuksenk 8A, Finland.

Tarle, E. V., DR. DE L'UNIV.h.c.; Soviet historian.
Mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; mem. Soviet Comm. on Nazi Crimes in U.S.S.R. 42; mem. Staff Leningrad State Univ.; awarded Order of Lenin Feb. 44.
Publs. *Napoleon in Russia* (English edn. 42), *The Crimean War* (2 vols., awarded Stalin Prize) 43.
Institute of History, Philosophy, Literature and Linguistics, Leningrad, U.S.S.R.

Taschereau, Hon. Louis A., K.C., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 67; ed. Laval Univ.
Advocate 89, called to Quebec Bar 89; Alderman 06-08; M.P. for Montmorency 00-36; Batonnier Quebec Province Bar 11-12; Min. of Public Works and Labour Quebec 07-19; Attorney-Gen. Quebec 19-20; Prime Min. 20-36; resigned; Liberal.
187 Grande Allée, Quebec.

Tasker, Major Sir Robert Inigo, Kt., T.D., D.L., J.P.; British architect and politician; b. 68; ed. Ardingly Coll. and Belgium, France and U.S.A.
Conservative M.P. for East Islington 24-29, for Holborn 35-45; mem. London County Council 10-37 (Chair. 30-31); Chair. Building Acts Cttee. 24-30, London Old Age Pensions Cttee. 22-37; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Fellow Incorporated Assn. of Architects and Surveyors, Pres. 27-29; mem. Inst. of Structural Engineers; Fellow Inst. of Arbitrators.
3 Metropole Court, Folkestone, Kent.

Tassigny, Gen. Jean de Lattre de; French officer; b. 90.
Commd. 14th Infantry Div. 40; C.-in-C. Tunisia 41-43; arrested in France in 43, sentenced to 10 yrs. imprisonment; Commdr. 1st Army 44; Inspector Gen., French

Army July 45-48; Chief of Staff 45-47; rep. France in Four-power mil. control of Germany after Allied victory 45; C.-in-C. Land Forces, Western Europe, Sept. 48-; awarded Soviet Order of Suvorov 45; K.C.B. 45.
231 Bld. St. Germain, Paris 7e.

Tata, Jehangir R. D.; Indian industrialist; b. 04.
Began career as Asst. with Tata Sons Ltd. 22; Dir. 26; Chair. 38; Chair. Tata Industries Ltd.; Chair. or Dir. of Companies managed by or assoc. with Tata Industries Ltd., incl. Tata Iron & Steel Co., Air-India, and Air-India International.
Bombay House, Bruce Street, Fort, Bombay.

Tătărescu, G., LL.D.; Rumanian lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Paris Univ.
Deputy; Advocate in Bucharest; fmr. Sec. and mem. Liberal Party; Under-Sec. of State in Liberal Govt. 22-26; Min. of Industry in Duca Cabinet Nov. 33; Prime Min. Jan. 34-Dec. 37; Min. of Interior *a.i.* Feb.-Dec. 37; Deputy Prime Min. Feb.-Mar. 38; mem. Royal Acad.; Prime Min. Nov. 39; Ambassador to France 40; Vice-Pres. and Min. Foreign Affairs 45-47.
Bucharest.

Tatarkiewicz, Władysław, PH.D.; Polish philosopher and art historian; b. 86; ed. Warsaw, Zürich and Marburg Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Philosophy at Wilno and Poznań; Prof. at Warsaw Univ.; Editor *Przeglad Filozoficzny*; Pres. Asscn. of Polish Profs.; mem. Polish Acad. of Science and Letters; Hon. Fellow British Philosophical Society; mem. Int. Cttees. of Philosophy and of History of Art.
Publs. *History of Philosophy* (2 vols.) 31, 33.
Warsaw, Universytet.

Tatlock, Robert Rattray, F.S.A.; British art critic; b. 89; ed. Glasgow School of Art and Royal Glasgow Technical Coll.
Art Editor of the *Daily Telegraph* 24-38; Editor *Burlington Magazine* 20-37.
Arkesden, Saffron Walden, Essex.

Tatlow, Rev. Canon Tissington, M.A., HON.D.D.; British religious leader; b. 76; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Gen. Sec. Student Christian Movement and Editor of Publications 98-29; Acting European Treasurer World Conf. on Faith and Order; Select Preacher Cambridge Univ. 15, Oxford Univ. 34-36; Vice-Chair. World's Student Christian Fed. 22-28; Chair. Int. Student Service 26-37; Pres. Sion Coll. 40-41; Hon. Canon of Canterbury Cathedral; Hon. Chaplain Student Christian Movement of Great Britain and Ireland; Hon. Dir. Inst. of Christian Education at Home and Overseas; Rector of St. Edmund the King, Lombard Street.
Publs. *Life of Martyn Trafford, The Story of the Student Christian Movement.*
31 Templars Avenue, London, N.W.11.

Taudière, Emile; French industrialist; b. 90.
Dep. for Deux-Sèvres 28-44; fmr. Pres. Comité d'organisation du Machinisme agricole, and Comité d'organisation de la Mécanique; Hon. Pres. Chambre syndicale des constructeurs français de machines agricoles, and Syndicat des Constructeurs d'appareils de motoculture; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, Officer of Crown of Italy, of Polonia restituta, etc.
242 Bld. St. Germain, Paris 7e.

Tavares, Amandio Joaquim, M.D.; Portuguese university professor; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Oporto.
Lecturer Univ. of Oporto 22-27; Asst. Prof. of Anatomy Histology and Embryology 27-29; Asst. Prof. of Pathological Anatomy 29-32, Prof. 32-, Vice-Pres. Inst. for High Culture 42-; Rector of the Univ. of Oporto 46-.
Publs. About 130 books and articles on various aspects of anatomy, anthropology and pathological anatomy.
Rua de 5 de Outubro 429, Oporto, Portugal.

Tawney, Richard Henry, B.A., HON. D.LITT. (Manchester), HON. H.L.D. (Chicago), HON. DR. (Paris); British historian; b. 80; ed. Rugby and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Exec. Workers' Educational Asscn. 05-44, Pres. 28-44; Asst. Glasgow Univ. 06-08; Lecturer Tutorial Classes Cttee. Oxford Univ. 08-14; mem. Coal Industry Comm. 19; mem. Consultative Cttee. Board of Education 12-30; Prof. Economic History London Univ.; mem. Economic Advisory Council 29-31; Fellow British Acad. 35-; Hon. Fellow Balliol Coll. Oxford 38, and Peterhouse, Cambridge; Hon. Dr. Univs. of Manchester, Paris and Chicago; Adviser Embassy Washington 42-43; mem. Univ. Grants Cttee. 44-49.
Publs. *The Agrarian Problem in the Sixteenth Century, English Economic History, Select Documents, The Acquisitive Society, Religion and the Rise of Capitalism, Equality: Land and Labour in China, Beatrice Webb 1858-1943.*
Rose Cottage, Elcombe, Stroud, Glos.

Taylor, Deems, B.A., MUS.DR., LITT.D.; American composer and music critic; b. 85; ed. New York Univ.
Mem. staff *New York Tribune* 16 and European Correspondent 16-17; Associate Editor *Collier's Weekly* 18-19; Music Critic *New York World* 21-25; Editor *Musical America* 27-28; Music Critic *New York American* 31-32; mem. Board American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers; mem. American Acad. Arts and Letters; Consultant on Music, *Encyclopædia Britalnnica.*
Compositions: *Through the Looking-Glass* (orchestral suite) 19, *The King's Henchman* 27, *Peter Ibbetson* 31 (operas); *Circus Day* (orchestral fantasy) 35, *Ramuntcho* (opera) 36, *Marco Takes a Walk* (orchestral variations), *Elegy for Orchestra* 47.
Publs. *Of Men and Music* 37, *The Well-Tempered Listener* 40, *A Treasury of Gilbert and Sullivan* 41, *A Pictorial History of the Movies* 43, *Music To My Ears* 49.
2 East 60th Street, New York 22, N.Y.; and c/o J. Fischer and Bro., 119 West 40th Street, New York City.

Taylor, Edward, LL.D.; Polish economist; b. 84; ed. Kielce Gymnasium and Jagellonian Univ. Cracow.
Dir. Agricultural Syndicate Cracow 16; Docent Jagellonian Univ. Cracow 17; Extra. Prof. Poznań Univ. 19, Prof. of Economics 22-39, Dean Faculty of Law 23-24; mem. Polish Acad. of Letters and Sciences, Cracow, Poznan Scientific Society, Scientific Society, Warsaw.
Publs. *Pojecie spoldzielczosci* 16, *Statyka i dynamika wteorji ekonomji* 19, *Inflacja Polska* 26, *Finanzpolitik und Steuersystem d. Republik Polen* 28, *Wstep do ekonomiki* 36, 38, *Teoria Produkcii* 47.
Poznan, Fr. Skarbka 29.

Taylor, Edward Plunket, C.M.G.; Canadian industrialist; b. 01; ed. Ashbury Coll., Ottawa Collegiate Inst., and McGill Univ. Montreal (B.Sc.).
Pres. Argus Corpn. Ltd.; Chair. Canadian Breweries Ltd., Canadian Food Products Ltd., and Dominion Malting Co. Ltd.; Pres. Taylor, McDougald & Co. Ltd., British Columbia Forest Products Ltd.; Dir. Acadia-Atlantic Sugar Refineries Ltd., Dominion Stores Ltd., Dominion Tar & Chemical Co. Ltd., Excelsior Life Insurance Co., Massey-Harris Co. Ltd., McColl-Frontenac Oil Co. Ltd., Nat. Trust Co. Ltd., Orange Crush Ltd., and Standard Chemical Co. Ltd.; Dir.-Gen. Munitions Productions Nov. 40; Exec. Asst. to Min. of Munitions and Supply Feb. 41; Pres. War Supplies Ltd., Washington, D.C. April 41; Pres. and Vice-Chair. British Supply Council in North America Sept. 41; Dir.-Gen. British Min. of Supply Mission Feb. 42; Canadian Deputy mem. on Combined Production and Resources Board Nov. 42; Canadian Chair. Joint War

Aid Cttee. U.S.-Canada Sept. 43; C.M.G. July 46; mem. Board of Trustees Toronto Gen. Hospital.
"Windfields", R.R.I., York Mills, Ontario; and Château Apartments, Sherbrook Street West, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.

Taylor, Vice-Admiral Ernest Augustus, C.M.G., C.V.O.; British naval officer and politician; b. 76; ed. Stubbington.
Capt. 13, Rear-Admiral 24, Vice-Admiral 29; served in First World War 14-19; commanded Battle Cruiser *Renown* on Prince of Wales' tours to Canada and Australia 19-20; Empire Crusade (Conservative) M.P. for South Paddington 30-31, Nat. Conservative 31-50; mem. L.C.C. for 3 years.
1A Holland Park, London, W.11.

Taylor, Eva Germaine Rimington, D.SC., LL.D., F.R.G.S., F.R.HIST.SOC.; British geographer; ed. Oxford and London Univs.
Asst. Oxford School of Geography; lecturer Clapham and Furzedown Training Colls.; lecturer Birkbeck Coll. 21-30; Prof. of Geography, Univ. of London; Head, Dept. of Geography Birkbeck Coll. 30-45; mem. Consultative Panel on Physical Replanning 41-43; Emeritus Prof. 45; Victoria Medallist of the Royal Geographical Soc. 47.
Publs. *Barlow's Brief Summe of Geographie, Tudor Geography, Late Tudor and Early Stuart Geography, Production and Trade, Sketch Map Geography, Complete School Geography, Planning Prospect, Geography of an Air Age, Ideas on the Shape, Size and Motions of the Earth, Writings and Correspondence of the Two Richard Hakluyts.*
Ralph's Ride, Bracknell, Berks.

Taylor, Professor Sir Geoffrey Ingram, Kt., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. School Cambridge.
Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge 10; Meteorologist Scotia Expedition to North Atlantic 13; experimental aeronautics and meteorology First World War; Yarrow Research Prof. of Royal Society; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 33; mem. Civil Defence Research Cttee. 39-; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 39-; awarded Royal Society Copley Medal 44; Corresp. mem. Académie des Sciences, Paris; mem. National Acad. of Sciences, Washington, Amsterdam and Oslo; U.S. Medal for Merit 47.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Taylor, George Caldwell, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 85; ed. Univ. Tennessee
Sec. to Gov. of Tennessee 11-13; U.S. Attorney Eastern District of Tennessee 21-28 and U.S. District Judge 28-; Republican.
Knoxville, Tenn.

Taylor, George William, B.S., PH.D.; American educator; b. 01; ed. Univ. Pennsylvania.
Instr. in Industry Univ. Pennsylvania 23, Research Associate, Industrial Research Dept. 30-, Associate Prof. and Prof. of Labour Relations, Wharton School 37-; Head Business Admin. Dept., Albright Coll., Reading, Pa. 24-29; Impartial Chair. for Hosiery Industry 31-41, for Men's Clothing Industry, Philadelphia 35-; for Women's Dress Industry, Philadelphia 47-; Acting Chair. Philadelphia Regional Labour Board 34-35; public rep. Textile Industry Cttee. of Fair Labour Standards Act; Chair. Hosiery Industry Cttee., Vice-Chair. Wool Industry Cttee.; Impartial Umpire Gen. Motors Corpn. and United Automobile Workers of America, Congress of Industrial Organisations 41; Vice-Chair. Nat. War Labour Board 42-45, Chair 45; Sec. President's National Labour Management Conf. 45; Chair. Advisory Board, Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion 46-47.
Publs. *Full Fashioned Hosiery Industry* 29, *Vertical Integration of the Textile Industries* (with others) 37, *Inventory Policies* (with others) 39, *Government Regulation of Industrial Relations* 48.
The Fairfax, 43rd and Locust Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.

Taylor, (Thomas) Griffith, B.E. (Mining), B.A., D.SC.; Australian geographer and explorer; b. 80; ed. Sydney Univ. and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Leader Western Parties of Scott's Antarctic Expedition 10-12; Foundation Fellow Australian Nat. Research Council 19; Prof. of Geography Sydney Univ. 20-28, Univ. of Chicago 28-35 and Univ. of Toronto 35-; Dir. Canadian Geographical Society; Fellow Int. Geographical Cttee. for Canada; Vice-Pres. Asscn. of American Geographers 37; Pres. Section E British Asscn. for Advancement of Science 38; Joint-Editor *Internationale Zeitschrift für Rassenkunde* and *Economic Geography*; Pres. Asscn. American Geographers 41; Fellow Royal Soc. Canada 41.
Publs. *With Scott—The Silver Lining* 16, *Australian Environment* 18, *Australian Meteorology* 20, *Environment and Race* 27, *Antarctic Research* 30, *Environment and Nation* 36, *Environment, Race and Migration* 37, *Geographical Laboratory* 38, *Australia* 41, *New Western Front* 42, *Canada's Role in Geopolitics* 42, *Newfoundland* 46, *Canada* 46, *Our Evolving Civilization* 46, *Urban Geography* 48.
University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.

Taylor, Henry Archibald; British journalist and writer.
Entered journalism 12, later joined staff of *Daily Chronicle*; served with Royal Fusiliers First World War, later Staff Capt. 182nd Infantry Brigade; Chair. Newspaper Features Ltd. 23-; Fellow Inst. of Journalists 25, Pres. of Inst. 38; Conservative Parl. Candidate for West Leicester 31, for Doncaster 39, N.E. Leicester 50; mem. Lord Chancellor's Cttee. on Law of Defamation 39-48; hon. mem. American Press Soc. 38-; Ed. *Empire Review* 43-44, special pol. contrib. *Evening Standard* 45-46, *Yorkshire Post* 49.
Publs. *Good-bye to the Battlefields* 30, *Smith of Birkenhead* 31, *The Strange Case of Andrew Bonar Law* 32, *Jix, Viscount Brentford* 33, *Robert Donald* 34, *Freedom Number One* 44, *Will You Be Left?* (in collaboration).
107 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Taylor, Hugh S., D.SC., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 90; ed. Liverpool Univ., Nobel Inst. Stockholm and Hanover Technical High School.
Instructor, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof. and Prof. of Chemistry Princeton Univ. 14-27, Chair. Dept. of Chemistry and David B. Jones Prof. of Chemistry 27-; Dean Graduate School 45-; mem. Munitions Inventions Dept. London 17-19; awarded Nichols Medal of American Chemical Society 28, Mendel Medal of Villanova Coll. 33; Research award and plaque Research Corpn., N.Y. 39, Franklin Medal American Philosophical Society 41; Longstaff Medal of Chemical Society, London 42; Francqui Prof. Louvain Univ. 37; Commdr. Order of Leopold II of Belgium; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences 43; hon. mem. Belgian Chemical Society; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Sciences; Assoc. Acad. of Sciences, Belgium; foreign mem. Section of Physical, Mathematical and Natural Sciences, Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei, Rome 48; foreign corresp. mem. Section of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Accad. delle Scienze dell Inst. di Bologna 48; hon. mem. Polish Chemistry Society, Union des Ingénieurs de Louvain, Chemical Society of England; HON. D.SC. (Louvain, Rutgers, Boston Coll., Laval Univ., Quebec, Case Inst. of Technology, Hobart and William Smith Colls.), HON. LL.D. (Providence Coll.).
Publs. *Industrial Hydrogen* 21, *Catalysis in Theory and Practice* 26, *Elementary Physical Chemistry* 27, 37, 3rd edn. 42, *Treatise on Physical Chemistry* 24, 31, 42.
Wyman House, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Taylor, Leonard Campbell, R.A.; British artist; b.74; ed. Cheltenham Coll., St. John's Wood Art School and Royal Acad. Schools.
Elected A.R.A. 23; R.A. 31; awarded Gold Medal of Paris Salon 31; pictures in Tate Gallery London, Int. Gallery of Modern Art Venice, Nat. Gallery Sydney, Art Gallery Toronto, and Nat. Gallery Cape Town; Legion of Honour Museum San Francisco.
Eastgate Hall, Felsham, Bury-St.-Edmunds, Suffolk.

Taylor, Lily Ross, A.B., PH.D., LITT.D.; American classical scholar; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, American Acad., Rome, Bryn Mawr Coll.
Reader in Archæology, Bryn Mawr Coll. 10-12; Instr. in Latin, Vassar Coll. 12-17; Asst. Prof. 20-22; Assoc. Prof. of Latin 22-24, Prof. 24-27; Prof. of Latin, Bryn Mawr 27-, Dean Graduate School 42-; Acting Prof. in Charge School of Classical Studies, American Acad. of Rome 34-35; Trustee Wellesley Coll. 43-49; Pres. American Philological Asscn. 42; del. America Council of Learned Societies 42; Sather Prof. Classics Univ. of Calif. Berkeley 47; with American Red Cross in Italy 17-19; Office of Strategic Services Washington 43-44; elected to American Philosophical Society 45; Litt.D. Wilson Coll. 44, Mills Coll. 47.
Publs. *Local Cults in Etruria* 23, *The Divinity of the Roman Emperor* 31, *Party Politics in the Age of Caesar* 49.
Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Taylor, Gen. Sir Maurice Grove, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., Col.-Commdr. R.E.; British officer; b. 81; ed. St. Mark's Windsor and Woolwich.
Joined Royal Engineers 00, Capt. 10, Brevet Major 16, Major 17, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 17, Brevet Col. 19, Col. 20, Maj.-Gen. 30, Lieut.-Gen. 37, Gen. 40; served Gibraltar and Malta; Adjutant Scottish Command Telegraph Cos. Royal Engineers Territorial Force 07-12; Staff Coll. Camberley 14; served First World War 14-18; Deputy-Dir. Movements (War Office) 19; Senior Inst. Staff Coll. Camberley 21-25; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Eastern Command 25-27; Commander 166th South Lancs. and Cheshire Infantry Brigade Territorial Army 27-31; Commdr. 46th (North Midland) Div. Territorial Army 32-34; Major-Gen. in charge Admin. Aldershot Commd. 34; Dep. Master-Gen. of the Ordnance 37-39; Senior Mil. Adviser Min. of Supply and mem. Min. Advisory Council 39-41.
Furcroft, Rock, Cornwall.

Taylor, Myron C., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.S., L.H.D.; American lawyer and industrialist; b. 74; ed. Cornell Univ.
Chair. Finance Cttee. U.S. Steel Corpn. 27-34, Chair. Board and Chief Exec. Officer 32-38, now Dir. and mem. Finance Cttee.; Dir. American Telephone and Telegraph Co., First Nat. Bank of New York, Metropolitan Opera and Real Estate Co. and New York Central Railroad Co.; Trustee and 1st Vice-Pres. Metropolitan Museum of Art; Trustee Mutual Life Insurance Co.; Gen. Chair. Commerce and Industry Div. Citizens' Family Welfare Cttee. of New York 30-36; Pres. New York Genealogical and Biographical Society 31-36; Special Ambassador of the United States; Chair. Evian Conf. on Political Refugees 38, Vice-Chair. Intergovernmental Cttee. on Political Refugees; life mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad.; mem. Court of Worshipful Co. of Goldsmiths London; Trustee and Chair. Finance Cttee. American Acad. Rome; Chair. Cttee on Post-War Foreign Econ. Policy; mem. Post-War Planning Cttee.; Consultant U.S. Dept. of State; fmrly. Pres. Roosevelt's Personal Ambassador to the Holy See.
16 East 70th Street, New York, N.Y.

Taylor, Paul Schuster, M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 95; ed. Wisconsin and California Univs.
Mem. staff California Univ. 22- and Prof. of Economics 39-; Chief Investigator of Mexican Labour in U.S. for Social Science Research Council 27-29; Consultant Nat. Comm. on Law Observance and Enforcement 30-31; Latin-American Fellow of Guggenheim Foundation 31; Regional Labour Adviser Resettlement Administration 35-36; Pres. California Rural Rehabilitation Corpn, 36-43; Consultant Social Security Board 36-40, U.S. Dept. of Interior 43-44; mem. Gov.'s Comm. on Re-employment 39; California State Board of Agriculture 40-44.
Publs. *Sailors' Union of the Pacific* 23, *Mexican Labour in the U.S.* 28-32, *A Spanish-Mexican Peasant Community* 33, *An American-Mexican Frontier* 34, *An American Exodus* (with Dorothea Lange) 39.
1163 Euclid Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Taylor, Reese Hale, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 00; ed. Univ. Calif.
Supt. Llewellyn Iron Works 24-29, Dir. 25-29; with Consolidated Steel Corpn. 29-38, Production Man. 29-30, Vice-Pres. 30-32, Exec. Vice-Pres. 32-34, Pres. 34-38; Pres. and Dir. Western Oil and Gas Asscn.; Pres. and Dir. Union Oil Co. Calif. and subsidiaries 38-; Dir. Federal Reserve Bank San Francisco, American Petroleum Inst., Head Iron and Steel Branch, War Production Board 42-43; mem. Nat. Petroleum Council, American Inst. Metallurgical Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers; Trustee Calif. Inst. of Technology.
617 West 7th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

Taylor, Thomas Weston Johns, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC.; British scientist and educationist; b. 95; ed. City of London School and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Fellow of Brasenose Coll. Oxford 20-46; Univ. Lecturer in Organic Chemistry 27-46; Rhodes Travelling Fellow 31; served in Gallipoli and France with Essex Regt. 14-18; with Royal Engineers in Middle East (despatches) 40-42; Sec., later Dir. British Central Scientific Office, Washington, D.C. 43-44; Scientific Adviser to Supreme Allied Commander South-East Asia 44-45; Principal of Univ. Coll. of the West Indies 46-.
Publs. Papers in *Journal of the Chemical Society*, etc.; (Editor) *Organic Chemistry of Nitrogen* and Richter's *Chemistry of Carbon Compounds* (Vol. II).
62 Lady Musgrave Road, Half Way Tree, Jamaica.

Taylor, Tom Lancelot; British business man; b. 78; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. Metropolitan Cammell Carriage and Wagon Co. Ltd., Midland Railway Carriage Wagon Co. Ltd., Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co., and other companies.
Hawkhills, Gledhaw Lane, Chapel Allerton, Leeds.

Taylor, Wayne Chatfield, B.A.; American financial expert; b. 93; ed. Yale Univ.
With Central Trust of Illinois 16, Marshall Field, Glore, Ward & Co. 20-27; Vice-Pres. Field, Glore & Co. 27-31; with Nichols and Shepard Co. 24-29, Nat. Air Transport Co. 25-27, Chicago Investors Corpn. 30-32; Exec. Asst. to Administrator Agricultural Adjustment Administration 33-34; Asst. to Special Adviser to Pres. on Foreign Trade 34-35; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Export-Import Bank of Washington 35-36; Pres. 45-46; Asst. Sec. of Treasury 36-39; European Del. American Red Cross 39-40; Under-Sec. of Commerce 40-45; U.S. Del. to 3rd Meeting of American Republics Mins. of Foreign Affairs, Rio de Janeiro 42; Adviser to U.S. Del. to Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City 45; Financial Adviser to E.C.A. 48-.
1743 22nd Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Taylor, William Hodge, M.A., D.SC.; British crystallographer; b. 04; ed. Cambridge and Manchester Univs.
Leverhulme Research Fellow 34-36; Head of Physics Dept. Coll. of Technology, Univ. of Manchester 36-45; Univ. Reader in Crystallography, Cambridge 45-.
Crystallographic Laboratory, Cavendish Laboratory, Free School Lane, Cambridge.

Teagle, Walter Clark, B.S.; American industrialist; b. 78; ed. Cornell Univ.
Chair. Standard Oil Co. (New Jersey) 37-42; Dir. Coca Cola Co. 39-44; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board 41-42, War Labour Board 42-45.
Room 1541, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Teague, Olin Earl; American legislator; b. 10; ed. Texas Agricultural and Mechanical Coll.
Employed in U.S. Post Office at Coll. Stn. Texas 32-40; volunteered for Army service; previously served three years in Nat. Guard; Commissioned 2nd Lieut. in Officers Reserve Corps; Commd. 1st Battalion 314th Infantry, 79th Division; wounded six times, decorated 11 times; discharged as Col. of Infantry to take seat in Congress 46; awarded Silver Star three times, Bronze Star, Purple Heart with two Clusters, Combat Infantryman's Badge, Army Commendation Ribbon, French Croix de Guerre with Palm; elected to 79th Congress to fill an unexpired term, re-elected to 80th and 81st Congresses, 6th District of Texas; Democrat.
College Station, Texas, U.S.A.

Tebbutt, Arthur Rothwell; American college professor; b. 06; ed. Brown Univ. (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Harvard Econ. Soc. 27-28; Asst. Ed. *Review of Economic Statistics* 29-30; Instr. in Statistics, Harvard Graduate School of Business Admin. 30-35; Asst. Prof. of Econs., Brown Univ., and Dir. Bureau of Business Research 35-40; Prof. of Statistics, Northwestern Univ. 40-45; Dean of the Graduate School 45-; Republican.
Publs. *Behaviour of Consumption in Business Depression* 33, *Introduction to Economic Statistics* (with W. L. Crum and A. C. Patton) 38, *Government Regulation of Sugar in World War II* 44.
822 Monticello Place, Evanston Illinois, U.S.A.

Tedder, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Glenguin; **Marshal of the Royal Air Force Arthur William Tedder,** G.C.B., B.A.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Whitgift and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Colonial Service Fiji 14; served with Royal Flying Corps First World War France and Egypt 16-18; Imperial Defence Coll. 28; mem. Directing Staff Royal Air Force Staff Coll. 29-31; Officer Commanding Air Armament School 32-34; Dir. of Training Air Min. 34-36, Dir.-Gen. of Research and Development 38-40; Air Officer Commanding Royal Air Force Far East 36-38; Dep. Air Officer Commanding Middle East 40-41, Air Officer Commanding 41-42; Vice-Chief of Air Staff 42-43; Air Officer Commanding Mediterranean 43-44; Deputy Supreme Commander Allied Exped. Force 44-45; Chief of Air Staff and First and Senior Air mem. of the Air Council 45; Gov. B.B.C. Jan. 50-; Chair. British Joint Services Mission, Washington, D.C. 50-; Hon. Fellow Magdalene Coll. Cambridge; awarded American Distinguished Service Medal June 45; Grand Cross of Legion of Honour 46.
Publ. *The Navy of the Restoration* 15.
London, W.C.2.

Tegner, Rudolph; Danish sculptor; b. 73; ed. Copenhagen and Paris.
Held Anckerske Scholarship 97; mem. Council of Royal Copenhagen Acad.; awarded Gold Medal, Paris 30.
Works include Finsen monument at Copenhagen, memorial and statue of the artist's wife in Copenhagen, Glyptotek *Heracles and Hydra*, Elsinore; *Hamlet* statue, Elsinore Castle, *Ophelia* statue, Elsinore, and in Rudolph Tegner Museum and Sculpture Park, Kildekrog, nr. Elsinore.
Meudon, Val Fleury (Seine-et-Oise), 22 ave. Maréchal Joffre.

Teichmann, Waldemar Robert Ferdinand, M.C.; South African farmer; b. 87; ed. Staats Model School, and Boys' High School, Pretoria.
Mem. Pretoria District School Board for 30 years; Life Vice-Pres. Transvaal Agric. Union, and Life Vice-Pres. Pretoria District Farmers' Union; elected mem. Transvaal Provincial Council 17, Chair. 40-41; elected mem. of the Senate of South Africa 41; mem. South African Railways and Harbours Board 45; mem. United Party and for several years Vice-Chair. in Transvaal Province.
House of Parliament, Cape Town, Union of South Africa.

Teitgen, Pierre Henri; French lawyer and politician; b. 08.
Prof. of Law, Nancy Univ. 35-39; Editor *Le Droit Social*; prisoner of war, escaped, and taught law at Montpellier 40; founded resistance movement Liberté, which fused with Verité to form Combat 41; head of clandestine news agency and mem. Cttee. experts on post-war questions, known as "Tristan" and "Quintus"; arrested, tortured; escaped from deportation to Germany; Min. of Information 44-45; Min. of Justice 45-46; Vice-Premier Jan.-Nov. 47; Min. of the Armed Forces Nov. 47-48, of Information 49-; M.R.P.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Telfer, Rev. William, M.C., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 86; ed. King's School Canterbury, Clare and Jesus Colls. Cambridge.
Ordained 09; Fellow and Dean of Clare Coll. 21; Univ. Lecturer in Divinity 26; Ely Prof. of Divinity 44; Master of Selwyn Coll. Cambridge 46-.
Publ. *The Treasure of Saõ Roque.*
Selwyn College, Cambridge.

Tellenbach, Gerd, PH.D.; German university professor; b. 03; ed. Univs. of Freiburg and München.
Asst., Prussian Historical Inst. in Rome 28-33; Lecturer, Heidelberg, Giessen, and Würzburg Univs. 33-38; Prof., Giessen 38-42, Münster 42-44; Prof. of Medieval and Modern History, Univ. of Freiburg, and Dir. Historical School.
Publs. *Römischer und christlicher Reichsgedanke in der Liturgie des früheren Mittelalters* 34, *Libertas. Kirche und Weltordnung im Zeitalter des Investiturstreites* 36, *Church, State and Christian Society* 40, *Die Entstehung des deutschen Reiches* 40, etc.
Freiburg i. Breisgau, Schwimmbadstr. 4.

Tempany, Sir Harold Augustine, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.SC., F.R.I.C.; British agricultural expert; b. 81; ed. London Univ.
Asst. Chemist Leeward Islands 03, Superintendent of Agriculture Leeward Islands 09; Dir. of Agriculture Mauritius 17, Straits Settlements and Federated Malay States 29; Adviser on Agriculture Malay States 35; Asst. Adviser on Agriculture to Sec. of State for the Colonies 36-40, Adviser 40-46, retd. Oct. 46.
Publs. *Principles of Tropical Agriculture*, *Agriculture in the West Indies*; scientific papers and reports.
7 North End House, Fitzjames Avenue, London, W.14.

Tempel, Jan van den; Dutch economist and politician; b. 77; ed. Rotterdam.
Mem. Parl. 15-39; Min. of Social Affairs 39-Feb. 45; mem. Labour Party.
Publs. *Kapitaal en Volksinkomen* 20, *Macht en Economische Wet* 27, *De Wereld in Stormtij* 39, *Keep the Lamps Burning* 43, *Nederland in Londen* 47.

Temple, George, PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British mathematician; ed. Birkbeck Coll. London and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. at Birkbeck Coll. 22-24; Asst. Lecturer in Mathematics City and Guilds Coll. 24-28; Asst. Prof. Royal Coll. of Science 30-32; Prof. of Mathematics King's Coll. London 32-; Chief Scientific Adviser to Min. of Civil Aviation July 47-; mem. Aeronautical Research Council.

Publs. *Introduction to Quantum Theory* 31, *Rayleigh's Principle* 33, *General Principles of Quantum Theory* 34.
King's College, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Templemore, Baron; **Arthur Claud Spencer Chichester,** P.C., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British officer and politician; b. 80; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Served South Africa 02, Tibet 04, First World War 14-18; retd. 24; Parl. Private Sec. to Earl of Onslow; Under-Sec. of State for War 27-29; Lord-in-Waiting to H.M. the King 29 and 31-34; Capt. of the Yeomen of the Guard 34-45; Chief Govt. Whip, House of Lords 40-45.
Upton House, Alresford, Hants; and Dunbrody Park, Arthurstown, Co. Wexford.

Templewood, 1st Viscount, cr. 44, of Chelsea; **Samuel John Gurney Hoare,** Bt., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.B.E., C.M.G.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Harrow and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Private Sec. to Colonial Sec. 05; Conservative M.P. for Chelsea 10-44; Sec. of State for Air 22-24 and 24-29; Conservative Rep. on the Round Table Conf. 30; Sec. of State for India 31-35, for Foreign Affairs June-Dec. 35; First Lord of the Admiralty June 36-May 37; Home Sec. Chamberlain Cabt. May 37-Sept. 39, to Spain 40-44; Dir. Bank of London and S. America Ltd. 45-; Chancellor Reading Univ. 37-; Pres. Howard League for Penal Reform 47-.
Publs. *A Flying Visit to the Middle East, India by Air* 27, *The Fourth Seal* 30, *The Balanced Life* 38, *Ambassador on Special Mission* 46.
Templewood, North Repps, Cromer.

ten Hoor, Marten; American educator; b. Netherlands 90; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Teacher, Public schools, Vriesland and Grand Rapids, Mich. 09-11; Prof. of Philosophy and Dir. of Music, Washington Coll., Md. 14-20; Instr. in English, Univ. of Mich. 20-22, in Philosophy, Univ. of Ill. 22-23; Assoc. Prof. of Philosophy, Tulane Univ. 23-26, Prof. and Head of Dept. 26-44, Dean, Coll. of Arts and Sciences 37-44; Prof. of Philosophy and Dean, Coll. of Arts and Sciences, Univ. of Ala. 44-; mem. New Orleans Bureau of Govt. Research 37-44, 6th and 7th Int. Congresses of Philosophy, Conf. of Academic Deans of S. States (Pres. 45-46), American Conf. of Academic Deans (Pres. 48-49); mem. Board of Dirs. Int. Confederation of Philosophical Societies 48-; served as Sergeant, U.S. Army Medical Corps 18-19; Officer in the Order of Orange-Nassau.
Publ. *The Problems of Thinking and Knowing* 33; articles, short stories, reviews.
4 Forest Lake Drive, Tuscaloosa, Ala., U.S.A.

Tengbom, Ivar, HON.DR.TECHN. (Darmstadt and Stuttgart Tech. High Schools); Swedish architect; b. 78; ed. Chalmers Technical Inst. and Acad. of Fine Arts.
Prof. Architectural School Stockholm Acad. of Fine Arts 16-20; architect Royal Palaces Stockholm and Drottningholm; Dir.-Gen. Royal Board for Public Works 24-36; Pres. Royal Acad. of Fine Arts, Stockholm, Royal Swedish Inst. for Engineering Research, Royal Acad. Letters, History and Antiquities; mem. or corresp. mem. Central Asscn. of Austrian Architects, Architectural League of New York, Soviet Acad. of Architecture, Prussian Acad. of Arts, Royal Inst. of British Architects; Hon. Acad. of R.A., London; Accademia di san Luca, Rome; American Institute of Architects; awarded Royal Gold Medal Royal Inst. of British Architects 38; Buildings include: Stockholm's Enskilda Bank 15, Högalid Church, Stockholm 23, Concert Hall Stockholm 26, Head Office of Swedish Match Co., Stockholm 28, Johnson-Line Office 32, City Palace Stockholm 33, Esselte building (Lithographics Factory) 33, Swedish Archeological Acad. Rome 40, Åtvidabergs house 44.
Stockholm, Kungsträdgårdsgatan 10.

Tengqvist, Niels Frederik; Danish barrister and life insurance director; b. 95.
Barrister 23; with Statsanstalten for Livforsikring (The State Life Insur. Co.) 11, Asst. Clerk 20, Senior Clerk 28, Dep. Man. 37, Man. Dir. 44-; Knight of Dannebrog.
Serridslevvej 8, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Tennyson, Sir Charles Bruce, Kt., C.M.G., B.A.; b. 79; ed. Eton Coll. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar 06; Asst. Legal Adviser Colonial Office 11; Deputy Dir. Federation of British Industries 19; Sec. Dunlop Rubber Co. Ltd. 28-; Chair. Central Inst. of Art and Design; Chair. Bedford Coll., London Univ.
Publs. *Cambridge from Within* 12; (Editor) *Shorter Poems of Frederick Tennyson* 13, *The Devil and the Lady* (by Alfred Lord Tennyson) 30, *Unpublished Poems of Alfred Tennyson* 31.
10 Drayton Gardens, London, S.W.10.

Tennyson-d'Eyncourt, Sir Eustace Henry William, Bart, K.C.B., F.R.S., LL.D., D.SC., D.S.M.; British naval architect; b. 68; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich.
Naval architect Fairfield 98-02 and Ellswick 02-12; Dir. of Naval Construction and Chief Technical Adviser to Admiralty 12-23; Head Admiralty Landship Cttee. which designed and produced first tanks 16; Man.-Dir. Armstrong, Whitworth and Co.'s Shipyards, Newcastle; Hon. Adviser on Naval Construction to Admiralty since 24; Dir. Parsons' Marine Steam Turbine Co. 28-; Consulting Naval Architect and Engineer; mem. Inst. of Civil Engineers; mem. Council and Hon. Vice-Pres. Inst. of Naval Architects; hon. mem. French Acad. of Marine.
20 Ebury Street, London, S.W.1.

Terkelsen, Emil; Danish railway official; b. 85.
Employed by Danish State Railways 01-, Asst., Head Clerk, Office Supervisor 01-33, Personnel Man. 33-37; Traffic and Personnel Man. 37-45, Acting Gen.-Man. 45-48, Gen. Man. 48-.
Solvg. 40, Copenhagen K, Denmark.

Terkelsen, Terkel M.; Danish journalist; b. 04.
London Ed. of *Berlingske Tidende* 37-40 and 45-46; Pol. Intelligence Dept. of the Foreign Office, and Commentator B.B.C. Danish Service 41-45; mem. of the Danish Council London (Free Danes) 40-45; Chief Ed. *Berlingske Tidende* and *Berlingske Aftenavis* 46-.
Berlingske Tidende, Pilestraede 34, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Terman, Frederick Emmons; American electrical engineer; b. 00; ed. Stanford Univ. (A.B.), Mass. Inst. of Technology (SC.D.).
Instr. Electrical Engineering, Stanford Univ. 25-27, Asst. Prof. 27-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-37, Prof. and Exec. Head Dept. 37-45; Dir. Harvard Univ. Radio Research Laboratory (Chief U.S. agency developing counter-measures against enemy radar) 42-45; mem. Vacuum Tube Development Cttee. NDRC and JCB 43-46; mem. Divs. 14 and 15 of Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 42-45; now Dean of School of Engineering, Stanford Univ.; decorated by British Govt. 46; Consultant Indust. Research and Development Div., U.S. Dept. of Commerce 46-47; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Nat. Research Council (mem. Engineering Div. 43-46), Inst. of Radio Engineers (Vice-Pres. 40, Pres. 41, Dir. 40-43, 48-49); American Inst. of Electrical Engineers; American Society of Engineering Educators (Vice-Pres. 49-); Hon. Sc.D. Harvard Univ.; Medal for Merit 48.
Publs. *Transmission-Line Theory* (with W. S. Franklin) 27, *Radio Engineering* 32, 37, 47, *Measurements in Radio Engineering* 35, *Fundamentals of Radio* 38, *Radio and Vacuum Tube Theory* (in collaboration with U.S. Mil. Acad. staff) 40, *Radio Engineers' Handbook* 43.
659 Salvatierra Street, Stanford University, Calif., U.S.A.

Terman, Lewis Madison, A.M., LL.D., PH.D., SC.D.; American psychologist; b. 77; ed. Central Normal Coll. Daville, and Indiana and Clark Univs.
Principal Smiths Valley High School Ind. 98-01, San Bernadino High School Calif. 05-06; Prof. of Psychology and Pedagogy, State Normal School, Los Angeles 06-10; Asst. Prof. 10-12, Associate Prof. 12-16, Prof. 16, Exec. Head Dept. of Psychology 22-45, Prof. Emeritus 45-, Stanford Univ.; mem. Cttees. on Psychological Examination of Recruits and Classification of Personnel, U.S. Army 18-19; mem. American Psychological Asscn. (Pres. 23), American School Hygiene Asscn. (Pres. 17), Nat. Soc. for Study of Educ., Nat. Acad. of Sciences and Board of Psychologists for revising Army mental test method for use in schools.
Publs. *The Teacher's Health* 12, *The Measurement of Intelligence* 16, *The Intelligence of School Children* 19, *The Terman Group Test* 20, *The Stanford Achievement Test* 23, *Genetic Studies of Genius, Sex and Personality, Psychological Factors in Marital Happiness, The Gifted Child Grows Up.*
761 Dolores Street, Stanford University, Calif.

Termer, Karl Ferdinand Franz, PH.D.; German university professor; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Würzburg.
Ethnological, geographical, and historical studies; special studies in American Anthropology and Linguistics; Asst., Geographical Inst. Würzburg 21-25; Lecturer in Geography and Ethnology, Würzburg 23, Asst. Prof. 29, Prof. 32; Prof. of Ethnology, Univ. of Hamburg, and Dir. of Ethnological Museum, Hamburg 35-; Chair. Geographical Society of Hamburg.
Publs. *Wetterschaeden und Landwirtschaft in den Ver. Staaten von Amerika* 23, *Die Staatswesen der Mayavoelker* 24, *Zur Ethnologie und Ethnographie des noerdlichen Mittelamerika* 30, *Zur Archaeologie von Guatemala* 31, *Zur Geographie der Republik Guatemala* (2 vols.) 36 and 41, *Durch Urwaelder und Suempfe Mittelamerikas* 41, *Quauhtemallan und Cuzcatlan* 48.
Hamburg-Hochkamp, Friedensweg 22.

Terracini, Umberto; Italian journalist; b. 95; Doctor of Laws.
Convicted many times in early twenties for activity in the workers' movement; sentenced by special Fascist Tribunal to 23 years' imprisonment June 25; not released until after overthrow of Mussolini Aug. 43; Pres. of Constituent Assembly until April 48; Senator May 48-; mem. of Italian Communist Party; collaborator on *Ordine Nuovo* (founded 1919).
Palazzo di Montecitorio, Rome.

Terray, Jean Pierre; French banker; b. 06.
Dir.-Gen. Banque de l'Union Européenne Industrielle et Financière; Admin. of Union Lyonnaise pour le Financement de l'Industrie, Tanneries de France, Caisse Foncière de Crédit, Société de Crédit Foncier Colonial et de Banque, Société Française de Métallurgie et de Mécanique, Société de l'Ecole Nouvelle (Ecole des Roches), Cie. Générale de Navigation H.P.L.M.
29 Avenue Georges Mandel, Paris 16e.

Tesemma, Ato Guetahoun; Ethiopian diplomatist; b. 12; ed. Menelek School, Addis Ababa, and American Univ., Beirut.
Chief Instructor of Police Force, Addis Ababa 35-37; Sec.-Gen. of Underground Organisation, Western Ethiopia 37-40; Dir.-Gen. of Imperial Secretariat 41, of Admin. Service of Ministry of Interior 42; First Sec., Ethiopian Legation, Washington 43-; Ethiopian rep. UNRRA Council, Atlantic City, I.L.O. Conf., Philadelphia, U.N. Gen. Assembly 47.
Ethiopian Legation, Washington, D.C.

Tessenow, Heinrich, D.ENG.h.c., PH.D.h.c.; German architect; b. 76; ed. Munich Technical High School.
Fmr. Asst. to Prof. Dülfer Dresden Technical High School; Prof. Vienna Industrial Art School 13-19; Prof. Dresden Art Acad. and Head of Dept. for Architecture 20-26; corresp. mem. Sociedad central de Architectos Buenos Aires 24; Prof. Berlin Technical High School 26-; hon. corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects 37-.
Berlin-Zehlendorf, Sophie-Charlottestrasse 7.

Teviot, 1st Baron, cr. 40, of Burghclere; **Lieut.-Col. Charles Iain Kerr,** D.S.O., M.C.; British politician; b. 74.
Dir. Lloyds Bank, Nat. Bank Scotland, Gen. Accident, Fire and Assurance Corpn., G. D. Peter & Co., Slough; Lib. Nat. M.P. for Montrose Burghs 32-40; Lord Commr. Treasury and Chief Whip Lib. Nat. Party 37-39; Comptroller H.M. Household 39-40; Chair. Lib. Nat. Party 40-45, Chief Whip 45-.
Adbury House, Newbury, Berks.

Tevosyan, Ivan Tevadosovich; Soviet politician; b. 03; ed. Moscow Mining Acad.
Dep. People's Commissar for Defence Industry 37; People's Commissar for Shipbuilding Industry 39, for Steel and Iron Industry 40; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour 43; Order of Lenin and Order of Labour Red Banner.

te Water, Charles Theodore, B.A., LL.B.; South African politician; b. 87; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple and Pretoria); M.P for Pretoria 24-29; South African High Commr. in London 30-39, resigned; Pres. L.N. Assembly 33.
Cicada, Torquay Avenue, Wynberg, Cape.

Tewson, Sir Harold Vincent, C.B.E., M.C.; British trade union official; b. 98; ed. Bradford.
Served First World War; Sec. Organisation Dept. of T.U.C. 25-31; Asst. Gen. Sec. 31-46; Gen. Sec. 46-; mem. Econ. Planning Board July 47-.
4 Richmond Road, New Barnet, Herts.

Thacher, Thomas D., LL.D.; American judge; b. 81; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. U.S. Attorney New York 07-08; Judge U.S. District Court New York 25-30; Solicitor-Gen. of U.S. 30-33; Chair. New York City Charter Revision Comm. 35-36; mem. law firm of Simpson, Thacher & Bartlett 33-43; Corporation Counsel City of New York 43-; Judge of the Courts of Appeals N.Y. 43-.
920 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Thackrey, Dorothy Schiff; American newspaper proprietor; b. 03; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll.
Proprietor and publisher *New York Post Home News*; Chair. of Board of Dirs. Radio stations WLIB, New York, KYA, San Francisco, KLAC, Los Angeles 44-; Democrat.
New York Post Home News, 75 West Street, New York, N.Y.; and 133 E. 64th Street, New York, N.Y.

Thackrey, Theodore Olin; American newspaper man; b. 01, ed. High School, Kansas City, and Junior Coll. Fmrly. with *Kansas City Star, Topeka Daily Capital, Daily Oklahoman*; Ed. *Cleveland Press* 26-28; Assoc. Ed. *N.Y. Telegram* 28; Ed. *The Buffalo Times* 29; Publisher *The Shanghai Evening Post, East*, and *Ta Mei Wen Pao* (Chinese language daily) 29-35; now Co-Ed. and Co-Publisher *New York Post Home News*; served Machine-gun Corps, Canadian Army; 2nd Lieut. Royal Air Force 17-19; Exec. Vice-Pres. New York Post Corpn.
Home: 133 East 64th Street, New York City, N.Y.; Office: *New York Post Home News*, 75 West Street, New York City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Thalbitzer, Carl, M.A.; Danish editor; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Employee, Danmarks Nat. Bank 01-14; mem. Board Neutral Peace Conf., Stockholm 16, Board Govt.

Exchange Comms. 20-23, Board Govt. Treaties Comm. 19-36, Int. Chamber of Commerce 22-; Ed. and Proprietor of *Finanstidende* 15; Man. Royal Danish Hypotekbank 40; mem. of Board Danmarks Nationalbank 22, Ford Motor Co. Denmark, and Investor 29; awarded many Danish and foreign decorations.
Publs. *Wars and War Finances* 14, *The Scandinavian Banks during the War* 18, *The Danish National Wealth* 23.
Krystalgade 16, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Thalbitzer, William; Danish explorer and author; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (M.A.).
Teacher 99; went to Greenland to study Eskimo Language and Folklore 00-01, East Greenland 05-06, and many trips to Greenland during summers 14-38; Danish Dep. to the Int. Congresses of Americanists (Indian and Eskimo ethnology) 04-49, Congress of Anthropology and Ethnology London 34-; Prof. Univ. of Copenhagen 20-45; Collaborator, *Handbook of American-Indian Languages* 11; on Ed. staff *Int. Journal of American Linguistics*, U.S.A., and Danish *Meddelelser om Grönland* (Communications about Greenland); mem. Danish Acad. of Sciences and Letters, N.Y. Geographical Soc., Anthropological Soc., Washington, D.C., Société des Américanistes de Paris, Grönlandske Selskab, Copenhagen, etc.; recipient of Duc de Loubat prize.
Publs. *Phonetic Study of the Eskimo Language* 04, *The Ammassalik Eskimo* (2 vols.) 14 and 41, *Légendes et chants esquimaux du Groenland* 29, *Eskimoiske Digte* 20, *Eskimo Liederen* 33, *Die kultischen Gottheiten der Eskimos* 28, *Inuit Songs and Dances from Greenland* 39.
Home: Solgaarden 10, Copenhagen; Office: University of Copenhagen, Denmark.

Thannhauser, Siegfried; American physician and scientist; b. Germany 85.
Fmr. Prof. Freiburg i. Br. Univ.; Prof. Clinical Medicine Tufts Coll. Medical School; fmr. Joint-Editor *Archiv für experimentelle Pathologie und Pharmazie*, *Zeitschrift für physiologische Chemie*, *Deutsches Archiv für physiologische Chemie*, *Zeitschrift für klinische Medizin*, *Krankheitsforschung*; Assoc. Physician-in-Chief Joseph H. Pratt Diagnostic Hospital 38-.
Publ. *Lehrbuch des Stoffwechsels und der Stoffwechselkrankheiten*, *Lipidoses: Diseases of the Cellular Lipid, Metabolism.*
Joseph H. Pratt Diagnostic Hospital, 30 Bennet Street, Boston, Mass, U.S.A.

Thaon di Revel, Paolo, Marquis; Italian politician; b. 88.
Officer of Artillery during First World War; fmr. Pres. Fed. of Farmers of Turin Prov. and mem. Nat. Council of Corporations; Mayor Turin 29-35; Senator 33 ; Min. Finance 35-43; fmr. mem. Fascist Grand Council; mem. Int. Olympic Cttee.
Via Mario Gioda 24, Turin, Italy.

Tharaud, Jean; French novelist and essayist; b. 77.
Writes in collaboration with his brother, Jérôme Tharaud, *q.v.*; mem. Acad. Française 46.
Versailles (Seine-et-Oise), 93 rue Royale.

Tharaud, Jérôme; French novelist and essayist; b. 74.
Awarded with Jean Tharaud Grand Prize for Literature of Acad. Française in 20 and Goncourt Prize in 06; mem. Acad. Française 38-.
Author with Jean Tharaud of *Dingley, l'illustre écrivain* 06 (Goncourt Prize), *La Maitresse servante* 08, *La Fête arabe* 10, *L'Ombre de la Croix* 17, *Un royaume de Dieu* 20, *La randonnée de Samba Diouf* 20, *Quand Israël est roi* 21, *Marrakech ou les Seigneurs de l'Atlas* 22, *La rose de Saron* 24, *Notre cher Péguy* 26, *Semaine sainte à Séville* 27, *Mes années chez Barrès* 28, *La chronique des frères ennemis* 29, *Fez ou les Bourgeois de l'Islam* 30, *L'an prochain à Jérusalem* 31, *Le Passant d'Ethiopie*, *Légendes de Notre-Dame*, *Vers d'almanach*, *Fumées de Paris et d'ailleurs.*
Versailles (Seine-et-Oise), 93 rue Royale.

Thébaud, Léon Robert, DR. en DROIT; Haitian diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Lyons.
Consul-Gen. Marseilles 27-28; at Haitian Legation in Paris, rising to be Minister Plenipotentiary and Counsellor 28-41; Minister to the Holy See 41-43 and 47-49, Ambassador 49-; del. to many int. congresses; Grand Officer of Haitian Nat. Order of Honour and Merit, Commander Legion of Honour, and other awards.
Haitian Embassy, via Giorgio Baglivi 6, Rome, Italy.

Theotocky, John; Greek politician and agriculturist; b. 81.
Studied agriculture; repd. Corfu in Chamber of Deputies; Min. Agriculture 33-35; Vice-Pres., Min. Foreign Affairs Kondylis Govt. 35, when sanctions imposed on Italy during Abyssinian crisis; supported restoration of monarchy after Venizelos rebellion 35; exiled from Athens, placed under house arrest as opponent of Metaxas dictatorship; now Pres. Assembly and Speaker of Chamber of Deputies.
Athens, Chamber of Deputies.

Theotocky, Spiro; Greek politician; b. 07.
Repd. Corfu three times in Chamber of Deputies; opposed Metaxas dictatorship; prominent mem. pro-Ally underground resistance movement RAN during occupation 41-44; rep. Populist Party at Lebanon Conf., May 44; Under-Sec. Public Security 46; left Populist Party, joined New Party led by M. Spyro Markezinis 47.
Athens, Chamber of Deputies.

Theunis, Georges; Belgian politician; b. 73; ed. Brussels Ecole Militaire.
Min. of Finance 20; Prime Min. and Min. of Finance 21-25; Pres. Int. Economic Conf. Geneva 27; Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce 29-31; Min. of Nat. Defence in de Broqueville Cabinet Oct.-Dec. 32; Prime Min. Dec. 34-March 35; Pres. and Dir. many electricity and gas companies; Ambassador at large of Belgium in U.S.A. Oct. 39-Sept. 44.
Brussels, rue des Deux Églises 2.

Thielicke, Helmut, D.THEOL. (h.c.), DR.PHIL.; German theologian; b. 08; ed. Univs. of Greifswald, Marburg, Erlangen and Bonn.
Prof. at Heidelberg 36-40; Parish Priest Ravensburg 40-42; head of Theological Office of Württemberg Church 43-45; Prof. at Univ. of Tübingen 45-.
Publs. include *Christus oder Antichristus* 34, *Geschichte und Existenz* 35, *Schuld und Schicksal* 36, *Die Krisis der Theologie* 38, *Fragen des Christentums an die moderne Welt* 44, *Tod und Leben* 46, *Der Glaube der Christenheit* 47, *Kirche und Öffentlichkeit* 48.
(14b) Tübingen, Gartenstrasse 79.

Thienemann, August Friedrich, PH.D.; German zoologist; b. 82; ed. Greifswald, Innsbruck and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. Zoological Inst. Greifswald Univ. 05; Dir. Hydrobiological Dept. Münster Agricultural Experimental Station 07; Lecturer Münster Univ. 10; Prof. and Dir. Hydrobiological Inst. Max-Planck-Society in Plön 17; Extra. Prof. Kiel Univ. 17 and Prof. 24; Editor *Archiv für Hydrobiologie*, *Die Binnengewässer* 25-; Pres. Int. Society for Limnology 22-39.
Publs. *Die Binnengewässer Mitteleuropas* 25, *Der Sauerstoff im eutrophen und oligotrophen See* 28, *Das Leben im Süsswasser* 26, *Die Bedeutung der Limnologie für die Kultur der Gegenwart* 35, *Leben und Umwelt* 41, *Verbreitungsgeschichte der Süsswassertierwelt Europas* 49.
Plön, Holstein, Seestr. 29.

Thiess, Frank; German author; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Tübingen.
War service 14-15; on editorial staff of *Berliner Tageblatt* 15-19; theatrical producer in Stuttgart 20-21; dramatic critic in Hanover 21-23.
Publs. *Der Tod von Falern, Angelika ten Swaart, Die Verdammten, Das Gesicht des Jahrhunderts, Abschied vom Paradies, Das Tor zur Welt, Der Leibhaftige, Der Zentaur, Der Kampf mit dem Engel, Narren, Geschichte eines unruhigen Sommers, Frauenraub, Erziehung zur Freiheit, Die unsichtbare Revolution, Die Zeit ist reif, Johanna und Esther, Der Weg zu Isabelle, Tsushima, Das Reich der Dämonen, Caruso, Puccini, Tödlicher Karneval.*
Oberneuland bei Bremen, Germany.

Thieulin, Gustave Léon Pierre; French dairy researcher; b. 03; ed. Inst. Pasteur and Inst. National Agronomique.
On staff of Paris and Seine Veterinary Service 28-, in charge of Milk Research Laboratory 41-, Deputy-Dir. 46; Deputy Prof. of Production, Hygiene and Control of Milk, Ecole Nationale Veterinaire d'Alfort, 32-, Inst. National Agronomique 38-; Head of Ministry of Agriculture mission to Central and South-East Europe 40; French Del. to Int. Dairy Federation 48; Dir. and Editor-in-Chief of *Le Lait*; mem. of Acad. Vétérinaire de France; Laureate of the Acad. des Sciences, of the Acad. de Médecine, of the Acad. d'Agriculture, and of the Acad. Vétérinaire; Officier du Mérite agricole.
Publ. *Eléments pratiques d'analyse et d'inspection du lait* 42.
113 avenue Victor Hugo, Paris 16e; and 16 rue Spontini, Paris 16e.

Thijsse, Johannes Theodoor; Dutch civil engineer; b. 93; ed. Inst. of Technology, Delft.
Engineer to State Cttee. for enclosure of Zuiderzee 18, Asst. Sec. 19-26, Engineer 26-32, Chief Engineer 32- (part-time since 46); Dir. Hydraulics Laboratory, Delft 26-; Extraordinary Prof. of Hydraulics, Technical Univ. Delft. 38-46, Ord. Prof. 46-; mem. of Royal Netherlands Acad. of Sciences; Officer, Order of Orange Nassau; Knight of the Order of the Netherlands Lion.
Publs. Numerous papers in technical periodicals.
Hydraulics Laboratory, 61 Raam, Delft; Home: 22 Ooievaarlaan, The Hague, The Netherlands.

Thirkell, Mrs. Angela Margaret, F.R.S.L.; British writer; b. 90.
Publs. *Three Houses, Ankle Deep, High Rising, Wild Strawberries, The Demon in the House, O, These Men, These Men! The Grateful Sparrow, The Fortunes of Harriette, August Folly, Coronation Summer, Summer Half, Pomfret Towers, The Brandons, Before Lunch, Cheerfulness Breaks In, Northbridge Rectory, Marling Hall, Growing Up, The Headmistress, Miss Bunting* 45, *Peace Breaks Out* 47, *Private Enterprise* 47.
6 Pembroke Gardens, London, W.8.

Thiry, Marcel, D. en D.; Belgian writer; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Liège.
Awarded Prix Verhaeren 26, Prix triennal de Poésie 35; elected to Belgian Acad. royale de langue et de littérature françaises 39.
Publs. Poetry: *Toi qui pâlis au nom de Vancouver* 24, *Plongeantes Proues* 25, *L'Enfant Prodigue* 27, *Statue de la Fatigue* 34, *La Mer de la Tranquillité* 38, Prose: *Marchands* 37, *Echec au Temps* 45, *La Belgique pendant la Guerre* 47.
1 quai Joseph Wauters, Angleur, Belgium.

Thjötta, Theodor, M.D.; Norwegian bacteriologist; b. 85; ed. Oslo Univ.
Expeditionary Physician for study of tropical diseases, especially dysentery and malaria, Africa 13-14; Asst. Rockefeller Inst. of New York 20-21; Dir. Bacteriological Laboratory of Norwegian Army 18-; Prof. of Bacteriology and Serology Oslo Univ.; fmr. Pres. Norwegian Acad. of Science; first to discover presence of Tularemia in Europe, outside Russia.
Publs. *Dysentery in Norway, Tularemia in Norway, On the Nutrition of Bacteria, Studies on the Streptococcus epidemicus, Text Book of Bacteriology,* 3 vols., etc.
Oslo, Ullevålsveien 33.

Thom, Charles; American botanist and mycologist; b. 72; ed. Lake Forest Coll. (A.M., A.B.), and Univ. of Missouri (PH.D.).
Instr. in Biology and Botany, and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Missouri 97-02; Asst. in Botany Cornell Univ. 02-04; U.S. Dept. of Agric., in charge of microbiological research, etc. 04-42; Hon. D.Sc. Lake Forest; Hon. Councillor and Medallist, Nat. Research Council of Spain.
Publs. *Cultural Studies of species of Penicillium* 10, *The Book of Cheese* 17, *Hygienic Fundamentals of Food Handling* 24, *The Aspergilli* 26, *The Penicillia* 30, *Manual of the Aspergilli* 45, *Manual of the Penicillia.*
207 Grant Street, Port Jefferson, N.Y., U.S.A.

Thomas, Bertram Sidney, C.M.G., O.B.E., Arabian Order of Al Sa'id of Oman (1st Class), PH.D. (Cantab.), D.LITT. (hon.) (Bristol), D.SC. (hon.) (Acadia, Canada);. British explorer and author; b. 92; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served throughout First World War and Mesopotamian Insurrection 20 (despatches); Political Officer Iraq 18-22; Asst. British Resident Transjordan 22-24; Finance Minister and Vizier, Muscat and Oman 25-30; served in Second World War; Gen. Service (Colonel); Public Relations Officer Persian Gulf 41-43; Dir. and Warden Middle East Centre for Arab Studies 43-48; now adviser to Shell in Middle East; made the first crossing by a European of the great South Arabian Desert Rub Al Khali 30-31, and the first mapping, as the last of a series of camel journeys undertaken 26-31; awarded Gold Medals of Royal Geographical Societies of England, Scotland and Belgium, and of the Geographical Society of New York, also Burton Memorial Medal of Royal Asiatic Society.
Publs. *Alarms and Excursions in Arabia* 30, *Arabia Felix* 31, *The Arabs* 37; also *Four Unknown Tongues from South Arabia—The Hadara Group* (in *Journal of the British Acad.*) 37; and *The Al Sa'id Dynasty of Oman* (Raleigh Lecture) 37.
The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Thomas, Charles Gabriel; French civil servant; b. 88; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques.
Insp. of Finance 14; Deputy principal private Sec. to Min. of War 21, Min. of Justice 22; Asst. Del. to Financial Div. of Reparations Comm. 23; Deputy Head of Reparations in kind Dept. of Min. of Finance 27; Financial Gen. Sec. of Compagnie des Chemins de fer du Midi 32; Deputy Head of Financial Services of French State Railways 38; Head Gen. Accountancy and Finance Dept. of French State Railways 45; Officer Legion of Honour.
2 rue des Capucins, Bellevue (Seine-et-Oise).

Thomas, David Winton, M.A.; British Hebraist; b. 01; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Examiner in Old Testament and Semitic subjects Oxford, Birmingham, Durham, and Manchester; Special Asst. Oriental Dept. Bodleian Library 24; Senior Scholar and Lecturer in Oriental Languages, St. John's Coll., Oxford 24; Lecturer in Arabic, Gordon Coll., Khartoum, Sudan 26; Fellow Oriental Inst. of Univ. of Chicago 29-; Prof. of Hebrew and Oriental Languages, Durham Univ. 30-38; Regius Prof. of Hebrew, Cambridge Univ. 38-; Fellow St. Catharine's Coll., Cambridge 43.

Publs. *The Recovery of the Ancient Hebrew Language; The Prophet in the Lachish Ostraca.*
4 Cranmer Road, Cambridge.

Thomas, Dylan Marlais; British writer, film-script writer and broadcaster; b. 14.
Reporter on South Wales newspaper 31; free-lance journalist in London 34; worked on propaganda films for Ministry of Information during Second World War; Publs. *Eighteen Poems* 34, *Twenty-five Poems* 36, *The Map of Love* 38, *Portrait of the Artist as a Young Dog* 40, *Deaths and Entrances* 45.
Boat House, Laugharne, Carmarthenshire.

Thomas, Elbert Duncan, A.B., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American politician; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Utah.
Missionary Church of Latter Day Saints in Japan 07-12; traveller and student Asia and Europe 12-13; Instr. in Latin and Greek Univ. of Utah 13-15, Sec.-Registrar 15-22; Fellow in Political Science Univ. of California 22-24; Prof. of Political Science Univ. of Utah 22-33; Senator from Utah 33-; U.S. Senate Del. to Interparl. Union Budapest 36, Paris 37; Chair. of Education and Labour Cttee. 37-44; Associate Moderator Industry-Labour Conf. Washington 41; Govt. Del. I.L.O. Conf. Philadelphia 44, Paris 45, Montreal 46, Geneva 47; mem. American Asscn. of Univ. Profs., American Soc. of Int. Law (Vice-Pres.), American Pol. Science Asscn. (Vice-Pres. 40), Council of American Learned Socs., Chinese Pol. and Social Science Asscn., American Oriental Soc., New Orient Soc.; mem. Carnegie European Conf. American Profs. 26, Conf. of Teachers of Int. Law Washington 25, 28, 33; Chair. Thomas Jefferson Memorial Comm.; Trustee The Romford School; Chair. Senate Labour and Public Welfare Cttee. 49-; Democrat.
Publs. *Sukui No Michi* (in Japanese), *Chinese Political Thought* 27, *Thomas Jefferson: World Citizen* 42, *Extra-territoriality in China* 43, *The Four Fears* 44.
137 N. West Temple Street, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Thomas, Elmer; American politician; b. 76; ed. De Pauw Univ.
Mem. Oklahoma Senate 07-20, U.S. Congress 23-27; U.S. Senator from Oklahoma 27-; mem. Appropriations Cttee.; Democrat.
1661 Crescent Place, Washington, D.C.; Medicine Park, Okla.

Thomas, Eugène; French politician; b. 03.
School teacher; Socialist Deputy 36-40; prisoner of war, escaped, participated in socialist resistance; took part in publication of *Populaire*; arrested and deported to Buchenwald; Mayor of Le Quesnoy; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 45-Jan. 46; Vice-Pres. Fédération Nationale des Internés et Députés de la Résistance; Socialist.
Le Quesnoy (Nord).

Thomas, Eugene Peeples; American industrialist.
Pres. U.S. Steel Products 11-28; Vice-Pres. U.S. Steel Corpn. 28-32; Pres. Nat. Foreign Trade Council Inc. 32-; recipient of the 1941 Captain Robert Dollar Memorial Award for "distinguished contribution to the advancement of American Foreign Trade"; Economic Adviser on the U.S. Del. to the Eighth Int. Conf. of American States, Lima, Peru 38; Adviser on the U.S. Del. to the Inter-American Conf. Mexico City 45; Consultant to the American Del. U.N. Conf. on Int. Organisation, San Francisco, Calif. 45; Chair. Exporters Advisory Cttee. for the Export-Import Bank of Washington, D.C. 36-44; Chair. American - Brazilian Govt. Commercial Cttee. in New York 38-39; Chair Cttee. on Foreign Commerce, Chamber of Commerce of the State of N.Y. 43-45; Dir. Pan-American Soc. Inc., Argentine-American Chamber of Commerce, Peruvian-American Asscn. Inc., American Arbitration Asscn., China Soc. of America, Comm. on Int. Economic Policy.
111 Broadway, New York City, N.Y.

Thomas, Sir Godfrey John Vignoles Bt., G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.S.I.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Harrow.
Fmrly. attached to British Embassy, Berlin; Private Sec. to Prince of Wales 19-36; Asst. Private Sec. to King Edward VIII 36; Private Sec. to Duke of Gloucester 37-; temp. employed Foreign Office 39-44.
St. James's Palace, London, S.W.1.

Thomas, Sir Henry, D.LITT., D.LIT., LL.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British literary historian; b. 78; ed. Birmingham Univ.
Asst. Dept. of Printed Books, British Museum 03, Deputy Keeper 24, Keeper 43-45, Principal Keeper 46-47; Hon. Curator King's Music Library 43-47; corresp. mem. of Acads. in Spain and Portugal.
Publs. *Spanish and Portuguese Romances of Chivalry* 20, *The Discovery of Abyssinia by the Portuguese* 38, *Early Spanish Bookbindings* 39; verse-trans. Lope de Vega's *La Estrella de Sevilla* 35, Hartzenbusch's *Los Amantes de Teruel* 38, and other works.
Lancaster Lodge, Bolingbroke Grove, London, S.W.11.

Thomas, Ivor, M.A.; British writer and politician; b. 05; ed. St. John's and Magdalen Colls. Oxford.
Editorial staff of *The Times* 30-37; Chief Leader writer *News Chronicle* 37-39; Fusilier, later Capt., in war 39-42; Labour M.P. for Keighley 42-48; Independent, later Cons. 48-50; Parl. Sec. Min. of Civil Aviation 45-Oct. 46; Parl. Under Sec. of State Colonial Office Oct. 46-Oct. 47.
Publs. *Coal in the New Era* 34, *Gladstone of Hawarden* 36, *Top Sawyer* 38, *Greek Mathematics* 39-42.
12 Edwardes Square, London, W.8.

Thomas, J. Parnell; American congressman; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Elected Council, Allendale, N.J. 25; Mayor of Allendale 26, re-elected 28; elected to N.J. House of Assembly 35, re-elected 36; elected to 75th Congress 36; re-elected to 76th, 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th and 81st Congresses; mem. Armed Services and Un-American Activities Cttees. House of Representatives; fmr. Chair. Cttee. on Un-American Activities; mem. of Thomas & Godfrey, insur. brokers; active service in front line, U.S. Army, First World War; mem. of American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; sentenced to 6-18 months' imprisonment for conspiring to defraud the Govt. Dec. 49; Republican.
Allendale, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Thomas, James Purdon Lewes, M.P.; British politician; b. 03; ed. Rugby and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Secretariat of Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, Leader of Opposition 29-31; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Hereford 31-; Asst. Private Sec. to Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, Lord Pres. of Council 31; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 32-35, to Sec. of State for Colonies 35-36; Parl. Private Sec. to Foreign Sec. 37-38; Asst. Conservative Whip 41-; Lord Commr. Treasury 41-43; Financial Sec. to Admiralty 43-45; Vice-Chair. Conservative and Unionist Organization 45-.
60 Westminster Gardens, London S.W.1.

Thomas, Sir Miles, Kt., D.F.C.; British industrialist; b. 97; ed. Bromsgrove School.
Served armoured car squadrons, R.F.C. and R.A.F., First World War; Man. Dir. Wolseley Motors Ltd. 36-40; Vice-Chair. Morris Motors Ltd., Wolseley Motors Ltd., Morris Commercial Cars Ltd., M.G. Car Co. Ltd., Riley Motor Co. Ltd., Morris Industries (Exports) Ltd., S.U. Carburettor Co. Ltd., Mechanisations and Aero Ltd. 40-47; Pres. Motor Trades Asscn. 34; Chair. Cruiser Tank Production Group; mem. Advisory Panel on Tank Production 41-45; Chair. British Tank Engine Mission to U.S. 42; Pres. Soc. Motor Manufacturers and Traders 47; Dir. Colonial Development Corpn. 47-; Chair. S. Rhodesian Govt. Development Comm. 47-; Deputy Chair. B.O.A.C. 48-June 49; Chair. June 49-.
The Manor House, Adderbury East, Oxfordshire.

Thomas, Norman, B.D., LIT.D.; American sociologist; b. 84; ed. Princeton Univ.
Presbyterian Minister 11-18; founder and Editor *World To-morrow* 18-21; Exec. Dir. League for Industrial Democracy 22-37; Chair. Post-War World Council; Socialist Candidate for Gov. and Mayor of New York 24, 25 and 29, and for Pres. of U.S. 28, 32, 36, 40, 44, 48; contrib. to Socialist and Labour press.
Publs. *The Conscientious Objector in America* 23, *America's Way Out: a Program for Democracy* 30, *As I See It* 32, *What's the Matter with New York?* 32, *Human Exploitation* 34, *War—No Glory, No Profit, No Need, After the New Deal, What?* 36, *We have a Future* 39, *What is Our Destiny* 44, *Appeal to the Nations* 47.
39a Gramercy Park, New York 10, N.Y.

Thomas, Sir Percy Edward, Kt., O.B.E., LL.D., J.P., D.L., P.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 83.
Fmr. Pres. South Wales Inst. of Architects; Pres. Royal Inst. of British Architects 35-37 and 43-46; designed Cardiff Technical Coll., Swansea Guildhall, Tunbridge Wells Civic Centre (with Ernest Prestwich) and Welsh Nat. Memorial Headquarters; appointed Consulting Architect for rebuilding Euston Station London 36; hon. mem. American Inst. of Architects; Royal Gold Medal for Architecture 39; Chair. Welsh Board for Industry; Dir. Nat. Camps Corpn. Ltd.
10 Cathedral Road, Cardiff.

Thomas, Percy Goronwy, M.A., LITT.D.; British philologist; b. 75; ed. Liverpool Univ. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Lecturer in English Univ. Coll. of North Wales 03-06; Lecturer in English King's Coll. London 08-23; Head Dept. of English Language Bedford Coll. 06-42; External Examiner Univ. of Wales 27-30; Examiner London Univ. 30-33; Prof. of English and Medieval Literature London Univ. 26-42; now Emeritus Prof.
Publs. *Notes on the Language of Beowulf* 06, *Notes on Sir Gawayne* 13, *Introduction to the History of the English Language* 20, *English Literature Before Chaucer* 24, *Aspects of Literary Theory and Practice* 31, *Notes on the Pearl* 38, etc.
Winfrith, 26 Forty Avenue, Wembley Park, Middlesex.

Thomas, Rolland Jay; American trade union leader; b. 00; ed. Wooster Coll. Ohio.
Automobile worker 22; Workers' Rep. Wollman Board 34; Pres. Chrysler Local No. 7, United Automobile Workers 36; Vice-Pres. Int. United Automobile Workers 37-38; Pres. 38-46; First Vice-Pres. 46-; Vice-Pres. Congress Industrial Organisations 39-; mem. War Labour Board 42; attended First World Union Conf. Feb. 45.
United Automobile Workers, Detroit, Mich.

Thomas, Sir Shenton, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.; b. 79; ed. St. John's, Leatherhead, and Queen's Coll. Cambridge; Hon. Fellow 36.
Entered Colonial Service 09; served in East Africa, Uganda and Nigeria; Colonial Sec. of Gold Coast 27; Governor of Nyasaland 29; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Gold Coast 32; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Straits Settlements and High Commissioner for Federated Malay States 34-35; interned in Singapore, on Formosa Island, and in Manchuria, by Japanese 42-45; retd. 46.
48 Porchester Terrace, London, W.2.

Thomas, Tracy Yerkes; American mathematician; b. 99; ed. Rice Inst. (A.B.), and Princeton Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Nat. Research Fellow in Physics, Univ. of Chicago 23-24, Maths., Zürich, Switzerland 24-25, Harvard and Princeton Univs. 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Maths. Princeton Univ. 26-31, Assoc. Prof. 31-38; Prof. of Maths. Univ. of Calif. 38-44; Prof. of Maths. and Chair. of Dept. Indiana Univ. 44; Faculty Research Lecturer, Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles 43; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 41.
Publs. *The Elementary Theory of Tensors* 31, *The Differential Invariants of Generalised Spaces* 34, *Principles of College Algebra* 42, *Essentials of Plane and Spherical Trigonometry* 43.
Swain Hall, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, U.S.A.

Thomas, Sir William Bruce, Kt.; K.C.; British lawyer; b. 78; ed. Christ Coll. Brecon.
Solicitor until 11; called to Bar Middle Temple 12; K.C. 28; Bencher Middle Temple 36; Pres. Railway Rates (now Transport) Tribunal 32-; Chair. Charges (Railway Control) Consultative Cttee.
Dye House, Thursley, Surrey.

Thomas, William Norman, C.B.E., M.A., D.PHIL., M.SC., M.INST.C.E., F.R.I.B.A.; British engineer; b. 85.
Civil Engineer 00-13; served with Royal Engineers 15-18; Lecturer in Engineering Birmingham and Oxford Univs. and Principal Asst. Building Research Station 14-28; Scientific Adviser M.H.S. 39-45; Prof. of Engineering Univ. Coll. Cardiff 39-.
Publs. *Surveying* (4th edn.) 47, *Freezing of Building Materials* 37; various papers on materials, structures and surveying in technical journals, etc.
Engineering Dept., University College, Newport Road, Cardiff.

Thomas, William Rees, M.D., F.R.C.P.; British psychologist; b. 87; ed. Cardiff and Charing Cross Hospital.
Fmr. Senior Medical Officer East Sussex Mental Hospital and Medical Supt. of Rampton State Inst.; Senior Medical Commr. Board of Control of Lunacy and Mental Deficiency 32-.
Publs. *Sadism and Masochism, The Diagnosis of Moral Imbecility.*
21 Hazlewell Road, London, S.W.15.

Thompson, Alexander Hamilton, C.B.E., M.A., HON. D.LITT (Oxford and Durham), F.B.A., F.S.A., HON. LL.D. (Leeds), HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British ecclesiastical historian; b. 73; ed. Clifton and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
English Lecturer Armstrong Coll. Durham 19-21; Reader in Medieval History Armstrong Coll. 21-22 and Leeds Univ. 22-24; Prof. Leeds Univ. 24-27; Cathedral Commissioner for England 32-; Ford's Lecturer Oxford Univ. 32-33 and Birkbeck Lecturer in Ecclesiastical History Trinity Coll. Cambridge 33-35; Prof. of History Leeds Univ. 27-39; mem. Royal Comm. on Historical Monuments and mem. Ancient Monuments Board; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 38; Pres. Royal Archæological Inst. 39.
Publs. *Historical Growth of the English Parish Church, English Monasteries* 13, *The Cathedral Churches of England* 25, *Bede* (Editor) 35, *The Premonstratensian Abbey of Welbeck* 38, *The English Clergy and their Organization in the Later Middle Ages* 47.
7 Beaufort Mansions, London, S.W.3.

Thompson, C. Mildred; American educator; b. 81; ed. Vassar Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (A.M., PH.D.), and Oglethorpe Univ. (LL.D.).
Teacher, Secondary School, Baltimore, Md. 03-07; mem. History Dept. Vassar Coll. 08-; Prof. and Dean 23-48; Emer. 48-; mem. Educ. Advisory Board on Reorganisation of Univ. System of North Carolina 31-32; Board Dirs., Reid Hall, Paris (American Univ. Women's Centre); mem. of American Del. to London Conf. of Allied Mins. of Educ. 44; Del. of U.S.A. to Conf. in London to establish UNESCO 45; mem. of Advisory Board chosen by Pres. Roosevelt to establish the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library at Hyde Park 39-40; Consultant in Education and Prof. of History, Univ. of Georgia 48-.

Publs. *Reconstruction in Georgia, Economic, Social, and Political* 15, *Carpet-baggers in the U.S. Senate* 20, *Freedmen's Bureau in Georgia* 21.
100 Cloverhurst Terrace, Athens, Ga.

Thompson, C(harles) Woody; American educator; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Illinois (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Instr., Coll. of Commerce, Univ. of Iowa 25; Assoc. 26; Asst. Prof. 27; Research Assoc., Bureau of Business Research 30-40, Assoc. Prof. 39; leave of absence to head Regional Office (Omaha, Nebraska), Nat. Resources Planning Board 40-41; Dean of Student Affairs, Univ. of Iowa 42-47; Prof. of Econs. 43-; Dir. Bureau of Business and Economic Research 47-.
Publs. *Public Utilities Economics* (W. R. Smith co-author) 41.
1119 Dill Street, Iowa City, Iowa, U.S.A.

Thompson, Dorothy, A.B., HON.LL.D. (Syracuse, Columbia, Dartmouth, Russell Sage, St. Lawrence, Tufts, Oberlin, McGill Univ.); American journalist; b. 94; ed. Syracuse and Vienna Univs.
Publicity Dir. New York Woman Suffrage Campaign 15-17; social work 17-20; foreign corresp. Curtis-Martin Newspapers Inc. (*Philadelphia Ledger* and *New York Evening Post*) 20-28; at Vienna 20-24; Chief of Central European Service Berlin 24-28; now writer, newspaper columnist, radio commentator and lecturer; contrib. *New York Post*; syndicated by Bell Syndicate.
Publs. *The New Russia*, *I Saw Hitler*, *Refugees*, *Political Guide*, *Once on Christmas*, *Let the Record Speak*, *Listen Hans*.
c/o Bell Syndicate, 247 W. 43rd Street, New York, N.Y.

Thompson, Frank Charles, D.MET., M.SC.; British metallurgist; b. 90; ed. Sheffield Univ.
Fmr. Lecturer in Metallurgy Sheffield Univ., Sorby Research Fellow 20-21; Prof. of Metallurgy Manchester Univ. 21-, Pro-Vice-Chancellor 37-41.
University, Manchester.

Thompson, Harold, M.A., D.SC.; fishery biologist; b. 90.
Served in Royal Field Artillery, First World War; mentioned in despatches 17; demobilised as Capt. 19; Asst. Prof. of Biochemistry, Edinburgh Univ. 21; Naturalist, Scottish Fishery Board 22; Dir. Newfoundland Fishery Laboratory 30; Chief, Div. of Fisheries, Council for Scientific and Indust. Research of Australia.
Edzell, Jibbon Street, Cronulla, N.S.W., Australia.

Thompson, Robert Henry Stewart, M.A., B.SC., D.M., B.CH.; British chemical pathologist; b. 12; ed. Trinity Coll. Oxford, and Guy's Hospital Medical School, London.
Adrian Stokes Travelling Fellowship to Hospital of Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, N.Y. 37-38; Gillson Research Scholar in Pathology, Society of Apothecaries, London 38; Fellow and Tutor, Univ. Coll., Oxford 38-47; Demonstrator in Biochemistry, Oxford Univ. 38-47; served as Major in R.A.M.C. 44-46; Dean of Medical School, Oxford 46-47; Prof. of Chemical Pathology, Guy's Hospital Medical School, Univ. of London, and Consulting Chemical Pathologist to Guy's Hospital 47-; awarded Radcliffe Prize for Medical Research, Oxford 43; mem. Biochemical Society, Physiological Society; Fellow, Royal Society of Medicine.
Publs. Papers in scientific journals.
Brockenhurst, Rockfield Road, Oxted, Surrey.

Thompson, Sylvia (Mrs. Peter Luling); British writer; b. 02; ed. Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *The Rough Crossing* 18, *The Hounds of Spring* 25, *Winter Comedy* 32, *Summer's Night* 32, *Helena* 33, *Breakfast in Bed* 34, *Golden Arrow* (with Victor Cunard) 35, *A Silver Rattle* 35, *Third Act in Venice* 36, *Recapture the Moon* 37, *The Adventure of Christopher Columin* 39, *The Gulls Fly Inland* 41, *The People Opposite* 49.
46 Tite Street, London, S.W.3.

Thomsen, Edvard Johan, DR. ING.; Danish architect; b. 84; ed. Copenhagen Acad. of Art.
Prof. Copenhagen Acad. of Art; corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects; hon. mem. Architectural Asscn.
Works include various schools in Copenhagen and buildings at Copenhagen Zoo.
Copenhagen, Kongens Nytorv 1.

Thomsen, (Niels) Mathias (Peter), M.SC., PH.D.; Danish zoologist; b. 96.
Prof. of Zoology, Royal Veterinary and Agric. Coll., Copenhagen; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Science.
Publs. Books and papers on zoology and agricultural and medical entomology.
Sankt Kjeldsgade 14, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Thomson, Alfred Reginald, R.A., R.P.; British painter; Work includes murals for Essex County Hall, Chelmsford, etc., official war artist for Air Min.; Portraits, King George of the Hellenes, Duke of Marlborough, Lord Vansittart, Lord Trenchard, Olympiad XIV; Gold Medallist, London 48.
Milton House, Fernshaw Road, London, S.W.10.

Thomson, Arthur, PH.D.; Swedish educationist and administrator; b. 91.
Lecturer in Financial History Lund Univ. 23-27 and in Political Science 27-30; Adviser Central Board of Education 27-30 and mem. 30-38; Adviser to State Unemployment Comm. on instruction of unemployed juveniles 32-34, Man. Dir. 34-38, Pres. 39-40; Pres. State Labour Market Comm. 40-46; Gov. County of Malmö 39-.
Malmö, Residenset.

Thomson, David Landsborough, B.SC., M.A., PH.D.; F.R.S.C.; British biochemist; b. 01; ed. Aberdeen and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer in Biochemistry, McGill Univ. 28-37, Gilman Cheney Prof. of Biochemistry 37-, Dean of Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research 42-.
Publs. *The Life of the Cell* 28; many scientific papers and reviews.
3521 University Street, Montreal 2, Quebec.

Thomson, Sir Francis Vernon, Bt., G.B.E.; British shipowner; b. 81.
Chair. Baltic Mercantile and Shipping Exchange Ltd., 31-33, King Line Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Union-Castle Mail Steamship Co. Ltd.; Chair. Tramp Shipping Subsidy Cttee. 35, 36; Chair. Documentary Cttee. of Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom 23-25 and Pres. of Chamber 36; mem. Cttee. of Lloyd's Register of Shipping 27-; Dir. several other shipping companies; Dir. of Dodd, Thomson & Co. Ltd.; mem. Council King George's Fund for Sailors; Principal Shipping Adviser and Controller of Commercial Shipping Min. of War Transport 39-46.
Hawthornden, Hadley Common, Barnet, Herts.

Thomson, Sir George Paget, Kt., M.A., F.R.S., HON.D.SC. (Lisbon), HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen), HON. SC.D. (Dublin); British physicist; b. 92; ed. Perse School, Cambridge, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge 14; served First Queens France 14-15; attached to Royal Air Force 15-19, worked on various problems of aeronautical research; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Aberdeen Univ. 22-30; Prof. of Physics Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology London Univ. 30-; awarded Nobel Prize for Physics 37 for experimental discovery of interference phenomena in the irradiation of crystals by electrons; awarded Hughes Medal Royal Society 39;

Chair. Cttee. on Atomic Energy 40-41; Scientific Adviser Air Min. 43-44; Scientific Adviser to British Del. to U.N. Atomic Comm. 46-47; Hon. Fellow Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge.
Publs. *Applied Aerodynamics, The Atom, Wave Mechanics of the Free Electron, Conduction of Electricity Through Gases* (with Sir J. J. Thomson) (3rd edn.), *Theory and Practice of Electron Diffraction* (with W. Cochrane).
15 Stanley Gardens, London, W.11.

Thomson, Rt. Hon. George Reid, P.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 93; ed. South African Coll. Cape Town, and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; Captain 5th Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders; called to Scottish Bar 22; K.C. at the Scottish Bar 36; Deputy Advocate 40; Labour M.P. for Edinburgh East 45-47; Lord Advocate 45-47; Lord Justice Clerk Oct. 47-.
44 Northumberland Street, Edinburgh.

Thomson, James Alexander Kerr, M.A.; British classical scholar; b. 79; ed. Aberdeen and Oxford Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Aberdeen, St. Andrews and Harvard Univs; Prof. of Classics King's Coll. London 23-45; Emeritus Prof. 45-.
Publs. *Studies in the Odyssey* 14, *The Greek Tradition* 16, *Greeks and Barbarians* 21, *Irony* 26, *The Art of the Logos* 35, *The Classical Background of English Literature* 47.
Hopewell, Pangbourne, Berks.

Thomson, James Sutherland, M.A., D.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian theologian; b. Scotland 92; ed. Craigs School, Stirling, Eastbank Acad. Glasgow, Glasgow Univ. and Trinity Coll. Glasgow.
John Clarke Fellow Glasgow Univ. 14; served with Cameron Highlanders, Rifle Brigade, First World War; Min. Middlechurch, Coatbridge, Scotland 20-24; Sec. for Education, Church of Scotland 24-30; Prof. of Systematic Theology Halifax 30-37; Dean Faculty of Divinity McGill Univ. 49.
Publs. *Studies in the Life of Jesus* 27, *The Way of Revelation* 28, *War and Human Nature* 32, *With the Fifth Army in Retreat* 33, *The Unbinding of Prometheus* 45.
Faculty of Divinity, McGill University, Montreal, P.Q., Canada.

Thor, Vilhjálmur; Icelandic business man and administrator; b. 99.
Consul Gen. New York 40; Man. Nat. Bank of Iceland 41-42 and 44-45; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-44; Gen. Man. Icelandic Co-operative Fed. 46-.
Reykjavik.

Thorak, Josef; Austrian sculptor; b. 89; ed. Salzburg, Vienna and Berlin.
Learnt potter's trade; afterwards worked as independent artist; worked in Turkey 34-38; Prof. Munich Acad. of Fine Arts 37-; recipient of many awards.
Principal works: busts of Hindenburg, Pilsudski, Inönü, Mussolini, Hitler, etc.; monumental *Christ* 34; *Last Flight, Francesca da Rimini,* and many other works.
Hartmannsberg bei Endorf, Oberbayern.

Thorarinsson, Sigurdur, DR. PHIL.; Icelandic geographer and geologist; b. 12; ed. Univs. of Copenhagen and Stockholm.
Mem. of Swedish-Icelandic Vatnajökull expedition 36; mem. of archæological expedition to Thjorsardalur 39; working on the Mt. Hekla eruption March 47-; Dir. of Dept. of Geology and Geography, Museum of Natural History, Reykjavik.
Publs. *Tefrokronologiska studier på Island* 44; reports on the Vatnajökull investigations.
Museum of Natural History, P.O. Box 532, Reykjavik, Iceland.

Thorbergsson, Jonas; Icelandic broadcasting official; b. 85.
Editor of *Timinn* and *Dagur* political newspapers 20-30; mem. of Parlt. (Agrarian Party) 31-34; Dir.-Gen. of Iceland State Broadcast Service 30-.
Ríkisútvarpid, Reykjavík, Iceland.

Thorby, Hon. Harold Victor Campbell, J.P.; Australian politician and farmer; b. 88; ed. Sydney Grammar School and Technical Coll.
Pres. Farmers' and Settlers' Asscn. 24-26; mem. New South Wales Legislative Assembly 22-30; Min. of Agriculture 27-30; Chair. Water Conservation and Irrigation Comm. 27-30; mem. House of Reps. 30-40; Asst. Min. for Repatriation and War Service Homes Nov. 34; Asst. Min. Commerce and War Service Homes Sept. 35, Acting Min. of Commerce Feb.-Aug. 36; mem. Australian Trade Del. to London and Int. Wool Conf. Berlin 35; Acting Min. of Commerce Sept. 36 and July 37; Acting Min. of Defence March-July 37, Min. Nov. 37-38; Min. of Civil Aviation and Works Nov. 38-April 39; Chair. River Murray Comm. 38-39; Postmaster-Gen. and Min. of Health March-Oct. 40; acting Leader Country Party 37, Deputy Leader 37-40; Chair. War Agric. Cttee.; Hon. Sec. Farmers' and Settlers' Asscn. Wongarbon; Vice-Pres. Farmers and Settlers Asscn. N.S.W. 48.
"Maben," Wongarbon, N.S.W.

Thordarson, Björn, DR. JUR.; Icelandic jurist; b. 79; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Sec. to Supreme Court 21-26; Magistrate Reykjavik 29-42; Prime Min. 42-44.
Publ. *Refsivist á Island.*
Reykjavik.

Thordarson, Matthias; Icelandic archæologist; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
State Antiquary and Dir. of Nat. Museum, Reykjavik 08-47; Pres. Archæological Society of Iceland, Literary Society of Iceland; mem. Iceland Society of Sciences, Iceland Church Council, Falcon Order Council; hon. mem. Norwegian Archæological Society; Grand Knight of the Order of the Falcon.
Publs. *Thjodmenjasafnid* 1863-1913 13, *Thjodmenjasafn Islands* 14, *Islenzkir Listamenn* 20-25, *Fornleifar á Thingvelli* 22, *Vinlandsferdirnar* 29, *Islands Middelalderkunst og Islands Folkekunst* 31, *Islands Kirkebygninger og Kirkeinventar i Middelalderen. Eiriks Saga Rauda, Graenlendinga Saga og Graenlendiga Tháttr* 35, *Thingvöllur, Althingisstadurinn Forni* 45, etc.
Vonarstraeti 8, Reykjavik, Iceland.

Thorez, Maurice; French politician.
Fmr. miner; Deputy; Sec. Gen. Communist Party of France; Leader of Party in Chamber of Deputies 36-39; deprived of French citizenship Feb. 40, reported in Moscow Oct. 44, unable to obtain visa for return to France; visa granted and arrived Paris Nov. 44; mem. Consultative Assembly; Min. of State 45-46; Vice-Premier Jan.-May 47.
Publ. *France To-day.*
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Thorkelsson, Thorkell, DR.PHIL.h.c.; Icelandic meteorologist; b. 76; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. Copenhagen Polytechnic 06-08; Teacher Akureyri High School 08-18; Dir. Bureau of Weights and Measures Reykjavik 18-24; Dir. Meteorological Office Reykjavik 20-46.
Publs. *The Hot Springs of Iceland, Frequency-Curves Determined by Semi-Invariants* 31, *Sonnen und Mondfinsternisse bis zum Jahre 1734* 33, *Divergent Power Series* 34, *Thermal Activity in Iceland and Geyser Action* 40, *Assymptotic Solutions of Differential Equations* 46.
Reykjavik, Segulhœdir.

Thorn, Hon. James; New Zealand politician; b. 82; ed. Christchurch High School.
3rd New Zealand Contingent, South African War 99; formed Independent Labour Party 04; Labour Candidate for the Christchurch South electorate 05; Pres. New Zealand Labour Party 29 and 30; Sec. 32-35; M.P. for Thames 35, re-elected 38 and 43; Head N.Z. Del. to Int. Labour Organisation Conf., Geneva 38; Chair. Sea Fishery Comm. 37, Parl. Select Cttee. on Population 46; mem. of the Maori Affairs and Public Accounts Cttees. of House of Reps. and Dep. Chair. Tourist Development Cttee. 35-; Parl. Under-Sec. to Prime Min. 43; N.Z. Rep. on the Econ. and Social Council of U.N.; High Commr. to Canada 47-; Pres. U.N. Economic and Social Council 49.
Office of the High Commissioner for New Zealand, Ottawa, Canada.

Thorne, Gen. Sir Augustus Francis Andrew Nicol, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British Army officer (retd.); b. 85; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined Grenadier Guards 04; served First World War; Asst. Military Attaché Washington 19-20; Military Asst. to Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 25-26; Military Attaché Berlin 32-35; A.D.C. to the King 36-38; G.O.C. London District, Major-Gen. Commdg. Brigade of Guards 38-39; Commdr. 48th Div. 39; Commdr. XII Corps 40; G.O.C.-in-C. Scottish Command and Gov. Edinburgh Castle 41-45; Commdr. Allied Land Forces, Norway 45.
Lands End House, Twyford, Berks.

Thorne, Rt. Rev. Frank Oswald, M.C., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 92; ed. St. Paul's School and Christ Church, Oxford.
War Service in France and Macedonia; Brigade-Major Tyne Garrison 18; Ordained 22; with Universities' Mission to Central Africa 25-; First Warden of St. Cyprians Theological Coll. 30-34; Vicar-Gen. Masasi Diocese 34-35; Bishop of Nyasaland 36-.
Likoma Island, Nyasaland.

Thorne, William C., O.B.E.; British manufacturer.
Chair. British Papermakers Export (1924), Ltd., Donside Paper Co., Ltd., Henry Bruce & Co., Ltd., Thomas Chalmers & Sons, Ltd., Westfield Paper Co., Ltd., Dowell's, Ltd., Vice-Chair. Caldwell's Paper Mills Co., Ltd.; Dir. Durham Paper Mills, Ltd., Carrongrove Paper Co., Ltd., Commercial Union Assurance Co., Ltd. (Edinburgh Board), Inveresk Paper Co., Ltd., Gilmerton Colliery Co., Ltd., John Collins, Ltd., North Central Wagon and Finance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Southhook Potteries Ltd.
Norwood, 54 Fountainhall Road, Edinburgh 9.

Thörnell, Gen. Olof; Swedish officer; b. 77; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Capt. Gen. Staff 10, Major 17, Col. 26; Officer in Command Gotland 28-31; Inspecting Officer Army Service Corps 31-33; Major-Gen. and Inspecting Officer Infantry 34-36; Lieut.-Gen. 36; Chief of Defence Staff 36-40; General 40; Commdr.-in-Chief Swedish Defence Forces 40-44; Chief A.D.C. and Chief of the Staff of H.M. King of Sweden.
Drottningholm, Sweden.

Thorneycroft, Capt. George Edward Peter; British barrister and politician; b. 09; ed. Eton and Royal Mil. Acad. Woolwich.
Commissioned service in Royal Artillery 30-33; called to Bar, Inner Temple 35; practised in Birmingham; Conservative M.P. for Stafford 38-45, for Monmouth 45-; Parl. Sec., Min. of War Transport 45; served Royal Artillery in Second World War.
Tudor House, Acton Gate, Stafford.

Thornton-Duesbery, Rev. Julian Percy, M.A.; British educationist; b. 02; ed. Forest School Snaresbrook, Rossall School, Balliol Coll. Oxford, and Wycliffe Hall Oxford.
Deacon 26; Priest 27; Chaplain 26-27, Vice-Principal 27-33, Wycliffe Hall, Oxford; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Blackburn 27-33; Chaplain, Fellow and Librarian, Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford 28-33; Headmaster, St. George's School, Jerusalem and Examining Chaplain to Bishop in Jerusalem 33-40; Master St. Peter's Hall Oxford 40-44; Acting Principal Wycliffe Hall Oxford 43-44, Principal 44-; Select Preacher Oxford 43-45; Commissary to Bishop in Jerusalem and Examining Chaplain to Bishops of Worcester, Norwich, and Sodor and Man 43-; mem. of Governing Bodies of St. Peter's Hall, Oxford, Headington School Oxford, St. Lawrence College Ramsgate.
Wycliffe Hall, Oxford.

Thornycroft, Sir John Edward, K.B.E., M.INST.N.A.; British industrialist; b. 72.
Gov.-Dir. and Chair. J. I. Thornycroft and Co. Ltd., engineers; Dir. Iron Trades Employers' Insurance Asscn. Ltd., and Southampton, Isle of Wight and South of England Royal Mail Steam Packet Co. Ltd.; Past Pres. Inst. of Civil Engineers; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Naval Architects.
Steyne, Bembridge, Isle of Wight.

Thorp, Linton Theodore, K.C., LL.B., J.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Univ. Coll. London.
Called to the Bar (Lincoln's Inn) 06, Bencher 36; Major R.A. 14-18; Judge in Egypt 19; mem. Mixed Judicial Comm. in Turkey 21-22; last British judge of Supreme Court at Constantinople 21-24; K.C. 32; Conservative M.P. for Nelson and Colne 31-35; Recorder Saffron Walden and Maldon 32-; Chair. Essex Quarter Sessions; Commr. of Assize on South-Eastern Circuit 46-; Chancellor of Diocese of Chelmsford 48; Dir. Williams and Williams Ltd.; Chair. Tindals Gold Mines Ltd.; Freeman of City of London; Gov. Felsted Charities and School.
3 Hare Court, The Temple, London, E.C.4.

Thorp, Willard Long; American economist; b. 99; ed. Amherst Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Michigan (A.M.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.), and Marietta Coll. (LL.D.).
Taught Econs. at Univ. of Michigan and Amherst Coll. 26-34; Research Staff of the Nat. Bureau of Econ. Research 23-33; Chief Statistician N.Y. State Board of Housing 25-26; Dir. U.S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce 33-34; mem. Fed. Alcohol Control Admin. 33-35; Dir. Consumers' Div. of Nat. Emergency Council and Chair. of Advisory Council to Nat. Recovery Admin. 34-35; Dir. Econ. Research, Dun & Bradstreet Inc. and Ed. of *Dun's Review* 35-40; Econ. Adviser to Sec. of Commerce 39-40; Trustee Assoc. Gas & Electric Corpn. in reorganisation, then Chair. of Board of successor Corpn., Gen. Public Utilities Corpn. 40-46; Dep. to Asst. Sec. of State for Econ. Affairs 45-46; Asst. Sec. of State for Econ. Affairs 46-; U.S. del. U.N. Economic and Social Council 46-; Board of Govs. American Red Cross 49-; Alt. Rep. to U.N. Gen. Assembly 47-48; Acting Alt. Gov. Int. Bank and Int. Monetary Fund 49.
Publs. *The Integration of Industrial Operation* 24, *Business Annals* 26, *Economic Institutions* 28; contrib. to *Recent Economic Changes*; edited *Economic Problems in a Changing World* 39; *The Structure of Industry* (co-author) 41.
1815 45th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Thorpe, William Veale, M.A., PH.D.; British biochemist; b. 02; ed. Charterhouse and Cambridge Univ.
Research worker, Nat. Inst. for Medical Research, London 24; Lecturer in Biochemistry, Univ. of Birmingham 27-34, Reader in Chemical Physiology 34-.
Publs. *Biochemistry for Medical Students* 38; and papers in scientific journals.
57 Shottery Road, Stratford-on-Avon.

Thors, Olafur; Icelandic politician; b. 92.
Dir. Kveldúlfur Ltd. 14-; Chair. Trawler Owners' Asscn. 16-32; mem. Central Cttee. Conservative (Independence) Party 24-; mem. Exchange Cttee. 25; mem. Althing (Parl.) 26-; mem. Cttee. of Foreign Affairs 28-; Min. of Justice and Trade 32; Vice-Pres. Independence Party 33, Pres. and Leader Parl. Group 34-; mem. Board of Dirs. Nat. Bank of Iceland 36-; Min. Industry and Communications 39; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 42 and 44-47.
Reykjavík, Iceland.

Thors, Thor; Icelandic diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Univs. of Reykjavik and Cambridge, and the Sorbonne.
Man. Dir. Kveldulfur Ltd., shipowners and fishing firm 28-34, of Union of Icelandic Fish Producers 34-40; Consul-Gen., N.Y. 40-41; Minister to U.S.A. 41-; mem. of Icelandic Parlt. 33-40; Icelandic rep. to U.N. Conf. on Food and Agriculture, Hot Springs 43, Int. Aviation Conf., Chicago 44, Int. Labour Conf., Montreal 46.
Icelandic Legation, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Thorsing, Oscar Uno Konrad; Swedish diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Upsala. London and Paris Univs.
Foreign Ed. *Social-Demokraten* 22-30; in Diplomatic Service 30-; Press Attaché London 30-37; Chief of Press Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs Stockholm 38-46; Min. Plenipotentiary, Chargé d'affaires, Dublin 46.
Swedish Legation, Dublin.

Thorson, Joseph Thorarinn, B.A., LL.B., J.D.; Canadian judge; b. 89; ed. Winnipeg Collegiate Inst., Manitoba Coll., and New Coll., Oxford.
Barrister (Middle Temple) 13, Manitoba 13; served with B.E.F. France First World War, Capt. 16-19; Dean, Manitoba Law School 21-26; law practice 27-41; K.C. 30; Canadian del. to L.N. Assembly 38; mem. House of Commons for Winnipeg South Centre 26-30, for Selkirk 35 and 40; Liberal; Chair. War Expenditures Cttee. 41; mem. Privy Council for Canada and Min. for Nat. War Services 41-42; Pres. Exchequer Court of Canada 42-.
29 Clemow Avenue, Ottawa.

Thorvaldson, Thorbergur, A.M., PH.D., D.SC.h.c., F.R.S.C.; Canadian chemist; b. Iceland 83; ed. Manitoba Harvard, Dresden and Liverpool Univs.
Asst. Manitoba Univ. 06-08; Travelling Fellow Harvard Univ. 11-13, Research Fellow 13-14; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry and Head of Dept. Saskatchewan Univ. 14-48; Dean of Graduate School 46-49; Emeritus 49-; Pres. Canadian Inst. Chemistry 41-42; Pres. Section III Royal Society of Canada 43-44.
Publs. on Hydroaluminates and Hydrosilicates of Calcium, Thermochemistry, Portland Cement.
Saskatchewan University, Saskatoon.

Thorvardsson, Stefan, LL.D.; Icelandic diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Reykjavik Univ., Copenhagen, and Montreal.
Danish Foreign Service 25-29; Perm. Sec. in Icelandic Dept. of External Affairs 29-38; Perm. Under-Sec. of Ministry for External Affairs 38-44; Mem. of Inter-Scandinavian Cttee. of Foreign Affairs 36-44; Icelandic Representative on Inter-Scandinavian Administrative Council 38-44; Min. to Gt. Britain 44-.
Icelandic Legation, 17 Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Throop, George Reeves, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 82; ed. DePauw, Cornell and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Greek Illinois Coll. 05-07, Instructor in Latin and Greek 07-09, Asst. Prof. 09-14, Associate Prof. 14-17; Prof. of Greek Washington Univ. 17-18 and 21-27, Chancellor 28-45.
121 North Hanley Road, Clayton, Mo., U.S.A.

Thurber, James Grover; American cartoonist, writer and playwright; b. 94; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Code Clerk State Dept. 18-20; journalist 20-; reporter *Columbus Dispatch* 20-24; mem. Paris staff *Chicago Tribune* 24-25; mem. staff *New York Evening Post* 25; contrib. to *New Yorker* 26-.
Publs. *The Male Animal* (play, with Elliott Nugent), *Is Sex Necessary?* (with E. B. White), *The Owl in the Attic*, *The Seal in the Bedroom*, *My Life and Hard Times*, *The Middle-Aged Man on the Flying Trapeze*, *Let Your Mind Alone*, *The Last Flower*, *Fables for our Time*, *My World and Welcome to It*, *Many Moons*, *The Great Quillow*, *The Thurber Carnival* 45, *The White Deer* 45.
c/o *New Yorker*, New York City.

Thurmond, James Strom; American lawyer and governor; b. 02; ed. Clemson Coll. (B.S.).
Teacher, South Carolina schools 23-29; admitted to Bar 30; City Attorney and Co. Attorney; Edgefield Co. Supt. of Educ. 29-33; State Senator 33-38; Circuit Judge 38-46; Gov. of South Carolina 47-; Candidate for Presidency 48; served U.S. Army 42-45; 1st Army, European and Pacific Theatres, attached to 82nd Airborne Div. for invasion of Europe; awarded Legion of Merit, Bronze Star, Army Commendation Ribbon, Bronze Arrowhead, Purple Heart, Presidential Distinguished Unit Citation, five battle stars (U.S.), Croix de Guerre (France), and many others; Del. Nat. Democratic Conventions 32, 36, 48; Democrat.
Home: Columbia, South Carolina; Office: State Capitol, Columbia, South Carolina, U.S.A.

Thurnwald, Richard Christian, LL.D.; German anthropologist; b. 69; ed. Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Mem. expedition to Solomon Islands 06-09, to New Guinea 12-15, to East Africa 30-31, and Solomon Islands 33-34; mem. staff Berlin Museum of Ethnology 05-15; Prof. Halle Univ. 19-23 and Berlin Univ. 23; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ.; Editor of *Sociologus*; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain and mem. Acad. of Natural Research in Halle; mem. British Inst. of Philosophy; mem. Int. Inst. of African Languages and Cultures London; co-Editor *Archiv für Anthropologie* and *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft*; mem. Inst. for Sociological Research 46; Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften 47; Editor *Sociologus* (new series).
Publs. *Forschungen in den Salomon-Inseln* 12, *Ethnopsychologische Studien an Südsee-Völkern* 13, *Banaro-Society* 16, *Primitive Psychology* 22, *Die menschliche Gesellschaft* 31-35, *Economics in Primitive Communities* 32, *Black and White in East Africa* 35, *Lehrbuch für Völkerkunde* 39, *Aufstieg des Menschen*, *Zwischen Vernunft und Wahn* 49.
Teutonenstrasse 4, Berlin-Nikolassee.

Thurston, Edward Sampson, M.A., LL.B.; American jurist; b. 76; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instr. in Law Indiana Univ. 06; Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Law George Washington Univ. 06-10; Prof. of Law Illinois Univ. 10-11, Minnesota Univ. 11-19, Yale Univ. 19-29 and Harvard Univ. 29-42, Emeritus 42; Lecturer in Law Univ. of Calif. 42-43, Prof. of Law Hastings Coll. of Law San Francisco 43-; Officer Judge Advocate-Gen.'s Dept. U.S. Army First World War; Adviser, American Law Institute Restatements of Restitution, Torts and Trusts.
Publs. *Cases in Quasi Contract* 16, *Cases on Restitution* 40, *Cases on Torts* (with Prof. W. A. Seavey) 42.
Hastings College of Law, San Francisco, Calif.

Thurstone, Louis Leon; American professor of psychology and research psychologist; b. 87; ed. Cornell Univ. (M.E.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Asst. to Thomas A. Edison 12; Prof. of Psychology and Head of Dept. of Psychology, Carnegie Inst. of Technology 15-23; Psychologist with Inst. for Govt. Research, Washington, D.C. 23-24; Assoc. Prof. of Psychology, Univ. of Chicago 24-27, Prof. 27-38, Charles

F. Grey Distinguished Service Prof. of Psychology 38-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Frankfurt, Germany 48; Pres. American Psychological Asscn. 33; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Cttee. on Classification of Mil. Personnel (advisory to Adjutant-Gen.).
Publs. *Fundamentals of Statistics* 24, *The Nature of Intelligence* 24, *The Measurement of Attitudes* 29, *The Vectors of Mind* 35, *Primary Mental Abilities* 38, *Factorial Studies of Intelligence* (with Thelma Gwinn Thurstone) 41, *A Factorial Study of Perception* 44, *Multiple-Factor Analysis* 47.
Home: 5642 Kimbark Avenue, Chicago, 37, Illinois; Office: The University of Chicago, Chicago, 37, Illinois, U.S.A.

Thurtle, Ernest, M.P.; British politician; b. in U.S.A. 84; ed. elementary school.
Accountant and salesman; served First World War; active in Ex-Servicemen's Movement; Labour M.P. for Shoreditch 23-31 and 35-50, for Shoreditch and Finsbury 50-; Parl. Private Sec. Ministry of Pensions 24 and to the First Commr. of Works 29-31; Capt., Pioneer Corps, released to become Parl. Sec. to Min. of Information 40-44.
Publs. *Military Discipline and Democracy, Shootings at Dawn, Time's Winged Chariot* 45.
13 Mountview, London, N.W.7.

Thygesen, Rudolph; Norwegian artist; b. 80; ed. Copenhagen and Paris.
Pictures in Oslo Nat. Gallery, Stockholm Nat. Museum, Helsinki, Copenhagen, Gävle, Malmö, and Gothenburg. Works include *Symphony in Colours* (Oslo).
Oslo, 90 Kirkeveien.

Tian, Albert, D. ès SCIENCES PHYSIQUES; French chemist; b. 80.
Lecturer in Chemistry, Univ. of Marseilles 13-19, Asst. Prof. 19-31, Prof. 31-; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; Officier de l'Instruction Publique.
Publs. *Précis de Chimie, Notions fondamentales de Chimie Générale et de Physico-Chimie*; numerous articles in scientific journals.
28 rue Croix de Régnier, Marseilles, France.

Tiarks, Frank Cyril; British banker; b. 74; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Partner in banking firm of J. Henry Schröder and Co. since 02 and Dir. of the Bank of England since 12; Dir. Anglo-Iranian Oil Co., Ltd.; mem. Int. Cttee. of Bankers on Mexico (British section); retd. 45.
North Lodge, Loxton, Axbridge, Somerset.

Tiercy, Georges, D.SC.; Swiss mathematician and astronomer; b. 86; ed. Paris and Geneva Univs.
Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Observatory Geneva Univ. 28-; Prof. Lausanne Univ. 36.
Publs. About 210 works on mathematics, mechanics and astronomy; *L'équilibre radiatif dans les étoiles* 35, *La théorie de la Relativité dite générale et les observations astronomiques* 39, *Le Ciel et ses énigmes* 44.
Geneva, 11 Riant-Parc.

Tigert, John J., M.A.(OXON.), LL.D., D.C.L., L.H.D., ED.D., D.LITT.; American educationist; b. 82; ed. Vanderbilt Univ. of Minnesota and Oxford Univ.
Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Central Coll. 07-09; Pres. Kentucky Wesleyan Coll. 09-11; Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Kentucky Univ. 11-21; U.S. Education Commissioner 21-28; Pres. Univ. of Florida 28-47; Pres. Emeritus 47; mem. Comm. on Institutions of Higher Education, Govt. of India, New Delhi 48-49; Trustee Vanderbilt Univ.; Dir. Nat. Educ. Asscn.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Asscn. Land-Grants Colls. and Univs.; mem. Board of Visitors U.S. Naval Acad. 44; Advisory Cttee. on Army Specialised Training Programme War Dept. 43; Board of Dirs. Nat. War Fund Inc.; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of State Univs. 39-40.
Publs. *Philosophy of the World War, The Book of Rural Life*; co-author *The Child—His Nature and His Needs, High-School Anthology of American Literature, English Literature and Literary Types.*
315 E. Boulevard, Gainesville, Fla.

Tikhonov, Nicolay; Soviet writer; b. 96.
Awarded Order of War for Fatherland 43; contrib. to *Red Star*; Deputy to Supreme Soviet 46-; Order of Lenin 46.
Publs. Poems: *The Horde* 22, *Mead* 23, *The Venturesome Man* 27, *The Nomads* 30, *War* 32, *An Oath in the Fog* 33, *A Year in Leningrad* 43.

Tildy, Zoltan; former President of Hungary; b. 89.
Studied theology, took orders and became Pastor 29-; joined Small Holders Party on its formation; elected to the Lower House Hungarian Parl.; took over leadership of Small Holders Party; participated in underground activities against the Germans after the occupation of Hungary March 44; after liberation of Budapest by Soviet Forces became Pres. of Nat. Cttee. of Budapest; Prime Min. Nov. 45; Pres. of Hungary 46-48; Smallholders' Party.
Budapest, Esterházy ut. 30.

Tilea, Viorel Virgil, LL.D., C.B.E.; Rumanian industrialist, politician and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Bratislava, Vienna, Cluj and London Univs.
Sec., Del. to Berne and Paris of Rumanian Nat. Council of Transylvania 18; Private Sec. to Iuliu Maniu, Pres. of Transylvanian Regional Govt. 19; Sec. Rumanian Legation London 19-23; Sec. Rumanian Del. to Peace Conf. London 20; founded Britannia Students Club and 1st Anglo-Rumanian Society Rumania, Cluj 23; head of timber concern and dir. various industrial cos. 24-38; leader and organiser Nat. Peasant Party's Youth Section 26-; mem. Parl. 28-37; Sec. Parl. Comm. on Foreign Affairs 28-30; mem. Rumanian Del. to L. N. Assemblies, etc. 28-33; Pres. Rumanian Comm. and signatory British-Rumanian (30) and Hungarian-Rumanian (32) Commercial Treaties; Under-Sec. of State to Prime Min. and Head Press and Information Dept. 30, 32 and 33; Acting Pres. Anglo-Rumanian Society Bucharest 31-39; Min. to Great Britain 39-40, recalled on Nazi orders, but remained in England and started Free Rumanian Movement 40; deprived of Rumanian citizenship, properties confiscated by Antonescu régime 41, restored 45.
Publs. *Actiunea diplomatica a Romaniei, Le désarmement de la Haine, Iuliu Maniu* (biography); trans. R. Seton Watson's *New Slovakia*; various articles.
Holton Place, Wheatley, Oxon.

Tilley, Cecil Edgar, B.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British mineralogist; b. 94; ed. Adelaide, Sydney and Cambridge Univs.
Prof. of Mineralogy and Petrology Cambridge Univ. 31-; Fellow Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
5 Harvey Road, Cambridge.

Tilley, Rt. Hon. Sir John Anthony Cecil, P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 69; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 93; second Sec. and Sec. to the British Agent for Venezuela Arbitration in Paris 99; Sec. to Cttee. on Consular Service 02; Sec. to the Imperial Defence Cttee. 03-04; First Sec. Constantinople 06-08; British Plen. at Brussels Arms Conf. 09; Chief Clerk at Foreign Office 13-19 and Asst. Sec. 19-20; Privy Councillor 20; Ambassador to Brazil 21-25 and to Japan 26-31; Vice-Pres. Overseas League.
Publs. *The Foreign Office* (with Stephen Gaselee) 33, *London to Tokyo* 40.
Felsham House, Bury St. Edmunds.

Tillich, Paul, D.D.; German philosopher; b. 86.
Army Chaplain 14-18; Lecturer in Theology Berlin Univ. 19; Prof. Marburg Univ. 24; Prof. of Religious Philosophy Dresden Univ. 25; Prof. of Philosophy Frankfurt Univ. 29-33; Prof. of Philosophy and Theology Union Theological Seminary New York 33-.
Publs. *Masse und Geist*, *Religionsphilosophie*, *Die religiöse Lage der Gegenwart*, *Religiöse Verwirklichung*, *Das System der Wissenschaften*, *Das Dämonische*, *Protestantisches Prinzip und proletarische Situation*, *The Religious Situation*, *Die Sozialistische Entscheidung*, *The Interpretation of History* 36, *The Protestant Era*, *The Shaking of the Foundations*.
99 Claremont Avenue, New York 27, N.Y.

Tillitse, Lars, LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Sec. Legation Peking 24-29; Acting Consul-Gen. Shanghai 29-30; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 30-33; Counsellor Legation Stockholm 33-35, London 35-39; Min. to Japan 39-45; 45-46; Ministry of Foreign Affairs 45-46; Diplomatic Representative Japan 47-.
Copenhagen; Danish Diplomatic Mission, General Liaison, APO 500, Postmaster, San Francisco, Calif., U.S.A.

Tillon, Charles; French politician; b. 97.
Mobilised for Navy 16, participated in Black Sea revolt, condemned to 5 years' hard labour at camp in Morocco; Municipal councillor 25; Sec. Féd. Unitaire des Produits Chimiques 30; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party 32; Deputy for St. Denis (Aubervilliers), organised help for Spanish Republicans 36; Min. for Air 44-45; Min. for Armaments 45-46; Min. for Reconstruction Jan-May 47; Communist.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Tillyard, Eustace M. W., M.A., LITT.D., O.B.E., Greek M.C., F.R.S.L.; b. 89; ed. Jesus Coll., Cambridge.
Scholar of Jesus Coll. 08; First Class in both parts classical tripos, Craven Student; mem. British School of Archæology Athens 11; Capt. Royal Lancaster Regt., served in France, Liaison officer Greek H.Q. Salonica First World War; University Lecturer in English at Cambridge Univ. 26- and Fellow Jesus Coll. 12-14, 32-45; Master 45-.
Publs. *The Hope Vases* 23, *Milton* 30, *The Miltonic Setting* 36, *Shakespeare's Last Plays* 36, *The Elizabethan World Picture* 43, *Shakespeare's History Plays* 44, *Poetry Direct and Oblique* 45, *Five Poems 1470-1870* 48, *Shakespeare's Problem Plays* 49.
Jesus College, Cambridge.

Timmermans, Jean, DR.CHEM.; Belgian chemist; b. 82; ed. Brussels Univ.
Dir. Bureau of Physico-Chemical Standards, Int. Union of Chemistry 20-; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Brussels Univ. 20-; Pres. Belgian Chemical Society 27-28; Pres. first Belgian Nat. Science Congress 30; hon. mem. Royal Inst. of Great Britain 31; Dir. Univ. Section Belgian Board of Education; Pres. Asscn. Allied Univ. Profs. in Great Britain 43; mem. Académie Royale de Belgique 45; hon. mem. Soc. Ch. Ind. France 46; mem. Comité Consultatif de Thermoitréme Bureau Int. des Poids et Mesures, Sèvres 46.
Publs. *Notion d'espèce en chimie* 28 (also English, Spanish, and Russian translations), *Solutions concentrées: théorie et application aux mélanges binaires de composés organiques* 36, *Polymorphisme des composés organiques* 39, *Histoire de la Chimie* 47.
35 avenue Emile van Becelaere, Boitsfort, Brussels.

Timoshenko, Marshal Semion Konstantinovich; Soviet officer; b. 95.
Joined army 15, machine-gunner, served 4th Cavalry Div. First World War; joined Communist Party 19, served Revolution; Commdr. 3rd Cavalry Corps 25; Asst. Commdr. White Russia Mil. District 35, Kiev 35-37; Commander N. Caucasian Military Area June-Sept. 37; Commdr. and mem. Military Council Kharkov Military District 37-38, Kiev 38-40; served W. Ukraine 39, Bessarabia 40; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party 39-; Deputy to Supreme Soviet and to Supreme Soviet of Ukrainian S.S.R.; Commander-in-Chief Western (Central) Front July-Nov. 41; Commissar for Defence to 41, Deputy Commissar 41-; in command operations on S.W. and S. Fronts 41-42, operations Demyansk (N. Front) 43, 2nd and 3rd Ukrainian Fronts 44; awarded Order of Suvorov 43 and 44; Order of Lenin 45, Order of Victory 45.
Moscow, Ministry of Defence.

Tinbergen, Jan; Dutch statistician; b. 03; ed. Leyden Univ. (Doctor of Physics).
Staff of Central Bureau of Statistics, The Hague 29-36, 38-45; Business cycle research expert, League of Nations, Geneva 36-38; Dir. Central Planning Bureau, The Hague 45-; Prof. of Econometrics, Rotterdam School of Economics 33-; mem. Dutch Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Business Cycles in the U.S.A. 1919-1932* 39, *International Economic Co-operation* 46.
The Hague, Sijzenlaan 41.

Tindall, Hon. Benjamin A., B.A., LL.B., K.C.; South African lawyer; b. 79; ed. Stellenbosch Univ.
Practised at Pretoria Bar 03-22; Judge, Transvaal Provincial Div. of Supreme Court 22-37; Judge President 37-38; Chair. of Joint Cttee. for Professional Examinations 25-37; Judge of Appellate Div. of Supreme Court 38-49; Chair. Southern Africa Customs Union Council 49-.
Supreme Court, Cape Town.

Ting Wei-Fen; Chinese politician; b. 74; ed. Meiji Univ.
M.P. 12-13; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 24-; Dir. of Training Central Kuomintang Headquarters 28-29 and Gen. Sec. 31; Vice-Pres. Control *Yuan* 32-35; Dean of Studies Central Political Inst. 34.

Tingsten, Herbert, PH.D.; Swedish political scientist; b. 96; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. Upsala Univ. 24; Prof. of Political Science Stockholm Univ. 35-; Chief Ed. *Dagens Nyheter* 46.
Publs. *Folkomröstningsinstitutet i U.S.A.*, *Konstitutionella fullmaktslagar i modern parlamentarism*, *Studier över konstitutionsutskottets dechargeförfarande*, *Studier rörande ministerstyrelse*, *Amerikansk demokrati*, *Regeringsmaktens expansion under och efter världskriget*, *Fran parlamentarism till diktatur*, *Demokratiens seger och kris*, *Utskottsväsendet*, *Den nationella diktaturen*, *Political Behaviour*, *Les pleins pouvoirs*, *De Konservativa ideerna*, *Svensk utrikesdebatt mellan världskrigen*, *Demokratins problem*.
Stockholm.

Tinker, Chauncey Brewster, M.A., PH.D., HON. LITT.D.; American literary historian; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Associate in English Bryn Mawr Coll. 02-03; Instr. in English Yale Univ. 03-08, Asst. Prof. 08-13, Emily Sanford Prof. of English Literature 12-24, Sterling Prof. 24-45; Emer. 45-; Keeper of Rare Books, Yale Univ. Library 30-; Public Orator Yale Univ. 46; Norton Prof. of Poetry Harvard Univ. 37-38; Lecturer on Fine Arts Harvard Univ. 30; Capt. Mil. Intelligence Div. Gen. Staff U.S. Army 18-19; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters and American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Dr. Johnson and Fanny Burney* 11, *The Salon and English Letters* 15, *Young Boswell* 22, *Nature's Simple Plan* 22, *Letters of James Boswell* (edited) 24, *The Good Estate of Poetry* 29, *Painter and Poet* 38, *The Poetry of Matthew Arnold: a Commentary* (with H. F. Lowry) 40.
1293 Davenport College, New Haven, Conn.

Tinsley Prieto, Alejandro; Chilean lawyer and journalist; b. 95; ed. Valparaiso and Santiago Univs.
Prof. Roman Law and Political Economy, Law School, Valparaiso; Judge Advocate 2nd Div. Army 25; on editorial staff of *El Mercurio*, Valparaiso to 35; Financial Editor *El Mercurio*, Santiago; Dir. and founder Cia. Chilena de Cellulosa y Papel; company lawyer to various publishing and paper firms; Min. National Economy 44-46.
Santiago, Miguel Claro 1294.

Tisdale, W(ilbur) E(arle), PH.D.; American scientist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Iowa.
Instructor Rice Inst. 17-19, Yale Univ. 19-20; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Iowa 18; Fellowship Admin., Physical Sciences, Nat. Research Council 21-26, Natural Science Rockefeller Foundation Paris 26-34, Asst. Dir. 34-46, retd.; mem. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science and American Physical Society.
El Paso Club, Colorado Springs, Colo.

Tiselius, Arne Wilhelm Kaurin, PH.D.; Swedish university professor; b. 02; ed. Uppsala Univ.
Asst. in Physical Chemistry, Uppsala Univ. 25-32, Lecturer in Chemistry 30-38, Prof. of Biochemistry 38-; Chair. Swedish Nat. Science Research Council 46-; Vice-Pres. Nobel Foundation 47-; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences, Royal Swedish Acad. of Engineering Sciences, Royal Scientific Societies, Uppsala and Gothenburg; Hon. mem. of Royal Inst. of Great Britain, Harvey Society, N.Y. Acad. of Sciences, N.Y. Acad. of Medicine; foreign assoc. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Washington; awarded Nobel Prize for Chemistry 48; Hon. Degrees Stockholm, Paris, Cambridge.
Publs. Numerous articles in scientific journals.
Thunbergsvägen 22, Uppsala, Sweden.

Tison, Léon Jean-Baptiste Hubert; Belgian university professor; b. 95.
Engineer, Roads and Bridges 21; Chief Engineer, Inter-Allied Control Mission for Factories and Mines in the Ruhr 23; Lecturer, Univ. of Ghent 25, Ord. Prof. of Hydraulics and Aerodynamics 30-; Sec.-Gen. Int. Hydrological Asscn.
Rue des Ronces 61, Gentbrugge, Belgium.

Titchmarsh, Edward Charles, F.R.S., M.A.; British mathematician; b. 99; ed. King Edward VII School Sheffield, and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 17-18; Lecturer Univ. Coll. London 23-29; Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 23-30; Prof. of Pure Mathematics Liverpool Univ. 29-31; Savilian Prof. of Geometry Oxford Univ. 31-; Fellow New Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *The Zeta-Function of Riemann*, *The Theory of Functions*, *Introduction to the Theory of Fourier Integrals*, *Eigenfunction Expansions associated with Second-Order Differential Equations*, *Mathematics for the General Reader*.
4 Capel Close, Oxford.

Tito, Marshal (Josif Broz); Yugoslav politician; b. 92.
Croat of peasant stock, by trade a locksmith; served Austro-Hungarian Army 14-15, deserted and fled to Russia; imprisoned in Russian camps 15-17; served in Red Army 17-21; returned to Yugoslavia, secretly organised Metal Workers' Union, took prominent part in activity of illegal Yugoslav Communist Party; sentenced to 4 years' imprisonment for conspiracy 23; after release went to Paris, helped recruitment of Yugoslavs for International Brigade in Spanish Civil War 36-37; returned to Yugoslavia before second World War; after invasion organised partisan forces; elected Marshal of Yugoslavia and Pres. Nat. Liberation Cttee. 43; Prime Min. and Min. of Nat. Defence 45-.
Belgrade.

Tiwana, Hon. Lieut.-Col. Nawab Malik Sir Khizar Hayat Khan, G.C.S.I., O.B.E.; Indian politician; b. 00; ed. Aitchison Chiefs Coll. Lahore.
Min. for Public Works Punjab 37-42; Premier of Punjab 42-47.
Lahore, Pakistan.

Ti Ying (Chun Wu); Chinese politician; b. 94; ed. National Peking and Lyons Univs.
Sometime publicity Dir. Nanking district Kuomintang Headquarters; Sec. Kuomintang Central Political Council 42-; Legislative mem. of the Legislative Yuan since 34.

Tizard, Sir Henry Thomas, G.C.B., A.F.C., F.R.S.; F.R.AE.S., HON. D.C.L. (Durham), HON. LL.D. (Queensland, Edinburgh and Sheffield), HON. SC.D. (Cantab), HON. D.SC. (Leeds); British aeronautical expert; b. 85; ed. Westminster School and Magdalen Coll., Oxford.
Fellow Oriel Coll. Oxford and Lecturer in Natural Science 11-21; served in Flying Corps 15-19; Lieut.-Col. and Asst. of Controller Experiments and Research in Royal Air Force 18-19; Sec. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 26-29; Rector Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 29-42; Chair. Aeronautical Research Cttee. 33-43; a Development Commr. 34-44; Trustee of British Museum 37-; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 40-43; addl. mem. Air Council and mem. Aircraft Supply Council 41-43; Pres. Magdalen Coll. Oxford 42-46; Chair. Advisory Council on Scientific Policy 47-; awarded Albert Gold Medal Royal Soc. of Arts 44, Franklin Gold Medallist 46.
The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Tjarda van Starkenborgh Stachouwer, Alidius Warmoldus Lambertus, Jonkheer, LL.D.; Dutch diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Groningen Univ.
Attaché and Sec. Washington Legation 15-19; Sec. and Counsellor Paris 19-24 and Berlin 24-25; Gov. of Province of Groningen 25-33; Sec.-Gen. Dutch Del. to Washington Conf. for Naval Disarmament and Pacific Affairs 21-22 and Genoa Conf. 22; Attaché to Bureau of Conf. on Russian Affairs at The Hague 22; Chair. Board of Trustees of Groningen Univ.; Min. to Belgium 33-36; Gov.-Gen. Dutch East Indies 36; Ambassador to France Feb. 46-Dec. 48.
c/o Foreign Office, The Hague, Holland.

Tobey, Charles William, HON.A.M. (Dartmouth), LL.D. (Univ. New Hampshire); American politician; b. 80.
Fmr. Pres. F. M. Hoyt Shoe Co.; mem. New Hampshire House of Reps., Speaker 19-20, Senate, Pres. 15-26; Gov. of New Hampshire 29-30; mem. Congress for 2nd New Hampshire District 33-39; Senator from New Hampshire 39-; mem. U.S. Del. to Int. Monetary Conf. at Bretton Woods 44; Chair. Senate Banking and Currency Cttee. Jan. 47-Jan. 49; Republican.
Temple, N.H., U.S.A.

Tobin, Daniel J.; American trade union leader; b. Ireland 75.
Gen. Pres. Int. Brotherhood Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers 07-; Treas. American Fed. of Labor 17-28, Vice-Pres. 33-, Vice-Pres. Nat. Building Trades Dept. 33-; Del. Int. Fed. Trade Unions Amsterdam 18; rep. American Fed. of Labor British T.U.C. 11, 38; Admin. Asst. to Pres. Roosevelt July-Oct. 40.
222 East Michigan Street, Indianapolis, Ind.

Tobin, Maurice J.; American government official; b. 01; ed. Boston High School of Commerce and Suffolk Coll. Law School.
Mem. Mass State Legislature 27-28; appointed to New England advisory board for ERA (Relief Agency) 33-34; elected Mayor of Boston 37, re-elected 41, resgnd. 44, becoming Gov. of Mass. 44-46; Sec. of Labour 48-.
30 Hopkins Road, Jamaica Plain, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Tocker, Albert Hamilton, M.A.; New Zealand economist; b. 84; ed. Victoria Univ. Coll.
Teacher in Wellington 10; served in First World War 17-19; Lecturer in Economics Canterbury Coll. 21; Prof. of Economics and Dean of Faculty of Commerce 26-50, Rector 43-48; Govt. Rep. at Int. Labour Conf. 30; mem. New Zealand Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; British Empire Universities Conf. 48.
Canterbury College, Christchurch.

Todd, A. R. Middleton, R.A., R.W.S., N.E.A.C., HON. R.E.; British artist; studied Slade School of Fine Art and Central School of Etching and Engraving.
Painter, etcher and engraver; rep. Tate Gallery, Diploma Gallery Burlington House, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Nat. Gallery of Canada, Leeds and Leicester City Art Galleries, Nat. War Records Collection, etc.
71 Campden Street, London, W.8.

Todd, Alexander Robertus, D.SC., DR.PHIL., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 07; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Asst. in Medical Chemistry 34-35, Beit Memorial Research Fellow 35-36, Edinburgh Univ.; mem. staff Lister Inst. Preventive Medicine, London 36-38; awarded Meldola Medal 36; Sir Samuel Hall Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Chemical Laboratories Manchester Univ. 38-44; Prof. Organic Chemistry Cambridge Univ. 44-; Fellow Christ's Coll.
University Chemical Laboratory, Cambridge; and 32 Barrow Road, Cambridge.

Todd, Kirkland W.; American banker; b. 94; ed. Cornell Univ.
Chair. of Board and Dir. Central Ohio Steel Products Co,; Pres. and Dir. Jeanette Glass Co.
Pitt Bank Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Tofanari, Sirio; Italian sculptor; b. 86.
Works include *Caproni* (Rome Nat. Gallery), *Cane cucciolo* (Museo Capitolino), *Caccia al cervo* (Lina), *Carezza* (Barcelona), *Tigre Marble* (Museo Capitolino, Rome), *Orsi* (Galleria d'arte moderna, Milan), Bronzes (Florence Gallery of Modern Art), *Antilope Morente* (Rome Gallery of Modern Art).
Milan, Viale Campania 21.

Togliatti, Palmiro, PH.D.; Italian politician.
Fmr. journalist; Italian mem. Comintern until dissolution; arrived Italy from Moscow Mar. 44; Leader Communist Party of Italy Apl. 44-; Min. without Portfolio in Badoglio Cabt. Apl. 44 and in Bonomi Cabt. June-Nov. 44, Vice-Premier Dec. 44-45; Min. Justice in Parri's Govt. 45.
Assemblea Nazionale, Rome.

Toivonen, Onni K.; Finnish politician; b. 94.
Active in co-operative movt. 04-; nominated Head of Distribution Dept. Ministry of Supply 39; Deputy Chief, Finnish Radio 45-; Minister of Supply 48-50; mem. of Social Democratic Party; mem. of several State cttees.
Ministry of Supply, Helsinki.

Toivonen, Yrjö Henrik, DR. PHIL.; Finnish university professor; b. 90.
Lecturer, Univ. of Helsinki 28-34, Prof. of Finno-Ugrian Linguistics 34-; mem. of Finnish Acad. 48-.
Publs. *Zur Geschichte der finnisch-ugrischen inlautenden Affrikaten* 27, *Beiträge zur Geschichte der finnisch-ugrischen l-laute* 29, *Pygmäen und Zugvögel* 37, *Sanat puhuvat* 44, *Le gros chêne des chants populaires finnois* 47.
Ilmarink, 16 C, Helsinki, Finland.

Tokugawa, Iyemasa, K.C.V.O., O.B.E., LL.D.; Japanese diplomatist (retd.); b. 84; ed. Peers' Coll. and Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Attaché London Embassy 10-13; Sec. Foreign Office 13-18; Sec. Peking Legation 18-21; Sec. and Counsellor London Embassy 21-25; Consul-Gen. Australia and New Zealand 25-29; Min. to Canada 29-34; Ambassador to Turkey 34-37; Pres. House of Peers 46-47; Pres. National Relief Asscn. 46-.
Tokyo, 1064 Oyama Machi, Yoyogi, Shibuya-Ku.

Tolischus, Otto David, B.LITT.; American journalist; b. Memel 90.
Fmr. reporter, City Editor and Man. Editor *Cleveland Press*, Ohio 16-23; Berlin and London corresp. Universal Service and Int. News Service 23-32; Staff mem. Berlin Bureau *New York Times* 33-40; Tokyo corresp. *New York Times* and *The Times*, London 41; staff of *New York Times* 42-; awarded Pulitzer Prize for best foreign correspondence 39; Columbia Univ. Medal for Excellence 41.
Publs. *They Wanted War* 40, *Tokyo Record* 43, *Through Japanese Eyes* 45.
New York Times, New York City.

Toll, Henry Wolcott, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 87; ed. Williams Coll. Harvard and Univ. of Denver Law Schools.
Admitted to Colorado Bar 12, practice with Hughes and Dorsey, Denver 13-17; Sec.-Treas. Colorado Genetic Foundation 21-; mem. Colorado State Senate 23-31 and Chair. Comm. on Banking; mem. Board of Dirs. Denver Chamber of Commerce 24-25; mem. firm Grant, Ellis, Shaforth and Toll 27-; Trustee Denver Art Museum 27-; Dir. Denver Public Health Council 27-30; mem. faculty Political Science Dept. Univ. of Chicago 30-38; mem. for Colorado Comm. on Uniform State Laws 31; Organizer and Dir. American Legislators' Asscn., Interstate Assembly, Interstate Comm. on Conflicting Taxation, Council of State Govts., Tax Revision Council Book of the States; mem. American Cttee. Int. Union of Local Authority; mem. Colorado Bar Asscn., Denver Bar Asscn. (Pres. 28-29), Law Club (Pres. 25-26), Acad. of Political Science, American Acad. of Political and Social Science.
777 Vine Street, Denver, Colo.

Tolman, Edward Chace; American professor of psychology; b. 86; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology (B.S.), and Harvard Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Instr. in Psychology, Northwestern Univ. 15-18, Univ. of Calif. 18-20; Asst. Prof. of Psychology, Univ. of Calif. 20-23, Assoc. Prof. 23-28, Prof. 28-.
Publs. *Purposive Behaviour in Animals and Men* 32, *Drives Toward War* 42.
Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Tolman, Ruel Pardee; American artist; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.L.), Corcoran School of Art, Washington, D.C., Nat. Acad. of Design, N.Y. City, Art Students League, N.Y. City.
Began career as a free-lance artist, illustrator, and portrait painter; teacher of drawing, Corcoran School of Art 06-18; with Nat. Museum 12-46, starting as Preparator, Div. of Graphic Arts; Aid 13-20; Asst. Curator 20-32; Curator 32-46; Acting Dir. Nat. Gallery of Art 32-37; Act. Dir. Nat. Collection of Fine Arts 37-46; Dir. Nat. Collection of Fine Arts 46-48; Miniatures, etchings, lithographs, and mezzotints in permanent exhibition of Div. of Graphic Arts, U.S. Nat. Museum; two portraits in Amherst Wilder Charity, St. Paul, Minn.; twenty-six miniatures on vellum of Presidents of the U.S.
Publs. Contributor of several biographical articles to the *Dictionary of American Biography*.
Home: 3451 Mt. Pleasant Street, N.W., Washington 10, D.C.

Tomíček, Oldřich; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 91; ed. Charles Univ., Prague, Univs. of Innsbruck and Utrecht.
Asst. Inst. of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Charles Univ.,

Prague 18-29, Assoc. Prof. of Analytical Chemistry 29-35, Prof. 35-, Dir. of Inst. of Analytical Chemistry, Charles Univ. 29-.
Publs. Three textbooks on Quantitative Analysis and two monographs in Czech; and numerous papers, dealing mostly with potentiometry and application of the physico-chemical methods in chemical analysis.
Institute of Analytical Chemistry, Charles University, Preslova-1, Prague II, Czechoslovakia.

Tomkins, Oliver Stratford, M.A.; British theologian; b. 08; ed. Trent Coll., Christ's Coll. and Westcott House, Cambridge.
Asst. Gen. Sec. Student Christian Movement 33-36; editor *Student Movement* Magazine 36-40; Vicar Holy Trinity Church Millhouses; Sheffield 40-45; Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of Sheffield 40; now Assoc. Gen. Sec. World Council of Churches.
39 Doughty Street, London, W.C.1; Home: 63 York Road, Cheam, Surrey.

Tomlinson, Rt. Hon. George, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Rishton Wesleyan Day School.
Cotton weaver 02-15; in business 15-35; Labour M.P. for Farnworth Div. of Lancs. 38-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Labour 41; J.P. County of Lancaster; Sec. Rishton Weavers' Assn. 35-; Min. of Works 45-Feb. 47; Min. of Education Feb. 47-.
87 Park Mansions, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Tomlinson, Henry Major; British author and journalist; b. 73.
Fmr. mem. Editorial staff of *The Morning Leader* and *Daily News*; War Correspondent in Belgium and France 15-17; Literary Editor of *The Nation and Athenaeum* 17-23; Hon. LL.D. Aberdeen.
Publs. *The Sea and the Jungle* 12, *Old Junk* 18, *London River* 21, *Tidemarks* 25, *Waiting for Daylight* 22, *Gallions Reach* (Femina-Vie Hereuse Prize) 27, *All Our Yesterdays* 30, *Norman Douglas* 31, *Snows of Helicon* 33, *South to Cadiz* 34, *Below London Bridge* 35, *All Hands* 37, *The Day Before* 39, *The Wind is Rising* 41, *The Turn of the Tide* 45, *Morning Light* 46.
1 St. Peter's Square, London, W.6.

Tong, Hollington, K. (Tung Hsien-Kuang), B.A., M.S., LL.D.; Chinese journalist; b. 87.
Editor Peking *Daily News* 13-17; Sec. Chihli River Conservancy Comm. 18-27; Counsellor Min. of Communications; Founder and Ed. *Yung Pao*, Tientsin 26; Ed. and Man. Dir. *China Press*, Shanghai 31-35, Dir. 35-39; Man. Dir. *China Times*, *China Evening News* and Shun Shih News Agency 35-36; Dir. Shanghai Office of Nat. Mil. Council 37; Acting Min. 5th Board Nat. Mil. Council 38; Vice-Min. of Information 38-45; Dir. Govt. Information Office 47-; additionally Min. without Portfolio 48.
Publs. *Biography of General Chiang Kai-shek*, *Men and Affairs in the Far East*, *China and the World Press*.

Tonks, Rt. Rev. Horace Norman Vincent; British ecclesiastic; ed. Lichfield Coll.
Ordained 16; held curacies Fenton, St. Saviour's Scarborough, and St. Mary's Sculcoates; Curate-in-Charge Airedale Conventional District 23; Diocesan Organizing Sec. for English Church Union 25-35; Vicar of St. Sampson with Holy Trinity, York 26-35; Sec. Overseas Assn. of Church Union 29-35; Commissary for Bishop of the Windward Islands 31-35; Archdeacon of Grenada and Vicar-Gen. Diocese of Windward Islands 35-36; Bishop of the Windward Islands 36-49; Sec. West Indies Church Office 47-49.
Leybourne Rectory, West Malling, Kent.

Topolski, Feliks; Polish artist; b. 07; ed. Acad. of Art Warsaw, and Paris and Italy.
Came to England 35; official Polish war artist 40-45; works in British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Tate Gallery, Imperial War Museum, Glasgow, Nottingham, Edinburgh, Toronto, Brooklyn, Melbourne, Tel Aviv, Delhi.
Publs. *The London Spectacle* 35; illustrated Bernard Shaw's *Geneva* 39, *In Good King Charles's Golden Days* 39; *Pygmalion* 41; *Penguin Prints* 41, *Britain in Peace and War* 41, *Russia in War* 42, *Three Continents* 44-45, *Portrait of G.B.S.* 46, *Confessions of a Congress Delegate* 49.
3c Warwick Avenue, London, W.2.

Topping, Andrew, T.D., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., D.P.H., F.R.S.E.; British hygienist; b. 90; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Aberdeen Univ.
Served in First World War; Senior Medical Officer South-West Persia 19-22; Asst. Medical Officer of Health Woolwich 23-25; Asst. County Medical Officer of Health Lancashire 25-30; Rochdale 30-32; Superintendent Southern Fever Hospital, London County Council 32-33; Senior Medical Officer London County Council 33-40; Deputy Medical Officer of Health and Dir. Ambulance Service, London County Council 40-44; Hospital Surveyor, Min. of Health 42-43; Lecturer, Public Health, Charing Cross Hospital Medical School 36-40; Examiner in Public Health, Univ. of London; Dir. Health Div., European Region of UNRRA 44-45; Asst. Deputy Dir.-Gen. UNRRA 45-47; P.M.O. Ministry of Health; Prof. of Social and Preventive Medicine and Dir. Dept. of Social and Preventive Medicine, Manchester Univ. 48-50; Dean London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine Feb. 50-.
c/o The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Torbov, Zeko, DR. JUR., DR. PHIL.; Bulgarian university professor; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Berlin, Göttingen, Paris and Rome.
Prof. War Acad. 39; Prov. doz. Sofia State Univ. 42; Prof. Univ. for Finance and Administrative Sciences, Sofia 44; Prof. of Philosophy of Law, Sofia State Univ. 45-, Dean of the Faculty of Law 48; mem. and Sec. of Bulgarian Philosophical Society, Sofia, and of Sociological Assn., Sofia.
Publs. *Die Sozialgesetzgebung in Bulgarien* 23, *Ueber die Friessche Lehre vom Wahrheitsgefühl* 29, *Rationalismus und Empirismus in der Rechtswissenschaft* 43, *Naturrecht und Rechtsphilosophie* 47; and several books in Bulgarian on philosophy and law.
rue Giovanni Gorini 7, Sofia V, Bulgaria.

Törne, Bengt de; Finnish composer; b. 91; ed. Nya Svenska Samskolan, Helsinki.
Studied orchestration with Sibelius 16-17; works have been performed Paris, London, Rome, Helsinki, Cannes, Monte Carlo, Stockholm, Venice, etc.
Compositions include: 4 symphonies, 2 symphoniettas, symphonic poems, suites, etc., piano concerto, violin concerto, 2 string quartettes, 2 sonatas for violin and piano, various piano works.
Publ. *Sibelius: a Close-Up* 37.
c/o Donner, Havsgatan 1, Helsinki.

Törngren, Ralf Johan Gustaf, M.A.; Finnish economist; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Helsinki and Åbo.
Teacher of economics at Economic High School Abo 27-36 and Financial Dir. of Abo Acad. 31-48; mem. of Town Council 29; mem. of Parl. 36; Min. of Social Affairs 44-45; Min. of Finance 45-48; Gen. Man. State Treasury Office 48; mem. Man. Board for Kymmene Paper Mill Co. Ltd., Helsinki Joint Stock Bank Ltd., Chair. 48; State Metal Works, Invalid and Old Age Pensions, etc.; Chair. Swedish People's Party; Alternate Gov. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development, and Int. Monetary Fund 48.
Publs. *The Paper Mill Association* 1892-1918, *The Bore Steamship Company*, and many historical and economic works.
Helsinki, Finland.

Torp, Oscar; Norwegian politician; b. 93
Trade union official; Chair. of the Norwegian Labour Party 35-48; Chair. Oslo Municipal Council; Mayor of Oslo 35; Min. of Defence Dec. 35-Nov. 36; Min. of Social Affairs Nov. 36-July 39, of Finance 39, of Defence 42-; re-elected June 45-Nov. 45; Min. of Supply and Reconstruction Nov. 45-48; Gov. of Vestfold County 48-.
Oslo.

Torrence, (Frederic) Ridgely, LITT.D.; American playwright and poet; ed. Miami and Princeton Univs.
Librarian New York Public Library 03; Editor *The Critic* 04, *The Cosmopolitan* 05-07, *The New Republic* 20-34; Prof. of English Miami Univ. 20-21; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *The House of a Hundred Lights* 00, *El Dorado, a Tragedy* 03, *Abelard and Heloise* (poetic drama) 07, *Hesperides* 25, *Granny Maumee, The Rider of Dreams, Simon the Cyrenian* 17, *Common Sense* (play) 38, *Poems* (Shelley Memorial Award 41, Acad. of American Poets Award 47).
59 Morton Street, New York City.

Torres Bodet, Jaime; Mexican diplomatist and writer; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Mexico.
Head Dept. of Libraries of Secretariat of Public Education 22-24; Prof. French Literature Univ. of Mexico 24-28; Sec. of Legation Spain 29-31; Chargé d'Affaires in Holland 32; Sec. of Legation France 32-34; Sec. Embassy Buenos Aires 34; First Sec. Legation Paris 35; Chief Diplomatic Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 36-37; Chargé d'Affaires Brussels 38-40; Under Sec. for Foreign Affairs 40-45; Min. of Education 45-46; Minister of Foreign Relations 46-48; Dir. Gen. of UNESCO Nov. 48-.
Publs. *Fervor* (poems) 18, *Biombo* 25, *Margarita de Niebla* (novel) 27, *Proserpina rescatada* 31, *Estrella de dia* (novel) 33.
19 avenue Kléber, Paris 16e.

Torrey, Charles Cutler, A.M., PH.D., D.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American semitic scholar; b. 63; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Andover Theological Seminary and Strasburg.
Tutor in Latin Bowdoin Coll. 85-86; Instructor and Prof. of Semitic Languages Andover Theological Seminary 92-00; Dir. American School of Archæology Jerusalem 00-01; Prof. of Semitic Languages Yale Univ. 00-32, Prof. Emeritus 32-; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, etc.
Publs. *The Commercial-Theological Terms in the Koran* 92, *Ezra Studies* 10, *Ibn Abd al-Hakam's Conquest of Egypt* 23, *The Second Isaiah* 28, *Pseudo-Ezekiel* 30, *The Jewish Foundation of Islam* 33, *The Four Gospels: a New Translation* 33, *Our Translated Gospels* 36, *Documents of the Primitive Church* 41, *The Apocryphal Literature* 45, *The Four Gospels*, revised edn. 47.
191 Bishop Street, New Haven, Conn.

Torriente y Peraza, Cosme de la; PH.D., LL.D.; Cuban jurist and diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Havana Univ.; Col. of the War of Independence; mem. of the Revolutionary Constituent Assembly of La Yaya.
Sec. and Acting Provincial Gov. of Havana 99; Chargé d'Affaires *ad interim* and Min. to Spain 03-06; Commr. Civil Service 09-12; Sec. of State 13 and 34-35; Senator from Matanzas 17-23; Chair. Foreign Relations Cttee. of Senate 17-24; Ambassador to U.S.A. 23-25; Pres. Disarmament Comm. of Third Assembly of L.N. 22; Pres. Fourth Assembly of L.N. 23; Pres. Permanent Del. of Cuba to L.N. 21-25 and 35-45; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague; Joint Commr. Comm. of Inquiry, U.S. and Rumania and U.S. and Austria; First Vice-Pres. Cuban Society of Int. Law; Vice-Pres. Cuban Acad. of History; Pres. Cuban-American Allied Relief Fund, Pres. 2nd American Conf. of the Nat. Commission for Intellectual Co-operation 41; Pres. Int. Centre for Intellectual Co-operation to the Active Committee; Ed. *Revista de La Habana*.
Publs. *Cuba en la Vida Internacional* (2 vols.), *La Liga de las Naciones-Trabajos de la Segunda Asamblea, Actividades de la Liga de las Naciones, La Cuarta Asamblea de la Sociedad de las Naciones, Labor Internacional, Las Relaciones de la República de Cuba y los Estados Unidos, La Enmienda Platt y el Tratado Permanente, Los Derechos del Hombre y del Ciudadano, Cuarenta Años de Mi Vida, Libertad y Democracia.*
Havana, Avenida de Antonio Maceo 501.

Toscanini, Arturo; Italian musician; b. 67; ed. Parma Conservatoire of Music.
Conductor Teatro alla Scala Milan 98-08 and 21-29, and Metropolitan Opera House New York 08-15; refused to conduct Fascist anthem 22 and 31, and was assaulted by Fascist mob; conductor New York Philharmonic Orchestra 28-36; Bayreuth conductor 30-31 and in 33 when refused to conduct there as protest against treatment of non-Aryan musicians in Germany; conductor Salzburg 33-37; conductor Nat. Broadcasting Co. Symphony Orchestra 37-49.
c/o N.B.C., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y. and 254 Street and Independence Avenue, New York 63, N.Y.

Tóth, Aladár, PH.D.; Hungarian music critic; b. 98; ed. Budapest Univ. and Hungarian Acad. of Music.
Fmr. critic of *Pesti Napló*; in Stockholm during Second World War; Dir. Hungarian State Opera House 46-; joint editor of *Zenei Lexikon*.
Szt. István Park 14, Budapest, Hungary.

Tóth, László, PH.D.; Hungarian historian; b. 95; ed. Budapest and Vienna Univs., Scuola Pontifica di Paleografia, Diplomatica e Archivistica.
Served in First World War; Sec. Hungarian Nat. Museum 24-25; Sec. Hungarian Historical Inst. in Rome and Hungarian Acad. in Rome 25-30; on staff of Hungarian Nat. Museum 31-34; Prof. at Univ. of Pécs 35-40, Kolozsvár 40-42, Szeged 42-; Rector of Szeged Univ. 46-47; special representative of Hungary to the Vatican 47; Mem. of Parl. 47-48.
Publs. *A jubileumi búcsú kihirdetése Magyarországon 1776-ban, Analecta Bonfiniana, Verancsics Faustus csanádi püspök, Vogelsang es a magyar konzervativ politika 1867 után, A horvát kérdés, Magyarország története.*
Tudomány egyetem, Szeged, Hungary.

Tothill, John Douglas, C.M.G., D.SC., B.S.AGR.; British and Canadian entomologist and agriculturist; b. 88; ed. Blundell's School, Toronto, Cornell and Harvard Univs.
U.S. Govt. Service 11-12; Canadian Civil Service 12-26; seconded to Fiji from Canada 24-26; Colonial Civil Service 26; Dir. of Levuana Campaign Fiji 24-29, Dir. of Agric. Fiji 26-29, Uganda 29-39; Dir. of Agric. and Forests Anglo-Egyptian Sudan 39-44; Principal Gordon Memorial Coll., Khartoum 44-46, retd. 46.
Publs. *The Natural Control of the Hyphantria Moth, The Coconut Moth in Fiji, Agriculture in Uganda* (Ed.) 40, *Agriculture in the Sudan* (Ed.) 48.
Brackness House, Lady Walk, Anstruther, Fife, Scotland.

Toudouze, Georges G.; French historian, novelist and playwright; b. 77.
Fmr. mem. French Archæological School at Athens; Hon. Prof. Conservatoire National de Paris; Pres. Société de l'Histoire du Costume; mem. Acad. de Marine; Laureate of Acad. Française and Inst. de France; Prof. at École des Hautes Etudes Sociales et Internationales.
Publs. *Les grandes manifestations de l'art grec, La Défense des Côtes de France, de Dunkerque à Bayonne, au XVII-e siècle, Le petit roi d'Ys, Paris sur l'eau, Le Livre de la mer, L'Homme qui volait le Gulf-Stream, L'éveilleur de volcans, Carnaval en mer, Les compagnons*

de l'Ice-berg en feu, La Sicile, île d'or et île de feu, Une mystérieuse affaire, Le Théâtre, Pour Tout l'or de la Mer, Drames et gloires de la Mer, De Morgane à Le Brix, La Grèce au visage d'énigme, Le secret de l'Ile d'Acier, Le Maître de la Mort Froide, Le Voltigeur hollandais, Aux Feux Tournants des Phares, Anne de Bretagne Duchesse et Reine, Du Guesclin, Clisson Richemont et la Fin de la Guerre de Cent Ans, Dieux et Héros de la Grèce Antique, Le Secret des Argonautes, Les Derniers Jours d'Ys-la-Maudite, Molière bourgeois de Paris et tapissier du Roy, La Presqu'Ile de Crozon, La Dernière des Spartiates, Les Chercheurs d'Espace, Tanguy Homme de la Mer, Gait la Mystérieuse, Le costume français, La Belle Catalane, Mona fille des Iles, Fille de proscrit, and many more; plays: *Parmi les Loups, Les rayons du Soleil, Le fait du Prince, Les derniers Fâcheux, La Baronne a le mal de mer, Bataille de Marraines, Equinoxe, La tragique histoire d'Œdipe,* and nearly thirty other works.
Paris VIII, 50 rue de Moscou; and "Dirag-ar-Mor", Camaret-sur-Mer, Finistère.

Tournaire, Albert; French architect; b. 62; ed. École des Beaux-Arts.
Mem. Acad. des Beaux-Arts since 19 and Pres. 31; Architect-in-Chief of civil construction; Hon. Gen.-Insp. of Paris; winner of Rome Prize and of Grand Prix of Universal Exhibition 00; fmr. mem. French Acad. in Rome; architect at excavations of Delphes 01-02; Pres. Confed. of French Architectural Societies; Chief Architect Int. Colonial Exhibition 36; Pres. Société des Artistes français; Grand Officer Legion of Honour.
Publ. *Restauration du Teménos d'Apollon à Delphes* 03.
Paris XVI, 30 av. d'Eylau.

Toussaint, Albert, SC.D.; French aeronautical engineer; b. 85; ed. École Centrale Paris.
Dir. Inst. Aérotechnique St. Cyr since 19; Prof. of Aerotechnics at Paris Univ. since 30; Asst. Prof. Conservatoire Nat. des Arts et Métiers; Asst. Prof. Ecole Centrale; fmr. Commandant in Air Force.
Publs. *Essais aérodynamiques au laboratoire et en vol, Méthodes d'essai des avions en vol, Théorie et tracé des profils d'aile, L'aviation actuelle, Le Planeur, Le groupe moto-propulseur, calcul aérodynamique des hélices.*
Route du Bois d'Arcy, Saint-Cyr (Seine-et-Oise).

Tovey, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Langton Matravers; **Admiral of the Fleet John Cronyn Tovey,** G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 85.
Served First World War 14-19; Naval Asst. to Second Sea Lord 30-32; Commanded H.M.S. *Rodney* 32-34; Commanded Royal Naval Barracks Chatham 35-37; Commander Destroyer Flotillas Mediterranean Fleet 38-40; Vice-Admiral, Second-in-Command Mediterranean Fleet 40; Commander-in-Chief, Home Fleet 40-43, The Nore 43-46; awarded Order of Suvorov 43; Legion of Merit (Degree of Chief Commander) 46.
c/o Barclays Bank Ltd., Woking, Surrey.

Tower, Walter Sheldon, A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 81; ed. Harvard and Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Prof. Economic Geography Univ. of Chicago 11-17 Trade Expert U.S. Shipping Board 18-19; with Comm. to negotiate Peace, Paris 19; trade adviser Consolidated Steel Corpn. New York 19-21; Commercial Attaché London Embassy 21-24; with Bethlehem Steel Corpn. 24-33; Exec. Sec. American Iron and Steel Inst. 33-40 Pres. 40-.
350 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Towers, Graham Ford, B.A., C.M.G.; Canadian banker; b. 97; ed. Montreal High School, St. Andrews Coll. and McGill Univ.
Lieut. Canadian Army 15-19; joined Royal Bank of Canada Montreal 20, Accountant Havana Branch 22, Asst. Inspector Cuban Branches 23, Inspector Foreign Dept. 24, Chief Inspector 29, Asst. to Gen. Man. 31, Asst. Gen. Man. 33; Gov. Bank of Canada 34-; Chair. Foreign Exchange Control Board 39-.
Publ. *Financing Foreign Trade* 21.
260 Park Road, Rockcliffe, Ottawa.

Towers, Admiral John Henry; American naval officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Aviation duty 11; commanded N.E. Transatlantic Flight May 19; commanded U.S.S. *Saratoga* 37-38; Chief Bureau of Aeronautics 39-42; Commander Air Force Pacific Fleet 42-43; Deputy C.-in-C. 44-45; C.-in-C. Pacific Fleet 46-47; retd. Dec. 47; now Asst. Vice-Pres. Pan-American World Airways, New York.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Towne, Charles Wayland, B.A.; American writer; b. 75; ed. Brown Univ.
Mem. Staff *New York Times* 97-98, *Boston Herald* 98-03; owner and Editor *Daily Evening Leader,* Newburyport (Mass.) and *Newburyport Morning Herald* 09; Editor and publisher *Cambridge Daily Standard* 11; Publicity worker with Ivy Lee 12-24; Publicity Dir. Anaconda Copper Mining Co. and Montana Power Co. 20-41; writes humorous magazine articles under pen-name Gideon Wurdz.
Publs. *The Foolish Dictionary* 04, *Foolish Finance* 05, *Eediotic Etiquette* 06, *The New Foolish Dictionary* 14, *Her Majesty Montana* 39, *Shepherd's Empire* (with E. N. Wentworth) 45, *Pig's Progress* 47.
2016 E. 6th Street, Tucson, Arizona.

Townsend, Rev. Henry, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic.
Fmr. Dean Faculty of Theology Manchester Univ.; Pres. and Prof. of Philosophy of Religion and Theology Manchester Baptist Coll.; Pres. Baptist Union of Great Britain and Ireland 36; Moderator Federal Free Church Council of England and Wales 44.
Publs. *Doctrine of Grace in the Synoptic Gospels, The Freedom of God, Religion, Revolution and Democracy, The Claims of the Free Churches.*
22 Crichton Road, Carshalton Beeches, Surrey.

Townsend, Sir John Sealy Edward, Kt., M.A., HON.D.SC. (Paris), F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 68; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Demonstrator and Lecturer at Cavendish Laboratory; Wykeham Prof. of Physics 01-41; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford; Chevalier Legion of Honour; corresp. mem. Acad. of Science (Inst. de France) and Franklin Inst.
Publs. *A Treatise on the Theory of the Ionisation of Gases by Collision, A Treatise on Electricity in Gases. A Treatise on Electricity and Radio Transmission, A Treatise on Electrons in Gases.*
55 Banbury Road, Oxford.

Toydemir, Gen. Cemil Cahit; Turkish general and politician; b. 83; ed. Military Lyceum and Military Acad.
Graduated from the Mil. Acad. (Istanbul) with the rank of Lieut. 03; promoted Capt. 08; returned to Istanbul and participated in the civil wars in Albania 11; Commdr. Model battalion at Elazig 12; fought with great distinction on the Russian Front during First World War; promoted Major 14; Lieut.-Col. 18; crossed with Ataturk into Anatolia 19; during War of Independence fought at Inönü, Dumlupinar and Sakarya; promoted Col. 21; Major-Gen. 27; Under-Sec. for War 32; Lieut.-Gen. 33; C.-in-C. Gendarmerie 38; Commdr. Twentieth Army Corps during Second World War; promoted Gen. and Pres. Mil. Court of Appeal 42; Commdr. of First Army 43; retd. 46; elected deputy for Istanbul 46; Min. of Nat. Defence 47.
c/o Ministry of National Defence, Ankara, Turkey.

Toynbee, Arnold Joseph, D.LITT. h.c. (Oxon, Cantab and Birmingham), D.C.L. h.c. (Princeton); British historian; b. 89; ed. Winchester Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford.

Fellow and Tutor Balliol Coll. 12-15; mem. staff Political Intelligence Dept. of Foreign Office 18; mem. Middle Eastern Section of British Del. to Peace Conf.; Koraes Prof. of Byzantine and Modern Greek Language, Literature and History in London Univ. 19-24; Dir. of Studies Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 25-, Dir. its Foreign Research and Press Service 39-; Research Prof. of Int. History London School of Economics 25-; Dir. Research Dept. Foreign Office 43-46.
Publs. *Nationality and the War* 15, *The Western Question in Greece and Turkey* 22, *A Survey of International Affairs* (with V. M. Boulter) 24-, *A Journey to China* 31, *Study of History* (6 vols.) 34-39, *Civilization on Trial* 48.
45 Pembroke Square, London, W.8.

Tracey, Herbert, C.B.E.; British journalist; b. 84.
Fmr. messenger and office-boy; deputy-foreman in mill; Pastor in Welsh mining villages six years; Asst. Editor *Christian Commonwealth* 11-17; Dir. Labour Party Press Bureau 17-20; Publicity Officer of the Trades Union Congress 26-50; Editor *Labour* and *The Industrial News.*
Publs. *Coal War in Britain, J. Ramsay MacDonald, The Book of the Labour Party* (3 vols.), *Sixty Years of Trade Unionism, The British Press: a Survey, Trade Unions Fight—for What, The British Labour Party* (3 vols.), etc.
16 Church Grove, Hampton Wick, Middx.

Trammell, Niles; American radio executive; b. 94; ed. Sewanee Military Acad. and Univ. of the South.
Commercial rep. Traffic Dept., Radio Corpn. of America 23; District Man. Pacific Northwest Radiomarine Corpn., Seattle 24; Asst. Sales Man. Pacific Div. Radio Corpn. of America 25; mem. Sales Staff, Nat. Broadcasting Co. Inc. 28, Man. Central Div. Chicago May 28, Vice-Pres. and Exec. Vice-Pres. 29 (transferred to New York), Pres. 40-.
435 East 52nd Street, New York, N.Y.

Trampczynski, Witold; Polish economist and banker; b. 09; Dr. and Docent of Political Economy.
Rockefeller Fellow, Univ. of Vienna 34-35; Asst. at Univ. of Poznan 35-38; Rockefeller Fellow, Harvard Univ., Univ. of Chicago, Berkeley Univ., and London School of Econs. 38-39; Lecturer and Asst. Prof., Univ. of Poznan 39; working in Bank Emisyjny (Issue Bank) in Cracow 39-45; Prof., Univ. of Cracow 45-46; Gen. Man. of the Nat. Bank of Poland 45-.
Publs. *Notion of Capital* 36, *Capitalisation* 39.
Polna Street, 3c, Warsaw; and Narodowy Bank Polski (National Bank of Poland), Warsaw.

Tranchell, Carl Fredrik, K.V.O., 1st Class, R.N.O.; Swedish industrialist; b. 77; ed. Vienna Technical High School and Technical High School, Charlottenburg.
Man. Dir. Svenska Sockerfabriks Aktiebolaget 16-42.
Malmö, Stortorget 29.

Tranœus, Nils Bertil; Swedish engineer and publisher; b. 84; ed. Gothenburg and Zürich.
Man. Dir. Swedish Electrical Manufacturers' Asscn. 19-25, Sten Advertising Agency Ltd. 25-33 and United Provincial Newspapers Asscn. 33-.
Publs. *The Electrical Industry*; and numerous technical and economics articles.
Stockholm, Linnégatan 58.

Trasbot, André Louis Paulin; French university professor; b. 92; Docteur en Droit.
Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Rennes 22; Prof. of Civil Law 25-; Dean of the Faculty Jan. 45-; Prof., Ecole de Notariat, Rennes; Chevalier de la Lègion d'Honneur; Croix de Guerre First World War and Verdun Medal; Officier de l'Instruction Publique.
Publs. *L'Acte d'Administration en droit privé Français* 21, *Le règlement transactionnel de la loi du 2 juin 1919* 22, *Traité des Donations et Testaments* 33.
17 rue Alexandre Duval, Rennes.

Traquair, Ramsay, M.A., D. ès L., F.R.I.B.A., F.R.A.I.C.; Canadian architect; b. 74; ed. Edinburgh and Bonn Univs. and Edinburgh Coll of Art.
Lecturer Edinburgh Coll. of Art 03-13; Macdonald Prof. of Architecture McGill Univ. 13-39 and Head Dept. of Architecture to 39, Emeritus.
Publs. *Byzantine Churches in Constantinople* (with Prof. van Milligen), *Old Architecture of Quebec, Old Silver of Quebec*; and many papers on the architecture of French Canada.
Guysborough, N.S.

Travancore and Cochin, H.H. Sri Padmanabha Dasa, Raj Pramukh of the United State of, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., D.LITT.; b. 12; ed. privately.
Succeeded to Gadi of Travancore 24; assumed full ruling powers 31; Founder and Chancellor of the Travancore Univ. (designed to promote technical and technological studies and research); introduced reforms including abolition of untouchability and the death penalty, and compulsory primary education; established Hydro-Electric Works and furthered the industrial progress of the State; established Art Gallery, Music Acad., Oriental Dance Centre, and Broadcasting Station; on the cessation of British Paramountcy His Highness signed the Instrument of Accession, acceding to the Union only in regard to Defence, Foreign Affairs, and Communications.
Kaudiar Palace, Trivandrum, S. India.

Trávníček, František; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 88; ed. Charles Univ., Prague.
Lecturer in Czech, Charles Univ. 20; Extraordinary Prof. 27; Dean of Philosophical Faculty, Masaryk Univ., Brno 32-33; Dean of newly established Pedagogical Faculty 46-48; Rector of Univ. 48-49; mem. Czechoslovak Nat. Assembly; mem. Czech Acad., Prague; corresp. mem. Czech Royal Society of Arts and Sciences, Prague; mem. Communist Party.
Publs (all in Czech.).—*A Study in Czech Verbal Aspects* 23, *Czech Verb-less Sentences* (2 vols.) 30, 31, *Czechoslovak Historical Grammar* 35, *Dictionary of the Czech Language*, 1st Edn. 37, 3rd Edn. 46, *Grammar of Standard Czech*, Vol. I, 48.
30 Neumanova, Brno, Czechoslovakia.

Třebický, Jan, LL.D.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Capt. of Czechoslovak Voluntary Army in Italy during First World War; Diplomatist 21-; Counsellor, Warsaw 27, Sofia 37; Consul-Gen. in Cape Town 46-49; awarded M.C., Commander's Cross, Officer's Cross, etc.
P.O. Box 1716, Cape Town, S. Africa.

Tredgold, Hon. Robert Clarkson, C.M.G., K.C.; Southern Rhodesian lawyer and politician; ed. Rondebosch High School and Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War; called to Bar, Inner Temple 23; practised Southern and Northern Rhodesia; M.P. for Insiza District 34-43; Min. of Justice and Defence 35-43, Min. of Native Affairs 41-43; High Court Judge 43-.
Livingstone Road, Bulawayo, S. Rhodesia.

Trefgarne, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Cleddau; **George Morgan Garro-Jones;** British lawyer; b. 94; ed. Caterham School.
Served First World War; Advisory Officer to U.S. Air Service 18; Private Sec. to Sir Hamar Greenwood (Lord Greenwood) when at Home Office; Dept. of Overseas Trade; and as Chief Sec. for Ireland; Lib. M.P. for S. Hackney 24-29; mem. Empire Parl. Del. Nigeria 28; Lab. M.P. for Aberdeen 35-45; Deputy Chair. Radio Board 45-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Production 42-45; Chair. Television Advisory Cttee. 45-49; Chair. Colonial

Development Corpn. 47-; Dir. Ideal-Standard Ltd., Tobacco Securities Trust Co. Ltd.; Chair. W. E. Sykes Ltd.
Dale, Crowborough, Sussex.

Treharne, Reginald Francis, M.A., PH.D.; British university professor; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Manchester.
Asst. Lecturer in History Univ. of Manchester 25, Lecturer 27-30; Prof. of History Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth 30-; Fellow of Royal Historical Soc.; Vice-Pres. Historical Asscn.; Ed. *History*.
Publs. *The Baronial Plan of Reform 1258 to 1263* 32, *Bibliography of Historical Atlases* 39, *Handlist of Historical Wall-Maps* 45, *Common Errors in History* (2nd series) 47 (editor), *Essays presented to Sir Maurice Powicke* 48.
Hill Side, Bryn-y-Mor Road, Aberystwyth.

Tremayne, Air Marshal Sir John, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., J.P., D.L.; British officer; b. 91.
Officer in Royal Air Force; British Empire Air Rep. to the L.N. 29-34; mem. L.N. Permanent Advisory Comm. on Military, Naval and Air Questions 33-34; officer commanding Halton 34-36, Air Officer Commanding No. 24 (Training) Group 36-38; Commanding R.A.F., Far East 38-41; Air Officer C.-in-C. Technical Training Command 41-43; Head of R.A.F. mission in Moscow 43; Air Marshal 45.
Croan, Wadebridge, Cornwall.

Tremblot de la Croix, Jean-Camille; French librarian; b. 93.
Librarian, Institut de France 20; Curator of Library of Institut de France 41-.
18 rue Georges Bizet, Paris 16e; and La Fontaine des Vignes, Rantigny (Oise).

Trenchard, 1st Viscount, cr. 36, of Wolfeton; **Marshal of the Royal Air Force Hugh Montague Trenchard,** G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 73.
Entered Army 93, Capt. 00, Bt. Major 02, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 15, Major-Gen. 16, Air Marshal 19, Air Chief Marshal 22, Marshal of Royal Air Force 27; served with Imperial Yeomanry, Bushmen Corps S. Africa 99-02, later with Canadian Scouts; Commdt. S. Nigeria Regt., W. African Frontier Force 03-10; served Great War 14-18; Asst. Commdt. Central Flying School 13-14, Gen. Officer Commdg. R.F.C. 15-17; extra A.D.C. to King 15; Chief of Air Staff 18-29; Principal Air A.D.C. to King 21-25; Commr. Metropolitan Police 31-35; Hon. LL.D. (Cantab.), D.C.L. (Oxon.).
The King's House, Bushill, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey.

Trent, 2nd Baron, cr. 29, of Nottingham; **John Campbell Boot,** D.L., J.P., Bt. (cr. 16); b. 89; ed. Leys School and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Boots Pure Drug Co. Ltd. and assoc. companies; Chancellor Nottingham Univ.; Past Pres. Nottingham Chamber of Commerce; served First World War 14-18; N. Midland Regional Commr. for Civil Defence 39-45.
Hambleton Hall, nr. Oaklam, Rutland.

Trentham, Everard Noël Rye, C.M.G., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 88; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Master at Rugby and Inspector of Schools in Yorkshire 10-13; mem. staff Board of Education 13, War Office, Min. of Munitions, War Cabinet Staff, Min of Food 14-19; mem. staff Treasury 19; British Finance mem. Inter-Allied Plebiscite Comm. Upper Silesia 20-22, Reparation Comm. Berlin 22-24; Controller of Treasury Newfoundland 32; Commr. for Finance Newfoundland 34-37; Financial Adviser to Washington Embassy Jan. 37-38, Berlin 39; mem. British Supply Board in Canada and U.S. 39; mem. staff Imperial Censorship Bermuda 40; Asst. Sec. Treasury 37-44; Financial Adviser Teheran Embassy 44, Treasury Establishment Rep. N. America 45.
Vienna, Virginia, U.S.A.

Treschow, Peter Oluf, B.L.; Danish diplomatist; b. 90.
Sec. Danish Foreign Min. 15; Vice-Consul New York 18; Sec. Stockholm 20, Rome 22; Counsellor Washington, D.C. 25; Chief of Section, Foreign Min., Copenhagen 30; Chargé d'Affaires Warsaw 36, Riga 37; Counsellor, Foreign Min., Copenhagen 40; Danish Min. to Prague 46-.
Royal Danish Legation, Kopernikova ulice 10, Prague XII, Czechoslovakia.

Tretiakov, Sergey Michailovich; Soviet writer, poet and playwright; b. 92; ed. Moscow Univ.
Asst. Min. of Public Education of Far-Eastern Republic 21; Prof. Russian Literature Peking Nat. Univ. 24-25; mem. Editorial Board *International Literature* magazine 32-36; mem. Bureau of Int. Asscn. for Defence of Culture.
Publs. *Tcheliuskin* 34, *Epik dramaturgie of Bert Brecht* 35, *Liudi odnogo Kostra* (People of the Same Bonfire) 36, *John Heathfield* 36, *Strana perekzestok* (A Journey Through Czechoslovakia) 37; poems: *Yasnysch* 21, *Itogo* (Total) 23, *Rechevik* 28; plays: *Moscow Do You Hear?* 23, *Gas Masks* 23, *Roar China* 24, *Den Shi Shua*.

Trevan, John William, M.B., B.S., B.SC., F.R.C.P., F.R.S.; British pharmacologist; b. 87; ed. St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Univ. of London.
Demonstrator in Physiology, St. Bartholomew's Hospital 13-20, Casualty Physician 14-20; Pharmacologist, Wellcome Physiological Research Laboratories 20-40, Dir. 40-; mem. Board of Studies in Pharmacology, Univ. of London 45-; Hon. Lecturer in Pharmacology, Univ. Coll., London 46-.
Publs. Papers on physiology and pharmacology in scientific journals, particularly on Biological Assay, and statistical method.
Wellcome Research Laboratories, Beckenham, Kent.

Trevelyan, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles, Bt., P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 70; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lord Lieut. of Northumberland; Liberal M.P. for Ellan Div. of West Riding of Yorkshire 99-18; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 08-14; Labour M.P. for Central Newcastle 22-31; Pres. of Board of Education in Labour Govts. 24 and 29-31; mem. Medical Research Council 28-29.
Wallington, Cambo, Morpeth.

Trevelyan, George Macaulay, O.M., C.B.E., F.B.A., Hon. D.C.L. Oxon., Hon. LL.D. St. Andrews, Edinburgh, Hon. LITT.D., Cambridge, Yale, Harvard, London, Durham; British historian; b. 76; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Regius Prof. of Modern History Cambridge Univ. 27-43; Trustee for British Museum; Hon. Fellow Oriel Coll. Oxford; Chair. Estates Cttee. of Nat. Trust; hon. mem. Massachusetts Historical Society; Master of Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Vice-Chair. Trustees Nat. Portrait Gallery 41-.
Publs. *England under the Stuarts*, *Garibaldi's Defence of the Roman Republic* 07, *The Life of John Bright* 13, *British History in the 19th Century* 22, *History of England* 26, *England Under Queen Anne* 30-35, *Grey of Fallodon* 36, *The English Revolution 1688-1689* 38, *English Social History* 44.
Trinity Lodge, Cambridge.

Treviranus, Gottfried Reinhold; German politician; b. 91; ed. Berlin Univ.
German Navy 09-18, Lieut. China Squadron 11-13, Destroyer Commander 14-18, retired as Lieut.-Commander; Farmer 19-21; Dir. Lippe Agricultural Board 21-28; mem. Reichstag 24-33; Whip Nationalist Party 26-28; Leader Conservative Union 29-33; Min. without Portfolio and Min. of Communications Brüning Cabt. 30-32; left Germany 34; deprived of German citizenship June 38.

Triantaphyllopoulos, C.; Greek jurist.
Prof. of Civil Law Athens Univ.; Min. of Justice in Kondylis Cabinet July-Sept. 26, in Papanastasiou Cabinet May-June 32; one of five drafters of Civil Code 40; one of three drafters of Greek Civil Code 45; Gov. of National Bank of Greece Nov. 44-Feb. 45; mem. Int. Acad. of Comparative Law, The Hague; mem. Acad. of Athens (Pres. 48).
Athens 8, 25 Imbros Street.

Tribe, Sir Frank Newton, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Clifton Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-19, Staff Capt. 18-19; mem. staff Min. of Labour 20, Principal Private Sec. to Mins. 23-28, Sec. Nat. Advisory Council for Juvenile Employment 28-34; Sec. to Commr. for Special Areas 34-38; Principal Asst. Sec. Treasury 38-40; Deputy Sec. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-42; Sec. Min. of Fuel and Power 42-45; Perm. Sec. Min. of Aircraft Production 45; Perm. Sec. Min. of Food 45-46; Comptroller and Auditor-General 46-.
Littlegrange, 33 Sheldon Avenue, Highgate, London, N.6.

Trier, Walter; British (of Czechoslovak origin) artist; b. 90; ed. Prague and Munich Acad. of Art.
Cartoons for *Simplicissimus* Munich 10; contributed cartoons and illustrations to leading continental periodicals; scenic décor for Charell revues; works include paintings, murals and scenic decorations; came to England 36; exhibited London and Edinburgh; designed *Lilliput* covers from its foundation; illustrated *Just So Stories, Emil and the Detectives, Tom Sawyer.*
Publs. *Toys, Dandy the Donkey, Ten Little Negroes, Brer Rabbit, Jolly Picnic, Crazy People, Singing Together.*
25 Roxboro Street East, Toronto, Canada.

Trigueiro, Oswaldo, M.A.; Brazilian lawyer; b. 05; ed. Univs. of Recife, Brazil, and Michigan, U.S.A.
Mayor of João Pessoa (capital of Paraíba State) 36; Governor of Paraíba 47-.
Publs. *O Regime dos Estados na União Americana* 42, *A Descentralização Estadual* 43.
Palácio do Govêrno, João Pessoa, Estado da Paraíba, Brazil.

Trillo Pays, Dionisio Martín Enrique; Uruguayan author and librarian; b. 09; ed. Univ. of the Republic, Montevideo.
Dir. Nat. Library of Uruguay 47-.
Publs. *Mediodía* (play) 40, *Pompeyo Amargo* 42, *Zarzas* (stories) 44, *Estas hojas no caen en otoño* 46.
Durazno 2421-ap. 4°, Montevideo, Uruguay.

Tritton, Arthur Stanley, M.A., D.LITT.; British orientalist; b. 81; ed. Mansfield Coll., Oxford, and Univ. of Göttingen.
Asst., Edinburgh Univ. 11, Glasgow Univ. 19; Prof. of Arabic, Univ. of Aligarh, India 21; School of Oriental Studies 31, Prof. of Arabic 38-47.
Publs. *Rise of the Imams of Sanaa* 25, *Caliphs and their non-Muslim Subjects* 30, *Teach Yourself Arabic* 43, *Muslim Theology* 47.
44 Kensington Gardens Square, London, W.2.

Trivedi, Sir Chandulal Madhavlal, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., O.B.E.; Governor of East Punjab; b. 93; ed. Bombay Univ. (B.A.), Elphinstone Coll. Bombay, and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Entered I.C.S. 17,; served as Asst. Commr., Central Provinces 17-21; after serving in various capacities, posted as Dep. Sec. to Govt. of India Home Dept. 32-35 (Offg. Joint Sec. April-Sept. 34); Sec. to Govt. of India Secretariat Organisation Cttee. 35-36; Commr. Berar 36, Chattisgarh Div. 36-37; Chief Sec. to Govt. C.P. and Berar 37-Mar. 42; Sec. to Govt. of India War Dept. July 42-Jan. 46; Gov. of Orissa April 46-Aug. 47; Gov. of East Punjab from Aug. 15th 47- (the date of creation of the Province).
Barnes Court, Simla East, East Punjab, India.

Troclet, Léon-Eli; Belgian barrister; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Liège.
Leader of Socialist youth movement 18; Provincial Councillor Liège 28-32; Belgian Del. to L. of N. 31; Senator 44; Min. of Labour and Social Insurance 45-; Vice-Pres. of Bourse du Travail (Labour Exchange) and of Unemployment Claims Comm. 34-; juridical assessor to Arbitration Tribunal of Liège 27-45; mem. of clandestine Walloon Economic Council and Cttee. of Walloon Congress 43-44; Prof. of Law and Social Legislation; Socialist.
Publs. *La réglementation de l'assurance chômage* 38, *La Wallonie et les Allocations familiales* 39, *L'influence de la guerre sur les contrats de travail et d'emploi* (2 vols.) 41, *Guide pratique de législation sociale* 42.
rue du Pot d'Or 11, Liège, Belgium.

Troil, Samuel Werner, Baron von; Finnish banker; b. 99; ed. Swedish Commercial Univ., Helsinki.
Gen. Man. A/B Nordiska Föreningsbanken (Northern Union Bank); Chair. Finska Kreditgivareföreningen (Credit information bureau), Welkejset Aström O/Y (Leather Factory), Oulu; mem. of Supervisory Board of O/Y Telko A/B (Importers), Helsinki; mem. of Board of Governors of Swedish Commercial Univ., Helsinki.
Helsinki, N. Hesperiagatan 5.

Troll, Carl, PH.D.; German professor of geography; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Munich.
Asst. in Geographical Inst., Univ. of Munich 22; Lecturer in Geography 25; Prof. of Geography, Univ. of Berlin 30; Prof. of Econ. Geography 36; Prof. of Geography and Dir. of Geographical Inst., Univ. of Bonn 38-; scientific expeditions to South America 26-29; expedition to East Africa 33-34; scientific leader of the German Himalaya expedition to Nanga Parbat 37; expedition to Abyssinia 37; mem. Acads. of Berlin, Munich, Halle, Bucharest, etc.
Publs. *Diluvial Geology* 24, *Bolivian Andes* 29, *Geography of South America* 30, *Plant Geography* 38, *Vegetation of NW. Himalaya* 39, *Colonial Land Planning of Africa* 41, *Glaciology* 42, *Geomorphology* 44, *Periglacial Geomorphology* 47-48, *Geography in Germany, 1933-1945* 47; Ed. of *Erdkunde* 47; Ed. of *Bonner Geogr. Abhandl.* 47-.
(22c) Bonn/Rhein, Kaufmannstr. 54.

Troost, Laurens; Dutch naval architect; b. 95; ed. Technical Univ. of Delft.
Naval Constructor, Royal Netherlands Navy 19-29; Superintendent Wageningen Ship Model Basin 29-; Prof. of Naval Architecture, Technical Univ. of Delft 46-; Chair. Dutch Shipbuilding Research Centre 48.
Dokter Boeslaan 8, Wageningen, The Netherlands.

Trotter, Reginald George, M.A., PH.D., HON. D.C.L., F.R.HIST.S., F.R.S.C.; Canadian historian; b. 88; ed. Acadia, McMaster, Yale and Harvard Univs.
History Master Thacher School 11-14; Instructor Harvard Univ. 18-19; Asst. Prof. Stanford Univ. 19-24; Associate Prof. Queen's Univ. 24, Douglas Prof. of Canadian and Colonial History, and Head Dept. of History 34-; Del. of Canadian Historical Asscn. to Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences 30 and 32; mem. Exec. Cttee. Conf. on Canadian-American Affairs 35, 39, Chair. 37, 41; Pres. Canadian Historical Asscn. 39; Chair. Canadian Social Science Research Council 40-41; mem. Canada-United States Cttee. on Education 44-; Del. Canadian Inst. Internat. Affairs to British Commonwealth Relations Conf., London 45 and Bigwin Canada 49.
Publs. *Canadian Federation* 24, *Canadian History: a Syllabus and Guide to Reading* 26 and 34, *British*

Empire Commonwealth 32, *North America and the War: A Canadian View* (in *Oxford Pamphlets on World Affairs*) 40; *Commonwealth: Pattern for Peace* 44, *Modern History* (in collaboration) 46, *Charters of Our Freedom* 46; contrib. to *Cambridge History of the British Empire* (Vol. VI); contrib. and Joint-Ed. *Conference on Canadian-American Affairs* 35, 37, 39, 41, *Proceedings* 36, 37, 39, 41.
320 King Street West, Kingston, Ont., Canada.

Trotter, Richard Durant; British banker; b. 87; ed. Eton and Cambridge Univ.
Fmr. Chair. Provincial Bank of Ireland; Chair. Alliance Assurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Nat. Bank of New Zealand Ltd., Monks Investment Trust Ltd., Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd.
Leith Vale, Ockley, Surrey.

Troy, Hon. Michael Francis; Australian politician, b. 77.
Min. of Lands and Immigration in Western Australia Govt. 27-30 and 33-38; Deputy Leader State Labour Party; Speaker Legislative Assembly Western Australia 11-15; Min. of Mines and Agriculture 24-30; Agent-Gen. for Western Australia in London 39-46.
27 Park Road, Mt. Lawley, Perth, W.A.

Trueman, Arthur Elijah, D.SC., F.R.S.; b. 94; ed. High Pavement School and Univ. Coll. Nottingham.
Lecturer in Geology, Univ. Coll., Cardiff 17-20; Prof. of Geology and Head of Dept. of Geology and Geography, Univ. Coll. of Swansea 20-33; Prof. of Geology Univ. of Bristol 33-37; Prof. of Geology, Glasgow Univ. 37-46; Pres. of Geological Soc. 45-47; Bigsby Medal of Geological Soc. 39; Chair. Univ. Grants. Cttee. 49-.
Publs. *The Scenery of England and Wales* 38, *An Introduction to Geology* 38.
21 Audley Road, London, W.5.

Trueman, Hon. Walter H., K.C.; Canadian lawyer; b. 70; ed, Dalhousie Univ.
Official Reporter New Brunswick Supreme Court in Equity Reports 95-08; Barrister 93; K.C. 16; Judge Manitoba Court of Appeal 23-.
238 Wellington Crescent, Winnipeg.

Trueta, Josep, M.D., D.SC. h.c. (Oxford), F.R.C.S. HON. (Canada); Catalan surgeon; b. 97; ed. Barcelona Inst. and Univ.
House Surgeon Santa Creu Hospital Barcelona 21, Asst. Surgeon 28; Auxiliary Prof. Barcelona Univ. 32; Dir. of Surgery Gen. Hospital of Catalonia, Barcelona Univ. 35; Surgeon Wingfield Morris Orthopaedic Hospital Oxford 41-; Acting Surgeon-in-Charge Accident Service, Radcliffe Infirmary Oxford 42-; Nuffield Prof. of Orthopædic Surgery, Oxford 49-; Hon. Fellow British Orthopædic Asscn. 40; Hon. mem. Societã Italiana di Ortopedia e Traumatologia 49, Prix Laborie of French Acad. de Chirurgie 48.
Publs. *Els tumors Malignes Primitius dels Ossos* 35, *La Hidatidosi Ossia* 36, *Tractament de les Fractures de Guerra* 38, *Treatment of War Wounds and Fractures* 39, *Principles and Practice of War Surgery* 43, *The Spirit of Catalonia* 46, *Studies of the Renal Circulation* (in collaboration) 47.
Overmead, Jack Straw Lane, Headington Hill, Oxford.

Trujillo, Jose Vicente; Ecuadorian lawyer and diplomat; b. 89; ed. Guayaquil Univ.
Guayas Univ. del. to 3rd Pan-American Congress, Lima 12; dep. Guayas Province 14-16; Sec. Guayas State 16-18; dep. Esmeraldas 18-20; Prof. Philosophy, Rocafuerte College 19-26; Vice-Rector and Rector 23-25; Min. of State 25; Plenipotentiary del. to Pan-American Congress, Panama 26; Senator for Esmeraldas 30-34; Pres. of Congress 33-34; Plenipotentiary del. to Ecuador-Cuba Frontier Conf., Washington 36-38; mem. Consultative Cttee. for For. Affairs 38-45; Prof. Philosophy of Law and Forensic Oratory, Guayaquil Univ. 41-45; Amb. to Rio de Janeiro 45; Foreign Min. 45-47; Liberal; Orders: Cóndor de los Andes, Bolivia; "Al Merito," Chile.
Calle Venezuela 42, Quito, Ecuador.

Trujillo Molina, Rafael Leonidas; Dominican officer and statesman; b. 91.
Second Lieut. 18, First Lieut. 21, Capt. 22, Major 24, Col. 25, Gen. of Brigade 27, of Div. 29, Generalissimo 32; Pres. of the Republic 30-38 and 42-.
Publs. *Discursos y Proclamas* (2 vols.), *Reajuste de la Deuda Externa.*
Ciudad Trujillo, Estancia Ramfis.

Truman, Harry S., HON. LL.D. (Fordham); President of the U.S.A.; b. 84; ed. Kansas City School of Law.
Operated family farm 06-17; served U.S. Army (Artillery) in First World War 17-18; retd. with rank of Major 19; Judge Jackson County Court 22-24, Presiding Judge 26-34; Senator from Missouri 35-44; Vice-Pres. of U.S.A. Jan.-April 45; succeeded Pres. Roosevelt as Pres. of U.S.A. 12 April 45; elected for second term Nov. 48; Democrat.
The White House, Washington, D.C.

Trumpler, Robert Julius, PH.D.; American professor of astronomy; b. 86; ed. Zürich and Göttingen Univs.
Astronomer, Swiss Geodetic Comm. 11-15; Asst. Allegheny Observatory 15-19; Martin Kellogg Fellow, Lick Observatory, Mt. Hamilton, Calif. 19-20, Asst. Astronomer 20-26; Assoc. Astronomer 26-29; Astronomer 29-38; Prof. of Astronomy 38-.
Publs. *The Physical Members of the Pleiades Group* 21, *Deflection of Light in the Sun's Gravitational Field* 23, *Observations of Mars* 27, *Distances, Dimensions, and Space Distribution of Open Star Clusters* 30, *Absorption of Light in the Galactic System* 30, *Relativity Red Shift in Class O Stars.*
2716 Cedar Street, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Trusted, Sir Harry Herbert, Kt., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 88; ed. Ellesmere Coll. and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Barrister 13; Attorney-Gen. Leeward Islands 27-29, Cyprus 29-32 and Palestine 32-37; Chief Justice Palestine 37-41, Fed. Malay States 41-45; prisoner of war Taiwan Camp 42; Chair. Malaya and Borneo Salaries Comms. 47; Special Commissioner, Aden 48.
97 Eaton Place, London, S.W.1.

Tryggvason, Arni; Icelandic lawyer; b. 11.
Deputy Civil Judge, Reykjavik 36-43, Civil Judge 44-45; Judge of the Labour Court 43-45; Judge of the Supreme Court 45-, Pres. of the Supreme Court 48-49.
Reykjavik, Iceland.

Trypanis, Constantine Athanasius; Greek university professor; b. 09; ed. Athens Univ. (D. PHIL.), Univs. of Heidelberg, Berlin, Munich, and Oxford (M.A.).
Lecturer in Classical Literature Athens Univ. 39; Bywater and Sotheby Prof. of Byzantine and Modern Greek, Univ. of Oxford 47-; Fellow of Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *The Influence of Hesiod upon the Homeric Hymn to Hermes* 39, *Alexandrian Poetry* 43, *Tartessos, Phanagorea, Alexandria eschate* 45, and contributions to classical periodicals.
Exeter College, Oxford, U.K.

Tsaldaris, Constantine; Greek politician; b. 84.
Fmr. rep. Corinth and Athens in Chamber of Deputies; Gov.-Gen. Crete 21; Under-Sec. for Communications 33-35; out of office during Metazas dictatorship; elected leader Populist Party April 46; Constitutional Monarchist; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 47-50.
Athens, Chamber of Deputies.

t'Serstevens, Albert; French writer; b. 86 in Brussels.
Has lived in Paris since 10; awarded Grand-Prix du Roman of Acad. Française in 32.

Publs. *Les Sept parmi les hommes, Un Apostolat, Le Vagabond sentimental, Taïa, Le carton aux estampes, Presbion, Les Corsaires du Roi, L'amour autour de la maison, L'Itinéraire espagnol, L'or du Cristobal, L'Itinéraire de Yougoslavie, L'Itinéraire Portugais, Appel de L'Aventure, Le Livre de Marco Polo, Le Cadran.*
Paris IV, 19 quai de Bourbon.

Tshekedi Khama; African (Bechuana) native chief; b. 05.
Succeeded as Chief 25; temporarily deposed and banished by British authorities owing to a judicial dispute but restored to his position as Acting-Chief of the Bechuanas after 20 days 33; opposed incorporation of Bechuana Protectorate in Union of South Africa; sent petition to London 35; elected by the Chiefs of the Bechuanaland Protectorate to present to the British Govt. the Bechuanaland Case against the Annexation of S.W. Africa to Union of S. Africa.
P.O. Box 1, Serowe, Bechuanaland.

Tsiang, T. F., PH.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Columbia Univ.
Prof. of History, Nankai Univ., Tientsin, and later at Tsing-Hua Coll., Peking 24-34; Dir. of Political Affairs in the Cabinet 35-36, and 39-42; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 36-38; attended UNRRA Council meeting, Atlantic City 43; appointed Dir.-Gen. of Chinese Nat. Relief and Rehabilitation Admin. 45; acting rep. of China on U.N. Security Council 47-.

Tsien Tai (Ch'ien T'ai), LL.D.; Chinese lawyer and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. China and Paris Univ.
Legal Expert to Chinese Del. Paris Peace Conf. 18; Dir. Treaty Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 21-28; Legal Expert at Washington Conf. 21; Chief of Comm. Sino-Russian Conf. 23; Acting Vice-Min. in Foreign Office 26; Counsellor Judicial *Yuan* 29-31; Technical Del. Sino-Soviet Conf. Moscow 31; Counsellor to Min. of Justice 32; Technical Del. L.N. Assembly 32, substitute Del. 33, 34, 35, 36; Min. to Spain 33-37, Ambassador to Belgium 37-39; Del. L.N. Assembly 37-38, Nine-Power Conf. 37; Vice-Min. in Foreign Office 41-42; Ambassador to Norway 43, to Belgium 43, to France 44-.
Paris, Chinese Embassy.

Tsouderos, Emmanuel, LL.D., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon. and Pittsburgh); Greek politician and financial expert; b. 82; ed. Athens, Paris and London Univs.
Deputy 15, 20 and 23; Technical Adviser Greek Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 18; mem. Int. Financial Comm. 18; Economic Representative of Greece in Hungary, Austria and Czechoslovakia 20; mem. Vienna Cttee. on Reparations 20-21; Min. of Communications and Finance 24-25; Del. L.N. Assembly 24, Allied Conf. of Mins. of Finance Jan. 25; visited London with Venizelos 26 to discuss Anglo-Greek War Debts with British Govt.; Deputy-Gov. Nat. Bank of Greece June 25; Deputy Gov. Bank of Greece 28 and Gov. 31-39; mem. Administrative Council of Greek State Railways and Pres. Caisse des Dépots et des Consignations; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs and of Finance 41-44; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Co-ordination 43-44, resgnd.; Min. of Co-ordination April 50-.
Publs. *Le Relèvement Économique de la Grèce, L'indemnisation des Réfugiés, La Banque de Grèce, La Nouvelle Hongrie et son Avenir.*
Athens, 12 Neofiton Donca Street.

Tsur, Y. T. (Chou I-chun), M.A., HON. D.LITT.; Chinese educationist; b. 83; ed. St. John's, Yale and Wisconsin Univs.
Fmr. Pres. Tsing Hua Coll.; Sec.-Gen. Comm. for the Readjustment of Finance; Technical Expert Customs Confs. 24 and 28; Dir. China Foundation for Promotion of Education and Culture 24-28; Hon. Exec. Dir. China Int. Famine Relief Comm. Peiping 30; Vice-Chair. China Foundation for Promotion of Education and Culture 33-; Pres. Yenching Univ. 33-34; Administrative Vice-Min. of Industry 35-36; Commr. of Finance, Kweichow Provincial Govt. 39-, Dir. Kweichow Land Tax Dept. 41-; Min. of Agric. and Forestry 45-47; Min. of Public Health April 47-.
Kweiyang, Kweichow, Kweichow Banking Corporation.

Tubman, William V. S.; Liberian lawyer and politician; b. 95; ed. Cape Palmas Seminary, Cuttington Inst. Called to Bar 17; Collector of Internal Revenue Maryland County 19-22; Senator 23-31 and 34-37; Associate Justice Supreme Court 37-44; Pres. of Republic 44-.
Monrovia.

Tuan Mao-lan, B.SC., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Tsing Hua Coll., New York, and Columbia Univs.
Counsellor, Ministry of Communications, Peking 25-27; Man. Dir. Tientsin Telephone Administration 30-33; Advisor to Suiyuan Provincial Govt. 33-37; Prof. Nan-Kai Univ. 33-35; Senior Sec. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 35-37; Chef de Protocole Ministry of Foreign Affairs 37-39, Dir. of American Dept. 39-41; Counsellor, Chinese Legation, Canberra 41-42; Consul-Gen., Sydney 42-45, Manila 45-46, Minister-Counsellor 46-48; Minister Plen. of Chinese Embassy, London 49-50; holder of Chinese Brilliant Star.
Publs. *Simonde de Sismondi as an Economist* 28.
10 Lansdowne Road, London, W.11.

Tucci, Giuseppe, PH.D.; Italian orientalist; b. 94; ed. Rome Univ.
Lieut. 15-19; leader scientific expeditions to Tibet and Nepal; Prof. of Religions and Philosophy of India and the Far East Rome Univ. 33-; mem. Royal Italian Acad. and Paris, London and Bengal Asiatic Societies; Pres. Middle and Far East Inst.; Hon. Prof. Univ. of Kolosvar.
Publs. *Storia della filosofia cinese antica* 22, *Apologia del Taoismo* 24, *Saggezza cinese* 26, *Il Buddhismo* 26, *Doctrines of Maitreyanatha, Secrets of Tibet, Predinnaga Buddhist Logic, Indo-Tibetica* (7 vols.), *Tibetan Painted Scrolls* 49, *Asia Religiosa* 46, *Teoria e Practica del Mandala* 49, *Tibetan Folksongs* 49.
Rome, Piazza Vescovio 1.

Tuck, Somerville Pinkney; American diplomat; b. 91; ed. Switzerland and Germany.
Deputy Consul to Alexandria 13; mem. staff U.S. High Comm. to Constantinople 21; Consul to Diplomatic Agency Cairo 22; Consul Vladivostok 22-23; detailed to Dept. of State 23-24; Consul to Geneva 24-28; 1st Sec. American Embassy Constantinople 28-29, American Legation Budapest 29-31; attended session of advisory cttee. on opium; mem. General Disarmament conf. Geneva 32; Chargé d'Affairs Prague 32; Councillor of Embassy, Vichy France 41; Min. Plenipotentiary to Egypt 44-47; Ambassador 47-48; Dir. Suez Canal Co. 48-.
State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Tuck, William Hallam, B.LITT.; American chemist and engineer; b. 90; ed. Princeton Univ.
Chemist and Engineer, Czarnikow-Rionda Sugar Co. Cuba 12-15; mem. of Hoover Comm. for Relief in Belgium 15; served with B.E.F. (attached to Australian Field Artillery) 16-18, U.S. Army 18; mem. of American Relief Administration, France and Belgium 19; business career with Solvay et Cie. Belgium 19-40; U.S. Rep. in Helsinki for Finnish Relief Fund 40; served with U.S. Naval Reserve 41-45, Navy Dept., Office of Naval Intelligence 41, Office of Occupied Areas 42, Senior U.S. Navy Civil Affairs Officer, European Theatre and Head Civil Affairs Div., Staff Commdr. U.S. Naval Forces, Europe 43-45; mem. of Hoover World Food Survey 46; mem. U.S. War Dept. Mission on Supplies for Japan and Korea to Gen. MacArthur 47; Exec. Sec. Preparatory Comm. for Int. Refugee

Organisation July 47; Dir.-Gen. I.R.O. 48-; U.S. mem. U.S.-Belgian Cttee. on Conciliation; Dir. Allied Chemical and Dye Corpn., N.Y.; Vice-Pres. Belgian-American Foundation, N.Y.; mem. of Board, Société Forestière et Minière (Congo), Brussels; recipient of several U.S. and foreign decorations, Hon. D.Sc. (Univs. of Brussels and Louvain).
Perrywood, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County, Maryland, U.S.A.; and Chateau de Rougemont, Canton de Vaud, Switzerland.

Tucker, Rt. Hon. Sir Frederick James, P.C., Kt.; British lawyer; b. 88; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar Inner Temple 14; K.C. 33; mem. Gen. Council of the Bar 30; Recorder of Southampton 36-37; Justice High Court of Justice (King's Bench Div.) 37-45; Lord Justice of Appeal 45-.
Fairfield House, Great Bookham, Surrey.

Tucker, Henry; South African attorney; b. 03.
Practised as Attorney, Johannesburg 26-; Dir. S.A. Permanent Mutual Building and Investment Society; Dir. of several companies; Past Pres. Asscn. of Building Societies of S.A. 47, Pres. 48; Vice-Pres. Witwatersrand Gen. Council of United Party 34-40, Chair. 40-; Vice-Chair. Transvaal Provincial Head Cttee. of United Party; mem. Union Exec. of United Party; Senator for Transvaal 48-.
Holding A2, Road No. 3, Victory Park Estate, Johannesburg, S.A.

Tucker, Rt. Rev. Henry St. George, M.A., D.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Virginia and Theological Seminary of Virginia.
Deacon and Priest Protestant Episcopal Church 99; Missionary Japan 99, later in charge Episcopal missions Aomori Province; Pres. St. Paul's Coll. Tokyo 02-12; Bishop Diocese of Kyoto 12-23; Coadjutor Bishop of Virginia 26, Bishop of Virginia 27-44; Presiding Bishop Protestant Episcopal Church 38-46 (retd. 47).
Publs. *Reconciliation Through Christ* 10, *Providence and the Atonement* 34, *History of the Episcopal Church in Japan* 37.
6501 Three Chopt Road, Richmond 21, Va., U.S.A.

Tucker, Samuel Marion, M.A., PH.D.; American literary historian; b. 76; ed. Columbia Univ.
Prof. of English Florida State Coll. for Women 04-11, Dean 09-11; Prof. of English Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 11-; Lecturer New Jersey Coll. for Women 25-36.
Publs. *Verse Satire in England Before the Renaissance* 08, *Beginnings of Poetry* 18; Editor *Modern Continental Plays, Plays for Amateurs, Twenty-Five Modern Plays.*
Cornwall, N.Y.

Tudeer, Alf Emil, DR. PHIL.; Finnish economist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Helsinki and London School of Economics.
Asst. Central Statistical Office 08, Second Statistician 13, First Statistician 20; Head of Statistical Dept. Bank of Finland 25; Head of Inst. of Economic Research, Bank of Finland 44-; Editorial Sec. of *Valtiotieteiden Käsikirja* (Manual of Political Science) 16-24; Dir. of Finnish Savings Bank of Helsinki 32-, Vice-Chair. 46-; mem. of Administrative Board of Helsingin Osuuskauppa r.l. (Consumers' Co-op. Society of Helsinki) 33-, Chair. 38-; mem. Finnish Acad. of Sciences 48-; mem. of editorial staff of *Kansantaloudellinen Aikakauskirja* (Economic Journal) 15-, Chief Editor 21-; mem. Int. Statistical Inst. 37.
Publs. Several books on statistics and economic and financial problems.
Temppelikatu 7, Helsinki, Finland.

Tudeer, Lauri O. T., PH.D.; Finnish bibliographer; b. 84; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lecturer Greek Univ. 16-33; Chief Librarian Helsinki Univ. Library 33-; mem. (fmr. Pres.) Finnish Acad. of Science and Letters; Pres. Board Foundation for Advancement of Finnish Literature; Society of Scientific Librarians, Finnish Numismatic Society, Learned Societies Board.
Publs. *Die Tetradrachmenprägung von Syrakus* 13, *The Epistles of Phalaris* 31; numerous articles on Libraries, Numismatics, Greek Classics.
Helsinki, Oksasenk, 4a.

Tudhope, George Ranken, M.D., PH.D., D.P.H., F.R.S.E.; British pathologist; b. 93; ed. St. Andrews Univ.
Fellow Royal Inst. of Public Health; mem. Pathological Society of Great Britain; Pathologist Dundee Royal Infirmary; Lecturer Pathology St. Andrews Univ.; Fellow of Royal Society of Edinburgh; Warden Univ. Coll. Hall (Men's Residence) Dundee.
Warden's House, University College Hall, 1 Airlie Place, Dundee.

Tugwell, Rexford Guy, B.S., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American economist; b. 91; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Economics Columbia Univ. 20-31, Prof. 31-; Asst. Sec. Dept. of Agriculture 33, Under-Sec. and Admin. Resettlement Admin. 34-37; Chair. New York City Planning Comm. 38-41; Gov. of Puerto Rico 41-46; Prof. of Political Science and Dir., Inst. of Planning, Univ. of Chicago 46-.
Publs. *The Economic Basis of Public Interest* 22, *Industry's Coming of Age* 27, *The Industrial Discipline* 33, *The Battle for Democracy* 35, *Redirecting Education* 35, *The Fourth Power* 39, *The Superpolitical* 40, *The Directive* 41, *Changing the Colonial Climate* 42, *The Stricken Land* 46.
The University, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Tukey, Harold Bradford, B.S., PH.D.; American horticulturist; b. 96; ed. Illinois Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Horticulturist in charge of Hudson Valley Fruit Investigations 23-27; Chief in Research New York State Agricultural Experimental Station and Prof. of Pomology Cornell Univ. 27-45; Head Dept. of Hort. Mich. State Coll. 45-; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Sec. American Soc. for Horticultural Science 27-47, Pres. 47; Ed. *Proceedings* 27-; mem. Exec. and Ed. Staff *Rural New Yorker*; Assoc. Ed. *American Fruit Grower*; Contrib. Ed. *American Nurseryman, Scientific Monthly.*
Publs. *The Pears of New York* 21, *The Pear and its Culture* 29.
East Lansing, Mich.

Tulenheimo, Antti Agathon, DR. JUR.; Finnish educationist; b. 79.
Lecturer, Helsinki Univ. 11-18; Dir. of Suomi Insurance Co. 15-18; Senator 17; Governor 18; Minister of Internal Affairs 19; Prof. of Criminal Law, Helsinki Univ. 19-30; Prime Minister 25; Mayor of Helsinki 31-44, Chancellor Helsinki Univ. 44-; Chancellor of the Order of the White Rose, and of the Order of the Lion of Finland; mem. of Finnish Acad. of Sciences; Chair. of Foundation of Finnish Acad. of Art; mem. of Admin. Council of Sibelius Acad. of Music; Chair. Admin. Council of Kansallis-Osake-Pankki Bank, the Pohjola Fire Insurance Co.; Pres. Finnish Lawyers' Union, etc.; holder of several Finnish and foreign orders and decorations.
Helsinki, Finland.

Tully, Hon. John Moran; Australian grazier; b. 85.
Served 20 years in Public Service of N.S.W.; M.P. Goulburn 25-45; Min. for Lands 30-32 and 41-46; resgnd. from Cabinet to become N.S.W. Agent-General in London 46-; Australian Labour Party.
Office: N.S.W. Government Offices, 56-57 Strand, London, W.C.1; Home: 24 Ashley Gardens, Victoria, London, S.W.1.

Tunberg, Sven August, PH.D.; Swedish educationist; b. 82; ed. Uppsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. Uppsala Univ. 12; Prof. of History 19- and Rector 27- Stockholm Univ.; mem. Royal Acad. of Literature and Royal Acad. of Sciences; Dir. Information Office 40-44.
Stockholm, Tegnérlunden 10.

Tung Shih-tsin, PH.D.; Chinese agriculturist; b. 00 ed. Nat. Coll. of Agriculture, Peking, and Cornel Univ., U.S.A.
Prof. Peking Nat. Coll. of Agriculture 25-, Head of Agronomy Dept. 27-; Dean of Agricultural Coll., Nat. Univ. of Peiping 28-34; Dir. of Kiangsi Provincial Inst. of Agriculture 34-38; Dean of Agricultural Coll. of Nat. Szechuan Univ. 38-42; Dir. of Szechuan Provincial Bureau of Agriculture 42; Founder and Pres. Chinese Nat. Farmers' Asscn. 38-; Founder and editor of *Modern Farmer* 38-; founder and first chair. of Chinese Farmers' Party.
Publs. *Rural Co-operation* 28, *Food and Population* 29, *Agricultural Economics* 33, *Agricultural Policies for China* 42, *Agriculture and National Defence* 44, *A Farmer's Diary* 44.
1280 Linsen Road, Shanghai (18), China.

Tunnell, James Miller, A.B.; American politician; b. 79; ed. Franklin Coll.
Teacher 03, Principal Frankford and Ocean View Schools Del.; admitted to Del. Bar 07; mem. firm White and Tunnell 07-10, own practice 20-36, Tunnell and Tunnell 36-; Pres. Georgetown Trust Co.; Dir. 1st Nat. Bank Frankford; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. 31-; Senator from Del. 41-47.
Georgetown, Del.

Tuomivaara, Eino Aarne; Finnish agriculturist and politician; b. 87; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Agronomist; mem. Finnish Diet 24-30, 33-39, and 41-45; Min. of Social Affairs in Coalition Cabinet July 30-Mar. 31; mem. Cttee. for Reform of Agricultural Schools 26-28; head of an agricultural school.
Loimijoki, Finland.

Turgeon, Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse, P.C. (Can.), K.C., LL.D.; Canadian barrister; b. 77; ed. New York Schools, and Laval Univ. (B.A.).
Attorney-Gen. of Saskatchewan 07-21; Chief Justice 38-41; Min. to Argentine and Chile 41-44; Ambassador to Mexico 44, to Belgium 44-46; High Commr. to Ireland 46-.
Office of Canadian High Commissioner, 92 Merrion Square West, Dublin, Eire.

Türler, Charles; Swiss banker; b. 96.
Gen. Man. Swiss Bank Corpn.; Chair. Alpina Versicherungs Aktiengesellschaft, Zürich; Dir. S. A. Leu and Co. Zürich, Motor Columbus S.A. Baden, Société Int. de Placement Basle, Kraftwerk Laufenburg S.A., Ebauches S.A. Neuchâtel, Société Gén. de l'Horlogerie Suisse "Asuag" Neuchâtel, Société de Fabriques de Spiraux Réunies Chaux-de-Fonds, Forces Motrices Bernoises S.A. Berne, Société Suisse d'Electricité et de Traction, Basle, Oel & Fettwerke "Sais", Zürich.
Zürich, Swiss Bank Corporation.

Turner, Ethel (Mrs. H. R. Curlewis); Australian novelist; b. Yorkshire 72; ed. Sydney Girls' High School.
Publs. *Seven Little Australians* (film 39), *The Family at Misrule, The Little Duchess, Miss Bobbie, Three Little Maids, Betty and Co., Little Mother Meg, In the Mist of the Mountains, That Girl, Fair Ines, Ports and Happy Havens, The Secret of the Sea, The Cub, Captain Cub, St. Tom and the Dragon, Brigid and the Cub, King Anne, Jennifer J., Nicola Silver, The Ungardeners, Judy and Punch*; books translated into 8 foreign languages.
Avenel, 17 Warringah Road, Mosman, Sydney, N.S.W.

Turner, Engineer-Vice-Admiral Sir Frederick R. G., K.C.B., O.B.E.; British naval officer (retd.).
Served battleships *Neptune* and *Barham* Grand Fleet and Admiralty 14-19, *Iron Duke* 20-23; Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich 23-27; battleships *Warspite* and *Malaya* and Admiralty 28-33; Asst. Engineer-in-Chief Admiralty 34-37; Fleet Engineer Officer, Home Fleet 37-39; Dep. Engineer-in-Chief 39-42, Engineer-in-Chief of the Fleet 42-45.
Army and Navy Club, London, S.W.1.

Turner, George Grey, LL.D. HON., D.CH., HON. M.S., F.R.C.S., F.R.A.C.S., HON. F.A.C.S.; Hon. British surgeon; b. 77; ed. Durham Univ. and Paris and Vienna.
Hon. Asst. Surgeon and Surgeon Newcastle-upon-Tyne Royal Infirmary 06-34, now Hon. Consulting Surgeon; Emeritus Prof. of Surgery Durham Univ.; Emeritus Prof. of Surgery Univ. of London and late Dir. Dept. of Surgery British Post-Graduate Medical School London 34-46; Vice-Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England 38-39; fmr. Pres. Asscn. of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland; mem., fmr. Vice-Pres. and Pres. Surgery Section British Medical Asscn.; mem. and fmr. Pres. Section Surgery and Sub-Section Proctology, Royal Society of Medicine; Vice-Pres. Research Defence Society; Hon. Fellow Asscn. of Urological Surgeons of Great Britain; Pres. of 13th Congress Int. Society of Surgery; Fellow and Pres. Medical Society of London; Orator 39; Lettsomian Lecturer 39; delivered Murphy Oration Philadelphia 30; awarded H. J. Bigelow Medal, Boston 31; Macewen Memorial Lecturer Univ. Glasgow 39, George Halliburton Hume Mem. Lecturer 43; Hunterian Orator Royal Coll of Surgeons of England 45; Moyniham Memorial Lecturer Leeds 49; hon. mem. of many medical and surgical societies in Europe and America, including American Surgical Asscn.; Emeritus Prof. of Surgery in Univs. of Durham and London.
Publs. *Modern Operative Surgery* (Editor), *Encyclopædia of Medical Practice* (co-Editor for Surgery), *Encouragements in Cancer Surgery, The Paget Tradition, Injuries and Diseases of the Œsophagus*, etc.
Huntercombe Manor, nr. Taplow, Bucks.

Turner, Sir George Wilfred, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 96; ed. Grammar School Rotherham.
War Office 11-39; served in Army 16-19; Ministry of Supply 39-48; Second Sec. 42-48; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for War 49-.
Reform Club, London, S.W.1.

Turner, Sir James, B.SC. (Agric.); British agriculturist; b. 08; ed. Leeds Univ.
Engaged in farming since 28; Chair. Notts. County Branch Nat. Farmers' Union 39, 40 and 41; Notts. del. to Nat. Farmers' Union Council 42-44; Pres. Nat. Farmers' Union 45; leader U.K. delegation to Dominions and U.S.A. 44 and 45; Dir. Nat. Farmers' Union Mutual Insur. Soc. Ltd.; Pres. Nat. Farmers' Union. England and Wales 45, 46, 47, 48, 49; Pres. Int. Fed. of Agric. Producers 46, 47, 48; Dir. Queenswood School Ltd.; mem. of Agric. Research Council; mem. of Agric. Improvement Council.
West Bank, Anston, nr. Sheffield, Yorkshire

Turner, John Hastings; British dramatist; b. 92; ed. Rugby and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Works include *Account Rendered, Havoc, Iris Intervenes, Everywoman's Privilege, The Lilies of the Field, The Sea Urchin, The Scarlet Lady, The Spot on the Sun, The Lord of the Manor, Wake Up and Dream, To Account Rendered, Punchinello, This Inconstancy* (with Roland Pertwee), *For the Defence, Mother's Gone A Hunting.*
Blue Tile Farm, Brancaster, King's Lynn, Norfolk.

Turner, John Roscoe, M.S., PH.D.; American economist; b. 82; ed. Ohio Northern and Princeton Univs.
Instructor and Lecturer Cornell Univ. 08-12, Asst. Prof.

of Economics 13-16; Prof. of Economics New York Univ. 16-28 and Dean 17-28; Chief Economist and Chair. Advisory Board U.S. Tariff Comm. 23-24; Pres. West Virginia Univ. 28-35; Dean of Men, City Coll. N.Y. 35-42; Prof. of Econs. 42-44; economics expert for Alexander Hamilton Inst. 44-.
Publs. *Ricardian Rent in American Economics, Introduction to Economics, Economics, The Science of Business.*
3358 Mountain View Drive, San Diego, Calif.

Turner, Sir Ralph Lilley, M.C., M.A., LITT.D., F.B.A.; British oriental scholar; b. 88; ed. Perse School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of Christ's Coll. Cambridge 11; Lecturer in English and Sanskrit Queen's Coll. Benares 13; attached 2/3rd Gurkha Rifles, Indian Army Reserve of Officers 15-19; Prof. of Indian Linguistics Hindu Univ. of Benares 20; Prof. of Sanskrit London Univ. 22-, Dir. School of Oriental and African Studies Sept. 37-.
Publs. *Gujarati Phonology* 21, *The Position of Romani in Indo-Aryan, A Comparative and Etymological Dictionary of the Nepali Language* 31, *The Gavimath Inscription of Asoka, Report to the Nuffield Foundation on a Visit to Nigeria* (with J. T. Saunders and D. Veale).
Haverbrack, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.

Turner, Admiral Richmond Kelly; American naval officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Commissioned as Ensign 10; had risen to rank of Capt. 35, Rear-Admiral 41, Vice-Admiral 44, Admiral 45; qualified as naval aviator 27; Commd. Aircraft Squadron, Asiatic Fleet 28-29; Chief of Staff, Aircraft Battle Force 34-35; Dir., War Plans Div., Navy Dept., Washington 40-42; Commd. Third Amphibious Force 42-43, Fifth Amphibious Force 43-44, Amphibious Forces, Pacific Fleet 44-45; U.S. naval rep. on U.N. Military Staff Cttee. 45-.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Turyn, Aleksander, PH.D.; Polish-American philologist; b. 00; ed. Warsaw and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Warsaw Univ. 25, Docent 29, Extra. Prof. of Classical Philology 35-39; Lecturer Univ. of Michigan 41; Assoc. Prof. New School for Social Research New York 42-45; Prof. Univ. of Illinois 45-; corresp. mem. Polish Acad. Cracow.
Publs. *Observationes metricae* 23, *Studia Sapphica* 29, *De Aelii Aristidis codice Varsoviensi atque de Andrea Taranowski et Theodosio Zygomala* 29, *De codicibus Pindaricis* 32, *The Manuscript Tradition of the Tragedies of Aeschylus* 43, *Pindari Epinicia* 44, *The Manuscripts of Sophocles* 44.
801 South Maple Street, Urbana, Illinois, U.S.A.

Tuve, Merle Antony, C.B.E.; American research physicist; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Minnesota (B.S., M.A.), Princeton Univ., and Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.); SC.D. (Case 48, Kenyon 49, Williams 49).
Instr. in Physics Princeton Univ. 23-24, Johns Hopkins Univ. 24-26; Physicist and Staff mem. Carnegie Inst. of Washington 26-; Chair. Section T, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. and Office of Scientific Research and Development 40-46; Dir. Dept. of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Inst. of Washington; Exec. Cttee. on Growth (Cancer Research), Nat. Research Council, U.S.A.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society; Presidential Medal for Merit 46; C.B.E. 48.
Publs. *Exploration of the Upper Atmosphere (Ionosphere) by Radio Pulse Methods* 25-29, *High Voltage Techniques for Nuclear Physics* 30-35, *Resonance Levels in the Atomic Nucleus* 35-37, etc.
5241 Broad Branch Road, N.W. Washington 15, D.C., U.S.A.

Tuxen, Poul, PH.D., M.A.; Danish professor of Indina philology; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Leipzig and Bonn.
Librarian, Royal Library, Copenhagen 04-27; mem. Board of Dirs. of the Carlsberg Foundation 33-, Board of Dirs. of Ny Carlsberg Glyptotek 38-; Prof. Univ. of Copenhagen 27-; mem. Royal Danish Acad., Norwegian Acad., New Soc. of Letters (Sweden), etc.
Publs. *Richard Wagner as a Dramatist* 04, *Yoga* 11, *Buddha* 28, *Buddhist Relativism* 36, *Religions of India* 48, etc.
Ny Vestergade 21, Copenhagen V, Denmark.

Tweedie, Admiral Sir Hugh J., K.C.B., J.P.; British naval officer; b. 77; ed. Dartmouth.
Fmr. Commander of 13th Destroyer Flotilla; Commander of Grand Fleet Destroyer Flotillas during the First World War; Dir. of Training and Staff Duties at Admiralty 23; Senior Naval Officer Yangtse 27; Naval Commander-in-Chief of South Africa Station 31-33; Commander-in-Chief the Nore 33-35; Younger Brother Trinity House.
Publ. *The Story of a Naval Life* 39.
Wraxall House, Wraxall, Somerset.

Tweedie, Michael Willmer Forbes, M.A.; British zoologist; b. 07; ed. Tonbridge School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Co. in Venezuela 29-31; Curator (Zoology) Raffles Museum Singapore 32-41; served in R.A.F. 41-45 (prisoner of war in Japanese hands 42-45); Dir. of Raffles Museum 46-; Hon. Sec. Malayan Branch, Royal Asiatic Society.
Raffles Museum, Singapore.

Twining, Edward Francis, C.M.G., M.B.E.; Colonial Administrative Service; b. 99; ed. Lancing Coll. and Royal Mil. Coll. Sandhurst.
2nd Lieut. Worcestershire Regt. 18; seconded 4th King's African Rifles (Uganda) 23-28; Acting Capt. 26-28; Asst. District Officer Uganda 29-39; Deputy Dir. of Labour Mauritius 39; Dir. 39; Administrator St. Lucia 44-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. North Borneo Nov. 46-.
Publs. *The English Regalia, The Scottish Regalia, The English Coronation Ceremony.*
c/o Lloyds Bank, 222 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Twiss, Maj.-Gen. Sir William Louis Oberkirch, K.C.I.E., C.B., C.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 79; ed. Neuenheim Coll. Heidelberg, Bedford School and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Second Lieut. Indian Army 98; 21st Madras Pioneers 98-01, 9th Gurkha Rifles 01; Capt. 07, Major 15, Lieut.-Col. 16, Col. 20, Brigadier 24, Major-Gen. 29; Gen. Staff War Office 08-12; Brigade Major Nowshera 13-14; Gen. Staff France 14-17; Dir. of Military Intelligence Army Headquarters India 17-18; Gen. Staff War Office 19-21, including Paris Peace Conf. 19; Commander 2/9th Gurkha Rifles 21-23; Dir. of Military Operations Army Headquarters India 24-27; Commander Jullundur Brigade 27-31; Military Sec. Army Headquarters India 32-36; Gen. Officer Commanding Army in Burma 36-39, retd.; Group Commdt. Royal Observer Corps 39-48; served China 00-01, Tibet 03-04, N.W. Frontier of India, First World War 14-17; Fellow Royal Geographical Society; founder mem. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs and of Himalayan Club; Col. 9th Gurkha Rifles, 5/1st Punjab Regt. and 4th Burma Rifles; Knight of St. Olaf Norway; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Order of Sacred Treasure Japan.
Chilland Barn, Martyr Worthy, Winchester, Hants.

Tyau, M. T. Z. (Tiao Min-ch'ien), LL.D.; Chinese political scientist; b. 88; ed. St. John's Univ. Shanghai and London Univ.
Del. to Universal Peace Congress Stockholm 10, Anti-Opium Congress Paris 14, Banff Conf. of Inst. of Pacific Relations 33; Lecturer Tsing Hua Coll. Peiping 16 and 19; founder and Editor *Peking Leader* 17-20; expert to Chinese L.N. Del. 19-20 and Sec. to Washington Del.

21; entered service of Foreign Office and drafted text of Sino-Soviet Agreement 24; Dir. Intelligence and Publicity Foreign Office 29-31; Man. Editor *Chinese Social and Political Science Review*, Peiping 23-30; Councillor Min. of Foreign Affairs 29, Adviser 34-; Editor *The China Press Weekly* 35-38; mem. Editorial Staff Commercial Press Ltd. 38- Technical Expert, Central Bank of China and advisory Editor, *Central Bank Bulletin* 39-41; Prof. of Govt. St. John's Univ. Shanghai 42-; English Sec. to Pres. Exec. Yuan (Dr. T. V. Soong) 45-46; Adviser Board of Supplies, Exec. Yuan 46-; Legal Consultant, Far Eastern Office, IRO Oct. 48-; Adviser, Advisory Cttee., Shanghai Municipal Govt. 47-.
Publs. *Legal Obligations arising out of Treaty Relations between China and Other States* 17, *China's New Constitution and International Problems* 18, *China in 1918* 19, *London Through Chinese Eyes* 20, *China Awakened* 22, *Two Years of Nationalist China* 30, *Junior Brighter English Conversations* 35.
Shanghai, St. John's University.

Tydings, Millard E., B.S., LL.D.; American politician; b. 90; ed. Maryland Univ.
Admitted Maryland Bar 13; mem. Maryland House of Dels. 16-17, Speaker 20-22; mem. U.S. Congress 23-27; U.S. Senator from Maryland 27-; Democrat.
Havre de Grace, Md.

Tymms, Sir Frederick, K.C.I.E., M.C., F.R.Ae.S.; British aviator; b. 89; ed. Tenby.
War service, 4th Battalion South Lancashire Regiment and Royal Flying Corps, France; mem. British Aviation Mission to U.S.A. 18; mem. staff Civil Aviation Dept. of Air Min. 20-31; Commanded Air Section of Oxford Univ. Arctic Expedition to Spitzbergen 24; Air Min. Superintendent of Egypt-India air route 27; seconded to Govts. of Sudan, Kenya, Uganda and Tanganyika to advise on civil aviation administration and to survey and organise air routes 28; Chief technical Asst. to Dir. of Civil Aviation, Air Ministry 28-31; Air Min. Rep. on Comm. to Africa to survey, organise and negotiate Cape-Cairo air route 29-30; Dir.-Gen. of Civil Aviation, India 31-46; U.K. rep. on Council of ICAO 47-; Head of U.K. Civil Aviation Mission to N.Z. to advise on civil aviation administration and organisation 48.
Publs. (part author) *Flying for Air Survey Photography, Commercial Air Transport.*
1223 Sun Life Building, Montreal.

Tyzzer, Ernest E., PH.B., M.A., M.D., SC.D. (Hon.); American pathologist; b. 75; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Asst. 03-05, Asst. Prof. 08-16, Prof. of Comparative Pathology 16-39, Prof. of Comparative Pathology and Tropical Medicine 39-42, all at Harvard Medical School; Prof. Emeritus 42-; Dir. Cancer Comm. 05-16; Fellow Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and American Philosophical Society.
175 Water Street, Wakefield, Mass.

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Ugarte, Manuel; Argentine writer; b. 78; ed. Buenos Aires, Paris, and Madrid.
Fmr. Ambassador of the Argentine Republic in Mexico; Caballero de la Legión de Honor.
Publs. 45 books, including: *El Porvenir de la América Latina, El Destino de un Continente, La Patria Grande, Mi campaña Ibero-americana, La Joven Literatura Latino Americana, Escritores Ibero Americanos de 1900, La Vida Inverosímil, Paisajes Parisienses, Crónicas del Boulevar, El Crimen de las Máscaras.*

Uhlenbeck, Christianus C., PH.D.; Dutch philologist; b. 66; ed. Leiden Univ.
Prof. Amsterdam Univ. 92 and Leiden Univ. 99-26; mem. Amsterdam Royal Acad., Copenhagen Royal Acad., Prague and Bologna Acads., Göteborg Society of Science and Belles-Lettres, Paris Société des Américanistes, Société Finno-Ougrienne, Helsinki; hon. mem. San Sebastian Acad. de la lengua Basca, Sodalizio Glottologico Milanese, and Linguistic Society of America.
Publs. *Etymologisches Wörterbuch der altindischen Sprache* 98-99, *Lautlehre der baskischen Dialekte* 03, *Vergelijkende Vormleer der Eskimotalen* 07, *Blackfoot Texts* 11-12, *English-Blackfoot and Blackfoot-English Vocabulary* 30-34, *A Concise Blackfoot Grammar* 38, *De oudere lagen van den Baskischen woordenschat* 42, *Ur- und altindogermanische Anklänge im Wortschatz des Eskimo* 45.
Lugano (Switzerland), Ruvigliana, Villa Eugenia.

Uhlenhuth, Paul, M.D.h.c., M.D.vet.h.c.; German bacteriologist; b. 70; ed. Berlin Univ.
Asst. to Prof. Robert Koch 97; mem. staff of Greifswald Hygiene Inst. 99 and Prof. 03; Lecturer Greifswald Univ. 05; Dir. Bacteriological Dept. Reich Hygiene Office 06; Prof. Strassburg Univ. 11-18; Hon. Prof. and Dir. Inst. for Experimental Therapy Marburg 21; Prof. Freiburg i. B. Univ. 23; discoverer of a method for identification of human and animal blood, of source of, and treatment for, Weil's Disease, and of a treatment for syphilis with organic arsenic, and for tropical diseases with organic antimony preparations.
Publs. *Discovery of a New Serum for Weil's Disease, Foot and Mouth Disease and Hog Cholera.*
Freiburg i. Br., Hebelstr. 42.

Ulbricht, Walter; German politician; b. 93; ed. elementary school.
Woodworker by trade; Trade Unionist since 10; mem. Communist Party since 19; mem. of Reichstag 28-33; went to Moscow and became Head of Political Dept. of Communist Party; mem. Nat. Cttee. for Free Germany; elected to Central Secretariat of Socialist Unity Party (SED) May 46; mem. of Saxony-Anhalt Diet Oct. 46; Pres. Economic Cttee. of German People's Council April 48; Deputy Premier in Grotewohl Cabinet of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Berlin, N.54, Lothringerstrasse 1; Home: Viktoriastrasse 23, Berlin-Niederschönhausen, Germany.

Ullman, Berthold L., B.A., PH.D.; American classical scholar; b. 82; ed. Univs. of Chicago, Munich, and Acad. Rome.
Asst. Univ. of Chicago 08-09; Prof. of Latin, Univ. of Pittsburgh 09-19, Univ. of Iowa 19-25 and Univ. of Chicago 25-44; Kenan Prof. of Classics, Univ. of North Carolina 44-; Annual Prof. American School of Classical Studies at Rome 25-26; Ed. Macmillan Classical Series; Pres. American Philological Asscn. 35; Pres. American Classical League 37-47; Fellow Medieval Acad., American Acad. Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *The MSS. of Catullus* 08, *Sicconis Polentoni Libri* 28, *Third Latin Book* 30, *Ancient Writing and Its Influence* 32, *Latin for Americans* 41, 42.
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Ulrich, Ruy Ennes, LL.D.; Portuguese diplomatist and economist; b. 83; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Prof. Coimbra Univ. 07; mem. Board of Portuguese Public Debt 11; Dir. Bank of Portugal 14-29; Chair. of Mozambique Co. 23, of Portuguese Railway Co. 25; Ambassador to Court of St. James's 33-35 (resgnd.) and 50-; Prof. Lisbon Univ.; Chair. Portuguese Nat. Navigation Co. 36-; mem. Corporative Chamber 37-41, 44-47; mem. Acad. of Sciences Lisbon.
Publs. *Da Bolsa e suas operaçoes* 06, *Do Reporte no Direito Comercial Portugues* 07, *Politica Colonial* 09, *Economia Colonial* 10, *Economia Politica* 37, 38, 40, *Transportes* 41, *Repartição* 43-44, *Credito e Consumo* 45, *Produção* 46, *Introdução ao estudo da economica politica* 47.
240 Rua Silva Carvalho, Lisbon; and Portuguese Embassy, 103 Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Umar Khan, H.E. Mohammad; Afghan army officer; ed. Mil. Acad. Kabul.
Commissioned 17: Mil. Attaché to Afghan Legation Rome 20-21; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff 21-24; Chief of Staff 24-31, 36, 39, and 46; Chief of Afghan Mil. Mission to U.S.S.R. 26-27; Chief of Mil. Reforms Comm. 30; Afghan Representative at Disarmament Conf. and Del. to Int. Lab. Conf. 34-36, during this period Perm. Del. to L. of N.; Chief of Afghan Mil. Mission to India-Burma theatre 45 and Chief Sec. to H.M. the King of Afghanistan in rank of Minister, decorated as Sardar Âli 46; War Min. July 48.
War Ministry, Kabul.

Unaydin, Rusen Esref; Turkish diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Galatasaray Coll. and Faculty of Literature, Istanbul Univ.
Tought Turkish language and literature in Turkish and foreign schools of Istanbul; participated in Nat. movement in Anatolia; visited London as Press Attaché to Ankara delegation which visited England 21, and was Press Delegate to first Lausanne Conf.; elected deputy of People's Party for constituency of Afyon Karahisar; whilst a Deputy was mem. Speaker's Cttee.; rep. Turkey at Congress of News Agencies in Istanbul as one of the founders of Anatolian News Agency; rep. Turkey at Internat. Press Congress in London; chief Turkish del. at Internat. Parl. Congress at Versailles and Prague; mem. Cttee. which prepared new Turkish Alphabet; Sec. Gen. Turkish Section of Balkan League 31; Sec. Gen. Second Balkan Congress in Istanbul 32; Sec. Gen. Turkish Linguistic Asscn.; Sec. Gen. to Pres. Atatürk and relinquished his membership of Parl.; Dr. Phil. h.c. Athens 48; Turkish Min. at Tirana 34; at Athens 34-39; Budapest 39-43; Ambassador to Italy 43-44; to Great Britain 44-45; to Greece 45-.
Publs. *What they Say* 18, *Interview with Mustapha Kemal* 18, *On the Road to Independence* 21, *Drop by Drop* 28, *The Bosphorus* 38, *Sur la Littérature Turque* 43, and 14 others, 9 of which are translations.
Turkish Embassy, Athens, Greece.

Undén, Bo Östen, LL.D.; Swedish jurist and politician; b. 86; ed. Lund Univ.
Prof. of Civil and Private Int. Law Uppsala Univ. 17-
Min. without Portfolio 17-20; Min. of Justice 20, of Foreign Affairs 24-26; Swedish mem. L.N. Council 24-26; Del. to L.N. Assembly 21-26, 28, 30-31, 33-35, 37-39; Legal Adviser to Foreign Office on Int. Law; Rector of Upsala Univ. 29-32; Min. without Portfolio in Hanson Cabinet 32-36; Chancellor Swedish Univs. 37; mem. Parl.; Chair. Foreign Affairs Cttee.; Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-.

Publs. *Kollektivavtalet* 12, *Panträtt i rättigheter* 15, *Internationell äktenskapsrätt* 22, *Svensk sakrätt* (3 vols.) 27, 36, 40, *L'Affaire Martini, une sentence arbitrale internationale* 30, *L'article 181 du traité de Neuilly—une sentence arbitrale internationale* 33.
Stockholm, Blasieholmstorg 8.

Underwood, Arthur Joseph Victor, D.SC., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.C.E., F.R.I.C., F.INST.F., F.INST.PET.; British consulting chemical engineer; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Leeds.
Hon. Sec., London Section, Society of Chemical Industry 35-39, Chair. 41-43; Joint Hon. Sec. Inst. of Chemical Engineers 36-44; Hon. Lecturer in Chemical Engineering, Univ. Coll., London 32-34; Hon. Adviser to Dir. of Economy, Min. of Supply 42-45; mem. Board of Trade Cttee. on Patent Law and Procedure (Swan Cttee.) 44-47; Chair. Section 13 (Chemical Engineering) XIth Int. Congress of Pure and Applied Chemistry, London 47; mem. Cttee. of Asscn. of Consulting Engineers 49-; Beilby Memorial Award 33; Osborne Reynolds Medal 39.
Publs. Papers on engineering subjects in British and American scientific journals.
38 Victoria Street, London, S.W.1.

Underwood, Mrs. J. Edna Worthley; American writer; b. 75; ed. Garfield and Michigan Univs.
Poet, short story writer, novelist, essayist and translator from fourteen languages; Fellow Royal Society of Arts, London, Archaeological Inst. of America, Authors' League, American Authors' Guild; Hon. Fellow Inst. of Latin-American Culture, Univ. of Buenos Aires 42; Fellow Confraternité Balzacienne, Monte Video 42; corresp. mem. Inst. de France, awarded Gold Insignia 35, Silver Medal 37; translator works of Chocano; monthly translator from Spanish, Portuguese, Dutch, French, Creole of short stories and poems for British periodical *West Indian Review*.
Publs. include: *Dear Dead Women* (short stories) 11, *Garden of Desire* 13, *Songs from the Plains* 17, *The Whirlwind* (novel) 19, *Catherine the Great* 19, *The Penitent, The Passion Flower, The Pageant Maker* (novels) 24, *Attic Twilight* 28, *The Slav Anthology* (poetry) 31, *Spirit of the Andes* (translation) 35, *History of West Indian Literature* 36, *The Weaver by the Nile* (translation) 37, *Robert Edward Hart, Poet of Indian Ocean* (translation) 37, *Poets of Panama, Poets of Martinique, Poets of Santo Domingo, Poets of Cuba, Poets of Haiti, Poets of Mexico* (medals of Inst. de France), *Poets of Dominicana* 37, *Wanderers and Minstrels under Moons of Cathay, The Taste of Honey, The Notebook of a Linguist* (translations of works of Tu Fu), *Flemish Short Story Writers of To-day, Moons of Nippon: 45 Poets of Old Japan* (translation), *Improvisations*: Vol. I *Africa, the Mediterranean*, Vol. II, *South America, the Carib Sea, Letters from a Prairie Garden, Attic Twilights, Egyptian Twilights, Translations from Leading North African Poets* 47.
Box 54, Hamilton Grange Station, New York City.

Underwood, John Curtis, B.A.; American author; b. 74; ed. Trinity Coll. Hartford, Conn.
Publs. *The Iron Muse* 10, *Americans* (verse) 12, *Literature and Insurgency* 14, *Processionals* 15, *War Flames* (poems) 17, *Trail's End* 21, *Pioneers* 23, *Interpreters* 39.
Santa Fé, New Mexico.

Unruh, Fritz von; German dramatist, poet and novelist; b. 85.
Capt. First World War; mem. German Acad. of Art and Literature until 33; emigrated to France 33, then to America; returned to Germany 47.
Publs. *Offiziere* 11, *Prinz Louis Ferdinand* 13, *Vor der Entscheidung* 14, *Opfergang* (The first description of the battle of Verdun) 16, *Ein Geschlecht* 16, *Platz* 20, *Rosengarten* 22, *Reden an die Jugend* 23, *Stürme* 23, *Flügel der Nike* 24, *Heinrich aus Andernach* 25, *Bonaparte* 26, *Hauptmann von Werner, Zwei Feldsoldaten, Das Massengrab von Champien, Phaea* 30, *Zero* 31, *Politeia* 33, *Charlotte Corday* 35, *Gandha* 36, *Europa, Erwache!* 36, *The End Is Not Yet* 46; German adaptations of Terence Rattigan's plays *The Winslow Boy* 48, *Playbill* and *Adventure Story* 49.

Untermeyer, Mrs. Jean Starr; American author; ed. Columbia Univ.
Lieder singer Vienna and London 24-25; mem. teaching staff Writers Congress Olivet Coll. Mich. 36-37; Ford Madox Ford Prof. of Creative Literature 40; mem. Authors' League.
Publs. *Growing Pains* 18, *Dreams Out Of Darkness* 22, *Steep Ascent* 27, *Winged Child* 36, *Love and Need* (poems) 40; translated Oscar Bie's *Schubert the Man*, Hermann Broch's *The Death of Virgil* 45.
235 East 73rd Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Untermeyer, Louis; American author; b. 85.
Contrib. Editor *The Liberator* and *The Seven Arts*; Lecturer Amherst, Knox, Michigan and other univs.
Publs. include: *Roast Leviathan* 23, *Food and Drink* 32, *Chip—My Life and Times* 33, *Poetry—Its Appreciation and Enjoyment, The Donkey of God* 33, *Selected Poems and Parodies* 35, *Rainbow in the Sky* 35, *Play in Poetry* 37, *Heinrich Heine: Paradox and Poet* (2 vols.) 37, *From Another World* (autobiography) 39, *Stars to Steer By* 40, *Modern American and British Poetry* (revised) 42, *A Treasury of Great Poems* 42, *A Treasury of Laughter* 46, *The Book of Noble Thoughts* 46, *The Love Poems of Robert and Elizabeth Browning* 47, *An Anthology of the New England Poets* 48, *The Inner Sanctum Walt Whitman* 49, *The New Modern American and British Poetry* 50.
88 Remsen Street, Brooklyn 2, N.Y.

Untermyer, Alvin; American lawyer; b. 82; ed. Columbia and New York law schools.
Mem. law firm Guggenheimer and Untermyer; Dir., mem. Exec. Cttee. Sinclair Oil Corpn.; Dir. Publication Corpn., Crowell-Collier Publishing Co., Gen. Development Co.; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Rosiclare Lead and Fluorspar Mining Co.; Dir. and Pres. Andrew Fredman Home.
30 Pine Street, New York City.

Unwin, Sir Stanley, Kt., LL.D., F.R.S.L.; British publisher; b. 84.
Chair. and Governing Dir. George Allen & Unwin Ltd.; Chair. John Lane, The Bodley Head Ltd., and Swarthmore Press Ltd.; Dir. Simpkin Marshall Ltd., Book Centre Ltd., Unwin Brothers Ltd.; Pres. Int. Publishers' Congress; Past Pres. Publishers' Asscn. of Great Britain and Ireland; mem. Exec. British Council; mem. Royal Inst.; Palmes en or de l'ordre de la Couronne; Palmes d'officier d'Académie Française, Order of White Lion (Czechoslovakia).
Publs. *The Truth about Publishing, Two Young Men See the World, Best Sellers: Are They Born or Made?*
4 Oak Hill Park, London, N.W.3.

Upham, Roy, M.D.; American physician; b. 79; ed. New York Medical Coll., New York Post-graduate Hospital, New York Polyclinic Medical School.
Interne Hahnemann Hospital 01-03; Asst. Attending Surgeon Cumberland Hospital 08-14, Attending Gastroenterologist 14-26; Attending Gastroenterologist Carson Peck Hospital 21-26, Prospect Heights Hospital 10-26; Attending Physician Metropolitan Hospital and Head Gastro-enterological Section; Consulting Gastroenterologist, Jamaica, New York Ophthalmic, Evang. Lutheran, and Flower Fifth Avenue Hospitals; Chief Gastro-Intestinal Clinic, Metropolitan and Flower Fifth Avenue Hospitals; Lecturer in Gastro-enterology 12-17, Asst. Prof. 17-21, Associate Prof. 21-35, Head

Dept. Gastro-enterology New York Medical Coll. 35-; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Society of Gastro-enterology.
45 East 74th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Urbánek, Rudolf, PH.D.; Czechoslovak historian; b 77; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Secondary school teacher 00-20; Lecturer Charles Univ. Prague 16-20; Prof. of History Masaryk Univ. Brno; mem. Czech Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Ceské dějiny* (Czech History of the Reign of King George of Podebrady, 3 vols.) 15-30, *Jirásek a doba poděbradská* (Jirásek and the times of George of Podebrady) 21, *Jednota bratrská a vyšší vzdělání až do doby Blahoslavovy* (The Union of Moravian Brothers and Higher Education till the times of Blahoslav) 23, *Žižka a husitské válečnictví* (Žižka and Hussite Strategy) 24, *Žižka* 25, *Konec Ladislava Pohrobka* (The End of Ladislaus Posthumus) 24, *Husitský král* (The King of the Hussites) 26, *Počátky českého mesianismu* (The Origines of Czech Messianism) 29, *Svatý Václav a jeho úcta* (Saint Wenceslas and his Worship) 30, *Český mesianismus ve své době hrdinské* (Czech Messianism in its Heroic Times) 32, *Prvních sto let utrakvismu* (The First Century of the Utraquist Movement) 32, *První utrakistický humanista český Simon ze Slaného* (The First Czech Utraquist Humanist Šimon of Slaný) 36, *Kutná Hora a husitství* (Kutná Hora and the Hussite Movement) 37, *Jan Roháč z Dubé* 38, *K historii husitské Moravy* (On the History of Hussite Moravia) 40, *Legenda tak žvaného Kristiána ve vývoji předhusitských legend ludmilských a václavských a její autor* (The Legend of so-called Christian in the Development of Prehussite Legends, concerning Saint Ludmila and Saint Wenceslas, and its Author) *I* 46, and many other works.
Masarykova Universita, Brno, Czechoslovakia.

Urbani de Gheltof, Giacomo; Italian sculptor and architect; b. 06.
Exhibited Padua 26-39, Venice Int. Exhibitions 28-38, Lido-Ca'Pesaro 28-47, Trieste 43, Tripoli 33; Mestre 27-29, Milano 41; Prof. Mestre Art School 28-49.
Works include: *Testa di bimbo, La preghiera*; busts and bas-reliefs.
Mestre, via Marghera 77a.

Urbani de Gheltof, Giuseppe; Italian painter and architect; b. 99.
Prof. and Dir. Mestre (Venezia) Art School 25-49; prominent mem. new Venetian school; exhibitor at the Lido 25-47; Venice Int. Exhibitions 26-48, Padua 26-27, Mestre 27-29, Trieste 46.
Works include *L'apoteosi di Mestre, Il Masuadiero, Vestina Rosa, La piccola cucitrice, Sguardo semplice.*
Mestre, via Marghera 77a.

Urey, Harold Clayton, B.S., PH.D., D.SC.; American chemist; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Montana and California.
Teacher Rural Schools 11-14; Chemist Barrett Chemical Co. Philadelphia 17-19; Instr. in Chemistry Univ. of Montana 19-21; American Scandinavian Fellow Copenhagen 23-24; Associate in Chemistry Johns Hopkins Univ. 24-29; Associate Prof. of Chemistry Columbia Univ. 29-34, Prof. 34-45; Exec. Officer Dept. of Chemistry 39-41; Dir. SAM Laboratories, Columbia Univ. 41-45; Distinguished Service Prof. and mem. Inst. for Nuclear Studies, Univ. of Chicago 45-; Editor *Journal of Chemical Physics* 33-40; awarded Nobel Prize for Chemistry 34, Willard Gibbs Medal, Chicago Section of American Chemical Society 34; Vice-Pres. American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; awarded Davy Medal of Royal Society for isolation of deuterium and for use of this and other isotopes; awarded Franklin Medal of Franklin Inst. 43 for discovery of deuterium; Hon. D.Sc. (Oxon.) 46, Hon D.Sc. (Columbia Univ) 46.
Publs. *Atoms, Molecules and Quanta* (with A. E. Ruark) 30; papers on the entropy of gases, atomic structure, absorption spectra, structure of molecules, discovery of heavy hydrogen, separation of isotopes.
4900 Greenwood Avenue, Chicago.

Uriburu, José Evaristo, G.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Cambridge); Argentine historian and diplomatist; b. 80.
Municipal Commr. for Buenos Aires 16; Dir. Nat. Bank 21; Min. to Great Britain 21-27, Ambassador 27-31; Vice-Pres. Central Bank of the Argentine Republic 35-45; Academician of the Nat. Acad. of History, Moral and Politics Acad., American Historical Acad.; corresp. mem. Royal Spanish Acad. of History, Royal Historical Soc. of Great Britain, Nat. Acad. of Colombia, Soc. of History of France, Inst. Historique et Héraldique de France.
Publs. *The History of General Arenales* 24-27, *Memories of Don Damaso de Uriburu* 35, *Conferencia Regional de los Países del Plata* 41, *La Republica Argentina a Traves de los Escritores Ingleses, Copilacion*, etc.
Buenos Aires, Parera 78.

Urrejola Menchaca, Jose Francisco; Chilean lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Chile.
Mem. of Parl. 15-30; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 26-30; Ambassador to Argentina 30-32; Senator 37-45; Pres. of Senate 44; Ambassador to Peru 45-.
Embajada de Chile, Lima, Peru.

Urrutia, Francisco; Colombian diplomatist; b. 10; ed. Ecole des sciences politiques, Paris, and Universidad Nacional de Colombia.
Sec., Quito 32; accredited corresp. of League of Nations in Colombia 32-45; elected rep. to Departmental Assembly of Cundinamarca 41; Prof. of Int. Law and Diplomatic History, Universidad del Rosario, Bogota 40-46; Minister to Belgium 46-; rep. of Colombia on U.N. Security Council's Comm. of Inquiry in the Balkans 47.
Colombian Legation, Brussels.

Ursiny, Jan; Czechoslovak politician; b. 96; ed. Moravian Coll.
Joined the Co-operative Movement 26; later became Chair. Union of Farmers' Finance Co-operatives and Union of Farmers' Co-operatives; elected mem. Czechoslovak Parl. for Agrarian Party 29; participated in underground movement and was one of founders of resistance body; took part in uprising in Aug. and Sept. 44; mem. del. Slovak Nat. Council visiting Dr. Beneš in London Oct. 44; Vice-Premier April 45-48; Slovak Democrat.
Prague.

Ursprung, Alfred, PH.D.; Swiss botanist; b. 76; ed. Basle, Strassburg and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer 03, Extra. Prof. 03 and Prof. 07 Fribourg Univ.; corresponding mem. of Basle Society for Natural Research 17, Geneva Botanical Society 25; hon. mem. Société Vaudoise des Sciences Naturelles 28; mem. German Acad. for Natural Sciences 32; hon. mem. Schwyz Society of Natural Sciences; corresp. mem. American Society of Plant Physiologists 37; mem. Pontifical Acad. Science 41; mem. Senate, Swiss Acad. of Medical Science 44; Dr. h.c. Univ. Laval 47; mem. A.A.A.S. 48.
Publs. 108 papers on physiological anatomy and plant physiology.
Fribourg, Botanical Institute.

Urwick, Lieut.-Col. Lyndall, O.B.E., M.C., M.A., F.I.I.A., M.I.P.E., A.I.MECH.E., Knight of St. Olaf; British industrial expert; b. 91; ed. New Coll., Oxford.
Mem. staff Rowntree and Co. Ltd. 22-28; Dir. Int. Management Inst. Geneva 28-33; Chair. Urwick, Orr and Partners Ltd., consulting industrial engineers 34; Consultant H.M. Treasury 40-42; G.S.O.1. Petroleum

Warfare Dept. 42-44; Chair. Cttee. on Education for Management 47; Vice-Chair. British Inst. of Management 47.
Publs. *The Meaning of Rationalisation* 29, *Distribution in Europe and the U.S.A.* 31, *Management of To-morrow* 33, *Organising a Sales Office* 37, *Committees in Organization* 37, *The Development of Scientific Management in Great Britain* 38, *Dynamic Administration* 41, *The Elements of Administration* 44, *The Making of Scientific Management*, Vol. I, *Thirteen Pioneers* 45, Vol. II, *British Industry* 45, Vol. III, *The Hawthorne Experiments* 48.
Farnham Court, Farnham Royal, Bucks.

Usborne, Vice-Admiral Cecil Vivian, C.B., C.M.G.; British naval officer; b. 80; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*, Dartmouth.
Commander H.M.S. *Colossus* 13; invented apparatus leading to introduction of Paravane Mine Protection 15; commanded H.M.S. *Latona* 16; mining operations off Dardanelles, blockade work off Asia Minor; Capt. 17; Senior British Naval Officer Salonica 17, Corfu 18; Commander Naval Brigade Danube 18-19; Deputy Dir. of Naval Ordnance 19; commanded H.M.S. *Dragon* 21; Deputy Dir. Gunnery Div. Naval Staff 22; Vice-Pres. Chemical Warfare Cttee. 23; Dir. Tactical School 25; Capt. H.M.S. *Malaya* 27, H.M.S. *Resolution* 28; Rear-Admiral 28; Dir. Naval Intelligence Div. 30-32; Underwriting mem. of Lloyds 34-; Dir. Censorship Div., Press and Censorship Bureau 39-40, resgnd. to take on naval work; rejoined Navy 41; retd. 45; Dir. Fairmile Marine Co. 40-; Chair. Tungum Sales Co. 47.
Publs. *Smoke on the Horizon* 33, *Blast and Counterblast* 35, *The Conquest of Morocco* 36, *Malta Fever*, *Virgin of Atlas* (novel) 40, *Blue Tally Ho* (novel) 47.
97 Cadogan Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Useničnik, Mgr. Ales, PH.D., D.THEOL., LL.D.; Yugoslav ecclesiastic and philosopher; b. 72.
Prof. Emeritus of Ljubljana Univ.; mem. Acad. Slovenae Scientiae et Artium; corresponding mem. Pontifical Roman Acad. of St. Thomas Aquinas.
Publ. *Opera Selecta I-X* 39-41.
Ljubljana, Poljanska c. 4.

Usher, Sir George Clemens, Kt.; British engineer; b. 89; ed. Malvern Coll., France and Germany.
Fmr. Man. Dir. Green Fuel Economiser Co. U.S.; associated with foundation Int. Combustion Ltd., now Man. Dir.; founded Aberdare Cables Ltd.; fmr. Controller of Light Alloys and Magnesium Min. of Aircraft Production, later Controller-Gen. of Material Production Min. of Aircraft Production and Dir.-Gen. Tank Supply, Min. of Supply; mem. British Tank Mission U.S. and Canada 42; Chair. of Aberdare Cables Ltd., Aberfren Cable and Construction Co. Ltd.; Chair. Aberdare Cables of S. Africa Ltd., South Wales Switchgear Ltd.; Dir. Firestone Tyre & Rubber Co. Ltd.; Chair. Aberdare Engineering Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Int. Combustion Africa Ltd.
19 Woburn Place, London, W.C.1; and Fordoun, Nottingham Road, Natal, S. Africa.

Usman, Sir Mahomed, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., B.A.; b. 84; ed. Madras Christian Coll. and Madras Univ.
Councillor Madras City 13-25; Hon. Presidency Magistrate Madras 16-20; Pres. Corpn. of Madras 24-25 and Sheriff 24; Home Mem. Madras Govt. 25-34; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 29-34; Chancellor of Madras, Andhra and Annamalai Univs. 34; Acting Gov. of Madras for three months in 34; mem. Indian Defence Council 41-42; Vice-Chancellor Madras Univ. 40-42; mem. for Posts and Air Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-46; Acting Defence mem. 44, 45 and 46.
Teynampet Gardens, Teynampet P.O., Madras.

Ussani, Vincenzo, PH.D.; Italian literary historian; b. 70.
Prof. of Latin Literature Messina, Palermo, Padua, Pisa and Rome Univs.; now Emer. Prof. Rome Univ.; Hon. Prof. Palermo Univ.; Vice-Pres. Int. Acad. Union Brussels 34-36; Italian rep. in Gov. Body of Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences 33-36; mem. Italian Comm. for Intellectual Co-operation 29-38; Gen. Ed. of handbook *Roma* and of collection *Res Romanae*; Assoc. of Acads. of Mantua, Naples, Palermo, Turin, Venice, Brussels, Budapest, Pontifical Roman Acad. of Archæology, etc.; hon. mem. Société historique algérienne; contrib. to the *Osservatore romano* 44-;
Publs. *Le Liriche di Orazio commentate* (2 vols.) 00-01, 2nd edn. 22-27, *Sul valore storico del poema lucaneo* 03, *R. Cl. Namatiani De reditu suo Libri II* 21, *Storia della letteratura latina nelle etá repubblicana e augustea* 29, 2nd edn. 49, *Hegesippi qui dicitur Historiae libri V* 32, *Scritti di filogia e di umanità* 42, *Guida allo studio della civiltà romana* 47.
Rome via Palestro 72.

Üstün, Ahmet Cevat, Bay; Turkish diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Istanbul School of Political and Administrative Studies and Geneva Law Faculty.
Sec. Consulate-Gen. Geneva 15; Sec. Turkish Del. to Peace Conf. Lausanne 22; Sec. Legation Athens 23; Sec.-Gen. Agricultural Bank Ankara 24; Sec. Legation Vienna 25; Dir. Section of Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; First Sec. Legation London 27; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 28; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-34; Min. to Austria 34-38, to The Netherlands 38-39; Min. of First Class to Iraq 39-45; Ambassador to Afghanistan 45.
Turkish Embassy, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Utley, Freda, M.A.; British writer; b. 98; ed. King's Coll. and London School of Economics, London Univ.
Mem. staff Finance Dept., War Office, London 17-20; corresp. of *Manchester Guardian Commercial* in Japan 28-29; Senior Scientific Worker, Inst. of World Economics and Politics, Acad. of Sciences, Moscow 31-36; corresp. of *News Chronicle*, China 38; economic adviser to Starr, Park, Freeman Inc., New York 40-44; consultant to Chinese Supply Comm. 44-45; corresp. for *Readers Digest* in China 45-46, and Germany 48; Dir. America-China Policy Asscn. Inc.
Publs. *Lancashire and the Far East* 31, *Japan's Feet of Clay* 36, *Japan's Gamble in China* 38, *China at War* 39, *The Dream We Lost* 40, *Last Chance in China* 47, *Lost Illusion* 48, *The High Cost of Vengeance* 49.
1717 20th Street, Washington 9, D.C., U.S.A.

Uvarov, Boris Petrovich, D.SC., C.M.G.; British entomologist; b. Russia 88; ed. Petrograd Univ.
Entomologist Murgab Crown Estate Transcaspia 10, Dept. of Agriculture Petrograd 11; Dir. Stavropol Bureau of Entomology 12; Dir. Bureau for Pest Control Tiflis 15; Lecturer in Zoology and Entomology State Univ. of Georgia, Tiflis 19; Entomologist, Imperial Inst. of Entomology 20-45; Dir. Anti-Locust Research Centre London 45-.
Publs. *Acrididae of Middle Asia* 27, *Locusts and Grasshoppers* 27, *Insects and Climate* 30.
Anti-Locust Research Centre, British Museum of Natural History, London, S.W.7.

Uz, Behçet, M.D.; Turkish physician and politician; b. 93; ed. Smyrna Lycée, Faculty of Medicine Istanbul Univ.
Attended Faculties of Medicine Paris, Berlin, Vienna; specialist in children's diseases; Mayor of Izmir (Smyrna) 30; Deputy for Denizli 41-; Min. of Commerce 42; Pres. Istanbul Admin. of Republican People's Party; Min. of Health and Social Assistance 46-50; Ed. *The Fight for Good Health*, monthly journal 22-30; has elaborated a natonal health service programme extending to rural districts, and a health insurance scheme.
Publs. *How to Guard Against Tuberculosis* 20, *Collected Speeches* 39.
Denizli Millet Vekili, Ankara.

V

Vaa, Dyre; Norwegian sculptor and painter; b. 03; ed. Oslo Acad. of Arts.

Travelled in Italy, France, Greece and Great Britain studying antique, gothic and renaissance art.

Works include *Tveiten* (Oslo Nat. Gallery) 25, decoration of City Hall, Haugesund 32, and of the Cathedral of Trondheim 33, of Anker Bridge Oslo 33-36, Holberg Monument Oslo 38, The Sailor's Monument Bergen 44, Monument of the Fallen Norwegian Soldiers for Rjukan 45; Monuments at Porsgrunn 46; Nordfjordeidet and Skien 47; Swan fountain for new city hall, Oslo 49.

Rauland, Telemark, Norway.

Vachell, Horace Annesley, F.R.S.L.; British novelist and playwright; b. 61; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.

Fmr. Pres. Dickens Fellowship.

Publs. include *A Drama in Sunshine*, *The Procession of Life*, *The Hill*, *The Face of Clay*, *Change Partners*, *Moonhills* 35, *My Vagabondage* 36, *The Golden House* 37, *Lord Samarkand* 38, *Great Chameleon* 39 (novels); *Jelf's*, *Fishpingle*, *Quinney's*, *The House of Peril* (plays); *Distant Fields* (autobiography) 37, *Rebels*, *Quinney's for Quality* 38, *Phoebe's Guest House* 39, *Little Tyrannies* 41, *Black Squire* 41, *Now Came Still Evening On* 46, *Rebels* 46, *Eve's Apples* 46, *Quiet Corner* 47, *Twilight Grey* 48, *Children of the Soil* 48.

Widcombe Manor, Bath.

Vachon, Most Rev. Alexander, D.SC., S.T.D., LL.D., F.R.C.S.; Canadian chemist and ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Quebec Seminary, Laval and Harvard Univs. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.

Prof. of Chemistry at Laval Univ. 15-, Dean Faculty of Arts 37, Faculty of Science 38, Pres. of Univ. 39; fmr. Dir. Superior Chemical Inst. and of St. Lawrence Biological Station 32; Pres. Canadian Chemical Asscn. 29, Canadian Inst. of Chemistry 33 and Royal Society 34; mem. Nat. Research Council of Canada, Biological Board of Canada 30-; Chair. Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 36; consecrated Archbishop of Ottawa 40.

Publs. *Traité élémentaire de Chimie, Minéralogie, Géologie, Botanique.*

Archbishop's Palace, Ottawa.

Vaillancourt, Emile; Canadian diplomatist and journalist; b. 89; ed. Collège Sainte-Marie (Jesuits), Montreal.

Rep. Govt. of the Province of Quebec and the Univ. of Montreal at Fifth Centennary of Univ. of Caen, receiving degree of Doctor h.c. 32; hon. citizen of City of Dieppe and mem. Acad. of Rouen 30; Organiser-in-chief of reception given by City of Montreal to Their Majesties King George VI and Queen Elizabeth 39; animated and directed Cttees. for erection of over 35 monuments and memorial tablets to Canadian heroes in Canada, France, U.S., and Cuba; ex-Alderman of the City of Outremont, Quebec; hon. Lieut.-Col. Canadian Officers' Training Corps, Montreal Univ. Contingent, for 18 years; fmr. Dir.-Gen. of Tourism of Province of Quebec; fmr. Man. Montreal Tourist and Convention Bureau; Ex-Dir. Quebec Div. of Health League of Canada, now hon. adviser; awarded Jubilee and Coronation Medals, Officer of the French Acad. and Public Educ. of France, Kt. Grand Officer of Order of Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem, etc.; Min. to Cuba 45-49, to Yugoslavia 49-.

Publs. *Fine Arts in Canada*, *La Conquête du Canada par les Normands.*

Canadian Legation, Belgrade, Yugoslavia.

Vajda, Georges; French professor; b. 08; ed. Séminaire Rabbinique, Budapest, and Paris, and Ecole des Langues Orientales, Sorbonne.

Prof., Séminaire Israélite de France 36-; Lecturer, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes, Sorbonne 37; Head of Arabic Section, Institut de Recherche et d'Histoire des Textes 40-; Sec. Société des Etudes Juives.

Publs. *Introduction à la Pensée Juive du Moyen Age* 47, *La Théologie ascétique de Bahya ibn Paquda* 47, *Répertoire des Catalogues et Inventaires de Manuscrits Arabes* 49.

Institut de Recherche et d'Histoire des Textes, 87 rue Vieille du Temple, Paris.

Valcke, Maurice Louis Liévin Marie; Belgian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Ghent.

Attaché in London Feb.-April 12; Vice-Consul Melbourne April 12; Vice-Consul in London 16-21; promoted Consul 21; Consul in Danzig 21-30, Consul-Gen. 30-34; Consul-Gen. Hamburg 34-38, Lille 38; promoted to rank of Min. (1st Class) Jan. 45; Chief of Trade Development Section, Min. of Foreign Affairs April 45; Min. to Chile Mar. 47-; Commander Order of Leopold; Commander Order of the Crown; Grand Cordon Order Mexican Eagle; Commander Order of Polonia Restituta, Officer Legion of Honour, etc.

Calle General Holley 187, Santiago, Chile.

Vâlcovici, Victor, PH.D.; Rumanian scientist; b. 85; ed. Bucharest and Göttingen Univs.

Prof. Jassy Univ. 13-20; Gen. Sec. Min. of Education 20-21; Rector Technical High School, Timişoara 21-30; Prof. Bucharest Univ. 30; specialist in mechanics; Min. of Public Works and Communications Apr. 31-May 32; *ad interim* Min. of Justice March 32.

Publ. *Diskontinuitätsflächen mit zwei freien Strahlen* 13.

Bucharest, Strada Londra 44.

Valentine, Alan; American administrator; b. 01; ed. Swarthmore Coll. (B.A.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (M.A.), and Oxford Univ. (Balliol Coll.) B.A., M.A.

Instr., Univ. of Pennsylvania 21-22; with Oxford Univ. Press in U.K. and U.S. 25-28; Asst. Prof. of English and Dean of Men, Swarthmore Coll. 28-32; Prof. in History, Arts and Letters Dept., Yale Univ., and Chair. of Board of Admissions and Master of Pierson Coll. 32-35; Pres. Univ. of Rochester 35-; Dir. Freeport Sulphur Co., Buffalo, Rochester, and Pittsburgh Railroad, Security Trust Co. (Rochester), United Service to China; Cttee. for Econ. Development; mem. Council of U.S. Associates of the Int. Chamber of Commerce, College Advisory Council of the Univ. of the State of New York; Pres. Asscn. NROTC Colleges; Co-Chair. Council on Post-War Problems, Rochester, and Monroe County; Hon. LL.D. Syracuse Univ., Amherst Coll., Union Coll., Rutgers Univ., Swarthmore Coll., Denison Univ., Lake Forest Coll., Allegheny Coll.; Colgate Univ.; Hon. L.H.D. Hobart Coll.; Hon. Litt.D. Alfred Univ.; Asst. American Sec. to Rhodes (Scholarship) Trustees 29-32; Dir. of the Asscn. of American Rhodes Scholars 30-35; Chief of Missions to Netherlands for Economic Co-operation Admin. 48-49; Grand Officer Order of Orange-Nassau, Silver Coin of Limburg, Silver Medal of Netherlands Nat. Asscn. of Industry.

Publs. *The English Novel* 27, *Biography* 27, *Dusty Answers* 41.

Home: 22 Berkeley Street, Rochester 7, New York; Office: The University of Rochester, 15 Prince Street, Rochester 3, New York, U.S.A.

Valentine, Charles Wilfrid, M.A., D.PHIL.; British educationist and psychologist; Emer. Prof. of Education, Univ. of Birmingham; b. 79; ed. Univ. Coll. Aberystwyth and Downing Coll. Cambridge.

Teacher for seven years; subsequently Lecturer in Psychology, Dundee Training Coll. St. Andrews Univ. for five years and Prof. of Education Queen's Univ. Belfast for five years; Prof. of Education Birmingham

Univ. 19-46; Editor *British Journal of Educational Psychology*; Chair. Birmingham Higher Education Sub-Cttee. 19-27; Pres. Psychology Section, British Asscn. 30; Pres. British Psychological Society 47-48.
Publs. *The Experimental Psychology of Beauty, Experimental Psychology in Relation to Education, The New Psychology of the Unconscious, The Reliability of Examinations: an Enquiry, Latin: Its Place and Value in Education, Examinations and the Examinee, The Difficult Child and the Problem of Discipline, The Psychology of Early Childhood, Principles of Army Instruction, The Human Factor in the Army: Some Applications of Psychology to Training, Selection, Morale and Discipline, Intelligence Tests for Children, Psychology and Mental Health.*
The White House, Wythall, nr. Birmingham.

Valentiner, William Reinhold, PH.D.; American art historian; b. Germany 80; ed. Leipzig and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. to Prof. Thode, Heidelberg Univ. 04-05, to Dr. Hofstede de Groot, The Hague 05-06, to Dr. von Bode, Kaiser Friedrich Museum Berlin 06-08; Curator Decorative Arts Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York 08-14; Dir. Detroit Inst. of Arts 24-45; Dir.-Gen. Masterpieces of Art, N.Y. World's Fair 39; Editor quarterly review *Art in America* 13-31, *Art Quarterly* 38-49; Dir. Consultant Los Angeles County Museum 46-49.
Publs. *Rembrandt und seine Umgebung* 05, *Art of the Low Countries* 14, *Frans Hals* 23, *Pieter de Hooch* 30, *Rembrandt Drawings* (2 vols.) 25, 34, *Rembrandt Paintings in America* 31, *Tino di Camaino* 35, *Franz Hals Paintings in America* 36, *Origins of Modern Sculpture* 46.
Los Angeles County Museum, Exposition Park, Los Angeles 7.

Valeri, Valerio, D.CAN.L., D.D., LL.D.; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 83.
Prof. of Theology at Fano 10-16; Prof. of Ecclesiastical Law St. Apollinare's Univ. Rome 19-20; attached to Sec. of State's office in the Vatican 20-21; Counsellor at Apostolic Nunciature in Paris 21-27; Apostolic Del. to Egypt and Palestine 27-33; Apostolic Nuncio to Bucharest 33-36, to France 36-44.
Secretariat of State, Vatican.

Valerio, Giorgio; Italian engineer and industrialist; b. 04; ed. Milan Engineering High School.
With Società Edison Milan 27-, Gen. Man. 42-; Chair. Società Dinamo, Milano, Società Officine Elettriche Genovesi, Genoa; Vice-Chair. Società Idroelettrica Comacina, Como, Società Emiliana Esercizi Elettrici, Parma, Società Esticino Milano; Dir. Società Edison, Società Orobia, Società Elettrica Bresciana, Soc. Italiana per le Strade Ferrate del Mediterraneo, Milano, Compagnia Imprese Elettriche Ligui, Genoa, Società Ovesticino, Novara, Società Italiana per le Strade Ferrate Meridionali, Firenze, Ente Finanziamenti Industriali, Compagnia Nazionale Imprese Elettriche (C.O.N.I.E.L.) Roma.
Società Edison, Milan.

Valin, Gen. Martial Henri, K.C.B.; French officer; b. 98; ed. Limoges Lycée and St. Cyr.
Served First World War with Cavalry; later served Levant, Morocco, and in Riff campaigns; trans. to Air Force 26; Staff Officer 12th Aerial Brigade; commanded 33rd Squadron 28-39; commanded an air intelligence united 39-40; Air Adviser Brazil 40-41, joined Gen. de Gaulle; Chief of Staff Free French Air Force 41, C.-in-C. and Nat. Commr. for Air 41-44; condemned to death by Vichy Govt.; Chief of French Air Staff 44-46; Head of French Mil. Del. to U.N. 46-47; Insp.-Gen. of French Air Force Feb. 47; Grand Cross Légion d'honneur, Croix de la libération; Commdr. Legion of Merit; K.C.B.
Ministère de l'Air, 24 boulevard Victor, Paris 15e France.

Vallance, Lieut.-Col. Aylmer; British journalist, author and broadcaster; Asst. Editor *New Statesman*; London correspondent New York *Nation*; b. 92; ed. Fettes Coll. Edinburgh and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with 5th Somerset Light Infantry and Gen. Staff Indian Army 14-19; Asst. Editor *The Economist* 30-33; Dir. *Daily News* Ltd. 33-36; Editor *News Chronicle* 33-36; Financial Editor *New Statesman* 36-39; Gen. Staff War Office 39-45.
Publs. *The Centre of the World, Those Foreigners* (with R. W. Postgate), *Hire Purchase, The Press.*
c/o Lloyds Bank, 16 St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Vallauri, Giancarlo, D.ENG.; Italian engineer; b. 82; ed. Naval Acad. Leghorn and Naples Technical High School.
Naval officer 03; Asst. Prof. Padua Univ. 08, Naples Technical High School 09, Karlsruhe Technical High School 11; Prof. of Electrical Engineering in Turin 26; in charge of Coltano Wireless Service 18-22; Pres. Italian Inst. of Electrical Engineers 27-29; mem. Royal Acad. 29-43; mem. Pontificia Academia Scientiarum 36-; Consulting Dir. of Leghorn Naval Radio Laboratory; Editor *Alta Frequenza*; Pres. Nat. Electrotechnical Inst.
Publs. *Research on ferromagnetism* 14, *Theory of Triodes* 17, *Static Converters of Electric Current* 26.
Turin, Politecnico.

Valle-Arizpe, Artemio de; Mexican author; b. 88.
Fmr. mem. diplomatic service.
Publs. *Ejemplo* (novel), *Vidas Milagrosas* (stories), *The Most Noble and Loyal City of Mexico, Virreyes y Virreinas de la Nueva España, Cosas Tenedes . . .* (novel), *Del Tiempo Pasado* (legends), *Fray Servando* (biographical novel), *Dña. Leonor Cáceres y Acevedo, Historias de vivos y muertos* (legends), *El Caballero desencantado, El nieto del corsario, Don Gonzalo de Guzmán, El Palacio Nacional de Mexico, Lirios de Flandes, Por la vieja calzada de Tlacopan, Notas de platería, Historia de la Ciudad de México según los relatos de sus cronistas, El Canillitas, Amores y picardías, Libre de estampas.*
Mexico City, Calle Ajusco 16, Colonia del Valle.

Vallindas, Peter, LL.D., POL. SC.M.; Greek professor of international law; mem. Hague Court of Arbitration; b. 12; ed. Univs. of Athens and Berlin (Carnegie Fellow in Int. Law).
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Athens 38-44; Prof. School of Pol. Science 38-46; Dir. of Legislative Studies, Greek Min. of Justice 38-41; Prof. Univ. of Thessalonika 44-; Dir. Hellenic Inst. of Int. and Foreign Law 39-; Hon. Legal Adviser to Greek Min. of Foreign Affairs 47-; Attorney-at-Law 34-; awarded Silver Cross of Order of George I.
Publs. *Private International Law* (with G. Streit) 37, *The Reservation of Public Policy in Private International Law* 37, *The Theoretical Principles of the Private International Law of the Greek Civil Code* 42, *Law of Nationality* 43; Chief Ed. *Journal of Greek and Foreign Jurisprudence* 42-, *Revue Hellénique de Droit International* 48-.
37 Franklin Roosevelt Avenue, Athens, Greece.

Vallotton, Benjamin: Swiss novelist; b. 77; ed. Lausanne, Paris and Munich.
Mem. Royal Acad. of Belgium.
Publs. *Portes entr'ouvertes, Sur la pente, La famille Profit* (crowned by French Acad.), *Il y a peu d'ouvriers, La moisson est grande, Leurs œuvres les suivent, Les racines* (Charles Blan Prize), *Ce qu' en pense Potterat, On changerait plutôt le coeur de place Les Loups, Ceux de Barivier* (crowned by Acad. française), *A tâtons,*

Achille et Cie., Patience!, Sur le roc, Nous sommes forts, Suspects! Et voici la France, Pendant la fête, Ceux du 13, Te rappelles-tu?, Enfances, Au bord de la vie, Potterat revient, La foudre sur la maison, Tu y viendras!, Feuilles dans le vent, Le feu sous la cendre, La grande soif, Fascistes et Nazis en Provence, L'Alsace vous parle.
Six-Fours (Var), France.

Valvanne, Hugo, M.A.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Helsinki, London and Toulouse Univs. and The Hague Acad. of Int. Law.
Entered Finnish Diplomatic Service 19; Sec. Moscow Legation 21, London Legation 21-25, Berne Legation 26-28; Finnish representative at L.N. and I.L.O. 25-26; returned to Min. of Foreign Affairs 28; Dir. of Political Dept. 30; Sec.-Gen. 31-34; Deputy Del. to L.N. Assembly 25-28 and 30; Min. to Japan 34-36; Min. to China 36; now Min. to Switzerland.
Berne, 14 rue Charles Bonnet.

Vamberský, Adolf, M.E.; Czechoslovak engineer; b. 88; ed. Prague Technical High School.
With Škoda Works 11-, Engineer-in-Chief and Chief Locomotive Dept. after First World War; fmr. Man. of Works, Plzeň, Commercial Man., Head Office, and Chief Man. in Plzeň; Technical Man. 37, Gen. Man. Mar. 38-45.
Prague XVIII, Lomena 33.

Van Acker, Achille H.; Belgian statesman; b. 98.
Mem. Chamber of Representatives 27; Questeur de l'Assemblee 36; Prime Minister Feb. 45-March 46; Min. of Economic Affairs March 46; Prime Min. and Min. for Coal Production March-July 46; Min. of Communications March 47-.
Bruges, Westmeersch.

Van Biesbroeck, George Achille, Dr.h.c. (Brussels); American astronomer; b. 80; ed. Ghent, Potsdam, and Heidelberg Univs.
Astronomer Belgian Royal Observatory 08-17; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Chicago 17-24, Prof. of Astronomy 24-45; Emer. 45; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. London Royal Astronomical Society, American and Belgian Astronomical Societies; awarded Gold Medal Royal Society Copenhagen 12, Mailly Prize of Belgian Acad. of Sciences 20, Valz Prize Paris Acad. 28.
Williams Bay, Wis.

Van Buren, Albert W., B.A., PH.D.; American archæologist; b. 78; ed. Yale Univ. and American School of Classical Studies Rome.
Instructor Yale Univ. 06-08; Librarian and Associate Prof. American School of Classical Studies in Rome 08-13; Librarian American Acad. in Rome 13-26, Prof. of Archæology 23-46, Curator of the Museum 27-46.
Publs. *Graecia Antiqua* (with Sir J. G. Frazer) 30, *A Bibliographical Guide to Latium and Southern Etruria* (4th edn. 38), *A Companion to the Study of Pompeii and Herculaneum* 33 (2nd edn. 38), *Ancient Rome as Revealed by Recent Discoveries* 36.
Rome, Via Lombardia 23c.

Van Cauwelaert, Frans, PH.D., D.JUR.; Belgian politician; b. 80; ed. Louvain, Leipzig and Munich Univs.
Prof. Fribourg Univ. 07-10; Deputy 10; lawyer at Antwerp Bar 13, Burgomaster of Antwerp 21-32; Belgian del. to League of Nations 25-27; Min. of State 31; Min. of Nat. Economy and of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in de Broqueville Liberal-Catholic coalition Jan.-June 34 and in reconstructed Cabinet June-Nov. 34; Min. of Agriculture and Public Works Nov. 34-Jan. 35, resgnd.; Flemish Catholic Parl. leader; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 39-49; in U.S.A. and England 39-44; Belgian del. to Council of Europe 49.
Brussels, Chamber of Deputies.

Van Cleve, Thomas Curtis, B.A., M.A.; American historian; b. 88; ed. Missouri Univ.
Asst. in History Wisconsin Univ. 13-15; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of History Bowdoin Coll. 15-26 and Thomas Brackett Reed Prof. of History and Political Science 26-; Fellow Royal Historical Society London; mem. American Historical Society, Medieval Acad. of America.
76 Federal Street, Brunswick, Maine.

Van Coller, Hon. Clifford Meyer, J.P., Civil Service LL.B.; South African solicitor and notary public; b. 76.
Past Pres. Cape Municipal Asscn. and Cape Divisional Councils; mem. Union Parl. 29-; Deputy Speaker and Chair. of Cttees. 43; Speaker of the Union Parl. 44-48; M.P. for Queenstown.
Rachan, Cathcart, C.P.

Vandenberg, Arthur H.; American politician and author; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Editor *Grand Rapids Herald* 06-28; Dir. Grand Rapids Savings Bank; U.S. Senator from Michigan 29-; Chair. Senate Foreign Relations Cttee. Jan. 47-Jan. 49; Republican.
Publs. *If Hamilton Were Here To-day* 23, *The Trail of a Tradition* 25.
316 Morris Avenue, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Vandenberg, Gen. Hoyt S.; American officer; b. 99.
Chief of Air Staff N.W. African Strategic Air Force 42-43; senior Air mem. U.S. Military Mission to Russia 43; Deputy C.-in-C. Allied Expeditionary Force 44; Commdr. U.S. 9th Air Force 44-45; H.Q. U.S. Army Air Forces 45; Dir. of Intelligence, WDGS 46; Dir. Central Intelligence Group 46; Dep. Commdr. and Chief of Air Staff, H.Q. Army Air Forces; Vice-Chief of Staff U.S.A.F. 1st Oct. 47; Chief of Staff 30th April 48-.
H.Q. United States Air Force, Washington 25, D.C.

van den Bos, Willem Hendrik, D.SC., F.R.A.S.; South African astronomer; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Leyden, Neths.
Asst., Leyden Observatory 21, Observer 24; Chief Asst., Union Observatory, Johannesburg 30; Union Astronomer 41-; Fellow, Physical Society, London; Pres. Comm. 26 (Double Stars) of Int. Astronomical Union; Gold Medal, Royal Acad. of Denmark 28.
Union Observatory, Johannesburg, South Africa.

van den Dries, Nicolaas C. M. A., DR. JUR.; Dutch lawyer; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Utrecht.
Vice-Pres. of Netherlands Supreme Court of Justice.
van Hogenhoucklaan 63, The Hague, The Netherlands.

Vandepeer, Sir Donald Edward, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Strand School, King's Coll., and London Univ.
Entered Civil Service 08; served First World War with Civil Service Rifles, Worcestershire Regt., and W. African Frontier Force 14-18; Cameroons 15-16, German East Africa 16-18; Private Sec. to Permanent Secs. and successive Mins. of Agriculture 22-34; Principal 30; Asst. Sec. 34; Principal Asst. Sec. 36; Second Sec. 38; Permanent Sec. Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 45-.
Roothings, 29 Carroll Hill, Loughton, Essex.

Vanderbilt, Harold S.; American financier; b. 84; ed. Harvard Univ.
Chair. Exec. Cttee. New York Central Railroad; Dir. various railway and other companies.
230 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Vanderbilt, William H.; American financier; b. 01; ed. Princeton Univ.
Dir. New York Central Railroad; mem. Rhode Island Senate 28-34; Gov. Rhode Island 39-40; active service, Capt. U.S. Naval Reserve, retd.
Cricket Creek Farm, Williamstown, Mass.

Van der Byl, Major Hon. Pieter V. G., M.C., M.A., M.P.; South African landowner; ed. Diocesan Coll., South Africa, and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; Rowing Blue.
Gen. Headquarters S.W. Africa 14, E. Africa 15; mem. R.A.F. in France 18; Aide-de-Camp to Field Marshal Lord Haig 21; M.C. (British), Chevalier Legion of Honour (France), twice mentioned in despatches; fmr. M.P. for Green Point; Dir. S.A. Mutual Life Assurance Society; Pres. Automobile Asscn. of South Africa; Past Pres. W. P. Agricultural Society; Head S. African Del. to Int. Affairs Conf. on Commonwealth Relationships Sydney 38; Min. of Native Affairs in Smuts Govt. 39-48.
Fairfield, Caledon, C.P., South Africa.

Van der Kemp, Gerald; French painter; b. 12; ed. Institut d'Art et d'Archéologie, Sorbonne.
With Musée du Louvre 36-41; Asst. Musée National d'Art Moderne 41; Conservator of the Museums of Versailles and Trianon, and of the Jeu de Paume.
Château de Versailles, Seine-et-Oise.

van der Mandele, Karel Paul, LL.D.; Dutch banker; b. 80; ed. Gymnasium, Delft and Univs. of Lausanne and Leyden.
Began career as lawyer 02; Sec. Rotterdamsche Bank 06-10, Gen. Man. 10-40, Pres. 40-; Pres. of Rotterdam Chamber of Commerce 38-.
's-Gravenweg 69, Rotterdam, The Netherlands.

Van der Pol, Balthasar; Netherlands mathematical physicist; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Utrecht, Cambridge, and London.
Examiner, Technical Univ. of Delft, Netherlands 19-22; Research Physicist, N.V. Philips, Eindhoven 22-48, Head of Radio Research Dept. 28-46; Dir. of Fundamental Radio Research 46-48; Vice-Pres. Int. Union of Radio Science 34-; Pres. Technical Comm., Int. Telecommunications Union, Geneva 46-49; now Dir. of the Consultative Cttee.; Prof., Technical Univ., Delft 38; Pres. Eindhoven Univ. 45.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals.
22 Chemin Krieg, Geneva, Switzerland.

Van der Rest, Maurice; Belgian industrialist; b. 83; ed. Collège Saint-Michel, Brussels, and Univ. of Louvain (Civil and Electrical Engineering).
Dep. Dir., S.A. "Chaurobel" 09-34; mem. of Board 34-; Dir. Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer Belges 35-44; Vice-Pres. Union des Ingénieurs de Louvain 27-31; Vice-Pres. Fédération des Constructeurs de Belgique 30-34; Pres. Association Patronale des Constructeurs du Brabant 25-44; Pres. Association des Caisses de Compensation 33-46; Pres. Comité Central Industriel de Belgique 41-46; Pres. and Man. Dir. Manufacture Royale des Bougies de la Cour 30-; Dep. Dir. S.A. "La Floridienne" 34-; Pres. S.A. "Les Mines Réunies"; mem. of Board of Usines Cotonnières de Belgique 35-; Dir. Société Métallurgique de Prayon 41-; Pres. Fédération des Industries Belges 46-; Pres. Société Fiduciaire de Belgique 41-; Commdr. Order de la Couronne; Officer of Order of Leopold; Yser Medal; Croix de Guerre with Palms.
294 Chaussée de Vleurgat, Brussels, XL.

Van der Vlugt, Abraham Jan Theodoor; Dutch diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Commercial High School.
Began career in business in France, Netherlands E. Indies and U.S.A.; afterwards Man. of timber, plywood and paper firm in Netherlands; Hon. Vice-Consul of Finland, Utrecht 20; Hon. Consul, and later Finnish Consul-Gen. in Hague during Second World War; Netherlands Minister in Finland 46-.
Netherlands Legation, Helsinki, Finland.

Vandiver, Harry Shultz; American mathematician; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Instr. in Maths., Cornell Univ. 19-24; Assoc. Prof. of Pure Maths., Univ. of Texas 25-35, Prof. 35-, Research Prof. 34-35; Fellow Research Inst. Univ. of Texas 39-40, 46, 48; served with U.S.N.R.F. 17-19; Heckscher Fellow, Cornell Univ. 20, 22, 23; Guggenheim Fellow 27, 30; American Philosophical Soc. Research Grantee 34, 40; Chair. Cttee. on Algebraic Numbers, Nat. Research Council 23-28; Cole Prize, American Math. Soc. 31; Colloquium Lecturer 35, Vice-Pres. 35-37; now Distinguished Prof., Univ. of Texas; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. D.Sc. Univ. of Pa.
Publs. *Report on the Theory of Algebraic Numbers* (with others) *Part I* 22, *Part II* 28; and numerous original articles in mathematical journals.
University of Texas, Austin 12, Texas, U.S.A.

Van Doren, Carl; American author; b. 85; ed. Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Associate in English Columbia Univ. 11-30; Literary Editor *The Nation* 19-22, *The Century Magazine* 22-25; Editor *The Literary Guild* 26-34; Chair. Readers Club 41-44; Editor *The Living Library* 46-.
Publs. *The American Novel* 21, *Swift* 30, *Sinclair Lewis* 33, *What is American Literature?* 35, *Three Worlds* 36, *Benjamin Franklin* (awarded Pulitzer Prize) 38, *Secret History of the American Revolution* 41, *Mutiny in January* 43, *Portable Library Carl Van Doren* 45.
41 Central Park West, New York 23, N.Y., U.S.A.

Van Doren, Mark; American poet; b. 94; ed. Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of English Columbia Univ. 20-; Literary Editor *The Nation* 24-28.
Publs. *Henry David Thoreau: a Critical Study* 16, *The Poetry of John Dryden* 20, *Spring Thunder and Other Poems* 24, *7 p.m. and Other Poems* 26, *Now the Sky and Other Poems* 28, *Anthology of World Poetry* 28, *An Autobiography of America* 29, *Jonathan Gentry* 31, *A Winter Diary and Other Poems* 35, *The Transients* (novel) 35, *The Last Look and Other Poems* 37, *Collected Poems* 39, *Shakespeare* 39, *Windless Cabins* (novel) 40, *The Mayfield Deer* 41, *The Private Reader* 42, *Our Lady Peace and other War Poems* 42, *Tilda* (novel) 43, *Liberal Education* 43, *The Seven Sleepers and other poems* 44, *The Noble Voice* 46, *The Country Year* (poems) 46, *The Careless Clock* (poems) 47, *New Poems* 48, *Nathaniel Hawthorne* 49.
393 Bleecker Street, New York 14, N.Y.

van Druten, John William, LL.B.; British novelist and dramatist; b. 01; ed. London Univ.
Solicitor; Lecturer in English Law Univ. Coll. of Wales 23-26.
Plays include *Young Woodley*, *Diversion*, *After All*, *London Wall*, *There's Always Juliet*, *Behold, We Live*, *Somebody Knows*, *The Distaff Side*, *Flowers of the Forest*, *Gertie Maude*, *Most of the Game*, *Leave Her to Heaven*, *Old Acquaintance*, *The Damask Cheek*, *The Voice of the Turtle*, *I Remember Mama*, *The Mermaids Singing*, *The Druid Circle*; novels: *Young Woodley*, *A Woman on her Way*, *And Then You Wish*; autobiography: *The Way to the Present*.
c/o Monica McCall, 457 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Van Fossan, Ernest Harvey, M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Officer U.S. Army 17-20; in law practice 13-17, 24-26; mem. War Dept. Claims Board 19-21; Chief Counsel and mem. War Credits Board 20-23; Asst. Counsel U.S. Shipping Board 21-24; mem. U.S. Board of Tax Appeals 26-42; Judge U.S. Tax Court 43-; Republican.
U.S. Tax Court, Washington 25, D.C.

Van Glabbeke, Adolphe; Belgian lawyer and politician; b. 04.
Studied law at Princeton Univ.; U.S.A. Liberal Deputy 36; Fmr. Sec. to Min. of Nat. Defence; Min. Interior 45-46; Min. of Justice March-July 46; Liberal.
Brussels, Senate House.

van Hasselt, Willem J.; French painter; b. 82.
Mem. of the Institut de France; Gold Medal, Paris Exhibition 37; Prix Cottet (Société Nationale des Beaux-Arts) 37; Prix Puvis de Chavannes 41; Prix Gillot Dard, Grand Prix de Composition 43; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Works in all the principal museums and art galleries of France.
9 rue de Penthièvre, Paris 8e.

van Heuven Goedhart, Gerrit Jan, DR. JUR.; Dutch newspaper editor; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Leyden.
Chief Editor of *De Telegraaf* 30-33; Editor-in-Chief *Utrechtsch Nieuwsblad* 33; co-editor of underground newspaper *Het Parool* during Second World War, now Editor; Minister of Justice 44-45; Chair. of U.N. Sub-Comm. on Freedom of Information and of the Press 47.
N.Z. Voorburgwal 225, Amsterdam.

Vanier, Maj.-Gen. George Philias, D.S.O., M.C., LL.B.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Loyola Coll., Montreal and Laval (Quebec) Univs. (B.A., LL.B.); HON. LL.D. Ottawa and Lyon Univs., Legion of Merit, Degree of Commander 46.
Called to the Bar Quebec 11; served in First World War 14-18 (wounded, despatches, D.S.O., M.C. with Bar, 1915 Star, Chevalier of the Legion of Honour); A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. of Canada 21-22 and 26-28; Commanded Royal 22nd Regiment, Citadel, Quebec 25-28; Canada's Representative on Permanent Advisory Comm. for Mil., Naval and Air Questions, L. of N. 28-31; mem. Canadian Del. London Naval Conf. 30; one of the Canadian Dels. to the Assembly of the L. of N. Sept. 30; Sec. Office of High Comm. for Canada, London 31-38; Technical Adviser to the Canadian Del. to the Assembly of the L. of N. Sept. 36; Canadian Min. to France 39-40; mem. Joint Board on Defence, United States-Canada 40-42; Officer Commanding Quebec Mil. District 41-42; Canadian Min. to the Allied Govts. established in the U.K. 43; Canadian Representative to the French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation, London 43, and Algiers 44; Ambassador to France 44-.
Canadian Embassy, Paris.

Van Kleeck, Mary, B.A., HON. LL.D. (St. Lawrence); American industrial sociologist; b. 83; ed. Smith Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Dir. Dept. of Industrial Studies Russell Sage Foundation 09-18 and 19-48; continuing work in industrial sociology especially int. studies under auspices of Int. Industrial Relations Institute; Dir. Women in Industry Service U.S. Dept. of Labour 18-19; Assoc. Dir. Int. Industrial Relations Inst., The Hague and New York.
Publs. *A Seasonal Industry* 17, *Employees' Representation in Coal Mines* (co-author) 24, *Miners and Management* 34, *Creative America: Its Resources for Social Security* 36, *Technology and Livelihood* (in collaboration) 44, *The Technological Basis for National Development and its Implications for International Co-operation* (in collaboration) 48.
10 Mitchell Place, New York 17, N.Y.

Van Kleffens, Eelco Nicolaas (*see* Kleffens, E. E. van).

Van Langenhove, Fernand; Belgian representative to the United Nations; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Brussels.
Sec. Inst. of Sociology, Brussels 10; Dir. Min. of Econ. Affairs, Belgium 17; Prof. Univ. of Brussels 20; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; Chief of Cabinet of the Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Sec.-Gen. of the Min. of Foreign Affairs 29; mem. Econ. Cttee. of the L.N. 30; Ambassador 36; Perm. Belgian Rep. to U.N. 46; Grand' Croix de l'Ordre de la Couronne, Grand' Croix de l'Ordre du Lion néerlandais, Grand' Croix de l'Ordre de la Croix du Sud, Grand' Croix de l'Ordre du Mérite du Portugal, Grand Cordon de l'Ordre de la Couronne d'Italie, Grand Officier de l'Ordre de la Légion d'Honneur, etc.
Publs. *La Nationalité Albanaise* 13, *Comment naît un cycle de légende* 16, *Le dossier diplomatique de la question belge* 17, *L'action du Gouvernement belge en matière économique pendant la guerre* 21.
630 Fifth Avenue, Room 3001, New York 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

Van Leer, Blake Ragsdale; American educator; b. 93; ed. Purdue Univ. (B.SC., M.E., D.ENG.), Univ. of Calif. (M.SC.), Washington and Jefferson Colls. (SC.D.).
Served as 1st Lieut. A.E.F. 17-19; Instr. and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Calif. 15-28; Engineer, Southern Pacific Railroad 22-28; Asst. Sec. American Engineering Council 28-32; Dean of Engineering, Univ. of Florida 32-37, Dean of Engineering, N.C. State Coll. 37-44; served as Major, Engineer, Reserve Corps 28-42; Lieut.-Col. AUS. 42-43; Col. GSC. Chief of Facilities Branch, Army Specialised Training Div. 43-44; Pres. Georgia Institute of Technology 44-; mem. Nat. Comm. for UNESCO; Democrat.
Georgia Institute of Technology, 225 North Avenue, N.W., Atlanta, Georgia, U.S.A.

van Lennep, Jonkheer Willem Frederik; Dutch diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Gymnasia at The Hague and Zetten, and Univ. of Zurich.
Attaché, Bucharest 19; at Foreign Office, The Hague 20; Attaché, Berlin 21-23; Second Sec. Berne 23-25, Constantinople 26; First Sec. Bucharest 27-30, Pretoria 30-32; Counsellor, Cape Town 32-35, in Brussels 35-37; Minister in South Africa 37, Doyen of Diplomatic Corps in S.A. 39; at Netherlands Foreign Office, London 44; Minister in Denmark 45-; Knight of Netherlands Lion; Knight Grand Cross of Order of Dannebrog; Knight of Justice of Order of St. John, etc.
The Netherlands Legation, 42 Amaliegade, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Van Mieghem, Jacques; Belgian meteorologist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Brussels.
Head of Synoptic Meteorological and Aerological Service of Royal Meteorological Inst. of Belgium; Prof. Free Univ. of Brussels 47-; mem. Royal Flemish Acad. of Belgium; Vice-Pres. of Int. Meteorological Asscn. 47; Sec. 48; Chevalier Ordre de Léopold 46, Officier de l'Order de la Couronne 48.
Publs. *Etude sur la théorie des ondes* 34, *Prévision du temps par l'analyse des cartes météorologiques* 36, *Propagation des ondes électromagnétiques en milieu homogène* 44, *Thermodynamique de l'atmosphère* (with L. Dufour) 49.
52 rue des Glaïeuls, Uccle, Brussels, Belgium.

Vanneman, Harry Walter; American lawyer and teacher; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Illinois (A.B., LL.D.), and Yale Univ. (LL.M.).
Admitted to Bar, Ill. 10; practised law at Urbana, Ill., with firm of Franklin H. Boggs 10-11; admitted to Bar, South Dakota 22, Ohio 41; Asst. Prof. of Law Univ. of South Dakota 11-12, Prof. 12-27; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Missouri 27-28; Prof. of Law, Ohio State Univ. 28-; Act. Dean 46-47.
4916 Beechwold Building, Columbus 2, Ohio, U.S.A.

Van Niekerk, Hon. Christiaan; South African politician; b. 74; ed. Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch.
Del. Peace Conf. Vereeniging 02; Principal Cyfergat Govt. School 04; Vice-Principal Boshof Govt. School 05-07; mem. Legislative Assembly for Kroonstad West 07-10; M.P. for Boshof 10-24; Senator 24, 29, 40-; Pres.

Senate 30-40; Leader of Opposition in Senate 40-48; Nationalist.
Market Square, Boshof, O.F.S.

Van Niekerk, Hon. Pieter Wynand le Roux; South African farmer and politician; b. 78; ed. Wellington and Stellenbosch.
M.P. for Waterburg 15-18; mem. Native Affairs Comm. 26 and 30-; Senator 29.
Leeuwarden, P.O. Tuinplaats, Waterberg, Transvaal.

van Nieuwenburg, Cornelis Johannes, DR. technical science; Dutch university professor; b. 89; ed. Technical Univ., Delft.
Prof. of Analytical Chemistry, Technical Univ., Delft 20-.
Publs. Textbooks on qualitative chemical analysis and numerous articles in scientific journals.
135 Rotterdamseweg, Delft, The Netherlands.

van Pallandt, Floris C. A., Baron; Dutch diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Gymnasium, The Hague, and Leyden Univ.
Entered diplomatic service 27; at Foreign Office, The Hague 27-28; Attaché, Warsaw 28-30; Second Sec. Brussels 30-31; Second Sec., later First Sec. Copenhagen 31-35; First Sec. and Counsellor, Paris 35-40; Chargé d'Affaires, Lisbon 40-43; Acting-Head of Political Dept. Netherlands Foreign Office, London 43-45; Minister in Buenos Aires 46-.
Avenida Alvear 4016, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

van Poelje, Gerrit Abraham, DR. JUR.; Dutch administrator; b. 84.
Career in local govt. 03-16; Town Clerk, Den Helder 16-19; Local Education Officer, The Hague 19-21; Head Municipal Education Dept. The Hague 21-33; Prof. of Public Administration, Rotterdam Univ. 28-33; Gen. Sec. Ministry of Education, Arts and Sciences 33-40; prisoner in German hands 40-41; mem. of Council of State 45-; Pres. Inst. voor toegepast biologisch onderzoek in de Natuur, etc.
Publs. *De Nederlandsche Gemeente* (3 vols.) 18-23, *Korte opstellen* (2 vols.) 24, 34, *Beginselen van Nederlandsche Administratief Recht* 27, *Osmose* 31, *Inleiding Bestuursrecht* 36, *Hedendaagsch Gemeenterecht* 14, *Bestuurskunde* 42.
28 Ruijchrocklaan, The Hague, The Netherlands.

van Roijen, J. H.; Dutch politician; b. 05; ed. Utrecht.
Attaché to Netherlands Legation in Washington 30; mem. Netherland Foreign Office 33; First Sec. at Tokio 36; apptd. head Diplomatic Dept. in Netherlands Foreign Office; lived in Holland during German occupation; asst. del. to San Francisco Conf. April 45; Netherland Min. without portfolio in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46; Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb.-June 46; Ambassador to Canada March 47-.
Ottawa, Netherlands Embassy.

van Rossem, Arnold, Dr. technical science; Dutch rubber technologist; b. 87; ed. Technical Univ., Delft.
Dir. of Netherlands Govt. Rubber Inst., Delft (reorganised as Rubber Research Inst. of Central Research Council 41) 16; Dir. of Research Dept. of Rubber Foundation 36; Extraordinary Prof. in Rubber Technology, Technical Univ. Delft 39-; Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau.
Publs. *The American Rubber Industry and its scientific information* 27, *Vijfentwintig jaar Rijksrubberdienst* 35, *Van Empirie tot Wetenschap in de Rubberindustrie* 40.
10 Kanaalweg, Delft, The Netherlands.

Van Ryneveld, Gen. Sir Pierre, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; South African officer; b. 91; ed. Grey Univ. Coll. and Imperial Coll. London.
Served Egypt, Salonika, France, and with Rhineland Occupation Army; Knighted for pioneer flight from London to Cape Town 20; Dir. of Air Services 21; Officer Commanding Troops Roberts' Heights and Commandant South African Military Coll. 29; Chair. Civil Air Board 31; Chief of Gen. Staff Union Defence Forces 33-49.
Spitzkop, Bronkhorstspruit, South Africa.

Van Schaick, John, B.A., D.D., M.D., LITT.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 73; ed. Union Coll.
Prof. of English Emporia Coll. Kansas 98-99; Pastor Washington, D.C. 00-18; Pres. District of Columbia Board of Education 16-22; Editor *Christian Leader* 22-45.
Publs. *The Little Corner Never Conquered* 22, *Cruising Around a Changing World* 23, *Nature Cruisings* 28, *Love That Never Failed* 33, *Characters in Tales of a Wayside Inn* 41.
840 Murtwood Place, Washington 9, D.C.

van Schaik, J. R. H.; Dutch politician; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Utrecht.
Fmrly. Barrister and acting Justice of Peace Arnhem; Pres. of Central Probation Council, etc.; mem. of Second Chamber of States-General 17-33, 37-48, Pres. of Second Chamber 29-33, 37-48; Minister of Justice 33-37; Vice-Premier of Netherlands 48-.
8 van der Spiegelstraat, The Hague, Holland.

Van Schaik, Theodorus, S.G.J.M.; b. 88; ed. Delft Univ.
Worked for some time in connection with Limburg coal mines; joined the A.K.U. 18, Pres. of this company during the occupation; participated in anti-Nazi activities in Arnhem district; Min. Communications and Power in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46.
The Hague.

Vansittart, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Denham; **Robert Gilbert Vansittart,** P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.B., M.V.O.; British diplomatist and civil servant; b. 81; ed. Eton.
Served in Diplomatic Service in Paris, Teheran, Cairo and Stockholm; Sec. to Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs (Earl Curzon) 20-24; Asst. Under Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs and Principal Private Sec. to Prime Min. 28-30; Permanent Under Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 30-38; Chief Diplomatic Adviser to Foreign Sec. Jan. 38-41; Pres. Society of Civil Service Authors 40-; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques 46.
Publs. *The Gates*, *John Stuart*, *Songs and Satires*, *The Singing Caravan*, *Foolery*, *Dusk*, *Pity's Kin*, *Tribute*, *Black Record*, *Roots of the Trouble*, *Lessons of My Life*, *Green and Grey*, *Bones of Contention*, *Events and Shadows*; plays: *Les Pariahs*, *The Cap and Bells*, *People Like Ourselves*, *Class*, *Dead Heat*.
Denham Place, Denham, Bucks.

Van Slyke, Donald Dexter; American research chemist; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., PH.D.), and Univ. of Berlin.
Research N.Y. 07-49; Chemist, The Hospital of The Rockefeller Inst. N.Y. 14-49; Visiting Prof. Peking Union Medical School China 22; Dir. of Research in Biology and Medicine Brookhaven National Laboratory 49-; Hon. Sc.D. Yale, Northwestern, Michigan, and Chicago Univs.; Hon. M.D. Univ. of Oslo; mem. American Nat. Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. Royal Acad. of Sweden, Physiological Society of Great Britain, Academy of Sciences of India, Società Lombarda di Medicina of Italy.
Publs. *Cyanosis* (with C. Lundsgaard) 23, *Factors affecting the Distribution of Electrolytes, Water and Gases in the Animal Body* 26, *The Course of Bright's Disease* (with E. Stillman and others) 30, *Quantitative Clinical Chemistry*, 2 vols. (with J. P. Peters) 31.
Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, Long Island, New York, U.S.A.

van Straelen, Victor; Belgian palaeontologist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Brussels (DR. NAT. SC.).

Asst. Univ. of Brussels 13; Dir. of Inst. royal des sciences naturelles de Belgique 25-; Prof. of Palaeontology, Univ. of Ghent 25-; Vice-Pres. Int. Office for Protection of Nature 34; mem. of Geological Comm. of Ministry for the Colonies 46; Pres. of Nat. Cttee. of Biological Sciences 47, etc.; mem. of Acad. royale de Belgique 30; foreign mem. of Zoological Society, London, Geological Society, London, Linnean Society London, Dutch Society of Sciences, Haarlem, the Geological Society of France; assoc. mem. of Inst. royal colonial belge.
Ave Géo Bernier, 7, Ixelles-Brussels, Belgium.

Van Strydonck de Burkel, Gen. Victor, K.C.V.O., C.B.; Belgian officer; b. 76; ed. Athenee Royal, Tournai and Royal Military Coll. Brussels.
1st Lieut. 95. Col. 22, Major-Gen. 30, Lieut.-Gen. 33, Commdr. Cavalry Corps Dec. 33; fmr. Insp.-Gen. Belgian Army and Air Force; Chief of Belgian Military Mission to Great Britain 44; G. C. Ordre de la Couronne; grand officer, Order of Leopold; Croix de Guerre Belge.
Brussels, 15 Bd. St.-Michel.

van Tets, Willem, DR. JUR.; Dutch diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Employed in banking business, London 29-39, shipping business, 39-41; Private Sec. to H.R.H. Princess Juliana 41-46; Chargé d'Affaires, Dublin 46-; Officer Order of Orange-Nassau.
Netherlands Legation, Dublin, Eire.

Van Vechten, Carl, PH.B.; American novelist; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Mem. staff *New York Times* 06-13; Drama Critic *New York Press* 13-14, *Photographer* 32-42.
Publs. *Music and Bad Manners* 16, *The Tiger in the House* 20, *Nigger Heaven* 26, *Sacred and Profane Memories* 32, *Nijinsky* 46; editor: *My Musical Life*, by Rimsky-Korsakov, 35 and 42.
Alfred A. Knopf, 501 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Van Vleck, John Hasbrouck; American professor; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Instr. in Physics, Harvard Univ. 22-23; Asst. Prof. Minnesota 23-26; Assoc. Prof. 26-27; Prof. 27-28; Prof. Wisconsin Univ. 28-34, Harvard Univ. 34-; Guggenheim mem. Foundation Fellow 30; Visiting Prof. Stanford Univ. 34; Visiting Prof. Princeton Univ. 37; Visiting Lecturer Institut Henri Poincaré Paris 39; Assoc. Ed. *Physical Review* 26-28, 32-34, and *Journal of Chemical Physics* 35-43; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Hon. Sc.D. Wesleyan and Wisconsin Univs.
Publs. *Quantum Principles and Line Spectra* 26, *Theory of Electric and Magnetic Susceptibilities* 32.
Lyman Laboratory of Physics, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

van Vriesland, Victor Emanuel; Dutch writer; b. 92; ed. Gymnasium, The Hague, and Univ. of Dijon.
Arts and Literary Editor of *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*; Dir. of *De Groene Amsterdammer*; Editor of *De Vrije Bladen, Forum, Kroniek voor Kunst en Kultuur*, and *De Nieuwe Stem*; Pres. C. V. De Bezige Bij GA; Vice-Pres. of Society of Authors; mem. of Arts Council; mem. of Council of Foundation for Cultural Co-operation between the Netherlands, Indonesia, Surinam and Netherlands Antilles; mem. of Board of Bureau of Musical Authors' Rights; Pres. Netherlands P.E.N. Centre; mem. Exec. Board Society of Netherlands Literature; Dir. of Bureau of Authors' Rights, of Society of Authors, etc.
Publs. Essays: *De cultureel Noodtoestand van het Joodsche Volk* 15, *Herman Hana* 20, *Grondslag van Verstandhouding* 46; Poems: *Voorwaardelijk Uitzicht* 29, *Herhalingsoefeningen* 35, *Vooronderzoek* 46; Plays: *Der verlorene Sohn* 25, *Havenstad* 33, Novel: *Het Afscheid van de Wereld in drie Dagen* 26; Poems: *Drievoudig Verweer* 49, *Anthology*: *F. Bordewizk* 49; Short Stories: *De Ring met de Aquamarijn* 39; Anthologies; *Winterboek W. B.* 39, *In den Hof van Eros* 40, *Spiegel van de Ned. Poezie door alle eeuwwen* 39, *Eros op den Parnassus* 45, *Kristal* (with Emmy van Lokhorst) 35.
Postjeskade 249, Amsterdam W., The Netherlands.

van Weede, Jonkheer Marc Willem; Dutch diplomatist; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Utrecht (Master of Laws).
Attaché, Netherlands Foreign Office 31-32, in Berlin 32-33; Sec. Berlin 33-35, Peking 35-38, Rome 38-40; Principal Private Sec. to Netherlands Foreign Minister 40; Minister to the Holy See 44-; Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau; Commander of Order of Simon Bolivar (Venezuela); Knight Grand Cross of Order of St. Gregory the Great (Holy See); Knight of the Order of St. John.
Netherlands Legation to the Holy See, 7 Via di Villa Patrizi, Rome, Italy.

Van Zandt, John Parker, B.S., PH.D.; American aviation economist; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Chicago, Washington, and Calif.
Capt. U.S. Air Service 18-26; Pres. Scenic Airways 27-29; European Aviation Rep., Ford Motor Co. 29-31; Pacific Rep., Pan-American Airways 35-38; Consultant, Civil Aeronautics Board 39-42; Dir. Aviation Research The Brookings Inst. 42-47; Pres. Aviation Research Inst. 47-.
Publs. *European Air Transport on the Eve of War* 40, *Air Transport* 41, *Geography of World Air Transport* 44, *Civil Aviation and Peace* 44, *World Aviation Annual* (Editor-in-Chief) 48.
3900 Cathedral Avenue, N.W., Washington 16, D.C.

Vanzetti, B. Lino; Italian chemist; b. 74; ed. Padua Univ.
Voluntary Asst. 2nd Chemical Inst. Berlin 98-99; Asst. in Organic Chemistry Higher Agricultural Inst. Milan 00-11; Asst. and Associate Prof. of Electrochemistry and Physical Chemistry Padua Univ. 11-22; Extra. Prof. of Gen. Chemistry Sassari Univ. 23, Cagliari Univ. 23-34; Prof. of Gen. Chemistry Catania Univ. 34-38; Prof. of Gen. Chemistry and Dir. of Inst. of Gen. and Inorgan. Chemistry Pavia 38-47; mem. Acad. Gioenia, R. Inst. Lomb. Sc. a lett., Milan, Nat. Res. Counc. of Chemistry Rome, and French, German, British, Swiss, and American chemical societies.
Publs. About 200 works in fields of organic, physical and electrochemistry.
University of Pavia, Pavia, Italy.

Van Zyl, Rt. Hon. Gideon Brand, P.C.; South African lawyer and politician; b. 73; ed. South African Coll. Cape Town.
Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public 98, Conveyancer 97; Asst. Dir. of War Recruiting 18; M.P. 18-42, Deputy Chair. of Cttees. 21-24, Deputy Speaker and Chair. of Cttees. Union Parl. 34-42; Admin. Cape Province 42-45; Gov.-Gen. Union of South Africa Oct. 45-; Chair. Nat. Mutual Life Asscn. of Australasia Ltd.
Government House, Pretoria.

Varagnac, André; French archæologist; b. 94; ed. Ecole du Louvre, Sorbonne (Docteur-ès-Lettres).
Curator Musée des Antiquités Nationales; Instructor, Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes; Prof. of Folklore, Ecole Supérieure des Professeurs a l'Etranger (Sorbonne); Founder-Pres. Société française de Folklore; Sec.-Gen. Centre Int. de Synthèse; Perm. Sec. Institut Int. d'Archéocivilisation.
Publs. *Définition du Folklore* 38, *Costumes nationaux* 39, *Costumes français* 39, *Civilisation traditionnelle et genre de vie* 48.
Château de St.-Germain-en-Laye (Seine-et-Oise).

Varga, Yevgenij; Soviet economist; b. 79 in Hungary, Mem. Social Democratic Party in 06; has lived in Russia 20-; Dir. Inst. of World Economics and Politics; mem. Soviet Acad. Sciences.
Publs. *Crisis of World Capitalist Economy* 20, *Sunset of Capitalism* 23, *The Agrarian Movement in Capitalist Countries, The Great Crisis and Its Political Consequences, Economics and Politics, New Tendencies in the World Economic Crisis, Henri de Man et son Plan, Two Systems* 39.
Moscow, Institute of World Economics and Politics.

Varga-Kiss, Ernó; Hungarian university professor; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Breslau, Vienna, and Technical Univ. of Budapest.
Research scholar in U.S.A. 30-33; Prof. Agricultural Inst. Magyaróvár 33-45; Prof. of Agricultural Chemistry, Agrarian Univ. 45-; mem. of Univ. Council.
Publs. Several works on various aspects of chemistry.
Budapest IV, Váczi utca 51.I.4., Hungary.

Vargas, Getulio Dornelles; Brazilian lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Porto Alegre Faculty of Law, Rio Parde Military School.
Advocate, Rio Grande do Sul; mem. State Congress of Rio Grande do Sul; Deputy 11-19 and 22-26; Min. of Finance 26; Pres. State of Rio Grande do Sul 27-30; leader revolutionary movement 30; Pres. of the Republic 30-45; leader Brazilian Labour Party.
Rio de Janeiro.

Várkonyi, Dezsö, Ph.D.; Hungarian psychologist; b. 88; ed. Budapest Univ.
High School Teacher 23; Univ. Lecturer at Pécs 23; Prof. of Education at Szeged Univ. 29-40, Kolozsvár Univ. 40-45; Prof. of Psychology Budapest Univ. 45-.
Publs. *Az indukció filozófiája, Tér és térszemlélet, A gyermekkor lélektana, A gyermek és milieuje, Lelki zavarok a gyermekkorban, A gyermek testi es lelki fejlodését, A cselekvés lélektana.*
Múzeum krt. 6-8, Budapest VIII, Hungary.

Várnai, Zseni; Hungarian poet; b. 91.
Awarded Silver Degree of Order of Liberty for work in movement of nat. resistance during German occupation.
Publs. *Katonafiamnak* (*To My Soldier Son*), *Vörös tavasz* (*Red Spring*), *Anyasziv* (*Mother Heart*), *A fájdalom könyve* (*Book of Grief*), *Gracchusok anyja* (*Mother of the Gracchi*), *Furulyaszó, Örömök kertje* (*Garden of Joys*), *A mesélö erdö* (*The Forest of Tales*), *Im itt az irás* (*Lo, Here is the Writing*), *Korus szopranban* (*Soprano Choir*), *Fekete bárány* (*Black Lamb*), *Én mondom és te add tovább, Legyen meg a Te akaratod!, Ég és fold közölt* (*Between-Earth and Heaven*), *Mint viharban a falevél* (*Like a Leaf in the Tempest*), *Egy asszony a millió közül* (*A Woman of the Millions*), *Aldott asszonyok* (*Blessed Women*), *Száz vers a szabadságért* (*Hundred Poems for Liberty*); and other works.
Budapest V, Wallenberg u. 2.

Varvaressos, Kyriakos; Greek economist and financier; b. 84; ed. Athens Univ.
Mem. staff Min. of Nat. Economy 11, Min. of Supply 17-20; Prof. of Political Economy Athens Univ., Sec.-Gen. to Min. of Nat. Economy and Financial Adviser to Bank of Greece 23; Min. of Finance 32; Vice-Gov. Bank of Greece 33, Gov. 39-45, resgnd.; rep. Greece various economic confs. including World Economic Conf. London 33; responsible for negotiating agreement with Council of Foreign Bondholders 32 for resumption payments on Greek External Debt; Min. of Finance in Tsouderos Cabt. 41-43; Ambassador-at-Large 43; Vice-Premier in Vulgaris Cabt. 45; Min. of Supplies, retd.; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank 47-.
Athens.

Vásárhelyi, István; Hungarian civil servant; b. 97; ed. Commercial Acad.; Dr. Juris.
Served in 1st World War 15-18; worked in Ministry of Finance 20-44; out of office during Nazi régime 44-45; Sec. of State in Ministry of Finance 45-.
Budapest II, Malinovszky fasor 13/15, Hungary.

Vasady-Kovács, Ferenc; Hungarian civil servant; b. 04; ed. Agricultural Acad. at Debrecen and Debrecen Univ.
Entered State Service 26; Staff of Revenue Office, Debrecen 31-35; Head of Inland Revenue Section, Baja Revenue Office 35-37; Debrecen Revenue Office 37-44; Sec. of State, Min. of Finance 45-; mem. Independent Smallholders' Party.
Budapest XII, Tóth Lórincz utca 21.

Vasconcelos, Eduardo; Mexican politician; b. 95; ed. Nat. Univ.
Fmr. Deputy Oaxaca and Union Congresses; Pres. Union Congress 21; fmr. Procurator-Gen. Min. of War and Sec.-Gen. Mexico State Govt.; fmr. Dir. Toluca Scientific and Literary Inst. and Prof. Oaxaca Inst. of Science and Arts, Chilpancingo Preparatory School and Nat. Scientific and Literary Inst.; Sec. of State for Public Education 34; Min. to Italy and Hungary 34-39; Min. Supreme Court.
Suprema Corte de Justicia, Mexico, D.F.

Vasconcelos, José, LL.D.; Mexican lawyer, writer and politician; b. 82; ed. Nat. Univ.
Fmr. Rector Univ. of Mexico; Min. of Public Education 20-25; unsuccessful candidate for the Presidency 29; mem. Opposition party; Visiting Prof. Univ. of La Plata 34; Pres. Univ. de Sonora; Dir. Nat. Library.
Publs. include *Estudios Indostánicos, La Rare Cosmia Metafisica, Etica Estética, Historia de Mexico, Ulises Criollo, De Robinson a Odieseo.*
Biblioteca Nacional, Mexico, D.F.

Vasilevsky, Marshal Alexander Mikhailovich; Soviet officer; b. 05.
Deputy Commissar for Defence 42; awarded Order of Suvorov 42; High Commd. rep. Voronezh offensive 42-43; Army Gen. Jan. 43, Marshal Feb. 43; Chief of Gen. Staff 43-44; served in Crimea and at Sebastopol 44; C.-in-C. Red Army Troops which invaded Manchuria Aug. 45; Chief of Staff 46-48; first Deputy Min. of the Armed Forces 47-; awarded Order of Victory 44, G.B.E. 44, title Hero of Soviet Union 44, awarded Order of Lenin 45; twice awarded Gold Star Medal.

Vasmer, Max, Ph.D.; German philologist; b. 86.
Prof. of Slav Languages Saratow Univ. 16, Dorpat Univ. 18, Leipzig Univ. 21 and Berlin Univ. 25-; mem. Berlin, Leipzig, Leningrad, Oslo, Vienna, Sofia and Budapest Acads. of Science.
Publs. *Griechisch-slawische Studien* (3 vols.) 06-09, *Osteuropäische Ortsnamen* 21, *Ein byzantinisch-russisches Gesprächbuch* 22, *Die Iranier in Südrussland* 23, *Beiträge zur Völkerkunde Osteuropas* (4 vols.) 31-36, *B. Kopitars Briefwechsel mit J. Grimm* 37, *Bausteine zur Geschichte der deutsch-slavischen geistigen Beziehungen* 39, *Die Slaven in Griechenland* 41, *Die alten Bevölkerungsverhältnisse Russlands* 41, *Die griechischen Lehnwörter im Serbokroatischen* 44.
Berlin-Nikolassee, Teutonenstr. 4.

Vassallo, Hon. Edwin P.; Maltese architect, civil engineer and politician; b. 89; ed. Malta Univ.
Mem. Malta Legislative Assembly 21-27; Min. of Public Works 27-32; fmr. Editor *Progress* and *Times of Malta*; mem. Constitutional Party; Dir. and Gen. Man. The Allied Malta Newspapers Ltd.
Sliema, Umzila House, 105 Howard Street.

Vasseur, Pierre Marie Louis; French secretary; b. 93 ed. Univ. of Paris.
Law practice 20-23; Sec. economic and social research section of Comité National d'Etudes 23-26; Asst. Sec. Gen. of Int. Confed. of Intellectual Workers 27; Dir.

with Int. Chamber of Commerce 26-33; Sec. Gen. 33-; Chevalier Legion of Honour and other decorations.
38 cours Albert 1er, Paris, France.

Vaudoyer, Jean Louis; French author; b. 83.
Fmr. Dir. of Musée Carnavalet; administrator of Comédie Française 41-44; mem. Acad. Française 50; awarded Grand Prix de Littérature 28.
Publs. Verse, novels, and literary criticism.
23 quai Conti, Paris 6e, France.

Vaughan, Guy Warner; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 84; ed. New Rochelle High School.
Won many racing records; construction engineer Babcock Electric Works Buffalo N.Y., Olds Motor Works, Lansing, Mich. 12; experimental engineer, Knight car; Factory Man. Wright-Martin Aircraft Co.; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Van Blerck Motor Co., Monroe, Mich.; Pres. and Gen. Man. Standard Steel and Bearings Co., Philadelphia; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Wright Aeronautical Corpn. 24-30, Pres. and Gen. Man. 30-35, Pres. and Chair. 35-; Dir. and Pres. Curtiss-Wright Corpn.; Aircraft Industries of America; Pres. and Chair. L.G.S. Spring Clutch Corpn.; Chair. Victor Animatograph Corpn., Maquette Metal Products Co.; Dir. American Chamber of Commerce; mem. American Society Aeronautical Engineers, Inst. Aeronautical Sciences, Nat. Aeronautic Asscn.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Vaughan, Hilda (Mrs. Charles Morgan); British writer; ed. privately.
Publs. *The Battle to the Weak, Here Are Lovers, The Invader, Her Father's House, The Soldier and the Gentlewoman, A Thing of Nought, The Curtain Rises, Harvest Home, Pardon and Peace, The Fair Woman;* play: *She, too, was Young* (with Laurier Lister).
16 Campden Hill Square, London, W.8.

Vaughan, Robert Charles, C.M.G., D.SC.; Chair. and Pres. Canadian National Railways; ed. Harboard Collegiate.
Fmr. Officer Canadian Northern and Grand Trunk Railways; Vice-Pres. Canadian Nat. Railways 20-, Pres. 41, Chair. Board Dirs. and Pres. 42-49; Chair. Defence Purchasing Board 39.
1321 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal.

Vaughan, T. Wayland, PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American geologist and oceanographer; b. 70; ed. Tulane and Harvard Univs.
Mem. U.S. Geological Survey 94-39; Custodian and Associate U.S. Nat. Museum 03-; Dir. Scripps Inst. of Oceanography Univ. of California 24-36; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Philos. Soc.; foreign mem. Geological and Linnean Soc. of London; Pres. Palæontological and Geological Socs. of America.
Publs. Contrib. to the *Geology and Palæontology of the Canal Zone, Panama*; *The Eocene and Lower Oligocene Coral Faunas of the U.S., Geologic Reconnaissance of the Dominican Republic, International Aspects of Oceanography*, etc.
U.S. National Museum, Washington, 25, D.C.

Vaughan-Williams, Ralph, O.M., D.MUS.; British musician; b. 72; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Cambridge; studied at Royal Coll. of Music and in Berlin and Paris; awarded Shakespeare Prize Hamburg Univ. 38.
Compositions include: *Toward the Unknown Region, Willow-Wood, London Symphony, Pastoral Symphony, Hugh the Drover, Flos Campi, The Poisoned Kiss, Dona Nobis Pacem, Hymn of Freedom, Symphony in D.* Publ. *National Music* 35.
The White Gates, Dorking, Surrey.

Vavilov, Sergei; Soviet academician; b. 91; ed. Moscow Univ.
Asst. Prof. Physics at Moscow Higher Tech. School 18-20; Prof. Physics 20; lecturer in Moscow Univ. 20; corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences 30, full mem. 32; converted physics laboratory of Acad. of Sciences into Inst. of Physics; Dir. of Inst. of Physics 32; studied basic features of luminescence, formulated theory of elimination of luminescence of solutions based on resonance interaction of molecules; developed new source of cold light by converting ultra-violet radiation; founded new branch of physical optics; studied radiation and physiological optics; transd. Newton from Latin into Russian; awarded two Orders of Lenin, and Stalin Prize for work on optics 42; ed. physics section of Soviet encyclopædia; mem. Leningrad Soviet; Deputy from Leningrad City to Supreme Soviet of Russian Fed.; during World War designed defence optical instruments; Pres. Soviet Acad. Sciences 45-.
Moscow, the Academy of Sciences.

Vaz Pinto, Alfredo de Queiroz Ribeiro; Portuguese civil servant; b. 05; ed. Oporto Univ.
Sec. to Min. of Commerce and Communications 30; Inspector Armazens Gerais Industriais 32; Asst. Administrator-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 33; Man. Dir. Cia. Portuguesa Radio Marconi 37-, Chair. 41-.
Lisbon, T de Santa Quiteria, 11.

Vaz Serra, Adrian; Portuguese professor and lawyer; b. 03; ed. Coimbra High School and Univ.
Prof. Faculty of Law, Univ. of Coimbra 29; Under-Sec. of State for Finance 37-40; Min. of Justice 40-44.
Publs. *A enfiteuse no direito romano peninsular e portugues* (2 vols.), *Sobre o problema dos fideicomissos condicionais* (article), etc.
Coimbra University.

Veblen, Oswald, B.A., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 80; ed. Iowa, Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Associate in Mathematics Univ. of Chicago 03-05; Preceptor and Prof. of Mathematics Princeton Univ. 05-32; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study 32-; Pres. American Mathematical Society 23-24; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Physical Society, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, American Philosophical Society, National Acad. of Sciences, hon. Fellow Royal Society of Edinburgh, Royal Irish Acad., Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences and Letters; Foreign Corresp. Academia Nacional de Ciencias Exactas of Lima; Accademia Nationale dei Lincei; Polish Acad. of Sciences and Letters; Knight First Class Royal Order of Saint Olav (Norway).
Publs. *Infinitesimal Analysis* (with N. J. Lennes) 07, *Projective Geometry* (Vol. I, with J. W. Young) 10, 18, *Analysis Situs* 22, *Invariants of Quadratic Differential Forms* 27, *Foundations of Differential Geometry* (with J. H. C. Whitehead) 32, *Projektive Relativitätstheorie* 33, *Geometry of Complex Domains* (with W. Givens) 36.
Herrontown Road, Princepon, N.J., U.S.A.

Vedder, Edward Bright, PH.B., M.D., M.A., D.SC.; American physician; b. 78; ed. Rochester and Pennsylvania Univs.
First-Lieut. U.S.A. Medical Corps 03 and Colonel 29; mem. Army Board for Study of Tropical Diseases 10-13; Asst. Prof. of Pathology Army Medical School 13-19; senior mem. Army Board of Medical Research 25-28; Dir. Army Medical School 30-32; Prof. of Experimental Medicine George Washington Univ. 33-42; Dir. of Education Alameda County Hospital 43-47.
Publs. *Beriberi* 13, *Syphilis and Public Health* 18, *The Medical Aspects of Chemical Warfare* 25, *Medicine: Its Contribution to Civilization* 29.
1090 Ardmire Avenue, Oakland, California.

Vedel, Vice-Admiral A. H.; Danish naval officer; b. 94. Lieutenant 17, Lieut.-Commander 23, Commander 32, Captain 39, Vice-Admiral 41; C.-in-C. Danish Navy, and Permanent Sec. to Minister of Defence; former lecturer in strategy, Danish Naval Acad.; former chair. Danish Naval Scientific Society; vice-pres. Danish Royal Geographical Society.
Rypevej 13, Hellerup, Copenhagen.

Vedres, Márk; Hungarian painter and sculptor; b. 70; ed. Munich and Paris.
Worked for 20 years in Florence; appointed Acad. Prof. 18; took part in many international exhibitions and gave several independent exhibitions; awarded Kossuth Prize; chief works in possession of museums and private owners.
Kiss János altábornagy utca 55, Budapest XII, Hungary.

Vegard, Lars, D.SC.; Norwegian physicist; b. 80; ed. Oslo Univ.
Lecturer 13, Prof. of Experimental Physics Oslo Univ. 18; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and German Physical Society; Vice-Pres. Norwegian Inst. of Cosmic Physics; Vice-Pres. Int. Physical Union
Publs. Books on light emission and gas absorption produced by positive rays, crystallography, atomic structure, the luminescence and structure of solidified gases, the properties of Aurora Borealis and kindred cosmic phenomena, composition and state of upper atmosphere.
Universitetet, Oslo.

Veibel, Stig, DR. PHIL.; Danish university professor; b. 98; ed. Royal Technical Coll., Copenhagen.
Asst. Dept. of Organic Chemistry, Univ. of Copenhagen 20-31; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry, Royal Technical Coll., Copenhagen 32-44, Prof. 44-; mem. of Acad. of Technical Sciences 43; Pres. Danske Kemiske Foreningers Faellesrad for Internationalt Samarbejde (Danish Nat. Council of Chemistry) 46; Chair. Danish Chemical Society 47-50; mem. of Bureau of Int. Union of Chemistry 47-.
Publs. *Vejledning i organiske stoffers identification* 26, 37, 47, *Studier over nitreringsprocessen* 29, *Kemiens Historie i Danmark* 38, *Dansk kemisk bibliografi 1800-1935* 43; numerous papers in Danish and foreign scientific journals.
4 Enighedsvej, Charlottenlund, Denmark.

Velander, Frans Edvard (Edy) Hubert, A.M.; Swedish engineer; b. 94; ed. Royal Inst. of Technology, Stockholm, Technische Hochschule, Berlin, Mass. Inst. of Technology and Harvard Univ.
Sec. Electrical Engineering Research Div., Mass. Inst. of Technology 18-19; Asst. Instructor Harvard Univ. 19; Research Engineer, Royal Board of Waterfalls, Stockholm 20-27; Sec. and Dir. Swedish Asscn. of Electricity Works 27-40; Dir. of FERA (Asscn. for Rational Use of Electricity) 34-; Sec. Swedish Nat. Cttee. of World Power Conf. 23-40; Vice-Dir. Ingeniörsvetenskapsakademien (Acad. of Engineering Science) 38-40; Man. Dir. of same 41-; Technical Adviser to Swedish Legation Washington, D.C. 44; mem. State Council of Technical Research.
P.O. Box 5073, Stockholm 5, Sweden.

Velasco Ibarra, José Maria; Ecuadorean politician; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Quito and Paris.
Sec. of Public Welfare Society; Pres. of Chamber of Deputies; following impeachment and deposition of the former Pres. Mera, became Pres. of the Republic Dec. 33 for term unti 38, exiled 40; Head of Alianza Democratica and candidate for Presidency 44; assumed Presidency following *coup d'état* June 44; retd. 47.
Quito.

Velde, Henry van de; Belgian architect; b. 63.
Dir. Industrial Art School at Weimar 01-14; Hon. Dir. of Nat. Inst. for Architecture and Decorative Art Brussels; Prof. Emeritus Ghent Univ.; mem. Royal Flemish Acad. of Belgium; corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects.
Publs. *Les formules d'une esthétique moderne* 11, *Le Nouveau — Son apport a l'architecture et aux industries d'art* 31, *Les fondements d'un style moderne* 33, *Pages de Doctrine* 44, etc.
Tervuren, near Brussels, 1 avenue Albert.

Vellacott, Paul Cairn, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.A.; British educationist; b. 91; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Peterhouse Cambridge.
Served 7th Batt. South Lancashire Regt. First World War; Fellow Peterhouse 19, Tutor and Lecturer in History 20-34; Headmaster of Harrow 34-39; Master of Peterhouse Cambridge 39-; Inspector of Administration, Home Guard 41-42; Dir. of Political Warfare, Middle East 42-44.
Master's Lodge, Peterhouse, Cambridge.

Vendryès, Joseph, LITT.D.; French philologist; b. 75; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. Clermont-Ferrand Univ. 02 and Caen 06; Prof. Letters Faculty of Sorbonne 07, Dean 37-45; Prof. of Celtic Philology at École des Hautes Études; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 30; Sec. Linguistic Society.
Publs. *Traité d'accentuation grecque* 04, *Grammaire du vieil-irlandais* 08, *Le langage (Introduction linguistique à l'Histoire)* 20, *Traité de grammaire comparée des langues classiques* 24 (with A. Meillet), 2nd edn. 48, *La Religion des Celtes* 48.
Paris XIV, 95 boulevard Jourdan.

Venizelos, Sophocles; Greek politician; b. 94; ed. Greek Military Acad.
Served First World War, Asia Minor campaign 19-20; Dep. for Canea 20, left Greece following defeat of Liberal Party; Military Attaché Legation Paris 22-31; mem. Exec. Cttee. Liberal Party 36; left Greece after establishment Metaxas dictatorship; lived France 39, U.S.A. 40-43; Min. of Marine and Air Greek Govt. Mar. 43, later Min. of Marine; Prime Min. Apl.-May 44; Vice-Pres. of Council May 44-Aug. 44; Min. without Portfolio April 46, resgnd.; Minister of War and Deputy Premier Jan.-Sept. 47; Prime Minister March-April 50; Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs April 50-; Liberal.
Athens.

Venn, John Archibald, LITT.D., F.S.A., J.P.; British agricultural economist; b. 83; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Statistician to Food Production Dept. 17-19 and at Min. of Agriculture 19-23; Lecturer in History and Economics of Agriculture Cambridge Univ. 21-; Advisory Officer in Agricultural Economics 23-32; mem. Council of Int. Inst. of Agriculture; Pres. Queens' Coll. Cambridge 32-, Vice-Chancellor Univ. 41-43; mem. Council of Univ. Senate 34-43; mem. Council of British Asscn. for Advancement of Science 34-39, Pres. Section M 35.
Publs. *The Book of Matriculations and Degrees 1544-1659, Alumni Cantabrigienses, Foundations of Agricultural Economics,* etc.
President's Lodge, Queens' College, Cambridge.

Venning, Gen. Sir Walter King, G.C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Clifton Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Commissioned Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry 01; served First World War 14-18; Instructor Staff Coll. 19-21; Col. 21; Deputy-Adjutant and Quartermaster-

Gen. Eastern Command India 29-31; Commander 2nd (Rawalpindi) Infantry Brigade India 31-34; Major-Gen. 33; Dir. of Movements and Quartering War Office 34-38; Lieut.-Gen. 38; Quartermaster-Gen. to Forces, mem. Army Council 39-42; Gen. 40; mem. War Office Standing Cttee. (Reforms) 40-42; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Supply Mission Washington 42-46.
Woodsford House, nr. Dorchester, Dorset.

Ventosa Calvell, Juan, LL.D.; Spanish politician; b. 79; ed. Barcelona Univ.
Min. of Finance 17, Food 18, Finance 31; mem. Spanish Parl. 07-36, Catalan Parl. 32; Pres. Sociedad Financiera de Industrias y Transportes, Cia. Ibero-Americana de Inmuebles y Creditos, Cia. de Electricidad de la Provincia de Buenos Aires, Hispania Insurance Co.; Pres. Cía. de Luz y Fuerza ed Levante, S.A., Cía de Maquinaria y Elementos de Transporte, Banco Vitalicio de España; Dir. Société Int. d'Energie Hydro-Electrique, etc.; mem. Royal Spanish Acad. Moral and Political Sciences 43-.
Publs. *La Reforma del Código de Comercio* 27, *La situación politica y los problemas económicos de España* 32, *La politica económica de España* 33.
Barcelona, Via Layetena 168.

Venturi, Lionello; Italian art critic; b. 85.
Prof. History of Art Univ. of Turin, dismissed owing to refusal to take Fascist oath; now Prof. of the History of Modern Art, Univ. of Rome; mem. Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei.
Publs. *Giorgione* 13, *Primitivi* 26, *Italian Paintings America* 33, *Cézanne* 36, *History of Art Criticism* 36, *The Archives of Impressionism* 39, *Modern Painters* 45.
Rome, Corso Trieste 42.

Veraart, Joannes Antonius, LL.D.; Dutch sociologist; b. 86; ed. Amsterdam Municipal Univ.
Sec. State Comm. for Unemployment 09; Prof. of Law and Economics Nijmegen High School 10; promoter of new organisation of the Dutch printing trade 10; Hon. Lecturer on Economic Organisation of Labour and Labour Tariff Delft Engineering Univ. 14, Prof. since 18, Vice-Chancellor 39-40; mem. Board of Labour 19; Deputy 25-29; Political Editor *Roeping* 29-30, Social-Economic Editor 36-39; official of Dutch Govt. in London 40-44; fmr. mem. Netherlands Maritime Court, London 41-45; Pres. Int. Asscn. Profs. and Lecturers 44-45; Pres. Netherlands Asscn. Profs. and Lecturers 48.
Publs. *Wages* 10, *Principles of the Economic Organisation of Trade* 17 and 21, *Trade Organisation and Labour Legislation* 25, *Essays on Politics* 29-31, *Democracy in Industry and Trade Organisation* 31, *Politics and Economics* 35, *Essays on Social Economic Questions* 36, *Economic, Political and Cultural Reports* 40-42, *Holland* 44, *Introduction to Netherlands Constitution* 45, *Principles of the Organisation of Trade in Public Legal Bodies* 47, *The Judicial Character of the Netherlands Constitution* 47.
Ridderlaan 1, Wassenaar, Holland.

Verdam, Jan, LL.D.; Dutch lawyer; b. 83; ed. Free Univ. Amsterdam.
Barrister 09-29; Judge of Court of Amsterdam 29-37; mem. of Court of Appeal, Amsterdam 37-45; Pres. 45-; mem. of Board of Govs. of The Free Univ.; Knight of Order of Dutch Lion.
Amsterdam, Stadhouderskade 125, The Netherlands.

Verdeja Neyra, Santiago, M.D.; Cuban surgeon and politician; b. 84; ed. "Perseverancia" Coll. and Havana Univ.
Fmr. Surgeon to Spanish Colony in Cárdenas; Vice-Pres. Acad. of Medical, Physical and Natural Sciences, Havana; mem. Havana Society of Clinical Studies; 1st Vice-Pres. Cuban Coll. of Medicine; Deputy for Matanzas and Pres. of Chamber 17-25; shared exile with Gen. Menocal during Machado dictatorship; imprisoned for asscn. with revolutionary movement; escaped to Miami; returned as Sec. for Health and Public Assistance in Col. Mendieta's provisional Govt.; now Senator for Matanzas, Pres. Senate 38-40; fmr. Pres. Nat. Exec. and Parl. Cttee. of C.N.D. (Nat. Democratic Party); Min. in Batista Cabt. 41-42; Gynæcological Surgeon and Dir. Asturian Centre Havana.
Havana, The Asturian Centre.

Verdoorn, Frans, PH.D.; Dutch botanist; b. 06; ed. Univs. of Utrecht, Vienna and Geneva.
Asst. Botanic Gardens Buitenzorg 30 (hon. staff mem. since 47); Founder and Man. Editor Chronica Botanica Co. 34-; Editor *Chronica Botanica*, *"A New Series of Plant Science Books"*, *Annales Crypt. et Phytop.* (incorporating *Ann. Bryologici*), *Pallas*, *Lotsya*, *Biologia* and *Index Botanicorum*; Research Fellow Harvard Univ. 40-; Special Adviser Indonesia Dept. of Agriculture 42-; Acting Dir. Los Angeles State and County Arboretum 40-41; Sec. Morphological Section, Sixth Int. Botanical Congress 35; Hon. Botanical Sec. Int. Union of Biological Sciences 35-; Chair. Int. Phytohistorical Cttee. 48-; Councillor Calif. Arbor. Found. 49-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; hon. foreign mem. Royal Botanical Society Edinburgh, etc.; awarded First Mary Soper Pope Medal 46.
Publs. Editor, *Manual of Bryology* 32, *Manual of Pteridology* 38, *Plants and Plant Science in Latin America* 45, *Science and Scientists in the Netherlands Indies* (with P. Honig) 45.
Chronica Botanica House, Waltham, Massachusetts.

Verebély, László de; Hungarian engineer; b. 83.
Prof. of Electric Engineering, Budapest Technical Univ.; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences; originator of largest Hungarian electrification scheme, Bánhida, and of electrification of the Royal Hungarian State Railways' main line from Budapest to Hegyeshalom; Chair. Hungarian Transdanubian El. Co. Ltd., Telephone Factory Co. Ltd. (Int. Telephone and Telegraph Co. Ltd.).
Budapest, Petöfi u. 18.

Vereker, Sir George Gordon Medlicott, K.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War, Headquarters 8th Div., 2nd Batt. Grenadier Guards 15-19; entered Diplomatic Service 19; served Cairo 19-23, Peking 23-27, Budapest 27-30, Foreign Office 30-32, Warsaw 32-34, Stockholm 34-36, Foreign Office 26-37; Counsellor Embassy Moscow 37-39; Min. to Bolivia 40, to Finland 40-41, to Uruguay 43-44; Ambassador to Uruguay 44-49.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Veres, Péter; Hungarian politician and writer; elementary school education.
Worked as railway labourer in youth; imprisoned for left wing tendencies; wrote first book in prison; continued writing socialist books, and became Pres. of Nat. Peasant Party; after liberation became Pres. of Nat. Land Council 45-; Minister of Construction and Public Works 47; Minister of Nat. Defence 47-48.
Publs. *Számadas*, *Mit ér az ember, ha magyar*, *Falusi krónika*, *Ember és irás*, *Gyepsor*, *Paraszti jövendö*.
Békásmegyer, Hungary.

Verity, Sir John, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 92; ed. Vale Coll., Thanet, and Diocesan Coll., British Honduras.
Entered Colonial Civil Service British Honduras 08-13; Min. of Shipping 17-18; called to Bar, Middle Temple 18; re-entered Colonial Service Jamaica 18, Resident Magistrate 25; Chair. Lands Dept. Comm. of Enquiry Jamaica 35; Puisne Judge, British Guiana 36; Chancellor Diocese of Guiana 37-39 and 42-45; Chair. Riot Comm. of Enquiry, British Guiana 39; Chief Justice,

Zanzibar 39-41, of British Guiana 41-45, of Nigeria 45-; Chair. Social Welfare Advisory Cttee., British Guiana 43-45.
Lagos.

Vermeylen, Pierre-François; Belgian lawyer; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Brussels (LL.D.).
Advocate at the Brussels Bar; Senator; Min. of the Interior Mar. 47-49; Socialist.
30 avenue Brugmann, Brussels.

Verne, Claude Marie Jean, D.MED., D.SC.; French physiologist; b. 90; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. of Histology 32; of Biology 46-; Medical Faculty of Paris Univ.; mem. staff Institut de Cancer; Gen.-Sec. Asscn. Française pour l'Avancement des Sciences; mem. de l'Académie de Médecine.
Publs. *Les pigments dans l'organisme animal* 19-29, *Recherches histophysiologiques sur poumon et graisses* 23-26, *Recherches sur les cultures des tissus* 30, 46, *Histochimie des graisses* 28-36, 38-42, *Précis d'histologie* 41, *La vie cellulaire hors de l'organisme* 37.
Paris VII, 38 rue de Varenne

Vernon, Sir Norman, Bt., M.A.; British industrialist; b. 90; ed. Charterhouse and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Pres. Nat. Asscn. of British and Irish Millers 31-32; Del. to Ottawa Conf. 32; Govt. Trade Mission to Finland 33; mem. Agricultural Marketing Facilities Cttee. 33, Tithe Comm. 36; Deputy Chair. and Man. Dir. Spillers Ltd.; led trade del. to Finland 38; Chair. Anglo-Finnish Section London Chamber of Commerce; Dir. of Flour Milling, Min. of Food; mem. Flour (Vitaminisation) Advisory Cttee.; head Food Mission to Germany 45; Chair. Baltic Exchange.
57 Westminster Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Versé, Max August, M.D.; German university professor; b. 77; ed. Bonn, Leipzig, and Jena Univs.
Asst., Pathological Inst., Leipzig Univ. 02; Lecturer in Pathology 07, Prof. 13; Prof. Berlin Univ. and Dir. Pathological Inst., Charlottenburg-Westend 18, Exec. of the Social-Medical Acad., Charlottenburg-Westend 20; Prof. of Pathology, Univ. of Marburg 23, Rector 30-31, Dean, Medical Faculty 32-33; Chair. of the medical and dental examination board; mem. Kaiserlich deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher zu Halle 30; Visiting Lecturer, Helsinki Univ. 33; mem. of many learned societies.
Publs. *Das Problem der Geschwulstmalignität* 13, *Über den Cholesterinstoffwechsel* 25, *Das Problem des Krebses* 30, *Röntgenbefund und Pathologisch anatomischer Befund bei Lungenkrankheiten* 35, etc.
Marburg/Lahn, Hessen, Deutschhausstrasse 14, Germany.

Verzár, Frederic, DR.MED.; Hungarian physiologist; b. 86; ed. Budapest, Halle and Cambridge Univs.
Privat-Docent Budapest Univ. 13; Prof. of Physiology Debreczen Univ. 18-30, Rector 27-28, Dean Medical Faculty 22-23; Prof. of Physiology and Dir. Physiological Inst. Basle Univ. 30-, Dean Medical Faculty 37-38.
Publs. *Absorption from the Intestine* 36, *Funktion der Nebennierenrinde* 39, *Lehrbuch der Innern Sekretion* 48, *Höhenklimaforschungen des Basler Physiologischen Instituts I* 45, *II* 48; and about 200 publs. on hormones, vitamins, muscle physiology, etc.
Basle, Physiological Institute of the University.

Veselý, Vitězslav, D.SC.; Czechoslovakian chemist; b. 77; ed. Polytechnic Inst. Zürich, and Univ. of Geneva.
Worked in chemical industry 02-12; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry 12-20; Prof. of Organic Chemistry, Polytechnic Inst., Brno 20-;
Publs. Numerous works on the chemistry of sugars, dyes, derivates of naphthalene and methylnaphthalenes, and analysis of fats.
Brno 16, Krondlova 14, Czechoslovakia.

Vesey, Gen. Sir Ivo Lucius Beresford, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 76.
Served First World War; Dir. Recruiting and Organisation War Office 19-23; Dir. Organisation and Staff Duties Air Min. 23-29; Major-Gen. 28; Commdr. 48th S. Midland Div. Territorial Army 30-31; Dir. Staff Duties War Office 31-34; Lieut.-Gen. 34; Gen. Officer Commdg.-in-Chief Western Command. India 35-36, Southern Command 36-37; Gen. 37; Chief of Gen. Staff India, Oct. 37-39, retd.; Lieut.-Col. and Battalion Commdr. Home Guard 41-42.
Army and Navy Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Vesey-FitzGerald, Brian Seymour, F.L.S., F.R.E.S., F.C.S., F.Z.S., M.B.O.U.; British naturalist; b. 00; ed; Dover Coll. and Keble Coll., Oxford.
Free-lance journalism 28, regular contrib. to *The Field*; Farming Editor 37; Editor *The Field* 38-46; Dir. Field Press Ltd. 46-; authority on Cheiroptera; Chair. Preliminary Enquiry into Canine Hysteria 38; mem. Cttee. Grouse Migration Investigation 38-44; mem. Exec. Cttee. Society for Preservation of Fauna of the Empire, Int. Cttee. for Protection of Bird Life; Vice-Pres. Gamekeepers' Asscn.; Council of Ray Society; Pres. National Asscn. of School Natural History Societies; Editor County Books 46-.
Publs. *A Book of British Waders* 38, *Hampshire Scene* 40 *The Noctule* 41, *Farming in Britain* 42, *Field Fare* 42, *A Country Chronicle* 42, *Hedgerow and Field* 43, *Gypsies of Britain* 44, *British Game* 46, *The Book of the Horse, Its My Delight* 47, *The Book of the Dog, A Child's Biology, Hampshire, British Bats* 48, *Bird Biology for Beginners* 49, *Background to Birds* 49, *Rivermouth* 49.
Devonshire Club, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Vesnin, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich; Soviet architect; b. 83.
Works in conjunction with brother Victor, *q.v.*; designed décor for various plays 20-23; co-Editor *Sovremennaya Arkhitectura* 26-30.
Moscow.

Vesnin, Victor Aleksandrovich; Soviet architect; b. 82; ed. Inst. Civil Engineers.
Mem. Moscow Soviet 35-; mem. Soviet Del. to Int. Architects Congress Rome 35; mem. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R. since 37; Pres. Soviet Acad. Architects 39-; mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R. 43-; awarded Royal Gold Medal R.I.B.A. 45.
Works include churches, houses, monuments, part of Moscow Central Post Office, sanatorium Sochi, hotel Mazesta, Univermag Building Moscow, Palace of Culture Moscow; plans for Dnepro Hydro-Electric Station 27-28, Kharkov Theatre 30, Lenin Library 28, Pavelitzkaya Metro Station Moscow, Govt. Centre, Kiev.

Vestbirk, Anthon; Danish diplomatist; b. 94.
Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Vice-Consul London 25; Head of the Trade Intelligence Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Consul-Gen. and Commercial Counsellor London 45.
Royal Danish Consulate-General, 67 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Vian, Admiral Sir Philip L., K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Naval Coll. Dartmouth.
In command of 4th Destroyer Flotilla in *Cossack* in Altmark incident 40, and in Norwegian Campaign in destruction of German convoy off Egrero 40, and in action with *Bismarck*; Commander Light Naval Forces 41 in action in Porsangen Fiord in which *Bremse* was sunk; commanded naval forces in Mediterranean in Battle of Sirte (Malta convoy action with Italian fleet) March 42; comnanded Naval Assault Force in invasion of Sicily, aircraft carrier squadron for Salerno landing,

and British Task Force for invasion of Normandy; Commander 1st Aircraft Carrier Squadron in Pacific 44-45; Second-in-Command British Pacific Fleet (Okinawa and mainland of Japan operations) 45; 5th Sea Lord 46; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty, 5th Sea Lord, and Dep. Chief of Naval Staff (Air) May 47-50; C.-in-C. Home Fleet 50-; Legion of Honour and Legion of Merit 45; U.S. D.S.M. (Naval) 46.
Ladybrook, Bramshott, Hants.

Vickers, Arthur Reginald, J.P.; Australian journalist; b. 02; ed. N.S.W. Public Schools.
Entered journalism on *Northern Daily Leader*, Tamworth, N.S.W. 21; Junior Reporter, *The Telegraph*, Brisbane, Queensland 26; subsequently Sub-Ed., Make-up, Chief of Staff 40, Ed. 42-; mem. Australian del. to Imperial Press Conf. London 46.
Bellavista Terrace, Bardon Brisbane, Australia.

Vickers, Sir Geoffrey, V.C., B.A.; solicitor; b. 94; ed. Oundle School, Merton Coll. Oxford.
Served 14-18 (Maj.) and 40-44 (Col.) with Sherwood Foresters; mem. London Passenger Transport Board 41-46; Dir., Min. of Economic Warfare 41-42, Deputy Dir.-Gen. 42; Dir.-Gen. Economic Advisory Branch, Foreign Office 44-45; knighted 46; Legal Adviser Nat. Coal Board 46-48; mem. National Coal Board 48-.
20 Carlyle Square, London, S.W.3.

Vickery, Hubert Bradford; American chemist; b. 93; ed. Yarmouth Acad., Dalhousie Univ. (M.SC.), and Yale Univ. (PH.D.).
Teacher of Science, Halifax, Nova Scotia 15-17; Chemist for Imperial Oil Ltd., Halifax 17-19; Teacher, Normal School, Truro, Nova Scotia 19-20; Research Chemist Connecticut Agric. Experiment Stn., New Haven 22-26, Asst. Biochemist 26-28, Biochemist in charge 28-; Research Assoc., Carnegie Inst. of Washington 28-38; Lecturer, Yale Univ. 24-; rank of Prof. 44; Stephen Hales Prize 33; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 43; mem. of Ed. Board of *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 41-; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* 39-48; mem. Ed. Board of *Plant Physiology* 47-; civilian scientific observer at atomic bomb experiments at Bikini, Marshall Islands 46; Vice-Pres. American Society of Biological Chemists 49-50.
Publs. More than 150 scientific papers contributed to various journals, chiefly in the fields of amino acid and protein chemistry, and the composition and metabolism of green plants.
Home: 415 Whitney Avenue, New Haven, Conn.; Office: Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station, P.O. Drawer 1106, New Haven, 4 Conn., U.S.A.

Vidmar, Josip; Yugoslav writer; b. 96.
Sec. Slovene P.E.N. Club; fmr. Sec.-Gen. Ljubljana Nat. Theatre; founded literary and art review *Kritika* 27, literary review *Sodobnost* 32; Pres. Exec. Cttee. Slovene Liberation Front; mem. Presidium Anti-Fascist Council of Nat. Liberation.

Vidor, King Wallis; American film director; b. 95; ed Galveston High School and Peacock Military Acad. San Antonio, Texas.
Productions include *The Big Parade*, *The Crowd*, *Hallelujah*, *The Citadel*, *Duel in the Sun*, *H. M. Pulham*, etc.
Beverley Hills, Calif.

Vieljeux, Pierre (Henri Léonce); French shipowner; b. 92; ed. Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, Paris.
Pres. Compagnie Delmas-Vieljeux, Société Navale Delmas-Vieljeux, and Union Sociale Maritime; Dir. Cie de Navigation Fraissinet, Chantiers Navals de la Pallice, Cie. de Cultures de la Côte d'Ivoire, Union Maritime et Financière, and Houillères de St. Etienne; Officer Legion of Honour; Médaille Militaire; Croix de Guerre.
29 rue Galilée, Paris.

Vien, Hon. Thomas, P.C., B.A., LL.L., K.C.; French-Canadian barrister and politician; b. 81; ed. Lévis Coll., Laval Univ. and Royal Military Coll.
Called to Bar Quebec 05; K.C. 18; with Francoeur, Vien 07-18, Francoeur, Vien & Larue 18-25, Vallée, Vien, Beaudry, Fortier & Mathieu, barristers, Montreal 31-36; leader Vien, Faribault & Trudeau, barristers 36-; elected mem. House of Commons for Lotbinière 17, re-elected 21, for Outremont 35, re-elected 40; Chair. House Public Accounts Cttee. 22-23, Banking and Commerce Cttee. 24-25, Chair. Standing Cttee. on Railways, Canals and Telegraph Lines 36-40, Deputy Speaker House 40-42; Senator 42, Speaker of the Senate 43-45; Privy Council 45; Lieut.-Col. and Commdg. Officer 6th Quebec and Lévis Regt., Canadian Coast Defence Artillery 19-26; mem. L'Alliance Française Comité France-Amérique, Acad. of Political Science, Columbia Univ., N.Y.C.; Fellow Canadian Geographical Society, American Geographical Society of N.Y.; mem. Montreal Board of Trade, Montreal Chamber of Commerce; Life Gov. Hôpital Notre Dame, Montreal.
132 St. James Street West, Montreal; The Senate, Ottawa; 17 Ainslie Avenue, Outremont, Que.

Vienna, Archbishop of (*see* Innitzer, Theodor).

Viëtor, Karl, PH.D.; German philologist; b. 92.
Lecturer Frankfurt a/M. 22; Prof. Giessen Univ. 25; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 32, Harvard Univ. 35-36 and Stanford Univ. 41; Prof. Harvard 37-.
Publs. *Hoelderlins Lyrik* 21, *Geschichte der deutschen Ode* 23, *Probleme der deutschen Barockliteratur* 28, *Der junge Goethe* 30, *Deutsche Dichter und Denker von der Aufklärung bis zum Realismus* 36, *G. Buechner als Politiker* 39, *Goethe* 49, *G. Buechner* 49.
7 Shady Hill Square, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Vietoris, Leopold, PH.D.; Austrian professor of mathematics; b. 91; ed. Technische Hochschule, and Univ. of Vienna.
Lecturer, Staatserziehungsanstalt, Vienna 19-20; Asst. in Maths., Technische Hochschule, Graz 20-22; Asst. in Maths., Univ. of Vienna 22-27; Rockefeller Fellowship 25-26; Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Innsbruck 27-28; Technische Hochschule, Vienna 28-30, Univ. of Innsbruck 30-; corresp. mem. Acad. of Science, Vienna.
Innsbruck, Kaiserjägerstr. 40, Austria.

Vijayaraghavacharya, Sir Tirvyalyangiudi Diwan Bahadur, K.B.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 75; ed. Madras Presidency Coll.
Entered Madras Civil Service 98; Sec. Board of Revenue 17; Diwan of Cochin 19; mem. Public Service Cttee. India 26; Vice-Chair. Imperial Council of Agricultural Research in India 29-; Prime Min. of Udaipur 39-April 47.
New Delhi and Simla.

Vikol, János; Hungarian civil servant; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Debrecen.
Surgeon in various hospitals 38-39, in the Hungarian army 39-44; Sec. of State, Ministry of Public Welfare 45-.
Budapest II, Nagyajtai ut 1/b. Hungary.

Vilas Lopez, Tte. Coronel Placido Jose; Argentine diplomatist; b. 96; ed. at Military Coll.
Retired army officer; in business in France and Switzerland 37-38; Sec. Gen. Govt. of State of San Juan; Ambassador on special mission to Nicaragua April 47; now Ambassador to Guatemala.
Embajada Argentina, Guatemala; and Talcahuano 1286, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Vildrac, Charles; French poet and dramatist; b. 82.
One of founders of "Abbaye" group of writers; mem. de l'Académie Mallarmé.
Publs. Plays: *Le pacquebot Tenacity* 20, *Michel Auclair* 22, *Le Pèlerin* 23, *Madame Béliard* 25, *Le Jardinier de*

Samos 27, *La Brouille* 31, *L'Absence* 33, *Poucette* 36; *L'Air du Temps* 38, *Trois mois de prison* 42; poems: *Livre d'Amour* 10; novels: *Découvertes* 12, *Chants du Désespéré* 20, *D'après l'Echo* 47.
Paris VII, 96 rue de Grenelle.

Vilfan, Joza, DR. JUR.; Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 08; ed. Univs. of Rome, Paris, Vienna, and Ljubljana.
Fmrly. practised as lawyer; mem. of Slovenian Council of Nat. Liberation and Anti-Fascist Council of Nat. Liberation of Yugoslavia 43; appointed Attorney-Gen. of Federal People's Republic of Yugoslavia and elected to Presidium of temporary parlt. 45; received rank of Minister Plenipotentiary in Ministry of Foreign Affairs 46; Sec.-Gen. of Yugoslav del. to Peace Conf. 46; Yugoslav rep. to Foreign Ministers' Deputies Conf., London 47, and Foreign Ministers' Conf., Moscow 47; permanent rep. of Yugoslavia to U.N. 47-.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Viljoen, Daniel Thomas du Plessis; South African farmer and senator; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Cape Town.
School teacher 14-30; Merino farmer 30-; appointed Organising Sec. of United Party, Cape Province 38; elected M.P. for Victoria West 39; appointed Head Organiser for Cape Province 39, but later left United Party; elected Senator (Nationalist) 48; Chief Whip of Nat. Party in Senate; Dir. Agricura Laboratoria Co., Pretoria, Boeresaamwerk Bpk. (wool co-operative society); Pres. N.W.G.A. (Cape) 47; mem. S.A. Wool Board; Govt. Labour Advisory Council; Govt. Hide and Skin Advisory Board; Exec. Cttee. Divisional Council (Cape Province); Govt. Jute Control Board.
Leeupoort, Hanover, Cape Province, South Africa.

Viljoen, Hon. Philip Rudolph, M.C.; South African diplomatist; b. 89; ed. South Africa, London, and Berne.
Fought in South African War 01-02, and with Allies in First World War (M.C.); Bacteriologist, Onderstepoort Veterinary Research Laboratories 13; Prof. of Transvaal Univ. Coll. 18; Asst. and later Dep. Dir. of Veterinary Services for the Union; Under-Sec. of Agric. 30; Sec. of Agric. and Forestry 33-45; High Commr. in Canada 45-49; to Australia June 49-; Chair. of Nat. Marketing Council 38-45; mem. Nat. Nutrition Council 40-45, and Chair. of its Agricultural and Economic Cttee.; served as Chair. of Royal Commission inquiring into Co-operation and Agricultural Credit 34; Rep. of South Africa, Empire Economic Conf. in Ottawa 32, Empire Scientific Conf. in London 36, Imperial Conf. in London 37; Leader of del. The Food and Agric. Conf. in Quebec 45, in Copenhagen 46, in Rome 46, in Geneva 47; Life Mem. South African Assen. for Advancement of Science, Royal Soc. of South Africa, and South African Veterinary Medical Assen.
Office of the High Commissioner of the Union of South Africa, Canberra, A.C.T., Australia.

Villa Michel, Primo; Mexican diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Guadalajara and Jalieco.
Counsellor, Min. of the Interior 22, Under-Sec. for the Interior 25; Gov. of Fed. District 28; Sec. of State for Industry, Commerce and Labour 32, for Nat. Economy 33; Min. to Germany and Austria 29, to Uruguay 35; Permanent Del. to L.N. 36; Min. to Great Britain, also accred. to Netherlands 37-38, to Japan 39-41; auxiliary del., U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Ambassador to Canada 47-.
Mexican Embassy, Ottawa, Ont., Canada.

Villabolos Maillard, Antonio; Mexican lawyer and diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Escuela Nacional de Jurisprudencia.
Sec.-Gen. of Govt. in Durango 21; District Federal Judge 22-28; Private Sec. to Gen. Lázaro Cárdenas 29; Judge Advocate 32-33; mem. of Congress 34-37; Sec.-Gen. of Federal District Dept. 35-37; Attorney Gen. 37; Head of Dept. of State and Office of Labour and Social Insurance 37-49; Senator of the Republic 40-46; Pres. Mexican Revolution Party 40-46; Ambassador to Brazil 46-.
Praia Botafogo 28, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Villard, Rev. Paul, M.A., M.D., C.M., D.D.; French physician and literary historian; b. 67; ed. Lyons and Ohio Wesleyan Univs. and Bishop's Coll. of Medicine.
Headmaster 97, Principal and Governor French Methodist Inst., Montreal; Associate Prof. of French Literature McGill Univ. 25; Pres. French Medical Comm. for Canada 14-19 and 39-42; Chief Medical Officer attached to French Consulate-Gen. in Montreal; Pres. Alliance Francaise in Montreal; Pres. Historical Society French Protestantism in Canada; Hon. Major Canadian Army Medical Corps; Officer Legion of Honour France.
Publs. *Preparing the Way* 17, *Up to the Light* 28, *40 années au service de la pensée française* 42.
2055 Vendome Avenue, Montreal 28, Canada.

Villari, Luigi, LL.D.; Italian officer and writer; b. 76; ed. Florence and Siena.
Vice-Consul New Orleans 06 and Philadelphia 07; Consul Boston 09-10; transferred to Ministry of Foreign Affairs Rome 10; officer attached to Gen. Staff of 26th Army Corps 15 and later to Macedonian Expeditionary Force as liaison officer with the Allied Armies; Sec. Inter-allied Comm. of Enquiry into Greek Occupation of Smyrna and Del. to Kemal Pasha; mem. staff of L.N. 20-23; returned to Min. of Foreign Affairs; Organising Sec. Int. Emigration Conf. Rome 24; contrib. to English and Italian newspapers; lectured on Italian affairs in London for several years, and also in Canada and United States; attached to Min. of Popular Culture 37-38, retd.; re-entered same Min. May 44, retd. May 45.
Publs. *Russia under the Great Shadow, Italian Life in Town and Country, Fire and Sword in the Caucasus, Gli Stati Uniti d'America, The Macedonian Campaign, The Awakening of Italy* 24, *The Fascist Experiment* 26, *Italy* 29, *The Expansion of Italy* 30, *On the Roads from Rome* 32, *I precedenti politici del conflitto italo-etiopico* 42, *L'Italia come non è* 42, *Affari esteri 1943-1945* 48.
Rome, via Antonio Bosio 2.

Villaseñor, Eduardo, B.A.; Mexican economist; b. 96; ed. Univ. Michoacana, Univ. of Mexico, London School of Economics.
Prof. Political Economy Nat. School of Agriculture 21-25; Head Dept. of Co-operative Societies, Nat. Bank of Agricultural Credit 26-28; Sec. Mexican-British Claims Comm. 28-29; Commercial Attaché Legation London 29-31; Head Consular Div. Dept. of Foreign Affairs 31-32; Head Div. of Publs., Dept. of Finance and Public Credit 32; mem. Nat. Banking Comm. 32-33; Prof. of Int. Trade, Faculty of Economics, Univ. Mexico; Sec. Board Nat. Mortgage Bank of Urban and Public Works; Sec. Nat. Council Economy 32-34; Consul-Gen. New York 35; Pres. Nat. Agricultural Bank 36-37; Under-Sec. for Finance and Public Credit 38-40; Dir.-Gen. Banco de México, S.A. 40-; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Extasis, novela de aventuras* 28, *Nuestra Industria Textil de Algodón* 34, *Inter-American Trade and Financial Problems* 41, *The Inter-American Bank: Prospects and Dangers* 41, *Some Aspects of Mexico's War Economy* 43, *Ensayos Interamericanos Reflexiones de un economista* 44, *De la Curiosidad y otros papeles* 45.
Villa Obregon, D.F., 2a Cerrada de Frontera 14.

Vinassa de Regny, Paolo, D.SC. NAT.; Italian geologist; b. 71; ed. Pisa Univ.
Fmr. Prof. Perugia, Catania and Parma Univs.; now Emeritus Prof. of Geology and fmr. Dean Faculty of Sciences, Magn. Rector Pavia Univ.; paleontological and geological investigations Libyan coast, Dodecanese and elsewhere in East Africa; founder and for 9 years

Dir. *Giornale di Geologia*; Dir. *Rivista Italiana di Paleontologia* 97-41; mem. Accad. dei Lincei Royal Inst. of Lombardy, Bologna Royal Acad. of Sciences; mem. Nat. Research Council; Senator 34-46.
Publs. *Osservazioni geologiche nel Montenegro* 02, *Il terreno* 10, *Libia Italica* 12, *Dancalia* 24, *Paleontologia* 25, *Geochimica* 30, *La Terra* 33, etc.
Genoa, Cavi di Lavagna.

Vincent, Arthur Rose, C.B.E., D.L.; Irish lawyer; b. 76; ed. Wellington and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Magistrate at Kisumu, British East Africa 03; Judge Court of Zanzibar 05; Asst. Judge Court of Siam 06, Shanghai 08-09, Zanzibar 09-10; J.P. 11; High Sheriff Co. Kerry 16; Senator 31-34; presented home, Muckross, Killarney, to Govt. as Nat. Park 33.
Carrig, Caragh Lake, Co. Kerry; and Kildare Street Club, Kildare Street, Dublin.

Vincent, Eric R. P., C.B.E., M.A., D.PHIL.; British University professor; b. 94; ed. Berkhamsted School and Christ Church Oxford.
Interned in Germany as civil prisoner of war 14-18; Lecturer in Italian, King's Coll., Univ. of London 22; Univ. Lecturer in Italian Language and Literature Oxford 27-34; Prof. of Italian, Cambridge 35-; Fellow of Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge; Asst. Dir. in a Dept. of the Foreign Office 39-45; Co-Ed. of *Italian Studies*.
Publs. *Ardengo Soffici, Six Essays on Modern Art, Preface and Notes* 22, *The Italy of the Italians* 27, *Gabriele Rossetti in England* 36, *The Commemoration of the Dead* (Foscolo's Sepolcri) 36, *Byron, Hobhouse and Foscolo* 49, and other works.
Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

Vincent, Jean Hyacinthe, M.D., SC.D.; French bacterialogist and clinician; b. 62.
Fmr. Dir. of Anti-typhoid Laboratory and Laboratory of Serotherapy of Val de Grâce; Prof. Val de Grâce 97-12; mem. Acad. des Sciences 22- and Pres. 41-; mem. Acad. de Médecine 07-; Prof. Coll. de France 25- and Dir. Laboratory of Epidemiology and Infectious Diseases; Hon. Fellow Royal Society (London), Brussels, Rome, Boston Acads., etc.
Publs. *Vaccination préventive contre la fièvre typhoide et les fièvres paratyphoides, Contre le choléra, Angine de Vincent, Sérum contre la gangrène gazeuse, Sérum anticolibacillaire, Sérum antistreptococcique, La désinfection et les désinfectants, Etiologie et Diagnostic des maladies infectieuses, Étude expérimentale de l'Hyperthermie, Discovery of the Cryptotoxines, New Pathogeny of Typhoid Fever, Discovery of the two Toxins of the B. typh. the "neurotoxin" and the "enterotoxin", Pathogeny of the Colibacillose, La Colimétrie pour l'analyse des eaux de boisson, Aptitudes pathogénes des microbes saprophytes, La névralgie occipitale dans certaines Angines, Discovery of the anti-toxic serums against typhoid and paratyphoid fever,* and many other works.
Paris VII, 7 av. Bosquet.

Vincent, John Carter; American diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Lanier High School, Macon, Ga., Mercer Univ. (A.B.), and Georgetown Univ.
Clerk, American Consulate, Changsha, China 24; Foreign Service Officer, Vice-Consul at Changsha and Hankow, China 25-27; Language Officer, Peking 28; Consul, Tsinan, Mukden, Nanking and Dairen 30-32; Sec. in Diplomatic Service, Nanking 34; Dept. of State 35; Consul at Geneva 39; Adviser, 25th Session of Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 39; Adviser, Governing Body of Int. Labour Office, 88th and 89th sessions, Geneva 39-40; Consul at Shanghai 41; 1st Sec. Chungking 41; Counsellor at Chungking 42; Dept. of State 43; Asst. Chief, Div. of Far Eastern Affairs 43; detailed to Office of Foreign Econ. Admin. as Special Asst. to Admin. 43-44; Liaison Officer, Office of Foreign Econ. Admin.; UNRRA 43; Chief, Div. of Chinese Affairs 44; U.N. Monetary and Financial Conf., Bretton Woods, N.H. 44; U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45; Potsdam Conf. 45, Chair. Sub-Cttee. for Far East, State-War-Navy Co-ordinating Cttee. 45; Dir. Office of Far Eastern Affairs 45; Moscow Conf. 45; Career Min. 46; Min. to Switzerland 47-.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.; and American Legation, Berne, Switzerland.

Vincent, Stenio; Haiti politician.
Fmr. journalist, mem. Order of Advocates, Senator, Sec. of State and Min. Plen.; fmr. Pres. of the Republic of Haiti; promoted Haitianisation of the country and concluded Treaty with the U.S.A. regulating the progress of taking over the administration by Haiti subjects Aug. 33.
Port-au-Prince.

Vinding, Povl, D.SC. TECH.; Danish engineer; b. 86; ed. Technical High School Copenhagen.
Lieut. Danish Army 12; Asst. in Electrotechnics Copenhagen Technical High School 10-14; Officer Copenhagen Fire Brigade 13, Chief Officer 36-; Tactical Deputy Chief Civil Air Defence of Copenhagen; Chief Commdr. Fire, Gas Protection, and Communication Services of Civil Air Defence Area of Greater Copenhagen; Cttee. mem. Danish Inst. of Civil Engineers 14-17 and 30-35; Joint Editor *Scandinavian Journal of Technical Economy*; mem. Danish Nat. Cttee. for World Power Conf.; Chair. Danish Section Int. Technical Cttee. on Prevention and Extinction of Fire; mem. of the Conseil Permanent du C.T.I.F.; hon. mem. of the Fédération Nationale des Sapeurs-Pompiers Français; mem. Danish Acad. of technical sciences; hon. mem. Swedish Asscn. of Fire-Brigade Officers.
Publs. *Modern Wind Motors* 24, *Über die Bearbeitung von elektrizitätswerksstatistischem Material* 30, *The Social and Economic Influence of Engineering in Denmark upon World Civilisation* 30, *Brandvaernshaandbogen* 31, 2nd edn. 40, *Beiträge zur Lehre der Elektrizitätstarife* 33, *Danish Technics through 100 Years elucidated by Biographies* 39 (2nd edn. 41), *G. A. Hagemann, The Career of a Danish Civil Engineer* 42.
Copenhagen V, Vestre Boulevard 23.

Vinell, Torsten; Swedish diplomatist and export expert; b. 98; ed. Stockholm.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Commercial Counsellor of Legation in Berlin 35-42; Man. Dir. General Swedish Export Asscn. 41-; Chief Editor *Swedish Foreign Commerce* 45-.
Odengatan 58, Stockholm.

Viner, Jacob, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 92; ed. McGill (Canada) and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in Economics Univ. of Chicago 16-17; Special Expert U.S. Tariff Comm. and Shipping Board 17-19; Asst. Prof. of Economics 19-23, Associate Prof. 23-25, Prof. of Economics Univ. of Chicago 25-46; Prof. of Economics Princeton Univ. 46-; Visiting Prof. Inst. Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales Geneva 30-31, 33-34; Asst. to Sec. of Treasury 34; Consultant Expert U.S. Treasury 36-42; Consultant U.S. State Dept. 43-; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 42-43; Univ. of California 45; London School of Economics 46; Marshall Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 46; Editor *Journal of Political Economy* 28-46.
Publs. *Dumping* 23, *Canada's Balance of International Indebtedness* 24, *Studies in the Theory of International Trade* 37, *Trade Relations between Free-Market and Controlled Economies, Some Aspects of Customs Unions* 49.
182 Western Way, Princeton, N.J.

Vinogradov, Ivan Matveyevich; Soviet academician. Noted mathematician; developed his theory of Numbers and solved the Goldbach Problem; awarded Stalin

Prize; foreign Fellow Royal Society since 42; hon. mem. London Mathematical Society; Hero of Socialist Labour June 45.

Vinogradov, Serguei Alexandrovich; Soviet historian and diplomatist; b. 07; ed. Leningrad Univ.

Fmr. Prof. of History; Counsellor Soviet Embassy in Turkey to 40, Ambassador 40-48.

Vinson, Frederick Moore, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer, administrator and jurist; b. 90; ed. Centre Coll. Danville Kentucky.

Gen. law practice Kentucky 11-34; City Attorney Louisa, Ky. 14-15; Commonwealth Attorney 32nd Judicial District Ky. 21-24; mem. U.S. House of Reps. 24-29 and 31-38, mem. Appropriations Cttee. 27-28, Ways and Means Cttee. 31-38, Chair. Cttee. on Conflicting Taxes, Cttee. on Internal Revenue and Taxation; mem. Joint Cttee. on Govt. Organisation 37-38; Associate Justice U.S. Court of Appeals 38-43; Chief Judge U.S. Emergency Court of Appeals 42-43; Dir. of Economic Stabilisation 43-45; Vice-Chair. U.S. Del. to U.N. Monetary and Financial Conf., Bretton Woods 44; 1st Chair. Board of Govs. Int. Monetary Fund and Int. Bank; Dir. War Mobilisation and Reconversion 45; Sec. Treasury July 45-46; Chief Justice of the United States 46-; Democrat.

Supreme Court, Washington 25, D.C.

Viollette, Maurice, LL.D.; French lawyer and politician; b. 70.

Fmr. Depută for Eure-et-Loir; mem. Gauche Démocratique group; Advocate at Court of Appeal; Pres. Gen. Council of Eure-et-Loir; Mayor of Dreux; fmr. Gov.-Gen. of Algiers; Min. of Food 17; Min. of State 37-Jan. 38 and Mar.-April 38.

Publs. *La N'Goko Sangha* 14, *L'Algérie Vivra-t-elle?* 31.

Paris VII, 199 rue Cognacq Jay 7.

Virgin, Eric de; Swedish officer; b. 76; ed. Royal Military Acad.

Capt. Gen. Staff 12, Major 18; Chief of Gen. Staff Transport Dept. 19; Lieut.-Col. 22, Col. 26; Inspector-in-Chief Royal Army Service Corps 27; Major-Gen. and Commander-in-Chief Royal Air Force 31-36; Political and Military Adviser to Emperor of Abyssinia 34-35.

Publ. *My Abyssinian Experiences* 36.

Stockholm, Karlavägen 45.

Virolleaud, Charles, D. ès L.; French university professor; b. 79.

Dir. of Dept. of Antiquities, French mandates in Levant 20-29; Prof. Inst. of Art and Archæology, Univ. of Paris 29-36; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Etudes (Sorbonne) 36-; mem. of Inst. de France; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.

Publs. *Babyloniaca* 06-45, *L'astrologie chaldéenne* 08-12, *Les Poèmes phéniciens de Ras Shamra* 31-.

6 avenue Constant-Coquelin, Paris 7e.

Visher, Stephen Sargent, PH.D., F.R.G.S., F.R. MET.SOC., F.G.S.A.; American geographer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Chicago and Yale Univ.

Fmrly. Meteorologist Australian Weather Bureau, Geographer Bishop Museum and Acting Geographer U.S. Dept. of State; Visiting Prof. Cornell Univ., Univ. of Pennsylvania and Univ. of British Columbia; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Geography Indiana Univ. 22-.

Publs. *Climatic Laws, Tropical Cyclones of the Pacific, Hurricanes of Australia, Geography of American Notables, Geography of South Dakota, Climate of Indiana, Climatic Atlas of United States*; co-author: *Climatic Changes, Economic Geography of Europe*, etc.

Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.

Visser, Johannes Anthonie de, LL.D.; Dutch lawyer and politician; b. 83; ed. Utrecht Univ.

Advocate-Gen. Law Court The Hague 30; Procurator-Gen. Arnhem 39; Min. of Justice July-Aug. 39; mem. High Court of Justice 41-; Procurator-Gen. Arnhem 45; Editor *Nederlandsch Weekblad*; mem. Christian Historical Party.

The Hague, Zuidwerfplein 15.

Visser 't Hooft, Willem Adolph, DR.THEOL., D.D.; Dutch ecclesiastic; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Leiden.

Sec. World Cttee. of Y.M.C.A. 24; Gen. Sec. World Student Christian Federation 29; Gen. Sec. World Council of Churches 38; Editor of *The Student World* 28-38; Gen. Sec. World Council of Churches; Editor *The Ecumenical Review*.

Publs. *The Background of the Social Gospel in America* 28, *Anglo-Catholicism and Orthodoxy* 33, *None Other Gods* 37, *The Church and its Function in Society* (with Dr. Oldham) 39, *Wretchedness and Greatness of the Church* 44, *The Struggle of the Dutch Church* 46, *Le Conseil oecuménique des Eglises, sa nature et ses limites* 46, *Rembrandt et la Bible* 47, *The Kingship of Christ* 47.

17 route de Malagnou, Geneva, Switzerland.

Visvesvaraya, Sir Mokshagundum, K.C.I.E., LL.D., M.I.C.E.; Indian administrator; b. 61; ed. Central Coll. Bangalore, Coll. of Science Poona.

Dewan of Mysore 12-18; Chair. Indian Economic Enquiry Cttee. 25; mem. Bombay Inner Bay Inquiry Cttee. 26; Chair. Bombay Irrigation Inquiry Cttee. 38; Dir. Tata Iron and Steel Co.

Publs. *Reconstructing India, Planned Economy for India.*

Uplands, High Ground, Bangalore.

Vitali, Felice Antonio; Swiss radio official; b. 07; ed. Swiss and Italian elementary schools, St. Gall Gymnasium and Commercial Coll.

Mem. Exec. Cttee. and Editor official organ, *Die Presse*, of Asscn. of Swiss Technical Press 28; announcer and adviser programme service, Radio Berne 29; Editor *Schweizer Radio Zeitung*, official organ of Swiss Broadcasting Society, and Officer Programme Div. 30; founder mem. Ticinese radio school 32; Editor Swiss Broadcasting Society's Yearbook 33-34; mem. Directorate Nuova Societa Elvetica, Ticino Section 37; Dir. Radio Svizzera Italiana 31-47; permanent corresp. Swiss Radio in Berlin; contrib. to *Der Bund, Die Garbe, Schweizerspiegel, Die Heimatstimmen, Sie und Er*, etc.

Radio plays: *I tre amici, La capanna del Bertuli.*

Publs. *Reporter erleben England, Confidenze del Microfono, Radiohörer das geht dich an*, etc.

Zeltweg 70, Zürich.

Viteles, Morris Simon, A.M., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Pennysylvania and Paris.

Appointed to Dept. of Psychology, Univ. of Pa. 18-; Prof. of Psychology 40-; Consultant to Yellow Cab Co., Philadelphia 24-; Dir. of Personnel Research and Training, Philadelphia Electric Co. 31-; Consultant to many industrial and business firms; Chair. Nat. Research Council Cttee. on Aviation Psychology 42-; organised first psychological clinic in vocational guidance, Univ. of Pa. 21; mem. Applied Psychology Panel, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. during Second World War; mem. American Psychological Asscn., American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, American Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences, Nat. Vocational Guidance Asscn., Int. Psychotechnical Congress; hon. corresp. Nat. Inst. Industrial Psychology of Gt. Britain; Editor *Journal of Applied Psychology* 44-.

Publs. *Industrial Psychology* 32, *The Science of Work* 34, *Vocational Guidance throughout the World* 37.

Home: 529 Broad Acres Road, Penn Valley, Narberth, Pa.; Business: 106 College Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 4, Pa.

Viteri Lafronte, Homero, LL.D.; Ecuadorian jurist and diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Quito.
Dir. Office of Primary Instruction 13; Prof. Philosophy Mejia Inst. 18; Prof. Constitutional Law in Univ. of Quito 19; Commr. for Revision of Constitution 25; Dean of Faculty of Jurisprudence and Social Science Univ. of Quito 26; mem. Hague Court of Int. Justice 26-; Min. of Public Instruction 26, of Foreign Affairs 26-30; Min. to United States 30-32, to Peru 33-36; Pres. Ecuadorian Del. to Ecuador-Peru Frontier Comm. Washington 36-39; Juridical Assessor Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Min. to Brazil 40-42; Ambassador to Chile 42-44; Consultant of the Office of Inter-American Affairs in Washington, D.C. 45; Del. to 1st Assembly of UNO, London 45, and New York 46; Min. to Great Britain 46-47; Ambassador to Colombia 47-; mem. American Inst. and Soc. of Int. Law, Vattel Acad. of Int. Law and Diplomacy, Rio de Janeiro Comm. for Codification of Int. Public Law.
Publs. *La libertad de ensenanza en el Ecuador* 30, *Un Libro autógrafo de Espejo* 21, *Sucre en el Ecuador* 30, *Bolivar en el Ecuador* 30.
Ecuadorian Embassy, Bogotá, Colombia.

Vivian, Robert Evans; American university dean; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Southern Calif. (B.A., M.A.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Engineering Dept. of Home Telephone Co., Los Angeles 12-14; worked way through Univ. of Southern Calif., doing electrical work 14-18; Head, Chemistry Div. of Kern County Union High School and Junior Coll., Bakersfield, Calif.; Head and Chief Chemist Kern County Assay Office; Sec.-Treas. of Black Bob Mining and Milling Co.; Geologist, Miocene Oil Co.; Asst. Gas Engineer, Pan-American Petroleum Co. 18-29; Asst. to Prof., Columbia Univ. 29; Research Asst., Columbia Univ., in electro-chemical and consulting work; in charge of research on electrical smelting of phosphate ore by Int. Agric. Co.; researches on chlorination of phosphates and flotation of phosphate ores 30-31; Research Chemist and later Supervisor of Research, Gen. Chemical Co., N.Y. 31-35; Dir. of Research for Metals Disintegrating Co., of Elizabeth, N.J. 35-37; Prof. of Chemical Engineering, Univ. of Southern Calif., and Head of Dept. 37-40; Act. Dean, College of Engineering, Univ. of Southern Calif., and Head of the Chemical Engineering Dept. 40-42; Dean, Coll. of Engineering, Univ. of Southern Calif. and Institutional Rep. of E.S.M.W.T. Programme 42-45; Dean, Coll. of Engineering, Univ. of Southern Calif.; Dir. of Research Foundation for Cross-Connection Control; and Admin. of Navy Engineering Research 45-; mem., Sec., and Chair. of several chemical Asscns.
University of Southern California, Los Angeles 7, Calif.

Vlaminck, Maurice de; French artist; b. 76.
One of leaders of French modern school; still-life, landscape and portrait painter.
Works. *Histoires et poèmes de mon époque* 27, *Tournant dangereux* 29, *Poliment* 31, *La Haute-Folie* 33, *Radios clandestins* 34, *Le Chemin qui mène à rien* 35, *Désobéir* 36, *Le Ventre Ouvert* 36, *La Mort de Mindrais* 41, *Portraits avant décès* 42, *Le Boeuf* 44.
La Tourillière, Rueil-la-Gadelière, Eure-et-Loir.

Vlasov, Andrei Petrovich; Soviet metallurgist and diplomatist; b. 05; ed. Moscow Inst.
Fmr. timber worker; Dean Faculty of Metallurgy, Moscow Inst. of Metallurgical Studies 39; mem. staff Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 39-42; Min. to Australia 42-44.

Vočadlo, Otakar, PH.D., HON. M.A. (Cantab.); Czechoslovak philologist and literary historian; b. 95; ed. Caroline Univ. Prague and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer King's Coll. London 22-28 and Workers' Educational Asscn. Tutorial Classes 27-30; lecture tour U.S.A.; Lecturer Masaryk Inst. Prague 30-; Prof. of English Language and Literature Komenský Univ. Bratislava 33-39, Caroline Univ. Prague 39; Pres. Literary Section American Inst. Prague 31-37; in German concentration camps at Auschwitz and Buchenwald 42-45; Visiting Prof. King's Coll. Cambridge 45-46; mem. Philological Soc., Czech Acad., and Royal Bohemian Society.
Publs. *Slovanská nesvornost* 23 and 35, *V zajetí babylonském* 24, *Anglická literatura XX století I* 32, 2nd edn. 47, *Současná literatura Spojených státu* 34, *Basic English* 24, 36 and 40, *The Theatre and Drama in Czechoslovakia* (in *The Theatre in a Changing Europe*) 36, *Basic Step by Step* (with Ogden) 41; Co-editor *Slovesná véda* 47-.
Prague II, Legerova 36.

Vocke, Wilhelm, DR. JUR.; German banker; b. 86; ed. Erlangen, Rostock, Berlin, Marburg, and Göttingen Univs.
With Ministry of Interior 12; mem. of Reichsbank Directorate, Berlin 19-39; dismissed by Hitler 39; mem. Reichsbank Directorate, Hamburg 46; Pres. Bank Deutscher Länder, Frankfurt a/Main 48.
Frankfurt a/Main, Taunusanlage 4-5, Germany.

Vodopianov, V. V.; Soviet aviator; b. 99.
Volunteer Air Div. Red Army 19; motor driver until 24; took part in air expedition for extermination of locusts 25; pilot 28; discovered air route to Sakhalin 30; flew from Moscow to Cape Schmidt 35; awarded title of Hero of Soviet Union and Order of Lenin for participation in saving of Cheluskin crew.
Moscow.

Vogel, Hans; Swiss journalist; b. 83.
Fmr. Dir. *Volksrecht*, Zürich; mem. Editorial staff *Berner Tagwacht* 18- now Editor-in-Chief; mem. Socialist Party.
Berne, Monbijoustr. 75.

Vogt, Frederik; Norwegian engineer; b. 92; ed. Norwegian Technical Univ., Trondheim.
Civil Engineer Oslo, Sauda, Trondheim and Tromsö, mostly on construction water power plants 14-27; Consulting Engineer U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Denver 27-29; Prof. of Mechanics Trondheim Univ. 30-41, Rector of Univ. 36-41, left posts owing to political opposition to Quisling régime; consulting engineer Oslo 41-43; worked for Norwegian Govt. in London 43-45; returned to Trondheim Univ. as Rector 45-47; Dir. Norwegian Govt. Dept. of Water Power and Electricity Oslo 47-.
Publs. about 40 papers on mechanics, etc.
Vassdragsvesenet, Drammensveien 20A, Oslo.

Voinovich, Géza; Hungarian writer; b. 77.
Critic, essayist, novelist and playwright; fmr. Dir. Hungarian Nat. Theatre; Editor *Budapesti Szemle* 10; specialist in history of English literature; Sec.-Gen. Hungarian Acad. of Science Nov. 35-; mem. Board of Trustees *Pester Lloyd* 39-; mem. Upper House.
Publs. *Eötvös József báró* (biography), *Madách és az Ember Tragédiája*, *Az angol irodalom története*, *Arany János* (I-III); 2 novels; plays: *Mohács*, *Szivárvány*, *Rákóczi*, *Lidérc*, *Magyar Passió*.
Budapest V, Akadémia utca 2.

Volonakis, Michael, PH.D., D.LITT; Greek historian; b. 75; ed. Athens, Paris, Oxford and Cambridge Univs.
Dir. of High Schools in Nicosia, Cyprus 96-11; Sec.-Gen. to Ministry of Education and Public Worship 12-18; Pres. Board of Archæology 13-18; Chair. Board of Education 26; Del. of the Dodecanese Islands at Paris Peace Conf.; Prof. of Mediæval and Modern History Athens Univ., Dean Faculty of Letters; Pres. of the Board of Greek Education for the Dodecanese 45.

Publs. *Speeches, Lectures and Essays* 13, *St. Sophia and Constantinople* 20, *The Island of Roses and Her Eleven Sisters, or the Dodecanese* 22, *Universal History, Hellenic Pages, Contributions to the History of Modern Greece* 25, *Athens, the Eternal Greek City* 34, *Social Sentiment of the Greeks through the Ages* 37, *Julian the Apostate* 38, *History and Civilization of the Dodecanese* 39, *Official British Measures for the Safety of the Monuments of Athens during the Greek Revolution* 39, *The Importance of the 1783 Russo-Ottoman Peace Treaty to the Greeks* 39, *Greco-Egyptian Relations through the Ages* 40, *Missolonghi and its Military Glory* 46.
Athens, Odos Kallidromiou 78.

Vomáčka, Boleslav, LL.D.; Czechoslovak musician; b. 87; ed. Prague High School of Music.
Mem. Czech Acad. of Science and Art; Composer and writer on music.
Compositions include: *Water Sprite* (opera), *Youth* (symphonic poem), *The Living to the Dead* (for choir and orchestra), *The Lighthouse Guard* (for solo, choir and orchestra).
Prague II, 17 ii.

Vonderlehr, Raymond Aloysius, M.D.; American physician; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Asst. in Pharmacology and Materia Medica Univ. of Virginia 19-20; Instr. in Dermatology and Syphilology Medical Coll. of Virginia 22-24; Commissioned as Asst. Surgeon in Reg. Corps U.S. Public Health Service 25, P.A. Surgeon USPHS 29; Asst. Surgeon-Gen.-in-Charge Div. of Venereal Diseases 35-43; Commissioned Surgeon in Reg. Corps 37; Senior Surgeon 45; present Dir. Communicable Disease Centre, USPHS, Atlanta, Ga.; mem. American Medical Asscn., American Public Health Asscn., American Public Welfare Asscn., Nat. Conf. of Social Workers, Asscn. of Mil. Surgeons, Alpha Omega Alpha Fraternity, Sigma Psi Soc.
Publs. *Preventive Medicine, Venereal Disease.*
U.S. Public Health Service, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

von Eckerman, Harry, PH.D., F.G.S., F.R.S.A., L.V.A.; Swedish engineer and consulting geologist; b. 86; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Mining engineer 09; metallurgist United States Steel Corpn. 10-12; Chief Engineer Ljusne Works 13-17, Man. 18, Man. Dir. 19-26; Man. Dir. Industri A.B. Plywood 27-31; Lecturer Univ. of Stockholm 27-40, Prof. 40-; life mem. British Iron and Steel Inst. and Mineralogical Society, American Asscn. of Metallurgical and Mining Engineers; Fellow Mineralogical Society of America.
Edeby, Sparreholm, Sweden.

von Kleinsmid, Rufus B., B.A., M.A., SC.D. HON.J.D., LL.D., M.D., PH.D., LITT.D., F.R.G.S.; American educationist; b. 75; ed. Oberlin Acad. and Northwestern Univ.
Prof. of Education and Psychology DePauw Univ. 05-14; Pres. Univ. of Arizona 14-21; Pres. Univ. of Southern California 21-46; Chancellor Inst. of World Affairs; Pres. American Inst. Cinematography; Fellow American Biographical Society, American Asscn. Advancement of Science, Royal Geographical Society and Royal Society of Letters, Gt. Britain; mem. Cttee. on Cultural Relations with Latin America, Anglo-American Cttee. for Int. Discussion, Gen. Cttee. Pan-American Reciprocal Trade Conf., American Peace Society, Acad. Latine des Sciences, Arts et Belles-Lettres.
Publs. *Monographs on Education, Psychology and Criminology.*
3551 University Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

von Muralt, Alexander, M.D., PH.D.; Swiss physiologist; b. 03.
Research Fellow (Rockefeller Foundation) Harvard Univ. 29, Research Assoc. Harvard Univ. 30, Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. 30-35; Prof. of Physiology, Univ. of Berne 35-; Dir. Scientific Station, Jungfraujoch 36-; Pres. Swiss Acad. of Sciences 46-; Pres. Th. Kocher Foundation, Foundation for Fellowships in Medicine and Biology.
Publs. *Signalübermittlung im Nerven* 46; a book on physiology published in German and Spanish.
Sulgeneckstrasse 48, Berne, Switzerland.

von Muralt, Leonhard; Swiss historian; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Geneva and Zürich.
Lecturer in History, Univ. of Zürich 30-40; Ordinary Prof. for Modern General and Swiss History, Univ. of Zürich 40-.
Publs. *Die Badener Disputation 1526* 26, *Reformation und Gegenreformation* (in *Geschichte der Schweiz*) 32, *Huldrych Zwingli, Von göttlicher und menschlicher Gerechtigkeit* 34, *Das Zeitalter der Renaissance* (in *Die Neue Propyläen-Weltgeschichte* 41, *Machiavellis Staatsgedanke* 45, *Der Friede von Versailles und die Gegenwart* (trans. into English as *From Versailles to Potsdam* 48) 47.
Wybüelstrasse 20, Zollikon bei Zürich.

von Neumann, John; American professor of mathematics; b. Hungary 03; ed. Univ. of Budapest (PH.D.), and Technische Hochschule, Zürich (DIPL. ENG.).
Rockefeller Fellowship, Göttingen 25-26; Lecturer in Maths., Univ. of Berlin 26, Univ. of Hamburg 29; Lecturer in Math. Physics, Princeton Univ. 30; Visiting Prof. 31; Prof. of Maths., Inst. of Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J. 37-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 37; mem. various War-time Research and Development Agencies of U.S. Govt. 41-47; Hon. D.Sc. Princeton Univ. 47; awarded Medal for Merit and Distinguished Civilian Service Award 47.
Publs. *Mathematische Grundlagen der Quantenmechanik* 31, *Theory of Games and Economic Behaviour* (with O. Morgenstern) 43.
26 Westcott Road, Princeton, N.J.

von Post, Claes Eric Axelsson Thuröe (*see* Post, Claes Eric von).

von Prittwitz und Gaffron, Friedrich Wilhelm, DR. JUR.; German diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Univs. of Bonn and Berlin.
Served in diplomatic service in U.S.A., Russia (Tsarist), and Italy 08-33; Ambassador to U.S.A. 28-33; mem. Bavarian Diet; mem. Christian Social Union Party.
Publs. Articles in German and American newspapers and periodicals.
Tutzing/Oberbayern, Hauptstrasse 271, Germany.

Voorhees, Stephen F., HON. DR.ENG. (Princeton, Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.), HON. DR. Fine Arts (New York); American architect; b. 78; ed. Princeton Univ.
Mem. firm McKenzie, Voorhees and Gmelin 09-26, Voorhees, Gmelin and Walker 26-39, Voorhees, Walker, Foley and Smith 39-; Pres. Architects' Offices Inc.; Dir. Architects' Samples Corpn., Nyack Bank and Trust Co.; Pres. American Inst. of Architects 35-37; Dir. Bank of New York and Fifth Avenue Bank, Metropolitan Museum of Art, Regional Plan Asscn.; Dir. Amateur Cinema League; Trustee Emr. Princeton Univ., Trustee Stevens Inst. of Technology.
Works include: New York Telephone Headquarters Building, Western Union Telegraph Building, one Wall Street building for Irving Trust Co., Bell Telephone Laboratories, Murray Hill, N.J.; Chief Architect New York World's Fair 40; mem. Board of Visitors, Rockland State Hospital.
101 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Voorhis, H(orace) Jerry, M.A.; American educationist and politician; b. 01; ed. Yale Univ.
Y.M.C.A. rep. Germany 23-24; worked Ford Assembly Plant, Charlotte, N.C. 24-25; Teacher Allendale Farm School, Lake Villa, Ill. 25-26; Dir. Dray Cottage Home for Boys Laramie, Wyo. 26-27; Headmaster and Trustee

Voorhis School for Boys 23-28; mem. Congress for 12th Calif. District 37-47; mem. American Fed. of Teachers; Gen. Sec. Co-operative League of U.S. 47-; Democrat. Publ. *Out of Debt—Out of Danger* 43, *Beyond Victory* 44. R.F.D.1, San Dimas, Calif.

Voorst tot Voorst, Lieut.-Gen. Jan Joseph Godfried van, Baron; Dutch officer; b. 80; ed. military and staff coll.
Orderly Officer to the Queen 07-13; Chief of Section Gen. Staff in War Office 29-32; Advisory mem. Dutch Del. to Disarmament Comm. and other L.N. Comms. 26-31; Del. to the Disarmament Conf. 32; mem. Roman Catholic State Party; Commander of the Guards Brigade 32-34; Commander 4th Division 34; Commander Field Army and Fortress Holland 37-40; Commdr. Netherlands Field Army May 40; interned at Troppau, now no longer in active service; Chair. Advisory Comm. for Mil. Decorations.
Publs. *Strategical Position of Holland in 1914* 19-21, *Disarmament* 26-32, *The Rearmament of Germany* 36.
9 Alex. Gogelweg, The Hague.

Voronov, Chief Marshal of Artillery Nikolai Nikolaevich; Soviet officer; b. 99; ed. Leningrad Artillery Acad. and Frunze High Military Acad.
Served Soviet-Finnish War, effected break-through Mannerheim Line 39; Col.-Gen. of Artillery June 40, Marshal Jan. 43; High Commd. rep. Stalingrad Nov. 42-Jan. 43; Vice-Commissar of Defence 43-; awarded Order of Suvorov 43, 44, title of Chief Marshal of Artillery 44, Order of Lenin for 25 years' service with Red Army Feb. 45.
Moscow, Ministry of Defence.

Voronov, Serge, M.D.; Russian surgeon; ed. Paris.
Fmr. Chief Surgeon Russian Hospital Paris and 197 Military Hospital; Dir. Biological Laboratory of École des Hautes Etudes; Dir. of Experimental Surgery, Physical Station, Coll. de France.
Publs. treatises on surgery, gynaecology, bone grafting, ovarian grafting, thyroid grafting, grafting of interstitial glands, skin grafting; *Life, The Conquest of Life.*

Voroshilov, Marshal Klimentiy Efremovich; Soviet officer; b. 81; ed. country school.
Son of a railway worker; worked from age of seven as miner, shepherd, farm labourer and factory worker; organised strike in steel factory and was arrested 99; revolutionary organiser for many years, frequently imprisoned; Commander of Ukrainian 10th and 14th Armies during Civil War; Commander Kharkov Military District; mem. Ukraine Govt. 18; one of founders of Red Cavalry; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party since 21; Commander Moscow Military District 24; People's Commissar for Defence and Pres. Revolutionary Military Council of U.S.S.R. 25-44; mem. Politburo since 26; mem. Council of Labour and Defence; mem. Comm. to draft reform of Constitution 35; Vice-Chair. and Pres. Defence Cttee., Council of People's Commissars 40-41; Commdr. Leningrad Defences 41; mem. Moscow Del. to Anglo-Soviet Conf. 41; awarded Order of Lenin 45; Vice-Chair. Council of Ministers.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Vorrink, Koos; Dutch politician; b. 91.
School teacher 11-20; Leader of Labour Party Youth Movement 20-34; Pres. of Socialist Youth International 32-34; Pres. of Social Democratic (Labour) Party; mem. of Exec. Socialist Labour International 34-40; Leader Underground Movement 40-43; in German prison and concentration camp 43-45; adviser to Govt. 45-46; Pres. Dutch Labour Party 46-.
Publs. *Om de Vrye Mens der nieuwe Gemeenschap* 33, *Vyftig Jaar Beginselstryd* 42.
Benoordernhoutseweg 264, The Hague, Netherlands.

Vos, H.; Dutch politician; b. 03; ed. Delft Univ.
Joined "Rijksnijverheidsdienst" (State Service for Industry) at Deventer; entered the service of "Octrooigraad" (Patent Office) as engineer 28-34; Dir. Scientific bureau of S.D.A.P. 34; mem. Amsterdam Municipal Council, mem. second Chamber 37; Min. Commerce and Industry in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46; Min. of Transport July 46-.
Publs. Many articles in *Arbeiderspers* (Labour Party Press).
The Hague.

Vosseler, Paul, PH.D.; Swiss geographer; b. 90; ed. Basle, Lausanne and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Basle Univ. and Prof. 35-.
Publs. *Der Aargauer Jura* 26, *Die Landschaften der Schweiz* 27, *Eiszeitstudien im nordwestlichen Spanien* 28, *Die Städte der Schweiz* 34, *Das Wallis* 36, *Das Bürgerhaus der Schweizerstadt, Einführung in die Geologie der Umgebung von Basel* 38, *Schweizer Geographie, Die Schweiz* (in *Geographisches Jahrbuch*) 40, *Zur Morphologie der Schaffhauser Landschaft, Das Bauernhaus des Sopraceneri* 44, *Relief von Landschaftstypen* 46.
Basle Bruderholzallee 190.

Vougt, Allan; Swedish politician and journalist; b. 95; ed. Upsala Univ.
Chief Editor of *Arbetet* 24-44; socialist mem. Second Chamber of Swedish Riksdag since 28; Dir. Riksbank 44-; Min. of Defence 45-.
Stickudden, Lidingö.

Vowinckel, Kurt; German scientist; b. 95; ed. Cologne Gymnasium and Cologne, Bonn and Munich Univs.
Ed. and Publisher.
Heidelberg, Wolfsbrunnenweg 36.

Voznessensky, Nikolai Alexeevich, D.SC.ECON.; Soviet economist.
Chair. State Planning Comm. until March 49; fmr. Vice-Chair. Council People's Commissars; mem. Cttee. of State Defence 42-49; Deputy Chair. of Council of Ministers 46-49; mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation of Liberated Areas; mem. Soviet Acad. Sciences 43-; awarded Order of Lenin 44.
Moscow.

Vredenburgh, Dorothy McElroy; American politician; b. 16; ed. Mississippi State Coll. for Women (B.S.), and George Washington Univ.
Sec. to an Official, U.S. Steel Corpn., Birmingham, Ala. 37-40; Nat. Cttee.woman, Ala. Young Democrats 41-; Asst. Sec. Young Democrats of America 41-; Co-Chair. Jackson Day, Ala. 44; Vice-Pres. Young Democrats of America 43-; Act. Pres. 44-45; Sec. Democratic Nat. Cttee., Washington, D.C. (first woman to hold this position) 44-; Democrat.
Alabama, U.S.A.

Vries Czn., Simon de, LL.D.; Dutch politician; b. 69; ed. Amsterdam Free and City Univs.
Amsterdam Municipal Councillor 01-18; mem. Anti-revolutionary Party; Deputy 02-05 and 07-08; Min. of Finance 18-21; mem. First Chamber 22-23; Hague Municipal Councillor 31-35, 39-42, 45-; Curator Amsterdam Free Univ. 09-44; High Commr. of the Dutch Govt. for German Loans 21-45; Govt. mediator for labour disputes 24-42; Lawyer 99-18; 21-39.
Wassenaar, de Lus 4.

Vrkljan, Ante; Yugoslav politician; b. 99.
Active mem. Progressive Students' Assen. and Croat Republican Peasant Party; imprisoned for opposition to dictatorial regimes; elected to Parl. as opposition candidate 35 and 38; Vice-Pres. Nat. Liberation Cttee. for Croatian Littoral; Min. of Education in first Nat. Govt. for Croatia 44; Min. of Shipping in Yugoslav Govt. 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Shipping.

Vuillemin, Gen. Joseph; French officer; b. 89.
Squadron Commander First World War; organised French Army aviation Africa; Gen. Officer Commanding French Air Force 39-40, resgd.; Vice-Pres. Supreme Air Council 40; escaped to England 43, joined Fighting French, Lieut.-Col. French Air Force Unit 43.
Ministère des Armées, 2 rue Royale, Paris.

Vujasinovic, Todor; Yugoslav politician; b. 04; ed. School of Theology, Sarajevo, and Faculty of Letters Paris.
Worked in factories and as teacher until 34; sentenced to a year's imprisonment for political activities 35; commanded partisan detachment in Serbia 41; Asst. Commander First Corps, later Third Corps; Min. for Economic Revival and Mining 43-45; Min. of Transport 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Transport.

Vulliamy, Colwyn Edward; British writer; b. 86; ed. privately.
Served France, Macedonia, Turkey, First World War; Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst.
Publs. include *Prehistoric Forerunners* 25, *Unknown Cornwall* 25, *Immortal Man* 26, *Letters of Tsar Nicholas II* 29, *Red Archives* 29, *Archaeology of Middlesex and London* 30, *Voltaire* 30, *Rousseau* 31, *John Wesley* 31, *The Vicar's Experiments* 32, *Lobelia Grove* 32, *James Boswell* 32, *William Penn* 33, *Family Matters* 34, *Judas Maccabeus* 34, *Aspasia* 35, *Mrs. Thrale of Streatham* 36, *Royal George* 37, *Outlanders: Imperial Expansion in South Africa* 38, *Crimea: the Campaign of 1854-56* 39, *Calico Pie* (autobiography) 40, *A Short History of the Montagu-Puffins* 41, *The Polderoy Papers* 43, *Doctor Philligo* 44, *English Letter Writers*, *Edwin and Eleanor* 45, *Ursa Major: Dr. Johnson and his Friends* 46, *Man and the Atom* 47, *Byron* 48, *Prodwit's Guide to Writing* 49.
Glasbury House, Glasbury, Hereford; and Lollesworth Cottage, West Horsley, Surrey.

Vult von Steyern, Nils Einar Lennart; Swedish jurist; b. 87; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. Royal Comm. for reforming law courts and procedure 21-26; Judge in Court of Appeal 23-30; Min. without Portfolio Oct. 28-June 30; Judge of Supreme Court 30-46; Pres. Symphony Concert Asscn. of Stockholm 34-; Vice-Pres. Royal Acad. of Music 38-40; Pres. Swedish Advocates Asscn. Comm. for Disciplinarian Cases 44-46.
Stockholm, Strandvägen 11.

Vvedensky, Alexander, D.THEOL., PH.D.; Soviet ecclesiastic; ed. Ecclesiastical Acad. and Moscow Conservatoire of Music.
Metropolitan of Orthodox Church of Russia.
Moscow.

Vycpálek, Ladislav, B.A.; Czechoslovak composer; b. 82.
Mem. staff Prague Univ. Library.
Works include *Quiet Reconciliations*, *Light in Darkness*, *The Festival of Life*, *In the Lord's Hand* (song cycles); *Tramps*, *In Memoriam*, *The Orphan*, *Our Spring*; Sonata in D (for strings), Duet for Violin and Viola, Suite for Viola, Suite for Violin, etc.

Vyshinsky, Andrei Yanuarievich, LL.D.; Soviet lawyear and politician; b. 83; ed. Kiev Univ.
Joined Social-Democratic Revolutionary movement 02; worked in Caucasus, becoming Sec. of Baku Soviet 05; arrested several times and imprisoned 07; lectured on economics and law 13; mem. Communist Party 20-; mem. Staff Commissariat for Food Supply 20-23; Attorney-Gen. of R.S.F.S.R. 23-25; Prof. of Jurisprudence, Moscow Univ.; mem. collegium of educationists and in charge of special board for professional educ. 25-27; subsequently Commissar for Justice, Deputy-Public Prosecutor and Public Prosecutor 31-38; prosecutor in many prominent trials, including Metro-Vickers trial 33, investigation of Kirov assassination 34, Trotskyist-Zinovieff "terrorist" group 36, Anti-Soviet Trotskyist 37, Anti-Soviet "Bloc of Rightists and Trotskyites" 38; Dir. Inst. of Law 37-41; Vice-Chair. Council of People's Commissars; Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs 40-49; Foreign Minister March 49-; Soviet Rep. Allied Mediterranean Comm. 43-45; mem. Soviet del. to Potsdam Conf. July-Aug. 45; Order of Red Banner of Labour and Order of Lenin; Head of Legal Section Soviet Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Sudoustrojstvo v S.S.S.R.* 40, *Outlines of the History of Communism*, *The Legal Structure of the U.S.S.R.*, etc.
Moscow.

W

Waddell, Helen, M.A. (Belfast), HON. D.LITT. (Durham, Belfast, Columbia), HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews); British writer; b. 89; ed. Victoria Coll. and Queen's Univ., Belfast.
Cassell Lecturer St. Hilda's Hall, Oxford 21; Lecturer Bedford Coll. London 22-23; Susette Taylor Fellow (Lady Margaret Hall) Paris 23-25; awarded A. C. Benson Silver Medal of Royal Society of Literature 27; mem. Irish Acad. of Letters 32; corresp. Fellow Mediæval Acad. of America.
Publs. *The Wandering Scholars* 27, *Medieval Latin Lyrics* 29, *Peter Abelard* 33, *The Abbé Prévost* 33, *The Desert Fathers* 36, *Stories from Holy Writ* 49.
c/o Constable & Co., 10 Orange Street, London, W.C.2.

Waddington, Conrad Hal, M.A., SC.D., F.R.S.; British biologist; b. 05; ed. Clifton Coll. and Cambridge Univ.
Scientific research work Strangeways Laboratory and Dept. of Zoology Cambridge 30-; Rockefeller Fellow Germany 32, U.S.A. 38; awarded Brachet Prize for Embryology Belgian Royal Acad. 34; Lecturer in Zoology Cambridge Univ. and Embryologist Strangeways Laboratory; Fellow Christ's Coll. Cambridge 34-45; Scientific Adviser to C.-in-C. Coastal Command R.A.F. 44-45; Chief Geneticist Nat. Animal Breeding Research Organ. and Prof. Animal Genetics, Edinburgh Univ. 45-.
Institute of Animal Genetics, West Mains Road, Edinburgh.

Waddington, Sir (Eubule) John, G.B.E., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 90; ed. Oxford Univ.
Asst. District Commr. East Africa Protectorate 13; Resident Commissioner Mombasa 28, Colonial Sec. Bermuda 32-35, British Guiana 35-38; Governor and Commander-in-Chief Barbados 38-41, Northern Rhodesia 41-47.
Chiddingly Farm, West Hoathly, Sussex.

Wade, Emlyn Capel Stewart, M.A., LL.D., J.P.; British Barrister-at-Law; b. 95; ed. St. Lawrence Coll. Ramsgate and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Principal, Law Society's School of Law 26-28; Fellow of St. John's Coll. Cambridge 28-31; Fellow and Tutor of Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge 31; Downing Prof. of Laws of England, Univ. of Cambridge 45; Reader in Constitutional Law, Council of Legal Education; U.K. Del. to Cttee. on European Unity, Paris Nov. 48-Jan. 49; mem. of Departmental Cttees. on Law of Defamation 39, Electoral Law 44, Law of Limitations 48; served in Army 15-19 and 39-42.
Publs. *Constitutional Law* (with G. Godfrey Phillips), 1st edn. 31, 3rd edn. 45; (Editor) Dicey, *The Law of the Constitution*, 9th edn. (with new Introduction and Appendix on Administrative Law) 39.
The Brook, Sawston, Cambridgeshire.

Wade, Sir Robert Blakeway, Kt., M.D., F.R.A.C.S.; Australian physician.
Pres. Royal Australasian Coll. of Surgeons 35-37; Pres. New South Wales Medical Board; Chair. New South Wales Infantile Paralysis Cttee; knighted 38.
143 Macquarie Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Wade-Gery, Henry Theodore, F.B.A.; British historian; b. 88; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff Admiralty 12-13; Asst. Master Sherborne School 13-14; served First World War France and Belgium; mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton 37-38; Sather Lecturer, California Univ. 38; Wykeham Prof. of Ancient History, Oxford Univ. 39-.
Publs. *Pindar's Pythian Odes* (with C. M. Bowra) 28, *The Athenian Tribute Lists* Vol. I (in collaboration) 38; chapters in *Cambridge Ancient History*.
131 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Wadham, Samuel MacMahon; British university professor; b. 91; ed. Merchant Taylors School, London, Cambridge Univ. (M.A.), and Melbourne Univ. (M.A.).
Scholar of Christ's Coll. Cambridge 10-14; war service 14-18; Demonstrator in Botany Cambridge 19-26; Prof. of Agric., Melbourne Univ. 26-; mem. Royal Comm. on Wheat, Flour, and Bread Industries 35-37, Commonwealth Rural Reconstruction Comm. 43-45, Council Scientific and Indust. Research (Australia).
Publs. *Land Utilisation in Australia* 39, 2nd edn. 48.
445 Royal Parade, Parkville, Victoria, Australia.

Wadia, Ardeshir Ruttonji, B.A., BAR.-AT-LAW; Indian educationist; b. 88; ed. Wilson Coll. Bombay, London, Cambridge and Oxford.
Prof. of English and Philosophy Wilson Coll. Bombay 14; Lecturer in Psychology Bombay Univ. 14-16; Prof. of Philosophy Mysore Univ. 17-42, Dean Faculty of Arts 27-30; Dir. of Public Instruction Mysore 42-43; Sec. Inter-Univ. Board 32-37; Mysore Univ. Del. to 4th Congress of British Empire Univs. Edinburgh 31; Pres. All-India Fed. of Teachers' Asscns. 26, Indian Philosophical Congress 30, Mysore State Education League 33; Editor *Mysore University Journal* 40-42; Principal Victoria Coll. Gwalior, C.I.; Stephanos Nirmalendu Ghosh Lecturer Calcutta Univ. 45-46; Dir. of Education Madhya Bharat 48-49; Pro-Vice-Chancellor Maharaja Sayajirao Univ. Baroda.
Publs. *The Ethics of Feminism, Handbook of Moral Instruction for Teachers, Civilisation as a Co-operative Adventure, Zoroaster, Pragmatic Idealism* (in *Contemporary Indian Philosophy*).
Maharaja Sayajirao University, Baroda. India.

Wadsted, Otto, LL.M.; Danish diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Acting Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 06; Asst. Chief of Bureau Min. of Foreign Affairs, 10; Sec. Legation Berlin 10; Acting Consul-Gen. and Chargé d'Affaires Buenos Aires 12; Consul San Francisco 14-16; Resident Commr. Panama Pacific Int. Exposition 15; Consul-Gen. Australia and New Zealand 17; Chargé d'Affaires Buenos Aires 19; Min. to Argentine 21, accredited to Uruguay 23; Chief of Legal Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 25, of Political and Legal Div. 28; Deputy Del. L.N. Assembly 28; Min. to U.S.A. 30, to Italy 39; accredited to Hungary 40-41; on service Min. of Foreign Affairs 44; Min. to Brazil 47-.
Danish Legation, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Wadsworth, Alfred Powell, HON. M.A. (Manchester); British journalist; b. 91.
Trained as journalist on *Rochdale Observer*; joined *Manchester Guardian* 17, special corresp., Labour corresp., leader writer, Asst. Editor, Editor since 44; Dir. Manchester Guardian and Evening News Ltd.; Gov. John Rylands Library.
Publs. *The Cotton Trade and Industrial Lancashire 1600-1780* (with Julia de Lacy Mann).
Guardian Office, Manchester.

Wadsworth, Eliot, A.M., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Harvard Univ.
Partner Stone & Webster Inc. 07-16; Asst. Sec. of Treasury 21-25; mem. Massachusetts Legislature 26-32; U.S. Govt. Rep. San Domingo 30, Geneva Conf. for rewriting Int. Red Cross and Prisoners of War Conventions 29, Settlement of Cost of American Army of Occupation on Rhine Paris 22; Sec. World War Foreign Debt Comm. 22-25; Chair. American Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Pres. Boston Chamber of

Commerce; Dir. Chamber of Commerce of U.S.; American mem. League Loans Cttee. London; Dir. Stone and Welster Inc., United Shoe Machinery Corpn. and American Woollen Co.; fmrly. Acting Chair. American Nat. Red Cross, now mem. Central Cttee.; Chair. Cttee. on Co-operation with Nat. Groups and Asscns. of President's Organisation on Unemployment Relief 31; Trustee and Treas. Carnegie Endowment Int. Peace.
2416 Tracy Place, Washington, D.C.

Wadsworth, George; American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Union Coll. (B.E., M.A.).
Instr., American Univ., Beirut 14-17; with American Foreign Service 17-; Vice-Consul and Consul Nantes, Constantinople, Sofia, Alexandria, and Cairo 17-24; with Dept. of State, Near-Eastern Div. 24-28; First Sec. at Cairo, Teheran, and Bucharest 28-36; Consul-Gen. at Jerusalem 36-41; Counsellor, Rome 41-42; Diplomatic Agent to Syria and Lebanon 42-44; Min. 44-46; Ambassador to Iraq 46-48, to Turkey 48-.
American Embassy, Ankara.

Waerum, Ejnar; Danish diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Entered Danish Foreign Office 15 after six years' education in a business firm, later attached to its political and trade section; Sec. Brussels 23; Chargé d'Affaires Tokyo 24-28; at Foreign Office Copenhagen 28-; mem. of Danish Council on Foreign Currency 36-40; Danish rep. Conf. on Economic Co-operation Geneva 31, World Economic Conf. London 33, Emergency Economic Cttee. for Europe 45; elected Chair. for 47 of U.N. Economic Comm. for Europe; Chair. Danish Del. to Havana Conf. on Trade and Employment 47-48; Minister Plenipotentiary, Head of Economic Dept., Danish Ministry for Foreign Affairs.
c/o Danish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Wagg, Alfred Ralph; British banker; b. 1877; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. Helbert, Wagg & Co. (merchant bankers), Helbert, Wagg & Co. (New York) Ltd., Helbert, Wagg Holdings Ltd., Broadstone Investment Trust Ltd., Ashdown Investment Trust Ltd.; Dir. Provident Mutual Life Assurance Asscn., Revertex Ltd., 1929 Investment Trust Ltd., Hellenic and Gen. Trust Ltd.; Past Prime Warden The Worshipful Co. of Fishmongers.
The Hermitage, East Grinstead, Sussex.

Wagner, Martin, D.ENG.; German architect; b. 85; ed. Berlin and Dresden Technical High School.
Fmr. City Architect in Rüstringen, Berlin-Schöneberg and Greater Berlin; Architectural Adviser to Turkish Govt. 35; Prof. of Housing and Regional Planning Harvard Univ. Graduate School of Design.
Publs. *Städtebauliche Probleme in amerikanischen Städten, Das wachsende Haus, Städtische Freiflächenpolitik, Das neue Berlin, Die neue Stadt im Neuen Land.*
41 Bowdoin Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Wagner, Max W.; Swiss journalist; b. 00; ed. Basle Univ.
Journalist 23-, free-lance 23-30; mem. staff *Neue Basler Zeitung* 30-37, Editor-in-Chief 37-39; mem. staff Landwirtschaftlicher Informationsdienst, Berne 40-41, Editor-in-Chief 41-; Editor-in-Chief *Agrarpolitische Revue* 45-.
Basle, Grenzacherstr. 80.

Wagner, Robert F., B.S., LL.B.; American politician; b. 77; ed. Coll. of the City of New York and New York Law School.
Mem. New York Assembly 05-08 and State Senate 09-18; Justice Supreme Court of New York 19-24, Appellate Div. 24-26; U.S. Senator from New York 27-49; introduced Nat. Industrial Recovery Act, Social Security Act, Nat. Labour Relations Act, U.S. Employment Service Act, U.S. Housing Act, etc., in Senate; Chair. Cttee. on Banking and Currency; fmr. Chair. Nat. Labour Board 33-34; Democrat.
530 East 86th Street, New York, N.Y.

Wagoner, Philip Dakin; American manufacturer; b. 76.
Chair. of Board and Dir. Underwood Corporation; Dir. Howe Sound Co.
1 Park Avenue, New York 16, N.Y.

Wahba, Sheikh Hafiz, K.C.V.O.; Saudi Arabian diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Azhar Univ. and Muslim Jurisprudence Coll. Cairo.
In pearl business until 20; Counsellor to King Ibn Saud when Sultan of Nejd; Gov. of Mecca 24-27; Min. of Education and Asst. to Viceroy of Hejaz 27-29; Min. to Great Britain (also accred. to Netherlands) 30-48; Ambassador 48-; Del. to Gen. Assembly of U.N.
Publs. *Arabia in the Twentieth Century* 36; and articles on Arabia.
Saudi Arabian Embassy, 30 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Wahba Pasha, Sadek; Egyptian diplomatist and politician; b. 85; ed. Egypt and Paris.
Fmrly. Asst. Prosecutor-Gen., First Chamberlain to H.M. the King, Dir.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs; fmr. Min. to Belgium, Greece and the Netherlands; Min. to Italy 30-36; Min. of Agriculture Jan 36.
Cairo, 9 rue Tolombat, Garden City.

Wahl, Harry Roswell; American dean of medicine; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (A.B., M.A.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.D.).
Hannah Research Fellow in Pathology, Western Reserve Univ. 12-14, Instr. 14-16, Assoc. 16-19; Research in Pathology, Lakeside Hospital 14; Medical Research Corps, U.S. Army (1st Lieut. to Major) 17-19; Prof. of Pathology, School of Medicine, Univ. of Kansas 19-; Act. Dean 24-27, Dean 27-48.
Home: 2031 West 61st Terrace, Kansas City, Kansas; Office: University of Kansas Medical Center, 39th and Rainbow Boulevard, Kansas City, Kansas, U.S.A.

Wakefield, Sir William Wavell, Kt., M.P.; British politician and company director; b. 98; ed. Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
War service; retd. from Royal Air Force as Flight Lieut. 23; Dir. Shapland & Petter Ltd., British Domolac Co., Transparent Paper Ltd., Park Royal Vehicles Ltd., Broadcast Relay Services Ltd., Rediffusion Ltd.; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Swindon Div. of Wiltshire 35-45, for St. Marylebone 45-; Dir. Air Training Corps 42-44.
32 Upper Brook Street, London, W.1.

Wakehurst, Baron, of Ardingly; **Capt. John de Vere Loder,** K.C.M.G.; public servant and parliamentarian; b. 95; ed. Eton.
Capt. Royal Sussex Regt. 14-18, served Gallipoli, Egypt, Palestine; Clerk in Foreign Office 19-21; Conservative M.P. for Leicester East 24-29 and for Lewes Div. of Sussex 31-36; succeeded to title April 36; Governor of New South Wales 37-46; Prior of Order of St. John of Jerusalem 47-; Chair. English-Speaking Union of the British Commonwealth 46-.
Publs. *The Truth About Mesopotamia, Syria and Palestine, Industry and the State, Bolshevism in Perspective, Colonsay and Oronsay, Our Second Chance, Preparation for Peace.*
31 Lennox Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Wakeley, Sir Cecil Pembrey Grey, K.B.E., C.B., D.SC., F.R.C.S., F.R.S. (Edin.), F.R.S.A., F.A.C.S., HON. F.R.A.C.S., F.Z.S., F.R.P.S.; British surgeon; b. 92; ed. Dulwich Coll. and London Univ.

Surgical Specialist Royal Navy 15-19, Surgeon Rear-Admiral 38-46; Arris and Gale Lecturer 24-25, Arnot Demonstrator 34, Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 29, 34, 37, 40, 42, Examiner in Surgery 33-43; Surgeon King's Coll. Hospital, Belgrave Hospital for Children, Royal Masonic Hospital; Consulting Surgeon to Royal Navy and Emergency Medical Service; Examiner in Surgery London, Glasgow, Bristol, Cambridge, Durham, Sheffield, Wales Univs., Nat. Univ. Ireland; Editorial Sec. *British Journal of Surgery;* Editor *Medical Press*; mem. Burns Cttee. and War Wounds Cttee., Medical Research Council; Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Vice-Pres. Gen. Medical Council, Anatomical Society of Great Britain; fmr. Pres. Harveian Society of London, Listerian Society, Clinical and Children's Sections of Royal Society of Medicine; mem. Council Medical Society of London, Hunterian Society and Asscn. of Surgeons; Kt. Order S. John 45; Legion of Merit U.S.A. 46; Order of the Nile, 3rd Class, 38; Ed. *Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England.*

Publs. *Manual of Surgery, Textbook of Surgical Operations, Synopsis of Surgery, Pineal Gland, Textbook of Neuro-Radiology.*

73 Portland Place, London, W.1.; and Lisswood, Hillbrow, Liss, Hants.

Wakely, Sir Clifford Holland, K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Merchant Taylors School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.

Entered Civil Service (Inland Revenue Dept.) 14; Deputy Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 42-.

48 Downshire Hill, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Wakely, Sir Leonard Day, K.C.I.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. St. Olave's School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.

Entered India Office 02; Sec. Political Dept. 24-30; Asst. Under Sec. of State and Clerk to Council of India 30-34; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for India 34-41.

37 Marryat Road, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19.

Waksman, Selman A.; American professor of microbiology; b. 88; ed. Rutgers Univ. (B.SC., M.SC.), Univ. of Calif. (PH.D.).

Started as Research Asst. N.J. Agric. Experiment Stn. 15; Research Fellow, Univ. of Calif. 16; Microbiologist, N.J. Agric. Experiment Stn. 18; Consultant in Microbiology for Takamine Laboratories 18-20; returned to N.J. Agric. Experiment Stn. 21; Assoc. Prof. of Soil Microbiology, Rutgers Univ. 25; Prof. 31-; Prof. of Microbiology 42-; Marine Bacteriologist, Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst., Summer 31-45; Hon. D.Sc. Princeton and Rutgers Univ., Hon. M.D. Univ. of Liège; recipient of many awards, incl. Passano Foundation Award and Emil Christian Hansen Award.

Publs. *Humus* 36, *Principles of Soil Microbiology* 27, *Microbial Antagonisms and Antibiotic Substances* 45, *Enzymes* 26, *The Literature on Streptomycin, 1944-1948, The Actinomycetes, Streptomycin, Its Nature and Application.*

New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, New Brunswick, N.J., U.S.A.

Walden, Juuso Walfrid; Finnish company director; b. 07; ed. Finnish Commercial Univ., Helsinki.

Man. Dir. and Vice-Chair. United Paper Mills Ltd.; Chair. Employers' Union of Finnish Woodworking Industry; Vice-Chair. Finnish Employers' Central Asscn.; Dir. Finnish Paper Mills Asscn., Finnish Board Mills Asscn., Finnish Paper and Board Converters' Asscn., Kansallis-Osake-Pankki.

Myllykoski, Finland.

Waldenström, Henning, M.D.; Swedish surgeon; b. 77; ed. Karolinska Inst. Stockholm.

Prof. of Orthopædy, Royal Caroline Inst. and Head Surgeon Vanföreanstalten, Stockholm 36-42; mem. Council Scientific Research, Royal Medical Board; hon. mem. British Orthopaedic Asscn. and Amer. Acad. Orthopædic Surgeons; mem. French Orthopædic Society.

Lidingö.

Waldock, Claud Humphrey Meredith, C.M.G., O.B.E., B.C.L., M.A.; British university professor; b. 04; ed. Uppingham School, and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.

Barrister-at-Law 28; Fellow of Brasenose Coll. 30-47; Principal, Admiralty 40; Asst. Sec. 43; Principal Asst. Sec. 44-45; U.K. Commr., Italo-Yugoslav Boundary Comm. 46; attached as Under-Sec. to Foreign Office; U.K. Rep. on Comm. for Statute of Free Territory of Trieste, Paris Conf. 46; Chichele Prof. of Public Int. Law Oxford 47-; Counsel in Corfu Channel Case 48; Fellow of All Souls.

Publs. *English Law of Mortgages* 38.

Home: 6 Lathbury Road, Oxford; and All Souls College, Oxford.

Waley, Arthur, M.A. (Cantab.), LL.D. (Aberdeen); British sinologist and writer; b. 89; ed. Rugby School and King's Coll. Cambridge; Fellow Brit. Acad.; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge.

Mem. staff Print Room British Museum 13-30; now Additional Lecturer School of Oriental Studies.

Publs. *170 Chinese Poems* 18, *The Tale of Genji* (6 vols.) 23-32, *The Way and Its Power* 35, *The Book of Songs* 37, *The Analects of Confucius* 38, *Three Ways of Thought in Ancient China* 39, *Monkey* 44, *Chinese Poems* 46.

50 Gordon Square, London, W.C.1.

Walker, Rev. Canon Algernon Stanley, D.D., M.A., B.LITT., LL.D.; British educationist; b. 90; ed. Manchester Grammar School, Leeds and Birmingham Univs., Exeter Coll. Oxford and Inst. of Historical Research London.

Schoolmaster England 11-22; Asst. Prof. of History Coll. of Wooster (Ohio) 22-23; Prof. of History Univ. of King's Coll. Halifax 23, Vice-Chancellor 37-; ordained Deacon 23, Priest 24, Nova Scotia; Canon All Saints Cathedral Halifax (N.S.) 39.

Publs. *Canada* 34; various articles.

President's Lodge, King's University, Halifax, N.S.

Walker, Ardis Manly, B.S.; American engineer, poet and writer; b. 01; ed. Univ. of California and Univ. of Southern California.

Mem. Technical Staff Bell Telephone Laboratories, New York City 27-32; County Supervisor, poet and writer on American-Indian lore and early Californian history; also lecturer.

Publs. *Quatrains* (verse), *Muse, American Lyric Poetry, Sierra Prologue, Poets on Parade, Poetry Digest, The Winged Word, Mission Sonnets, Francisco Garces, Man and Missionary, Pioneer Padre.*

Box 1015, Isabella, Calif.

Walker, Elisha, B.A., B.S.; American banker; b. 79; ed. Yale Univ. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.

Mem. staff William Salomon and Co. 04-09; Partner William Salomon and Co. 09-20; Pres. Blair and Co. and Bancamerica-Blair Corpn. 20-30; Chair. Transamerica Corpn. 30-32; Partner Kuhn Loeb and Co.; Dir. Diamond Match Co., U.S. Lines Co., Armour and Co., Tidewater Associated Oil Co., Moore-McCormack Lines Inc., Petroleum Corpn. of America; U.S. Lines Operations Inc., Roosevelt Steamship Co. Inc., Industria Electrica de Mexico, S.A., Rockwell Manufacturing Co..

52 William Street, New York City.

Walker, Eric Anderson, M.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British historian; b. 86; ed. Mill Hill School and Merton Coll. Oxford.

Lecturer in History Bristol Univ. 08-11; Prof. Cape

Town 11-36; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 36-; Vere Harmsworth Prof. of History, Cambridge Univ. 36-; Adviser to the Editors of *Cambridge History of the British Empire*, Vol. VIII, *South Africa*; Editor *C.H.B.E.*
Publs. *Historical Atlas of S. Africa* 22, *Lord de Villiers and His Times* 25, *Modern History for S. Africans, A History of South Africa* 28, 40, *The S.A. College and the University of Cape Town* 29, *The Frontier Tradition in South Africa* 30, *The Great Trek* 34, *C.H.B.E.*, Vol. VIII, Chaps. xv, xxii, xxviii 36, *W. P. Schreiner: A South African* 37, *C.H.B.E.*, Vol. II, Chap. xv 40, *South Africa* 40, 41, *Britain and South Africa* 41, *The British Empire: Its Structure and Spirit* 43, *Colonies* 44.
St. John's College, Cambridge.

Walker, Dame Ethel, D.B.E., R.B.A., R.P., A.R.A.; British artist.
Mem. New English Art Club; work, *Nausicaa*, purchased by Tate Gallery; elected A.R.A. 40.
The White Gate, Robin Hood Bay, Yorkshire.

Walker, Frank Comerford, LL.D., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Gonzaga Univ., Univ. of Notre Dame.
Admitted Montana Bar 09; Asst. District Attorney Silver Bow County, Montana, 09-12; mem. Montana Legislature 13; mem. firm Walker and Walker; Exec. Sec. Pres.'s Exec. Council 33; Exec. Dir. Nat. Emergency Council until 35; fmr. Pres. and Gen. Counsel Comerford Theatres, Inc., Meco Realty Co. and Comerford Publix Corpn.; mem. American, Montana State and New York State Bar Asscns.; Postmaster-Gen. U.S.A. 40-45; Chair. Democratic Nat. Cttee. 43-44.; Alternate rep. U.S.A. to first part of first session General Assembly U.N. London Jan. 46.
Scranton, Pa.; and 1600 Broadway, New York City.

Walker, George Abram, K.C.; Canadian barrister; b. 79; ed. Wellesley School and Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto.
Barrister 06; Solicitor, Calgary 11-34; acting man. Dept. of Natural Resources, Canadian Pacific Railway, Calgary 18-19; Asst. Gen. Solicitor, Montreal 34, Gen. Solicitor 36, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Counsel 45, Senior Vice-Pres., Dir., mem. of Exec. Cttee. 47, Chair. 48-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Midland Simcoe Elevator Co. Ltd.; Dir. and mem. of Cttee. Canadian Pacific Steamships Ltd., Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada Ltd.; Dir. Canadian Pacific Airlines Ltd., The Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo Railway Co., Vancouver Hotel Co. Ltd.; Chair. and Dir. Assoc. Screen News Ltd.; Dir. Canada Colonisation Asscn., Dominion Atlantic Railway Co.
Windsor Station, Montreal, Canada.

Walker, John Charles; American plant pathologist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.S., M.S., PH.D.).
Asst. in Plant Pathology, Univ. of Wisconsin 14-17; Instr. 19, Asst. Prof. 19-25, Assoc. Prof. 25-28, Prof. 28-; Scientific Asst., U.S. Dept. of Agric. 17-19; Asst. Pathologist 19-25, Agent 25-45, Collaborator 45-.
Publs. *Diseases of Vegetable Crops* 35.
Home: 809 Oneida Place, Madison, Wis.; Office: Horticulture Building, Madison, Wis., U.S.A.

Walker, John Read; American lawyer and financial expert; b. 82.
Pres. Lumbermen's Bureau 07-15; European Trade Commissioner U.S. Dept. of Commerce 16-19; Pres. American Lumber Sales Co. 20-24; Pres. Morris Plan Corpn. of America 26-30; Exec. Vice-Pres. Nat. Asscn. of Sales Finance Companies 34-37; now financial counsel; Democrat.
Publs. *Consumer Credit Banking* 29, *Bank Credit as Money* 37.
815 15th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Walker, Paul Atlee, PH.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univs. of Chicago and Oklahoma.
Attorney State Corpn. Comm. of Oklahoma 15-19; Referee Supreme Court of Oklahoma 19-21; Special Counsel for Oklahoma before Interstate Commerce Comm. and Courts in Freight Rates Matters 21-31; Chair. State Corpn. Comm. of Oklahoma 31-34; mem. Federal Communications Comm. 34- (Chair. Telephone Div. 34-38); Vice-Chair. 45-.
Federal Communications Commission, 4301 Forty-third Street, N.W., Washington 25, D.C.

Walker-Smith, Sir Jonah, Kt.; British engineer; Bar.-at-Law and politician; b. 74; ed. privately and King's Coll.
City Engineer of Edinburgh; Dir. of Housing and Town Planning Local Govt. Board of Scotland; Consulting Engineer in Scotland to Road Board; Dir. of Housing Min. of Health 19-25; Chair. and Man. Dir. of Engineering and Foundry Companies; Conservative M.P. for Barrow-in-Furness 31-45.
8 Heath Close, London, N.W.11; and 188-191 Drummond Street, London, N.W.1.

Wallace, Doreen (Mrs. D. E. A. Rash), M.A.; British writer; b. 97; ed. Malvern Girls' Coll. and Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. teacher; anti-tithe publicist; novelist and reviewer.
Publs. *Esques* (with E. F. A. Geach) 18, *A Little Learning, The Gentle Heart, The Portion of the Levites, Creatures of an Hour, Even Such is Time, The Tithe War* 33, *Barnham Rectory* 34, *Latter Howe* 35, *Going to Sea* 36, *Old Father Antic* 37, *The Faithful Compass* 37, *The Time of Wild Roses* 38, *A Handful of Silver* 39, *East Anglia* 39, *English Lakeland* 40, *The Spring Returns* 40, *Green Acres* 41, *Land from the Waters* 44, *Carlotta Green* 44, *The Noble Savage* 45, *Billy Potter* 46, *Willow Farm* 48, *How Little We Know* 49.
Wortham Manor, Diss, Norfolk.

Wallace, Harry Brookings; American corporation executive; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ. (B.A.), and Washington Univ. (LL.D.).
Mem. First St. Louis City Plan Cttee. 13; Chair. St. Louis Citizens' Relief Cttee. 33; Asst. Dir.-Gen. Mil. Relief, American Red Cross 17; Major in Commd. of American Red Cross, American Front, France 18; Co-ordinator of the O.P.M. in the Eighth Fed. Reserve District, Second World War 41; Act. Chancellor of Washington Univ. 44-45; Pres. of Corpn. of Washington Univ. 42-; Trustee of Brookings Inst., Washington, D.C.
4976 Pershing Avenue, St. Louis, Mo., U.S.A.

Wallace, Henry A., B.S.; American agriculturist; b. 88; ed. Iowa State Coll.
Associate Editor *Wallace's Farmer* 10-24, Editor 24-29; Editor *Wallace's Farmer and Iowa Homestead* 29-33; U.S. Sec. of Agriculture 33-40; Vice-Pres. U.S. 41-45; Chair. Board of Economic Warfare 41-43; Sec. of Commerce and Dir. of Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 45-46; Editor *New Republic* Oct. 46-48; Progressive Party Candidate for President 48; Churchman Award "for promotion of good will among people".
Publs. *Agricultural Prices* 20, *Corn and Corn Growing* 23, *Correlation and Machine Calculation* 24, *America Must Choose* 34, *New Frontiers* 34, *Statesmanship and Religion* 34, *Whose Constitution?—An Inquiry into the General Welfare* 36, *Technology, Corporations and the General Welfare* 37, *Paths to Plenty* 38, *Price of Freedom* 40, *American Choice* 40, *The Century of the Common Man* 43, *60 Million Jobs* 45, *Toward World Peace* 48.
South Salem, N.Y., U.S.A.

Wallace, Robert Charles, C.M.G., M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian educationist; b. (Scotland) 81; ed. Edinburgh, St. Andrew's and Göttingen Univs.
Head of Dept. of Geology Univ. of Manitoba 10-28

Commr. of Northern Manitoba 18-21; Pres. Univ. of Alberta 28-36; Principal Queen's Univ. Kingston 36-; Pres. Royal Society of Canada 40-41; Chair. Ontario Research Comm. 45-48; Chair. Research Council of Ontario 48-.
Publ. *A Liberal Education in a Modern World* 32.
Principal's Residence, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.

Wallace, Sir Robert S., Kt., M.A., LL.D.; Australian educationist; b. 82; ed. Aberdeen and Oxford Univs.
Lecturer Aberdeen Univ. 07-11; Prof. of English Language and Literature Melbourne Univ. 12-27; Dean Faculty of Arts 14-27, Pres. Professorial Board 24-27; Vice-Chancellor Sydney Univ. 27-47; mem. Australian Broadcasting Comm. 32-35.
Publs. *A Historical English Grammar, Australasian Shakespeare.*
The University, Sydney.

Wallace, William Stewart, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian historian; b. 84; ed. Toronto and Oxford Univs.
Prof. of English and History Western Univ. 06-07; Prof. of History McMaster Univ. Toronto 09-20; Asst. and Associate Librarian Univ. of Toronto 20-23, Librarian 23-; Hon. Sec. Champlain Society 21-43; Pres. 43-47; Hon. Editor 48-; Editor *Canadian Historical Review* 20-30; Gen. Editor *Encyclopædia of Canada* (6 vols.) 35-37; Fellow Royal Society of Canada (Pres. Section 2, 38-39).
Publs. *Dictionary of Canadian Biography* 26, *History of the University of Toronto* 27, *Murders and Mysteries* 31, *Memoirs of Sir G. Foster* 33; Edited *Documents Relating to the North-West Company* 34, *Dictionary of Canadian Biography* (new and revised edn.) 48, *Royal Canadian Institute Centennial Volume* 49.
12 Admiral Road, Toronto.

Wallenberg, Marcus; Swedish banker and financier; b. 99.
Asst. Man.-Dir. Stockholms Enskilda Bank 25; Dep. Man.-Dir. 27-46; Man.-Dir. 46-; Dir. Swedish Federation of Industries, and many Co.s; Swedish Del. Trade negotiations with Great Britain 39 and Great Britain and U.S.A. 43.
Stockholm, Stockholms Enskilda Bank AB., 8 Kungsträdgårdsgatan.

Waller, Curtis Longino; American judge; b. 87; ed. Prentiss High School, Mississippi Coll. (PH.D.), Millsaps Coll. (LL.B.), and Graduate of School of Military Aeronautics, Univ. of Texas.
Sec. to Hon. P. Harrison, then Mem. of Congress 10-14; mem. Law firm Gex & Waller, Bay St. Louis, Miss. 14-24; engaged in general Law Practice, Tallahassee, Fla. 24; mem. Law firm Waller & Pepper 30-37, Law firm Waller & Meginness 37-40; U.S. District Judge for Northern and Southern District of Florida 40; U.S. Circuit Judge for Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals 43-; Pilot, U.S. Air Service 17-18; State's Attorney for 2nd Juridicial Circuit of Florida 32-33; served in Legislature of Mississippi from Hancock County in 1924 Session; nominated as Mem. of Fla. Legislature from Leon County 32; Democrat.
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Waller, Ivar, PH.D.; Swedish physicist; b. 98; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer Upsala Univ. 25, Prof. and Dir. Inst. of mechanics and Mathematical Physics 34-; mem. Upsala Scientific Society, Swedish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Theoretische Studien zur Interferenz- und Dispersionstheorie der Röntgenstrahlen* 25.
Upsala, Trädgårdsgatan 10.

Wallin, Ellis; Swedish painter; b. 88; ed. Acad. of Art, Stockholm.
Exhibited Paris 27-33, Salon des Indépendants, Salon d'Automne and Salon des Tuileries.
Stockholm, Linnégatan 32.

Wallin, Sigurd, PH.D.; Swedish art historian; b. 82; ed. Upsala Univ.
Curator Nordiska Museet 24-.
Publs. *Sengotiskt monumentalmåleri i Sverige* I, *Svensk rokoko, Fredrik I's tid, Karl-Johansstilen, Gustaviansk stil, Nordiska Museets Möbler, Uppsvenka målarskolor på 1400 talet, Svenska Kulturbilder* (24 vols.).
Stockholm, Artillerigatan 23.

Wallinger, Geoffrey Arnold, C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Sherborne School and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Diplomatic Service 26; Sec., Cairo 27-29; Vienna 29-31; Foreign Office 31-34; on staff of U.K. High Commr. in S. Africa 35-38; Head of Chancery, Buenos Aires 38-42; First Sec., Foreign Office 43; Counsellor, China 43-47 (local rank of Min. 45); Head of Southern Dept., Foreign Office 47-49; Minister to Hungary 49-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Wallis, Mieczyslaw; Polish writer and professor of æsthetics; b. 95; ed. Univs. of Heidelberg and Warsaw (PH.D.).
Art Critic of *Robotnik* (The Worker) 19-34, of the *Wiadomošci Literackie* (The Literary News) 34-39; Lecturer, Nat. Inst. of Theatrical Art in Warsaw 36-37; fought against the Germans 39; German prisoner of war 39-45; Chief, Section for Co-operation with Abroad, Polish Min. of Culture and Art 45; Prof. of Aesthetics, Univ. of Lodz 45-; Prof. of the Nat. Higher Theatrical School, Lodz 46-.
Publs. *Expression and Mental Life* 39; monographs on Polish painters, etc.
107, Narutowicza, Lodz, Poland.

Wallon, Henri, SC.D.; French psychologist and educationist; b. 79.
Prof. of Psychology and Chilu Education Coll. de France and at École des Hautes Études; Prof. Inst. Nat. d'Orientation Professionnelle; Co-Dir. Inst. of Psychology; Hon. Pres. Société Française de Psychologie; Editor volume *La vie mentale* in *Encyclopédie française.*
Publs. *Psychologie pathologique, L'enfant turbulent, Le délire de persécution* (*Le délire chronique à base d'interprétation*), *Principes de psychologie appliquée, Les origines du caractère chez l'enfant, L'Evolution psychologique de l'Enfant, De l'acte à la pensée, Les origines de la pensée chez l'enfant* (2 Vols.).
Paris XVI, 19 rue de la Tour.

Walsh, John Frederick; Australian politician; b. 93; ed. Sturt Street School, Adelaide.
Pres. S.A. Trades and Labour Council 23-24, 44-45, and 49; mem. Exec. Australian Council of Trades Unions since its inception 27; mem. Federal Exec. Australian Labour Party 35-; non-Govt. del. representing Australian workers I.L.O. Conf. Geneva 49; now Pres. Australian Labour Party, South Australian Branch; mem. Del., San Francisco 45; mem. Australian del. I.T.O. Conf. Geneva 47.
Parliament House, Adelaide, South Australia.

Walsh, Joseph Leonard; American mathematician; b. 95; ed. Harvard Univ. (S.B., PH.D.), and Wisconsin Univ. (S.M.).
Asst. in Maths., Harvard Univ. 15-16, Instr. 17, 19-20, 21-24, Asst. Prof. 24-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-35, Prof. 35-; Ensign U.S.N.R.F. 18, Lieut. (j. g.) 19, Lieut.-Commdr. U.S.N.R. 42, Commdr. U.S.N.R. 44; Perkins Prof. Mathematics, Harvard Univ. 46-; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Nat. Acad. of Sciences.

Publs. *Interpolation and Approximation by Polynomials* 35, *Interpolation and Approximation by Rational Functions* 35.
474 Widener Library, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Walter, Bruno; Orchestra conductor; b. Germany 76; ed. Berlin, Stern Conservatory of Music.
Career: Cologne Opera House 93; Conductor Riga 98-00, Berlin Royal Opera 00-01, Vienna Imperial Opera 01-12; Gen. Musical Dir. Munich Opera 13-22; Gen. Musical Dir. Berlin Municipal Opera House 25-29; Conductor Leipzig Gewandhaus 29-33; Guest Conductor Covent Garden Opera, London, New York Philharmonic and other Symphony Orchestras throughout U.S.A. and Europe; Salzburg Music Festival, Metropolitan Opera House, New York, etc.; naturalised French citizen 38; naturalised American citizen 46; Musical Adviser to Philharmonic Symphony Soc. of New York 47; Commander of French Legion of Honour, Grand Officer Dutch Order of Orange-Nassau.
Publs. *Gustav Mahler* 37, *Theme and Variations* 46.
c/o Philharmonic Symphony Society of New York, 113 West 57th Street, New York 19, N.Y.

Walter, Emil; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Charles Univ. of Prague (PH.D.).
Teacher, Secondary School in Pilsen 17-20; entered Czechoslovak Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; served in Copenhagen 20-21, Stockholm 21-28, Prague 28-33, and Stockholm until occupation of Czechoslovakia 39; in service of British Legation, Stockholm 40-43; Counsellor at Czechoslovak Legation April 45-Feb. 46; with Min. of Foreign Affairs, Prague Feb.-Dec. 46; Min. to Norway Dec. 46-48, and concurrently to Iceland Aug. 47-48; resgnd. Mar. 48; hon. mem. Icelandic Literary Society; corresp. mem. Society of Norwegian Authors; corresp. mem. Society of Danish Authors, etc.
Publs. Translations of several Scandinavian authors (J. V. Jensen, Selma Lagerlöf, Verner von Heidenstam, Sigrid Undset, Knut Hamsun), of some Icelandic medieval sagas and poetry, and of the *Saemundar Edda*.
Home: Th. Heftyes gate 32, Oslo.

Walter, John, M.A.; British newspaper proprietor; b. 73; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Dir. and co-chief proprietor *The Times*, Chair. 10-23.
St. Catherine's, Bear Wood, Wokingham, Berks.

Walters, Basil L.; American journalist; b. 96; ed. Indiana Univ.
Editor U.S. Army newspaper Italy 18; corresp. and telegraph editor *Milwaukee Journal* 19-28; Man. Editor *Des Moines Register-Tribune* 28-37; Exec. Editor *Minneapolis Star Journal* and *Tribune* 37-44; Exec. Editor Knight newspapers, *Detroit Free Press*, *Akron Beacon Journal*, *Chicago Daily News*, and *Miami Herald*; Pres. Managing Editors' Asscn. 35, 42, 43; Sec. American Soc. of Newspaper Editors 41-44.
Chicago Daily News, Chicago, Ill.

Walters, Raymond, M.A., LL.D., D.H.L., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 85; ed. Lehigh Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. English Lehigh Univ. 11-21; Dean of Swarthmore Coll. 21-32; Pres. Univ. of Cincinnati 32-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science; Senator of Phi Beta Kappa.
Publs. *Enrolment Statistics of American Universities and Colleges* 20-, *Bethlehem Long Ago and Today* 23, *Educational Jottings Abroad* 24, *Stephen Foster: Youth's Golden Gleam* 36.
University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati 21, Ohio.

Walton, Sir James, K.C.V.O., M.S., F.R.C.S., M.B., B.SC., L.R.C.P., F.G.A., F.A.C.S. (Hon.); British surgeon; b. 81; ed. Framlingham and London Hospital Medical Colls.
Fmr. Emergency Officer, House Physician, Receiving Room Officer and Resident Anæsthetist, House Surgeon, Asst. Dir. Pathological Inst., Surgical Registrar, Demonstrator of Anatomy, Asst. Surgeon, Surgeon, London Hospital, now Consulting Surgeon; fmr. Surgeon to King Edward VIII; served with R.A.M.C. First World War, Brig. 39-; fmr. Surgeon to Poplar Hospital for Accidents, Endsleigh Hospital for Officers, Empire Hospital for Diseases of Brain and Spinal Cord, Evelina Hospital for Children, Seamen's Hospital, Greenwich, and Palace Green Hospital for Officers; fmr. Hunterian Prof. of Surgery; mem. Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons (Vice-Pres. 41); now Surgeon to the King and to Queen Mary; Consulting Surgeon Victoria Hospital, Kingston; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine and Asscn. of Surgeons of Great Britain (fmr. Pres.); late Pres. Medical Society of London.
Publs. *Fractures and Separated Epiphyses*, *A Text-Book of the Surgical Dyspepsias*, *A Text-Book of Surgical Diagnosis* (Editor), etc.
149 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Walton, Lester A., HON.M.A.; American diplomatist and journalist; b. 82.
Man. Editor *New York Age* 08-20; feature writer *New York World* 22-31; newspaper corresp. at Peace Conf. Versailles 19, at Int. Liberian Cttee. Geneva 33; Associate Editor *New York Age* 32-35; Min. to Liberia 35-.
American Legation, Monrovia, Liberia.

Walton, Sydney, C.B.E., M.A., B.LITT.; British newspaper director; b. 82; ed. Univ. Coll. Durham.
Fmr. office worker and teacher; mem. staffs Min. of Munitions and Min. of Food during First World War; Dir. of Publicity for Victory Loan 19; Chair. *British Weekly*; Dir. Industrial Newspapers Ltd., and several other journals.
Publs. *The Sieve of Blindness*, *Into Italy*, *Among the Fjords*, *Lotus Leaves*, *Sunward on the "Stella,"* *From the White Cottage*, *Letters in Wartime*.
The White Cottage, Sudbury Hill, Harrow.

Walton, Thomas O., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 84; ed. Texas State Teachers' Coll.
Special Agent U.S. Dept. of Agric. 08-11, District Agent 11-16; Dir. Extension Service Agric. and Mechanical Coll. of Texas 16-25 and Pres. 25-44; Pres. Emer. 44-; Vice-Chair. 8th Regional War Labour Board 44; mem. Texas and American Acads. of Science; Special Adviser U.S. Sec. of War 41-44; Pres. Asscn. Land-Grant Colls. and Univs. 33-34.
College Station, Texas.

Walton, William Turner, HON.MUS.DOC.(OXON); British composer; b. 02; ed. Cathedral School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Mem. E.N.S.A. Advisory Music Council 41; Hon. Student of Christ Church Mar. 47; Gold Medal Royal Philharmonic Society 47.
Works include Pianoforte Quartet (Carnegie award) 18 String Quartet (unpublished) 21, *Façade* (with Edith Sitwell) 23 and 26, *Siesta* for small orchestra 26, *Portsmouth Point* 26, Sinfornia Concertante for piano and orchestra 28, Viola Concerto 29, *Belshazzar's Feast* 31, three Songs for Soprano 32, Symphony 35, *Crown Imperial* (Coronation March 1937), *In Honour of the City of London* 37, *Violin Concerto* 39, *Music for Children* 40, *Scapino* (comedy overture) 41, incidental music to film *The Foreman Went to France* 42, to Gielgud production *Macbeth* 42, to Olivier's *Henry V*, Quartet 47; *Hamlet* (film) 47.

Walwyn, Vice-Admiral Sir Humphrey Thomas, K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O., R.N.; British naval officer and administrator; b. 79; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Gunnery Lieut. 04; Commander 12; Captain 16; Dir. Gunnery Div. Naval Staff, Admiralty 24-26; Officer

Commanding Royal Indian Navy 28-34; Rear-Admiral 28; Vice-Admiral 32; retired 34; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Newfoundland 36-46, retd.
Lower Wraxall House, Maiden Newton, Dorchester.

Wan Waithayakon, Prince, M.A.; Thai diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Marlborough Coll., Balliol Coll., Oxford, and Ecole des sciences politiques, Paris.
Sec. Siamese Legation, Paris 17-19; Private Sec. to Minister of Foreign Affairs 19-24; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 24-26; Minister to London 26-30; Adviser to Premier's Office and Foreign Office, Bangkok 33-46; Siamese rep. to U.N. 46-.
Foreign Office, Bangkok, Thailand.

Wanamaker, Pearl Anderson; American educator; b. 99; ed. Western Washington Coll. of Education, Univ. of Washington (B.A.).
Rural Teacher 17-21; High School Teacher 22-23; County Supt. of Schools, Island County, Washington 23-27; High School Teacher 28-41; mem. Washington State House of Reps. 29, 33, 35, Washington State Senate 37, 39; Supt. of Public Instruction, State of Washington 41-; mem. Educ. Mission to Japan 46; Adviser, U.S. Del. to UNESCO Conf. Paris 46; Pres. State Board of Education; Chair. State Library Comm.; Third Vice-Pres. Nat. Comm. on Children and Youth; Pres. Nat. Education Asscn. 46-47; mem. U.S. Nat. Comm. for UNESCO 46-, Joint Canada-U.S. Cttee. on Education 44-, Board of State Land Commrs.; Second Vice-Chair. American Council on Education 48-49; recipient of Altrusa Int. Distinguished Service Award for 45-47 Biennium, and American Education Award 49.
Old Capitol Building, Olympia, Washington, U.S.A.

Wand, Rt. Rev. and Rt. Hon. John William Charles, P.C., M.A., HON. D.D. (Oxon); British ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. King's School, Grantham, St. Edmund Hall, Oxford, and Bishop Jacob Hostel, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Curate of Benwell 08-11, Lancaster 11-14; Vicar-Choral of Sarum 14-19; Temporary Chaplain to the Forces of Sarum 14-19; Lecturer Sarum Theological Coll. 14-20; Tutor 20-24; Temporary Chaplain to the Forces 15-19; Hon. Chaplain 19-22 and 25-; Chaplain to the R.A.F. 22-25; Vicar of St. Mark, Sarum 19-25; Fellow, Dean, and Tutor Oriel Coll. Oxford 25-34; Lecturer in Theology St. Edmund Hall 28-31; Select Preacher Oxford 31-34; Examiner Hon. Sch. Theology Oxford 32-34; Archbishop of Brisbane and Metropolitan of Queensland 34-45; Bishop of Bath and Wells 43-45; Senior Chaplain (Anglican), 1st Military District, Australian Military Forces 35-43; Bishop of London 45-; Dean of the Chapels Royal 45-; Chaplain and Sub-Prelate of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem 36; Prelate of the Order of the British Empire 46; Hon. Fellow St. Edmund Hall Oxford 38, Oriel Coll. 41; S.T.D. (Columbia) 47; S.T.D. Toronto 47.
Publs. *The Golden String* 26, *The Development of Sacramentalism* 28, *History of the Modern Church* 30, *The Old Faith and the New Age* 33, *Westminster Commentary* (I and II Peter and Jude) 34, *History of the Early Church* 35, *First Century Christianity* (Moorhouse Lectures) 37, *New Testament Letters* 44, *God and Goodness* 47, *The Spirit of Church History* 48; (Editor) *The Anglican Communion* 48; (Joint Author) *Oxford and the Groups* 34, *European Civilisation* 37, *Union of Christendom* 38, *The Latin Doctors* 48, *The Authority of the Scriptures* 49, *White of Carpentaria* 49.
Fulham Palace, London, S.W.6.

Wandel, Paul; German politician; b. 02;
Lived in Moscow during Nazi regime; editor *Deutsche Volkszeitung* June 45; Minister of Education in Govt. of German Democratic Republic Oct. 49-.
Ministerium für Volksbildung, Berlin, Germany.

Wang, C. C. (Wang Ching-ch'un), M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; Chinese railway and postal director; b. 82; ed. Yale and Illinois Univs.
Fmr. Chair. Comm. on Unification of Railway Accounts and Statistics; rep. Inter-Allied Technical Board for control of Siberian Railways 20-22; Chief Govt. Del. Int. Telegraph and Radio Telegraph Confs. 25 and 27; Dir.-Gen. Chinese Eastern Railway 22-24; Commr. and Dir. Chinese Govt. Purchasing Comm. London 31-; fmr. Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Railways, inventor of phonetic system for telegraphing Chinese characters; Chinese mem. British Boxer Indemnity Advisory Cttee.
Publs. *Railway Loan Agreements of China* 14, *Railway Problems of China* (Chinese) 18, *Legislative Regulation of Railway Finance in England* 21, *Phonetic Chinese Telegraph Dictionary* 28, *Japan's Continental Adventure* 40.
Chinese Government Purchasing Commission, 21 Tothill Street, London, S.W.1.

Wang, Chengting T. (Wang Cheng-t'ing), LL.D.; Chinese politician; b. 82; ed. Peiyang, Michigan, and Yale Univs.
Joined revolutionary movement 11; assisted organisation of Provisional Govt. 12; Vice-Min. of Industry and Commerce 12; Vice-Pres. of Senate; Govt. Del. to Washington 18, to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Dir. Sino-Japanese Joint Comm. on Shantung Question 23; Min. of Foreign Affairs and Act. Prime Min. 22; Min. of Justice 23; Min. of Foreign Affairs and Finance 26; Foreign Min. 28-31; Ambassador to U.S.A. 36-38; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang; Pres. of China Univ., Peiping; Pres. and Chair. China Pacific Insur. Co. Ltd., and Philippine Bank of Communications; Chair. and Man. Dir. Liu Ho Kou Mining Co.; Chair. Chinese Indust. Bank; Dir. of many business corpns.; Second Vice-Pres. Rotary Int. 45-46; Leader Chinese Del. to XIV Olympiad 48.
c/o The China Pacific Insurance Co. Ltd., 261 Szechuen Road, Shanghai, China.

Wang Chung-hui, D.C.L.; Chinese diplomatist, jurist and politician; b. 81; ed. Peiyang and Yale Univs.
Min. for Foreign Affairs Nanking, and Min. of Justice Peking 12; Chief Justice Supreme Court 20; Del. L.N. Assembly and Washington Conf. 21; Deputy Judge of Permanent Court of Int. Justice 21 and Judge 30-36, resigned; Min. of Justice 22; Min. of Education and Prime Min. 22; mem. L.N. Cttee. for Progressive Codification of Int. Law 25; Min. of Justice 27-28; State Councillor Nat. Govt. 28-31 and Pres. Judicial *Yuan* 28-31; mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee. 28-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-41; Sec.-Gen. Supreme National Defence Council; Del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Pres. Judicial Yuan 48-.

Wang Shih-Chieh; Chinese scholar and statesman; b. 91.
Prof., later Dean, of the Faculty of Law, Nat. Peking Univ., and Ed. of *The Contemporary Review* of Peiping, China 21-27; Dir. Bureau of Law Codification, Nanking 27-28; mem. of the Legislative Yuan 28-30; Pres. of the Nat. Wu-han Univ. 29-34; Min. of Educ. 33-37; Sec.-Gen. of the People's Pol. Council 38-43; elected mem. of its Presidium 43; Chief Counsellor to the Generalissimo of the Nat. Mil. Council 38-45; Sec.-Gen. of the Central Planning Board 41-43; Min. of Information 39-42, 44-45; Head of the Chinese Goodwill Mission to England Nov. 43-Mar. 44; Min. of Foreign Affairs since Sept. 45; concluded and signed the Sino-Soviet Treaty of Friendship and Alliance Aug. 45; attended the Council of Foreign Mins., London, Oct. 45, and the Peace Conf. after Second World War in Paris July-Aug. 46.

Wang Yun wu; Chinese publisher and writer; b. 88.
Joined Commercial Press 10, later becoming Gen. Man. and Editor-in-Chief; Editor *Wan Yu Wen Ku* (the

"Complete Library" of 4,000 volumes of standard works in all branches of knowledge); inventor of a system of Chinese lexicography known as "four corner numeral system"; mem. Chinese Goodwill Mission to U.K. 43; became first Independent Minister of Economics, Jan. 46; Vice-Pres. of Exec. Yuan (Vice-Premier) 47-48; Minister of Finance 48-.

Wangensteen, Owen Harding, B.A., B.S., M.D., PH.D., LL.D.; American surgeon; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Minnesota.
Interne Univ. Hospital Minneapolis 22; Fellow in Medicine Univ. of Minnesota 23; Fellow in Surgery Mayo Clinic 24; Resident Surgeon Univ. Hospital 25; Instructor in Surgery Univ. of Minnesota 26, Asst. Prof. 27; Asst. to Prof. F. deQuervain's Surgical Clinic Berne 27-28; Associate Prof. of Surgery Univ. of Minnesota 28, Dir. Dept. of Surgery and Surgeon-in-Chief Univ. Hospital 30-, Prof. of Surgery 31-; awarded Samuel D. Gross Prize Philadelphia Acad. of Surgery 35, John Scott Award 41; LL.D. Univ. of Buffalo 46; co-Editor *Surgery*; Pres. Minnesota Pathological Society; mem. Int. Society of Surgery; Alvarenga Prize Philadelphia Coll. of Medicine 49.
Publs. *Intestinal Obstructions* 37, 42, *The Therapeutic Problem in Bowel Obstruction* 37; papers on experimental and clinical surgery.
4829 E. Lake Harriet Blvd., Minneapolis 9, Minn.

Wank, Roland Anthony; American architectural engineer; b. 98; ed. Royal Polytechnicum Budapest and Technical Univ. Brunn.
Designer of industrial plant and buildings, houses, community and public buildings, railroad terminals; Chief Architect Greenhills Project Resettlement Admin.; Chief Consulting Architect Rural Electrification Admin.; Head Architect Tennessee Valley Authority 33-; Chief Designer, Albert Kahn Associates 44-45; mem. of firm Fellheimer and Wagner Dec. 45-; Architectural Consultant, U.N. Headquarters Comm. 46.
155 E. 42nd Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Wankaner, Maharana Raj Saheb of, Maharana Shri, Sir Amarsinhji, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 79; ed. Rajkumar Coll. Rajkot.
Succeeded 81; assumed full powers of the State 99; salute 11 guns; represents senior branch of Zala Rajputs.
Wankaner, Kathiawar.

Wansbrough, George, M.A., C.I.E.E.; British company director; b. 04; ed. Cheam School, Eton Coll., and King's Coll. Cambridge (Scholar).
Stroked Cambridge VIII 25; with Selfridge and Co. Ltd. 25-27; with Robert Benson and Co. Ltd. (Merchant Bankers) 27-35; Dir. 32; Lab. Candidate for West Woolwich, Gen. Election 35; Dir. British Power and Light Corpn. 35-48; Dir. A. Reyrolle and Co. Ltd. 34-49; Deputy Chair. 42; Chair. 45; Chair. Jowett Cars Ltd. 47-; Dir. Bank of England 46-49; Dir. of other companies; mem. Public Works Loan Board, Nat. Advisory Council Motor Manufacturing Indust., etc.; mem. of Council Inst. of Electrical Engineers.
Hyde Gate, Long Sutton, Hants.

Wansbrough-Jones, Owen Haddon, C.B., O.B.E., M.A., PH.D.; British scientist; b. 05; ed. Gresham's School, Holt, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Chemical research Univ. of Cambridge 26-30; Berlin 31; Fellow of Trinity Hall 30-46; Asst. Tutor 32, Tutor 34; Departmental Demonstrator, Dept. of Colloid Science, Cambridge 31-39; granted Emergency Comm. in Army 40; M.B.E. 42; O.B.E. 46; miscellaneous Gen. Staff and technical appointments 40-46; Deputy Dir. of Special Weapons 45; Dir. of Special Weapons and Vehicles 46; demobilized as Brig. April 46; Scientific Adviser to Army Council 46-; Treas. Faraday Society 49-.
Publs. Papers on physical chemistry in *Proceedings of Royal Society*, *Zeitschrift für Physikalische Chemie*, etc. 28-35.
53a Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Warburg, James Paul, B.A.; American banker and author; b. 96; ed. Harvard Univ.
With Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Co. 16-17, First Nat. Bank of Boston 19-21; Vice-Pres. Int. Acceptance Bank New York City 21-29; Pres. Int. Manhattan Co. Inc. 29-31, Int. Acceptance Bank, also Vice-Chair. Bank of Manhattan; 31-35; Financial Adviser to American Del. to London Monetary and Economic Conf. 33; Dir. Bank of Manhattan Co., Polaroid Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Fontenay Corpn., Bydale Co.; Dir. Philharmonic Symphony Society of New York; Deputy Dir. Office of War Information 42-44.
Publs. *The Money Muddle* 34, *It's Up To Us* 34, *Hell Bent for Election* 35, *Still Hell Bent* 36, *Peace In Our Time?* 40, *Our War and Our Peace* 41, *Man's Enemy and Man* (Verse) 42, *Foreign Policy Begins at Home* 44, *Unwritten Treaty* 45, *Report on Germany* 46.
34 East 70th Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Warburg, Otto Heinrich, M.D., DR.CHEM.; German biochemist; b. 83; ed. Berlin and Heidelburg Univs.
Served Prussian Horse Guards First World War; fmr. Prof. Berlin Univ. and Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Physiology; Nobel Prizeman for Medicine, for research work on enzymes 31; foreign mem. Royal Society.
Publs. *Stoffwechsel der Tumoren* 26, *Katalytische Wirkungen der lebendigen Substanz* 28, *Schwermetalle als Wirkungsgruppen von Fermenten* 46, *Wasserstoffübertragende Fermente* 48.
Berlin-Dahlem, Garystrasse 18.

Ward, Barbara, B.A.; British journalist; b. 14; ed. The Convent, Felixstowe, Lycée Molière and Sorbonne Paris, Germany, and Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Univ. Extension Lecturer 36-39; Asst. Editor of *The Economist* 40-; Gov. of Sadlers Wells and Old Vic Theatres 45-; Gov. of B.B.C. 46-49; Labour.
Publs. *The International Share-Out* 38, *Turkey* 41; (part-author) *Hitler's Route to Baghdad* 39, *A Christian Basis for the Post-War World* 41, *The West at Bay* 48.
22 Ryder Street, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Ward, Dudley, C.B.E.; British banker; b. 85; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Gen. Council European Regional Office, UNRRA; Asst. Editor *The Economist* 10-12; mem. staff of Treasury 14-19 and Treasury Rep. at Peace Conf. 19; Dir. and Man. British Overseas Bank Ltd.; British and Foreign Utilities Development Corpn. Ltd.
The Old Vicarage, Grantchester, Cambs; and 7 King's Bench Walk, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Ward, Hon. Edward John; Australian politician.
Elected mem. House of Rep. for East Sydney March 31; defeated at Gen. Election same year, re-elected Feb. 32; Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 41-43; Min. for Transport and External Territories Sept. 43-49; Labour.
Federal Members' Rooms, Sydney, N.S.W.

Ward, F. Kingdon, B.A., F.R.G.S., F.L.S.; British naturalist, explorer and journalist; b. 85; ed. St. Paul's School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Travelled West China and South-East Tibet 09-10 and 11-13, Burmese North East Frontier 14, 19, 30-31, 37, 39, West China 21-23, Interior of Tibet 24, 33, 35, Assam Frontier 28, 38, 48, French Indo-China 29; gold medallist Royal Geographical Society, Royal Scottish Geographical Society, Royal Horticultural Society, Mass. Horticultural Society.
Publs. *On the Road to Tibet*, *The Land of the Blue Poppy*, *In Farthest Burma*, *The Mystery Rivers of Tibet*, *The Riddle of the Tsangpo Gorges*, *The Loom of the East*, *The Romance of Plant Hunting*, *The Romance of Gardening*, *A Plant Hunter in Tibet*, *Plant Hunter's*

Paradise, *Assam Adventure*, *Modern Exploration*, *About This Earth* 46, *Common Sense Rock Gardening* 47, *Rhododendrons* 48, *Burma's Icy Mountains* 49, *Footsteps in Civilisation* 50.
c/o Royal Geographical Society, 1 Kensington Gore, London, S.W.7.

Ward, Irene Mary Bewick, C.B.E., J.P.; British politician.
Contested Morpeth 24, 29; Conservative M.P. for Wallsend-on-Tyne 31-45, for Tynemouth 50-; mem. Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 41-45.
6 Roseworth Terrace, Gosforth, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Wardington, 1st Baron, cr. 36, of Alnmouth; **John William Beaumont Pease;** British banker; b. 69; ed. Marlborough and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered private banking firm Hodgkin, Barnett, Pease, Spence & Co., amalgamated with Lloyds Bank of which was Dir., Deputy-Chair. 09, Chair. 22-45; Pres. British Bankers' Asscn. 23-24, 31-32, 36-37 and 37-38; Chair. Joint Cttee. of British Short Term Creditors 31-; Chair. Bank of London and South America Ltd. 22-48, now Dir.; Alternate Chair. Lloyds and Nat. Provincial Foreign Bank Ltd.; Dir. Alliance Assurance Co.; Chair. London Clearing Bankers' Cttee. 23-24, 31-32, 36-37 and 37-38.
16 James's Street, London, S.W.1; The Manor House, Wardington, Banbury, Oxon.

Wardlaw-Milne, Sir John Sydney, K.B.E.; British politician; b. 79.
Concerned in shipping, engineering, cotton and flour milling in India 00-19; mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 07-16; sometime Chair. Bombay Chamber of Commerce, additional mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Council and mem. Legislative Council of Gov. of Bombay; Conservative M.P. for Kidderminster Div. of Worcestershire 22-45; Chair. Nat. Expenditure Cttee. of House of Commons 39-45; Conservative Foreign Affairs Cttee. 39-45.
Publs. *The Key to the War*, *The A B C of £ s. d.*, *The G.H.Q. of £ s. d.*, etc.
Glenoran, Rhu, Dumbartonshire; and 311 Carrington House, Hertford Street, London, W.1.

Waring, Sir Holburt Jacob, Bt., C.B.E., M.S., B.SC., F.R.C.S., F.R.A.C.S., LL.D., D.C.L.; British surgeon; b. 66; ed. Owen's Coll. Manchester, St. Bartholomew's Hospital and Medical Coll. London.
Consulting Surgeon St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Royal Dental Hospital and Metropolitan Hospital; Vice-Chancellor 22-24 and fmr. Dean Medical Faculty Univ. of London; fmr. Examiner in Surgery Univs. of London, Oxford and Manchester and Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 32-35; Pres. Medical Society of London 25-26 and Royal Society of Medicine, Surgery Section 28-30; mem. and fmr. Chair. 23-31 Court of Govs.; mem. and fmr. Chair. 42-44, Treasurer 23-47; Board of Management and Treasurer London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; Gov. Imperial Coll. 27-47; Treasurer Imperial Cancer Research Fund and mem. of Council 33-49; Consulting Surgeon to Min. of Pensions; mem. and Treasurer Gdn. Council of Medical Education and Registration 17-35; Officer Legion of Honour; Hunterian Trustee Royal Coll. of Surgeons.
Publs. *Surgical Diseases of the Liver, Gall Bladder and Biliary System* 97, *Manual of Operative Surgery*, 6th edn. 26, *Surgical Treatment of Malignant Diseases* 28, etc.
Pen-Moel, Tidenham, Gloucestershire, England.

Wark, Ian William, D.SC., PH.D.; Australian physical chemist; b. 99; ed. Scotch Coll. Melbourne, and Univs. of Melbourne, London, and Calif. (Berkeley).
Exhibition of 1851 Science Research Scholarship 21-24; Lecturer in Chemistry, Univ. of Sydney 25; Research Chemist, Electrolytic Zinc Co. of Australasia Ltd. 26-39; Chief Chemist Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation 39-40; Chief Div. of Industrial Chemistry 40-; Fellow Australian Chemical Inst.; mem. American Inst. of Min. and Met. Engineers.
Publ. *Principles of Flotation* (monograph) 38.
10 Zetland Road, Mont Albert, E. 10, Melbourne, Victoria.

Warman, Rt. Rev. Frederic Sumpter Guy, M.A., D.D., HON. LL.D. (Manchester); British ecclesiastic; b. 72; ed. Merchant Taylors School and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Principal St. Aidan's Coll. Birkenhead 07-16; Vicar of Bradford 16-19; Bishop of Truro 19-23, of Chelmsford 23-28 and of Manchester 28-47.
Lincoln Lea, Tubbenden Lane, Orpington, Kent.

Warner, Edward (Pearson), B.A., B.S., M.S., HON. SC.D., HON. F.R.AE.S., HON. F.I.AE.S; Hon. Fellow Aus. Soc. of India; aeronautical engineer; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Instructor in Aeronautical Engineering Mass. Inst. of Technology 17-18; Chief Physicist Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics 19-20 and Technical Attaché in Europe 20; Associate Prof. of Aeronautical Engineering Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 20-24 and Prof. 24-26; Asst. Sec. of Navy for Aeronautics 26-29; Editor *Aviation* 29-35; Pres. Society of Automotive Engineers 30; Vice-Chair. Federal Aviation Comm. 34-35; Consultant in aeronautical engineering and economics of aircraft operation 35-38; Economic and Technical Adviser to Civil Aeronautics Authority 39, mem. 39-45; Vice-Chair. Civil Aeronautics Board 41-45; Pres. Council Int. Civil Aviation Organisation 45-.
International Aviation Bldg., Montreal 2, Canada; Home: 1529 McGregor Avenue, Montreal.

Warner, Harry Morris; American film director; b. Russia 81.
Pres. Warner Bros. Pictures; sponsored development of talking pictures (Vitaphone) and colour films; Trustee Montefiore Hospital and Hebrew Orphan Asylum.
Warner Brothers Studio, Burbank, California.

Warner, Langdon, HON. LL.D. (Calif.); American oriental art lecturer; b. 81; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Curator of Oriental Art, Boston Museum 06-13; Dir. Pennsylvania Museum 17-23; Lecturer on Fine Art and Curator of Oriental Dept. of Fogg Museum Harvard Univ. 23-; Dir. Div. of Pacific Cultures, Golden Gate Int. Expn., San Francisco 39; Consultant Arts and Monuments Section G.H.Q. SCAP Tokyo Feb.-Sept. 46.
Publs. *Japanese Sculpture of the Suiko Period*, *The Long Old Road in China*, *The Craft of the Japanese Sculptor*, *Dated Wall Paintings at Wan fo Hsia*, *Pacific Cultures*.
Fogg Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Warner, Rex; British writer; b. 05; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Schoolmaster in Egypt; Classics Master at Raynes Park County School; Dir. British Inst., Athens 45-47.
Publs. Poems: *The wild-goose chase* 37, *The professor* 38, *The aerodrome* 41, *Why was I killed?* 43; Trans. of *Medea of Euripides* 44, *Poems and Contradictions* 45, *The Cult of Power* 46, *Men of Stones* 49.
c/o The British Council, 3 Hanover Street, London, W.1.

Warren, Avra; American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Consul Cape Haitien 20-22, Karachi 22-23, Nairobi 24-25, St. John, Newfoundland 26-30; Consul-Gen. Buenos Aires 32-35; Adviser to Pan-American Commercial Conf. Buenos Aires 35; Chief of Visa Div. Dept. of State 35-41; Ambassador to Dominican Republic 42; Min. to New Zealand 45-48; Minister to Finland 48-49; Ambassador to Pakistan Dec. 49-.
Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Warren, Bertram Eugene, SC.D.; American university professor; b. 02; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology. Asst. Prof. Mass. Inst. of Technology 30-36, Assoc. Prof. 36-40, Prof. of Physics 40-.
Publs. Numerous papers in the field of X-ray diffraction, structure of silicate minerals, etc.
Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Warren, Charles, M.A., HON. LL.D., American lawyer; b. 68; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. U.S. Attorney-Gen. 14-18; Special Master of the U.S. Supreme Court in New Mexico v. Texas 24, U.S. v. Utah 29, Texas v. New Mexico 36; mem. U.S.-Canada Arbitral Tribunal on Trail Smelter Claims 37-42; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters and American Law Inst.; Hon. Vice-Pres. American Society on Int. Law; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters, American Philosophical Society; American mem. Int. Comm. under Conciliation Treaty, U.S.-Hungary 39; Democrat.
Publs. *The Supreme Court in U.S. History* 22-26, *The Supreme Court and Sovereign States* 24, *Congress, the Constitution and the Supreme Court* 25 and 35, *The Making of the Constitution* 28, 37, *Bankruptcy in United States History* 35, *Odd Byways in American History* 42.
1527 18th Street, Washington, D.C.

Warren, Earl, B.L., J.D.; American attorney and State Governor; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Calif.
Admitted to Calif. Bar 14; practised in Oakland 14-38; Clerk to Judiciary Cttee. Calif. Legislature 19; Deputy City Attorney Oakland 19-20; Deputy District Attorney, Alameda County 20-23, Chief Deputy 23-25, District Attorney 25-38; Attorney-Gen. of Calif. 38-43; Gov. of Calif. 43-; Research Assoc. Bureau of Public Admin., Univ. of Calif. 32-40; Treas. Interstate Comm. on Crime 40-42; Vice-Pres. Nat. Asscn. of Attorneys-Gen. 39-40, Pres. 40-41; Exec. Cttee. Governors' Conf. and Board of Managers, Council of State Govts. 43-; Vice-Chair. American Bar Asscn. Section on Criminal Law 38-; Chair. Republican State Central Cttee. 34-36; Republican candidate for Vice-Pres. of U.S. 48; served U.S. Army First World War 17-18.
Governor's Mansion, Sacramento 14, Calif.

Warren, Fletcher; American diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Texas.
Vice-Consul, Havana 21, Consul 24; assigned to Dept. of State 25-29; Consul, Barranquilla 29-31, Budapest 31-34; Consul and Second Sec. Managua 34-36, Riga 36-38, First Sec. and Consul, Riga 38; Exec. Asst. Office of Asst. Sec. of State 38-40, Asst. Chief, Div. of Foreign Activity Correlation, Dept. of State 40-42 Counsellor of Embassy, Bogota 42, to Dept. of State; 43-45; Ambassador to Nicaragua 45-47, to Paraguay 47-.
c/o Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Warren, Henry William Hugh, D.SC., M.I.E.E., M.I.MECH.E., F.INST.P.; British electrical engineer; b. 91; ed. Christ's Church, Bristol, and Bristol Univ.
Joined British Thomson Houston Co. Ltd., Rugby, as Tester 11; became Engineer of Insulations; Dir. of Research; Dir. of Research and Engineering, and finally Man. Dir.; now Man. Dir. Assoc. Electrical Industries Ltd.; Dir. Metropolitan Vickers Electrical Co. Ltd., British Thomson Houston Co. Ltd., Edison Swan Electric Co. Ltd., Westland Aircraft Ltd., Micanite & Insulation Co. Ltd., etc. mem. Advisory Council Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research.
Publs. Numerous books and papers on Research, Education, Engineering Materials and Production of Light.
Milbury House, Ferring-by-Sea, Sussex.

Warren, Lindsay Carter, LL.D. (Univ. N. Carolina 46); Comptroller General of the U.S.; b. 89; ed. Bingham School, Asheville, N.C., and Univ. of North Carolina. Admitted to North Carolina Bar 12; began practice in Washington 12; County Attorney Beaufort County, N.C., 12-25; mem. North Carolina Senate 17, 19 (acting Pres. 19); Code Commr. North Carolina 19; Chair. Special Legislative Comm. on Workmen's Compensation Acts 20; Trustee Univ. of North Carolina 21-25; mem. North Carolina House of Reps. 23, Congress 25-40; mem. North Carolina Constitutional Comm. 31; Comptroller-Gen. U.S.A. 40-.
Comptroller-General's Office, Washington, D.C.

Wassard, Mathias Aagaard, LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Sorö Acad., and Copenhagen Univ. Entered Foreign Service 21; with Foreign Min. 21-25; Sec. Legation in London 25-28, at the Hague 31-34; served in the Foreign Min., Copenhagen 34-45; Danish Del., Reparations Conf., Paris 45; Danish Min. to the Netherlands 46-49; Pres. Danish Del. GATT Conf., Annecy 49; Ambassador to Norway 49-.
Danish Embassy, 7 Olav Kyrresgate, Oslo, Norway.

Wassilewska, Wanda (Mme Alexander Korneichuk); Polish writer and politician.
Pres. Polish Patriots Union in U.S.S.R.; mem. Polish Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 44-45; Editor newspaper *Free Poland*.
Publs. *Swamp Fires* 40, *Rainbow* (awarded Stalin Prize) 43, *Stars in the Lake* 46.
Moscow.

Wasteneys, Hardolph, PH.D.; British university professor; b. 81; ed. Columbia Univ.
Asst. Govt. Chemist, Queensland, Australia 00-03; Chemist and Biologist, Brisbane Board Waterworks 03-09; Asst. Rockefeller Inst. 10-13; Assoc. Experimental Biologist 13-16; Assoc. Prof. of Pharmacology, Univ. of Calif. 16-18; Assoc. Prof. of Biochemistry, Univ. of Toronto 20-25, Prof. 25-, Head of Dept. 28-; mem. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Society for Experimental Biology, Society for Biological Chemistry; Fellow, Royal Society of Canada, Canadian Physiological Society, Biochemical Society (Great Britain), Chemical Society, London.
University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.

Waterfield, Sir Alexander Percival, Kt., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 88; ed. Westminster and Christ Church Oxford; Hon. LL.D. Wesleyan Univ., Ohio.
Entered H.M. Treasury 11, H.M. Treasury Remembrancer in Ireland 20-22, Principal Asst. Sec. Treasury 35-39; First Civil Service Commr. 39-; mem. Palestine Partition Comm. 38; Deputy Sec. to Min. of Information 39-40; spl. duties Treasury 40-41.
6 Bryanston Court, George Street, London, W.1.

Waterhouse, Capt. Rt. Hon. Charles, P.C., M.C., D.L.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Cheltenham and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for S. Leicester 24-45, for South-East Leicester 50-; Parl. Private Sec to Pres. of Board of Trade 28 and to Min. of Labour 31-34; Asst. Govt. Whip 35; a Lord Commr. of Treasury May-Oct. 37; Comptroller of H.M.'s Household Oct. 37-May 39, Treas. 39; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 39-41; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 41-45.
Middleton Hall, Bakewell, Derbyshire.

Waterhouse, Maj.-Gen. George Guy, C.B., M.C.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Cheltenham Coll., Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lieut. Royal Engineers 05; employed on survey Nigeria 10-13; served France and Salonika First World War; passed Staff Coll. Camberley 19; Instructor in English, Ecole Supérieure de Guerre Paris, 22-23; passed Royal Naval Staff Coll. Greenwich 28; commanded Training Batt. Royal Engineers 30-31; Military Attaché Paris 31-32; with British Military Mission Iraq 34-37, Inspector-Gen. Iraq Army and Head of British Advisory Military Mission 38-41; Commd.

Central Midland District and North-West District 41-45, retd. 45; Legion of Honour, White Eagle of Serbia, Rafidain.
Charmans Farm, Leigh, nr. Reigate, Surrey.

Watermeyer, Rt. Hon. Ernest Frederick, P.C., B.A., LL.B., HON. LL.D. (Cape Town Univ.), K.C.; South African lawyer; b. 80; ed. Graaff Reinet Coll., Stellenbosch Boys' School, Bath Coll., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge Univ.
Called to Bar 04; practised at Bar in Capetown 05-20; Pres. Income Tax Court 20; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of South Africa 22-37; Judge of Appeal Court 37-43; Chief Justice of South Africa 43-.
Cranborne House, Hermanus, Cape Province, S. Africa.

Waters, Lieut.-Col. John Dallas, C.B., D.S.O., D.L., J.P.; British lawyer; b. 89; ed. Beaumont, Merton Coll., Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law Inner Temple; served First World War 14-19; Private Sec. to Lord Chancellor and Deputy Serjeant-at-Arms House of Lords 29-30; Sec. of Comms. to Lord Chancellor 30-40; Registrar, Privy Council 40-.
Ormersfield, Basingstoke, Hants.

Waterson, Sydney F., M.P.; South African merchant and politician; b. 96; ed. Westminster School, England. Came to South Africa 97; served with Royal Sussex Regt. and Machine Gun Corps Great War 14-18; M.P. for South Peninsula; mem. South African United Party; Dir. J. Sedgwick & Co. Ltd.; Min. to France Aug. 38; High Commr. for Union of South Africa in London Sept. 39-Jan. 43; Min. of Economic Development 43-45; and Min. of Mines Dec. 45-48.
House of Assembly, Cape Town, South Africa.

Watkins, Arthur Vivian, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Brigham Young Univ., New York Univ., and Columbia Univ.
Admitted to practice of Law in Utah 12; Ed. of *Vernal Express* 14; Asst. County Attorney, Salt Lake County 14-15; elected District Judge of Fourth Judicial District, Utah 28-32; Pres. of Sharon Stake, L.D.S. Church 29-46; Chair. of Cttee. to organise water users in Central Utah 34; U.S. Senator for Utah; on Public Lands Cttee., Public Works Cttee., Joint Congressional Cttee. on Econ. Research and Report; Chair. Indian Affairs Sub-Cttee.; mem. Irrigation and Reclamation Sub-Cttee., Public Roads Sub-Cttee.; Republican.
1433 North Inglewood Street, Arlington, Va., U.S.A.

Watson, Arthur Ernest, British journalist; b. 80; ed. Armstrong Coll. Newcastle.
Mem. staff of *Daily Telegraph* 02, Asst. Editor 23-24, Managing Editor 24-50.
The Daily Telegraph and Morning Post, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

Watson, Gen. Sir Daril Gerard, G.C.B., C.B.E., M.C.; Retd. British Army officer; b. 88; ed. Mercers School. Served in Highland Light Infantry until 28, when transferred to Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry; commanded 1st Battalion D.C.L.I. 34; commanded 2nd Div. 40-41; G.O.C.-in-C. Western Command 44-46; Quartermaster-Gen. to the Forces 46-47; Aide-de-Camp Gen. to the King 46-47; Col. Duke of Cornwall's L.I. 47-; mem. Railway Exec. 49-; Commander Legion of Merit (U.S.A.).
United Service Club, 116 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Watson, David Meredith, D.SC., F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 86; ed. Manchester Univ.
Lecturer in Vertebrate Palæontology Univ. Coll. London 12-24 and Prof. 21; Jodrell Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy Univ. Coll. Univ. of London 24-; mem. Agricultural Research Council 31-; Romanes Lecturer Oxford Univ. 28; Silliman Lecturer Yale Univ. 37; Sec. Scientific Food Policy Comm. 40; mem. of Board of British Museum 46-; awarded Darwin Medal of Royal Society 42.
31a Maresfield Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Watson, Herbert Edmeston, D.SC.; British chemical engineer and chemist; b. 86; ed. London, Berlin, Geneva, and Cambridge Univs.
Asst. Prof., Indian Inst. of Science, Bangalore 11-16, Prof. of General Chemistry 16-34; Ramsay Prof. of Chemical Engineering Univ. Coll. London 34-; services lent to Admiralty 39-45.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Watson, Sir James A. Scott, C.B.E.; British agriculturist; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Edinburgh and Berlin, and Iowa State Coll. of Agriculture.
Prof. of Agriculture and Rural Economy Univ. of Edinburgh 22-25; Sibthorpian Prof. of Rural Economy Oxford Univ. 25-; Ed. *Journal of Royal Agricultural Society* 31-; Agric. Attaché Washington, and Adviser Ottawa 42-44; Chief Educ. and Advisory Officer Min. of Agric. and Fisheries 44-47; Chief Scientific and Agricultural Adviser Jan. 48-.
Publs. *Agriculture—The Science and Practice of British Farming* (with J. A. More) 24, 9th edn. 49; *Rural Britain Today and Tomorrow* 34, *Great Farmers* (with Mrs. E. Hobbs) 37, *The Farming Year* 38, *History of the Royal Agricultural Society* 40.
4 Sheldon Avenue, London, N.6.

Watson, James Murray, M.A.; British journalist; b. 88; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Editorial Asst. Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd. 11; joined *Weekly Scotsman* 12; Asst. Editor *Edinburgh Evening Dispatch* 12; Barrister Lincoln's Inn 15; Chief Asst. Editor *Scotsman* 24-44, Editor 44-; Pres. Institute of Journalists 48.
9 Polwarth Terrace, Edinburgh.

Watson, Sir John Ballingall Forbes, K.C.M.G., M.A., LL.B.; British industrialist; b. 80; ed. Edinburgh, Paris, Göttingen and Heidelberg Univs.
Mem. Scottish Bar and Barrister Middle Temple; Dir. British Employers' Confederation 21-; mem. Gov. Body I.L.O. 28-; Employers' Vice-Chair., I.L.O. 41-45 and 48-; British Employers' Del. to I.L.O. Confs. 29-32, 36-; Pres. Int. Organisation of Industrial Employers 32-33; during Second World War mem. of Advisory Cttees. to Ministers of Labour and Nat. Service, Home Security and Reconstruction, and to Production Exec. of War Cabinet; represented I.L.O. at drafting of U.N. Charter, San Francisco 45; Advisory mem. British Govt. Dels. to U.N. Gen. Assembly and Paris Peace Conf. 46.
10 York House, Kensington Church Street, London, W.8.

Watson, Sir Malcolm, Kt., M.D., LL.D., D.P.H., F.G.S., F.R.F.P.S.; British physician; b. 73; ed. Glasgow and London Univs.
Malayan Medical Service 00-08; Chief Medical Officer Estate Hospital Asscn. 08-20; Consulting Sanitarian 10-28; Physician to the Hospital and Dir. of Tropical Hygiene Ross Inst. and Hospital for Tropical Diseases 28-33; Dir. 33-42, now Hon. Consultant Ross Inst. of Tropical Hygiene London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine London Univ.; an Hon. Pres. IVth Internation Congresses of Tropical Medicine and Malaria, Washington, D.C. 49; Chair. Kundang Rubber Co., James Craig Ltd.; Dir. Brooklands Rubber Co.; awarded Stewart Prize of British Medical Asscn. 27, Sir William Jones Gold Medal of Bengal Asiatic Society 28, Mary Kingsley Medal 34, Albert Medal of Royal Society of Arts 39; mem. Council British Medical Asscn. 28-34; invented Watson's Patent Process for Rubber Tapping; invention jointly with Lady C. E. Watson of patent for prevention and removal of dust from air.

Publs. *Prevention of Malaria in the Federated Malay States*, 2nd edn. 21, *Rural Sanitation in the Tropics* 15, etc.
Hillside, Peaslake, Surrey.

Watson, Robert, F.R.G.S.; Canadian writer; b. 88; ed. Pollok and Shawlands Acads. Glasgow.
Novelist, screen playwright and editor.
Publs. *The Mad Minstrel* 23, *High Hazard* 26, *Dreams of Fort Garry* (poems) 32, *The History of Manitoba* 34, *When Christmas Came to Fort Garry* 35, *Babes in Babylon* 37, etc.; films: *Tugboat Princess, Secret Patrol, Stop, Look, and Love, Stampede, Bob, Son of Battle, My Brave and Gallant Gentleman, The Girl of O.K. Valley, Stronger Than His Sea, The Spoilers of the Valley, Gordon of the Lost Lagoon, Me—and Peter.*
Anita Street, Laguna Beach, California.

Watson, Thomas John, LL.D., L.H.D., D.ENG., D.SC., D.C.SC., D.SC. COM., DR. BUS. ADMIN., D. SOC. SC.; American industrialist; b. 74.
Chair. of Board and of Exec. Cttee. Int. Business Machines Corpn. 14-; Chair. of Board I.B.M. World Trade Corpn.; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co. of N.Y., Niagara Fire Insur. Co., Nat. Foreign Trade Council, Commerce and Indust. Asscn. of N.Y. (fmr. Pres.), American Arbitration Asscn.; mem. Society for Advancement of Education; Dir. Norwegian-American Chamber of Commerce, Swedish Chamber of Commerce of U.S.A., American-Czechoslovakian Chamber of Commerce, American Asscn. for the United Nations, France-America Society; Protestant Council of N.Y.C., Metropolitan Opera Asscn., and many other asscns.; Hon. Chair. Far East-America Council of Commerce and Industry; Chair. Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Comm.; Hon. Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce (Pres. 37-39), Ecuadorean-American Chamber of Commerce; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, and Columbia Univ.; Pres. Carnegie Endowment in Europe Inc.; Vice-Pres. Board of Trustees Lafayette Coll.; Trustee Religious Education Foundation, Council for Inter-American Co-operation, Nat. Safety Council, N.Y. Museum of Science and Indust. (Founder-mem.), Vassar Brothers Hospital, American Library in Paris; Hon. Trustee American Cttee.; Dir. Acad. of Pol. Science; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Social Sciences (awarded Gold Medal), Fed. of Protestant Welfare Agencies, Met. Museum of Art, Thomas Alva Edison Foundation, Roosevelt Hospital; mem. Canadian-American Commercial Arbitration Comm., U.S. Chamber of Commerce (fmr. Dir.), Comm. for Economic Development; mem. Finance Cttee. Nat. Asscn. of Manufacturers, American Standards Asscn.; mem. Cttee. for Voluntary Standards Economic Club of New York (fmr. Pres.), Export Managers' Club, American Peace Society; mem. National Advisory Council, American Friends of Lafayette, Laymen's Movement for a Christian World, Netherlands Chamber of Commerce in N.Y., American Cttee. for Restoration of Italian Monuments, Art Scholarship and Grant Fund, Advisory Council of United Service to China Inc.; Int. Commr. Boy Scouts of America (Chair. Foreign Relations Comm.); Nat. Sponsor Round-the-World Y.W.C.A. Reconstruction Fund; awarded Medal for Merit of U.S. War Dept., Gold Insigne of Pan-American Society of U.S., Commdr. of French Legion of Honour, Grand Officer of Crown of Belgium, Commdr. Order of Vasa of Sweden, Hon. C.B.E., Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau, and many others.
Home: 4 E. 75th Street, N.Y.C.; and New Canaan, Conn., U.S.A.; Office: 590 Madison Avenue, N.Y.C.

Watson Smith, Harry, C.B.E., F.G.S., M.I.MIN.E., M.I.C.E.; British mining engineer; b. 86; ed. Worksop Coll. and Sheffield Univ.
Man. Denaby Main Colliery 12-20; Gen. Man. Glass, Houghton and Castleford Collieries 20-23, Whitehaven Colliery Co. Ltd. 23-25; Sheffield Coal Co. Ltd. 25-36; with the Hardwidk Cos. 36-; Chair. and Man. Dir. Hardwick Colliery Co. Ltd., Hardwick Byproduct Co. Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Lilleshall Co. Ltd., Lilleshall Iron and Steel Co. Ltd.; Dir. Chislett Colliery Ltd.; mem. Inst. of Fuel.
The Cedars, Tibshelf, Derbyshire.

Watson-Watt, Sir Robert (Alexander), Kt., C.B., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S., F.INST.P., M.I.E.E., F.R.Ae.S., F.R.MET. SOC., F.I.R.E.; British physicist; b. 92; ed. St. Andrews Univ.
Asst. to Prof. of Physics Dundee Univ. Coll. 12-19; Meteorologist Royal Aircraft Establishment 15-21; Superintendent Radio Research Stations of Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 21-33; Superintendent Radio Dept. of Nat. Physical Laboratory 33-36; Superintendent Air Min. Research Establishment 36-38; Dir. of Communications Development Air Min. 38-40; Scientific Adviser on Telecommunications, Air Min. and Min. of Aircraft Production 40-46 and to Air Min., Min. of Supply, and Min. of Civil Aviation 46-; Scientific Adviser on Radio Aids to Navigation, Min. of Transport 46-; adviser to a number of organisations in Great Britain and the Americas 46-; Gov. Dir. Sir Robert Watson-Watt and Partners Ltd. 47-; responsible for initial development of radiolocation.
Publs. *Cathode Ray Oscillograph in Radio Research, Through the Weather House.*
287 Sheen Lane, London, S.W.14.

Watts, Arthur Frederick, C.M.G.; Australian barrister and solicitor; b. 97; ed. State Schools and Guildford Grammar School, W.A.
Admitted to W.A. Bar 20; mem. Legislative Assembly for Katanning, W.A. 35-; attended Constitutional Convention, Canberra, as one of the two dels. from W.A. 42; Leader of Opposition in Parl. 42-47; Dep. Premier and Min. for Education and Local Govt. 47; Parly. Leader State Country Party.
46 Kinninmont Avenue, Redlands, W. Australia.

Waugh, Alec; British novelist; b. 98; ed. Sherborne and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served with Dorset Regt. First World War, rejoined Regt. 39, served with B.E.F. France 40; Staff Capt. Mines Dept. 40.
Publs. *The Loom of Youth* 17, *Kept* 25, *Nor Many Waters* 28, *The Coloured Countries* 30, *Most Women . . .* 31, *So Lovers Dream* 31, *Wheels Within Wheels* 33, *The Balliols* 34, *Jill Somerset* 36, *Going Their Own Ways* 38, *No Truce with Time* 41, *His Second War* 44, *The Lipton Story* 50.

Waugh, Evelyn; British writer; b. 03; ed. Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Capt. Royal Horse Guards.
Publs. *Decline and Fall, Vile Bodies, Labels, Black Mischief, A Handful of Dust, Life of Edmund Campion* (awarded Hawthornden Prize), *Ninety-two Days, Remote People, Waugh in Abyssinia, Mr. Loveday's Little Outing and Other Sad Stories, Scoop, Robbery Under Arms, Put Out More Flags, Work Suspended, Brideshead Revisited* 45, *When the Going was Good* 46, *The Loved One* 48.
Piers Court, Stinchcombe, Gloucestershire.

Wauters, Arthur; Belgian politician and journalist; b. 90; ed. Brussels Univ.
Cabinet Chief of Min. of Labour 19-21 and 25-27; political Editor 29 and Editor-in-Chief *Le Peuple*; M.P. 32; Socialist Deputy for Huy-Waremme; Min. of Public Health 37-38; fmr. mem. Comms. of Foreign Affairs and the Colonies; mem. Royal Colonial Inst.; Prof. of Economics Brussels Univ.; Min. of Labour and Social Insurance Pierlot Cabt. Feb. 39-40; Liaison officer

between Min. of Information and Belgian Govt. in London; Min. without Portfolio 45-46.

Publs. *L'Évolution du Marxisme* 23, *La Réforme du Réformisme, La Réforme Agraire* 27, *D'Anvers à Bruxelles via le lac Kivu* 28.

Brussels.

Wavell, 1st Earl, cr. 47; 1st Viscount, cr. 43, of Cyrenaica and Winchester; **Field Marshal Archibald Percival Wavell,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., C.M.G., M.C.; British officer; b. 83; ed. Winchester Coll., Royal Military Coll., Sandhurst, and Staff Coll.; HON. LL.D. St. Andrews, Aberdeen, Cambridge, London Univs.; HON. D.C.L. Oxford.

Joined The Black Watch 01; served S. African War, Indian Frontier 08, First World War 14-18; Military Attaché Russian Army Caucasus 16-17, Egyptian Expeditionary Force 17-20; Brig.-Gen. Gen. Staff XX Corps 18-19, Egyptian Expeditionary Force 19-20; Brevet-Lieut.-Col. 17, Col. 21, Maj.-Gen. 33; Lieut.-Gen. 38, Gen. 40; Commdr. 6th Infantry Brigade Aldershot 30-34; A.D.C. to the King 32-33; Commdr. 2nd Div. Aldershot Commd. 35-37; Gen. Officer Commdg. British Troops in Palestine and Trans-Jordan 37-38; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Southern Command 38, Middle East Command 39, Commander-in-Chief 40-41; Commander-in-Chief India 41-43; A.D.C. to King 41; Supreme Commander unified S.W. Pacific Area Command 42; War mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-43; Viceroy of India 43-Mar. 47; Chancellor, Aberdeen Univ. 45; High Steward of Colchester 47; Constable H.M. Tower of London 48; Pres. Royal Society of Literature; Royal East Asian Society; Kipling Society; awarded Legion of Merit Sept. 45.

Publs. *Allenby: A Study in Greatness* 40, *Generals and Generalship* (lectures), *Allenby in Egypt* 43, *Other Men's Flowers* (anthology) 44, *Speaking Generally* 45, *The Good Soldier* 48.

Died May, 1950.

Waymack, William Wesley, A.B., LL.D., LITT.D.; American journalist; b. 88; ed. Morningside Coll. Sioux City, Drake Univ.

Reporter *Sioux City Journal* 11-14, City Editor and chief editorial writer 14-18; editorial writer *Des Moines Register and Tribune* 18-21, Man. Editor 21-29, Vice-Pres. Editor and Dir. 31-46; Chair. Iowa State Air Law Comm. 29; Iowa Del. to Nat. Air Law Conf. 30; Chair. Economic Policy Comm. 38-41, Western Policy Comm. 42-46; mem. Pres.'s Comm. on Farm Tenancy 36-37, Iowa Tenancy Comm. 37-38; mem. Twentieth Century Fund Comm. on Debt Adjustment 38-; joint Chair. Des Moines Branch Nat. Conf. of Jews and Christians; Pres. Des Moines Chamber of Commerce 38; mem. Board of Dirs. American L.N. Asscn., Woodrow Wilson Foundation, Russian War Relief 41-45, Nat. War Fund 43-44, Freedom House N.Y. 44-; awarded Pulitzer Prize for distinguished editorial writing 37; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, mem. Exec. Cttee., 20th Century Fund, N.Y., Farm Foundation, Chicago; mem. U.S. Del. Inter-American Agricultural Conf., Mexico City 42; Special Adviser to U.S. Dept. of State 42; Consultant, War Food Admin. 43; assoc. mem. U.S. War Labour Board 42; Dir. Chicago Federal Reserve Bank, Deputy Chair 42-46; mem. Policy Board., Ctte. to Defend America by Aiding the Allies 39-41; co-Chair. Nat. Non-Partisan Council to Win the Peace 43; mem. Allied Mission on Greek Elections 46; appointed by Pres. Truman to U.S. Atomic Energy Comm.

R.F.D. 3, Adel, Iowa, U.S.A.

Waynick, Capus Miller; American diplomatist and editor; b. 89; ed. Univ. of N. Carolina.

Mem., N.C. House of Representatives 31-33, N.C. Senate 33-35; N.C. Re-employment Dir. 33-34, Chair. N.C. Highway Comm. 35-37, N.C. Planning Board 35-37, N.C. Democratic Exec. Cttee. 48-49; Ambassador to Nicaragua 49-50; Head of State Dept's. Point Four plans for technical aid to under-developed areas 50-; newspaper editor and publisher in private life.

Fieldstone Farm, High Point, North Carolina, U.S.A.; and State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Weaver, John Reginald Homer, M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Dublin), F.S.A.; British historian; b. 82; ed. Felsted and Keble Coll. Oxford.

Mem. Hebdomadal Council Oxford; Curator Bodleian Library; Prof. of Modern History Univ. of Dublin 11-13; War Trade Intelligence Dept. 15-19; Pres. Trinity Coll. Oxford 38-.

Editor *Dictionary of National Biography* 28-37.

Trinity College, Oxford.

Weaver, Warren; American educator; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.S., C.E., PH.D.).

Asst. Prof. of Maths., Troop Coll. 17-18, Calif. Inst. of Technology 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Wisconsin 20-25, Assoc. Prof. 25-28, Prof. and Chair. of Dept. 28-32; Dir. Div. of Natural Sciences, Gen. Educ. Board 32-37; Dir. Div. of Natural Sciences, Rockefeller Foundation 32-; served as 2nd Lieut. Air Service, U.S. Army 17-19; Chair. Section D-2 40-42, and Chief of Applied Math. Panel, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. of Office of Scientific Research and Development 43-46; mem. War Dept. Research Advisory Panel 46-; Chair. Naval Research Advisory Cttee. 46-. King's Medal for Service in the Cause of Freedom; Medal for Merit (U.S.A.).

Publs. *The Electromagnetic Field* (with Max Mason) 29; Ed. of *The Scientists Speak.*

Home: 160 Brite Avenue, Scardale, New York; Office: Rockefeller Foundation, 49 West 49th Street, New York 20, N.Y.

Webb, Sir Ambrose Henry, Kt., K.C.; British jurist; b. 82; ed. Clifton Coll., Bath Coll., Trinity Coll. Oxford, King's Inns Dublin.

Called to Irish Bar 09, K.C. 20; mem. Gen. Council Bar of Ireland 16-21; Pres. District Court of Samaria, Palestine 21-33; Legal Asssesor, Dept. of Development, Palestine 31-33; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of Kenya 33-37; Chief Justice of Sierra Leone 37-39, of Tanganyika 39-45.

Byways, Gravel Path, Berkhamsted, Herts.

Webb, Clement Charles Julian, D.LITT., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 65; ed. Westminster and Christ Church Oxford.

Fellow and Tutor Magdalen Coll. Oxford 89-22; Fellow Oriel Coll. 22-30; Gifford Lecturer Aberdeen Univ. 18-19; First Oriel Prof. of the Philosophy of the Christian Religion at Oxford Univ. 20-30; Hon. Fellow Oriel Coll. 30-, Magdalen Coll. 38-; Fellow British Acad. 27-.

Publs. include *Problems in the Relations of God and Man, Studies in the History of Natural Theology, God and Personality, Divine Personality and Human Life, Religion and Theism, The Historical Element in Religion*; editions of John of Salisbury's *Policraticus* 09 and *Metalogicon* 29, *Religious Experience*, with Bibliography 45.

Old Rectory, Pitchcott, near Aylesbury, Bucks.

Webb, F. Patrick Charles; New Zealand politician; b. 84.

Min. for Mines in Labour Govt. Dec. 35-46, also Min. of Labour Dec. 38-46, Postmaster-Gen. and Min. of Telegraphs 40-46, and Min. of Immigration 44-46.

Wellington.

Webb, James Edwin; American executive; b. 06; ed. Univ. of North Carolina (A.B.), and George Washington Law School.

Sec. Bureau of Educ. Research, Univ. of N.C. 28-29; Law Clerk and Stenographer for Parham and Lassiter, Attorneys at Oxford, N.C. 29-30; Student Naval Aviator

30-31; 2nd Lieut. Fleet Marine Corps Reserve 31-32; Sec. Hon. Edward W. Pou, M.C. Fourth N.C. District 32-34; Office of Hon. O. Max Gardner 34-36; Personnel Dir. and Asst. to the Pres. of Sperry Gyroscope Co. Inc., Brooklyn, N.Y. 36; Sec. and Treas. of Sperry Gyroscope Co. Inc. 41-43; Vice-Pres. 43-44; active duty with rank of Major, Ninth Marine Aircraft Wing, U.S. Marine Corps 44-45; Attorney-at-Law with Gardner, Morrison & Rogers, Washington, D.C. 45-46; Exec. Asst. to the Under-Sec. of the Treas. 46; Dir. of the Bureau of the Budget 46-49; Asst. Sec. of State 49-; mem. U.N. Cttee. on Contributions 47; Democrat.
3407 Rodman Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Webb, Rt. Hon. Maurice, P.C., M.P.; British journalist and politician; b. 04; ed. Christ Church School, Lancaster.
Political agent 27-29; propaganda officer for Labour Party 29-35; on staff of *Daily Herald* 35-44, *Sunday Express* 44-45; M.P. for Central Bradford 45-; Chair. Parl. Labour Party 46-50; Minister of Food 50-.
Publ. *Britain's Industrial Front* 43.
Willow Cottage, Pinner Hill, Pinner, Middlesex.

Webb, Hon. Sir William Flood, Kt.; Australian jurist; b. 87.
Called to Bar 13; Crown Solicitor Queensland 17-22; Solicitor-Gen. 22-25; Judge Supreme Court 25-40; Chief Justice 40-46; Pres. Arbitration Court 25-46; Chair. Central Sugar Cane Prices Board 26-42, Royal Comm. on Transport 36-37, Royal Comm. on Sugar Industry 39; Judge of Supreme Court 25-40; Chief Justice Queensland Supreme Court 40-46; Justice High Court of Australia 46-; Commr. investigating Japanese atrocities SW. Pacific Area 43-46; Pres. Int. Court for trial of major Japanese war criminals Togo and 27 others 46-48.
Holland Park, Brisbane, Queensland.

Webb-Johnson, 1st Baron, cr. 48, of Stoke-on-Trent; **Alfred Edward Webb-Johnson,** Bt., K.C.V.O., C.B.E., D.S.O., T.D., F.R.C.S., HON. F.A.C.S., HON. F.R.A.C.S., HON. F.R.C.S.E., HON. F.R.F.P.S., HON. F.R.C.S.I.; British surgeon; ed. Manchester Univ.
Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 17; Consulting Surgeon British Expeditionary Forces, France; Hon. Col. Royal Army Medical Corps; Consulting Surgeon to Middlesex Hospital; Surgeon to Queen Mary; Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England 41-49; Examiner in Surgery, Cambridge; Pres. Anglo-Soviet Medical Council 41-46; Chair. Army Medical Advisory Board 47-; Hospitaller Order of St. John; foreign corresp. Académie de Médecine de France; hon. mem. Académie de Chirurgie, Paris; Hon. LL.D. (Liverpool and Toronto), Hon. F.R.C.P.S. (Canada), D.L. County of London.
Publs. *Surgical Aspects of Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fevers* 19, *Notes on a Tour of the Principal Hospitals and Medical Schools of the United States and Canada* 23, *Surgery in England in the Making* 39, *Pride and Prejudice in the Treatment of Cancer* 41.
70 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Webbe, Sir Harold, Kt., C.B.E., D.L., M.P., L.C.C., B.A.; British politician; b. 85; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham, Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Inspector Board of Education 10-18; mem. staff Min. of Munitions 14-21, Disposal Board 19-21; mem. L.C.C. 25-, Chair. Education Cttee. 26, 27, and Gen. Purposes Cttee. 32-33, Alderman 34-40; Leader Municipal Reform Party 34-45; Conservative M.P. for Abbey Div. of Westminster 39-50, for Cities of London and Westminster 50-; Dir. Mercantile Credit Co. Ltd., etc.
Ash Pollard, Merstham, Surrey.

Weber, Alfred, PH.D.; German university professor; b. 68; ed. Univs. of Bonn, Tübingen, and Berlin.
Lecturer, Univ. of Berlin 99; Prof. at the German Univ. in Prague 04-07; Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 07-, now Prof. Emeritus; adviser to the Govt. Treas. Office in Berlin 16-18; Co-Ed. *Archiv für Sozialwissenschaften* 21-33; fmr. Dir. of Inst. for Sociology and Pol. Science, Univ. of Heidelberg; one of founders of "Aktionsgruppe Heidelberg", for democracy and Free socialism; Co-Ed. of *Die Wandlung*; mem. Democratic Party, at present Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Location of Industries* (in German) 09, (in English) 29, *Die Krise des modernen Staatsgedankens* 23, *Kulturgeschichte als Kultursoziologie* 35, *Das Tragische und die Geschichte* 43, *Abschied von der bisherigen Geschichte, Ueberwindung des Nihilismus?* 46.
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Weber, Ernst, D.SC., D.PHIL.; Austrian engineer; b. 01; ed. Vienna Technical Univ.
Research Engineer Oesterreichische Siemens-Schuckert Co. Vienna 24-29; Design Engineer Siemens-Schuckert Co. Berlin 29-30; Visiting Prof. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn, N.Y. 30-31, Research Prof. of Electrical Engineering 36-41, Head Research and Graduate Study in Electrical Engineering 42-45; Head Dept. of Electrical Engineering and Dir. of Microwave Research Inst. 45-; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Graduate School.
Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, 99 Livingston Street, Brooklyn 2, N.Y. (U.S.A.).

Webster, Sir Charles Kingsley, K.C.M.G., M.A., LITT.D., F.B.A.; British historian; b. 86; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Prof. of Modern History Liverpool Univ. 14-22; Subaltern Royal Army Service Corps England and France 15-17; mem. Gen. Staff War Office 17-18; Major Gen. Staff, Sec. Military Section British Del. to Paris Conf. 18-19; Wilson Prof. of Int. Politics Univ. of Wales Aberystwyth 23-32 Ausserordentlich Prof. Vienna Univ. 26; Nobel Lecturer Oslo 26; Prof. of History Harvard Univ. 28-32; Stevenson Prof. of Int. History London School of Economics 32-; Dir. British Library of Information New York 41-42; Dep. Dir. Foreign Office Research Dept. 39-41, 42-44; Foreign Office 44-46; British Del. Dumbarton Oaks 44, San Francisco 45; Prep. Comm. Gen. Assembly U.N. 45-46.
Publs. *The Congress of Vienna 1814-15*; *British Diplomacy 1813-15*; *The Foreign Policy of Castlereagh 1815-22*; *The Foreign Policy of Castlereagh 1812-15*; (with Sydney Herbert) *The League of Nations in Theory and Practice*; *Britain and the Independence of Latin America, Select Documents* (2 vols.) etc.
4 St. John's Lodge, Harley Road, London, N.W.3.

Webster, David L., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 88; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Instructor Harvard Univ. 09-17; Asst. Prof. of Physics Univ. of Michigan 17-19 and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 19-20; Prof. of Physics Stanford Univ. 20-; Vice-Pres. Section B of American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 32; Pres. American Asscn. of Physics Teachers 35 and 36; Co-ordinator Civilian Pilot Training, Stanford Univ. 39-41; Head Physicist, Signal Corps, U.S. Army 42; Chief Physicist, Ordnance Dept., U.S. Army 43 45; revised *Civilian Pilot Training Manual* and *Flight Instructor's Manual* for Civil Aeronautics Admin. 41.
Publs. *General Physics* (with H. W. Farwell and E. R. Drew) 23, *Roentgenray Physics* (*The Science of Radiology*) 33; numerous papers, mostly on X-rays, in *Physical Review* and other physics journals.
576 Gerona Road, Stanford University, Calif.

Webster, John Clarence, C.M.G., M.D., C.M., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.C.P. (Edin.), F.A.C.S., F.R.S. (Edin. and Can.); Canadian gynæcologist and historian; b. 63; ed. Mount Allison, Edinburgh, Leipzig, and Berlin Univs.
First Asst. to Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology Edinburgh Univ. 90-96; Lecturer in Gynæcology

McGill Univ. 97-99; Asst. Gynæcologist Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal 97-99; Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology Rush Medical Coll. Univ. of Chicago 99-20; Obstetrician and Gynæcologist-in-Chief Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago 99-20; Fellow American Gynæcological Society, American Coll. of Surgeons, Royal Society, Edinburgh; corresp. mem. Italian Obstetrical and Gynæcological Society and Royal Acad. of Medicine, Palermo; Chair. Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada.
Publs. *Tubo-Peritoneal Ectomic Gestation* 92, *Researches in Female Pelvic Anatomy* 92, *Ectopic Gestation* 94, *Human Placentation* 02, *Text Book of Obstetrics* 03, *Text Book of Diseases of Women* 07, works on Canadian History.
Shediac, N.B.

Weck, René de; LL.D.; Swiss writer and diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Fribourg, Paris and Munich Univs.
Attaché London Legation 13-17; mem. staff Ministry of Foreign Affairs 17; Second Sec. Paris Legation 17-19, First Sec. 19-23 and Counsellor 23-33; Min. to Rumania 33-45; to Italy 45-.
Publs. Poetry: *Les Stèles Votives* 13; essays: *Opinions sur Ramuz* 29, *Amiel ou la noix creuse* 31; novels: *Jeunesse de quelques-uns* 24, *Le Roi Théodore* 26, *Un fou revient parmi les sages* 29, *Victor et l'Étrangère* 33, *Souvenirs littéraires* 39, *La Suisse parmi les Nations* 46, *Femmes* 46.
Rome, Via Barnaba Oriani 61.

Wecter, Dixon, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American literary historian; b. 06; ed. Baylor and Yale Univs.
Rhodes Scholar Oxford Univ. 30; teacher Texas, Denver and Colorado Univs.; fmr. Research Fellow, now Chairman of Research Henry E. Huntington Library; Prof. of English Univ. of Calif.; First Prof. of American History in Australia at Sydney Univ. 45; Literary Editor Mark Twain Estate.
Publs. *The Saga of American Society* 37, *Edmund Burke and His Kinsmen* 39, *The Hero in America* 41, *Our Soldiers Speak* (with Wm. Matthews) 43, *When Johnny Comes Marching Home* 44, *The Age of the Great Depression* 48.
Huntington Library, San Marino, Calif.

Wedemeyer, Gen. Albert Coady; b. 97; ed. U.S. Military Acad.; B.S., LL.D.
Observation tour European battlefields 19; posts in U.S., the Philippines and Tientsin; A.D.C. to Commdnt. of Corregidor fortress 32-34; at Command and Gen. Staff School 34-36; student German War Coll. Berlin 36-38; with Infantry Training Section 40; mem. Plans Group War Dept. Gen. Staff, Joint Strategic Cttee., Combined Subjects Cttee.; Asst. Chief of Staff, Operations Div. 42-43; Deputy Chief of Staff S.E. Asia Command Oct. 43-Oct. 44; Commdr. U.S. Forces China Oct. 44-46; Commdg.-Gen. 2nd Army, U.S.A. 46-47; Special Ambassador of the President in China and Korea 47; Dir. of Plans and Operations Dept. of Army, Gen. Staff 47-.
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Wedgwood, Cicely Veronica; British author and historian; b. 10; ed. Oxford Univ. (B.A., M.A.).
Literary Ed. of *Time and Tide* 43; Dep. Ed. of *Time and Tide* 44-; F.R.Hist.S., F.R.S.L.
Publs. *Strafford* 35, *The Thirty Years' War* 38, *Oliver Cromwell* 39, *William the Silent* 44, *Velvet Studies* 46; Translations of Brandi: *Karl V* 39, and Elias Canetti: *Die Blendung* 46.
c/o *Time and Tide*, 32 Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1.

Wedgwood, Col. Sir Ralph Lewis, Bt., C.B., C.M.G.; British railway manager; b. 74; ed. Clifton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. of Docks at Gen. Headquarters in France (Hon. Brig.-Gen.) 16-19; Deputy Gen. Man. North Eastern Railway 19-21, Gen. Man. 22 and Chief Gen. Man. L.N.E.R. 23-39; Pres. Nat. Fed. of Employers' Organisations 29-30; mem. Central Electricity Board 30-45, Weir Cttee. on Main Line Electrification 30-31 and Chinese Govt. Purchasing Comm. 32-; Chair. Cttee. to inquire into working of Indian State Railways 36-37; mem. King's Coll. Delegacy 39-; Chair. 45; mem. Council of Royal Society of Arts 39-40; Chair. Air Raid Defence League 39; Chair. Railway Exec. 39-41; Chair. Associated British Picture Corpn. 41-42; Chair. Lord Chancellor's Cttee. on Matrimonial Causes 42-43; Fellow King's Coll. London.
Publ. *International Rail Transport* 46.
Leith Hill Place, Dorking, Surrey.

Weekes, Rev. Canon George Arthur, M.A.; British educationist; b. 69; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Ordained Deacon 93 and Priest 94; Chaplain Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 93, Fellow and Dean 94, Tutor 05-18 and Master 18-45; Vice-Chancellor of the Univ. 26-27; Hon. Canon of Ely 35-.
56 Lensfield Road, Cambridge.

Weeks, Edward, B.S., LITT.D.; American journalist; b. 98; ed. Cornell, Harvard and Cambridge Univs.
MSS reader and salesman with Horace Liveright, Inc., N.Y. City 23; Associate Editor *Atlantic Monthly* 24-28, Editor 38-; Editor Atlantic Monthly Press 28-37; Overseer, Harvard University 45-; Trustee Wellesley Coll. 47-.
Publs. *This Trade of Writing* 35, *Great Short Novels* (Editor) 41, *The Pocket Atlantic* (Ed.) 46.
59 Chestnut Street, Boston, Mass.

Weeks, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Ronald Morce, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., T.D., LL.D. HON. (Liverpool); British officer; b. 90; ed. Charterhouse and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War with Prince of Wales's Volunteers and Rifle Brigade; Brig.-Gen., Gen. Staff 39-41; Dir.-Gen. of Army Equipment, War Office 41-42; Deputy Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff and mem. Army Council 42-45; mem. Allied Control Council Germany 45-; Chair. Vickers Ltd.; Chair. English Steel Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Associated Electrical Industries Ltd.; Dir. Pilkington Bros. Ltd.; Dir. Finance Corporation for Industry.
33 Fountain House, Park Street, London, W.1.

Wehberg, Hans, LL.D.; German jurist; b. 85; ed. Jena, Göttingen and Bonn Univs.
Deputy Judge 14; Expert to the Reichstag 21; Editor-in-Chief *Die Friedenswarte* 24-; Prof. of Int. Law Geneva Inst. of Int. Studies since 28; mem. Inst. of Int. Law.
Publs. *Capture in War on Land and Sea* 11, *Limitation of Armaments* 21, *The Covenant of the League of Nations* (with W. Schücking) 21, *Outlawry of War* 31, *International Policing* 35; Co-Editor (with Schätzel and Schlochauer) of the *Archiv des Völkerrechts* 48-.
Geneva, avenue de la Grenade 1.

Wehrer, Albert, D. en D.; Luxemburg diplomatist; b. 95.
Legal adviser to Minister of Foreign Affairs 26; Sec.-Gen. Luxemburg Govt. 38; Minister in Berlin 45; now Chief of Luxemburg mission to Allied Control Council, Berlin (with rank of minister); Del. of Luxemburg to League of Nations 26-39.
Luxemburg Mission, (5-0s), Tegel, Berlin, Germany; and 11 rue des foyers, Luxemburg.

Wei Li-huang, General; Chinese army officer; b. 96.
Began military career as platoon leader in revolutionary forces of Dr. Sun-Yat-sen and has participated in every major campaign since; promoted General 28; C.-in-C.

First War Zone in Northern China 37; transferred to cmmd. Chinese Expeditionary Forces 42; Deputy C.-in-C., Chinese Ground Forces 44; appointed Acting Dir., President's Northeastern Office 48.

Wei, Sidney K., PH.D.; Chinese educationist; b. 96; ed. Kwangtung Provincial Coll., Canton Christian Coll., Glasgow Univ., Oberlin Coll., and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in Philosophy and Govt. Canton Christian Coll. 20-23, Asst. Prof. of Philosophy and Govt. 23-25; Lecturer in Philosophy and Education Canton Teachers' Coll. 20-23; Lecturer in Philosophy Nat. Kwangtung Univ. 23-25; Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs Canton Govt. 21; Govt. Del. to 1st Pan-Pacific Educational Conf. Honolulu 21; Associate Commr., later Commr. of Education Kwangtung Province 22-23; Sec. and Dir. Bureau of Int. Affairs Min. of Foreign Affairs Nat. Govt. 25-27; investigated Nanking Incident and in charge foreign affairs Nanking March-April 27; Prof. of Education Nat. Wuchang Chungshan Univ. 26-27; Chief Dept. of Social Education Min. of Education 28; Commr. of Education Greater Shanghai 28-29; Dir. of Public Education Central Univ. District and Dean Coll. of Education Nat. Central Univ. 29-30; Editor Commercial Press.
Publs. *International Relationship in China and Its Ethical, Social and Political Interpretations, Fundamental Problems of Educational Reconstruction, Educational Policy of the Nationalist Government.*

Wei Tao-Ming (Po-ts'ung), LL.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Paris.
Min. of Justice 28-29; Mayor of Nanking Apl. 30-Dec. 31; mem. Nat. Reconstruction Comm. 31-; Ambassador to U.S.A. 42-46; Del. to Dumbarton Oaks Conf. 44; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Vice-Chair. Far Eastern Conf. 46; Vice-Pres. Legislative Yuan 46; Gov. of Taiwan, China 47.
Taiwan Provincial Government, Taipeh, Taiwan, China.

Weibull, Curt, PH.D.; Swedish historian; b. 86; ed. Lund Univ.
Asst. Prof. of History Lund Univ. 15; Prof. Gothenburg Univ. 27-.
Publs. *Saxo, Sverige och dess grannmakter under den tidigare medeltiden, Om det svenska och det danska rikets uppkomst, Lübeck och Skånemarknaden, Sveriges och Danmarks äldsta historia, Drottning Christina, Bismarck's fall, Drottning Christina och Monaldesco.*
Gothenburg, The University.

Weidlein, Edward Ray, M.A., HON.SC.D., LL.D.; American scientist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Kansas.
Industrial Fellow, Research on Camphor, Univ. of Kansas 09-10, Research on Ductless Glands 10-12; Senior Fellow Mellon Inst. of Industrial Research Pittsburgh, Pa., in charge of investigations on metallurgy and hydrometallurgy of copper, and Supervisor experimental plant Thompson, Nevada 12-16; Asst. Dir. Mellon Inst. July-Oct. 16, Associate Dir. 16-21, Acting Dir. 18-19, Dir. 21-, Vice-Pres. Board of Trustees 28-; Dir. Forbes Nat. Bank Pittsburgh; Trustee Univ. of Pittsburgh; Dir. Western Pennsylvania Hospital; Trustee, Valley School of Ligonier; Chemical Expert War Industries Board 18-19; mem. Guild Brackett Lecturers, Princeton Univ.; mem. American Chemical Society (Pres. 37, Dir. 38-47); Chief, Chemicals and Allied Products Branch, War Production Board 40-42; Senior Consultant Chemical Div. Feb. 42-Mar. 46; Head Tech. Consultant Mar. 42-Mar. 46; Tech. Adviser Rubber Reserve Co. 41-; mem. Cttee. on Co-operation with Nat. Defence Research Cttee. of Office of Scientific Research and Development; mem. special cttee. for examination enemy raw materials and supplies of War Metallurgy Cttee., Nat. Research Council and Nat. Acad.-Sciences; Chair. Nat. Asscn. Mfrs. Cttee. on Research and Patents; Tech. Adviser Research and Development Div., Quartermaster Corps, U.S. Army April 43-; apptd. Studies, Reports, and Seminars Cttee. Army Ordnance Asscn. 45-; mem. Chemical Warfare Advisory Board; mem. Nat. Engineers Cttee. of Engineers Joint Council.
Publs. (with William A. Hamor) *Science in Action, Glances at Industrial Research,* and works on development of processes for use of sulphur dioxide in hydrometallurgy, laboratory management, application of science to industry, etc.
325 S. Dallas Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Weill, Raymond, D.LITT.; French egyptologist; b. 74; ed. École Polytechnique.
Has conducted excavations in Egypt, Sinai and Jerusalem; Pres. Société Française d'Égyptologie; Prof. of Egyptology at École des Hautes Études 20- and of Oriental History at the Sorbonne 31-; awarded several prizes of Inst. de France.
Publs. *Les inscriptions égyptiennes du Sinai* 04, *Les origines de l'Égypte pharaonique: II et IIIe dynasties* 08, *Les Décrets royaux de l'Ancien Empire* 12, *La fin du Moyen Empire égyptien* 18, *La Cité de David* 20, 47, *Bases, méthodes et résultats de la chronologie égyptienne* 26-28, *Le Champ des Roseaux et le Champ des Offrandes* 36, *La Phénicie et l'Asie occidentale* 39.
Paris XIII, 4-*bis* rue Damesme.

Weinberger, Jaromir; Czechoslovak composer; b. 96; ed. Prague and Leipzig Conservatoires.
Prof. of Theory Ithaca Conservatoire 22.
Compositions: Operas: *Schwanda the Bagpiper, Beloved Voice, People of Poker Flat, Wallenstein;* orchestral pieces: *Christmas, Puppetshow* Overture, *Cavilier Play* Overture, *Passacaglia,* Variations on "Under the Spreading Chestnut Tree", *Sleepy Hollow, A Bird's Opera, Song of the High Seas, Prelude and Fugue on Dixie, A Lincoln Symphony, Czech Rhapsody;* church music.
Box 623, Fleischmann's, New York, N.Y.

Weiner, Joseph Lee, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. Russia 02; ed. Columbia Univ.
Admitted N.Y. Bar 26, practiced taught law N.Y. 26-33; Asst. Corpn. Counsel in charge Franchises and Utilities N.Y.C. 33-37; Special Counsel Reorganisation Div. Securities and Exchange Comm. 38-39, Dir. Public Utilities Div. 39-41; Asst. Admin. Office of Price Admin. and Civilian Supply 41; Dep. Dir. and Dir. Civilian Supply, Office Production Management 41, War Production Board 42-43; returned to law practice.
Home: 145 Central Park West, New York City; Office: 52 Wall Street, New York, N.Y.

Weiner, Leo; Hungarian musician; b. 85; studied under Hans Koessler at Budapest Conservatoire.
Prof. of Harmonics and Accidence Budapest Conservatoire 08, later Prof. of Composition, now Prof. of Chamber Music and Wind Instrument Orchestration; awarded Coolidge Prize 22.
Works. Chamber music: 3 *String Quartets* (awarded Coolidge Prize), 2 *Sonatas for Violin and Piano, Ballads for Clarinet and Piano;* orchestral works: *Serenade, Fasching, Prinz Csongor und die Kobolde, Soldatenspiel, Suite* (Hungarian Folk Dances), 2 *Divertimentos for String Orchestra, Concertino for Piano and Orchestra;* arrangements for orchestra: Bach's Toccata in C major, Andante from 3rd Violin Sonata; Liszt's *Weinen, Klagen,* Bartok's *Two Rumanian Dances.*
Budapest, Teréz Körut 30.

Weinert, Erich; German writer; b. 90.
Poet, playwright, etcher; fmr. locksmith; Chair. German Nat. Cttee. Moscow 43-45.
Publs. include *Thomas Münzer* (play), *Der Gottesgnadenhecht, Es kommt der Tag, Pflastersteine, Affentheater, Deutschland, Rot Front, Erich Weinert Spricht, An die deutschen Soldaten, Stalin Spricht;* several vols. poems.

Weinman, Adolph Alexander; American artist; b. 70. Nat. Academician 11; Pres. Nat. Sculpture Society 27-30; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Comm. of Fine Arts, American Acad. of Arts and Letters; awarded Fine Arts Medal, American Inst. of Architects 29; Gold Medal Nat. Sculpture Soc. 47; Hon. Pres. Nat. Sculpture Soc. 47.
Works include monumental frieze, Supreme Court Room, Washington, D.C.; designed all sculpture for U.S. Post Office Dept. Building, Washington, Pediment Group for North Façade, U.S. Archives Building, Washington, "Riders of the Dawn", Group, Brookgreen Gardens, Brookgreen, S.C.; bronze groups "The Voice of Reason" and "Religious Freedom", Straus Memorial Fountain, Washington; Watrous Gold Medal, National Acad. of Design 47; Citation American Artists Professional League 47.
234 Greenway South, Forest Hills, N.Y.

Weir, 1st Viscount, cr. 38, of Eastwood; **William Douglas Weir,** P.C., G.C.B., D.L., LL.D.; British engineer and industrialist; b. 77.
Chair. G. and J. Weir Ltd., Glasgow, engineers; Scottish Dir. of Munitions 15-16; Controller of Aeronautical Supplies, and mem. Air Board 17-18; Dir.-Gen. of Aircraft Production in Min. of Munitions 18; created Peer 18; Sec. of State and Pres. of the Air Council 18-19; Dir.-Gen. Explosives and Chemical Supplies, Min. of Supply 39; Dir. Imperial Chemical Industries, Shell Transport and Trading Co., and Int. Nickel Co. of Canada; Hon. Pres. British Employers' Confed.
Eastwood Park, Giffnock, Renfrewshire; Hale Foundry, Cathcart, Glasgow, S.4.

Weir, Rev. Cecil James Mullo, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.; British university professor; b. 97; ed. Royal High School Edinburgh, Univs. of Edinburgh, Marburg, Paris, and Leipzig, and Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 17-19; Tutor in Hebrew, Edinburgh 21-22; Rankin Lecturer and Head of Dept. of Hebrew and Ancient Semitic Languages, Univ. of Liverpool 34-37; Prof. of Hebrew and Semitic Languages, Univ. of Glasgow 37-.
Publs. *A Lexicon of Accadian Prayers in the Rituals of Expiation* 34; editor of *Studia Semitica et Orientalia* (Vol. II) 45.
The University, Glasgow.

Weir, Sir Cecil McAlpine, K.B.E., M.C., D.L.; British industrialist; b. 90; ed. Morrisons Acad. Crieff, Switzerland and Germany.
Partner in firm Schrader, Mitchell and Weir; Chair. Admin. Cttee., Empire Exhbn., Scotland 38; fmr. Pres. Glasgow Chamber of Commerce; Controller-Gen. of Factory and Storage Premises 41-42; business mem. Bd. of Trade Industrial and Export Council 40-46; Dir.-Gen. Equipment and Stores, Min. of Supply 42-46; Pres. Economic Sub-Comm. in the Control Comm. for Germany (British Element) and Economic Adviser to the British Military Gov. 46-49; Chair. Dollar Exports Board Dec. 49-; U.S. Medal of Freedom with Silver Palms.
Red Lodge, Burwood Road, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey.

Weir, George, LL.B., M.L.A.; Australian barrister; b. 03; ed. Burwood Public School, Parramatta High School, and Sydney Univ.
Chief Clerk of Probate Office, Public Trust Office 33-39; Pres. Public Service Asscn. N.S.W. 36-39; Pres. Australian Public Service Fed. 37-39; resgnd. from Public Service to practise at the Bar 39; extensive practice in Probate, Indust. Comm., and Workers' Compensation jurisdictions; won State electoral seat of Dulwich Hill as Official Labour candidate 41, re-elected 44 and 47; Asst. Min. Feb. 46; Min. for Conservation, N.S.W. May 46-; Lecturer for Henry Lawson Labour Coll. on History of Trade Unionism; Chair. of Dirs. Asscn. of Co-operative Building Socs. 43-46, Dulwich Hill Co-operative Building Soc. 46-47, etc.; mem. Australian Labour Party.
Publs. *Probate Law and Practice* 39, *Fifty Years of Labour in Politics* (*Australia*), Part I 45.
18 Finch Avenue, Concord, N.S.W.

Weir, Major-Gen. Sir Norman William McDonald, K.B.E., C.B., New Zealand soldier; b. 93; ed. Royal Military Coll. of Australia.
Lieut. N.Z. Staff Corps 14, Lieut.-Col. 38, Brigadier 40; G.O.C. 4th N.Z. Div. 41, G.O.C. 6th N.Z. Div., M.E.F. 43; A.D.C. to the King 45; Chief of the Gen. Staff, N.Z. Army 46-49; Col. N.Z. Scottish Regt. 49; Officer U.S. Legion of Merit.
Tirohanga Road, Melling Hill, Lower Hutt, New Zealand.

Weiss, Louise; French journalist, novelist and suffragist; b. 93.
Founder and Dir. until 34 *L'Europe Nouvelle*; Pres. École de la Paix 30-36; Leader La Femme Nouvelle, French suffragist movement; Sec.-Gen. Central Cttee. for Refugees; Editor of clandestine newspaper *La nouvelle République* under name of Valentine 42-44.
Publs. *La République Tchécoslovaque* 19, *Délivrance* 36, *Enfance républicaine* 37, *La Marseillaise* (novel in 3 vols.) 45-46, *Ce que femme veut* 46, *L'or, le camion et la croix* 48.
Paris XVI, 15 avenue du Président Wilson.

Weitzenböck, Roland, PH.D., HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews); Austrian mathematician; b. 85; ed. Vienna Military Acad.
Officer in Austrian Army 05; Prof. Prague Univ. 18, Graz Univ. 20 and Amsterdam Univ. 21-45; Fellow Amsterdam Royal Society.
Publs. *Komplex-Symbolik* 08, *Invariantentheorie* 23, *Vierdimensionaler Raum* 29.
Pr. Hendriklaan 89, Overveen, Netherlands.

Weizmann, Chaim, D.SC., SC.D., LL.D.; Statesman, Zionist leader and scientist; b. Russia 74; ed. Pinsk High School and Berlin and Fribourg Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Univ. Geneva; Reader in Biochemistry at Manchester Univ.; Dir. British Admiralty Laboratories 16-19; Pres. World Zionist Organisation 21-29, Jewish Agency for Palestine 29-31, 35-46; Pres. English Zionist Fed. 31-48; Chair. Board of Govs. Hebrew Univ. in Jerusalem 32-49; Hon. Pres. Hebrew Univ. 49-; Dir. Daniel Sieff Research Inst. and Weizmann Inst. of Science, Rehovoth; Pres. Provisional Council of State of Israel 48-49; First Pres. of State of Israel Feb. 14th 49-.
Publ. Autobiography: *Trial and Error.*
Hakirya, Israel.

Weld, William Ernest, LL.D., PH.D.; American economist; b. 81; ed. Coll. of Wooster, Princeton Theological Seminary and Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Economics and Commercial Law American Univ. Beirut, Syria 03-06; Prof. of Economics Ewing Christian Coll. Allahabad, India 09-18; Associate in Economics Columbia Univ. 19-21, Asst. Prof. 22-24 Associate Prof. 24-27, Prof. 27-29; Asst. to Dean 24-27; Prof. of Economics and Dean Coll. of Arts and Science Univ. of Rochester 29-36; Lecturer in Public Finance Amherst Coll. 24 and 27; Kahn Foundation Travelling Fellow 27-28; Pres. Wells Coll. Aurora, New York 36-46; Research Consultant Temp. Comm. on Need for State Univ. 46-47.
Publs. *India's Demand for Transportation, A Case Book for Economics* (with Alvin S. Tostlebe), *Agrarian Reform in Yugoslavia, Rumania and Czechoslovakia.*
The Brunswick, Waterville, New York, N.Y.

Welles, (George) Orson; American producer; b. 15; ed. Todd School, Woodstock, Ill.

Fmr. actor Gate Theatre, Dublin; founded Mercury Theatre 37, now Vice-Pres.; Producer, Writer and Dir. R.K.O. Radio Pictures 39-40; mem. Actors Equity Asscn., American Fed. Radio Artists; Claire Senie Award for foremost achievement in American Theatre 38; Associate Editor *Free World Magazine*.

Directed plays: *Horse Eats Hat* 36, *Dr. Faustus*, *Cradle Will Rock* 37, *Julius Caesar* 37, *Shoemaker's Holiday*, *Heartbreak House*, *Danton's Death* 38; produced and directed films: *Citizen Kane* 40, *The Magnificent Ambersons*, *Journey Into Fear* 42; played in *Jane Eyre* 43, *Follow the Boys* 43.

427 North Canon, Beverley Hills, California.

Welles, Sumner; American diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Groton School and Harvard Univ.

Sec. Embassy Tokyo 15-17, Buenos Aires 17-19; Asst. Chief Latin American Div., Dept. of State 20-21, Chief 21-22; Commr. to Dominican Republic 22-25; Del. to Conf. on Central American Affairs, Washington 22; President's personal rep. to offer mediation Honduras revolution 24; del. Central American Conf. Honduras 24; mem. Dawes Financial Mission to Dominican Republic 29; Asst. Sec. of State 33; Ambassador to Cuba April-Dec. 33; Del. Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace, Buenos Aires 36; del. American Republics Foreign Mins. Consultation Meeting Panama 39; Under-Sec. of State 37-43; Chair. Inter-American Financial and Econ. Advisory Comm. 39-43; special rep. of Pres. to report on conditions in Europe 40; rep. of the U.S. on Provisional Admin. of European Colonies and Possessions in the Americas 40; mem. Central Cttee. American Red Cross, reptg. State Dept. 41; accompanied Pres. Roosevelt at meeting at sea with Prime Min. Churchill of England Aug. 41; rep. of U.S. at Third Consultative Meeting of Mins. of Foreign Affairs of American Republics, Rio de Janeiro 42; LL.D. (Columbia, Brown, New York (Hon.) 42); Doctor Univ. of Brazil (Hon.) 42, Univ. of Toronto 43, Lafayette Coll. 44; Captain Robert Dollar Memorial Award 42; Freedom House Award 44; Democrat.

Publs. *Naboth's Vineyard* 28, *The World of Four Freedoms* 43, *The Time for Decision* 44, *The Intelligent American's Guide to Peace* (Editor) 45, *Where Are We Heading* 46; (Editor) *Ciano's Diary* 46, *We Need Not Fail* 48.

Oxon Hill Manor, Oxon Hill, Md.

Wellesz, Egon, PH.D., M.A. and MUS.DOC.h.c. (Oxon); Austrian musician; b. 85; ed. Vienna Univ.

Composer; Lecturer on Theory and History of Music Vienna Univ. 13; Prof. 29-38; Mus.Doc.h.c. Oxford Univ. 32; Editor *Monumenta Musicæ Byzantinæ* 33-; Vice-Pres. Austrian Composers' Asscn.; hon. mem. London Musical Asscn. 32; mem. Directorate Int. Society of Musical Science; Lecturer on History of Music Cambridge Univ. 38; Fellow Lincoln Coll. Oxford Univ. 39-; Univ. Lecturer in History of Music 44-48; mem. Board Faculty of Music 44-; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Science and Letters 46; Univ. Reader in Byzantine Music 48-.

Compositions include Operas: *Alkestis* 24, *Die Opferung des Gefangenen* 26, *Die Bakchantinen* 31; string quartettes; *Cantate* 32, piano concerto 33, *Sonnets* for soprano and strings 34, *Prospero's Incantation* 35, *Mass in F Minor* 37, *Symphony in C* 45, *Symphony in E flat* 48.

Publs. *Byzantinische Musik* 17, *Aufgaben und Probleme der Orientalischen Kirchenmusik* 23, *Die moderne Instrumentation* 28-29, *Trésor de Musique Byzantine* 34, *Die Hymnen des Sticherarium* 36, *Eastern Elements in Western Chant* 44, *Arnold Schoenberg* 45, *History of Byzantine Hymnography and Music* 49, *Essays on Opera* 49.

51 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Wells, Frederic L., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 84; ed. Columbia Univ.

Lecturer in Psychology Columbia Univ. 07 and 10-11; Asst. in Pathological Psychology McLean Hospital 11-17 and 18-21; Head Psychologist Boston Psychopathic Hospital 21-38; Asst. Medical Adviser Hygiene Dept. 37-38, Psychologist to Hygiene Dept. 38-, Instructor and Asst. Prof. Harvard Univ. 21-; Psychologist Mass. Gen. Hosp. 40-; Pres. Eastern Psychological Asscn. 39-40; American Psychopathological Asscn. 42-44, 46-47.

Publs. *Mental Adjustments* 17, *Pleasure and Behaviour* 24, *Mental Tests in Clinical Practise* 27, *Social Maladjustments: Adaptive Regression* 35, *Intelligence and Socialisation* 37, *Mental Examiners' Handbook* (with Jurgen Ruesch) 42, 2nd edn. 45.

13 Holyoke Street, Cambridge, 38 Mass.

Wells, Herman B., B.S., A.M., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Illinois and Wisconsin, and Indiana Univ.

Asst. Cashier, First Nat. Bank, Lebanon, Ind. 24-26; Asst., Dept. of Economics, Univ. of Wisconsin 27-28; Field Sec. Indiana Bankers' Asscn. 28-31; Sec. and Research Dir. Study Comm. for Indiana Financial Instns. 31-33; Instr. in Economics Indiana Univ. 31-33, Asst. Prof. 33-35; Supervisor Div. of Banks and Trust Cos. and Div. of Research and Statistics Dept. of Financial Instns. State of Indiana 33-35, Sec. Comm. for Financial Instns. 33-36; Dean School of Business Admin. Indiana Univ. 35-37, Pres. of Univ. 38-; Chair. Fed. Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis; Advisory mem. Research Council American Bankers' Asscn., American Asscn. of Univ. Profs.; Chair. American Council on Education 44-45; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching; Pres. State Univ. Asscn.; Deputy Dir. Admin. for Co-ordination of Economic Activities Abroad 43; mem. Board of Dirs. Comm. on Cultural Relations with Latin-America; Board of Dirs. Council for Inter-American Co-operation; Indiana State Board of Education; mem. Allied Mission for Observation of Greek Elections, with personal rank of Min. 46.

519 North College Avenue, Bloomington, Ind.

Wells, Admiral Sir Lionel Victor, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 84; ed. Stubbington House and H.M.S. *Britannia*.

Entered Navy 01, served Persian Gulf 11, First World War (North Sea and Black Sea), Asia Minor 20; Capt. 24; Commd. H.M.S. *Diomede* 29-; Royal Naval War Coll. 31-33; Commd. H.M.S. *Eagle* 33-35; Dir. Tactical School 35-37; A.D.C. to the King 35-36; Rear-Admiral Commdg 3rd Cruiser Squadron 37-39; Vice-Admiral Commdg. Aircraft-Carriers 39-40; Flag Officer Commdg. Orkneys and Shetlands 42-44, retd.; Grand Cross Royal Norwegian Order of St. Olaf 45.

The Owlery, Tarves, Aberdeenshire.

Welsh, Air Marshal Sir William Lawrie, K.C.B., D.S.C., A.F.C.; British officer.

Midshipman R.N.R. 10-14, later Flight Sub-Lieut. R.N.A.S.; Dir. of Organisation, Air Min. 34-37; Air mem. for Supply and Organisation, Air Council 37-40; Air Officer Commanding a Group 39, Technical Training Command 40-41, Flying Training Command 41-42; Air Officer Commanding R.A.F. N. Africa 42-43; Head R.A.F. Del. in Washington 43-45; representing British motor industry in N. America 48-.

3232 Reservoir Road, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Welter, Charles Joseph Ignace Marie; Dutch colonial administrator and politician; b. 80; ed. Delft Univ.

Entered Netherlands East Indies Civil Service Java 02, Gen. Sec. to Gov. 21-24; mem. Netherlands Indies

Council 24 and 26 (Vice-Pres. 29-31); Pres. Asscn. of Enterprises, Netherlands East Indies, 33-37; M.P. in Holland; Min. of Colonies 37-41, of Finance *ad interim* 40-41; Dutch Rep. Eastern Group Supply Council 42-43; mem. of Parliament 48-.
The Hague, Statenplein 10.

Welti, Albert Jakob; Swiss painter and writer; b. 94; studied painting in Dusseldorf, Munich, Madrid and London.
Began his career as painter; Pres. of Society of Dramatic Authors in Switzerland.
Publs. *Der Vertrag mit dem Teufel* (comedy) 27, *Wenn Puritaner jung sind* (novel) 42, *Die Heilige von Tenedo* (novel) 44, *Martha und die Niemandssöhne* (novel) 47.
Chêne Bougerie, 4/6 chemin des Voirons, Geneva.

Weltzin, Joachim Frederick; American educator; b. 02; ed. State Teachers' Coll., Mayville, Columbia Univ., and Univ. of N. Dakota (A.B., B.S., M.S., PH.D.).
Public school Teacher, Kloten, N. Dakota 22-24; Supt. of School, Streeter, N. Dakota 24-27; Asst., Dept. of Scandinavian Languages, Univ. of N. Dakota 27-29; Asst. Prof. of Educ. 33-34, Prof. 34-36; Pres. State Teachers' Coll., Valley City, N. Dakota 36-38; Assoc. in Advisement, Advanced School of Educ., and Assoc. in Organ. and Admin. of Educ., Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 38-40; Dir. of School of Educ., Univ. of Denver, Colo. 40-44; Dean, School of Educ., and Dir. of Summer Sessions, Univ. of Idaho, Moscow 44-.
Publs. *North Dakota School Law Digest and Model School Code* 30, *The Legal Authority of the American Public School* 31.
724 Homestead Place, Moscow, Idaho, U.S.A.

Wemyss, Gen. Sir Henry Colville Barclay, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 91.
Commissioned Royal Engineers 10; served France, Belgium, Greek Macedonia, Serbia, Bulgaria, Gallipoli and European-Turkey First World War, and Palestine; fmr. Instructor School of Signals; mem. Gen. Staff War Office and Northern Command; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 35-38; Dir. Mobilisation War Office 39-40; Deputy Adjutant-Gen. 40, Adjutant-Gen. June 40-41; Head British Army Staff in Washington 41; Military Sec. War Office 42-46; Col. Commdt. Royal Signals 43-48; promoted Gen. Nov. 45, retd. 46; Dir. Brewers' Soc.
16 Chelsea Park Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Wen Yuan-ning; Chinese diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Univs. of London and Cambridge.
Dean Foreign Languages Dept. Peking National Univ. 27-33; mem. Legislative Yuan, China 36-47; Chinese del. to I.P.R. Conf. U.S.A. 39; Chinese del. to Asian Conf. New Delhi 47; Editor-in-Chief *Tien Hsia Monthly* 35-41; rep. of Chinese Ministry of Information in India 42; mem. Chinese Goodwill Mission to U.K. 43; Ambassador to Greece 47-.
Publs. *Imperfect Understanding.*
Chinese Embassy, Athens.

Wenger, Leopold, LL.D., PH.D.h.c., RER.POL.D.h.c., LL.D.h.c. (Harvard); Austrian jurist; b. 74; ed. Graz and Leipzig Univs.
Fmr. Prof. Graz, Heidelberg and Munich Univs.; Prof. of Roman Law Vienna Univ. 35-; mem. Berlin, Vienna, Bologna, Munich, Brussels and Athens Acads.
Publs. *Actio judicati* 01, *Stellvertretung in den Papyri* 06, *Byzantinische Papyri* (with Heisenberg) 14, *Institutionen des römischen Zivilprozessrechtes* 25 (2nd edn., Italian, 38; 3rd edn., English 39,) *Prätor und Formel* 26, *Edikte des Augustus in Kyrene* (with Stroux) 28, *Novellenindex* 28, *Nationales griechisches und römisches Recht in Aegypten* 36, *Rechtstheorie in Papyri* 38, *Römisches Recht in Amerika* 38, *Katoche-Problem* 38, *Drei Fragen zum römischen Zwilprozess* 39, *Verschollene Kaiserkonstitutionen* 40, *Papyri zum Eherechte* 41, *Vinctus* 41, *Canon* 42, *Bedeutung des römischen Rechts im Unterricht* 46, *Erste Beruehrungen des Christentums mit dem roemischen Rechte* 46, *Recht und Staat der Roemer* 47, *Ulrich Wilcken* 48, *Roemisches Recht als Weltrecht* 48, *Naturrecht und Roemisches Recht* 48, *Vom zweigeteilten römischen Zivilprozesse* 48, *Congresso Internazionale Diritto Romano a Verona* 48.
Obervellach, Kärnten, Austria.

Wenley, Archibald Gibson; American sinologist; b. 98; ed. University of Michigan (B.A.).
Pursued studies of Chinese language and culture, and performed archæological work in China 23-26; studies in Paris, France 26-28; pursued studies of Japanese language and culture in Kyoto, Japan 28-30; Assoc. in Research, Freer Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. 30-42; Dir. Freer Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. 43-.
Publs. *Grand Empress Dowager Wên Ming and the Northern Wei Necropolis at Fang Shan* 47, *A Descriptive and Illustrative Catalogue of Chinese Bronzes Acquired During the Administration of John Ellerton Lodge* (with J. A. Pope) 46, *China* (with J. A. Pope) 44.
4348 Garfield Street, Washington 7, D.C., U.S.A.; and Freer Gallery of Art, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, 25, D.C.

Wennerberg, Folke, LL.M.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Stockholm.
Freer Gallery of Art, Smithsonian Institution, Washington 25, D.C.
Attaché, Stockholm 18, Berne 19; Sec. The Hague and Brussels 22; Vice-Consul, London 23; Sec. Tokyo 24-28; Copenhagen 28-31; Consul, Leningrad 31; Head of Section, Foreign Office, Stockholm 31-36; Counsellor, Washington 36-42; Chargé d'Affaires, Santiago de Chile 42, Minister 44, Minister Plenipotentiary 48.
Publs. *Angkor, Ruinstaden i Cambodga* 32.
Swedish Legation, Casilla 55 D, Santiago de Chile.

Wenzl, Alois; German philosopher; b. 87; studied mathematics and physics 06-12, philosophy and psychology 21-25.
Lecturer, later Extraordinary Prof., Univ. of Munich 26-38; dismissed for political reasons 38; head of secondary education in Bavarian Ministry of Education Oct. 45-Mar. 46; Ordinary Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Munich 46-; Dean of Faculty 47; Rector of the Univ. 47-48; Pro-Rector 48-50; mem. Bavarian Senate; mem. Bavarian Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Verhältnis der Einsteinschen Relativitäts-theorie zur Philosophie der Gegenwart* 24, *Theorie der Begabung* 34, *Wissenschaft und Weltanschauung* 36, *Philosophie als Weg von den Grenzen der Wissenschaft an die Grenzen der Religion* 39, *Seelisches Leben, lebendiger Geist* 43, *Philosophie der Freiheit* 47, *Geistige Strömungen unseres Jahrhunderts* 48.
Munich, Bonnerstr. 24.

Werkman, Chester Hamlin; American bacteriologist; b. 93; ed. Purdue Univ. (B.S., D.SC.), and Iowa State Coll. (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Idaho 19-21; Asst. Prof. Massachusetts State Coll. 24-25; Asst. Prof. Iowa State Coll. 25-28; Assoc. Prof. 28-33, Prof. 33-, Head of Dept. of Bacteriology 45-; Ed. *Archives of Biochemistry*, U.S.A.; Ed. *Proceedings of Society of Experimental Biology and Medicine*; Trustee, Tuskegee Inst.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Department of Bacteriology, Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa, U.S.A.

Werner, Charles, PH.D.; Swiss philosopher; b. 78; ed. Geneva, Jena, Paris and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy and History of Philosophy Geneva Univ. 09, Dean of the Philosophical Faculty 14-20, Rector of the Univ. 28-30; mem. Permanent Int. Cttee. of Congress of Philosophy.
Publs. *Aristote et l'idéalisme platonicien* 10, *Études de*

philosophie morale 17, *La philosophie grecque* 38, *Le problème du mal dans la pensée humaine* 44, 2nd edn. 46 (German translation 46).
Geneva, 4 route de Florissant.

Werner, M. R.; American writer; b. 97; ed. Columbia Univ.
New York correspondent *Yorkshire Post* 41-; Editor and writer Office of War Information 42-44.
Publs. *Barnum* 23, *Brigham Young* 25, *Tammany Hall* 28, *Bryan* 29, *Orderly!* 31, *To Whom It May Concern* 32, *Little Napoleons and Dummy Directors* 33, *Privileged Characters* 35, *Julius Rosenwald* 39, *The Admirable Trumpeter* 41; Editor *Stalins Kampf* 40, *The House Near Paris* (with Drue Tartière) 46.
c/o Harcourt, Brace and Co., 383 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

Wernher, Sir Harold Augustus, Bt., G.C.V.O., T.D.; British company director; b. 93.
Chair. Ericsson Telephones Ltd., Electrolux Ltd., Dir. Anglo-Spanish Construction Co. Ltd.; Chair. Electrolux Ltd. (English Co.).
15 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1.

Wertenbaker, Thomas Jefferson, M.A., PH.D., L.H.D., LIT.D.; American historian; b. 79; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Mem. editorial staff *Baltimore News* 05-06, *New York Evening Sun* 18-23; Associate Prof. of History and Economics, Agricultural and Mechanical Coll. of Texas 07-09; Instructor in American History Princeton Univ. 10, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof., Edwards Prof. of American History 25-39, Chair. Dept. 28-36; Visiting Prof. Göttingen Univ. 31; Page-Barbour Lecturer Univ. of Virginia 37; Harold Vyvyan Harmsworth Prof. of American History Oxford Univ. 39-40 and 44.
Publs. *Patrician and Plebeian in Virginia* 10, *Virginia Under the Stuarts* 14, *Planters of Colonial Virginia* 22, *The American People: A History* 26, *The First Americans* 27, *The United States of America* (with Dr. Donald E. Smith), *Norfolk-Historic Southern Port* 31, *The Founding of American Civilisation* 38, *Life of Nathaniel Bacon*; *The Old South—The Molding of Its Civilization* 42, *The Golden Age of Colonial Culture* 42, *The Bicentennial History of Princeton* 46, *The Puritan Oligarchy* 47.
164 Prospect Avenue, Princeton, N.J.

Werth, Alexander, M.A.; British journalist; b. 01; ed. St. Petersburg and Glasgow Univ.
Paris corresp. *Glasgow Herald* 29-31, *Manchester Guardian* 31-40, *Sunday Times* 37-40; Moscow corresp. *Sunday Times* 41-46; *Manchester Guardian* 46-49; and *New Statesman and Nation*.
Publs. *France in Ferment* 34, *The Destiny of France* 37, *France and Munich* 39, *The Last Days of Paris* 40, *Moscow* 41 42, *Leningrad* 44, *The Year of Stalingrad* 46, *Musical Uproar in Moscow* 49.
c/o *New Statesman and Nation*, 10 Great Turnstile, London, W.C.1.

Werth, Léon: French novelist, essayist and critic; b. 78.
Publs. *Puvis de Chavannes* 09, *La Maison Blanche* 13, *Clavel soldat* 17, *Clavel chez les majors* 18, *Voyages avec ma pipe* 20, *Yvonne et Pijallet* 20, *Bonnard* 20, *Les amants invisibles* 21, *Le Monde et la ville* 22, *Dix-neuf ans* 22, *Quelques peintres* 23, *Pijallet danse* 24, *Cochinchine* 26, *Danses, danseurs, dancings* 29, *Cour d'Assises* 32, *La peinture et la mode* 45, *Déposition* 46.
Paris 6e, 66 rue d'Assas.

Wertheim, Maurice, M.A.; American banker and company director; b. 86; ed. Harvard Univ.
Vice-Pres. and Sec. United Cigar Manufacturers Co. 07-13; mem. Hallgarten and Co. 19-26; founder of Wertheim and Co., investment bankers 27; Dir. Underwood Elliott Fisher Co., Axton-Fisher Tobacco Co., Cuban Atlantic Sugar Co. and Hat Corpn. of America; one of founders of Theatre Guild.
120 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Wescott, Glenway; American writer; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Publs. *The Apple of the Eye* 24, *The Grandmothers* 27 (English edn. *A Family Portrait* 28), *Good-Bye Wisconsin* 28, *Fear and Trembling* 32, *A Calendar of Saints for Unbelievers* 32, *The Pilgrim Hawk* 40, *Apartment in Athens* (English edn. *Household in Athens*) 45.
Stone-blossom, Hampton, N.J.

Wesenberg-Lund, Carl Jörgen, PH.D.; Danish professor of limnology; b. 67; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Dir. Freshwater Biological Laboratories in Hilleröd and at Tjustrup Lake 11-39; now Prof. Emeritus; mem. and hon. mem. of about 20 foreign asscns.; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. include *Biologie der Süsswasserinsekten* 39, *Biologie der Süsswassertiere*; and many scientific papers.
Villa Alba, Köbenhavnsvej 17, Hilleröd, Denmark.

Wessel, Helene; German politician; b. 98; ed. commercial school.
Began working life as office employee; joined Centre Party 18; took up social welfare work 23; mem. of Prussian Diet 28-33; co-founder German Centre Party 45; mem. of its Exec. Cttee. March 46; mem. of North Rhine-Westphalia Diet; mem. of Parl. Council, Bonn Aug. 48; Acting Pres. German Centre Party July 49, Pres. Oct. 49; mem. Federal Parl. Aug. 49-.
Publs. *Lebenshaltung aus Fürsorge und Erwerbstätigkeit* 31, *Bewahrung nicht Verwahrlosung* 34, *Der Weg der Deutschen Demokratie* 46, *Von der Weimarer Republik zum demokratischen Volksstaat* 46.
Steinerstrasse 1, Werl in Westfalen, Germany.

Wessels, Hon. Pieter Jurie; South African conveyancer; b. 78; ed. Higher School.
Elected mem. Provincial Council Natal for Div. Utrecht 17; elected to the Senate 27; Pres. of Senate 46-; mem. United Party.
Box 1, Paulpietersburg, Natal.

Wesseldijk, Hendrik Jan Frederik; Dutch ecclesiastic; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Grönigen.
Minister of Netherlands Reformed Church, Schoonebeek 33-39, Eindhoven 39-; Vice-Pres. Provincial Synod of North Brabant 44, of the Gen. Assembly of the Neths. Reformed Church 45, Pres. of Gen. Assembly 48.
Eindhoven (Netherlands) Pauwlaan 1a.

Wesson, Maj.-Gen. Charles M., D.S.M., C.B.E.; American officer; b. 78; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
2nd Lieut. Cavalry 00, 1st Lieut. 01; Capt. Ordnance 07; served First World War, Lieut.-Col. of Ordnance 17; Col. 23; Major-Gen. and Chief of Ordnance 38-42; Senior Asst. Lend-Lease Admin. 42-43; Dir. U.S.S.R. Branch Foreign Economics Admin. Aug. 43-Sept. 45.
The Westchester, Washington 16, D.C.

West, Eric Stodden; Australian agricultural scientist; b. 96; ed. Roseworthy Agricultural Coll., Univ. of Adelaide (B.SC.), and Univ. of Calif. (M.S.).
Apptd. Research Officer, N.S.W. Water Conservation and Irrigation Comm. 23; Officer-in-Charge, Commonwealth Council for Scientific and Indust. Research, Irrigation Research Stn., Griffith, N.S.W. 26-.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals on soil and irrigation problems.
Irrigation Research Station, Private Mail Bag, Griffith, 5 S, N.S.W., Australia.

West, Gordon M., F.R.A.I.C., F.R.I.B.A.; Canadian architect; b. 86; ed. Jarvis Collegiate Inst.
Studied abroad; opened office Toronto 12; served First World War; partner Molesworth, West & Secord 15-36; mem. Ontario Asscn. of Architects 06; Fellow Royal

Architectural Inst. of Canada, Pres. 32-33; Pres. Nat. Construction Council of Canada 36-38; Fellow Royal Inst. of British Architects.
43 Victoria Street; and 67 Garfield Avenue, Toronto.

West, Sir James Grey, Kt., O.B.E., F.R.I.B.A., retd.; British architect; b. 85.
Entered H.M. Office of Works 04; designed New Coll. of Royal Air Force, Cranwell, Royal Courts of Justice Belfast, Min. of Pensions Offices, London, Consulate-Gen., Alexandria, Annexe to Westminster Abbey for Coronation of King George VI; Chief Architect H.M. Office of Works and later Min. of Works till retd. 45.
Rosewarne, Beer, Seaton, Devon.

West, Rebecca, C.B.E.; British novelist and journalist; b. 92; ed. George Watson's Ladies' Coll. Edinburgh.
Sometime contrib. to *The Star*, *The Daily News*, *The Clarion* and *The New Statesman*; book reviewer on *The Daily Telegraph* since 31.
Publs. include *The Return of the Soldier* 18, *The Judge* 22, *St. Augustine* 33, *The Rake's Progress* (with David Low) 34, *The Harsh Voice* 35, *The Thinking Reed* 36, *Black Lamb and Grey Falcon* 42, *The Strange Necessity* 43, *The Meaning of Treason* 48.
Ibstone House, Ibstone, High Wycombe, Bucks.

Westbrook, T. C. L.; British industrialist and production consultant.
With Vickers-Armstrongs Supermarine Works 29-36, Weybridge, Chester and Blackpool Works 36-Apl. 40, in charge building Schneider, Spitfire, Wellesley and Wellington aircraft, etc.; Dir. Aircraft Civilian Repair Organisation June 40 and in control British aircraft production, Min. of Aircraft Production Feb.-June 41; Middle East Adviser to Intendant-Gen.; Min. of Supply Production Adviserto Min.; mem. Churchill Mission to U.S. 41-42; Dir. of Production Short Bros. Jan.-July 42; Controller of Aircraft Production de Havilland Aircraft Co. Aug. 42-45.
c/o Royal Automobile Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Westermann, William Linn, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 73; ed. Nebraska and Berlin Univs.
Instructor in Latin and Greek Univ. of Missouri 02-04, Asst. Prof. 04-06; Asst. Prof. of History Univ. of Minnesota 06-08; Associate Prof. of History Univ. of Wisconsin 08-14, Prof. 14-20; Prof. of Ancient History Cornell Univ. 20-23; Prof. of History Columbia Univ. 23-48; Prof. Emeritus Ancient History 48-; Adviser on Turkish Affairs and Chief Div. Western Asia, American Comm. to Negotiate Peace Paris; Del. Greek Territorial Comm. Peace Conf. Paris 18-19; mem. Board of Trustees American Acad. Rome 22-33, Prof. in charge School of Classical Studies 26-27; Visiting Prof. Farouk I Univ. Alexandria 49.
Publs. *Story of the Ancient Nations* 12, *Greek Papyri in the Library of Cornell University* (with Kraemer) 26, *Upon Slavery in Ptolemaic Egypt* 29, *Greek Papyri II* (with Keyes) 31, *III* (with Hasenoehrl) 33, *IV* (with Keyes and Liebesny) 40.
Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Westgren, Arne Fredrik, PH.D.; Swedish professor; b. 89; ed. High School of Upsala, and Univ. of Upsala.
Lecturer, Physical Chemistry, Upsala 17-19; Metallographer at SKF Ballbearing Co., Göteborg 18-20; Lecturer in Metallography, Univ. of Stockholm 20-27; Prof. of Gen. and Inorganic Chemistry, Univ. of Stockholm 27-43; Perm. Sec. Swedish Royal Acad. of Sciences Stockholm; Sec. Nobel Cttees. for Physics and Chemistry 26-43; Chair. Nobel Cttee. for Chemistry 44-; mem. Board of Metallographic Inst. 33-, Royal Pharmaceutical Inst. 35-, Nobel Foundation 43-, Univ. of Stockholm 46-.
K. Vetenskapsakademien, Stockholm 50, Sweden.

Westman, Karl Ivan; Swedish diplomatist; b. 89.
Chief Administrative Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 24, Chief political and commercial div. 25; Del. L.N. Assembly 28-38; Perm. Del. to L.N. 34-39; mem. L.N. Comms. for Sino-Japanese, Chaco and Italo-Abyssinian conflicts; Min. to Switzerland 28-39, to Spain 39-41, Finland 41-42, to Spain 42-45; Cabinet Sec. (for Foreign Affairs) 45-47; Ambassador to France 47-.
Swedish Embassy, Paris.

Weston, Willard Garfield; b. Canada 98; ed. Harbord Collegiate Inst., Toronto.
Served with Canadian Engineers First World War; joined George Weston Ltd. Toronto 19-, Vice-Press. 21, Man. 22; founder and Chair. Weston Biscuit Cos., Allied Bakeries Ltd.; Pres. George Weston Bread and Cakes Ltd., Toronto, and Weston Biscuit Co. New Jersey; Cons. M.P. for Macclesfield 39-45.
Weston Centre, 40 Berkeley Square, London, W.1.

Westring, Claes; Swedish diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Upsala Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 18; Vice-Consul Antwerp 19; Sec. Legation Warsaw 20, Foreign Office 22, Legation Berlin 23, Copenhagen 25, Foreign Office 28; Chief of Section 30, Chief Juridical Section 31-36; Counsellor Legation Kaunas 36; Del. Int. Oder Comm. 25-36; Sec. to Pres. L.N. Cttee. for Codification of Int. Law 25-28; Chargé d'Affaires Legation Kaunas 36-40; Consul-Gen. Oslo 40-45; Ambassador to Poland 45-.
Warsaw, Bagatelle 3.

Westrup, Jack Allan, M.A., B.MUS., HON. D.MUS. (Oxon.); English professor of music; b. 04; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford (Nettleship scholar).
Asst. master (classics) Dulwich Coll. 28-34; Editor, *Monthly Musical Record* 33-45; Asst. music critic, *Daily Telegraph* 34-40; Lecturer in Music, King's Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne 41-44; Peyton and Barber Prof. of Music, Univ. of Birmingham 44-46; Heather Prof. of Music, Univ. of Oxford 47-.
Publs. *Purcell* 37, *Sharps and Flats* 40, *British Music* 43.
226 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

West-Watson, Most Rev. Campbell West, M.A., HON. D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 77; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer Emmanuel Coll. 03-09, Dean 07-09; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Carlisle 05-20, Canon of Carlisle 09-21; Bishop of Barrow-in-Furness 09-26; Archdeacon of Westmorland 15-23, of Furness 23-26; Rector of Aldingham 21-26; Bishop of Christchurch, N.Z. 26-40; Primate and Archbishop of New Zealand 40-; Sub-Prelate Order of St. John of Jerusalem 38-. Publ. *Commentary for Schools on Acts of Apostles, R.V.* 08.
Bishopscourt, Christchurch C.1., N.Z.

Wetmore, Alexander, M.S., PH.D., D.SC.; American biologist and ornithologist; b. 86; ed. Kansas and George Washington Univs.
Asst. Biologist and Biologist Biological Survey Dept. of Agriculture 10-24; Asst. Sec. Smithsonian Inst. Dir. U.S. Nat. Museum 25-44, Sec. 45-; Trustee Nat. Geographic Society (Vice-Chair. Research Cttee.); Trustee Textile Museum Washington, D.C.; Amer. Schools Oriental Research, George Washington Univ.; Dir. Canal Zone Biological Area; Past Pres. Explorers' Club; Pres. X Int. Ornithological Congress Sweden 50.
Publs. *The Migration of Birds* 27, *Birds of Porto Rico and the Virgin Islands* 27, *Fossil Birds of North America* 31, *Birds of Haiti and the Dominican Republic* 31, *Systematic Classification for Birds of the World* 34, *Book of Birds* 37, *Check-List of Fossil Birds of North America* 40; many papers on fossil and living birds.
204 Maple Avenue, Takoma Park 12, Washington, D.C.

Wettach, Robert Hasley; American law teacher; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh (A.M., M.A., LL.B.), and Harvard Univ. (S.J.D.).
Practice of Law, Pittsburgh 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Law, Univ. of North Carolina 21-23, Assoc. Prof. of Law 23-26, Prof. 26-, Dean 41-49; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of N.C. 39-40, on leave from Univ.; Chair. of Comm. to revise insurance laws of N.C. 45-47.
Publ. *A Century of Legal Education* (Ed.) 47.
513 South Boundary Street, Chapel Hill, N.C., U.S.A.

Wetter, Ernst, D.ECON.; Swiss economist; b. 77.
Prof. Zürich Canton Commercial School 14-20; Dir. Commercial Dept. in Federal Min. of Public Economy Berne 20-24; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Swiss Commercial and Industrial Union 24; Pres. Swiss Office for Commercial Expansion 24; Radical Democratic mem. Zürich Canton Council 29, and of Swiss Nat. Council 29-38; mem. staff Govt. Finance Dept. 38-43, resigned; Pres. Swiss Confed. 41-42.
Publs. *Die Lokal- und Mittelbanken der Schweiz* 14, *Kommentar zum Bundesbeschluss betreffs Währungsentwertung* 19, *Zürcher Kantonalbank* 20.
Berne, Elfenstr. 9.

Wettstein, Oscar, LL.D., DR.jur. and ECON.h.c. (Zürich Univ.); Swiss journalist, economist and politician; b. 66.
Political Editor *Zürcher Post* 95-14; mem. Zürich State Council 14-35; mem. Swiss Council of States 14-39; Pres. 29; Pres. Swiss Water Board 16-45; North-East Swiss Water Power Comm. 32-42; Dean of Newspaper Science Zürich Univ. 03-38; hon. mem. Swiss Press Asscn.; Pres. Int. Court of Honour of the Press.
Publ. *Die Schweiz: Land, Volk, Staat und Wirtschaft.*
Zürich 7, Heliosstr. 6.

Wettstein de Westersheimb, John, LL.D., DR.rer.pol; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Budapest, Berlin, Paris and Oxford Univs.
Hungarian civil servant 10; mem. staff Austro-Hungarian Foreign Office 12; Attaché Legation Durazzo 14; Second Sec. Foreign Office 17; First Sec. Hungarian Diplomatic Service 19; Del. to Peace Conf. 20; Chargé d'Affaires The Hague 21; Chief of Cabinet of Min. of Foreign Affairs 23; Counsellor in Berlin 25; Min. to Czecho-Slovakia 33-39; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Min. to Switzerland 39; Privy Councillor; retd. from active service 43.
Ascona, Casa Ametta, Ticino, Switzerland.

Wever, Ernest Glen; American professor of psychology; b. 02; ed. Illinois Coll. (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Instr. Univ. of Calif. 26-27, Princeton Univ. 27-29; Asst. Prof. Princeton Univ. 29-31, Assoc. Prof. 31-41; Dorman T. Warren Prof. of Psychology 41-.
Princeton University, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Weygand, Gen. Maxime; French officer; b. 67; ed. St. Cyr Military School.
Officer since 88; Commander of Hussar Regiment 13; Chief of Staff to Foch 14-23; Brigadier-Gen. 16; Chief Gen. Staff Allied Armies 18; French military rep. at Versailles 18; reorganised Polish Army 20; High Commr. in Syria 23; Dir. Centre of High Military Studies 24; Chief of Gen. Staff 30; Vice-Pres. Higher Council of War and Gen. Inspector of the Army 31-35; mem. Acad. Française 32-; Commander-in-Chief of French Forces in the Levant 39-40; Chief of Gen. Staff and Commander-in-Chief May-June 40; Min. of Nat. Defence in Pétain Govt. June-Sept. 40; Commander-in-Chief French Forces Overseas; in North Africa 40; Gov.-Gen. of Algeria and Govt. Del. North Africa 41; arrested 42, imprisoned Schloss Ober Asperg, nr. Ludwigsburg, Württemberg 43; liberated by Allies May 45.
Publs. *Turenne, Le 11 Novembre, Histoire Militaire de Mohammed Aly, Histoire de l'Armée française.*

Weyl, Hermann, PH.D. (Göttingen), PH.D.h.c. (Oslo), DR.ING.e.h. (Stuttgart), HON. SC.D. (Pennsylvania), DR.MATH.h.c. (Zürich Tech Inst.); American mathematician; b. Germany 85; ed. Göttingen and Munich Univs.
Lecturer in Mathematics Göttingen Univ. 10-13; Prof. Zürich Inst. of Technology 13-30; Prof. of Mathematical Physics Princeton Univ. 28-29 and of Mathematics Göttingen Univ. 30-33; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study Princeton 33-.
Publs. *Idee der Riemannschen Fläche* 13, *Raum, Zeit Materie* 18, *Gruppentheorie und Quantenmechanik* 28, *The Open World, Algebraic Theory of Numbers, Mind and Nature, The Classical Groups, Meromorphic Functions and Analytical Curves, Philosophy of Mathematics and Natural Science.*
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

Whalen, Grover Aloysius; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Clason Point Military Acad., Packard Commercial Coll. and N.Y. Law School.
Sec. to Mayor of New York 17; Commr. Plant and Structures New York City 19-24; Chair. Bd. of Purchases 19-23; Gen. Man. John Wanamaker, New York 24-34; Police Commr. New York City 28-30; Vice-Pres. American Trans-Oceanic Co., etc.; Trustee Manhattan Savings Bank; Pres. New York World's Fair 39-40; Chair. Coty Inc. and Coty Int. Corpn. 41-.
998 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Whatmough, Joshua, M.A., A.M. (HON.); University professor; b. Rochdale 97; ed. Manchester Univ. and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Classics, Univ. Coll. of North Wales 21-25; Prof. of Latin, Egyptian Univ. Cairo 25-26; Prof. of Comparative Philology, Harvard Univ. 26-; Special Lecturer Univ. of Chicago 30 and Visiting Prof. 48; Collitz Prof. Linguistic Inst. of America 49; fmr. Fellow of American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *The Liber Glossarum* 26, (with W. M. Lindsay and others) *Scholia Vallicelliana* 26, *The Prae-Italic Dialects of Italy* 33, *The Foundations of Roman Italy* 37, *Keltika* 44, *The Dialects of Ancient Gaul* 48.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Wheatley, John; British art expert; b. 92; ed. Univ. Coll. London; R.W.S. 43, A.R.A. 45.
Mem. teaching staff Slade School 20-25; Prof. of Fine Arts and Dir. Michaelis School Cape Town Univ. 25-37; Dir. and Chair. Trustees Nat. Gallery of South Africa 27; Dir. City Art Galleries Sheffield 38-; mem. Royal Fine Arts Comm. 46-; painter and engraver; represented in British Museum, Tate Gallery, Nat. Galleries of Wales and South Africa, Manchester Art Gallery, Art Gallery, Sheffield.
5 Westleigh Avenue, Putney Hill, London, S.W.15.

Wheeler, Burton K., LL.B.; American politician; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Mem. Montana Legislature 11-13; U.S. Attorney District of Montana 13-18; U.S. Senator from Montana 23-47; Progressive Party Candidate for Vice-Pres. of U.S. 24; Democrat.
Butte, Mon., U.S.A.

Wheeler, Charles, C.B.E., R.A., R.B.S.; British sculptor; b. 92; ed. Royal Coll. of Art London.
Exhibitor Royal Acad. 14-; A.R.A. 34, R.A. 40; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm.
Works include Jellicoe Fountain, Trafalgar Square, sculptures on Winchester Coll. War Memorial Cloisters, Bishop Jacob Memorial Church, Ilford, Indian Memorial, Neuve Chapelle, India House, South Africa House, Rhodes House, Oxford, Haileybury Coll. Chapel, Royal Empire Society, Bank of England (*Ariel*, R.B.S. Medal 37), Church House; bust, *Infant Christ*, bronze statue, *Spring*, and *Aphrodite II* (stone), purchased for nation under Chantrey Bequest.
21 Tregunter Road, London, S.W.10.

Wheeler, Sir Henry, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.; British civil servant; b. 70; ed. Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 91; Under-Sec. in Govt. of Bengal 97-98; Deputy-Sec. in Finance Department Govt. of India 07-08; Sec. to Royal Comm. on De-centralisation 08-09; Financial Sec. Govt. of Bengal 09-12; Home-Sec. Govt. of India 12-16; mem. Exec. Council Govt. of Bengal 17-22; Governor of Bihar and Orissa 22-27; mem. Council of India 27-37; Chair. Cttee. to examine procedure in the Govt. of India Secretariat 35.
77 Ashley Gardens, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Wheeler, H. R., B.SC.; American mining engineer; b. 98; ed. Ohio State Univ., Univ. of Pittsburgh and Carnegie Inst. of Technology.
Mining and Industrial Engineer, Armco Steel Co. 20-27; Industrial Engineer, Planning Man., Chief Engineer, Asst. to Pres. Pittsburgh Coal Co. 27-40; Mining Engineer to Joy Manufacturing Co. 40-44; Consulting Engineer, British, French and Canadian Govts. 44-46; Vice-Pres. Joy Manufacturing Co. (U.S.); Pres. Compagnie Joy Sullivan (France) and Dir. Joy Sullivan Ltd. (U.K.) 46-; Hon. mem. Mining Inst. of Scotland; Medal for Service in the Cause of Freedom (U.K.); mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; British Inst. Mining Engineers, Société d'Industrie Minérale, France.
Publs. *The American System of Coal Mining, A Manual of Modern Underground Haulage Methods.*
6720 Empire State Building, New York.

Wheeler, Post, PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American diplomatist and writer; b. 69; ed. Rugby Acad., William Penn Charter School, Princeton Univ., Univ. of Pennsylvania, and Sorbonne.
Correspondent in Paris and Morocco of *Westminster Gazette*, London, and *N.Y. Evening Post* 94-95; Editor *N.Y. Press* 95-98; mining in Alaska and Yukon territory 98-00; Pres. Camelot Publishing Co. N.Y. 00-05; Second Sec. American Embassy Tokyo 06-09; Sec. Embassy St. Petersburg (Chargé d'Affaires) 10-12; Rome 12-14; Counsellor of Embassy at Tokyo 17; Counsellor of Legation at Stockholm 18-19; Counsellor of Embassy London 21-24; Rio de Janeiro 29; Min. to Paraguay 29-33, to Albania 33-35; many foreign decorations.
Publs. *The Writer* 93, *Reflections of a Bachelor* 97, *Love-in-a-Mist* (Poems) 01, *Poems* 02, *Russian Wonder Tales* 10, *Albanian Wonder Tales* 36, *The Golden Legend of Ethiopia* 36, *Hawaiian Wonder Tales* 41, *Hathoo of the Elephants* 43, *India Against the Storm* 43, *Dragon in the Dust* 46, *The Sacred Scriptures of the Ho-Dan-Zo* 49 (10 vols.).
Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Wheeler, Lieut.-Gen. Raymond A., B.S.; American retired army officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
In U.S. Military service for 42 years in all grades from Cadet to Lieut.-Gen.; overseas service in Vera Cruz Expedn. 14, First World War in France, Germany, and Italy, Second World War in Persian Gulf Area, China, Burma, India, and S.E. Asia, and peacetime service in Panama Canal and Hawaiian Islands; served on numerous missions and special assignments; Chief of Engineers U.S. Army 45-49; now retd. from Army; Engineer Adviser, Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development; numerous U.S. and foreign awards including D.S.M. with 2 Oak-Leaf Clusters, Silver Star, Legion of Merit, Hon. K.B.E. and K.C.I.E.
Office: 1818 H Street, N.W., Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.; Home: 2022 Columbia Road, N.W., Washington 9, D.C., U.S.A.

Wheeler, Robert Eric Mortimer, C.I.E., M.C., M.A., D.LIT. (London), HON. D.LITT. (Bristol and Delhi), F.B.A., F.S.A.; British archæologist; b. 90.
Served France, Italy and Germany in First World War; Keeper Archæological Dept. Nat. Museum of Wales 20-24, Dir. Museum 24-26; Lecturer in Archæology Univ. of Wales 20-24; Rhys Lecturer British Acad. 29; Dalrymple Lecturer Univ. of Glasgow 37; Lewis Fry Lecturer Univ. of Bristol 37; Norman Lockyer Lecturer British Asscn. 37; Lecturer in British Archæology and Hon. Dir. Inst. of Archæology Univ. of London 35-44; Keeper and Sec. London Museum 26-; directed archæological excavations Colchester 17 and 20, Carnarvon 21-23, Brecon 24-25, Caerleon 26-27, Lydney 28-29, St. Albans 30-33, Maiden Castle, Dorset 34-37, Britanny 38, Normandy 39, India 44-47;, etc.; Pres. Cambrian Archæological Asscn. 31, South-Eastern Union of Scientific Societies 32, British Asscn. Conf. of Dels. 33, Museums Asscn. 37-38; Indian Museums Asscn. 47-48; Pakistan Museums Asscn. 49; Vice-Pres. Society of Antiquaries 35-39, Sec. 39-, Dir. 40-44 and 49-; Sec. British Acad. 49-; Dir.-Gen. of Archæology India 44-48; Prof. Archæology of the Roman Provinces Univ. of London 48-; Archæological Adviser to Govt. of Pakistan 48-49; Commr. Royal Comm. on Historical Monuments (England); mem. Ancient Monuments Boards for England and Wales; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; Lieut.-Col. R.A. 39-43; Brig. 43; served in Africa and Italy 41-43.
Publs. Books on Roman London, Prehistoric and Roman Wales, London and the Saxons, the Belgic and Roman cities of Verulamium, Maiden Castle, Ancient Pakistan, etc.
Institute of Archæology, Inner Circle, Regents Park, London, N.W.1.

Wheeler-Bennett, John Wheeler; British historian; b. 02; ed. Malvern Coll.
Asst. Publicity Sec. L.N. Union 23-24; founder and Hon. Sec. Information Service on Int. Affairs 24-30; mem. of Council and Deputy Chair. Information Cttee. of Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 27-36; founder *Bulletin of International News* and Editor 24-32; Lecturer in Int. Law and Relations Univ. of Virginia 37-39; Asst. Dir. British Press Service, New York 39-41; Special Asst. to Dir.-Gen. British Information Service U.S.A. 41-42; Head, New York Office, Brit. Pol. Warfare Mission, U.S.A. 42-44; European Adviser Political Intelligence Dept. of Foreign Office 44; Asst. Dir.-Gen. 45; Asst. to British Political Adviser to SHAEF 44-45; attached to British prosecuting team Nuremberg trials 46; British Editor-in-Chief of captured German Foreign Office Archives 46-48; Lecturer in Int. Politics, New Coll., Oxford; engaged on official History of Nuremberg Trials.
Publs. *Information on the Permanent Court of International Justice, The Problem of Security, The Reparations Settlement, Disarmament and Security since Locarno, The Wreck of Reparations, The Disarmament Deadlock, The Pipe Dream of Peace, Hindenburg the Wooden Titan, Brest-Litovsk, the Forgotten Peace, Was Germany Defeated in* 1918? (with Cyril Falls), *Munich, Prologue to Tragedy.*
Garsington Manor, near Oxford.

Wheelock, John Hall; American poet; b. 86; ed. Harvard, Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Mem. staff Charles Scribner's Sons 11-, Editor 26-, Dir. 32-, Sec. 32-42, Treas. 42-.
Publs. *Verses by Two Undergraduates* (with Van Wyck Brooks) 05, *The Human Fantasy* 11, *The Belovèd Adventure* 12, *Love and Liberation* 13, *Alan Seeger, Poet of the Foreign Legion* 18, *Dust and Light* 19, *Theodore Roosevelt: a Bibliography* 20, *The Black Panther* 22, *The Bright Doom* 27, *Collected Poems* 36; Editor: *The Face of a Nation, Poetical Passages from the Writings of Thomas Wolfe* 39, *Editor to Author, the Letters of Maxwell E. Perkins* 49.
350 East 57th Street, New York City.

Wherry, Kenneth Spicer, B.A.; American attorney; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Nebraska (B.A.) and Harvard Univ.
Nebraska State Senator 29-32; U.S. Senator 43-; Republican Whip.
Pawnee City, Nebraska; and 444 Argyle Drive, Alexandria, Virginia, U.S.A.

Whipple, George Hoyt, B.A., M.D.; American pathologist; b. 78; ed. Yale Univ. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Associate Prof. of Pathology Johns Hopkins Univ. 09-14; Resident Pathologist Johns Hopkins Hospital 10-14; Prof. of Research Medicine Univ. of California 14-21; Dean and Prof. of Pathology Univ. of Rochester 21-; joint recipient of Nobel Medicine Prize for research in the treatment of anæmia 34; Trustee Rockefeller Foundation 27-43; Trustee Gen. Education Board 36-43; Scientific Dir. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 36-, Trustee 39-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society; Hon. mem. Pathological Soc. of Gt. Britain and Ireland 45-; awarded William Wood Gerhard Medal 34, Kober Medal 39; Charles Mickle Fellow Univ. of Toronto 38.
320 Westminster Road, Rochester, N.Y.

Whiskard, Sir Geoffrey Granville, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., HON. LL.D., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British civil servant; b. 86; ed. St. Pauls School and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Home Office to 20, Chief Sec.'s Office, Dublin Castle 20-22, Colonial Office 22-25, Dominions Office 25-29; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Dominions Office 30-36; High Commr. in Australia 36-41; Permanent Sec. to Min. of Works and Buildings 41-42, Works and Planning 42-43, Town and Country Planning 43-46.
Mildenhall, Suffolk.

Whitaker, Sir Frederick Arthur K., K.C.B., M.ENG., M.INST.C.E.; British engineer; b. 93; ed. Liverpool Inst. High School and Univ. of Liverpool.
Joined Dept. of Civil Engineer-in-Chief, Admiralty 15, served Great Britain, Singapore, Malta, Jamaica, etc.; Dep. Civil Engineer-in-Chief 34-40; Civil Engineer-in-Chief 40-.
8 Grosvenor Road, Northwood, Middlesex.

Whitaker, Milton C., B.S., M.S., HON.LL.D., HON.D. CHEM.ENG.; American chemist; b. 70; ed. Univ. of Colorado.
Instr. in Applied Chemistry, Columbia Univ. 98-02; Prof. of Chemical Engineering 10-16; mem. Soc. of the Chemical Indust., American Chemical Soc., American Inst. of Chemical Engineers (Past Pres.); Vice-Pres. American Cyanamid Co. 30-47.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Whitby, G. Stafford, A.R.C.SC., M.SC., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; British chemist; b. 87; ed. Royal Coll. of Science.
Demonstrator Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 06; Chemist Société Financière des Caoutchoucs Malay States 10; Asst. Prof of Chemistry McGill Univ. Montreal 20, Prof. of Organic Chemistry 23; Pres. Canadian Inst. Chemistry 27; Pres. Canadian Chemical Asscn. 28; Dir. Div. of Chemistry Nat. Research Council Ottawa 29; Dir. Chemical Research Laboratory Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research (Great Britain) 39-42; Prof. of Rubber Chemistry Akron Univ. 42-; Colwyn Gold Medal, Institn. Rubber Industry 28.
Publs. *Plantation Rubber and the Testing of Rubber* 20, Joint Ed. *High Polymers Series of Monographs*, *Advances in Colloid Science*, Vol. II 46; and about 100 scientific papers.
Akron University, Akron 4, Ohio.

Whitby, Sir Lionel Ernest Howard, Kt., C.V.O., M.C., M.D., F.R.C.P., D.P.H.; British physician; ed. Bromsgrove School, Downing Coll. Cambridge, and Middlesex Hospital.
Asst. Pathologist The Bland Sutton Inst. of Pathology, Middlesex Hospital 23-45; Pathologist Hampstead Children's Hospital 28-39; Consultant in Blood transfusion to British Army 39-45; Regius Prof. of Physic Cambridge Univ. 45-; Master Downing Coll. Cambridge 47.
Publs. *The Laboratory in Surgical Practice* 28, *Medical Bacteriology* (4th edn.) 44, *Disorders of the Blood* 46 (5th edn.).
The Master's Lodge, Downing College, Cambridge.

White, Arthur John Stanley, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British administrator; b. 96; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Lieut. Wiltshire Regt. 15-20; Indian Civil Service 22-37; Deputy Sec.-Gen. British Council 37-40, Sec.-Gen. 40-47; Controller 47-.
The Red House, Burkes Road, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

White, Edwin Dean, B.S.; American government official and economist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Arkansas.
Instructor in Vocational Agriculture 24-26; County Agent and Extension Economist 26-36; Chair. Arkansas State Agricultural Cttee. 24-36; Chief, Research and Statistics, Southern Div., Agricultural Adjustment Agency 37-39; Asst. Dir. Cotton Div., Commodity Credit Corpn. 40-41; Assoc. Chief, Agricultural Adjustment Agency 42; Chief, Conservation Programmes Branch, Chief Crop Production Branch, War Food Administration 42-44; Asst. Deputy Dir. for Agriculture Office of War Mobilisation 45; Asst. to Administrator, Production and Marketing Admin. 45-48; Asst. to Sec. Dept. of Agriculture 45-; Cotton Specialist, Economic Co-operation Admin. 48-; U.S. Rep. Seventh Int. Cotton Advisory Cttee., Cairo, and elected Chair. 48.
Publs. Many govt. booklets and pamphlets on crop adjustment methods, etc., and numerous articles in technical journals.
510, 24th Street, South, Arlington, Virginia, U.S.A.

White, Frederick William George; Australian physicist; b. 05; ed. Victoria Univ. Coll., New Zealand (M.SC.), and Cambridge Univ. (PH.D.).
Post-graduate work at Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge 29-31; Demonstrator in Physics, Lecturer in Physics, King's Coll. London 31-37; Prof. of Physics, Canterbury Univ. Coll. New Zealand 37; seconded to C.S.I.R. as Chair. of Radiophysics Advisory Board 41; Chief of Div. of Radiophysics 42; Exec. Officer, Council for Scientific and Indust. Research 45, mem. of Exec Cttee. of C.S.I.R. 46-.
10 Tennyson Street, Brighton, Victoria, Australia.

White, Rt. Hon. H. Graham, P.C.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Liverpool Univ.
Mem. Exec. Cttee. L.N. Union 23-24 and 30; Liberal M.P. for Birkenhead East 22-24 and 29-45; mem. Birkenhead Town Council 17-23; Chair. Higher Education Cttee. 21-22; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 31-32; mem. Inter-Parl. Asscn.; Fellow Royal Statistical Society; mem. Council Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs; mem. Indian Round Table Conf. 30; mem. Ullswater Broadcasting Cttee. 35; mem. Rent Restrictions Act Cttee. 37, Distress for Rent Cttee. 38, Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure; Chair. Board of Trade Advisory Cttee. under War Risks Insurance Act, British Asscn. for Labour Legislation, Cttee. on Seamen's Welfare in Ports 43-44; mem. Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40-; mem. Exec. Cttee. British Council, Council Bedford Coll. for Women, Select Cttee. on Private Schools; Care of Children Cttee. 44, Select Cttee. Nat. Expenditure 39-45; mem. Masterman Cttee. on Civil Service and Politics 48; Freeman of Birkenhead 46.
Mere Cottage, Mere Farm Road, Birkenhead.

White, Herbert Arthur; British journalist and wireless director; b. 76; ed. Wales, Aberystwyth, Heidelberg and Berlin Univs.

War Corresp. *New York World* Turco-Greek War 97; Vienna Rep. of *Morning Post* and United Press of America 98-02; Berlin Corresp. United Press of America 03-10, *The Standard* 04-10; Chief Editor *The Standard* 11-15; Chair. and Man. Dir. Mid-European Concessions Ltd. 20-23; founder Swiss Marconi Co. 21 and Austrian Marconi Co. 23 (Man. Dir. 23-27); Co-Pres. British-Hungarian Bank Budapest 24-27; Gen. Man. Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. Ltd. 27-32, Chair. and Man. Dir. to 41; Chair. Marconi Int. Marine Communication Co., Man. Dir. Radio Communications Co., Dir. Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd., Cable and Wireless Ltd., Marconi E.M.I. Television Co. Ltd. to 41 and affiliated cos. to 45; Dir. Canadian cos. 47-.
c/o Westminster Bank, 1 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1; and The Manor, Ballantrae, Ont., Canada.

White, Leonard Dupee, B.S., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American political scientist; b. 91; ed. Dartmouth, Clark and Harvard Univs. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Political Science Dartmouth 18-20; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Political Science and Public Admin. Univ. of Chicago 20-; mem. U.S. Civil Service Comm. 34-37; mem. President's Cttee. on Civil Service Improvement 39-41; mem. Personnel Policy Cttee. of Comm. on Organisation of Exec. Branch of the Govt. 48-49; mem. U.S. Civil Service Comm.'s 7th Regional Loyalty Board 48-; Ed.-in-Chief *Public Administration Review* 40-43; Pres. American Pol. Science Asscn. 44; Pres. American Soc. for Public Admin. 47-; Vice-Pres. Institut Int. des Sciences Administratives 36-47; Hon. Vice-Pres. 47-; Commdr. Order of Leopold II (Belgium) 48.
Publs. *Status of Scientific Research in Illinois* 23, *Introduction to the Study of Public Administration* 26, 39, 48, *The City Manager* 27, *Trends in Public Administration* 33, *Whitley Councils in the British Civil Service* 33, *Government Career Service* 35, *Politics and Public Service* (with T. V. Smith) 39, *The Federalists* (Woodrow Wilson award) 48; Ed. *Future of Government in the United States* 42; Ed. *Civil Service in Wartime* 45.
University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.

White, Roy Barton; American railway director; b. 83.
Gen. Supt. and Gen. Man. Baltimore and Ohio Railway 15-26; Pres. Central Railway of New Jersey 26-33; Pres. and Dir. Western Union Telegraph Co. 33-41; Pres. Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Co.; Dir. and Pres. Buffalo and Susquehauna Railroad Corpn., Cincinnati, Indianapolis and Western Railroad Co., Staten Island Rapid Transit Railway Co., Washington Terminal Co.; Dir., Chair., and Pres. Baltimore and Ohio Chicago Terminal Railroad Co., etc.; Dir. and Chair. Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburgh Railway Co., Central Railroad of New Jersey, Reading Co.; Dir. Lehigh and Hudson River Railway Co., American Express Co., Great American Insur. Co., American Alliance Insur. Co., Fruit Growers' Express Co., Western Union Telegraph Co., Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac Railway Co., Cincinnati, New Orleans and Texas Pacific Railway Co., Safe Deposit and Trust Co. of Baltimore; Trustee Bank of New York, and Johns Hopkins Univ.
211 Lambeth Road, Baltimore, Md.; Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Co., Baltimore 1, Md.

White, Group Captain (fmr. Lieut.-Col.) **Hon. Thomas Walter,** D.F.C., V.D., M.P., F.R.G.S.; Australian officer and politician; b. 88.
Served first Australian Flying Unit; attached 6th Div. Mesopotamia; Man. Dir. C. J. White & Sons Proprietary Ltd., Melbourne 20-32; M.P. for Balaclava, House of Reps. 29-; Min. for Trade and Customs 33-38; founded Australian Aero Club, also fmr. Pres. and Fed. Chair.; Pres. Royal Life Saving Soc. 35-; Australian Rep. London Trade Conf. 38, Refugee Conf. 38; served Second World War with Royal Australian Air Force in U.K and Australia; Minister of Air and Civil Aviation 49-.
Publs. *Guests of the Unspeakable, Sky Saga.*
Kurna, Domain Road, South Yarra, Melbourne, S.E.1.

White, Wallace Humphrey, A.B., LL.D.; American senator; b. 77; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Columbia Univ.
Admitted to Bar, D.C. 02, Maine 03; began practice at Lewiston, Me.; mem. of Congress 17-31, Senator from Maine 31-48; Chair. Comm. on Merchant Marine and Fisheries, House of Rep. 27-31; del. Pan-American Electrical Communications Conf., Mexico City 24, Int. Telegraph Conf., Paris 25; mem. and leader of American section Int. Juridical Conf. on Wireless Telegraphy, Geneva 27; del. Int. Radio Telegraphic Conf., Washington 27; Chair. U.S. del. to Int. Conf. on Safety of Life at Sea, London 29, Telecommunication Conf., Cairo 38; U.S. Commr. N.Y. World's Fair; Minority Leader, later Majority Leader U.S. Senate; fmr. Chair. Interstate and Foreign Commerce Cttee. of Senate; mem. American Group Interparliamentary Union; mem. of Republican Party.
11 Turner Street, Auburn, Maine, U.S.A.

White, William R.; American lawyer and banker; b. 03; ed. Bucknell Univ. and Columbia Univ. Law School.
Fmr. assoc. of law firm Chadbourne, Wallace, Parke and Whiteside; fmr. Dep. Supt. and Counsel to New York State Banking Dept.; Superintendent of Banks New York State 36-42; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of Supervisors of State Banks 37-38, Chair. Exec. Cttee. 38-42; Chair. N.Y. State Banking Board 36-42; Trustee Bucknell Univ. 38-; Trustee and Mem. Exec. Cttee. Bowery Savings Bank 43-; Vice-Pres. Guaranty Trust Co. of N.Y. 42-; Vice-Chair. War Finance Cttee. for N.Y. State for 6th War Loan Nov. 20th—Dec. 16th 44; mem. N.Y. State Bar Asscn.; Trustee Legal Aid Society 48-; Treas. Alumni Asscn. of Law School of Columbia Univ. 48-.
140 Broadway, New York 15, N.Y.

White, Rt. Hon. Sir William Thomas, P.C., G.C.M.G.; Canadian financier and politician; b. 66; ed. Osgoode Hall and Toronto Univ.
Vice-Pres. Canadian Commerce Bank and Nat. Trust Co.; Dir. Canada Life Assurance Co. and Steel Co. of Canada; Dominion Finance Min. 11-19; Acting Prime Min. 18-19; fmr. Gov. Toronto Univ.; Conservative.
c/o Canadian Commerce Bank and Trust Co., Ottawa.

Whitehead, Carle; American attorney-at-law and patent lawyer; b. 77; ed. High School, Westfield, N.J. and Columbia Univ., N.Y. City (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar, New York 99; admitted Colorado 00; practised alone until 04; Senior mem. Whitehead & Shattuck 04-08; Senior mem. Whitehead & Vogl 08-; served on many Cttees. Denver and Colorado Bar Asscns.; Chair. Supreme Court Sub-Cttee. of Colorado Bar Asscn. Judiciary Cttee. 47-; Rep. Free-Speech League and American Civil Liberties Union in various matters for many years; Socialist Party candidate for Colorado Attorney-Gen. 02, and for other offices, including three times for U.S. Senate 32 to date; Colorado Chair. Socialist Party 32-46; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee.
Home: 2882 Clermont Street, Denver, Colorado; Office: Whitehead & Vogl, 709 Kittredge Bldg., Denver 2, Colorado, U.S.A.

Whiteley, Rt. Hon. William, C.H., P.C., M.P.; British trade union official and politician; b. 82.
Official of Durham Miners' Asscn.; Labour M.P. for Blaydon Div. of Durham 22-31 and 35-; Labour Whip 27; Junior Lord of the Treasury 29-31; Comptroller of H.M. Household 40-42; Joint Parl. Sec. to Treas. 42-45; Chief Labour Whip and Joint Govt. Whip 42-45; mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party 44; Parl. Sec. Treasury and Chief Govt. Whip 45-; C.H. 48.
Blaydon, Long Garth, Whitesmocks, Durham City; and 12 Downing Street, London, S.W.1.

Whiteside, Arthur Dare; American financial expert; b. 82; ed. Princeton Univ.
Pres. Dun and Bradstreet Inc. 33-; organiser and Pres. 12-31 Nat. Credit Office; Adviser, later mem. Nat. Recovery Administration Board until 35; Dir. Office of Civilian Requirements 43-45.
290 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Whitney, Cornelius Vanderbilt; American financier; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. Sec. U.S. Air Force; Chair. Board of Dirs. Hudson Bay Mining and Smelting Co.; Pres. Whitney Industries Inc.; Trustee American Museum of Natural History; Chair. Board Marine Studios Inc.; Dir. Metropolitan Opera Co.
230 Park Avenue, New York City.

Whitney, George, A.B.; American banker; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. and Dir. J. P. Morgan and Co. Inc.; Dir. Gen. Motors Corpn., Kennecott Copper Corpn., Braden Copper Co., Continental Oil Co., New York Central Railroad Co. and constituent companies; Trustee Consolidated Edison Co., N.Y., Inc.; Dir. Dis. Corpn. of N.Y.
23 Wall Street, New York 8, N.Y.

Whitney, Hassler, S.D. (HON.); American educator; b. 07; ed. Yale Univ. (PH.B., MUS.B.), and Harvard Univ. (PH.D.).
Nat. Research Fellow 31-33; Instr. in Maths., Harvard Univ. 33-35, Asst. Prof. 35-40; Assoc. Prof. 40-46, Prof. 46-; Research Mathematician, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 43-45; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Office: Department of Mathematics, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Whitney, Willis R., B.S., SC.D., LL.D., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 68; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology and Leipzig Univ.
Associate Prof. of Theoretical Chemistry Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 01-08, Prof. of Chemical Research 08-; Dir. Research Laboratory of Gen. Electric Co. 00-28 and Vice-Pres. and Research Dir. 28-32, now Hon. Vice-Pres.; awarded Willard Gibbs Medal 16, Chandler Medal 20, Perkin Medal 21, Gold Medal of Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences 28, Franklin Medal 31, Edison Medal 35, Marcellus Hartley Award of Nat. Acad. of Science 38; John Fritz Award 43; Indust. Research Inst. 46.
General Electric Co., Schenectady 5, N.Y.

Whittaker, Sir Edmund Taylor, Kt., F.R.S., HON. LL.D., HON. SC.D.; British mathematician; b. 73; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. 96-07; Sec. Royal Astronomical Society 01-06; Royal Astronomer of Ireland 06-12; Prof. of Mathematics in Edinburgh Univ. 12-46; Vice-Pres. Royal Irish Acad. 11-12; Pres. Royal Society of Edinburgh 39-44; Pres. Mathematical Asscn. 20-21; Rouse Ball Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 26; Pres. London Mathematical Society 28-29; Hitchcock Prof. Univ. of California 34; Riddell Lecturer Durham Univ. 42; Donnellan Lecturer Dublin Univ. 46-; Tarner Lecturer, Cambridge Univ. 47; Herbert Spencer Lecturer, Oxford Univ. 48; Larmor Lecturer Royal Irish Acad. 48.
Publs. *Modern Analysis, A Treatise on Analytical Dynamics, History of the Theories of Ether and Electricity, The Calculus of Observations, The Beginning and End of the World, Space and Spirit, The Modern Approach to Desçartes' Problem, From Euclid to Eddington.*
48 George Square, Edinburgh, 8.

Whittingham, Air Marshal Sir Harold Edward, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.B., CH.B., F.R.C.P. (LOND.), F.R.C.P. (EDIN.), F.R.F.P.S., D.P.H., D.T.M. AND H., HON. LL.D. (GLASGOW), HON. F.R.C.S. (EDIN.); British pathologist; b. 87; ed. Christ's Hospital and Glasgow Univ.
Pathologist and Asst. Dir. of Research, Royal Cancer Hospital Glasgow 10-14; Scottish Nat. Red Cross 14-15; served with Royal Army Medical Corps India and Mesopotamia 15-18; Pathologist R.A.F. 18, Dir. of Pathology 25-30; Lecturer in Biochemistry London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 26-30; Consultant in Hygiene, Pathology and Tropical Medicine R.A.F. 30-39, Group Capt. 32, Air Commodore 36; Air Vice-Marshal 39, Dir. of Hygiene Air Min. 39-41, Air Marshal 41-46; Officer Commanding R.A.F. Central Medical Establishment 34-40, Dir.-Gen. R.A.F. Medical Services 41-46; Chief Exec. Officer Flying Personnel Research Cttee. 39-41; Medical Adviser British Red Cross Society 46-48; Dir. Medical Services B.O.A.C. 48-; Chair. Flying Personnel Research Cttee. 49; Hon. Physician to the King 38-46; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; Hon. Fellow Royal Inst. Public Health; hon. mem. Asscn. Military Surgeons U.S.A.; Hon. Fellow Aero-Medical Asscn.; Hon. F.R.C.S. (Edin.), Knight of St. John, Knight Grand Cross Order of St. Olaf (Norway), Commd. Legion of Merit U.S.A.; Cross and Star Order of Polonia Restituta; Military Medal of Czechoslovakia, First Class; John Jeffries Award of Inst. of Aero Sciences of U.S.A. 44.
Avondale, Chesterfield Road, Eastbourne, Sussex.

Whittington, William Madison; American congressman, attorney-at-law, and cotton planter; b. 78; ed. Mississippi Coll. (B.A.), and Univ. of Mississippi (LL.B.).
Mem. of Bar 00; engaged in cotton planting since 00; began Law practice at Meadville, Franklin Co., Mississippi 00, at Greenwood, Leflore Co. 04-; mem. City Council, Greenwood 06-10; mem. of Congress, Democratic Party 24-; Chair. House Public Works Cttee.; Democrat.
Greenwood, Mississippi.

Whittle, Air Commodore Sir Frank, K.B.E., C.B., R.A.F. (retd.); British aeronautical expert; b. 07; ed. Leamington Coll., Royal Air Force Coll., Cranwell, and Cambridge Univ. (M.A.).
Posted to 111 Fighter Squadron as Pilot Officer 28; attended Flying Instructors' Course 29; Flying Instructor at No. 2 Flying Training School, Digby 30; Test Pilot, Marine Aircraft Experimental Estab., Felixstowe 31-32; attended Officers' Course of Engineering at Henlow 32-34; posted to Special Duty List to continue work on Whittle jet-propulsion gas turbine 37-46; Technical Adviser on Engine Design and Production to the Controller of Supplies (Air), Min. of Supply 46-48; retd. R.A.F. 48; Technical Adviser to B.O.A.C. 48-; consultant to Power Jets (Research and Development) Ltd. 50-; mem. Power Plants Cttee. of Aeronautical Research Council; Legion of Merit, U.S.; Hon. D.Sc. Oxford, also Manchester Univ. 46; F.R.S.; Hon. M.I.Mech.E., F.R.Ae.S.; Gold Medal of the Royal Aeronautical Society; James Alfred Ewing Medal; Daniel Guggenheim Medal 46; Kelvin Gold Medal for 47; Melchett Medal 49.
Publs. *The Early History of the Whittle Jet-Propulsion Gas Turbine* (First James Clayton Lecture) 45.
c/o B.O.A.C., Airways House, Brentford, Middlesex.

Whitworth, Admiral Sir William Jock, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 84.
Entered Navy 99; commanded destroyer during First World War; served Naval Intelligence Div. 19-21; commanded Physical and Recreational Training School Portsmouth 26-28, H.M.S. *Stuart* and 2nd Destroyer Flotilla Mediterranean Fleet 28-31; Capt. Reserve Destroyer Flotilla 31; Dir. Physical Training and Sports and Head Naval Personnel Cttee. 31-33; Capt. of the Fleet to Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean 33-35; commanded H.M.S. *Rodney* 36; Rear-Admiral 36-39; Naval Sec. to 1st Lord of the Admiralty June 37-39; Vice-Admiral

Commanding Battle Cruiser Squadron 39, in command H.M.S. *Warspite* 2nd battle of Narvik 40; 2nd Sea Lord Admiralty 41-44; C.-in-C. Rosyth 44-46; Grand Cross Order of St. Olaf (Norway); retd. 46.
Bartons, Stoughton, Chichester.

Whyburn, William Marvin; American college president; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Texas (B.A., M.A., PH.D.).
Teacher in Public Schools, Denton County, Texas 18-20; Instr., Maths., South Park Jr. Coll., Beaumont 23-24; Asst. Prof. of Maths., Texas Agric. and Mechanical Coll. 24-25; Assoc. Prof. Texas Technological Coll. 25-26; Nat. Research Fellow, Maths., Harvard Univ. 27-28; Asst. Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles 28-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-38, Prof. and Chair. Dept. of Maths. 38-44; Pres. Texas Technical Coll. Lubbock 44-48; LL.D. (hon.) 48; Educ. supervisor, Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles, for Engineering, Science, Management War Training Programme 41-44; Chief, Operations Analysis Section, H.Q. 3rd Air Force 44; Prof. Mathematics Univ. of N.C. 48-; Corresp. mem. La Academia Nacional de Ciencias Exactas, Fisicas y Naturales, Lima 43.
Publs. *Basic Mathematics for War and Industry* (with P. H. Daus and J. M. Gleason) 44; articles in mathematical journals.
Texas Technological College, Lubbock, Texas.

Whyte, Sir (Alexander) Frederick, K.C.S.I., LL.D., M.A.; British administrator; b. 83; ed. Edinburgh Acad. and Edinburgh and Jena Univs.
Liberal M.P. for Perth City 10-18; travelled in U.S.A. 19-20; Pres. Indian Legislative Assembly 20-25; Political Adviser to Chinese Govt. 29-32; Dir.-Gen. English-Speaking Union 38-; Chair. Films Council 38-; Dir. American Div. Min. of Information 40.
Publs. *Asia in the Twentieth Century* 26, *China and Foreign Powers* 27, *The Future of East and West* 32, *The Rise and Fall of Japan* 45.
33 Sussex Lodge, London, W.2.

Whyte, Sir William Edward, Kt., O.B.E., F.R.S.E.; ed. Normal School and Univ. of Glasgow.
J.P. for Lanarkshire; Hon. Pres. Scottish Nat. Housing and Town Planning Council; Chair. Consultative Council, Dept. of Health, Scotland, Scottish Advisory Cttee. on Rivers Pollution Prevention, Scottish Advisory Cttee. on Housing, etc.; mem. Unemployment Grants Cttee., Royal Comm. on Licensing, Scotland, Coal Mines Reorganisation Comm., Royal Comm. on the Location of Industry, War Damage Comm., and Min. of Works and Buildings Consultative Panel on Physical Planning 41-; Clerk Clyde Valley Regional Planning Cttee.; Dir. Scottish National Housing Co.
Publs. *Local Government in Scotland, The Law of Housing and Town Planning in Scotland, The Local Government (Scotland) Act, Town and Country Planning in Scotland.*
Balgay, Uddingston, Lanarkshire.

Wibaut, Johan Pieter, SC.D.; Dutch chemist; b. 86; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Asst. Amsterdam Univ. Laboratory 11-12; Chemist Municipal Gasworks 13-17; Consulting Chemist Nitrogen Fertilizer Industries 18-19; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Amsterdam Univ. 20, Prof. of Organic Chemistry and Dir. of the Laboratory for Organic Chemistry of the Univ. 25-; mem. Koninklÿke Nederl. Akademie v. Wetenschappen 47-.
Amsterdam, Nieuwe Achtergracht 129.

Wichfeld, Hubert, DR.JUR.; Danish diplomatist; b. 86; studied law.
Min. to Greece and Egypt.
Danish Legation, Athens, Greece.

Wickard, Claude Raymond, B.S., HON.DR.AGRIC.; American agriculturalist; b. 93; ed. Purdue Univ.
Mem. Indiana State Senate 33; Admin. Chief Corn and Hog Section Agricultural Adjustment Asscn., Dept. of Agriculture 33-35, Chief 35-36, Asst. Dir. North Central Div. 37, Dir. 37-40; Under-Sec. for Agriculture Feb.-Aug. 40, Sec. 40-45; Administrator Rural Electrification Admin. 45-; Democrat.
The Westchester, Washington, D.C.

Wickhem, John Dunne, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Beloit Coll. and Wisconsin Univ.
Chief Editorial Div. Bureau of War Trade Intelligence 18; Asst. Prof. of Law Univ. of Wisconsin 19-22, Associate Prof. 22-25, Prof. 25-30; Commr. on Uniform Laws 28-30; Justice Supreme Court of Wisconsin 30-; Adviser to Restatement of Law of Security Restitution Commercial Code; Consultant, Code of Evidence; mem. American Judicature Society; American, Wisconsin and Dane County Bar Asscns.; mem. Council American Law Inst.; Chair. Board of Trustees, Beloit Coll.
716 Edgewood Avenue, Madison, Wis.

Widdemer, Margaret, HON. M.A. (Middlebury), HON. LITT.D. (Bucknell); American poet and novelist.
Mem. Exec. Cttee. Poetry Society of America (Vice-Pres.), P.E.N., Authors' League of America, Authors' Guild, etc.; Lecturer New York Univ. 45-48.
Publs. *Factories* (poems) 15, *Why Not?* 16, *Old Road to Paradise* 18 (Poetry Society Prize 19), *The Year of Delight* 21, *Graven Image* 23, *Gallant Lady* 26, *More Than Wife* 27, *Collected Poems* 27, *Road to Downderry* (poems) 32, *Golden Rain* 33, *Back to Virtue, Betty* 34, *Other Lovers* 35, *Hill Garden* (poems) 36, *Eve's Orchard* 37, *Do You Want to Write?* 37, *Hand On Her Shoulder* 38, *Ladies Go Masked* 39, *She Knew Three Brothers* 40, *Lover's Alibi* 40, *Let Me Have Wing* 41, *Angela Comes Home* 42, *Constancia Herself* 44, *Lani* 48, *Red Cloak Flying* 50.
c/o Doubleday and Company Inc., Garden City, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Widy-Wirski, Feliks; Polish politician; b. 07; ed. Poznan Univ.
Studied Medicine; active politically in NPR (Nat. Workers' Party); organized common front of all workers' parties; Chief Medical Officer 18th Infantry Div. 39; prisoner of war, escaped, recaptured, imprisoned concentration camp, and Pawiak Prison near Zambrw; released, edited underground resistance periodical *Zryw*, advocating collaboration with U.S.S.R.; twice decorated with Cross of Valour for active participation in Warsaw Rising; nominated Vice-Gov., later Gov. Poznan Province on liberation; first Vice-Minister of Information and Propaganda 46; first Vice-Pres. SP (Christian Labour Party) 46-.

Wiechert, Ernst; German author; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Königsberg.
Secondary school teacher; war service in Army 14-18; in Buchenwald concentration camp 38.
Publs. *Der Wald, Der Totenwolf, Der silberne Wagen, Die kleine Passion, Der Kinderkreuzzug, Die Magd des Jürgen Doskocil, Hirtennovelle, Die Majorin, Wälder und Menschen, Das einfache Leben, Jedermann, Geschichte eines Namenlosen, Der Totenwald, Die Jeromin-kinder* (2 vols.), *Märchen, Die Totenmesse, Jahre und Zeiten* (autobiography).
Ruetihof über Uerikon am See, Switzerland.

Wiedenfeld, Kurt, LL.D., PH.D., D.ECON.h.c.; German economist; b. 71; ed. Lausanne, Munich, Leipzig and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Judge 96; Lecturer in National Economy Berlin Univ. 02; Reporter in Reich Office of Statistics 03; Prof. Posen Acad. 03 and Cologne Commercial High School 04; Prof. Halle Univ. as successor to J. Conrad 14; Agent of the Reich in Moscow 21-22; Prof. Leipzig Univ. 23-36, Emeritus.

Publs. *Die nordwest-europäischen Welthäfen* 03, *Ein Jahrhundert rheinischer Montanindustrie* 16, *Sibirien in Kultur und Wirtschaft* 16, *Lenin und sein Werk* 23, *Gewerbepolitik* 27, *Transportwesen* 30, *Die deutsche Rohstoff-Bewirtschaftung im Weltkriege* 36, *Die Eisenbahn im Wirtschaftsleben* 38, *Die Raumbeziehungen im Wirtschaften der Welt* 39.
Friedrichsbrunn über Gernrode (Ostharz).

Wieland, G(eorge) R(eber), PH.D.; American palæontologist; b. 65; ed. Göttingen, Pennsylvania and Yale Univs.
Associate Carnegie Inst. of Washington; Associate Prof. of Palæobotany Yale Univ. until 37, retired; discovered giant sea turtle Archelon 95; donated site of Fossil Cycad Nat. Monument 22, including finest flowering petrified forest; awarded Archduke Rainer Medal Vienna 14; mem. New York Acad. of Science 39-; hon. mem. Indian Botanical Society.
Publs. *Osteology of Protostega* 06, *American Fossil Cycads* Vol. I 06, Vol. II 16, *Armored Dinosauria* 11, *Flora Liasica de la Mixteca Alta* 16, *New North American Cycadeoids* 21, *Antiquity of Angiosperms* 26, *Dinosaur Extinction* 25, *Raumeria of Dresden* 34, *Cerro Cuadrado, Petrified Forest* 35, *Carpathian-Black Hills, Cycadeoid Parallel* 41.
Osborn Botanical Laboratory, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Wiener, Alexander S., A.B., M.D., F.A.C.P., F.C.A.P., F.A.S.C.P.; American serologist and hematologist; b. 07; ed. Cornell Univ. and Long Island Coll. of Medicine.
Serologist and Bacteriologist Office of Chief Medical Examiner of New York City; Head Brooklyn Jewish Hospital Transfusion Div., N.Y. Transfusionist Adelphi Hospital; Lecturer forensic medicine N.Y. Univ. School of Medicine; owner and Dir. of Wiener Serum Laboratory Brooklyn N.Y.; pioneer discoverer of Rh blood types and of blocking and conglutination tests for Rh sensitisation; devised method of treating erythroblastosis fetalis by exchange transfusion; discovered mechanism of heredity of Rh-Hr blood types and devised nomenclature for these types.
Publs. Articles on blood grouping, blood types, blood transfusion, human genetics, serology of syphilis; *Blood Groups and Blood Transfusion* 35, 39, 43.
64 Rutland Road, Brooklyn 25, N.Y.

Wierblowski, Stefan; Polish diplomatist; b. 04; studied chemical engineering.
Was a publicist prior to Second World War; Under-Sec. Ministry of Information 44; Minister to Czechoslovakia 45-47, Ambassador 47-48; Sec.-Gen. to Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Warsaw 48-; mem. PZPR.
Al. Przyjaciol, Warsaw, Poland.

Wierzyński, Kazimierz; Polish poet; b. 94; ed. Lwów, Vienna and Warsaw Univs.
Laureate Olympic Prize for poetry 28.
Publs. *Wiosna i Wino* (The Spring and Wine) 19, *Laur Olimpijski* (Olympic Laurel) 27, *Wolność Tragiczna* (The Tragic Freedom) 36.

Wiese und Kaiserwaldau, Leopold von, PH.D., DR.IUR.h.c.; German economist and sociologist; b. 76; ed. Berlin Univ.
Fmr. Lecturer Posen Acad. and Prof. Hanover Univ. and Düsseldorf High School; Prof. of Econs. and Sociology, Cologne Univ. 15-; Pres. Research Inst. for Social Sciences, German Soc. for Sociology; fmr. Vice-Pres. Inst. of Sociology, London.
Publs. *Zur Grundlegung der Gesellschaftslehre* 06, *Allgemeine Soziologie* 24, *Soziologie* 31, 4th edn. 49, *Homo Sum* 40, *Ethik* 47.
Bad Godesberg, Bezirk Köln, Moltkestr. 56.

Wiet, Gaston, D.LITT.; French orientalist; b. 87.
Prof. of Arabian Language and Literature at École des Langues Orientales; Dir. Arabian Museum of Cairo since 26; corresponding mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres.
Publs. *Notes d'épigraphie syro-musulmane* 24-26, *Les mosquées du Caire* (with L. Hautecoeur) 31, *L'exposition persane de 1931* 33, *L'Égypte musulmane, de la conquête arabe à la conquête ottomane* 33, *L'Égypte arabe* (in *Histoire de la Nation égyptienne*, Vol. IV) 38, *Repertoire chronologique d'épigraphie arabe* (13 vols.).
Cairo, Musée Arabe.

Wigforss, Ernst Johannes, PH.D.; Swedish politician; b. 81; ed. Lund Univ.
Lecturer in Nordic Languages 13; mem. of Riksdag 19; Min. without Portfolio 24-25; Min. of Finance 25-26, 32-36 and Sept. 36-49; Social-Democrat.
Publs. *Södra Hallands Folkmål* 13-17, *Världskriget och Världsfreden* 15, *Den ekonomiska krisen* 31, *Från klasskamp till samverkan* 41.
Rindögat 7, Stockholm.

Wiggin, Albert Henry, HON. LL.D.; American banker; b. 68; ed. Dwight School Boston and English High School.
Bank Clerk 85-91; Asst. Nat. Bank Examiner Boston 91-94; Asst. Cashier 3rd Nat. Bank Boston 94-97, Vice-Pres. Eliot Nat. Bank 97-99; Vice-Pres. Nat. Park Bank, Mount Morris Bank, Mutual Bank New York 99-04; Vice-Pres. Chase Nat. Bank New York 04-11, Pres. 11-17, Chair. Board 17-21, Chair. Board and Pres. 21-26, Chair. Board 26-30, Chair. Gov. Board 30-33, retired; U.S. Fuel Admin. for State of New York 17-18; Trustee American Surety Co.; Dir. American Express Co. and American Express Co. Inc.; Dir. American Locomotive Co., American Sugar Refining Co., American Woollen Co., Gen. Shareholding Corpn., Int. Paper Co., Montreal Locomotive Works Ltd., Otis Elevator Co., Surety Fire Insur. Co., Stone and Webster Inc., Tri-Continental Corpn., Underwood Corpn., Western Union Telegraph Co., Newmont Mining Co., etc.
Home: 660 Park Avenue, New York City; Office: 65 Broadway, New York 6, N.Y.

Wiggins, Archibald Lee Manning, B.A.; American railroad executive, banker, and newspaper publisher; b. 91; ed. Univ. of N. Carolina.
Man. Dir. J. L. Coker & Co., Hartsville, S. Carolina 38-46; Pres. Bank of Hartsville, S. Carolina 32-46; Trust Co. of S. Carolina, Hartsville 41-46; American Bankers' Asscn. 43-44; Under-Sec. of U.S. Treasury 47-48; mem. Faculty of the Graduate School of Banking, Rutgers Univ., New Brunswick, N.J.; Dir. American Cancer Society 46-49; Treas. American National Red Cross 47-48; Chair. of Board Atlantic Coast Line and Louisville and Nashville Railroad; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of South and North Carolina; Democrat.
Hartsville, S.C., U.S.A.

Wigner, Eugene Paul; American physicist; b. 02; ed. Technische Hochschule, Berlin (DR.ING.); D.SC. (HON.) Univ. of Wis. 49.
Lecturer, Technische Hochschule, Berlin 28; Prof. of Math. Physics, Princeton Univ., on half-time basis 30-36; Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Wisconsin 37-38; Thomas D. Jones Prof. of Math. Physics, Princeton Univ. 38-; mem. of Visiting Cttee., Nat. Bureau of Standards, Board of Dirs., Oak Ridge Inst. of Nuclear Studies; on leave of absence at the Metallurgical Laboratory, Univ. of Chicago (Plutonium Project) 42-45; on leave of absence as Dir. of Research and Development of the Clinton Laboratories, Oak Ridge, Tenn. 46-47; mem. American Physical Society, American Mathematical Society, American Philosophical Society, American Asscn. Adv. of Science, National Acad. Sciences; Medal for Merit 46.
Publs. *Gruppentheorie und ihre Anwendungen auf die Quantenmechanik der Atomspektren* 31.
Palmer Physical Laboratory, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Wigram, 1st Baron, cr. 35, of Clewer; **Clive Wigram,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.S.I., Royal Victorian Chain; British officer; b. 73; ed. Winchester.
Col. in the Indian Army; Asst. Private Sec. and Equerry to King George V 10-31; Private Sec. and Extra Equerry to King George V 31-36, to King Edward VIII Jan.-July 36; Deputy Constable and Lieut.-Gov. of Windsor and Keeper of the King's Archives 36-45; Permanent Lord-in-Waiting to King George VI 37- Fellow of Winchester Coll.; Vice-Pres. Wellington Coll.; Gov. Haileybury and Imperial Service Coll.; Vice-Pres. Midhurst Sanatorium; Dir. Midland Bank; Deputy-Chair. London Office, Scottish Union and Nat. Insur. Co.; Pres. House Cttee. Westminster Hospital; Hon. Treas. National Asscn. Boys' Clubs; Gov. Roehampton Hospital; Council of Boy Scouts Asscn.; mem Imperial War Graves Comm.; Council of National Rifle Asscn.; Vice-Pres. Football Asscn.
62 Avenue Road, Regents Park, London, N.W.8.

Wijdeveld, Hendricus Theodorus; Dutch architect and theatrical designer; b. 85; ed. Netherlands, England, France, Germany, U.S.S.R. and U.S.A.
Architect in Amsterdam and Lage Vuursche 10-; stage and costume designer; founder and fmr. Editor of *Wendingen*; Architect Dutch Section of Paris World Exhibition 25 and Antwerp World Exhibition 30; one of organisers Int. Theatre Exhibition Amsterdam-London 21; Prof. Architectural Coll. Amsterdam; Chief Dir. Lage Vuursche Inst. for Modern Architecture and Decorative Art; one of winners of the prize for design for Palais des Nations 27; Architect *Nieuw-Amsterdam* 38; Prof. Architecture, Univ. of S.C. 48-.
Publs. *Wendingen, Cultuur en Kunst, Towards an International Guild, The Life Work of Frank Lloyd Wright, Concerto Grosso, De Bevrijding, Inventies, Vita nova nata est nobis, Time and Art.*
University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Wijewardene, Don Richard, B.A.; Sinhalese journalist; b. 86; ed. St. Thomas' Coll. Columbo and Peterhouse, Cambridge.
Called to Bar, Inner Temple 12; propr. Sinhalese daily *Dinamina*; founded *Ceylon Daily News* 18; propr. *Ceylon Observer* 22-; Chair. and Man. Dir. Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Warrington, Braybrooke Place, Colombo.

Wijkander, Evert; Swedish industrialist; b. 91; ed. Stockholm.
Superintendent Engineer at Fagersta factories 24-34, at Bofors 35; Man. Dir. of Bofors 36-.
Bofors, Karlskoga.

Wijkman, Per Gustaf Adolf; Swedish diplomatist; b. 95.
Attaché Foreign Office 18, London 19; Consul Chicago 20; Sec. Foreign Office 23, 1st Sec. 27, Asst. Chief of Dept. 40; Commercial Counsellor Washington 33; Counsellor Helsingfors 37; Consul-Gen. Montreal 41; Min. to Canada 43-.
Ottawa, Swedish Legation, Chateau Laurier Hotel.

Wikborg, Erling; Norwegian barrister; b. 94; ed. Oslo Univ.
Studied Int. Law in Paris, Montpellier, and Oxford; Censor at Law Examinations, Univ. of Oslo 37-; mem. Board of Norsk Forsäkringsjuridisk Förening 34-, Board of Dirs. of several co.s; M.P. and Vice-Pres. Parl. Group of Christian Popular Party.
Solplassen 1, Oslo.

Wilbraham, Sir Philip W. Baker, Bt., D.C.L.; British lawyer; b. 75; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar 01; fmr. Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford; Sec. to the Nat. Assembly of the Church of England 20-39; Dean of the Arches and Master of the Faculties 34-; First Church Estates Commr. 39-; Auditor Chancery Court of York; Vicar-Gen. Province of Canterbury.
Rode Hall, Scholar Green, Cheshire.

Wilbur, Curtis D., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Chief Deputy District Attorney 99-03; Judge Los Angeles County Superior Court 03-18; Associate Justice Supreme Court of California 18-22 and Chief Justice 22-24; U.S. Sec. for Navy 24-29; U.S. Circuit Judge 29-32 and Senior Judge 32-45, retd.; Republican.
241 Frederick Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Wilcocks, Willem Hendrik, B.A.; South African journalist; b. 05.
Ed. of *Die Vaderland* 46-.
P.O. Box 845, Johannesburg, South Africa.

Wilcox, Grafton Stiles; American journalist; b. 79.
Reporter 98-09; Chief of Capitol Staff Associated Press 10-17; mem. Washington Bureau Chicago *Tribune* 17-24 and New York *Herald-Tribune* 24-26; Asst. Man. Editor *Herald-Tribune* 26-31 and Man. Editor 31-41.
Park Central Hotel, New York, N.Y.

Wild, Ira, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Bury Grammar School, and London School of Economics.
Exchequer and Audit Dept. 14-34; Comptroller and Auditor-Gen., Newfoundland 34-38; Colonial Office and Min. Home Security 39, Treasury 40; Commr. for Finance, Newfoundland 40-46; Dir. of Finance, Ministry of Transport 48-.
40 Wood Lane, Ruislip, Middlesex; and c/o Midland Bank, London, S.W.1.

Wilder, Thornton Niven, M.A., LITT.D.; American novelist; b. 97; ed. China, Yale and Princeton Univs. and American Acad. in Rome.
Lecturer in English Univ. of Chicago 30-36; Capt., Air Force Intelligence 42, Major 43, Lt.-Col. 44; awarded Legion of Merit 45, M.B.E. 45; released from A.A.F. Sept. 45.
Publs. *The Cabala* 26, *The Bridge of San Luis Rey* 27, (awarded Pulitzer Prize 28), *The Angel that Troubled the Waters* (short plays) 28, *The Woman of Andros* 29, *The Long Christmas Dinner* (and other one-act plays) 31, *Heaven's My Destination* 34, *Our Town* (play, awarded Pulitzer Prize) 38, *The Merchant of Yonkers* 38, *The Skin of Our Teeth* (play, awarded Pulitzer Prize) 42, *The Ides of March* 48.
50 Deepwood Drive, Hamden 14, Conn.

Wildermuth, Hermann Eberhard; German lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Tübingen, Berlin and Leipzig.
Served in First World War; in civil and local govt. service in Württemberg 21-25; with Unemployment Insurance Board 25-26; with Reich Ministry of Labour 26-28; mem. of Board of German Building and Land Bank 28; mem. Exec. Cttee. of German Society for Public Works 30; infantry officer in Second World War; State Sec. 46; Minister for Economic Affairs, Württemberg-Hohenzollern 47; Federal Minister of Housing 49-; mem. Democratic Party 18-33, now mem. Free Democratic Party.
Home: Adolfstrasse 96, Bonn; Office: Rheindorferstrasse 188, Bonn, Germany.

Wilenski, Reginald Howard, HON. M.A.; British artist and art critic; b. 87; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Special Lecturer in History of Art, Victoria Univ. Manchester 33-46; exhibitor Int. Society of Sculptors, Painters and Gravers, Royal Society of Portrait Painters, Royal Inst. of Oil Painters, Salon d'Automne, Paris, etc.
Publs. *The Modern Movement in Art* 27, *An Introduction to Dutch Art* 29, *English Painting* 33, *The Study of Art* 34, *Modern French Painters* 40, etc.; contributor to *Observer, Apollo, Studio*, etc.

Wiles, Sir Gilbert, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.; British civil servant (retd.); ed. Perse School, St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 04; fmr. Asst. Collector and Supt. Land Records Bombay Presidency; Chair. Cotton Contracts Board Bombay 18-20; Deputy Sec. to Govt., Home Dept. 20; Sec. to Govt., Gen. Dept. 23; Finance Sec. Bombay Govt. 23-32; Pres. Indian Tariff Board 34-35; Chair. Bombay Port Trust 35-37; Chief Sec. to Bombay Govt. 38-39; Adviser to Gov. of Bombay 40, to Sec. of State for India 41-46.
9 Grange Road, Cambridge.

Wiles, Rt. Hon. Thomas, P.C.; British administrator; b. 64; ed. Amersham Hall School.
Mem. L.C.C. 99-06; M.P. for South Islington 06-18; mem. Port of London Authority 23-, Chair. Parl. Cttee. 25-34, Vice-Chair. 34-41, Chair. Finance Cttee. 36-40, Chair. Port of London Authority 41-46; Chair. Anglo-Portuguese Colonial and Overseas Bank Ltd.; Corn Exchange Co.; Wm. Melhuish (Pty.) Ltd.; Royal Surgical Aid Society; Life-Dir. Joseph Wiles and Son Ltd.
Stoke Court, Stoke Poges, Bucks.

Wiley, Alexander, LL.B.; American lawyer and elected official; b. 84; ed. Augsburg Coll., Univ. Michigan and Univ. Wisconsin.
District Attorney Chippewa County, Wis. 09-15; farmer, businessman, banker; U.S. Senator from Wis. 39-; Chair. Senate Judiciary Cttee. Jan. 47-Jan. 49; mem. Senate Foreign Relations Cttee.; Republican.
420 West Willow Street, Chippewa Falls, Wis.; and Room 427, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Wiley, Waldo Jackson; Australian research chemist; b. 00; ed. Queensland Univ. (M.SC., D.SC.), and Reading Univ.
Chemical Laboratory, Queensland Govt. 20-29; Council for Scientific and Indust. Research Travelling Studentship in U.K. 29-30; C.S.I.R. Research Officer, New Zealand 36-39; Officer-in-Charge, C.S.I.R. Dairy Research 39-46; Commonwealth Dairy Expert 46-.
Department of Commerce and Agriculture, 301 Flinders Lane, Melbourne C.1, Australia.

Wilgress, Leolyn Dana, B.A.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Modern School of Yokohama (Japan), Univ. School, Victoria, and McGill Univ.
Junior Trade Commr. 14; Trade Commr. Omsk (Siberia) 16; transferred to Vladivostok 18; investigated trade openings in S. China 18; mem. Canadian Economic Mission to Siberia 18-20, S.E. Europe 20-21; seconded to special work in London 21-22; paid two visits of investigation to Soviet Russia 21 and 23; apptd. Canadian Trade Commr. in Hamburg 22; Dir. Commercial Intelligence Service Dept. of Trade and Commerce 32; Deputy Minister of Trade and Commerce 40; Minister (later Ambassador) to U.S.S.R. 42-47; Minister to Switzerland (with rank of Ambassador) April 47-49; High Commr. in London 49-.
Canada House, London, S.W.1.

Wilgus, A. Curtis, M.A., PH.D.; American historian and bibliographer; b. 97; ed. State Teachers' Coll. Platteville, Wis., and Univs. of Wisconsin and Calif.
Asst. Instr. in History Univ. of Wisconsin 22-24; Associate Prof. of History Univ. of South Carolina 24-30, George Washington Univ. 30-40, Prof. 40-; organiser, charter mem. and Pres. Inter-American Bibliographical and Library Asscn.; charter mem. Soc. for Advancement of Educ.; mem. Council Inst. de la Españas; Act. Sec., mem. Nat. Advisory Council, Board of Dirs., Exec. Cttee. and Editor American Peace Society; mem. American Historical Asscn., American Asscn. of Univ. Profs.; Dir. Pan-American Foundation; Ed. *The Caravan* 38-40, *World Affairs* 40-, *Inter-American Bibliographical Review* 40-43; mem. Bibliographical Consultative Cttee Pan-American Union; Dir. U.S. Branch Eloy Alfaro Int. Foundation; Del. to seven Inter-American Confs.; corresp. mem. of six Acads. of History in Latin American countries.
Publs. *An Outline of Hispanic American History* 27, *A History of Hispanic America* 31, *Modern Hispanic America* (Editor) 33, *The Caribbean Area* (Editor) 34, *Argentina, Brazil and Chile since Independence* (Ed.) 35, *Histories and Historians of Hispanic America* 36, 42, *Colonial Hispanic America* (Editor) 36, *South American Dictators* (Ed.) 37, *Hispanic American Essays* (Ed.) 42, *Outline-History of Latin America* (with Dr. Raul d'Eça) 39, 41, 43, *Development of Hispanic America* 41, 44, *Latin America in Maps* 43, *Readings in Latin American Civilization* 46.
Inter-American Bibliographical and Library Association, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Wilhelmina Helena Pauline Maria; fmr. Queen of the Netherlands; HON.LL.D. (Rutgers 41, Johannesburg 42); b. 80.
Succeeded to the throne Nov. 23rd 90; married Prince Henry of Mecklenburg-Schwerin 01; in England 40-44; abdicated 48; succeeded by Princess Juliana Louise Emma Marie Wilhelmina, b. 09, married 7th Jan. 37 Prince Bernhard of Lippe-Biesterfeld.
The Hague, The Palace.

Wilkins, Ernest H., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American literary historian and educationist; b. 80; ed. Amherst Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Instructor Amherst Coll. 00-04, Harvard Univ. 06-12; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Romance Languages 12-27 and Dean Colls. of Literature and Science 23-26 Univ. of Chicago; Pres. Oberlin Coll. 27-46.
Publs. *Dante—Poet and Apostle* 21, *The Changing College* 27, *Above Pompeii* 30, *The College and Society* 32, *A Platform for Life* 33, *Living in Crisis* 37, *From Peace to War* 42, *Toward Unity* 46.
177 Homer Street, Newton Centre, Mass.

Wilkins, Sir Hubert, Kt., M.C., F.R.G.S., F.R.MET.S.; Australian explorer; b. 88; ed. School of Mines and Industries, Adelaide.
Corresp. with Turks Balkan War 12-15; Second-in-Command Stefansson's Canadian Arctic Expedition 13-17; Capt. Australian Flying Corps 17; navigator Blackburn-Kangaroo Aeroplane in England-Australia flight 19; Second-in-Command British Imperial Antarctic Expedition 20-21; Naturalist with Shackleton Quest Expedition 21-22; Leader Wilkins Australia and Islands Expedition 23-26, Detroit Arctic Expedition 25-26, *Detroit News*-Wilkins Arctic Expedition 27-28; Leader Wilkins-Hearst Antarctic Expedition 28-29 (1st airplane flight in Antarctic); Leader 2nd Wilkins-Hearst Expedition 29-30; Commander *Nautilus* Submarine Expedition to Arctic 31; Man. Ellsworth Trans-Antarctic Flight Expedition 32-36, 39; U.S.A. Army Consultant 42-50; awarded honour medals of Geographical Societies of London, Edinburgh, New York, Berlin, Belgium, Denmark, Norway, Cuba, Argentine, Peru, Philadelphia, medals from Aeronautical Societies of France, Norway, Denmark, League of Aviators, etc.
Publs. *Undiscovered Australia* 26, *Flying the Arctic* 28, *Under the North Pole* 31, *Thoughts through Space* 40.
City Club, 45 Park Avenue, New York City.

Wilkinson, Norman, C.B.E., P.R.I., R.O.I.; British artist; b. 78.
Hon. Marine painter to Royal Yacht Squadron; originator of dazzle painting to protect shipping against submarine attack, adopted by Allies in First World War 14-18; Pres. Royal Inst. of Painters in Water-colours 37-; Adviser and Insp. of Camouflage, R.A.F. 39.
Publ. *The Dardanelles: Colour Sketches from Gallipoli.*
End House, Sheldon Avenue, Highgate, London, N.6.

Wilkinson, Sir Robert Pelham, Kt.; British financier; b. 83; ed. Westminster School.
Mem. Stock Exchange 06; Stock Exchange Cttee. 27; Dep. Chair. 36-46; Master Worshipful Company of Needlemakers 27; Departmental Cttee. on Fixed Trusts 36; mem. Foreign Transactions Advisory Cttee. 36-39; Departmental Cttee. on Share-Pushing 36, Capital Issues Cttee. 39-46; Nat. Savings Cttee. 41, Co. Law Amendment Cttee. 43-45; British Empire Cancer Campaign; Dir. Chandpore Tea Co.; Colonial and General Investment Trust; Doom Dooma Tea Co.; Kulim Rubber Plantations.
41 Hanover House, London, N.W.8.

Will, William, C.B.E.; British journalist.
Dir. Allied Newspapers until 39; fmr. Man. Dir. Graphic Publs.; Chair. Council London, Provincial and Scottish Newspapers and Periodical and Trade Press to act as liaison between newspapers and Govt. Depts. during War; mem. Admiralty, War Office, Air Force and Press Cttee.
171 Oakwood Court, Kensington, London, W.14.

Willard, Arthur Cutts, B.S., D.ENG., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 78; ed. Nat. Coll. of Pharmacy and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Asst. Prof. of Mechanical Engineering George Washington Univ. 06-09; Asst. Sanitary and Heating Engineer U.S. Quartermaster Corps 09-11, Engineer 11-13; Prof. of Heating and Ventilation Univ. of Illinois 17-34, Head of Mechanical Engineering Dept. 20-34, Acting Dean Coll. of Engineering and Acting Dir. Engineering Experiment Station 33-34, Pres. of Univ. 34-July 46; Pres. Emeritus 46-.
Publs. *Heating and Ventilation* 16 and 29, *Power Plants and Refrigeration* 18, *Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning* 32.
1203 West Nevada Street, Urbana, Ill.

Willcock, Hon. John C.; Australian politician; b. 79.
Mem. Legislative Assembly of Western Australia 17-47; Min. of Justice, Police and Railways 24-30 and 33-36; mem. Labour Party and Deputy Leader 27-30; Premier and Treasurer 36-45.
45 Rookwood Street, Mt. Lawley, W. Australia.

Willcocks, Mary Patricia, B.A.; British writer.
Publs. *Widdicombe* 05, *The Wingless Victory* 07, *The Way Up* 10, *Wings of Desire* 12, *The Power Behind* 13. *Eyes of the Blind* 17, *The Sleeping Partner* 19, *Worlds Apart* 23, *Between the Old World and the New* 25, *Ropes of Sand* 26, *Delicate Dilemmas* 27, *The Cup and the Lip* 29, *Husbandry in Heaven*, *Madame Roland* 36, *Mary Queen of Scots* 39, *Bunyan Calling* 43, *A True-Born Englishman, being a Life of Henry Fielding* 47, *The Laughing Philosopher* (Rabelais) 49.
c/o P.E.N., The Porch, Tring, Herts.

Willert, Sir Arthur, K.B.E.; British journalist; b. 82; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Joined staff of *The Times* 06, worked Paris, Berlin and Washington 06-08, mem. London editorial staff, also London corresp. *New York Evening Post* 09; *The Times* Chief Corresp. in U.S.A. 10-20 (Sec. British War Mission in U.S.A. and Washington rep. Min. of Information 17-18); Head of News Dept. and Press Officer, Foreign Office 21, resigned from Foreign Office 35; mem. U.K. Dels. to Washington Naval Conf. 21-22, London Economic Conf. 24, L.N. Meetings 29-34, London Naval Conf. 30, Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32-34; Chief Regional Officer, S. Region, Min. of Information 40-45.
Publs. *Aspects of British Foreign Policy* 28, *The Frontiers of England* 35, *The Empire in the World* (jointly) 37.
Trackways, Boar's Hill, Oxford.

Willey, Malcolm Macdonald; American educational administrator; b. 97; PH.D.; ed. Clark Univ. (A.B., L.H.D.), and Columbia Univ. (A.M.).
Instr. Sociology, Dartmouth 23-24, Asst. Prof. 24-27, Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 27-29, Prof. 29-34. Univ. Dean and Asst. to Pres. 34-43, Vice-Pres. Academic Admin. 43-; Visiting Lecturer, Sociology, Univ; of Chicago 29-30; Ed. The Sociological Press; Investigator, President's Research Cttee. on Social Trends 31, and author (with S. A. Rice) of section on communication in the Cttee.'s report; Dir. of Studies for Cttee. on Effect of Depression and Recovery on Higher Education, American Asscn. of Univ. Profs.; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Sociological Society 42-45; Dir. Social Science Research Council 50-52.
Publs. *The Country Newspaper* 26, *An Introduction to Sociology* (with Jerome Davis and others) 27, *Readings in Sociology* (with same) 27, *Readings in Sociology* (with Wilson D. Wallis) 30, *Communication Agencies and Social Life* (with S. A. Rice) 33, *Depression, Recovery, and Higher Education* 37, *The Newspaper in the Contemporary Scene* (ed. with R. D. Casey) 42, *Higher Education and the War* (ed. with T. R. McConnell) 44, Contributing Editor *Long Island Forum.*
Home: 255 S.E. Bedford, Minneapolis 14, Minnesota; Office: 200 Administration Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis 14, Minnesota, U.S.A.

Williams, Alberto; Argentine composer; b. 62; studied music at Paris Conservatoire.
Fmr. Dir. of Buenos Aires Conservatory; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Fine Arts; Pres. of Argentine Concert Asscn.; hon. mem. Argentine Composers' Asscn.; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Works include nine symphonies, two overtures, three symphonic poems, five orchestral suites, four sonatas for violin and piano, a sonata for violoncello, a trio, and numerous works for piano, voice and piano, etc.
Las Heras 2120, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Williams, Rt. Rev. Alwyn Terrell Petre, M.A., D.D. (Oxon); British ecclesiastic and educationist; b. 88; ed. Rossall School and Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 11; 2nd Master Winchester Coll. 16-24, Headmaster 24-34; Hon. Chaplain to H.M. the King 31-34; Dean of Christ Church Oxford 34-39; Bishop of Durham 39-; Hon. Fellow Jesus Coll. Oxford 35; Hon. Student of Christ Church, Oxford.
Auckland Castle, Bishop Auckland, Co. Durham.

Williams, Ben Ames, B.A.; American novelist; b. 89; ed. Dartmouth Coll.
Publs. *All the Brothers Were Valiant* 19, *The Great Accident* 20, *Immortal Longings* 27, *Splendour* 27, *Honeyflow* 32, *The Strumpet Sea* 38, *Come Spring* 40, *The Strange Woman* 41, *Time of Peace* 42, *Leave Her to Heaven* 44, *House Divided* 47, *Fraternity Village* 49.
124 Chestnut Hill Road, Chestnut Hill, Mass.

Williams, Charles, M.P.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lieut.-Commdr. R.N.V.R. First World War, served Antwerp and Gallipoli; Cons. M.P. for Tavistock Div. Devon 18-22, Torquay 24-; Deputy Chair. of Ways and Means 43-45; Chair. and Deputy Speaker 45.
Caerhays Castle, Gorran, Cornwall.

Williams, Clinton Edward, B.SC. in Ed., M.A.; American educator; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Alabama.
Teacher and Principal in public schools Alabama 08-11, 14-20; Scout Exec. Gadsden, Ala. 20-22; teaching Fellow Univ. of Ala. 23-26; Prof. of History, Arkansas Coll. Batesville 26-28; Asst. Dir. of Summer School, Univ. of Ala. 28-43, Asst. Prof. of History, Coll. of Arts and Sciences, Univ. of Ala. 34-; also Dir. of Summer School 43-; mem. Democratic Party.
University, Drawer P., Alabama.

Williams, E. C., D.SC.; British scientist; b. 92; ed. Christ's Hospital and Manchester Univ.
Capt. East York Regt. 14-16; mem. Research Staff

British Dyestuffs Corpn. 17; Research Chemist, Joint Research Cttee. of Leeds Univ. and Nat. Benzole Asscn. 21; 1st Ramsay Memorial Prof. of Chemical Engineering Univ. Coll. London 23-28; Dir. Research and Vice-Pres. Shell Development Co. 28-41, Gen. Mills, Inc. 41-42; Dir. Distillation Products Inc. 41-42, U.S. Industrial Chemicals Co. 42-; Dir. and Vice-Pres. in charge Research, Gen. Aniline and Film Corpn. 42-45; Vice-Pres. and Dir. of Research Schenley Distillers Corpn. 45-.
280 Park Avenue, New York City.

Williams, Rt. Hon. Edward John, P.C., J.P.; British politician and official; b. 90; ed. Labour Coll., London.
Sec. Great Western Collieries 09-13; student, later Provincial Lecturer, Labour Coll. 13-15; Garw district agent, South Wales Miners' Fed. 19-31; Glamorgan County Council 27-31; Labour M.P. for Ogmore Div. of Glamorganshire 31-46; Gov. Welsh Univs. 31-; Parl. Private Sec. to Parly. Under-Sec. for Colonies 40-41, to Financial Sec. to Admiralty 42-43, to Parly. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 43-45; Minister of Information 45-46; High Commr. in Australia Feb. 46-.
Canberra House, Canberra, Australia.

Williams, (George) Emlyn, M.A. (Oxon.), LL.D. (HON.) (Bangor); British actor and dramatist; b. 05; ed. County School Holywell and Christ Church Oxford.
First London stage appearance in *And So To Bed* Savoy Theatre 27; has played leading parts in numerous plays and films.
Plays. *A Murder Has Been Arranged* 31, *Glamour, Full Moon, Vessels Departing, Spring 1600, Night Must Fall* 35, *He Was Born Gay* 37, *The Corn is Green* 38, *The Light of Heart* 40, *The Morning Star* 41, *The Druids' Rest* 44, *The Wind of Heaven* 45, *Trespass* 47; adapted *The Late Christopher Bean*; wrote, directed, and played in the film *The Last Days of Dolwyn* 48.
15 Pelham Crescent, London, S.W.7.

Williams, Eric Eustace, B.A., DR.PHIL.; b. 11; ed. Tranquillity Intermediate School, Queen's Royal Coll, Port of Spain and Oxford Univ.
Prof. Social and Political Science Howard Univ. Washington 39-; Julius Rosenwald Fellowships 40 and 42; Consultant British Section Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. 43-44; Sec. Agricultural Cttee. Caribbean Comm. 44-46; Consultant Caribbean Comm. 46-.
Publs. *The Negro in the Caribbean* 42, *Capitalism and Slavery* 44.
330 College Street, N.W. Washington, D.C.

Williams, Sir Evan, Bt., D.L., J.P., M.A., LL.D.; British industrialist; b. 71; ed. Christ Coll. Brecon and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. Lloyds Bank and of colliery, tinplate and other manufacturing and industrial companies; Chair. South Wales Coalowners' Asscn. 13-14; Pres. Mining Asscn. of Great Britain 19-44 and Hon. Life Pres.; Pres. Conciliation Board for the South Wales Coal Trade since 18; Pres. Nat. Board for the Coal-Mining Industry 21-25; Pres. Nat. Confed. of Employers' Organisations 25-26; Vice-Pres. Fed. of British Industries; Pres. Coal Utilisation Council and Research Asscn. and Colliery Owners' Research Asscn. 30-44; Chair. Joint Standing Consultative Cttee. for the Coal Industry 36-44.
Glyn Dwr, Pontardulais, Swansea.

Williams, Francis, C.B.E.; British journalist; b. 03; ed. Queen Elizabeth's Grammar School, Middleton.
Fmrly. on staff various newspapers; Financial Editor *Daily Herald* 29-36, Editor 36-40; Controller of Press and Censorship Min. of Information Aug. 41-45; Chief Press Officer British del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Chair. Technical Advisory Cttee. on Information, U.N. Assembly, London 45; Adviser on Public Relations to the Prime Minister 45-47; Special American corresp. of London *Observer* 49; British rep. U.N. Sub.-Comm. on Freedom of Information and the Press 48-.
Publs. *Plan for Peace* 36, *War by Revolution* 40, *Democracy's Last Battle* 41, *Ten Angels Swearing* 42, *No Man is an Island* 45, *Press, Parliament and People* 46; *The Triple Challenge: The Future of Socialist Britain* 48 (in U.S.A. as *Socialist Britain*), *Fifty Years' March: The Rise of the Labour Party* 49, *A Provincial Affair* (novel) 49.
42 Gordon Square, London, W.C.1.

Williams, Gen. Sir Guy Charles, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 81; ed. Sherborne School.
Joined Royal Engineers 00; Dir. of Surveys East Africa 12-14; commanded 199th Infantry Brigade 18, Bareilly Brigade India 27-29; Instr. Imperial Defence Coll. 29-32; Chief Engineer Aldershot 32-34; Commandant Staff Coll. Quetta 34-37; Gen. Officer Commanding 5th Div. Catterick 37-38; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Eastern Command Oct. 38-41; Col.-Commandant Royal Engineers 40; Military Adviser to N.Z. Govt. 41-42; Overseas Establishment Officer B.B.C. 42; Resettlement Officer 44-.
27 Queen's Grove, London, N.W.8.

Williams, Sir Herbert Geraint, Kt., M.SC., M.P.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Liverpool.
Fmr. electrical engineer; fmr. mem. Wimbledon Borough Council; M.P. for Reading 24-29; Parl. Sec. Board of Trade 28-29; Joint Sec. Engineering and Shipbuilding Hours of Labour Investigation Cttee. 20-22; Sec. and Man. Machine Tool Trades Asscn. Inc. 11-28; Sec. Min. of Munitions Machine Tool Dept; Dir. Empire Industries Asscn. 26-28; Chair. Nat. Union Conservative and Unionist Asscn. 48-49; mem. Governing Body of Asscn. of Conservative Clubs; mem. Grand Council of Primrose League; Conservative M.P. for Croydon South 32-45, Croydon East 50-; Hon. Sec. Empire Economic Union; Dir. Birmingham and District Investment Trust Ltd., Bennis Combustion Ltd. and Licences and Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Exec. Cttee. London Area Conservative Union 39-44; Chair. Special Enquiries Sub-Cttee. of Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 39-44.
Publs. *Politics and Economics, Through Tariffs to Prosperity, What is Socialism?, Elementary Principles of Political Economy, Politics Grave and Gay.*
80 Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Williams, John Henry, M.A., PH.D., SC.D. (HON.), American economist; b. 87; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Instr. in English, Brown Univ. 12-15; Frederick Sheldon Travelling Fellow, Harvard to Argentina 17-18; Asst. Prof. of Econs., Princeton 19-20; Assoc. Prof. of Banking, Northwestern Univ. 20-21; Asst. Prof. of Econs., Harvard Univ. 21-25; Assoc. Prof. 25-29; Prof. 29-33; Nathaniel Ropes Prof., Harvard 33-; Dean, Graduate School of Public Admin. 37-47; Nathaniel Ropes Prof. of political economy 33-; Vice-Pres. Federal Reserve Bank of New York 36-47, economic adviser 33-; Westinghouse Prof. in Italy 25-26; U.S. Del. Preparatory Comm. World Monetary and Economic Conf. 32-33; contrib. Editor *Review of Economic Statistics* 21-25; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Dir. Council on Foreign Relations; Fellow Brown Univ.; mem. American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Argentine International Trade Under Inconvertible Paper Money* (Wells Prize) 20, *Annual Studies of Balance of Payments of U.S.* 19-23, *Post-War Monetary Plans and Other Essays* 44, 4th edn. 49.
148 Coolidge Hill, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Williams, John James; American businessman; b. 04; ed. Frankford High School, Frankford, Del.
Entered grain business 22-; elected to U.S. Senate 46-; Republican.
Millsboro, Delaware.

Williams, Kenneth R(ast); American educator; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Florida (B.S., M.A.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Principal, Grammar School, St. Andrew's, Fla. 29-30; Instr., Florida State Coll. for Women 30-36; Fellow. Univ. of Chicago 36-38; Asst. Prof. of Educ., Univ of Georgia 38-40, Dean of Students 40-41; Prof. of Educ., Univ. of Florida 41-43; Dir. War Training Programme 43-44; Dean, Coll. of Educ., Univ. of Georgia 44-46; Dir. Educ. Advisory Staff, Air Univ. (U.S.A.F.), Ala. 46-.
Publs. *The Education of School Administrators* (with W. D. Cocking) 40, *The Powers and Duties of the Chief State School Officer* 44.
1300 S. Perry Street, Montgomery, Alabama, U.S.A.

Williams, Laurence Frederic Rushbrook, C.B.E., B.LITT., F.R.HIST.S., M.A.; British historian; b. 91; ed. Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer Trinity Coll. Oxford 13; Lecturer in Medieval History Queen's Univ. Canada 13-14; Prof. of Modern Indian History Allahabad Univ. 14-19; attached to Gen. Staff, Army Headquarters, India 18; Literary Asst. to Pres. Indian Central Publicity Board and spl. duty Indian Constitutional Reforms 18; Dir. Central Bureau of Information 20-36; Sec. to Indian Del. Imperial Conf. 23; Political Sec. to Maharaja of Patiala 25, to Chancellor Chamber of Princes 26-30; Foreign Min. Patiala 25-31; mem. Legislative Assembly 24-25; Joint Dir. Indian Princes Spl. Organisation 29-31; Adviser to Indian States Del., Round Table Conf. 30-31, 32; Dir. Eastern Services, B.B.C. 41-44; fmr. Dir. Min. of Information Middle East Section; Editorial Dept. of *The Times* 44-.
Publs. *A Primer of Indian Administration, India's Parliament* (4 vols.), *A History of India under the Company and the Crown, What about India?* etc.
Rye House, Silchester, Hants.

Williams, Air Marshal Richard, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Royal Australian Air Force officer; b. 90; ed. Public School.
Served with Australian Flying Corps 16-19; Chief of Air Staff Royal Australian Air Force; mem. Commonwealth Defence Council 21-38; Air Officer in Charge Admin., Coastal Command R.A.F. 39; Air Mem. for Organization and Equipment, Air Board, Royal Australian Air Force 40-41; Air Officer Commanding Royal Australian Air Force London 41-42; Air Force Rep. Australian Joint Staff Mission Washington 42-46; Dir.-Gen. Civil Aviation Australia.
c/o Dept. of Civil Aviation, Melbourne, Australia.

Williams, Roger J(ohn); American biochemist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Redlands (B.S.), Univ. of Chicago (M.S., PH.D.).
Research Chemist, Fleischmann Co. 19-20; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Oregon 20-21, Assoc. Prof. 21-27, Prof. 28-31; Prof. Oregon State Coll. 32-39; Prof. of Chemistry, Univ. of Texas 39-; Dir. Biochemical Inst. Univ. of Texas 41-; mem. Cttee. on Problems of Alcohol of Nat. Research Council and Food and Nutrition Board of same; Mead Johnson Award 41; Chandler Medal 42; Hon. D.Sc. Univ. of Redlands and Columbia Univ.; discoverer of pantothenic acid, pioneer in microbiological assay of vitamins and amino acids, and study of individuality in metabolic patterns; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Editor *Archives of Biochemistry*.
Publs. *An Introduction to Organic Chemistry* 27 (5 eds.), *A Laboratory Manual of Organic Chemistry* (with R. Q. Brewster) 28 (4 eds.), *An Introduction to Biochemistry* 31 (2 eds.), *Textbook of Biochemistry* 38 (2 eds.), *What to do about Vitamins* 45, *The Human Frontier* 46.
303 Moore Boulevard, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.

Williams, Maj.-Gen. Thomas Rees, C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 84.
Served First World War; Brevet-Col. 34; Dir. of Mechanisation Army Headquarters 34-39; Quartermaster-Gen. and Master-Gen. of Ordnance Aug. 39-40; Chief Mil. Adviser to Dept. of Munitions 41; Deputy Controller, Imperial War Graves Comm., Eastern District 43-.
P.O.B. 3, Heliopolis, Cairo.

Williams, Rt. Hon. Tom, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 88; ed. elementary school.
Fmr. checkweighman, then official, Yorkshire Miners' Asscn.; Labour M.P. for Don Valley Div. of Yorkshire since 22; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Agriculture 24, to Min. of Labour 29-31; Joint Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 40-45; Min. of Agriculture 45-.
Cartref, Town Moor Avenue, Doncaster.

Williams, William C., M.D.; American writer; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Publs. *Spring and All* 23, *The Great American Novel* 23, *In the American Grain* 25, *Collected Poems* 34, *White Mule* 37, *Complete Collected Poems* 38, *In the Money* 40. *The Wedge* 44, *Paterson* 45.
9 Ridge Road, Rutherford, N.J.

Williams, William Emrys, C.B.E.; British educationist; b. 96; ed. Manchester Univ.
Fmr. Dir. Army Bureau of Current Affairs; Dir. Carnegie Bureau of Current Affairs 46; Chair. Art Panel of Arts Council of Great Britain; Chief Editor Penguin Books; Exec. mem. British Council; Trustee Nat. Gallery; Radio critic *The Observer*; Television critic *The New Statesman*.
Publs. *Craft of Literature* 34, *Learn and Live* 36, *Radios' Listening Groups* 41, *First Steps to Parnassus*, etc.
105 Westbourne Terrace, London, W.2.

Williams-Ellis, Mrs. Amabel; British writer of novels and children's books.
Publs. *An Anatomy of Poetry, The Big Firm, Men who Found Out, Noah's Ark, How you are Made, To Tell the Truth, A History of English Life, Learn to Love First, Women in War Factories*, etc.
Plâs Brondanw, Penrhyndeudraeth, N. Wales.

Williams-Ellis, Clough, M.C., F.R.I.B.A., J.P., M.T.P.I., F.L.I.A.; British architect; b. 83; ed. Oundle and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Authority on town-planning; founder of the Portmeirion Peninsular Colony, N. Wales; Chair. Council for the Preservation of Rural Wales, Stevenage New Town Corporation, Glass Industry Working Party; fmr. Pres. Design and Industries Asscn.; mem. Town Planning Inst., Govt. Cttee. on Art and Industry, Univ. of Wales Art Cttee., Grand Council British Travel Asscn., Welsh Advisory Reconstruction Council; Govt. Cttee. on Nat. Parks; Welsh Cttee. Festival of Britain 51.
Works include churches, schools, hotels, clubs, village schemes; private residences in China and South Africa; Town Planning Consultant to various municipalities.
Publs. *The Pleasures of Architecture, England and the Octopus, Architecture Here and Now, The Architect, The Face of the Land, Britain and the Beast, Plan for Living. The Adventure of Building, On Trust for the Nation, An Artist in North Wales.*
Plâs Brondanw, Penrhyndeudraeth, N. Wales.

Williamson, Henry; British novelist; b. 96.
Publs. include: *The Beautiful Years, Dandelion Days, A Dream of Fair Women, The Pathway, Salar the Salmon, The Old Stag, Tales of a Devon Village, Life in a Devon Village, The Gold Falcon, Tarka the Otter* (Hawthornden Prize 28), *The Peregrine's Saga, The Lone Swallows, The Story of a Norfolk Farm, T. E. Lawrence: Genius of Friendship, The Phasian Bird, Scribbling Lark, Chronicles of a Norfolk Farmer*, etc.
Savage Club, London, W.1.

Williamson, Sir Horace, Kt., C.I.E., M.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Cheltenham Coll.
Joined Indian Police United Provinces 00, Superintendent 13, Asst. to Insp.-Gen. 17, Deputy-Insp.-Gen. 23 and Officiating Insp.-Gen. 28; Sec. Indian Disorders Enquiry Cttee. 19-20; Dir. Intelligence Home Dept. of Govt. of India 31-36; retired; mem. Council of India 36-37; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 37-42.
Little High Broom, Crowborough.

Williamson, Hugh Ross; British writer; b. 01.
Mem. editorial staff *Yorkshire Post* 25-30; Editor *Bookman* 30-34; Acting Editor *Strand Magazine* 34; ordained priest in Church of England 43.
Publs. *The Poetry of T. S. Eliot* 32, *John Hampden* 33, *King James I, Gods and Mortals in Love* 36, *George Villiers, Duke of Buckingham* 37, *Who Is For Liberty?* 38, *A.D. 33* 41, *Captain Thomas Schofield* 42, *Charles and Cromwell* 46, *The Arrow and the Sword* 47, *Were You There . . ?* 47, *The Silver Bowl* 48, *Four Stuart Portraits* 49, *The Seven Christian Virtues* 49; Plays: *The Adventurer* 27, *In a Glass Darkly* 31, *After the Event* 33, *Rose and Glove* 34, *The Seven Deadly Virtues, Monsieur Moi* 35, *Various Heavens, Cinderella's Grandchild* 36, *Mr. Gladstone* 37, *Stories from History* 38, *The Death of Don Juan* 43, *Paul, a Bondslave* 45, *Queen Elizabeth* 46, *The Story Without an End* 47, *Odds Beyond Arithmetic* 47, *The Pilgrim's Progress* (dramatic version) 48.
c/o Savage Club, Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Williamson, John Ernest; American undersea explorer and photographer; b. 89; ed. Newport News High School Va.
With Newport News Shipping Co. 97-08; Cartoonist and Photographer, *Virginian Pilot* and *Philadelphia Record* 08-13; made first undersea still photographs 13, motion pictures, Bahamas 14, colour pictures 24; producer of undersea photoplays, and photographer of undersea life 13-; conducted Field Museum-Williamson Expedition to Bahamas 29, Bahamas-Williamson Undersea Expedition 39; has made several films including three in technicolour; hon. life mem. American Museum of Nat. History; hon. mem. Aquarium Society, N.Y.
Publs. *Twenty Years Under the Sea, Child of the Deep* (co-author).
The Explorer's Club, New York, N.Y.

Willier, Benjamin H(arrison), B.S., PH.D., D.SC.; American zoologist and embryologist; b. 90; ed. Coll. of Wooster (B.S.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Instr., Biology, Coll. of Wooster 15-16; Assoc. in Zoology, Univ. of Chicago 19-20, Instr. 20-24, Asst. Prof. 24-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-31, Prof. of Zoology 31-33; Prof. of Zoology and Head of Dept., also Chair. Div. of Biological Sciences, Univ. of Rochester 33-40; Henry Walters Prof. of Zoology, Chair. Dept. of Biology, and Dir. of the Biological Laboratories Johns Hopkins Univ. 40-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Institute International d'Embryologie; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of Morphology* 32-34; mem. Editorial Board of *Physiological Zoology* 37-, of *Growth* 40-; Ed. of *Quarterly Review of Biology* 41-; Trustee, Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole 33-; Dir. Long Island Biological Asscn., Cold Spring Harbor 42-.
Publs. *Sex and Internal Secretions* (co-author) 39, *The Biology of Melanomas* (co-author).
Department of Biology, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore 18, Md., U.S.A.

Willink, Rt. Hon. Henry Urmston, P.C., M.C., K.C., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 94; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-19; called to Bar Inner Temple 20; Nat. Conservative M.P. for North Croydon 40-48; Special Commr. for care and rehousing of London air-raid homeless 40-43; Min. of Health 43-45; Master of Magdalene Coll., Cambridge Jan. 48-; Chair. Royal Comm. on Gambling 49-;
The Master's Lodge, Magdalene College, Cambridge.

Willis, Hon. Albert Charles; Australian politician; b. 76; ed. King's Coll. London, Ruskin Coll. Oxford.
Miner in Wales and Australia; Gen. Sec. New South Wales Miners' Fed.; mem. Legislative Council 25-31; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 25-27 and 30-31; Agent-Gen. for New South Wales in London 31-32; Chair. Commonwealth Coal Authority 43; Vice-Pres. British Empire Producers' Organization; mem. British Empire League, Royal Empire Society, Empire Parl. Asscn.
Chalfort Chambers, 142 Phillip Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Willis, Admiral Sir Algernon Usborne, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 89; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Navy 04, Lieut. 09; served First World War 14-18, H.M.S. *Fearless*, Battle of Jutland, Baltic operations 19; Commdr. 22; Commd. H.M.S. *Warwick* 27-29; Capt. 29; mem. staff Royal Naval War Coll. 30-32; Flag Capt. H.M.S. *Kent*, China Fleet 33-34, H.M.S. *Nelson*, Home Fleet 34-35; Capt. H.M.S. *Vernon* Torpedo School Portsmouth 35-38, H.M.S. *Barham* (1st Battle Squadron) 38-39; Commodore 39; Chief of Staff Mediterranean Fleet, H.M.S. *Warspite* 39-41; Rear-Admiral 40; Acting Vice-Admiral 41; Commdr.-in-Chief Africa Station 41-42; Vice-Admiral Second in Command Eastern Fleet 42-43; Vice-Admiral 43; Flag Officer Commanding Force "H" in Mediterranean 43; Second Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Personnel 44-46; Admiral 45; C.-in-C. Mediterranean Station 46-48; C.-in-C. Portsmouth 48-.
Weybrook House, Sherborne St. John, Hants.

Willis, Robert; British trade union official; b. 04; Sec. London Trades Council 38-45; Gen. Sec. London Society of Compositors; Exec. Cttee. Printing and Kindred Trades Fed.; Editor *London Typographical Journal*; mem. T.U.C. General Council.
7/9 St. Bride Street, London, E.C.4.

Willis, Simeon; American lawyer; b. 79; ed. Public Schools of Lawrence County, Ohio, and Springville Normal School.
Started practice of Law at Greenup 01; opened Law office in Ashland 02; later associated with the legal firm of Hager & Stewart; Republican Nominee for City Attorney of Ashland, defeated 05; City Solicitor of the City of Ashland 18-; apptd. to Court of Appeals of Kentucky 28; elected to fill unexpired term 28; defeated in re-election to the Court of Appeals of Kentucky 32; returned to private Law practice in Ashland; Gov. of Kentucky 43-47; mem. American Bar Asscn., American Law Institute; Hon. LL.D. Kentucky Univ.; Republican.
Home: Henry Clay Hotel, Ashland, Ky., U.S.A.; Office: 400 Professional Arts Building, Ky., U.S.A.

Willits, Joseph Henry, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 89; ed. Swarthmore Coll. and Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Instr. in Geography and Industry 12-17, Asst. Prof. 19-20, Prof. 20-39, Dean Wharton School of Finance and Commerce 33-39, Univ. of Pennsylvania; expert in study of unemployment Philadelphia 15; Sec. and Vice-Pres. Philadelphia Asscn. for Discussion of Employment Problems 15-21; Employment Supt. U.S. Naval Aircraft Factory 17-19; Dir. Indus. Research Dept. Univ. of Pa. 21-39; expert in charge studies in labour relations U.S. Coal Comm. 22-23; mem. Education Advisory Board, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation 24-28; mem. President's Emergency Comm. for Employment 30-31; Pres. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research 33 (Exec. Dir. 36-39); fmr. mem. Fed. Advisory Council U.S. Employment Service, State Industrial Board, Pa.

Dir. Div. of Social Sciences Rockefeller Foundation 39-; mem. Pres. Emergency Board on railway wages 41.
Publs. *The Unemployed in Philadelphia* (with others) 15, *What the Coal Commission Found* (with others) 25, *Studies of Labor Relations for the U.S. Coal Commission*.
Armonk, Glenville Road, N.Y.; and c/o Rockefeller Foundation, 49 West 49th Street, New York 20, N.Y.

Wills, David Hilary; American (naturalized) radio commentator; b. 04; ed. Wallasey Grammar School, Liverpool Univ. (PH.D.), and Harvard (Commonwealth Fund Fellow).
Special corresp. of *Washington Post* 34; Asst. to Sir Walter Layton 34-37; Finance Man., Daily News Ltd. 37-40; U.S. corresp. for London *Star* 40-41; Dir. of Information, British Supply Council, Washington 41-43; radio commentator 44-.
1616 Longfellow Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Willumsen, Jens Ferdinand; Danish artist; b. 63; ed. Technical Inst. and Art Acads.
Art director, Bing & Grondals Fabrik 97-00; awarded Thorvaldsen Medal 47, Prins Eugen Medal 47.
About 500 works (paintings, sculptures, lithographs, engravings, etc.); represented in many galleries and museums in Scandinavia.
Villa de Lido, Route de Fréjus, Cannes, France.

Wilmot of Selmeston, 1st Baron, cr. 50, of Selmeston; **John Wilmot,** P.C., J.P.; British politician; b. 95; ed. Hither Green School and King's Coll. London.
Mem. Inst. of Bankers; contested East Lewisham 24, 29, 31; M.P. (Labour) East Fulham 33-35, Kennington 39-45, Deptford 45-50; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Economic Warfare 40-42; to Pres. of Board of Trade 42-44; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply 44-45; Min. of Supply Aug. 45-Oct. 47; served R.N.A.S. in First World War 14-19; Gov. of Old Vic.; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Labour Party 40, 41; mem. Exec. Cttee. Workers' Travel Asscn.; mem. Cohen Cttee. on Company Law Reform; mem. Select Cttee. on Rebuilding Houses of Parl. 44; Alderman of L.C.C. 37-45; Chair. Parl. Cttee. 44; Chair. London Fire Brigade 39-42; mem. Council of Festival of Britain 1951, 48-.
Publ. *Control of Banking and Finance* 35.
Kennington Palace Court, Lambeth, London, S.E.11.

Wilshaw, Sir Edward, K.C.M.G., J.P.; British company director; b. 79.
Joined Eastern Tel. Co. 94; Govt. approved Chair. and Man. Dir. Cable and Wireless Ltd. 36-46; Chair. African Direct Telegraph Co. Ltd., Eastern and S. African Telegraph Co. Ltd., Eastern Extension Australasia and China Telegraph Co. Ltd., Eastern Telegraph Co. Ltd., Electra House Ltd., Europe and Azores Telegraph Co. Ltd., West African Telegraph Co. Ltd., West Coast of America Telegraph Co. Ltd., Western Telegraph Co. Ltd.; Gov. Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd.; Chair. Cables Investment Trust Ltd., Direct Spanish Telegraph Co. Ltd., Globe Telegraph and Trust Co. Ltd.; Dir. Bedford Gen. Insur. Co., British Commonwealth Insur. Co., English Electric Co. Ltd., Victory Insur. Co. Ltd., etc.; Past Pres. Chartered Inst. of Secs., and mem. Council Royal Society of St. George; fmr. Master of Guild of Freeman of the City of London and mem. Court; Past Prime Warden Shipwrights Co., Liveryman Coopers Co.; one of H.M. Lieuts. City of London; Gen. Commr. of Income Tax and Land Tax for County of Essex; Gov. of Christ's Hospital and City of London Coll.; Vice-Pres. British Asscn. for Commercial and Industrial Education; Commdr. Order of Dannebrog; Officer Order of Leopold; Grand Officer Order of George I (Greece).
Arundel House, Arundel Street, London, W.C.2.

Wilshire, Joseph; American industrialist; b. 79.
Entered Fleischmann Co. 98, was salesman, supervisor of agencies Western Div., Gen. Sales Agent in Mexico, Asst. Man. Western Div., Gen. Man., Vice-Pres. 19, First Vice-Pres. and Asst. to Pres. 20, Pres. 25-29 when merged into Standard Brands Inc.; Pres. Standard Brands Inc. until 37, Chair. Board to 39, retd.
Room 1702, 595 Madison Avenue, New York 22.

Wilson, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Libya and of Stowlangtoft; **Field Marshal Henry Maitland Wilson,** G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 81; ed. Eton Coll.
Served South African War 00-02, First World War 14-17; commanded 1st Batt. Rifle Brigade 27-30; Gen. Staff Officer Inst. Staff Coll. Camberley 30-33; Commander 6th Infantry Brigade 34-35; Major-Gen. 35; Commander 2nd Div. Aldershot 37-39; Gen. Officer Commanding Army of the Nile 39; Military Gov. and Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief of Cyrenaica 41; Gen. Officer Commanding Greece 41, Palestine and Transjordan 41, 9th Army Syria 41-42; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Persia-Iraq 42-43; Commander-in-Chief Middle East 43-44; Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre 44; Head of British Joint Staff Mission Washington and Prime Min.'s Personal Rep. to Pres. on military matters 44-47; Legion of Merit (Degree of Chief Commander).
Publ. *Eight Years Overseas, 1939-1947* 50.
Hesters Cottage, Kingston Blount, Oxon.

Wilson, A. Dash; Liberian lawyer; b. 98; ed. Cuttington Coll., Liberia.
Elected to Nat. Legislature 32, now Senator; Vice-Pres. State Coll. of Liberia; Vice-Chair. Social, Humanitarian, and Cultural Cttee. of U.N. 47; holds many Liberian decorations, as well as the Haitian Honneur et Mérite.
c/o State College of Liberia, Monrovia, Liberia; and South Reevy Street, Cape Palmas, Liberia, W. Africa.

Wilson, Alexander; Australian administrator; b. 89.
Mem. Australian House of Reps. 37-45; mem. Australian Parliamentary del. to Gt. Britain, Canada and U.S.A. 43; Asst. Minister of Commerce 42-45; Administrator, Norfolk Island 45-.
Government House, Norfolk Island.

Wilson, Alice E(velyn), M.B.E., B.A., PH.D.; Canadian geologist; b. 81; ed. Cobourg Collegiate Inst. and Univs. of Toronto and Chicago.
Museum Asst. Geological Survey of Canada 09-19, Asst. Palæontologist 19-37, Asst. Geologist 37-40, Associate Geologist 40-45, Geologist 45-; Fellow Geological Society of America and Royal Society of Canada (1st woman.).
Publs. include: *An Upper Ordovician Fauna from the Rocky Mountains* 26, *Notes on Baffinland Fossils* 31, *Ordovician Fossils from the Region of Cornwall, Ontario* 32, *Synopsis of Ordovician of Ontario and Quebec and the Related Succession of New York* 36, *Erosional Intervals in the Vicinity of Ottawa, Ontario* 37, *Gastropods of Akpatok Island, Hudson Straits* 39, *Sedimentary Basins of Ontario, Possible Sources of Oil and Gas* 41, *Rafinesquina and its Homomorphs Opikina and Opikinella* 44, *Strophomena and its Homomorphs Trigrammaria and Microtrypa* 45, *Echinodermata of the Ottawa-St. Lawrence Lowlands* 46, *Geology of Ottawa, St. Lawrence Lowland* 46.
Geological Survey of Canada, Department of Mines and Resources, Ottawa.

Wilson, Sir Arton, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant.
Chief Insp. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service until 40; Dir. of Establishments, Min. of Economic Warfare 40; Dir. of Organisation and Establishments, Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 41-48; Permanent Sec. Ministry of Pensions.
18 Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1.

Wilson, Hon. Cairine Reay; Canadian senator; b. 85; ed. Symmers & Smith's School, and Trafalgar Inst. Vice-Pres. Ottawa Welfare Bureau; Hon. Pres. Young Women's Christian Asscn.; Vice-Pres. V.O.N. for Canada; Past Pres. League of Nations Soc. of Canada; Pres. Nat. Fed. of Liberal Women of Canada; Chair. Canadian Nat. Cttee. on Refugees; Dame of Grace; Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Hon. D.C.L. Acadia Univ.; Hon. LL.D. Queen's Univ.; summoned to the Senate 30; Liberal.
"Manor House", Rockcliffe, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Wilson, Carroll Louis, S.B., SC.D., HON., Williams Coll.; American scientist; b. 10; ed. Rochester, N.Y., and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Asst. to Pres., Mass. Inst. of Technology 32-37; Sec. Cttee. on Engineering Schools, Engineer's Council for Professional Development 33-37; mem. Nat. Defence Research Cttee. Mission to Great Britain 41; Man. Instnl. Div., Research Corpn. of N.Y. 37-43; Senior Liaison Officer 40-42; Exec. Asst. to the Dir., Office of Scientific Research and Development, Washington, D.C. 42-46; Sec. Board of Consultants Dept. of State on Int. Control of Atomic Energy 46; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Nat. Research Corpn. of Boston 46-; Dir. Harvard Co-operative Soc. 37-; Gen. Man. U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. 47; Medal for Merit 48; Hon. O.B.E.
Fairfax, Virginia.

Wilson, Charles Edward; American industrialist; b. 86. With Gen. Electric Co., N.Y.C. 99; served Accounting, Production, Engineering, Manufacturing and Marketing Depts.; Man. Merchandise Dept. and Vice-Pres. 30-37, Exec. Vice-Pres. 37-39, Pres. 40-; Chair. Gen. Electric Supply Corpn.; Dir. Gen. Electric Co., Int. Gen. Electric Co., Guaranty Trust Co. of N.Y.; Exec. Vice-Chair. War Production Board 42-44.
570 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y.; and 7 Hampton Road, Scarsdale, N.Y., U.S.A.

Wilson, Charles Erwin; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Bellevue High School, Pittsburgh, and Carnegie Inst. of Technology.
With Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co. 09-19; during First World War was in charge of design and development of Westinghouse radio generators and dynamotors for the Army and Navy; joined General Motors as chief engineer and sales manager of automobile div. of subsidiary firm Remy Electric Co., April 19; was in turn chief engineer, factory manager, and Gen. Man.; Pres. and Man. Delco-Remy Corpn. 26-28; Vice-Pres. Gen. Motors 28-39; Executive Vice-Pres. 39; act. Pres. June 40; Pres. of Gen. Motors Jan. 41-; mem. of Board of Dirs., Chair. of Operations Policy Cttee., mem. Financial Policy Cttee., and Chair. Admin. Cttee.; mem. Soc. of Automotive Engineers.
General Motors Corporation, Detroit, Michigan.

Wilson, Charles Thomson Rees, C.H., M.A., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 69; ed. Owen's Coll. Manchester and Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Jacksonian Prof. of Natural Philosophy in Cambridge Univ. 25-34, Fellow Sidney Sussex Coll.; Nobel Prizemen for Physics 27, for work on electrified particles (with Prof. Arthur Compton); Royal Society Copley Medallist 35.
196 Grange Loan, Edinburgh.

Wilson, Clyde Tabor, B.A., LL.B.; British lawyer; b. 89; ed. Rugby and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for West Toxteth Div. of Liverpool 31-35; Chair. Entertainments Cttee. of London County Council; Recorder of Birkenhead 34-35; Metropolitan Police Magistrate Clerkenwell 35-.
24 Cliffords Inn, London, E.C.4.

Wilson, Hon. David; New Zealand politician; b. 80; ed. Board School, Glasgow.
Treas. Derby Socialist Society (England) 02-11; Asst. Sec. Derby Trades and Labour Council 07-11; Nat. Sec. New Zealand Labour Party 31-39; mem. New Zealand Legislative Council 37-44, Leader 39-44; mem. Exec. Council and Min. without Portfolio 39; Min. of Immigration and Civil Defence, Min. in Charge of Govt. Life Insurance and State Fire Insurance Depts., Min. of Broadcasting 40-44; High Commr. in Canada 44-47; Leader of Legislative Council and Min. without Portfolio 47-49.
Publs. *New Zealand History in the Making* 37, *What New Zealand Labour Means to You* 37.
External Affairs Department, Wellington, N.Z.

Wilson, Edmund, A.B.; American writer; b. 95; ed. Princeton.
Reporter *New York Evening Sun* 16-17; Man. Editor *Vanity Fair* 20-21; Associate Editor *New Republic* 26-31. Publs. *Discordant Encounters* (dialogues and plays) 26, *I Thought of Daisy* 29, *Poets, Farewell* (verse) 29, *Axel's Castle* 31, *The American Jitters—A Year of the Slump* (English title *Devil Take the Hindmost*) 32, *Travels in Two Democracies* 36, *This Room and This Gin and These Sandwiches* 37, *The Triple Thinkers* 38, *To the Finland Station* 40, *The Boys in the Back Room* 41, *The Wound and the Bow* 41, *Note Books of Night* 43, *The Shock of Recognition* (anthology) 43, *Memoirs of Hecate County* 46, *Europe Without Baedeker* 47.
Wellfleet, Mass.

Wilson, Edwin B., B.A., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 79; ed. Harvard and Yale Univs and Paris. Associate Prof. and Prof. of Mathematics and Physics Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 07-22; Prof. of Vital Statistics Harvard School of Public Health 22-45; Emeritus 45-; Editor *Proceedings of Nat. Acad. of Sciences* 15-; Pres. Social Science Research Council 29-31; Pres. American Statistical Asscn. 29; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences (Pres. 27-31); Stevenson Lectures on Citizenship, Glasgow Univ. 45-46; Consultant Boston Branch, Office of Naval Research 48-; Vice-Pres. Nat. Acad. Sciences 49-.
Publs. *Gibbs Vector Analysis* 01, *Advanced Calculus* 12, *Aeronautics* 20.
42 Brington Road, Brookline, Mass.

Wilson, Edwin Carleton; American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Michigan and Harvard Univs.
3rd Sec. Santiago 20, Tegucigalpa 21, Dept. of State 22; Sec. American Del. to Conf. on Central American Affairs, Washington 22, 5th Int. Conf. of American States, Santiago 23; Acting Chief Clerk Dept. of State 24; foreign service officer 24; 1st Sec. Paris 26; Acting American Observer Reparations Comm. 27, Observer Int. Conf. on Reparations and Rhineland Evacuation, The Hague 29-30; foreign service insp. 30; Chief Div. of Latin American Affairs Dept. of State 31-35; Counsellor Embassy Paris 35-40; Ambassador to Uruguay 40-41, to Panama 41-43; American Rep. Allied Mediterranean Comm. 43-44; Ambassador to Turkey 45-48.
State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Wilson, Eugene Edward, A.M., D.S., D.E.; American aviator and aircraft manufacturer; b. 87; ed. U.S. Naval Acad., Annapolis and Columbia.
Served U.S. Navy 04-30, Ensign to Commdr.; directed air-cooled radial engine development by private industry in U.S. Navy Bureau of Aeronautics 24-27; directed development by United Aircraft Corpn. of controllable pitch propeller, long range commercial flying-boats, and fighter-bomber; Officer and Dir. and Chair. of Board of Govs. Aircraft Industries Asscn. of America Inc.; Dir. Hartford Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Dime Savings Bank, Aetna Life Insur., Southern New England Telephone Co., Hartford Electric Light Co.; Dir. United Aircraft Corpn. 30-47; Pres. 40-43, Vice-Chair.

43-46; Assoc. Fellow Royal Aeronautical Society London.
Publ. *Air Power for Peace.*
22 Fernwood Road, West Hartford, Conn.

Wilson, George Allison; American lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Grinnell Coll. and State Univ. Iowa.
Admitted Iowa Bar 07, practiced Des Moines; Asst. County Attorney Polk County 12-14, County Attorney 15-16, District Judge 17-21; Gov. of Iowa 38-43; Senator from Iowa 43-49; Republican.
4220 Grand Avenue, Des Moines, Ia.

Wilson, Godfrey Harold Alfred, O.B.E., M.A., HON. D.C.L.(DURHAM); British educationist; b. 71; ed. Trinity Coll. Melbourne and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Clare Coll., Mathematical Lecturer and Bursar 97, Univ. Treasurer 26-29; Master of Clare Coll. Cambridge 29-39; Conservative M.P. for Cambridge Univ. 29-35, resigned; Vice-Chancellor for academic years 35-36 and 36-37.
Hemingford Grey, Huntingdon.

Wilson, Harold A., M.SC., D.SC., M.A., F.R.S.; American physicist; b. 74; ed. Leeds, Cambridge and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Physics King's Coll. London 05-09 and McGill Univ. Montreal 09-12; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 25-26; Prof. of Physics Rice Inst. 12-25 and 26-47; Emer. 47-; Technical Expert to U.S. Navy 17-19; Physicist O.S.R.D. 42, 43.
Publs. *Conductivity of Flames* 12, *Experimental Physics* 14, *Modern Physics* 28, *Mysteries of Atom* 34, *Electricity* 41.
5510 Chenevert Street, Houston 4, Texas.

Wilson, Sir Horace John, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 82; ed. London School of Economics.
Entered Civil Service 00; Sec. Cttee. on Production (Special Arbitration Tribunal, Munitions of War Act) 15-18; Asst. Sec. to Min. of Labour 18-19, Principal Asst. Sec. 19-21, and Permanent Sec. 21-30; Chief Industrial Adviser to H.M. Govt. 30-35; seconded to Treasury for service with Prime Min. 35-39; Permanent Sec. of Treasury and Official Head H.M. Civil Service 39-42.
24 Penrith Road, Boscombe, Bournemouth.

Wilson, Rt. Hon. James Harold, P.C. O.B.E., M.P.; British politician; b. 16; ed. Jesus Coll., Oxford.
Lecturer in Economics, New Coll. Oxford 37; Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford 38; Praelector in Economics 45; Economic Asst. War Cabt. Secretariat 40-41; later Mines Dept. and Min. of Labour; Dir. Economics and Statistics, Min. of Fuel and Power 43-44; Joint Sec. of Greene Board of Investigation into Miners' Wages and of Anglo-American Coal Cttee.; Labour M.P. for Ormskirk 45-50, for Huyton 50-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Works 45-47; Sec. for Overseas Trade Mar. 47-Sept. 47; Pres. of the Board of Trade Sept. 47-; Leader of U.K. Del. to World Food Conf. Washington 46-47; of three trade missions to U.S.S.R. 47; and of U.K. Del. to World Trade Conf. Geneva 47.
Publ. *New Deal for Coal* 45.
10 Southway, Hampstead Garden Suburb, London, N.W.11.

Wilson, Sir James Steuart, M.A.; British musician; b. 89; ed. Winchester and King's Coll., Cambridge.
Professional musician 12-39; served in First World War 14-19; with Curtis Inst. of Music, Philadelphia 39-42; Dir. of Overseas Music, B.B.C. 42-45; Dir. of Music, Arts Council of Great Britain 45-48; Head of Music, B.B.C. 48-50; Deputy Gen. Administrator, Covent Garden Opera Trust 50-.
19 Chepstow Villas, London, W.11.

Wilson, John Dover, C.H., LITT.D., F.B.A., M.A.; British educationist and Shakespearian scholar; b. 81; ed. Lancing Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
English Lecturer Helsinki Univ. 06; Lecturer in English Goldsmiths' Coll. London Univ. 09-12; Insp. for Adult Classes and Continuation Schools 12-24; Prof. of Education in London Univ. 24-35; Hon. Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge; Regius Prof. of Rhetoric and English Literature Edinburgh Univ. 35-45; Editor *The New Shakespeare* 21-; Trustee Shakespeare's Birthplace.
Publs. *Life in Shakespeare's England* 11, *The War and Democracy* (in collaboration) 14, *The Essential Shakespeare* 32, *The Manuscript of Shakespeare's Hamlet and the Problems of its Transmission* 34, *What Happens in Hamlet* 35, *The Fortunes of Falstaff* 43.
Three Beeches, Balerno, Midlothian.

Wilson, Col. Rt. Hon. Sir Leslie Orme, P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., D.S.O., LL.D.; British administrator; b. 76; ed. St. Paul's School.
Served in South African War and First World War; A.D.C. to Governor of New South Wales 03-09; Unionist M.P. for Reading 13-22 and South Portsmouth 22-23; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Shipping 19-21; Parl. Sec. to Treasury and Chief Unionist Whip 21-23; P.C. 22; Gov. of Bombay 23-28 and of Queensland 32-46.
Mount House, Wentworth, Surrey.

Wilson, Louis Round, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; LL.D.; American librarian; b. 76; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Librarian Univ. of North Carolina 01-32, Associate Prof. of Library Administration 07-12, Prof. of Library Administration 12-20, Kenan Prof. 20-32; Dir. Univ. of North Carolina Bureau of Extension 12-21, Dir. Univ. of North Carolina Press. 22-32; Dir. School of Library Science 31-32; Pres. American Library Asscn. 35-36; Dean Graduate Library School Univ. of Chicago, and Prof. of Library Science 32-42; Prof. of Library Science Univ. North Carolina 42-; Pres. Asscn. of American Library Schools 38-39; mem. Exec. Cttee. of American Council on Education 36-39.
Publs. *Chaucer's Relative Constructions* 06, *County Library Service in the South* (with E. A. Wight) 35, *The Geography of Reading* 38; *A Survey of the University of Georgia Library* (with others) 39, *University of Florida Library* (with others) 40, *Library Planning* 44, *The University Library* (with M. F. Tauber) 45; Editor *Library Trends* 37, *The Role of the Library in Adult Education* 37, *Practice of Book Selection* 39, *The Library in General Education* 43, *University of South Carolina Library* (with M. F. Tauber) 46, *Stanford University Libraries* (with R. C. Swank) 47, *Cornell University Libraries* (with others) 48, *Alabama Polytechnic Institute Libraries* (with R. W. Orr) 49, *Libraries of the South-East* (with M. A. Milczewski) 49; Editor Sesquicentennial publs. of Univ. of N.C.; Dir. 44-46.
607 East Rosemary Street, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Wilson, Milburn Lincoln, HON.D.SC., M.S.; American agriculturist; b. 85; ed. Iowa State Coll., Wisconsin, Chicago and Cornell Univs.
Mem. staff Farm Management Div. of U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 24-26; Prof. of Agricultural Economics Montana State Coll. 26-33; Dir. Subsistence Homesteads Div. of U.S. Dept. of Interior 33-34; Asst. Sec. of Agriculture 34-37, Under-Sec. of Agriculture 37-40; Dir. of Extension Work, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 40-; Asst. Dir. Nutrition Office 41-43, Chief Nutrition Programmes 43-47; Special Consultant to the Russian Govt. 29; Democrat.
Publs. *Corn in Montana* (with A. Atkinson) 15, *The Voluntary Domestic Allotment Plan* 33, *Subsistence Homesteads Program* 34, *Democracy Has Roots* 39.
Department of Agriculture, Washington 25, D.C.

Wilson, Gen. Sir Roger Cochrane, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
With Cheshire Regiment 01, 114 Mahrattas, Indian Army 04; served Mesopotamia 14-18; Major 16, Lieut.-Col. 17, Col. 20; with Gen. Staff India 22-25; Brigadier Manzai Brigade Waziristan 26-30; Major-Gen. 29; Commandant Indian Staff Coll. 31-34; Gen. Officer Commanding Rawalpindi District 34-36; Sec. Military Dept. India Office 36-37; Adjutant-Gen. India Oct. 37-41; A.D.C. Gen. to the King 40-41, retd.; served with South African Forces 42-46.
c/o Standard Bank of S.A., Cape Town, S. Africa.

Wilson, Roland, C.B.E., D.PHIL., PH.D.; Australian economist and civil servant; b. 04; ed. Univs. of Tasmania, Oxford and Chicago.
Lecturer in Economics Tasmania Univ. 30-32; Economist in Commonwealth Statistician's Office 32-35; Commonwealth Statistician and Econ. Adviser to Treasury 36-40 and 46-; Sec. Commonwealth Dept. of Labour and Nat. Service 41-46; mem. U.N. Economic and Employment Comm. 46-.
Publs. *Capital Imports and the Terms of Trade* 31, also numerous articles and papers on economic and statistical subjects.
Empire Circuit, Forrest, Canberra, A.C.T.

Wilson, Thomas James, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American book publisher; b. 02; ed. Univs. of North Carolina and Oxford.
Instr. in French, Univ. of N.C. 21-24; Rhodes Scholar St. John's Coll. Oxford 24-27; Asst. Prof. of French, Univ. of N.C. 27-30; Foreign Language Ed., then Vice-Pres. of Henry Holt & Co., Publishers, New York 30-39; Vice-Pres. Reynal & Hitchcock Inc., Publishers, N.Y. 40-42; U.S. Naval Reserve, Active service 42-45; Lieut. and Lieut.-Commdr. 44, Commdr. 45; Dir. Univ. of N.C. Press 46-47; Dir. Harvard Univ. Press 47-.
Home: 30 Avon Street, Cambridge, Mass.; Office: 44 Francis Avenue, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Wilson, Thomas Murray; American diplomatist; b. 81.
Cotton, farming and banking business 99-16; served Capt. Ordnance, U.S. Army First World War; Consul Hankow 19-20, Tientsin and Amoy 20-21, Madras 21-22, Bombay 22-23; Foreign Service Dept. of State, Washington, D.C. 23-25; Foreign Service Insp. 25-33; Chief Foreign Service Personnel, Dept. of State 33-37; mem. Bd. of Examiners Foreign Service School 33-37; Consul-Gen. Sydney 37-41; U.S. Commr. in India with rank of Min. July 41-42; State Dept. Mar.-Aug. 42; Min. and Consul-Gen. Baghdad 42-43; retd. 44.
Metropolitan Club, Washington, D.C.

Wilson, William, PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 75; ed. London and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Lecturer, Lecturer and Senior Lecturer King's Coll., London 06-19; Reader in Physics, London Univ. 19-21; Hildred Carlile Prof. of Physics London Univ. 21-44; Prof. Emer. 45; Fellow of King's Coll., London.
Publs. Papers on Quantum Theory and Theory of Relativity, etc.; *Theoretical Physics*.
Bridge House, Earls Colne, Essex.

Winchell, Alexander Newton, M.S., D.SC.; American geologist; b. 74; ed. Univs. of Minnesota and Paris.
Prof. of Geology, Montana School of Mines 00-07; Prof. of Mineralogy and Petrology, Univ. of Wisconsin 08-44, Chair. Dept. of Geology 34-40; Resident Consultant, Stamford Research Laboratories, American Cyanamid Co. 45-48; Visiting Prof., School of Geology, Univ. of Va. 48-49; Fellow, Geological Society of America (Vice-Pres. 32), Mineral Society of America (Pres. 32), American Asscn. for the Advancement of Sciences 01-; mem. American Inst. Mining Engineers, Society of Economic Geologists, Crystallographic Society of America.
Publs. *Elements of Optical Mineralogy* (3 vols.), *Microscopic Characters of Artificial Minerals* 27, *Elements of Mineralogy* 42, *Optic Properties of Organic Compounds* 43.
88 Vineyard Road, Hamden, New Haven 14, Conn.

Winchell, Walter; American journalist; b. 97.
Fmrly. engaged in vaudeville; mem. staff *Vaudeville News* 22; Columnist, Drama Critic and Drama Editor *Evening Graphic*, New York 24-29; Columnist and Dramatic Critic *New York Mirror* 29-; Radio Commentator, 15 years same sponsor.
235 East 45th Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Windaus, Adolf, PH.D., M.D.h.c., D.ENG.h.c.; German chemist; b. 76.
Prof. Emeritus, Göttingen Univ.; Nobel Prizeman for Chemistry 28; hon. mem. Chemical Society, London; foreign mem. Prussian Acad. of Sciences; corresp. mem. Bavarian Acad. of Sciences; mem. Göttingen Acad. of Sciences.
Göttingen, Dahlmannstrasse 5.

Windlesham, 1st Baron, cr. 37, of Windlesham; **Major George Richard James Hennessy,** Bt., O.B.E., J.P.; British politician; b. 77.
Conservative M.P. for Winchester Div. of Hampshire 18-31; Junior Lord of the Treasury 22-24 and 24-25; Vice-Chamberlain of the Household 25-28; Treasurer of the Household and Deputy Chief Whip 28-29 and 31; Deputy Chair. Conservative Party to 41.
32 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Windsor, H.R.H. the Duke of; b. 23 June 94.
Succeeded his father, King George V, 20th Jan. 36; abdicated 11th Dec. 36; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of the Bahamas 40-45.
85 rue de la Faisanderie, Paris, 16e.

Winfield, Sir Percy Henry, K.C., F.B.A., LL.D., F.R. HIST.S., J.P., HON. LL.D. (Harvard and Leeds); British jurist; b. 78; ed. King Edward VII School, King's Lynn, and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Practised S.E. Circuit 02-05; served Great War Lieut. Cambridgeshire Regt. 15-19, attached Staff War Office 19; Law Lecturer St. John's Coll. 18-28, Trinity Coll. Cambridge 18-26, Univ. Lecturer 26-28; Tagore Law Prof. Calcutta Univ. 30; Lecturer in English Legal History Harvard 23; Rouse Ball Prof. of English Law Cambridge Univ. 28-43; Reader to Council of Legal Education 36-; Fellow St. John's Coll.; fmr. Deputy County Court Judge, Circuit 35; Pres. Society Public Teachers Law 29-30; mem. Lord Chancellor's Law Revision and Law Reporting Cttees.; Editor-in-Chief *Cambridge Law Journal* 27-47.
Publs. *History of Abuse of Legal Procedure*, *Present Law of Abuse of Legal Procedure*, *Outlines of Jurisprudence* (in co-operation), *Sources of English Legal History*, *Law of Contracts* (in co-operation), *Province of the Law of Tort*, *Textbook of Tort*, *Cases on Tort*, *Foundations and Future of International Law*.
13 Cranmer Road, Cambridge.

Winge, Erik Henning, PH.L.; Swedish librarian; b. 90; ed. Lund Univ.
Sec. Royal Library 16-18; 2nd Librarian Parl. Library 18-31, 1st Librarian 32-35, Chief Librarian 35-.
Publs. *Riksdagsbibliotekets katalog* 27, *Årsbibliografi över Sveriges off. publikationer* 31-33, *Register till Riksdagens Protokoll med Bihang* 21-49, *Sveriges Styresmän* 37, *Sveriges Styrelse* 39.
Stockholm, Library of Parliament.
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Winge, Öjvind, PH.D., M.SC.; Danish professor; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and Univs. of Stockholm, Paris, and Chicago.

Asst. at Carlsberg Laboratory 11-21; Prof. of Genetics, Royal Veterinary and Agric. Coll. 21-33; Lecturer in Genetics, Univ. of Copenhagen 29-35; Prof. Carlsberg Laboratory and Dir. of the Physiological Dept. 33-; lectures at Univs. in U.K., Holland, and U.S.A.; Chair. of Div. of Natural Sciences and Maths., Royal Danish Acad.; Leader of the Experimental Farm of the Carlsberg Breweries; Co-Ed. of *Heredity*; mem. Acads. of Copenhagen, Helsingfors, Lund, Stockholm, Oslo, Royal Society of Great Britain, and Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Washington; hon. or corresp. mem. of Genetical Societies of Great Britain and Switzerland.
Publs. *The chromosomes, their number and general importance* 17, *Textbook in Genetics on experimental and cytological basis* (Danish, 3rd edn.) 45, *Mycological Excursion Manual* (Danish, 2nd Edn.), *Inheritance in Dogs* (Danish) 45, etc.
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Wingfield, Sir Charles John Fitzroy Rhys, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Charterhouse School.
Officer in Royal Fusiliers (Militia) 96-01; entered Diplomatic Service 01; Counsellor in Madrid 19, Brussels 23 and Rome 26; Min. to Siam 28-29, to Norway 29-34 and to the Holy See 34-35; Ambassador to Portugal 35-Sept. 37; Adviser on Foreign Affairs to Press Censorship, Min. of Information 39-41.
11 Wellington Court, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Winiarski, Bohdan, LL.D.; Polish Professor of Public International Law; b. 84; studied Law at Warsaw, Cracow (LL.D.), Paris and Heidelberg.
Adviser to Polish Del., Peace Conf. 19-20; Prof. of Public Int. Law Poznan 22-; Dean of Faculty of Law 36-39; mem. of Polish Del. to Int. Confs. and Assemblies of L. of N.; mem. and Vice-Pres. Comm. of Communications and Transit, L. of N. 21-27; Pres. L. of N. Cttee. on Law of Inland Navigation 25; Commissary of the Govt. for Liquidation of German property 24-27; Deputy to the Diet 28-35; Pres. of Bank of Poland (London) 41-46; Judge of Int. Court of Justice 46-; corresponding mem. of Polish Acad. and of other Polish and foreign learned societies.
Publs. Author of nearly 50 publs. on Int. and Constitutional Law in Polish and French incl. *Les Institutions politiques en Pologne au XIXe siècle* 21, *Security, Arbitration, Disarmament* 28, *Principes généraux du Droit fluvial International* (*Recueil de l'Académie* du *Droit International*, The Hague) 34, *Textbook for the Study of Public International Law* 38, *International Law of Communications* 38, etc.
Grodziska 18, Poznań, Poland; and International Court of Justice, The Hague, Holland.

Winiewicz, Jozef; Polish Ambassador to the United States; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Poznan (Degree in Economics and Political Science).
Journalist, Ed. of Polish newspaper *Dziennik Poznanski* until 39; during siege of Warsaw he eluded the Germans and broadcast pol. commentary on the Warsaw radio; Ed. of a Polish newspaper in Budapest 40; went to London to specialise in problems relating to preparations for the Peace Conf.; Counsellor of the Polish Embassy in London 45-47; mem. of Polish Del. to Paris Peace Conf.; Ambassador to United States Jan. 47-.
Polish Embassy, 2640 16th Street, N.W., Washington 9, D.C.

Winkelman, Gen. Henri Gerard; Dutch officer; b. 76; ed. Military Coll.
Retired from Army as Divisional Commander 34; given active command 39; Commander in Chief of Land and Sea Forces Feb.-July 40; interned at Troppau; mem. Court of Cassation 45-.
Amersfoortschestraatweg 71b., Soesterberg.

Winkenwerder, Hugo August, B.SC.; American educationist; b. 78; ed. Wisconsin and Yale Univs.
Associate Prof. 09-12, Prof. of Forestry and Dean Coll. of Forestry Washington Univ. 12- and Acting Pres. of Univ. 33-34; Vice-Chair. Washington State Forest Board 23-45; Dir. Washington State Arboretum 34-40.
Publs. *Migration of Birds* 02, *Forests and American History* 12 , *Exercises in Forest Mensuration* 15.
Lake Forest Park, 17541 Bothel Way, Seattle 55, Washington.

Winkler, Wilhelm; Austrian statistician; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Prague.
Reader in Statistics, Univ. of Vienna 21; founder and Dir. Statistical Inst. of Univ. of Vienna 23-; Extraordinary Prof. 29; Ordinary Prof. 47-; Hon. Prof. Hochschule für Welthandel 48-; was retired from his professorship by the Nazi regime 38-45; Editor *Statistische Vierteljahresschrift* 48-.
Publs. *Die statistischen Verhältniszahlen* 23, *Die Einkommensverschiebungen in Oesterreich im Weltkrieg* 29, *Statistisches Handbuch der europäischen Nationalitäten* 31, *Grundriss der Statistik* (2 vols.) 31-33, *Der Geburtenrückgang in Oesterreich* 35; and many papers in statistical journals.
Ghelengasse 30, Vienna XIII, Austria.

Winslow, Charles-Edward Amory; American health expert; b. 77; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Prof. of Public Health Yale Medical School. 15-45; Dir. John B. Pierce Laboratory of Hygiene 32-46; Gen. Medical Dir. League of Red Cross Societies Geneva 21; Expert Assessor L.N. Health Cttee. 27-30; fmr. Pres. American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers; Fellow American Public Health Asscn. (fmr. Pres.); Editor *American Journal of Public Health* 44-; Editor *Journal of Bacteriology* 16-44; fmr. Pres. Society of American Bacteriologists; American Asscn. for Advancement of Science (fmr. Chair. Section K); mem. L.N. Comm. on Hygiene of Housing 36; Chair. American Public Health Asscn. Cttee. on Hygiene of Housing 36-.
Publs. *Evolution and Significance of the Modern Public Health Campaign* 23, *Fresh Air and Ventilation* 26, *Life of Hermann M. Biggs* 29, *Health on the Farm and in the Village* 31, *A City Set on a Hill* 34, *The Conquest of Epidemic Diseases* 43, *Temperature and Human Life* 49.
313 St. Ronan Street, New Haven, Conn.

Winsnes, Andreas Hofgaard, PH.D.; Norwegian literary historian; b. 89; ed. Oslo Cathedral School and Oslo Univ.
Prof. of Comparative Literature Oslo Univ. 36-42, escaped from Oslo Aug. 42; Dir. British-Norwegian Inst. London 42-45; Prof. of the History of Ideas, Univ. of Oslo 46-.
Publs. *Norske Selskap* 24, *Niels Treschow, an Educator to Humanity* 27, *Den Annen Front, British Idealists* 32, *History of Norwegian Literature* 1880-1919 37, *Ibsen kontra Nietzsche* (in *Samtiden*) 46.
Oslo, Universitetet.

Winstedt, Sir Richard Olaf, K.B.E., C.M.G., F.B.A., D.LITT. (Oxon); Colonial Service (retd.); b. 78; ed. New College, Oxford.
Malayan Civil Service 02-35; Dir. of Education, Malaya 24-31, mem. Legislative Council, Straits Settlements 24-31, of Federal Council, Malay States 27-31, Gen. Adviser, Johore 31-35; mem. Colonial Office Advisory Cttee. on Education 36-39; Reader in Malay, Univ. of London 36-46; Pres. Royal Asiatic Society of Gt. Britain and N. Ireland 43-46, 49-, Dir. 47-49; Gold Medallist Royal Asiatic Society 47; Vice-Pres. Royal India Society; hon. mem. Royal Batavian Society, South-East Asia Inst. U.S.A., Kon. Inst. voor de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde van Nederlandsch-Indië; Gov.

and Hon. Fellow School of Oriental and African Studies London Univ.
Publs. *English-Malay Dictionary* 13, *Malay Grammar* 13, *Shaman, Saiva and Sufi* 25, *History of Malaya* 35, *A History of Malay Literature* 40, *The Malays* 47, *Malaya and its History* 48.
10 Ross Court, Putney Hill, London, S.W.15.

Winster, 1st Baron, cr. 42, of Witherslack; **Reginald Thomas Herbert Fletcher,** P.C.; British naval officer, writer and politician; b. 85; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Served R.N. First World War; Head Near Eastern Section, Intelligence Div., Naval Gen. Staff 19-22; Liberal M.P. for Basingstoke 23-24, Labour M.P. for Nuneaton 35-41; P.C. 45; Gov. of Cyprus 46-49.
Fivewents Way, Crowborough, Sussex.

Winter, Ernst Karl, DR.JUR.; Austrian sociologist; b. 95; ed. Vienna Univ.
Editor *Wiener Politische Blätter* 33-36; Deputy Mayor of Vienna 33-37; Lecturer New School for Social Research, New York City 38-42; Privatdozent, Univ. of Vienna 46.
Publs. *Die Sozialmetaphysik der Scholastik* 29, *Das Soziologische in Platons Ideenlehre* 30, *Arbeiterschaft und Staat* 34, *Rudolph IV von Österreich* 34-36, *Monarchie und Arbeiterschaft* 36.
210 Hickory Avenue, Tenafly, N.J., U.S.A.

Winter, Harry Anderson, K.C.; Newfoundland lawyer; b. 89; ed. Bishop Feild Coll. St. John's and Oxford Univ.
Barrister (Middle Temple) 11; mem. law firm Winter & Higgins; mem. House of Assembly 23, Speaker 23-24; mem. Alderice Cabinet without Portfolio 28, and 32-33, mem. Newfoundland Comm. of Govt. 41-, Commr. for Home Affairs and Education 41-44; Commr. for Justice and Defence 44-47; Judge Supreme Court Jan. 47-.
4 Winter Place, St. John's, Newfoundland.

Winter, Hon. James Alexander, C.M.G., K.C.; Newfoundland politician; b. 86; ed. Bishop Feild Coll., St. John's, and Rossall School, Lancashire.
Solicitor 10; Barrister St. John's 11; K.C. and Bencher of Law Society 32; mem. House of Assembly 28-33, Speaker 33; Commr. for Home Affairs and Education April 36-June 41; Chief Clerk and Registrar Supreme Court of Newfoundland 41-.
Winter Place, St. John's, Newfoundland.

Winternitz, Arthur, PH.D.; British mathematician of Czech origin; b. 93.
Prof. of Mathematics Prague Univ., now displaced.
Publs. *Funktionalungleichungen* 17, *Jordanscher Kurvensatz* 18, *Beiträge zur Affingeometrie* (in *Blaschke's Differentialgeometrie*) 23, *Gebietsinvarianz* 27, *Affiner Zusammenhang eines Variationsproblems* 30, *Begründung der projektiven Geometrie* 40.
54 Salisbury Crescent, Oxford.

Winternitz, Milton C., B.A., M.D., HON. M.A.; American pathologist; b. 85; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Associate Prof. of Pathology Johns Hopkins Univ. 07-17; Resident and Associate Pathologist of various Baltimore Hospitals; Prof. of Pathology and Bacteriology Yale Univ. 17-25, Anthony N. Brady Prof. of Pathology 25-; Dean of Medical School 20-35; Chair. Dept. of Bacteriology, Pathology and Public Health 31-33 and Associate Dir. Inst. of Human Relations 31-35; Pathologist New Haven Hospital and Dispensary; Assoc. Fellow Trumbull Coll. Yale 33-; Dir. Board of Scientific Advisors Jane Coffin Childs Memorial Fund for Medical Research; Chair. Advisory Cttee., Chemical-Biological Co-ordination Centre, Nat. Research Council, Washington, D.C.; Special Consultant, Nat. Cancer Inst. and Nat. Advisory Cancer Council; Chair. Cttee. on Growth, Nat. Research Council.
Publs. *Pathology of Influenza* 20, *Collected Studies on the Pathology of War Gas Poisoning* (compiled) 19, *The Biology of Arteriosclerosis* 38.
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Winterton, Earl; **Edward Turnour,** P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 83; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Irish Peer; succeeded to title 07; Conservative M.P. for Horsham 04-18, for Horsham and Worthing 18-50, for Horsham 50-; served Gallipoli, Palestine, Arabia; Controlling Editor *The World* 09-10; Under-Sec. of State for India 22-24 and 29-31; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster May 37-Jan. 39; Paymaster-Gen. Jan.-Nov. 39; Chair. Inter-Governmental Cttee. on Refugees 38-45; Deputy Sec. for Air 39; created P.C. 24; mem. Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40-.
Publ. *Pre-War 1904-1914: A Volume of Reminiscences.*
61 Eccleston Square, London, S.W.1.

Winther, Otto Wilhelm; Swedish diplomatist; b. 91; Id. Lund Univ.
Min. to Turkey and Greece 34-38, to U.S.S.R. 38-40, to Argentina 40-45, to Spain 45, to Czechoslovakia 47.
Prague IV, 13 Uvoz.

Winthrop, Henry Rogers, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Major U.S. Army 18-19, now Col. U.S. Military Intelligence Reserve Corps (retd.); fmr. partner in firm Winthrop, Whitehouse & Co.; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Dir. Wabash Railway Co. and Metropolitan Opera Asscn. Inc.; fmr. Dir. American Express Co., Chase Bank, Ann Arbor Railroad Co., Ann Arbor Boat Co., Frankfort Realty Co., Manistique and Lake Superior Railroad Co., Menominee and St. Paul Railway Co., Toledo Central Station Railway Co.; Dir. Loews Inc., Long Island Railroad Co., U.S. and Foreign Securities Corpn., U.S. Int. Securities Corpn.
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Wise, Sir John Humphrey, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.; Deputy Chair. Raw Cotton Commission; b. 90; ed. Christ's Hospital and University Coll. Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 14; served India and Near East in First World War 15-19; Dep. Commr. Toungoo 24; Sec. Public Service Comm. India 26; Dep. Commr. Pegu 31; Sec. to Govt. of Burma, Revenue 32-37, Commerce and Industries 37-39, Controller of Supplies 39; mem. Burma Railway Board 37; Counsellor to Gov. of Burma (Defence and Foreign Affairs) 40-46; Adviser to Sec. of State for Burma 46-47.
Calveley Cottage, Tarporley, Cheshire.

Wiskemann, Elizabeth, M.A., M.LITT. (Cantab.); British publicist; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. research worker and Tutor in Modern European History Cambridge Univ.; contrib. on German, Central and South and East European Affairs 32- to *Spectator, Economist, New Statesman and Nation, Fortnightly Review, Scotsman,* etc., and *Foreign Affairs, Nation, New York Herald Tribune, Geographical Review,* etc.; lectured on Central Europe in U.S. 38; Asst. Press Attaché, Legation, Berne 41-45; journeys to Italy, Hungary, and Switzerland for *Economist* and other reviews 45-; working for Survey of Int. Affairs (Chatham House) and for the *Encyclopædia Britannica.*
Publs. *Czechs and Germans* 38, *Undeclared War* 39, *Italy* (*World To-day* Series) 47, *The Rome-Berlin Axis.*
42 St. George's Square, London, S.W.1.

Wislocki, George Bernays; American anatomist; b. 92; ed. Washington Univ., St. Louis (A.B.), Johns Hopkins Medical School, Baltimore (M.D.).
Asst. in Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Medical School 16-17; 1st Lieut. Medical Corps 17-18; Arthur Tracy Cabot Fellow in charge of the Laboratory of Surgical Research, Harvard Medical School 18-20; Assoc. in

Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Medical School 20-23, Assoc. Prof. 23-31, Parkman Prof. of Anatomy, Harvard Univ. 31-41, James Stillman Prof. of Comparative Anatomy and Hersey Prof. 41-; Hon. A.M. Harvard Univ. 42; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, etc.
Author of papers on embryology, histology, cytochemistry, and endocrinology.
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Wisner, Elizabeth; American social worker; b. 94; ed. Tulane Univ. (A.B.), Simmons Coll. School of Social Work (M.S.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
American Red Cross, Gulf Div., New Orleans, Louisiana and Atlanta, Ga., After-Care Dept. 18-20; American Red Cross Nat. H.Q., Washington, D.C.; Dir. of Hospital Social Service 23-26; Tulane Univ. School of Social Work, Asst. Prof., Dir., and Dean; W. R. Irby Prof. of Public Welfare Admin. 29-; Pres. Nat. Conf. of Social Work 44, American Asscn. of Schools of Social Work 35-37, American Asscn. of Medical Social Workers 31-32; mem. U.S. Senate Advisory Council on Social Security 38-39, Governor's Comm. on Juvenile Delinquency, Board of Orleans Parish Dept. of Public Welfare; Democrat.
Publs. *Public Welfare Administration in Louisiana* 30, *Education for Social Workers* 37.
1347 Moss Street, New Orleans, Louisiana, U.S.A.

Wissler, Clark, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American anthropologist; b. 70; ed. Indiana Univ.
Curator Emeritus Anthropology Dept. American Museum of Natural History; Emeritus; Prof. of Anthropology Yale Univ. 24-40; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Man and Culture* 22, *The Relation of Nature to Man in Aboriginal America* 26, *Social Anthropology* 29, *The American Indian* 38, *Indian Cavalcade* 38, *Indians of the United States* 40.
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Wistrand, Karl, B.C.L.; Swedish politician; b. 89; ed. Upsala Univ.
Fmr. Judge; mem. Stockholm County Council 31-37; mem. L.N. Sub-Cttee. for Iron and Steel Statistics 34-36; Man. Dir. Employers' Asscns. of Iron and Steel and Mining Industries 20-36; Sec. Iron Works Commercial Asscn. 20-38; Del. to many Int. Labour Confs. and L.N. Assembly 38; mem. 1st Chamber 36; Pres. Board State Hospitals in Stockholm 41; mem. State Cttee. on Administrative Control 42-; Pres. State Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 45; mem. Cttee. for the Univs. 45-; Pres. Exec. Cttee. of the Swedish Council of the European Movement 49; mem. of Assembly of the European Council 49.
Stockholm, Tystagatan 7.

Witkowski, Joseph, PH.D.; Polish astronomer; b. 92; ed. Odessa Univ.
Asst. Odessa Observatory 18 and Cracow Observatory 19; Dir. Poznań Observatory; Prof. of Astronomy Poznan Univ. 29, Dean, Faculty of Sciences 33-35; Ed. *Publications de l'Observatoire Astronomique de l'Université de Poznań*; Vice-Pres. Polish Astronomical Society; mem. Int. Astronomical Union; mem. Editorial staff of *Acta Astronomica*.
Publs. 80 papers on astronomy, in Polish, English, French, German, Russian, etc.

Witney, John Humphrey, O.B.E.; British official; b. 79; ed. United Westminster School and King's Coll. London.
Joined British Museum 96; served First World War 15-19; Asst. Sec. British Museum 26, Sec. 40-46.
Longfield, Princes Risborough, Bucks.

Witry, Hashim, M.D.; Iraqi physician; b. 93; ed. Royal Mil. Coll. Istanbul.
Capt. i/c Medical Services 19; New General Hospital Baghdad 20; Post-Graduate Courses in Neurology London 28; Prof. of Clinical Medicine 30; Prof. Royal Coll. of Medicine Baghdad 38; Dean Royal Faculty of Medicine Baghdad 38, 41-42, and 46-; Vice-Pres. Iraqi Acad. 48; Founder and Chief Editor of *Journal of Royal Faculty of Iraq* 41-.
Publs. *History of Medicine in Iraq* (Arabic), *First Aid* (Arabic).
Royal Faculty of Medicine, Baghdad.

Witt, Sir Robert Clermont, Kt., C.B.E., D.LIT., F.S.A.; ed. Clifton and New Coll. Oxford.
Served Matabele War; war corresp. with Cecil Rhodes; one of founders and Pres. Nat. Art Collections Fund; Chair. Nat. Loan Collection Trust; Trustee Nat. Gallery 16-23, 24-31 and 33-40, Chair. 30; Trustee Tate Gallery 16-31; Trustee Watts Gallery, Compton; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford; founder Witt Library.
Publs. *How to Look at Pictures*, *100 Masterpieces of Painting*, *The Nation and Its Art Treasures*, *Catalogue of Painters and Draughtsmen represented in the Witt Library* (2 vols.).
32 Portman Square, London, W.1.

Witte, Siegfried; German politician; b. 97; ed. Handelshochschule, Berlin, and Univ. of Frankfurt.
Partner in chemical firm of Friedrich Witte, Rostock; founded CDU branch in Rostock Aug. 45; mem. Rostock Town Council Sept. 46; elected to Mecklenburg Diet Oct. 46; Minister for Economics in Mecklenburg Govt. Dec. 46-.
Schwerin, Ministerium für Wirtschaft des Landes Mecklenburg.

Witts, Leslie John, M.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 98; ed. Boteler Grammar School Warrington, Manchester Univ. and Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Dickenson Travelling Scholar Manchester Univ. 25 (New York and Prague); John Lucas Walker Student Cambridge 26; Edmonds Research Fellow 29; Goulstonian Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 32; mem. Medical Research Council 37-41, 43-47; fmrly. Asst. to Medical Unit London Hospital and Asst. Physician Guy's Hospital; Prof. of Medicine London Univ.; Physician and Dir. Medical Professorial Clinic St. Bartholomew's Hospital; now Nuffield Prof. of Clinical Medicine Oxford Univ.
The Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford.

Wodehouse, Helen Marion, M.A., D.PHIL.; British educationist; b. 80; ed. Girton Coll. Cambridge and Birmingham Univ.
Lecturer in Philosophy Birmingham Univ. 03-11; Principal Bingley Training Coll. Yorkshire 11-19; Prof. of Education Bristol Univ. 19-31; Mistress of Girton Coll. Cambridge 31-42.
Publs. *The Presentation of Reality*, *God the Prisoner and other Lay Sermons*, *A Survey of the History of Education*, *Temples and Treasuries and other Lay Sermons* 35, *Selves and their Good* 36, *One Kind of Religion* 44.
Energlyn, Ithon Road, Llandrindod Wells.

Wodehouse, Pelham Grenville, HON. LITT.D. (Oxon.); British humorist; b. 81; ed. Dulwich Coll.
Began as a writer of school tales, such as *A Perfect Uncle*, *Tales of St. Augustin's*, *The Head of Kay's*; then specialised on stories of Psmith and Jeeves; part-author and writer of lyrics, many musical comedies.
Publs. *Psmith in the City*, *Psmith Journalist*, *Leave it to Psmith*, *The Inimitable Jeeves*, *Carry on Jeeves*, *My Man Jeeves*, *Mr. Mulliner Speaking*, *Summer Lightning* (also film), *Young Men in Spats*, *Laughing Gas*, *Summer Moonshine*, *Uncle Fred in the Springtime*, *Eggs, Beans and Crumpets*, *Uncle Dynamite*, *Mating Season*.
c/o Herbert Jenkins Ltd., 3 Duke of York Street, London, S.W.1.

Wodetzky, Joseph, DR.PHIL.; Hungarian astronomer; b. 72; ed. Budapest and Paris Univs.
Prof. Em. of Astronomy Pázmány Univ. Budapest; Fellow Royal Astronomical Society London; fmr. Pres. Mathematical Physics Section St. Stephen Acad.
Publs. *Über Lichtstrahlen Krümmung, Die Integration der Bewegungsleichungen der abarischen Materie*; essays on lunar theory, relativity, gravitation, cosmology.
Budapest IX, Üllöi ut. 121.

Woerdeman, Martinus Willem, M.D.; Dutch university professor; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Amsterdam.
Asst. Anatomy and Histology, Univ. of Amsterdam 14-18, Lecturer in Histology 18-25, Prof. of Embryology 25-26; Prof. of Anatomy and Embryology, Univ. of Groningen 26-31; Prof. of Anatomy and Histology and Head of Dept. of Anatomy, Univ. of Amsterdam 31-, Dean of Faculty of Medicine 46-; Rector of Univ. 45-46; Hon. Sec. and Fellow, Royal Neths. Acad. of Sciences; Chief Editor *Excerpta Medica*; Pres. Anatomical Society of the Neths.
Publs. *Atlas of Human Anatomy* 48; and articles in scientific journals on experimental histology and embryology.
Anatomical-Embryological Laboratory, University of Amsterdam, 61 Mauritskade, Amsterdam O; Home: 10 Botticellistr., Amsterdam Z.

Wohlin, Nils Richard, PH.D.; Swedish statistician and politician; b. 81.
Prof. of Statistics Upsala Univ. 16; mem. First Chamber of the Riksdag 19-; Min. of Commerce 23-24 and of Finance 28-29; Pres. Royal Board of Customs 30-; mem. Swedish Del. to L.N. Assemblies 32-46; Chair. of many Royal Comms.
Stockholm.

Woker, Gertrud, Swiss chemist; b. 78.
Lecturer Berne Univ. 07; Dir. Laboratory of Physico-Chemical Biology Berne Univ. 11, Extra. Prof. 33; mem. Women's Int. League for Peace and Freedom and Int. Fed. of Univ. Women; Editor *Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Biochemie* 41.
Publs. *Die Katalyse:* Vol. 1 10, Vol. 2 16, Vol. 3 24, Vol. 4 31, *Methoden zum Studium der Wirkung der einzelnen Verdauungssäfte* 28, *Der kommende Gift-und Brandkrieg* 31; many contributions to scientific journals.
Berne, Muesmattstr. 34.

Wold, Herman, O. A., D.SC.; Swedish university professor; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Stockholm.
Asst. Lecturer, Univ. of Stockholm 32-38, Lecturer 38-42; Prof. of Statistics, Univ. of Upsala 42-; Actuary Valkyrian Insurance Co. 46-; Statistical expert in various Govt. cttees. 38-; Fellow Inst. Mathematical Statistics 46-, Fellow Econometric Society 46-; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics 48; has attended several int. confs. on statistics, etc.
Publs. *Mortality variations in Sweden* (with H. Cramér) 35, *A Study in the Analysis of Stationary Time Series* 38, *A Synthesis of Pure Demand Analysis* 43-44; and several books in Swedish on various aspects of insurance and statistics.
Vasagatan 1C, Uppsala.

Wold, Terje; Norwegian lawyer and politician; b. 99.
Lawyer 21-; Advocate 31; Judge Appeal Court 36-39; Min. of Justice 39-June 45; rep. War Crimes Comm. 45; Supreme Court Judge; mem. of Storting and Chair. of the Foreign Affairs Cttee.; Del. U.N. Gen. Assembly 45, 46, 47, 48 and 49; Rep. to Council of Europe 49; mem. Labour Party.
Oslo, Storting.

Woledge, Brian, M.A., DR. (Paris); British philologist; b. 04; ed. Leeds Univ.
Asst. Lecturer in French Univ. Coll. Hull 30-32; Lecturer in French Univ. of Aberdeen 32-39; Fielden Prof. of French Language and Literature Univ. Coll. London 39-; Dean of Arts Faculty 46-48.
Publs. *L'Atre périlleux, études sur les mss., etc.* 30, *L'Atre périlleux, roman de la Table Ronde* 36.
Speen Lodge, Wendover, Aylesbury, Bucks.

Wolfenden, John Frederick, C.B.E.; British educationist; b. 06; ed. Wakefield School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Henry Davison Scholar, Princeton Univ. 28-29; Fellow, Tutor in Philosophy, Magdalen Coll. Oxford 29-34; Headmaster Uppingham School 34-44; Dir. Air Training Corps 41-42; Headmaster Shrewsbury School 44-.
Publs. *The Approach to Philosophy* 32, *The Public Schools Today* 49.
Shrewsbury School, Shrewsbury.

Wolf, Friedrich; German author and diplomatist; b. 88; studied medicine.
Practised as doctor in various towns prior to 33; lived abroad 33-45; head of diplomatic mission of German Democratic Republic in Warsaw Oct. 49-.
Publs include: Plays: *Mohamed* 19, *Das bist Du* 19, *Der Unbedingte* 20, *Der Arme Konrad* 25, *Kolonna Hund* 27, *Cyankali* 28; *Die Matrosen von Cattaro* 30, *Tay Yang erwacht* 33, *Professor Mamlock* 34, *Florisdorf* 35, *Patrioten* 42; novels: *Kreatur* 26, *Zwei an der Grenze* 37; many short stories.
Lindenpromenade 22, Berlin-Pankow, Germany.

Wolfers, Arnold Oscar, J.U.D., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Lausanne, Munich, Berlin, Zürich, and Giessen.
Practice of Law, St. Gallen, Switzerland 17-19; Lecturer, Univ. of Berlin 29-33; Dir. Hochschule für Politik, Berlin 30-33; Visiting Prof. of Int. Relations, Yale Univ. 33-35; Prof. Int. Relations 35-; Master of Pierson Coll. 35-49; Dir. Div. of Social Sciences 49-; Special Adviser and Lecturer, School of Mil. Govt., Charlottesville, Va. 42-44; mem. of Faculty, Nat. War Coll., Washington, D.C. 47; Hon. LL.D. and Litt.D.
Publs. *Die Verwaltungsorgane der Aktiengesellschaft* 17, *Amerikanische und Deutsche Loehne* 30, *Das Kartellproblem* 31, *Britain and France Between Two Wars* 40, *The Absolute Weapon* (co-author) 46.
426 Prospect Street, New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Wolff, Emil Jacob Heinrich; German university professor; b. 79; ed. Univs. of Munich (PH.D.), and Berlin.
Lecturer, Munich Univ. 11; Prof. Hamburg Univ. 18-49, Emeritus 49-; Rector 23, 45 and 46.
Publs. *Francis Bacon und seine Quellen* (2 vols.) 10, 13, *Philosophie des Geistes* 27, *England und die Antike* 36, *Gedanken über das Shakespeare Problem* 46, *Die goldene Kette* 47, *Hegel und Shakespeare* 47.
Hamburg 39, 31 Andreasstrasse, Germany.

Wolff, Ernst, DR. JURIS.; German judge; b. 77; ed. Univs. of Lausanne and Berlin.
Called to Bar of Berlin 04; mem. of Bench 19, Vice-Pres. 25, Pres. 29-33, resgnd.; consultant lawyer in London 39-48; Pres. of German Supreme Court for British Zone 48-; Pres. Deutscher Juristentag; mem. Exec. Council of Int. Law Asscn.
Publs. Several legal works.
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Wolff, Lucien, D.LITT., M.A. (Cantab.); French university professor; b. 80.
High Schools of Tourcoing, Chartres 02-06; Reader in French, Cambridge Univ. 06-08; Lycées, Toulouse, and Paris 09-22; Faculty of Literature, Rennes Univ. 22-44; Dean 41-44; Pres. of the Univ. 44-46; Visiting Prof. at Buffalo Univ. and at Cornell Univ. 35-36, 38-39; at present visiting Prof. at Univ. of Calif.

Publs. *John Keats—A Study* 09, *A Study of Keats' Versification, D. G. Rossetti—Etude, G. Meredith: Introduction à son œuvre*; translations of Shakespeare, Meredith, and Wells.
French Department, University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Woll, Matthew; American labour leader; b. 80; ed. Lake Forest Univ.
Pres. Int. Photo-Engravers' Union of N. America 06-29, now 2nd Vice-Pres.; Vice-Pres. American Fed. of Labour, Chair. Standing Cttees. on Education and Social Security, Taxation and Int. Labour Relations; Pres. Workers' Education Bureau, Union Labour Life Insurance Co. and Union Label Trades Dept. A.F.L.; fmr. mem. Nat. War Labour Board and Chair. Cttee. on Labour Council on Nat. Defence; fmr. Ed. *The American Federationist*; now Chair. Labours League for Human Rights; Free Trade Union Cttee.; Int. Labour Press; Ed. *The America Photo-Engraver*; mem. New York Acad. of Political Science, Nat. Cttee. on Prisons and Prison Labour, N.Y. State Insurance Advisory Board; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research' Dir., fmr. mem. Exec. Cttee. N.Y. World's Fair Inc.; Chair. American Labour Cttee. to Aid British Labour.
Publ. *Labour, Industry and Government* 35.
570 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Wolstencroft, Frank, C.B.E.; British trade union official; b. 82; ed. Elementary School, Royton.
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161 Wilmslow Road, Withington, Manchester.

Womersley, Rt. Hon. Sir Walter James, Bt., P.C., J.P.; British politician; b. 78.
Senior partner in firm of house furnishers; Conservative M.P. for Grimsby 24-45; Parl. Private Sec. to the Min. of Education 31 and Junior Lord Commr. of the Treasury 31- in National Govt.; knighted 34; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 35-39, Min. of Pensions 39-45; Chair. Nat. Chamber of Trade Board; cr. Bt. 45.
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Wong Wen-hao; Chinese geologist and statesman; b. 89; ed. Louvain Univ. (D.SC.).
Taught Geology in Nat. Tsing Hwa and Peiping Univs.; Dir. Geological Survey of China 21-; Sec.-Gen. Exec. Yuan 35-37; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Defence Planning Comm.; Min. of Econ. Affairs and concurrently Chair. of Nat. Resources Comm. 38-46; Dir. War Production Board 44-47; Vice-Pres. Exec. Yuan 42-47; Vice-Chair. and Sec.-Gen. Nat. Econ. Council 45-47; mem. State Council and Chair. Nat. Resources Comm. 47-48; first Constitutional Premier of China May-Dec. 48.
Publs. *Mineral Resources of China, Earthquake Regions in China, Mountain Ranges of China.*

Wood, Arthur B., B.A., F.I.A., F.A.S., F.A.I.A., F.C.A.S Canadian insurance official; b. 70; ed. McGill Univ.
Chief Clerk Actuarial Dept. 93, Asst. Actuary 00, Actuary 08, Vice-Pres. and Actuary 23, Vice-Pres. and Man. Dir. 32; Pres. and Man. Dir. 34; Pres. Sun Life Assurance Co. of Canada 46-; Pres. Actuarial Society of America 24-26; Pres. Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Asscn. 23-24; Dir. Crown Trust Co., Royal Bank of Canada, Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd. of London; Howard Smith Paper Mills Ltd.; Gov. McGill Univ.
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Wood, Robert E.; American industrialist; b. 79; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Served in U.S. Army 00-15, 17-19; Vice-Pres. Montgomery Ward & Co., Chicago 19-24; Vice-Pres. Sears Roebuck & Co. 24-28, Pres. 28-39, Chair. Board 39-; Dir. Illinois Central Railroad, Int. Minerals and Chemical Corpn., McGraw Electric Co., 1st Nat. Bank Chicago.
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Wood, Sir Robert Stanford, K.B.E., C.B., M.A.; British educationist; b. 86; ed. City of London School and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Schoolmaster 09-11; entered Board of Education (now Min. of Education) 11; Dir. of Establishments 28-36; Principal Asst. Sec. Technical Branch 36-40; Deputy Sec. 40-46; Principal, Univ. Coll. Southampton Oct. 46-.
University College, Southampton.

Wood, Robert Williams, PH.D., LL.D., HON. DSC. (Oxon.); American physicist; b. 68; ed. Harvard, Johns Hopkins and Berlin Univs.
Instructor and Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Wis. 97-01; Major in First World War with Bureau of Inventions Paris 17; Consultant "Manhattan" project Second World War; Prof. of Experimental Physics Johns Hopkins Univ. 01-38; Research Prof. 38-50; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. Washington; foreign mem. Royal Society London, Accad. dei Lincei Rome, Acads. of Leningrad and Stockholm, etc.; awarded Rumford Medals of American Acad. and Royal Society and other medals for research in physical optics and Draper Medal of Nat. Acad. Washington for research in astro-physics; originated "electrical thaw" of frozen pipes 98.
Publs. *Physical Optics* 05 and 35; and over 250 papers chiefly on researches in physical optics (in scientific journals).
1023 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.

Wood, Col. William; Canadian officer and historian. Fmrly. Commanding 8th Royal Rifles and mem. Canadian Special Mission at Naval and Military Fronts First World War; fmr. Pres. and Tyrell Medallist Royal Society of Canada 38.
Publs. *The Fight for Canada, The Logs of the Conquest of Canada, Select British Documents of the Canadian War of 1812* (3 vols.), *The Great Fortress: a Chronicle of Louisbourg, The Passing of New France: a Chronicle of Montcalm, The War with the United States: a Chronicle of 1812, The King's Book of Quebec* (2 vols.), *In the Heart of Old Canada, Animal Sanctuaries in Labrador, Flag and Fleet: How the British Navy Won the Freedom of the Seas*; two naval and military vols. (6 and 7) in *The Pageant of America*; *Elizabethan Sea-Dogs* and *Captains of the Civil War* (in *Chronicles of America*), *All Afloat: a Chronicle of Craft and Waterways.*
59 Grande Allée, Quebec, Que.

Wood, Sir William Valentine, K.B.E.; British transport expert; b. 83; ed. Methodist Coll. Belfast.
Joined Midland Railway Accounts Dept., Belfast 98-16; mem. Exec. Cttee. Irish Railways 17; Dir. of Transport Accounting, Min. of Transport 19; Asst. Accountant-Gen., L.M.S. 24, Controller Costs and Statistics 27, Vice-Pres. 30-41, Pres. 41-, Pres. Inst. of Transport 43-44, Chair. Railway Gen. Managers Conf. 33, 37 and 45; mem. British Transport Comm. Aug. 47-.
Publ. *Railways* (with Lord Stamp).
The Grey House, Alexandra Road, Watford, Herts.

Woodburn, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Heriot-Watt Coll. Edinburgh.
Spent 25 years in Engineering and Ironfounding Admin.; Hon. Sec. Edinburgh Lab. Coll. till 32, then Chair.; Hon. Sec. Scottish Nat. Council of Lab. Colls.; Scottish Sec. Lab. Party 32-39; contested S. Edinburgh 29; Leith 31; M.P. for Clackmannan and E. Stirling 39-; mem. Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure and Chair. Sub-Committee on Finance and Establishments 39-45; Admin. Cttee. and Front Bench Parl. Lab. Party 43-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Scotland 41-45;

mem. Speaker's Conf. on Electoral Reform 44; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply and Aircraft Production 45-47; Sec. of State for Scotland Oct. 47-50; Pres. Nat. Council of Lab. Colls.
83 Orchard Road, Edinburgh.

Woodbury, Peter; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad., Harvard Coll., and Law School (B.S., LL.B.).
Selectman, Bedford, N.H. 28-30; Justice, Bedford Municipal Court 28-32; Assoc. Justice, New Hampshire Superior Court 32-41; Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit 41-; Private, 1st Class, Machine-Gun Co. 107, U.S. Infantry, A.E.F. 18 (wounded in action).
Bedford, New Hampshire, U.S.A.

Woodford, Jack (pseudonym of Josiah Pitts Woolfolk); American author; b. 94; ed. Northwestern Univ.
Scenario writer Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer.
Publs. *The Evangelical Cockroach* 29, *Sin and Such* 20, *White Meat* 31, *Here is My Body* 32, *Unmoral* 32, *Illegitimate* 33, *Five Fatal Days* 33, *Indecent?* 34, *Delinquent* 34, *Strangers in Love* 34, *Temptress* 35, *Person to Person Call* 42; and many books under names Gordon Sayre, Sappho Henderson Britt, Howard Kennedy; play: *Earthquake*; text-book: *Trial and Error*.
P.O. Box 2205, Hollywood 28, Calif., U.S.A.

Woodhead, Sir John Ackroyd, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.; b. 81; ed. Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 04; Magistrate and Collector 09; District and Sessions Judge Bengal 17; Special Land Acquisition Collector, Calcutta 18; Chair. Calcutta Improvement Trust 24; Sec. Bengal Govt. Dept. of Finance 24; Joint Sec. Govt. of India Commerce Dept. 27; Sec. to Govt. of India Commerce Dept. 29-31; temporary mem. Council of the Gov.-Gen. of India 31; Finance mem. Bengal Govt. 32-37; Acting Gov. of Bengal Aug.-Dec. 34; Chair. Palestine Partition Comm. 38-39; Gov. of Bengal June-Nov. 39; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 39-44; Chair. Indian Famine Inquiry Comm. 44-45.
Chevremont, Hockering Road, Woking, Surrey.

Woodring, Wendell Phillips; American geologist and palaeontologist; b. 91; ed. Albright Coll. (A.B.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Geologist, U.S. Geological Survey 19-27, 30-; Prof. of Invertebrate Palaeontology, Calif. Inst. of Technology 27-30; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Geology of Republic of Haiti, Miocene Mollusks from Bowden, Jamaica, Geology of Kettleman Hills Oil Field, California, Geology and Palaeontology of Palos Verdes Hills, California*.
U.S. Geological Survey, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Woodrough, Joseph William; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Chickering Inst., Cincinnati, Ohio.
County Judge 94-96; U.S. District Judge 16-33; U.S. Circuit Judge of Appeals 8th Circuit 33-; Democrat.
Post Office Building, Omaha, Nebraska.

Woodruff, Harold Addison, B.SC., M.R.C.V.S., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; Australian pathologist and bacteriologist; b. 77; ed. Wesley Coll. Sheffield.
Prof. Veterinary Hygiene and Materia Medica Royal Veterinary Coll. 00; Prof. Veterinary Pathology and Dir. Veterinary Inst. Melbourne Univ. 13-28, Dir., Dept. of Bacteriology 28-45; First Prof. of Bacteriology 35-45, Emeritus Prof. 45.
The University, Melbourne.

Woods, Albert Fred, B.SC., M.A., D.AGR., LL.D., D.SC.; American botanist; b. 66; ed. Nebraska Univ.
Asst. Botanist Univ. of Nebraska 90-93; Asst. Chief Div. of Vegetable Physiology and Pathology U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 94-00 and Chief 01-10; Dean and Dir. Coll. of Agriculture and Experimental Station Univ. of Minnesota 10-17; Pres. Maryland State Coll. 17-20; Pres. Univ. of Maryland 20-26; Dir. Scientific Work U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 26-34; Dir. Graduate School U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 26-41, Emeritus; Principal Pathologist Bureau of Plant Industry and U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 34-39.
Publs. *Botany and Human Affairs* 36; 300 papers in scientific journals.
4001 Quintana Street, Hyattsville, Md.

Woods, Sir John Harold Edmund, K.C.B., M.V.O.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Christ's Hospital and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Principal, Treasury 20; Sec. of Trade Facilities Acts Advisory Cttee. 33-37; Principal Private Sec. to Chancellor of Exchequer 37-40; Principal Asst. Sec. 40-43; Permanent Sec. of Min. of Production 43-45; Perm. Sec. Board of Trade 45-; mem. Econ. Planning Board July 47-.
"Thorpdale", Cuckfield, Sussex.

Woodsmall, Ruth, M.A., LL.D. Univ. of Neb. 45; American religious and sociological educationist; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Nebraska, Wellesley Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Teacher of Classics and Modern Languages 08-16; Young Women's Christian Asscn. war work in U.S.A., France and Germany 17-18; Field Research Europe 19-20; Exec. Sec. Y.W.C.A. Near East 20-28; Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship to Study Changing Status of Moslem Women 28-30; mem. Laymen's Foreign Mission Enquiry 30-32, Comm. for Christian Education in Japan; Associate Exec. Foreign Div. of Nat. Board of Y.W.C.A., U.S.A. 32-33, Interpreter on Int. Affairs 33-35; Gen. Sec. World's Y.W.C.A. 35-47; Chief of Women's Affairs, HICOG, Office of Public Affairs, ECR Div. Feb. 49-.
Publs. *Eastern Women Today and Tomorrow, Moslem Women Enter a New World, Rethinking Missions, East and West* (in collaboration).
2110 Spencer Road, Silver Spring, Md., U.S.A.

Woodward, Rt. Rev. C. Salisbury, M.C., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Curate, Bermondsey 02-05; Sec. South London Church Fund 05-09; Chaplain Wadham Coll. 09-13; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Southwark 12-19; Canon and Precentor, Southwark Cathedral 13-19; Chaplain to the King 19-33; Vicar, St. Peter's, Cranley Gardens, London 19-26; Canon of Westminster 26-33; Hon. Fellow, Jesus Coll. 35; Bishop of Bristol 33-46, of Gloucester 46-.
Publ. *Stories told to the Scamps* 24, *Jesus among the Children* 25, *Christ in the Common Ways of Life* 28, *Dreams and Fables* 29.
Bishop's House, Gloucester.

Woodward, Ernest Llewellyn, M.A., F.B.A., HON. D. LITT (Princeton); British university professor; b. 90; ed. Merchant Taylors School, London, and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; Fellow of All Souls Coll. Oxford 19-44; fmr. Lecturer in History New Coll. Oxford; Senior Proctor Oxford Univ. 28-29; Rhodes Travelling Fellow 31; attached Foreign Office 39-46; Prof. of Int. Relations Oxford 44-47; Prof. of Modern History Oxford 48-; mem. American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Three Studies in European Conservatism, The Twelve-Winded Sky, Great Britain and the German Navy, The Age of Reform* (Oxford History of England), *Short Journey, History of England*, Editor (with R. Butler) *Documents on British Foreign Policy* 19-39.
Worcester College, Oxford.

Woodward, Thomas Mullen, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Princeton and Pennsylvania Univs.
Mem. of Bar Supreme Court of U.S.; Attorney Interstate Commerce Comm. and U.S. Railroad Admin. 14-24; Officer Agricultural Adjustment Administration 33; Vice-Pres. U.S. Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corpn. and mem. Advisory Cttee. of U.S. Sec. Commerce 33-35; mem. U.S. Maritime Comm. 37-45; Vice-Chair. 38-42; returned to law practice, Washington 46.
817 Southern Building, Washington 5, D.C.

Woolf, Leonard Sidney; British writer and publisher; b. 80; ed. St. Paul's and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Ceylon Civil Service 04-11; Editor *The International Review* 19; Literary Editor *The Nation and Athenæum* 22-28; Editor *The Political Quarterly Review*; partner The Hogarth Press Ltd.
Publs. *The Village in the Jungle* 13, *International Government* 16, *Empire and Commerce in Africa* 20, *Imperialism and Civilisation* 28, *After the Deluge* (Vol. I 31, Vol. II 39), *Quack, Quack* 35, *Barbarians at the Gate* 39, *The War for Peace* 40.
24 Victoria Square, London, S.W.1.

Woolfolk, Josiah Pitts (*see* Woodford, Jack).

Woollcombe, Dame Jocelyn May, D.B.E.; Director of Women's Royal Naval Service; b. 98; ed. Moorfield, Plymouth, and abroad.
Temporary Clerk Admiralty 16-19; held various posts giving experience of work of solicitors, doctors, hospitals and the L. of N.; appointed Chief Officer W.R.N.S. Plymouth 39; promoted Supt. and appointed to Admiralty for organization of W.R.N.S. recruiting, etc. 40; Deputy Dir. W.R.N.S. 43-46; Dir. Nov. 46-; Hon. A.D.C. to H.M. The King 49.
29 Grey Coat Gardens, London, S.W.1; and 2 Thorn Park, Plymouth.

Woolley, Sir Charles Campbell, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.; British colonial servant; b. 93.
Mem. Ceylon Service 21; Asst. Govt. Agent Nuwara Eliya 27; Asst. Colonial Sec. and Clerk to Legislative Council 28; Principal Asst. Sec. and Clerk to Exec. Council 31; Sec. to Governor 31-35; Colonial Sec. Jamaica 35-38; Chief Sec. Nigeria 38-41; Gov. and Commdr.-in-Chief Cyprus 41-46; British Guiana 46-.
Government House, Georgetown, British Guiana.

Woolley, Sir (Charles) Leonard, M.A., HON.D.LITT.; HON.LL.D. HON.A.R.I.B.A.; British archæologist. b. 80; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Keeper Ashmolean Museum, Oxford 05-07; Excavations at Corbridge 06-07, in Nubia 07-11; mem. Oxford Univ. Expedition to Nubia 12, British Museum Excavations Carchemish 12-14; archæological work Sinai 14; Excavations Tel el Amarna for Egypt Exploration Society 21-22; Dir. Joint Expedition of British Museum and Museum of Univ. of Pennsylvania to Mesopotamia; at Ur 22-34, North Syria 36-39 and 46-47; Major Gen. Staff 39-43 Lieut.-Col. 43-46; Archæological adviser to War Office 43.
Publs. include *The Wilderness of Sin* (with T. E. Lawrence), *The City of Aten* (with T. G. Peet), *al'Ubaid* (with Dr. H. R. Hall), *Dead Towns and Living Men, The Sumerians, Ur of the Chaldees, Digging up the Past, Ur Excavations, The Development of Sumerian Art, Abraham, The Ziggurat and its Surroundings.*
Sedgehill Manor, Shaftesbury, Dorset.

Woolrich, Willis Raymond; American mechanical engineer; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.SC., M.E.).
Instr. for Drawing and Design, De Paul Univ. 11-12; Manufacturing Asst., Western Electrical Co. 12-13; Dir. Shop Schools, Deering Branch, Int. Harvester Co. 13-16; Asst. Prof., later Prof., of Mechanical Engineering Univ. of Tennessee 16-33; Chief Mechanical Engineer, later Dir., of Agric. Industries, Div. of the Tennessee Valley Authority 33-36; Dean of Engineering and Dir. of Bureau of Engineering Research, Univ. of Texas 36-; on leave of absence as Principal, then Chief Scientific Officer and Attaché American Embassy, London 48-49; mem. Nat. Research Council of U.S.A.; Past Pres. Texas Acad. of Sciences; Past Vice-Pres. American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Past Pres. Engineering Coll. Research Asscn., U.S.A.
Publs. *Handbook of Steam Engineering* 25, *Handbook of Refrigerating Engineering* 29, 3rd edn. 48, *Cottonseed Processing* 35, *Mechanical Refrigeration—Its American Birthright* 47.
College of Engineering, University of Texas, University Station, Austin 12, Texas, U.S.A.

Woolton, 1st Baron, cr. 39, of Liverpool; **Frederick James Marquis,** P.C., C.H., D.L., M.A., B.SC., LL.D.h.c., J.P.; British company director; b. 83; ed. Manchester Univ.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Lewis's Investment Trust Ltd. and associated companies; Dir. Royal Insurance Co. Ltd., Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. Ltd., Birmingham Small Arms Ltd., Birmingham Railway Carriage and Waggon Co. Ltd., Westpool Investment Trust Ltd., Sofina; Hon. Adviser to War Office on Production of Army Clothing and mem. Advisory Panel for Supply 39; Dir.-Gen. Equipment and Stores, Min. of Supply 39; created Baron 39; Min. of Food 40-43; Min. of Reconstruction 43; Chancellor Manchester Univ. 45; Lord Pres. of the Council May-July 45; Chair. Conservative Party 46-.
Publs. *The Adventure of Reconstruction* 45.
68 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Wootten, Major-Gen. George Frederick, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O. and Bar, E.D., D.S.C. (U.S.A.); Australian solicitor; b. 93; ed. Royal Military Coll. Duntroon, and Staff Coll. Camberley.
Served in Egypt, Gallipoli, France, and Belgium in First World War; Major, Admin. and Instructional Staff 20; Staff Corps 20; resgnd. 23; took up study of Law, admitted as Solicitor, Supreme Court of N.S.W.; Lieut.-Col. 21st Light Horse Regiment 37; joined Australian Imperial Forces 39; apptd. C.O. 2/2nd Battalion; Commd. A.I.F. Reinforcements Depot and Beit Jirja Camp 40-41; Commd. 18th Australian Infantry Brigade 41-43, 9th Div. 43-45; served in Egypt, Cyrenaica, Palestine, Syria, Papua, New Guinea, Borneo, British North Borneo, Labuan, Brunei, and Sarawak; G.O.C. and Administrator of Civil Affairs, British North Borneo, June-Sept. 45; A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. 42-45; Chair. Repatriation Comm. 45-; Citizen Forces mem. Military Board and Commdr. 3rd Div. Australian Military Forces 47-.
24 Gladstone Street, Sandringham, Victoria, Australia.

Woracziczky, Count Oliver, LL.D.; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Kolozsvár (Cluj), Paris and Oxford; Knight of Malta 26.
Mem. Austrian Diplomatic Service 09-17; Lieut. 7th Imperial and Royal Hussars during First World War; fmr. Chamberlain to Emperor of Austria and King of Hungary; after War entered Hungarian Min. of Foreign Affairs; mem. Peace Del. to Paris 19-21; Chargé d'Affaires in Belgium 21-22, Great Britain 22-23, Belgium 22-28, France 28-32, and Belgium 32-37; Min. to Bulgaria 37; retd. 39.
Budapest, Szentkirályi utc 35.

Worcester, Philip George; American geologist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Colorado (B.A., M.A.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Colorado 14-18; Assoc. Prof. 18-24, Prof. 24-, Head Dept. of Geology 34-, Dean of Men 20-30; Geologist, Colorado Geological Survey 12-29; Consulting Geologist (Rocky Mtn. Geology) 20-;

Act. Dean, Univ. of Colorado Graduate School 43-46, Dean 46-.
Publs. *Geology of the Rabbit Ears Region, Routt, Grand, and Jackson Counties, Colorado* 13, *Molybdenum Deposits of Colorado* 19, *Geology of the Ward Region* 21, *Physiography of Colorado* 24, *Textbook of Geomorphology* 39.
1065 11th Street, Boulder, Colorado, U.S.A.

Wordie, James Mann, C.B.E., M.A.; British geographer; b. 89; ed. Glasgow Univ., and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Senior Tutor St. John's Coll. Cambridge; geologist to Shackleton Antarctic Expedition 14-16; mem. and leader expeditions to Spitsbergen 19, 20, Jan Mayen 21, East Greenland 23, 26, 29, Baffin Island, Ellesmere Island 34, 37, Graham Land and South Shetlands 47; Foreign Sec. Royal Geographical Society; Chair. Scott Polar Research Inst.
63 Grange Road, Cambridge.

Wormall, Arthur, D.SC., F.R.I.C.; British university professor; b. 00; ed. Leeds Univ.
Demonstrator in Biochemistry, Univ. of Leeds 22-26, Lecturer 26-36; Rockefeller Medical Fellow (U.S.A.) 28-29; investigated biochemical problems in relation to sleeping sickness for Colonial Office in Uganda 30-31; Prof. of Biochemistry, St. Bartholomew's Hospital Medical Coll., Univ. of London 36-; carried out extra-mural research for Ministry of Supply 41-46.
Publs. Numerous papers on general biochemistry, immunity, vitamin surveys, radio-active isotopes, etc., in scientific journals.
The Medical College of St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Charterhouse Square, London, E.C.1.

Worm-Müller, Jacob S., PH.D.; Norwegian historian; b. 84; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Asst. Prof. Oslo Univ. 19 and Prof. of Modern History 28; Del. to the L.N. Assembly 26-27; Adviser to the Nobel Inst. and Peace Prize Cttee. 19-40; Chair. Norwegian People's Museum 26-40; Ed. of the pol. and literary review *Samtiden* 25-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Liberal Party; Adviser to Norwegian Govt. Information Office, London; Editor *The Norseman* until Feb. 46; Chair. Liberal Party 45; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Preparatory Comm. London 45; U.N. 46, London and New York, Paris 48, New York 49.
Publs. *General Christian de Wet, Norway in the Years of Distress 1807-1810, History of the Liberal Party, The Treaty of Versailles and the Present Situation, The Crisis After the Napoleonic Wars, The Shipping History of Norway, History of the World, 1914-1939, Norway Revolts Against the Nazis.*
Nobelsgate 27, Oslo.

Wornum, George Grey, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 88; ed. Bradfield Coll., Slade School.
Articled to late R. Selden Wornum, F.R.I.B.A.; commenced practice 10; served First World War; Pres. Architectural Asscn. 30-31; mem. Council Royal Inst. of British Architects 35.
Works include new Royal Inst. of British Architects premises (winner competition 32), Central Cleansing and Transport Depot of City of Westminster (Bronze Medal Royal Inst. of British Architects 39), British Girls' Coll. Alexandria, interior of *Queen Elizabeth*, first-class public rooms.
Publ. *Housing: a European Survey by the Building Centre* (jointly), *House Out of Factory* (with John Gloag).
The Manor House, Bosham, Suffolk.

Worsley, Hon. Rowland Leonard; Australian farmer and orchardist; b. 07; ed. State schools.
Elected to the Tasmanian Legislative Council 42; elected to Ministry as Hon. Min. for Forests, Tasmania 46-; mem. Australian Labour Party.
Hobart, Tasmania.

Worthington, Edgar Barton, M.A., PH.D., F.L.S., F.R.G.S.; British scientist; b. 05; ed. Rugby School and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Frank Smart Student Gonville and Caius Coll. during Fishing Surveys of African Lakes 27-30; Balfour Student Cambridge Univ. 30-33, Leader Expedition to E. African Lakes; Demonstrator in Zoology Cambridge Univ. 33-37; Scientist for African Research Survey 34-37; Dir. Freshwater Biological Asscn. of British Empire 37-46; Scientific Adviser Middle East Supply Council 43-45; Development Adviser, Uganda 46; Scientific Sec. Colonial Research Council 46-; Seconded as Scientific Sec. East African High Comm. 47-.
Publs. *Fishing Survey of Lakes Albert and Kioga* 29, *Fisheries of Uganda* 32, *Inland Waters of Africa* (with Stella Worthington) 33, *Science in Africa* 38, *Middle East Science* 46, *Development Plan for Uganda* 47.
c/o East Africa High Commission, Nairobi, Kenya.

Wortis, S. Bernard, A.B., M.D., D.N.B., F.A.C.P.; American physician; b. 04; ed. New York Univ., Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ. and Hospital.
Prof. of Psychiatry and Neurology New York Univ. Medical Coll. 42-; Dir. Bellevue Psychiatric Hospital 42-49; Associate Psychiatrist Johns Hopkins Hospital 35-36; Dir. Nat. Cttee. on Maternal Health, Nat. Conf. on Family Relations; Nat. Board Review of Motion Pictures; mem. Nat. Cttee. Mental Hygiene; American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology; Nat. Research Council; Div. of Medical Sciences; Consulting Neurologist and Psychiatrist U.S. Public Health Service, Ellis Island, U.S. Marine, Seaside, Montefiore, Women's Hospitals, Goldwater Memorial, and Polyalinic Amer. Medical Asscn.; Consultant in Mental Hygiene to U.S. Public Health Service; Attending Neuropsychiatrist New York Neurological Inst.; Fellow New York Acad. of Medicine, American Coll. of Physicians; Fellow American Psychiatric, Neurological, Anthropological and Psychopathological Asscns.; Dir. Psychiatric and Neurologic Divs. of Univ. Hospital, New York Univ.-Bellevue Medical Center; mem. Nat. Mental Health Advisory Council's Medical Teaching Mission to Austria 49, Poland and Finland 48, under auspices of World Health Organisation and Unitarian Cttee.
Publs. Articles on neurology and psychiatry in American and foreign scientific journals.
410 East 57th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Wouters, Air Commodore Louis François Emile, C.B., C.B.E., M.C.; Belgian officer; b. 92; ed. Antwerp Royal Athenæum and Brussels Univ.
2nd-Lieut. 4th Regt. Chasseurs 14, served with Air Force 15-18, with Army of Occupation Rhine 19; Head Belgian Del. to Interallied Cttee. of Guarantee, Berlin 22-25; civil aviation Belgian Congo 27-29; Air Attaché Embassy London 35; Military and Air Attaché Embassy London and Commander Belgian Air Force 39-45; Inspector-Gen. Belgian Air Forces 45-.
Brussels, 12 Boulevard St. Michel.

Wrench, Sir John Evelyn Leslie, Kt., C.M.G., HON. LL.D.; British publicist; b. 82; ed. Eton and abroad.
Fmr. journalist with Associated Newspapers and Amalgamated Press; Chair. *The Spectator* 25-; Editor 25-32; founder and Chair. the English-Speaking Union; founder, and Pres. until its dissolution 36, All-People's Asscn.; founder and Vice-Pres. The Overseas League; America Relations Officer, Govt. of India 42-44.
Publs. *Uphill* 34, *Struggle 1914-1920* 35, *I Loved Germany* 40, *Immortal Years* 45, *Francis Yeats Brown: A Portrait* 49, *Transatlantic London* 49.
The Mill House, Marlow, Bucks.

Wrenn, Charles Leslie, M.A. (Oxon); British philologist and literary historian; b. 95; ed. privately and Queen's Coll. Oxford.

Lecturer Durham Univ. 17-20; Principal Pachayappa's Coll. Madras 20-21; Prof. and Head Dept. of English Dacca Univ. 21-27; Lecturer Leeds Univ. 28-30, in English Language Oxford Univ. 30-39; Prof. of English Language and Literature Univ. of London 39-46; Pres. Philological Society 44-48; Chair. Council London Univ. School Slavonic Studies 44-49; Rawlinson and Bosworth Prof. of Anglo-Saxon and Fellow of Pembroke Coll. Oxford 46-.

Publs. *The English Language, Beowulf*; and in *Review of English Studies, Modern Language Review, Medium Ævum, Year's Work in English Studies, Essays and Studies, Slavonic Review, Chamber's Encyclopædia.*

Pembroke College, Oxford.

Wrete, Martin, M.D.; Swedish anatomist; b. 96; ed. Uppsala Univ.

Lecturing on Anatomy 31; Prof. of Anatomy, Uppsala Univ. 44-; Dir. of Histological Inst., Uppsala Univ.

Publs. on the microscopic anatomy of the vegetative nervous system 30-46; on hormones and kidneys 43-47, etc.

Histologiska Institutionen, Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden.

Wright, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 32, of Durley; **Robert Alderson Wright,** P.C., G.C.M.G., Kt., F.B.A.; British lawyer; b. 69; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Hon. LL.D. London, Cambridge, Birmingham, Toronto; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll.; called to the Bar 00; took Silk 17; Judge of King's Bench Div. of High Court 25-32; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 32-35 and 37-47; Master of the Rolls 35-37; Dep. High Steward of Cambridge Univ.; Chair. United Nations War Crimes Comm.; created Life Peer 32.

Durley House, Burbage, Marlborough, Wilts.

Wright, Sir Andrew Barkworth, K.C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C. and Bar, M.A.; British colonial administrator; b. 95; ed. Haileybury, and Cambridge Univ.

Served in First World War; appointed to Colonial Service in Cyprus 22; Colonial Sec., Cyprus 37; served with army in Middle East 40-42; Colonial Sec., Trinidad 43; Gov. and C.-in-C. of the Gambia 46; Gov. and C.-in-C. of Cyprus 49-.

Government House, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Wright, Burdette S., E.E., D.ENG.h.c.; American engineer.

Asst. Electrical Engineer Iowa Electric Light and Power Co., Cedar Rapids 15-17; First-Lieut. Coast Artillery Corps 17; Capt. Air Corps 18-28; Washington Rep., later Vice-Pres. Curtiss Aeroplane and Motor Corpn.; Gen. Man. Curtiss Aeroplane Co. Jan. 36-; Vice-Pres. Curtiss Wright Corpn. and Gen. Man. Curtiss Aeroplane Div. 38-42, Vice-Pres. in charge Aeroplane Div. 42-45; Vice-Pres. Curtiss Wright Corpn. New York 45-.

Locust Hill, Leesburg, Va., U.S.A.

Wright, Sir Charles Seymour, K.C.B., O.B.E., M.C., M.A.; British scientist; b. 87; ed. Upper Canada Coll., Toronto Univ., Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.

Scientist British Antarctic Expedition 10-13; served with Royal Engineers 14-18, Wireless 5th Corps, Officer Commanding Wireless II Army, Intelligence, Gen. Staff, Gen. Headquarters; mem. Dept. Scientific Research and Experiment, Admiralty 19-29, Supt. Admiralty Research Laboratory 29-34, Dir. of Scientific Research, Admiralty 34-46; Chief R.N. Scientific Service 46-47; retd. and emigrated abroad; appointed to British Columbia Research Council Jan. 48.

B.C. Research Council, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C., Canada.

Wright, Chester W., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 79; ed. Harvard Univ.

Teaching Fellow Harvard Univ. 04-06; Instructor in Economics Cornell Univ. 06-07; mem. staff Univ. of Chicago 07 and Prof. of Economics 18-44; Prof. Emer. 44-.

Publs. *Wool-Growing and the Tariff* 10, *Outlines o Economics* (joint author) 10, *Materials for the Study o Economics* (joint author) 13, *An Economic History of the United States* 41.

5747 Blackstone Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Wright, Frank Lloyd; American architect and writer; b. 69; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.

Mem. Phi Delta Theta; Architect Imperial Household, Japan 14; High honours Holland and Switzerland 21; hon. mem. Académie Royale des Beaux Arts d'Anvers 27; Extraordinary hon. mem. "Akademie der Kunst", Berlin 29; hon. mem. Nat. Acad. of Cuba 27, Nat. Acad. of Brazil 32; Honoured Guest of the Soviet Republic 37; M.A. (Wesleyan Univ.) 39; hon. mem. R.I.B.A. 41; awarded Royal Gold Medal for Architecture by King George VI 41; hon. mem. Nat. Acad. and Soc. of Architects, Uruguay 42, Nat. Acad. of Architects, Mexico 43, Nat. Acad., Finland 46, American Inst. of Decorators 46, American Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters 47; Doctor of Letters and Fine Arts, Princeton Univ. 47; Gold Medal American Inst. of Architects 49.

Publs. *Ausgeführte Bauten und Entwürfe* 09, *An Interpretation of Japanese Prints* 12, *Experimenting with Human Lives* 23, *The Nature of Materials* 32, *The Disappearing City* 32, *An Autobiography* 32, 43, *Architecture and Modern Life* (with Baker Brownell) 37, *Organic Architecture—The Architecture of Democracy* (Lectures) 39, *When Democracy Builds* 45, *Genius and the Mobocracy* 49.

Taliesin West, Phoenix, Arizona.

Wright, Frederick E., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 77; ed. Heidelberg Univ.

Asst. and Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 04-17; Petrologist Geophysical Laboratory of Carnegie Inst. 06-; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and London Physical Society; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. 27-31, Home Sec. 31-.

2134 Wyoming Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Wright, Harry Noble; American educator; b. 81; ed. Earlham Coll. (B.S.), Univ. of Calif. (M.S., PH.D.).

Principal, Grammar School, Vermilion Grove, Ill. 03-04; Prof. of Maths., Pacific Coll., Newberg, Oregon 04-05; Prof. of Maths., Whittier, Calif. Coll. 08-10; Fellow in Maths., Univ. of Calif. 10-13, Instr. 13-17, Dean, Whittier Coll. 17-18, Pres. 18-23; Lecturer, Maths., Univ. of Calif. 23-24; Dean, Earlham Coll. 24-30; Asst. Prof. of Maths., The City Coll. of N.Y. 31-36, Assoc. Prof. of Maths. 37-41, Prof. 41-; Dir. of Evening and Summer Sessions, The City Coll. of N.Y. 39-43; Act. Pres. City Coll. of N.Y. 41; Pres. The City Coll. of New York 41-; Hon. LL.D. Whittier Coll. 47.

Publs. *First Course in the Theory of Numbers* 39.

3900 Greystones Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Wright, John Kirtland, A.M., PH.D.; American geographer; b. 91; ed. Browne and Nichols School and Harvard Univ.

Instr. in History, Harvard Univ. 16-17; served First World War 17-19; Librarian American Geographical Society 20-37; Research Editor 37-38; Dir. 38-49; Research Assoc. 49-; mem. Asscn. of American Geographers (Pres. 46), History of Science Society and Medieval Acad. America.

Publs. *Aids to Geographical Research* 23, (new edtn. 47), *The Geographical Lore of the Time of the Crusades* 25, *The Leardo Map of the World (1452 or 1453)* 28, *The Geographical Basis of European History* 28; Editor: *Oriental Explorations and Studies* (by Alois Musil) (6 vols.) 26-28,

Atlas of the Historical Geography of the United States (by C. O.Paullin) 32, *New England's Prospect 1933* 33.
American Geographical Society, Broadway at 156th Street, New York City.

Wright, Sewall, B.S., M.S., D.SC.; American biologist; b. 89; ed. Lombard Coll. and Illinois and Harvard Univs.
Ernest D. Burton Distinguished Service Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Chicago 37-; Pres. Genetics Society of America 34; mem. American Philosophical Society 33, Nat. Acad. of Sciences 34; Pres. American Society of Zoologists 44.
Publs. on genetics of guinea pigs, inbreeding, crossbreeding, statistical consequences of Mendelian heredity, evolution.
5762 Harper Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Wright, William Hammond, B.SC., D.SC; American astronomer; ed. Univ. of California.
Asst. Astronomer Lick Observatorv Univ. of California 97-08; Astronomer 08-44; in charge Expedition to Southern Hemisphere 03-06; Capt. Ordnance U.S. Army 18-19; Associate Royal Astronomical Society London; mem. Nat. Acad.; Dir. Lick Observatory 35-42.
60 North Keeble Avenue, San Jose 11, Calif.

Wright, William K., PH.D.; American philosopher; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Asst. Prof. of Philosophy in Dartmouth Coll. 16 and Prof. 23-.
Publs. *A Student's Philosophy of Religion* 22 and 35, *General Introduction to Ethics* 29, *History of Modern Philosophy* 41.
Hanover, N.H.

Wrong, Hume, M.A., B.LITT.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Upper Canada Coll. Toronto, Ridley Coll. Ontario, Univ. of Toronto and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry First World War France 15-16, Royal Flying Corps Canada 17-18; Asst. Prof. of Modern History Univ. of Toronto 21-27; 1st Sec. Legation Washington 27, Counsellor 30; Perm. Canadian Del. L.N. Oct. 37-40; Min.-Counsellor Legation Washington 41-42; Asst. Under-Sec. of State for External Affairs 42-44; Assoc. Under-Sec. 44-46; alternate del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Canadian Ambassador to Washington 46-.
Publs. *The Government of the West Indies* 23, *Sir Alexander Mackenzie, Explorer and Fur Trader* 27.
Canadian Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Wu Chi-hui; Chinese political leader; b. 65;
Took Imperial Examinations towards the end of Manchu dynasty and was awarded the *Chu Jen* honours; worked for overthrow of Manchu dynasty, editing revolutionary newspaper; came to Britain to meet Dr. Sun Yat-sen, leader of the Chinese revolution and became a mem. of the *Tung Meng Hui*, progenitor of the Kuomintang; mem. of the Supervisory Cttee. of Kuomintang since its reorganisation 24; Vice-Pres. of Sino-French University at Lyons, France 21; administered oath of office to President Chiang Kai-shek on latter's induction May 48.

Wu, John C. H. (Wu Ching Hsiung), LL.B.; Chinese lawyer; b. 99; ed. Soochow and Michigan, the Sorbonne, Berlin and Harvard Univs.
Prof. Soochow Univ. 24-27 and Dean 28-38; Judge Shanghai Provisional Court 27-29; in practice in Shanghai 28; Chinese Adviser to Shanghai Municipal Council 31-33; Vice-Chair. Constitutional Drafting Cttee. 33-; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 33-; Chair. Law Codification Cttee. of Legislative *Yuan*; Editor-in-Chief Sun-Yat-Sen Inst. for Advancement of Culture.
Publs. *Human Nature of Law, Juridical Essays, The Balancing of Interests, Confucius and the Legists*, etc.

Wu Kuo-Cheng, M.A., PH.D.; Chinese politician; b. 03; ed. Grinnell Coll. and Princeton Univ.
Commr. for Finance Hupeh Provincial Govt. 31-32; Mayor of Hankow 32; Admin. mem. Hupeh Provincial Govt. 33; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-45; Minister of Information 45-46; Mayor of Shanghai 46-.
Shanghai.

Wu Shang-ying; Chinese statesman; b. 91.
Mem. of Legislative Yuan 29-; fmr. Chair. of its Economic Cttee.; initiator of China's Land Law 30; Vice-Min. of Finance 31-32; Vice-Min. of the Interior 32; with Sun Fo's mission to U.S.S.R. 38; Sec.-Gen. of the Legislative Yuan 39-47; elected mem. Legislative Yuan 47-50; Head of L.Y. mission to Canada, U.S.A., U.K. 47-; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of the Kuomintang.

Wu Te-chen; Chinese politician; b. 88; ed. Tungwen Acad., Kinkiang, and Meiji Univ., Japan.
Commander Kwangtung Revolutionary Army 20; Police Commr. of Canton 23; Commander 17th Div. 26; reconstruction commr. of Kwangtung 28-29; mem. Legislative Yuan 29-32; Mayor of Shanghai 32-37; garrison commander of Shanghai and Wusung 32-37; Gov. Kwantung Province 37-38; Minister, Board of Overseas Affairs 39-40; Sec.-Gen. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 40-; mem. of its Standing Cttee. 45-; mem. Legislative Yuan 48-; Vice-Pres. of same 47-48.

Wuolijoki, Mrs. Hella Maria; Finnish dramatist; b. Estonia 86; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Arrested May 43, sentenced to life imprisonment for trying to establish peace connections with U.S.S.R. 44; liberated on Armistice Sept. 44; Dir.-Gen. Finnish Broadcasting 45-49; M.P. 46-.
Publs. Plays: *Koidula* 32, *Minister and Communist* 33, *Law and Order* 33, *Burning Land* 35, *Women of Property* 36, *Daughter of Parliament* 37, *Justina* 37, *Green Gold* 38, *Bread of Niskavuori* 38, *Antidote* 39, *Young Mistress of Niskavuori* 40, *The King as Jester* 45, *The Master of Iso-Heikkilä and his Servant* (with Berthold Brecht) 47; novel: *People Behind the Mist* 12; memoirs: *I Never Was a Prisoner* 44, *Schoolgirl in Dorpat* 45, *University Years in Helsinki* 45, *Gulls and Ghosts* 47.
Helsinki.

Wurm, Theophil; German ecclesiastic; b. 68.
Internal missionary with Stuttgart Evangelical Society 99-13; parish priest in Ravensburg 13; mem. Württemberg Constituent Assembly 20; Dean at Rentlingen and mem. of Provincial Church Council 25; Bishop in Heilbronn 27; Pres. Evangelical Church of Württemberg 29-; Pres. of the Council of the Evangelical Church in Germany 45-; mem. Provisional Exec. of World Council of Churches Feb. 46-.
Publs. *Die deutsche Sozialdemokratie* 03, *Die Staatsleistungen für die evangelische Kirche in Württemberg* 25, *Evangelischer Glaube* 31, *Lebensrätsel und Gottesglaube* 32, *Die Botschaft der Kirche* 35.
Stuttgart, Stafflenbergstrasse 51.

Wüst, Georg, PH.D.; German oceanographer; b. 90; ed. Berlin Univ.
Oceanographer of the *Meteor* Atlantic Expedition 25-27 and of *Altair* Gulf Stream Expedition 38; Prof. of Oceanography Kiel Univ. and Dir. Inst. for Marine Research, Kiel.
Publs. *Verdunstung auf dem Meere* 20, *Florida und Antillenstrom* 23, *Ursprung der Atlantischen Tiefenwässer* 28, *Ozeanographische Instrumente und Methoden* 32, *Schichtung und Zirkulation des Atlantischen Ozeans* (in *Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Deutschen Atlantischen Expedition auf dem Forschungsschiff "Meteor"*) 32-36, *Kuroshio und Golfstrom* 36, *Bodentemperatur und Bodenstrom in der Pazifischen Tiefsee* 37,

Das Relief des Azorensockels usw. (in *Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Internationalen Golfstromuntersuchung 1938*) 40-41.
Kiel, Hohenbergstr. 2 (Institut für Meereskunde).

Wyart, Jean, D. ès s.; French university professor; b. 02; ed. Ecole Normale Superieure.
Asst. Univ. of Paris 28, Deputy Prof. 33-46; Prof. of Mineralogy, Ecole de Physique et Chimie 46-; Sec. French Society of Mineralogy 31-40, Pres. 45; Dir. of Documentation Service of Nat. Centre of Scientific Research 41-.
La Sorbonne, 1 Rue Victor Cousin, Paris 5e.

Wyatt, Wilson Watkins; American lawyer; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Louisville, Jefferson School of Law, Louisville (LL.B.).
Mayor of City of Louisville 41-46; Special Rep. Board of Econ. Warfare in N. Africa 43; Chair. Louisville Cttee. on Foreign Relations 40-41; Ex-Pres. of American Soc. of Planning Officials and American Municipal Asscn.; fmr. mem. Advisory Board of U.S. Conf. of Mayors; Housing Expediter and Admin., Nat. Housing Agency 46; Nat. Chair. Americans for Democratic Action; practice of Law with Wyatt & Grafton, Louisville, Ky.; Hon. LL.D. Knox Coll., Ill.; Democrat.
Home: 1001 Alta Vista Road, Louisville, Kentucky; Office: 300 Marion E. Taylor Building, Louisville, Ky., U.S.A.

Wycech, Czeslaw; Polish politician; b. 99; ed. State High Pedagogical School (Warsaw).
Teacher for many years; took active part in Nat. Union of Teachers and in Peasant Youth movement "Wici" and was chair. for 5 years of its Lublin Province branch; was transferred to western Poland where he continued organising a democratic teachers' movement and was leader of Union's opposition; during German occupation leader of Nat. Teachers' Union and clandestine educational system; Min. of Education in Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-46.
Bagatela 16, Warsaw.

Wyckoff, Ralph Walter Graystone; American scientist; b. 97; ed. Hobart Coll. (B.S.) and Cornell Univ. (PH.D.); Hon. M.D. Masaryk Univ.
Instructor, analytical chemistry, Cornell Univ. 17-19; Physical Chemist, Geophysical Laboratory, Carnegie Inst. of Washington 19-27; Research Assoc., Calif. Inst. of Technology 21-22; Assoc. mem. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 27-37; with Lederle Laboratories Inc. as scientist 37-40, as Assoc. Dir. in charge of virus research 40-42; Technical Dir., Reichel Laboratories Inc. 42-43; Lecturer in epidemiology, Univ. of Michigan 43-45; Senior Scientist, U.S. Public Health Service 45; Scientist Dir. 46-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; foreign mem. Royal Netherlands Acad. of Sciences and Literature.
Publs. *An Analytical Expression of the Results of the Theory of Space Groups* 22, *The Structure of Crystals* 24, *Crystal Structures* 47.
Home: 3760 39th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.; Office: National Institutes of Health, Bethesda 14, Md.

Wyer, Malcolm Glenn, A.B., M.LITT., D.L.S., LL.D.; American librarian; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Minnesota.
Librarian Colorado Coll. 03-04, Univ. of Iowa 04-13; Librarian Univ. of Nebraska 13-24, Public Library Denver, Colorado 24-; Dean School of Librarianship Univ. of Denver 31-48; Pres. Nebraska Public Library Comm. 18-23, Colorado Library Comm. 29-32, Iowa Library Asscn. 10-11, Nebraska Library Asscn. 15-17, Colorado Library Asscn. 26-27; Pres. American Library Asscn. 36-37.
Publ. *Bookplates in Iowa* 14.
2280 Ash Street, Denver, Colo.

Wyers, Th. R. J., DR. JUR.; Netherlands lawyer and politician; b. 91; ed. Leyden Univ.
Lawyer 15-; Judge, Rotterdam 30; mem. Court of Justices, s'Hertogenbosch 33, Vice-Pres. 46; Pres. Special Court for War Criminals 45; mem. of Parl. (First Chamber) 48-; Minister of Justice 48-; mem. Catholic Popular Party.
Jozef Israëlslaan, The Hague, Netherlands.

Wyler, William; American film director; b. Mulhouse (Alsace) 02; ed. Lausanne and Coll. de France.
Foreign Publicity for Universal Pictures 1 year; went to Hollywood as Asst. Dir. 20, now Dir.; directed films for Universal, 20th Century Fox, United Artists and First National; served U.S. Army 42-45.
Directed films *Hell's Heroes* 31, *A House Divided* 32, *Counsellor-at-Law* 33, *The Good Fairy* 34, *The Gay Deception* 35, *These Three* 36, *Dodsworth* 36, *Come and Get It* 37, *Dead End* 37, *Jezebel* 38, *Wuthering Heights* 39, *The Westerner* 39, *The Letter* 40, *The Little Foxes* 41, *Mrs. Miniver* 42, *The Best Years of Our Lives* 46.
1121 Summit Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif., U.S.A.

Wylie, Sir Francis Verner, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., I.C.S. retd.); ed. Royal School Dungannon and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Entered Indian Civil Service 15, at disposal of the Commander-in-Chief 16-19; Resident at Jaipur 36-38; Gov. Central Provinces and Berar 38-40; Political Adviser to Viceroy 40-41 and 43-45; Min. to Afghanistan 41-43; Gov. United Provinces 45-47; British Govt. Dir. Suez Canal Co. 48-; mem. Agric. Land Comm.
Edgehill, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Wyllarde, Dolf, F.R.G.S.; British writer; ed. King's Coll. London.
Publs. *A Lonely Little Lady*, *Uriah the Hittite*, *As Ye Have Sown*, *Tropical Tales*, *The Unofficial Honeymoon*, *The Career of Beauty Darling*, *Youth Will Be Served*, *Exile* 16, *The Pathetic Snobs* 18, *The Holiday Husband* 19, *Wandering Fires* 21, *The Lavender Lad* 22, *The Water Diviner* 24, *The Week-end Wife* 26, *The Undesigning Widow* 27, *The Nuptial Night* 31, *The Miserable Sinner* 32, *Experiment* 34, *Twin-born* 35, *Almost Meadows* 36, *The Girl Groom* 37, *The Peace of Zimri* 38, *Claimed Under Heriot* 40, etc.
c/o Lyceum Club, 15 Berkeley Street, London, W.1.

Wyndham, Horace; British author and journalist; ed. Salisbury and Edinburgh.
Served First World War and on military duty 39-44 campaign; Mons Star and 2 medals.
Publs. *The Queen's Service*, *Soldiers of the Queen*, *The King's Scarlet*, *Reginald Auberon*, *The Call of the Drum*, *Brother Officers*, *The Magnificent Mummer*, *Chetwynd's Career*, *For the Flag*, *Limelight*, *Special Service*, *Nights in London*, *Famous Trials Retold*, *Judicial Dramas*, *Crime on the Continent*, *Criminology*, *The Magnificent Montez*, *Victorian Parade*, *Society Sensations*, *Dramas of the Law*, *Mr. Sludge the Medium*, *Consider Your Verdict*, *Chorus to Coronet*, *This Was the News*, *The Nineteen Hundreds*, *Feminine Frailty*, etc.
2 Middle Temple Lane, Middle Temple, London, E.C.4.

Wynegar, Howard LaVerne, LL.B.; American banker; b. 84; ed. Indiana Univ.
Pres. and Dir. Commercial Credit Corpn. of New York 22- and of Commercial Credit Co. of Baltimore 30-; Pres. and Dir. Commercial Credit Corpn. of Canada Ltd.; Dir. Textile Banking Co. Inc., Edmund Wright Ginsberg Corpn., Calvert Fire Insurance Co., American Credit Indemnity Co., Agar Packing and Provision Corpn., Croname Inc., fmr. Crowe Name-Plate and Manufacturing Co., Manufacturers Casualty Insurance Co.
100 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Wynn, Rt. Rev. Harold Edward, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Mercers' School, Trinity Hall, Cambridge and Ely Theological Coll.

Ordained 12; Chaplain and Lecturer Jesus Coll. Cambridge 12-14; Chaplain to Forces 14-19; Vice-Principal Westcott House Cambridge 19-21; Dean Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 21-36; Tutor Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 36-41; Bishop of Ely 41-.

The Bishop's House, Ely.

Wynn, William Henry, M.D., B.SC., M.SC., F.R.C.P., British physician; b. 78; ed. London and Birmingham Univs.

Dir. of Medical Graduate Studies Univ. of Birmingham, fmr. Prof. Emer. of Medicine Birmingham Univ.; Consulting Physician to Queen Elizabeth Hospital Birmingham; fmr. Prof. of Medicine Birmingham Univ.; Hon. Physician to Queen Elizabeth Hospital Birmingham; Consulting Physician Birmingham Gen. Dispensary, Municipal Sanatorium, and Medical Mission, Sutton Coldfield, Smallwood (Redditch) and Halesowen Hospitals, and Midland Counties Instn.; Consulting Tuberculosis Physician Derbyshire County Council; fmrly. Examiner in Medicine to London Univ., Conjoint Board and to Czechoslovak Govt.; Ex-Censor Royal Coll. Phys.; Fitzpatrick Lecturer, Royal Coll. of Physicians 48-49.

Publs. *The Problem of Consumption* 12; and contribs. to medical journals on tuberculosis, vaccine and tuberculin treatment, dietetics and gen. medicine and pathology.

51 Calthorpe Road, Birmingham.

Wynn-Parry, Sir Henry, Kt., M.A.; B.C.L.; British judge; b. 99; ed. Rugby School and New Coll., Oxford. Called to the Bar by Lincoln's Inn 22; appointed King's Counsel 36; Bencher of Lincoln's Inn 41; Judge of Chancery Div. of High Court 46-.

Hatching Green Lodge, Harpenden, Hertfordshire.

Wynveldt, Jan, DR. JUR., DR. RER. POL.; Dutch lawyer; b. 84; ed. Leyden and Utrecht Univs.

Barrister in Amsterdam 08-09; Counsel for the Crown, Rotterdam Police Court 09-18; Rotterdam County Court 18-23; Judge, Rotterdam County Court 23-30; Solicitor-Gen. Supreme Court The Hague 30-; Pres. Board of Appeal, Neths. Inst. of Accountants; Knight of Order of Dutch Lion.

Publs. Several books, essays and treatises on civil, criminal and international law.

Frederik Hendrikplein 30, The Hague, The Netherlands.

Wyszyński, Most Rev. Mgr. Stefan, Doctor of Law; Primate of Poland; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Lublin.

Consecrated as Priest 24; Prof. of Sociology and Canon Law, Higher Seminary Włocławek 30-39; Rector of the Seminary and Canon of the Cathedral Assembly of Canons in Włocławek 45; Bishop of Lublin 46; Archbishop of Gniezno and Warsaw and Primate of Poland Nov. 48-; Editor of Ateneum Kapłańskie 32-39.

Publs. *Główne typy akcji Katolockiej zá granicą* 31, *Dzieło Ks. Kard. Ferreri. Ideały i prace społeczno-apostolskie* 37, *Przemiany moralno-religijne pod wpływem bezrobocia* 37, *Stanowisko i zadanie duszpasterstwa wobec współczesnych ruchów społecznych* 38, *Stolica Apostolska a świat powojenny, Duch pracy ludzkiej* 46.

Al. 1 Armii W.P. nr. 12, Warsaw, Poland.

Y

Yadin (fmrly Sukenik), **Rav-Aloof Yigael,** M.A.; Israeli soldier and archæologist; b. 17; ed. Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem.
Chief of Gen. Staff Branch, Hagana H.Q. 47; Chief of Operations, Gen. Staff, Israel Defence Forces 48; Chief of Gen. Staff Branch 49, Chief of Staff, Nov. 49-.
c/o General Staff, Israel Defence Forces, Israel.

Yafi, Abdallah; Lebanese lawyer and politician; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Paris.
Admitted to Beirut Bar 26; Prime Minister and Minister of Justice 38-39; Minister of Justice and Finance 47; mem. Lebanese del. to Preparatory Conf. for founding League of Arab States 44, to San Francisco Conf. 45.
Rue Mohammed al-Houth, Beirut, Lebanon.

Yalman, Ahmed Emin, M.A., PH.D.; Turkish journalist; b. 89; ed. Istanbul Law School and Columbia Univ, New York.
Reporter daily *Sabah* 07; Sub-Editor *Jeni Gazeta* 08-10; fmr. Associate Prof. of Sociology Istanbul Univ.; war corres. *Tanin* 15; part-proprietor and Editor *Vakit* 17-22; part-proprietor and Editor *Vatan* 22-26, *Tan* 36-39, *Vatan* 40-.
Publs. *The Development of Turkey as Measured by its Press* 14, *Turkey in the World War* 28.
Istanbul, *Vatan*, Cagal Oglu.

Yang Hu, Gen.; Chinese army officer; b. 98.
Active supporter of Dr. Sun Yat-sen; under him was successively Divisional Commdr., Chief of Naval Section, Army Corps Commdr., and Commdr. 1st Div. of Nat. Reconstruction Army; Dir., Dept. of Special Affairs, G.H.Q.; fmr. Mil. Adviser to Pres. Sun, and Chief Commdg. Officer of Land Forces in Canton; helped to suppress rebellion of Chang Hsun 17; Commdr. Shanghai-Woosung Area Garrison May 36; Emergency Commdr., Greater Shanghai, during Sino-Japanese hostilities 37; mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee.; Chair. Nat. Chinese Seamen's Union.
National Chinese Seamen's Union, 471 Chapoo Road, Shanghai.

Yang Yung-ching, LL.D.; Chinese diplomatist; ed. China and U.S.A.
Private Sec. to Dr. Wellington Koo 16-20; Attaché, London 20-22; with Ministry of Foreign Affairs 22, promoted to Senior Sec. and Acting Dir. of Department of Int. Affairs 31; now Dir. of Information and Public Relations Div. of Chinese News Service; mem. Chinese del. to San Francisco Conf. 45, U.N. Preparatory Comm. and Gen. Assembly 46; rep. of China and Vice-Chair. Social Comm. 47; Pres. Soochow Univ. 27-.
Soochow University, Shanghai, China.

Yanguas Messia, José; Spanish jurist and diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Escorial Univ.
Prof. Valladolid Univ., Madrid Univ. 20; Spanish rep. L.N. 23; mem. Inst. of Int. Law 24; Min. of State 25-27; Pres. Cortes 27-30; Nat. Counsellor Falange Española Tradicionalista; Ambassador to Holy See 38-45.
Publs. *Curso de Derecho Internacional Privado* 35-36, *La expansion Colonial en Africa y Estatuto Internacional de Marruecos* 35, *Beligerancia, No intervención y Reconocimiento* 38, *Quiebra y restauración del Derecho Internacional* 41.
Madrid, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Yarrow, Sir Harold Edgar, Bt., C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Bedford Grammar School.
Chair. Yarrow & Co. and Clydesdale Bank; Dir. Steel Co. of Scotland; Dir. Midland Bank.
Overton, Kilmacolm, Renfrewshire.

Yasenetsky, Voino (Archbishop Luka); Soviet ecclesiastic and surgeon; b. 77; ed. Kiev Univ.
Studied painting Kiev Art School; pictures exhibited Artists' Co-operative Travelling Exhibn.; M.D. 15; Dir. Pereyaslavl Zalessky Mil. Hospital Great War; Head Surgeon Tashkent City Hospital 17; Prof. Tashkent Univ. 20; entered Church 21, Bishop 23, now Archbishop of Krasnoyarsk, Chief Surgeon Krasnoyarsk Mil. Hospital and Prof. of Surgery and Anatomy.
Publs. include *Notes on Suppurative Surgery.*
Krasnoyarsk, Military Hospital.

Yassin, H.E. Sheikh Youssuf; Saudi-Arabian politician; b. 00; ed. Azhar Coll., Preaching and Guidance Inst. Cairo, Saladin Coll. Palestine, Law Coll. Damascus, Syria.
Joined the Arab movement in its early days; joined service of H.M. King Ibn Saud 24; Private Sec. to H.M. King Ibn Saud and Counsellor; Head of the Political Dept. in the Royal Court; mem. of the Cabinet; Deputy Min. of Foreign Affairs and Saudi-Arabian Govt. Del. to the League of Arab States; Min. of State.
The Foreign Office, Jedda, Saudi-Arabia.

Yates, Dornford (Cecil William Mercer), M.A.; British writer; b. 85; ed. Harrow and Oxford.
Called to Bar Inner Temple 09; served First World War; Capt. of Yeomanry in Second World War 42-44, Major.
Publs. include *Berry and Co.* 20, *Jonah and Co.* 22, *Blind Corner* 27, *Adèle and Co.* 31, *This Publican* 38, *Shoal Water* 40, *Period Stuff* 42, *Red in the Morning* 46, *The Berry Scene* 47, *Cost Price* 49.
Umtali, Southern Rhodesia.

Yates, Frank, D.SC.; British research scientist; b. 02; ed. Clifton Coll., and St. John's Coll., Cambridge.
Research Officer and Mathematical Adviser, Gold Coast Geodetic Survey 27-31; at Rothamsted Experimental Station 31-, Head of Dept. of Statistics 33-; Scientific Adviser to various Mins. 39-; Hon. Wing-Commdr., R.A.F. 43-45; Head of Agricultural Research Statistical Service 47-; mem. U.N. Comm. on Statistical Sampling 47-; mem. Int. Statistical Institute 47.
Publs. *Design and Analysis of Factorial Experiments* 37, *Statistical Tables for Biological, Medical and Agricultural Research* (with R. A. Fisher) 38, *Sampling Methods for Censuses and Surveys* 49; and numerous scientific papers.
Rothamsted Experimental Station, Harpenden, Hertfordshire.

Ydigoras Fuentes, Gen. Miguel; Guatemalan politician; b. 95; ed. Military Acad. of Guatemala, and Guatemala Nat. Univ.
Military Attaché in Washington, Paris; Military Adviser in Peace Confs. delegation in Versailles 19; Dean of Polytechnic School; Gov. of 4 States in Guatemala; Permanent mem. Cttee. Central Amer. for Olympic Games; Honorary Associate of School of American Research of Santa Fé; mem. of American Society for Geographical Research; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary for Guatemala in United Kingdom 45-.
Publs. Map of boundary sections of Guatemala and Mexico, and Map of Roads of Guatemala and El Salvador; also books on Military Affairs and Road construction.
Legation of Guatemala, 21 Cavendish Square, London, W.1.

Yeatman, Pope E. M.; American engineer; b. 61; ed. Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo.
Mining Engineer Consolidated Gold Fields of S. Africa and Man. Robinson Deep Gold Mining Co. 95-99; Gen. Man. Randfontein Estates 99-04; Consulting Engineer M. Guggenheim's Sons and Guggenheim Exploration Co. 06-16; Consulting Mining Engineer Council of Nat. Defence 17; Dir. Non-Ferrous Metal Div. of War

Industries Board 18-19; Consulting Mining Engineer 19-; William Lawrence Saunders Medal of American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers 34; Adviser Nat. Recovery Admin. 34.
70 Pine Street, New York City.

Yeats, Jack Butler, R.H.A., LL.D. HON. (Univ. of Dublin), LL.D. HON. (Nat. Univ. of Ireland); Irish painter.
Gov. and Guardian Nat. Gallery of Ireland.
Works include *Maggieman, Empty Creels, An Old Slave, Melodeon Player, Low Tide, A Travelling Circus, The Liffey Swim* (Dublin Municipal Gallery), *Back from the Races, Two Travellers, Death of Diarmid* (Tate Gallery), *Captain Kidd* (Blomfontein Nat. Gallery), *A Lift on the Long Car* (Contemporary Art Soc.), *The Small Ring, Capel Street, Off the Donegal Coast* (Cork Municipal Gallery), *Dublin Night* (Birmingham Art Gallery), *The Grafter* (Dundee Municipal Gallery), *On Sligo Quay, The Diver* (Wisconsin Univ.), *While Grass Grows* (Waterford Municipal Gallery), *A Morning in a City* (Haverty Bequest), *Chair O Planes, West Shore: Tralee Bay* (Limerick Municipal Gallery), *Young Men* (Cleveland Museum of Art, U.S.A.), *Another Chance* (Toledo Museum of Art, U.S.A.), *September* (Temple Newsam Gallery, Leeds), Loan Exhibition, 34 paintings, National Gallery, London 42; National Loan Exhibition of 179 paintings, Dublin 45, Loan Exhibition, Edinburgh, in Society of Scottish Artists' Annual Exhibition 46, of 19 paintings; also shown 7 paintings by father, the late John Butler Yeats, R.H.A.; Loan Exhibition of 84 paintings, Leeds 48, of 80 paintings Tate Gallery 48.
Publs. *Life in the West of Ireland* 12, *Sligo* 30, *Sailing Sailing Swiftly* 33, *Apparitions* 33, *The Amaranthers* 36, *The Charmed Life* 38, *Harlequin's Positions* (play) 39, *La La Noo* (play 42, book 43), *Ah Well* 42, *And To You Also* 44, *Careless Flower* 47, *In Sand* (play) 48.
18 Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin.

Yeh, Chun-Chan, B.A.; Chinese author; b. 15; ed. Nat. Wu-han Univ., Wuchang and King's Coll., Cambridge.
Major,. Chinese Army 37-39; Lecturer in Literature, Nat. Chungking Univ. 39-41, Nat. Central Univ. 41-44.
Publs. *Agamemnon* 44, *The Ignorant and the Forgotten* 46, *The Mountain Village* 47, *Three Seasons and Other Stories* 47, *They Fly South* 48.
King's College, Cambridge, England.

Yeh, George K. C.; Chinese politician; b. 04; ed. Nankai School, Amherst Coll. (B.A.), Harvard Univ. (M.A.), and Cambridge Univ. (B.A., M.A.)
Prof. of English Literature, Nat. Peking and Tsinghua Univs. of China 25-39; Dir. of Singapore and U.K. Office of Chinese Min. of Information 39-45; Counsellor and Dir. of European Affairs Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-47; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 47-; mem. of Kuomintang (Nat. People's Party).
Publs. Author of many articles on literary subjects in Chinese.

Yehia Pasha, Abdel Fattah; Egyptian politician.
Deputy, later Senator and Pres. of the Senate; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-34; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-40.
Cairo, c/o The Senate.

Yen Hsi-shan; Chinese officer; b. 82; ed. Tokyo Military Staff Coll.
Took part in revolution under Dr. Sun Yat-sen 11-26; Shansi Civil and Military Gov. 17-26; C.-in-C., 3rd Group Nat. Armies, Peiping and Tientsin Garrisons, and Acting Chair. Peiping Political Council 27-28; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 29-; Vice-Pres. Military Affairs Comm. 29; Taiyuan Pacification Commr. 32-45; C.-in-C. 2nd War Area 37-46; Taiyuan Pacification Commr. and Civil Gov. 46-49; Prime Minister 49.
Publ. *Product Certificate and Distribution According to Labour.*

Yen, James Y. C. (Yen Yang-chu), M.A.; Chinese educationist; b. 94; ed. Yale and Princeton Univs.
Sec. Young Men's Christian Asscn. in France 18; founder and Gen. Dir. Chinese Nat. Asscn. of Mass Education Movement, Peiping 25-; Dir. Rural Experimental Station, Tinghsien, Hopei 28-37; Pres. Hopei Provincial Inst. of Public Admin. 33-36; mem. Nat. Economic Council 31-37; Vice-Pres. Szechuen Provincial Planning Comm. 36-38; Dir. Hunan Provincial School of Public Admin. 38-; mem. People's Political Council 38-; mem. ECA Joint Rural Reconstruction Comm. 48-.
Publs. *Mass Education in China* 23, *New Citizens for China* 29, *Tinghsien Experiment* 34, *Mission of the Rural Reconstruction Movement* 34, *Rural Reconstruction and Farmer's Resistance for National Defence* 38.

Yen, W. W. (Yen Hui-ching), HON. LITT.D.; Chinese diplomatist and politician; b. 77; ed. Anglo-Chinese School, Tung Wen Kuan, Shanghai, Univ. of Va. and George Washington Univ. (U.S.A.).
Prof. of English St. John's Univ. 00; English Editor *Commercial Press* 06; Sec. Washington Legation 08; Under-Sec. of Foreign Affairs 12; del. to Hague Opium Conf. 12-13; Min. to Germany, Sweden, and Denmark 13-18; Acting Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-22; Chair. Comm. for Readjustment of Finance 23-27; Prime Min., Min. of the Interior, Agriculture and Commerce 24 and Prime Min. and Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-26; Min. to U.S. 31-32; Del. to L.N. Assembly and Disarmament Conf. and Rep. L.N. Council; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 33-36; Del. to World Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; mem. Nat. State Council 47-48; mem. Legislative Yuan 48-; Pres. Nat. Cement Union, Continental and China Development Banks, Chee Hsin and Kiangnan Cement Cos.
Publ. *Anglo-Chinese Dictionary.*
955 Chungcheng Road, Central, Shanghai.

Yepez Arteaga, José; Ecuadorian painter; b. 98; ed. Quito Acad. of Fine Arts.
Prof. of Painting and Composition Quito Acad. of Fine Arts; exhibited Baltimore, Washington, Panama, N.Y., etc.; awarded 6 gold medals, 1 silver medal, 3 money prizes.
Works, mostly of native subjects, include *Adoración al sol, Virgines de la luna, El baño de la india, Rumiñahui* (in Quito Municipal Palace), *Visión Nocturna, Los Músicos indígenas, Orgullo de la Raza* (in Museum of Pan-American Union Washington), *El lago de plata, Retrato de mi hija Beatricita, Africa Equatoriana, El General Santander atravesando los Andes* (Bogotà Military School).
Publs. *A.B.C de Cromdtica o Ley de las coloraciones, La Cromática Aborigen de America.*
Quito, calle Vargas 74, S.A.

Yeremenko, Army Gen. Andrei Ivanovich; Soviet officer.
Served Private 14-18; Lieut.-Gen. 40, Col.-Gen. 41, Army Gen. 43; served Central Front Aug.-Sept. 41, N.W. Front 42; Commdr. Stalingrad Front Dec. 42, Kalinin Front Sept. 43; C.-in-C. Independent Maritime Army which liberated part of Crimea, including Kerch, Feodosia and Yalta April 44; C.-in-C. 4th Ukrainian Troops 45; awarded Order of Suvorov 43 and 44, Order of Kutuzov 43; Commdr. 2nd Baltic Front July 44-45; Hero of Soviet Union; awarded Order of Lenin for 25 years' service with Red Army.
Publ. *The Battle of Smolensk* (article) 41.
Moscow, c/o Ministry of Defence.

Yerkes, Robert Mearns; American psychobiologist; b. 76; ed. Ursinus Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (A.B., PH.D.).

Instr., Comparative Psychology, Harvard Univ. 02-07, Asst. Prof. 08-17; Psychologist to Psychopathic Hospital, Boston 13-17; Prof. of Psychology and Dir. Psychological Laboratory, Univ. of Minnesota 17-19 (absent on mil. duty); Chair. Research Information Service, Nat. Research Council, Washington 19-24; Prof. Psychology, Inst. of Psychology, Yale Univ. 24-29, Prof. Psychobiology 29-44, Emeritus 44-; organised and directed Yale Laboratories of Primate Biology, Orange Park 29-41; Chief, Div. of Psychology, Office of Surgeon-Gen., U.S. Army 17-18; Consulting Services War Dept. and Nat. Research Council, Second World War; Hon. LL.D. Ursinus Coll., Hon. D.Sc. Wesleyan Univ., Hon. M.A. Yale Univ.
Publs. *The Dancing Mouse, A Study in Animal Behaviour* 07, *Introduction to Psychology* 11, *Methods of Studying Vision in Animals* (with J. B. Watson) 11, *Outline of a Study of the Self* (with D. W. La Rue) 14, *A Point Scale for Measuring Mental Ability* (with R. S. Hardwick and J. W. Bridges) 15, *The Mental Life of Monkeys and Apes* 16, *Psychological Examining in the U.S. Army* (with others) 21, *Chimpanzee Intelligence and Its Vocal Expressions* (with B. W. Learned) 25, *Almost Human* 25, *The Mind of a Gorilla* 27-28, *The Great Apes* (with A. W. Yerkes) 29, *Chimpanzees, a Laboratory Colony* 43.
Home: 4 St. Ronan Terrace, New Haven 11, Conn.; Office: Yale University School of Medicine, 333 Cedar Street, New Haven 11, Conn., U.S.A.

York, Archbishop of (*see* Garbett, Most Rev. Cyril).

Yorke, Vincent Wodehouse; British company director; b. 69; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. Mexican Railway Co. Ltd.; Dir. Farringdon Works and H. Pontifex and Sons Ltd., Hallminster Investments Ltd., Nat. Provident Instn., Westminster Bank Ltd., Westminster Foreign Bank Ltd., and Whitehall Electric Investments Ltd.
Forthampton Court, Gloucester.

Yoshida, Shigeru, K.C.V.O.; Japanese diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Vice-Consul 06-09; 3rd Sec. Rome 09-12 Consul Antung 12-16; 2nd Sec. Washington 16-17; 1st Sec. London 20-22; Consul-Gen. Tientsin 22-25, Mukden 25-28; Min. to Sweden, Norway and Denmark 28; Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs 28-30; Ambassador to Italy 30-32, to Great Britain 36-38; Foreign Min. in Shidehara's Cabt. Oct. 45-46; Prime Min. 46-47 and Oct. 48-.
Tokyo.

Yost, Don Merlin Lee; American inorganic chemist and teacher; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S.), Univ. of Utah, and Calif. Inst. of Technology (PH.D.).
Du Pont Fellow, Calif. Inst. of Technology 24; Fellow Int. Educ. Board, Univs. of Uppsala, Sweden, and Berlin 28-29; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S.N.R. 36, retd. 40; now Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry, Calif. Inst. of Technology; mem. National Acad. of Sciences; Presidential Certificate of Merit 48.
Publs. *Systematic Inorganic Chemistry* (with H. Russell, Jnr.) 44, *The Rare Earth Elements and their Compounds* (with H. Russell, Jnr. and C. S. Garner) 47.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., U.S.A.

Young, Sir Arthur Stewart Leslie, Bt., M.P.; British politician; b. 89; ed. Fettes Coll.
Served First World War, Major Scottish Rifles; carpet manufacturer; Conservative M.P. for Partick 35-50, for Scotstoun 50-; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for Scotland 37; Scottish Unionist Whip and an Asst. Govt. Whip 41-42; a Lord Commr. of the Treasury 42-44; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 44-45.
1 The Grove, Highgate, London, N.6.

Young, Clarence Marshall; American lawyer and aviation executive; b. 89; ed. Drake Univ. and Yale Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to Iowa Bar 10; began practice at Des Moines; Exec. Sec., Municipal Research Bureau, Des Moines 22-25; Dir. of Aeronautics, U.S. Dept. of Commerce 26-29; Asst. Sec. of Commerce for Aeronautics 29-33; Man. Transpacific Div., Pan-American Airways 34-45; mem. Civil Aeronautics Board 46-47; mem. Air Service, U.S.A. 17-19; prisoner of war in Austria for 5 months; Col., U.S. Air Forces Reserve; mem. Inst. of Aeronautical Science and Royal Aeronautical Society of London; Commdr. Order of the Crown (Italy); Republican.
Home: 517 North Elm Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif.; Office: 5800 Avion Drive, Los Angeles 45, Calif.

Young, E. Gordon, B.A., M.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.C., F.C.I.C.; Canadian university professor; b. 97; ed. McGill and Cambridge Univs.
Demonstrator in Chemistry, McGill Univ. 17-19; Ramsay Memorial Fellow for Canada 19-21; Assoc. Prof. of Biochemistry, Univ. of W. Ontario 21-24; Prof. of Biochemistry, Dalhousie Univ. 24-; Consultant Biochemist, Victoria General Hospital, Halifax, N.S.; mem. Canadian Council on Nutrition 39-.
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S., Canada.

Young, Francis Brett, M.B.; British novelist; b. 84; ed. Birmingham Univ.
Publs. include *The Iron Age* 16, *The Crescent Moon* 18, *The Young Physician* 19, *The Tragic Bride* 20, *Pilgrim's Rest* 22, *Woodsmoke* 24, *Cold Harbour* 24, *Portrait of Clare* 27, *My Brother Jonathan* 28, *Jim Redlake* 30, *Mr. and Mrs. Pennington* 31, *This Little World* 34, *White Ladies* 35, *Far Forest* 36, *Portrait of a Village* 37, *They Seek a Country* 37, *Dr. Bradley Remembers* 38, *The City of Gold* 39, *Cotswold Honey* 40, *Mr. Lucton's Freedom* 40, *A Man about the House* 42, *The Island* (verse) 44.
Montagu, Cape of Good Hope, S. Africa.

Young, Frank George, M.A., D.SC., PH.D., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British university professor; b. 08; ed. Alleyn's School and Univ. Coll. London.
Bayliss-Starling Scholar, Sharpey Scholar, and Schafer Prizeman in Physiology, Univ. Coll., London 29-32; Beit Memorial Fellow at Univ. Coll., London, Univ. of Aberdeen and Univ. of Toronto 32-36; mem. of scientific staff, Medical Research Council, Nat. Inst. for Medical Research 36-42; William Julius Mickle Fellow, Univ. of London 40; Prof. of Biochemistry, St. Thomas's Hospital Medical School, Univ. of London 42-45; at Univ. Coll., Univ. of London 45-49; Sir William Dunn Prof. of Biochemistry, Univ. of Cambridge 49-; Fellow of Trinity Hall, Cambridge; Chair. Editorial Board *Biochemical Journal* 42-46.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals.
11 Bentley Road, Cambridge.

Young, Sir George, Bt., M.V.O.; British diplomatist and writer; b. 72; ed. Eton and foreign Univs.
Attaché Washington 96, Athens 00, Constantinople 01, Madrid 04; Chargé d'Affaires Belgrade 06, Attaché Washington 06; Sec. N. Atlantic Fisheries Arbitration The Hague 10, Nat. Health Insurance Comm. 12-13; 1st Sec. Lisbon 14; Admiralty Intelligence Service 15-18; Private Hon. Artillery Co. and 2nd Lieut. Royal Marines 18; Berlin Corresp. *Daily News* 19; Prof. of Portuguese King's Coll. London 20; Lecturer and Prof. U.S.A. 28-31; Labour candidate S. Bucks 23 and 24, S. Norfolk 29.
Publs. *Corps de Droit Ottoman* 04, *Nationalism and War in the Balkans* 14, *Portugal* 17, *New Germany* 20, *Diplomacy, Old and New* 21, *Constantinople* 25, *Egypt* 27,

Freedom of the Seas 28, *The Pendulum of Politics* 30, *Tales of Trespass* 32, *The New Spain* 33, *Poor Fred—The People's Prince* 37, *Federation and Freedom* 43.
Formosa Fishery, Cookham, Berkshire.

Young, Gerard Mackworth-, C.I.E., M.A.; British civil servant and archæologist; b. 84; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fmrly. with Indian Civil Service; Under-Sec. to Govt. of Punjab 13-15, to Home Dept. Govt. of India 16-19; Deputy Commr. Delhi 21-24; Sec. Army Dept. Govt. of India 26-32; Dir. British School of Archæology Athens 36-46; temporarily with Foreign Office and Min. of Information Athens 39-41; with War Dept., Govt. of India 41-44, Joint Sec. 42-44.
Publs. *The Epigrams of Callimachus* 34, *Archaic Marble Sculpture from the Acropolis* (with Humfry Payne) 36, articles in archæological and historical journals.
Burleigh Court, Stroud, Gloucestershire.

Young, Hon. Sir James Alexander, K.C.V.O.; New Zealand politician; b. 75.
M.P. for Waikato 11-35; Chair. Native Affairs Cttee. 12-23; Min. of Health 26-28 and 31-35; Min. of Immigration 31-35; Min. of Interior 33-35; fmr. Supervising Dir. Dental Dept. Auckland Hospital.
c/o Auckland Hospital, Auckland.

Young, James, J.P.; British labour leader; b. 87; ed. George Heriots School, Edinburgh.
Apprentice engineer and draughtsman 04-20; mem. Exec. Comm. Asscn. of Engineering and Shipbuilding Draughtsmen 15-18; Asst. Sec. and Divisional Organiser 20-45 and Gen. Sec. 45-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Labour Research Dept. 21-29; mem. Gen. Council Scottish Trades Union Congress 32-45; Chair. 35-36 and 44-45; Pres. Scottish Trades Union Congress St. Andrew's 36 and Aberdeen 45; mem. Scottish Nat. Development Council 33-45; mem. Advisory Council on Education in Scotland 44-46; mem. of sundry Courts of Inquiry and Tribunals; Chair. Nat. Joint Council for Civil Air Transport 49-; Pres. Int. Fed. of Commercial, Clerical and Technical Employees 49-.
96 St. George's Square, London, S.W.1.

Young, John Stirling, M.C., M.A., B.SC., M.D.; British pathologist; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Lecturer in Experimental Pathology and Asst. Dir. of Cancer Research Leeds Univ. 27-31; Prof. of Pathology Queen's Univ. Belfast 32-37; Regius Prof. of Pathology Aberdeen Univ. 37-.
18 Rubislaw Den South, Aberdeen.

Young, Sir Mark Aitchison, G.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 86; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Ceylon Civil Service 09-28; military service 15-19; Colonial Sec. Sierra Leone 28; Chief Sec. Palestine 30-33; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Barbados 33-38; K.C.M.G. 34; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Tanganyika Territory 38-41, Hong Kong 41-47; prisoner of war from end of 41 until 45; resumed duties in Hong Kong May 46; retd. 47; G.C.M.G. 46.
Lang House, Winchester.

Young, Owen D., LL.B., D.H.L., LITT.D., D.C.L.; American lawyer and corporation official; b. 74; ed. St. Lawrence and Boston Univs.
Instr. in Common Pleadings Boston Univ. 96-03, Counsel Gen. Electric Co. 13, Vice-Pres. 13-22, Chair. Board 22-39, Hon. Chair. 40-42, Chair. 42-44, now hon. Chair.; Chair. of Radio Corpn. of America 19-29, Chair. Exec. Cttee. until 33; Class B. Dir. Federal Reserve Bank of N.Y. 23-27, Class C. Dir. 27-40, Deputy Chair. 27-38, Chair. 38-40; Dir. American and Foreign Power Corpn.; N.Y. Life Insurance Co.; mem. 1st Cttee. Experts Reparation Comm. 24, Agent Gen. for Reparations Payments 24, Chair. 2nd Cttee. of Experts Reparations Comm. 29; unofficial adviser London Conf. of Premiers 24, fmr. mem. Advisory Council Nat. Youth Admin.; mem. American Cttee. for Int. Chamber Commerce (Chair. 25-28); Dir. American Broadcasting Co.; mem. of President's Non-Partisan Advisory Cttee. on Foreign Aid 47; mem. Comm. on Organisation of Exec. Branch of Govt. (Hoover Comm.) 48.
570 Lexington Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Young, Sir Robert, Kt., O.B.E.; British trade union official; b. 72; ed. elementary school and Ruskin Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. engineer; Asst. Gen. Sec. Amalgamated Society of Engineers 08-13 and Gen. Sec. 13-19; Labour M.P. for Newton Div. of Lancs 18-31 and 35-50; mem. Select Cttee. on Increases of War Wealth 20, Royal Comm. on Awards to War Inventors 20-24; Chair. of Ways and Means and Deputy-Speaker of House 24 and 29-31; Chair. Standing Cttees. and Temporary Chair. of Cttees. House of Commons 35-47; Ind. Chair. Ophthalmic Benefit Approved Cttee. 37-; mem. Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 39-50; Chair. Nat. Temperance Fed. 35-; Pres. Workers' Temperance League; Chair. Select Cttee. on House of Commons Procedure 45; Pres. Int. Arbitration League 48.
213 Barry Road, London, S.E.22.

Young, Maj.Gen. Robert, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; New Zealand officer; b. 77; ed. Nelson's Coll. New Zealand.
Served First World War France; Officer Commdg. Canterbury Military District 19-21; Col. Commdt. N.Z. Staff Corps, Officer Commdg. Southern Command 212-5; Gen. Officer Commdg. N.Z. Forces 25-31, retd.; Dir.-Gen. N.Z. Home Guard 41-42.
Tasman Beach, Otaki, N.Z.

Young, Robert Fitzgibbon, M.A. (Oxon.), D.PHIL. (Brno); British historian and educationist; b. 79; ed. Trinity Coll. Oxford, Jena and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in History and Political Science Leeds Univ. 06-07; Insp. Board of Education 07, Examiner 09; Lieut., R.N.V.R. 16-19; Sec. to Consultative Cttee. of Min. of Education 20-39; mem. Royal Society of Sciences, Prague, Safářik Society of Sciences, Bratislava.
Publs. *A Czech Humanist in London in the 17th Century* (*Jan Sictor Rokyčansky*) 26, *A Bohemian Philosopher at Oxford in the 17th Century* (*George Ritschel*) 25, *Comenius and the Indians of New England* 29, *Comenius in England* 32; chapter on Teschen Question in Vol. IV of *History of the Peace Conference of Paris* 21, etc.
The Heath House, Oxshott, Surrey.

Young, Stark, M.A.; American writer; b. 81; ed. Mississippi and Columbia Univs.
Associate Prof. of English Univ. of Texas 06-15; Prof. Amherst Coll. 15-21; Drama Critic *New York Times* 24-25; mem. Editorial Board *The New Republic* 25-47.
Publs. *The Flower in Drama* 24, *The Three Fountains, Heaven Trees* 26, *Glamour* 27, *The Colonnade* 27, *The Torches Flare* 27, trans. of Machiavelli's *La Mandragola* 28, *River House* 28, *The Street of the Islands* 30, *So Red the Rose* 34, *Feliciana* 35, *Southern Treasury of Life and Literature* (anthology) 37, trans. of Chekhov's *The Sea Gull* 38, *The Cherry Orchard, The Three Sisters* 40, *Immortal Shadows* (a volume of dramatic reviews) 49.
320 East 57th Street, New York City.

Young, Sir Thomas Eric Boswell, Kt.; British mining engineer; b. 91; ed. Loretto School and Durham Univ.
Gen. Man. Barrow Collieries Barnsley 23-30; Agent Bolsover Collieries 30-37; Man. Dir. Bolsover Collieries Co., nr. Chesterfield 37-42 and 43-46; Dir. of Production Min. of Fuel and Power 42; mem. Nat. Coal Board 46-.
Publ. *Simultaneous Cutting and Loading in Coal Mines* (in *Transactions of the Institute of Mining Engineers*) 45.
West Ridge, Reigate, Surrey.

Young, Wilfred B.; American agriculturist; b. 03; ed. Purdue Univ. (B.S.A.), DR. AGRIC., Univ. of Illinois (M.S.).

Asst. to cattle buyer, Thomas E. Wilson Co., Chicago, Ill. 25; Fieldman, Bureau of Plant Industries, U.S. Dept. of Agric. 25; Salesman, Farm Service, Fairbanks-Morse Co., Chicago, Ill. 26; Asst. animal husbandman, Univ. of Ill. 27-30; Asst. Prof. and extension animal husbandman, Univ. of Connecticut 31-38; Assoc. Prof. 38-41; Dir. Ratcliffe-Hicks School of Agric. and Agric. Short Courses 41-46; Asst. to Dean, Coll. of Agric. 43-44, act. Dean 44-45; Dean, Coll. of Agric.; Dir. of Storrs Agric. Experiment Stn. and Dir. of Extension Service in Agric. and Home Econs., Univ. of Connecticut 45-; Republican.
Publs. Several bulletins and articles in the general livestock field.
College of Agriculture, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Conn., U.S.A.

Youngdahl, Luther Wallace; American governor and attorney-at-law; b. 96; ed. Gustavus Adolphus Coll., St. Peter (B.A.), Minnesota Coll. of Law (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar 21; Asst. Minneapolis City Attorney 21-23; Partner of Judge M. C. Tifft in Law Practice 23-30; apptd. municipal Judge 30, elected district Judge 36; elected Assoc. Justice, Minnesota Supreme Court 42; Gov. of Minnesota 46-; served on faculty of Minneapolis-Minnesota Coll. of Law; Hon. LL.D. Gustavus Adolphus Coll. and Hamline Univ., St. Paul; 1st Lieut. during First World War.
72 West Minnehaha Parkway, Minneapolis, Minnesota, U.S.A.

Younger, Major the Hon. Kenneth Gilmour, M.P.; British politician; b. 08; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll., Oxford.
Called to the Bar, Inner Temple 32; army service in Second World War; Labour M.P. for Grimsby 45-; Parl. Under-Sec. Home Office 47-50; Minister of State 50-.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Young-Hunter, John; American artist; b. Great Britain 74; ed. Clifton Coll., London Univ., and Royal Acad. Schools, London.
Exhibitor at Royal Acad. London 00-; mem. Allied Artists of America, Connecticut Acad. of Fine Arts, American Water-Colour Society.
Principal works: *My Lady's Garden* (Tate Gallery, London), *The Dream* (Luxembourg, Paris), *Judith Shakespeare* (Wellington, N.Z.), *Two Voices* (Liverpool); portraits: Duke of Argyle (Govt. House, Ottawa), Pres. Henry King (Oberlin Coll.), Pres. Frank Knaap and Clifford B. Jones, and Pres. William M. Whyburn (Texas Technological Coll.), Profs. Edwin Grant Conklin and Charles McClure (Princeton Univ.), Prof. J. H. Hollander and Prof. Barnet (Johns Hopkins Univ.), Andrew Carnegie (Harvard Univ.), Dr. Thomas Grover Orr (Univ. of Kansas).
Taos, New Mexico, U.S.A.

Yowell, Everett Irving, C.E., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 70; ed. Cincinnati and Göttingen Univs.
Asst. Cincinnati Observatory 97-01 and U.S. Naval Observatory 01-06; Instructor in Mathematics U.S. Naval Acad. 06-09; Asst. Cincinnati Observatory 09-30 acting Dir. 30-31; Dir. and Head Dept. of Astronomy Cincinnati Univ. 31-40, Prof. Emeritus 40, Acting Dir. 43-46.
3127 Griest Avenue, Cincinnati, O.

Yrjö-Koskinen, Aarno Armas Sakari, Baron, M.A., LL.B.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Sec. Paris Legation 19; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 22, Dir. Political and Commercial Dept. 24 and Sec.-Gen. 27; Min. to U.S.S.R., also accred. to Iran, 30 and 33-40, to Turkey 40-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 31-32; mem. Finnish Nat. Coalition Party.
Ankara, Günes Sokak 3.

Ystgaard, Hans; Norwegian politician; ed. County and Agricultural Colls.
Various study tours Sweden and Denmark; mem. and sec. numerous cttees. and juries; Mayor of Sparbu; Min. of Agriculture in Nygaardsvold Cabinet March 35-June 45; mem. Labour Party.

Yugoslavia, ex-King of (*see* Peter II).

Yukawa, Hideki, M.SC.; Japanese physicist; b. 07; ed. Kyoto Univ.
Lecturer, Kyoto Univ. 32, Osaka Univ. 33; Asst. Prof. Osaka Univ. 36; Prof. of Physics, Kyoto Univ. 39- (on leave of absence 48-50); Visiting Prof., Inst. for Advanced Studies, Princeton 48-49; Columbia Univ. 49-50; Imperial Prize, Japanese Acad. 40; Order of Decoration of Japan 43; mem. Japanese Acad. 46; Foreign Assoc., Nat. Acad. of Sciences, U.S. 49; Nobel Prize for Physics 49; Hon. D.Sc. (Osaka Univ.).
Present address: 501 W 121st Street, New York 27, N.Y., U.S.A.
Permanent Address: 18 Kodono-cho, Shimogamo, Sakyoku, Kyoto, Japan.

Yule, George Udny, C.B.E., F.R.S., M.A.; British statistician; b. 71; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll. London.
Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Coll. London 96-99; mem. staff City and Guilds of London Inst. 99-12; Lecturer in Statistics Univ. Coll. London 02-09; Univ. Lecturer in Statistics at Cambridge 12-31; Fellow St. John's Coll. since 22.
Publs. *An Introduction to the Theory of Statistics* (13th edition 45); *The Statistical Study of Literary Vocabulary* 44.
St. John's Coll., Cambridge

Z

Zabriskie, George Albert; American industrialist; b.68.
Dir. Columbia Baking Co.; Pres. U.S. Sugar Asscn., U.S. Sugar Equalization Board; mem. New York Produce Exchange.
21 West Street, New York City.

Zachariades, Nico; Greek politician; b. 00.
Studied theory and practice of Marzism at KUTB (Communist training coll.) Moscow; came to Athens under pseudonym Koutvis; mem. Athenian Communist Youth 24; organized Communist Youth, Salonica; several times arrested and imprisoned; Sec.-Gen. Greek Communist Party 35; organised underground activities during Metaxas dictatorship; arrested, imprisoned in Dachau during German occupation; released, returned to Greece 45; reassumed leadership KKE (Greek Communist Party); abstained during elections 46.

Zadeikis, Povilas; Lithuanian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Imperial Univ. St. Petersburg.
Lieut.-Col. Lithuanian Army 19-23; Min. of Nat. Defence 19; Vice-Pres. Lithuanian Financial Mission to U.S.A. 20-21; Consul Chicago 24-28; Consul-Gen. New York 28-35; Min. to U.S.A. 35-.
Publ. *Introducing Lithuania* 33.
2622 16th Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Zafrulla Khan, Sir Muhammad, K.C.S.I., B.A., LL.B. HON. LL.D. (Cantab); Pakistan politician; b. 93; ed. Govt. Coll., Lahore, and King's Coll., London.
Barrister-at-Law (Lincoln's Inn); Advocate, Sialkot, Punjab 14-16; practised Lahore High Court 15-16; mem. Punjab Legislative Council 26-35; del. Indian Round Table Confs. 30, 31, 32; del. Joint Select Cttee. of Parl. on Indian Reforms 33; Pres. All-India Muslim League 31; mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council 35-41; Leader Indian Del. to Assembly of L. of N. 39; Agent to Govt. of India in China 42; Judge Federal Court of India 41-June 47; Constitutional Adviser to H.H. Ruler of Bhopal June-Dec. 47; Leader Pakistan Del. to Annual Session of U.N. Gen. Assembly Sept.-Nov. 47; Minister of Foreign Affairs and Commonwealth Relations, Govt. of Pakistan Dec. 47-; Leader Pakistan Del. to U.N. Security Council on India-Pakistan dispute Jan. 48, and to Special Session of Gen. Assembly April-May 48; Hon. Fellow King's Coll., London; Hon. Bencher Lincolns Inn.
c/o Foreign Office, Karachi, Pakistan.

Zaheer, Syed Ali, B.A., LL.B.; Indian diplomatist; b. 96.
Called to Bar 22; mem. Lucknow Municipal Board 25-45; mem. Legislative Council 30-37; 39-45; left Muslim League 37; organised Shia Community and elected Pres. All-India Shia Political Conf. 41, re-elected 45; mem. for Law and Communications in Pandit Nehru's first Interim Cabinet, resigning in 46 when Muslim League joined Viceroy's Exec. Council; Indian Ambassador to Iran 47-; concurrently Minister to Iraq 48-; fmr. Leader of Lucknow Bar and mem. Bar Council.
Embassy of India, Teheran, Iran.

Zahid, Hussain, C.I.E.; b. 95; ed. M.A.O. Coll. Aligarh.
Entered Indian Audit and Accounts Service 18; Financial Commr. Railways 43-45; Finance mem. Hyderabad 45-47; High Commr. for Pakistan in India 47-.
New Delhi.

Zahn, Ernst, DR.PHIL.h.c.; Swiss writer; b. 67.
Publs. *Lukas Hochstrassers Haus, Das zweite Leben, Helden des Alltags, Blancheflur, Brettspiel des Lebens, Der Weg hinauf, Nacht, Frau Sixta, Wille und Schicksal, Ins dritte Glied, Der Schützenkönig, Der Fährmnan Adrian Risch, Hoch über das Tal, Die tausendjährige Strasse, Dreiklang der Liebe, Quintett, Die grosse Lehre, Melodie, Mütter* 45, *Mann des Friedens* (novel) 46, *Gedichte* (3 vols., viz. *Gedichte, Letzte Glocken, Ein Läuten*), *Spiel der Liebe* (novel) 48, *Vom Dämmern und vom Tagen* (short stories) 49.
Meggen, Lucerne.

Zampa, Luigi; Italian film director; b. 05; studied architecture.
Studied cinematography at Centro Sperimentale di Cinematografia; has directed the following films: *Un americano in vacanza* (A Yankee in Rome) 45, *Vivere in pace* (To live in peace) 46, *Onorevole Angelina* (Angelina M.P.) 47, *Anni difficili* (Difficult Years) 48, *Campane a martello* (Children of Chance) 49, *La linea bianca* (White Line) 49.
Via Tartaglia 15, Rome, Italy.

Zanuck, Darryl F.; American film producer; b. 02.
Fmrly. with Warner Bros. Pictures Inc., writing, producer and superviser of production; Vice-Pres. in charge of production Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corp.
546 Ocean Front, Santa Monica, Calif.

Zápotocký, Antonín; Czechoslovak Trade Union official; b. 84; ed. elementary and higher elementary schools.
Stone-mason by trade; Sec. of political and T.U. Social Dem. organisations in mining town of Kladno 07; imprisoned for political activities; served as private in First World War; Sec. of oppositional Social Dem. movement in Kladno after First World War; sentenced to two years' imprisonment for instigating general strike of Kladno miners and smelters 20; Co-founder and Gen. Sec. Communist Party of Czechoslovakia; Gen. Sec. Red Trade Unions section 29; arrested by Gestapo during occupation and imprisoned for 6 years in concentration camp; after liberation became Chair. Central Council of Trade Unions of Czechoslovakia and Deputy of Constituent Nat. Assembly; Prime Minister June 48-.
Praha XII, Korunní 137.

Zariski, Oscar; American mathematician; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Kiev (Ukraine), and Univ. of Rome.
Fellow Int. Educ. Board 24-26; Johnston Scholar, Johns Hopkins Univ. 27-29, Assoc. 29-32, Assoc. Prof. 32-37, Prof. of Maths. 37-45; Research Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Ill. 46-47; Prof. of Maths. and Tutor in Dept. of Maths., Harvard Univ. 47-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 32; Visiting mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton Univ. 34-35; Visiting Lecturer, Univ. of Moscow 35; Guggenheim Fellow 40; Visiting Lecturer, Harvard Univ. 40-41; Visiting Prof., Univ. of São Paulo, Brazil 45; Ed. *Transactions of the American Mathematical Society*; Co-operating Ed. of *Annals of Mathematics*; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; corresp. mem. Academia Nacional de Ciencias Exactas, Fisicas y Naturales de Lima; hon. mem. of Sociedade de Matematica de São Paulo; Cole Prize in Algebra 44; Fellow American Asscn. for Adv. of Science 47; Colloquium Lecturer American Math. Society 47; mem. American Acad. Arts and Sciences 48; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Calif., Berkeley 48.
Publs. *Algebraic Surfaces* 35, *Some Results in the Arithmetic Theory of Algebraic Varieties* 38, *The Reduction of the Singularities of an Algebraic Surface* 39, *Local Uniformisation on Algebraic Varieties* 40, *Foundations of a General Theory of Birational Correspondences* 43, *Reduction of the Singularities of Algebraic Three-dimensional Varieties* 44.

Department of Mathematics, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Zarubin, Georgi Nikolayevich; Soviet politician; b. 00; ed. Moscow Textile Inst. and J. V. Stalin Industrial Acad.
Dir. Industrial Acad. 33-38; Asst. Commissar Gen. of Soviet Section of World Fair in New York City 38-40; appointed to People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs as head of Consular Bureau 40; head of American Dept. 41-44; Ambassador to Canada 44-46, to Great Britain 47-.
U.S.S.R. Embassy, London.

Zbinden, Hans (Joseph Marcel), DR. PHIL.; Swiss author, lecturer, and editor; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Berne and Zürich.
Editor of Iris Art Books, Berne 34-; Head of Swiss Lecture Service for German prisoners of war in U.K., Swiss Lecture Service for Germany and Austria; Pres. Bernese Authors' Asscn.; mem. Swiss Nat. UNESCO Comm.
Publs. *Die politischen Ideen des Vincenzo Gioberti* 19, *Zur geistigen Lage Amerikas* 31, *Technik und Geisteskultur* 33, *Der Kampf um den Frieden* 34, *Geist und Wirtschaft* 35, *Die Moralkrise des Abendlandes* 41, *Geistige Aufgaben unseres Landes* 42, *Der Schriftsteller in unserer Zeit* 43, *Albert Anker, Mensch und Werk* 44, *Der Flüchtling und die Humanität* 45, *Um Deutschlands Zukunft* 46, *Von der innern Freiheit* 48, *Gefahren der modernen Demokratie* 48.
Berne, Alleeweg 13, Switzerland.

Zebrowski, Tadeusz, PH.D.; Polish civil servant; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Warsaw, and the Sorbonne.
Asst. to Dir. of Gen. State Archives, Warsaw 21-29; Rockefeller Fellow in U.S.A. 31-33; Lecturer in Geography, Univ. of Warsaw 33-39; served in Polish Army, Second World War; joined Ministry of Foreign Affairs 45; mem. of Polish del. to Potsdam Conf. 45, and to meeting of Deputy Foreign Ministers, London 47; now Dir. of Political Dept. of Ministry of Foreign Affairs Warsaw.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Al. I Armii 23, Warsaw, Poland.

Zecevic, Vladimir; Yugoslav priest and politician; b. 03.
Took Holy Orders 27; active in co-operative movement; Dem. Party candidate at election 38; volunteer for Army April 41; returned home after capitulation; imprisoned by Germans, released June 41; joined Chetnik resistance movement; established joint staff with partisans Aug. 41; elected to Central Cttee. of Liberation of Serbia Nov. 41; wounded in action and commended for conspicuous gallantry; Religious Adviser, G.H.Q. Nat. Army of Liberation May 42; Min. for Internal Affairs in Nat. Liberation Cttee. 44-45; Min. of Public Works 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Public Works.

Zechmeister, Lászlo, D.ING.; organic chemist; b. 89; ed. Zürich Polytechnic.
Asst. to Prof. Willstätter, Zürich 12-14; Chief. Asst. Kaiser Wilhelm Chemistry Inst. 14; War Service 15-18; Prisoner of War in Russia 15-17; Industrial Research in Hungary 20-21; research work in Prof. Bjerrum's laboratory, Copenhagen, 21-23; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Pécs Medical School 23-40; Prof. Organic Chemistry, Calif. Inst. of Technology 40-; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Science and awarded its Grand Prix 37;Ed. *Fortschritte der Chemie organischer Naturstoffe*; awarded Pasteur Medal and Claude Bernard Medal, Paris.
Publs. *Organic Chemistry* (2 vols.) 30, 32, *Carotinoide* 34, *Principles and Practice of Chromatography*, 2nd imp. 43 (with Dr. Cholnoky).
California Institue of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Zeder, Fred Morrell, B.SC., HON. M. ENG., HON. DR. ENG.; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Michigan Univ.
Chief Engineer Studebaker Corpn. 14-20; Pres. Zeder-Skelton-Breer Engineering Co. 21-24; Vice-Pres. in charge of engineering Chrysler Corpn. 24-35, Vice-Chair. Chrysler Corpn. 35-.
341 Massachusetts Avenue, Detroit, Mich.; and c/o Chrysler Corporation, P.O. Box 1919, Detroit 31, Mich.

Zeeland, Paul van, LL.D., M.A., PH.B.; Belgian economist and politician; b. 93; ed. Louvain and Princeton Univs.
Economic adviser or del. of Belgian Govt. to int. political and economic confs. since 21; Prime Min. March 35-Nov. 37; submitted to French and British Govts. report on possibility of obtaining a general reduction of obstacles to int. trade Dec. 37; Prof. of Int. Economic Science at Louvain Univ. 38-40 and 45-; Pres. of Co-ordinating Foundation (an int. refugee organisation) 39-; Pres. of Belgian Comm. for Study of Post-War Problems 42-44; returned to Brussels 44; Belgian Commr. for Repatriation with rank of Ambassador Oct. 44-Oct. 45; Senator March 45-.
Publs. *La Réforme Bancaire aux Etats-Unis d'Amérique de 1913 à 1921* 22, *Réflexions sur le plan Quinquennal* 31, *Regards sur l'Europe 1932* 33, *Economics or Politics?* 39.
La Maison Flamande, avenue Charles Albert 7, Boitsfort, Brussels.

Zeiller, Jacques; French historian; b. 78; ed. Ecole francaise, Rome.
Prof. at Univ. of Fribourg, Switzerland 05-20; Dir. of Studies, Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes, Sorbonne; mem. Institut de France; Assoc. of Acad. of Belgrade; corresp. of Pontifical Acad. of Archæology.
Publs. *Les origines chrétiennes dans l'ancienne province romaine J-Dalmatie* 06, *L'Idée de l'Etat dans Saint-Thomas d'Aquin* 10, *Spalato. Le palais de Dioclétien* (co-author) 12, *L'Empire romain et l'Eglise* 23, *Histoire de l'Eglise, dirigée par A. Fliche et V. Martin* (co-author Vols. I and II) 35 and 36, etc.
8 rue du Vieux-Colombier, Paris 6e.

Zeki, Muhammad Amin; Iraqi politician; b. 80; ed. Istanbul and Baghdad Military and Staff Coll.
Entered Turkish Army 02; Commandant Military Coll. 24; Deputy for Sulaimania 25; Min. of Communications and Economics 25-27; Min. of Education 27 and 29; Min. of Defence 29; Min. of Communications and Economics 31-32 and 35-36; mem. Parl. 37-39; Min. of Communications and Work 41; Min. of Economics 41; mem. of Senate 44-.
Publs. *Ottoman Army* 11, *How Iraq was Lost* 22, *Battle of Ctesiphon* 22, *Outline of Military History of Iraq During the Great War* 23, *A Brief History of the Kurds and Kurdistan* (2 vols.) 37, *History of Sulaimania* 38, *Famous Personalities of the Kurds and Kurdistan* 45.
Sulemania, Iraq.

Zellerbach, James David; American industrialist; b. 92.
Pres. and Dir. Crown Zellerbach Corpn.; Chair. Board Fireboard Products Inc.; Dir. Wells Fargo Bank and Union Trust Co.; U.S. Employers' Del. I.L.O. andVice-Chair. Governing Body I.L.O. 45-48; Pres. Mount Zion Hospital, San Francisco; Vice-Pres. Int. Org. of Industrial Employers; Trustee Cttee. for Economic Development; Chief Economic Co-operation Admin. Mission to Italy.
2790 Broadway, San Francisco.

Zelinsky, Nikolai Dimitrievich; Soviet scientist; b. 61.
Deputy-Chair. Chemical Dept. of Laboratory for Study of Chemistry of Petroleum of Inst. of Mineral Fuels (U.S.S.R. Acad. of Sciences); mem. All-Union Inst. for Experimental Medicine; Chief Dept. of Organic Chemistry, Moscow State Univ.; mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. of

Sciences 29-; research worker in synthetic rubber; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour June 45.
Moscow.

Zenghelis, Constantin, PH.D.; Greek chemist; b. 78; ed. Athens, Heidelberg, Leipzig and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Chemistry, and fmr. Rector, Athens Univ.; mem., fmr. Pres., Athens Acad. of Science; fmr. Vice-Pres. Senate; hon. mem. Society of Chemical Industry, France.
Publs. *Inorganic and Organic Chemistry, Metallurgy, From Life and Science, The Imponderable Elements of the Creation, Life and the Colloids, The Man and the Machine, Chemistry* (in Greek) 47.
Athens, 19 rue Démocrite.

Zenkl, Petr; Czechoslovak sociologist and politician; b. 84; ed. Prague Univ.
Mem. staff Min. of Social Welfare 18-26, Dir. Central Social Insurance Inst. 26-38; Lord Mayor of Prague; mem. State Council and Pres. Coll. of Sociology Prague; Pres. Union of Sociological Insts.; Min. without Portfolio Sept. 38; Min. of Social Welfare in Sirovy Cabinet Sept.-Dec. 38; arrested and sent to concentration camp 39; Chair. Nat. Socialist Party 45-; Deputy Prime Min. 46-Feb. 48.
Prague.

Zentoku, Nobuji; Japanese company director; b. 91; ed. Tokyo Asabu Veterinary Coll.
Joined Minami Osaka Press Co. (now Osaka Press) 23-; now Man. Dir.
438 Iguchi Do, Ikeda-Shi, Osaka Prefecture, Japan.

Zephirin, Mauclair; Haitian lawyer; b. 14; ed. Notre Dame du Perpetuel Secours Coll., and Ecole Libre de Droit, Cape Haitian.
Taught at Cape Haitian Lycée 32-45; Dir. of political-literary journal *Le Messager du Nord* 38-42; Prof. of Constitutional Law, Admin. Law, and Finance, Ecole Libre de Droit 38-46; rep. of Haiti to Special Session of U.N. Gen. Assembly 47.
Cape Haitian, Haiti.

Zervas, Napoleon; Greek politician.
Colonel under Pangalos 25; joined Kondylis in the overthrow of Pangalos; joined Metaxas in the overthrow of Kondylis; Gen. under Metaxas; C.-in-C. of E.D.E.S. (monarchist); fought against E.L.A S., who dispersed his forces 44-45; in Athens co-operating politically with Right Wing parties; Min. of Public Order Jan. 47.
Athens.

Zermatten, Maurice; Swiss writer; b. 10; ed. Fribourg Univ.
Teacher of French literature, Lycée de Sion; contributor to *Gazette de Lausanne, Journal de Genève*, etc.; awarded Prix Fondation Schiller 38, Prix Bodmer 40, Prix d'honneur Schiller 46; first work published 36.
Publs. *Le Cœur Inutile, Le Chemin difficile, Contes des Hauts-Pays du Rhône, Les Années valaisannes de Rilke, Les Chapelles Valaisannes, La Colère de Dieu, Le Sang des Morts, Christine, Le Pain Noir, L'Esprit des Tempêtes, Connaissance de Ramuz, Traversée d'un Paradis, Les Mains Pures, Isabelle de Chevron*, etc.
Chemin des Amandiers, Sion, Valais, Switzerland.

Zetland, Marquess of; **Lawrence John Lumley Dundas,** K.G., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., F.B.A.; British administrator; b. 76; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. (as Earl of Ronaldshay) for Hornsey 07-16; Gov. of Bengal 17-22; P.C. 22; Sec. of State for India 35-40; Sec. for Burma 37-40; has travelled extensively in Asia; fmr. Pres. Royal Asiatic Society and Royal Geographical Society; Chair. Nat. Trust 31-45; Pres. Royal India Society.
Publs. *Sport and Politics Under An Eastern Sky* 02, *On the Outskirts of Empire in Asia* 04, *A Wandering Student in the Far East* 08, *An Eastern Miscellany* 11, *Lands of the Thunderbolt* 23, *India: A Bird's-Eye View* 24, *The Heart of Aryayarta* 25, *Steps Towards Indian Home Rule* 35; biographies of Lord Curzon and Lord Cromer.
Aske, Richmond, Yorks.

Zetterberg, Herman; Swedish Minister of Justice; b. 04; ed. Uppsala Univ.
Justice, Svea Court of 30-42; in charge of legislative matters in the Min. of Justice 36-43; mem. Law Drafting Cttee. 44-45; Min. of Justice 45-; Legislative adviser to Population Comm. 35-37; and to Expert Cttees. on Family Allowances 35-36, Social Housing 36-37, Copyrights 39-43, and Population 41; expert on State Rent Restriction Cttee. 42-45.
Ministry of Justice, Stockholm.

Zevaes, Alexandre, LL.D. (*pseudonym* of G. A. Bourson); French historian; b. 73.
Fmr. Deputy for Isère; Advocate at the Court of Appeal.
Publs. *Histoire des partis socialistes en France, Le Socialisme en 1912, Histoire de la III-e République, L'Affaire Pierre Bonaparte, La chute de Louis-Philippe, L'affaire Dreyfus, Les Procès littéraires au XIXème siècle, L'Introduction du marxisme en France*, etc.
Paris V, 88 Bd. du Port-Royal.

Zhelobinsky, Valeriy; Soviet composer; b. 13; ed. Tambov Musical School and Leningrad Conservatory.
Compositions include: (operas) *Komarinsky Mushik* 33, *Birthday, Mother* (from a novel by Gorky) 37, symphonies, three piano concertos, Violin Concerto, Dramatic Symphony, *Party Ticket* (ballet).

Zhukov, Marshal of Soviet Union Grigory Konstantinovich; Soviet officer; b. 95.
Enlisted as private 15; Vice-Commissar of Defence; served against Japanese Forces Amur River 38-39; Chief of Gen. Staff Aug. 40-Oct. 41; fmr. Commander Kiev, command field forces Vyazma and Mozhaisk sectors; Commander-in-Chief Moscow Outer Defences 41; organised offensive Central and Kalinin Fronts Aug. 42 (with Gen. Konev); Commander-in-Chief Western Front 41-42; Commander-in-Chief Southern Front; 1st Deputy Commissar for Defence 42-44; Commdr. 1st Ukrainian Front 44; Soviet head of Allied Control Comm. in Germany 45-46; C.-in-C. Land Forces and Deputy Min. of the Armed Forces of the Soviet Union April 46-; twice awarded Order of Suvorov; holds Order of Lenin; awarded Order of Victory 44, Virtuti Military (first-class) and Gruenwald Star (first-class).
Moscow, c/o Ministry of Defence.

Zickendraht, Hans, DR.PHIL.; Swiss physicist; b. 81; ed. Basle and Heidelberg Univs.
Tutor 12, Extra. Prof. 15, Prof. of Applied Physics Basle Univ. 35-.
Publs. *Radio in Switzerland;* papers on aerodynamics, high frequency currents, acoustics.
Basle, Salinenstr. 22.

Ziegler, Karl Claudius Leopold, PH.D.; German philosopher and writer; b. 81; ed. Jena Univ.
Awarded Goethe prize of City of Frankfurt 29.
Publs. *Gestaltwandel der Götter* 22, *Das heilige Reich der Deutschen* 25, *Zwischen Mensch und Wirtschaft* 27 *Magna Charta einer Schule* 28, *Der europäische Geist* 29, *25 Sätze vom deutschen Staat* 31, *Überlieferung* 36, *Appollons letzte Epiphanie* 37, *Menschwerdung* 47, *Von Platons Staatheit zum christlichen Staat* 47.
Überlingen am Bodensee, Goldbachstr. 19.

Ziff, William B.; American publisher; b. 98; ed. Chicago Art Inst.
Artist 16; served with 202nd Aero Squadron First World War; Pres. W. B. Ziff Co., newspaper reps. 20-, E. C. Auld Co., Publishers 23-32, Ziff-Davis Publishing

Co. 33- (publishers *Flying*, *Popular Photography*, *Radio News*, *Amazing Stories*, *Fantastic Adventures*, *Mammoth Western*, Little Technical Library series); Ed. America's *Humour Magazine* 28-30, *Aeronautics Magazine* 31-33; Chair. Inter-racial Society 28-31; candidate for Congress 32; co-leader and ethnologist expedition to Honduras 34; special aeronautical adviser British Air Min. 42; mem. Wings Club of New York and Lotos Club New York.
Publs. *The Rape of Palestine* 38 (republished 46), *The Coming Battle of Germany* 42, *The Gentlemen Talk of Peace* 44, *Two Worlds* 46, *He the Maker* (verse 49).
Home: 3801 Bay Shore Drive, Sarasota, Fla.; Office: 350 Fifth Avenue, New York City; and 185 North-Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Zilliacus, Emil, DR. PHIL.; Finnish poet and hellenist in Swedish language; b. 78; ed. Helsinki Univ., Paris, London, and Florence.
Fmr. Prof. of ancient literature, Helsinki Univ.
Publs. Nine vols. lyric poems, including *Offereld*, *Hellenika*, *Soluret*, *Templet*, *Minnesaltaret*, *Vandring*, *Silverhost*, 5 vols. essays on Greek literature, travel books, translation of all extant tragedies of Aeschylus and three of Sophocles, etc.
Helsinki, Hummelgatan 19.

Zimmerman, Percy White; B.S., M.S., PH.D.; American plant physiologist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Prof. of Botany and Dean Coll. of Agriculture, Univ. of Maryland 17-27; Research Scientist Boyce Thompson Inst. for Plant Research, Yonkers, N.Y. 27-; received award of American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 35 for research on synthetic growth substances (plant hormones), and award of New York Acad. of Sciences 32 for using a pure chemical to induce adventitious roots on plants; Vaughan award for Horticultural Research in America 44; elected to Int. Mark Twain Society 46; Pres. Torrey Botanical Club of America 46.
Publs. Approx. 150 papers concerning plant hormones and effects of numerous chemicals on plants.
18 Greystone Place, Yonkers, N.Y.

Zimmern, Sir Alfred, Kt.; British sociologist; b. 79; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow, Lecturer and Tutor in Ancient History at New Coll. 03-09; Staff Insp. Board of Education 12-15; Prof. of Int. Politics Univ. Coll. of Wales 19-21; Prof. of Political Science Cornell Univ. 22-23; Deputy Dir. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 26-30; Dir. Geneva School of Int. Studies; Montague Burton Prof. of Int. Relations Oxford Univ. 30-44; Deputy Dir. Research Dept. Foreign Office 43-45; Adviser External Relations, Min. of Education 45; Sec.-Gen. Constituent Conf. UNESCO 45-; Adviser UNESCO Preparatory Comm. 46; Visiting Prof. Trinity Coll. Hartford 47-49; Dir. Hartford Study Center for World Affairs 48-.
Publs. *The Greek Commonwealth* 11, *Nationality and Government* 18, *Europe in Convalescence* 22, *The Third British Empire* 26, *Learning and Leadership* 28, *The Prospects of Democracy* 29, *The League of Nations and the Rule of Law 1918-1935* 36, *Spiritual Values and World Affairs* 39, *Modern Political Doctrines* (Ed.) 39, *From the British Empire to the British Commonwealth* 41.
1057 Asylum Avenue, Hartford, Conn., U.S.A.

Zingarelli, Italo, LL.D.; Italian journalist and writer; b. 91.
Editor *Ora* 10; Zürich corresp. *Corriere della Sera* 16-18 and Vienna corresp. 21; mem. staff of *Epoca* 18-21; Editor *Secolo* 26 and its Vienna corresp. 26-27; Vienna corresp. *Stampa* and *Agenzia Stefani* until 38; toured Middle East, Asia and Europe 38-43; Foreign Ed. *Il Tempo* Feb. 45-; Ed. of *Libera Stampa*, Rome, Dec. 45-Mar. 46; Foreign Ed. *Il Tempo* April 46.
Publs. *La marina nella guerra attuale* 15, *La marina italiana* 15, *Il Dominio del mare nel conflitto anglo-germanico* 15, *L'invasione* 19, *L'agonia del bolscevismo* 23, *Il volto di Vienna* 25, *Der Gross Balkan* 27, *Il risveglio dell'Islam* 28, *Das Erbe von Versailles* 30, *Vienna non imperiale* 30, *Vienna* 35, *La leggenda di Ognuno* 36, *Vecchia Austria* 37, *I paesi danubiani e balcanici* 38, *Vicino e lontano Oriente* 40, *Il terzo braccio di Regina Coeli* 44, *Questo è il giornalismo* 46, *I tre imperialismi* 49, etc.
Rome, 1 Via A. Bertoloni.

Zinkeisen, Anna Katrina, R.D.I., R.O.I.; British artist; ed. Royal Acad. Schools.
Vice-Pres. and mem. of Council Royal Soc. of Arts; Exhibited Royal Acad. at age of 16; Silver Medallist Paris Salon; mem. Royal Inst. of Oil Painters; portrait painter, mural designer and illustrator; nurse and medical artist to St. Mary's Hospital, during the war.
14 Alexander Place, London, S.W.7.

Zinkeisen, Doris Clare; British artist.
Painter and theatrical designer; exhibitor Royal Acad.; has five pictures in National Collection of War paintings, including two of Belsen Concentration Camp; awarded bronze, silver and gold medals, Salon, Paris.
50 Albert Court, London, S.W.7.

Zinn, Georg August; German lawyer; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Berlin.
Municipal official, Kassel 20-31; law practice in Kassel since 31; war service 41-45; Minister of Justice in Hessen 45-; Dir. Hessen Personnel Office; mem. Parl. Council.
Wiesbaden, Hessisches Staatsministerium, Bahnhofstrasse 18.

Zinner, Ernst; German astronomer; b. 86; ed. Jena, Munich and Lund Univs.
Observer to Geodetic Comm. 19-26; Dir. Remeis-Observatory Bamberg since 26.
Publs. *Verzeichnis der astronomischen Handschriften des deutschen Kulturgebietes* 25, *Veröffentlichungen der Remeis-Sternwarte*, I-IV 26-39, *Geschichte der Sternkunde* 30, *Die fränkische Sternkunde im 11 bis 16 Jahrhundert* 34, *Der deutsche Kalender des Johannes Regiomontan* 37, *Leben und Wirken des Johannes Müller von Königsberg genannt Regiomontanus* 38, *Die ältesten Räderuhren und modernen Sonnenuhren* 39, *Geschichte und Bibliographie der astronomischen Literatur in Deutschland zur Zeit der Renaissance* 41, *Entstehung und Ausbreitung der coppernicanischen Lehre* 43; *Feinmechanische Geräte, Meisterwerke der Renaissancezeit* 43, *Die griechischen Himmelsbeschreibungen* 48.
American Zone, Bamberg, Sternwarte.

Znaniecki, Florian Witold, PH.D.; Polish sociologist; b. 82; ed. Geneva, Paris and Cracow Univ.
Lecturer Chicago Univ. 17-19; Prof. of Sociology and Philosophy of Culture Poznań Univ. 20-39; Editor *Przeglad Socjologiczny* 30-39; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 31-33; Dir. Polish Sociological Inst.; Prof. of Sociology Univ. of Illinois 40-.
Publs. *Cultural Reality* 19, *The Laws of Social Psychology* 25, *The Polish Peasant in Europe and America* (with W. I. Thomas) 18-20, *The Method of Sociology* 34, *Social Actions* 36, *The Social Role of the Man of Knowledge* 40 (trans. into Spanish 44), 8 vols. in Polish.
Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences, 37 East 36th Street, New York City.

Zondek, Bernhard, M.D.; Palestinian obstetrician and gynæcologist; b. Germany 91; ed. Rogasen and Berlin.
Asst. Dept. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology, Medical School, Berlin 20; Lecturer in Obstetrics and Gynæcology Berlin Univ. 23, Prof. 26; Head of Dept. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology, Berlin-Spandau Municipal Hospital 29; mem. Biochemical Inst. Stockholm 33; Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem, Head of Dept. of Obstetrics and Gynæ-

cology, Rothschild Hadassah Univ. Hospital and Hormone Research Laboratory Jerusalem Medical School 33-, later at Cairo Univ.; Foreign Hon. Fellow American Gynæcological Society and Paris Société de Médecine; hon. mem. Société d'Endocsinologie de France.
Publs. *Hormone des Ovariums und des Hypophysenvorderlappens* (1st ed. 31, 2nd ed. 35), *Clinical and Experimental Investigations on the Genital Functions and their Hormonal Regulation* 40, *The Anti-Gonado-Tropic Factor with Considerations of the Anti-Hormone Problem* 42.
Hadassah University Hospital, Jerusalem.

Zook, George F., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 85; ed. Kansas and Cornell Univs.
Prof. of Modern European History Pennsylvania State Coll. 09-20; Chief Div. of Higher Education in U.S. Bureau of Education 20-25; Pres. Akron Univ. 25-33; U.S. Commr. of Education 33-34; Pres. American Council of Education 34-; Vice-Chair. President's Advisory Comm. on Higher Education 37-; Chair. President's Comm. on Higher Education 46-47.
744 Jackson Place, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

Zoričic, Milovan; Yugoslav Judge; b. 84; DR. IN LAW; ed. Univ. of Zagreb.
Has been successively legal adviser of provincial Govt. of Croatia, Pres. of Administrative Court of Croatia, mem. of Governing Comm. of the Saar Territory for Justice and Public Instruction 32-35, Judge *ad hoc* in two cases at the Permanent Court of Int. Justice, mem. of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, and Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice of Croatia; Judge of the Int. Court of Justice at The Hague 46-.
Zagreb, Bakaceva 3.

Zorin, Valerian Alexandrovitch; Soviet diplomatist; b. 02.
Important position in Central Cttee. of Consomol 22-32; post-graduate student High Communist Inst. of Education 33-35; party and pedagogical work 35-41; Asst. Gen. Sec. of Nat. Commissariat of Foreign Affairs 41, in charge of Fourth European section 43-45; Ambassador to Czechoslovakia 45-; Order of Lenin, Workers' Order of the Red Banner, Medal for Outstanding Work in the Great Patriotic War.
Embassy of the U.S.S.R., Prague, Czechoslovakia.

Zorzi, Guglielmo; Italian writer; b. 79.
Publs. *In fondo al cuore* 10, *Ave Maria* 11, *La ninna nanna* 11, *L'Opera pia* 12, *I tre amanti* 12, *La vena d'oro* 19, *Le due metà* 22, *Le furie* 24, *La favola dei re magi* (with G. Sclafani), *La vita degli altri* 26, *Allegretto, ma non troppo* 28, *Il passatore* (with A. Donini), *L'immagine* (with A. Conti) 30, *La dama bianca, La resa di Titì* (both with A. de Benedetti) 31, *Il documento, Gente della terra* (renamed *E passato un angelo*) 38, *Mi sono sposato* 39, *Lancio mio marito* 40, *Con loro* 47.
Rome, Viale Aurelio Saffi 28.

Zoshchenko, Mikhail; Soviet writer; b. 95; ed. Faculty of Law, St. Petersburg Univ.
Served First World War, Lieut.-Capt.; joined Red Army as volunteer 18.
Publs. trans. into English, numerous short stories, *The Woman Who Could Not Read* 40, *The Wonderful Dog and other Tales* 42, *A Soldier's Happiness* (film scenario) 43, trilogy: *Resurrected Youth, The Blue Willow Tree.*
Moscow, c/o Mezhdunarodnaya Kniga.

Zrzavý, Jan; Czechoslovak painter; b. 90; ed. Prague School of Arts and Crafts.
Landscape and portrait painter; book illustrator; exhibited Prague, Paris, Italy; rep. in Modern Gallery, Prague; Prof. of Palacky Univ., Olomouc 47-.
Works include *Preaching on the Mount.*
Na Magistrále 15, Prague XIX, Czechoslovakia.

Zsirai, Miklos; Hungarian university professor; b. 92; ed. Péter Pázmány Univ., Budapest.
Employed at Hungarian Acad. of Sciences 21-24; Prof. Baron Eötvös Coll. 24-32; Prof. Faculty of Philosophy, Péter Pázmány Univ. 32-; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences; Chair. Hungarian Philological Society; hon. corresp. mem. of several Finnish and Estonian scientific societies.
Publs. Several works on philology, especially Ugro-Finnish philology.
Budapest VIII, Trefort utca 8, Hungary.

Zuazo Guenca, Julio; Bolivian lawyer and politician. b. 09; ed. Univ. Mayor de San Andrés, La Paz.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs 31-36; Head of Legion Chaco War ex-Combatants 37; First Sec. Bolivian Legation Paraguay 38; Chargé d'Affaires Paraguay 39-42; Dep. Prov. of Nor-Yungas 42; Prefect Dept. of La Paz 43; Governor Nor-Yungas 44; Min. Agriculture. Stockbreeding and Land Settlement 45-.
Avenida 6 de Agosto 1198, La Paz, Bolivia

Zucca, Giuseppe; Italian writer; b. 87.
Poet, novelist, dramatist, critic and scenario writer; founder "Fauno" publishing house 26.
Publs. *Io* (poems) 19, *Il Bollettino della bellezza* 20, *Una tovaglia per 24* 20, *Il morbo della Virtù* 21, *Confidenzialmente* 22, *Lethe in bottiglia* 23, *Poesie* 24, *Gas esilaranti* 26, *Il paese di madreperla* 27, *L'isola degli amici* 28; plays: *Sorridete: Vi Prego, Reazioni ABC.*
Rome, via Lorenzo Magalotti 12.

Zuckerman, Solly, C.B., M.A., M.D., D.SC. M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.R.S.; British anatomist; b. 04; ed. South African Coll. School, Cape Town Univ., and Univ. Coll. Hospital London.
Demonstrator of anatomy Cape Town Univ. 23-25; Union Research Scholar 25; Research anatomist to London Zoological Society and Demonstrator of Anatomy, Univ. Coll., London 28-32; Research Assoc. and Rockefeller Research Fellow Yale Univ. 33-34; William Julius Mickle Fellow, London Univ. 35; Beit Memorial Research Fellow 34-37; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 37; Univ. Demonstrator Human Anatomy Dept. Oxford 34-45; Prof. of Anatomy Birmingham Univ. 39-; Group Capt. (Hon.) R.A.F. 43-46; Ed. *Journal of Endocrinology.*
Publs. *The Social Life of Monkeys and Apes* 32, *Functional Affinities of Man, Monkeys and Apes* 33; papers on Primate Morphology, Physiology and Behaviour.
6 Carpenter Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Zuckmayer, Carl; naturalized American writer; b. 96.
Playwright and poet; his first play *Kreuzweg* was produced at The Berlin State Theatre 20; Kleist prizewinner 25; Georg Büchner prizewinner 29; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Der fröhliche Weinberg* 25, *Der Baum* (poems) 26, *Ein Bauer aus dem Taunus* (short stories) 27, *Schinderhannes* 27, *Katharina Knie* 28, *Kakadu-Kakada* (children's play) 29, *Der Hauptmann von Köpenick* (play and film) 31, *Die Affenhochzeit* (short story), *Eine Liebes-geschichte* (short story) 32, *Der Schelm von Bergen* (play) 34, *Magdalena von Bozen* (novel) 36, *The Moon in the South* 37, *Bellman* (play) 38, *Herr über Leben und Tod* (novel) 38, *Pro domo* (essay) 38, *Second Wind* 41, *The Last Drop* 41, *Der Seelenbräu* (novel) 45, *Des Teufels General* (play) 46, *Collected Works* (in 4 vols.), vol I 46.
Barnard, Vt.

Zujovic, Sretan; Yugoslav politician; b. 99; ed. Paris 15-18; joined Foreign Legion; entered Trade Union movement 21; Workers' Political Movement 23; banished from Belgrade 29; imprisoned for two months; Chief of Mil. Cttee. for Serbia 41; joined Supreme Staff of Partisan Detachments of Serbia; mem. of Praesidium

of Nat. Liberation Cttee. 43; Min. of Communications 44-45; Min. of Finance 45-48.
Belgrade, Ministry of Finance.

Zukor, Adolph; American film producer; b. Hungary 73.
Fmrly. in hardware, upholstery and fur businesses New York and Chicago; founder Famous Players Film Co. 12; Chair. Board Paramount Pictures Inc. 35-.
Paramount Pictures Inc., Paramount Bldg., New York, N.Y.

Zuleta-Angel, Eduardo; Colombian jurist and politician; b. 99; ed. Bogotá and Paris.
Prof. Civil Law, National Univ. Colombia 32, Dean of the Faculty of Law 38; Magistrate, Supreme Court of Justice 34, President; Ambassador to Peru 43-45; Pres. Preparatory Comm. U.N. 45; Conservative.
Publs. *Derechos adquiridos, La posesion en el derecho minero, Nuevas orientaciones del derecho moderno.*
Bogotá, Av. Jiminez de Quesada No. 8-70.

Zuloaga, Pedro, D. ès. L.; Venezuelan diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Central Univ. of Venezuela, Harvard and Paris Univs.
Commr.-Gen. of Venezuela, World Exposition, Paris 37; Venezuelan rep. Int. Statistical Inst. meeting, Prague 38; Commercial Attaché, Paris 38-39; Commr. of Immigration and Colonisation for Venezuela in U.S.A. 41-47; appointed permanent alternate rep. of Venezuela to U.N. and Economic and Social Council 47.
United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Zulueta, Francis de, D.C.L., F.B.A., M.A.; British jurist; b. 78; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Merton Coll. 02 and New Coll. 07; called to the Bar 04; Tutor New Coll. 05-19; All Souls Reader in Roman Law 12-17; Regius Prof. in Civil Law in Oxford and Fellow All Souls Coll. 19-48; Sub-Warden 34-36.
Publs. The *Liber Pauperum* of Vacarius, *The Roman Law of Sale.*
Adderbury, Banbury, Oxon.

Zulueta, Jose Casten, A.B., LL.B.; Philippine lawyer; b. 89; ed. Ateneo de Manila and Escuela de Derecho (Law School).
Mem. of Philippine Bar; Majority Floor Leader, House of Representatives 33; Speaker Pro Tempore 34; Speaker, House of Representatives, Congress of the Philippines 45; Sec. of the Interior 46-; Liberal.
82 Dominga, Pasay, Rizal City, Philippines.

Zulueta, Luis de, PH.D.; Spanish scholar and diplomat; b. 78; ed. Salamanca and Madrid Univs.
Prof. Escuela Superior del Magisterio Madrid 10, Madrid Univ. 32; Deputy for Barcelona 10 and later for Madrid, Redondela and Estremadura; apptd. Ambassador to Holy See by Provisional Govt. but refused by the Holy See April 31; Min. of Foreign Affairs Jan. 31-June 33; Ambassador to Germany 33-34, to Holy See 36; Prof. Bogota Univ. 37.
Publs. *La Edad Heróica, El Ideal en la Educación, La Oración del Incrédulo, La Nueva Edad Heroica.*
Bogotà, Calle 33A., No. 15.35.

Zur Mühlen, Hermynia Isabela Maria Viktoria; Czechoslovak writer; b. Austria 83; ed. Austria, Algiers, Dresden.
Translator from English, French, Italian, Spanish, Russian.
Publs. *Ende und Anfang* 29, *Das Riesenrad* 32, *Reise durch ein Leben* 33, *Unsere Töchter, die Nazinen* 34, *Ein Jahr im Schatten* 35, *We Poor Shadows* 43, *Came the Stranger* 46, *Guests in the House* 47.
13 Addison Gardens, London, W.14.

Zürcher, Paul; German jurist; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Freiburg and London.
Pres. of District Court Freiburg May-Sept. 45; Head of German legal administration for French-occupied zone of Baden Sept. 45-Dec. 46; elected to Baden Diet as mem. Christian Democratic Party May 47-April 48; Pres. Baden State Court and Baden Supreme Court April 48-; D.D.L. Inst. Int. Law, The Hague.
Freiburg i. Br., Turnseestr. 19.

Zwaan, Johannes de, D.D.; Dutch theologian; b. 83 ed. Leyden Univ.
Extra. Prof. Leyden Univ. 12; Ordinary Prof. Groningen Univ. 14; Prof. Leyden Univ. 29; mem. Groningen Provincial States 27-29, 1st Chamber States General 37-; Sec. Bexan Club, Editor of its bulletin 36; mem. Upper Chamber, Parliament 37-; Chair. Society New Testament Study 47.
Publs. *The Treatise of Dionysius bar Salibhi against the Jew* 06, *De Handelingen der Apostelen* 20 and 31, *De Efezenbrief van Paulus* 27, *Het Christusgetuigenis van Paulus* 29, *Paulus als Geestelyk Hervormer* 32, *Inleiding tot het N.T.* (3 vols.) 41-42, 48, *Antieke Cultuur achter het N.T.* 48.
Leyden, Boerhaavelaan 31.

Zweig, Arnold; German novelist and playwright; b. 87; ed. Breslau, Munich, Berlin, Rostock, Göttingen and Tübingen Univs.
During First World War Private in France, Hungary and Serbia; stationed before Verdun for 13 months, later in Press Dept. of Eastern Headquarters Bialystok, Kovno and Wilno; emigré 33; deprived of German nationality 36.
Publs. *Claudia* 12, *Ritualmord in Ungarn* 15, *Caliban oder Politik und Leidenschaft* (an essay on anti-semitism) 26, *The Case of Sergeant Grischa* 27, *Young Woman of 1914* 31, *Education Before Verdun* 36, *Insulted and Exiled* 37, *The Crowning of a King* 38, *Bonaparte in Jaffa* (play), *Spielzeug der Zeit, Das Beil von Wandsbek, The Alps.*
c/o International Copyright Agency, Albion House, London, W.2.

Zwicky, Fritz, DR.SC.NAT.; Swiss physicist; b. 98; ed. Zürich Technical High School.
Fellow in Physics Int. Education Board 25-27; Asst. Prof. of Theoretical Physics California Inst. of Technology 27-29, Associate Prof. 29-42, Prof. of Astrophysics 42-.
Publs. Scientific papers on physics and astronomy in Swiss, German and American scientific journals.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Zworykin, Vladimir Kosma, PH.D.; American television expert; b. 89; ed. Petrograd (Leningrad) Inst. of Technology, Collège de France, Pittsburgh Univ.
Went to U.S.A. 19; research with Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co. 20-29; with Radio Corpn. of America 29-, Dir. of Electronic Research with RCA Manufacturing Co. 29-42, Assoc. Research Dir. RCA Laboratories 42-45, Dir. of Electronic Research 46-, Vice-Pres. and Technical Consultant 47-; Fellow Inst. of Radio Engineers, American Inst. of Electrical Engineering; American Physical Society, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Franklin Inst., Electron Microscope Society of America; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.A., American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; awarded Morris Liebmann Memorial Prize 34, Overseas Award from British Inst. of Electrical Engineers 39, Modern Pioneer Award of American Manufacturers' Asscn. 40, Rumford Medal of American Acad. of Arts and Sciences 41, Howard N. Potts medal of Franklin Inst. 47, Chevalier Legion of Honour, Poor Richard Club Gold Medal of Achievement 49.

Publs. Co-author: *Photocells and their Applications* 32, *Television* 40, *Electron Optics and Electron Microscope* 46, *Photoelectricity and its Applications* 48.
Home: 103 Battle Road Circle, Princeton, N.J.; Office: RCA Laboratories Division, Radio Corporation of America, Princeton, N.J.

Zymierski, Marshal Michal Rola; Polish politician and officer; b. 90; ed. Cracow Univ.
Studied Law; became military instructor; served in Polish Legions during First World War, commanding Second Brigade 17, and commanding regiment in Battle of Kaniow 18; awarded Virtuti Militari Cross during 19-20 war; apptd. Deputy Chief Admin. Polish Army by Gen. Sikorski 24; opposed Sanacja (Pilsudzki Party régime) after May coup d'état, sentenced five years' imprisonment; released, studied in France; apptd. C.-in-C. People's Army (AL) 39 and C.-in-C. Polish Army July 44; promoted Marshal by KRN (Nat. Council of the Homeland) 45; fmr. Minister of Nat. Defence.
Kancelaria Rady Panstwa, Warsaw.